



# SCW Learning Content Guide

Explore secure coding and AI security topics across languages, vulnerabilities, and developer roles.



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# Introduction

SCW Learning offers the most comprehensive secure coding training library in the industry – designed for modern engineering teams building with AI. This guide highlights our featured coding languages and frameworks, vulnerability categories, and conceptual and role-based topics – so you can quickly understand what’s available and how to map coverage to your AI Software Governance goals.

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Topics & Content as of March 2026. See the SCW Knowledge Base for current listings:  
[Quests Security Awareness and Design Concepts Catalogue](#) and [Course Templates Catalogue](#).

# Coding Languages & Frameworks

## AI/LLM

Python:LangChain  
Python:MCP  
Terraform:AWS (Bedrock)

## Front-end

Typescript:Basic  
JavaScript:Basic  
Typescript:React  
JavaScript:React  
JavaScript:Angular.io (2+)  
JavaScript:Vue.js

## Mobile

Swift:iOS SDK  
JavaScript:React Native  
Kotlin:Android SDK  
Pseudocode:Mobile  
Java:Android SDK  
Objective-C:iOS SDK  
Dart:Flutter

## Other

C:Basic  
C++:Basic  
Bash:Basic  
PowerShell:Basic  
COBOL:Mainframe  
PL/SQL:Basic  
T-SQL:Basic  
C:Embedded  
C++:Embedded  
SAP:ABAP  
RPG:Basic  
R:Basic

## API

Python:API  
C# (.NET):Web API  
Java:Enterprise Edition API  
Java:Spring API  
JavaScript:Node.js API  
GO:API  
Kotlin:Spring API

## Infrastructure as Code (IaC)

Docker:Basic  
Kubernetes:Basic  
Terraform:AWS  
CloudFormation:Basic  
Ansible:Basic  
Terraform:Azure  
Terraform:GCP

## Web

Python:Basic  
C# (.NET):Basic  
C# (.NET):Core  
Java:Enterprise Edition (Basic)  
Java:Spring  
Typescript:Node.js (express)  
JavaScript:Node.js (Express)  
GO:Basic  
Pseudocode:Web  
PHP:Basic  
Rust:Basic  
Ruby:Rails  
Salesforce:Apex  
Scala:Play  
Perl:Dancer2  
Python:Django  
Python:Flask  
C# (.NET):MVC  
C# (.NET):Web Forms  
Java:Enterprise Edition (JSP)  
Java:Enterprise Edition (JSF)  
Java:Servlets  
Java:Struts  
PHP:Symfony

Learn more: <https://www.securecodewarrior.com/product/platform-content>

# Topics & Content by Category

## Vulnerability Topics

### **Access Control**

Insecure Direct Object Reference  
Missing Function Level Access Control  
Missing Object Level Access Control  
Using Input from Untrusted Sources

### **Authentication**

Improper Authentication  
Insecure Password Change Function  
Insecure Password Reset Function  
Insufficient Anti-Automation  
Insufficiently Protected Credentials  
Use of Single-factor Authentication  
Username Enumeration  
Weak Password Policy

### **Business Logic**

Insufficient Validation  
Logical Error

### **Cross-Site Request Forgery**

Cross-Site Request Forgery

### **Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)**

DOM-Based Cross-Site Scripting  
Reflected Cross-Site Scripting  
Stored Cross-Site Scripting

### **Denial of Service**

Failure to Release Resource  
Uncaught Error Handling

### **File Upload Vulnerability**

Unrestricted File Upload

### **Improper Assets Management**

Improper Assets Management

### **Information Exposure**

Debug Information  
Error Details  
Sensitive Data Exposure

### **Injection Flaws**

Code Injection  
CSS Injection  
Deserialization of Untrusted Data  
Email Injection

HTTP Injection  
LDAP Injection  
Log Forging  
NoSQL Injection  
OS Command Injection  
Path Traversal  
Resource Injection  
SQL Injection  
XML Injection  
XPath Injection  
XQuery Injection

### **Insecure Cryptography**

Exposed Key  
Insecure Randomness  
Weak Algorithm Use

### **Insufficient Logging and Monitoring**

Insufficient Logging and Monitoring

### **Insufficient Transport Layer Protection**

Unprotected Transport of Credentials  
Unprotected Transport of Sensitive Information  
Weak Algorithm or Protocol Use

### **Lack of Resources & Rate Limiting**

Lack of Resources & Rate Limiting

### **LLM**

Direct Prompt Injection  
Excessive Agency  
Improper Output Handling  
Indirect Prompt Injection  
Sensitive Information Disclosure  
Supply Chain  
System Prompt Leakage  
Vector and Embedding Weaknesses

### **Mass Assignment**

Mass Assignment

### **Memory Corruption**

Buffer Overflow  
Double Free  
Format String Vulnerabilities  
Heap Overflow  
Illegal Pointer Value  
Integer Overflow  
Null Dereference

## Vulnerability Topics Continued

- Race Conditions
- Stack Overflow
- Type Confusion
- Uninitialized Variable
- Use After Free

### **Security Misconfiguration**

- Clickjacking
- Debug Features Enabled
- Disabled Security Features
- Improper or Missing HTTP Headers
- Improper Permissions
- Information Exposure

### **Sensitive Data Storage**

- Plaintext Storage of Passwords
- Plaintext Storage of Sensitive Information

### **Server-Side Request Forgery**

- Server-Side Request Forgery

### **Session Handling**

- Exposed Session Tokens
- Insufficient Session Expiration
- Weak Session Token Generation

### **Side Channel Vulnerability**

- Data sent to 3rd parties (analytics/error handling)

### **Unvalidated Redirects and Forwards**

- Unvalidated Redirects and Forwards

### **Vulnerable Components**

- Using Components from Untrusted Source
- Using Known Vulnerable Components

### **XML External Entities (XXE)**

- XML External Entities (XXE)

## Mobile Vulnerability Topics

### **Broken Cryptography**

- Improper Use of Cryptography Algorithm
- Insecure Generation of Encryption Keys
- Insecure Storage of Encryption Keys
- Reuse of Initialization Vector
- Use of Encoding
- Use of Hardcoded Keys
- Use of Insecure/Deprecated Algorithms
- Use of Short Encryption Keys

- Use of Insecure/Deprecated Algorithms
- Use of Short Encryption Keys

### **Client Side Injection**

- JavaScript Injection
- Untrusted third party sites

### **Code Tampering**

- Backups Enabled
- Tampering Detection

### **Extraneous Functionality**

- Autofill Password
- Debugging Features Enabled

### **Improper Platform Usage**

- Incorrect Activity Configuration
- Insecure File/Directory Permissions
- Misuse of Broadcast Receivers
- Misuse of Intents
- Misuse of URL Schemes
- Tapjacking
- Webview Settings

### **Improper Session Handling**

- Client Side Session Token Generation

### **Insecure Authentication**

- Client Side Authentication for Authenticating to Server
- Hardcoded API Keys
- Misuse of Fingerprint
- Storing Credentials With 'Remember Me' Functionality
- Use of Spoofable Parameters for Authentication
- Use of Weak Passwords
- Weak Lockout Mechanism

### **Insecure Authorization**

- Insecure Direct Object Reference
- Using inputs from untrusted sources

### **Insecure Data Storage**

- Plaintext Storage of Credentials
- Storage in Plist or XML Files
- Storage in SQLite Databases
- Storage on SDCard/External Storage

### **Insufficient Transport Layer Protection**

- Communication Over Cleartext Protocol
- Improper Certificate Pinning Configuration
- Trusting Self-Signed or Untrusted Certificates
- Weak Certificate Validation
- Weak Cipher Suites

## Vulnerability Topics Continued

### **Lack of Binary Protections**

Lack of Adequate Security Controls  
No Code Obfuscation  
No Protection from Debuggers  
No Protection from Piracy

### **Reverse Engineering**

Code Information Leakage  
Emulation Detection

### **Unintended Data Leakage**

Analytics Data Sent to 3rd Parties  
Application Backgrounding Screenshots  
Copy/Paste Buffer Caching (Pasteboard)  
Keyboard Caching  
Logging Sensitive Information  
Request/Response Caching

## Conceptual Content

### **AI/LLM Security**

AI Agents and their Protocols (MCP, A2A and ACP)  
Coding With AI  
Introduction to AI Risk & Security  
LLM Security Design Patterns  
OWASP Top 10 for Large Language Model (LLM) Applications  
Threat Modeling with AI  
Vibe Coding: Risk Management Framework

### **Authentication and Authorisation Protocols**

Essential API Security: Authentication & Authorization  
OAuth 2.0 Advanced Topics  
OAuth 2.0 Security  
SAML Security  
Securely Accessing APIs Using OAuth 2.0  
Securely Granting Access to an API Using OAuth 2.0

### **Cloud Security**

Introduction to Cloud Security  
Kubernetes Security  
Secure Implementation of Docker  
Secure Implementation of Kubernetes  
Securing Amazon Web Services (AWS)  
Securing Google Cloud Platform (GCP)  
Securing Infrastructure as Code  
Securing Microsoft Azure

### **Cryptography**

Introduction to Cryptography for Developers and Architects

### **Cyber Resilience Act (CRA)**

Architecture Risk Analysis  
Foundations of Software Security  
Introduction to the Cyber Resilience Act (CRA)  
Open-Source Software (OSS)  
Threat Modelling  
Vulnerability Handling

### **Cybermon 2025: Beat the Boss**

Bypassaur: Direct Prompt Injection  
Keycracken: Indirect Prompt Injection  
Promptgeist: Vector and Embedding Weaknesses  
Proxysurfa: Excessive Agency

### **Data Security**

Database Security  
Data Security: Secure Password Storage  
Data Security: Security for Data Scientists & Analysts  
DevSecOps Security  
Container Security

