

# Creating a Development Plan: Shaping Strategy, Goals and Actions

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#### Dini Spheris

- Deep, nationwide knowledge of fundraising, leadership and performance across philanthropic sectors
- Forward-thinking, trusted partners in solutions and success
- Client-centered, holistic approach to service delivery
- Willingness to think outside the box of traditional fundraising
- Customized solutions for your institution today and where you desire to be
- As employee-owners, we treat each client's project and challenge as our own





# Development Plans that Really Work

#### Pillars of Successful Fundraising

Case for Support

A clear and compelling case for support based on funding objectives and institutional goals

Leadership

Committed staff and volunteers with clear roles and willingness to participate actively in the fundraising process **Prospects** 

Engaged prospective donors capable of making generous gifts and whose values align with the organization's

Infrastructure

Strong, capable fundraising staff with the right policies and procedures to inspire confidence in donors and volunteers

**Culture of Philanthropy** 



#### The Essentials

Mission: Who are we? What is driving our plans? **Strategic Vision:** Where are we going? What is our dream by 2020? **Strategic Plan:** What are the key goals to reach the vision? **Operational Plan:** What steps? Sequence? Funding Plan: How much? **Fundraising Plan:** How?



#### Always with a Philanthropic Lens

#### **Objective:** Leverage the process to grow our constituent relationships **Ownership Influence** \$\$\$\$\$ \$\$\$\$ Involvement \$\$\$ Interest Reward: \$\$ People who feel they are **Awareness** involved with, have influence over and own the direction of the organization



#### What is a Development Plan?

The Development Plan is a tool to help an organization:

- provide strategy to shape the action plans and next steps
- manage an integrated development program
- > focus on a cohesive approach to fundraising
- provide measurable goals to assess progress
- > serves as a yearly roadmap for success



## **Basic Giving Pyramid**



Bequests, CRT, CGA

20% Donors

80% Gifts

#### **Major Gifts**

Campaigns, Program Gifts

80% Donors

20% Gifts

#### **Annual Giving**

Annual Giving Campaigns, Special Events,
Membership Drives, Online Giving, Direct Mail,
E-Philanthropy

Occasional Gifts / First Time Giving

#### Process of the Development Plan

- People to involve
- Assessment
- Goals
- Action Plan
- Monitoring and Evaluation





#### Development Plan: People to Involve

- CDO/Fund Development staff
- CEO and senior management
- Fund Development Committee
- Board of Directors
- Consultant



#### Development Plan: Assessment

- A culture of philanthropy
  - What work needs to be done this year to grow the culture of philanthropy?
- Board, volunteers and leadership
  - How are we engaging leaders in the work of development?
  - Is the Board supportive and involved?
  - Are there other volunteers that could help?
  - Is the CEO/ED committed to playing a key role in fundraising?

#### Development Plan: Assessment

- Infrastructure and staffing
  - Effective structures and operational practices
- Communications
  - Enhancing community reputation
- Funding objectives
  - Financial Needs
- Case for support
  - Programs



#### Development Plan: Assessment

- Performance in development
  - Fundraising Activities
  - Diversified funding
  - Past performance
  - Current prospects

- Donor relations
  - Prospect identification
  - Discovery and cultivation
  - Solicitation
  - Acknowledgement and stewardship



#### Development Plan: Goal Setting

- Strategic Development Goals
  - Continue to grow revenues and net income of special events
  - Develop process for identifying and qualifying donors and assigning them to staff portfolios
  - Strengthen donor cultivation by creating and implementing a cultivation plan
  - Conduct personal solicitation with individual annual donors of \$500 and above
  - Achieve 100% meaningful giving by board and advisory board
  - Recruit non-board volunteers



#### Development Plan: Financial Goals

- Financial Goals
  - Funding needed and funding potential
  - Viable prospects
  - Fundraising methods
  - Volunteer leadership



