



# Biathlon Canada Discipline and Complaints Policy

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**May 2025**

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## Definitions

1. Terms in this Policy are defined as follows:

a) **Abuse** – Includes Psychological Maltreatment, Physical Maltreatment, Neglect, and/or Grooming of Vulnerable Participants (each as defined in the UCCMS and as amended from time to time) and which can have the following warning signs:

- i. Recurrent unexplained injuries
- ii. Alert behaviour; individual seems to always be expecting something bad to happen
- iii. Often wears clothing that covers up their skin, even in warm weather
- iv. Individual startles easily, shies away from touch or shows other skittish behaviour
- v. Constantly seems fearful or anxious about doing something wrong
- vi. Withdrawn from peers and adults
- vii. Behaviour fluctuates between extremes (e.g., extremely cooperative or extremely demanding)
- viii. Acting inappropriately younger than their age (like an infant; throwing tantrums)
- ix. Acting out in an inappropriate sexual way with toys or objects
- x. Self-harm (e.g., cutting, burning or other harmful activities)
- xi. Not wanting to be alone with a particular individual

b) **Athlete** – An individual who is an Athlete Participant in Biathlon Canada who is subject to the UCCMS and the policies of Biathlon Canada and/or a Member, as applicable

- c) **Case Manager** – An individual appointed by the Independent Third Party to administer complaints that are assessed under Process #2 of this Policy. This individual must not be in a conflict of interest. The Independent Third Party may serve as the Case Manager
- d) **Canadian Centre for Ethics in Sport (CCES)** – the body mandated to independently administer and enforce the UCCMS, the CSSP and Canadian Anti-Doping Program (CADP)
- e) **Canadian Safe Sport Program (CSSP)** – the program created by the Canadian Centre for Ethics in Sport (CCES) in accordance with its mandate to independently administer and enforce the UCCMS
- f) **CSSP Rules** – the rules adopted by the CCES that address the process by which Reports of Prohibited Behaviour are administered and enforced by the CCES and, where applicable, the SDRCC
- g) **Complainant** – A Participant or observer who makes a report of an incident, or a suspected incident, of Prohibited Behaviour or other behaviour that is a violation of the standards described in the *Code of Conduct and Ethics* or other applicable Biathlon Canada policy
- h) **CSSP Participant** – an individual affiliated with a Signatory, has been defined by the CSSP Rules or otherwise designated by Biathlon Canada and is therefore subject to the CSSP Rules. CSSP Participants may include an Athlete, a coach, a board member, an official, an Athlete Support Personnel, an employee, a worker, an administrator, or a volunteer acting on behalf of, or representing a Signatory. CSSP Participants may be required to complete certain requisites as set out in the CSSP Rules, and must sign the required consent form.

- i) **External Discipline Panel** – A Panel of one or three people who are appointed by the Independent Third Party to handle complaints that are assessed under Process #2 of this Policy. Panel members should not be affiliated with Biathlon Canada or a Member, as applicable
- j) **Event** – An event sanctioned by Biathlon Canada or a Member, and which may include a social Event
- k) **Harassment** – A course of vexatious comment or conduct against a Participant or group, which is known or ought reasonably to be known to be unwelcome. Types of behaviour that constitute Harassment include, but are not limited to:
  - i. Written or verbal Abuse, threats, or outbursts;
  - ii. Persistent unwelcome remarks, jokes, comments, innuendo, or taunts;
  - iii. Racial harassment, which is racial slurs, jokes, name calling, or insulting behaviour or terminology that reinforces stereotypes or discounts abilities because of racial or ethnic origin;
  - iv. Leering or other suggestive or obscene gestures;
  - v. Condescending or patronizing behaviour which is intended to undermine self-esteem, diminish performance or adversely affect working conditions;
  - vi. Practical jokes which endanger a person's safety, or may negatively affect performance;
  - vii. *Hazing* – which is any form of conduct which exhibits any potentially humiliating, degrading, abusive, or dangerous activity

expected of a junior-ranking individual by a more senior individual, which does not contribute to either individual's positive development, but is required to be accepted as part of a team or group, regardless of the junior-ranking individual's willingness to participate. This includes, but is not limited to, any activity, no matter how traditional or seemingly benign, that sets apart or alienates any teammate or group member based on class, number of years on the team or with the group, or ability;

- viii. Unwanted physical contact including, but not limited to, touching, petting, pinching, or kissing;
- ix. Deliberately excluding or socially isolating a person from a group or team;
- x. Persistent sexual flirtations, advances, requests, or invitations;
- xi. Physical or sexual assault;
- xii. Contributing to a *poisoned sport environment*, which can include:
  - a. Locations where material that is discriminatory is displayed (e.g., sexually explicit posters and racial/racist cartoons)
  - b. Groups where harassing behaviour is part of the normal course of activities
  - c. Behaviour that causes embarrassment, awkwardness, endangers a person's safety or negatively affects performance.
- xiii. Behaviours such as those described above that are not directed towards a specific person or group but have the same effect of creating a negative or hostile environment; and

xiv. Retaliation or threats of retaliation against a person who reports harassment to Biathlon Canada or a Member

- l) **Independent Third Party** – An independent individual (or individuals) appointed by Biathlon Canada to receive and assess complaints.
- m) **Internal Discipline Chair** – An individual appointed by the Independent Third Party to handle complaints that are assessed under Process #1 of this Policy. The Internal Discipline Chair may be a director, head coach, staff member, or other individual affiliated with Biathlon Canada but must not be in a conflict of interest
- n) **Maltreatment** – As defined in the UCCMS and as amended from time to time
- o) **Minor** – As defined in the UCCMS and as amended from time to time
- p) **Parties** – The affected persons or groups involved with a dispute
- q) **Participants** – Refers to Registered Participants as defined in the By-laws of Biathlon Canada or a Member who are subject to the UCCMS and the policies of Biathlon Canada or a Member, as well as all people employed by, contracted by, or engaged in activities with Biathlon Canada or a Member including, but not limited to, employees, contractors, Athletes, coaches, instructors, officials, volunteers, managers, administrators, committee members, parents or guardians, spectators, directors or officers
- r) **Person in Authority** – Any Participant who holds a position of authority within Biathlon Canada or a Member including, but not limited to, coaches, instructors, officials, managers, support personnel, chaperones, committee members, directors or officers
- s) **Power Imbalance** – As defined in the UCCMS and as amended from time to time

- t) **Respondent** – The Party responding to the complaint
- u) **Signatory** – any sport organization that has adopted the CSSP pursuant to an Adoption Contract with the CCES.
- v) **SDRCC** – The Sport Dispute Resolution Centre of Canada
- w) **UCCMS** – The Universal Code of Conduct to Prevent and Address Maltreatment in Sport, as amended from time to time
- x) **Vulnerable Participant** – As defined in the UCCMS and as amended from time to time

## **Purpose**

2. Participants are expected to fulfill certain responsibilities and obligations including, but not limited to, complying with the policies, By-laws, rules and regulations of Biathlon Canada and its Members,<sup>1</sup> as applicable and as amended from time to time. Non-compliance may result in the imposition of sanctions pursuant to this Policy or the policies of the relevant Member.

## **Application of this Policy**

- 3. This Policy applies to all Participants and to any alleged breaches of Biathlon Canada's By-laws, policies, rules or regulations, or any of those of its Members that designate this Policy as applicable to address such alleged breaches.
- 4. This Policy applies to matters that may arise during the business, activities, and Events of Biathlon Canada or a Member, including, but not limited to, competitions, practices and training, treatment or consultations (e.g., massage therapy), camps

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<sup>1</sup> A Division Member, as defined in the Biathlon Canada By-laws. For the purposes of this Policy, Member shall mean a Member who has voluntarily adopted the Policy or who is otherwise required to apply the Policy by the By-laws and governing documents of Biathlon Canada or the Member.



and clinics, travel associated with the activities of Biathlon Canada, and any meetings.

