# **AULD REIKIE** Poems of Robert Fergusson

For Medium Low Voice and Piano

## by BRUCE TRINKLEY

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#### NOTES

Robert Fergusson (1750-1774) was born in Edinburgh and educated at St. Andrew's University, Scotland, at a time when the Scots dialect was held in little regard by poets. Fergusson took his native dialect and fashioned it into a vibrant literary language, demonstrating that colloquial Scots could be turned into a powerful poetic medium. Combining his University learning with his knowledge of common life, Fergusson wrote verse in which a Latin phrase could fit comfortably with homely Scottish expressions. Fergusson's work had a profound influence on Robert Burns.

Fergusson's verse is full of keen, and sometimes critical, observations of 18th century Edinburgh, from his disgust at the drunken parties that were held on the very spot of public executions to his wry bemusement with the simple vanity of mankind. Fergusson's major work is an unfinished poem entitled "Auld Reikie" whose title is an old playful nickname for Edinburgh. The present collection of settings bring together five short poems of Fergusson which all comment upon life in Fergusson's city, "Auld Reikie."

The Horace Ode ("Toot aff Your Horn") is Fergusson's very Scottish version of the "carpe diem" poem wherein he urges us to enjoy life while we may. The full title of "On the Music Bells Playing" is "On the Music Bells Playing Yesterday Forenoon, Prior to Brown and Wilson's Execution, on the Deacons Being Presented to Council" and refers to the public execution of two murderers. Fergusson's poem is more cynical than contemporary newspaper reports of the same execution which noted that the two condemned men, who had tried repeatedly to escape from prison, were at the last brought to pious repentance by the good work of the deacons and even made a short, moving speech before they were hanged. Fergusson's poem focuses more on the celebrating crowd that attended these public spectacles.

"The Lee-Rigg", though only a fragment, shows Fergusson's familiarity and love of Scottish folksong. "The Author's Life" is striking in its introspection for so young a poet.

The lady painting herself, in the poem of that title, is of course busily applying make-up to her own face.

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#### GLOSSARY

**1.** Ne'er fash your thumb, not be put out weird, fate cantrup, magic spell, trick kittle, tricky, difficult, uncertain spier, ask lippen, trust, expect dowy, gloomy, sad mair, more canker'd, ill-tempered weel, well geyzen'd, dried out waas, walls couthy, snug, cosy blaws, draughts, drinks of liquor *lat*, let owrgang, outrun eild, old age thraldom, bondage, care gash, bright toot aff your horn, drain the cup yae, one strae, straw

2. *roast*, poetic form of roost

3. gang owr, go over to *lee-rigg*, grassy ridge *ain*, own sae, so thornie-dike, hawthorn hedge birken-tree, birch tree *daff*, make merry, be silly scug ill een, hide evil eyes *frae*, from nae, no herds, herdsman, shepherd kent, shepherd's staff colly, sheep-dog fear ye, scare you lav'rocks, larks warld's gear, worldly goods, possessions