

average fuel prices (€) per month³ (incl.
VAT) / 2023 - 2024

[model 1 = month - 1]

applicable ROAD fuel floater per month / 2023 - 2024² - based on the average of the 2nd half of 2010

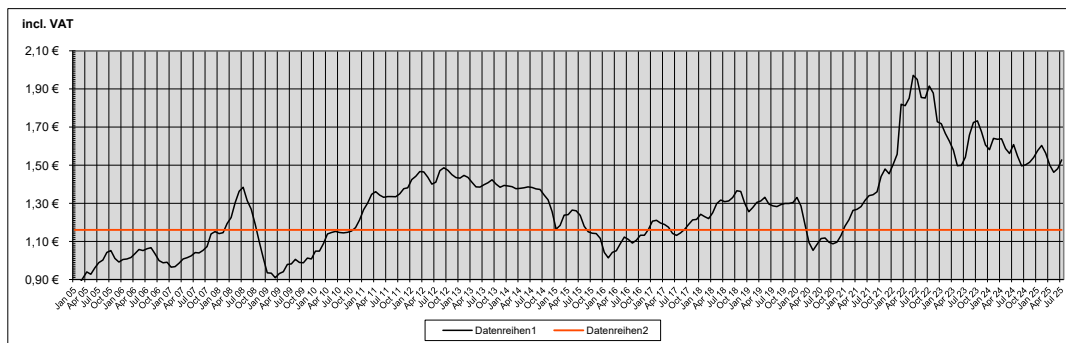
Calculation based on avg. fuel prices of the previous month	Departure CTRY	Sep 24	Oct 24	Nov 24	Dec 24	Jan 25	Feb 25	Mar 25	Apr 25	May 25	Jun 25	Jul 25	Aug 25
	AT	10%	8%	9%	9%	9%	11%	10%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%
	BE	10%	10%	10%	10%	11%	12%	12%	11%	9%	9%	9%	10%
	BG	8%	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%	8%	7%	6%	5%	5%	6%
	CZ	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%
	DE	8%	7%	7%	8%	8%	9%	10%	8%	7%	7%	7%	8%
	DK	9%	7%	8%	9%	9%	13%	13%	11%	10%	9%	10%	11%
	ES	7%	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%	8%	7%	6%	5%	5%	7%
	FI	11%	12%	11%	11%	12%	12%	13%	12%	10%	9%	10%	9%
	FR	10%	9%	10%	10%	10%	12%	11%	10%	9%	8%	9%	10%
	GR	6%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%
	HR	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	3%	3%	5%
	HU	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%	6%	5%	5%	7%
	IT	9%	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	10%	9%	7%	7%	7%	8%
	LU	10%	9%	10%	10%	11%	12%	12%	10%	9%	8%	9%	11%
	NL	10%	9%	9%	11%	11%	12%	11%	10%	9%	8%	9%	10%
	PL	9%	8%	7%	7%	8%	9%	10%	9%	7%	6%	6%	7%
	PT	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%	10%	9%	8%	7%	7%	7%	8%
	RO	11%	9%	9%	10%	10%	12%	13%	12%	10%	9%	10%	10%
	SE	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	3%	3%	4%	5%
	SI	8%	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	9%	8%	7%	5%	5%	6%
	SK	7%	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%	9%	8%	6%	5%	5%	7%
	UK	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%
	EU CE average	8%	7%	7%	7%	8%	9%	9%	8%	7%	6%	7%	8%

[model 2 = month - 2]

applicable ROAD fuel floater per month / 2023 - 2024² - based on the average of the 2nd half of 2010

Calculation based on avg. fuel prices of the penultimate month	Departure CTRY	Oct 24	Nov 24	Dec 24	Jan 25	Feb 25	Mar 25	Apr 25	May 25	Jun 25	Jul 25	Aug 25	Sep 25
	AT	10%	8%	9%	9%	9%	11%	10%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%
	BE	10%	10%	10%	10%	11%	12%	12%	11%	9%	9%	9%	10%
	BG	8%	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%	8%	7%	6%	5%	5%	6%
	CZ	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%
	DE	8%	7%	7%	8%	8%	9%	10%	8%	7%	7%	7%	8%
	DK	9%	7%	8%	9%	9%	13%	13%	11%	10%	9%	10%	11%
	ES	7%	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%	8%	7%	6%	5%	5%	7%
	FI	11%	12%	11%	11%	12%	12%	13%	12%	10%	9%	10%	9%
	FR	10%	9%	10%	10%	10%	12%	11%	10%	9%	8%	9%	10%
	GR	6%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%
	HR	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	3%	3%	5%
	HU	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%	6%	5%	5%	7%
	IT	9%	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	10%	9%	7%	7%	7%	8%
	LU	10%	9%	10%	10%	11%	12%	12%	10%	9%	8%	9%	11%
	NL	10%	9%	9%	11%	11%	12%	11%	10%	9%	8%	9%	10%
	PL	9%	8%	7%	7%	8%	9%	10%	9%	7%	6%	6%	7%
	PT	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%	10%	9%	8%	7%	7%	7%	8%
	RO	11%	9%	9%	10%	10%	12%	13%	12%	10%	9%	10%	10%
	SE	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	3%	3%	4%	5%
	SI	8%	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	9%	8%	7%	5%	5%	6%
	SK	7%	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%	9%	8%	6%	5%	5%	7%
	UK	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%
	EU CE average	8%	7%	7%	7%	8%	9%	9%	8%	7%	6%	7%	8%

monthly average fuel prices (€ incl. VAT) - Europe

formula⁴

$$\text{fuel floater (\%)} = \frac{(\text{current index}^3 - \text{base index}^4)}{\text{base index}} \times \text{ratio}^5$$

notes

CH: for transportation from Switzerland we refer to ASTAG:
<http://www.astag.ch>

¹source: http://ec.europa.eu/energy/observatory/oil/bulletin_en.htm - "history from 2005 onwards" Sheet: "Prices with taxes, per CTRY"

²also negatively applicable

³current index = average fuel price from previous month

⁴base index = average fuel price 2nd half year 2010

⁵ratio = share of diesel costs (road transport = 25%, combined transport = 10%)
--> above fuel floater figures only applicable for road shipments
--> for fuel floater of combined transports the ROAD fuel floater figure has to be multiplied with 0,4 (10%/25%)

⁶HR base rate from July 2013

⁷for the calculation the whole EU data is used, which means that the numbers used include more decimal positions than shown

average fuel prices (€) per month³ (incl. VAT) / 2023 - 2024

actual average fuel prices	Departure CTRY	Aug 24	Sep 24	Oct 24	Nov 24	Dec 24	Jan 25	Feb 25	Mar 25	Apr 25	May 25	Jun 25	Jul 25	Aug 25
	AT	1,5608	1,5048	1,5145	1,5290	1,5494	1,6105	1,6005	1,5473	1,5093	1,4758	1,5068	1,5510	
	BE	1,6623	1,6463	1,6419	1,6662	1,7064	1,7335	1,7278	1,6908	1,6107	1,6044	1,6167	1,6506	
	BG	1,3026	1,2506	1,2299	1,2432	1,2727	1,3050	1,3012	1,2987	1,2283	1,1911	1,1849	1,2360	
	CZ	1,4213	1,3519	1,3415	1,3479	1,3839	1,4101	1,4224	1,3858	1,3276	1,3004	1,3116	1,3675	
	DE	1,5950	1,5412	1,5700	1,5815	1,5994	1,6743	1,6803	1,6278	1,5803	1,5515	1,5745	1,6133	
	DK	1,6780	1,5926	1,6282	1,6619	1,6732	1,8584	1,8452	1,7851	1,7225	1,6795	1,7400	1,7617	
	ES	1,4199	1,3537	1,3486	1,3695	1,3985	1,4467	1,4628	1,4273	1,3731	1,3347	1,3374	1,3922	
	FI	1,6756	1,6976	1,6833	1,6756	1,7059	1,6970	1,7862	1,7074	1,6322	1,5883	1,6464	1,5968	
	FR	1,6457	1,5901	1,6021	1,6163	1,6418	1,6943	1,6902	1,6442	1,5662	1,5407	1,5671	1,6225	
	GR	1,5868	1,5264	1,5315	1,5395	1,5589	1,5992	1,6102	1,5638	1,4939	1,4596	1,4857	1,5442	
	HR	1,5563	1,5104	1,4998	1,5180	1,5408	1,5660	1,5930	1,5525	1,4768	1,4215	1,4255	1,5140	
	HU	1,5268	1,4802	1,4753	1,4933	1,5106	1,5622	1,5633	1,5281	1,4490	1,4248	1,4354	1,4886	
	IT	1,6734	1,6125	1,6065	1,6108	1,6277	1,6797	1,7004	1,6655	1,5979	1,5634	1,5772	1,6354	
	LU	1,4201	1,3672	1,3965	1,4088	1,4327	1,4886	1,4859	1,4237	1,3547	1,3372	1,3778	1,4291	
	NL	1,6520	1,5852	1,6210	1,6854	1,7014	1,7285	1,7166	1,6667	1,5964	1,5713	1,6185	1,6685	
	PL	1,4796	1,4194	1,3961	1,4127	1,4402	1,4858	1,5087	1,4706	1,3946	1,3538	1,3366	1,4081	
	PT	1,5076	1,5089	1,5415	1,5543	1,5756	1,6303	1,6266	1,5769	1,5167	1,4926	1,5172	1,5664	
	RO	1,5460	1,4740	1,4859	1,5045	1,5061	1,5821	1,6206	1,5886	1,5073	1,4601	1,4906	1,5331	
	SE	1,5241	1,4812	1,5113	1,5334	1,5445	1,5990	1,5777	1,5514	1,4388	1,4314	1,4653	1,5125	
	SI	1,5348	1,5169	1,4871	1,5170	1,5451	1,5582	1,5901	1,5682	1,5057	1,4367	1,4364	1,4634	
	SK	1,4612	1,4036	1,4042	1,4193	1,4574	1,5215	1,5349	1,4964	1,4317	1,3831	1,3901	1,4503	
	UK	1,7496	1,6841	1,6603	1,6844	1,7056	1,7376	1,7584	1,7504	1,7051	1,6495	1,6366	1,6660	
	EU CE average	1,5376	1,4873	1,4928	1,5061	1,5323	1,5838	1,5941	1,5538	1,4925	1,4546	1,4721	1,5187	

framework - based on the average of the 2nd half of 2010

	base index ⁴	ratio ⁵ [road;(comb.trp.)]
AT	1,13	25% (10%)
BE	1,18	25% (10%)
BG	1,00	25% (10%)
CZ	1,25	25% (10%)
DE	1,22	25% (10%)
DK	1,23	25% (10%)
ES	1,10	25% (10%)
FI	1,16	25% (10%)
FR	1,16	25% (10%)
GR	1,30	25% (10%)
HR ⁶	1,28	25% (10%)
HU	1,18	25% (10%)
IT	1,23	25% (10%)
LU	1,01	25% (10%)
NL	1,18	25% (10%)
PL	1,09	25% (10%)
PT	1,18	25% (10%)
RO	1,08	25% (10%)
SE	1,28	25% (10%)
SI	1,18	25% (10%)
SK	1,14	25% (10%)
UK	1,43	25% (10%)
EU CE average	1,16	25% (10%)

development of fuel prices

	Jul 25	vs	Jul 24	Jul 25	vs	Jun 25
AT	-4%				3%	
BE	-6%				2%	
BG	-5%				4%	
CZ	-7%				4%	
DE	-4%				2%	
DK	-1%				1%	
ES	-4%				4%	
FI	-7%				-3%	
FR	-6%				4%	
GR	-6%				4%	
HR	-2%				6%	
HU	-5%				4%	
IT	-4%				4%	
LU	-5%				4%	
NL	-3%				3%	
PL	-7%				5%	
PT	0%				3%	
RO	0%				3%	
SE	-6%				3%	
SI	1%				2%	
SK	-5%				4%	
UK	-6%				2%	
EU CE average	-4%				3%	