

# European Union, Trade in goods with India

## EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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## European Union, Trade with India

### Key Figures

| Indicator                  | Unit        | Period      | Imports | Exports | Total trade | Balance |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|
| Last year                  | million EUR | 2024        | 71,281  | 48,771  | 120,052     | -22,510 |
| Rank as EU partner         |             | 2024        | 7       | 10      | 9           |         |
| Share in EU trade          | %           | 2024        | 2.9     | 1.9     | 2.4         |         |
| Annual growth rate         | %           | 2023 - 2024 | 9.0     | 0.7     |             |         |
| Annual average growth rate | %           | 2020 - 2024 | 21.2    | 11.0    |             |         |

### Imports 2024

### Exports 2024

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

| Product                         | million EUR | % Total | Product                         | million EUR | % Total |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------------|---------|
| Agricultural products (WTO AoA) | 3,974       | 5.6     | Agricultural products (WTO AoA) | 1,325       | 2.7     |
| Fishery products                | 852         | 1.2     | Fishery products                | 10          | 0.0     |
| Industrial products             | 66,454      | 93.2    | Industrial products             | 47,435      | 97.3    |
| Total                           | 71,281      | 100.0   | Total                           | 48,771      | 100.0   |

#### SITC product Groups

| Product          | million EUR | % Total | Product          | million EUR | % Total |
|------------------|-------------|---------|------------------|-------------|---------|
| Primary products | 12,910      | 18.1    | Primary products | 5,405       | 11.1    |
| Manufactures     | 58,204      | 81.7    | Manufactures     | 42,882      | 87.9    |
| Other products   | 71          | 0.1     | Other products   | 60          | 0.1     |
| Other            | 96          | 0.1     | Other            | 424         | 0.9     |

#### Top 5 - HS sections

| Product                                          | million EUR | % Total | Product                                          | million EUR | % Total |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|
| XVI Machinery and appliances                     | 16,964      | 23.8    | XVI Machinery and appliances                     | 16,268      | 33.4    |
| VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 15,673      | 22.0    | XVII Transport equipment                         | 8,133       | 16.7    |
| XV Base metals and articles thereof              | 7,282       | 10.2    | VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 6,277       | 12.9    |
| V Mineral products                               | 7,243       | 10.2    | XV Base metals and articles thereof              | 4,705       | 9.6     |
| XI Textiles and textile articles                 | 6,804       | 9.5     | XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc. | 3,496       | 7.2     |

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

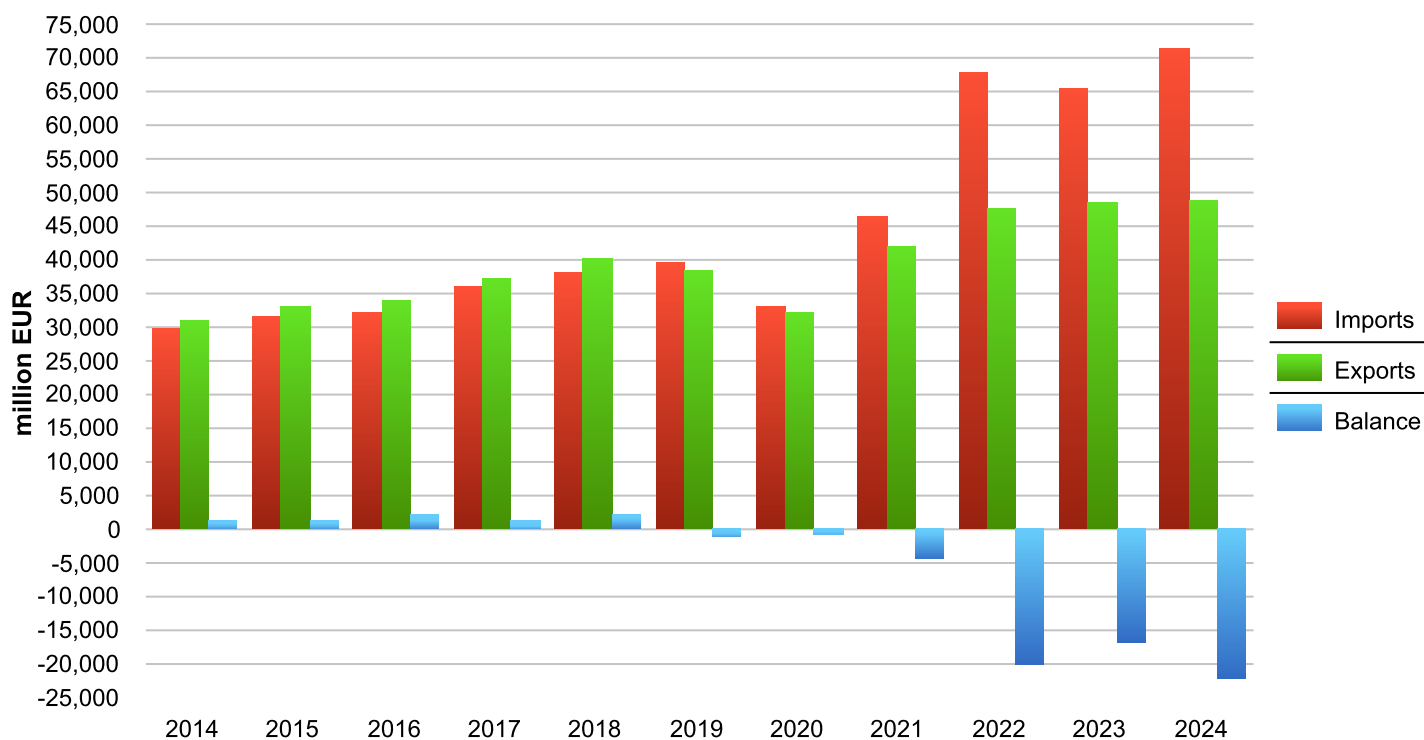
| Product                                             | million EUR | % Total | Product                                             | million EUR | % Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|
| 7 Machinery and transport equipment                 | 19,312      | 27.1    | 7 Machinery and transport equipment                 | 24,778      | 50.8    |
| 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.                | 16,485      | 23.1    | 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.                | 7,931       | 16.3    |
| 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 14,318      | 20.1    | 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 6,664       | 13.7    |
| 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles               | 9,038       | 12.7    | 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles               | 4,333       | 8.9     |
| 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials   | 7,068       | 9.9     | 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels           | 3,373       | 6.9     |

