UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Holding a Criminal Term Grand Jury Sworn in on January 10, 2025

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

CRIMINAL NO. 24-CR-417 (CKK)

v.

MALONE LAM, also known as "King Greavys," "7," "\$\$\$," "Kg," and "Anne

Hathaway,"

MARLON FERRO, also known as "Marlo," and "GothFerrari,"

HAMZA DOOST, also known as "Scyllia," and "¢,"

CONOR FLANSBURG, also known as "O O," "Green Room," and "@d0uu0b,"

KUNAL MEHTA, also known as "Papa," "The Accountant," "Shrek," and "Neil,"

ETHAN YARALLY, also known as "Rand," and "15%,"

CODY DEMIRTAS, also known as "K O," and "Kody,"

AAKAASH ANAND, also known as "Light," and "Dark,"

EVAN TANGEMAN, also known as "E," "Tate," and "Evan | Exchanger,"

JOEL CORTES, also known as "J,"

FNU LNU-1, also known as "~ ~" "Squiggly," and "CHEN,"

FNU LNU-2, also known as "DANNY," and "Meech," and

TUCKER DESMOND,

Defendants.

(UNDER SEAL)

GRAND JURY ORIGINAL

VIOLATIONS:

COUNT 1:

18 U.S.C. § 1962(d) (RICO Conspiracy)

COUNT 2:

18 U.S.C. § 1349

(Conspiracy to Commit Wire Fraud)

COUNT 3:

18 U.S.C. § 1956(h)

(Conspiracy to Launder Monetary

Instruments)

COUNT 4:

18 U.S.C. § 1512(c)

(Obstruction of Justice)

FORFEITURE:

18 U.S.C. § 1963,

18 U.S.C. § 981(a)(1)(C),

18 U.S.C. § 982(a)(1), and

28 U.S.C. § 2461(c)

SUPERSEDING INDICTMENT

The Grand Jury charges that:

GENERAL ALLEGATIONS The Enterprise

At all times relevant to this indictment:

The defendants, MALONE LAM ("LAM"), also known as "King Greavys," "\$\$\$," "7," "Kg," and "Anne Hathaway," MARLON FERRO ("FERRO"), also known as "Marlo," and "GothFerrari," HAMZA DOOST ("DOOST"), also known as "Scyllia," and "¢," CONOR FLANSBURG ("FLANSBURG"), also known as "O O," "Green Room," and "@d0uu0b," KUNAL MEHTA ("MEHTA"), also known as "Papa," "The Accountant." "Shrek," and "Neil," ETHAN YARALLY ("YARALLY"), also known as "Rand," and "15%," CODY DEMIRTAS ("DEMIRTAS"), also known as "K O," and "Kody," AAKAASH ANAND ("ANAND"), also known as "Light," and "Dark," EVAN TANGEMAN ("TANGEMAN"), also known as "E." "Tate," and "Evan | Exchanger," JOEL CORTES ("CORTES"), also known as "J," FNU LNU-1 ("CHEN"), also known as "Chen," "~ ~" and "Squiggly," FNU LNU-2 ("DANNY"), also known as "Danny," and "Meech," and others known and unknown, were members and associates of the Social Engineering Enterprise (the "SE Enterprise"). The SE Enterprise, including its leaders, members, and associates, constituted an "enterprise," as that term is defined in Title 18, United States Code, Section 1961(4), that is, a group of individuals associated in fact, although not a legal entity, which engaged in, and the activities of which affected, interstate and foreign commerce. The SE Enterprise constituted an ongoing organization whose members functioned as a continuing unit for a common purpose of achieving the objectives

of the enterprise.

DEFINITIONS

- 2. <u>Bitcoin</u>: Bitcoin (or "BTC") is a type of virtual currency. Unlike traditional, government-controlled currencies (*i.e.*, fiat currencies), such as the U.S. dollar, Bitcoin is not managed or distributed by a centralized bank or entity. Because of that, Bitcoin can be traded without the need for intermediaries. Bitcoin transactions are approved/verified by computers running Bitcoin's software. Those computers are called network nodes. Each node uses cryptography to record every Bitcoin transaction on the Bitcoin blockchain. The Bitcoin blockchain is a public, distributed ledger. Bitcoin can be exchanged for fiat currency, other virtual currencies, products, and services.
- Virtual Currency: Virtual currencies are digital representations of value that, like traditional coin and paper currency, function as a medium of exchange (i.e., they can be digitally traded or transferred, and can be used for payment or investment purposes). Virtual currencies are a type of digital asset separate and distinct from digital representations of traditional currencies, securities, and other traditional financial assets. The exchange value of a particular virtual currency generally is based on agreement or trust among its community of users. Some virtual currencies have equivalent values in real currency or can act as a substitute for real currency, while others are specific to particular virtual domains (e.g., online gaming communities) and generally cannot be exchanged for real currency. Cryptocurrencies, like Bitcoin and Ether ("Eth"), are types of virtual currencies, which rely on cryptography for security. Cryptocurrencies typically lack a central administrator to issue the currency and maintain payment ledgers. Instead, cryptocurrencies use algorithms, a distributed ledger known as a

blockchain, and a network of peer-to-peer users to maintain an accurate system of payments and receipts.

- 4. <u>Monero</u>: XMR or Monero is a virtual currency which uses a blockchain with privacy-enhancing technology to obfuscate transactions to achieve anonymity and fungibility. It is widely regarded as a privacy coin and believed untraceable by law enforcement.
- 5. <u>USDT:</u> USDT or Tether is a stablecoin cryptocurrency designed to maintain a stable value, pegged to the US dollar (approximately \$1).
- 6. <u>Virtual Currency Address</u>: A virtual currency address is an alphanumeric string that designates the virtual location on a blockchain where virtual currency can be sent and received. A virtual currency address is associated with a virtual currency wallet.
- 7. <u>Virtual Currency Exchange</u>: A virtual currency exchange ("VCE"), also called a cryptocurrency exchange, is a platform used to buy and sell virtual currencies. VCEs allow users to exchange their virtual currency for other virtual currencies or fiat currency, and vice versa. Many VCEs also store their customers' virtual currency addresses in hosted wallets. VCEs can be centralized (*i.e.*, an entity or organization that facilitates virtual currency trading between parties on a large scale and often resembles traditional asset exchanges like the exchange of stocks) or decentralized (*i.e.*, a peer-to-peer marketplace where transactions occur directly between parties). Coinbase, Gemini, Thorswap, Tradeogre, and eXch are examples of VCEs.
- 8. <u>Virtual Currency Wallet</u>: A virtual currency wallet (e.g., a hardware wallet, software wallet, or paper wallet) stores a user's public and private keys, allowing a user to send and receive virtual currency stored on the blockchain. Multiple virtual currency addresses can be controlled by one wallet.
 - 9. Hardware Wallet: A hardware wallet is a physical, removable device that stores

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a user's private keys and can be connected to a computer when a user wishes to use the keys stored on the wallet for virtual currency transactions. Hardware wallets can be secured with PINs and passphrases and can be backed up or regenerated with a recovery phrase. Trezor and Ledger are some examples of the types of hardware wallets on the market.

- 10. <u>Hosted Wallet</u>: A hosted wallet, also known as a custodial wallet, is a virtual currency wallet through which a third party, *e.g.*, a virtual currency exchange, holds a user's private keys. The third party maintains the hosted wallet on its platform akin to how a bank maintains a bank account for a customer, allowing the customer to authorize virtual currency transactions involving the hosted wallet only by logging into/engaging with the third party's platform.
- 11. <u>Software Wallet</u>: A software wallet is an internet-connected virtual currency wallet in the form of a software application on a desktop or mobile device or a web-based platform accessible through a web browser. The software will store and usually encrypt the user's public and private keys.
- 12. <u>Unhosted Wallet</u>: An unhosted wallet, also known as a self-hosted or non-custodial wallet, is a virtual currency wallet through which the user has complete control over storing and securing their private keys and virtual currency. Unhosted wallets do not require a third party's involvement (e.g., a virtual currency exchange) to facilitate a transaction involving the wallet.
- 13. **Private Key**: A private key is a cryptographic key that is uniquely associated with an entity and not made public. In the blockchain and virtual currency context, virtual currency addresses are controlled using a unique corresponding private key, the equivalent of a password,

which is needed to access the funds associated with the address. Only the holder of an address's private key can authorize a transfer of virtual currency from that address to another address.

