



BACKGROUND

- There is widespread agreement about the need to engage men and boys in health programming to: meet men's own health needs and wellbeing; support the health and wellbeing of their intimate partners/families; and create enabling environments for better Sexual and Reproductive Health and Rights (SRHR) and gender equality for all.
- Guidance is needed about how to best engage men and boys in HIV and SRHR programming.
- A 2024 systematic review of reviews synthesized evidence from 35 systematic reviews (covering over 900 primary articles) identified common lessons and key components of comprehensive male engagement programming to improve service uptake and outcomes related to HIV and SRHR.

PURPOSE

· Building on the evidence synthesised during the review, this checklist is designed to help stakeholders quickly assess potential areas of **focus for programming** to engage men and boys as clients, partners, and agents of change for SRHR.

	As	Clients
Time.	As	Clients





	ASSESSMENT (Check appropriate box)							
ENGAGING MEN AND BOYS AS CLIENTS, PARTNERS, AND AGENTS OF CHANGE IN MY COUNTRY CONTEXT	Absent	Present but not optimal/not implemented at scale in priority geographies	Present and working well at scale	REASON FOR SUB-OPTIMAL PERFORMANCE (If applicable)	NEXT STEPS: Prioritise which elements need to be addressed, and state short- and longer-term plans to address them			
FOR INDIVIDUAL MEN & BOYS								
Approaches to change gender attitudes that influence men and boys' engagement as clients								
Support groups, e.g., for men living with HIV, tailored to their needs								
Strategies to increase detailed knowledge about partners' health and communicate specific ways men should be involved								
Strategies to change gender attitudes that influence men's engagement as partners								
Evidence-based gender transformative group programming of sufficient duration								
Approaches to counter inequitable gender attitudes related to violence and controlling power dynamics								
FOR COUPLES								
Strategies to increase women's knowledge and support for men/boys' SRH services								
Poptions for men to engage in services alongside their partners								
Couples counselling by specially trained, acceptable staff using well established techniques								

Ť	Invitations from facilities or from men's partners (but not as the only strategy implementation)								
1.	Strategies to build couple communication and conflict resolution skills								
1.	Both men/boys and women/girls are included in group programming								
IN COMMUNITIES & HEALTH FACILITIES									
i	Welcoming health facility environment for men seeking SRHR services								
i	Community-based options complement facility services								
1ª	Convenient and non-judgemental health facility environment for men seeking SRHR services								
ŤŤ	Welcoming health facility environment for male partners								
ŤŤ	Community Health Worker implementation of education and couples counselling								
†	Community mobilisation beyond small group programming								
REGARDING POLICIES & SOCIETAL NORMS									
i	Approaches to counter inequitable gender attitudes related to violence and controlling power dynamics								
	National SRHR programmes include men as family planning users								
ŤŤ	Approaches to shift gender normative environment to support male involvement in partner's SRHR								
Ťŧ	National SRHR-related programmes include men as allies and partners, rather than as barriers								
1	Mass media and other approaches to promote more equitable gender power dynamics, counter gender-based violence								
†	Legislation related to sexual and gender- based violence is in place and enforced								















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For support with using the MALE ENGAGEMENT PROGRAMMING CHECKLIST please contact your country engagement lead.

