

average fuel prices (€) per month³ (incl.
VAT) / 2021 - 2022

[model 1 = month - 1]

applicable ROAD fuel floater per month / 2023 - 2024 - based on the average of 2021

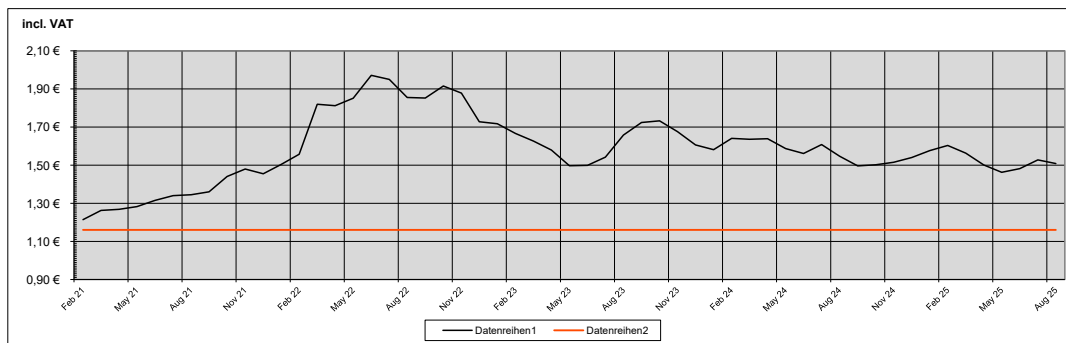
Calculation based on avg. fuel prices of the previous month	Departure CTRY	Oct 24	Nov 24	Dec 24	Jan 25	Feb 25	Mar 25	Apr 25	May 25	Jun 25	Jul 25	Aug 25	Sep 25
	AT	5%	6%	6%	6%	8%	7%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%
	BE	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	BG	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%
	CZ	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	DE	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%
	DK	3%	4%	4%	5%	8%	8%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%
	ES	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	FI	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	FR	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	GR	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	HR	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	HU	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%
	IT	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%
	LU	3%	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%
	NL	2%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%
	PL	5%	5%	5%	6%	7%	7%	6%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%
	PT	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%
	RO	7%	8%	8%	8%	10%	10%	10%	8%	7%	8%	9%	9%
	SE	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	SI	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%
	SK	3%	3%	4%	4%	6%	6%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%
	UK	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	EU CE average	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%

[model 2 = month - 2]

applicable ROAD fuel floater per month / 2023 - 2024 - based on the average of 2021

Calculation based on avg. fuel prices of the penultimate month	Departure CTRY	Nov 24	Dec 24	Jan 25	Feb 25	Mar 25	Apr 25	May 25	Jun 25	Jul 25	Aug 25	Sep 25	Oct 25
	AT	5%	6%	6%	6%	8%	7%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%
	BE	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	BG	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%
	CZ	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	DE	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%
	DK	3%	4%	4%	5%	8%	8%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%
	ES	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	FI	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	FR	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	GR	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	HR	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	HU	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%
	IT	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%
	LU	3%	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%
	NL	2%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%
	PL	5%	5%	5%	6%	7%	7%	6%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%
	PT	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%
	RO	7%	8%	8%	8%	10%	10%	10%	8%	7%	8%	9%	9%
	SE	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	SI	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%
	SK	3%	3%	4%	4%	6%	6%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%
	UK	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	EU CE average	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%

monthly average fuel prices (€ incl. VAT) - Europe

formula⁴

$$\text{fuel floater (\%)} = \frac{(\text{current index}^3 - \text{base index}^4)}{\text{base index}} \times \text{ratio}^5$$

notes

CH: for transportation from Switzerland we refer to ASTAG:
<http://www.astag.ch>

¹source: http://ec.europa.eu/energy/observatory/oil/bulletin_en.htm - "history from 2005 onwards" Sheet: "Prices with taxes, per CTRY"

²also negatively applicable

³current index = average fuel price from previous month

⁴base index = average fuel price of 2021

⁵ratio = share of diesel costs (road transport = 25%, combined transport = 10%)
--> above fuel floater figures only applicable for road shipments
--> for fuel floater of combined transports the ROAD fuel floater figure has to be multiplied with 0,4 (10%/25%)

⁶HR base rate from July 2013

⁷for the calculation the whole EU data is used, which means that the numbers used include more decimal positions than shown

European 4PL Central Station Fuel Floater

based on the European Commission Energy¹

average fuel prices (€) per month³ (incl. VAT) / 2022 - 2023

actual average fuel prices	Departure CTRY	Sep 24	Oct 24	Nov 24	Dec 24	Jan 25	Feb 25	Mar 25	Apr 25	May 25	Jun 25	Jul 25	Aug 25	Sep 25
	AT	1,5048	1,5145	1,5290	1,5494	1,6105	1,6005	1,5473	1,5093	1,4758	1,5068	1,5510	1,5258	
	BE	1,6463	1,6419	1,6662	1,7064	1,7335	1,7278	1,6908	1,6107	1,6044	1,6167	1,6506	1,6540	
	BG	1,2506	1,2299	1,2432	1,2727	1,3050	1,3012	1,2987	1,2283	1,1911	1,1849	1,2360	1,2200	
	CZ	1,3519	1,3415	1,3479	1,3839	1,4101	1,4224	1,3858	1,3276	1,3004	1,3116	1,3675	1,3587	
	DE	1,5412	1,5700	1,5815	1,5994	1,6743	1,6803	1,6278	1,5803	1,5515	1,5745	1,6133	1,5770	
	DK	1,5926	1,6282	1,6619	1,6732	1,8584	1,8452	1,7851	1,7225	1,6795	1,7400	1,7617	1,7268	
	ES	1,3537	1,3486	1,3695	1,3985	1,4467	1,4628	1,4273	1,3731	1,3347	1,3374	1,3922	1,3844	
	FI	1,6976	1,6833	1,6756	1,7059	1,6970	1,7862	1,7074	1,6322	1,5883	1,6464	1,5968	1,5596	
	FR	1,5901	1,6021	1,6163	1,6418	1,6943	1,6902	1,6442	1,5662	1,5407	1,5671	1,6225	1,5985	
	GR	1,5264	1,5315	1,5395	1,5589	1,5992	1,6102	1,5638	1,4939	1,4596	1,4857	1,5442	1,5340	
	HR	1,5104	1,4998	1,5180	1,5408	1,5660	1,5930	1,5525	1,4768	1,4215	1,4255	1,5140	1,4425	
	HU	1,4802	1,4753	1,4933	1,5106	1,5622	1,5633	1,5281	1,4490	1,4248	1,4354	1,4886	1,4750	
	IT	1,6125	1,6065	1,6108	1,6277	1,6797	1,7004	1,6655	1,5979	1,5634	1,5772	1,6354	1,6091	
	LU	1,3672	1,3965	1,4088	1,4327	1,4886	1,4859	1,4237	1,3547	1,3372	1,3778	1,4291	1,3977	
	NL	1,5852	1,6210	1,6854	1,7014	1,7285	1,7166	1,6667	1,5964	1,5713	1,6185	1,6685	1,6488	
	PL	1,4194	1,3961	1,4127	1,4402	1,4858	1,5087	1,4706	1,3946	1,3538	1,3366	1,4081	1,3847	
	PT	1,5089	1,5415	1,5543	1,5756	1,6303	1,6266	1,5769	1,5167	1,4926	1,5172	1,5664	1,5327	
	RO	1,4740	1,4859	1,5045	1,5061	1,5821	1,6206	1,5886	1,5073	1,4601	1,4906	1,5331	1,5733	
	SE	1,4812	1,5113	1,5334	1,5445	1,5990	1,5777	1,5514	1,4388	1,4314	1,4653	1,5125	1,4752	
	SI	1,5169	1,4871	1,5170	1,5451	1,5582	1,5901	1,5682	1,5057	1,4367	1,4364	1,4634	1,4592	
	SK	1,4036	1,4042	1,4193	1,4574	1,5215	1,5349	1,4964	1,4317	1,3831	1,3901	1,4503	1,4354	
	UK	1,6841	1,6603	1,6844	1,7056	1,7376	1,7584	1,7504	1,7051	1,6495	1,6366	1,6660	1,6533	
	EU CE average	1,4873	1,4928	1,5061	1,5323	1,5838	1,5941	1,5538	1,4925	1,4546	1,4721	1,5187	1,5003	

framework - based on the average of 2021

	base index ⁴	ratio ⁵ [road;(comb.trp.)]
AT	1,24	25% (10%)
BE	1,49	25% (10%)
BG	1,06	25% (10%)
CZ	1,22	25% (10%)
DE	1,39	25% (10%)
DK	1,42	25% (10%)
ES	1,24	25% (10%)
FI	1,51	25% (10%)
FR	1,43	25% (10%)
GR	1,37	25% (10%)
HR	1,36	25% (10%)
HU	1,24	25% (10%)
IT	1,48	25% (10%)
LU	1,22	25% (10%)
NL	1,46	25% (10%)
PL	1,18	25% (10%)
PT	1,42	25% (10%)
RO	1,14	25% (10%)
SE	1,67	25% (10%)
SI	1,27	25% (10%)
SK	1,24	25% (10%)
UK	1,56	25% (10%)
EU CE average	1,33	25% (10%)

development of fuel prices

	Aug 25	vs	Aug 24	Aug 25	vs	Jul 25
AT	-2%			-2%		
BE	0%			0%		
BG	-6%			-1%		
CZ	-4%			-1%		
DE	-1%			-2%		
DK	3%			-2%		
ES	-3%			-1%		
FI	-7%			-2%		
FR	-3%			-1%		
GR	-3%			-1%		
HR	-7%			-5%		
HU	-3%			-1%		
IT	-4%			-2%		
LU	-2%			-2%		
NL	0%			-1%		
PL	-6%			-2%		
PT	2%			-2%		
RO	2%			3%		
SE	-3%			-2%		
SI	-5%			0%		
SK	-2%			-1%		
UK	-6%			-1%		
EU CE average	-3%			-1%		