

Newsletter

Congratulations to our winners this week!
Achievement and Ethos Awards
Daphne, Vinnie, Ottilie, Phoenix, Ada, Lydia, Sefton, Cooper,
Lauren, Umaiyah, Sophie, Skylar, Phoebe, Jack M

Dear Parents/Carers,

Next week sees our first nativity where the show will be stolen by our nursery children. Children in other year groups are currently busy learning the songs and/or their lines and are already sounding amazing.

It has been wonderful this week to welcome Mrs Nicholls back; she is getting quicker in her boot by the day. We also had other special visitors this week as Mrs Lee came to see us and brough the beautiful Annie with her. There was a queue for cuddles!

A reminder that school starts at 8.45am when the doors are open. Whilst punctuality is much improved (and thank you for this), we may ask you to complete a form providing reason(s) for the lateness.

This weekend is the second cross country Saturday league which is at Woodhouse Grove School. If your child took part in cross country last year but has not carried on this year and you have any running vests, please can you return them to school so we can redistribute. Good luck to all those taking part.

Kind regards





Year 2 Temple Newsam Trip

On Friday, Year 2 visited Temple Newsam to attend a Great Fire of London workshop! They learnt all about the Pudding Lane bakery where the fire started, inspected the building for fire risks, and created their own retelling of the story using instruments and interpretive dance.



My favourite bit was when we got to carry the old fire buckets.





I liked dressing up as Samuel Pepys.

The bakery bit was fun and I liked seeing what the houses would have looked like.



Year 1 enjoyed their RE lesson this week. We acted out the story of Genesis, Chapter 1 of the Bible, where it tells of the Creation story. Year 1s agreed they liked the day God created animals the best!









Supporting Maths Reasoning at Home

To help children build strong problem-solving and reasoning skills, we've gathered a selection of free, high-quality online maths resources that you can use at home. These sites offer games, challenges, and reasoning activities suitable for all primary ages. This is not instead of homework but in case parents would like extra maths activites. We hope you find them helpful for practising key skills in a fun and engaging way!

Home | NRICH

Fun maths games and activities - Oxford Owl for Home

Maths Games for KS2: designed by a teacher for teachers - Mathsframe

Rock Band Worship!

This week we welcomed a rock band into school to lead our worship assembly, filling the hall with energy and excitement. The children loved joining in with the songs, and the highlight came when a few of our teachers were invited up to be part of the band, much to the delight of the pupils. It was a fun and memorable moment for everyone!





At St Chad's, we are delighted to offer a wonderful mix of internal clubs and external clubs. Families are asked to sign up this term so that we can confirm numbers and prepare for next half term.

Clubs are released each half term. This approach allows us to reflect, refresh and improve our offer regularly to keep it exciting, responsive and high quality for all children.

Staff-run clubs are delivered by our team in their own time, outside their contracted hours. Whilst we want to provide a wide range of opportunities for our pupils, we also value staff wellbeing and workload. For this reason, we work with external providers who can offer additional specialist clubs.

Please sign up by <u>9am on Friday 12th December</u> so that we can organise numbers. All internal clubs will finish at **4pm** (with the exception of Y6 Maths Boosters).

If you would like to run an afterschool club or have any questions please speak to the office or a member of SLT on the playground. Thank you!



Swimming Lessons





We're exploring an exciting opportunity for next half term!

We're considering hosting a **temporary** swimming pool on school grounds, which would allow children to enjoy high-quality swimming lessons **without leaving the site**.

The proposed programme would run for the half term. 30-minute after school lessons on Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday, delivered by qualified instructors. Families would pay just £5 per child per session, making this an affordable way for children to build confidence, improve their swimming skills, and have fun in the water—without the hassle of travelling to external lessons, especially while Kirkstall pool is closed.

At this stage, we're simply asking for an expression of interest.

This is not yet confirmed, but knowing how many families would be keen will help us decide whether to go ahead.

Places would be limited if the programme runs, so please let us know if you'd be interested by completing this short form:

Expression of interest for Swim:ED after-school swimming lessons – Fill in form

Art Club

Children's Weekly Art Workshop

St Chads primary school
 Starting Thursday 8th of January
 for 6 weeks

£42 for 6 workshops

Afterschool until

4pm

Ages 5-11

Each week we look
at a different artist,
learn some fun facts
and create our own
materpieces loosely based
on their work using a wide
range of mediums and materials

Poppycurtis5.pc@gmail.com

07854760429



Engineering Club

Vantage Education - Engineering Club

Love building, creating, and discovering how things work? Join our after-school adventure where imagination meets invention! We'll design cool projects, build awesome gadgets, and learn the secrets behind everyday things. From bridges to robots, every week is a new challenge!

