

## **Analyzing JFK's Inaugural Address (1961)**

## **Introduction:**

In his 1961 inaugural address, President John F. Kennedy urges unity and civic responsibility in the midst of Cold War tension. Speaking to both Americans and a global audience, he uses appeals to ethos, antithesis, and inclusive language to inspire collective action and highlight America's role as a moral leader.

## **Body Paragraph:**

Kennedy establishes **ethos** by presenting himself as a committed leader aligned with the nation's values. Early in the speech, he declares, "The torch has been passed to a new generation of Americans." By identifying himself with generational renewal, Kennedy strengthens his credibility as a leader ready to guide the country through uncertain times. This appeals directly to his audience's trust and positions his administration as worthy of confidence.

Kennedy also relies on **antithesis** to sharpen contrasts and emphasize choices. He proclaims, "Let us never negotiate out of fear, but let us never fear to negotiate." The parallel phrasing forces the audience to consider the stakes of diplomacy, reinforcing his call for strength without aggression. This stylistic device underscores his central purpose: balancing firmness with peace.

## **Conclusion:**



Through ethos, antithesis, and inclusive appeals, Kennedy crafts a speech that both reassures and motivates. His address continues to resonate as a model of persuasive leadership during times of uncertainty.