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with India

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2014 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| Period | Imports     |          |            | Exports     |          |            | Balance     | Total trade |
|--------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|
|        | million EUR | % Growth | % Extra-EU | million EUR | % Growth | % Extra-EU | million EUR | million EUR |
| 2014   | 29,716      |          | 1.8        | 30,978      |          | 1.7        | 1,262       | 60,694      |
| 2015   | 31,578      | 6.3      | 1.9        | 32,823      | 6.0      | 1.7        | 1,245       | 64,402      |
| 2016   | 31,920      | 1.1      | 2.0        | 33,793      | 3.0      | 1.8        | 1,873       | 65,712      |
| 2017   | 36,007      | 12.8     | 2.0        | 37,049      | 9.6      | 1.9        | 1,042       | 73,057      |
| 2018   | 37,968      | 5.4      | 2.0        | 40,064      | 8.1      | 1.9        | 2,097       | 78,032      |
| 2019   | 39,586      | 4.3      | 2.0        | 38,178      | -4.7     | 1.8        | -1,407      | 77,764      |
| 2020   | 32,987      | -16.7    | 1.9        | 32,137      | -15.8    | 1.7        | -850        | 65,124      |
| 2021   | 46,202      | 40.1     | 2.2        | 41,806      | 30.1     | 1.9        | -4,397      | 88,008      |
| 2022   | 67,769      | 46.7     | 2.3        | 47,450      | 13.5     | 1.8        | -20,319     | 115,218     |
| 2023   | 65,408      | -3.5     | 2.6        | 48,432      | 2.1      | 1.9        | -16,975     | 113,840     |
| 2024   | 71,281      | 9.0      | 2.9        | 48,771      | 0.7      | 1.9        | -22,510     | 120,052     |

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with India

## Trade flows by SITC section 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

|                                                     | Imports     |         |            |          | Exports     |         |            |          |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|
|                                                     | million EUR | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth | million EUR | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth |
| Total                                               | 71,281      | 100.0   | 2.9        | 9.0      | 48,771      | 100.0   | 1.9        | 0.7      |
| 0 Food and live animals                             | 3,181       | 4.5     | 2.2        | 14.8     | 531         | 1.1     | 0.3        | 7.1      |
| 1 Beverages and tobacco                             | 340         | 0.5     | 2.8        | 24.8     | 169         | 0.3     | 0.4        | 20.6     |
| 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels           | 1,129       | 1.6     | 1.4        | 5.7      | 3,373       | 6.9     | 5.8        | -6.7     |
| 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials   | 7,068       | 9.9     | 1.5        | -19.4    | 443         | 0.9     | 0.3        | -25.8    |
| 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes         | 311         | 0.4     | 2.0        | 2.2      | 88          | 0.2     | 0.8        | -55.8    |
| 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.                | 16,485      | 23.1    | 5.1        | 40.3     | 7,931       | 16.3    | 1.4        | 6.4      |
| 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 14,318      | 20.1    | 6.1        | -9.3     | 6,664       | 13.7    | 2.7        | -5.2     |
| 7 Machinery and transport equipment                 | 19,312      | 27.1    | 2.4        | 22.9     | 24,778      | 50.8    | 2.4        | 1.1      |
| 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles               | 9,038       | 12.7    | 2.7        | 2.1      | 4,333       | 8.9     | 1.4        | 7.4      |
| 9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.               | 1           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -74.2    | 33          | 0.1     | 0.1        | 34.8     |
| Other                                               | 96          | 0.1     | n.a.       | n.a.     | 424         | 0.9     | n.a.       | n.a.     |

## Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups                                  | Imports     |         |            |          | Exports     |         |            |          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|
|                                                             | million EUR | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth | million EUR | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth |
| Total                                                       | 71,281      | 100.0   | 2.9        | 9.0      | 48,771      | 100.0   | 1.9        | 0.7      |
| Primary products                                            | 12,910      | 18.1    | 1.7        | -13.4    | 5,405       | 11.1    | 1.2        | -3.0     |
| - Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials) | 4,720       | 6.6     | 2.2        | 14.7     | 2,207       | 4.5     | 0.9        | 1.9      |
| - - Food                                                    | 3,931       | 5.5     | 2.1        | 14.9     | 792         | 1.6     | 0.4        | -5.6     |
| - - - of which Fish                                         | 845         | 1.2     | 3.0        | -2.9     | 2           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -21.8    |
| - - - Other food products and live animals                  | 3,087       | 4.3     | 2.0        | 20.9     | 790         | 1.6     | 0.4        | -5.5     |
| - - Raw materials                                           | 788         | 1.1     | 3.0        | 13.9     | 1,415       | 2.9     | 4.2        | 6.6      |
| - Fuels and mining products                                 | 8,189       | 11.5    | 1.5        | -24.2    | 3,198       | 6.6     | 1.7        | -6.0     |
| - - Ores and other minerals                                 | 242         | 0.3     | 0.6        | -19.5    | 1,956       | 4.0     | 8.5        | -14.5    |
| - - Fuels                                                   | 7,068       | 9.9     | 1.5        | -19.4    | 443         | 0.9     | 0.3        | -25.8    |
| - - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products             | 7,066       | 9.9     | 2.1        | -19.4    | 195         | 0.4     | 0.2        | -14.0    |
| - - Non ferrous metals                                      | 879         | 1.2     | 1.9        | -49.1    | 799         | 1.6     | 2.3        | 54.1     |
| Manufactures                                                | 58,204      | 81.7    | 3.6        | 15.6     | 42,882      | 87.9    | 2.1        | 1.0      |
| - Iron and steel                                            | 4,498       | 6.3     | 10.5       | -3.5     | 1,071       | 2.2     | 2.8        | -1.6     |
| - Chemicals                                                 | 16,485      | 23.1    | 5.1        | 40.3     | 7,931       | 16.3    | 1.4        | 6.4      |
| - - of which Pharmaceuticals                                | 3,067       | 4.3     | 2.6        | -3.2     | 1,466       | 3.0     | 0.5        | 12.7     |
| - Other semi-manufactures                                   | 6,480       | 9.1     | 5.6        | -7.8     | 4,512       | 9.3     | 2.9        | -12.5    |
| - Machinery and transport equipment                         | 19,312      | 27.1    | 2.4        | 22.9     | 24,778      | 50.8    | 2.4        | 1.1      |
| - - Office and telecommunication equipment                  | 8,727       | 12.2    | 3.4        | 62.7     | 1,724       | 3.5     | 1.4        | -19.1    |
| - - - Electronic data processing and office equipment       | 139         | 0.2     | 0.2        | 2.8      | 572         | 1.2     | 1.5        | 17.0     |
| - - - Telecommunications equipment                          | 8,555       | 12.0    | 7.6        | 65.0     | 724         | 1.5     | 1.6        | -9.6     |
| - - - Integrated circuits and electronic components         | 33          | 0.0     | 0.1        | -20.2    | 428         | 0.9     | 1.2        | -49.2    |
| - - Transport equipment                                     | 2,431       | 3.4     | 1.2        | 0.8      | 8,691       | 17.8    | 2.3        | 10.2     |
| - - - of which Automotive products                          | 1,348       | 1.9     | 1.1        | -2.7     | 1,528       | 3.1     | 0.6        | -2.2     |
| - - Other machinery                                         | 8,135       | 11.4    | 2.4        | 2.5      | 14,233      | 29.2    | 2.8        | -1.3     |
| - - - Power generating machinery                            | 1,876       | 2.6     | 3.1        | 28.2     | 1,490       | 3.1     | 2.2        | -34.8    |
| - - - Non electrical machinery                              | 3,782       | 5.3     | 3.1        | -3.9     | 9,306       | 19.1    | 3.1        | 4.6      |
| - - - Electrical machinery                                  | 2,477       | 3.5     | 1.6        | -2.2     | 3,438       | 7.0     | 2.5        | 6.0      |
| - Textiles                                                  | 2,457       | 3.4     | 8.4        | 3.8      | 276         | 0.6     | 1.2        | 8.2      |
| - Clothing                                                  | 4,518       | 6.3     | 5.0        | 2.1      | 90          | 0.2     | 0.2        | -2.3     |
| - Other manufactures                                        | 4,442       | 6.2     | 1.9        | 1.3      | 4,209       | 8.6     | 1.6        | 9.1      |
| - - of which Scientific and controlling instruments         | 485         | 0.7     | 0.7        | 0.2      | 2,567       | 5.3     | 3.0        | 11.4     |
| Other products                                              | 71          | 0.1     | 0.2        | 129.7    | 60          | 0.1     | 0.1        | -8.0     |
| Other                                                       | 96          | 0.1     | n.a.       | n.a.     | 424         | 0.9     | n.a.       | n.a.     |

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with India

## Trade flows by SITC section 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

|                                                     | Imports<br>million EUR |        |        |        | Exports<br>million EUR |        |        |        |
|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                                     | 2021                   | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   | 2021                   | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   |
| Total                                               | 46,202                 | 67,769 | 65,408 | 71,281 | 41,806                 | 47,450 | 48,432 | 48,771 |
| 0 Food and live animals                             | 2,486                  | 3,227  | 2,771  | 3,181  | 342                    | 457    | 496    | 531    |
| 1 Beverages and tobacco                             | 168                    | 247    | 273    | 340    | 86                     | 152    | 140    | 169    |
| 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels           | 1,017                  | 1,573  | 1,068  | 1,129  | 2,534                  | 3,489  | 3,617  | 3,373  |
| 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials   | 2,436                  | 5,618  | 8,770  | 7,068  | 597                    | 925    | 597    | 443    |
| 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes         | 300                    | 358    | 305    | 311    | 112                    | 404    | 200    | 88     |
| 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.                | 8,859                  | 12,253 | 11,746 | 16,485 | 6,803                  | 7,798  | 7,453  | 7,931  |
| 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 14,300                 | 19,804 | 15,792 | 14,318 | 8,142                  | 9,293  | 7,029  | 6,664  |
| 7 Machinery and transport equipment                 | 8,879                  | 14,421 | 15,710 | 19,312 | 16,993                 | 20,565 | 24,506 | 24,778 |
| 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles               | 7,566                  | 10,017 | 8,850  | 9,038  | 3,246                  | 3,836  | 4,033  | 4,333  |
| 9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.               | 54                     | 54     | 5      | 1      | 249                    | 104    | 25     | 33     |
| Other                                               | 138                    | 194    | 119    | 96     | 2,701                  | 427    | 336    | 424    |

## Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups                                  | Imports<br>million EUR |        |        |        | Exports<br>million EUR |        |        |        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                                             | 2021                   | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   | 2021                   | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   |
| Total                                                       | 46,202                 | 67,769 | 65,408 | 71,281 | 41,806                 | 47,450 | 48,432 | 48,771 |
| Primary products                                            | 7,094                  | 13,583 | 14,914 | 12,910 | 4,221                  | 5,984  | 5,570  | 5,405  |
| - Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials) | 3,651                  | 4,777  | 4,115  | 4,720  | 1,559                  | 2,361  | 2,167  | 2,207  |
| - - Food                                                    | 3,010                  | 3,910  | 3,422  | 3,931  | 544                    | 1,018  | 839    | 792    |
| - - - of which Fish                                         | 753                    | 1,173  | 870    | 845    | 1                      | 3      | 3      | 2      |
| - - - Other food products and live animals                  | 2,257                  | 2,737  | 2,553  | 3,087  | 543                    | 1,015  | 836    | 790    |
| - - Raw materials                                           | 641                    | 866    | 692    | 788    | 1,006                  | 1,343  | 1,328  | 1,415  |
| - Fuels and mining products                                 | 3,443                  | 8,806  | 10,798 | 8,189  | 2,663                  | 3,623  | 3,403  | 3,198  |
| - - Ores and other minerals                                 | 321                    | 628    | 301    | 242    | 1,515                  | 2,140  | 2,287  | 1,956  |
| - - Fuels                                                   | 2,436                  | 5,618  | 8,770  | 7,068  | 597                    | 925    | 597    | 443    |
| - - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products             | 2,344                  | 5,572  | 8,766  | 7,066  | 266                    | 548    | 227    | 195    |
| - - Non ferrous metals                                      | 686                    | 2,559  | 1,728  | 879    | 550                    | 558    | 518    | 799    |
| Manufactures                                                | 38,895                 | 53,922 | 50,345 | 58,204 | 34,568                 | 40,874 | 42,461 | 42,882 |
| - Iron and steel                                            | 4,703                  | 5,702  | 4,662  | 4,498  | 831                    | 1,084  | 1,089  | 1,071  |
| - Chemicals                                                 | 8,859                  | 12,253 | 11,746 | 16,485 | 6,803                  | 7,798  | 7,453  | 7,931  |
| - - of which Pharmaceuticals                                | 1,831                  | 2,985  | 3,168  | 3,067  | 1,249                  | 1,350  | 1,301  | 1,466  |
| - Other semi-manufactures                                   | 6,416                  | 8,554  | 7,031  | 6,480  | 6,552                  | 7,401  | 5,159  | 4,512  |
| - Machinery and transport equipment                         | 8,879                  | 14,421 | 15,710 | 19,312 | 16,993                 | 20,565 | 24,506 | 24,778 |
| - - Office and telecommunication equipment                  | 1,412                  | 4,316  | 5,363  | 8,727  | 1,773                  | 1,806  | 2,133  | 1,724  |
| - - - Electronic data processing and office equipment       | 85                     | 98     | 135    | 139    | 498                    | 594    | 489    | 572    |
| - - - Telecommunications equipment                          | 1,298                  | 4,178  | 5,186  | 8,555  | 1,035                  | 746    | 801    | 724    |
| - - - Integrated circuits and electronic components         | 30                     | 39     | 41     | 33     | 240                    | 466    | 842    | 428    |
| - - Transport equipment                                     | 1,851                  | 2,381  | 2,411  | 2,431  | 5,467                  | 6,514  | 7,884  | 8,691  |
| - - - of which Automotive products                          | 907                    | 1,190  | 1,386  | 1,348  | 957                    | 1,240  | 1,562  | 1,528  |
| - - Other machinery                                         | 5,616                  | 7,724  | 7,935  | 8,135  | 9,706                  | 12,175 | 14,425 | 14,233 |
| - - - Power generating machinery                            | 928                    | 1,427  | 1,463  | 1,876  | 970                    | 1,221  | 2,285  | 1,490  |
| - - - Non electrical machinery                              | 3,026                  | 3,932  | 3,937  | 3,782  | 6,479                  | 7,990  | 8,898  | 9,306  |
| - - - Electrical machinery                                  | 1,662                  | 2,365  | 2,534  | 2,477  | 2,257                  | 2,965  | 3,243  | 3,438  |
| - Textiles                                                  | 2,487                  | 2,988  | 2,367  | 2,457  | 196                    | 249    | 255    | 276    |
| - Clothing                                                  | 3,744                  | 5,054  | 4,425  | 4,518  | 100                    | 156    | 92     | 90     |
| - Other manufactures                                        | 3,800                  | 4,926  | 4,386  | 4,442  | 3,069                  | 3,560  | 3,858  | 4,209  |
| - - of which Scientific and controlling instruments         | 334                    | 428    | 484    | 485    | 1,862                  | 2,081  | 2,304  | 2,567  |
| Other products                                              | 75                     | 69     | 31     | 71     | 315                    | 165    | 65     | 60     |
| Other                                                       | 138                    | 194    | 119    | 96     | 2,701                  | 427    | 336    | 424    |

