



Redstone University Index 2025: **Focus France**

France's 831 Billion Euro Opportunity

AlpMomentum **REDSTONE** **RWTH AACHEN**
UNIVERSITY

Agenda

- A** — About Redstone University Index 2025
- B** — Country Overview: France
- C** — Startup Efficiency of French Universities
- D** — Additional Potential For France
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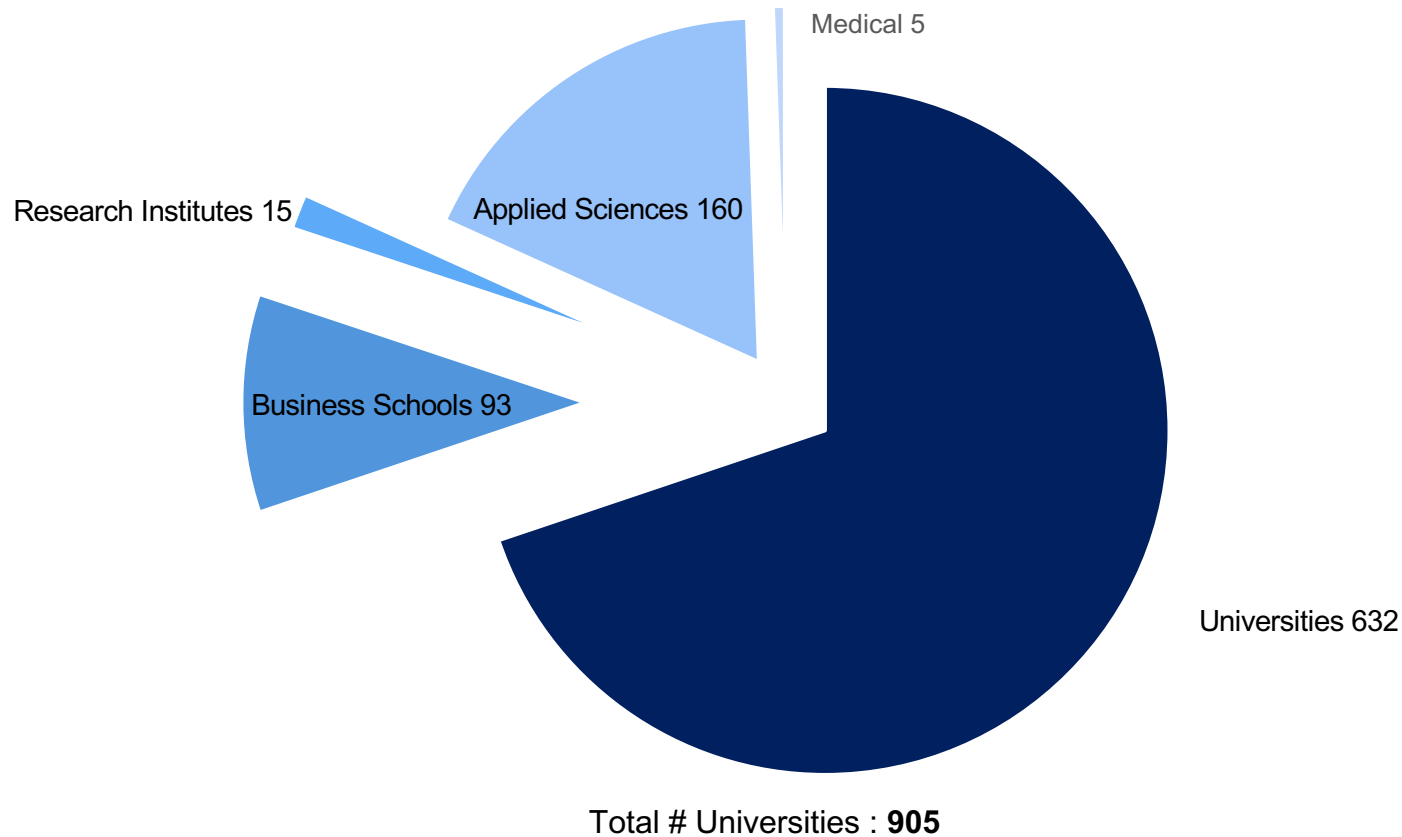
Redstone University Index 2025 :

Europe's largest study on efficiency of universities to foster entrepreneurship.

Read the full study [here](#)

Scope of the Study

Distribution of Universities



1. Out of roughly 5.000 recognized universities in Europe, we initially considered 2.500+ most entrepreneurially active universities.
2. Out of these 2.500+ universities, **890** were retained at the end.
3. Additionally, to broaden the perspective, we have included, **15** research institutes across Europe

Key Findings

Scope of the Study on Entrepreneurial European Universities:

- **905 universities in 35 countries** have a combined annual budget of almost **€250 billion**.
- Annually, they create 14.000+ startups through alumni founders and spinoffs.

Discrepancy in University Effectiveness:

- There is a significant disparity in the effectiveness of universities in creating economic and political value for society.
- With comparable resources, university startup creation varies widely, from 1 to 80 startups if provided the same € 100 million budget.

Potential Value Creation Over Next 10 Years:

There is potential to create over 327K+ additional startups over next 10 years resulting in:

- 13,1 million additional jobs.
- €5,5 trillion in additional GDP.
- €880 billion in additional tax revenue.
- €7 trillion in additional equity value.

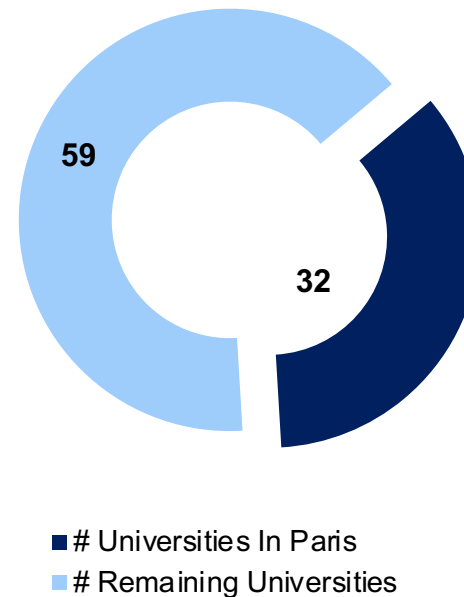
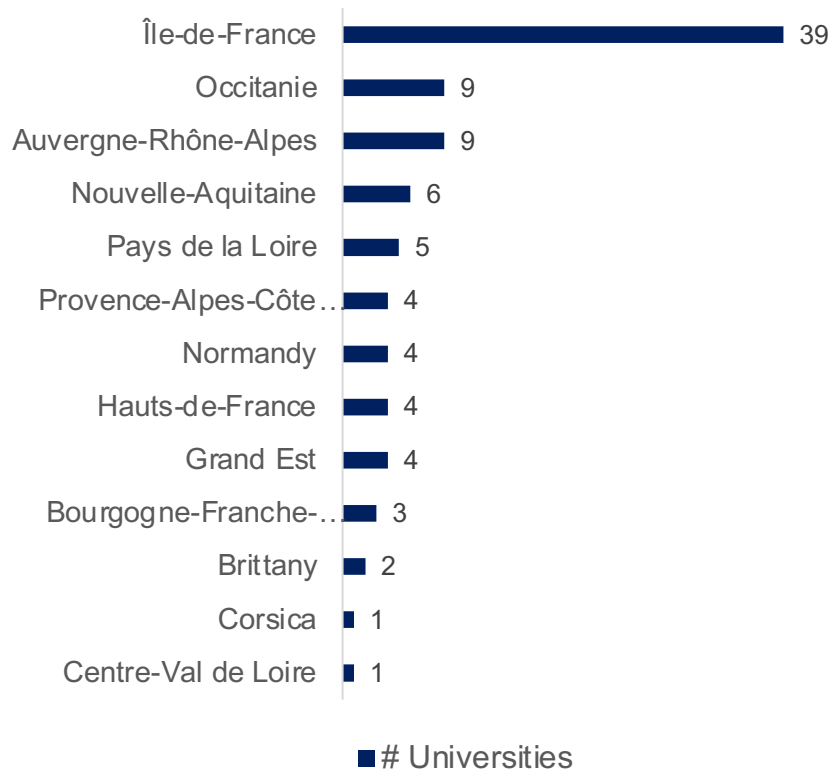
Achievable with negligible additional resources by increasing startup creation efficiency.

Country Overview

France

Scope of the Study: France

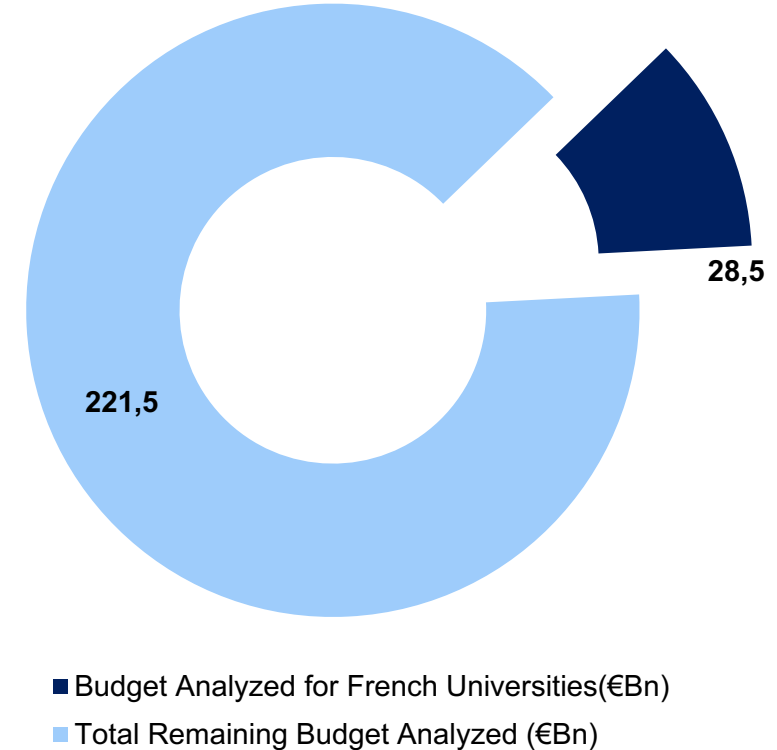
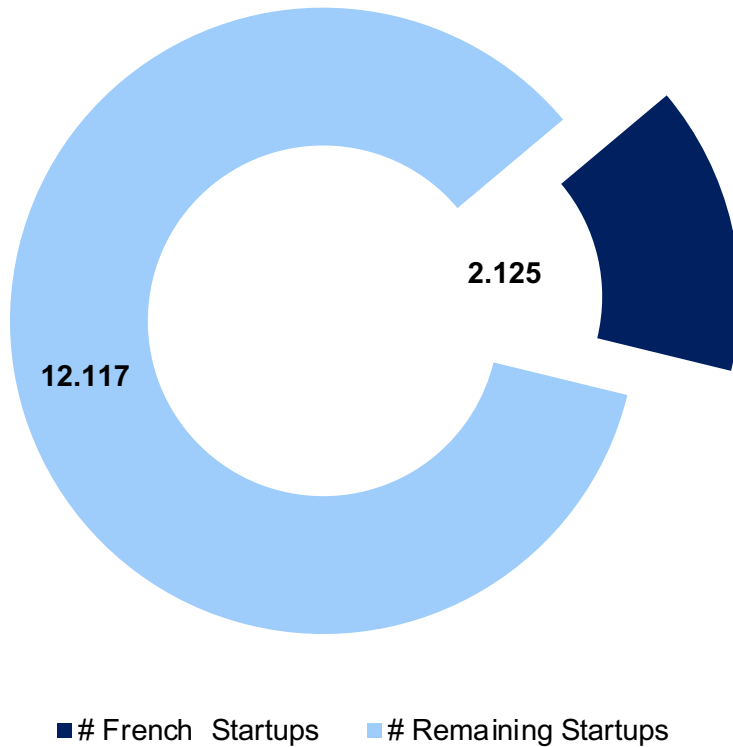
France : University Distribution by Region



Out of 200+ universities in France, 91 universities with highest entrepreneurial activity were analyzed in our study. Here is a brief:

- Total number of universities : **91**
- Total number of cities represented: **40**
- Total university budget analyzed: **€28,5 Bn**
- Total number of startups analysed: **2.125**

French Universities **Consume 11%** Of The Total European Budget To **Produce 15%** Of All The Startups



Startups Per €100 Mn University Budget

Our primary metric for this study was the number of startups per €100 Mn university budget, i.e., number of startups created by universities for every €100 Mn.