Schedule: Jan -Feb half term. Fridays 3:15pm - 4pm.

Cost: £36 per pupil

Registration: Email here:

enquiries@actualise-learning.com

Rock Band Club

WOULD YOUR CHILD LIKE TO PLAY IN THEIR OWN ROCK BAND AT SCHOOL?



Hi Parent or Guardian,

Would you be interested in fun and inclusive band lessons coming to your school?

With Rocksteady Music School, children learn to play an instrument through weekly rock and pop band lessons. It's the perfect way to master new musical skills, make friends and have fun – all at school! Rocksteady lessons are also shown to boost confidence, wellbeing, social skills and even academic achievement.

Your child will learn to play songs instantly through listening and playing. There's no music theory involved, and lessons are designed to be fun, inclusive and accessible. They will be making progress in every lesson and can also achieve an Ofqual-regulated music qualification, accredited by Trinity College London, without having to take a single exam!

Here's what else you need to know:

- Most lessons take place during the school day. There's no experience necessary and all instruments for lessons are provided.
- You can choose if they shine on vocals, keyboard, drums, guitar or bass.
- Proudly watch as your child performs in their end of term concerts, showing just how far they have come!
- Rocksteady band leaders are professional musicians who inspire a passion for music and support your child every step of the way.

Lesson are £44.68 per month with nothing to pay in August. There's a **money-back guarantee** for the first month and you can **cancel at any time**. Places are offered on a first come, first served basis.

If you would like Rocksteady to come to you school, please register your interest in lessons by completing this form today:

St Chad's Cofe Primary - Rocksteady Survey

We are exploring this as an afterschool club to minimise lost learning time. Please sign up if your child is interested and we will look at co-ordinating bands on different days if a high demand.



KS2 Choir Club - Thursdays, 3:15-4pm

Love to sing? Come and join our KS2 Choir Club! We'll be learning a mix of fun, uplifting songs and performing together at school events throughout the year. It's a great way to build confidence, make new friends, and enjoy the joy of music! Key Stage 2 Choir 2025/2026 – Fill in form

KS1 and KS2 Classical Reading Club - Tuesdays 3:15-4pmStarting 6th January 2026

Classical Reading Club gives children a calm and enriching space to enjoy great literature while listening to beautiful classical music. Pupils are encouraged to read a classic text, develop their love of reading and relax in a peaceful atmosphere. KS1 and KS2 Classical Reading Club Starting Tuesday 6th January 2026 – Fill in form

* Y6 Maths Booster - Thursdays, 3:15-3:45pm (Selected Pupils)

Our Maths Booster sessions provide targeted support and challenge for selected pupils to strengthen their understanding of key maths concepts. Through fun, focused activities, children build confidence, fluency, and problemsolving skills to help them achieve their very best in maths.



Making sport accessible, enjoyable and inclusive

Multi – sports, Gaming, Football clubs

Mondays 3.15-4.00pm

LaunchPad Multi Sports gives children the opportunity to explore twelve different sports across the school year. Each sport runs for three weeks so pupils can enjoy variety while building coordination and confidence. Sessions combine team games, individual challenges and competitions that reward participation and adaptability.

Tuesday 3:15pm-4pm

LaunchPad Gaming, Puzzles & Digital Play Club allows children to explore board games, strategy games such as chess and draughts, LEGO construction, robotics and themed mystery challenges. Each week offers a new puzzle or build that promotes focus, patience and teamwork. The digital play aspect of the club helps children build teamwork, communication and strategy in a safe and structured setting. Games change every two weeks and focus on cooperation and creative problem solving. Pupils plan together, play together and reflect on their teamwork after each session. As part of the club children partake in interactive games such as Task Master, Crystal Maze to spark creativity and problem solving.

Thursdays 3.15-4.00pm

LaunchPad Football is the original School Series programme and has recently become the biggest extra curricular football club in the North of England. Teams are formed within year groups or key stages and matches are played each week across the term. Coaching happens through the game so children learn positioning, decision making and movement while they play. Sessions are inclusive, structured and fun, with clear routines that build confidence and teamwork.

