

FAST-Infra Label

Bibliography

Version 2.0

April 2026

Preface

Explanatory note

The following should be read in conjunction with the ST01 Dimensions, Criteria and Indicators document, which outlines the dimensions, criteria and indicators for the FAST-Infra Label.

Versions of this document

This is version 2.0 of the FAST-Infra Label Bibliography, issued in April 2026. This version is proposed to replace version 1, dated November 2024 and introduces the following changes:

- **Streamlining of references** by removing less established ones.
- **Updating of references** to align with those cited in the ST01 Dimensions, Criteria and Indicators document.

Objective of this document

This document, the FAST-Infra Label Bibliography, provides the references and associated links used for each indicator of the FAST-Infra Label. The references are colour-coded according to their type, consistent with the ST01 Dimensions, Criteria and Indicators document, as shown in Table P1.

Table P1 Colour-coding for references.

	Legend
Reference for indicator	text
Reference for methodology	text
Reference for guidance note	text

Bibliography



Methodology-related indicator	Abbreviated references used
E1.UM1	TNFD 2023a, SBTN 2023, WRI 2012
E1.OM1	BBOP 2012, IUCN 2016
E1.3NS	TNFD 2023b, SBTN 2023 (High Impact Commodity List), ENCORE
E2.G2K	GHG Protocol 2024, CDP 2023, EIB 2023, IPCC 2006, ISO 14040, Verra VCS Program Methodologies, Gold Standard, IFI TWG 2015, RICS WLCA
R5.U4F	TCFD 2017a, TCFD 2017b, IFRS 2023 S1, IFRS 2023 S2, CDSB 2022
R5.1JT	SSP, RCP; NGFS
R5.R8S	SSP, NGFS
S6.7UZ	UN Women and UN Global Compact 2020b, SOS Pulse, Harvard Gender Analysis Framework
S7.YD5	ILO 2022b, IFC 2007a
Criterion	Abbreviated references used
E1	DECCA 2025, GRI, IFC PS1, IFC PS6, IUCN 2016, IUCN 2020a, IUCN 2020b, NatureServe 2025, NbS Initiative 2025, SDG, TNFD 2023c, UK 2025, WaterProof 2025, WRI 2012
E2	BSI 2023, CDSB 2022, CNG 2020, EU 2021, European Commission 2020, European Commission 2024, GRI, IFC PS3, IFRS S2, IIGCC 2025, IPSF 2021, NewClimate Institute 2024, QII, SDG, UNECE PIERS, UNEP FI 2023
E3	GRI, IFC PS3, IFC PS6, MAS 2023, QII, SDG, UNECE PIERS
E4	IFC PS1, IFC PS3, SDG, UNECE PIERS, WHO 2021
R5	CBI 2023, CDSB 2022, EP, EPRS 2023, European Commission 2020, IFC 2013, IFC PS1, IFRS S2, QII, SDG, TCFD 2017a, TCFD 2021, TNFD 2023c, UNDRR 2015, UNDRR 2018, UNDRR 2022, UNDRR 2022
S6	GRI, IFC PS2, IFC 2020, IFC PS2, ILO 1951, ILO 1958, ILO 2022c, QII, SDG, UK GCIP 2025, UK ICF 2023, UN Women & Global Compact 2020a, UNECE PIERS, World Bank 2024, WG-SS 2022
S7	IAIA 2021, GRI, IFC 2007a, IFC 2007a, IFC 2009, IFC PS1, IFC PS2, IFC PS4, ILO 2001, ILO 2006, ILO 2022b, SDG
S8	EP 2020, GRI, IDB 2018, IFC & EBRD 2009, IFC PS1, IFC PS2, ILO 1949, ILO 1951, ILO 1982, ILO 1999, ILO 2014, ILO 2019, ILO 2022c, SDG
S9	IFC PS5, SDG
S10	EP, IFC 2007c, IFC 2020, IFC PS1, IFC PS7
G11	GRI, QII, Transparency International 2022, Transparency International 2024
G12	EP, IDB 2018, IFC 2007b, OECD 2015, QII
G13	FATF 2025, GRI, IMF 2019, EU 2022, EU 2024, UN 2025
G14	-

Abbreviation and Link	Full reference (methodology-related references are highlighted in green, guidance-related references are highlighted in grey)
BBOP 2012	Business and Biodiversity Offsets Programme (BBOP), 2012, Standard on Biodiversity Offsets
BSI 2023	British Standards Institution (BSI), 2023, PAS 2080:2023 Carbon Management in Buildings and Infrastructure
CBI 2023	Climate Bonds Initiative (CBI), 2023, Resilience Taxonomy White Paper
CDP 2023	Carbon Disclosure Project (CDP), 2023, CDP Full GHG Emissions Dataset
CDSB 2022	Climate Disclosure Standards Board (CDSB), 2022, CDSB Framework for Reporting Environmental and Social Information
Climate Action Tracker	Climate Action Tracker, 2024, Climate Action Tracker, Online
CNG 2020	Climate Neutral Group (CNG), 2020, Climate Neutral Standard
DECCA 2025	Department of Energy, Environment and Climate Action (DECCA), 2025, Biodiversity Information and Site Assessment
EBRD 2019	European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD), 2019, Performance Requirement 10: Information Disclosure and Stakeholder Engagement
EIB 2023	European Investment Bank (EIB), 2023, EIB Project Carbon Footprint Methodologies: Methodologies for the Assessment of Project Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Emission Variations
ENCORE	ENCORE Nature, Exploring Natural Capital Opportunities, Risks and Exposure (ENCORE), Online
EP	Equator Principles (EP), 2020, EP4 – The Equator Principles
EP 2020	Equator Principles (EP), 2020, Guidance Note on Implementation of Human Rights Assessments under the Equator Principles
EPRS 2023	European Parliamentary Research Service (EPRS), 2023, Future Shocks 2023: Anticipating and Weathering the Next Storms
EU 2021	European Union (EU), 2021, Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2021/2139 of 4 August 2021 Amending Regulation (EU) 2019/2088 on Sustainability-related Disclosures in the Financial Services Sector
EU 2022	European Union (EU), 2022, L 332, Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2022/1288
EU 2024	European Union (EU), 2024, EU List of Non-cooperative Jurisdictions for Tax Purposes, Online
European Commission 2020	European Commission, 2020, Taxonomy: Final Report of the Technical Expert Group on Sustainable Finance – Annexes
European Commission 2024	European Commission, 2024, Best Practice Guidelines for the EU Code of Conduct on Data Centre Energy Efficiency
FAO 2025	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), 2025, Voices of the Hungry: The Food Insecurity Experience Scale (FIES)
FATF 2025	Financial Action Task Force (FATF), 2025, High-risk and other monitored jurisdictions
GHG Protocol 2024	Greenhouse Gas (GHG) Protocol, 2024, Calculation Tools and Guidance, Online
Gold Standard	Gold Standard, 2024, Gold Standard Methodologies, Online
GRI	Global Reporting Initiative (GRI), 2024, Standards, Online
Harvard Gender Analysis Framework	Overholt, Anderson, Austin, and Cloud, 1985, Gender Roles in Development Projects
IDB 2018	Inter-American Development Bank (IDB), 2018, What is Sustainable Infrastructure?
IAIA 2024	International Association for Impact Assessment (IAIA), 2024, Health Impact Assessment (HIA) in Practice
IEA 2023	International Energy Agency (IEA), 2023, Net Zero Roadmap: A Global Pathway to Keep the 1.5 °C Goal in Reach

IEA 2022	International Energy Agency (IEA), 2022, World Energy Outlook 2022
IFC & EBRD 2009	International Finance Corporation (IFC) & European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD), 2009, Workers Accommodation: Processes and Standards
IFC 2007a	International Finance Corporation (IFC), 2007a, Environmental, Health, and Safety Guidelines
IFC 2007b	International Finance Corporation (IFC), 2007b, IFC Exclusion List
IFC 2007c	International Finance Corporation (IFC), 2007c, Stakeholder Engagement: A Good Practice Handbook for Companies Doing Business in Emerging Markets
IFC 2009	International Finance Corporation (IFC), 2009, Introduction to Health Impact Assessment
IFC 2012	International Finance Corporation (IFC), 2012, Guidance Note 6: Biodiversity Conservation and Sustainable Management of Living Natural Resources
IFC 2013	International Finance Corporation (IFC), 2013, A Good Practice Handbook on Cumulative Impact Assessment and Management: Guidance for the Private Sector in Emerging Markets
IFC 2020	International Finance Corporation (IFC), 2020, Good Practice Note: Addressing Gender-based Violence And Harassment (GBVH): Emerging Good Practice for the Private Sector
IFC PS	International Finance Corporation (IFC), 2012, IFC Performance Standards on Environmental and Social Sustainability
IFC PS1	International Finance Corporation (IFC), 2012, Performance Standard 1 (PS1)
IFC PS2	International Finance Corporation (IFC), 2012, Performance Standard 2 (PS2)
IFC PS3	International Finance Corporation (IFC), 2012, Performance Standard 3 (PS3)
IFC PS4	International Finance Corporation (IFC), 2012, Performance Standard 4 (PS4)
IFC PS5	International Finance Corporation (IFC), 2012, Performance Standard 5 (PS5)
IFC PS6	International Finance Corporation (IFC), 2012, Performance Standard 6 (PS6)
IFC PS7	International Finance Corporation (IFC), 2012, Performance Standard 7 (PS7)
IFI TWG 2015	International Financial Institutions Technical Working Group on Greenhouse Gas Accounting (IFI TWG), 2015, IFI Framework for a Harmonised Approach to Greenhouse Gas Accounting
IFRS S1	International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), 2023, IFRS S1 General Requirements for Disclosure of Sustainability-related Financial Information
IFRS S2	International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), 2023, IFRS S2 Climate-related Disclosures
IIGCC 2025	Institutional Investors Group on Climate Change (IIGCC), 2025, Net Zero Investment Framework: Implementation Guidance for Objectives and Targets
ILO 1949	International Labour Organization (ILO), 1949, C098 – Right to Organise and Collective Bargaining Convention (No. 98)
ILO 1951	International Labour Organization (ILO), 1951, C100 – Equal Remuneration Convention (No. 100)
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ILO 1982	International Labour Organization (ILO), 1982, C158 – Termination of Employment Convention (No. 158)
ILO 1999	International Labour Organization (ILO), 1999, C182 – Worst Forms of Child Labour Convention, 1999 (No. 182)
ILO 2001	International Labour Organization (ILO), 2001, Guidelines on Occupational Safety and Health Management Systems

ILO 2006	International Labour Organization (ILO), 2006, C187 – Promotional Framework for Occupational Safety and Health Convention (No. 187)
ILO 2014	International Labour Organization (ILO), 2014, P029 – Protocol of 2014 to the Forced Labour Convention, 1930
ILO 2019	International Labour Organization (ILO), 2019, Labour Rights in Global Supply Chains
ILO 2022a	International Labour Organization (ILO), 2022a, ILO Code of Practice on Safety and Health in Construction
ILO 2022b	International Labour Organization (ILO), 2022b, ILO Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work and its Follow-up
IMF 2019	International Monetary Fund (IMF), 2019, PPP Fiscal Risk Assessment Model (PFRAM 2.0)
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IPCC 2018	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), 2018, Global Warming of 1.5°C
IPSF 2021	International Platform on Sustainable Finance (IPSF), 2021, Common Ground Taxonomy – Climate Change Mitigation
IRENA World Energy Transitions Outlook	International Renewable Energy Agency (IRENA), 2023, World Energy Transitions Outlook 2023: 1.5°C Pathway
ISO 14040	International Organization for Standardization (ISO), 2006, ISO 14040:2006 Environmental Management – Life Cycle Assessment – Principles and Framework
IUCN 2016	International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN), 2016, IUCN Policy on Biodiversity Offsets
IUCN 2020a	International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN), 2020a, Global Standard for Nature-based Solutions
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MAS 2023	Monetary Authority of Singapore (MAS), 2023, Singapore/Asia Taxonomy for Sustainable Finance
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NbS Initiative 2025	Nature-based Solution (NbS) Initiative, 2025, Opportunity Scan, Online
NewClimate Institute 2024	NewClimate Institute, 2024, NewClimate Corporate Benchmarks Repository
NGFS	Network for Greening the Financial System, 2024, NGFS Scenarios Portal, Online
OECD 2015	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), 2015, G20/OECD Principles of Corporate Governance
QII	Quality Infrastructure Investment (QII), 2020, G20 Principles for Quality Infrastructure Investment
RCP	Van Vuuren, D. P., et al., 2011, The Representative Concentration Pathways (RCP): An Overview, Climatic Change 109, 5
RICS WLCA	RICS, 2024, Whole Life Carbon Assessment (WLCA) for the Built Environment, Online
SBTi 2024	Science Based Targets initiative (SBTi), 2024, SBTi Corporate Net-Zero Standard Criteria
SBTi Oil and Gas Sector Guidance	Science Based Targets Initiative (SBTi), 2025, Oil and Gas Sector Guidance, Online
SBTN 2023	Science Based Targets Network (SBTN), 2023, Technical Guidance, Step 1 Assess
SBTN 2023 (High Impact Commodity List)	Science Based Targets Network (SBTN), 2023, High Impact Commodity List
SDG	United Nations (UN), 2023, Global Indicator Framework for the Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) and Targets of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development
SOS Pulse	SOS Pulse, 2023, FOWOSE: A Tool for Better Gender Mainstreaming in Entrepreneurship Support Structures

SSP	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), 2023, Climate Change 2023: Synthesis Report, Sixth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
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TPI Oil and Gas	Transition Pathway Initiative (TPI), 2025, Oil and Gas Sector, Online
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UK ICF 2023	UK International Climate Finance (ICF), 2023, GEDSI Guidance Annex 3, UK ICF Guidance Note for Delivery Partners: Integration of Gender Equality, Disability and Social Inclusion
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UN 1992	United Nations (UN), 1992, Convention on Biological Diversity
UN 2015	United Nations, 2015, Paris Agreement, United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
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UN Women & UN Global Compact 2020b	United Nations (UN) Women & UN Global Compact, 2020b, Women Empowerment Principles Gender Gap Analysis Tool
UNDRR 2015	United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction (UNDRR), 2015, Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction
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UNDRR 2022	United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction (UNDRR), 2022, Principles of Resilient Infrastructure
UNECE PIERS	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE), 2023, PPP and Infrastructure Evaluation and Rating System (PIERS): An Evaluation Methodology for the Sustainable Development Goals

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Verra VCS Programme Methodologies	Verra, 2024, Verified Carbon Standard (VCS) Program Methodologies, Online
WaterProof 2025	WaterProof, 2025, Online
World Bank 2024	World Bank Group (WB), 2024, PPP Gender Toolkit
WBCSD 2023	World Business Council for Sustainable Development (WBCSD), 2023, Guidance on Avoided Emissions
WBCSD 2024	World Business Council for Sustainable Development (WBCSD), 2024, Water Circularity Metric Tool and Guidance Note.
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WG-SS 2022	Washington Group (WG) on Disability Statistics, 2022, WG Short Set on Functioning (WG-SS)
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WRI 2012	World Resources Institute (WRI), 2012, The Corporate Ecosystem Service Review
WWF 2025	World Wide Fund for Nature, 2025, WWF Biodiversity Risk Filter