

Investors Exchange Product Information Circular 2025 - 0420

Date: August 18, 2025

Re: Northern Funds

This Information Circular is being issued to advise you that the following securities have been approved for trading pursuant to unlisted trading privileges ("UTP") on the Investors Exchange ("IEX" or the "Exchange") as UTP Derivative Securities pursuant to IEX Rule 16.160. Compliance and supervisory personnel should note that, among other things, this Information Circular discusses the need to deliver a prospectus to customers purchasing shares of the exchange-traded funds. Please forward this Information Circular to interested persons within your organization.

Exchange-Traded Fund / Symbol

Northern Trust 2030 Tax-Exempt Distributing Ladder ETF	MUNA
Northern Trust 2035 Tax-Exempt Distributing Ladder ETF	MUNB
Northern Trust 2045 Tax-Exempt Distributing Ladder ETF	MUNC
Northern Trust 2055 Tax-Exempt Distributing Ladder ETF	MUND
Northern Trust 2030 Inflation-Linked Distributing Ladder ETF	TIPA
Northern Trust 2035 Inflation-Linked Distributing Ladder ETF	TIPB
Northern Trust 2045 Inflation-Linked Distributing Ladder ETF	TIPC
Northern Trust 2055 Inflation-Linked Distributing Ladder ETF	TIPD

Issuer/Trust: Northern Funds

Issuer/Trust Website: www.flexshares.com

Primary List Exchange: NYSE Arca

The purpose of this information circular is to outline various rules and policies that will be applicable to trading in these new products pursuant to the Exchange’s unlisted trading privileges, as well as to provide certain characteristics and features of the products. For a more complete description of the Issuer, the securities and the underlying market instruments or indexes, visit the Issuer Website, consult the Prospectus available on the Issuer Website or examine the Issuer Registration Statement or review the most current information bulletin issued by the Primary Listing Exchange.

Background Information on the Funds

The Northern Funds (the "Trust") is a management investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended (the "1940 Act"), consisting of several investment portfolios. This circular relates only to the funds outlined above. The shares of the Fund are referred to herein as "Shares."

The **Northern Trust 2030 Tax-Exempt Distributing Ladder ETF** seeks to provide periodic distributions consisting of income exempt from regular federal income tax and/or principal through 2030. The Fund seeks to achieve its investment objective by employing a "laddered" bond strategy, pursuant to which the Fund will invest in debt instruments that pay interest that is exempt from regular federal income tax with different maturity dates (or "rungs") through the year 2030 (the "terminal year"). Generally, NTI implements the Fund's laddered bond strategy by investing the Fund's assets in approximately equal proportions (as measured by par value) across the existing

rungs at the time of investment to provide periodic distributions to investors in the form of income and/or principal (based upon par value of the underlying bonds) each year through the terminal year. The Fund will initially be comprised of five rungs with clusters of maturities throughout 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029 and 2030. As the bonds in a rung reach their final maturity, the Fund generally will not reinvest the proceeds in bonds with maturities in future rungs. The Fund will make a cash distribution out of the available proceeds to Fund shareholders which will primarily consist of the par value received from the maturing bonds and may include a return of capital. Any such return of capital distribution, which involves the return of a portion of a shareholder's investment, may be substantial. Upon conclusion of the final rung in the terminal year, the Fund will liquidate and distribute substantially all of its assets as described more fully below.

The **Northern Trust 2035 Tax-Exempt Distributing Ladder ETF** seeks to provide periodic distributions consisting of income exempt from regular federal income tax and/or principal through 2035. The Fund seeks to achieve its investment objective by employing a "laddered" bond strategy, pursuant to which the Fund will invest in debt instruments that pay interest that is exempt from regular federal income tax with different maturity dates (or "rungs") through the year 2035 (the "terminal year"). Generally, NTI implements the Fund's laddered bond strategy by investing the Fund's assets in approximately equal proportions (as measured by par value) across the existing rungs at the time of investment to provide periodic distributions to investors in the form of income and/or principal (based upon par value of the underlying bonds) each year through the terminal year. The Fund will initially be comprised of 10 rungs with clusters of maturities throughout 2026 and each subsequent year through 2035. As the bonds in a rung reach their final maturity, the Fund generally will not reinvest the proceeds in bonds with maturities in future rungs. The Fund will make a cash distribution out of the available proceeds to Fund shareholders which will primarily consist of the par value received from the maturing bonds and may include a return of capital. Any such return of capital distribution, which involves the return of a portion of a shareholder's investment, may be substantial. Upon conclusion of the final rung in the terminal year, the Fund will liquidate and distribute substantially all of its assets as described more fully below.

The **Northern Trust 2045 Tax-Exempt Distributing Ladder ETF** seeks to provide periodic distributions consisting of income exempt from regular federal income tax and/or principal through 2045. The Fund seeks to achieve its investment objective by employing a "laddered" bond strategy, pursuant to which the Fund will invest in debt instruments that pay interest that is exempt from regular federal income tax with different maturity dates (or "rungs") through the year 2045 (the "terminal year"). Generally, NTI implements the Fund's laddered bond strategy by investing the Fund's assets in approximately equal proportions (as measured by par value) across the existing rungs at the time of investment to provide periodic distributions to investors in the form of income and/or principal (based upon par value of the underlying bonds) each year through the terminal year. The Fund will initially be comprised of 20 rungs with clusters of maturities throughout 2026 and each subsequent year through 2045. As the bonds in a rung reach their final maturity, the Fund generally will not reinvest the proceeds in bonds with maturities in future rungs. The Fund will make a cash distribution out of the available proceeds to Fund shareholders which will primarily consist of the par value received from the maturing bonds and may include a return of capital. Any such return of capital distribution, which involves the return of a portion of a shareholder's investment, may be substantial. Upon conclusion of the final rung in the terminal year, the Fund will liquidate and distribute substantially all of its assets as described more fully below.

The **Northern Trust 2055 Tax-Exempt Distributing Ladder ETF** seeks to provide periodic distributions consisting of income exempt from regular federal income tax and/or principal through

2055. The Fund seeks to achieve its investment objective by employing a "laddered" bond strategy, pursuant to which the Fund will invest in debt instruments that pay interest that is exempt from regular federal income tax with different maturity dates (or "rungs") through the year 2055 (the "terminal year"). Generally, NTI implements the Fund's laddered bond strategy by investing the Fund's assets in approximately equal proportions (as measured by par value) across the existing rungs at the time of investment to provide periodic distributions to investors in the form of income and/or principal (based upon par value of the underlying bonds) each year through the terminal year. The Fund will initially be comprised of 30 rungs with clusters of maturities throughout 2026 and each subsequent year through 2055. As the bonds in a rung reach their final maturity, the Fund generally will not reinvest the proceeds in bonds with maturities in future rungs. The Fund will make a cash distribution out of the available proceeds to Fund shareholders which will primarily consist of the par value received from the maturing bonds and may include a return of capital. Any such return of capital distribution, which involves the return of a portion of a shareholder's investment, may be substantial. Upon conclusion of the final rung in the terminal year, the Fund will liquidate and distribute substantially all of its assets as described more fully below.

The **Northern Trust 2030 Inflation-Linked Distributing Ladder ETF** seeks to provide periodic inflation-linked distributions through U.S. Treasury Inflation Protected Securities (commonly known as "TIPS"), consisting of income and/or principal through 2030. The Fund seeks to achieve its investment objective by employing a "laddered" bond strategy, pursuant to which the Fund will invest in TIPS with different maturity dates (or "rungs") through the year 2030 (the "terminal year").

The **Northern Trust 2035 Inflation-Linked Distributing Ladder ETF** seeks to provide periodic inflation-linked distributions through U.S. Treasury Inflation Protected Securities (commonly known as "TIPS"), consisting of income and/or principal through 2035. The Fund seeks to achieve its investment objective by employing a "laddered" bond strategy, pursuant to which the Fund will invest in TIPS with different maturity dates (or "rungs") through the year 2035 (the "terminal year").

The **Northern Trust 2045 Inflation-Linked Distributing Ladder ETF** seeks to provide periodic inflation-linked distributions through U.S. Treasury Inflation Protected Securities (commonly known as "TIPS"), consisting of income and/or principal through 2045. The Fund seeks to achieve its investment objective by employing a "laddered" bond strategy, pursuant to which the Fund will invest in TIPS with different maturity dates (or "rungs") through the year 2045 (the "terminal year").

The **Northern Trust 2055 Inflation-Linked Distributing Ladder ETF** seeks to provide periodic inflation-linked distributions through U.S. Treasury Inflation Protected Securities (commonly known as "TIPS"), consisting of income and/or principal through 2055. The Fund seeks to achieve its investment objective by employing a "laddered" bond strategy, pursuant to which the Fund will invest in TIPS with different maturity dates (or "rungs") through the year 2055 (the "terminal year").

Please read the Fund's prospectus for more information regarding its investment objectives.

As described more fully in the Trust's prospectus and Statement of Additional Information, the Fund will issue and redeem Shares on a continuous basis at their net asset value ("NAV") only in large blocks of Shares called a "Creation Unit", or multiples thereof (typically 20,000 to 100,000 Shares). Creation Units will be issued and redeemed principally in-kind for securities included in the underlying index. Except when aggregated in Creation Units, the Shares may not be redeemed with the Fund.

Shares are held in book-entry form, which means that no Share certificates are issued. The Depository Trust Company or its nominee is the record owner of all outstanding Shares of the Funds and is recognized as the owner of all Shares for all purposes.

The NAV per Share for the Fund is computed by dividing the value of the net assets of the Fund (i.e., the value of its total assets less total liabilities) by the total number of Shares outstanding. Expenses and fees are accrued daily and taken into account for purposes of determining NAV. The NAV of each Fund is determined each business day after the close of trading (ordinarily 4:00 p.m., Eastern Time or “ET”) of the New York Stock Exchange. Any assets or liabilities denominated in currencies other than the U.S. dollar are converted into U.S. dollars at the current market rates on the date of valuation as quoted by one or more sources. A major market data vendor will disseminate the Intraday Indicative Value (IIV) for the Shares of the fund through regular trading hours.

The registration statement for the Fund describes the various fees and expenses for the Fund’s Shares. For a more complete description of the Fund and the underlying Index, visit the Fund’s website.

Purchases and Redemptions in Creation Unit Size

IEX Members are hereby informed that procedures for purchases and redemptions of Shares in Creation Units are described in the Trust’s Prospectus and SAI and that Shares are not individually redeemable but are redeemable only in Creation Unit aggregations or multiples thereof.

Principal Risks

Interested persons are referred to the discussion in the prospectus for the Fund of the principal risks of an investment in the Fund. These may include, but are not limited to, asset class risk, authorized participant concentration risk, concentration risk, currency risk, cyber security risk, equity securities risk, fluctuation of net asset value risk (NAV), index risk, industry/sector risk, issuer risk, management risk, market maker risk, market risk, market trading risk, non-correlation risk, non-diversification risk, passive investment risk, replication management risk, securities lending risk, tracking error risk, trading issues risk, and valuation risk.

In addition, the market prices of the Shares will fluctuate in accordance with changes in NAV as well as the supply and demand for the Shares. As a result, the Shares may trade at market prices that may differ from their NAV. The NAV of the Shares of the Fund will fluctuate with changes in the market value of the Fund’s holdings.

Exchange Rules Applicable to Trading in the Shares

Trading in the Shares on IEX is subject to IEX trading rules.

Trading Hours

The value of the Index underlying the Shares will be disseminated to data vendors every 15 seconds during the Regular Trading Session. The Shares will trade on IEX between 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Please note that trading in the Shares during the Exchange’s Pre-Market and Post-Market Sessions (“Extended Market Sessions”) may result in additional trading risks which include: (1) that the current underlying indicative value may not be updated during the Extended Market Sessions, (2) lower liquidity in the Extended Market Sessions may impact pricing, (3) higher

volatility in the Extended Market Sessions may impact pricing, (4) wider spreads may occur in the Extended Markets Sessions, and (5) because the indicative value is not calculated or widely disseminated during the Extended Market Sessions, an investor who is unable to calculate an implied value for the Shares in those sessions may be at a disadvantage to market professionals.

Delivery of a Prospectus

Exchange Members should be mindful of applicable prospectus delivery requirements under the federal securities laws with respect to transactions in the Fund. Prospectuses may be obtained through the Fund's website. The Prospectus for the Fund does not contain all of the information set forth in the Funds Registration Statement (including the exhibits to the Registration Statement), parts of which have been omitted in accordance with the rules and regulations of the SEC. For further information about the Fund, please refer to its Registration Statement.

In the event that the Fund relies upon an order by the SEC exempting the Shares from certain prospectus delivery requirements under Section 24(d) of the 1940 Act and in the future make available a written product description, Exchange Rules require that Exchange Members provide to all purchasers of Shares a written description of the terms and characteristics of such securities, in a form prepared by the Issuer of the Fund, no later than the time a confirmation of the first transaction in the Shares is delivered to such purchaser. In addition, Exchange Members shall include such a written description with any sales material relating to the Shares that is provided to customers or the public. Any other written materials provided by an IEX member to customers or the public making specific reference to the Shares as an investment vehicle must include a statement in substantially the following form: "A circular describing the terms and characteristics of [the UTP Derivative Securities] has been prepared by the [open-ended management investment company name] and is available from your broker. It is recommended that you obtain and review such circular before purchasing [the UTP Derivative Securities]."

An Exchange member carrying an omnibus account for a non-member broker-dealer is required to inform such non-member that execution of an order to purchase Shares for such omnibus account will be deemed to constitute agreement by the non-member to make such written description available to its customers on the same terms as are directly applicable to such Exchange member under this rule. Upon request of a customer, Exchange Members also shall provide a copy of the Prospectus.

Suitability

Trading in the securities on the Exchange will be subject to the provisions of IEX Rule 3.170 and other applicable suitability rules. Members recommending transactions in the securities to customers should make a determination that the recommendation is suitable for the customer.

Trading Halts

The Exchange will halt trading in the Shares of a security in accordance with the Exchange's Rules. The grounds for a halt include a halt because the intraday indicative value of the security and/or the value of its underlying index are not being disseminated as required, a halt for other regulatory reasons or due to other conditions or circumstances deemed to be detrimental to the maintenance of a free and orderly market.

Exemptive, Interpretive and No-Action Relief Under Federal Securities Regulations

The Securities and Exchange Commission (the “SEC”) has issued letters granting exemptive, interpretive and no-action relief from certain provisions of rules under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 for exchange- traded securities listed and traded on a registered national securities exchange that meet certain criteria.

AS WHAT FOLLOWS IS ONLY A SUMMARY OF THE RELIEF OUTLINED IN THE NO-ACTION LETTERS REFERENCED ABOVE, THE EXCHANGE ADVISES INTERESTED PARTIES TO CONSULT THE NO-ACTION LETTERS FOR MORE COMPLETE INFORMATION REGARDING THE MATTERS COVERED THEREIN AND THE APPLICABILITY OF THE RELIEF GRANTED IN RESPECT OF TRADING IN SECURITIES. INTERESTED PARTIES SHOULD ALSO CONSULT THEIR PROFESSIONAL ADVISORS.

Regulation M Exemptions

Generally, Rules 101 and 102 of Regulation M prohibit any “distribution participant” and its “affiliated purchasers” from bidding for, purchasing, or attempting to induce any person to bid for or purchase any security which is the subject of a distribution until after the applicable restricted period, except as specifically permitted in Regulation M. The provisions of the Rules apply to underwriters, prospective underwriters, brokers, dealers, and other persons who have agreed to participate or are participating in a distribution of securities.

The SEC has granted an exemption from Rule 101 under Regulation M to permit persons participating in a distribution of Shares of the above-mentioned Fund to engage in secondary market transactions in such Shares during their participation in such a distribution. In addition, the SEC has granted relief under Regulation M to permit persons who may be deemed to be participating in the distribution of Shares of the above-mentioned Fund (i) to purchase securities for the purpose of purchasing Creation Unit Aggregations of Fund Shares and (ii) to tender securities for redemption in Creation Unit Aggregations. Further, the SEC has clarified that the tender of Fund Shares to the Fund for redemption does not constitute a bid for or purchase of any of the Funds’ securities during the restricted period of Rule 101. The SEC has also granted an exemption pursuant to paragraph (e) of Rule 102 under Regulation M to allow the redemption of Fund Shares in Creation Unit Aggregations during the continuous offering of Shares.

Rule 14e-5

An exemption from Rule 14e-5 has been granted to permit any person acting as a dealer-manager of a tender offer for a component security of the Fund (1) to redeem Fund Shares in Creation Unit Aggregations from the issuer that may include a security subject to such tender offer and (2) to purchase Fund Shares during such tender offer. In addition, a no-action position has been taken under Rule 14e-5 if a broker-dealer acting as a dealer-manager of a tender offer for a security of the Fund purchases or arranges to purchase such securities in the secondary market for the purpose of tendering such securities to purchase one or more Creation Unit Aggregations of Shares, if made in conformance with the following:

1. such bids or purchases are effected in the ordinary course of business, in connection with a basket of 20 or more securities in which any security that is the subject of a distribution, or any reference security, does not comprise more than 5% of the value of the basket purchase; or
2. purchases are effected as adjustments to such basket in the ordinary course of business as a result of a change in the composition of the underlying index; and

3. such bids or purchases are not effected for the purpose of facilitating such tender offer.

SEC Rule 15c1-5 and 15c1-6

The SEC has taken a no-action position with respect to Rule 15c1-5 and Rule 15c1-6 as to the required disclosure of control by a broker or dealer with respect to creations and redemptions of Fund Shares and secondary market transactions therein. (See letter from Catherine McGuire, Chief Counsel, SEC Division of Market Regulation, to Securities Industry Association, Derivative Products Committee, dated November 21, 2005.)

This Information Circular is not a statutory prospectus. Members should consult the Prospectus for a security and the security's website for relevant information.

Please contact IEX Regulation at 646-343-2000 with any inquiries regarding this Information Circular.