

European 4PL Central Station Fuel Floater

based on the European Commission Energy¹average fuel prices (€) per month³ (incl.
VAT) / 2023 - 2024

[model 1 = month - 1]

applicable ROAD fuel floater per month / 2023 - 2024² - based on the average of the 2nd half of 2010

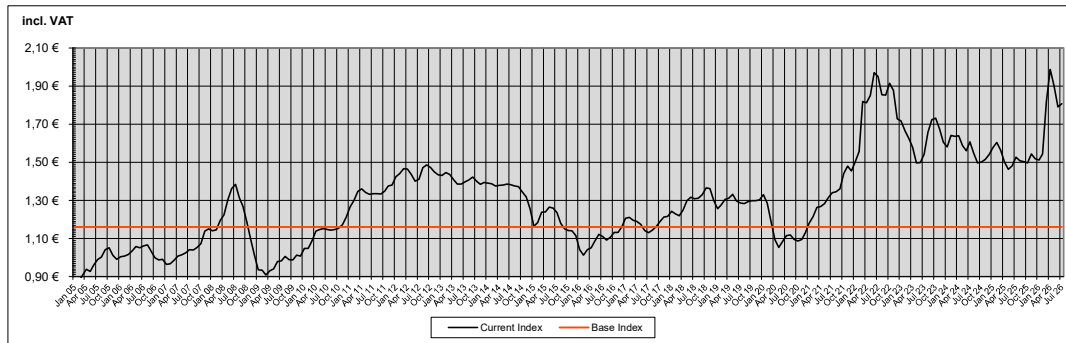
Calculation based on avg. fuel prices of the previous month	Departure CTRY	Oct 25	Nov 25	Dec 25	Jan 26	Feb 26	Mar 26	Apr 26	May 26	Jun 26	Jul 26	Aug 26	Sep 26
	AT	9%	9%	10%	9%	8%	9%	18%	20%	18%	15%	17%	20%
	BE	9%	10%	11%	10%	9%	10%	17%	22%	20%	17%	17%	21%
	BG	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	11%	19%	18%	16%	14%	19%
	CZ	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	9%	11%	9%	6%	7%	12%
	DE	7%	7%	9%	8%	10%	10%	18%	21%	16%	12%	18%	21%
	DK	11%	10%	12%	10%	10%	11%	19%	23%	20%	18%	18%	21%
	ES	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	13%	15%	13%	10%	11%	16%
	FI	10%	8%	9%	12%	14%	15%	21%	24%	24%	23%	22%	25%
	FR	9%	9%	11%	9%	10%	11%	18%	23%	21%	18%	18%	22%
	GR	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	11%	13%	10%	8%	11%	14%
	HR	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	7%	13%	11%	9%	8%	12%
	HU	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	9%	10%	11%	11%	10%	14%
	IT	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	9%	14%	17%	15%	15%	15%	17%
	LU	10%	10%	11%	9%	9%	10%	19%	23%	20%	17%	18%	21%
	NL	11%	11%	12%	11%	13%	13%	22%	25%	23%	19%	21%	25%
	PL	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%	7%	16%	14%	12%	8%	14%	15%
	PT	8%	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%	15%	17%	16%	14%	15%	17%
	RO	12%	11%	12%	11%	12%	13%	19%	20%	19%	18%	20%	23%
	SE	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%	13%	16%	13%	10%	7%	10%
	SI	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%	5%	6%	13%	11%	11%	10%	14%
	SK	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	9%	13%	13%	10%	11%	15%
	UK	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	7%	13%	13%	11%	9%	12%
	EU CE average	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%	14%	17%	16%	13%	14%	17%

[model 2 = month - 2]

applicable ROAD fuel floater per month / 2023 - 2024² - based on the average of the 2nd half of 2010