### **DevSecOps Security**

Introduction to Typescript Pulumi Security for AWS  
Non-Human Identities (NHI)  
OWASP Top 10 CI/CD (GitHub Actions)  
OWASP Top 10 CI/CD (Jenkins Declarative)  
OWASP Top 10 CI/CD (Jenkins Scripted)

### **Embedded Security**

Advanced Embedded Security  
Introduction to Embedded Security

### **Industry-Specific Security**

Introduction to Automotive Security  
Secure Development for Healthcare

### **Internet of Things**

Introduction to Securing the Internet of Things  
Secure Communication for the Internet of Things

### **Mainframe Security**

Defensive Programming for COBOL  
Mainframe Security: Foundations of COBOL Security

### **Mobile Security**

Foundations of Mobile Security  
Fundamentals of iOS (Objective-C)  
Fundamentals of iOS (Swift)  
Java Android Security  
Kotlin Advanced Android Security

## **Conceptual Content Continued**

Kotlin Android Security  
Secure Programming for iOS (Objective-C)  
Secure Programming for iOS (Swift)

### **NIS2**

Architecture Risk Analysis  
Foundations of Software Security  
Open-Source Software (OSS)  
Threat Modelling  
Vulnerability Handling

### **Open-Source and Supply Chain**

Open-Source Policies and Risks  
Open-Source Software (OSS)  
Vetting Your Digital Supply Chain

### **Payment Card Industry (PCI)**

PCI DSS v4.0 Concepts and Compliance

### **Privacy**

GDPR for Developers and Architects  
GDPR for Development and Project Managers  
Introduction to CCPA  
Introduction to GDPR

### **Secure Software Design**

Architecture Risk Analysis  
Risk-Based Security Testing Strategy  
Security Requirements  
Threat Modeling with AI  
Threat Modelling

### **Security Foundations**

Application Security Concepts  
Attack and Defence  
Foundations of Software Security  
Hardening Your APIs  
Low-Code and No-Code (LCNC)  
Non-Human Identities (NHI)  
Overview of Application Security Testing

### **Systems Programming Security**

Modern C Security  
Modern C++ Security

### **Web Security**

Defensive Programming for HTML5 Security  
Introduction to HTML5 Security  
Secure Programming for Go  
Web Application Security 101

# Interactive Topics & Content

## SCW Missions

Deeply immersive interactive learning delivering coding simulations to developers in a risk-free environment.

### Access Control

- Insecure Direct Object Reference
- Missing Function Level Access Control
- Missing Object Level Access Control

### Authentication

- Improper Authentication
- Insecure Password Reset Function

### Business Logic

- Insufficient Validation

### Cross-Site Request Forgery

- Cross Site Request Forgery

### Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)

- DOM-Based Cross-Site Scripting
- Reflected Cross-Site Scripting
- Stored Cross-Site Scripting

### File Upload Vulnerability

- Unrestricted File Upload

### Information Exposure

- Error Details
- Sensitive Data Exposure

### Injection Flaws

- CSS Injection
- Deserialization of Untrusted Data
- NoSQL Injection
- OS Command Injection
- Path Traversal
- SQL Injection

### Insecure Cryptography

- Exposed Key
- Insecure Randomness
- Weak Algorithm Use

### Insufficient Logging and Monitoring

- Insufficient Logging and Monitoring

### LLM

- Direct Prompt Injection
- Excessive Agency
- Improper Output Handling
- Indirect Prompt Injection
- LLM awareness
- Sensitive Information Disclosure
- Vector and Embedding Weaknesses

### Mass Assignment

- Mass Assignment

### Memory Corruption

- Buffer Overflow
- Null Deference

### Security Misconfiguration

- Clickjacking
- Debug Features Enabled
- Disabled Security Features
- Information Exposure

### Sensitive Data Storage

- Plaintext Storage of Passwords
- Plaintext Storage of Sensitive Information

### Server-Side Request Forgery

- Server-Side Request Forgery

### Session Handling

- Exposed Session Tokens
- Weak Session Token Generation

### Unvalidated Redirects and Forwards

- Unvalidated Redirects and Forwards

### Vulnerable Components

- Log4j
- Using Components from Untrusted Source
- Using Known Vulnerable Components

### XML External Entities (XXE)

- XML External Entities (XXE)

## SCW Coding Labs

Hands-on interactive learning with intuitive feedback delivered through a powerful in-browser IDE.

