

# Statistics Syllabus



## Course Summary

This course is meant for students ages 15 to 18 who have completed, at a minimum, the Common Core (or equivalent) curriculum for Algebra 2, Geometry and PreCalculus. Students will be exposed to the Focus Areas section listed below with a focus on AP Statistics testing, and we expect students to master the skills listed in the Expected Outcomes section listed below.

## Focus Areas at this Level

Concepts, skills, and learning tools students see in this course include, but are not limited to:

- Counting principles and probability, probability trees
- Data analysis and presentation: plots, charts, graphs, sampling
- Simple distributions: skew left, skew right, linear, quadratic
- Normal distribution: standard deviation, bell curving data
- Complex distributions: binomial, geometric
- Inference: p-value, significance, confidence, confidence intervals, chi-square, regression

## Expected Outcomes

Students will be **expected to adequately perform in or explain** the following areas after course completion:

- Find the probability of different countable outcomes using pick, choose, and weighted probabilities
- Determine the distribution of a data set and calculate its relevant statistics
- Analyze and interpret data sets to determine the probability of future events
- Present data in a scientific manner avoiding pitfalls and misuse of statistical analytics

## Pre Requisites

Students registering for this course should be **comfortable with the following Math**:

- Algebra 2 concepts for
  - graphing, solving equations, and systems of equations with 3 unknowns
  - logarithms and exponential functions
  - polynomials (factoring, finding roots, behavior of graphs)
  - sequences and series

Students should also be **willing and able to**:

- Communicate in English at a beginner's level
- Be respectful of other students in their classes
- Practice writing things down on paper
- Share their thoughts with the instructors to help them discover solutions to their problems
- Take constructive criticism when it comes to their learning habits

## Course Materials (Required)

- All classes will be taught online, via [Zoom](#). Your student will need a device with a microphone and camera.

- Homework will be assigned via:
  - **Practice Exercises:** [Khan Academy AP Statistics](#) Course
  - **Weekly Quiz:** via Canvas
- Parents are expected to have read and understood EMC's policies
  - Parents should review the expectations in class with their student(s)

Students should also have access to:

- **Graphing** Calculator
  - [AP Exams Calculator Policy – AP Students | College Board](#)
- Paper, Pencils, Ruler and Erasers
- Colored pencils or markers
- Reliable internet connection and digital device

## Homework Expectations

Homework at EMC is set up to be flexible for the needs of your student. Usually we feel students fall into three general categories:

- EMC is **replacing public school** or accelerating my student for **testing out of Math** in the future
  - All Homework is **mandatory**
- EMC is helping **improve my grades** or **skills**
  - Homework is **highly recommended**, we recommend concentrating on school homework first
- EMC is for **interest's sake** and/or for **exposure** to problem solving **before seeing it in school**
  - Homework is **recommended, yet optional**

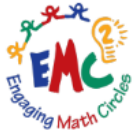
## Homework Delivery

Homework is delivered in a two main ways:

- **Practice Homework**
  - Assigned through Khan Academy
  - PDFs of our lesson slides are posted weekly and include extra questions (those not covered in class)
- **Assessment Homework** (aka Quizzes, Tests)
  - Canvas, set of questions to show instructors a student's understanding of the content
  - Auto-graded upon submission
  - Instructors adjust grades after seeing results to give partial marks where appropriate, and plan to cover certain problem areas in the Homework Check portion of next class

# Course Calendar

On yellow dates on the calendar below, no classes are held. Some days of the week (Sat, Sun, Mon) have less classes per year. These courses will have slightly condensed in-class schedules, and your instructor will let you know which homework assignments to do each week.



## EMC SCHOOL

### 2026-2027 School Calendar

August 2026						
M	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Su
					1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31						

September 2026						
M	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Su
	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30				

October 2026						
M	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Su
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30	31	

November 2026						
M	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Su
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30						

December 2026						
M	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Su
	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31			

January 2027						
M	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Su
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31

February 2027						
M	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Su
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28

March 2027						
M	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Su
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31				

April 2027						
M	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Su
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30		

May 2027						
M	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Su
					1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31						

June 2027						
M	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Su
	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30				

First and Last Day of School  
 School Holidays & Vacations

Aug 17 First Day of Classes  
 Sep 5 - 7 Labor Day Weekend - No Classes  
 Nov 23 - 29 Thanksgiving Week - No Classes  
 Dec 21 - Jan 3 Winter Break - No Classes

Apr 12 - 18 Spring Break - No Classes  
 May 29 - 31 Memorial Day - No Classes  
 Jun 13 Last Day of School

## Course Itinerary

Chapter	Lesson	Class Dates	Homework Assigned <i>Level up</i> in each link for sufficient practice
Chapter 1: Categorical Data	1) Variation and Variables	Aug 17- Aug 23	<a href="#">Individuals, variables, and categorical &amp; quantitative data</a> <a href="#">Reading bar graphs</a>
	2) Graphing Categorically	Aug 24 - Aug 30	<a href="#">Read two-way frequency tables</a> <a href="#">Create two-way frequency tables</a> <a href="#">Analyze two-way frequency tables</a> <a href="#">Interpret two-way tables</a> <a href="#">Mosaic plots</a>
	3) Two Categorical Variable	Aug 31 - Sept 6 <b>OFF Sat Sept 5,</b> <b>Sun Sept 6</b> <b>Labor Day</b>	<a href="#">Identify marginal and conditional distributions</a> <a href="#">Marginal distributions</a> <a href="#">Conditional distributions</a>
Chapter 2: Quantitative Data	4) Plots and -grams	Sept 7 - Sept 13 <b>OFF Mon Sept 7</b> <b>Labor Day</b>	<a href="#">Reading dot plots &amp; frequency tables</a> <a href="#">Create histograms</a> <a href="#">Read histograms</a> <a href="#">Reading stem and leaf plots</a>
	5) Introducing Distributions	Sept 14 - Sept 20	<a href="#">Shape of distributions</a> <a href="#">Describing distributions</a> <a href="#">Comparing distributions</a>
Chapter 3: Quantitative Statistics	6) Central Statistics	Sept 21 - Sept 27	<a href="#">Calculating mean and median from data displays</a> <a href="#">Missing value given the mean</a> <a href="#">Effects of shifting, adding, &amp; removing a data point</a> <a href="#">Estimating mean and median in data displays</a>
	7) Variability Statistics	Sept 28 - Oct 4	<a href="#">Interquartile range (IQR)</a> <a href="#">Sample standard deviation</a> <a href="#">Visually assess standard deviation</a> <a href="#">Transforming data</a>
	8) Plots, -tiles, and Outliers	Oct 5 - Oct 11	<a href="#">Reading box plots</a> <a href="#">Interpreting quartiles</a> <a href="#">Identifying outliers</a> <a href="#">Calculate percentiles</a>
Chapter 4: Normal Distribution	9) z-scores and Density Curves	Oct 12 - Oct 18	<a href="#">Calculating z-scores</a> <a href="#">Comparing with z-scores</a>
	10) Normal Distribution	Oct 19 - Oct 25	<a href="#">Empirical rule</a> <a href="#">Normal distribution: Area above or below a point</a> <a href="#">Normal distribution: Area between two points</a>

			<a href="#">Normal calculations in reverse</a>
<b>Chapter 5: Two Variable Quantitative Data</b>	<b>11) Scatterplots</b>	Oct 26 - Nov 1	<a href="#">Making appropriate scatter plots</a> <a href="#">Positive and negative linear associations from scatter plots</a> <a href="#">Describing trends in scatterplots</a> <a href="#">Describing scatterplots</a>
	<b>12) Correlation and Residuals</b>	Nov 2 - Nov 8	<a href="#">Correlation coefficient intuition</a> <a href="#">Calculating and interpreting residuals</a> <a href="#">Residual plots</a>
	<b>13) Least Squares Regression</b>	Nov 9 - Nov 15	<a href="#">Calculating the equation of the least-squares line</a> <a href="#">Interpreting slope and y-intercept for linear models</a> <a href="#">Using least-squares regression output</a>
	<b>14) Departures from Linearity</b>	Nov 16 - Nov 22	<a href="#">Effects of influential points</a> <a href="#">Identify influential points</a> <a href="#">Predict with transformed data</a>
<b>Holiday</b>	<b>Thanksgiving</b>	<b>OFF</b> Nov 23 - Nov 29	<b>Have a great week!</b>
<b>Chapter 6: Collecting Data</b>	<b>15) Problems with, Bias, and Random Sampling</b>	Nov 30 - Dec 6	<a href="#">Identify the population and sample</a> <a href="#">Generalizability of results</a> <a href="#">Bias in samples and surveys</a> <a href="#">Simple random samples</a> <a href="#">Sampling methods</a> <a href="#">Sampling method considerations</a>
	<b>16) Study Planning vs Experimental Design</b>	Dec 7 - Dec 13	<a href="#">Types of studies</a> <a href="#">Experiment designs</a> <a href="#">Experiment design considerations</a> <a href="#">Conclusions in observational studies versus experiments</a> <a href="#">Finding errors in study conclusions</a>
<b>17) Winter Review</b>		Dec 14 - Dec 20	• Review of Chapters 1 through 5
<b>Holiday</b>	<b>Winter Break</b>	<b>OFF 2 WEEKS</b> Dec 21 - Jan 3	<b>Have a great break!</b>
<b>Chapter 7: Probability</b>	<b>18) Experimental vs Theoretical, Mutually Exclusive</b>	Jan 4 - Jan 10	<a href="#">Interpret results of simulations</a> <a href="#">Two-way tables, Venn diagrams, and probability</a> <a href="#">Calculate conditional probability</a>

	<b>19) Conditional Probability, (In)dependent Events</b>	Jan 11 - Jan 17	<u>Probability with general multiplication rule</u> <u>Probability of "at least one" success</u>
<b>Chapter 8: Random Variables and Probability Distributions</b>	<b>20) Distributions and their Statistics</b>	Jan 18 - Jan 24	<u>Graph probability distributions</u> <u>Probability with discrete random variables</u> <u>Develop probability distributions:</u> <u>Theoretical probabilities</u> <u>Mean (expected value) of a discrete random variable</u> <u>Interpret expected value</u>
	<b>21) Combining Statistics</b>	Jan 25 - Jan 31	<u>Standard deviation of a discrete random variable</u> <u>Transforming random variables</u> <u>Combining random variables</u> <u>Combining normal random variables</u>
	<b>22) Binomial Distributions</b>	Feb 1 - Feb 7	<u>Identifying binomial variables</u> <u>Binomial probability formula</u> <u>Calculating binomial probability</u> <u>Mean and standard deviation of a binomial random variable</u>
	<b>23) Geometric Distributions</b>	Feb 8 - Feb 14	<u>Binomial vs. geometric random variables</u> <u>Geometric distributions</u> <u>Geometric probability</u> <u>Cumulative geometric probability</u>
	<b>24) Central Limit Theorem</b>	Feb 15 - Feb 21	<u>Probability in normal density curves</u> <u>Sample means and the central limit theorem</u> <u>Biased and unbiased estimators</u>
<b>Chapter 9: Sampling Distributions</b>	<b>25) Sampling for Proportions</b>	Feb 22 - Feb 28	<u>The normal condition for sample proportions</u> <u>Mean and standard deviation of sample proportions</u> <u>Finding probabilities with sample proportions</u>
	<b>26) Sampling for Means</b>	Mar 1 - Mar 7	<u>Mean and standard deviation of difference of sample proportions</u> <u>Shape of sampling distributions for differences in sample proportions</u> <u>Mean and standard deviation of sample means</u> <u>Finding probabilities with sample means</u> <u>Mean and standard deviation of difference of sample means</u> <u>Shape of sampling distributions for differences in sample means</u>

<b>27) Spring Review</b>		Mar 8 - Mar 14	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Review of Chapters 6 through 8</li> <li>• <b>Math Map</b> Where does this go?</li> </ul>
<b>Chapter 10: Categorical Inference: Proportional</b>	<b>28) Confidence Intervals</b>	Mar 15 - Mar 21	<a href="#">Conditions for a z interval for a proportion</a> <a href="#">Finding the critical value <math>z^*</math> for a desired confidence level</a> <a href="#">Calculating a z interval for a proportion</a> <a href="#">Sample size and margin of error in a z interval for p</a>
	<b>29) Significance and Hypotheses</b>	Mar 22 - Mar 28	<a href="#">Writing null and alternative hypotheses</a> <a href="#">Estimating P-values from simulations</a> <a href="#">Writing hypotheses for a test about a proportion</a>
	<b>30) Testing, and Error</b>	Mar 29 - Apr 4	<a href="#">Conditions for a z test about a proportion</a> <a href="#">Calculating the test statistic in a z test for a proportion</a> <a href="#">Calculating the P-value in a z test for a proportion</a> <a href="#">Making conclusions in a z test for a proportion</a> <a href="#">Type I vs Type II error</a> <a href="#">Error probabilities and power</a>
	<b>31) Two Variable Testing and Error</b>	Apr 5 - Apr 11	<a href="#">Conditions for inference on two proportions</a> <a href="#">Two-sample z interval for the difference of proportions</a> <a href="#">Writing hypotheses for testing the difference of proportions</a> <a href="#">Test statistic in a two-sample z test for the difference of proportions</a> <a href="#">P-value in a two-sample z test for the difference of proportions</a> <a href="#">Making conclusions about the difference of proportions</a>
<b>Holiday</b>	<b>Spring Break</b>	<b>OFF</b> Apr 12 - Apr 18	<b>Have a great week!</b>
<b>Chapter 11: Quantitative Inference: Means</b>	<b>32) Mean Confidence</b>	Apr 19 - Apr 25	<a href="#">Conditions for a t interval for a mean</a> <a href="#">Finding the critical value <math>t^*</math> for a desired confidence level</a> <a href="#">Calculating a t interval for a mean</a> <a href="#">Writing hypotheses for a test about a mean</a> <a href="#">Conditions for a t test about a mean</a> <a href="#">Calculating the test statistic in a t test for a mean</a> <a href="#">Calculating the P-value in a t test for a mean</a> <a href="#">Making conclusions in a t test for a mean</a>
	<b>33) Two Variable Testing</b>	Apr 26 - May 2	<a href="#">Conditions for inference on two means</a>

			<u>Two-sample t interval for the difference of means (calculator-active)</u> <u>Writing hypotheses to test the difference of means</u> <u>Test statistic in a two-sample t test</u> <u>P-value in a two-sample t test</u> <u>Making conclusions about the difference of means</u>
Chapter 12: Categorical Inference: Chi-square	34) Goodness of Fit	May 3 - May 9	<u>Expected counts in a goodness-of-fit test</u> <u>Conditions for a goodness-of-fit test</u> <u>Test statistic and P-value in a goodness-of-fit test</u> <u>Conclusions in a goodness-of-fit test</u>
	35) Chi squared testing	May 10 - May 16	<u>Expected counts in chi-squared tests with two-way tables</u> <u>Test statistic and P-value in chi-square tests with two-way tables</u> <u>Making conclusions in chi-square tests for two-way tables</u>
Chapter 13: Quantitative Inference: Slopes	36) Slope Regression	May 17 - May 23	<u>Confidence interval for slope</u> <u>Test statistic for slope</u> <u>Making conclusions about slope</u>
Chapter 14: AB Prep	37) Chapter 1 to 8 Review	May 24 - May 30 OFF Sat Sun May 29 and 30 Memorial Day	Unit tests for each Chapter
	38) Chapter 9 to 13 Review	May 31 - June 6 OFF Mon May 31 Memorial Day	Unit tests for each Chapter
39) Mock AP Stats Final		June 7 - June 13	In-class <b>live</b> AP Stats practice test Solo, quiet, proctored by the instructor.