

Unit 1 / Lesson 1.1 / Image Sources

Unit 1: The Context

Lesson 1.1: Anti-Judaism and Antisemitism

Slide 1 - Yevgeny Khaldei via Getty Images

Slide 2 - "File:1934 Protocols Patriotic Pub.jpg." *Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository.* 11 Oct 2020, 15:20 UTC. 4 Aug 2021, 13:06

https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?title=File:1934_Protocols_Patriotic_Pub.jpg&oldid=486926710>.

Slide 3 - "File:Massacre of Jews woodcut, 1493.jpg." *Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository.* 1 Jun 2021, 08:34 UTC. 3 Jul 2021, 10:00

https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?title=File:Massacre_of_Jews_woodcut,_1493.jpg&oldid=566473066>.

Slide 4 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, Photograph Number: 06328

Slide 5 - "File:Frankfurt Judengasse 1628.jpg." *Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository.* 28 Aug 2018, 11:25 UTC. 4 Aug 2021, 11:15

https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?title=File:Frankfurt_Judengasse_1628.jpg&oldid=317202155>.

Slide 6 - "File:Sandomierz katedra - mord rytualny.jpg." *Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository.* 12 May 2015, 07:04 UTC. 4 Aug 2021, 11:52

https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?title=File:Sandomierz_katedra_-_mord_rytualny.jpg&oldid=160471159>.

Slide 6A - "Saint William of Norwich.jpg." *Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository.* 26 Sep 2021, 08:11 UTC. 4 Aug 2021, 13:15

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Saint_William_of_Norwich.jpg>.

Slide 7 - "File:1349 burning of Jews-European chronicle on Black Death.jpg." *Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository.* 19 Jul 2021, 10:18 UTC. 3 Jul 2021, 10:15

https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?title=File:1349_burning_of_Jews-European_chronicle_on_Black_Death.jpg&oldid=575853153>.

Slide 8 - "File:Venice Ghetto.JPG." *Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository.* 27 Mar 2021, 19:46 UTC. 3 Jul 2021, 10:30

https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?title=File:Venice_Ghetto.JPG&oldid=547217834>.

Slide 9 - The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous

Slide 9A - "Codex Manesse Süßkind von Trimberg.jpg." *Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository.* 5 Apr 2023, 15:27 UTC. 1 May 2023, 19:18

https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?title=File:Codex_Manesse_S%C3%BC%C3%9Fkind_von_Trimberg.jpg&oldid=747344886> .

Slide 9B - "Croisade des Pastoreaux Britisch Library.jpg." *Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository.* 18 Nov 2022, 08:03 UTC. 1 May 2023, 19:11

https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?title=File:Croisade_des_Pastoreaux_Britisch_Library.jpg&oldid=707490563>.

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Slide 10 - "File:Martin Luther, 1529.jpg." *Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository*. 4 Jul 2021, 01:29 UTC. 4 Aug 2021, 12:23

<https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?title=File:Martin_Luther,_1529.jpg&oldid=573115558>.

Slide 11 - "File:Napoleon stellt den israelitischen Kult wieder her, 30. Mai 1806.jpg." *Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository*. 28 May 2021, 13:25 UTC. 3 Jul 2021, 11:02

<https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?title=File:Napoleon_stellt_den_israelitischen_Kult_wieder_her,_30._Mai_1806.jpg&oldid=565496202>.

Slide 11A - "File:La bataille d'Austerlitz. 2 decembre 1805 (François Gérard).jpg." *Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository*. 25 April 2023, 5:46 UTC. 26 April 2022, 11:19 <

[https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?title=File:La_bataille_d%27Austerlitz._2_decembre_1805_\(Fran%C3%A7ois_G%C3%A9rard\).jpg&oldid=900362016](https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?title=File:La_bataille_d%27Austerlitz._2_decembre_1805_(Fran%C3%A7ois_G%C3%A9rard).jpg&oldid=900362016)>.

Slide 11B - "File:Charles Meynier - Entrée de Napoléon à Berlin. 27 octobre 1806.jpg." *Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository*. 25 Apr 2023, 05:44 UTC. 26 April 2023, 18:56 <https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Charles_Meynier_-_Entr%C3%A9e_de_Napol%C3%A9on_%C3%A0_Berlin._27_octobre_1806.jpg>.

Slide 12 - "File:Oer-Weimarer Musenhof.jpg." *Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository*. 6 Jun 2020, 01:26 UTC. 4 Aug 2021, 13:01

<https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?title=File:Oer-Weimarer_Musenhof.jpg&oldid=424082929>.

Slide 13 - Debucourt, Louis Philibert, *Napoleon I*, France, 1807, The Metropolitan Museum of Art, Gift of Robert Gifford Berry and Christiane Laus Berry, in memory of Louise Duval Lefebvre, 2003, public domain, Creative Commons Zero

Slide 14 - bpk Bildagentur / Art Resource, NY

Slide 15 - "File:Wilhelm Marr.jpg." *Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository*. 8 May 2021, 12:31 UTC. 4 Aug 2021, 13:17

<https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?title=File:Wilhelm_Marr.jpg&oldid=558825317>

Slide 16 - bpk Bildagentur / Fritz Carl / Art Resource, NY

Slide 17 - "File:1934 Protocols Patriotic Pub.jpg." *Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository*. 11 Oct 2020, 15:20 UTC. 4 Aug 2021, 13:06

<https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?title=File:1934_Protocols_Patriotic_Pub.jpg&oldid=486926710>.

Slide 18 - AP Photo

Slide 18A - "File:19200522 Dearborn Independent-Intl Jew.jpg." *Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository*. 20 Jun 2020, 04:34 UTC. 4 Aug 2021, 13:57

<https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?title=File:19200522_Dearborn_Independent-Intl_Jew.jpg&oldid=427682427>.

Unit 1 / Lesson 1.2 / Image Sources

Unit 1: The Context

Lesson 1.2: The Early Interwar Period

Slide 1 - Yevgeny Khaldei via Getty Images

Slide 2 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Dottie Bennett, Photograph Number: 35794

Slide 3 - Library of Congress, Serial and Government Publications Division,
<https://www.loc.gov/item/19013740/>

Slide 4 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Library of Congress, Photograph Number: 49789

Slide 5 - National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 6 - "File:Treaty of Versailles, English version.jpg." *Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository*. 17 Oct 2021, 05:34 UTC. 7 Jul 2021, 18:04

<https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?title=File:Treaty_of_Versailles,_English_version.jpg&oldid=599273023>.

Slide 6A - "File:Stab-in-the-back postcard.jpg." *Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository*. 6 Mar 2022, 03:05 UTC. 25 May 2023, 20:36

<https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?title=File:Stab-in-the-back_postcard.jpg&oldid=635473283>.

Slide 7 - "File:Ausrufung Republik Scheidemann.jpg." *Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository*. 1 Aug 2021, 04:52 UTC. 4 Aug 2021, 13:07

<https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?title=File:Ausrufung_Republik_Scheidemann.jpg&oldid=577858053>.

Slide 8 - The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous

Slide 9 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Joanne Schartow, Photograph Number: 09738

Slide 10 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, Unknown Provenance, Photograph Number: 87894

Slide 11 - Bundesarchiv, Bild 183-R1215-506 / Fotograf(in): o.Ang,

<https://www.bild.bundesarchiv.de/dba/en/search/?yearfrom=&yearto=&query=Bild+183-R1215-506>

Slide 12 - ullstein bild / GRANGER, NYC

Slide 13 - "File:GER-113-Reichsbanknote-1 Billion Mark (1923).jpg." *Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository*. 1 Dec 2021, 13:52 UTC. 9 Nov 2022, 16:25

<[https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?title=File:GER-113-Reichsbanknote-1_Billion_Mark_\(1923\).jpg&oldid=611240033](https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?title=File:GER-113-Reichsbanknote-1_Billion_Mark_(1923).jpg&oldid=611240033)>.

Slide 14 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of William O. McWorkman, Photograph Number: 06830

Slide 14A - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of William O. McWorkman, Photograph Number: 07996

Slide 14B - Bundesarchiv, Bild 119-1486 / Fotograf(in): o.Ang,

<https://www.bild.bundesarchiv.de/dba/en/search/?yearfrom=&yearto=&query=119-1486>

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Slide 15 - Sara and Sam Schoffer Holocaust Resource Center, Stockton University, courtesy of Hanna and Wolf Ehrlich

Slide 16 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD, Photograph Number: 79487

Slide 17 - Library of Congress, Prints & Photographs Division, photograph by Orren Jack Turner, LC-USZ62-60242, <https://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/2004671908/>

Slide 17A - Library of Congress, World Digital Library, Photograph, 2021670579, <https://www.loc.gov/item/2021670579/>

Slide 17B - Bundesarchiv, Bild 183-19000-002 / Fotograf(in): o.Ang, <https://www.bild.bundesarchiv.de/dba/en/search/?yearfrom=&yearto=&query=Bild+183-19000-0029>

Slide 17C - "File:WalterGropius-1919.jpg." Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository. 1 Jan 2023, 08:18 UTC. 10 May 2023, 19:35

<<https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?title=File:WalterGropius-1919.jpg&oldid=721726017>> .

Slide 17D - Bundesarchiv, Bild 183-H02648 / Fotograf(in): o.Ang, <https://www.bild.bundesarchiv.de/dba/en/search/?yearfrom=&yearto=&query=183-h02648>

Slide 18 - Library of Congress, Prints & Photographs Division, FSA/OWI Collection, photograph by Dorothea Lange, LC-DIG-fsa-8b29516, <https://www.loc.gov/item/2017762891/>

Slide 19 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of B. I. Sanders, Photograph Number 78587

Unit 2 / Lesson 2.1 / Image Sources

Unit 2: Nazism In Power

Lesson 2.1: Hitler's Rise to Power

Slide 1 - Yevgeny Khaldei via Getty Images

Slide 2 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 3 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Dottie Bennett

Slide 4 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Helmut Eschwege

Slide 5 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Joanne Schartow

Slide 5A - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum

Slide 5B - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of William O. McWorkman

Slide 5C - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Dottie Bennett

Slide 5D - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Joseph H. Williams

Slide 6 - The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous

Slide 7 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of B. I. Sanders

Slide 7A - National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 7B - Bundesarchiv, Bild 102-02937 / Fotograf(in): Pahl, Georg,
<https://www.bild.bundesarchiv.de/dba/en/search/?yearfrom=&year=&query=102-02937>

Slide 7C - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum

Slide 8 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Michael O'Hara

Slide 9 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Hillel at Kent State

Slide 10 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Galerie Prospect

Slide 11 (Top - Left to Right 1) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 11 (Top - Left to Right 2) - Yad Vashem, Photo Archive, Jerusalem

Slide 11 (Top - Left to Right 3) - Bundesarchiv, Bild 146-2007-0188 / Fotograf(in): o.Ang,
<https://www.bild.bundesarchiv.de/dba/en/search/?yearfrom=&year=&query=146-2007-0188>

Slide 11 (Top - Left to Right 4) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of William O. McWorkman

Slide 11 (Top - Left to Right 5) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of William O. McWorkman

Slide 11 (Bottom - Left to Right 1) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 11 (Bottom - Left to Right 2) - Bundesarchiv, Bild 183-S72707 / Fotograf(in): Bauer, Friedrich Franz,
<https://www.bild.bundesarchiv.de/dba/en/search/?yearfrom=&year=&query=Bild+183-S72707>

Slide 11 (Bottom - Left to Right 3) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Geoffrey Giles

Slide 11 (Bottom - Left to Right 4) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of William Gallagher

Slide 11 (Bottom - Left to Right 5) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Geoffrey Giles

Unit 2 / Lesson 2.1 / Image Sources

Slide 11 (Background Image) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Joanne Schartow

Slide 12 (Top Left) - Bundesarchiv, Bild 101III-Altstadt-065-05 / Fotograf(in): Altstadt, <https://www.bild.bundesarchiv.de/dba/en/search/?yearfrom=&yearsto=&query=Bild+101III-Altstadt-065-05>

Slide 12 (Top Right) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of James Sanders

Slide 12 (Bottom Left) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 12 (Bottom Right) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Michael O'Hara

Slide 13 (Left) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 13 (Center) - Bundesarchiv, Bild 183-S72707 / Fotograf(in): Bauer, Friedrich Franz, <https://www.bild.bundesarchiv.de/dba/en/search/?yearfrom=&yearsto=&query=Bild+183-S72707>

Slide 13 (Right) - Bundesarchiv, Bild 183-2007-1010-502 / Fotograf(in): Waske, Bruno, <https://www.bild.bundesarchiv.de/dba/en/search/?yearfrom=&yearsto=&query=Bild+183-2007-1010-502>

Slide 13 (Chart) - Adapted from work of Regent Professor Edward Westermann, Texas A&M University - San Antonio

Unit 2 / Lesson 2.2 / Image Sources

Unit 2: Nazism in Power

Lesson 2.2: “The Jewish Question”

Slide 1 - Yevgeny Khaldei via Getty Images

Slide 2 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of John Howell

Slide 3 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, collection of Julien Bryan

Slide 4 - "File:Napoleon stellt den israelitischen Kult wieder her, 30. Mai 1806.jpg." *Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository*. 28 May 2021, 13:25 UTC. 3 Jul 2021, 11:02

<https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?title=File:Napoleon_stellt_den_israelitischen_Kult_wieder_her,_30._Mai_1806.jpg&oldid=565496202>.

Slide 5 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Collection, Gift of the Katz Family

Slide 6 - Hyman, Paula E., *The Emancipation of the Jews of Alsace: Acculturation and Tradition in the Nineteenth Century*, Yale University Press: 1991

Slide 7 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Larry Warick

Slide 8 (Left) - Ann May Mollengarden

Slide 8 (Top Right) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Henry Kopelman-Gidoni

Slide 8 (Bottom Right) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of George Fogelson

Slide 9 (Top Left) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Hilda Tayar

Slide 9 (Top Middle) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Alexandre and Rita Blumstein

Slide 9 (Top Right) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Sergio Minerbi

Slide 9 (Bottom Left) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Chaim Glicenstein

Slide 9 (Bottom Middle) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Vera Fisgrund Kende

Slide 9 (Bottom Right) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Helena Jacobs

Slide 10 (Top Left) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Barbara Berkowicz Soloway

Slide 10 (Top Middle) - Steven P. Field

Slide 10 (Top Right) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Fred Kalisky

Slide 10 (Bottom Left) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Genya Markon

Slide 10 (Bottom Middle) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Renata Gejler Avinoam

Slide 10 (Bottom Right) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Jack Beraha

Slide 11 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Morris Rosen

Slide 12 - "File:Wilhelm Marr.jpg." *Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository*. 8 May 2021, 12:31 UTC. 4 Aug 2021, 13:17

<https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?title=File:Wilhelm_Marr.jpg&oldid=558825317>

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Unit 2 / Lesson 2.2 / Image Sources

Slide 13 - "File:1934 Protocols Patriotic Pub.jpg." Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository. 11 Oct 2020, 15:20 UTC. 4 Aug 2021, 13:06

https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?title=File:1934_Protocols_Patriotic_Pub.jpg&oldid=486926710>.

Slide 13A - "File:19200522 Dearborn Independent-Intl Jew.jpg." Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository. 20 Jun 2020, 04:34 UTC. 4 Aug 2021, 13:57

https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?title=File:19200522_Dearborn_Independent-Intl_Jew.jpg&oldid=427682427>.

Slide 14 - Wiener Holocaust Library Collections

Slide 15 - bpk Bildagentur / Art Resource, NY

Slide 16 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of William O. McWorkman

Slide 17 - Wiehe, Friederich Karl, and the Institute for Studies of the Jewish Question Berlin, 1938, Germany and the Jewish Question

Slide 18 - akg-images / Alamy Stock Photo

Slide 19 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Raphael Aronson

Slide 19A - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 19B - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 20 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Hillel at Kent State

Slide 21 - Yad Vashem, Photo Archive, Jerusalem

Slide 21A - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Stadtarchiv Aachen

Slide 21B - Bundesarchiv, Bild 183-86686-0008 / Fotograf(in): o.Ang,

<https://www.bild.bundesarchiv.de/dba/en/search/?yearfrom=&yearto=&query=183-86686-0008>

Slide 21C - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Robert A. Schmuhl

Slide 21D - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 22 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 23 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 24 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Geoffrey Giles

Slide 24A - Stadtarchiv Nürnberg E 39/I Nr. 2381/5

Slide 25 - Yad Vashem, Photo Archives, Jerusalem

Slide 26 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Tine Thevenin

Slide 27 - Yad Vashem, Photo Archive, Jerusalem

Unit 2 / Lesson 2.3 / Image Sources

Unit 2: Nazism in Power

Lesson 2.3: Complicity of the Elites

Slide 1 - Yevgeny Khaldei via Getty Images

Slide 2 - Chronos Media GmbH - ullstein bild / Granger, NYC, All rights reserved

Slide 3 - ullstein bild / Granger, NYC, All rights reserved

Slide 4 - National Archives and Records Administration,
College Park, MD

Slide 5 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy
of National Archives and Records Administration,
College Park, MD

Slide 6 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy
of Hedwig Wachenheimer Epstein

Slide 7 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy
of National Archives and Records Administration,
College Park, MD

Slide 8 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and
Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 9 - Melinda Walker

Slide 10 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and
Records Administration,
College Park, MD

Slide 11 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and
Records Administration,
College Park, MD

Slide 11A - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Anonymous Donor

Slide 11B - Auschwitz-Birkenau State Museum

Slide 12 - Bundesarchiv, B 162 Bild-00636 / Fotograf(in): o.Ang,
<https://www.bild.bundesarchiv.de/dba/de/search/?yearfrom=&yearto=&query=162+00636>

Slide 13 - National Archives and Records Administration,
College Park, MD

Slide 14 - Hayes, Peter, From Cooperation to Complicity: Degussa in the Third Reich,
Cambridge University Press

Slide 14A - Bundesarchiv, Bild 146-2007-0056 / Fotograf(in): o.Ang,
<https://www.bild.bundesarchiv.de/dba/de/search/?yearfrom=&yearto=&query=146-2007-0056>

Slide 15 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Charles Stein

Slide 16 - bpk Bildagentur / Deutsches Historisches Museum Berlin, Germany / Liselotte Oregl-
Köhne (Purper) / Art Resource, NY

Slide 17 - Stadtarchiv Nürnberg E 39/I Nr. 2381/5

Slide 18 - akg-images / Alamy Stock Photo

Unit 3 / Lesson 3.1 / Image Sources

Unit 3: Impediments to Escape

Lesson 3.1: Refugee Policy

Slide 1 - Yevgeny Khaldei via Getty Images

Slide 2 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Rolf [Altschul] Allan

Slide 3 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Henry Kahn

Slide 4 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Werner Goldsmith

Slide 5 - "Helga Kreiner of First Kindertransport Arrives in Harwich, England" (1938). *Bulmash Family Holocaust Collection*. 2014.1.43. <https://digital.kenyon.edu/bulmash/355>

Slide 6 - Strube/Daily Express/Mirrorpix

Slide 7 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 8 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Anita Willens

Slide 9 - Library of Congress, Prints & Photographs Division, LC-DIG-npcc-16225, <https://www.loc.gov/item/2016842489/>

Slide 10 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 11 - Gallup Organization. (1938). Gallup Poll # 1938-0139: Nazi Germany/Politics (Version 3) [Dataset]. Cornell University, Ithaca, NY: Roper Center for Public Opinion Research. doi:10.25940/ROPER-31087123

Slide 12 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Dr. Liane Reif-Lehrer

Slide 13 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Unit 4 / Lesson 4.1 / Image Sources

Unit 4: The New Order in Europe

Lesson 4:1: The New Order in Europe

Slide 1 - Yevgeny Khaldei via Getty Images

Slide 2 - National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 3 - A 1939 Herblock Cartoon, © The Herb Block Foundation

Slide 4 (left) - Evening star. [volume] (Washington, D.C.), 01 Sept. 1939. Chronicling America: Historic American Newspapers. Lib. of Congress,

<https://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn83045462/1939-09-01/ed-1/seq-45/>

Slide 4 (right) - The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous

Slide 5 - Bundesarchiv, Bild 146-1994-036-09A / Fotograf(in): o.Ang,

<https://www.bild.bundesarchiv.de/dba/en/search/?yearfrom=&yearto=&query=146-1994-036-09A>

Slide 6 - The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous

Slide 7 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 8 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 9 (Top) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Philipp Merillat

Slide 9 (Bottom) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Claranne Bechtler

Slide 10 (Top) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum

Slide 10 (Bottom) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 11 - Bundesarchiv, Bild 183-2004-1202-505 / Fotograf(in): o.Ang,

<https://www.bild.bundesarchiv.de/dba/en/search/?yearfrom=&yearto=&query=Bild+183-2004-1202-505>

Slide 12 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 13 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, collection of Julien Bryan

Slide 14 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of G. Howard Tellier

Slide 15 - Image Bank WW2 - NIOD

Unit 5 / Lesson 5.1 / Image Sources

Unit 5: Jews in the Nazi Grip

Lesson 5.1: The Ghettos in the East

Slide 1 - Yevgeny Khaldei via Getty Images

Slide 2 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Irving Milchberg

Slide 3 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Leopold Page Photographic Collection

Slide 4 (Quote) - Zapruder, Alexandra, *Salvaged Pages: Young Writers' Diaries of the Holocaust*, Yale University Press: 2015, p. 239

Slide 4 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Guenther Schwarberg

Slide 5 (Quote) - Zapruder, Alexandra, *Salvaged Pages: Young Writers' Diaries of the Holocaust*, Yale University Press: 2015, p. 319

Slide 5 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Ivan Vojtech Fric

Slide 6 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Rafael Scharf

Slide 7 (Top Row Left) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Ivan Vojtech Fric

Slide 7 (Top Row Right) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Guenther Schwarberg

Slide 7 (Bottom Row Left) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Leopold Page Photographic Collection

Slide 7 (Bottom Row Right) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Leopold Page Photographic Collection

Slide 8 (Top - Quote) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, Mordechai Chaim Rumkowski, June 12, 1940

Slide 8 (Bottom - Quote) - Zapruder, Alexandra, *Salvaged Pages: Young Writers' Diaries of the Holocaust*, Yale University Press: 2015, p. 307

Slide 8 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Leopold Page Photographic Collection

Slide 9 (Quote) - Zapruder, Alexandra, *Salvaged Pages: Young Writers' Diaries of the Holocaust*, Yale University Press: 2015, p. 358

Slide 9 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Benjamin (Miedzyrzecki) Meed

Slide 10 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Simon Adelman

Slide 10A - "File:Czerniakow.jpg." Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository. 31 Jul 2018, 07:00 UTC. 21 June 2023, 18:10

<<https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?title=File:Czerniakow.jpg&oldid=313058266>>.

Slide 10B - National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 10C - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park

Slide 11 (Quote) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Juedisches Museum der Stadt Frankfurt

Slide 11 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Ruth Eldar

Unit 5 / Lesson 5.1 / Image Sources

Slide 12 (Top) - Lifschitz, Jacob (1903-1945), untitled scene of the Kovno ghetto (watercolor, 8 1/8 x 12 1/4 in., 1943), United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Pepa Sharon

Slide 12 (Bottom - Quote) - Zapruder, Alexandra, *Salvaged Pages: Young Writers' Diaries of the Holocaust*, Yale University Press: 2015, p. 352

Slide 13 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Michael Gruenbaum

Slide 13A - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Leo Goldberger

Slide 14 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 15 (Quote) - Zapruder, Alexandra, *Salvaged Pages: Young Writers' Diaries of the Holocaust*, Yale University Press: 2015, p. 224

Slide 15 - *United States Holocaust Memorial Museum*, courtesy of Regina Frant Stawski

Slide 16 - The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous

Unit 5 / Lesson 5.2 / Image Sources

Unit 5: Jews in the Nazi Grip

Lesson 5.2: Western Europe: Jews in the Nazi Grip

Slide 1 - Yevgeny Khaldei via Getty Images

Slide 2 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Samuel (Schrijver) Schryver

Slide 3 - The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous

Slide 4 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Samuel (Schrijver) Schryver

Slide 5 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Hans Landesberg

Slide 6 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Serge Klarsfeld (Beate Klarsfeld Foundation)

Slide 7 - The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous

Slide 8 - Yad Vashem, Jerusalem, Exhibition: Letters to 43 Vieille du Temple Street, Vel d'Hiv, Paris, France, 16 July 1942

Slide 9 (Quote) - Yad Vashem, Jerusalem, Exhibition: Letters to 43 Vieille du Temple Street, Pithiviers France, 14 August 1942

Slide 9 - Bundesarchiv, Bild 183-B09949 / Fotograf(in): o.Ang,

<https://www.bild.bundesarchiv.de/dba/en/search/?yearfrom=&yearto=&query=Bild 183-B09949>

Slide 10 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Samuel (Schrijver) Schryver

Slide 11 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Trudi Gidan

Slide 12 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Kathleen Fedrow

Slide 13 - The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous

Unit 5 / Lesson 5.3 / Image Sources

Unit 5: Jews in the Nazi Grip

Lesson 5.3: Resistance

Slide 1 - Yevgeny Khaldei via Getty Images

Slide 2 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Samuel Gruber

Slide 3 - Yad Vashem, Photo Archive, Jerusalem

Slide 4 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Jan Kostanski

Slide 5 - From the collections of the E. Ringelblum Jewish Historical Institute

Slide 5A - "File:EmanuelRingelblum 1900-1944.jpg." Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository. 1 Jan 2023, 08:17 UTC. 18 June 2023, 16:53

https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?title=File:EmanuelRingelblum_1900-1944.jpg&oldid=721725810.

Slide 6 - JPEF/A Partisan's Memoir, Second Story Press, p. 115

Slide 7 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Louis Gonda

Slide 8 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Arnold Einhorn

Slide 9 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Moshe Kaganovich

Slide 10 - Yad Vashem, Photo Archive, Jerusalem

Slide 11 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Vitka Kempner Kovner

Slide 12 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Vitka Kempner Kovner

Unit 6 / Lesson 6.1 / Image Sources

Unit 6: The German Killers and Their Methods

Lesson 6.1: The Nazi Camp System

Slide 1 - Yevgeny Khaldei via Getty Images

Slide 2 - Stanisław Łuczko, source: IPN Archives, GK-9-1-82-1

Slide 3 - Yad Vashem, Photo Archive, Jerusalem

Slide 4 - The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous

Slide 4A - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 5 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Marilyn Spencer

Slide 6 - Bundesarchiv, Bild 183-S72707 / Fotograf(in): Bauer, Friedrich Franz,
<https://www.bild.bundesarchiv.de/dba/en/search/?yearfrom=&yearto=&query=Bild+183-S72707>

Slide 7 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 8 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Anonymous Donor

Slide 9 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Robert A. Schmuhl

Slide 10 - The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous

Slide 11 - From the Archives of the YIVO Institute for Jewish Research, New York

Slide 12 - Stanisław Łuczko, source: IPN Archives, GK-9-1-82-1

Slide 13 - Stanisław Mucha, source: IPN Archives, GK-9-1-105-3

Slide 14 - The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous

Slide 15 - Yad Vashem, Photo Archive, Jerusalem

Slide 16 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Maria Seidenberger

Slide 17 - Ann May Mollengarden

Unit 6 / Lesson 6.2 / Image Sources

Unit 6: The German Killers and Their Methods

Lesson 6.2: Life in Camps

Slide 1 - Yevgeny Khaldei via Getty Images

Slide 2 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of KZ-Gedenkstaette Neuengamme

Slide 3 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Leopold Page Photographic Collection

Slide 4 - Kennzeichentafel für Schutzhäftlinge, 10.9.1.134 ITS Archives, Arolsen Archives

Slide 5 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Anna Hassa Jarosky and Peter Hassa

Slide 6 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Yad Vashem (Public Domain)

Slide 7 (Top) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Robert A. Schmuhl

Slide 7 (Bottom) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Yad Vashem (Public Domain)

Slide 8 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Anonymous Donor

Slide 9 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Muzeum Regionalne w Tomaszow Lubelski

Slide 10 - Yad Vashem, Photo Archive, Jerusalem

Slide 10A - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Anonymous Donor

Slide 11 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 12 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Yad Vashem (Public Domain)

Slide 13 (Top Left) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Yad Vashem (Public Domain)

Slide 13 (Top Right) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Yad Vashem (Public Domain)

Slide 13 (Bottom Left) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Yad Vashem (Public Domain)

Slide 13 (Bottom Center) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Yad Vashem (Public Domain)

Slide 13 (Bottom Right) - Yad Vashem, Photo Archive, Jerusalem

Slide 14 (Top Left) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Anna and Joshua Heilman

Slide 14 (Top Right) - Yad Vashem, Photo Archive, Jerusalem

Slide 14 (Bottom Left) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of J.L. Murawiec

Slide 14 (Bottom Right) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Anna and Joshua Heilman

Slide 15 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Michael Gruenbaum

Slide 16 - Yad Vashem, Photo Archive, Jerusalem

Slide 17 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Misha Lev

Slide 18 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Mark Chrzanowski

Unit 6 / Lesson 6.2 / Image Sources

Slide 18A - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Anna and Joshua Heilman

Slide 18B - Yad Vashem, Photo Archive, Jerusalem

Slide 18C - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of J.L. Murawiec

Slide 18D - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Anna and Joshua Heilman

Unit 6 / Lesson 6.3 / Image Sources

Unit 6: The German Killers and Their Methods

Lesson 6.3: The Einsatzgruppen

Slide 1 - Yevgeny Khaldei via Getty Images

Slide 2 - "The Last Jew in Vinnitsa" (2016). *Bulmash Family Holocaust Collection*. 2012.1.397.
<https://digital.kenyon.edu/bulmash/1085>

Slide 3 - bpk Bildagentur / Herbert Hoffmann / Art Resource, NY

Slide 4 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum

Slide 5 - © IWM HU 86369, Imperial War Museum - Photographer Unknown

Slide 6 - bpk Bildagentur / Art Resource, NY

Slide 7 (Left to Right 1) - Bundesarchiv, Bild183-J08517 / Fotograf(in): Schwarz,
<https://www.bild.bundesarchiv.de/dba/en/search/?yearfrom=&yearto=&query=Bild+183-J08517>

Slide 7 (Left to Right 2) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Benjamin Ferencz

Slide 7 (Left to Right 3) - Bundesarchiv, Bild 101III-Alber-096-34 / Fotograf(in): Alber, Kurt,
<https://www.bild.bundesarchiv.de/dba/en/search/?yearfrom=&yearto=&query=Bild+101III-Alber-096-34>

Slide 7 (Left to Right 4) - "File:Franz Walter Stahlecker01.jpg." *Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository*. 15 December 2014, at 19:51 UTC. 9 Aug 2021, 14:31
<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Franz_Walter_Stahlecker01.jpg>.

Slide 8 - Yad Vashem, Photo Archive, Jerusalem

Slide 9 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 10 (Top Left) - Archives of the Hamburg Institute for Social Research

Slide 10 (Top Right) - Archives of the Hamburg Institute for Social Research

Slide 10 (Bottom Left) - Archives of the Hamburg Institute for Social Research

Slide 10 (Bottom Right) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 11 - Yad Vashem, Photo Archive, Jerusalem

Unit 7 / Lesson 7.1 / Image Sources

Unit 7: Collaboration and its Limits

Lesson 7.1: Collaboration During the Holocaust

Slide 1 - Yevgeny Khaldei via Getty Images

Slide 2 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 3 - Bundesarchiv, Bild 183-H25217 / Fotograf(in): Hoffmann, Heinrich,
<https://www.bild.bundesarchiv.de/dba/en/search/?yearfrom=&yearto=&query=183-H25217>

Slide 4 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 5 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Eva Hevesi Ehrlich

Slide 6 - Library of Congress, Prints & Photographs Division, LC-DIG-ds-14422,
<https://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/91728903/>

Slide 7 - The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous

Slide 8 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Eva Hevesi Ehrlich

Slide 9 - Riksarkivet (National Archives of Norway), RA/RAFA-3309/U 39A/4/4-1 img189

Slide 10 - Bundesarchiv, Bild 183-L22984 / Fotograf(in): o.Ang,
<https://www.bild.bundesarchiv.de/dba/en/search/?yearfrom=&yearto=&query=Bild+183-L22984>

Slide 11 - Bundesarchiv, Bild 101I-030-0781-07 / Fotograf(in): Iffland,
<https://www.bild.bundesarchiv.de/dba/en/search/?yearfrom=&yearto=&query=Bild+101I-030-0781-07>

Slide 12 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Ehud Nahir

Slide 13 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 14 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Herbert C. Kaplan

Unit 8 / Lesson 8.1 / Image Sources

Unit 8: Rescuing Jews – Means and Obstacles

Lesson 8.1: Rescue During the Holocaust

Slide 1 - Yevgeny Khaldei via Getty Images

Slide 2 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Elizabeth Kaufmann Koenig

Slide 3 - The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous

Slide 3A-D - The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous

Slide 3E - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Lena Kurtz Deutsch

Slide 4 - The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous – All images on Slide

Slide 5 - The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous

Slide 6 - The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous

Slide 7 - Bundesarchiv, Plak 003-011-019 / Grafiker(in): Witte, Hermann,

<https://www.bild.bundesarchiv.de/dba/en/search/?yearfrom=1935&yearto=1944&query=+Plak+003-011-019>

Slide 8 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Norman Salsitz

Slide 9 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum

Slide 10 - The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous

Slide 11 - The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous – All images on slide

Slide 12 - The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous – All images on slide

Slide 13 (Top Left) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Frihedsmuseet, Copenhagen

Slide 13 (Top Right) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Collection, Gift of the Katz Family

Slide 13 (Bottom Left) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum

Slide 13 (Bottom Right) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Lena Kurtz Deutsch

Slide 14 - The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous – All images on slide

Slide 15 - The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous – All images on slide

Slide 16 - The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous

Slide 17 - The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous

Slide 17A-I - The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous

Slide 18 - The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous

Slide 19 - The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous – All images on slide

Unit 9 / Lesson 9.1 / Image Sources

Unit 9: Aftermath

Lesson 9.1: Liberation and Afterwards

Slide 1 - Yevgeny Khaldei via Getty Images

Slide 2 (Left) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 2 (Right) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Dorit Mandelbaum

Slide 3 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Felice Grad

Slide 4 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 5 (Top) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 5 (Bottom) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Mr. Roy Rodriguez

Slide 6 (Top) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Stuart McKeever

Slide 6 (Bottom) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 7 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Rudy Baum

Slide 8 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum

Slide 9 - The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous

Slide 9 (Background Image) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Rudy Baum

Slide 10 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Florence Fruchter

Slide 11 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Gedenkstaette Bergen-Belsen

Slide 12 (Left) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Lilo, Jack and Micha Plaschkes

Slide 12 (Right) - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Robert Waisman

Slide 13 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Aviva Kempner

Slide 14 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of John W. Mosenthal

Slide 15 - Library of Congress, Prints and Photographs Division, photograph by Harris & Ewing, LC-USZ62-38828, <https://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/2005687436/>

Slide 16 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD

Slide 17 - No Image

Slide 18 - United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Gerald (Gerd) Schwab

Slide 19 - No Image

Slide 20 - No Image

Slide 21 - Hayes, Peter, *Why? Explaining the Holocaust*, W. W. Norton & Company, page 114

Slide 22 - Hayes, Peter, *Why? Explaining the Holocaust*, W. W. Norton & Company, page 115

Slide 23 - The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous