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CheyenneandArapaho-nsn.gov

Aug. 1, 2025 -Vol. 21, Issue 15

Cheyenne and Arapaho Election Commission holds hearing on candidate challenges

Three candidates face formal protests ahead of 2025 Tribal Elections

Rosemary Stephens, Editor-in-Chief

(CONCHO, OK) The Cheyenne and Arapaho Election Commission convened a public hearing on July 23 to review three formal challenges filed against candidates running in the 2025 Tribal Elections.

The hearing addressed protests from three tribal citizens:

Phyllis Harjo Nabilsi, who challenged incumbent candidates Governor Reggie Wassana and Lieutenant Governor Hershel Gorham.

Ramona Tallbear, who challenged Arapaho District 1 legislative candidate Amanda "Cedar" Shirey.

Dale Hamilton Sr., who challenged Arapaho District 2 legislative incumbent Kendricks Sleeper.

The meeting was called to order at 10:10 a.m. with all eight Election Commissioners present. Each petitioner and candidate were given 13 min-

utes to present their case, followed by six minutes for rebuttals and three minutes for closing remarks.

At the beginning of the meeting the Election Commission took a vote to follow either the Constitution or the Election Law, (which was noted the current Election Law was found to be non-compliant to the Constitution in the tribal courts and therefore invalid) for proceeding with the process of deciding challenges. The Election Commission voted unanimously to follow the Constitutional process for challenging a candidate's qualifications for running.

Challenge Against Wassana and Gor-

In her opening remarks, Nabilsi alleged that Gov. Wassana and Lt. Gov. Gorham had violated their oaths of office, undermined constitutional procedures, and failed to protect tribal elders, including one of Gov. Wassana's own relatives. She accused the incumbents of constitutional violations, financial misconduct, abuse of authority, and ethical conflicts of interest.

"More importantly they have failed one of our oldest and most sacred responsibilities honoring and protecting our elders. No leader who dishonors both the law and the elders should remain in office or seek re-election," Nabilsi stated in her opening statement.

Nabilsi stated her complaint, which included detailed exhibits, against Gov. Wassana and Lt. Gov. Gorham include Constitutional violations, financial misconduct, abuse of authority, elder exploitation, specifically Gov. Wassana's uncle, and ethical conflicts of interests.

Lt. Gov. Gorham responded by referencing Article VII, Section 3 of the Constitution, which outlines the basic qualifications for governor and lieutenant governor:

Minimum age of 35 Enrolled tribal members

CANDIDATE CHALLENGES pg. 8

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Mash-ta Littlecook Named 2025 Special Guest Royalty for Oklahoma Indian Nation Powwow

Latoya Lonelodge Senior Reporter

As the special guest royalty for the 2025 Oklahoma Indian Nations Powwow (OIN), Mash-ta Littlecook, 17, exemplifies what it means to be a royalty ambassador for her princess title, as she strives to be a role model for many others.

As Miss Denver March Powwow Princess, Littlecook will be the 2025 Royalty Ambassador and Special Guest Royalty for the Oklahoma Indian Nations Powwow held Aug. 1-3 in Concho, Okla.

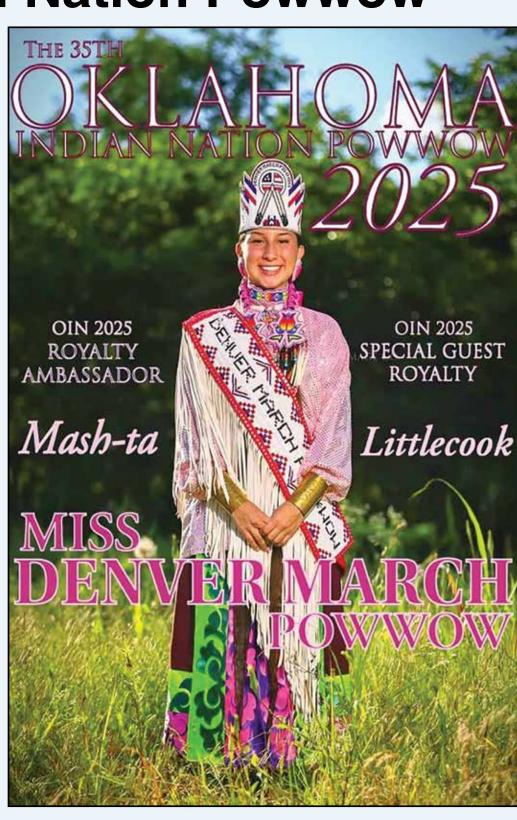
From Ponca City, Okla., Littlecook attends high school at Ponca City High School and plays softball.

Representing one of the largest powwows in the U.S., Littlecook was surprised when she was presented the princess title for Denver March Powwow earlier in the year.

"I was crowned the Sunday of the powwow and I didn't really know, I was surprised, the committee asked my mom and she decided not to tell me and surprise me and of course I was happy to get it, it was really an exciting moment. I was just happy," Little-cook said.

The Denver March Powwow Princess title was Littlecook's first ever princess title. Feeling emotional with tears, Littlecook was

GUEST ROYALTY pg. 10





City of El Reno declares August as Oklahoma Indian Nation Month

(EL RENO, OK) During a special event held July 30, 2025, El Reno Mayor Steve Jensen presented a proclamation to the Oklahoma Indian Nation Powwow committee declaring August as Oklahoma Indian Nation Month in recognition of the cultural and economic contributions of the Oklahoma Indian Nation Powwow.

an Nation Powwow.

In addition, the mayor presented a special gift to Miss Denver March Powwow 2025.

The event included remarks from Cheyenne and Arapaho tribal leaders and a performance by the Buddy Bond Color Guard.

As part of the celebration, a parade will be held in downtown El Reno 10 a.m. Friday, Aug. 1, kicking off the weekend of powwow festivities.

The proclamation honors the Oklahoma Indian Nation Pow-

wow, now in its 35th year, as one of the largest traditional gatherings in central Oklahoma. Held Aug. 1-3 in Concho, just outside of El Reno, the capital city of the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes. The event draws Native dancers, special guests and visitors from across the United States and Canada.

In conjunction with the powwow, the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes will also host their annual Summerfest, featuring food vendors, Native arts and crafts booths and a variety of free games, activities and sporting events for youth, adults and elders.

Mayor Jensen and the City of El Reno proudly recognize the Oklahoma Indian Nation Powwow for its ongoing role in cultural preservation, tourism and community engagement.

Bringing Our Children Home

Part 3 of a 5 Part Series

(CONCHO, OK) Beginning September 2025, the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes will begin reinterment of 18 children who passed away and was buried on site while attending Carlisle Boarding School in Carlisle, Pennsylvania. The children will be laid to rest at the tribes' Concho Indian Cemetery in Concho, Okla.

Nearly 200 students died while attending the Carlisle Indian School while it was in operation from 1879 to 1918.

It was the first federally funded off-reservation boarding school for Native American children in the country. The cemetery is on the grounds of what is now U.S. Army War College.

In part three of "Bringing Our Children Home" the following tribal citizens will be featured: Dora Morning, Cheyenne, Henry Morning, Cheyenne, Motavito Horse, Cheyenne and Leah Roadtraveller, Arapaho.

Dora Morning, Cheyenne Entered Carlisle on August 31, 1882 at the age of 13 Passed on at Carlisle on June 25, 1885

Home address: Morning / Father listed as living / Mother listed as living

Outings: None

Dora arrived at Carlisle with her older sister Fanny on August 31, 1882. Fanny was sent home on June 12, 1883 due to failing health: https://carlisleindian.dickinson.edu/student_files/fanny-morning-student-infor-

mation-card-0. Pratt wrote a letter to the Commissioner of Indian Affairs expressly recommending Fanny's return home: https://carlisleindian. dickinson.edu/documents/ request-return-fanny-morning-and-kaha-kuh-home

Henry Morning, Chey-

Entered Carlisle on September 21, 1886 at the age of 16

Passed on at Carlisle on March 28, 1889

Home address: Morning (Headman) / Father listed as living / Mother listed as liv-Outings: Craighead, Car-

lisle (Cumberland County, Pennsylvania) from May 3, 1887 to September 5, 1887 J. Matthews, Solebury (Bucks County, Pennsylva-

nia) from May 3, 1888 to September 15, 1888 Henry Morning attended Chilocco in 1884 (https:// www.okhistory.org/re-

search/chiloccorecord?record=97807&action=Search Motavito/Black Kettle,

Cheyenne

Entered Carlisle on October 27, 1879 at the age of 15 Passed on at Carlisle on February 19, 1882

Home address: Good (Gentle) Horse / Father listed as living / Mother listed as

Outings: Howard Rupert in White Horse, Pennsylvania from June 24, 1881 to September 9, 1881

Richard Henry Pratt added the note "grandson of Old Bringing Our Children Home Carlisle Boarding School Reinternment



Chief' to Motavito's student information card in 1904.

Historian Richard G. Hardorff's book Washita Memories: Eyewitness Views of Custer's Attack on Black Kettle's Village includes a "genealogical outline of Black Kettle" in its appendix. Black Kettle's father was Black Hawk and his mother was Sparrow Hawk Woman, who had four children together (Black Kettle being the oldest). Hardorff writes, "In addition to Black Kettle, three more children were born to Black Hawk and Sparrow Hawk Woman. The second child was a son named Gentle Horse. During most of his life, he lived with the shame of killing his brother-in-law, the husband of his sister, Wind Woman. In later years he assumed the name White Shield to honor the memory of a deceased relative. One of Gentle Horse's sons was named Little Hawk, born about 1840. Another son was enrolled at Carlisle Institute in 1879. Gentle Horse died in 1896" (pg. 430).

Leah Roadtraveller Arapaho

Entered Carlisle on October 27, 1879 at the age of 18

(One of the information cards states that Leah Roadtraveller entered Carlisle on October 22, 1883. This is incorrect, as Leah Roadtraveller served on an outing at Mary Ann Davis' residence in 1881 (see below).)

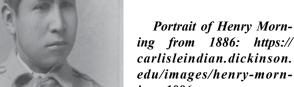
Passed on at Carlisle on December 20, 1883

Home address: Road Traveller / Father listed as living / Mother listed as liv-

Outings: None

Although the Carlisle records list no outings for Leah Roadtraveller, Richard Henry Pratt mentions Leah Roadtraveller in the chapter of his memoir, The Battlefield and Classroom, entitled "The Carlisle Outing." In this chapter, he writes, "Each patron in charge of a pupil was required to send in a monthly report and at the close of the outing a final brief of the student's worth and conduct. The following selections were given for that year:" (pg. 312)

What follows in Pratt's memoir is a reprint of reports



Since Dora entered Carlisle in August 1882, it seems

likely that she would be in this photograph (possibly the last

girl in the second row, comparing her features to her broth-

er Henry Morning's?) https://carlisleindian.dickinson.edu/

images/fourteen-cheyenne-students-version-2-c1883.

ing-c1886.

Henry Morning BRINGING OUR CHILDREN HOME pg. 8

Honoring Tradition and Youth Leadership: Oklahoma Indian Nation Powwow Celebrates 35 Years of Legacy

drums, the scent of sage, and the vibrant swirl of traditional regalia, the 2025 powwow season holds a deeper meaning for the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes. This year marks the 35th anniversary of the powwow, a time-honored tradition that has uplifted generations carrying forward the cultural pride and public rep-

resentation of the tribes. Since its quiet beginnings in 1988, with Tamera Barber crowned as the first young woman to serve, the court has grown to symbolize more than just pageantry. It has become a platform for youth empowerment, cultural ambassadorship, and community service. From the inaugural pow-wow held in 1990 to the milestone celebrations in 2009 (20th anniversary), 2014 (25th), 2019 (30th), and now 2025, each year's court has contributed to a living history stitched with stories,

songs, and service. In 1989 the "Oklahoma Indian Nation Gourd Dance Group" was formed and members traveled to various dances throughout Oklahoma. In 1990, after the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes Business Committee generously extended their hospitality and offered the use of the old Concho football field for use as a powwow grounds, the Oklahoma Indian Nation Powwow (OIN) Club held their first annual powwow.

Johnathan Burgess, a business committee member at the time, was a strong supporter of this effort and Edward Wilson laid the design for the powwow grounds. For a short period of time there was a Northwest Chapter of the OIN Club which was known as the "Rene-

In 1990 James Hawk organized the Oklahoma Intertribal Veterans Color Guard. In 1993 the name was changed to the "Buddy Bond Color Guard" in memory of Ellis "Buddy" Bond who passed away too soon. Members traveled to many powwows. In 1995, when the Murrah Federal building was bombed. Oklahoma Governor David Walters called on 14 color guards to raise the flag. Buddy Bond Color Guard was among those

invited. James Hawk was also instrumental in

(CONCHO, OK) Amid the rhythm of founding the Oklahoma Indian Nations Powwow Club in 1987 along with the Tallbear, Hamilton, Meeks and Whitebuffalo families. Today the Buddy Bond Color Guard continues in activities when called upon.

> State Ends Official Mourning Flags Raised; Bomb Victims Remembered, published July 5, 1995:

> "Color Guards, raise your colors," Gov. Frank Keating ordered at 9:02 a.m. Tuesday. Fourteen Color Guards briskly raised 14 American Flags from half to full staff, ending Oklahoma's official mourning period for 168 people killed in the Alfred P. Murrah Federal Building bombing April 19.

> Raising of the flags was preceded by the presentation of colors by the color guard of the Oklahoma Intertribal Veterans Association, as American Indian drummers played "Honor Song." Tulsa soloist Earnestine Dillard sang the "Star Spangled Banner" after the flags were raised. She closed the ceremony with "God Bless America." Other music was provided by the Putnam City Honor Chorus, the Discoveryland Singers of Tulsa and a military band.

