

European 4PL Central Station Fuel Floater

based on the European Commission Energy¹

average fuel prices (€) per month³ (incl. VAT) / 2023 - 2024

[model 1 = month - 1]

applicable ROAD fuel floater per month / 2023 - 2024² - based on the average of the 2nd half of 2010

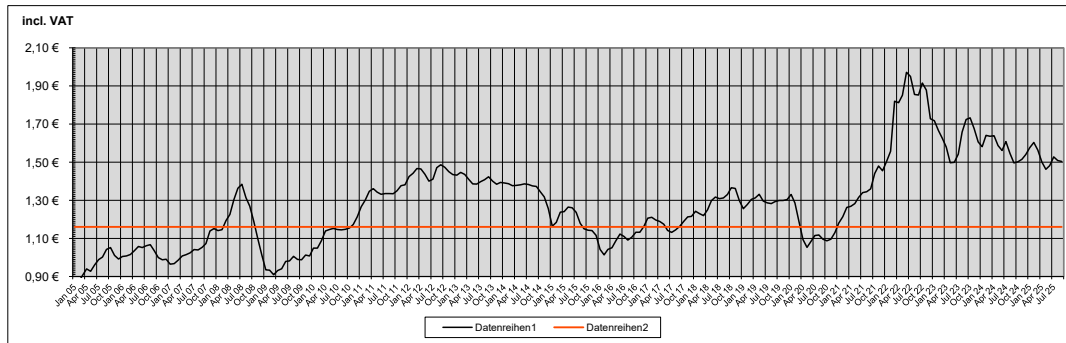
Departure CTRY	Nov 24	Dec 24	Jan 25	Feb 25	Mar 25	Apr 25	May 25	Jun 25	Jul 25	Aug 25	Sep 25	Oct 25
AT	9%	9%	9%	11%	10%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%
BE	10%	10%	11%	12%	12%	11%	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%	9%
BG	6%	6%	7%	8%	8%	7%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%
CZ	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
DE	7%	8%	8%	9%	10%	8%	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%
DK	8%	9%	9%	13%	13%	11%	10%	9%	10%	11%	10%	11%
ES	6%	6%	7%	8%	8%	7%	6%	5%	5%	7%	6%	6%
FI	11%	11%	12%	12%	13%	12%	10%	9%	10%	9%	9%	10%
FR	10%	10%	10%	12%	11%	10%	9%	8%	9%	10%	9%	9%
GR	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%
HR	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%
HU	6%	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%	6%	5%	5%	7%	6%	6%
IT	8%	8%	8%	9%	10%	9%	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%
LU	10%	10%	11%	12%	12%	10%	9%	8%	9%	11%	10%	10%
NL	9%	11%	11%	12%	11%	10%	9%	8%	9%	10%	10%	11%
PL	7%	7%	8%	9%	10%	9%	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%
PT	8%	8%	8%	10%	9%	8%	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%
RO	9%	10%	10%	12%	13%	12%	10%	9%	10%	10%	11%	12%
SE	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%
SI	7%	7%	8%	8%	9%	8%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%
SK	6%	6%	7%	8%	9%	8%	6%	5%	5%	7%	6%	7%
UK	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
EU CE average	7%	7%	8%	9%	9%	8%	7%	6%	7%	8%	7%	7%

[model 2 = month - 2]

applicable ROAD fuel floater per month / 2023 - 2024² - based on the average of the 2nd half of 2010

Departure CTRY	Dec 24	Jan 25	Feb 25	Mar 25	Apr 25	May 25	Jun 25	Jul 25	Aug 25	Sep 25	Oct 25	Nov 25
AT	9%	9%	9%	11%	10%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%
BE	10%	10%	11%	12%	12%	11%	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%	9%
BG	6%	6%	7%	8%	8%	7%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%
CZ	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
DE	7%	8%	8%	9%	10%	8%	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%
DK	8%	9%	9%	13%	13%	11%	10%	9%	10%	11%	10%	11%
ES	6%	6%	7%	8%	8%	7%	6%	5%	5%	7%	6%	6%
FI	11%	11%	12%	12%	13%	12%	10%	9%	10%	9%	9%	10%
FR	10%	10%	10%	12%	11%	10%	9%	8%	9%	10%	9%	9%
GR	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%
HR	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%
HU	6%	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%	6%	5%	5%	7%	6%	6%
IT	8%	8%	8%	9%	10%	9%	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%
LU	10%	10%	11%	12%	12%	10%	9%	8%	9%	11%	10%	10%
NL	9%	11%	11%	12%	11%	10%	9%	8%	9%	10%	10%	11%
PL	7%	7%	8%	9%	10%	9%	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%
PT	8%	8%	8%	10%	9%	8%	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%
RO	9%	10%	10%	12%	13%	12%	10%	9%	10%	10%	11%	12%
SE	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%
SI	7%	7%	8%	8%	9%	8%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%
SK	6%	6%	7%	8%	9%	8%	6%	5%	5%	7%	6%	7%
UK	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
EU CE average	7%	7%	8%	9%	9%	8%	7%	6%	7%	8%	7%	7%

monthly average fuel prices (€ incl. VAT) - Europe



formula¹

$$\text{fuel floater (\%)} = \frac{(\text{current index}^3 - \text{base index}^4)}{\text{base index}} \times \text{ratio}^5$$

notes

CH: for transportation from Switzerland we refer to ASTAG:
<http://www.astag.ch>
¹source: http://ec.europa.eu/energy/observatory/oil/bulletin_en.htm - "history from 2005 onwards" Sheet: "Prices with taxes, per CTRY"

⁵ratio = share of diesel costs (road transport = 25%, combined transport = 10%)
--> above fuel floater figures only applicable for road shipments
--> for fuel floater of combined transports the ROAD fuel floater figure has to be multiplied with 0,4 (10%/25%)

⁶HR base rate from July 2013

²also negatively applicable

³current index = average fuel price from previous month

⁴base index = average fuel price 2nd half year 2010

⁷for the calculation the whole EU data is used, which means that the numbers used include more decimal positions than shown

European 4PL Central Station Fuel Floater

based on the European Commission Energy¹

average fuel prices (€) per month³ (incl. VAT) / 2023 - 2024

actual average fuel prices	Departure CTRY	Oct 24	Nov 24	Dec 24	Jan 25	Feb 25	Mar 25	Apr 25	May 25	Jun 25	Jul 25	Aug 25	Sep 25	Oct 25
	AT	1,5145	1,5290	1,5494	1,6105	1,6005	1,5473	1,5093	1,4758	1,5068	1,5510	1,5258	1,5144	
	BE	1,6419	1,6662	1,7064	1,7335	1,7278	1,6908	1,6107	1,6044	1,6167	1,6506	1,6540	1,6322	
	BG	1,2299	1,2432	1,2727	1,3050	1,3012	1,2987	1,2283	1,1911	1,1849	1,2360	1,2200	1,2048	
	CZ	1,3415	1,3479	1,3839	1,4101	1,4224	1,3858	1,3276	1,3004	1,3116	1,3675	1,3587	1,3521	
	DE	1,5700	1,5815	1,5994	1,6743	1,6803	1,6278	1,5803	1,5515	1,5745	1,6133	1,5770	1,5794	
	DK	1,6282	1,6619	1,6732	1,8584	1,8452	1,7851	1,7225	1,6795	1,7400	1,7617	1,7268	1,7487	
	ES	1,3486	1,3695	1,3985	1,4467	1,4628	1,4273	1,3731	1,3347	1,3374	1,3922	1,3844	1,3749	
	FI	1,6833	1,6756	1,7059	1,6970	1,7862	1,7074	1,6322	1,5883	1,6464	1,5968	1,5596	1,6254	
	FR	1,6021	1,6163	1,6418	1,6943	1,6902	1,6442	1,5662	1,5407	1,5671	1,6225	1,5985	1,5960	
	GR	1,5315	1,5395	1,5589	1,5992	1,6102	1,5638	1,4939	1,4596	1,4857	1,5442	1,5340	1,5288	
	HR	1,4998	1,5180	1,5408	1,5660	1,5930	1,5525	1,4768	1,4215	1,4255	1,5140	1,4425	1,4268	
	HU	1,4753	1,4933	1,5106	1,5622	1,5633	1,5281	1,4490	1,4248	1,4354	1,4886	1,4750	1,4809	
	IT	1,6065	1,6108	1,6277	1,6797	1,7004	1,6655	1,5979	1,5634	1,5772	1,6354	1,6091	1,6059	
	LU	1,3965	1,4088	1,4327	1,4886	1,4859	1,4237	1,3547	1,3372	1,3778	1,4291	1,3977	1,4075	
	NL	1,6210	1,6854	1,7014	1,7285	1,7166	1,6667	1,5964	1,5713	1,6185	1,6685	1,6488	1,6750	
	PL	1,3961	1,4127	1,4402	1,4858	1,5087	1,4706	1,3946	1,3538	1,3366	1,4081	1,3847	1,3731	
	PT	1,5415	1,5543	1,5756	1,6303	1,6266	1,5769	1,5167	1,4926	1,5172	1,5664	1,5327	1,5374	
	RO	1,4859	1,5045	1,5061	1,5821	1,6206	1,5886	1,5073	1,4601	1,4906	1,5331	1,5733	1,5915	
	SE	1,5113	1,5334	1,5445	1,5990	1,5777	1,5514	1,4388	1,4314	1,4653	1,5125	1,4752	1,5021	
	SI	1,4871	1,5170	1,5451	1,5582	1,5901	1,5682	1,5057	1,4367	1,4364	1,4634	1,4592	1,4511	
	SK	1,4042	1,4193	1,4574	1,5215	1,5349	1,4964	1,4317	1,3831	1,3901	1,4503	1,4354	1,4395	
	UK	1,6603	1,6844	1,7056	1,7376	1,7584	1,7504	1,7051	1,6495	1,6366	1,6660	1,6533	1,6408	
	EU CE average	1,4928	1,5061	1,5323	1,5838	1,5941	1,5538	1,4925	1,4546	1,4721	1,5187	1,5003	1,4948	

framework - based on the average of the 2nd half of 2010

	base index ⁴	ratio ⁵ [road;(comb.trp.)]
AT	1,13	25% (10%)
BE	1,18	25% (10%)
BG	1,00	25% (10%)
CZ	1,25	25% (10%)
DE	1,22	25% (10%)
DK	1,23	25% (10%)
ES	1,10	25% (10%)
FI	1,16	25% (10%)
FR	1,16	25% (10%)
GR	1,30	25% (10%)
HR ⁶	1,28	25% (10%)
HU	1,18	25% (10%)
IT	1,23	25% (10%)
LU	1,01	25% (10%)
NL	1,18	25% (10%)
PL	1,09	25% (10%)
PT	1,18	25% (10%)
RO	1,08	25% (10%)
SE	1,28	25% (10%)
SI	1,18	25% (10%)
SK	1,14	25% (10%)
UK	1,43	25% (10%)
EU CE average	1,16	25% (10%)

development of fuel prices

	Sep 25	vs	Sep 24	Sep 25	vs	Aug 25
AT		1%			-1%	
BE		-1%			-1%	
BG		-4%			-1%	
CZ		0%			0%	
DE		2%			0%	
DK		10%			1%	
ES		2%			-1%	
FI		-4%			4%	
FR		0%			0%	
GR		0%			0%	
HR		-6%			-1%	
HU		0%			0%	
IT		0%			0%	
LU		3%			1%	
NL		6%			2%	
PL		-3%			-1%	
PT		2%			0%	
RO		8%			1%	
SE		1%			2%	
SI		-4%			-1%	
SK		3%			0%	
UK		-3%			-1%	
EU CE average		1%			0%	