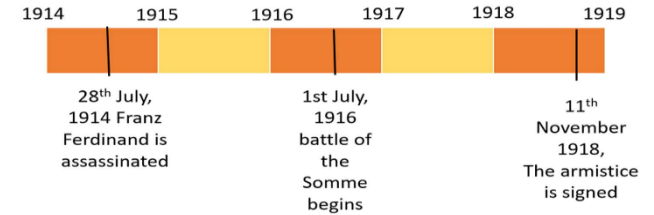
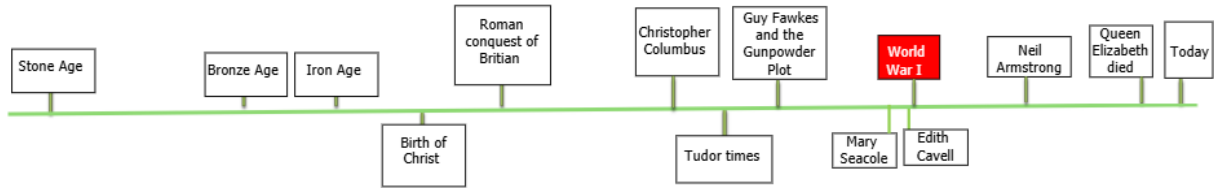


Walter Tull and Frank Anderson (World War One) – Knowledge Organiser Year 5 Summer 1

Timeline



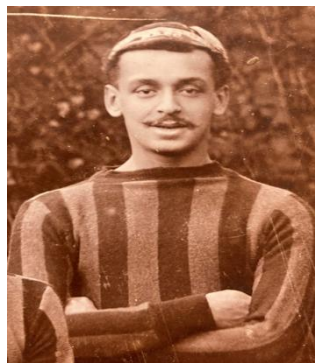
Vocabulary

| | |
|----------------------|--|
| Assassination | When somebody is killed as a political act. |
| Heritage | Something that is handed down |
| Ethnicity | A group of people who have a shared heritage |
| Escalation | An increase in the intensity or seriousness of something. |
| Enlist | To join the armed forces. |
| Front line | The area where two armies meet and fight. |
| No Man's Land | The empty area of land between two trenches. |
| Footballer Battalion | Special large groups of troops in the British Army which consisted of men from sports. |
| Treaty | A formal agreement between two or more countries. |
| Trench | A narrow cutting in the ground for soldiers to hide or fight from. |



Walter Tull

A mixed-race Northampton Town footballer who joined the British Army and fought with two Football Battalions.



Frank Anderson

A mixed-race Northampton Saints player who joined the British Army at 37 and fought with the Football Battalion.

The Alliance System

Many countries had made alliances with one other. They agreed to protect each other. If one was attacked, the others would defend them.

The war was fought between:

- **Central Powers:** Germany, Austria-Hungary and their allies.
- **The Triple Entente:** Great Britain, France and Russia.

The First World War formally ended with the signing of the Treaty of Versailles on 28 June 1919.

Remembrance Day

The Armistice was signed on 11th November 1918, by both sides, with the agreement to stop fighting during a war.

Every year, at 11am on 11th November, people in the UK stop for a short moment of reflection. Poppies, which grew on the barren fields of World War One, are used to remember soldiers who died.



Trench Warfare

Many battles were fought using trench warfare. Long ditches were dug in the ground. Soldiers lived in the trenches and sometimes climbed out to attack. A famous example of trench war was the Battle of the Somme which started in July 1916.