5. This Policy also applies to Participants' conduct outside of the business, activities, and Events of Biathlon Canada and its Members when such conduct adversely affects the relationships (or the work and sport environment) of Biathlon Canada or a Member, is detrimental to the image and reputation of Biathlon Canada or a Member, or upon the acceptance of Biathlon Canada. Accordingly, applicability of this Policy will be determined by Biathlon Canada or a Member, as applicable, upon its sole discretion.
6. This Policy applies to alleged breaches of the *Code of Conduct and Ethics* by Participants who have retired from the sport where any claim regarding a potential breach of the *Code of Conduct and Ethics* occurred when the Participant was active in the sport. In addition, this Policy will apply to breaches of the *Code of Conduct and Ethics* that occurred when the Participants involved interacted due to their mutual involvement in the sport or, if the breach occurred outside of the sport environment, if the breach has a serious and detrimental impact on the Participant(s).
7. If it is considered appropriate or necessary based on the circumstances, immediate discipline or the imposition of a sanction may be applied, after which further discipline or sanctions may be applied according to this Policy. Any infractions or complaints occurring within competition will be dealt with by the procedures specific to the competition, if applicable. In such situations, disciplinary sanctions may be for the duration of the competition, training, activity, or Event only.
8. In addition to being subject to disciplinary action pursuant to this *Discipline and Complaints Policy*, an employee of Biathlon Canada or a Member who is a

Respondent to a complaint may also be subject to consequences in accordance with the employee's employment agreement or the relevant policies for human resources, if applicable.

9. Where requested, Biathlon Canada may, at its discretion, assume jurisdiction of a complaint that was submitted to a Member where the Member has not specified the application of this Policy. In such cases, Biathlon Canada's Independent Third Party will determine whether the complaint process should be re-started or resumed pursuant to the applicable section of this Policy.
10. Biathlon Canada and its Members will adhere to all disclosure and reporting responsibilities required by any government entity, local police force, or child protection agency.

### **Minors**

11. Complaints may be brought for or against a Participant who is a Minor. Minors must have a parent/guardian or other adult serve as their representative during this process. Any Participant who reports or brings a complaint on behalf of a Minor that involves known or suspected Abuse or Maltreatment of a Minor that is not Reported to the CCES pursuant to Section 14 below must also report this to local child welfare services, the applicable provincial or territorial social service ministries or departments, or local police.
12. Communication from the Independent Third Party, Case Manager, Internal Discipline Chair or External Discipline Panel (as applicable) must be directed to the Minor's representative.
13. A Minor is not required to attend an oral hearing, if held, or participate in an investigation, if conducted. In such circumstances, no adverse inference can be drawn against the Minor.

## **Reporting a Complaint**

### **CSSP Participants**

14. Any incidents that involve alleged Prohibited Behaviour (as defined in the UCCMS) involving a CSSP Participant must be reported to the CCES and will be addressed pursuant to the CSSP Rules and any related policies and procedures.
15. The CCES shall determine the admissibility of complaints related to any incidents that involve alleged Prohibited Behaviour by CSSP Participants in accordance with the CSSP Rules.
16. If the Independent Third Party receives a complaint that they consider would otherwise fall within the above sections, they shall immediately refer the matter to the CCES and notify the Participant(s) that made the complaint of such action.

### **Participants**

17. Any complaints involving alleged breaches of the Biathlon Canada, a Member or a Club's policies that do not fall within Section 14 above may be reported by an individual to the Independent Third Party in writing within 30 days of the occurrence of the incident.<sup>2</sup> For the avoidance of doubt, this includes complaints referred back to the Independent Third Party by the CCES following a determination made by the CCES that a complaint initially reported to it does not fall within its jurisdiction. The CCES is not required to comply with the deadline specified in this section.
18. Notwithstanding any other provision in this Policy, Biathlon Canada or a Member may, at its discretion, or upon request of the Independent Third Party, act as the

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<sup>2</sup> This timeline may be waived at the Independent Third Party's sole discretion if they consider that there were extenuating circumstances that prevented the Individual from Reporting their complaint within 30 days of the occurrence of the incident. Any such decision by the Independent Third Party is not subject to appeal.

Complainant and initiate the complaint process under the terms of this Policy. In such cases, Biathlon Canada or the Member will identify an individual to represent the organization.

19. A Complainant or any other individual who submits a report regarding a potential breach of Biathlon Canada's policies who fears retribution or reprisal or who otherwise considers that their identity must remain confidential may file a complaint with the Independent Third Party and request that their identity be kept confidential. If the Independent Third Party considers that the individual or Complainant's identity must remain confidential, the Independent Third Party may ask that Biathlon Canada or, where applicable, the Member, take carriage of the complaint and act as the Complainant.<sup>3</sup>
20. Complaints or incident reports should be made in writing for the discipline and complaints procedure to be initiated. The Complainant may contact the Independent Third Party for direction regarding the formal submission of a complaint.