## Development Plan: Financial Goals

| 2                 | Income Strategies                       | Budgete<br>Income and<br>Total |   | Expense | Cost pe |   | CONTRACTOR OF THE | come         |   |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------------|---|---------|---------|---|-------------------|--------------|---|
| Philanthropic     | Board                                   |                                | % | \$ -    | \$      | - | \$                | -            | % |
|                   | Advisory Council                        |                                | % | \$ -    | \$      | - | \$                | -            | % |
|                   | Guild/Volunteer Committee               |                                | % | \$ -    | \$      | _ | \$                | -            | % |
|                   | Major Individual Gifts (over \$5,000)   |                                | % | \$ -    | \$      | - | \$                | -            | % |
|                   | Annual Individual Gifts (under \$5,000) |                                | % | \$ -    | \$      | - | \$                | -            | % |
|                   | Direct Response (via mail and online)   |                                | % | \$ -    | \$      | - | \$                | -            | % |
|                   | Special Events                          |                                | % | \$ -    | \$      | - | \$                | -            | % |
|                   | Foundations                             |                                | % | \$ -    | \$      | - | \$                | -            | % |
|                   | Corporate                               |                                | % | \$ -    | \$      | _ | \$                | -            | % |
|                   | Volunteers                              |                                | % | \$ -    | \$      | - | \$                | 9 <b>-</b> 3 | % |
|                   | Memorials and Bequests                  |                                | % | \$ -    | \$      | - | \$                | -            | % |
|                   | In-kind                                 |                                | % | \$ -    | \$      | - | \$                |              | % |
|                   | United Way                              |                                | % | \$ -    | \$      | - | \$                |              | % |
|                   | Subtotal                                | \$ -                           | % | \$ -    | \$      | - | \$                | -            | % |
| Non-Philanthropic | Government Grants/Contracts             |                                | % |         |         |   |                   |              | % |
|                   | Program service fees                    |                                | % |         |         |   |                   |              | % |
|                   | Investment and Endowment Income         |                                | % |         |         |   |                   |              | % |
|                   | Miscellaneous                           |                                | % |         |         |   |                   |              | % |
| 3 <del></del>     | Subtotal                                | \$ -                           | % | \$ -    | \$      | - | \$                | -            | % |
|                   | TOTAL                                   | \$ -                           | % | \$ -    | \$      | - | \$                | -            | % |



#### Annual Scale of Gifts: \$2MM Goal Sample

| Gift Level  | Number of Gifts                          | Level<br>Total (\$) | Cumulative<br>Total (\$) | Cumulative<br>Total (%) |
|-------------|--|---------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| \$200,000   | 1□                                       | \$200,000           | \$200,000                | 10%                     |
| \$100,000   | 3 🗆 🗆 🗆                                  | \$300,000           | \$500,000                | 25%                     |
| \$50,000    | 8000000                                  | \$400,000           | \$900,000                | 45%                     |
| \$25,000    | 12 0000000000                            | \$300,000           | \$1,200,000              | 60%                     |
| \$10,000    | 15 000000000                             | \$150,000           | \$1,350,000              | 68%                     |
| \$5,000     | 30 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0 | \$150,000           | \$1,500,000              | 75%                     |
| \$2,500     | 40 (40 Gifts)                            | \$100,000           | \$1,600,000              | 80%                     |
| \$1,000     | 45 (45 Gifts)                            | \$45,000            | \$1,645,000              | 82%                     |
| \$500       | 75 (75 Gifts)                            | \$37,500            | \$1,682,000              | 84%                     |
| Under \$500 | (Many Gifts)                             | \$317,000           | \$2,000,000              | 100%                    |



#### Development Plan: Action Plan Elements

- Donor/Prospect Relations
- Fundraising activities and methods
- Volunteers
- Infrastructure
- Communications
- Staff



- Donor/Prospect Relations
  - Constituencies
    - Individuals, foundations, corporations
  - Identifying and segmenting prospects
    - Segment and "cluster" past and potential giving
    - Top Donors;\$10,000; \$5,000; \$1,000; \$500
    - Fundraising method
  - Philanthropic Priorities
    - Scholarships, theater productions, research projects



- Donor/Prospect Relations
  - Moves Management
    - Cultivation and Stewardship
      - Activities, communications, involvement
      - Calendar
    - Solicitation



#### Fundraising Activities and Methods

- Personal: Face-to-face
- Direct Response
  - O Internet
  - o Mail
  - Phonathons
- Special Events
- Memorials/ Bequests

- Grants
  - Foundations
  - Corporations
    - Sponsorships
    - Matching gifts
  - Government



- Volunteers
  - Volunteer available/required
  - Fundraising methods
  - Recruitment strategies
  - Job descriptions
  - Timeline





- Infrastructure
  - Research
  - Technology
    - Software and hardware
- Communications
  - Case(s) for support
  - Fundraising and communication materials
    - Proposal templates
    - Direct Mail letters
    - Newsletters/E-Blasts
    - Web Stories
  - Media



- Staff
  - Prospect relationships
  - Volunteer management
  - Assignments/Portfolio
  - Dollar goals and benchmarks
- Additional Staff
  - Consultants
  - Contract



- Calendar
- Action steps/responsibility
- Timeline
- Budget





## Development Plan: Monitoring & Evaluation

- Monitoring
  - Have agreement from the beginning on goals and objectives
  - Establish benchmarking and accountability
  - Plan regular meetings to report on progress/challenges
- Evaluation
  - Celebrate success
  - How much did you raise?
  - Did you follow the plan?
  - How will you do it better?



#### Development Plan: Implementation

- The Development Plan:
  - ➤ Helps prioritize the fundamental initiatives and actions for the year
  - ➤ Is a fluid document that is reviewed at regular intervals to ensure that it is always accurate, relevant and realistic.





# Putting Your Development Plan to Work: Giving Programs

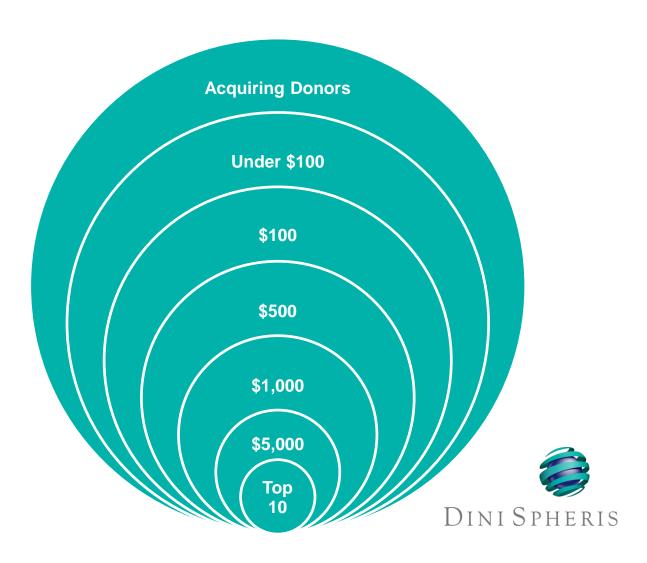
#### **Annual Giving Program**

- Is the foundation of every fundraising program
- Helps generate unrestricted and restricted income
- Builds a base of loyal donors
- Identifies major and planned gift donors
- Moves donors to higher levels of support



# Determine Market Segments Segmentation by Giving Level

- Acquiring
- Under \$100
- \$100
- \$500
- \$1,000
- \$5,000
- Top 10 donors



### **Develop Strategy**

- Determine which donors receive what type of:
  - Communications
  - Cultivation
  - Solicitation
  - Stewardship

Approx. 71 percent of donors feel more engaged with a nonprofit when they receive content that is personalized. – Abila Donor Loyalty Study 2016



### Things to Evaluate and Measure

- Response rate
- Donor acquisition
- Gift increase and decreases
- Retention rate

- Pledge fulfillment
- Trend analysis
- Cost to raise a dollar
- Participation rate



# Create the Communications and Cultivation Plan - *Touch Calendar*

• Top 10 donors

• \$5,000

• \$1,000

• \$500

• \$100

• Under \$100

Personalized

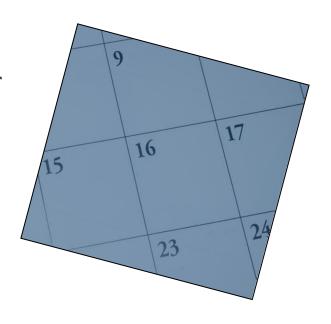
6-10 times a year

4-6 times a year

2-4 times a year

2 times a year

1 time a year





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