### Access Control

- Missing Function Level Access Control
- Missing Object Level Access Control

### Authentication

- Improper Authentication
- Insecure Password Reset Function
- Insufficient Anti-Automation
- Insufficiently Protected Credentials
- Use of Single-factor Authentication

### Business Logic

- Insufficient Validation
- Logical Error

### Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)

- DOM-Based Cross-Site Scripting
- Stored Cross-Site Scripting

### Denial of Service

- Uncaught Error Handling

### File Upload Vulnerability

- Unrestricted File Upload

### Information Exposure

- Error Details
- Sensitive Data Exposure

### Injection Flaws

- Deserialization of Untrusted Data
- LDAP Injection
- OS Command Injection
- Path Traversal
- SQL Injection

### Insecure Cryptography

- Insecure Randomness
- Weak Algorithm Use

### Insufficient Logging and Monitoring

- Insufficient Logging and Monitoring

### Insufficient Transport Layer Protection

- Unprotected Transport of Sensitive Information
- Weak Algorithm or Protocol Use

### Lack of Resources & Rate Limiting

- Lack of Resources & Rate Limiting

### LLM

- Direct Prompt Injection
- Excessive Agency
- Sensitive Information Disclosure

### Mass Assignment

- Mass Assignment

### Memory Corruption

- Buffer Overflow
- Double Free
- Format String Vulnerabilities
- Integer Overflow
- Null Dereference
- Race Conditions
- Type Confusion
- Uninitialized Variable
- Use After Free

### Security Misconfiguration

- Disabled Security Features
- Improper or Missing HTTP Headers
- Improper Permissions
- Information Exposure

### Sensitive Data Storage

- Plaintext Storage of Passwords
- Plaintext Storage of Sensitive Information

### Server-Side Request Forgery

- Server-Side Request Forgery

### Unvalidated Redirects and Forwards

- Unvalidated Redirects and Forwards

### Vulnerable Components

- Using Components from Untrusted Source
- Using Known Vulnerable Components

### XML External Entities (XXE)

- XML External Entities (XXE)

# Topics & Content by Role

## AI/LLM Topics & Content

**Audience:** Engineers, Architects, Technical Managers, Product Managers

### Vulnerability Topics

#### **Bedrock**

- Direct Prompt Injection
- Excessive Agency
- Insufficient Logging and Monitoring
- Sensitive Information Disclosure

#### **LLM**

- Direct Prompt Injection
- Excessive Agency
- Improper Output Handling
- Indirect Prompt Injection
- Injection Flaws: Code Injection
- Injection Flaws: Deserialization of Untrusted Data
- Injection Flaws: SQL Injection
- Sensitive Information Disclosure
- Supply Chain
- System Prompt Leakage
- Vector and Embedding Weaknesses

#### **MCP**

- Access Control: Missing Function Level Access Control
- Authentication: Improper Authentication
- Authentication: Insufficiently Protected Credentials
- Direct Prompt Injection
- Indirect Prompt Injection
- Information Exposure: Sensitive Data Exposure
- Insufficient Logging and Monitoring: Insufficient Logging and Monitoring
- Insufficient Transport Layer Protection: Unprotected Transport of Sensitive Information
- Server-Side Request Forgery: Server-Side Request Forgery
- Vulnerable Components: Using Known Vulnerable Components

### Conceptual Content

- AI Agents and their Protocols (MCP & A2A)
- Coding With AI
- Introduction to AI Risk & Security
- LLM Security Design Patterns
- OWASP Top 10 for Large Language Model (LLM) Applications
- Threat Modeling with AI
- Vibe Coding: Risk Management Framework

# Architecture Topics & Content

**Audience:** Architects, Engineering Managers, Platform Engineers, Lead Engineers

## Vulnerability Topics

### **Access Control**

- Insecure Direct Object Reference
- Missing Function Level Access Control
- Missing Object Level Access Control
- Using input from untrusted sources

### **Authentication**

- Forceful Browsing
- Improper Authentication
- Insecure Password Change Function
- Insecure Password Reset Function
- Insufficient Anti-Automation
- Insufficiently Protected Credentials
- Password Enumeration
- Use of Single-factor Authentication
- Username Enumeration
- Weak Password Policy

### **Broken Cryptography**

- Improper Use of Cryptography Algorithm
- Insecure Generation of Encryption Keys
- Insecure Storage of Encryption Keys
- Reuse of Initialization Vector
- Use of Encoding
- Use of Hardcoded Keys
- Use of Insecure/Deprecated Algorithms
- Use of Short Encryption Keys

### **Business Logic**

- Insufficient Validation
- Logical Error
- Client Side

### **Client Side Injection**

- DOM-Based Cross-Site Scripting
- JavaScript Injection
- SQL Injection
- Untrusted third party sites
- XML Injection

### **Cross-Site Request Forgery**

- Cross-Site Request Forgery

### **Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)**

- DOM-Based Cross-Site Scripting
- Mixed server and Client Side Rendering
- Reflected Cross-Site Scripting
- Stored Cross-Site Scripting

### **Injection Flaws**

- Code Injection
- CSS Injection
- Deserialization of Untrusted Data
- Email Injection
- HTTP Injection
- LDAP Injection
- Local File Inclusion
- Log Forging
- NoSQL Injection
- OS Command Injection
- Path Traversal
- Remote File Inclusion
- Resource Injection

### **Insecure Authentication**

- Client Side Authentication for Authenticating to Server
- Hardcoded API Keys
- Misuse of Fingerprint
- Password Enumeration
- Storing Credentials With 'Remember Me' Functionality
- Use of Spoofable Parameters for Authentication
- Use of Weak Passwords
- Username Enumeration
- Weak Lockout Mechanism