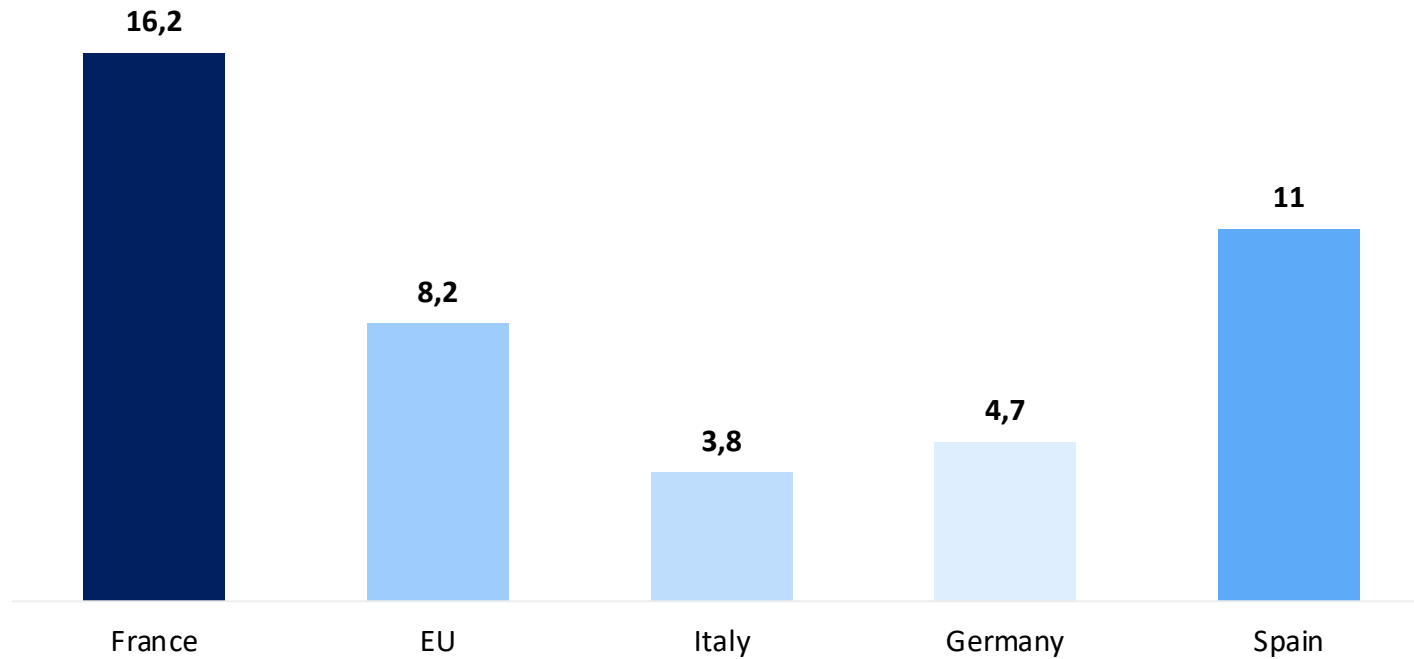
$$\text{\# Startups per €100 Mn university budget} = \frac{\text{\# Startups Created In 1 Year} \times 100}{\text{Annual University Budget}}$$

Higher value means better performance.

Startup Efficiency

France vs Rest of Europe

French Universities Perform Twice As Well As The EU Average



Here is how France compares to rest of Europe:

- 91 universities across 40 cities of France produce 16 startups per 100 Million Euros of university budget.
- France is far ahead of Germany and Spain.
- France's startup efficiency is double the EU's average.

Rankings | Small Universities (Budget < €100 Mn)

Rank	Universities	City	#Startups per 100 mn budget (€)	#Startups	Annual University Budget (mn €)
1	American University of Paris	Paris	22,4	9	40
2	Bordeaux Montaigne University	Bordeaux	10,3	10	99
3	Avignon University	Avignon	8,2	6	70
4	Le Mans University	Le Mans	8,1	8	96
5	University of Le Havre	Le Havre	2,8	2	86
6	University of Corsica Pascal Paoli	Corte	2,3	2	88

Rankings | Midsized Universities (€100 Mn < Budget < €500 Mn)

(Page 1)

Rank	Universities	City	#Startups per 100 mn budget (€)	#Startups	Annual University Budget (mn €)
1	Paris Dauphine University	Paris	52,7	63	120
2	Pantheon-Sorbonne University	Paris	36,8	82	222
3	Jean Moulin University Lyon 3	Lyon	28,3	32	114
4	Science Po	Paris	10,6	27	250
5	Pantheon-Assas University	Paris	10,0	47	474
6	University of La Rochelle	La Rochelle	8,5	10	120
7	Paul Sabatier University	Toulouse	7,8	18	235
8	Paris 8 University	Saint-Denis	6,8	15	222
9	Burgundy University	Dijon	6,1	16	262
10	Paris 13 University	Villetaneuse	5,6	14	250
11	University of Paris 3 - Sorbonne Nouvelle	Paris	5,2	22	428
12	University of Caen Lower Normandy	Caen	5,1	13	250
13	University of Poitiers	Poitiers	4,7	11	241
14	Toulouse 1 University Capitole	Toulouse	4,6	17	370
15	University of Paris-Sud	Orsay	4,1	20	483
16	University of Nantes	Nantes	4,0	18	436
17	Paul Valéry University, Montpellier 3	Montpellier	3,7	12	333
18	CY Cergy Paris University	Cergy	3,4	16	460
19	University of Perpignan	Perpignan	3,3	6	175
20	Angers University	Angers	3,0	11	350

Rankings | Midsized Universities (€100 Mn < Budget < €500 Mn)

(Page 2)

Rank	Universities	City	#Startups per 100 mn budget (€)	#Startups	Annual University Budget (mn €)
21	University of Nîmes	Nîmes	3,0	3	110
22	University of Limoges	Limoges	2,6	9	350
23	University of Pau and Pays de l'Adour	Pau	2,2	7	300
24	University of Orléans	Orléans	1,7	5	321
25	University of Franche-Comté	Besançon	1,5	7	477
26	Artois University	Arras	0,9	2	276

Rankings | Large Universities (€500 Mn < Budget < €1 Bn)

Rank	Universities	City	#Startups per 100 mn budget (€)	#Startups	Annual University Budget (mn €)
1	Paris Cite	Paris	7,4	49	670
2	Normandie université	Rouen	6,3	48	763
3	University of Bordeaux	Bordeaux	6,2	37	600
4	Paris 12 Val de Marne University	Créteil	5,5	30	550
5	University of Lille	Lille	5,2	31	600
6	University of Montpellier	Montpellier	4,3	24	570
7	Côte d'Azur University	Nice	4,0	25	619
8	Aix-Marseille University	Marseille	3,9	37	952
9	University of Lorraine	Nancy	2,8	20	700
10	Centre des études supérieures industrielles (CESI)	Paris	2,0	10	500
11	University of Paris-Est	Marne-la-Vallée	0,8	6	742
12	PSL Research University	Paris	0,5	4	750