LaunchPad - Sign Up Form: St Chad's After School Sessions



Drama Club





NATEL DRAMA WORKSHOPS.

Pleased to let you know there will be drama clubs running at st chads Primary school.

The Drama workshops are run by Natalie Hamburg, a professional actor, writer, presenter and director. The children learn different skills in presenting and hosting TV and game shows, acting skills for theatre and TV through scripts and character building, writing skills by writing shows, directing and improvisation in a fun way. The children work towards putting on a performance at the end of the school year. Keystage1, years 1 and 2 will be on a Tuesday at lunchtime cost £6.00 per child per class.

Key stage 2 years 3,4,5 and 6 will be on a Wednesday after school £7.00 per child per class

If you would like your child to join the club, please contact Natalie Hamburg at the email below.

Email: nattyham44@gmail.com



St Chad's C of E School

AFTERSCHOOL MARTIAL ARTS

Kta.inotkd@gmail.com













CHRISTMAS MENU

Main Course:

Roast Turkey Breast, Roast Potatoes, Seasonal Vegetables, Sage & Onion Stuffing & Gravy

Sage & Onion Pastry Roll, Roast Potatoes, Seasonal Vegetables & Gravy (VG)

Followed By:

Festive Chocolate Cookie





3PM-4PM FRIDAY 12th DECEMBER

DO YOU LOVE FESTIVE MARKETS? EVER WANT TO BE PART OF ONE?

We're hoping to go bigger and better this year so if you'd like to help or even create a new stall, we'd love your support.



whether you can craft, bake, pour or make we'd love you to get involved and help us make it a success.

CONTACT YOUR CLASS REP FOR DETAILS











Christmas Tree Collection



POLAND 2027

World Scout

26th Jamboree

Scout Mondial

10-11 January 2026

Myself and 2 other Scouts from North Leeds have been selected to go on the 2027 World Scout Jamboree. It is a huge camp that takes place every 4 years and is hosted in a different country each year. In 2027 it is being held in Poland. There will be about 40,000 Scouts, with over 150 countries represented. We have been tasked with raising nearly £10,000 between us, with a lot of this money going towards helping Scouts

As a fundraiser we are offering a Christmas Tree collection and disposal service. For only £10 we will collect your tree on 10/11 January. We will take them to Wike campsite where they will be processed to become fuel for campfires. Please support us and help us achieve our goal. Thank you!

from developing countries attend the

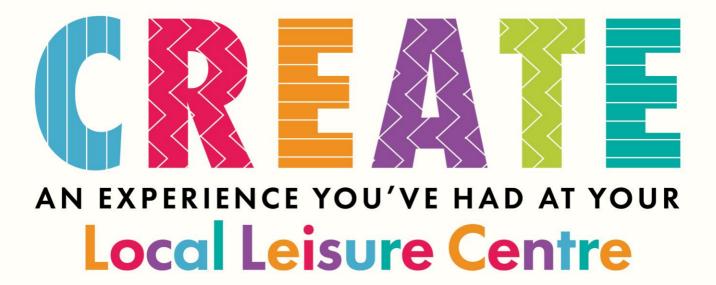
Louis Gollon

Jamboree.

To book please contact Eleanor: 07709486176



2025 COMPETITION



FOR A CHANCE TO WIN an Amazon gift voucher worth £50 and your creation will be seen across Leeds, as part of our campaign!

WHAT? examples:

Gymnastics

Swimming

Friends/Family

Parties e.g. Bouncy Castle

The Staff e.g. Friendly Lifeguards or Teachers!

HOW? examples:

Drawing

Collage

Animation

Be as CREATIVE as possible!

You have until 1 DECEMBER 2025 to send us your entry!

Send a photo or video of your creation to

ZARA.MELVILLE@LEEDS.GOV.UK







If you would like to sign up to the FOSC lottery please email stchadsptalotto@gmail.com or complete the booking link below https://forms.office.com/e/LGpZ0yt4qv

FOSC AUTUMN EVENTS



WINE NIGHT

7 PM: SCHOOL HALL

NOV

FOSC MEETING

7 PM: SCHOOL BUNGALOW

NOV

BEETLE DRIVE

4:30PM: SCHOOL HALL

DEC 12

WINTER WARMER

3:15 PM: SCHOOL PLAYGROUND

DEC

SANTA'S GROTTO
DURING SCHOOL DAY

Please Keep Our Children Safe

Please make sure children park their bikes and scooters so they are not blocking the fire escape door. After a planned fire drill this week, it has come to our attention that some bikes are being left against the door. Thank you



Do I need to keep my child off school?



Chicken Pox

Until all spots have crusted over

Measles or German Measles

4 days from onset of rash

Conjunctivitis

No need to stay off but school or nursery should be informed

Diarrhoea & Vomiting

48 hours from last episode

Glandular **Fever**

No need to stay off but school or nursery should be

informed

Scarlet Fever

24 hours after commencing antibiotics

Hand, foot & mouth

No need to stay off but school or nursery should be informed

Slapped Cheek

No need to stay off but school or nursery should be informed

Whooping Cough

Impetigo

Until lesions are

crusted & healed or

48 Hours after

commencing antibiotics

48 Hours after commencing antibiotics

Mumps

5 days from onset of swelling

Until after first treatment

Scabies

Threadworms

No need to stay off but school or nursery should be informed

Tonsillitis

No need to stay off but school or nursery should be informed

Flu

Until recovered

Head Lice

No need to stay off but school or nursery should be informed

SCHOOL MEALS

Orders must be placed on

www.parentpay.com

for the following week. If meals are not ordered a packed lunch must be provided. Thank you for all your support with this – it really makes a difference.

LOST PROPERTY

Any named lost property found has been returned to classes. I hope that you were reunited with some uniform which was out on display during the recent parent consultations.

Lost property will continue to be stored in the boxes outside of school.

We have some stocks of spare uniform so please do let school know if you need any uniform and will from time to time put this on display and please take what you need.

PE KIT REMINDERS

Unfortunately, children are still not adhering to the PE kit uniform. We continue to see an array of coloured tops, shorts and many branded t-shirts and sweatshirts. The uniform is as follows:

- Black PE shorts/jogging bottoms
- Plain round necked t-shirt in team colours
- Plain sweatshirt in team colour, bottle green or black (no branded items).

We are still seeing colourful and branded sweatshirts.
Please support with this.



St. Chad's Parent Calendar 2025 - 2026_version 15



NOTE: Changes since previously issued shown in red.

	AUTUMN TERM	
September 2025		
Tuesday 2 nd September	8.45am school opens to Nursery, Year 1 to Year 6	
Tuesday 2 nd September	3.15pm Year 1 Welcome Meeting	
Wednesday 3 rd September	Phased start for new Reception pupils	
Thursday 4th September	3.15pm Year 2 Welcome Meeting	
Friday 5th September	3.15pm Year 4 Welcome Meeting	
Monday 8th September	3.15pm Year 5 Welcome Meeting	
Tuesday 9th September	Year 4 swimming starts (pm)	
Tuesday 9th September	3.15pm Year 3 Welcome Meeting	
Tuesday 9th September	FOSC Meeting No1 - approx. 7pm in the school hall	
Wednesday 10th September	Year 6 Trip (The Royal Armouries)	
Wednesday 10th September	8.45am all Reception children start full time	
Thursday 11th September	9 – 10am Coffee Morning New Reception Parents	
Friday 12 th September	9 – 10am Coffee Morning New Reception Parents	
Friday 12 th September	No Family Worship	
Monday 15th September	3.15pm Reception Welcome Meeting	
Tuesday 16th September	Praying Parents Meeting 9-10am	
Thursday 18th September	Nursing Team (school immunisations) in school	
Monday 22 nd September	Year 6 Robin Wood Trip	
Tuesday 23 rd September	Year 6 Robin Wood Trip	
Wednesday 24th September	Year 6 Robin Wood Trip	
Thursday 25th September	9.15am – 10.45am New Reception 2026 entry and Nursery Open Event	
Friday 26th September	Parent Consultation – Booking goes live at 6.30pm	
Tuesday 30th September	Fire Brigade Talk to Year 5/Year 6 (provisional)	
October 2025		
Friday 3 rd October	FOSC 'Wine Night'	
Wednesday 8th October	Year 2/Year 3 City of Leeds Diving Club Session	
Wednesday 8th October	Rev Hannah meeting year 1 links to RE Unit	
Monday 13th October	Year 1 only Parents Consultation Event 1 3.30 – 6.30pm	
Tuesday 14th October	Nursery, Reception, Year 2 – Year 6 Parent Consultation Event 1 3.30 – 6.30pm	