### **Independent Third Party Responsibilities**

21. Upon receipt of a complaint from a Complainant or Complainants or from the CCES, the Independent Third Party has a responsibility to:

- a) Determine the appropriate jurisdiction to manage the complaint and consider the following:

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<sup>3</sup> In such circumstances, the individual or Complainant(s) may be required to provide evidence during the disciplinary process.

- i. Whether the complaint involves a CSSP Participant and should therefore be handled by the CCES, in accordance with Section 14 above
- ii. Whether the complaint should be handled by a Club, Member or by Biathlon Canada. In making this decision, the Independent Third Party will consider:
  - a. whether the incident has occurred within the business, activities or Events of a Club, Member or Biathlon Canada. If the incident has occurred within the business, activities or Events of more than one of these organizations, the Independent Third Party will determine which organization's relationships are adversely affected or which organization's affairs are most impacted;
  - b. if the Club or Member is otherwise unable to manage the complaint for valid and justifiable reasons, such as a conflict of interest, due to a lack of capacity or where the Club or Member does not have policies in place to address the complaint. If Biathlon Canada handles a complaint in this instance, Biathlon Canada and the Member or Club (as applicable) will determine how the costs of handling the complaint will be shared; in most cases costs will be attributed based on where the incident occurred).
- iii. If the Independent Third Party determines that the complaint or incident should be handled by the appropriate Club or Member, that Club or Member may use its own policies to address the complaint or

may adopt this Policy (or template policies based on this Policy) and appoint its own Independent Third Party to fulfil the responsibilities listed below. In such instance where this Policy is adopted by a Club or Member, any reference to 'Independent Third Party' below shall be understood to be a reference to the Club's or Member's Independent Third Party and any reference to 'Biathlon Canada' shall be understood to be a reference to the Club or Member.

- iv. Where the Independent Third Party refers a matter to be managed by a Member or Club, or where a Member or Club is otherwise responsible for managing a matter (i.e., because they received the matter directly), and the Member and/or Club fails to conduct disciplinary proceedings within a reasonable timeline, Biathlon Canada may, at its discretion, take jurisdiction over the matter and conduct the necessary proceedings. In such circumstances, if the Internal Discipline Chair or External Discipline Panel decides that Biathlon Canada acted reasonably in taking jurisdiction over the matter, Biathlon Canada's costs to conduct the proceedings, including legal fees, shall be reimbursed by the Member and/or Club to Biathlon Canada.
- b) Determine whether the complaint is frivolous and/or outside of the jurisdiction of this Policy and, if so, the complaint will be dismissed immediately and the Independent Third Party's decision to dismiss the complaint may not be appealed;
- c) Propose the use of alternative dispute resolution techniques;

- d) Determine if the alleged incident should be investigated pursuant to **Appendix A – Investigation Procedure**; and/or
- e) Choose which process (Process #1 or Process #2, as outlined below) should be followed to hear and adjudicate the complaint.

There are two different processes that may be used to hear and adjudicate complaints.

The Independent Third Party will decide which process should be followed based on the nature of the complaint.

**Process #1** – the Complainant alleges the following incidents:

- a) Disrespectful conduct or comments
- b) Minor incidents of physical violence, unless the violence is between a Person in Authority and a Vulnerable Participant, in which case the matter will fall under Process #2
- c) Conduct contrary to the values of Biathlon Canada or the Member
- d) Non-compliance with the organization's policies, procedures, rules, or regulations
- e) Minor violations of the *Code of Conduct and Ethics*

**Process #2** – the Complainant alleges the following incidents:

- a) Repeated incidents pursuant to Process #1
- b) Hazing
- c) Abusive, racist, or sexist comments or behaviour
- d) Behaviour that constitutes Prohibited Behaviour, Abuse, Harassment, Workplace Harassment or Workplace Violence
- e) Major incidents of violence (e.g., fighting, attacking)
- f) Pranks, jokes, or other activities that endanger the safety of others

