



AI Agents in Engineering

# Building your first engineering agent





AI Agents in Engineering

# Building your first engineering agent



Ram Seetharaman  
Product Manager AI



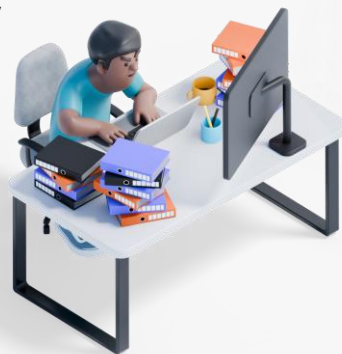
Daniel Siegel  
Co-CEO Synera

# Challenges for engineering teams

Talent  
shortages



Productivity  
pressure



Expertise  
bottlenecks



**“Shortfall of one  
million engineers  
by 2030**

**Engineering Skills Gap**  
Stonehaven 08/2023

Electromobility (e-mobility) Company, business and industry news (other)

## Volkswagen: Why the Group Needs China Speed for E-Cars

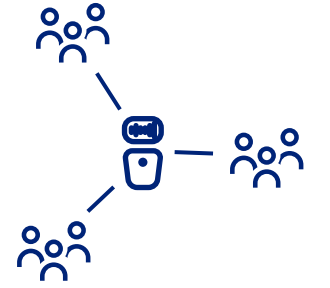
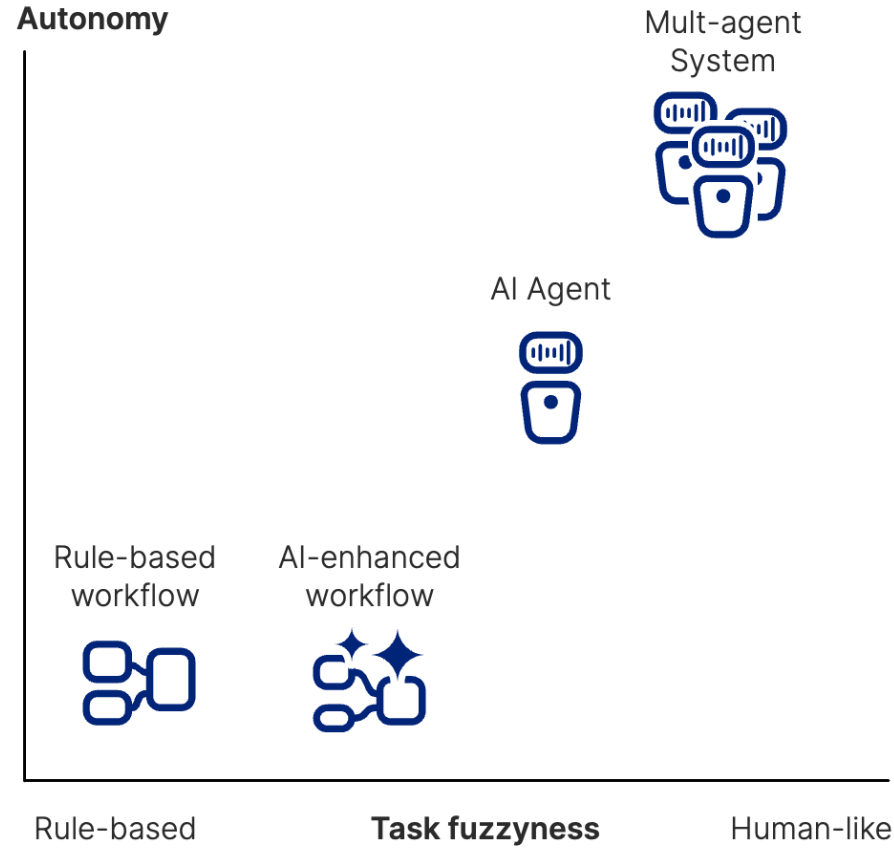
Four out of ten cars are sold by the Wolfsburg-based company in China, but lately, the brand has been faltering, even though the market is growing. The Chinese competition is catching up through electrification, is ahead in digitalization, and is developing much faster.



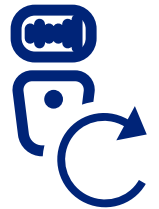
**VISION mobility**  
2023

# Engineering tasks for agents

Which AI-level for which task?



Useful for multiple teams



High frequency

For deeper insights,  
watch our previous  
webinar



## **Identifying high value use cases for agents**

<https://www.synera.io/webinar/ai-agents-in-engineering-identifying-high-value-use-cases>

# Where do you think AI agents are useful?



0/1

Menti  
AI Agents in En...

Choose a slide to present

Which tools have you already used to build your own AI agents?

Where do you think AI agents are useful?



# Building an FE Analysis Agent



**Carl, CAD engineer**

I've created a new iteration of my part design. Please analyze it according to the specification sheet I'm attaching.

 suspension\_arm.catprt

 specifications.pdf



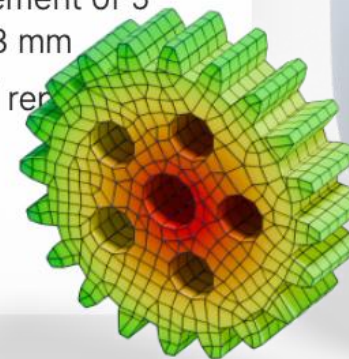
**FE Analysis Agent**

I've completed the analysis successfully. Here is a summary of the results:

- Passed load steps: 1, 3 and 4
- Failed load steps: 2
  - The maximum displacement of 5 mm is surpassed by 1.3 mm

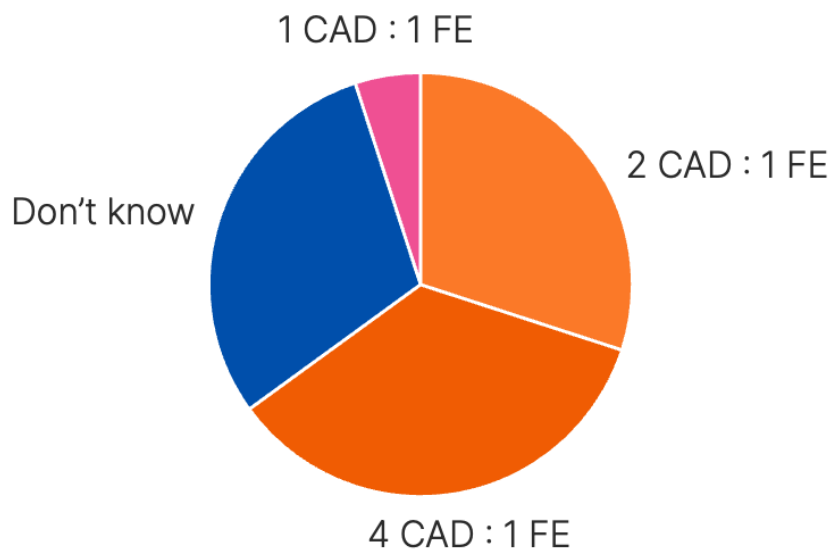
Please find the summarized report attached.

 report.ppt



# Your FE Analysis Agent

FE analysis experts are often a bottleneck in design processes



Source: Webinar „Automating FEA tasks“, August 2024

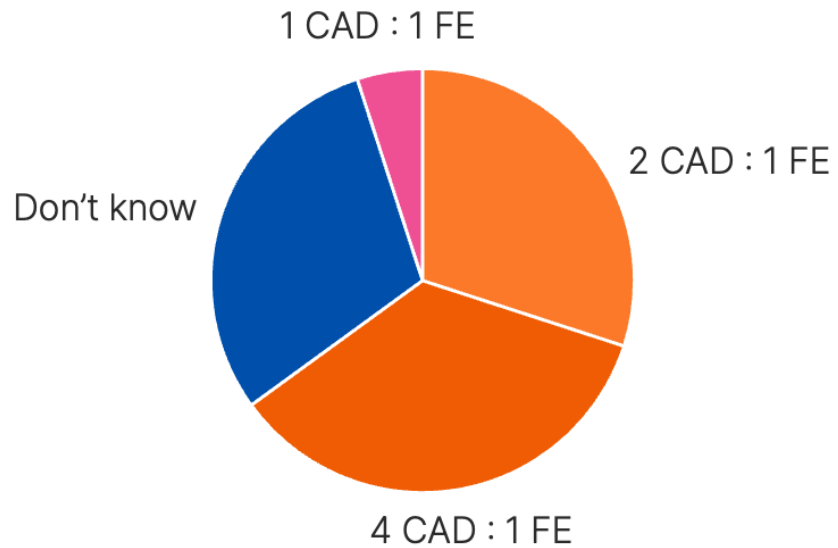
In fully human teams, FE feedback can take longer than the next CAD iteration





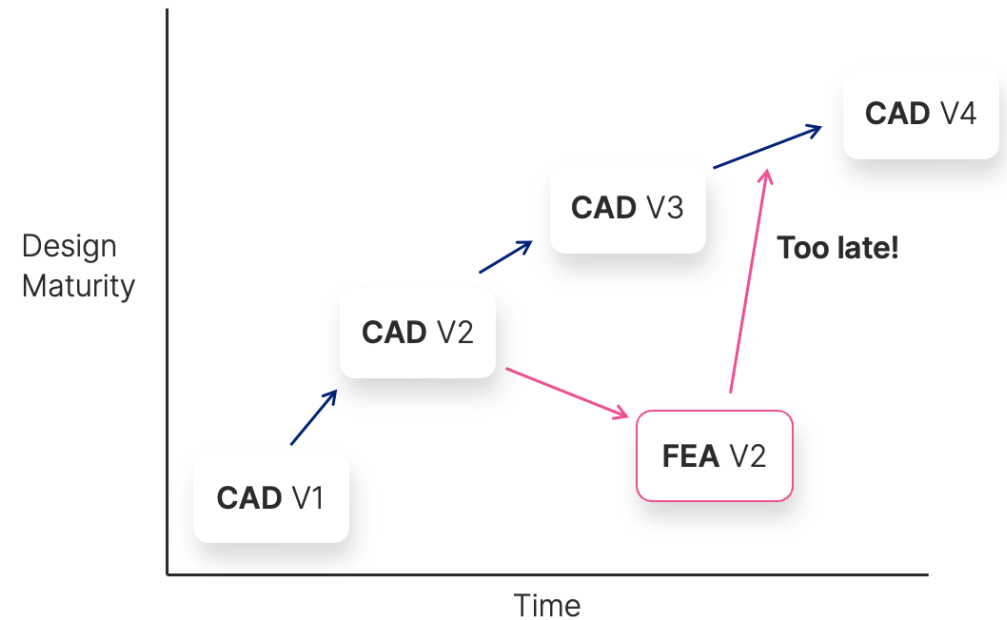
# Your FE Analysis Agent

FE analysis experts are often a bottleneck in design processes



Source: Webinar „Automating FEA tasks“, August 2024

In fully human teams, FE feedback can take longer than the next CAD iteration



# Your FE Analysis Agent

## Tasks

- Understand requirements docs
- Create and run the analysis setup
- Interpret and summarize results



**Carl, CAD engineer**

I've created a new iteration of my part design. Please analyze it according to the specification sheet I'm attaching.

 suspension\_arm.catprt

 specifications.pdf



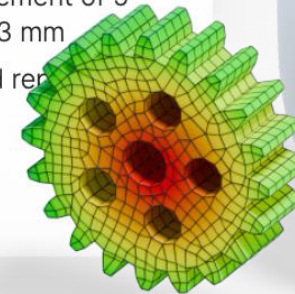
**FE Analysis Agent**

I've completed the analysis successfully. Here is a summary of the results:

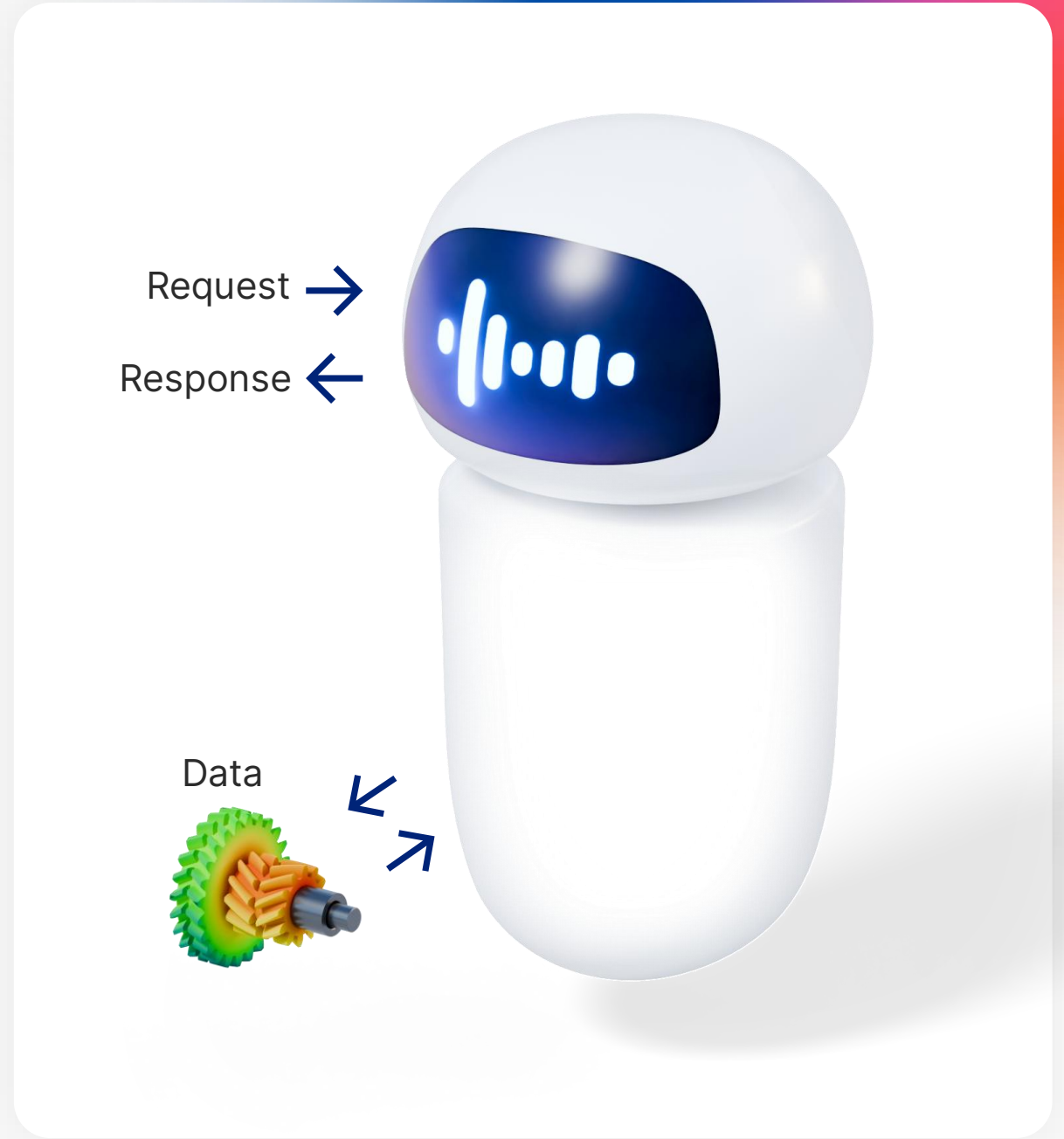
- Passed load steps: 1, 3 and 4
- Failed load steps: 2
  - The maximum displacement of 5 mm is surpassed by 1.3 mm

