JAISY A. JOSEPH

231 St. Augustine Center, 800 Lancaster Ave. Villanova, PA 19085 | jaisy.joseph@villanova.edu

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE Assistant Professor Theolog

Assistant Professor, Theology and Religious Studies Department Villanova University, Villanova, PA	2022
Assistant Professor, Theology and Religious Studies Department Seattle University, Seattle, WA	2018
Teaching Fellow, Theology Department Boston College, Chestnut Hill, MA	2016

EDUCATION

PhD, Systematic Theology	2019
Boston College, Chestnut Hill, MA	
M.Div., History of Christianity	2012
Harvard Divinity School, Cambridge, MA	

B.A., Psychology and Religious Studies (Honors) Pre-Medicine Concentration and Leadership Studies Minor

2009

Austin College, Sherman, TX
Summa Cum Laude, Phi Beta Kappa

PUBLICATIONS

Books

The Struggle for Identity Among Syro-Malabar Catholics, Eastern Christian Publications, 2014

Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles

- "From Generation to Generation: The Challenges of SyroMalabar Catholic Mission and Ministry in the Diaspora," *Thomas Christian Heritage*, vol 18, no.2 (2025): 324-351.
- "The Synodal Church as Leaven and Pilgrim: An Interstitial Epistemology for an Interstitial Church," *Critical Theology*, vol 7, no.2 (2025), 9-16.
- "Sixty Years after *Lumen Gentium*: Missionary Discipleship, Co-responsibility, and Communal Discernment" *Concilium*, vol 408, no.5 (2024): 124-128.
- "Ecclesiology *via* Ethnography: Studying the Church through a Discernment of Concrete Ecclesial Life," *Theological Studies*, vol 85, no. 4 (2024): 567–589.
- "Responding to Shame with Solidarity: The Sex Abuse Crisis in the Indian Catholic Church," *Asian Horizons*, vol 14, no.2 (2020): 381-392.
- "Naming our World through Freirean Lenses," *Journal of Feminist Studies in Religion*, vol 36.1 (2020), 161-166.
- "The Decentered Vision of Diaspora Space: Theological Ethnography, Migration, and the Pilgrim Church," *Practical Matters*, vol. 11, (2018): 88-102.
- "Of Equal Dignity: An Interpretation of *Orientalium Ecclesiarum*," *Asian Horizons* vol. 8, no.1 (2014): 35-47.

Peer-Reviewed Book Chapters

- "Colonial Violence and Mimetic Theory," in *Bloomsbury Handbook of Mimetic Theory*, eds Scott Cowdell, Joel Hodge, and Chris Fleming (New York, NY: Bloomsbury), *under review*.
- "The Ecclesial Implications of St. Ephrem the Syrian's Theology of Raza, Raze, and Qurbana," OIRSI publications, under review.
- "Studying the Reception of Vatican II between Ecclesiology and Ethnography" in Bibliotheca Ephemeridum Theologicarum Lovaniensium series, eds. Peter de Mey and Dries Bosschaert, (Leuven, Belgium: Peeters Publishers), under review.
- "Conciliarity Beyond the Greco-Roman Empire: Thomas Christian *Yogams* and Laity in the Decision-Making Structures of the Church," in *Nicaea, Conciliarity, and the Future of Christianity*, eds Aristotle Papanikolaou and George Demacopoulos (New York, NY: Fordham University Press), 2025.
- "Disrupting the Idolatry of Blood: Catholic Anti-Racism as a Necessary Expression of the Council's Renewed Soteriology," in *The Legacy and Limits of Vatican II in an Age of Crisis*, eds. Catherine Clifford, Kristin Colberg, Massimo Faggioli, and Edward Hahnenberg (Collegeville, MN: Liturgical Press), 2025.
- "Marked by 2020: Disorientation and Reorientation in a Pandemic Age," in *Gratitude, Injury, and Repair in a Pandemic Age: An Interreligious Dialogue*, eds. Michael Trice and Patricia O'Connell Killen (Washington D.C.: Georgetown University Press), 2025.
- "Synodality in the United States: Observations and Lessons." in *Towards a Synodal Church—Moving Forward, Vol. I.* eds Shaji George Kochuthara and Joby Jose Kochumuttom. (Bengaluru: Dharmaram Publications), 2023.
- "One Long Labor: Towards an Indian American Interreligious Consciousness," in *The T&T Clark Handbook to Asian American Biblical Hermeneutics*, co-authored with Khyati Y. Joshi, eds. Seung Ai Yang and Uriah Kim (London: T&T Clark), 2019.
- "Negotiations In-Between: Indian Catholics in Diaspora" in *Scattered and Gathered: Catholics in Diaspora*, ed. Michael Budde (Eugene, OR: Cascade Books), 2017.
- "In-Beyond the Margins: A Second-Generation Immigrant Christian Experience" in "For Just Such a Time as This": Young Adults and the Future of the Church, ed. Kathryn Lohre (Valley Forge, PA: Judson Press), 2014.

Book Reviews

- Review of "Eastern Catholic Theology in Action: Essays in Liturgy, Ecclesiology, and Ecumenism," edited by Andrew J. Summerson and Cyril Kennedy, *Theological Studies*, forthcoming.
- Review of "Ruptured Bodies: A Theology of the Church Divided" by Eugene R. Schlesinger *Irish Theological Quarterly*, 90.3 (2025), *forthcoming*.
- Review of "Tilling the Church: Theology for an Unfinished Project," by Richard Lennan, *Theological Studies*, 84.2 (2023): 370-372.
- Review of "St. Thomas and India: Recent Research," edited by K. S. Mathew, Joseph Chacko Chennattuserry, and Antony Bungalowparambil, *International Bulletin for Mission Research*, 46.3 (2022): 452-453.
- Review of "Enfleshing Theology: Embodiment, Discipleship, and Politics in the Work of M. Shawn Copeland," edited by Robert J. Rivera and Michele Saracino, *Horizons* 47.2 (2020): 409-411.
- Review of "Christianity in India: The Anti-Colonial Turn" by Clara A. B. Joseph, *South Asian Review* 41.2 (2020): 212-214.
- Review of "The Participation of Non-Catholic Christian Observers, Guests and Fraternal Delegates at the Second Vatican Council and The Synods of Bishops: A Theological Analysis" by Christopher Thomas Washington, *Theological Studies* 78.1 (2017): 24-25.

Web-Based Publications

- "The Damascus Christophany and Interrupting Cycles of Violence," Syndicate, forthcoming.
- "Orientale Lumen at 30," ONE (CNEWA), forthcoming.
- "God Shows No Partiality:' The Synodal Call to Mutual Conversion," America, 2023.
- "Exploring Embodied Pedagogy: Racial Trauma Theory in the Classroom," Wabash, 2022
- "Encountering our Wounds: Looking at Race and Reality with James Baldwin," *Patheos*, 2020
- "No Longer Bearing the Cross Alone: Shame and Sexual Violence among South Asian Christians," *Political Theology Network Symposium*, 2018
- "Multiplicity of Encounters, Unity of Faith," C21 Resources (2013): 30-31

Other Publications

"New Scholars: Jaisy A. Joseph," Asian Horizons, vol 14, no.1 (2020): 263-268.

Charter of the Diocesan Youth Apostolate, co-authored with Abin Kuriakose (Cochin: Bullshark Media), 2016

AWARDS AND HONORS

Unitas Research Grant, Villanova University	2025-2026
Sheptytsky Institute Fellow, St. Michael's College (University of Toronto)	2025-2030
Villanova Faculty Research and Development Grant (Kerala)	2025-2026
Louisville Institute First Book Grant	2024-2025
VITAL Minigrant, Villanova University	2024-2025
Villanova University Travel Grant (Paris)	2022-2023
CTEWC Enrico Dolazza Travel Fellowship (Bangalore)	2022-2023
Provost's Pilot Initiative on Anti-Racist Education Summer Grant	2020-2021
Institute of Catholic Thought and Culture Research Fellowship	2020-2021
Louisville Fellow, Louisville Institute	2018-2020
Scholar in Residence, Collegeville Institute	2017-2018
Kilian McDonnell Faith and Culture Fellowship, Collegeville Institute	2017-2018
Louisville Institute Dissertation Fellowship	2017-2018

COURSES TAUGHT

Villanova University Courses

Graduate Courses

Contemporary Trajectories in Catholic Ecclesiology (doctoral)

Church & Lay Ministry After Vatican II

Postcolonial/Decolonial Theories and Theologies

Asian Feminist Theologies

Undergraduate Courses

THL 5003 The Church and Transformation (+ Fall Break Rome Immersion)

THL 1000 Faith, Reason, and Culture

THL 1000 Honors Faith, Reason, and Culture

THL 1000 Catholic Studies

PhD Dissertation Board Member

Sandra Hassink

PhD Student Portfolio Board Member Sandra Hassink

Perdian Tumanan Àngela López-Egea Vives

Abel Aruan

Shayla Jordan

Master's Portfolio Board Member

Anthony Udochukwu Merenini Àngela López-Egea Vives

Huong Pham Aby Sebastian

Michael Manternach Ana Sofia Guizar Salazar

INVITED TALKS

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St. Anselm College Theology Lecture Series, Manchester, NH	2025
"Pope Leo XIV and the Future of Synodality for a Global Church"	
Our Story, Our Faith: South Asian American Christian Histories and Futures	2025
Conference, Center for Asian American Christianity (Princeton), Philadelphia, PA	
Keynote Speaker: "The Entangled and Wounded Histories of the Kerala Thomas Christ	
Seton Hall University Heritage Month Lecture, Orange County, NJ	2025
"Existing In-Between: How Asian American Experience Illuminates the Church's	
Mission as Leaven and Pilgrim"	
Liturgical Research Centre, Kerala India	2025
"Challenges to Living the SyroMalabar Identity Outside India: A Second and Third	
Generation Perspective"	
Pontifical Oriental Institute of Religious Studies, Kerala India	2025
"The Ecclesial Implications of the Eucharist as Medicine in St. Ephrem's Thought" American Academy of Religion, Special Session	
Respondent to Book Panel: Eastern Catholic Theology in Action: Essays in Liturgy,	2024
Spirituality and Ecclesiology (Catholic University of America Press, 2024)	
American Academy of Religion, Religion and Disability Studies Unit &	2024
Liberation Theologies Unit	
Respondent to Book Panel: Disability Ethics and Preferential Justice: A Catholic	
Perspective	
Durham Catholic Theology Research Seminar Series	2024
"Colonial Racism and the Council's Renewed Soteriology"	
Positions Lecture Series, Villanova University	2024
"Why I am Catholic"	
Allen-Head Lecture Series, Austin College	2024
"The Tensions of Unity and Difference in Global Christianity: How Collective Heali	
Can Emerge from Our Entangled Histories"	0
The Legacy and Limits of Vatican II in an Age of Crisis: Gender, Race, Abuse and	2023
the Living Catholic Tradition, Villanova University	
Keynote Speaker - "Race, Racism, and the Tensions of Unity and Difference: How	
Resistance to Anti-Semitism among the Council Fathers can Inspire Catholic Anti	_
Racism in a Global Church"	
LEST XIV: 60 years Vatican II: The End of the Western Church?, KU Leuven	2023
Keynote Speaker - "Between Ecclesiology and Ethnography: Studying the Continued	
Reception of Vatican II"	
ACSP Workshop and End-of-Year Lunch, Villanova University	2023
"Understanding Encyclicals"	
The Way Forward: Pope Francis, Vatican II, and Synodality, Boston College	2023
seph Last updated: July	2025

"God Shows No Partiality:' The Synodal Call to Mutual Conversion"	
Towards a Synodal Church, Dharmaram College, Bangalore India	2023
"Synodality in the United States: Observations and Lessons"	
American Cusanus Society, the Nova Forum, and the Lumen Christi Institute	2022
"Synodality from an Eastern Catholic Perspective"	
New Directions in Ecclesiology: The Contributions of Richard Gaillardetz,	2022
Boston College,	
"Vatican II and the Mimetic Insights of Richard Gaillardetz' Noncompetitive	
Ecclesiology"	
Patterson Conference on Christian Unity, Fordham University	2022
"Synodality, Conciliarity, and Yogams: Catholic Ecclesial Structures of Decision-Mal	xing
and the Future of Christianity,"	
American Academy of Religion, Theology and Ethnography Workshop, Boston, MA	2021
"Ethnography as Storytelling"	
Catholic Intellectual Tradition Seminar, ICTC (Seattle University)	2020
"Catholicism & Culture"	
St. John's University, Collegeville, MN	2018
"The Migrant's Double Vision: Understanding Pope Francis' Culture	
of Encounter"	
World Religions World Church Inaugural Conference, Notre Dame, IN	2015
"Ornamental or Integral Beauty?"	
CONTENDENCE DADEDO	
CONFERENCE PAPERS	2025
European Academy of Religion, Vienna, Austria	2025
"A Postcolonial Healing of Memories: Catholic Orientalism and the Ancient	
Thomas Christians of India"	2025
European Academy of Religion, Vienna, Austria	2023
"Theology and the Social Sciences: Studying the Congregatio Fidelium through a Hermeneutics of Social Existence"	
Catholic Theological Society of America, Baltimore	2024
"Church as Leaven and Pilgrim: Interstitial Epistemologies for an Interstitial Churc	
Catholic Theological Society of America, Catholic Theology & The Contemporary	2024
University, Baltimore, MD	2024
"Catholic Higher Education Sixty Years after King's I Have a Dream Speech: Black	l _z
Dignity and the <i>Telos</i> of Catholic Universities"	K
Colloquium on Religion and Violence, Paris, FR	2023
Panel Organized: "The Traumatic & The Contemplative"	2023
Paper Presented: Mimetic Theory & Eucharistic Abiding: Metabolizing Racial Traum	na in
the US Catholic Church	114 111
Catholic Theological Society of America, Church/Ecumenism Session, Milwaukee	2023
"From Humiliation to Healing: A Mimetic Account of Finding Freedom through	2023
the Forgiving Victim"	
American Academy of Religion, The Colloquium on Violence and Religion,	2022
Panel Organized: "Theologies of Mercy and Black Liberation: American Christianity	
Through the Lens of Mimetic Theory'	у
Paper Presented: "Metabolizing Racial Trauma: A Eucharistic Examination of Conse	cience"
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Catholic Theological Society of America, Fieldwork in Theology, Atlanta GA "Encountering the Other as Religious Minority: Eastern Catholics in	2022

Predominantly Muslim and Hindu Contexts"	
American Academy of Religion, The Colloquium on Violence and Religion,	
San Antonio, TX	2021
"Racism, Casteism, and Mimetic Ecclesiology"	
American Academy of Religion, Liberation Theologies, San Diego, CA	2019
"Teaching Theology in Times of Crisis: Practices and Promises of Liberative Pedag	
Catholic Theological Society of America, Church/Ecumenism Session, Pittsburg, PA	2019
"One Long Epiclesis: The Eucharistic Table as Diaspora Space"	2010
Catholic Theological Society of America, Catholicity & Mission Session, Pittsburg, PA	2019
"The Church as Leaven and Pilgrim: A Postcolonial Turn to the Interstices"	2010
Asian Pacific American Religions Research Initiative Conference, Claremont, CA	2018
"Neither Resignation nor Rebellion: When Writing Becomes a Path to Holiness"	2017
American Academy of Religion, Ecclesiological Investigations & World Christianity, Boston, MA	2017
"Re-Imagining Catholicity: Robert Schreiter and the Interruption of Universalizing Tendencies"	
Catholic Theological Society of America, Albuquerque, NM	2017
Panel Organized: "Permeable Boundaries: The Role of Ethnography in Attending	2017
to Integral Human Ecology'	
Paper Presented: "Local Churches, Local Ecologies: Catholicity Through the Lens	
of the Empirical"	
American Academy of Religion, Vatican II Studies Group, San Antonio TX	2016
"Catholicity Challenged: Orientalism and Uniatism at Vatican II"	2010
INVITED MINISTRY PRESENTATIONS	
St. Thomas SyroMalabar Catholic Diocesan Youth Apostolate, Baltimore	2024
"Intergenerational Trauma & Interior Healing"	2024
St. Thomas SyroMalabar Catholic Diocesan Youth Apostolate, USA	2022
"Are We Wandering Apart or Journeying Together: An Introduction to Synodality"	2022
Seattle University Campus Ministry	2022
"Ecclesiology and the Reign of God"	2022
SyroMalabar Youth Movement, Canada	2020
"The Cross and the Lynching Tree:' Why Black Lives Matter"	2020
St. Thomas SyroMalabar Catholic Diocesan Youth Apostolate, USA	2020
"Colorism within Catholicism: A Collective Examination of Conscience for	
SyroMalabar Catholics"	
St. Thomas SyroMalabar Catholic Diocese National Convention, Houston, TX	2019
"Who are We? What Is Our Purpose?"	
"The Struggle Continues: Reflections on the Future"	
St. Thomas SyroMalabar Catholic Diocese Pastoral Council, Chicago, IL	2018
Keynote Address - "Faith in Action: Going to the Peripheries as SyroMalabar	
Catholics"	
PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT	000
TRS Teaching Conversation Partners Initiative with Héctor M. Varela Rios Villanova Heart of Teaching Program	2024
Pedagogies for Protagonism: Teaching and Learning with the Global Synod	2024

Wabash Center	
Race, Justice & Dialogue Institute (RJDI),	2023
Villanova University	
Faculty Writing Co-operative, Villanova University	2023
Teaching and Learning Workshop for Early Career Faculty of Asian Descent	2023
Wabash Center	
Advancing Equity and Justice Curriculum Certificate	2023
Villanova University	
TRS Teaching Conversation Partners Initiative with Vincent Lloyd	2022
Villanova Heart of Teaching Program	
Digital Fellowship Program for Early Career Workshop Participants	2022
Wabash Center	
Early Career Religion Faculty Teaching Undergraduates,	2021
Wabash Center	
CDLI Winter Course Design Program,	2021
Seattle University	2020
CDLI Summer Training Modules,	2020
Seattle University	2020
Arrupe Seminar,	2020
Seattle University ATSI Teaching and Learning Workshop,	2019
Wabash Center	2019
Mental Health First Aid Certification	2019
Seattle University	2017
Religion and Its Publics Emerging Scholars Workshop,	2018
University of Virginia	
SERVICE TO DEPARTMENT, COLLEGE, UNIVERSITY	
TRS Department Executive Committee	2024
CLAS DEI Committee	2023
Phi Beta Kappa Faculty Committee	2023
Faculty of Color Networking Breakfast with Admitted Students PhD Admissions Committee	2023 2023
Find Admissions Committee Faculty Mentor, Graduate Student Peace and Justice Symposium	2023
Teaching & Tacos	2023
Masters' Program Director of Assessment	2023
Master's and Certificates Steering Committee Member	2023
Faculty Representative at Majors Fair	2022
Villanova's Center for Faith and Learning Scholars Program, Mentor	2022
Provost's School of Theology and Ministry Committee	2021
Study of the U.S. Institutes (SUSI) on Religious Pluralism Grant,	2021
SERVICE TO THE PROFESSION	
CTSA Church/Ecumenism Topic Session Leadership Team	2023-2026
Manuscript reviewer, Theological Studies	2023-2020
CTSA Delegate to USCCB Theologian Listening Session	2023-2024
Guest speaker - ATSI	2023
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Guest Speaker - Kwok Pui Lan's Graduate Class, Emory University	2023
"Asian Feminist Theology"	
Review Clara Joseph book	2022
CTSA Centennial Committee	2022-2025
AAR Vatican II Studies Unit, Steering Committee	2022-2027
Co-chair (2024-2027)	
Pluralism Project, Harvard University, Advisor	2020-2025
The Women Shaping Theology Workshop, Steering Committee	2021-2023
World Forum on Theology and Liberation, International Advisory Committee	2021-2023
CTSA Representative to the World Forum on Theology and Liberation	2021-2023
CTSA Interest Group, Fieldwork in Theology, Co-Organizer	2021-2023
Association of Asian North American Theological Educators (AANATE), Steering Committee	2019-2023
Women's Consultation on Constructive Theology Steering Committee, CTSA	2017-2025
SERVICE TO THE CHURCH	

2023-2024

2020-2022

2019-2020

James Baldwin Exhibit Co-Facilitator, New York Encounter

LANGUAGES

German (reading with dictionary)

SyroMalabar Archepiscopal Synod Delegate

Pastoral Council, Archdiocese of Seattle

French (reading with dictionary)

Syriac (reading with dictionary)

Malayalam (conversational)

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

Catholic Theological Ethics in the World Church	2022 – present
World Forum on Theology and Liberation	2021-2023
Catholic Theological Society of America	2016 – present
Asian Pacific American Religions Research Initiative	2010 - present
American Academy of Religion	2010 – present

MEDIA COVERAGE

Interviewed for "Habemus Papam w/ Dr. Jaisy Joseph'," by George Ajit, Nazrani Voice Podcast, 10 May 2025, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Lu_DFcP6XNM

Interviewed for "At his former US university, the new pope is just 'Bob'," by Guillaume Lavallee, France24 (AFP), 10 May 2025,

https://www.nbcphiladelphia.com/news/local/local-professor-highlights-expectations-as-conclave-to-elect-new-pope-begins-wednesday/4177459/

Interviewed for "Villanova University: the pope's alma mater," by Kate Quiñones, Catholic News Agency, 9 May 2025,

https://www.catholicnewsagency.com/news/264019/villanova-university-the-pope-s-alma-mater

Interviewed for "Villanova students react to alum Robert Prevost being named Pope Leo XIV, meeting him in Rome," by Dan Sokil, Mainline Times and Suburban, 9 May 2025,

- https://www.audacy.com/podcast/kyw-newsradio-audio-on-demand-12880/episodes/the-week-in-philly-a-villanova-professors-expert-view-on-the-papal-conclave-b4118
- Interviewed for "Pope Leo XIV's election brings joyous end of semester at Villanova," by Stephanie Stahl, CBS Philadelphia, 8 May 2025, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QQbhvdTXUR4
- Interviewed for "Robert Prevost, first US pope, will reign as Leo XIV," by Claire Giangravé and Aleja Hertzler-McCain, Religion News Service, 8 May 2025.
 https://religionnews.com/2025/05/08/robert-prevost-first-us-pope-leo-xiv-pope-francis-successor/
- Interviewed for "Local professor highlights expectations as Conclave to elect new pope begins Wednesday," by Valeria Aponte Feliciano, NBC10 Philadelphia, 5 May 2025, https://www.nbcphiladelphia.com/news/local/local-professor-highlights-expectations-as-conclave-to-elect-new-pope-begins-wednesday/4177459/
- Interviewed for "A Villanova Professor's Expert View on the Papal Conclave," by Matt Leon, KYW Newsradio, 3 May 2025, https://www.audacy.com/podcast/kyw-newsradio-audio-on-demand-12880/episodes/the-week-in-philly-a-villanova-professors-expert-view-on-the-papal-conclave-b4118
- Interviewed for "Pope Francis: Reflecting On His Legacy," by Ava Petrosky, The Villanovan, 30 Apr 2025. https://villanovan.com/30190/news/pope-francis-reflecting-on-his-legacy/
- Interviewed for "Could the next pope be from Africa or Asia? Experts weigh in," by Meredith Deliso, ABC News, 22 Apr 2025.

 https://abcnews.go.com/International/next-pope-africa-asia-chances/story?id=121015837
- Interviewed for "Theologians carry concerns to US bishops in synod listening sessions," by Aleja Hertzler-McCain, National Catholic Reporter, 31 May 2023. https://www.ncronline.org/news/theologians-carry-concerns-us-bishops-synod-listening-sessions
- Interviewed for "Astonishing': Upcoming US bishops' assembly won't discuss Pope Francis' ongoing synod" by Brian Flaga, National Catholic Reporter, 31 May 2023. https://www.ncronline.org/news/astonishing-upcoming-us-bishops-assembly-wont-discuss-pope-francis-ongoing-synod
- Interviewed for "The Way Forward," by Sebastian Gomes, America, 4 Mar. 2023. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=acyWs91NGFI
- Interviewed for "Bangalore Conference Urged Church Leaders to Embrace Synodality, Listening." By James F. Keenan. National Catholic Reporter, 27 Jan. 2023. https://www.ncronline.org/opinion/guest-voices/bangalore-conference-urged-church-leaders-embrace-synodality-listening
- Interviewed for "Jaisy Joseph on Reimagining Catholicity." By Susan Sink. Bearings Online, 23

 Mar. 2018. https://collegevilleinstitute.org/bearings/joseph-reimagining-catholicity/
- *Interviewed for* "Products of The Soil: Identity Crisis in An Indian Catholic Church." By Teresa Mathew. *NPR*, 13 Nov. 2016.
 - http://www.npr.org/sections/codeswitch/2016/11/13/501710006/products-of-the-soil-identity-crisis-in-an-indian-catholic-church