

FESI report of the State of the Union (STOE)

Europe's call to action for strategic autonomy, competitiveness and democratic resilience in geopolitical tensions

10 Sept 2025

Introduction

President von der Leyen framed 2025-26 as Europe's "independence moment", anchoring her second-term agenda in defence, competitiveness and social fairness, while keeping the Green Deal as a core industrial strategy. Notable new moves include a "Made in Europe" criterion in public procurement, an Industrial Accelerator Act, a European Grids Package + "Energy Highways" push, a Battery Booster, a Scale-up Europe Fund, and a suite of social measures (Affordable Housing Plan, Quality Jobs Act, anti-poverty strategy). Geopolitically, she proposed sanctions and a partial trade suspension targeting Israel, tougher Russia sanctions, and defended the contentious **EU–US trade deal**. **What was announced (high level):**

1. Competitiveness & industrial policy

- Industrial Accelerator Act, Single Market Roadmap to 2028, EU Cloud & AI
 Development Act to speed up deployment and scale-ups in strategic tech. A new
 Scale-up Europe Fund will back fast-growing firms. A "Made in Europe" procurement criterion will steer demand toward EU-made products.
- Battery Booster to expand European cell/pack manufacturing capacity.

2. Energy security & infrastructure

• European Grids Package to modernise electricity networks and speed connections; a complementary "Energy Highways" initiative to tackle eight critical bottlenecks.

3. Green Deal, circularity & resilience

• Renewed push on the circular economy and lead markets for clean, innovative products; a European Climate Adaptation Plan to boost resilience. Ocean protection via a forthcoming Ocean Act.

4. Social & skills

 Affordable Housing Plan, Quality Jobs Act, European Anti-Poverty Strategy, a Skills portability initiative; measures for outermost regions and cities.

5. Agriculture & food

 Generational Renewal of Farming, a Livestock strategy (incl. animal-welfare elements), an Omnibus Food package—and a new "Buy European Food" promotion campaign.

FESI report of the State of the Union September 2025



6. Security, defence & foreign policy

- Eastern Flank Watch and a stronger European Defence framework; additional Russia sanctions; support for Ukraine (incl. measures flagged in the debate).
- Israel/Gaza: the Commission will freeze bilateral support (with carve-outs), propose sanctions on extremist ministers/settlers, and seek a partial suspension of the EU–Israel Association Agreement (trade parts).

7. Trade

 Von der Leyen defended the EU-US trade deal amid criticism (US side levies broad 15% tariffs on EU exports under the framework). She also flagged a long-term instrument to replace expiring steel safeguards by 2026.

How Parliament reacted (debate highlights):

- **EPP (Weber)**: back to basics: cut red tape, realistic climate policy, support the US and Mercosur deals.
- **S&D** (García): attacked the US deal as "unfair", said Israel measures are too late.
- PfE (Bardella): slammed the US deal and Green Deal costs.
- ECR: supports the US tariff arrangement as better than a trade war; wants a leaner Green Deal.
- Renew (Hayer): called for a stronger, more federal EU and faster action on the Democracy Shield/competitiveness.
- Greens (Eickhout): push for climate action as security policy; invest in renewables, workers, and green innovation.
 These came in a plenary that focused on security (Ukraine/Poland airspace incident), Gaza, competitiveness, and the US deal.

What's next (process cues):

The <u>Letter of Intent</u> (lists the 2025–26 legislative initiatives). Some of the key new initiatives are:

- Single Market Roadmap to 2028
- Industrial Accelerator Act
- More Omnibus packages
- 28th Regime and European Innovation Act
- EU Cloud and AI Development Act

Expect proposals to land through 2025/early 2026 and feed the 2026 Work Programme.

More information:

 $\underline{\text{Click here}}$ to consult the SOTEU website.

Click here to read the full speech.

<u>Click here</u> to read the letter of intent.

 $\underline{\text{Click here}}$ to read the timeline of the first year of the vdL II Commission.