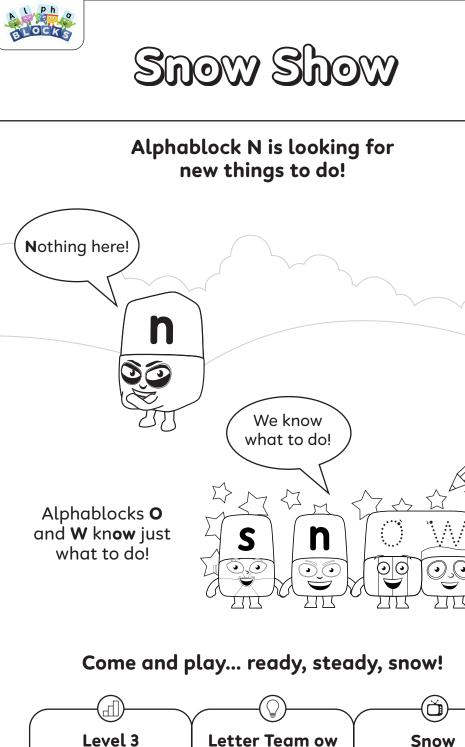


For your next mission, find the episode 'Stop'



learningblocks.tv