> Oklahoma Indian Nation Royalty Histo-

Some of the OIN princess court past members, like Tommye Dayle Simpson, a multiple-year participant in the early 1990s, and Millie Fletcher, who returned to serve alongside her fellow court member in 2003 and 2004, have gone on to become educators, cultural instructors, healthcare workers, and tribal employees.

The names on the list ... Sarah Black, Crystal Mason, Christina Birdshead, Rebecca Lanigan, Shelby WhiteThunder, Althea Hamilton ... and dozens more reflect not only a commitment to cultural values but also a rich intergenerational history. These young representatives serve during powwows, public events, school visits, and community gatherings, often sharing their language,

teachings and tribal histories. This year's court, representing the 35th anniversary, includes Senior Miss Yanna Yel-

lowfish, Junior Miss Emily La'Miyah Gray



Renegades, circa 1998

Pictured Back Row: Unknown, Kris Little Raven. Middle Row: Jesse Hamilton, Walter Hamilton, James Hawk Sr., Charlie Hamilton. Front Row: Lynn Littlehawk, Tamera Barber, Ralph Tallbear, Patricia Hawk, Evelyn Tallbear and Bill Tallbear Sr. (Submitted photo)

and Little Miss Parker Blessing. Their selection is a testament to continued dedication to tribal values, youth engagement, and cultural

A Cultural Celebration Resumed

After the pandemic halted the 2020 powwow and court selection, 2021 marked a careful return to tradition, with new protocols and renewed appreciation. Since then, each year has rebuilt momentum, leading to this

year's grand 35th anniversary celebration. Looking Ahead The powwow princess court continues to evolve. What began with one or two young women has grown to include multiple par-

ticipants each year, often serving as senior

princess, junior princess, and even cultural

ambassadors. As the Cheyenne and Arapaho

Tribes look ahead, the princess court remains

1993 Christina Birdshead/Alana Wolf-

youth-driven pride.

from 1988 to present:

Black (First Powwow)

1988 Tamera Barber

1989 Tommye Dayle Simpson

1991 Tommye Dayle Simpson/Sarah

a living symbol of continuity, resilience and

Below is a list of past OIN princesses

1990 Tommye Dayle Simpson/Sarah

1992 Ricque Richardson/Crystal Mason/

tongue/Bridget Blackowl 1994 Crystal Mason/Rebecca Lanigan/

Tusheena Watan 1995 Nettie Littlecalf/Jessica Lanigan/

Gabrielle Lanigan

OIN HISTORY pg. 4

Through Her Eyes: Cheyenne women share stories of identity and art



Photo of Minnie Tallbear. (Photo provided by Minnie

Art created by two Cheyenne women is part of the "Through Her Eyes" show, on exhibit through Sept. 26 at the Red Earth Art Center in Oklahoma City.

Minnie Tallbear and Selena Palmer both attended the July 10 opening of the all-woman show featuring the work of more than 30 Native artists, which included beadwork, painting, sculpture, photography, digital art and more.

"Through Her Eyes is a powerful new exhibition featuring Indigenous women artists whose work celebrates identity, tradition, and creative resilience," according to the art center. "From painting and beadwork to photography and tex-

tiles, these extraordinary works offer a glimpse into the world through each artist's unique perspective."

Tallbear, 24, graduated from the University of Science and Arts in Oklahoma. She traces her creative interests to a high school art class in her hometown of Thomas and to her aunt Kathleen Tallbear, who works for the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes and ran the Johnson O'Malley program when Minnie Tallbear was in high school.

The daughter of Ralph and Tisha Tallbear has three pieces in the show: an oil painting with 3-D elements; a still life of meat, bread, fruit and coffee that would be in a gift basket with a shawl; and a linoleum print that reads "I love you" in Cheyenne, with a depiction of someone getting their hair French-braided.

"My mom always braided my hair when I was younger," Tallbear said.

Palmer, 29, lives in Columbia, Mo., where she and her husband, Nicholas Palmer, own a business called Rotten Rez, which creates pieces for haunted house attractions.

"We basically make monsters," Palmer said. "He is a welder and does the fabrications. I sculpt them and makes them look scary." Palmer's contribution to the show is an original poem

about Deer Woman, presented with an illustration. She applied for the exhibition after seeing it advertised on social

"I was kind of shocked when I was chosen, but my teachers always told me I have a special gift," Palmer said.

"I just wanted to prove to myself that I could do it. I'm very proud of myself," Palmer said. Tallbear, who lives in Oklahoma City, said she was excited

about attending the opening. "I just love to see other Native American women being creative and showing their insights, what they want to show

to the world," she said. Creating art, Tallbear said, "makes me feel empowered. I tend to gravitate toward more serious issues. I have to do extensive research. I'm expressing myself. It shows an insight

into my world and my people."

RED EARTH ART pg. 8



Selena Palmer (Photo provided by Palmer)

OVA Hiking, Sweat Lodge, Bingo and **Fishing Nights Highlight Emergence** of Program

Submitted by Jerry Levi

For the last several months, the Office of Veterans Affairs (OVA) has had three bingo nights, two fishing excursions, two golf outings and two hiking days, all with one goal in mind: the overall well-being of our tribal veterans.

Ever since OVA received grant funding through the Staff Sergeant Fox Suicide Prevention Grant Program, prevention has been paramount and at the forefront of every event that OVA has conducted. Prizes for smallest fish have been given out, homemade strawberry lemonade has been made, and a hike that tested all the vets that showed up that day in Tulsa as an Intermediate climb was interwoven with great banter, laughter and

Sweat Lodge has also been done several times for prayers and has proven to be a great form of healing for veterans.



OVA Prevention Coordinator Rosanna Tall Bear reels in a record catch at the Veterans & Family Fishing Night at the Concho ponds, July 16. (Photos submitted by OVA)

"When the VA asked, during the narrative part of the grant for suicide prevention, if we planned on having any non-traditional forms of therapy, we suggested sweat lodge as a form of healing," OVA Director Jerry Levi

OVA pg. 4



Veterans pose for a photo op in front of the Turkey Mountain sign after conquering the nearly four mile loop during the OVA Hiking Day, March 15 held in Tulsa, Okla.

Message from Tribal Council Coordinator Albert Old Crow

PUBLIC NOTICE

Special Tribal Council Meeting

Saturday August 16, 2025 @ 10:00 am

Respect Gym, Concho, OK

pursuant to Article V, Section 3 (b) Special Meetings of the Tribal Council may be called by petition signed by one hundred fifty Members of the Tribes. All requests for a Special Tribal Council Meeting of the Tribal Council shall be submitted to the Office of the Tribal Council. Upon receipt of a valid petition, the Coordinator of the Office of the Tribal Council shall call the Special

Special Tribal Council Meeting Agenda Items:

THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TRANSPORT NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TRANSPORT NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TRANSPORT NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TRANSPORT NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TRANSPORT NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TRANSPORT NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TRANSPORT NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TRANSPORT NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TRANSPORT NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TRANSPORT NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TRANSPORT NAMED IN COLUMN

- 1. A Resolution to Amend the Constitution Reducing the Percentage of Voter Participation in Constitutional Amendments
- 2. A Resolution to amend the Constitution for term limits for the Governor and Lt Governor
- 3. A Resolution to Amend the Constitution Regarding Residency
- 4. A Resolution to Allow Remote Participation and Voting for Verified

Office of the Tribal Council

Albert Old Crow Tribal Council Coordinator Office Phone: 405-422-7430 Cell Phone: 405-437-5269

Email: aoldcrow@cheyenneandarapaho-nsn.org

An extreme amount of energy has been put forth in making the August 16 Special Tribal Council meeting a reality. The Dept. of Enrollment all 151 names we submitted. Thank you to the tribal members who signed this petition, let your voices be heard.

At the Special Tribal Council meeting there will be four resolutions to be considered:

A Constitutional amendment to lower the voters needed to vote in a Special Election, to amend the constitution for example, to at least 15% of the registered voters.

A Constitutional amend ment to set Governor/Lt. Governor term limits. Upon completion of the third consecutive term, the Governor/ Lt. Governor shall not be eligible to serve as the Governor/Lt. Governor until a period of four years has elapsed.

A Constitutional Amendment regarding Residency requirements for Governor/ Lt. Governor and Legislators. Governor/Lt. Gover can reside anywhere at time of filing. If elected, the Governor/Lt. Governor must reside within a voting district in the Cheyenne and Arapaho territory as outlined in the Constitution and must be established by the time the candidate takes their oath of office. Legislative Branch: At the time of filing a nomination petition, a legislative candidate can physically reside anywhere and must be a registered voter in the district they are seeking candidacy. If elected, the legislator must reside within their voting district for the duration of their term and be a resident of that district for the duration of their term. Physical residency in the candidate's district must be established by the time the oath of office is taken.

A Resolution to allow remote participation and voting by verified tribal members at annual Tribal Council meetings. This change would allow all tribal members, no matter where they live, to have the opportunity to participate in tribal governance.

At this Special Tribal Council meeting in August, transportation assistance (fuel cards) will be provided to tribal members residing over 200 miles roundtrip from Concho.

Legislative news

Per Cap was voted to be distributed at a Special Legislative Session on August 17. Tribal members should all have theirs soon, those not receiving direct deposit will have theirs mailed today

August 1. Hammon ranch - title is to be placed in trust status.

Broadband Network Development - resubmission approved.

Water feasibility study grant - Approved for the Tribal Utility Authority via the SEDS program.

I am attending the Family Wellness Days to visit tribal members in many communities. The wellness days event offers health and wellness activities, school supply distribution and screenings for all ages. I am also talking with tribal members to encourage them to take part in Tribal Council meetings, especially with many important items to be voted on.

Please take time to attend the Special Tribal Council meeting 10 a.m., Aug. 16, 2025, and take care.

Rosemary Stephens, Editor-in-Chief

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Cheyenne and Arapaho

Latoya Lonelodge, Senior Reporter/Ad Executive 405-422-7608 / llonelodge@cheyenneandarapaho-nsn.gov

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Indigenous Journalists Association member

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2010-2025 INDIGENOUS JOURNALISTS ASSOCIATION MEDIA AWARD WINNER -- 2012-2017 AWARD WINNER OF THE OPA BETTER NEWSPAPER CONTEST

2020-2021-2024 SOCIETY OF PROFESSIONAL JOURNALIST/OK CHAPTER MEDIA AWARD WINNER

said. "But I told them that it was and is a traditional form for healing the warrior spirit, and the program managers understood that aspect and wanted us to incorporate it with our grant. We're trying to build a community here. A community of veterans for veterans and having a monthly sweat is in keeping with that tradition."

The bingo fundraisers also bring fun and food to each of the communities that OVA has had them in. Always on a Friday night, OVA has had bingo in Concho, Clinton, and Watonga, with Seiling, Canton or Hammon next on the tour. It's the fundraising that helps provide for veteran coffee socials and veteran breakfasts, where veterans can come and have a safe space to share their story, hiking gear, fishing gear, prizes and food for the vet-

Plus, as an OVA Prevention Coordinator Rosanna Tall Bear said, "People will always love bingo. But they love our bingo because of the prices of our packs and the concession stand, plus it gives them something to do on a Friday night."

The fishing excursions, first at Canton Lake and more recently at the Concho ponds, have had more attend with each event. The word is getting out. The veterans are getting involved, and having fun while doing so, all with



OVA Director Jerry Levi watches his drive from the tee box during the Veterans Golf Outing at Roman Nose State Park held July 21.



Veterans and their families enjoying the Veterans & Family Fishing Night as they wait for their lines to tug as the buffalo graze in the background.

their overall well-being in mind

Look for more events in the month of August, and as the weather cools, more hiking and horseback riding, bonfires, talking circles and of course, Friday night bin-

OIN HISTORY

continued from pg. 2

Mandy Brewer/KayKay 1996 Franklin/Shelby WhiteThunder

1997 Margaret Tallbear/Althea Hamilton/Virginia Hamilton

1998 Carrie Lamebull/Brittany Yarholar/Ashley Black-

1999 Leah Davis/Larissa Walker/Emma Washee

Botone/Sofia Caroline Sandoval/Haylee WhitePlume Paddyaker

2001 Cecelia Littlecreek/Raqueal Littlecreek/Trayla Reyes

2002 Millie Fletcher/Amorita Williams/Jandra Levi 2003 Millie Fletcher/Amorita Williams/Jandra Levi

2004 Larissa Walker/Kelsie Montana/Tresa Sny-

2005 Gemi Smith/Christina Wolfchief/Emily & Mor-

2006 Elena Diaz-Gipp/Mikah WhiteCloud/Jaylin Rev-

2007 Sarah Fanman/Cassandra Littleman Candy/Tina

2008 Courtney Reeder/Darlene GoodBlanket/Kayli-

2009 Jennifer Morton-Hatten/Kayla Reynolds/Brandy Fasthorse (20th Anniversary)

2010 Johnnie BigMedicine/Alexis Ortiz-Youngbear/ Miklyn Lumpmouth

2011 Alicia Reed/Sierra Littleman/AnnMarie Cometse-2012 Marley Black/Jaylin Reveles/DoreneAllyn White-

Horse 2013 Emma Washee/Kensie Naranjo/ DanyElla Red-

Shin 2014 Veronica Youngbull/Brandy Fasthorse/Amariah

2015 Cassandra Candy/Santana Moquino/Bella Koda-

2016 Kaitlyn Cayaditto/Santana Moquino/Ella Snow Lehi

2017 Morningstar Hoffman/Christiana Dorenzo/ Kirsten Coppage/Mahlea Warrior

2018 Mya Guzman/ DoreneAllyn White Horse/Arial

2019 Adiana Tadooahnippah/Taelyn Buckman/LeeAnn Pratt (30th Anniversary)

2020 No pow-wow; COVID 19

Beaver (25th Anniversary)



First Oklahoma Indian Nation Powwow Princess Tommy Dayle Simpson. Standing behind Tommy is James Hawk Sr., and Charlie Hamilton. (Submitted

2021 Amaya Bonilla-Harris/Violet Roman Nose/Riley Saumty Flurry

Black/Kambri-Ella 2022 Trinity Tsotigh/Riley Saumty-Flurry

2023 Santana Moquino/Abbygail Cometsevah/Emily La'Miya Gray

2024 Jacina Gould/Ivy Faith Williams/Emily La'Miyah

2025 Yanna Yellowfish/Emily La'Miyah Gray/Parker Blessing (35th Anniversary)

Empowering Native Entrepreneurs: The Mission and Impact of CACDC

Introduction – Who We Are

Established in 2023, the Cheyenne and Arapaho Community Development Corporation (CAC-DC) is a Native Community Development Financial Institution (CDFI) and an entity of the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes. Based in El Reno, Oklahoma, CACDC provides small business loans, business support services, and financial education for tribal citizens and Native-owned businesses across our service area.

"Each loan we provide is more than a transaction—it's an investment in a Native entrepreneur's future. We work closely with our clients to ensure they're not only funded but fully supported in building sustainable and thriving businesses."

– Riley Logsdon, Commercial Loan Officer



"At CACDC, we are deeply committed to empowering our tribal community through access to capital, business resources, and financial opportunity. Our goal is to create long-term economic growth while preserving the values and vision of the Cheyenne and

Arapaho people."

— Tara De Leon, CEO



Looking Ahead

CACDC is expanding its loan products, increasing outreach, and exploring quarterly community updates to better serve tribal citizens. Our goal is to remove barriers and build generational wealth through entrepreneurship and financial access.



Get Involved / Contact Us

Interested in starting or growing your business? Visit www.cheyenneandarapahocdc.org (405) 295-1431 **Imfo@cheyenneandarapahocdc.org**

Impact Snapshot (as of Quarter/Year)

- · \$307,170k in loans deployed
- Four Native-owned businesses funded
- Serving tribal citizens in Oklahoma

Wassana-Gorham 2025 Proven Leadership. Real Results.



The WassanaGorham team
continues to deliver
meaningful progress for
the Cheyenne and Arapaho
people through innovation,
accountability, and a deep
commitment to community.
Highlights of our
administration include:



LAND INTO TRUST

First to secure any land into trust, which is over 300 acres for protection and growth.

STRONGER INFRASTRUCTURE

Renovated and new construction of 15+ tribal centers, offices, and casinos. Specifically, tribally funded Watonga Lucky Star Casino & Geary Exit Cheyenne and Arapaho Travel Center.

ECONOMIC GROWTH

Own two hotels, expanded casinos, and created tribal businesses.

HEALTH & SAFETY

New El Reno IHS clinic owned and leased, storm shelters, and mobile medical unit.

ELDER SUPPORT

Home care, utilities, holiday aid, and COVID relief.

YOUTH INVESTMENT

Jobs, scholarships, clothing, and school programs.

VETERAN SERVICES

Free vehicle tags, community events, and Purple Heart Tribal Nation status.

LANGUAGE & CULTURE

Created Department of Language and Culture which offers classes, camps, mobile app, and language preservation.

STRONG PARTNERSHIPS

Federal, local, and corporate collaboration.

VISION FORWARD

Charter school, AI center, Canton marina, replacement of the Watonga Indian Health Center, construction of industrial parks, creation of utility authority, and developing a new Casino/Hotel/Travel Center in Woodward and a new Casino Resort in Elk City and El Reno.

For further details follow us on Facebook at

Wassana-Gorham2025

or connect on our website at www.wassana-gorham2025.com







WASSANA GORHAM 2025

Together, We Build Tomorrow's Future

Juaquin Lonelodge

Contest Coordinator

Hohou! It is a great hon-

or to my family and myself,

Juaquin Lonelodge a proud

35th Annual Oklahoma Indian Nation Powwow

Master of Ceremonies

Alan Gene Fletcher

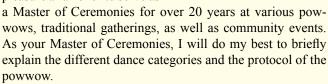
Ivit-hit-shive... Whoo-kiewha-ha-maughts,

Greetings, my Cheyenne name is White Antelope.

My English name is Alan Gene Fletcher. I'm an enrolled member of the Cheyenne and Arapaho Nations. I'm also one of our Cheyenne Traditional Peace Chiefs.

I reside in El Reno, Okla., with my wife Dorris Turtle-Fletcher, along with our family and friends.

It's an honor to serve as your Master of Ceremonies and I'd like to take this time to welcome each and everyone of you to this year's 35th annual Oklahoma Indian Nations Powwow. I have had the pleasure and honor to serve as



Once again, welcome to one of the world's greatest powwows. Please make yourself at home and enjoy a blessed weekend of fellowship, love and laughter. If you have any questions, please feel free to ask one of the powwow committee members or reach out and meet a new friend, anyone would be happy to help you

May the Creator continue to bless you and your family with Piveaught/Ethete/Good Health and Happiness.



Ho! Wapimeha neteshitho. Nenmethiwitho. Kishko. It is a blessing to serve our Native people. I'm enrolled Sauk and also represent the Kiowa, Mvskoke Creek Nations. My parents are Sonya (Reeder) Orange and the late Josh Williamson. My maternal grandparents are Elizabeth (Long) Reeder and the late Clifford Reeder. My pa-



ternal grandparents were the late Christine (Barker) Williamson and the late Mitchell Williamson.

I am blessed with several nieces and nephews, Halina, Tushka, Mahli, Homaiyi, Wop, Hendrix and my newest niece

I am a third generation arena director/master of ceremonies in my family. My late kohn (grandpa) Clifford was a proud Marine and an AD/MC in the 1970s and 1980s. My late saygee (uncle) Derek Reeder was an AD in the 1990s, when the Red Earth Festival was at its peak. All three of us have primarily served in and near the Oklahoma City Native community since the 1970s.

In addition to coordinating our dances, I have worked with numerous organizations in consulting and strategic planning of powwows inside and outside the state of Oklahoma. I have grown up in the dance circle as a grass dancer, singer, arena director and more recently as an MC. It is a blessing to have a part in our tribal recreations.

I will always give credit to the Cheyenne and Arapaho people for giving me my start in my powwow career. The late Roy Bates was my first mentor that I learned a lot from. I hope all your campfires burn hot, all those empty seats at your tables become full again and that everyone receives a blessing. Ketepi!

Head Man Gourd Dancer

Kelly Loneman



Cheyenne and Arapaho tribal citizen, to be asked to be this year's Contest Coordinator for Oklahoma Indian Nations. OIN holds a very close place in my heart, and I have been a part of this celebration since I was a kid. My late Grandfather Clarence "Pete" Bailey who served in the US Marine Corps during the Korean War, Military Flag was flown here. I have been the Head Man War Dancer here in the past years and now I have the honor of working with our powwow committee. I personally have danced all over the US and into Canada, but OIN always feels like home. I cordially invite all tribes, all my powwow families from all corners of the powwow road to come and

To all dancers you have a great gift to be able to dance, do not take it for granted. I encourage you to dance for the people, and dance for the ones that cannot anymore. Remember, you may not know it, you could be someone's idol, act accordingly and be humble. I will make sure you get the appropriate songs for you. Have fun, dance hard, and show your style! Keep this knowledge, contest songs are only a couple of minutes... make every second count!

Head Singer Jesse Hamilton

Heebee, Tous, Nenee'eesihinoo Woteen Noo'o (Hello my name is Black Kettle) also Jesse Hamilton. I am the Neisii (grandson) of the late Thomas Jr. and Aline (Bates) Shakespeare of Arapahoe, Wyo. The late Glen and Mildred (Tsoodle) Hamilton of

experience one of our great

Chevenne and Arapaho cele-



Hobart, Okla., and my late grandmother Madeline (Wolf) Hamilton of Gracemont, Okla. My Neniiheii (parents) are Delmar and Ava Hamilton of Boulder, Colo. My Netesih'e (wife) Jamelyn Hamilton (Tosee) and I reside in Anadarko with our Notoone (daughter) Hisei Nookhoose Niibei(Singing Sage Woman) Kendal Montana Hamilton. I also have a Neih'e (son) Beetee Yookuu (Medicine Stand) Bow Grant Hamilton of Ft. Duschene, Utah.

I am a U.S. Army Veteran having served from 1990-1994. I am very honored to be asked to help with this year's Oklahoma Indian Nation Betooot. From my family to yours welcome to the 2025 Oklahoma Indian Nation Betoot here in Kooheiyei'it (Concho), we hope you make new friends, visit old friends, and dance, sing until you're filled with happiness!

Buddy Bond Color Guard

Head Lady Gourd Dancer **Tonya Bravescout Moore**

Nawa (Hello),

I'm Tonya Bravescout Moore and I am honored to serve as this year's Head Lady Gourd Dancer for the 2025 Oklahoma Indian Nation Powwow.

I come from the Pawnee/ Otoe/Cherokee tribes and I reside near Tahlequah, Okla., with my husband Edward Anderson. We have a son and daughter-in-law, Sean and Rachel Williams, and a daughter Emily Anderson. Our son Seth is an Army Veteran and the newly elected vice-president of the Pawnee

Indian Veterans Committee. My father is the late Sidney Moore Jr. (Little Scout) and my mother is Beatrice

McIntosh of Locust Grove, Okla. My grandchildren are Brooklynne, Seth, Ivy, Kyla and Colston. One of my granddaughters, Ivy, previously served as the 2024-2025 Jr. Miss Oklahoma Indian Nation Princess.

I'm part of a proud family who enjoys dancing and singing (ceremonial and powwows). I appreciate all that was taught to me by my ancestors, especially my grandparents, the late Sidney Moore Sr., (Bravescout) and the late Dorothy Pearl Peters-Moore of Pawnee.

I recently retired in May 2025 from the Indian Health Service in Claremore, Okla. During my federal career I worked at WW Hastings IHS-Tahlequah, Wewoka IHS, Pawnee IHS, the Muskogee VA Hospital and lastly the Claremore IHS.

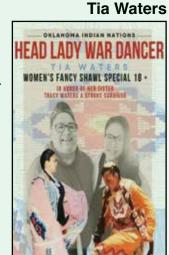
Since retiring I have time to devote to more beading, sewing and feather-work. I'm also able to travel more, spend the days with my mother and family and just live life to the full-

I'm very elated to be selected as the Head Lady Gourd Dancer. Thank you to the Oklahoma Indian Nation Powwow committee for this honor at your respective celebration and I invite all to come join us.

Head Lady War Dancer

Tia Waters is the daughter of Joe and Leta (Limpy) Waters. Tia is Cherokee, Southern and Northern Cheyenne. She is a direct descendent of Chief Black Kettle and Chulio Livers, who walked the Trail of Tears.

Tia has walked her own path of resilience and has been sober for many years. She is deeply honored to serve her community and proud to have been selected as Head Lady Dancer for the 2025 Oklahoma Indian Nation Celebration.



Tia now walks beside her partner, Barry Bullcoming. She is a mother to Soncee Waters and Barry's children: Baily Renee, Chad, Chantz, Linsey, Junior and a grandmother to Neveah Marie and Jordan Neil.

ing once again. In honor of her beloved sister, Tracy Waters, Tia is hosting a Fancy Shawl Special. Tracy suffered a stroke in January 2021 and has been on a remarkable journey of healing. This special is a tribute to her strength, her progress and the love that surrounds her.

mas Pow-wows, where she and Tracy would tie for first place. Tia dances for her family, her people, and for those who stood with her when times were hard. She dances in honor, in gratitude and in celebration.

After more than 30 years away from the arena, Tia is danc-

Tia fondly remembers dancing at Fonda during the Christ-

My name is Kelly Loneman, of the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes. My Arapaho name is Hii nen Niiseii. (Nen Niiseii). I reside in El Reno with my wife Laquita (Pinky), and son Kelly Trevor. I currently serve as the Arapaho District 2 Election Commissioner for the Cheyenne and Arapaho Election Commission. It is an honor for me to serve as this year's Head Man Gourd Dancer for the 35th annual Oklahoma Indian Nation Powwow. I have been gourd dancing since a very young age and have served on headstaff at many powwows and dances as a child and thru the years as an adult. My family and I enjoy being around our social circle and are very active in our traditional Arapaho ways ceremonial and social. I am

Heebe, Tous!

a member of StarHawk Society of Oklahoma, long standing Arapaho Gourd Clan and my wife is involved with the StarHawk Society Ladies Auxillary. We enjoy powwows and dances and hope to instill the traditions and values of being Cheyenne and Arapaho into our children and grandchildren and being helpful and of use to our people.

I would like to thank the committee for asking me to serve as Head Gourd dancer for this years event and I would like to invite all gourd clans and gourd dancers to come out and support the Oklahoma Indian Nations 35th annual Powwow!



across the country when called upon. We give our Thanks to all the Veterans and families that were members throughout these years.

In 1990 James Hawk organized the Oklahoma Intertrib-

al Veterans Color Guard. In 1993 the name was changed to

the "Buddy Bond Color Guard" in memory of Ellis "Buddy"

the Murrah Federal building was bombed Gov. Walters called

on 14 color guards to raise the flag. Buddy Bond Color Guard

homa Indian Nations Powwow Club in 1987 along with the

Tallbear, Hamilton, Meeks and Whitebuffalo families.

Members traveled to many powwows etc. In 1995 when

James Hawk was also instrumental in founding the Okla-

Today the Buddy Bond Color Guard continues in activities

Bond who passed away too soon.



Head Man War Dancer Freddy Gipp

Freddy Gipp is an enrolled citizen of the Apache Tribe of Oklahoma. He is the grandson of the late Burgess and Millicent Tapedo.

Born and raised in Lawrence, Kansas. He is a graduate from the William Allen White School of Journalism at the University of Kansas and is currently pursuing his masters in public administration with an emphasis in public policy from the School of Public Affairs and Administration at the University of

He would like to thank

the OIN powwow committee for asking him to serve as their Head Man War Dancer.

35th Annual Oklahoma Indian Nation Powwow

Skylar "Moore-Bravescout" Vann

Nawa/Hello, my name is Skylar "Moore" Vann. I am the son of Riley and Jamie Moore-Vann of Locust Grove, Okla. I come from Pawnee, Otoe-Missouria and Cherokee Tribes. I am a descendent of the Bravescout Family from Pawnee, Okla.

Growing up in the arena, it has brought me many teachings and knowledge. My biggest inspiration was my Uppit, Sidney Moore Bravescout Jr. He was a well-known fancy dancer and his love for powwows



inspired me to continue with those traditions. Dancing has made an impact on my life and it has led me to the path I am on now. I am very honored and grateful to serve as one of the Arena Director at this year's OIN powwow. I would like to thank the committee for choosing me and I hope to fulfill my duties of my role and make sure everyone enjoys their time.

Arena Directors

James Reveles Sr.

James Reveles Sr. is an enrolled citizen of the Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma. His mother was the late Irene Knifechief Reveles and Donna Sweezy Rush, and father Jose Reveles. His grandparents were Manuel Knifechief

James resides in El Reno with his wife Jaime, and children, Jaylin, James Jr., Josiah, Jakoby and Jeriyah.

(Pawnee) and Caroline Dero-

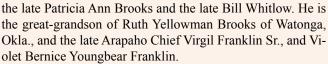
Thank you to the Oklahoma Indian Nation Powwow com-

mittee for asking me to help with the 35th annual Oklahoma Indian Nation Powwow.

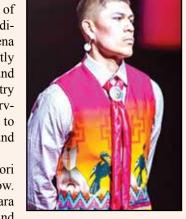
Marlon Chebon Whitlow

Marlon Chebon Whitlow will be helping out as one of this year's Oklahoma Indian Nation powwow's arena directors. Chebon currently works for the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes' Food Pantry Program. Helping and serving our people means a lot to him, plus meeting family and relative he didn't know.

His parents are Lori Brooks and Will Whitlow. He is the grandson of Dara Franklin and Quinton and LaDonna Roman Nose. Also,



Chebon has two siblings, William Whitlow and Ethan Brooks.



Honored Elders

Arapaho Elder - Eloise Bushyhead Rice

I feel very honored and would like to thank the Oklahoma Indian Nation Powwow committee for selecting me as Honored Elder for this year's event. In the past, I have tried to support this committee, serving as Head Lady Gourd Dancer (my mother was living at the time) and also having my father's flag honored.

My parents are Allen and Elsie (Harrison-Youngman) Bushyhead. I was born at the Concho Hospital. My paternal grandparents are Victor Bushyhead and Julia Vanhorn. Maternal grandparents are Scott Harrison-Youngman Sr. and Daisy Bent. My grandfather Scott Harrison-Youngman Sr. was full-blood Arapaho, hailed from and lived in Geary, Okla. Cheyenne chiefs placed him in as a Cheyenne Chief. My late

husband is Joseph Rice, however I never was blessed to have children, but have nieces and nephews that have blessed and shared grandchildren with me. My late brother s is Fred Allen Bushyhead.

I, through the Native American Church, gatherings and travels, have met wonderful individuals who call me mom, aunt, grandma, sister, niece and friend. Blessed through prayers, I am a cancer survivor.

My education I received gave me opportunities to be a Health Information Manager/Director for 40 plus years, working at St. Anthony Hospital, Baptist Integris Hospital, IHS, 638 Compact Tribes (Absentee-Shawnee, Sac and Fox, and Kickapoo Tribes) health care facilities. While working, I became an adjunct professor with Rose State College, Health Advisory Board with OSU Institute of Technology, Okmulgee, Oklahoma and Health Records Consultant with El Reno Federal Correctional Institution.

I also enjoyed serving as secretary to the Oklahoma State Native American Church, four different terms. Co-Chairman/Coordinator for the 100th year Native American Church Commemoration event held here at Concho in October 2018. Past enjoyment includes serving as tabulator/ contest coordinator and at various powwow events in state and out of state, also served on Red Earth arena staff. Served as head staff for powwows and dances.

Thank you, wishing everyone good blessings, safe travels, and a good feeling while attending the OIN event.

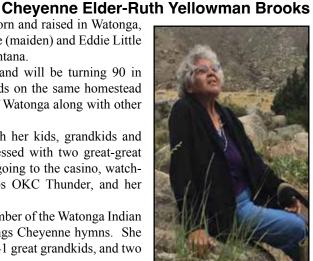
Ruth Yellowman Brooks was born and raised in Watonga, OK in 1935 to Mary Alice Antelope (maiden) and Eddie Little Yellowman, Sr. who was from Montana. She is a full blood Cheyenne and will be turning 90 in

September. She raised her nine kids on the same homestead she was born and raised outside of Watonga along with other Cheyenne and Arapaho families. Ruth enjoys spending time with her kids, grandkids and

great grandkids. She has been blessed with two great-great grandkids. Other hobbies include going to the casino, watching the 2025 NBA World Champs OKC Thunder, and her great grandkids play basketball. Ruth is a proud and lifelong member of the Watonga Indian

Baptist Church where she stills sings Cheyenne hymns. She is very proud of her 18 grandkids, 41 great grandkids, and two great-great grandkids. Ruth and her family thank the Oklahoma Indian Nations

Committee for selecting her to be the Cheyenne Honored Elder! Nease!



Co-Host All Nations Rezcovery

All Nations Rezcovery was established in January 2024 with a starting group consisting of Barry Botone, Casandra Fraser, Domingo Whiteman, Carmello Reveles Sr., and Darien Chebahtah. This group was formed to bring more people back into the arena after they have been affected by substance use disorder, losing a loved one to overdose, and losing the connection to our culture.

After the debut, All Nations Rezcovery has grown and impacted many communities through gourd dancing, public speaking, and cultural events. In September 2024, Carleigh Tai Flyingout was crowned the ANRGC Sr. Princess which she represents the youth that have been affected by substance use in their homes. Carleigh has been a beacon of hope for youth around the nation in which she has been an advocate for youth taking a stance against substance use on multiple platforms including sobriety conferences, public health events, cultural events and more.

The ultimate goal of All Nations Rezcovery is to support our people who are going through their Recovery journey and help others along the way. Learn more about us at www.rezcovery.

HONORED FLAGS ON PAGE 16

Princess Royalty

Little Miss Parker Hu Blessing



Parker Hu Blessing is a proud 7-year-old member of the Cheyenne, Comanche Nation, Caddo, and Kiowa Tribes. She will be entering 1st grade this fall and joyfully carries forward the legacy of her families: YellowEagle, Parker, Bearshield, Blessing and Strouth. Parker proudly embraces her Native heritage through

powwow dancing and by participating in community and family events that honor her culture. With a heart full of kindness and joy, she represents her people with grace and pride. Known for her sweet, respectful, and loving spirit, Parker

also brings laughter and fun wherever she goes. She enjoys playing basketball, practicing jiu-jitsu, swimming, drawing, and spending precious time with her family — who are her biggest supporters.

Parker is honored to represent as Little Miss Oklahoma Indian Nations and hopes to inspire other young Native girls to be proud of who they are, where they come from, and the

strong cultural traditions they carry forward.

Princess Royalty

Junior Miss Emily La'Miyah Gray



Emily La'Miyah Gray is the beloved daughter of Joseph Hales and Carmen Gray of Yukon, Oklahoma. She is seven years old and a proud student at Mustang Trails Elementary.

Emily comes from a rich and loving heritage. She is the granddaughter of Cecil Gray of Elgin and Carmen YellowEagle of Yukon. Her great-grandparents are Beulah YellowEagle Penn, Simon Toppah, and Dorthy Tsa-Toke

Gray. She is also the great-granddaughter of Leonard and Abby YellowEagle, Cecil and Jenny Horse, and Cheavers and Esther Toppah. A proud Cheyenne and Kiowa young girl, Emily enjoys attending school, going to powwows, swimming, drawing, and spending time with her cousins. She especially loves

being a sister. Emily's joyful heart, creativity, and deep

connection to her culture shine brightly in all that she does.

Princess Royalty

Senior Miss Yanna Susana Yellowfish



Ha Marauwe! My name is Yanna Susana Yellowfish. I am the 2025-2026 Senior Miss Oklahoma Indian Nation Princess. I am 18 years old and am Comanche, Delaware, Caddo, and Alabama-Coushatta. I grew up in Dallas, Texas, but now reside in El Reno, Okla.

My mom is Elyssa Yellowfish of Dallas, Texas and my maternal grandparents are Ricky and Vicki Yellowfish of El Reno. My great-grandparents are the late Lyman and Irene Hunter Yellowfish and Lester and Frances Battise.

I love to dance and meet new people. I enjoy traveling to different powwows and celebrations where I can learn about other tribes and organizations.

It is an honor to be the Senior Miss OIN Princess and I will represent the committee to the best of my abilities. I welcome you all to the 35th Annual Oklahoma Indian Nation Powwow on August 1st, 2nd, and 3rd. Come out and enjoy! Udah!

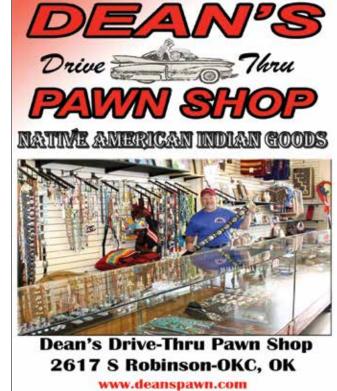


Congratulations

Brandon Lee, owner of Lee Hometown Funeral Home in Clinton, Okla., was honored July 19 by the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes for being named president of the Oklahoma Funeral Director's Association. Brandon was honored with a Pendleton blanket and gifted a beautiful pair of hand made mocca-







405.239.2774 "OKC's Oldest Pawn Shop"

RED EARTH ART

continued from pg. 3 _

Tallbear said the busy pace of art school, which included preparing for sophomore and senior shows, caused her to realize that she needed a bit of a break. She said a typical day now is to do oil painting about three hours a day, work evenings at a restaurant and then do some drawing after work.

But art remains her passion, Tallbear said, and she eventually hopes to do it fulltime. Her role models include the indigenous artists James Luna and Edgar Heap of Birds, and her mentors in the Cheynne and Arapaho community include George Levi and Brent Learned.

Palmer, who is enrolled Caddo, spent her formative years in California where she lived among indigenous people, especially the Pono tribe. She said the Pono became like family to her, which made her want to get to know her Caddo and Cheyenne relatives after she and her mother moved to Gracemont.

She was attending a night class in St. Louis when a teacher "helped me find my voice on paper," Palmer said of her poetry. She said her grandmother also wrote poetry.

Palmer is also a special effects makeup artist and works

"I still have a lot to grow to be a better oil painter," she said.

Palmer said she met her husband, who is Kiowa, when she volunteered at his haunted house in Caddo County.

Work by some of the artists in the show, separate from the pieces in the exhibition, can be purchased online at the Red Earth Inc. website.

BRINGING OUR CHILDREN HOME

continued from pg. 2.

that were printed in the September 1881 issue of Eadle Keatah Toh (Carlisle school newspaper). Among these reports is one from Mary Ann Davis (a "patron"), who writes the following about Leah Roadtraveller, "In returning the Indian girl Leah Roadtraveler to your care, it affords me considerable pleasure that I can say she has been obedient, cheerful and apt in the learning of household duties," wrote Mary Ann Davis.

In her book Wives and Husbands: Gender and Age in Southern Arapaho History, historian Loretta Fowler writes,

"Several children from Little Raven's band attended the Arapaho school in the 1870s and 1880s, even though their camps were some distance from the agency. Little Raven sent his youngest daughter, Anna, as well as other children in his band: Harry Raven (his grandson), Cleaver Warden (an orphan), Edwin Glenn, Jessie and Sarah Scabby Bull, Henry Lincoln, Lydia Harrington (an orphan), Alice Road Traveler, and Bessie, Grant, and Matthew (Red Woman's children and Red Pipe's grandchildren). Little Raven's brother-in-law Yellow Bear sent his two daughters, Belle and Minnie, as well as Jenny Arrow, Percy and Leslie Scabby Horse, Willie Meeks (an orphan), Leah Road Traveler, and Chase Harrington (an orphan)" (117).

(Historian Loretta Fowler also writes that Road Traveler's son, Ben Road Traveler, attended Halstead in Kansas (pg. 134). Another

relative, Walker Road Traveler, also attended Halstead, and Fowler writes the following: "Halstead (also known as the Mennonite College) was operated near Newton, Kansas, as a family farm by Mennonites. Boys learned to farm and lived the country life, riding horses and hunting rabbits with a bow and arrow, according to Walker Road Traveler. Girls learned housework and probably other farm work, such as care of chicken. Halstead stressed religious indoctrination, as well as farm work and use of English. Walker resisted the pressure against speaking Arapaho."

Little Raven's daughter Anna, Left Hand's son Grant Left Hand, Yellow Bear's daughter Minnie Yellow Bear, and Leah Road Traveller were in the same party of Cheyenne and Arapaho children who entered Carlisle on October 27, 1879.

Historian Loretta Fowler writes that Road Traveler's wife Pumpkin (and, after 1901, Myrtle Lincoln's adoptive grandmother) was a member of the Buffalo Lodge. Fowler writes, "According to (Cleaver Warden), as the women with degrees walked through the camp, people touched them to attain long life. The last ceremony took place about 1888 near Left Hand's camp. One of the women who received regalia of a high degree gave her grandmother four horses, two cows, and other property. Pumpkin (Myrtle Lincoln's grandmother and the wife of Road Traveler), Coming Up (married to Henry Sage), Bitchea

(Mrs. White Eyed Antelope), and Singing Woman (Black Horse's wife)—all wives of lodge men-became mem-

Content warning for the following: suicide

Historian Loretta Fowler continues: "Women had ceremonial careers that potentially helped them influence others. Arapaho women successfully resisted the agents' efforts to have agency physicians attend to childbirth. Midwifery continued, and several women had medicine power to treat pregnancy, nursing mothers, and infants. Myrtle Lincoln's grandmother Pumpkin (born in 1848 and married to Road Traveler) and Striking Night (born in 1858 and married to Big Head) worked as midwives [...] Several women worked with their husbands as doctors for all sorts of ailments. These midwives and doctors may have had influence with women. But it was possible for a woman to lose status. Road Traveler was a

fairly prosperous band leader who, upset over



The above photograph was taken in March 1880, making it possible that Motavito is in one of them: https://carlisleindian.dickinson.edu/images/ten-male-cheyenne-studentsversion-1-1880

his health, committed suicide about 1890. Thereafter, Pumpkin became poor."

CANDIDATE CHALLENGES

Bachelor's degree from an accredited in-

No felony convictions in the past 10 years Residency within a voting district and remain in voting district for duration of term No outstanding debt to the tribes

Filing of five years' tax returns and a list of personal property

"The Election Commission has stated they have all agreed to follow the Constitution in regard to these challenges," Lt. Gov. Gorham said. "Both Gov. Wassana and I check the boxes on qualifying," Lt. Gov. Gorham stated. "No person convicted of a felony within the last 10 years can serve as governor or lieutenant governor unless pardoned. Neither Gov. Wassana nor I have ever been convicted of a felony, and at the time of filing the governor and lieutenant governor shall physically reside in a voting district and shall reside in a voting district for the duration of their term and currently both Gov. Wassana and myself reside inside the voting jurisdiction, so that is not an issue."

Gorham stated the Constitution also states at the time of filing candidacy for governor and lieutenant governor shall submit a copy of their tax returns for the past five years and provide a written list of their real or personal

We have both done those things and it states candidate for the office of governor or lieutenant governor cannot owe any money

to the tribes, and neither Gov. Wassana nor myself owe any money to the tribes. Those are the qualifications to run for governor and lieutenant governor, and nothing else," Gorham said.

Gorham said none of Nabilsi's complaints in her challenge address their qualifications to run for governor or lieutenant governor and because both of their names appeared on the preliminary list of candidates released by the Election Commission, both Gov. Wassana and Lt. Gov. Gorham met all the qualifications to run for re-election.

Gov. Wassana said he felt this challenge was based on a lot of emotion and the emotion was hate, "Those things she (Nabilsi) pointed out, they didn't really say we were unqualified. Those things were an emotional to say, 'I don't like those guys, I don't want them to run, and I want someone else to win."

Nabilsi stated the challenge was not a personal complaint, but to preserve the Constitution, "What about the ethics, they are required to be ethically sound, make decisions that are morally sound as well and I am here to defend the Constitution and the integrity of our tribal government and not to play politics."

After hearing all the evidence, and al-

lowing for discussion among the Election

Commissioners, a vote was taken to remove

Wassana/Gorham from the 2025 ballot.

abstention. Challenge Against Amanda 'Cedar'

The commission voted in favor of retaining

Wassana/Gorham with a vote of 4 in favor

of retaining, 3 in favor of removing and 1

Tallbear presented her challenge against Arapaho District 1 legislative candidate Amanda 'Cedar' Shirey next stating she brought the complaint to remove Shirey based on unapproved purchases Shirey made as the former Tribal Council coordinator, stating the Election Law, Section 2.812(B), "That the candidate must not owe any money or debt to the tribes." Tallbear referenced unpaid invoices from Shirey's former time in office as Tribal Council coordinator that were left unpaid and the purchases did not follow the tribes' procurement policy. Once such invoice called into question was an invoice from 8th Generation for blankets that were delivered to an address in Shawnee, versus being delivered through the tribes' Property and Supply office, which is protocol for all orders to be processed through

their office. Shirey responded by stating she received a document every candidate must present when filing for candidacy from the Dept.

of Treasury showing she did not owe any

money to the tribes' and claimed one of the

purchases from 8th Generation was made by

her in her personal entity and paid for by her own funds and did not feel anything Tallbear stated disqualified her as a candidate.

After executive session the Election Commission voted to retain Shirey on the ballot with 7 in favor of retaining and 1 abstention.

Challenge Against Kendricks Sleeper

Hamilton challenged incumbent Sleeper's eligibility using a resolution from the now-invalidated Election Law. Sleeper responded that the commission had already agreed to follow the Constitution, and that Hamilton's claim lacked relevance and substance.

"This complaint doesn't prove I'm unqualified," Sleeper said.

Following deliberation, the Commission voted 6 to retain Sleeper, 1 to remove, with 1 abstention.

Next Steps in the 2025 Election Cy-

With the candidate challenges resolved, the Cheyenne and Arapaho Election Commission continues preparations for the 2025 Tribal Elections. The commission will release its final list of candidates and voters for the 2025 elections on Aug. 15, 2025. For additional information about the challenges please contact the Election Commission office at 405-422-7619.



ELECT



for Cheyenne and Arapaho Governor and Lt. Governor



ALDEN WHITEMAN -Candidate for Governor

M.S. Ethical Leadership of Modern Organizations, Duquesne University

M.S. Natural Resources Management, Central Washington University

USA Veteran

I am Alden Whiteman, a proud enrolled member of the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes, and I'm honored to run for Tribal Governor in the upcoming 2025 election. I've spent my career serving within tribal organizations, including the Gaming Commission, driven by a deep commitment to uplift our people and strengthen our communities. I am a Cheyenne Sundancer and a member of the Bow String Society. My work has always focused on listening, building trust, and creating real, lasting change for our citizens, both at home and beyond our tribal lands.

As Governor, I will lead with transparency, accountability, and a dedication to open communication. I believe that through unity and shared vision, we can overcome challenges and build a future that reflects the strength and values of our people. With your support, we can move forward together.

DEBRA WOOLWORTH -Candidate for Lt. Governor

A.A and B.A. Sociology, Redlands Community College

> B.A. Sociology, University Central Oklahomay



I am Debra Woolworth, and I'm honored to run as Lt. Governor alongside Alden Whiteman. Since 2016, I've made my home in Greenfield and have spent decades serving our tribe through vital programs such as Social Services, Indian Child Welfare, Elder Care, Gaming Commission and Enrollment.

My work has always been rooted in uplifting our people and addressing community needs. My leadership is grounded in honesty, integrity, compassion, and fairness. I bring experience, heart, and a deep commitment to serving where I'm most needed. Let's build a brighter future-together.

A Vision Rooted in Community & Culture

- Culture preservation
- Economic development & entrepreneurship
- · Legal aid for land issues and tribal rights
- Education scholarships & higher ed opportunities
- Healthcare access & rehabilitative services
- Housing solutions to end homelessness
- Safety and support for children, elders, and women
- Expanded out-of-state services to meet unmet needs

COMMUNITY MEETINGS

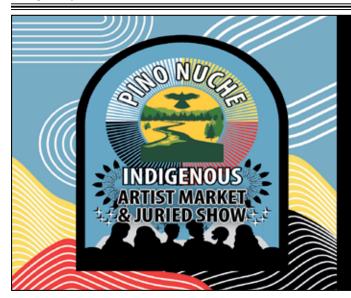
Doors Open at 7pm • Meals will be served

- August 13th Watonga ERC
- August 17th Concho ERC
- August 23rd Kingfisher ERC
- August 25th Geary ERC
- August 28th Clinton ERC
- September 6th Hammon ERC
- September 20th Seiling ERC
- September 27th Woodward ERC
- September 30th Canton ERC

WE WANT TO HEAR FROM YOU!

Share your desires for the tribe's future by emailing us here. VoteWhiteman/Woolworth@gmail.com

Protecting Our Ways While Advancing Our Nations



PINO NUCHE INDIGENOUS ARTIST MARKET & JURIED SHOW

SEPTEMBER 5TH • 6TH • 7TH SKY UTE CASINO RESORT



REGISTRATION OPEN APPLY ONLINE

OR IN-PERSON AT THE MUSEUM SOUTHERNUTEMUSEUM.ORG



Paid Advertising

GUEST ROYALTY

continued from pg.

happy and excited to take on the role. And feeling scared.

"I never had a title so I didn't know how to carry it, but I know from my older cousin, Makayla Sage she has had the Denver March title too, so just watching her, I had a great role model," Littlecook said

As part of her princess duties, Littlecook's role includes being a role model for others and carrying her title the best way she can. Littlecook had attended various powwows since taking on her title.

"I only had one weekend off since then and every weekend I've gone to a powwow or an event where I'm showing my title off and trying to be the best princess I can be," Littlecook said.

What she values most in her princess role includes being a role model for other people to look up to and for others interested in running for princess.

"If anybody wants to try to run for anything, to show people in my community, our young, the youth that we can have and we can do bigger things," Littlecook said.

And what Littlecook has come to enjoy most in her princess reign is connecting with the communities and meeting new people.

"Having new friends, connecting with different people, different tribes, getting to travel and getting to see dif-



ferent tribal communities and their way of doing things and their traditions, it's just really cool to see," Littlecook said.

When Littlecook was invited to OIN as a special guest, she had quickly agreed and was excited for the opportunity as she hadn't attended OIN powwow since she was a little girl. Littlecook looks forward to attending the powwow, the singing and the different events that will be ongoing throughout the weekend.

Littlecook will also be a part of the parade to kick-start the OIN powwow events, as well as participate in the past princess reception and powwow press conference. Learning about different cultures and traditions throughout her princess reign, Little-cook felt proud to cary her title. Her overall message she hoped to convey to others involves giving back to her community and showing them what's possible.

"Showing them what somebody from their community can do and what they can do, and other people in Oklahoma because I feel like we really aren't around the big powwows, just like around here, but I think I can help relay the connection there."

"I just hope everybody can be there and I hope that I can meet everybody and see everybody," Littlecook said.

EDITORIAL: The Ugly Turn of Politics in Today's World

Rosemary Stephens, Editor-in-Chief

calling, a space where leaders with differing visions debated passionately yet respectfully over what was best for their people, has transformed into a toxic arena of personal destruction. These days, anyone brave enough to run for elected office, tribal, state, or federal, must be ready not just with policy plans or a campaign strategy, but with armor thick enough to withstand the mud that will inevitably be slung their way.

It used to be different. There was an unspoken code of decorum, a baseline respect that political opponents afforded one another. Candidates might clash on ideas, economics, or social policy, but they remained civil. Their debates sharpened ideas, not knives. And while politics was never perfect, there was dignity in the process. Not so anymore.

Today, it seems that the race for public office has less to do with qualifications or vision and more to do with who can shout the loudest, smear the deepest, and fabricate the fastest. With the rise of social media, the political battlefield has extended beyond debates and campaign rallies. Now it plays out 24/7

accounts hurl lies like grenades, untraceable, unaccountable, and often unchecked.

When did it all change?

Perhaps it didn't happen overnight. Maybe the erosion was slow, a compromise of values here, an unchecked rumor there. And then came the deluge. Platforms that once promised to connect us now feed off controversy, fueling divisions with algorithms that reward outrage over reason. Add in "keyboard warriors" emboldened by anonymity, and you get a cesspool of hate, lies, and character assassination masquerading as political discourse. Worse still, these at-

tacks aren't limited to policy. They target personal lives, families, reputations, fabricating crimes with zero evidence, twisting pasts, and inventing scandals with the sole intent of destroying someone's credibility. And somehow, this has become acceptable. Normal, even. A feature of modern cam-

Where is the truth in all of this? And why have we allowed lies to carry as much, if not more, weight than facts? When did we become more interested in

paigning, not a flaw.

Politics. Once a noble online, where anonymous viral takedowns than real lling, a space where accounts hurl lies like greleadership?

The consequences are grave. Good people, honest, thoughtful, community-driven individuals, are discouraged from running. Who can blame them? Why step forward when doing so could cost you your job, your peace, your family's privacy, even your safety?

Politics should be about ideas. About representation. About vision and responsibility. It should never be about who can ruin a life faster with the sharpest lie or the dirtiest meme. As voters, as tribal citizens, we bear a shared responsibility to demand better. To pause before sharing the unverified rumor. To question the anonymous post. To vote for those who lead with integrity, not venom.

Until we collectively call for a return to dignity and truth in our political systems, the ugliness will only grow. But it doesn't have to be this way. The power to change the tone of politics lies in our hands, as voters, as community members, and as human beings.

owed lies to carry as Let's raise the standard again.

we Let's bring respect in back.

COOO OBITUARIES COOO O

Lloyd 'Chet' Alexander Winn

Lloyd "Chet" Alexander Winn, born Aug. 2, 1945, in Clinton, Okla., passed away on July 12, 2025, at his home in Ethete, Wyo., following an illness. At the time of his passing, he was surrounded by his beloved wife Smyrna Sage-Winn. Chet was 79 years old and leaves behind a distinguished legacy of service to tribal communities, a deep commitment to his family, and proud military service. At the start of his fourth semester in college, Chet voluntarily enlisted in the U.S. Marine Corps, reporting for active duty on Sept. 9, 1966, at the Marine Corps Recruit Depot in San Diego, California. Chet served in combat in South Vietnam from February 1968 to March 1969 and was honorably discharged on March 11, 1970. In the summer of 1980, he received a bachelor of science degree in general studies with minors in sociology and psychology from the University of Central Oklahoma. He graduated from the Denver Paralegal Institute, completing his paralegal training and earning his paralegal certification after completing a 100-hour internship with the law firm of Fredericks, Pelcyger, Hester & White in Boulder, Colo. He later attended Central Wyoming College in Riverton majoring in criminal justice, and pursued further studies in administration of justice through the Univer-

Oklahoma's Comprehensive

Employment & Training

Act (CETA) Program from

str to change the tone solitics lies in our s, as voters, as comty members, and as in beings.

Str to change the tone sity of Wyoming Outreach Program in Riverton.

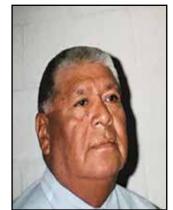
His professional journey included serving as executive director of the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes of

1978 to 1979, supervising 44 staff, and later as Executive Director of the Tribes' Food Distribution Program from 1984 to 1985, overseeing 12 staff in El Reno and Weatherford. In Wyoming, he was selected as interim executive director of the Wyoming Indian Affairs Council from 1995 to 1996, acting as liaison between Governor Jim Geringer's office and the Eastern Shoshone and Northern Arapaho Tribes, addressing civil rights and discrimination concerns on the Wind River Reservation. Chet also served the Shoshone & Arapaho Tribes as a Tribal Court advocate after studying the Shoshone and Arapaho Law & Order Code and passing the advocate exam on his first attempt. He represented tribal members in civil and criminal cases and was appointed guardian ad litem for children and vulnerable elders. Chet shared over 24 years of love and companionship with Smyrna Sage of Ethete. After two years together, during a drive home from Montana following a bowling tournament under a full moon, Chet turned to Smyrna and simply said, "We should get married." Smyrna smiled and replied, "Okay." They were married on Dec. 30, 2002, in Fort Washakie, Wyo. Chet will be remembered for his unwavering dedication to advancing tribal sovereignty, protecting civil rights, and uplifting Native communities, as well as for the quiet, steadfast love he shared with Smyrna. He loved to bowl, take long walks, visit the casino, and spend time with

family and friends. A Sun-

dancer who deeply honored

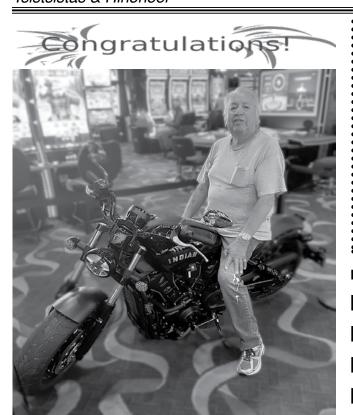
the Arapaho way of life, he



also carried profound respect for his grandfather, Daniel C'Bearing. He was proud to be a United States Marine. He is survived by his wife Smyrna Sage-Winn of Ethete, his daughters, Denise Lonelodge, Amber Winn, Alexandria Winn, and his son Lloyd Winn Jr., and his sisters, Lela Whitebuffalo-Cozad, Cheryl Whitebuffalo-Gouge, and Billie Propst, and his grandchildren Skuya Medicinehorse, Easton Hill, Auni Winn, and his aunt Imogene Jackson of Sacaton, Ariz., one of the oldest Pima elders, as well as numerous nieces, nephews and cousins. He was preceded in death by his parents, Ethel Hall-Ellis and Mathew Winn, his grandparents, Benjamin and Phoebe (Hall) Ellis, his son, Benjamin Paul Winn, his sisters Winnifred Winn, Hazel Whitebuffalo Fourkiller, and Toni Whitebuffalo Pawnee; and his brother, Raymond White Buffalo Jr.

A traditional wake service was held July 16 at the family residence. Funeral services were held July 17, at Blue Sky Hall, with Father Tony Salwick officiating, followed by an interment at the Sage-Redman Cemetery in Ethete, Wyo., under the direction of Hudson Funeral Home.

OBITUARIES cont'd. pg. 15



Congratulations to Kent Stonecalf for winning the Indian Motorcycle at Clinton Lucky Star Casino giveaway.





I would like to take time to say "Thank You" to the Cheyenne-Arapaho Tribes Burial Program for the assistance received for my daughter, Candace Dionne Jones.

The staff was very helpful in our time of loss. My family, and I, appreciate each and every act of kindness shown to us during this difficult time.

> Once again, thank you. Sincerely, Mary Pope & Family

Thank you

The Minnie Goodbear Family would like to thank all the people who donated to the GoFundMe account when we had a house fire. We know who you are. You're very appreciated.

Minnie Goodbear





CHEYENNE AND ARAPAHO TRIBES July 18, 2025

"Thank you for your continued service and dedication to our tribe." Photos / Rosemary Stephens



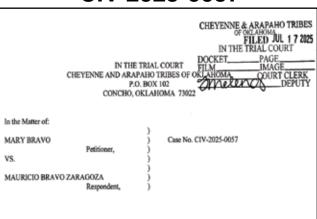
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> OWNER, VICTORIA REDBIRD CONTACT INFO: VICTORIA.A.REDBIRD@GMAIL.COM

CIV-2025-0057

tsp@cheyenneandarapaho-nsn.gov



CIVIL SUMMONS BY

CHEYENNE AND ARAPAHO TRIBES TO: MAURICIO BRAVO ZARAGOZA

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED TO FILE A FORMAL WRITTEN ANSWER to the Petition which is filed in the Office of the above-named Court. A copy of the Pertition is available through the Court Clerk's office and to file your Asswer with the above-named Court within twenty (20) days of service of this suramons, exclusi-of the day of service. Within the same time, a copy of your Answer must be delivered or mailed to the Cheyenne and Angalos Trial Court P.O. Box 102 Concho, OK 73022.

AFTER THE TWENTY (20) days, the Cheyenne and Arapaho Trial Court shall set a date for hearing of

IF YOU FAIL TO APPEAR before the Cheyenne and Arapaho Trial Court on the date set for hearing; a Judgment by Default can be entered and the Plaintiff shall be awarded the relief asked for, in the Potision.

YOU MAY SEEK THE ADVICE OF AN ATTORNEY on any matter connected with this suit or your Answer at your own expense. Such Attorney should be consulted immediately so that an Answer may be filed within the time stated in this summons.

Dated this 17th day of July, 2025.

Tawny Melendez, Deputy Court Clerk Cheyenne and Arapaho Trial Court

LEGAL NOTICES JFD-2025-0006



The above-styled case is hereby set for hearing in the Trial Court of the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes on the 20th day of AUGUST 2025, at 10:00A.M. in the courtroom, 100 Black Kettle Boulevard, Concho, Oklai

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED TO APPEAR, on the above date and time indicated for presentation

of your case before the above-entitled Trial Court. You have the option to appear in person or through Zoom. To appear via Zoom, you will need a smart device such as a desktop computer, laptop, tablet, or

ne. Your smart device will need a camera, microphone, and a stable internet connection. If you do not have access to a smart device, you can use a non-smartphone or traditional telephone

ust use the following in order to log in or join the meeting, ideo conferencing for smart device users:

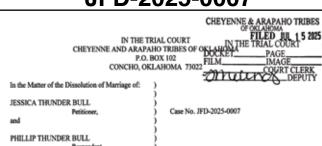
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 Zeom link:
 https://usi02wcb.zcom.usi9/4524251494/psud=\$2RCenl12WDV00FMvMnl5Q3RXeTdHQT99.or https://zoom.us/ioin
 - Meeting ID: 452 425 1494 Passcode: Court2021
- Phone conferencing for non-
- o Telephone number: 1 (346) 248-7799 o Meeting ID: 452-425 1494 o Passcode: 854454251

Dated at the Trial Court this 15th day of July, 2025.

Tawny Melendez, Deputy Court Clerk Cheyenne and Arapaho Trial Court

JFD-2025-0007



PHILLIP THUNDER BULL UNKNOWN ADDRESS

re-styled case is hereby set for hearing in the Trial Court of the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes on of AUGUST 2025, at 10:00A.M. in the courtroom, 100 Black Kettle Boulevard, Concho, Oklahor YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED TO APPEAR, on the above date and time indicated for presentation

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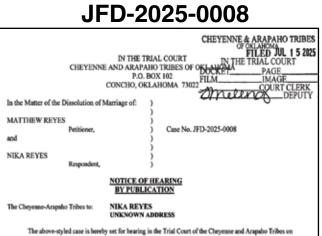
es must use the following in order to log in or join the meeting. Video conferencing for smart device users: Zoom link:

- https://us02web.zoom.us/j/4524251494/pwd=S2RCenU2WDV00FMvMnl5Q3RXeTdHQT09 or https://zoom.us/join Meeting ID: 452 425 1494
- conferencing for non-smartphone or tra Telephone number: 1 (346) 248-7799 Meeting ID: 452 425 1494 Passcode: 854454251

Dated at the Trial Court this 15th day of July, 2025.

Tawny Melendez, Deputy Court Clerk Cheyenne and Arapaho Trial Court

JFD-2025-0008



the 20th day of AUGUST 2025, at 10:00A.M. in the courtroom, 100 Black Kettle Boulevard, Concho, Oklahoma

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED TO APPEAR, on the above date and time indicated for presentation

of your case before the above-entitled Trial Court. You have the option to appear in person or through

Zoom. To appear via Zoom, you will need a smart device such as a desktop computer, laptop, tablet, or

ne. Your smart device will need a camera, microphone, and a stable internet connection. If you do not

must use the following in order to log in or join the meeting.

Video conferencing for smart device users:

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- https://zoom.us/join o Meeting ID: 452 425 1494 o Passcode: Court2021
- Phone conferencing for non-smartphone or traditional telephone users:
 - mber: 1 (346) 248-7799
- Meeting ID: 452 425 1494 Passcode: 854454251
- Dated at the Trial Court this 15th day of July, 2025.

Tawny Melendez, Deputy Court Clerk Cheyenne and Arapaho Trial Court

PG-2025-0023

CHEYENNE & ARAPAHO TRIBES IN THE TRIAL COURT

IN THE TRIAL COURT

CHEYENNE AND ARAPAHO TRIBES OF OBJECTION

IN THE TRIAL COURT

IN THE TRIAL COURT

IN THE TRIAL COURT

PAGE

PAGE

CONCHO, OKLAHOMA 73022

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DEPUTY

Uardianship of: In the Matter of the Guardianship of: Case No. PG-2025-0023

NOTICE BY PUBLICATION

JESSICA PETERSON UNKNOWN ADDRESS The Cheyenne-Arapaho Tribes to:

Minor Children,

TAKE NOTICE that Kaden Miller, has filed in this Court a Petition for Guardianship of Minor Children. R.D.M. and K.R.M., and is hereby set for a Hearing to be heard by the Cheyenne-Arapaho Trial Court of Concho, ma in the Courthouse located at 100 W. Black Kettle Boulevard, P.O. Box 102, Concho, Oklahoma, on the 10th day of SEPTEMBER, 2025 at 10:00 A.M., at which time you may appear and show cause, if any you have, why said relief should not be granted. YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED TO APPEAR on the above date and time indicated for the

n of your case before the above-entitled Trial Court. You have the option to appear in person or regh Zeom. To appear via Zeom, you will need a smart device such as a desktop computer, laptop, tablet, or

Parties must use the following in order to log in or join the meeting.

• Video conferencing for smart device users:

• Zoom link:

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- Meeting ID: 452 425 1494

 Passcode: Court2021

 e conferencing for non-smartphone or tea

 Telephone number: 1 (346) 248-7799

 Meeting ID: 452 425 1494
- Dated at the Trial Court this 23rd day of July, 2025.

Tawny Melendez, Deputy Court Clerk Cheyenne and Azapaho Trial Court

The Child and Adult Protection Services Caseworker is responsible for receiving, examining, investigating and evaluating every complaint concerning a child and adult when they have been allegedly subjected to abuse (physical, emotional, sexual) and neglect occurring on trust land. If you have any questions or concerns please feel free to

contact us

ADULT AND CHILD PROTECTION SERVICES CASEWORKER (405) 422-7746



United States Department of the Interior BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS Concho Agency P.O. Box 68 El Reno, Oklahoma 73036



ATTENTION:

The Bureau of Indian Affairs, Concho Agency is looking for family members of deceased landowners.

IF your family member appears on this list, please contact us via email

Concho_Agency_Probate_Office@bia.gov

(This listing goes through the end of 2021; A total of 108 names are attached w/date of deaths.)

Another list of more recent deaths for which information is needed will be published soon.

		DATE OF
LAST NAME	FIRST NAME	DEATH
RUTLEDGE	LIO LEE	12/4/2015
HARRISON JR	EDWARD JAMES	1/1/2017
DONAVICH	MARY CROTZER	4/18/2017
ALVARADO	FRANK	4/25/2017
STRAIGHT	NEAL WAYNE	7/7/2017
KAULAITY	RAEVEN ARLENE	7/7/2017
EADES	RICHARD DAVID	8/9/2017
ANDERSON	SHANE TYLER	11/11/2017
PATTON	MARVIN L	12/23/2017
SHELTON	FASHANE LOU	12/27/2017
JOHNSTON	JAY WILLIAM	1/18/2018
LOYD	BILLIE	2/2/2018
OLD CROW III	JOHN MATTHEW	2/26/2018
CAPTURE JR	GARY LEON	4/22/2018
PLATT	RAMONA BOHANON	5/19/2018
STARR	REGINALD ERWIN	5/21/2018
TILLEY	LORIANN	7/8/2018
SMART	LEROY	8/20/2018
STONE	KATHLEEN MARIE	8/28/2018
BUFFALOMEAT	CHARLES RUDOLPH	9/11/2018
HATCH	FREDA	12/13/2018
GODDARD	LINDA LOU	1/21/2019
TWO BABIES	KEVIN CLINT	2/17/2019
WHITE CROW	DELFRED	3/16/2019
TALLBULL	MELVEN CHARLES	3/22/2019
BENEVENTO	HEATHER DAWN PARK	4/20/2019
GARCIA	RAYMOND MICHAEL	5/4/2019
CROTZER	ROBERT BRUCE	5/8/2019
STARR	JOHN ANTHONY	8/18/2019
NEWSOME	JEFFREY JAY	9/6/2019
HARRAGARA	SHARON ELAINE	9/17/2019
TALLBEAR	KEVIN EARL	10/19/2019
MORTON	DAVID BYRON	11/9/2019
SHAWNEE HUSBY	ELIZABETH ANN	11/10/2019
WATAN	MAX	11/15/2019
DOYEL	DARLA LEA ANNE	1/9/2020
COLLINS	ANNIE SIDONIA	3/23/2020

PEKAH	LYDIA LOUISE	5/12/2021
ZARSKY	WESLEY WILLIAM	5/14/2021
WARDEN	FREDERICK MACK	5/19/2021
CHILES	STEVEN LINN	6/6/2021
KENRICK	LAVONTA ROSE	6/8/2021
STINSON JR	AMOS LEE	6/26/2021
FLYINGMAN	ROBERT	6/27/2021
RED BIRD	LESLIE ALLEN	7/5/2021
OLD BEAR	CHESTER LEFORCE	7/5/2021
POWER JR	EVERETT L	7/22/2021
RETA II	MARCELO MEDICINEBIRD	8/18/2021
HARRINGTON JR	CHARLES	8/21/2021
TOLEDO	SARAH STAR MCNEIL	9/6/2021
COX	DAVID LEE	9/17/2021
AKEEN	ELLA DENCIE	9/18/2021
SMITH	EVELYN PEARL	9/27/2021
WALKER ARIAS	CRUZ ROBERT	9/29/2021
REYES JR	TONY	10/28/2021
MARTIN	ROSALIND ANITA	11/2/2021
REYES JR	MATTHEW WADE	11/11/2021
DAUKEI	CHARLES LUTHER	11/24/2021
IBANEX	IRIS	12/4/2021
LITTLE THUNDER III	GEORGE	12/5/2021
LYNN	DEBORAH JUNE	12/8/2021
HATCH	CAROL MARIE	12/13/2021
BLACK	MARSHALL KEITH	12/21/2021
HUNTER	LENA BEARSHIELD	12/23/2021

BLACKOWL	EDWINA NELL	4/25/2020
CHOTEAU	EUGENIA MAE	5/27/2020
PRATT	ATALOA	6/7/2020
COCHRAN	RICHENDA JUNE	7/24/2020
BUFFALOMEAT	VERNA ANN	8/3/2020
COWART	ELAINE SHIRLEY	8/17/2020
GOODBLANKET	LAHOMA MARIE	8/18/2020
WHITESHIRT	AMY DUAN	8/23/2020
PLUMMER	ALLEN DEAN	8/27/2020
KODASEET	DEBORAH R	9/9/2020
FRANKLIN JR	ALFRED WILSON	9/23/2020
RAYA	DANIELLE RENEE	9/25/2020
CALVILLO	MARY ANN FRIDAY	9/30/2020
WILLIAMS	KEVIN FRANCIS	10/6/2020
FISHER	CARRIE ANN	10/25/2020
HIDRAGO	ANNA JOYCE	11/7/2020
WEST	JOHN WILLIAM	11/21/2020
REDNOSE	EUGENE JAMES	11/28/2020
LONEMAN	JESSE RUTHERFORD	11/30/2020
ORANGE	VICTOR ROBERT	12/5/2020
JUNKER	MARTHA GRETCHEN	12/13/2020
BACON	RICHARD DEWAYNE	12/19/2020
NAHWOOKSY	FRANK ROBY	12/28/2020
ARMSTRONG	TIMOTHY LEE	1/1/2021
MORRIS	CAROLE SUE	1/6/2021
TALLBEAR	ANTHONY EUGENE	1/9/2021
FOX	LISA DIONNE	1/11/2021
SHIREY JR	WILLIAM JACOB	1/12/2021
PARTON JR	FREDERICK EMAN	1/12/2021
GAWHEGA JR	DELMOND WAYNE	1/24/2021
PARKER	ELOISE	1/30/2021
WHITETAIL	PEGGY SUE	2/26/2021
SANKEY	SCOTTIE	2/27/2021
HAAG	BRYAN JAY	3/10/2021
SHORTMAN II	LAWRENCE	4/9/2021
BIBLE	BENJAMIN CARL	4/9/2021
RODRIQUEZ	JULIA KAY	4/16/2021
HATFIELD	ANNA MARIE	4/23/2021
STROUD	JOAN	4/26/2021
WILLIAMS	KAYLINE MICHELLE	4/27/2021
LONG	ALLEN RICHARD	5/2/2021
CHASENAH	DONNA GRACE	5/8/2021
BARNES JR	JERRY WAYNE	5/8/2021



Date: August 21, 2025

Time: 4:00pm - 7:00pm

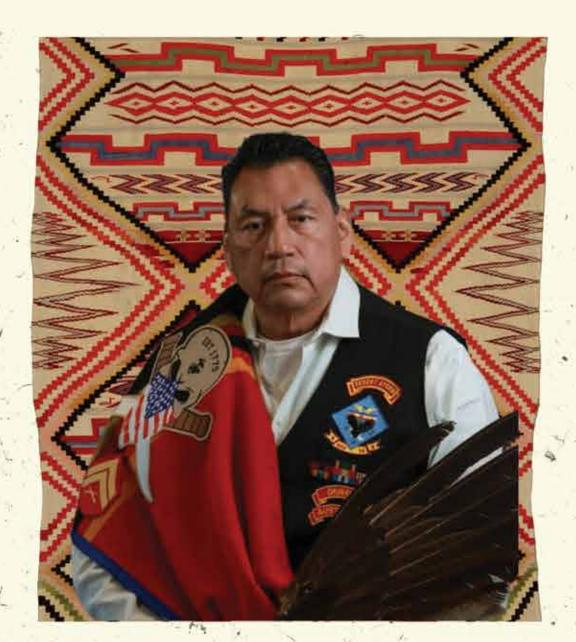
Location: Watonga ERC, 257210 Hwy. 33 Watonga, OK

There will be food, drinks and door prizes!!!

For more information please contact CAHA at (580)331-2400.







SANKEY MEDICINEBIRD — 2025—



VISIT OUR WEBSITE

CORNELL SANKEY

CANDIDATE FOR GOVERNOR CHEYENNE & ARAPAHO TRIBES

WHY VOTE FOR US?

Cornell Sankey is a proud citizen of the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes and a lifelong public servant dedicated to building a stronger, more sovereign future for all tribal citizens. With deep roots in our communities and a legacy grounded in service. Cornell brings integrity, experience and a heartfelt commitment to the people he hopes to serve as Governor.

Cornell is the son of the Late Milton Clarence Sankey and was raised in the Hammon, Weatherford, Canton, Watonga and El Reno tribal communities by his mother, Ima Jean Whiteskunk. He honors the sacrifices of his mother, a single parent who worked hard to raise him and his brothers with strength and values rooted in the Cheyenne and Arapaho tradition. He is a first-generation college graduate who has never stopped learning. Cornell earned his AA in Business Administration from Redlands Community College, his Bachelor's in Business Administration Finance from Southwestern Oklahoma State University. His academic and professional journey reflects a belief that education is key to our collective success.

Cornell's background bridges tribal traditions and policy with modern leadership. He gained early inspiration from his grandmother, Mary Elk River Whiteskunk. His path was further shaped by the values and service of his grandfather, WWII veteran Edward Whiteskunk; his uncle Warren Sankey USMC Korean War and cousin David Sankey USMC Vietnam Conflict Silver Star recipient. Cornell himself proudly served in the USMC during the Gulf War continuing a family legacy of defending and uplifting Native communities.



He brings to this campaign a clear mission to rebuild trust in tribal leadership, restore unity among our citizens, and advance opportunities for youth, veterans, and elders. With professional, cultural humility, and a grounded sense of purpose, Cornell is ready to serve all tribal members with transparency and accountability. "Our ancestors endured, survived, and overcame. Now it's our turn to lead with courage and vision. The time to strengthen our sovereignty, invest in our people, and create lasting change is now. I humbly ask for the support of all Cheyenne and Arapaho citizens. "Together, we will move our tribes forward." - Cornell Sankey

SANKEY MEDICINEBIRD - 2025



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DENNY MEDICINEBIRD



HONOR. RESPECT. TRADITION.

Denny MedicineBird, Cheyenne name Aenohe, meaning Hawk, is a proud citizen of the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes, a U.S. Army veteran, and a dedicated public health advocate. His name, Aenohe, was given to him in his earliest years by his late great-grandfather, Joe White Antelope—a name that continues to carry spiritual strength, identity, and purpose in his journey of service.

He is the son of the late Murray MedicineBird and Stevette Mopope, and a direct descendant of Chief White Antelope-whose sacrifice and prayers continue to guide Denny's path. His lineage and upbringing have instilled in him a deep sense of responsibility to his people and a commitment to honor those who came before.

Denny holds a Master's Degree in Public Health and has led initiatives across tribal health systems, focusing on culturally rooted prevention, youth development, and wellness. He has served as a Veterans Services Coordinator and Vice Chairman of the Cheyenne and Arapaho Veterans Board, working tirelessly to improve conditions for Native veterans and their families.

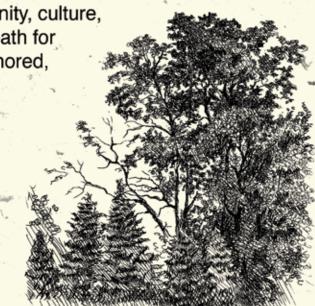
As a former Army medic who served in Operation Enduring Freedom, Denny brings firsthand knowledge of leadership, discipline, and sacrifice. He has applied these

principles in civilian service developing programs to combat substance use, secure

health equity, and strengthen tribal capacity through grants and policy planning.

Denny's campaign for Lieutenant Governor is grounded in community, culture, and transparent leadership. He is committed to paving a leadership path for our youth, empowering our veterans, and ensuring our elders are honored, respected, and protected.

Now is the time for leadership rooted in tradition and driven by action. The Sankey-MedicineBird team humbly asks all Cheyenne and Arapaho citizens for your encouragement and support - together, we can rise, heal, and move forward. The time to change is now. Hohou-Nease!



CERRO OBITUARIES CERRO CERRO OBITUARIES CERRO O

Lawrence B. Francis Jr.

Lawrence B. Francis Jr. was born March 23, 1968 in Colorado. He passed away on July 9, 2025.

Lawrence had a lifelong love for music. As a proud member of the citywide marching band and color guard during high school he brought energy and spirit to every performance. He was also a featured singer in West High School's singing Christmas tree, and enjoyed playing several instruments, especially the saxophone.

His creativity, warmth and musical talent will be remembered by all who knew him

Lawrence is preceded in death by his mother Emma Francs, father Lawrence Francis Sr., and Joan White.

He is survived by his siblings Lonnie Mendoza and spouse John, Emily Wayka and spouse Patrick, Laura Wilson and spouse Daniel, as well as many loving cousins, nieces and nephews.

Funeral services were



held July 17 at the Romero Funeral Home & Cremations in Denver, Colo.

Marianne Marie Hamilton

Marianne Marie Hamilton, 45, of Kingfisher, Okla., died July 19, 2025. She brought joy into the world on Aug. 12, 1979, in Kingfisher, born to Patrick Hamilton of Elk City, Okla., and Renee Buckman Hamilton of Fort Belknap, Mont. Marianne remained a cherished resident of her hometown, Kingfisher, throughout her life. Her educational journey took her through Kingfisher Public Schools and extended to the University of Oklahoma, Rose State College, and Redlands Community College, where she earned an associate's degree in business administration. With an outgoing spirit, Marianne found purpose in her work. She was employed at the Lucky Star Casino and later as a dedicated caseworker for the Cheyenne and

Arapaho's Dreams Program. Her passion for empowering young people made her work in the Dreams Program especially fulfilling. Marianne was also OSHA certified. Beyond her professional life, she loved to travel, participate in traditional ways, including sweats and peyote meetings, and loved attending powwows. She enjoyed cooking delicious meals and, above all, spent precious moments with her two young grandsons, Tristen and Wesley Altizer, ages 2 and 3. Marianne is survived by her sons, Laudie Hamilton and William Altizer, both of Kingfisher, and their father Charles Altizer of Lexington, Georgia. She is also lovingly remembered by her siblings, Janene Hamilton, Shayla Hamilton, and Kristy Hamilton, all of Kingfisher,



and Joseph Starr of Moore, Okla., and Shane Hamilton and other family members in Montana.

An all-night traditional wake was held July 24 at the Kingfisher Emergency Response Center in Kingfisher, Okla. Funeral services were held July 25 at the Frontline Ministries in Kingfisher, followed by an interment at the Concho Indian Cemetery under the direction of Sanders Funeral Home.

Candace Dionne Jones

Candace Dionne Jones was born on Aug. 31, 1984, in Oklahoma City, to Curtis Don Jones and Mary Esther Pope. She departed this life on July 11, 2025, at Baptist Integris Hospital in Oklahoma City.

Candace was loved by many people. She was smart, kind, and loving. She was funny, and she always had a song in her heart. She would wake up every morning when she was growing up and sing any song. The words might not have been the original words, but she would sing her version. Her version was funny, and you couldn't help but laugh.

At the young age of 8 years old, Candace and her mother attended Central Baptist Church in Oklahoma City. One Sunday, the church

had a baptism ceremony, and she decided to get baptized. Throughout her life, when difficulties occurred, she would have to be reminded that she was a child of the most high God. She prayed her way through many situ-

She is survived by her mother Mary Pope of El Reno, Okla., her father Curtis Jones, her big brother Curtis Dewayne Jones, and her daughter Nevaeh Jones, all of Oklahoma City. She is also survived by her special friend Cedric Roberts of Oklahoma City and a host of uncles, aunts, relatives and friends.

She was preceded in death by her grandparents, Mary Stumphorn, Lee Roy Pope, Bessie Lou Jones and Sam



Jones, an older brother, five aunts, and four uncles.

A visitation was held July 18 at the Advantage Funeral Home Chapel in Oklahoma City. Funeral services were held July 19 at the Concho Emergency Response Center in Concho, Okla., followed by an interment at the Concho Indian Cemetery under the direction of Advantage Funeral Home.

Reata Von Bighorse-Pedro

Reata Von Bighorse-Pedro, age 72, a lifelong resident of Clinton, Okla., passed away peacefully at her home on July 11, 2025. She was born Aug. 19, 1952, in Clinton, to Geneva Bighorse.

Reata was raised in Clinton and attended school with the Class of 1970. She was a faithful member of the Avenue Church and attended as her health allowed. She worked for over 17 years at Bar-S Food Services and most recently was employed in maintenance at the Lucky Star Casino in Hammon, Okla.

She loved life and found joy in the simple things, playing BINGO, taking her grandkids to the movies, working on puzzles, cruising around town, going to the lake, and spending cherished time with her great-grand-children.

She was preceded in death by her mother Geneva Bighorse, her son Matthew Pedro, her sister Norma Doughty and her grandmother Laura Bighorse.

Laura Bighorse. Left to honor her memory are her son William Lee Pedro of Clinton, her daughter Malaine Arriaga of Clinton, sisters, Sharon Swartz and Virginia Pack, both of Oklahoma City and her brother Robert Whitecrow of Clinton. She is also survived by her beloved grandchildren, Austin Arriaga, William "Keifer" Pedro, Eileen Pedro, Aaron Arriaga, Matthew Pedro, Miranda Cometsevah, Safire Noel Hughes, William Peralta, and Craig Pedro and her great-grandchildren, Eloise Salcido, Marcelo Juarez, Arianna Arriaga, Devin Arriaga, Catalina Arriaga,

Malcolm Arriaga, William

Pedro, Elias Pedro, Kayson

Pedro, Juslynn Pedro, and



many more who brought light to her life.

A traditional all-night wake service was held July 15 at the Clinton Emergency Response Center in Clinton, Okla. Funeral services were held July 16 at the Avenue Church in Clinton, with Delfred "Bunny" Whitecrow officiating. In accordance with Reata's wishes, she will be cremated following the services. Services were under the direction of Lee Hometown Funeral Home.

Leroy Perry Jr.

Leroy Perry Jr. died in Oklahoma City at Integris Heart Hospital on July 15, 2025.

Leroy was born in Lawton, Okla., on Aug. 16, 1954, to Leroy Perry Sr. and Emma Virginia (Nibbs) Perry. He attended Lawton Indian School, graduated from El Reno High School, and studied at Southwestern Indian Polytechnic Institute in Albuquerque, N.M., Okmulgee Technical College, Kansas University and Oklahoma State University. Leroy was a journeyman electrician and owner of Mekko Arrow Electrical Company and later worked for the Cheyenne and Arapaho Housing Authority before his retirement.

He was baptized at the Haskell Baptist Indian Mission by Cloyd Harjo and attended the El Reno Indian Baptist Church. He was a strong believer in God and loved his children, great-grandchildren and extended family.

He was preceded in death by his parents, wife Jenny Mae Perry, son Michael Dean Orange, brothers, Milan Perry and Virgil Perry, sister Ramona Sue Fletcher and nephew Martin Fletcher.

Leroy is survived by his son Damon Patrick Perry of El Reno, daughters, Desirae Perry of Peach Springs, Ariz., and Monica Perry of El Reno, grandchildren, Gerald and Zavondra Perry, Lillian, James, and Casey Levi, Aziah and Anthony Pedro; Michaela Orange and Jenna Bigfoot, and great-grandchildren, Jaden Levi, Ailani and Bryson Richard and Trevor



Loneman.

Wake services were held July 18 at the Concho Emergency Response Center in Concho, Okla. Funeral services were held July 19 at the Huber Benson Funeral Chapel in El Reno, Okla., followed by an interment at the Concho Indian Cemetery under the direction of Huber Benson Funeral Home.

Nicole Howlingbuffalo Racelis

Nicole Howlingbuffalo Racelis, age 45, of Clinton, Okla., passed away at her home on July 7, 2025. She was born on Oct.13, 1979, in Clinton to Leslie Pewo and Ima Jean Howlingbuffalo.

Nicole was raised in the Clinton and Hammon areas, attending Hammon High School before completing Job Corps in Tahlequah, Okla. She was a proud member of the Native American Church and deeply valued her heritage, frequently attending powwows and cultural celebrations. She enjoyed playing volleyball and softball and was known for her athleticism and vibrant spirit.

Nicole was employed most recently at the Lucky Star Casino. Her greatest joy was her family, spending time with her children, and helping to care for her nieces and nephews brought her happiness and fulfillment.

She was preceded in death by her parents and her sisters, Lisa Fox, Fiona Osage, Tabatha Osage and Helen Osage.

Left to cherish her memory are her husband Jason Racelis of Oklahoma City, her sons, Jared Cable of Clinton, Jason Racelis Jr. of Clinton, and Jaron Racelis of Oklahoma City, her daughter Jayla Racelis of Clinton, her sisters, Sonya Racelis of Clinton, Melvina Osage of Clinton, and Melinda Goose of Arapaho Okla., her brothers, Hiram Zachary Howlingbuffalo of Tulsa, Okla., Johnny Chavez of Tulsa, and Carlos Chavez of North Dakota, along with many extended family members and



A traditional all-night wake was held beginning July 13 at the Hammon Emergency Response Center in Hammon, Okla. Funeral services were held July 14, at the same venue, with Rev. Gerald Panana officiating, followed by an interment at the Hammon Mennonite Cemetery under the direction of Lee Hometown Funeral Home.

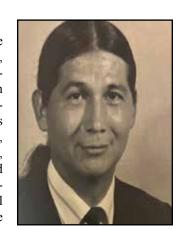
Enos Alfonso Svitak Jr.

Enos Alfonso Svitak Jr., passed away on July 11, 2025, surrounded by his family in El Reno, Okla. He was born to Enos E. and Naomi (Cozad) Svitak Sr., on Sept. 20, 1957, in Anadarko, Okla. Enos grew up and attended schools in Anadarko, graduating in 1976. He married the love of his life, Julia Sweezy, on Dec.23, 1976, in Caddo County, Oklahoma. Together they had three children. Enos loved spending time with his family and watching the Oklahoma City Thunder. Enos was a proud citizen of the Kiowa Tribe and the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes. He worked for the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes until his retirement in 2008. He will be dearly missed by all who knew and loved him.

He is survived by his wife Julia Svitak of the home. children, Andrea Renee Phemister and Kathrine Ruth Svitak, of El Reno, grandchildren, Andrew James Svitak, Donna Sue Minear Hailee Marie Phemister, Ilias King Rowlodge and Naomi Kay Rowlodge, sibiling, Marily Martin, Michael Svitak, Eva Svitak, Carrie Pennington, Norman Svitak, Norbert Svitak and Cathy Harrison, and a host of loving family members near and

He was preceded in death by his daughter Clarice Svitak, grandson Qunique Kawaykla, parents, Enos and Naomi Svitak, brother Edward Svitak and nephew John Michael Svitak.

Wake services were held July 16 at the Concho Emer-



gency Response Center in Concho, Okla. Funeral services were held July 17 at the Ware's United Methodist Church in Anadarko, Okla., with pallbearers Andrew Svitak, Michael Phemister, Jeffrey Kawaykla, Ramon Ramirez, Joshua Davidson and James Youngbull, followed by an interment at the Ware's Cemetery under the direction of Ray & Martha's Funeral Home.



The Tribes offer up to \$500 to help honor your loved one with a beautiful headstone. Now is the perfect time to ensure they have a meaningful marker at their final resting place. We understand that making these arrangements can be emotional and overwhelming, so if you have any questions or need assistance, please reach out to us.

We're here to support you every step of the way.

BURIAL PROGRAM

(405) 422-7594 burial@cheyenneandarapaho-nsn.gov



35th Annual Oklahoma Indian Nation Powwow

Honor Flags

-Friday-Terrill Medicine Bird, U.S. Army

Terrill Medicine Bird, Chevenne name "Ma'heoneve'keso" meaning Medicine Bird or Holy Bird.

Born in Lawton, Oklahoma, Terrill lived in Geary, Oklahoma. Parents are Chester and Edwina Whiteman from Geary, Ok. Terrill attended school in El Reno and Geary and graduated from Espinola, New Mexico. After high school, he joined the Army where he served from 1999 thru 2005. In 2005 he attended the Institute of American Indian Arts (IAIA) in Sante Fe, New Mexico. He later worked in the oil field for various oil companies. Terrill was a master beadworker in our Cheyenne and Arapaho community, making moccasins and regalia for people in the community.

-Saturday-Michael Toahty Sr., U.S. Army

Ee'-nah-nee-bay-EEE "Singing Man"

Michael (Mike) Toahty Sr., U.S. Army, was born Jan. 8, 1948, in Clinton, Okla., to Joseph (Joe) Toahty and Lillian (Lily) Pratt took his final journey on Sept. 14, 2021. He had two brothers and five sisters. Citizen of the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes.

Arapaho, affiliated Kiowa and Pawnee. In 2002, member as an Arapaho Rabbit Man and participated in the Northern Arapaho Sundance as a sponsor. He was a Veteran of the Vietnam War. He was one of the founders of the state and National Vietnam Veterans Organization established in 1980. He was also inducted into the Kiowa Black Leggings, "Ton-kin-qah", Kiowa/Apache Black Leggings Society, and the Star Hawk Society. He was a third generation descendant of the Sand Creek

He graduated from Central High School in 1967 and attended college at Central State University in Edmond and the University of Oklahoma in Norman.

Nationally Certified Substance Abuse Counselor and this role took him around the United States. He worked with the New Mexico Pueblo Nation in New Mexico. For the tribes in Kotzebue, Alaska and worked with youth at the Riverside Indian School in Anadarko, Okla. He served as the director of Alcohol Drug Substance Abuse services for the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes in Concho, Okla. Additionally, he was an ordained minister and officiated many unions throughout the United States.

Stationed at Cam Rahn Bay in Vietnam years later moved to Michigan before returning back to El Reno, Okla., with last stages of Parkinson's disease.

He was a traveler that watched the sun rise all together help bring in 12 kids over his lifetime. He was a great listener, counselor, and wanted the best for those around him. He was laid to rest with his family at the Sunset Cemetery in Geary, Okla. He leaves behind his sisters, children, grandchildren, great grandchildren and many whom he called family throughout the world.



Michael Toahty Sr.

U.S. Army

Walter George Blackowl, of El Reno, was born on Jan. 24, 1925, to John and Susie Bent Morrison Blackowl in Concho, Oklahoma. Walter attended El Reno High School until enlisting in the United States Marine Corp on January 25, 1943. In 1944, He earned Private First Class in January 1945. WWII ended Sept. 2, 1945. Civilian life was from 1946-1949.

In 1950, he re-enlisted back into service for United States Marine Corp during the Korean conflict when the United States became involved. In 1952, he earned Sargeant ranking. In 1953, he earned ranking of Staff Sargeant which included his leadership duties as Drill Sargeant in the U.S. Marine Corp. He served in WWII and the Korean War. He was stationed in Honolulu when he was honorably discharged Oct. 4, 1954.

He married Christine Fire Blackowl on July 26, 1956, and had seven children. He has numerous grandchildren and great grandchildren. Walter lived in El Reno, OK and dedicated many years working at Concho Indian School until 1983. He passed away on Oct. 6, 2011.

The family of Walter Blackowl is very honored for his flag to be flown at Oklahoma Indian Nations Powwow and would like to thank the OIN committee for this honor.



Terrill Medicine Bird U.S. Army



Walter George Blackowl **U.S. Marine Corps**

The 35th annual Oklahoma Indian Nation Powwow committee would like to thank the following sponsors:

Lee Hometown Funeral Home Vickies Drive-Thru Del Rancho-Mustang Pecinas Mexican Café-El Reno Huber Benson Funeral Home Eichens Bar & Grill Redlands Community College Canadian Valley Vo-Tech Rt. 66 Quick Lube - El Reno Banc First - El Reno Great Plains Bank – El Reno IGG Screen Printing

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Lucky Star Casino Amphitheater presents our 2025 Concert line-up! Purchase your tickets today to be part of these amazing musical artists' once-in-a-lifetime shows!



FRIDAY, AUG 1, 2025







"WEIRD AL" YANKOVIC

SATURDAY, SEPT 6, 2025

Puddles Pity Party



THREE DOG NIGHT

LTTTLE RIVER

SATURDAY, SEPT 20, 2025



PURCHASE TICKETS AT LUCKYSTARCASINO.ORG/CONCERTS

SUNDAY, SEPT 7, 2025