- 14. **Seed Phrase**: A seed phrase, also known as a recovery phrase or mnemonic phrase, is a list of 12 to 24 randomly generated words that acts as a backup for your cryptocurrency wallet, allowing you to regain access to your funds if you lose access to your wallet or device. A social engineer in possession of a victim's seed phrase can reconstitute the virtual currency wallet and take possession of a victim's virtual currency.
- 15. <u>Social Engineering</u>: Social Engineering is a type of fraud scheme wherein individuals call a potential victim and "socially engineer," or trick them into providing passwords, pins, and other personal information that the callers use to gain unauthorized access to the victim's private accounts, including cryptocurrency accounts, Google drive files, iCloud accounts, and other valuable personal files.
- 16. <u>Caller:</u> A "Caller" or "se'er" is the name commonly used for the individuals involved in social engineering schemes who place calls to potential victims and falsely portray themselves as security technicians from well known email providers such as Google and Yahoo! or representatives from VCEs such as Gemini or Coinbase. Their goal is to give the victim enough confidence in their character that the victim will provide access to their online accounts.
- 17. <u>IRL Break-in</u>: An IRL Break-in or In Real Life Break-in refers to the act of sending a SE Enterprise member to a victim's residence for the purpose of breaking in and stealing the victim's hardware wallet.
- 18. <u>Targs</u>: Targs or Targets are terms used by the SE Enterprise to describe potential victims of social engineering schemes.
 - 19. <u>Dbs:</u> Dbs or databases, are stolen virtual currency related databases shared among

the SE Enterprise and used to develop targets for callers.

- 20. <u>Crypto-to-Cash</u>: Crypto-to-cash exchangers refers to unlicensed money transmitters who receive stolen virtual currency and provide customers with physical fiat US currency. Due to its illegality, the fee charged for this service is exorbitant compared to fees charged by VCEs that perform know your customer ("KYC") anti-money laundering protocols.
- 21. <u>Crypto-to-Wire</u>: Crypto-to-wire exchangers refers to unlicensed money transmitters who receive stolen virtual currency and bring the currency into the US banking system for the customer through laundering techniques in the form of bank wire transfers. Due to its illegality, the fee charged for this service is exorbitant compared to fees charged by VCEs that perform know your customer ("KYC") anti-money laundering protocols.
- 22. **Straw Signer**: A straw signer or straw owner is a person who agrees to hold title to another's automobile or home, for a fee, in order to disguise and conceal the true owner of the items when the true owner wants to conceal their identity from law enforcement.

BACKGROUND OF THE ENTERPRISE

- 23. The SE Enterprise began on a date unknown but by no later than October of 2023 and continued through at least in or around March 2025.
- 24. The SE enterprise largely grew from friendships developed among its members and associates through online gaming platforms. The friendships evolved into agreements to commit cyber-enabled criminal offenses throughout the United States and abroad.
- 25. Members and associates of the SE enterprise served different roles and held different responsibilities. The roles included database hackers, organizers, target identifiers, callers, money launderers, and residential burglars targeting hardware virtual currency wallets.

26. Database hackers were responsible for hacking websites and servers to obtain cryptocurrency related databases or purchasing databases on the dark web. Organizers and target identifiers were responsible for organizing and collating information across various databases to determine the most valuable targets. Callers were responsible for cold-calling victims and convincing them their accounts were the subject of a cyber-attack and the callers were attempting to help secure their accounts against cyber-attacks. Money launderers were responsible for receiving stolen virtual currency and turning the virtual currency into fiat US currency in the form of bulk cash or wire transfer, or providing luxury services such as exotic car purchases, private jet rentals, international vacations, or shipping bulk cash across the United States.

PURPOSES OF THE ENTERPRISE

- 27. The purposes of the SE Enterprise included, but were not limited to the following:
 - a. Stealing virtual currency from victims throughout the United States through fraudulent pretenses;
 - b. Disguising, concealing, and obfuscating the source and ownership of the stolen funds through the use of virtual currency laundering techniques; and
 - c. Converting laundered virtual currency into fiat currency and wire transfers for use at nightclubs, for the purchase of exotic cars, jewelry, luxury handbags, clothing, private jet rentals, along with other items, property, goods, and services, and rental mansions in Los Angeles, the Hamptons, Miami, and elsewhere.

DEFENDANTS' ROLES IN THE ENTERPRISE

- 28. CHEN, DANNY, FLANSBURG, and others served as database hackers on behalf of the SE Enterprise.
 - 29. LAM, FLANSBURG, and others served as organizers for the SE Enterprise and

identified targets for callers.

- 30. COCONSPIRATOR-1, COCONSPIRATOR-2, YARALLY, DEMIRTAS, ANAND, FLANSBURG, and others served as callers for the SE Enterprise.
- 31. DOOST, MEHTA, CORTES, MONEY EXCHANGER-1, FERRO, TANGEMAN, ANAND, and others served as money launderers for the SE Enterprise.
- 32. **FERRO** served as a residential burglar or IRL (in real life) Break-in member of the SE Enterprise.

MEANS AND METHODS OF THE ENTERPRISE

- 33. The means and methods by which the defendants, and other members and associates of the SE Enterprise, conducted and participated in the conduct of the affairs of the SE Enterprise included, but was not limited to, the following:
 - a. Members and associates of the SE Enterprise obtained and collected stolen databases primarily relating to virtual currency assets in order to identify potential victims who held vast amounts of virtual currency across different VCEs.
 - b. Members and associates of the SE Enterprise caused unauthorized account access push notifications to be sent to potential victims in the leadup to a social engineering attack in order for the fraudulent "support" call to seem more legitimate.
 - c. Members and associates of the SE Enterprise made fraudulent "support" calls in which they called victims and identified themselves as employees from major VCEs or email account providers and tricked victims into providing email account passwords, cloud storage account passwords, seed phrases, private keys,

and VCE logins.

- d. Members and associates of the SE Enterprise used victim passwords for email accounts, Google Drive accounts, iCloud accounts, and virtual currency accounts to access victim files and private information and search for seed phrases and private keys.
- e. Members and associates of the SE Enterprises used stolen seed phrases and private keys to access victims' virtual currency and transfer the virtual currency into their possession.
- f. Members and associates of the SE Enterprise planned and executed home break-ins to recover physical hardware wallets when SE Enterprise members identified substantial virtual currency holdings on cold-storage physical devices.
- g. Members and associates of the SE Enterprise stole victim virtual currency and laundered it through off-shore VCEs and converting it to XMR to conceal the ownership and location of the stolen virtual currency.
- h. Members and associates of the SE Enterprise sent laundered virtual currency to other members of the SE Enterprise who accepted stolen virtual currency and exchanged the currency for bags of fiat currency and wire transfers.
- i. Members and associates of the SE Enterprise used stolen virtual currency to purchase, among other things, (1) nightclub services ranging up to \$500,000 per evening, (2) luxury handbags valued in the tens of thousands of dollars which were given away at nightclub parties, (3) luxury watches valued between \$100,000 up to over \$500,000, (4) luxury clothing valued in the tens of thousands of dollars, (5) rental homes in Los Angeles, the Hamptons, and Miami, (6) private jet rentals for

travel, (7) a team of private security guards, and (8) a fleet of exotic cars, ranging in value from \$100,000 up to \$3,800,000.