## European Union, Trade with India

## Trade flows by HS section 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| HS Sections                                      | Imports     |         |            |          | Exports     |         |            |          |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|
|                                                  | million EUR | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth | million EUR | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth |
| I Live animals; animal products                  | 839         | 1.2     | 2.4        | -3.8     | 48          | 0.1     | 0.1        | -13.8    |
| II Vegetable products                            | 2,247       | 3.2     | 3.0        | 25.9     | 279         | 0.6     | 0.6        | 4.5      |
| III Animal or vegetable fats and oils            | 312         | 0.4     | 2.0        | 1.7      | 97          | 0.2     | 0.8        | -53.4    |
| IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco                | 1,093       | 1.5     | 1.6        | 22.6     | 494         | 1.0     | 0.4        | 17.1     |
| V Mineral products                               | 7,243       | 10.2    | 1.5        | -19.2    | 610         | 1.3     | 0.4        | -19.9    |
| VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 15,673      | 22.0    | 5.5        | 42.2     | 6,277       | 12.9    | 1.2        | 6.3      |
| VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof        | 2,470       | 3.5     | 3.0        | 11.3     | 2,727       | 5.6     | 2.9        | 9.3      |
| VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery           | 1,226       | 1.7     | 9.1        | 1.5      | 129         | 0.3     | 0.5        | 8.2      |
| IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof  | 121         | 0.2     | 1.1        | -0.0     | 242         | 0.5     | 1.2        | -2.0     |
| X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard             | 249         | 0.3     | 1.3        | 1.5      | 1,073       | 2.2     | 2.9        | -4.9     |
| XI Textiles and textile articles                 | 6,804       | 9.5     | 5.8        | 2.0      | 731         | 1.5     | 1.2        | 12.3     |
| XII Footwear, hats and other headgear            | 1,136       | 1.6     | 4.3        | -5.9     | 37          | 0.1     | 0.2        | -12.8    |
| XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics       | 939         | 1.3     | 5.2        | -1.0     | 517         | 1.1     | 1.9        | 5.0      |
| XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof | 2,467       | 3.5     | 5.8        | -21.1    | 2,059       | 4.2     | 3.4        | -25.9    |
| XV Base metals and articles thereof              | 7,282       | 10.2    | 5.0        | -12.1    | 4,705       | 9.6     | 3.3        | -0.2     |
| XVI Machinery and appliances                     | 16,964      | 23.8    | 2.8        | 26.2     | 16,268      | 33.4    | 2.6        | -3.4     |
| XVII Transport equipment                         | 2,170       | 3.0     | 1.1        | 3.0      | 8,133       | 16.7    | 2.2        | 11.3     |
| XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.  | 962         | 1.3     | 1.0        | 0.4      | 3,496       | 7.2     | 2.6        | 9.6      |
| XIX Arms and ammunition                          | 73          | 0.1     | 1.7        | 128.3    | 32          | 0.1     | 0.4        | -58.6    |
| XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles           | 909         | 1.3     | 1.6        | 4.0      | 358         | 0.7     | 0.8        | -2.1     |
| XXI Works of art and antiques                    | 4           | 0.0     | 0.1        | -7.9     | 18          | 0.0     | 0.4        | -5.9     |
| XXII Not classified                              | 98          | 0.1     | 1.1        | -20.5    | 437         | 0.9     | 1.9        | 26.6     |
| <b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>                 |             |         |            |          |             |         |            |          |
| Total                                            | 71,281      | 100.0   | 2.9        | 9.0      | 48,771      | 100.0   | 1.9        | 0.7      |
| Agricultural products (WTO AoA)                  | 3,974       | 5.6     | 0.2        | 20.3     | 1,325       | 2.7     | 0.1        | 1.4      |
| Fishery products                                 | 852         | 1.2     | 0.0        | -4.4     | 10          | 0.0     | 0.0        | 30.0     |
| Industrial products                              | 66,454      | 93.2    | 2.7        | 8.6      | 47,435      | 97.3    | 1.8        | 0.7      |

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with India

## Trade flows by HS section 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| HS Sections                                      | Imports<br>million EUR |             |             |             | Exports<br>million EUR |             |             |             |
|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                                  | 2021                   | 2022        | 2023        | 2024        | 2021                   | 2022        | 2023        | 2024        |
| Total                                            | 46,202                 | 67,769      | 65,408      | 71,281      | 41,806                 | 47,450      | 48,432      | 48,771      |
| I Live animals; animal products                  | 753                    | 1,177       | 872         | 839         | 37                     | 52          | 56          | 48          |
| II Vegetable products                            | 1,451                  | 1,855       | 1,785       | 2,247       | 178                    | 257         | 267         | 279         |
| III Animal or vegetable fats and oils            | 301                    | 360         | 307         | 312         | 129                    | 419         | 209         | 97          |
| IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco                | 916                    | 1,054       | 892         | 1,093       | 295                    | 402         | 422         | 494         |
| V Mineral products                               | 2,680                  | 6,159       | 8,965       | 7,243       | 848                    | 1,086       | 762         | 610         |
| VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 7,985                  | 10,963      | 11,020      | 15,673      | 5,371                  | 5,998       | 5,905       | 6,277       |
| VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof        | 2,270                  | 3,077       | 2,219       | 2,470       | 2,271                  | 2,821       | 2,495       | 2,727       |
| VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery           | 1,081                  | 1,457       | 1,208       | 1,226       | 107                    | 136         | 119         | 129         |
| IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof  | 94                     | 132         | 121         | 121         | 168                    | 262         | 247         | 242         |
| X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard             | 151                    | 287         | 245         | 249         | 922                    | 1,210       | 1,128       | 1,073       |
| XI Textiles and textile articles                 | 6,077                  | 7,899       | 6,668       | 6,804       | 492                    | 627         | 651         | 731         |
| XII Footwear, hats and other headgear            | 935                    | 1,348       | 1,208       | 1,136       | 29                     | 41          | 43          | 37          |
| XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics       | 860                    | 1,076       | 949         | 939         | 398                    | 554         | 493         | 517         |
| XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof | 2,860                  | 3,933       | 3,126       | 2,467       | 4,621                  | 4,945       | 2,778       | 2,059       |
| XV Base metals and articles thereof              | 7,057                  | 10,416      | 8,283       | 7,282       | 3,511                  | 4,527       | 4,716       | 4,705       |
| XVI Machinery and appliances                     | 7,227                  | 12,170      | 13,443      | 16,964      | 11,793                 | 14,294      | 16,834      | 16,268      |
| XVII Transport equipment                         | 1,586                  | 2,095       | 2,107       | 2,170       | 5,033                  | 5,941       | 7,308       | 8,133       |
| XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc. | 653                    | 871         | 958         | 962         | 2,465                  | 2,913       | 3,190       | 3,496       |
| XIX Arms and ammunition                          | 11                     | 36          | 32          | 73          | 35                     | 118         | 78          | 32          |
| XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles           | 1,048                  | 1,156       | 874         | 909         | 243                    | 325         | 365         | 358         |
| XXI Works of art and antiques                    | 2                      | 2           | 5           | 4           | 7                      | 9           | 19          | 18          |
| XXII Not classified                              | 202                    | 246         | 123         | 98          | 2,853                  | 514         | 345         | 437         |
| <b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>                 | <b>2021</b>            | <b>2022</b> | <b>2023</b> | <b>2024</b> | <b>2021</b>            | <b>2022</b> | <b>2023</b> | <b>2024</b> |
| Total                                            | 46,202                 | 67,769      | 65,408      | 71,281      | 41,806                 | 47,450      | 48,432      | 48,771      |
| Agricultural products (WTO AoA)                  | 2,921                  | 3,657       | 3,302       | 3,974       | 853                    | 1,403       | 1,307       | 1,325       |
| Fishery products                                 | 755                    | 1,178       | 891         | 852         | 10                     | 8           | 8           | 10          |
| Industrial products                              | 42,527                 | 62,934      | 61,215      | 66,454      | 40,943                 | 46,039      | 47,117      | 47,435      |

## India, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

| Period | Imports     |          | Exports     |          | Balance     |          | Total trade |          |
|--------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|
|        | million EUR | % Growth | million EUR | % Growth | million EUR | % Growth | million EUR | % Growth |
| 2014   | 346,527     |          | 239,123     |          | -107,404    |          | 585,649     |          |
| 2015   | 353,506     | 2.0      | 239,859     | 0.3      | -113,647    | 5.8      | 593,365     | 1.3      |
| 2016   | 321,807     | -9.0     | 236,538     | -1.4     | -85,269     | -25.0    | 558,345     | -5.9     |
| 2017   | 392,117     | 21.8     | 262,168     | 10.8     | -129,949    | 52.4     | 654,284     | 17.2     |
| 2018   | 430,974     | 9.9      | 273,702     | 4.4      | -157,273    | 21.0     | 704,676     | 7.7      |
| 2019   | 428,646     | -0.5     | 290,156     | 6.0      | -138,489    | -11.9    | 718,802     | 2.0      |
| 2020   | 322,209     | -24.8    | 241,280     | -16.8    | -80,929     | -41.6    | 563,488     | -21.6    |
| 2021   | 481,965     | 49.6     | 333,528     | 38.2     | -148,437    | 83.4     | 815,493     | 44.7     |
| 2022   | 695,069     | 44.2     | 430,386     | 29.0     | -264,683    | 78.3     | 1,125,455   | 38.0     |
| 2023   | 616,583     | -11.3    | 399,517     | -7.2     | -217,066    | -18.0    | 1,016,100   | -9.7     |
| 2024   | 622,988     | 1.0      | 414,162     | 3.7      | -208,825    | -3.8     | 1,037,150   | 2.1      |

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2024

Source IMF

| Imports              |             |         | Exports              |             |         | Total trade          |             |         |
|----------------------|-------------|---------|----------------------|-------------|---------|----------------------|-------------|---------|
| Partner              | million EUR | % World | Partner              | million EUR | % World | Partner              | million EUR | % World |
| World                | 622,988     | 100.0   | World                | 414,162     | 100.0   | World                | 1,037,150   | 100.0   |
| 1 China              | 112,537     | 18.1    | 1 United States      | 77,112      | 18.6    | 1 China              | 127,122     | 12.3    |
| 2 Russia             | 67,156      | 10.8    | 2 EU27               | 74,291      | 17.9    | 2 EU27               | 119,577     | 11.5    |
| 3 United Arab Emi... | 49,560      | 8.0     | 3 United Arab Emi... | 35,847      | 8.7     | 3 United States      | 114,560     | 11.0    |
| 4 EU27               | 45,286      | 7.3     | 4 China              | 14,584      | 3.5     | 4 United Arab Emi... | 85,407      | 8.2     |
| 5 United States      | 37,449      | 6.0     | 5 United Kingdom     | 14,108      | 3.4     | 5 Russia             | 72,152      | 7.0     |
| 6 Iraq               | 28,472      | 4.6     | 6 Singapore          | 13,815      | 3.3     | 6 Saudi Arabia       | 38,496      | 3.7     |
| 7 Saudi Arabia       | 27,826      | 4.5     | 7 Bangladesh         | 11,150      | 2.7     | 7 Iraq               | 31,458      | 3.0     |
| 8 Indonesia          | 24,416      | 3.9     | 8 Saudi Arabia       | 10,670      | 2.6     | 8 Indonesia          | 29,429      | 2.8     |
| 9 South Korea        | 20,664      | 3.3     | 9 Malaysia           | 8,659       | 2.1     | 9 South Korea        | 26,222      | 2.5     |
| 10 Japan             | 16,629      | 2.7     | 10 Australia         | 8,188       | 2.0     | 10 Australia         | 22,426      | 2.2     |
| 4 EU27               | 45,286      | 7.3     | 2 EU27               | 74,291      | 17.9    | 2 EU27               | 119,577     | 11.5    |

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## European Union, Trade with World

## Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| Period | Imports     |          | Exports     |          | Balance     |          | Total trade |          |
|--------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|
|        | million EUR | % Growth | million EUR | % Growth | million EUR | % Growth | million EUR | % Growth |
| 2014   | 1,625,384   |          | 1,796,784   |          | 171,399     |          | 3,422,168   |          |
| 2015   | 1,648,095   | 1.4      | 1,876,311   | 4.4      | 228,216     | 33.1     | 3,524,405   | 3.0      |
| 2016   | 1,602,418   | -2.8     | 1,866,820   | -0.5     | 264,402     | 15.9     | 3,469,237   | -1.6     |
| 2017   | 1,771,944   | 10.6     | 1,994,149   | 6.8      | 222,205     | -16.0    | 3,766,093   | 8.6      |
| 2018   | 1,911,207   | 7.9      | 2,058,822   | 3.2      | 147,615     | -33.6    | 3,970,028   | 5.4      |
| 2019   | 1,940,923   | 1.6      | 2,132,048   | 3.6      | 191,125     | 29.5     | 4,072,971   | 2.6      |
| 2020   | 1,715,369   | -11.6    | 1,932,077   | -9.4     | 216,708     | 13.4     | 3,647,446   | -10.4    |
| 2021   | 2,123,847   | 23.8     | 2,180,664   | 12.9     | 56,816      | -73.8    | 4,304,511   | 18.0     |
| 2022   | 3,006,370   | 41.6     | 2,570,220   | 17.9     | -436,149    |          | 5,576,590   | 29.6     |
| 2023   | 2,522,577   | -16.1    | 2,557,022   | -0.5     | 34,445      |          | 5,079,599   | -8.9     |
| 2024   | 2,437,593   | -3.4     | 2,583,950   | 1.1      | 146,357     | 324.9    | 5,021,543   | -1.1     |

## Total Goods: Top trading partners 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| Imports          |             |            | Exports          |             |            | Total trade      |             |            |
|------------------|-------------|------------|------------------|-------------|------------|------------------|-------------|------------|
| Partner          | million EUR | % Extra-EU | Partner          | million EUR | % Extra-EU | Partner          | million EUR | % Extra-EU |
| World            | 2,437,593   | 100.0      | World            | 2,583,950   | 100.0      | World            | 5,021,543   | 100.0      |
| 1 China          | 519,007     | 21.3       | 1 United States  | 532,306     | 20.6       | 1 United States  | 867,342     | 17.3       |
| 2 United States  | 335,035     | 13.7       | 2 United Kingdom | 340,898     | 13.2       | 2 China          | 732,226     | 14.6       |
| 3 United Kingdom | 164,217     | 6.7        | 3 China          | 213,219     | 8.3        | 3 United Kingdom | 505,115     | 10.1       |
| 4 Switzerland    | 134,882     | 5.5        | 4 Switzerland    | 193,440     | 7.5        | 4 Switzerland    | 328,322     | 6.5        |
| 5 Türkiye        | 98,385      | 4.0        | 5 Türkiye        | 112,323     | 4.3        | 5 Türkiye        | 210,708     | 4.2        |
| 6 Norway         | 98,018      | 4.0        | 6 Japan          | 66,864      | 2.6        | 6 Norway         | 160,867     | 3.2        |
| 7 India          | 71,281      | 2.9        | 7 Norway         | 62,848      | 2.4        | 7 Japan          | 130,617     | 2.6        |
| 8 South Korea    | 68,135      | 2.8        | 8 South Korea    | 55,732      | 2.2        | 8 South Korea    | 123,866     | 2.5        |
| 9 Japan          | 63,754      | 2.6        | 9 Mexico         | 53,151      | 2.1        | 9 India          | 120,052     | 2.4        |
| 10 Vietnam       | 54,807      | 2.2        | 10 India         | 48,771      | 1.9        | 10 Brazil        | 89,552      | 1.8        |
| 7 India          | 71,281      | 2.9        | 10 India         | 48,771      | 1.9        | 9 India          | 120,052     | 2.4        |