October 2025	
Wednesday 15th October	Praying Parents Meeting 9-10am
Wednesday 15th October	1.45pm Harvest Service @St . Chad's Church
Thursday 16th October	3.30pm – 5.30pm Parent Consultations Nursery to Year 6 (Event 2)
Friday 17th October	pm Year 3 Stone Age Den Building (provisional)
Wednesday 22 nd October	9.15 – 10.45am New Reception 2026 entry and Nursery Open Event
Thursday 23rd October	Whole School Individual Photos
Friday 24th October	3.15pm school closes for half term
	November 2025
Monday 3 rd November	Training Day – School Closed
Tuesday 4th November	8.45am school opens for nursery to year 6
Wednesday 5th November	Year 1 Trip to St. Chad's Church
Thursday 6th November	FOSC Coffee Morning after drop off
Thursday 6th November	Year 5 Trip to St. Chad's Church
Friday 7th November	FOSC Coffee and Catch Up from 2.30pm
Saturday 8th November	Cardinal Heenan Cross Country Event – First Race 10am
Friday 14th November	FOSC Family Beetle Drive [may need to change TBC]
Friday 14th November	Children In Need
Wednesday 19th November	1.30 -2.45pm New Reception 2026 entry and Nursery Open Event
Friday 21™ November	Year2 @Great Fire of London immersive experience (Temple Newsam)
Saturday 29th November	Woodhouse Grove Cross Country Event - First Race 9.30am
December 2025	
Thursday 4th December	10am Nursery Nativity
Friday 5th December	No Family Worship
Tuesday 9th December	Year 5 Trip to Temple Newsam
Tuesday 9th December	Year 4 Rewind to Christmas – details to follow
Wednesday 10 th December	am Year 6 Trip to RERF
Wednesday 10 th December	12pm Choir @ St Chad's Lunch Club

	December 2025 (continued)	
Thursday 11th December	National Christmas Jumper Day	
Thursday 11th December	10am Reception and KS1 Nativity	
Thursday 11th December	Year 3 Trip to Leeds Library (The Elves and the Storyteller) – provisional	
Thursday 11th December	2.15pm Reception and KS1 Nativity	
Friday 12th December	FOSC Winter Warmer	
Monday 15th December	Year 3 carol singing at Alexandra Court Care Home (am)	
Monday 15th December	Year 2 carol singing at Alexandra Court Care Home (pm)	
Monday 15th December	Choir singing at Manor Care Home (Horsforth)	
Tuesday 16th December	No Year 4 Swimming	
Tuesday 16th December	Praying Parents Meeting 9-10am	
Tuesday 16th December	Christmas Elf Run (Simon on The Streets)	
Wednesday 17th December	9.30am KS2 Carol Concert/Christmas Celebration	
Wednesday 17 th December	2.15pm KS2 Carol Concert/Christmas Celebration – Note time change	
Wednesday 17th December	Christmas Dinner Day	
Thursday 18th December	Year 4 carel singing at Alexandra Court Care Home (am)	
Thursday 18th December	1.45pm Christmas Service at St. Chad's Church	
Thursday 18th December	Choir Carol Singing in the Playground	
Friday 19th December	No Family Worship	
Friday 19th December	FOSC Christmas Celebration (in school) including Santas Grotto	
Friday 19th December	3.15pm School closes for Christmas Holidays	
Sunday 21* December	Choir to sing at Carols by Candlelight at St Chads Church 6.30pm	
SPRING TERM		
January 2026		
Monday 5th January	8.45am School Re-Opens Nursery to Year 6	
Monday 5th January	Leeds United Healthy Schools working with year 1 and year 4	
Tuesday 6th January	1.30 -2.45pm New Reception 2026 and Nursery Open Event	
Tuesday 6th January	No Year 4 Swimming	
w/c Monday 12th January	Year 1 - Year 6 Assessment Week 1	

January 2026		
Monday 12th January	Leeds United Healthy Schools working with year 1 and year 4	
Tuesday 13th January	Year 4 Swimming restarts	
Wednesday 14th January	Praying Parents Meeting 9-10am	
Saturday 17th January	Prince Henry's Cross Country Event – First Race 10am	
Monday 19th January	Leeds United Healthy Schools working with year 1 and year 4	
w/c 19th January	Year 1 - Year 6 Assessment Week 2	
Monday 26th January	Leeds United Healthy Schools working with year 1 and year 4	
Friday 30th January	Training Day (school closed to pupils)	
February 2026		
Monday 2 nd February	Leeds United Healthy Schools working with year 1 and year 4	
Friday 6th February	NCMP and Vision Screening-Reception and Year 6 Children	
Friday 6th February	FOSC Curry and Quiz Night	
Mon 9th - Weds 11th February	Year 5 Bikeability	
Thursday 12th February	Praying Parents Meeting 9-10am	
Friday 13th February	3.15pm School Closes for Half Term	
Wednesday 18th February	Lent Starts	
Monday 23rd February	8.45m School Re-Opens	
w/c 23 rd February	Whole school Lent Appeal begins	
Saturday 28th February	Middleton Park Cross Country Event – First Race 10am	
March 2026		
Thursday 5th March	World Book Day	
Thursday 12th March	Year 1 Trip to Skelton Grange	
Friday 13th March	FOSC Family Bingo Event	
Tuesday 17th March	Praying Parents Meeting 9-10am	
Wednesday 18th March	Year 3 Trip to Royal Armouries	
Thursday 19th March	Year 1 – Year 6 Reports Issued	
Thursday 26th March	3.30 – 6.30pm Parents Evening Nursery to Year 6 (Event 1)	
Wednesday 1* April	3.30 – 5.30pm Parents Evening Nursery to Year 6 (Event 2)	

SUMMER TERM		
April 2026		
Wednesday 1* April	Easter Service @St. Chad's Church	
Thursday 2 rd April	3.15pm School Closes for Easter Holidays	
April 2026 (continued)		
Monday 20th April	8.45am School Opens	
Wednesday 22 rd April	Praying Parents Meeting 9-10am	

May 2026	
Monday 4 th May	Bank Holiday Monday
Monday 11th May	KS2 SATS Tests
Tuesday 12th May	KS2 SATS Tests
Wednesday 13th May	KS2 SATS Test
Thursday 14th May	KS2 SATS Tests
Friday 15th May	FOSC Spring Fling
Friday 15th May	Year 6 Pyjama Day (or similar!)
Thursday 21st May	Praying Parents Meeting 9-10am
Friday 22nd May	3.15pm School Closes for Half Term Holidays
June 2026	
Monday 1≭ June	8.45am School Opens
Monday 1≭ June	Multiplication Times Tables Check opens
Monday 8th June	Year 1 Phonics Screening Check opens
w/c 8th June	Year 1 - Year 6 Assessment Week 1
w/c 15th June	Year 1 - Year 6 Assessment Week 2
Tuesday 16th June	Praying Parents Meeting 9-10am
Wednesday 17th June	Year 6 Trip to Saltburn
Thursday 18th June	Whole School Culture Day (provisional pending Abbey Grange)
Friday 19# June	Whole School Culture Day (provisional pending Abbey Grange)
Saturday 20th June	FOSC Summer Fair (provisional) - option 1
Monday 22™ June	Year 4 Nell Bank Residential
Tuesday 23 rd June	Year 4 Nell Bank Residential

JUNE 2026	
Wednesday 24th June	Year 4 Nell Bank Residential
Thursday 25th June	Nursery Sports Day (afternoon)
Friday 26th June	Year 1 Trip to Armley Mills (provisional)
Saturday 27 th June	FOSC Summer Fair (provisional) – option 2

July 2026	
Wednesday 1* July	Lawnswood Transition Day (year 6 pupils if attending in September)
Wednesday 1* July	pm Whole School transition afternoon
Thursday 2 rd July	Nursery Sports Day (afternoon - reserve date)
Thursday 2 rd July	am Whole School transition morning
Thursday 2 rd July	Abbey Grange Transition Day (year 6 pupils if attending in September)
Friday 3 rd July	Reception to Year 6 Sports Day (afternoon)
Wednesday 8th July	5pm Year 6 Production
Thursday 9th July	10 – 2pm Year 6 Meanwood Park
Monday 13th July	School Reports issued
Friday 10th July	Reception to Year 6 Sports Day (afternoon – reserve date)
Tuesday 14th July	Nursery End of Year Celebration (pm)
Wednesday 15th July	Reception End of Year Celebration (pm)
Wednesday 15th July	Praying Parents Meeting 9-10am
Thursday 16th July	1.45pm Leavers Service @St. Chad's Church
Friday 17th July	2.15pm Year 6 Leavers Assembly
Friday 17th July	School closes
Monday 20th July	Training Day (school closed to pupils)
Tuesday 21st July	Training Day (school closed to pupils)