Rankings | **Very Large Universities (Budget > €1 Bn)**

Rank	Universities	City	#Startups per 100 mn budget (€)	#Startups	Annual University Budget (mn €)
1	Sorbonne Université	Paris	1,80	18	1000

Rankings | Universities Of Applied Sciences

Rank	Universities	City	#Startups per 100 mn budget (€)	#Startups	Annual University Budget (mn €)
1	Telecom Paris	Paris	32,7	36	110
2	Ecole Polytechnique	Paris	27,6	51	185
3	IFP School	Rueil-Malmaison	25,8	3	11
4	Institut national des sciences appliquées (INSA)	Lyon	7,52	28	369
5	Grenoble institute of technology	Grenoble	5,70	13	222
6	ECAM Lasalle	Paris	3,70	1	27
7	National Polytechnic Institute of Toulouse	Toulouse	3,33	3	90
8	EPE-Université Clermont Auvergne	Clermont-Ferrand	2,45	7	300
9	Institut Mines-Télécom	Paris	1,94	4	210
10	IONIS School of Technology and Management	Paris	0,41	2	486

Rankings | Business Schools

(Page 1)

Rank	Universities	City	#Startups per 100 mn budget (€)	#Startups	Annual University Budget (mn €)
1	HEC Paris	Paris	65,4	133	204
2	ESCP Business School	Paris	52,2	92	176
3	EDHEC Business School	Lille	42,9	69	160
4	INSEAD	Paris	42,7	132	310
5	SKEMA Business School	Lille	42,5	52	123
6	EM Lyon Business School	Lyon	41,5	50	120
7	IESEG Business School	Paris	40,5	32	79
8	Audencia Businss School	Nantes	40,2	33	81
9	ESSEC Business School	Paris	38,0	84	220
10	PSB Paris School of Business	Paris	36,5	24	66
11	Kedge business school	Marseille	35,1	57	163
12	IDRAC Business School	Lyon	34,7	21	60
13	Grenoble EM	Grenoble	34,4	40	115
14	IPAG Business School	Paris	33,2	11	32
15	Rennes School of Business	Rennes	33,1	18	53
16	ISC Paris Business School	Paris	32,7	11	35
17	Neoma business school	Reims	32,3	37	115
18	ICD International Business School	Paris	31,1	7	21
19	ESSCA Business School	Angers	30,8	21	69
20	ISTEC Paris	Paris	30,6	5	16

Rankings | Business Schools

(Page 2)

Rank	Universities	City	#Startups per 100 mn budget (€)	#Startups	Annual University Budget (mn €)
21	Montpellier Business School	Montpellier	29,7	16	55
22	EDC Paris Business School	Paris	27,6	10	37
23	Burgundy Business School	Dijon	26,8	9	35
24	ESCE International Business School	Paris	26,5	10	37
25	ESDES Business School	Lyon	26,2	7	28
26	Clermont School of Business	Clermont-Ferrand	21,8	7	30
27	EM Strasbourg Business School	Strasbourg	20,4	11	52
28	EM Normandie Business School	Le Havre	20,2	17	85
29	Excelia Business School	Paris	19,8	13	68
30	ICN Business School ARTEM	Nancy	19,2	7	34
31	Toulouse Business School	Toulouse	11,9	8	65
32	EMLV Business School	Paris	8,1	9	116
33	Brest Business School	Brest	6,7	3	49

Rankings | Research Institutes

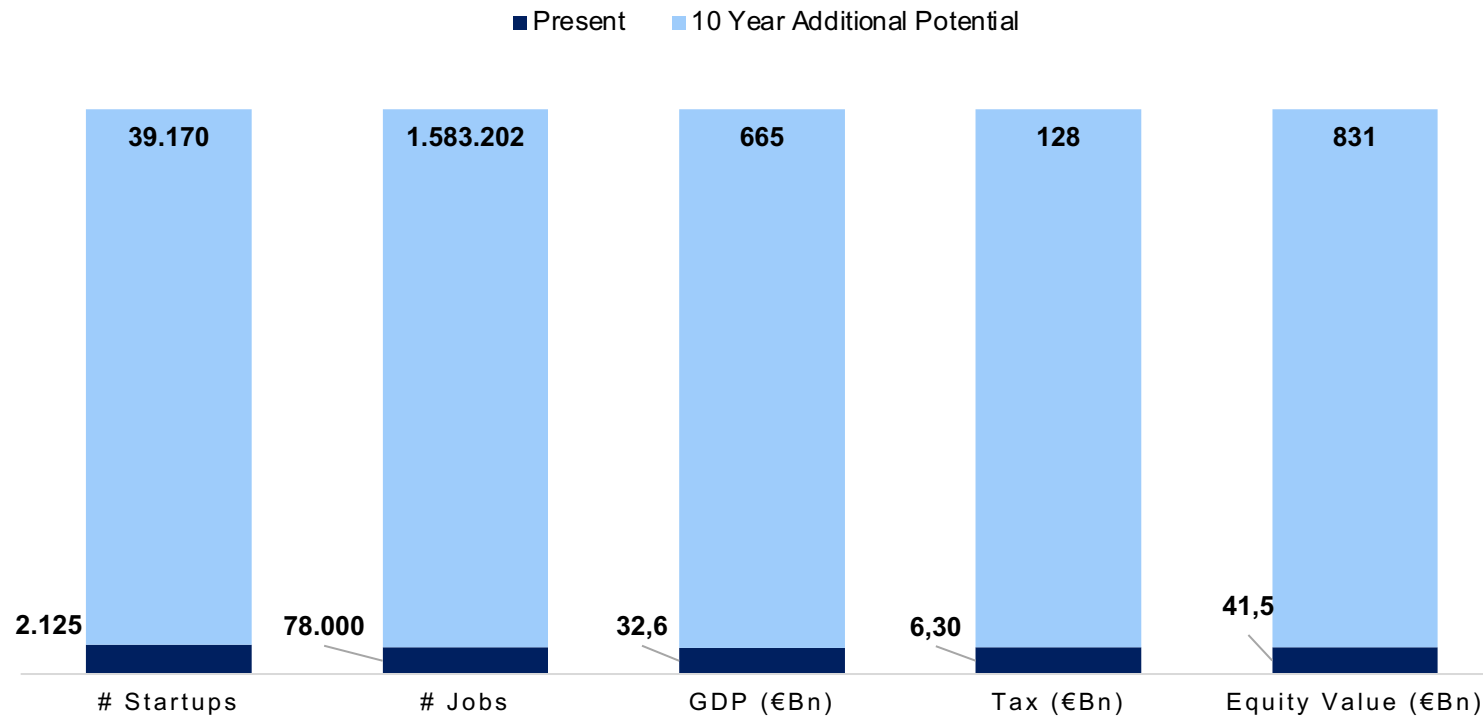
Rank	Institutes	City	#Startups per 100 mn budget (€)	#Startups	Annual Budget (mn €)
1	Inria	Paris	7,6	25	330
2	Institut Pasteur	Paris	0,5	2	374
3	CEA (Commissariat à l'énergie atomique et aux énergies alternatives)	Paris	0,3	15	5.724

Potential for **Change**

If the recommendations are implemented, universities could contribute substantially more to the future readiness of France.

Additional Potential **France**

France Has A Potential Of Generating 1,6 Mn Additional Jobs + More Value



If all 91 universities operated at benchmark efficiency, then over the next 10 years, we could expect:

- **39.000+** additional startups
- **1,6 Mn+** new jobs
- **€128 Bn** in additional tax revenues
- **€665 Bn** in added GDP
- **€831 Bn** in increased equity value.

Further Information

Recommendations for Universities & Policy Makers

European taxpayers take the biggest burden in funding universities, thus obligating them to deliver societal value. To realize this value, our recommendations based on this study are the following:

Universities

- Entrepreneurship as third pillar (next to research & teaching)
- Embed entrepreneurship education
- Foster strong alumni networks
- Establish entrepreneurial foundations
- Promote interdisciplinary collaboration
- Support regional ecosystems

Policy Makers

- Entrepreneurship as third pillar (next to research & teaching)
- Encourage pension funds to invest into venture capital
- Unified and large European capital market
- Empowering high school students

About Us

AlpMomentum

Alpmomentum is a think tank born out of Redstone, evolving into an independent entity focused on shaping Europe's future through impactful policy solutions.

REDSTONE

Redstone is one of the most active European early-stage investors dedicated to support great minds that take humanity to the next level.

RWTH Aachen University is the second largest technical university in France, tackling real challenges that will shape the future.

CONTACT DETAILS

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Appendices

Agenda

- A** — Terminology
- B** — Sources and Methodology
- C** — Tax Ratios
- D** — Cluster-wise University Rankings
- E** — Geographical Rankings

TERMINOLOGY		
SI No.	Terms	Description
1	University	Refers to all universities, business schools, and research institutes on the list, collectively known as 'Higher Education Institutes' as per industry standards. Notes: 1. In cases where significant business schools are part of a larger university and receive their finances as part of the university budget, we have not included the business schools as separate entities. Eg: Cambridge Judge and University of Cambridge, Oxford Said and University of Oxford, SDA Bocconi and Bocconi University, Warwick Business School and University of Warwick, etc. 2. In cases where significant business schools act as a separate entity despite being affiliated to a university, both have been included as separate entities. Eg: LBS and University of London, Esade and Ramon Llull University, IESE and University of Navarra etc.
2	Rank	The ranking positions of the University (University) based on different criterias.
3	Region	The geographical region where the University is located.
4	Country	The country where the University is located.
5	City	The city where the University is located.
6	# Startups - 2024	The total number of startups associated with the University in the year 2024. Number of startups founded as spinoffs at the university as well as the number of startups founded by current and past alumni in the mentioned period. Every startup has been counted only once. If there are multiple founders from different universities, each university received equal weightage. For example, if a startup had three co-founders from three different university, for each university the startup was counted as 1/3. Startups related to legal or medical practices, public and private partnerships, NGOs, foundations etc. have not been considered in this year's rankings. Due to these reasons, for most universities, the number of startups may be anywhere between 20% - 50% of what they would count as their own startups. These adjustments were made for all universities in the list to keep the universities comparable. Refer to SOURCES for more information.
7	#Startups per 100 Million Budget (€)	Number of Startups that can be potentially created by the university with a 100 million euro budget at current efficiency.
8	Budget (mn €) per year	The budget allocated to the University per year, in million euros. 1. For Public & Private Universities: The total budget allocated to the university. NOT the budget allocated to the startup ecosystem/technology transfer department of a university. Example: For Technical University Munich, the Total Budget including Hospital and University is 1.8 billion Euros. However, for the purpose of this research, we are taking the budget of 1.04 Billion Euros which is only the university budget, excluding the hospital budget. 2. For Business Schools: Total gross revenue has been taken since most of them are private institutes and don't disclose their total budget unlike public universities such as TUM. 4. For Research Institutes: As mentioned in annual reports.
9	#Startups	Additional Potential startups possible by increasing the efficiency to the benchmark value.
10	#Jobs	Additional potential jobs possible by increasing the efficiency to the benchmark value.
11	Tax Potential (€)	Additional potential tax for governments possible by increasing the efficiency to the benchmark value.
12	GDP Potential (€)	Additional potential contribution to GDP of countries and Europe possible by increasing the efficiency to the benchmark value.
13	Equity Value Potential (€)	Additional potential equity value possible by increasing the efficiency to the benchmark value.

SOURCES - BASE DATA		
List of Higher Education Institutions	https://www.eqar.eu/	
	https://www.whed.net	
	https://eurydice.eacea.ec.europa.eu/national-education-systems/	
Primary Exclusions	Institutions Purely Dedicated to Arts (Dance, Music, Fine Arts etc), religion or professional training (teacher training, nurse training etc.). Also, Pure military academies.	
Enrollment Data		
Primary Source:		University Websites & Brochures (Facts & Figures, About Us, Cifras etc.)
Secondary Sources		
SI No	Country	Sources
1	Andorra	https://www.uda.ad/en/
2	Austria	https://studyinaustria.at/en/study/institutions https://www.statistik.at/en/statistics/population-and-society/education
3	Belgium	https://www.studyinbelgium.be/en/french-speaking-universities-belgium https://www.studyinlanders.be/
4	Bulgaria	https://www.neaa.government.bg/en/accruited-higher-education-institutions/higher-institutions
5	Croatia	https://www.studyincroatia.hr/ https://dzs.gov.hr/en
6	Czech Republic	https://portal.studyin.cz/en/find-your-institution/ https://csu.gov.cz/
7	Denmark	https://studyindenmark.dk/study-options/danish-higher-education-institutions
8	Estonia	https://www.hm.ee/en/education-research-and-youth-affairs/general-education/higher-education
9	Finland	https://www.studyinfinland.fi/universities/
10	France	https://www.enseignementsup-recherche.gouv.fr/fr https://www.campusfrance.org/en/institutes-higher-education-France
11	Germany	https://www.hochschulkompass.de/en/study-in-germany.html
12	Greece	https://studyinggreece.edu.gr/universities/
13	Hungary	https://studyinhungary.hu/study-in-hungary/menu/universities.html

SOURCES - BASE DATA		
14	Iceland	https://study.iceland.is/study-in-iceland/universities-in-iceland
15	Italy	https://www.universitaly.it/cerca-istituzioni
16	Latvia	https://studyinlatvia.lv/universities
17	Liechtenstein	https://www.uni.li/
18	Lithuania	https://studyin.lt/
19	Luxembourg	https://www.uni.lu/en/
18	Malta	https://www.um.edu.mt/media/um/docs/about/factsandfigures/annualreport2023.pdf https://timesofmalta.com/article/1-1m-budget-cut-mean-university-malta.976157
19	Netherlands	https://www.studyinnl.org/dutch-education
20	Norway	https://studyinnorway.no/higher-education-institutions-norway
21	Poland	https://study.gov.pl/higher-education-institutions
22	Portugal	https://www.study-research.pt/en/study/ https://www.dges.gov.pt/en
23	Romania	https://studyinromania.gov.ro/universities
24	Slovakia	https://www.studyinslovakia.sk/where-to-study/
25	Slovenia	https://studyinslovenia.si/study/universities-and-institutions/
26	Spain	https://www.universidades.gob.es/catalogo-de-datos/ https://www.educacionfpydeportes.gob.es/servicios-al-ciudadano/estadisticas/indicadores/cifras-educacion-espana/2022-2023.html
26	Sweden	https://studyinsweden.se/universities/
27	Switzerland	https://www.studyinswitzerland.plus/
28	United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Northern Ireland, Wales)	https://www.hesa.ac.uk/data-and-analysis/

Budget Data		
1	University Annual Reports/Facts & Figures/Cifras/At a Gance (Or from last year study)	Total University Budget (excluding medical wherever clearly stated)/Operating Revenue for Smaller Universities and Business Schools
2	For United Kingdom (convered to EUR at 1,2 EUR for 1 GBP)	Higher Education Student Data (HESA UK)
3	Estimated when budget data not available but student enrollment available (10% cases)	Based on EURYDICE & OECD data on Countrywise Government Spending Per Student and Tuition Fee Per EU and Non-EU Student
4	When neither budget nor reliable enrollment information available	Excluded

SOURCES - BASE DATA		
Startup Data		
1	Based on number of founders per university (*Refer to table below)	Founders' Count on LinkedIn Collected For March 2024 to March 2025
2	Official numbers provided/indicated by universities	Either in Public Domain or through direct contact
3	Where startup number was zero but enrollment/budget data available	Assumed that no startups were found
4	When no data found as well as unreliable budget/enrollment numbers	Excluded
Founders	Startups Allocated	Reasoning
1	1	Solo founder, solo startup
2	2	Likely two separate ideas
3	2	Could be one trio or solo + duo
4	3	Avoid underestimation, not all may be on same team
5+	F ÷ 2.45	Uses industry average founder-to-startup ratio
*Table Based on: European Startup Monitor 2019		
Job projection	https://sifted.eu/articles/data-startups-jobs-surge	
Unicorn Projection	https://www.swisscore.org/unicorns-and-lower-valued-startups-in-europe/	
Research Institutes		
Max Planck	https://www.mpg.de/21976643/2023	
Fraunhofer	https://www.fraunhofer.de/s/ePaper/Annual-Report/2023/epaper/ausgabe.pdf	

SOURCES - BASE DATA	
DLR	https://www.dlr.de/en/dlr/about-us/dlr-in-numbers#6c5066ff-3a27-47e4-8095-89b92ecd65ea
CERN	https://cds.cern.ch/record/2922260/files/English.pdf
CEA	https://www.cea.fr/english/Pages/resources/corporate-publications.aspx https://www.cea.fr/english/Documents/booklet-start-up-Anglais-web.pdf https://list.cea.fr/en/page/transferring-technology-through-startups/
INRIA	https://inria.fr/sites/default/files/2024-06/Rapport-Annuel_2023.pdf
Institut Pasteur	https://www.pasteur.fr/en/home/press-area/resources-medias/2023-annual-report-institut-pasteur
VTT	https://www.vttresearch.com/en/about-us/vtts-impact-technology-and-innovation-creating-sustainable-growth
TNO	https://www.tno.nl/en/about-tno/organisation/annual-report/
SINTEF	https://www.sintef.no/globalassets/sintef-konsernstab/barekraftsrapport/sustainability-report/si2402-rapport2023-eng-lr-2.pdf
Max Delbrück Center for Molecular Medicine (MDC)	https://www.mdc-berlin.de/about/us/facts https://www.mdc-berlin.de/transfer/innovation/spin-offs
The Francis Crick Institute	https://www.crick.ac.uk/news-and-features/annual-reviews-and-reports https://www.crick.ac.uk/research/applying-our-research/entrepreneurship/spin-outs
IMEC	https://www.imec-int.com/en/spin-offs https://www.imec-int.com/en/articles/imec-2024-overview
Helmholtz Association	https://www.helmholtz.de/system/user_upload/Ueber_uns/Wer_wir_sind/Zahlen_und_Fakten/2023/23_Jahresbericht_Helmholtz_Zahlen_Fakten_EN_FR.pdf
CSIC Spain	https://www.csic.es/en/innovation-and-transfer https://www.csic.es/en/csic/corporate-information/csic-annual-reports
Leibniz Association	https://www.leibniz-gemeinschaft.de/en/about-us/organisation/leibniz-in-figures https://www.leibniz-gemeinschaft.de/en/transfer/transfer-and-innovation/start-ups-at-leibniz

ADDITIONAL POTENTIAL - METHODOLOGY AND SOURCES		
SI No.	Terms	Description
1	# Startups	1. Based on rankings 2. If universties fall behind on benchmark, their potential jump is calculated. 3. If universities perform equal to or better than benchmark, then a flat 10% scope of increase is added.
2	#Jobs	1. Number of jobs created by European Startups on Average = approx 17. 2. Number of jobs created by European Unicorns on Average = approx 1000. Sources: https://sifted.eu/articles/data-startups-jobs-surge http://www.startupmonitor.eu/ https://www.fintechnews.org/europes-biggest-report-on-uni-and-soonicorn/ https://siliconcanals.com/news/startups/253-european-soonicorn-20-benelux/
3	ARPE (Average revenue per employee) used to calculate revenue:	EUR 300.000 For Matured Startups EUR 50.000 For Early Stage Startups EUR 175.000 Average Value Calculated based on number of jobs created Sources: https://blog.serenacapital.com/european-saas-benchmark-2023-e9c33ca94b44 http://www.startupmonitor.eu/
4	Tax	1. Refer to Tax Ratios (percentage value) 2. Calculated based on revenue.
5	GDP	Multiplier of 2.4x is applied to the revenue values after taking an average of multipliers across industries. Sources: https://ec.europa.eu/growth/smes_en https://www.worldbank.org/en/research https://www.oecd.org/tax/tax-policy/revenue-statistics-highlights-brochure.pdf
6	Equity Value	Multiplier of 3.0x is applied to the revenue values after taking an average of multipliers across industries. Sources: https://ec.europa.eu/growth/smes_en https://www.worldbank.org/en/research https://www.oecd.org/tax/tax-policy/revenue-statistics-highlights-brochure.pdf

TAX RATIOS		
Region	Country	Tax-To-GDP
EU	France	46,10%
	Germany	39,30%
	Spain	37,50%
	Netherlands	38,00%
	Sweden	41,30%
	Italy	42,90%
	Belgium	42,40%
	Poland	34,60%
	Austria	42,50%
	Finland	43,10%
	Ireland	20,90%
	Portugal	34,30%
	Denmark	46,80%
	Luxembourg	40,90%
	Greece	42,10%
	Romania	10,00%
	Estonia	33,10%
	Lithuania	31,60%
	Bulgaria	10,00%
	Czech Republic	35,30%
	Hungary	38,90%
	Slovakia	34,20%
	Serbia	41,70%

TAX RATIOS		
Region	Country	Tax-To-GDP
	Latvia	32,30%
	Slovenia	43,20%
	Malta	21,60%
	Croatia	26,20%
Switzerland	Switzerland	27,20%
Non-EU EEA	Iceland	34,50%
	Andorra	10,00%
	Liechtenstein	22,40%
	Norway	44,10%
United Kingdom	England	35,30%
	Wales	35,30%
	Northern Ireland	35,30%
	Scotland	35,30%

Sources:

<https://www.oecd.org/coronavirus/en/data-insights/tax-to-gdp-ratios>

<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/products-eurostat-news/-/edn-20231031-1>

EXCHANGE RATES		
1	British Pound (GBP)	€ 1,20
2	Swiss Franc (CHF)	€ 1,06
3	Swedish Krona (SEK)	€ 0,09
4	Polish Zloty (PLN)	€ 0,30
5	Norwegian Krone (NOK)	€ 0,09
6	Danish Krone (DKK)	€ 0,13
7	Romanian Leu (RON)	€ 0,20
8	Czech Koruna (CZK)	€ 0,04
9	Hungarian Forint (HUF)	€ 0,04
10	Bulgarian Lev (BGN)	€ 0,50
11	Icelandic Krona (ISK)	€ 0,01

Sources:

https://www.ecb.europa.eu/stats/policy_and_exchange_rates/euro_reference_exchange_rates/html/index.en.html

<https://data.bis.org/>

2025 Rankings : UNIVERSITIES (Budget < €100 Mn)															
Rank	University	Geography			Base Data					Additional Potential - 10 Years					
		Region	Country	City	# Startups per 100 Million €	# Startups	#Students (Full-Time)	Budget per year (m €)	% Change in Efficiency From Last Year	#Startups	#Unicorns	#Jobs Created	GDP Potential (€)	Tax Potential (€)	Equity Value Potential (€)
11	American University of Paris	EU/EEA	France	Paris	22,4	9	1.280	40	New	78	2	3.272	1.374.299.934	236.494.114	1.717.874.918
64	Bordeaux Montaigne University	EU/EEA	France	Bordeaux	10,3	10	17.000	99	New	90	2	3.603	1.513.433.978	222.600.914	1.891.792.473
82	Avignon University	EU/EEA	France	Avignon	8,2	6	6.600	70	New	44	1	1.883	790.794.162	116.312.641	988.492.702
85	Le Mans University	EU/EEA	France	Le Mans	8,1	8	13.000	96	New	77	2	3.060	1.285.317.251	185.299.904	1.606.646.564
149	University of Le Havre	EU/EEA	France	Le Havre	2,8	2	8.200	86	New	17	0	715	300.392.114	48.688.555	375.490.143
160	University of Corsica Pascal Paoli	EU/EEA	France	Corte	2,3	2	5.000	88	New	3	0	191	80.252.550	13.007.601	100.315.688