### **Insecure Authorization**

- Broken Access Control
- Insecure Direct Object Reference
- Using inputs from untrusted sources

# Architecture Topics & Content Continued

## Insecure Cryptography

- Decryption Oracle
- Encryption Oracle
- Exposed Key
- Improper Post-Quantum Cryptography (PQC)
- Insecure Randomness
- Insufficiently Protected Credentials
- Padding Oracle
- Reuse of Initialization Vector
- Weak Algorithm Use

## Secure Misconfiguration

- Clickjacking
- Debug Features Enabled
- Disabled Security Features
- Improper or Missing HTTP Headers
- Improper Permissions
- Information Exposure
- Local File Inclusion
- Log Forging
- NoSQL Injection
- OS Command Injection
- Path Traversal
- Remote File Inclusion
- Resource Injection

## Conceptual Content

- Architecture Risk Analysis
- Attack and Defence
- Database Security
- Essential API Security: Authentication & Authorization
- GDPR for Developers and Architects
- Introduction to AI Risk & Security
- Introduction to CCPA
- Introduction to Cryptography for Developers & Architects
- Introduction to the Cyber Resilience Act (CRA)
- LLM Security Design Patterns
- Non-Human Identities (NHI)
- OAuth 2.0 Advanced Topics
- OAuth 2.0 Security
- Open-Source Policies and Risks
- Open-Source Software (OSS)
- PCI DSS v4.0 Concepts and Compliance
- Risk-Based Security Testing Strategy
- SAML Security
- Secure Development for Healthcare
- Secure Password Storage
- Securely Accessing APIs Using OAuth 2.0
- Securely Granting Access to an API Using OAuth 2.0
- Security for Data Scientists & Analysts
- Security Requirements
- Threat Modeling with AI
- Threat Modelling
- Vetting Your Digital Supply Chain

# Backend & API Topics & Content

**Audience:** Backend Engineers, API Engineers

## Vulnerability Topics

### **Access Control**

- Insecure Direct Object Reference
- Missing Function Level Access Control
- Missing Object Level Access Control
- Using input from untrusted sources

### **Authentication**

- Forceful Browsing
- Improper Authentication
- Insecure Password Change Function
- Insecure Password Reset Function
- Insufficient Anti-Automation
- Insufficiently Protected Credentials
- Use of Single-factor Authentication
- Username Enumeration
- Weak Password Policy

### **Business Logic**

- Insufficient Validation
- Logical Error

### **Cross-Site Request Forgery**

- Cross-Site Request Forgery

### **Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)**

- DOM-Based Cross-Site Scripting
- Mixed server and client side rendering
- Reflected Cross-Site Scripting
- Stored Cross-Site Scripting

### **Denial of Service**

- Regular Expression DoS
- Uncaught Error Handling

### **File Upload Vulnerability**

- Unrestricted File Upload

### **Improper Assets Management**

- Improper Assets Management

### **Information Exposure**

- Debug Information
- Error Details
- Sensitive Data Exposure

### **Injection Flaws**

- Code Injection
- CSS Injection
- Deserialization of Untrusted Data
- Email Injection
- HTTP Injection
- LDAP Injection
- Log Forging
- NoSQL Injection
- OS Command Injection
- Path Traversal
- Resource Injection
- SQL Injection
- XML Injection
- XPath Injection
- XQuery Injection

### **Insecure Cryptography**

- Exposed Key
- Improper Post-Quantum Cryptography (PQC)
- Insecure Randomness
- Insufficiently Protected Credentials
- Padding Oracle
- Weak Algorithm Use

### **Insufficient Logging and Monitoring**

- Insufficient Logging and Monitoring

### **Insufficient Transport Layer Protection**

- Unprotected Transport of Credentials
- Unprotected Transport of Sensitive Information
- Weak Algorithm or Protocol Use

### **Lack of Resources & Rate Limiting**

- Lack of Resources & Rate Limiting

### **Mass Assignment**

- Mass Assignment

### **Memory Corruption**

- Integer Overflow
- Null Dereference
- Race Conditions

# Backend & API Topics & Content Continued

## Security Misconfiguration

- Clickjacking
- Debug Features Enabled
- Disabled Security Features
- Improper or Missing HTTP Headers
- Improper Permissions
- Information Exposure

## Sensitive Data Storage

- Plaintext Storage of Passwords
- Plaintext Storage of Sensitive Information

## Server-Side Request Forgery

- Server-Side Request Forgery

## Session Handling

- Exposed Session Tokens
- Insufficient Session Expiration
- Weak Session Token Generation

## Side Channel Vulnerability

- Timing Attack
- URL caching

## Unvalidated Redirects and Forwards

- Unvalidated Redirects and Forwards

## Vulnerable Components

- Log4j
- Using Components from Untrusted Source
- Using Known Vulnerable Components

## XML External Entities (XXE)

- XML External Entities (XXE)