## Total Goods: Top product sections 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| Rank                 | Imports                                     |             |            | Exports                                     |             |            |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|
|                      | Product                                     | million EUR | % Extra-EU | Product                                     | million EUR | % Extra-EU |
| <b>HS Sections</b>   |                                             |             |            | <b>HS Sections</b>                          |             |            |
| 1                    | XVI Machinery and appliances                | 615,835     | 25.3       | XVI Machinery and appliances                | 637,332     | 24.7       |
| 2                    | V Mineral products                          | 497,774     | 20.4       | VI Products of the chemical or allied in... | 511,633     | 19.8       |
| 3                    | VI Products of the chemical or allied in... | 285,608     | 11.7       | XVII Transport equipment                    | 367,161     | 14.2       |
| 4                    | XVII Transport equipment                    | 191,080     | 7.8        | XV Base metals and articles thereof         | 140,502     | 5.4        |
| 5                    | XV Base metals and articles thereof         | 147,062     | 6.0        | V Mineral products                          | 139,065     | 5.4        |
| <b>SITC Sections</b> |                                             |             |            | <b>SITC Sections</b>                        |             |            |
| 1                    | 7 Machinery and transport equipment         | 800,949     | 32.9       | 7 Machinery and transport equipment         | 1,011,793   | 39.2       |
| 2                    | 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...  | 466,070     | 19.1       | 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.        | 560,761     | 21.7       |
| 3                    | 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles       | 333,614     | 13.7       | 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles       | 306,314     | 11.9       |
| 4                    | 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.        | 322,389     | 13.2       | 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...  | 251,218     | 9.7        |
| 5                    | 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...  | 235,442     | 9.7        | 0 Food and live animals                     | 165,194     | 6.4        |

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

| Section | HS range    | Label                                         | Section | HS range    | Label                                        |
|---------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------|-------------|----------------------------------------------|
| I       | Ch. 01 - 05 | Live animals; animal products                 | XII     | Ch. 64 - 67 | Footwear, hats and other headgear            |
| II      | Ch. 06 - 14 | Vegetable products                            | XIII    | Ch. 68 - 70 | Articles of stone, glass and ceramics        |
| III     | Ch. 15      | Animal or vegetable fats and oils             | XIV     | Ch. 71      | Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof |
| IV      | Ch. 16 - 24 | Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco                | XV      | Ch. 72 - 83 | Base metals and articles thereof             |
| V       | Ch. 25 - 27 | Mineral products                              | XVI     | Ch. 84 - 85 | Machinery and appliances                     |
| VI      | Ch. 28 - 38 | Products of the chemical or allied industries | XVII    | Ch. 86 - 89 | Transport equipment                          |
| VII     | Ch. 39 - 40 | Plastics, rubber and articles thereof         | XVIII   | Ch. 90 - 92 | Optical and photographic instruments, etc.   |
| VIII    | Ch. 41 - 43 | Raw hides and skins, and saddlery             | XIX     | Ch. 93      | Arms and ammunition                          |
| IX      | Ch. 44 - 46 | Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof  | XX      | Ch. 94 - 96 | Miscellaneous manufactured articles          |
| X       | Ch. 47 - 49 | Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard            | XXI     | Ch. 97      | Works of art and antiques                    |
| XI      | Ch. 50 - 63 | Textiles and textile articles                 | XXII    |             | Not classified                               |

### SITC Sections

| Section | label                                           | Section | label                                             |
|---------|-------------------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------------------|
|         | Total                                           | S5      | Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.                |
| S0      | Food and live animals                           | S6      | Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material |
| S1      | Beverages and tobacco                           | S7      | Machinery and transport equipment                 |
| S2      | Crude materials, inedible, except fuels         | S8      | Miscellaneous manufactured articles               |
| S3      | Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials | S9      | Commodities and transactions n.c.e.               |
| S4      | Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes       | Oth.    | Other                                             |

### SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

| Label                                                       | SITC codes               | Label                                                 | SITC codes                                 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| Primary products                                            | 0,1,2,3,4,68             | - Machinery and transport equipment                   | 7                                          |
| - Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials) | 0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28  | - - Office and telecommunication equipment            | 75,76,776                                  |
| - - Food                                                    | 0,1,22,4                 | - - - Electronic data processing and office equipment | 75                                         |
| - - - Fish                                                  | 03                       | - - - Telecommunications equipment                    | 76                                         |
| - - - Other food products and live animals                  | 0,1,22,4,excl.03         | - - - Integrated circuits and electronic components   | 776                                        |
| - - Raw materials                                           | 21,23,24,25,26,29        | - - Transport equipment                               | 713,7783,78,79                             |
| - Fuels and mining products                                 | 27,28,3,68               | - - - Automotive products                             | 7132,7783,781,782,783,784                  |
| - - Ores and other minerals                                 | 27,28                    | - - - Other transport equipment                       | 713,785,786,79,excl.7132                   |
| - - Fuels                                                   | 3                        | - - Other machinery                                   | 71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783 |
| - - - Petroleum and petroleum products                      | 33                       | - - - Power generating machinery                      | 71,excl.713                                |
| - - - Other fuels                                           | 3,excl.33                | - - - Non electrical machinery                        | 72,73,74                                   |
| - - Non ferrous metals                                      | 68                       | - - - Electrical machinery                            | 77,excl.776,excl.7783                      |
| Manufactures                                                | 5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891 | - Textiles                                            | 65                                         |
| - Iron and steel                                            | 67                       | - Clothing                                            | 84                                         |
| - Chemicals                                                 | 5                        | - Other manufactures                                  | 81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891              |
| - - Pharmaceuticals                                         | 54                       | - - Personal and household goods                      | 82,83,85                                   |
| - - Plastics                                                | 57,58                    | - - Scientific and controlling instruments            | 87                                         |
| - - Other chemicals                                         | 51,52,53,55,56,59        | - - Miscellaneous manufactures                        | 81,88,89,excl.891                          |
| - Other semi-manufactures                                   | 61,62,63,64,66,69        | Other products                                        | 891,9                                      |
|                                                             |                          | Other                                                 | Total minus sum of other categories        |

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing