

average fuel prices (€) per month<sup>3</sup> (incl.  
VAT) / 2021 - 2022

[model 1 = month - 1]

applicable ROAD fuel floater per month / 2023 - 2024 - based on the average of 2021

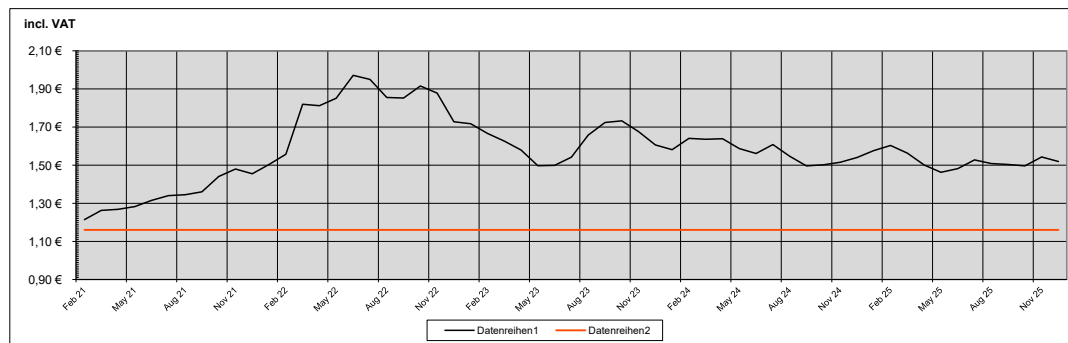
Calculation based on avg. fuel prices of the previous month	Departure CTRY	Feb 25	Mar 25	Apr 25	May 25	Jun 25	Jul 25	Aug 25	Sep 25	Oct 25	Nov 25	Dec 25	Jan 26
	AT	8%	7%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%
	BE	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	BG	6%	6%	6%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%
	CZ	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%
	DE	5%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%
	DK	8%	8%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%
	ES	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	FI	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	3%
	FR	5%	5%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%
	GR	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%
	HR	4%	4%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	HU	6%	6%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%
	IT	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	LU	6%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%
	NL	5%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%
	PL	7%	7%	6%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%
	PT	4%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	RO	10%	10%	10%	8%	7%	8%	9%	9%	10%	9%	10%	9%
	SE	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	SI	6%	6%	6%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%
	SK	6%	6%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%
	UK	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	EU CE average	5%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%

[model 2 = month - 2]

applicable ROAD fuel floater per month / 2023 - 2024 - based on the average of 2021

Calculation based on avg. fuel prices of the penultimate month	Departure CTRY	Mar 25	Apr 25	May 25	Jun 25	Jul 25	Aug 25	Sep 25	Oct 25	Nov 25	Dec 25	Jan 26	Feb 26
	AT	8%	7%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%
	BE	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	BG	6%	6%	6%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%
	CZ	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%
	DE	5%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%
	DK	8%	8%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%
	ES	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	FI	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	3%
	FR	5%	5%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%
	GR	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%
	HR	4%	4%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	HU	6%	6%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%
	IT	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	LU	6%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%
	NL	5%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%
	PL	7%	7%	6%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%
	PT	4%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	RO	10%	10%	10%	8%	7%	8%	9%	9%	10%	9%	10%	9%
	SE	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	SI	6%	6%	6%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%
	SK	6%	6%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%
	UK	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	EU CE average	5%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%

monthly average fuel prices (€ incl. VAT) - Europe

formula<sup>4</sup>

$$\text{fuel floater (\%)} = \frac{(\text{current index}^3 - \text{base index}^4)}{\text{base index}} \times \text{ratio}^5$$

## notes

CH: for transportation from Switzerland we refer to ASTAG:  
<http://www.astag.ch>

<sup>1</sup>source: [http://ec.europa.eu/energy/observatory/oil/bulletin\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/energy/observatory/oil/bulletin_en.htm) - "history from 2005 onwards" Sheet: "Prices with taxes, per CTRY"

<sup>2</sup>also negatively applicable

<sup>3</sup>current index = average fuel price from previous month

<sup>4</sup>base index = average fuel price of 2021

<sup>5</sup>ratio = share of diesel costs (road transport = 25%, combined transport = 10%)  
--> above fuel floater figures only applicable for road shipments  
--> for fuel floater of combined transports the ROAD fuel floater figure has to be multiplied with 0,4 (10%/25%)

<sup>6</sup>HR base rate from July 2013

<sup>7</sup>for the calculation the whole EU data is used, which means that the numbers used include more decimal positions than shown

# European 4PL Central Station Fuel Floater

based on the European Commission Energy<sup>1</sup>

average fuel prices (€) per month<sup>3</sup> (incl. VAT) / 2022 - 2023

actual average fuel prices	Departure CTRY	Jan 25	Feb 25	Mar 25	Apr 25	May 25	Jun 25	Jul 25	Aug 25	Sep 25	Oct 25	Nov 25	Dec 25	Jan 26
	AT	1,6105	1,6005	1,5473	1,5093	1,4758	1,5068	1,5510	1,5258	1,5144	1,5128	1,5690	1,5198	
	BE	1,7335	1,7278	1,6908	1,6107	1,6044	1,6167	1,6506	1,6540	1,6322	1,6416	1,6994	1,6442	
	BG	1,3050	1,3012	1,2987	1,2283	1,1911	1,1849	1,2360	1,2200	1,2048	1,1955	1,2340	1,2481	
	CZ	1,4101	1,4224	1,3858	1,3276	1,3004	1,3116	1,3675	1,3587	1,3521	1,3513	1,3925	1,3688	
	DE	1,6743	1,6803	1,6278	1,5803	1,5515	1,5745	1,6133	1,5770	1,5794	1,5790	1,6343	1,6016	
	DK	1,8584	1,8452	1,7851	1,7225	1,6795	1,7400	1,7617	1,7268	1,7487	1,7374	1,8044	1,7419	
	ES	1,4467	1,4628	1,4273	1,3731	1,3347	1,3374	1,3922	1,3844	1,3749	1,3675	1,3979	1,3844	
	FI	1,6970	1,7862	1,7074	1,6322	1,5883	1,6464	1,5968	1,5596	1,6254	1,5442	1,5989	1,7009	
	FR	1,6943	1,6902	1,6442	1,5662	1,5407	1,5671	1,6225	1,5985	1,5960	1,5878	1,6603	1,5915	
	GR	1,5992	1,6102	1,5638	1,4939	1,4596	1,4857	1,5442	1,5340	1,5288	1,5214	1,5650	1,5435	
	HR	1,5660	1,5930	1,5525	1,4768	1,4215	1,4255	1,5140	1,4425	1,4268	1,4163	1,4693	1,4324	
	HU	1,5622	1,5633	1,5281	1,4490	1,4248	1,4354	1,4886	1,4750	1,4809	1,4668	1,5115	1,4684	
	IT	1,6797	1,7004	1,6655	1,5979	1,5634	1,5772	1,6354	1,6091	1,6059	1,5949	1,6407	1,6371	
	LU	1,4886	1,4859	1,4237	1,3547	1,3372	1,3778	1,4291	1,3977	1,4075	1,3974	1,4655	1,3814	
	NL	1,7285	1,7166	1,6667	1,5964	1,5713	1,6185	1,6685	1,6488	1,6750	1,6748	1,7436	1,6852	
	PL	1,4858	1,5087	1,4706	1,3946	1,3538	1,3366	1,4081	1,3847	1,3731	1,3927	1,4378	1,4405	
	PT	1,6303	1,6266	1,5769	1,5167	1,4926	1,5172	1,5664	1,5327	1,5374	1,5162	1,5811	1,5319	
	RO	1,5821	1,6206	1,5886	1,5073	1,4601	1,4906	1,5331	1,5733	1,5915	1,5676	1,6197	1,5727	
	SE	1,5990	1,5777	1,5514	1,4388	1,4314	1,4653	1,5125	1,4752	1,5021	1,4927	1,5727	1,4896	
	SI	1,5582	1,5901	1,5682	1,5057	1,4367	1,4364	1,4592	1,4511	1,4599	1,4599	1,4573	1,4526	
	SK	1,5215	1,5349	1,4964	1,4317	1,3831	1,3901	1,4503	1,4354	1,4395	1,4330	1,4778	1,4250	
	UK	1,7376	1,7584	1,7504	1,7051	1,6495	1,6366	1,6660	1,6533	1,6408	1,6454	1,6410	1,6640	
	EU CE average	1,5838	1,5941	1,5538	1,4925	1,4546	1,4721	1,5187	1,5003	1,4948	1,4872	1,5341	1,5116	

framework - based on the average of 2021

	base index <sup>4</sup>	ratio <sup>5</sup> [road;(comb.trp.)]
AT	1,24	25% (10%)
BE	1,49	25% (10%)
BG	1,06	25% (10%)
CZ	1,22	25% (10%)
DE	1,39	25% (10%)
DK	1,42	25% (10%)
ES	1,24	25% (10%)
FI	1,51	25% (10%)
FR	1,43	25% (10%)
GR	1,37	25% (10%)
HR	1,36	25% (10%)
HU	1,24	25% (10%)
IT	1,48	25% (10%)
LU	1,22	25% (10%)
NL	1,46	25% (10%)
PL	1,18	25% (10%)
PT	1,42	25% (10%)
RO	1,14	25% (10%)
SE	1,67	25% (10%)
SI	1,27	25% (10%)
SK	1,24	25% (10%)
UK	1,56	25% (10%)
EU CE average	1,33	25% (10%)

development of fuel prices

	Dec 25	vs	Dec 24	Dec 25	vs	Nov 25
AT	-2%			-3%		
BE	-4%			-3%		
BG	-2%			1%		
CZ	-1%			-2%		
DE	0%			-2%		
DK	4%			-3%		
ES	-1%			-1%		
FI	0%			6%		
FR	-3%			-4%		
GR	-1%			-1%		
HR	-7%			-3%		
HU	-3%			-3%		
IT	1%			0%		
LU	-4%			-6%		
NL	-1%			-3%		
PL	0%			0%		
PT	-3%			-3%		
RO	4%			-3%		
SE	-4%			-5%		
SI	-6%			0%		
SK	-2%			-4%		
UK	-2%			1%		
EU CE average	-2%			-2%		