Please find the summarized report attached.

 report.ppt

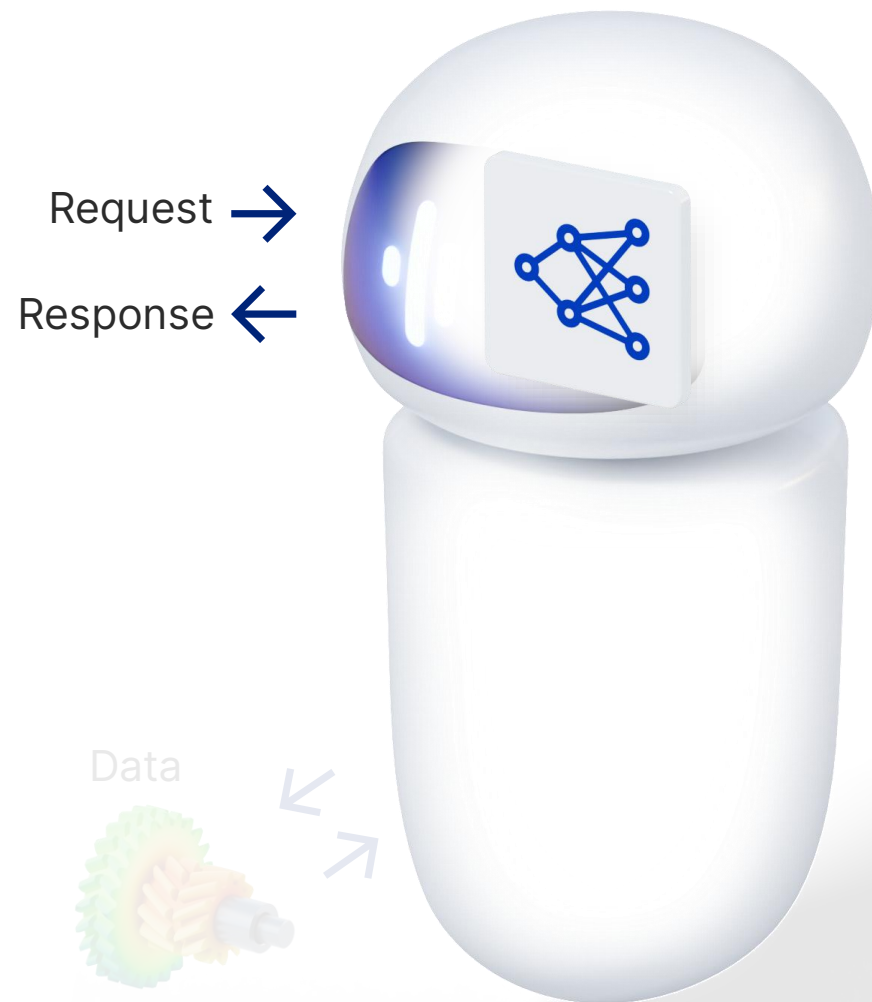


# Parts of an agent



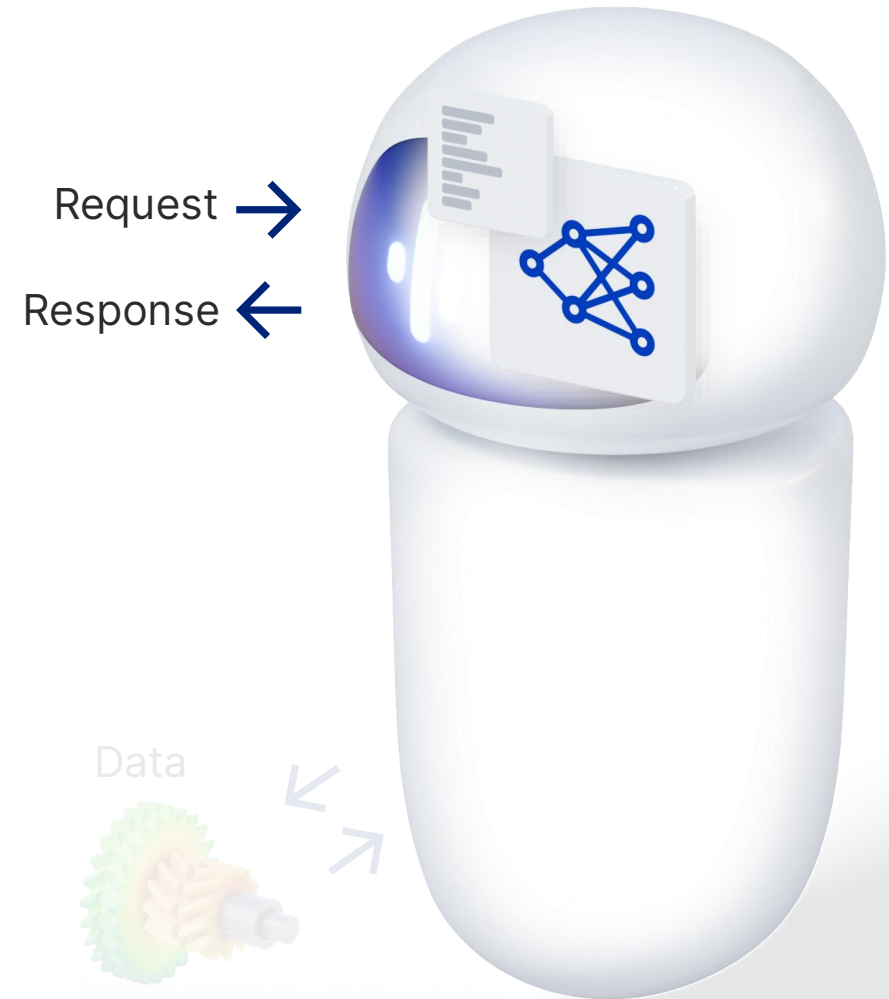
# Parts of an agent

- Large language model
  - Communication
  - Reasoning
- Instructions
- Memory
- Engineering tools
  - Manipulate engineering data and retrieve results