- g) Conduct that intentionally interferes with a competition or with any athlete's preparation for a competition
- h) Conduct that intentionally damages the organization's image, credibility, or reputation
- i) Consistent disregard for the by-laws, policies, rules, and regulations
- j) Major or repeated violations of the *Code of Conduct and Ethics*
- k) Intentionally damaging the organization's property or improperly handling the organization's monies
- l) Abusive use of alcohol or cannabis, any use or possession of alcohol or cannabis by Minors, or use or possession of illicit drugs and narcotics
- m) A conviction for any *Criminal Code* offense
- n) Any possession or use of prohibited substances or prohibited methods

## **PROCESS #1: Handled by Internal Discipline Chair**

### **Internal Discipline Chair**

22. Following the determination that the complaint or incident should be handled under Process #1, the Independent Third Party will appoint an Internal Discipline Chair who may:

- a) Recommend mediation;
- b) Make a decision;
- c) Ask the Complainant and the Respondent for either written or oral submissions regarding the complaint or incident; or
- d) Convene the parties to a meeting, either in person or by way of video or teleconference in order to ask the parties questions.



23. Thereafter, the Internal Discipline Chair shall determine if a breach occurred and if sanctions should be applied (see: **Sanctions**).
24. The Internal Discipline Chair will inform the Parties of the decision, which will take effect immediately, pending the submission of Request for Reconsideration. Failure to comply with a sanction will result in an automatic suspension until such time as compliance occurs.
25. Records of all sanctions will be maintained by Biathlon Canada and the Member, as applicable.

#### **Request for Reconsideration**

26. If there is no sanction, the Complainant may contest the non-sanction by informing the Internal Discipline Chair, within five (5) days of receiving the decision, that the Complainant is not satisfied with the decision. The initial complaint or incident will then be handled under Process #2 of this Policy.
27. If there is a sanction, the sanction may not be appealed until the completion of a Request for Reconsideration. However, the Respondent may contest the sanction by submitting a Request for Reconsideration within five (5) days of receiving the sanction. In the Request for Reconsideration, the Respondent must indicate:
- a) Why the sanction is inappropriate;
  - b) Summary of evidence that the Respondent will provide to support the Respondent's position; and
  - c) What alternative penalty or sanction (if any) would be appropriate.
28. Upon receiving a request for reconsideration, the Internal Discipline Chair may decide to accept or reject the Respondent's suggestion for an alternative sanction.

29. Should the Internal Discipline Chair accept the Respondent's suggestion for an appropriate sanction, that sanction will take effect immediately. Failure to comply with a sanction will result in an automatic suspension until such time as compliance occurs.
30. Should the Internal Discipline Chair not accept the Respondent's suggestion for an appropriate sanction, the initial complaint or incident will be handled under Process #2 of this Policy.

## **PROCESS #2: Handled by Case Manager and External Discipline Panel**

### **Case Manager**

31. Following the determination that the complaint or incident should be handled under Process #2, the Independent Third Party will appoint a Case Manager (who may or may not be the Independent Third Party themselves) who has a responsibility to:
- a) Propose the use of alternative dispute resolution techniques
  - b) Appoint the External Discipline Panel, if necessary
  - c) Coordinate all administrative aspects of the process and set reasonable timelines
  - d) Provide administrative assistance and logistical support to the External Discipline Panel as required
  - e) Provide any other service or support that may be necessary to ensure a fair and timely proceeding
32. The Case Manager will establish and adhere to timelines that ensure procedural fairness and that the matter is heard in a timely fashion.

33. The Case Manager may propose using alternative dispute resolution methods, such as mediation or negotiated settlement.
34. If the dispute is not resolved using alternative methods, the Case Manager will appoint an External Discipline Panel of one (1) person to hear the complaint. Depending on the severity of the allegations and at the Case Manager's discretion, an External Discipline Panel of three (3) people may be appointed. When a three-person External Discipline Panel is appointed, the Case Manager will appoint one of the External Discipline Panel's members to serve as the Chair.
35. The Case Manager, in cooperation with the External Discipline Panel, will then decide the format under which the complaint will be heard. This decision may not be appealed. The format of the hearing may be an oral in-person hearing, an oral hearing by telephone or other communication medium, a hearing based on a review of documentary evidence submitted in advance of the hearing, or a combination of these methods.
36. The hearing will be governed by the procedures that the Case Manager and the External Discipline Panel deem appropriate for the circumstances. The following guidelines will apply to the hearing:
- a) The Parties will be given appropriate notice of the day, time, and place of the hearing
  - b) Copies of any written documents which any of the Parties wishes to have the External Discipline Panel consider will be provided to all Parties, through the Case Manager, in advance of the hearing
  - c) The Parties may engage a representative, advisor, or legal counsel at their own expense

- d) The External Discipline Panel may request that any other individual participate and give evidence at the hearing
  - e) The External Discipline Panel may allow as evidence at the hearing any oral evidence and document or thing relevant to the subject matter of the complaint, but may exclude such evidence that is unduly repetitious, and shall place such weight on the evidence as it deems appropriate
  - f) The decision will be by a majority vote of the External Discipline Panel, when the Panel consists of three people
37. If the Respondent acknowledges the facts of the incident, the Respondent may waive the hearing, in which case the External Discipline Panel will determine the appropriate sanction. The External Discipline Panel may still hold a hearing for the purpose of determining an appropriate sanction.
38. The hearing will proceed in any event, even if a Party chooses not to participate in the hearing.
39. In fulfilling its duties, the External Discipline Panel may obtain independent advice.

### **Decision**

40. After hearing the matter, the External Discipline Panel will determine whether an infraction has occurred and, if so, the sanctions to be imposed. Within fourteen (14) days of the hearing's conclusion, the External Discipline Panel's written decision, with reasons, will be distributed to all parties, the Case Manager, and to Biathlon Canada and the Member, as applicable. In extraordinary circumstances, the External Discipline Panel may first issue a verbal or summary decision soon after the hearing's conclusion, with the full written decision to be issued before the end of the

fourteen (14) day period. The decision will be considered a matter of public record unless decided otherwise by the External Discipline Panel.

## **Sanctions**

41. Prior to determining sanctions, the Internal Discipline Chair or External Discipline Panel, as applicable, will consider factors relevant to determining appropriate sanctions which include:

- a) The nature and duration of the Respondent's relationship with the Complainant, including whether there is a Power Imbalance;
- b) The Respondent's prior history and any pattern of misconduct or Prohibited Behaviour;
- c) The ages of the individuals involved;
- d) Whether the Respondent poses an ongoing and/or potential threat to the safety of others;
- e) The Respondent's voluntary admission of the offense(s), acceptance of responsibility for the misconduct or Prohibited Behaviour, and/or cooperation in the process of Biathlon Canada;
- f) Real or perceived impact of the incident on the Complainant, sport organization or the sporting community;
- g) Circumstances specific to the Respondent being sanctioned (e.g. lack of appropriate knowledge or training regarding the requirements in the *Code of Conduct and Ethics*; addiction; disability; illness);
- h) Whether, given the facts and circumstances that have been established, continued participation in the sport community is appropriate;

- i) A Respondent who is in a position of trust, intimate contact or high-impact decision making may face more serious sanctions; and/or
  - j) Other mitigating and aggravating circumstances.
42. Any sanction imposed must be proportionate and reasonable. However, progressive discipline is not required and a single incident of Prohibited Behaviour or other misconduct may justify elevated or combined sanctions.
43. The Internal Discipline Chair or External Discipline Panel, as applicable, may apply the following disciplinary sanctions, singularly or in combination:
- a) **Verbal or Written Warning** – A verbal reprimand or an official, written notice and formal admonition that a Participant has violated the *Code of Conduct and Ethics* or other applicable policy and that more severe sanctions will result should the Participant be involved in other violations
  - b) **Education** – The requirement that a Participant undertake specified educational or similar remedial measures to address the violation(s) of the *Code of Conduct and Ethics* or other applicable policy
  - c) **Probation** – Should any further violations of the *Code of Conduct and Ethics* or other applicable policy occur during the probationary period, will result in additional disciplinary measures, likely including a period of suspension or permanent ineligibility. This sanction can also include loss of privileges or other conditions, restrictions, or requirements for a specified period of time
  - d) **Suspension** – Suspension, either for a set time or until further notice, from participation, in any capacity, in any program, practice, activity, Event, or competition sponsored by, organized by, or under the auspices of Biathlon Canada and its Members. A suspended Participant is eligible to return to

participation, but reinstatement may be subject to certain restrictions or contingent upon the