Calculation based on avg. fuel prices of the penultimate month	Departure CTRY	Nov 25	Dec 25	Jan 26	Feb 26	Mar 26	Apr 26	May 26	Jun 26	Jul 26	Aug 26	Sep 26	Oct 26
	AT	9%	9%	10%	9%	8%	9%	18%	20%	18%	15%	17%	20%
	BE	9%	10%	11%	10%	9%	10%	17%	22%	20%	17%	17%	21%
	BG	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	11%	19%	18%	16%	14%	19%
	CZ	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	9%	11%	9%	6%	7%	12%
	DE	7%	7%	9%	8%	10%	10%	18%	21%	16%	12%	18%	21%
	DK	11%	10%	12%	10%	10%	11%	19%	23%	20%	18%	18%	21%
	ES	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	13%	15%	13%	10%	11%	16%
	FI	10%	8%	9%	12%	14%	15%	21%	24%	24%	23%	22%	25%
	FR	9%	9%	11%	9%	10%	11%	18%	23%	21%	18%	18%	22%
	GR	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	11%	13%	10%	8%	11%	14%
	HR	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	7%	13%	11%	9%	8%	12%
	HU	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	9%	10%	11%	11%	10%	14%
	IT	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	9%	14%	17%	15%	15%	15%	17%
	LU	10%	10%	11%	9%	9%	10%	19%	23%	20%	17%	18%	21%
	NL	11%	11%	12%	11%	13%	13%	22%	25%	23%	19%	21%	25%
	PL	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%	7%	16%	14%	12%	8%	14%	15%
	PT	8%	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%	15%	17%	16%	14%	15%	17%
	RO	12%	11%	12%	11%	12%	13%	19%	20%	19%	18%	20%	23%
	SE	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%	13%	16%	13%	10%	7%	10%
	SI	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%	5%	6%	13%	11%	11%	10%	14%
	SK	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	9%	13%	13%	10%	11%	15%
	UK	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	7%	13%	13%	11%	9%	12%
	EU CE average	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%	14%	17%	16%	13%	14%	17%

monthly average fuel prices (€ incl. VAT) - Europe

formula⁴

$$\text{fuel floater (\%)} = \frac{(\text{current index}^3 - \text{base index}^4)}{\text{base index}} \times \text{ratio}^5$$

notes

CH: for transportation from Switzerland we refer to ASTAG:
<http://www.astag.ch>

¹source: http://ec.europa.eu/energy/observatory/oil/bulletin_en.htm - "history from 2005 onwards" Sheet: "Prices with taxes, per CTRY"

²also negatively applicable

³current index = average fuel price from previous month

⁴base index = average fuel price 2nd half year 2010

⁵ratio = share of diesel costs (road transport = 25%, combined transport = 10%)

--> above fuel floater figures only applicable for road shipments
--> for fuel floater of combined transports the ROAD fuel floater figure has to be multiplied with 0,4 (10%/25%)

⁶HR base rate from July 2013

⁷for the calculation the whole EU data is used, which means that the numbers used include more decimal positions than shown

European 4PL Central Station Fuel Floater

based on the European Commission Energy¹

average fuel prices (€) per month³ (incl. VAT) / 2023 - 2024

actual average fuel prices	Departure CTRY	Sep 25	Oct 25	Nov 25	Dec 25	Jan 26	Feb 26	Mar 26	Apr 26	May 26	Jun 26	Jul 26	Aug 26	Sep 26
	AT	1,5144	1,5128	1,5690	1,5198	1,4920	1,5283	1,9458	2,0403	1,9330	1,8013	1,8880	2,0202	
	BE	1,6322	1,6416	1,6994	1,6442	1,5953	1,6449	1,9781	2,2306	2,1305	1,9914	2,0105	2,1949	
	BG	1,2048	1,1955	1,2340	1,2481	1,2293	1,2250	1,4308	1,7436	1,7356	1,6248	1,5583	1,7728	
	CZ	1,3521	1,3513	1,3925	1,3688	1,3260	1,3469	1,7107	1,8123	1,7020	1,5371	1,6134	1,8452	
	DE	1,5794	1,5790	1,6343	1,6016	1,6868	1,7200	2,1074	2,2558	1,9915	1,8135	2,0718	2,2282	
	DK	1,7487	1,7374	1,8044	1,7419	1,7201	1,7537	2,1709	2,3393	2,2348	2,0906	2,1324	2,2415	
	ES	1,3749	1,3675	1,3979	1,3844	1,3536	1,3788	1,6742	1,7634	1,6637	1,5592	1,5673	1,7887	
	FI	1,6254	1,5442	1,5989	1,7009	1,7999	1,8376	2,1210	2,2678	2,2779	2,2209	2,1715	2,3150	
	FR	1,5960	1,5878	1,6603	1,5915	1,6221	1,6571	1,9870	2,2314	2,1329	1,9794	2,0047	2,1974	
	GR	1,5288	1,5214	1,5650	1,5435	1,5082	1,5311	1,8773	1,9727	1,8244	1,7024	1,8842	2,0055	
	HR	1,4268	1,4163	1,4693	1,4324	1,4338	1,4890	1,6608	1,9270	1,8320	1,7295	1,7005	1,9096	
	HU	1,4809	1,4668	1,5115	1,4684	1,4556	1,4944	1,5847	1,6717	1,7129	1,7106	1,6647	1,8177	
	IT	1,6059	1,5949	1,6407	1,6371	1,6325	1,6648	1,9041	2,0704	1,9764	1,9563	1,9729	2,0633	
	LU	1,4075	1,3974	1,4655	1,3814	1,3731	1,4083	1,7747	1,9501	1,8194	1,6926	1,7203	1,8481	
	NL	1,6750	1,6748	1,7436	1,6852	1,7725	1,8033	2,2319	2,3753	2,2673	2,0763	2,1814	2,3330	
	PL	1,3731	1,3927	1,4378	1,4405	1,3980	1,3979	1,7753	1,6931	1,6041	1,4472	1,6754	1,7508	
	PT	1,5374	1,5162	1,5811	1,5319	1,5248	1,5624	1,8652	2,0049	1,9449	1,8177	1,8762	1,9960	
	RO	1,5915	1,5676	1,6197	1,5727	1,6003	1,6628	1,8875	1,9596	1,9175	1,8432	1,9543	2,0731	
	SE	1,5021	1,4927	1,5727	1,4896	1,5005	1,5320	1,9487	2,0883	1,9442	1,7975	1,6446	1,7665	
	SI	1,4511	1,4599	1,4573	1,4526	1,3887	1,4170	1,4854	1,7918	1,7141	1,6877	1,6551	1,8295	
	SK	1,4395	1,4330	1,4778	1,4250	1,3928	1,4498	1,5345	1,7503	1,7471	1,5939	1,6189	1,8284	
	UK	1,6408	1,6454	1,6410	1,6640	1,6304	1,6231	1,8224	2,1780	2,1550	2,0657	1,9393	2,1157	
	EU CE average	1,4948	1,4872	1,5341	1,5116	1,5037	1,5340	1,8112	1,9751	1,8898	1,7795	1,7976	1,9509	

framework - based on the average of the 2nd half of 2010

	base index ⁴	ratio ⁵ [road;(comb.trp.)]
AT	1,13	25% (10%)
BE	1,18	25% (10%)
BG	1,00	25% (10%)
CZ	1,25	25% (10%)
DE	1,22	25% (10%)
DK	1,23	25% (10%)
ES	1,10	25% (10%)
FI	1,16	25% (10%)
FR	1,16	25% (10%)
GR	1,30	25% (10%)
HR ⁶	1,28	25% (10%)
HU	1,18	25% (10%)
IT	1,23	25% (10%)
LU	1,01	25% (10%)
NL	1,18	25% (10%)
PL	1,09	25% (10%)
PT	1,18	25% (10%)
RO	1,08	25% (10%)
SE	1,28	25% (10%)
SI	1,18	25% (10%)
SK	1,14	25% (10%)
UK	1,43	25% (10%)
EU CE average	1,16	25% (10%)

development of fuel prices

	Aug 26	vs	Aug 25	Aug 26	vs	Jul 26
AT	32%				7%	
BE	33%				9%	
BG	45%				14%	
CZ	36%				14%	
DE	41%				8%	
DK	30%				5%	
ES	29%				14%	
FI	48%				7%	
FR	37%				10%	
GR	31%				6%	
HR	32%				12%	
HU	23%				9%	
IT	28%				5%	
LU	32%				7%	
NL	41%				7%	
PL	26%				5%	
PT	30%				6%	
RO	32%				6%	
SE	20%				7%	
SI	25%				11%	
SK	27%				13%	
UK	28%				9%	
EU CE average	32%				9%	