- Members and associates of the SE Enterprise used various "nightclub j. promoters" to pay for their nightclub services in exchange for stolen cryptocurrency and up to a 20% fee for the unlicensed conversions.
- Members and associates of the SE Enterprise placed their homes and k. automobiles in the names of straw owners, signers, or shell companies to disguise and conceal their ownership and conceal their identity from law enforcement.
- Members and associates of the SE Enterprise shipped fiat currency across 1. the country to other members, sometimes hidden in clothing or stuffed animals.
- Members and associates of the SE Enterprise communicated on encrypted m. messaging applications such as Telegram and Signal and changed their username on a regular basis to maintain their security.
- Members and associates of the SE Enterprise obtained firearms for their n. protection from rival cybercrime enterprises and stored the firearms at their group residences.
- Members and associates of the SE Enterprise obtained information from ο. off-duty law enforcement officers regarding investigations of the SE Enterprise.

(18 U.S.C. § 1962(d)) (RICO Conspiracy)

Paragraphs 1 through 33 are re-alleged herein. 34.

OBJECT OF THE CONSPIRACY

35. Beginning on a date unknown to the Grand Jury, but from at least on or about October 2023, and continuing through at least in or around March 2025, in the District of Columbia and elsewhere, the defendants,

MALONE LAM, also known as "King Greavys," "\$\$\$," "7," "Kg," and "Anne Hathaway," MARLON FERRO, also known as "Marlo," and "GothFerrari," HAMZA DOOST, also known as "Scyllia," and "¢," CONOR FLANSBURG, Also known as "O O," "Green Room," and "@d0uu0b," KUNAL MEHTA, also known as "Papa," "The Accountant," "Shrek," and "Neil," ETHAN YARALLY, also known as "Rand," and "15%," **CODY DEMIRTAS,** also known as "KO," and "Kody," AAKAASH ANAND, also known as "Light" and "Dark," EVAN TANGEMAN, also known as "E," "Tate," "Evan |Exchanger" JOEL CORTES, also known as "J," FNU LNU, Also known as "~ ~" "Squiggly," and "CHEN," and FNU LNU, Also known as "Danny," and "Meech,"

and others known and unknown to the grand jury, being persons employed by and associated with the SE Enterprise, an enterprise engaged in, and the activities of which affected, interstate and foreign commerce, did knowingly, and intentionally combine, conspire, confederate, and agree to violate Title 18, United States Code, Section 1962(c), that is to conduct and participate, directly and indirectly, in the conduct of the affairs of the enterprise through a pattern of racketeering activity, as defined in Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1961(1) and (5), consisting of multiple acts indictable under Title 18, United States Code:

- a. Section 1028 (relating to fraud and related activity in connection with identification documents);
- b. Section 1029 (relating to fraud and related activity in connection with access devices);
- c. Section 1343 (relating to wire fraud);
- d. Section 1512 (relating to tampering with a witness, victim, or an informant);
- e. Section 1956 (relating to laundering of monetary instruments);
- f. Section 1957 (relating to engaging in monetary transactions in property derived from specified unlawful activity);
- g. Section 1960 (relating to illegal money transmitters); and
- h. Section 2314 (relating to interstate transportation of stolen property).
- 36. It was a further part of the conspiracy that each defendant agreed that a conspirator would commit at least two acts of racketeering activity in the conduct of the affairs of the enterprise.

Overt Acts

- 37. In furtherance of the conspiracy, and to achieve the objectives thereof, each defendant and their co-conspirators committed and caused to be committed the following overt acts, among others, in the District of Columbia, and elsewhere:
 - a. In or around October 2023, LAM, FLANSBURG, and COCONSPIRATOR-2 moved in together in Texas and began discussing cyberfraud schemes, to include database thefts, social engineering schemes, and

email account intrusions.

- b. In or around October 2023, LAM, FLANSBURG, and COCONSPIRATOR-2 began committing social engineering attacks in various combinations.
- c. While in Texas from October 2023 through December 2023, LAM, FLANSBURG, and COCONSPIRATOR-2 funded their lifestyles and paid rent with profits from their cybercrime activities, which included social engineering schemes.
- d. While in Texas from October 2023 through December 2023, COCONSPIRATOR-2 and others used MONEY EXCHANGER-1 to receive stolen cryptocurrency and exchange it into fiat cash in the form of Cashapp deposits. MONEY EXCHANGER-1 charged a 10% fee for using his unlicensed money service business.
- e. In or around December 2024, LAM, FLANSBURG, and COCONSPIRATOR-2 moved to Los Angeles, California and enlisted the assistance of MONEY EXCHANGER-1 and TANGEMAN to help them obtain short and long-term rental homes paid for with stolen virtual currency in fraudulent names.
- f. In December 2023, LAM, FLANSBURG, and COCONSPIRATOR-2 used MONEY EXCHANGER-1 to illegally convert stolen cryptocurrency into fiat cash in amounts ranging from \$10,000 \$50,000.
- g. Between in or around December 2023 and September 2024, TANGEMAN assisted various coconspirators, including LAM, FLANSBURG,

- COCONSPIRATOR-2, and others in obtaining luxury rental homes in Los Angeles using stolen virtual currency.
- h. Between in or around December 2023 and September 2024, TANGEMAN and MONEY EXCHANGER-1 received stolen cryptocurrency from LAM, COCONSPIRATOR-2, FLANSBURG, and others and used Money Exchanger-2 and MEHTA to convert the stolen cryptocurrency into U.S. dollars.
- i. In or around January 2024 and continuing through at least September 2024, on behalf of members of the SE Enterprise, **TANGEMAN** placed various rental homes in false names, listed fictitious tenants, and paid deposits in large cash sums, in excess of hundreds of thousands of dollars, in order to disguise and conceal the true ownership of the rental homes on behalf of the SE Enterprise.
- j. From in or around December 2023 and continuing through around September 2024, **TANGEMAN** charged a fee for his anonymizing services and his crypto-to-cash services.
- k. Between December 2023 and April 2024, MONEY EXCHANGER-1 assisted LAM, FLANSBURG, COCONSPIRATOR-2, and others with exchanging stolen cryptocurrency for US dollars, in exchange for a 10% fee.
- In or around the beginning of 2024, TANGEMAN assisted LAM, FLANSBURG, COCONSPIRATOR-2, and others to obtain a rental home located on Clear Valley Drive, Encino, California, a six-bedroom, 11-bathroom, 11,000 square foot home and paid for with stolen cryptocurrency.
- m. In or around the beginning of 2024, LAM, FLANSBURG,

COCONSPIRATOR-2, and others set up computer terminals at the Clear Valley Drive rental home, in Encino, California for the purposes of executing cybercrime schemes including social engineering attacks.

- n. Beginning in or around January 2024 and continuing through at least September 2024, LAM, COCONSPIRATOR-1, COCONSPIRATOR-2, and FLANSBURG began targeting victim Gmail accounts for social engineering attacks.
- o. In or around February 2024, **DOOST** joined the SE Enterprise and offered additional crypto-to-cash money laundering services for a fee. Soon thereafter, **DOOST** and MONEY EXCHANGER-1 began working together to service the SE Enterprise's need for currency exchanges.
- p. In or around early 2024, **MEHTA** was introduced to the SE Enterprise and offered additional crypto-to-cash money laundering services for a fee, as well as crypto-to-wire money laundering services.
- q. From in or around early 2024 and continuing through at least September 15, 2024, MEHTA laundered millions of dollars' worth of virtual currency through a sophisticated virtual currency money laundering ring and received "clean" currency through wire transfers and cash deliveries.
- r. From in or around early 2024 and continuing through at least September 2024, MEHTA assisted FLANSBURG, FERRO, COCONSPIRATOR-2 and other members of the SE Enterprise in obtaining firearms for their protection against rival cybercrime groups.
- s. In or around early 2024, CORTES began assisting various money launderers

with retrieving and delivering bags of fiat cash to members of the SE Enterprise.

- t. In or around early 2024, and continuing until at least September 2024, CORTES assisted members of the SE Enterprise in changing stolen virtual currency into fiat currency and shipping the currency across the United States, hidden in squishmallow® stuffed animals, each containing approximately \$25,000 apiece.
- u. In or around early 2024, **MEHTA** began assisting the SE Enterprise in laundering stolen virtual currency so that it could be used to purchase exotic cars from Exotic Car Dealership-1. **MEHTA** also agreed to find straw signers for the automobiles or hold the automobiles in his name in order to disguise and conceal the true ownership of the automobiles.
- v. In or around March 2024, TANGEMAN assisted FLANSBURG, COCONSPIRATOR-2, and others in obtaining another rental home located on Hesby Street, a 7000 square foot, 6 bed, 8 bath single-family home in Encino, California (the "Hesby House"). FLANSBURG, LAM, COCONSPIRATOR-2 and others paid for this home through stolen cryptocurrency which TANGEMAN received and changed into fiat currency for cash payments to the property owners.
- W. In or around March 2024 TANGEMAN arranged the lease documents for FLANSBURG, COCONSPIRATOR-2, and others at the Hesby House and used fake names and fake identity documents to execute the lease for the purpose of concealing their identities.
- x. In or around March 13, 2024, LAM, COCONSPIRATOR-1, and another

- coconspirator executed a social engineering fraud scheme against Victim-1 and stole over \$600,000 in virtual currency from Victim-1.
- y. In or around May 2024, **DOOST** informed **LAM** that **DOOST** could obtain various private jet rentals for **LAM** and his associates and **DOOST** could arrange air travel for **LAM** and others where they would not need to provide any identification documents to travel on private jets.
- z. On or about May 15, 2024, COCONSPIRATOR-1, YARALLY, and another coconspirator executed a social engineering fraud scheme against Victim-2 and stole approximately \$2,900,000 in virtual currency from Victim-2.
- aa. In or around June 2024, **CORTES**, **MEHTA**, MONEY EXCHANGER-1, the owner of Exotic Car Dealership-1, and others rented a private jet and flew from Los Angeles to the Hamptons for a weekend party thrown by COCONSPIRATOR-1, paid for with stolen virtual currency.
- bb. In or around June 2024, **DOOST** and **MEHTA** assisted COCONSPIRATOR-1 in arranging for a rental mansion in the Hamptons and a fleet of exotic car rentals. **MEHTA** and **DOOST** used **MEHTA**'s crypto-to-wire transfer exchange service to assist COCONSPIRATOR-1 in paying for these items with stolen virtual currency.
- cc. On or about June 21, 2024, **LAM** informed COCONSPIRATOR-1 that he was "trying to make \$5m[illion] for us atm [at the moment]."
- dd. On or around June 23, 2024, LAM, CHEN, and another coconspirator, executed a social engineering fraud scheme against Victim-3 and stole approximately \$870,000 worth of virtual currency.

- ee. In or around July 2024, COCONSPIRATOR-1, MONEY EXCHANGER-1, YARALLY, DEMIRTAS, ANAND, DOOST, and others traveled to Miami as a group. While in Miami, DOOST and MONEY EXCHANGER-1 assisted the group in exchanging hundreds of thousands of dollars in stolen virtual currency for fiat cash through DOOST's network in Miami.
- ff. In or around July 2024, **LAM**, **DANNY**, and COCONSPIRATOR-1 executed a social engineering fraud scheme against Victim-4.
- gg. In or around July 2024, **LAM** accessed Victim-4's Apple iCloud account to monitor Victim-4's location in real time.
- hh. In or around July 2024, **FERRO** flew to New Mexico to break into Victim 4's home for the purpose of stealing Victim-4's virtual currency hardware wallet.
- ii. In or around July 2024, while in New Mexico, FERRO setup a telephone (which had a video camera) across from Victim-4's home to livestream the home during the break-in so that other enterprise members could alert FERRO if the victim returned during the break-in.
- jj. On July 8, 2024, FERRO, in coordination with LAM and others, broke into Victim Victim-4's home in search of hardware virtual currency devices.
- kk. On or about July 17, 2024, TANGEMAN directed LAM to send \$194,000 in stolen virtual currency to TANGEMAN's "cash guy" so that TANGEMAN could retrieve fiat cash and use it to pay a security deposit at one of LAM's Los Angles rental homes.
- ll. On or about July 19, 2024, LAM asked TANGEMAN to find him \$300,000

in fiat cash in exchange for stolen virtual currency. **TANGEMAN** responded "Yeah let me see if I can get that much cash tonight might have to be in the morning." **TANGEMAN** later responded to **LAM** that if **LAM** had USDT or ETH, he could obtain the full \$300,000 immediately, but if not, **TANGEMAN** could only obtain \$100,000 that day and \$200,000 the following date.

- mm. On or about July 21, 2024, LAM, CHEN, and another co-conspirator executed a social engineering fraud scheme against Victim-5 and stole approximately \$1,740,000 in virtual currency from Victim-5.
- nn. On or about July 24, 2024, **LAM**, **CHEN**, and another coconspirator executed a social engineering fraud scheme against Victim-6 and stole approximately \$14,000,000 in virtual currency from Victim-6.
- oo. On a date unknown, but shortly after July 24, 2024, LAM sent MEHTA over \$500,000 in virtual currency stolen during the Victim-6 theft and MEHTA in turn personally delivered a duffel bag containing approximately \$500,000 in US currency to LAM and his associates.
- pp. In or around August and September of 2024, FERRO created a digital payment card on the site ReDotPay using fake documents from FERRO's "KYC guy," and agreed with COCONSPIRATOR-2, LAM, and others that he would receive their stolen virtual currency, load it onto the virtual payment card, and allow members of the SE Enterprise to use the card in person at retail stores.
- qq. On August 3, 2024, LAM asked CORTES to get him \$100,000 in fiat cash and CORTES responded "bet, bet...I'm getting the cash right now."
- rr. On or about August 19, 2024, LAM, COCONSPIRATOR-1,

- COCONSPIRATOR-2, CHEN, and DANNY executed a social engineering fraud scheme against Victim-7 while Victim-7 was at his home in Washington. D.C. In doing so, they stole approximately \$245,093,239.00 in virtual currency from Victim-7.
- ss. On or about August 19, 2024, LAM, COCONSPIRATOR-1, COCONSPIRATOR-2, CHEN, and DANNY convinced Victim-7 to download a remote desktop connection program onto his computer in Washington, D.C. LAM, COCONSPIRATOR-1, COCONSPIRATOR-2, CHEN, and DANNY then accessed Victim-7's computer during their social engineering fraud scheme.
- tt. Following the Victim-7 theft, LAM, COCONSPIRATOR-1, COCONSPIRATOR-2, DANNY, and CHEN, used sophisticated virtual currency laundering techniques to "clean" the stolen currency.
- uu. Following the Victim-7 theft, **ANAND** assisted COCONSPIRATOR-1 with laundering the stolen virtual currency on various virtual currency exchanges that are known for not requiring any identity documents for financial transactions.
- vv. Between August 19, 2024 and September 10, 2024, **LAM** and his associates spent over \$4,000,000 in stolen virtual currency at Los Angeles nightclubs.
- ww. On or about August 23, 2024, TANGEMAN assisted LAM in securing an additional Los Angeles rental home in exchange for stolen virtual currency.

 TANGEMAN directed LAM to send \$337,050 in USDT to TANGEMAN's "exchanger" which included a 7% commission for unlicensed crypto-to-cash services.

- EXCHANGER-1 to launder approximately \$3,000,000 in cryptocurrency in order for LAM to obtain a new Los Angeles rental home.
- yy. Between August 25 and 28, 2024, TANGEMAN and MONEY EXCHANGER-1 received \$3,000,000 in stolen virtual currency from LAM and worked with MEHTA to exchange the virtual currency for fiat cash.
- S3,000,000 but TANGEMAN told LAM this was not a good idea because the realtor had placed the home under the name of a 55-year old living at the residence with his family, all in an effort to conceal LAM's payment and ownership of the home.
- aaa. On or about August 23, 2024, **MEHTA** agreed to ship COCONSPIRATOR
 1 \$50,000 in fiat cash in exchange for stolen virtual currency and a fee for his services.
- bbb. On or about August 26, 2024, **CORTES** informed COCONSPIRATOR-1 that he was shipping his fiat cash in the mail. Soon thereafter, COCONSPIRATOR-1 received squishmallow® stuffed animals filled with \$50,000 in fiat currency.
- ccc. On or about August 26, 2024, **ANAND** asked COCONSPIRATOR-1 to search four email addresses through the SE Enterprise's virtual currency databases to see if any of the targets were valuable.
- ddd. On or about August 29 and 30, 2024, ANAND discussed new social engineering callers who he was recruiting to work directly for them including **DEMIRTAS**. ANAND told COCONSPIRATOR-1 that the callers know what

- they're doing because they also work with **FLANSBURG**. COCONSPIRATOR-1 replied, "if it's for Gmails, I'd have to get Malone [**LAM** because] he signs in [to accounts] and stuff."
- eee. On September 3, 2024, LAM asked DOOST in a sms message "who do you get cash off," and DOOST replied "Message me on signal."
- fff. In or around September 2024, **LAM** requested that **CORTES** and **DOOST** assist him in exchanging \$400,000 in stolen virtual currency.
- ggg. In or around September 2024, **ANAND** traveled to the United States from New Zealand to visit COCONSPIRATOR-1 and retrieve luxury clothing purchased with stolen virtual currency.
- hhh. On or about September 6, 2024, **DOOST** and COCONSPIRATOR-1 discussed the Victim-7 theft and **DOOST** told COCONSPIRATOR-1 that "I genuinely think Malone [**LAM**] has a huge chance of getting caught compared to you[,] keep your profile the way that you do." COCONSPIRATOR-1 responded, "Yeah he's gonna simmer down hopefully." **DOOST** replied and told COCONSPIRATOR-1 "Bro delete your Tele[gram] chats and setup your new phone."
- iii. On or about September 7, 2024, FERRO and COCONSPIRATOR-1 discussed the Victim-7 theft and COCONSPIRATOR-2's involvement. FERRO stated "Bro [COCONSPIRATOR-2] is so fucking stupid. It fucking hurts...What's so hard about waiting to clean 50 million dollars. Why is he so impatient knowing he has trusted people cleaning it. Like what was the point of Malone [LAM]

sweating his ass off cleaning [COCONSPIRATOR-2's] shit little by little...Bro he just fumbled a 250m lick just by being stupid."

- On or about September 7, 2024, YARALLY sent COCONSPIRATOR-1 a jjj. message stating "just got into a rich Indian bitch...but she signed us out" followed by a screenshot of a an excel spreadsheet from the victim's computer showing all of the victim's virtual currency holdings. YARALLY continued on saying that she is "stupid" on the phone and asked how he could bypass a google security feature. YARALLY then told COCONSPIRATOR-1 "[w]ere back in...Kody [DEMIRTAS] se'd [social engineered] her for her password...[password **YARALLY** finally redacted]...this password btw." COCONSPIRATOR-1 a screenshot of his computer screen showing **DEMIRTAS** accessing a victim's Gmail account during a social engineering scheme in real-time.
- kkk. On or about September 8, 2024, LAM shared approximately 40 organized and stolen cryptocurrency-related databases with FLANSBURG, and other coconspirators for the purpose of using the databases to target victims and committing wire fraud.
- Ill. On or about September 8, 2024, COCONSPIRATOR-1 and YARALLY discussed a profit-sharing agreement for current social engineering victims. COCONSPIRATOR-1 stated "30/30/30/10 is how we're going to do shit. 30 [M]alone [LAM] 30 me 30 you 10 se'r" referring to the social engineer caller. YARALLY responded, "I'll take 25 and give ma[il] se'er 15...cus mail se'ers r Ruben and Cody [DEMIRTAS] too."

mmm. On or about September 8, 2024, LAM and FLANSBURG discussed an

arrangement in a group chat wherein LAM agreed to send all of his databases to FLANSBURG if FLANSBURG agreed that he would send LAM and COCONSPIRATOR-1 20% of any successful social engineering targets where the theft was over \$10,000,000. FLANSBURG agreed and stated "[w]e hackin, all day every day."

- nnn. On September 8, 2024, COCONSPIRATOR-2 asked **CORTES** if he knew who was sending cash to his Hesby House address. **CORTES** informed him that **DOOST** was having cash delivered there for **LAM** and explained that this was a \$400,000 crypto-to-cash exchange.
- ooo. On September 8, 2024, **MEHTA** messaged COCONSPIRTAOR-2 to explain the manner in which he disguises and conceals the true owners of the exotic car purchases and told COCONSPIRATOR-2 that "[o]ur goal is to cover our tracks in a way that if anything comes back ever we are covered and have no stress."
- ppp. On or about September 9, 2024, **MEHTA** and **CORTES** spoke with COCONSPIRATOR-2 about paying for his security detail. **MEHTA** asked COCONSPIRATOR-2 to send the XMR to **CORTES** who would then convert the virtual currency into USDT and send it to **MEHTA** for payment.
- qqq. On or about September 9, 2024, LAM bragged to FLANSBURG, COCONSPIRATOR-1, and another coconspirator about successfully stealing virtual currency from Victim-5, Victim-6, and Victim-7. LAM stated in part "bro [Victim-6] a dumb fuck too," "[Victim-5] dumb fuck." FLANSBURG responded "[a]ll these kids that been doing it forever suck." LAM replied "[Victim-7]

shouldn't even of took long. [COCONSPIRATOR-2] and I just played it smart and calm. And extra cautious. But other than that think abt it all big ass licks." LAM went on to state "they just stupid, just gotta find the right one." FLANSBURG agreed and asked "[h]ow are we all so much better than everyone" and "[h]ow have we surpassed all the kids that have been around for 8 years, in a few months."

- rrr. On September 9, 2024 YARALLY requested an email target database from COCONSPIRATOR-1 and COCONSPIRATOR-1 sent him a document containing emails and identifiers for over 1,000 targets, titled "good ass Yahoos to run." COCONSPIRATOR-1 then asked YARALLY which callers were working for him at the moment and YARALLY responded "kody," referring to DEMIRTAS.
- SSS. On or about September 9, 2024, FLANSBURG and LAM discussed past victims and FLANSBURG told LAM "100%. We hit the guy for 2160 eth 12 btc. Dumb as shit. Gave us his Gmail pw [password] and input seed within 5 mins basically." LAM replied "bro, Conor [FLANSBURG], we, not me, we have the most Dbs [databases] in this world, in this community bro." FLANSBURG replied "oh ye, it's not even close."
- ttt. In or around September 2024, an off-duty law enforcement officer informed MONEY EXCHANGER-1 that federal law enforcement was investigating members of the SE Enterprise. MONEY EXCHANGER-1 relayed this information to COCONSPIRATOR-2 and recommended that COCONSPIRATOR-2 stay in the Maldives instead of returning to the United States.
- uuu. In or around September 2024, COCONSPIRATOR-2 sent **MEHTA** approximately \$500,000 in stolen virtual currency for **MEHTA** to exchange for fiat

currency and wire transfers that **MEHTA** agreed to launder to COCONSPIRATOR-2's mother in the form of cash, wire transfers, and an automobile.

- vvv. In September 2024, COCONSPIRATOR-2 paid **DOOST** in stolen virtual currency to arrange travel for himself and two others to travel to the Maldives. COCONSPIRATOR-2 paid **DOOST** during the trip and during one payment of \$32,200 on September 12, 2024, **DOOST** stated "got KYC on the funds, I just wanna make sure it was clean right?" COCONSPIRATOR-2 replied "Yes the funds were clean brotha."
- www. In August and September of 2024, LAM purchased over 30 automobiles from Exotic Car Dealership-2 using stolen virtual currency and created a fictitious holding company named Crypto Administration LLC to hold title to the cars, all with the goal of disguising and concealing the true ownership of the automobiles. The automobiles included Ferraris, Lamborghinis, Mercedez G Wagons, Rolls Royce, a McClaren, and a Pagani among several others.
- 2 about being "beamed" or robbed of \$400,000 during a crypto-to-cash exchange on behalf of LAM. COCONSPIRATOR-2 asked "[t]hat's terrible bro. So you sent them 400k for free?" DOOST responded "[y]ou're making me sound dumb but cash people every cash person always requires it first and he's fronted money for me before so it was just a show for me but a few racks is fine bro. Never been burned in my life and highest I did with these people are like 500k on tx [transaction]."

- FLANSBURG discussed the new cars LAM was purchasing with stolen virtual currency. COCONSPIRATOR-2 then asked if the cars were under MEHTA's name. FLANSBURG responded "All my cars are chilling. I got all mine under him [MEHTA]. I got no clue how he [LAM] has his set up."
- 2 that MEHTA could assist in exchanging virtual currency to fiat cash and sending it to COCONSPIRATOR-2's mother. MEHTA stated "[c]ash exchange we can do here brother. .. [s]ame like always my g. 10%. Since day 1... So \$550k when you ready... If you want I can even wire half to her account and half cash. I'm sure it's going to be easier for her to spend if it's in her account than \$500k cash."
- aaaa. On or about September 15, 2024, MEHTA informed COCONSPIRATOR-2 that MEHTA could funnel \$250,000 in stolen virtual currency to COCONSPIRATOR-2's mother in the form of wire transfers. MEHTA informed COCONSPIRATOR-2 that MEHTA would insulate them from federal investigators by sending COCONSPIRATOR-2's mother \$30,000 at a time and creating "some kind of work for her and show[ing] that I paid her for that and at the end of the year once she files her taxes I can help her get refund as well." MEHTA went on to explain that if COCONSPIRATOR-2 wanted "some cash to give with the [mom's new] car then I think we should do like 250k and rest I can do wires slowly."
- bbbb. On or about September 16, 2024, **FLANSBURG** told COCONSPIRATOR-2 "look what I smacked." COCONSPIRATOR-2 responded, "I heard a crazy seed

- [phrase]." FLANSBURG replied "ended up being 5.8" million. COCONSPIRATOR-2 replied "Bonkers. . . that must've been [a] new car that day for u. New Newport house too. 1 yr lease." FLANSBURG then sent COCONSPIRATOR-2 a photo of a luxury watch he purchased with the stolen virtual currency.
- On or about September 16, 2024, FLANSBURG and COCONSPIRATOR2 discussed all of LAM's recent spending, including purchasing over 30 cars,
 multiple homes in Miami and Los Angeles, a two-million-dollar watch, along with
 the multiple private jets LAM rented to fly friends from Los Angeles to Miami.
- dddd. On or about September 16, 2024, COCONSPIRATOR-2 told **FLANSBURG** that he had spent \$200,000 on his Maldives trip, including \$125,000 on travel and two payments of \$25,000 and \$40,000 to **DOOST** to perform the unlicensed virtual currency exchange to fiat currency with COCONSPIRATOR-2's stolen virtual currency.
- eeee. On September 17, 2024, **DOOST** told COCONSPIRATOR-2 to delete his phone applications before returning from the Maldives because customs could go through his phone and this happened to another associate recently where they discovered \$500,000.
- ffff. On or about September 17, 2024, **DOOST** told COCONSPIRATOR-2 that he could procure iPhones for COCONSPIRATOR-2 for a fee where the phones would be placed under a fake identity and COCONSPIRATOR-2 would be notified if the phone numbers were ever the subject of a law enforcement subpoena.

- gggg. Throughout September 2024, LAM, DOOST, and others worked to together to exchange stolen virtual currency to fiat currency that could be used for Nightclub services and bulk cash conversions in Miami, Florida.
- hhhh. On or about September 18, 2024, LAM obtained information about the investigation of the SE Enterprise originating from an off-duty law enforcement officer, specifically, that law enforcement were on their way to arrest LAM.
- iiii. On or about September 18, 2024, LAM walked to the rear of his Miami rental home and dropped his mobile telephone off the boat dock and into Biscayne Bay to destroy incriminating evidence, after being advised that law enforcement were on their way to arrest LAM.
- jijj. Following LAM's arrest on or about September 18, 2024, TANGEMAN and others recovered digital devices belonging to FERRO and LAM in Los Angeles and destroyed the devices for the purpose of obstructing the law enforcement investigation.
- kkkk. Following LAM's arrest on September 18, 2024 and continuing through October 2024, YARALLY regularly spoke with LAM from inside of a Miami jail and relayed messages from various SE Enterprise members to LAM and relayed messages from LAM to other SE Enterprise members.
- Illl. On or about September 27, 2024, YARALLY executed a three-way phone call for LAM to COCONSPIRATOR-1. LAM told COCONSPIRATOR-1 "[y]ou know I'm taking this for you right? . . .you know I'm in here and it's not my mistake." LAM then said "you're the only people....ya'll have the money. You know how it works, the lawyers care about the money . . . I'm talking about pay the

- lawyers." LAM then explained that he had already given his money "back to the feds." YARALLY then informed him not to worry about the lawyers because "I'm getting it right now...We have Hamza [DOOST] helping everyone out here too."

 LAM concluded by telling the group, "we always talked about what it would be like if I were to go down, but never thought it would be this crazy."
- mmmm. On or about September 28, 2024, YARALLY informed LAM that FLANSBURG was selling a car to pay for lawyers. LAM responded "Why is he selling [their] M3s...Tell Conor [FLANSBURG] not to give back those other cars. It's fucking 200k, I wipe that shit with my ass. I don't want that. I want my people to have their shit... if he wants me out, tell him to get his money to the lawyers, not by selling cars."
- nnnn. On or about October 2, 2024, YARALLY informed LAM that law enforcement did not recover all of LAM's cars and YARALLY told LAM that he didn't want to identify their location over the recorded line.
- oooo. From in or around November 2024 and continuing through at least March 2024, FERRO held onto a portion of LAM's funds while incarcerated and used LAM's funds to arrange for the purchase of multiple Hermes Birkin purses for LAM's girlfriend with the assistance of TANGEMAN and other coconspirators.
- pppp. From in or around November 2024 and continuing through at least March 2024, **FERRO** used the remainder of **LAM's** stolen virtual currency, and other stolen funds sent to **FERRO** by members of the SE Enterprise, including **YARALLY**, to fund **LAM's** defense team.

- qqqq. In or around November and December 2024, YARALLY sent FERRO approximately \$55,000 in fraud proceeds to support LAM.
- FERRO regularly passed messages on LAM's behalf inside of jail to members of the SE Enterprise, to include FLANSBURG, YARALLY, TANGEMAN, DOOST, and others.
- ssss. In or around January 2025, YARALLY and DEMIRTAS regularly shared their computer screen views with COCONSPIRATOR-1 so that COCONSPIRATOR-1 could watch them performing social engineering attacks.
- tttt. In or around January and February 2025, **DOOST**, **YARALLY**, **DEMIRTAS**, and others communicated with COCONSPIRATOR-1 in jail and spoke in code regarding social engineering schemes. The group used coded language such as "playing tournaments," "winning games," or "being really good players."

(In violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1962(d))

COUNT TWO (18 U.S.C. § 1349) (Conspiracy to Commit Wire Fraud)

- 38. Paragraphs 1 through 33 and 37 are re-alleged herein.
- 39. Beginning on a date unknown, but no later than in or around October 2023 and continuing until at least in or around March 2025, within the District of Columbia and elsewhere, the defendants,

MALONE LAM, also known as "King Greavys," "\$\$\$," "7," "Kg," and "Anne Hathaway," MARLON FERRO,

also known as "Marlo," and "GothFerrari," CONOR FLANSBURG, Also known as "O O," "Green Room," and "@d0uu0b," ETHAN YARALLY, also known as "Rand," and "15%," CODY DEMIRTAS, also known as "KO," and "Kody," AAKAASH ANAND, also known as "Light" and "Dark," FNU LNU-1, Also known as "~ ~" "Squiggly," and "CHEN," and FNU LNU-1, Also known as "Danny," and "Meech,"

did knowingly and willfully conspire, confederate, and agree, with each other and with other persons, to commit wire fraud by devising, intending to devise, and engaging in a scheme to defraud and to obtain money, property, and cryptocurrency from Victim-1, Victim-2, Victim-3, Victim-4, Victim-5, Victim-6, Victim-7, and others by means of materially false and fraudulent pretenses, representations, and promises, and for the purpose of executing and attempting to execute the scheme to defraud, did knowingly cause to be transmitted by means of wire communications in interstate commerce, writings, signs, signals, pictures, and sounds.

(In violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1349)

COUNT THREE (18 U.S.C. § 1956(h)) (Conspiracy to Launder Monetary Instruments)

- 40. Paragraphs 1 through 33 and 37 are re-alleged herein.
- From in or around at least October 2023 and continuing until at least in or around 41. March 2025, within the District of Columbia and elsewhere, the defendants,

MALONE LAM, also known as "King Greavys," "\$\$\$," "7," "Kg," and "Anne Hathaway," MARLON FERRO,

also known as "Marlo," and "GothFerrari," HAMZA DOOST, also known as "Scyllia," and "¢," KUNAL MEHTA, also known as "Papa," "The Accountant," "Shrek," and "Neil," AAKAASH ANAND, also known as "Light," and "Dark," EVAN TANGEMAN, also known as "E," "Tate," "Evan | Exchanger," JOEL CORTES, also known as "J," TUCKER DESMOND, FNU LNU-1, Also known as "~ ~" "Squiggly," and "CHEN," and FNU LNU-2, Also known as "Danny," and "Meech,"

did knowingly combine, conspire, and agree with each other and with other persons known and unknown to the Grand Jury to commit offenses against the United States in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1956(a)(1)(B)(i) and 1957, to wit: (1) the movement of \$245,093,239.00 in stolen cryptocurrency, along with other stolen cryptocurrency, which involved the proceeds of a specified unlawful activity and the numerous financial transactions designed in whole or in part to conceal or disguise the nature, location, source, ownership, and control of the proceeds of the conspiracy to commit wire fraud charged in Count Two of the Indictment, and that while conducting and attempting to conduct such financial transactions, knew that the property involved in the financial transactions represented the proceeds of some form of unlawful activity, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1956(a)(1)(B)(i) and (2) knowingly engage and attempt to engage in monetary transactions in criminally derived property of a value greater than \$10,000 that was derived from specific unlawful activity, that is the conspiracy to commit wire fraud charged in Count Two of the Indictment, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1957.

MANNER AND MEANS

- 42. The manner and means used to accomplish the objectives of the conspiracy included, among others,
 - a. LAM, CHEN, DANNY, and others transferring portions of the \$245,093,239.00 stolen from Victim-7 between multiple cryptocurrency addresses and through cryptocurrency mixers and exchanges for the purpose of concealing ownership and disguising the origin and current location of the stolen funds.
 - b. Co-conspirators including LAM, CHEN, DANNY, and others using peel chains and pass-through wallet addresses for the purpose of concealing ownership and disguising the location of the stolen funds.
 - c. **FERRO** creating a digital payment card to assist members of the conspiracy in engaging in financial transactions in excess of \$10,000 in criminally derived property;
 - d. TANGEMAN exchanging stolen virtual currency for fiat currency to help LAM and others obtain rental homes paid with cash deposits and placing fictitious names on the lease documents to conceal the ownership and control of the funds and homes.
 - e. **DOOST, CORTES, MEHTA,** and others changing criminally derived virtual currency into fiat cash, in excess of \$10,000 at a time, knowing that the transactions were also designed to conceal the source, ownership, and control of the currency.

- f. CORTES shipping squishmallow® stuffed animals containing fiat cash across the country, knowing the funds represented criminally derived proceeds.
- **DESMOND** delivering fiat cash for members of the conspiracy and g. assisting LAM in procuring luxury handbags valued at over \$10,000 and flying the handbags to LAM's girlfriend in Miami while LAM was incarcerated.
- **ANAND** assisting with swapping and laundering stolen virtual currency on h. various VCE platforms.
- Co-conspirators including LAM and others attempting to obfuscate their i. identities by using virtual private network ("VPN") services to attempt to mask their true IP addresses.
- LAM, META, DOOST, ANAND, CORTES, DESMOND, FERRO, j. CHEN, DANNY, and TANGEMAN, engaging in financial transactions in excess of \$10,000, knowing that the transactions represented criminal proceeds generated through specified unlawful activity.

(In violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1956(h), 1956(a)(1)(B)(i) and 1957)

(18 U.S.C. §§ 1512(c)(1) and (2)) (Obstruction of Justice)

- Paragraphs 1 through 33 and 37 are re-alleged herein. 43.
- On or about a date unknown, but shortly after September 18, 2024, the defendant, 44.

TUCKER DESMOND,

did corruptly alter, destroy, mutilate, and conceal a record, document, or other object, that is,

recovering and destroying computers and cell phones belonging to **LAM** and **FERRO** following **LAM's** arrest, with the intent to impair their integrity and availability for use in an official proceeding in the District of Columbia, that is *United States v. Malone Lam*, et. Al., 24-cr-417, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1512(c)(1).

(In violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1512(c)(1) and (2))

FORFEITURE

- 45. The allegations contained in COUNT ONE of this Indictment are hereby realleged and incorporated by reference for the purpose of alleging forfeitures pursuant Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1963. Pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 1963, upon conviction of an offense in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1962, the defendant(s) shall forfeit to the United States of America:
 - a. any interest acquired or maintained in violation of section 1962;
 - b. any interest in, security of, claim against, or property or contractual right of any kind affording a source of influence over, any enterprise which the defendant[s] established, operated, controlled, conducted, or participated in the conduct of, in violation of section 1962; and
 - any property constituting, or derived from, any proceeds obtained, directly or indirectly, from racketeering activity or unlawful debt collection in violation of 1962.
- 46. The allegations contained in COUNTS TWO and FOUR of this Indictment are hereby realleged and incorporated by reference for the purpose of alleging forfeitures pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 981(a)(1)(C) and Title 28, United States Code, Section

2461(c). Upon conviction of the offense in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1349 set forth in COUNT TWO or Title 18, United States Code, Section 1512 set forth in COUNT FOUR of this Indictment, the defendant(s), shall forfeit to the United States of America, pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 981(a)(1)(C) and Title 28, United States Code, Section 2461(c), any property, real or personal, which constitutes or is derived from proceeds traceable to the offense.

47. The allegations contained in COUNT THREE of this Indictment are hereby realleged and incorporated by reference for the purpose of alleging forfeitures pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Sections 982(a)(1). Pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 982(a)(1), upon conviction of an offense in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1956, the defendant(s), shall forfeit to the United States of America any property, real or personal, involved in such offense, and any property traceable to such property.

SPECIFIC PROPERTY SUBJECT TO FORFEITURE

48. The property to be forfeited includes, but is not limited to, the following:

Vehicles	
V1)	2017 Rolls-Royce Dawn, VIN SCA666D58HU107052
V2)	2024 Porsche 911 Turbo, VIN WP0CD2A95RS257974
V3)	2024 Lamborghini Revuelto, VIN ZHWUC1ZM9RLA00502
V4)	2024 Lamborghini Urus, VIN ZPBUC3ZL8RLA28270
V5)	2020 Lamborghini Aventador, VIN ZHWUN6ZD4LLA09485
V6)	2023 Rolls Royce Ghost, VIN SCATD6C01PU218443
V7)	2022 Ferrari, VIN ZFF99SLA5N0286515
V8)	2024 Ferrari Purosangue, VIN ZSG06VTA9R0308458
V9)	G Mercedez Benz, VIN WDB4632761X308913
V10)	2021 Lamborghini Urus, VIN ZPBUA1ZL9MLA15711
V11)	2020 Lamborghini Aventador, VIN ZHWUM6ZD4LLA09411
V12)	2023 Mercedez-Benz Metris, VIN W1XV0CEY9P4259188
V13)	2024 Rolls-Royce Phantom, VIN SCATT6C09RU222911
V14)	2023 Lamborghini Urus, VIN ZPBUC3ZL2PLA21277
V15)	2022 Mercedez-Benz G-Class, VIN W1NYC8AJ4NX448250
V16)	2021 Lamborghini Urus, VIN ZPBUA1ZL8MLA14985

V17)	2024 Porsche 911, VIN WPOAD2A97RS252394
V18)	2023 Mercedez-Benz G-Class, VIN W1NYC7HJ7PX468026
V19)	2024 BMW M3, VIN WBS43AYO6RFS40948
V20)	2023 BMW M4, VIN WBS63AZ08PCM06345
V21)	2023 Ferrari 296 GTB, VIN ZFF99SLA5P0296996
V22)	2023 McLaren GT, VIN SBM22GCA8PW002500
V23)	2022 Mercedez-Benz Metris, VIN W1YVOCEY5N3976394
V24)	2024 Porsche 911, VIN WP0AD2A9ORS253399
V25)	2014 Pagani Huayra, VIN ZA9H11UAXESF76028
V26)	2023 Mercedes-Benz S-Class, VIN W1K6X7GBXPA191975
V27)	2024 Porsche 911, VIN WPOAF2A99RS272656
V28)	2024 BMW X6, VIN 5UX33EXOXR9U94401

<u>Cash</u>

- C1) Cash in brown Louis Vuitton bag: \$169, 700
- C2) Cash in black Samsonite bag: \$44, 714

Miscellaneous

M1)	Black Louis Vuitton sneakers with box
M2)	One Audemars Piguet white watch with shiny rocks
M3)	One yellow star shaped ring with white rocks
M4)	One yellow bracelet with white rocks
M5)	One yellow/silver chain necklace with white rocks
M6)	Yellow color teeth guard (grill)
M7)	Black jacket
M8)	Chrome hearts silver paper chain
M9)	Car keys BMW
M10)	Gold in color chain
M11)	Yellow champagne bottle with receipt
M12)	Two shirts
M13)	One pair of jeans
M14)	McLaren 600 key fob
M15)	iPad
M16)	MacBook, Serial No. M6N93WC75K, Model A2681
M17)	Louis Vuitton bag with receipt
M18)	Rolex watch
M19)	Christian Dior Jeans
M20)	Louis Vuitton leather pants
M21)	Amiri Silver Shoes
M22)	Dark/light blue jeans
M23)	Indigo Blouson

M24)	Louis Vuitton green shoes
M25)	Louis Vuitton ring
M26)	Clear stone silver colored ring
M27)	Clear stone ring
M28)	Blue Audemars Piguet watch
M29)	Silver with clear stone ring
M30)	Silver in color, Audemars Piguet watch
M31)	Silver ring with clear stones
M32)	Silver colored ring
M33)	Silver colored ring with clear stones
M34)	Silver and gold in color with clear stones watch
M35)	Patek Philippe watch, silver in color with clear stones
M36)	Red and black Louis Vuitton case
M37)	Silver colored Rolex watch
M38)	Black and silver colored Richard Mille watch
M39)	Grey colored Dior box
M40)	Louis Vuitton navy and white shirt
M41)	Two silver colored with clear stone pillows
M42)	Bracelet with hearts and clear stones, silver in color
M43)	Blue denim Louis Vuitton shoes
M44)	Black and red colored Christian Louboutin shoes
M45)	Light blue Louis Vuitton shoes
M46)	Purple colored Louis Vuitton shoes
M47)	Amiri shoes, white and red in color with stones
M48)	Dior shoes, red and pink in color
M49)	Grey colored Dior shoes
M50)	White Louis Vuitton backpack
M51)	White colored Audemars Piguet watch
M52)	Silver and black colored Richard Mille watch
M53)	Red and silver colored Richard Mille watch
M54)	White Richard Mille watch
M55)	Dior shoes, black and white in color
M56)	Grey and white colored Dior shoes
M57)	Dior shoes, blue denim in color
M58)	Black colored Dior shoes
M59)	Two pairs of Amiri shoes, blue and white in color with stones
M60)	Black Louis Vuitton shoes
M61)	Orange colored Louis Vuitton shoes
M62)	Louis Vuitton shoes, black and yellow in color
M63)	Denim white, blue, red Christian Louboutin shoes

M64)	Louis Vuitton shoes, pink in color
M65)	Black Louis Vuitton shoes with black stones
M66)	Louis Vuitton pants camouflage
M67)	White Chanel bag
M68)	Brown Louis Vuitton bag
M69)	Black and red Christian Louboutin bag
M70)	Rolex watch, silver and gold in color with clear stones and red numerals
M71)	Black and yellow colored Amiri Jacket
M72)	Black and white Amiri Jacket
M73)	Amiri black T-shirt
M74)	Christian Dior black T-shirt
M75)	Amiri black shirt
M76)	Black and white Christian Dior hoodie
M77)	White Louis Vuitton hoodie
M78)	Black striped shirt, Louis Vuitton
M79)	Black Louis Vuitton Jacket
M80)	Black, white and red Louis Vuitton hoodie
M81)	Black and red Louis Vuitton Jacket
M82)	Blue and white Louis Vuitton button up shirt
M83)	Black Louis Vuitton Jacket
M84)	Black Dior Pants
M85)	Black Dior Pants
M86)	Navy Dior Pants
M87)	Louis Vuitton grey pants
M88)	Black Louis Vuitton Pants
M89)	Blue Louis Vuitton button shirt
M90)	Blue Amira sneakers
M91)	Louis Vuitton receipts
M92)	Black Alienware laptop & charger. ST: 8X0DL44, EX: 19410276388
M93)	3 of 6 Louis Vuitton Pillows
M94)	Black Louis Vuitton Belt
M95)	Silver colored Rolex watch
M96)	Red Hermes bag
M97)	Porsche key
M98)	Lamborghini car key
M99)	Silver colored bracelet

MONEY JUDGMENT

In the event of conviction, the United States may seek a money judgment. 49.

SUBSTITUTE ASSETS

- If any of the property described above, as a result of any act or omission 50. of the defendant(s):
 - cannot be located upon the exercise of due diligence; a.
 - has been transferred or sold to, or deposited with, a third party; b.
 - has been placed beyond the jurisdiction of the court; c.
 - d. has been substantially diminished in value; or
 - has been commingled with other property which cannot be divided e. without difficulty,

the United States of America shall be entitled to forfeiture of substitute property pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 1963(m) and Title 21, United States Code, Section 853(p), as incorporated by Title 28, United States Code, Section 2461(c).

A TRUE BILL

FOREPERSON

TORNEY FOR THE UNITED STATES

IN AND FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA