



AI Agents in Engineering

# Building your first engineering agent





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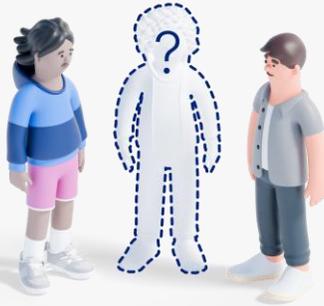
**Ram Seetharaman**  
Product Manager AI



**Daniel Siegel**  
Co-CEO Synera

# Challenges for engineering teams

Talent shortages



Productivity pressure



Expertise bottlenecks



“Shortfall of one million engineers by 2030

Engineering Skills Gap  
Stonehaven 08/2023

Electromobility (e-mobility) Company, business and industry news (other)

## Volkswagen: Why the Group Needs China Speed for E-Cars

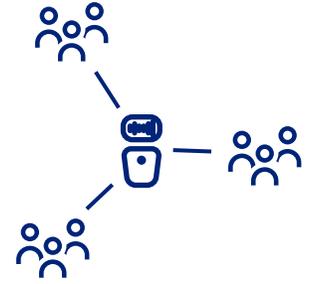
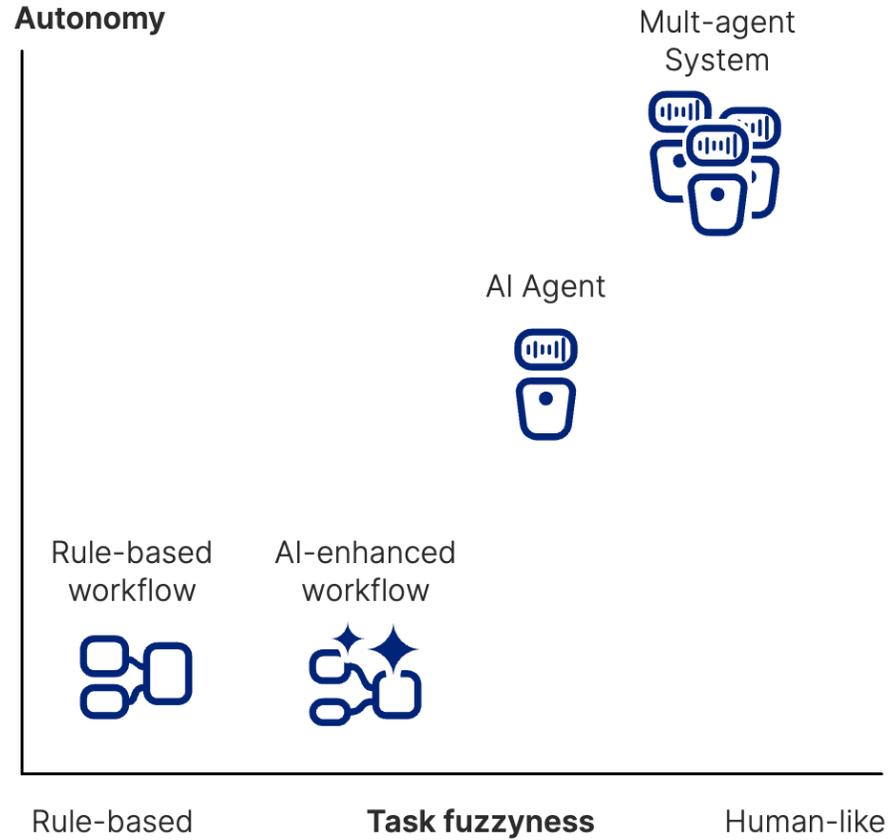
Four out of ten cars are sold by the Wolfsburg-based company in China, but lately, the brand has been faltering, even though the market is growing. The Chinese competition is catching up through electrification, is ahead in digitalization, and is developing much faster.



VISION mobility  
2023

# Engineering tasks for agents

Which AI-level for which task?



Useful for multiple teams



High frequency

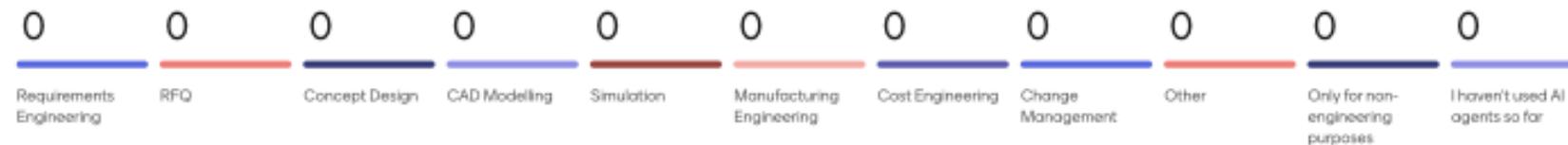
For deeper insights,  
watch our previous  
webinar



## Identifying high value use cases for agents

<https://www.synera.io/webinar/ai-agents-in-engineering-identifying-high-value-use-cases>

# Where do you think AI agents are useful?



## Menti

AI Agents in En...

### Choose a slide to present

Which tools have you already used to build your own AI agents?

Category	Votes
AI	0
ChatGPT	0
Excel	0
Microsoft Copilot	0
Books	0
Other	0
OpenAI GPT-4o	0

Where do you think AI agents are useful?

Category	Votes
Requirements Engineering	0
RFQ	0
Concept Design	0
CAD Modelling	0
Simulation	0
Manufacturing Engineering	0
Cost Engineering	0
Change Management	0
Other	0
Only for non-engineering purposes	0
I haven't used AI agents so far	0



# Building an FE Analysis Agent



**Carl, CAD engineer**

I've created a new iteration of my part design. Please analyze it according to the specification sheet I'm attaching.

 suspension\_arm.catprt

 specifications.pdf



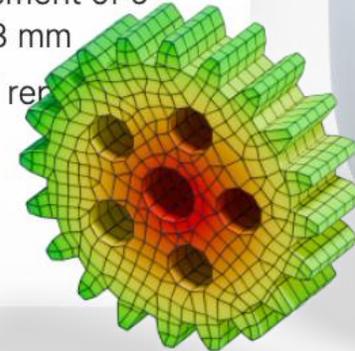
**FE Analysis Agent**

I've completed the analysis successfully. Here is a summary of the results:

- Passed load steps: 1, 3 and 4
- Failed load steps: 2
  - The maximum displacement of 5 mm is surpassed by 1.3 mm

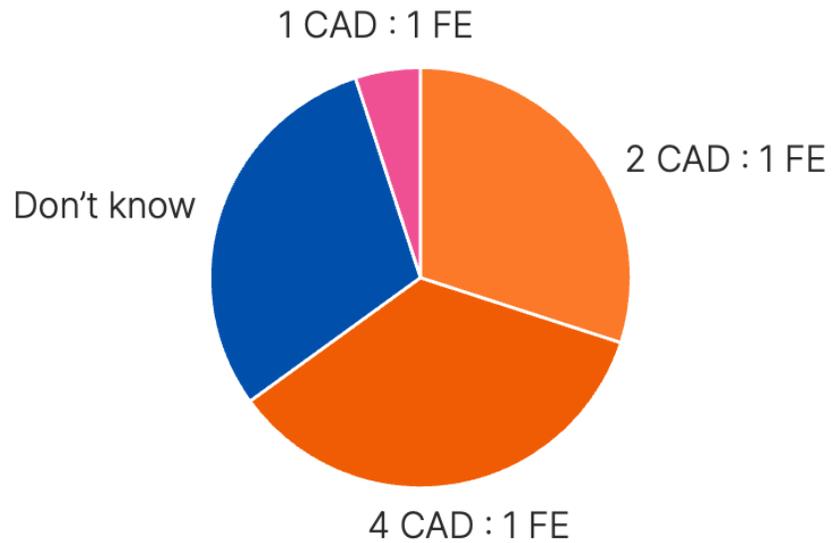
Please find the summarized report attached.

 report.ppt



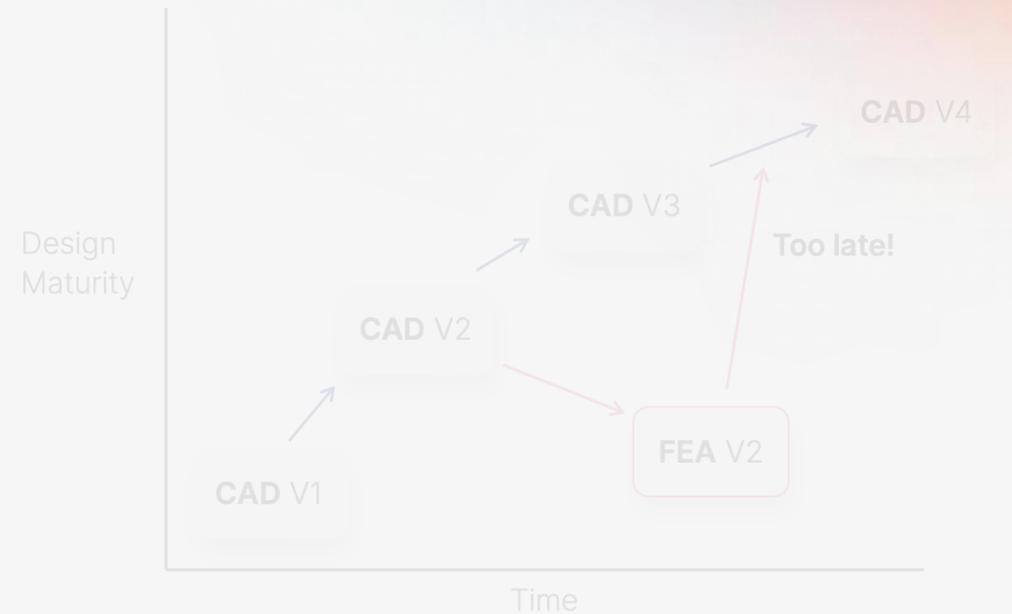
# Your FE Analysis Agent

FE analysis experts are often a bottleneck in design processes



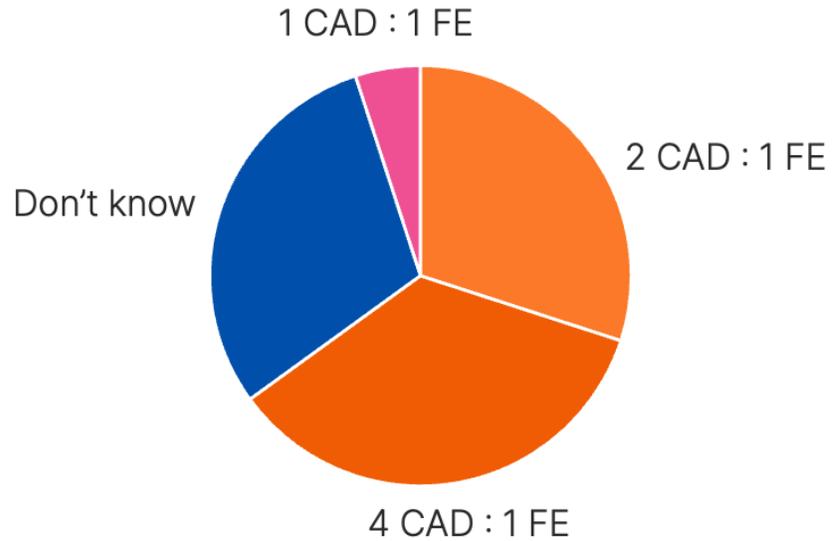
Source: Webinar „Automating FEA tasks“, August 2024

In fully human teams, FE feedback can take longer than the next CAD iteration



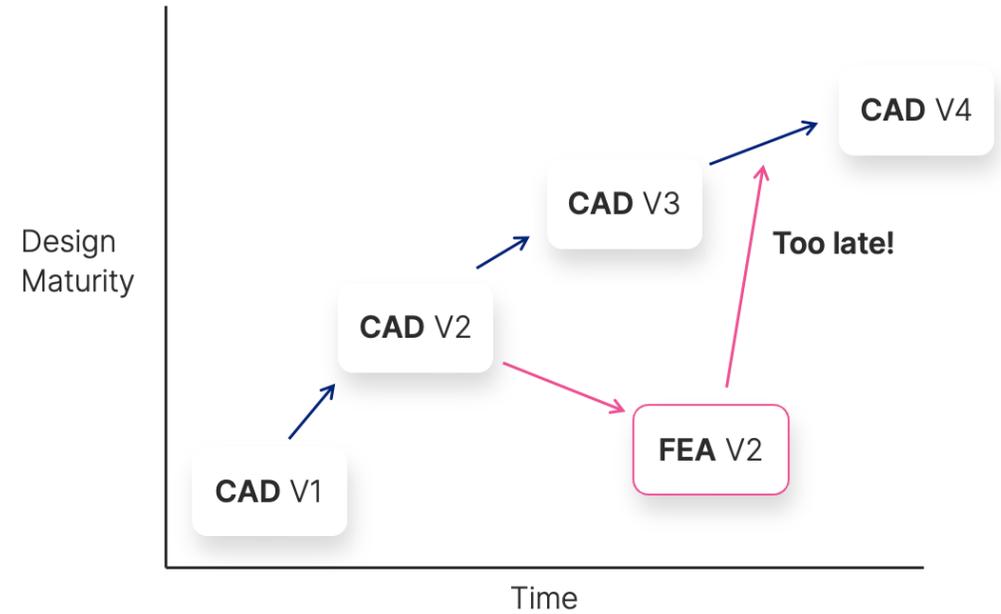
# Your FE Analysis Agent

FE analysis experts are often a bottleneck in design processes



Source: Webinar „Automating FEA tasks“, August 2024

In fully human teams, FE feedback can take longer than the next CAD iteration



# Your FE Analysis Agent

## Tasks

- Understand requirements docs
- Create and run the analysis setup
- Interpret and summarize results



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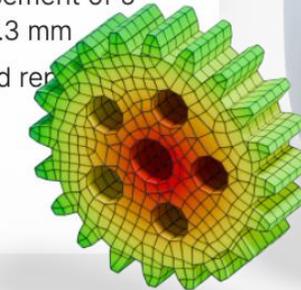
**FE Analysis Agent**

I've completed the analysis successfully. Here is a summary of the results:

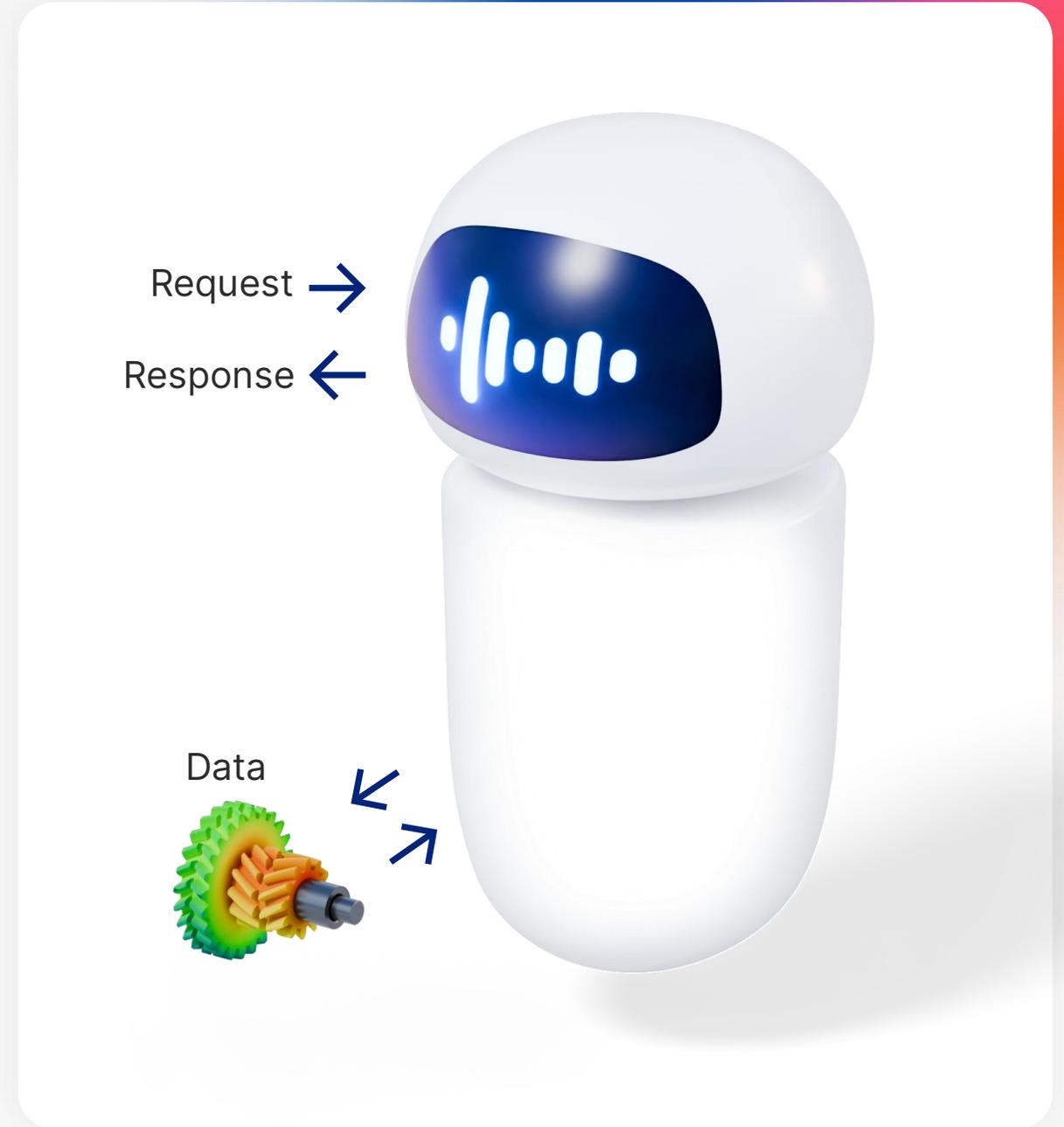
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Please find the summarized report attached.

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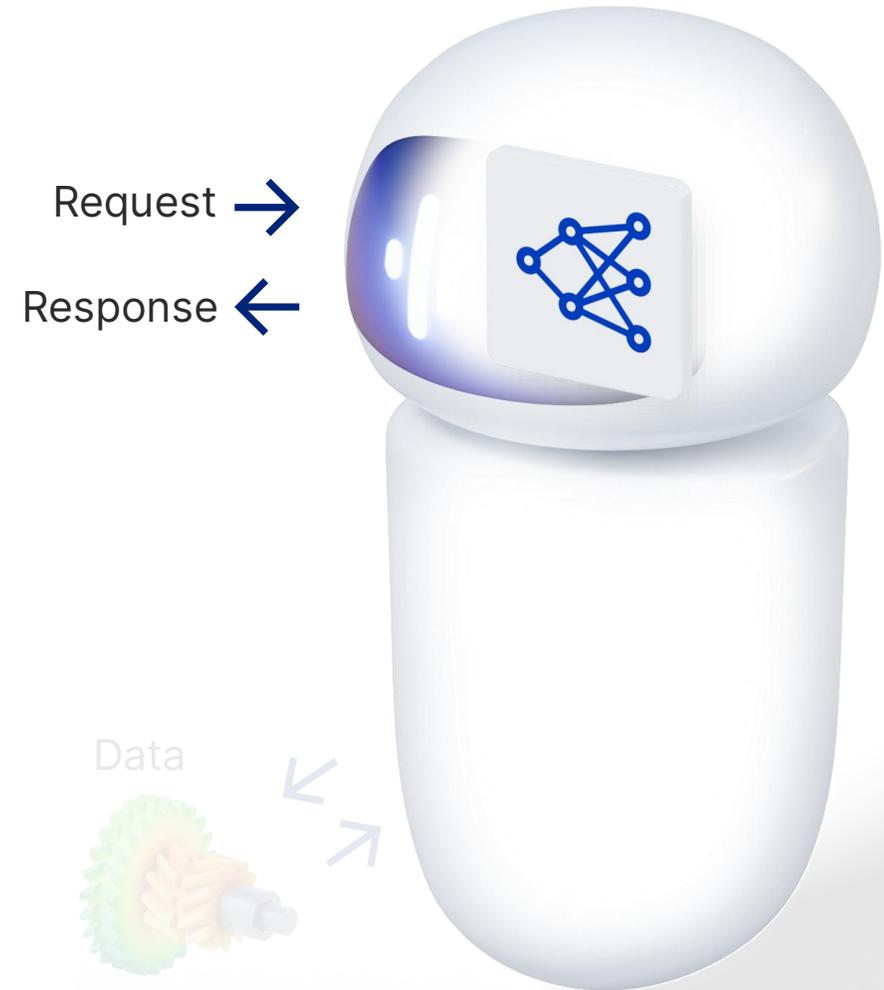


# Parts of an agent



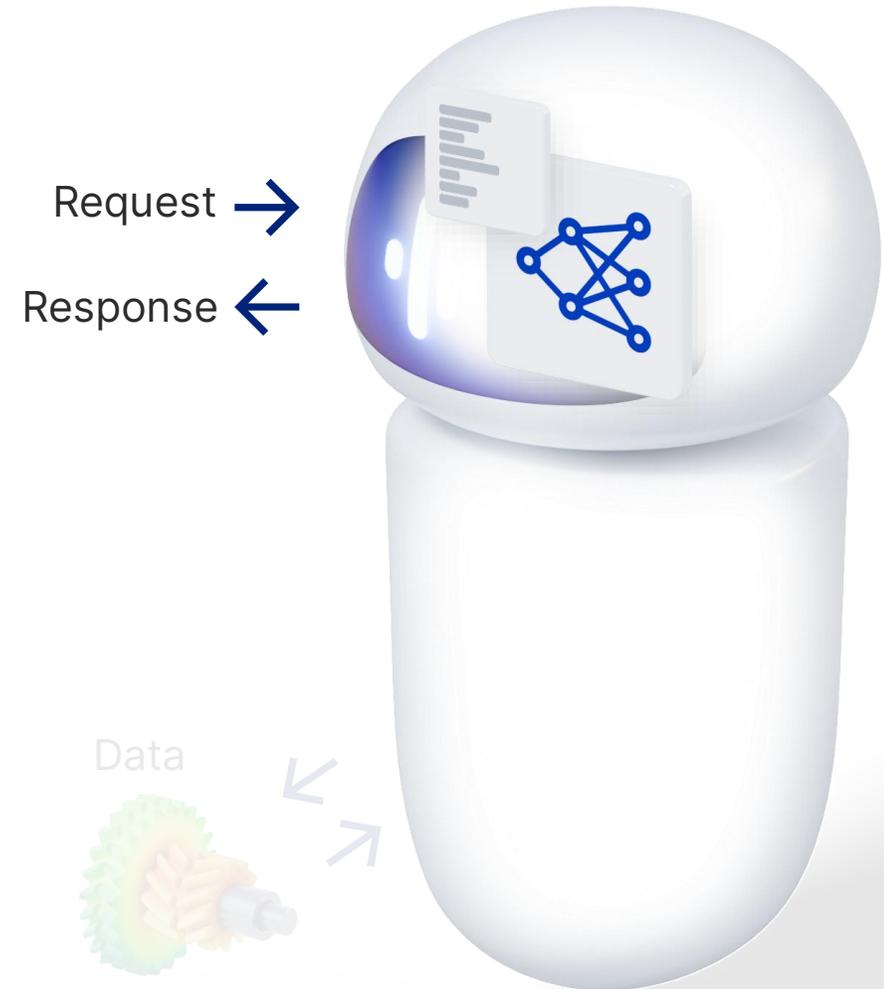
# Parts of an agent

- Large language model
  - Communication
  - Reasoning
- Instructions
- Memory
- Engineering tools
  - Manipulate engineering data and retrieve results



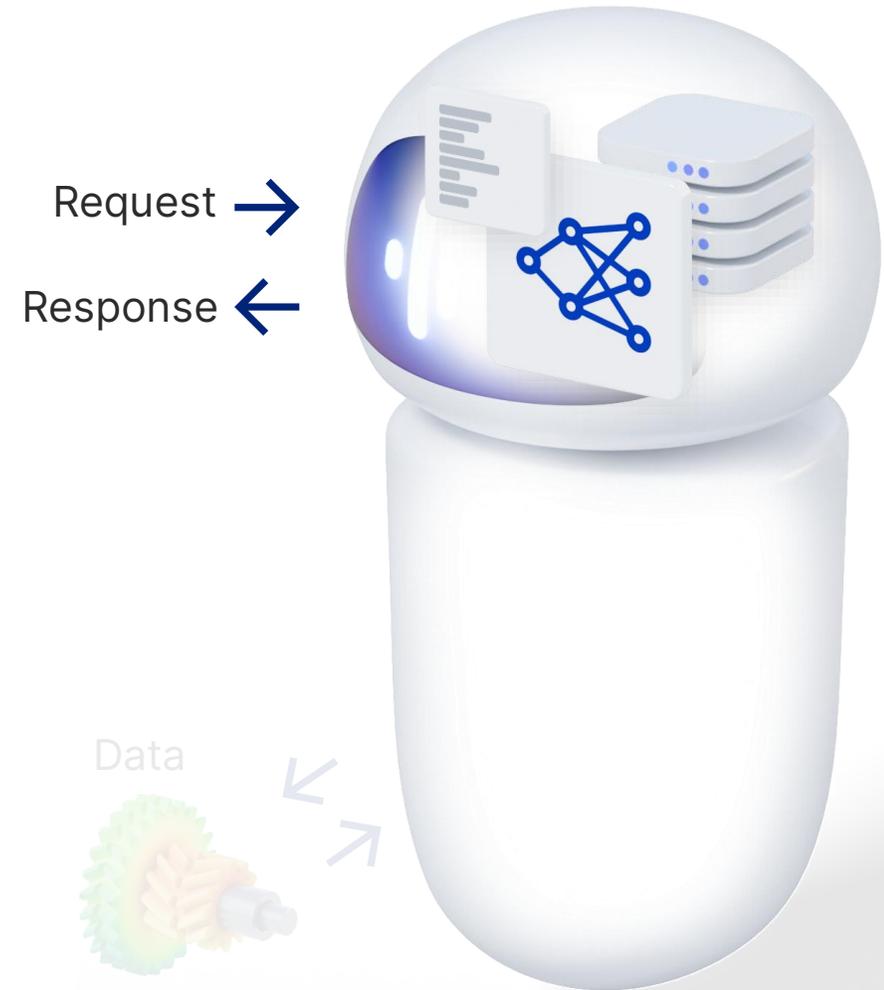
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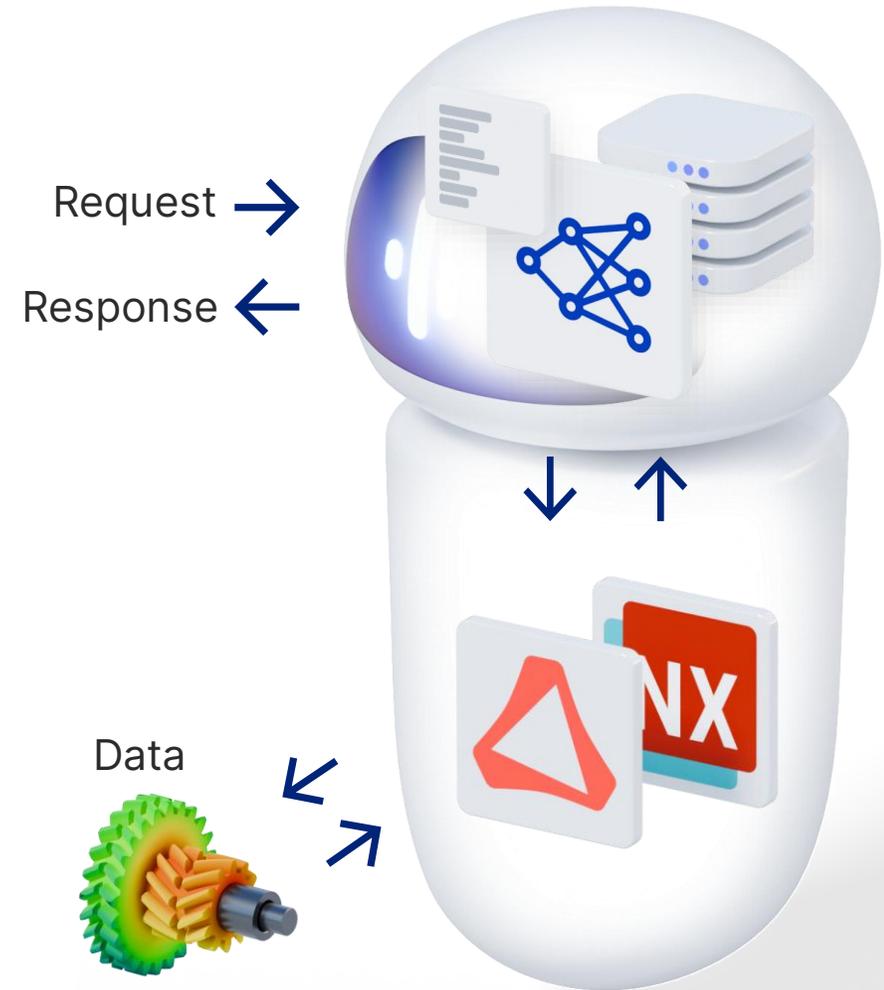
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# Large language models

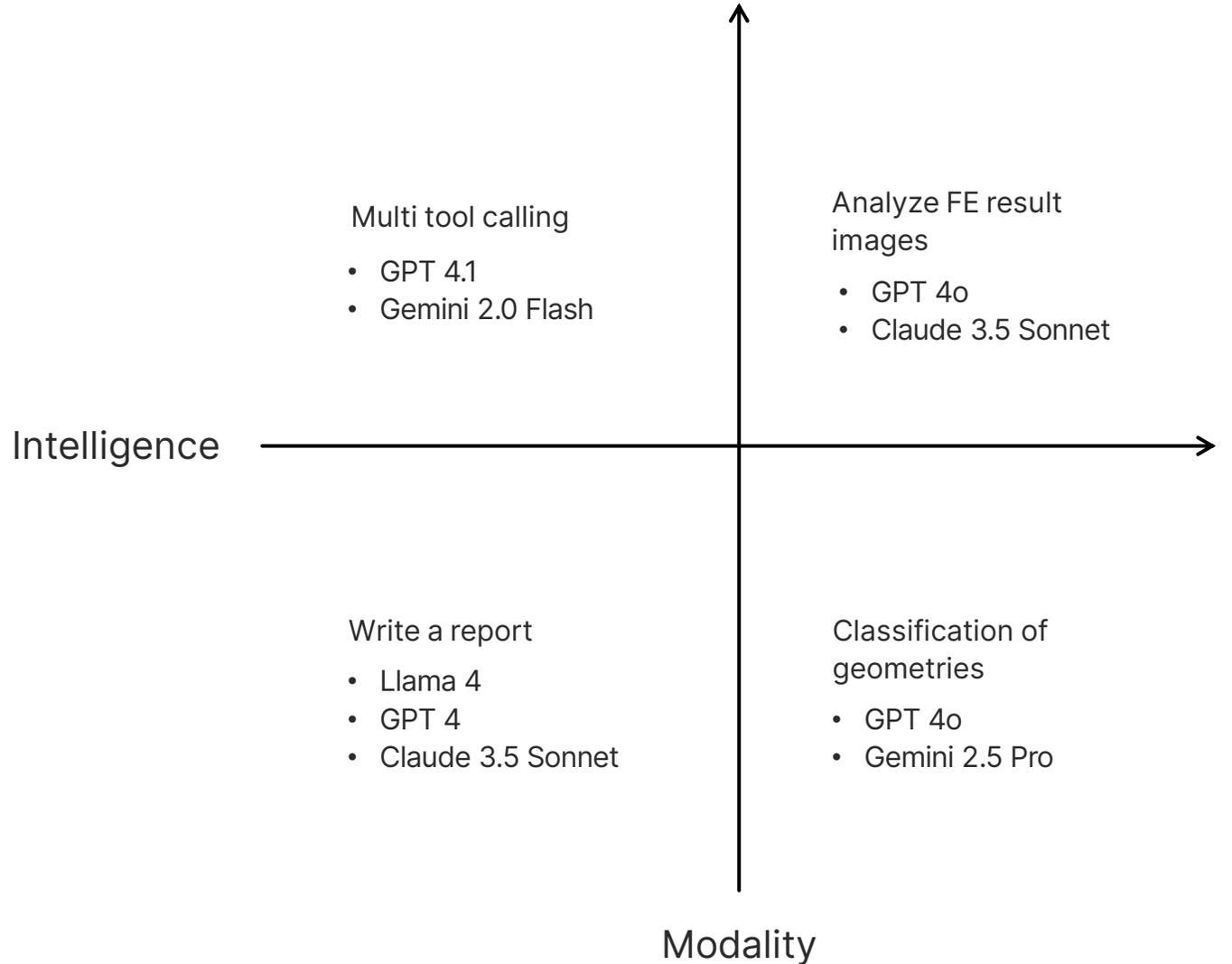


# Large language model



- Types of models

- Modality: Just text vs. images, video, mesh...
- Intelligence: Conversation vs. reasoning

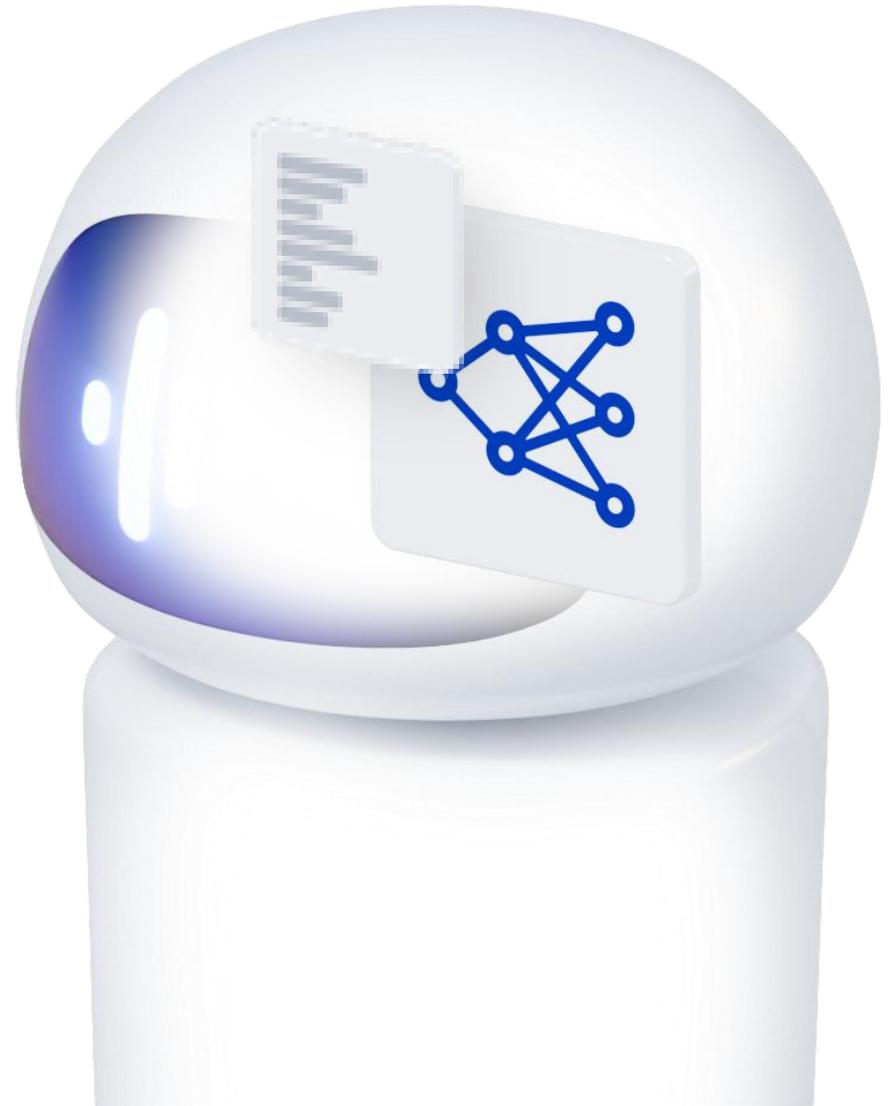


Browse
Dat... Dat... Mat... Ref... Cur... Sur... Sol... Mes... Vox... Geo... FEA AM ML Con... MAS Uti... HxG... Fac... Rap... Rap... Rap... Sim... Cog... Cog... Cog... Moc... Raf... Den... IM Dev...

Nodes Templates Control Import Export Excel

6, 12ms

# Instructions



# Prompt & instructions



- Responsibilities
- Goal
- Rules and boundaries
- Role description

## Responsibilities

You are an AI agent that helps a user understand, perform and interpret FEA analysis. When a user provides an input or query, analyze the full problem first, and then plan and execute all necessary tool calls.

## Goal

Your goal is to act as an FEA engineer by calling the right tools.

## Rules

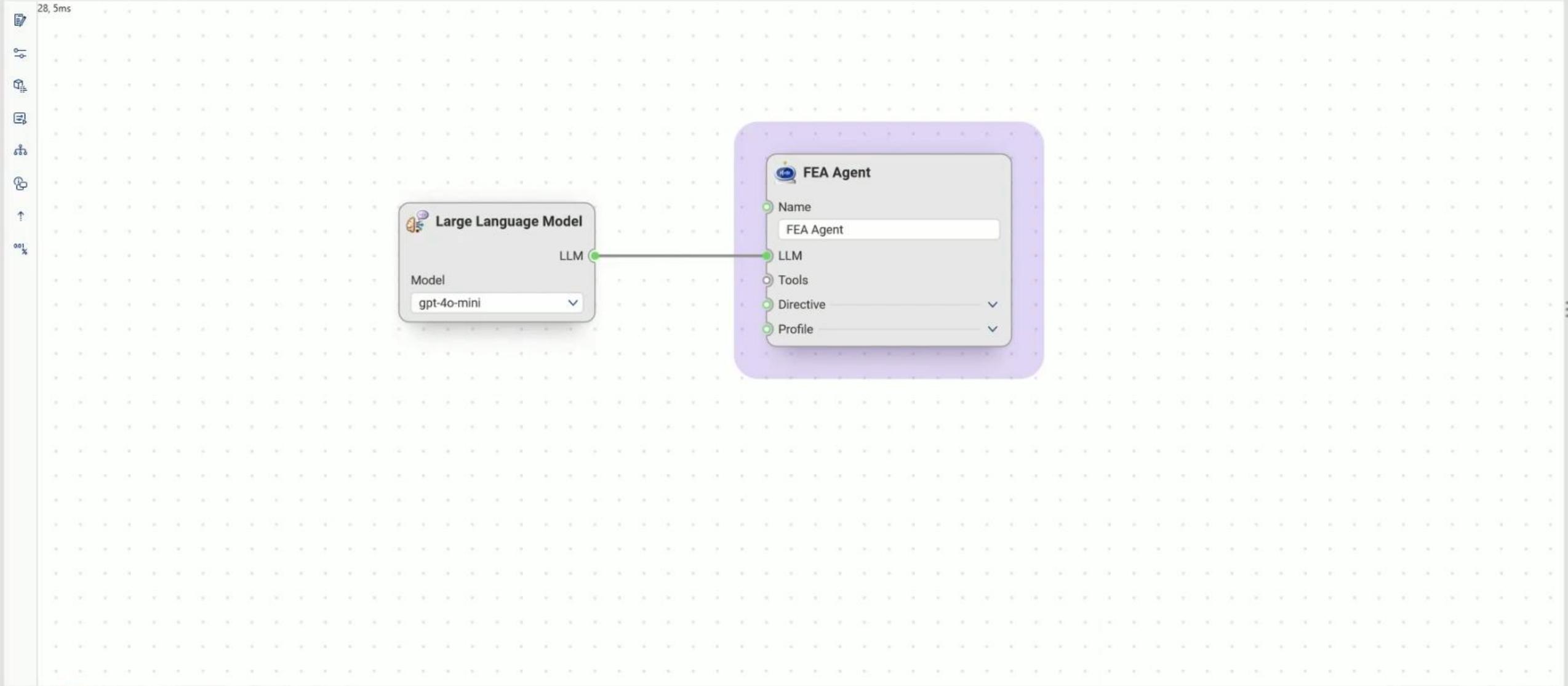
Always explain, interpret the output from a tool call. Do not try to assume yourself.

## Role

This agent is responsible for FEA analysis, including requirements understanding and reporting back a summary.

Browse Dat... Dat... Mat... Ref... Cur... Sur... Sol... Mes... Vox... Geo... FEA AM ML Con... **MAS** Uti... HxG... Fac... Rap... Rap... Rap... Sim... Cog... Cog... Cog... Moc... Raf... Den... IM Dev...

Nodes Templates Agent Tool



# Tools



# Tools



- LLMs work well with tools that use text-based data



“Please summarize the latest conversations with Ram from Synera”

“Sure, going through your inbox now...”



# Tools



- LLMs work well with tools that use text-based data
- They don't understand engineering data or contexts



“Please set up an FE model from this CAD geometry and load specifications”

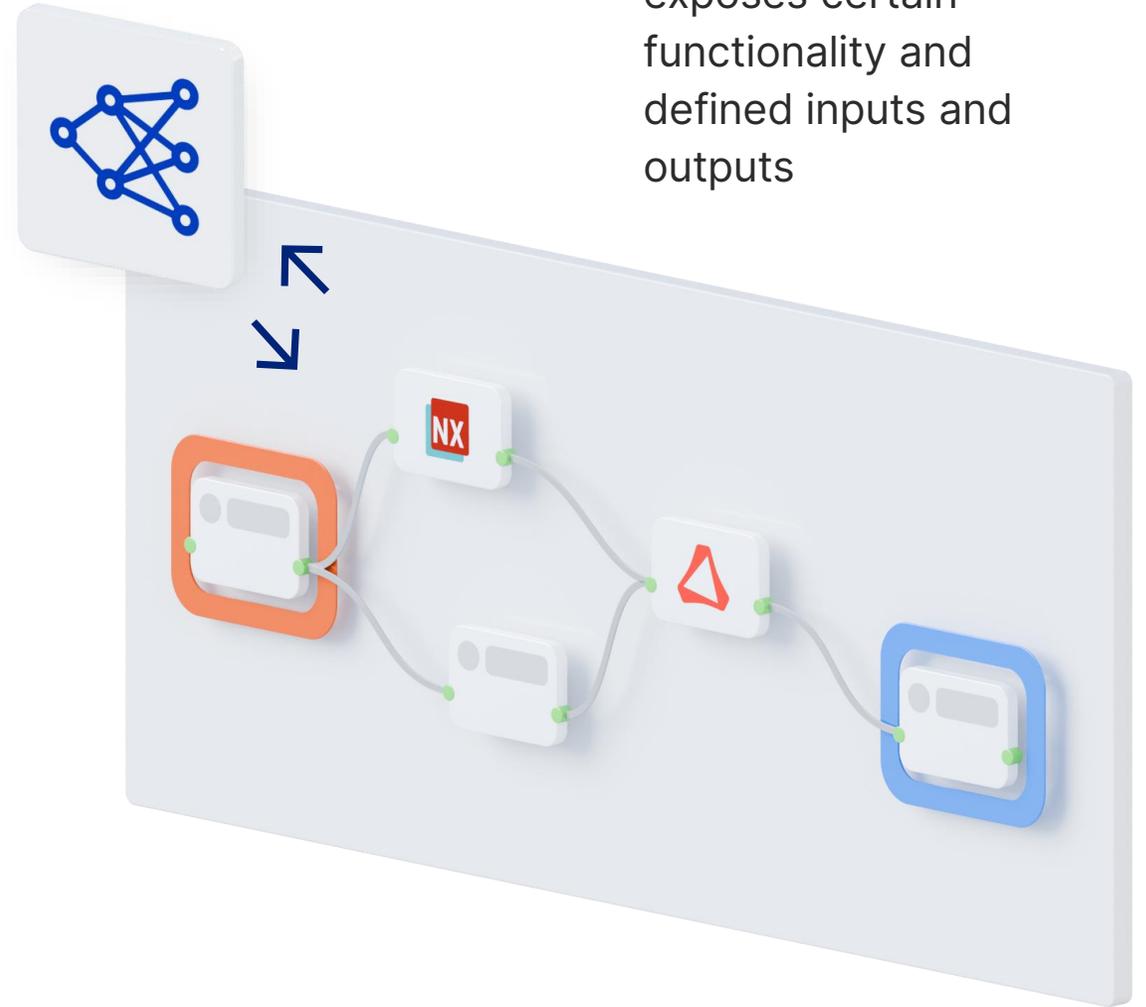
“Uh... what?”



# Tools



- LLMs work well with tools that use text-based data
- They don't understand engineering data or contexts
- To enable interaction with engineering data, a middle layer is necessary



A rule-based workflow exposes certain functionality and defined inputs and outputs



Browse

Dat... Dat... Mat... Ref... Cur... Sur... Sol... Mes... Vox... Geo... FEA AM ML Con... **MAS** Uti... HxG... Fac... Rap... Rap... Rap... Sim... Cog... Cog... Cog... Moc... Raf... Den... IM Dev...

Nodes Templates Agent Tool

7, 2ms

Clipboard

Undo

Redo

Copy

Paste

Zoom

**Large Language Model**

LLM

Model

gpt-4o-mini



**FEA Agent**

- Name: FEA Agent
- LLM
- Tools
- Directive
- Responsibilities: You are an AI agent that helps a user understand, perform and interpret FEA analysis. When a user provides an inp...
- Goal: Your goal is to act as a FEA engineer, and by calling the right tools
- Rules and boundaries: Always explain, interpret the output from a tool call. Do not try t o assume yourself.
- Profile
- Role description: This agent is responsible for FEA analysis, including requirements understanding and reporting back a...

# Summary



- Identify repetitive tasks with a low-to-medium requirement for creativity or ingenuity
- Select a model suited for the intended purpose of the agent
- Instruct the model with goals & responsibilities
- Create tool workflows that break down the complexity of engineering software and make it digestible for an LLM

# Q&A



# Learn more about Synera's AI Agents for engineering



Agents as engineering  
productivity boosters

<https://www.synera.io/webinar/ai-agents-in-engineering>



Identifying high value  
use cases for agents

<https://www.synera.io/webinar/ai-agents-in-engineering-identifying-high-value-use-cases>