## Conceptual Content

- Application Security Concepts
- Essential API Security: Authentication & Authorization
- Foundations of Software Security
- GDPR for Developers and Architects
- Hardening Your APIs
- Introduction to Cryptography for Developers & Architects
- OAuth 2.0 Advanced Topics
- OAuth 2.0 Security
- Open-Source Software (OSS)
- PCI DSS v4.0 Concepts and Compliance
- SAML Security
- Secure Password Storage
- Secure Programming for Go
- Securely Accessing APIs Using OAuth 2.0
- Securely Granting Access to an API Using OAuth 2.0
- Vulnerability Handling
- Web Application Security 101

# Data Topics & Content

**Audience:** Data Scientists, Data Analysts, Data Engineers

## Vulnerability Topics

### **Access Control**

Missing Function Level Access Control  
Missing Object Level Access Control

### **Authentication**

Improper Authentication  
Insufficiently Protected Credentials

### **Business Logic**

Insufficient Validation

### **Denial of Service**

Failure to Release Resource  
Regular Expression DoS  
Uncaught Error Handling

### **File Upload Vulnerability**

Unrestricted File Upload

### **Information Exposure**

Debug Information  
Error Details  
Sensitive Data Exposure

### **Injection Flaws**

Code Injection  
Email Injection  
Log Forging  
OS Command Injection  
Path Traversal  
Resource Injection  
SQL Injection

### **Insecure Authorization**

Using inputs from untrusted sources

### **Insecure Cryptography**

Decryption Oracle  
Encryption Oracle  
Exposed Key  
Improper Post-Quantum Cryptography (PQC)  
Insecure Randomness  
Insufficiently Protected Credentials

Padding Oracle

Reuse of Initialization Vector

Weak Algorithm Use

### **Insufficient Logging and Monitoring**

Insufficient Logging and Monitoring

### **Insufficient Transport Layer Protection**

Unprotected Transport of Sensitive Information

### **LLM**

Improper Output Handling

Supply Chain

Vector and Embedding Weaknesses

### **Security Misconfiguration**

Debug Features Enabled  
Disabled Security Features  
Improper Permissions

### **Sensitive Data Storage**

Plaintext Storage of Passwords  
Plaintext Storage of Sensitive Information

### **XML External Entities (XXE)**

XML External Entities (XXE)

## Conceptual Content

AI Agents and their Protocols (MCP & A2A)

Architecture Risk Analysis

Database Security

GDPR for Development and Project Managers

Introduction to AI Risk & Security

Introduction to CCPA

Introduction to Cryptography for Developers  
& Architects

Introduction to GDPR

Introduction to the Cyber Resilience Act (CRA)

LLM Security Design Patterns

Secure Development for Healthcare

Secure Password Storage

Security for Data Scientists & Analysts

# DevOps & Cloud Topics & Content

**Audience:** DevOps Engineers, System Administrators, Platform Engineers, Kubernetes Engineers, Docker Engineers, CI/CD Engineers, Cloud Engineers, AWS Engineers, Azure Engineers

## Vulnerability Topics

### **Access Control**

Missing Function Level Access Control  
Missing Object Level Access Control  
Using input from untrusted sources

### **Authentication**

Improper Authentication  
Insufficiently Protected Credentials

### **Business Logic**

Insufficient Validation  
Logical Error

### **Denial of Service**

Uncaught Error Handling

### **Information Exposure**

Debug Information  
Error Details  
Sensitive Data Exposure

### **Injection Flaws**

Code Injection  
Email Injection  
NoSQL Injection  
OS Command Injection  
Path Traversal  
SQL Injection

### **Insecure Cryptography**

Exposed Key  
Improper Post-Quantum Cryptography (PQC)  
Insecure Randomness  
Weak Algorithm Use

### **Insufficient Logging and Monitoring**

Insufficient Logging and Monitoring

### **Insufficient Transport Layer Protection**

Unprotected Transport of Sensitive Information  
Weak Algorithm or Protocol Use

### **Lack of Resources & Rate Limiting**

Lack of Resources & Rate Limiting

## **LLM**

Direct Prompt Injection

## **Memory Corruption**

Integer Overflow  
Null Dereference

## **Security Misconfiguration**

Debug Features Enabled  
Disabled Security Features  
Improper Permissions  
Information Exposure

## **Sensitive Data Storage**

Plaintext Storage of Sensitive Information

## **Vulnerable Components**

Using Components from Untrusted Source  
Using Known Vulnerable Components

## Conceptual Content

Container Security  
Database Security  
DevSecOps Security  
Introduction to Cloud Security  
Introduction to Typescript Pulumi Security for AWS  
Kubernetes Security  
Non-Human Identities (NHI)  
OAuth 2.0 Advanced Topics  
OAuth 2.0 Security  
OWASP Top 10 CI/CD (GitHub Actions)  
OWASP Top 10 CI/CD (Jenkins Declarative)  
OWASP Top 10 CI/CD (Jenkins Scripted)  
SAML Security  
Secure Implementation of Docker  
Secure Implementation of Kubernetes  
Secure Password Storage  
Securely Accessing APIs Using OAuth 2.0  
Securely Granting Access to an API Using OAuth 2.0  
Securing Amazon Web Services (AWS)  
Securing Google Cloud Platform (GCP)  
Securing Infrastructure as Code  
Securing Microsoft Azure

# Embedded Topics & Content

**Audience:** Embedded and Automotive Industry Engineers

## Vulnerability Topics

### **Access Control**

Insecure Direct Object Reference  
Missing Function Level Access Control  
Using input from untrusted sources

### **Authentication**

Improper Authentication  
Insecure Password Change Function  
Insufficient Anti-Automation  
Insufficiently Protected Credentials  
Weak Password Policy

### **Business Logic**

Insufficient Validation  
Logical Error

### **Denial of Service**

Failure to Release Resource  
Regular Expression DoS  
Uncaught Error Handling

### **Information Exposure**

Debug Information  
Error Details  
Sensitive Data Exposure

### **Injection Flaws**

Code Injection  
Email Injection  
LDAP Injection  
Log Forging  
OS Command Injection  
Path Traversal  
Resource Injection  
SQL Injection  
XPath Injection

### **Insecure Cryptography**

Exposed Key  
Insecure Randomness  
Reuse of Initialization Vector  
Weak Algorithm Use

### **Insufficient Logging and Monitoring**

Insufficient Logging and Monitoring

### **Insufficient Transport Layer Protection**

Unprotected Transport of Credentials  
Unprotected Transport of Sensitive Information  
Weak Algorithm or Protocol Use

### **Memory Corruption**

Buffer Overflow  
Double Free  
Format String Vulnerabilities  
Heap Overflow  
Illegal Pointer Value  
Integer Overflow  
Null Dereference  
Race Conditions  
Stack Overflow  
Type Confusion  
Uninitialized Variable  
Use After Free

### **Security Misconfiguration**

Debug Features Enabled  
Disabled Security Features  
Improper Permissions

### **Sensitive Data Storage**

Plaintext Storage of Passwords  
Plaintext Storage of Sensitive Information

### **Session Handling**

Insufficient Session Expiration  
Weak Session Token Generation

### **Side Channel Vulnerability**

Data sent to 3rd parties (analytics, error handling)

### **Vulnerable Components**

Using Components from Untrusted Source  
Using Known Vulnerable Components

### **XML External Entities (XXE)**

XML External Entities (XXE)

# Embedded Topics & Content Continued

## Conceptual Content

Advanced Embedded Security  
Introduction to Automotive Security  
Introduction to Embedded Security  
Introduction to Securing the Internet of Things  
Secure Communication for the Internet of Things

# Frontend Topics & Content

**Audience:** Frontend Engineers

## Vulnerability Topics

### **Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)**

DOM-Based Cross-Site Scripting

### **Information Exposure**

Sensitive Data Exposure

### **Injection Flaws**

Code Injection

CSS Injection

### **Security Misconfiguration**

Clickjacking

Disabled Security Features

Improper or Missing HTTP Headers

### **Side Channel Vulnerability**

Clipboard buffer caching

Data sent to 3rd parties (analytics/error handling)

### **Unvalidated Redirects and Forwards**

Unvalidated Redirects and Forwards

### **Vulnerable Components**

Using Components from Untrusted Source

Using Known Vulnerable Components

## Conceptual Content

Application Security Concepts

Defensive Programming for HTML5 Security

Foundations of Software Security

GDPR for Developers and Architects

Introduction to HTML5 Security

Open-Source Software (OSS)

PCI DSS v4.0 Concepts and Compliance

Securely Accessing APIs Using OAuth 2.0

Vulnerability Handling

Web Application Security 101

# Mobile Topics & Content

**Audience:** Mobile Engineers, Android Engineers, iOS Engineers

## Vulnerability Topics

### **Broken Cryptography**

- Improper Use of Cryptography Algorithm
- Insecure Generation of Encryption Keys
- Insecure Storage of Encryption Keys
- Reuse of Initialization Vector
- Use of Encoding
- Use of Hardcoded Keys
- Use of Insecure/Deprecated Algorithms
- Use of Short Encryption Keys

### **Client Code Quality**

- Format String Vulnerabilities
- Improper Memory Management
- Overflow Vulnerabilities

### **Client Side Injection**

- DOM-Based Cross-Site Scripting
- JavaScript Injection
- SQL Injection
- Untrusted third party sites
- XML Injection

### **Code Tampering**

- Backups Enabled
- Tampering Detection

### **Extraneous Functionality**

- Autofill Password
- Debugging Features Enabled

### **Improper Platform Usage**

- Incorrect Activity Configuration
- Insecure File/Directory Permissions
- Insecure Use of Pasteboard
- Misuse of Broadcast Receivers
- Misuse of Intents
- Misuse of Keychain
- Misuse of URL Schemes
- Tapjacking
- Webview Settings

### **Improper Session Handling**

- Client Side Session Token Generation
- Improper Flags in Cookie Headers
- Improper Timeout of Session ID
- Same Session ID With Change in Privilege
- Weak Session Token Generation Algorithm

### **Insecure Authentication**

- Client Side Authentication for Authenticating to Server
- Hardcoded API Keys
- Misuse of Fingerprint
- Password Enumeration
- Storing Credentials With 'Remember Me' Functionality
- Use of Spoofable Parameters for Authentication
- Use of Weak Passwords
- Username Enumeration
- Weak Lockout Mechanism

### **Insecure Authorization**

- Insecure Direct Object Reference
- Using inputs from untrusted sources

### **Insecure Data Storage**

- Plaintext Storage of Credentials
- Storage in Log Files
- Storage in Plist or XML Files
- Storage in SQLite Databases
- Storage of Binary Cookies
- Storage on SDCard/External Storage

### **Insufficient Transport Layer Protection**

- Communication Over Cleartext Protocol
- Improper Certificate Pinning Configuration
- Trusting Self-Signed or Untrusted Certificates
- Weak Certificate Validation
- Weak Cipher Suites

### **Lack of Binary Protections**

- Lack of Adequate Security Controls
- No Code Obfuscation
- No Protection from Debuggers
- No Protection from Piracy
- No Protection from Runtime Injection

## Mobile Topics & Content Continued

### Reverse Engineering

- Code Information Leakage
- Emulation Detection

### Unintended Data Leakage

- Analytics Data Sent to 3rd Parties
- Application Backgrounding Screenshots
- Browser Cookie Objects
- Copy/Paste Buffer Caching (Pasteboard)
- Keyboard Caching
- Logging Sensitive Information
- Request/Response Caching
- Use of Hardcoded Secrets

### Conceptual Content

- Foundations of Mobile Security
- Fundamentals of iOS (Objective-C)
- Fundamentals of iOS (Swift)
- Java Android Security
- Kotlin Advanced Android Security
- Kotlin Android Security
- Secure Programming for iOS (Objective-C)
- Secure Programming for iOS (Swift)

# Product Management Topics & Content

**Audience:** Product Management, Project Management, Business Analysts

## Vulnerability Topics

### **Authentication**

- Improper Authentication
- Username Enumeration
- Insufficient Anti-Automation
- Weak Password Policy
- Insecure Password Change Function
- Use of Single-factor Authentication

### **Business Logic**

- Insufficient Validation
- Logical Error

### **Extraneous Functionality**

- Autofill Password

### **File Upload Vulnerability**

- File Upload Vulnerability: Unrestricted File Upload

### **Insecure Authentication**

- Weak Lockout Mechanism
- Misuse of Fingerprint
- Using inputs from untrusted sources

### **LLM**

- Direct Prompt Injection
- Indirect Prompt Injection
- Excessive Agency
- Misinformation
- Vector and Embedding Weaknesses

## Conceptual Content

- AI Agents and their Protocols (MCP, A2A and ACP)
- Foundations of Mobile Security
- Foundations of Software Security
- GDPR for Development and Project Managers
- Introduction to AI Risk & Security
- Introduction to CCPA
- Introduction to GDPR
- Introduction to the Cyber Resilience Act (CRA)
- Low-Code and No-Code (LCNC)
- PCI DSS v4.0 Concepts and Compliance
- Security Requirements
- Vibe Coding: Risk Management Framework
- Web Application Security 101

# Quality Assurance Topics & Content

**Audience:** Quality Assurance Engineers, Quality Assurance Managers, Quality Assurance Testers

## Vulnerability Topics

### **Access Control**

Insecure Direct Object Reference  
Missing Function Level Access Control

### **Authentication**

Improper Authentication

### **Business Logic**

Insufficient Validation

### **Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)**

DOM-Based Cross-Site Scripting  
Reflected Cross-Site Scripting  
Stored Cross-Site Scripting

### **File Upload Vulnerability**

Unrestricted File Upload

### **Information Exposure**

Error Details  
Sensitive Data Exposure

### **Injection Flaws**

Deserialization of Untrusted Data  
NoSQL Injection  
OS Command Injection  
Path Traversal  
SQL Injection

### **Insecure Cryptography**

Insecure Randomness  
Weak Algorithm Use

### **Insufficient Logging and Monitoring**

Insufficient Logging and Monitoring

### **LLM**

Direct Prompt Injection  
Excessive Agency  
Improper Output Handling  
Indirect Prompt Injection  
Sensitive Information Disclosure  
Vector and Embedding Weaknesses

### **Mass Assignment**

Mass Assignment

### **Memory Corruption**

Buffer Overflow|Null Dereference

### **Security Misconfiguration**

Disabled Security Features

### **Sensitive Data Storage**

Plaintext Storage of Passwords  
Plaintext Storage of Sensitive Information

### **Server-Side Request Forgery**

Server-Side Request Forgery

### **Session Handling**

Exposed Session Tokens

### **Vulnerable Components**

Log4j  
Using Components from Untrusted Source  
Using Known Vulnerable Components

### **XML External Entities (XXE)**

XML External Entities (XXE)

## Conceptual Content

Attack and Defence  
Overview of Application Security Testing  
Risk-Based Security Testing Strategy  
Vulnerability Handling



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