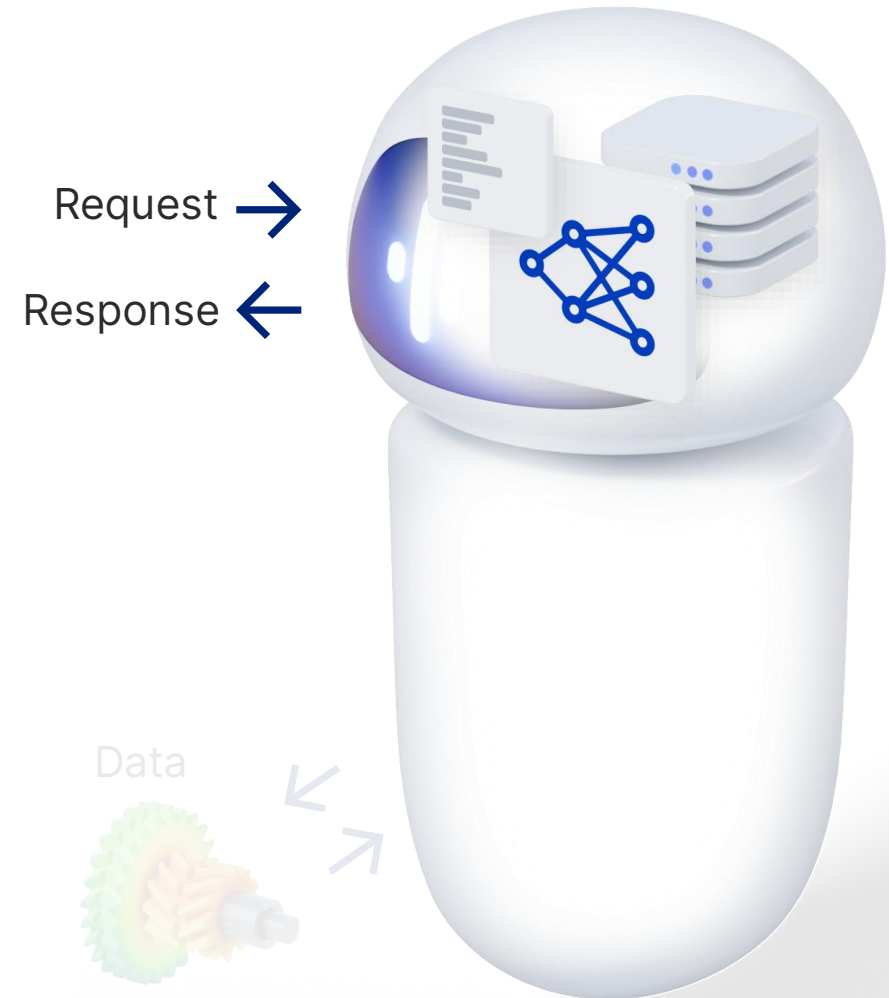
# Parts of an agent

- Large language model
  - Communication
  - Reasoning
- Instructions
- Memory
- Engineering tools
  - Manipulate engineering data and retrieve results



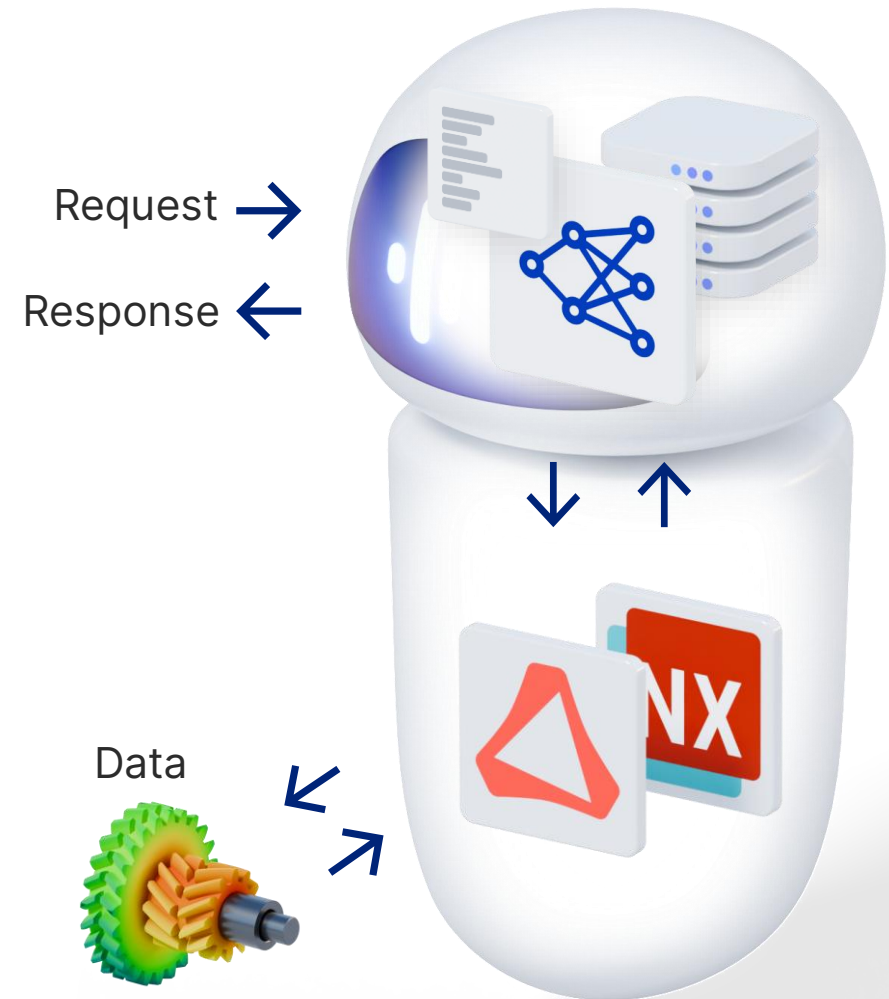
# Parts of an agent

- Large language model
  - Communication
  - Reasoning
- Instructions
- Memory
- Engineering tools
  - Manipulate engineering data and retrieve results



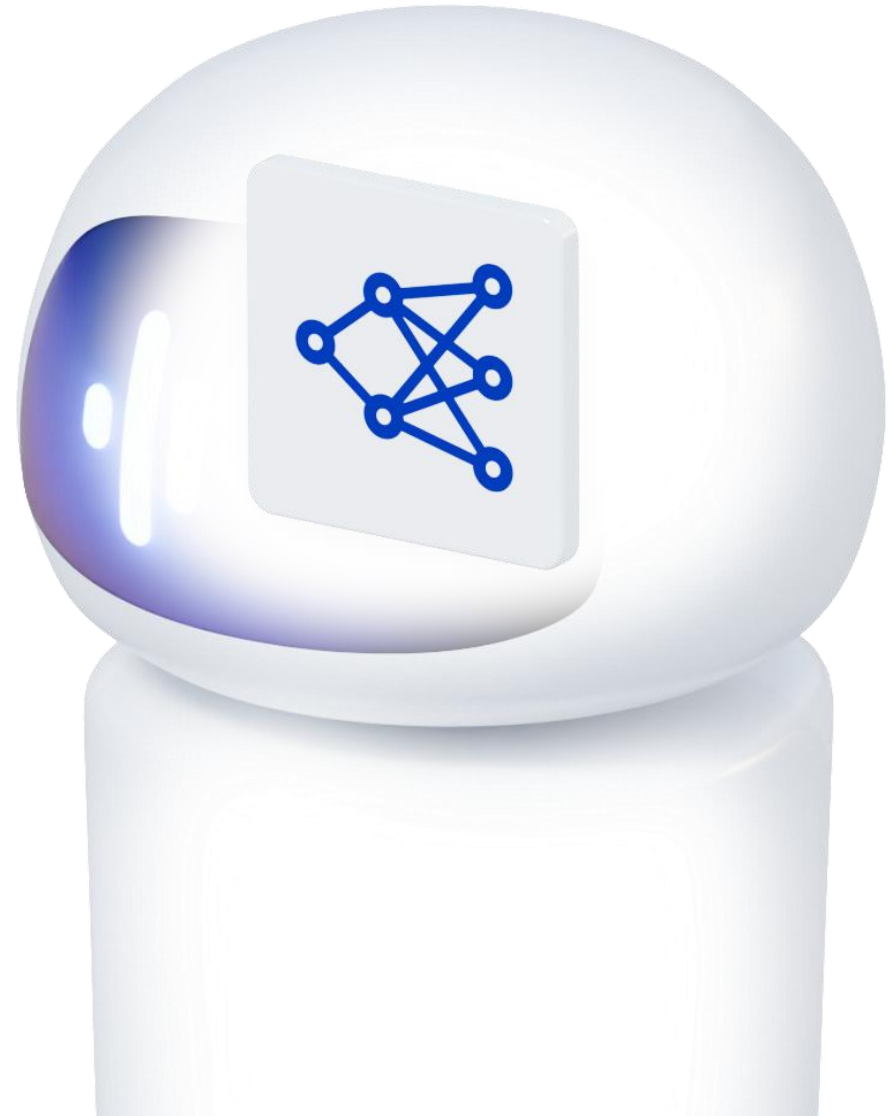
# Parts of an agent

- Large language model
  - Communication
  - Reasoning
- Instructions
- Memory
- Engineering tools
  - Manipulate engineering data and retrieve results





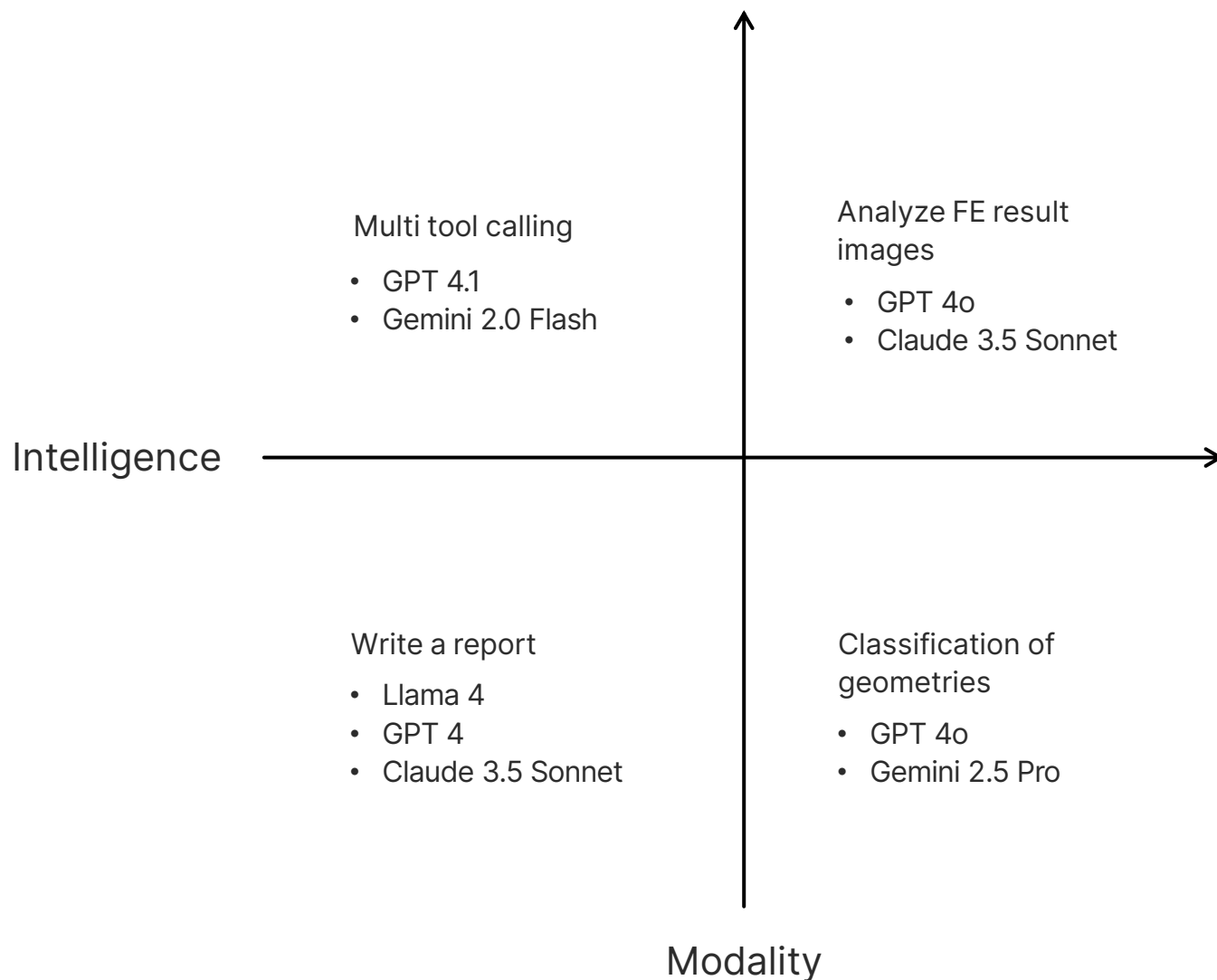
# Large language models



# Large language model



- Types of models
  - Modality: Just text vs. images, video, mesh...
  - Intelligence: Conversation vs. reasoning



Browse

Nodes

Templates

Dat...

Dat...

Mat...

Ref...

Cur...

Sur...

Sol...

Mes...

Vox...

Geo...

FEA

AM

ML

Con...

MAS

Uti...

HxG...

Fac...

Rap...

Rap...

Rap...

Sim...

Cog...

Cog...

Cog...

Moc...

Raf...

Den...

IM

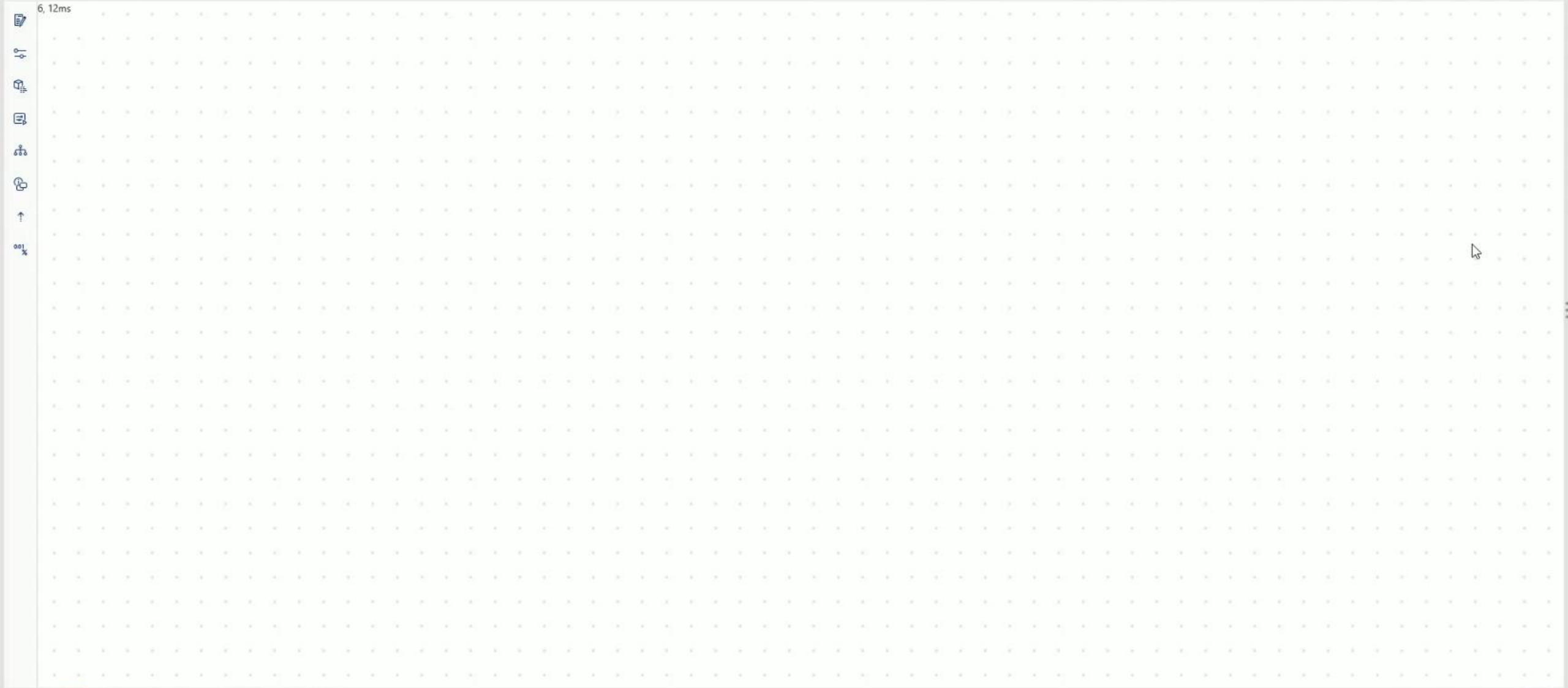
Dev...

Control

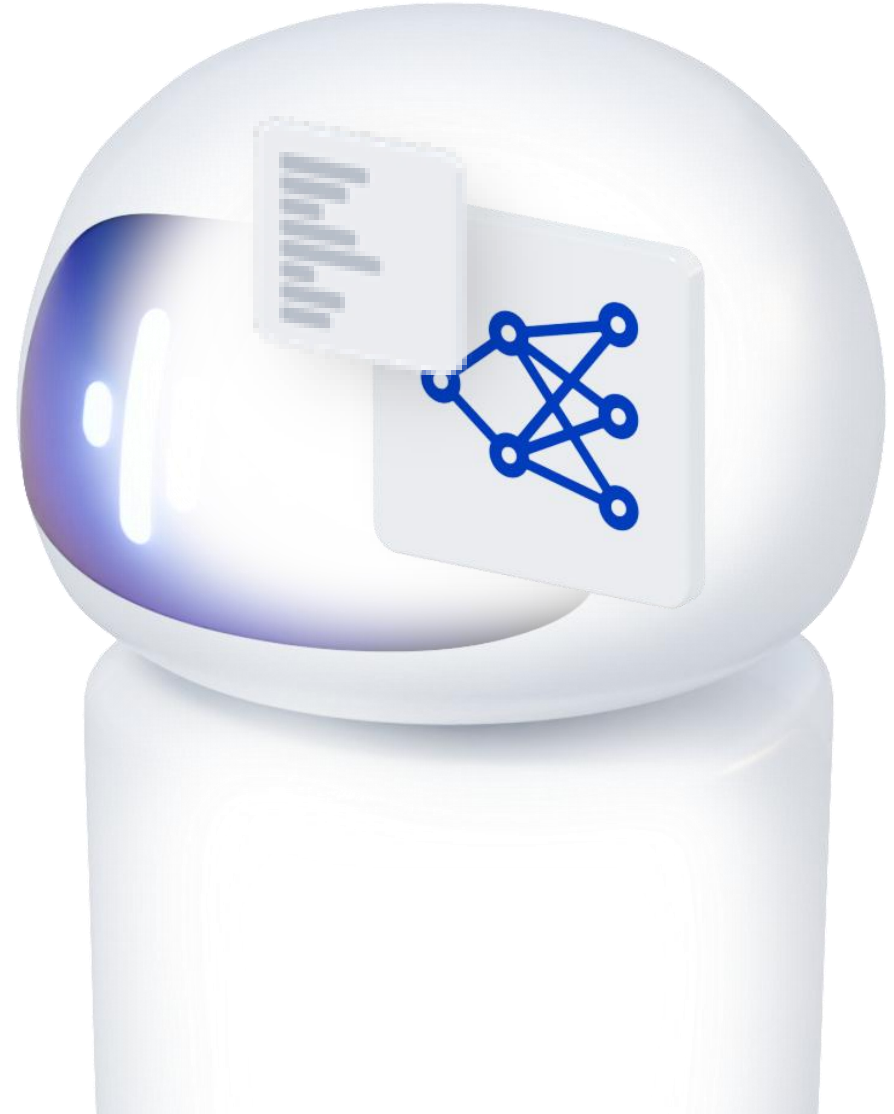
Import

Export

Excel



# Instructions



# Prompt & instructions



- Responsibilities
- Goal
- Rules and boundaries
- Role description

## Responsibilities

You are an AI agent that helps a user understand, perform and interpret FEA analysis. When a user provides an input or query, analyze the full problem first, and then plan and execute all necessary tool calls.

## Goal

Your goal is to act as an FEA engineer by calling the right tools.

## Rules

Always explain, interpret the output from a tool call. Do not try to assume yourself.

## Role

This agent is responsible for FEA analysis, including requirements understanding and reporting back a summary.

Browse

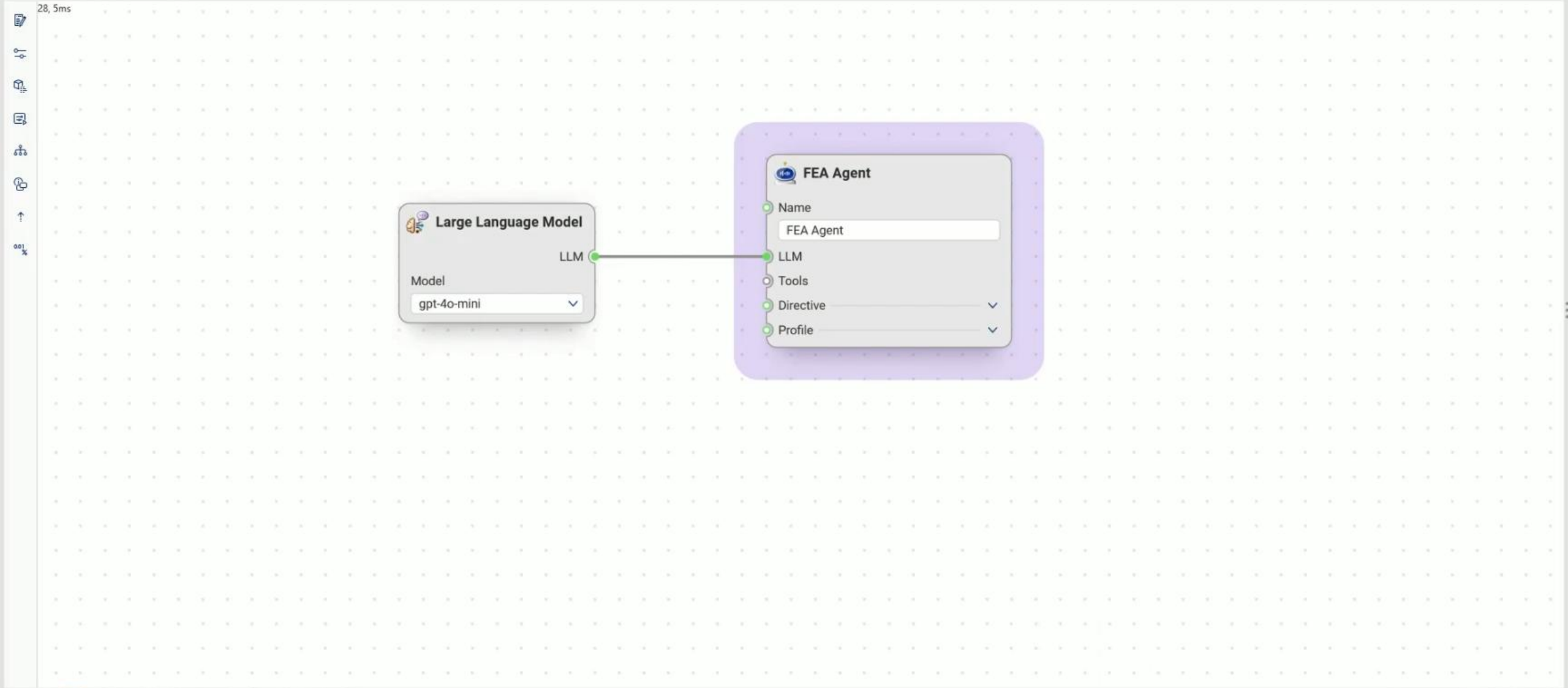
Dat... Dat... Mat... Ref... Cur... Sur... Sol... Mes... Vox... Geo... FEA AM ML Con... MAS Uti... HxG... Fac... Rap... Rap... Rap... Sim... Cog... Cog... Cog... Moc... Raf... Den... IM Dev...

Nodes

Templates

Agent

Tool



# Tools





# Tools



- LLMs work well with tools that use text-based data



“Please summarize the latest conversations with Ram from Synera”

“Sure, going through your inbox now...”



# Tools



- LLMs work well with tools that use text-based data
- They don't understand engineering data or contexts



"Please set up an FE model from this CAD geometry and load specifications"

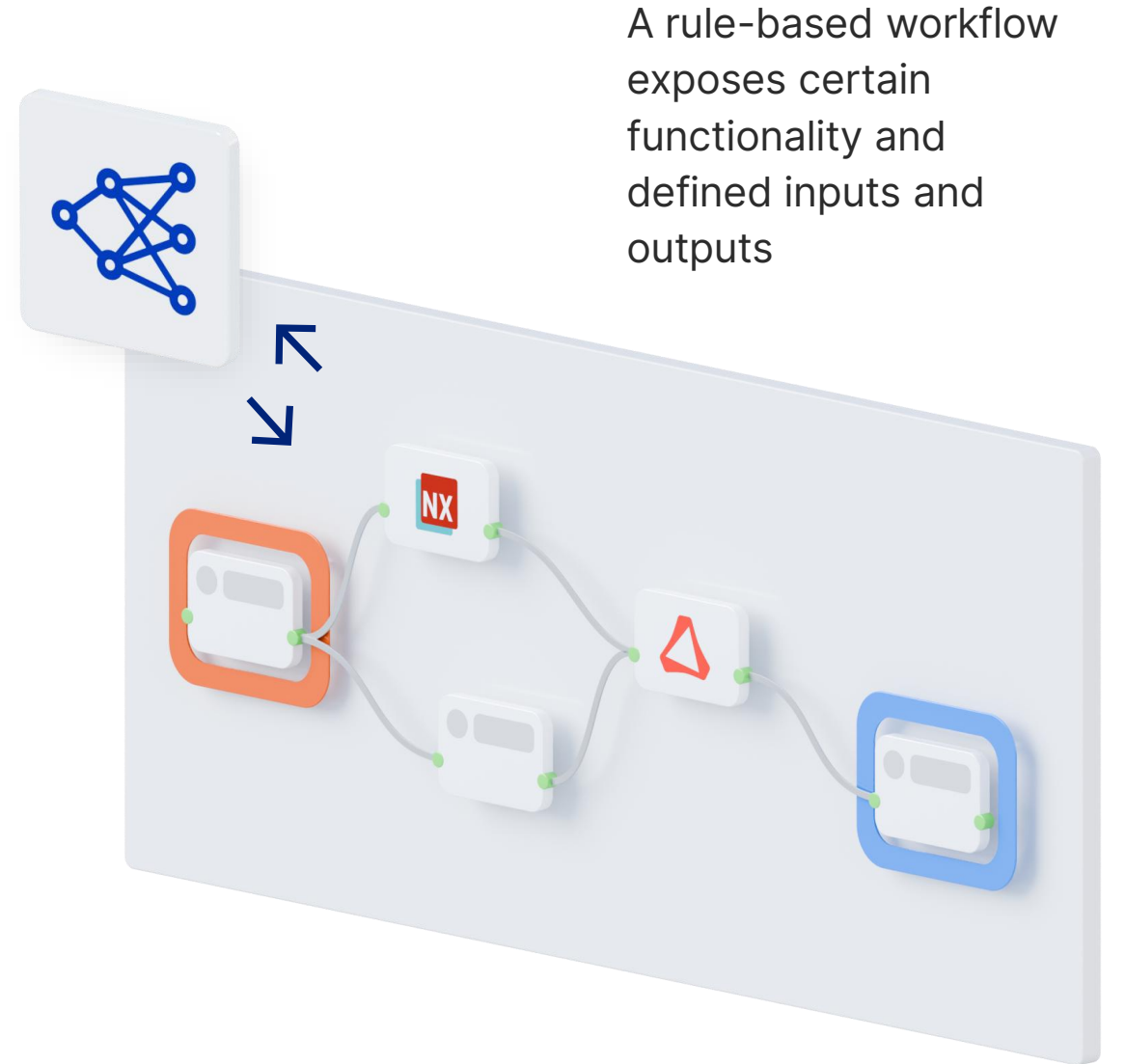
"Uh... what?"

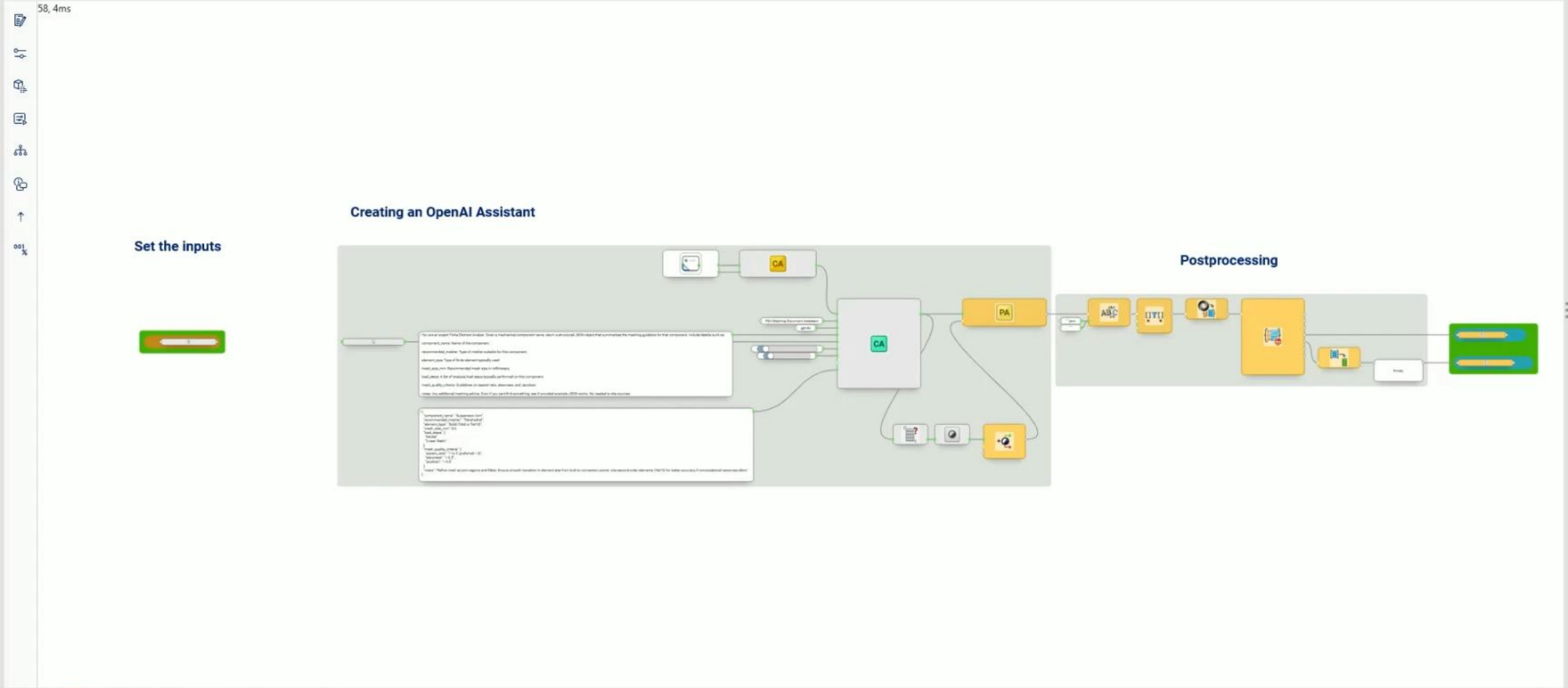


# Tools



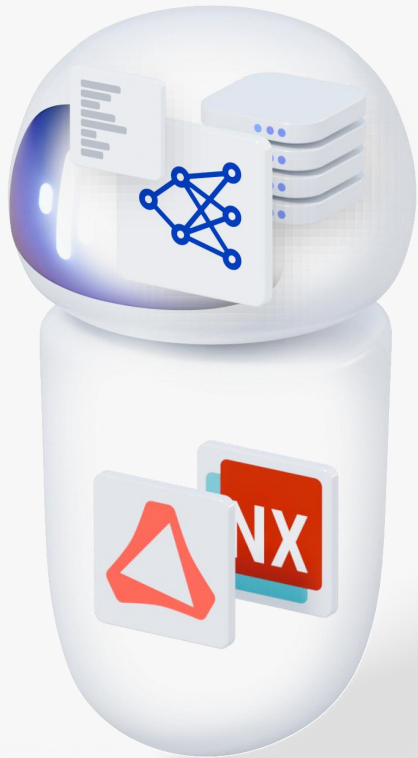
- LLMs work well with tools that use text-based data
- They don't understand engineering data or contexts
- To enable interaction with engineering data, a middle layer is necessary







# Summary



- Identify repetitive tasks with a low-to-medium requirement for creativity or ingenuity
- Select a model suited for the intended purpose of the agent
- Instruct the model with goals & responsibilities
- Create tool workflows that break down the complexity of engineering software and make it digestible for an LLM

# Q&A





# Learn more about Synera's AI Agents for engineering



Agents as engineering  
productivity boosters

<https://www.synera.io/webinar/ai-agents-in-engineering>



Identifying high value  
use cases for agents

<https://www.synera.io/webinar/ai-agents-in-engineering-identifying-high-value-use-cases>