Participant satisfying specific conditions noted at the time of suspension

- e) **Eligibility Restrictions** – Restrictions or prohibitions from some types of participation but allowing participation in other capacities under strict conditions
- f) **Permanent Ineligibility** – Permanent ineligibility to participate, in any sport, in any capacity, in any program, activity, Event, or competition sponsored by, organized by, or under the auspices of Biathlon Canada and its Members
- g) **Other Discretionary Sanctions** – Other sanctions may be imposed, including, but not limited to, other loss of privileges, no contact directives, a fine or a monetary payment to compensate for direct losses, or other restrictions or conditions as deemed necessary or appropriate

44. The Internal Discipline Chair or External Discipline Panel, as applicable, may apply the following presumptive sanctions which are presumed to be fair and appropriate for the listed Maltreatment:

- a) Sexual Maltreatment involving a Minor Complainant shall carry a presumptive sanction of permanent ineligibility;
- b) Sexual Maltreatment, Physical Maltreatment with contact, and Maltreatment related to interference or manipulation of process shall carry a presumptive sanction of either a period of suspension or eligibility restrictions.
- c) While a Respondent has pending charges or dispositions in violation of the criminal law, the presumptive sanction shall be a period of suspension

45. A Participant's conviction for certain *Criminal Code* offense shall carry a presumptive sanction of permanent ineligibility from participating with Biathlon Canada and its Members. Such *Criminal Code* offences may include, but are not limited to:
- a) Any child pornography offences
  - b) Any sexual offences
  - c) Any offence of physical violence
  - d) Any offence of assault
  - e) Any offence involving trafficking of illegal drugs
46. Unless the External Discipline Panel decides otherwise, any disciplinary sanctions will begin immediately, notwithstanding an appeal. Failure to comply with a sanction as determined by the External Discipline Panel will result in an automatic suspension until such time as compliance occurs.
47. Records of all decisions will be maintained by Biathlon Canada and the Member, as applicable.

#### **OSIC and/or CSSP Sanctions**

48. As a Signatory to the OSIC until March 31, 2025, and Signatory to the CSSP as of April 1, 2025, Biathlon Canada will ensure that any sanctions or measures imposed by the OSIC's Director of Sanctions and Outcomes and/or the CCES (as applicable) will be implemented and respected within Biathlon Canada's jurisdiction (including at the provincial, territorial and club level), once Biathlon Canada receives appropriate notice of any sanction or measure from the OSIC and/or the CCES, as applicable.



## **Appeals**

49. The decision of the External Discipline Panel may be appealed in accordance with the *Dispute Resolution and Appeal Policy*.

## **Suspension Pending a Hearing**

50. Biathlon Canada or a Member, as applicable, may determine that an alleged incident is of such seriousness as to warrant suspension of a Participant pending completion of an investigation, criminal process, the hearing, or a decision of the External Discipline Panel.

## **Confidentiality**

51. The discipline and complaints process is confidential and involves only Biathlon Canada, a Member (where applicable), the Parties, the Independent Third Party, the Case Manager, the Internal Discipline Chair, the External Discipline Panel, and any independent advisors to the External Discipline Panel. Once initiated and until a decision is released, none of the parties will disclose confidential information relating to the discipline or complaint to any person not involved in the proceedings.
52. Any failure to respect the aforementioned confidentiality requirement may result in further sanctions or discipline by the Internal Discipline Chair or External Discipline Panel (as applicable).

## **Timelines**

53. If the circumstances of the complaint are such that adhering to the timelines outlined by this Policy will not allow a timely resolution to the complaint, the

Independent Third Party or Case Manager (as applicable) may direct that these timelines be revised.

### **Records and Distribution of Decisions**

54. Other individuals or organizations, including but not limited to, national sport organizations, Provincial/Territorial sport organizations, sport clubs, etc., may be advised of any decisions rendered in accordance with this Policy.
55. Biathlon Canada recognizes that a publicly-available searchable database or registry of Respondents who have been sanctioned, or whose eligibility to participate in sport has in some way been restricted, may be maintained and may be subject to provisions in the UCCMS.

### **Privacy**

56. The collection, use and disclosure of any personal information pursuant to this Policy is subject to Biathlon Canada's *Privacy Policy*.
57. Biathlon Canada, its Members, or any of their delegates pursuant to this Policy (i.e., the Independent Third Party, Internal Discipline Chair, Case Manager, External Discipline Panel) shall comply with Biathlon Canada's *Privacy Policy* (or, in the case of a Member, the Member's privacy policy) in the performance of their services under this Policy.

## **Appendix A – Investigation Procedure**

### **Determination**

1. When a complaint is submitted pursuant to the *Discipline and Complaints Policy*, the Independent Third Party will determine if the incident should be investigated.

### **Investigation**

2. The Case Manager will appoint an Investigator. The Investigator must be an independent third-party skilled in investigating. The Investigator must not be in a conflict of interest situation and should have no connection to either party.
3. Federal and/or Provincial/Territorial legislation related to Workplace Harassment may apply to the investigation if Harassment was directed toward a worker in a Workplace. The Investigator should review workplace safety legislation, the organization's policies for human resources, and/or consult independent experts to determine whether legislation applies to the complaint.
4. The investigation may take any form as decided by the Investigator, guided by any applicable Federal and/or Provincial/Territorial legislation. The investigation may include:
  - a) Interviews with the Complainant
  - b) Witness interviews
  - c) Statement of facts (Complainant's perspective) prepared by Investigator, acknowledged by the Complainant and provided to the Respondent
  - d) Interviews with the Respondent

- e) Statement of facts (Respondent's perspective) prepared by Investigator, acknowledged by the Respondent and provided to the Complainant

### **Investigator's Report**

5. Upon completion of their investigation, the Investigator shall prepare a report that should include a summary of evidence from the parties (including both statements of facts, if applicable) and recommendations from the Investigator of whether, on a balance of probabilities, a breach of the *Code of Conduct and Ethics* occurred.
6. The Investigator must be aware that sport-specific differences exist with respect to such aspects as acceptable levels of touch, physical contact, and aggression during training or competition and will consider such differences during the investigative process.
7. The Investigator's Report will be provided to the Case Manager who will disclose it, at their discretion, to Biathlon Canada and the relevant Member (if applicable).
8. Should the Investigator find that there are possible instances of offence under the *Criminal Code*, particularly related to Criminal Harassment (or Stalking), Uttering Threats, Assault, Sexual Interference, or Sexual Exploitation, the Investigator shall advise the Complainant and Biathlon Canada or the Member to refer the matter to police.
9. The Investigator must also inform Biathlon Canada and the Member, if applicable, of any findings of criminal activity. Biathlon Canada and the Member may decide

whether to report such findings to police but is required to inform police if there are findings related to the trafficking of prohibited substances or methods (as indicated in the version of the World Anti-Doping Agency's Prohibited List currently in force), any sexual crime involving Minors, fraud against Biathlon Canada or any Member(s), or other offences where the lack of reporting would bring Biathlon Canada or the Member into disrepute.

### **Reprisal and Retaliation**

10. A Participant who submits a complaint to Biathlon Canada or a Member or who gives evidence in an investigation may not be subject to reprisal or retaliation. Any such conduct may constitute Prohibited Behaviour and will be subject to disciplinary proceedings pursuant to the *Discipline and Complaints Policy*.

### **False Allegations**

11. A Participant who submits allegations that the Investigator determines to be malicious, false, or for the purpose of retribution, retaliation or vengeance (or that otherwise fall within the definition of Prohibited Behaviour) may be subject to a complaint under the terms of the *Discipline and Complaints Policy* and may be required to pay for the costs of any investigation that comes to this conclusion. Biathlon Canada or the Member, as applicable, or the Participant against whom the allegations were submitted, may act as the Complainant.

### **Confidentiality**

12. The Investigator will make reasonable efforts to preserve the anonymity of the complainant, respondent, and any other party. However, Biathlon Canada and its

Members recognize that maintaining full anonymity during an investigation may not be feasible.

### **Privacy**

13. The collection, use and disclosure of any personal information pursuant to this Policy is subject to Biathlon Canada's *Privacy Policy* or the privacy policy of a Member, as applicable.
14. Biathlon Canada, its Members, or any of their delegates pursuant to this Policy (i.e., the Independent Third Party and the investigator) shall comply with Biathlon Canada's *Privacy Policy* (or, in the case of a Member, the Member's privacy policy) in the performance of their services under this Policy.