2025 Rankings : UNIVERSITIES (€100 Mn < Budget < €500 Mn)															
Rank	University	Geography			Base Data					Additional Potential - 10 Years					
		Region	Country	City	# Startups per 100 Million €	# Startups	#Students (Full-Time)	Budget per year (m €)	% Change in Efficiency From Last Year	#Startups	#Unicorns	#Jobs Created	GDP Potential (€)	Tax Potential (€)	Equity Value Potential (€)
1	Paris Dauphine University	EU/EEA	France	Paris	52,7	63	9.153	120	52,90	63	3	4.030	1.692.400.714	325.081.971	2.115.500.893
2	Panthéon-Sorbonne University	EU/EEA	France	Paris	36,8	82	44.000	222	42,08	82	4	5.199	2.183.742.857	419.460.607	2.729.678.571
5	Jean Moulin University Lyon 3	EU/EEA	France	Lyon	28,3	32	27.661	114	New	32	2	2.054	862.578.429	165.686.940	1.078.223.036
46	Science Po	EU/EEA	France	Paris	10,6	27	15.000	250	-44,93	175	5	7.517	3.157.125.169	606.431.126	3.946.406.461
51	Panthéon-Assas University	EU/EEA	France	Paris	10,0	47	23.000	474	New	362	9	15.336	6.440.912.291	1.237.191.903	8.051.140.364
68	University of La Rochelle	EU/EEA	France	La Rochelle	8,5	10	7.977	120	New	110	3	4.536	1.905.063.510	365.930.949	2.381.329.387
78	Paul Sabatier University	EU/EEA	France	Toulouse	7,8	18	37.000	235	New	231	6	9.475	3.979.513.659	764.398.249	4.974.392.073
92	Paris 8 University	EU/EEA	France	Saint-Denis	6,8	15	21.290	222	27,15	240	6	9.775	4.105.690.350	788.634.688	5.132.112.937
106	Burgundy University	EU/EEA	France	Dijon	6,1	16	34.000	262	New	303	7	12.235	5.138.734.377	987.065.228	6.423.417.971
117	Paris 13 University	EU/EEA	France	Villetaneuse	5,6	14	23.000	250	New	302	7	12.156	5.105.342.312	980.651.169	6.381.677.889
130	University of Paris 3 - Sorbonne Nouvelle	EU/EEA	France	Paris	5,2	22	19.360	428	148,58	530	12	21.290	8.941.955.089	1.717.600.540	11.177.443.861
138	University of Caen Lower Normandy	EU/EEA	France	Caen	5,1	13	32.723	250	New	314	7	12.604	5.293.879.454	1.016.866.012	6.617.349.318
151	University of Poitiers	EU/EEA	France	Poitiers	4,7	11	22.000	241	194,54	311	7	12.433	5.221.701.120	1.003.001.757	6.527.126.400
154	Toulouse 1 University Capitole	EU/EEA	France	Toulouse	4,6	17	21.000	370	New	481	11	19.235	8.078.782.964	1.551.799.561	10.098.478.705
179	University of Paris-Sud	EU/EEA	France	Orsay	4,1	20	27300	483	84,86	652	15	25.982	10.912.290.626	2.096.069.158	13.640.363.282
183	University of Nantes	EU/EEA	France	Nantes	4,0	18	37000	436	-38,35	593	14	23.638	9.927.850.751	1.906.974.665	12.409.813.439
190	Paul Valéry University, Montpellier 3	EU/EEA	France	Montpellier	3,7	12	21800	333	New	465	11	18.479	7.761.101.239	1.490.778.196	9.701.376.549
199	CY Cergy Paris University	EU/EEA	France	Cergy	3,4	16	26000	460	-22,84	656	15	26.041	10.937.320.596	2.100.876.998	13.671.650.745
203	University of Perpignan	EU/EEA	France	Perpignan	3,3	6	9500	175	New	251	6	9.975	4.189.627.618	804.757.638	5.237.034.523
211	Angers University	EU/EEA	France	Angers	3,0	11	26000	350	New	511	12	20.250	8.504.946.665	1.633.658.505	10.631.183.331
215	University of Nîmes	EU/EEA	France	Nîmes	3,0	3	6004	110	New	162	4	6.422	2.697.446.732	518.134.560	3.371.808.415
237	University of Limoges	EU/EEA	France	Limoges	2,6	9	16000	350	New	527	12	20.848	8.756.329.522	1.681.944.962	10.945.411.902
259	University of Pau and Pays de l'Adour	EU/EEA	France	Pau	2,2	7	14000	300	New	464	11	18.298	7.684.984.488	1.476.157.437	9.606.230.610

2025 Rankings : UNIVERSITIES (€100 Mn < Budget < €500 Mn)															
Rank	University	Geography			Base Data					Additional Potential - 10 Years					
		Region	Country	City	# Startups per 100 Million €	# Startups	#Students (Full-Time)	Budget per year (m €)	% Change in Efficiency From Last Year	#Startups	#Unicorns	#Jobs Created	GDP Potential (€)	Tax Potential (€)	Equity Value Potential (€)
297	University of Orléans	EU/EEA	France	Orléans	1,7	5	18177	321	New	513	12	20.216	8.490.548.261	1.630.892.812	10.613.185.326
309	University of Franche-Comté	EU/EEA	France	Besançon	1,5	7	27000	477	New	772	18	30.356	12.749.543.165	2.448.974.750	15.936.928.956
344	Artois University	EU/EEA	France	Arras	0,9	2	12500	276	New	462	10	18.151	7.623.456.830	1.464.338.999	9.529.321.037

2025 Rankings : UNIVERSITIES (€500 Mn < Budget < €1 Bn)															
Rank	University	Geography			Base Data					Additional Potential - 10 Years					
		Region	Country	City	# Startups per 100 Million €	# Startups	#Students (Full-Time)	Budget per year (m €)	% Change in Efficiency From Last Year	#Startups	#Unicorns	#Jobs Created	GDP Potential (€)	Tax Potential (€)	Equity Value Potential (€)
17	Paris Cite	EU/EEA	France	Paris	7,4	49	63.000	670	50,43	687	17	28.106	11.804.487.452	2.267.445.298	14.755.609.315
22	Normandie université	EU/EEA	France	Rouen	6,3	48	32.000	763	New	868	21	35.119	14.749.930.243	2.833.215.768	18.437.412.804
24	University of Bordeaux	EU/EEA	France	Bordeaux	6,2	37	54.000	600	New	686	16	27.767	11.662.071.833	2.240.089.631	14.577.589.792
28	Paris 12 Val de Marne University	EU/EEA	France	Créteil	5,5	30	33.000	550	-61,22	668	16	26.862	11.282.029.657	2.167.089.863	14.102.537.071
31	University of Lille	EU/EEA	France	Lille	5,2	31	78.000	600	6,60	748	18	30.011	12.604.757.548	2.421.163.846	15.755.946.935
41	University of Montpellier	EU/EEA	France	Montpellier	4,3	24	51.000	570	74,65	760	18	30.336	12.741.237.385	2.447.379.348	15.926.546.731
43	Côte d'Azur University	EU/EEA	France	Nice	4,0	25	35.000	619	-21,90	842	20	33.566	14.097.842.603	2.707.960.600	17.622.303.254
45	Aix-Marseille University	EU/EEA	France	Marseille	3,9	37	80.000	952	66,73	1.307	30	52.045	21.858.943.842	4.198.738.796	27.323.679.803
56	University of Lorraine	EU/EEA	France	Nancy	2,8	20	62.600	700	New	1.038	24	41.098	17.261.276.187	3.315.603.467	21.576.595.233
64	Centre des études supérieures industrielles (CESI)	EU/EEA	France	Paris	2,0	10	28.000	500	New	780	18	30.745	12.913.050.337	2.480.381.752	16.141.312.922
74	University of Paris-Est	EU/EEA	France	Marne-la-Vallée	0,8	6	42.000	742	New	1.247	28	48.933	20.551.856.986	3.947.669.196	25.689.821.233
76	PSL Research University	EU/EEA	France	Paris	0,5	4	17.000	750	New	1.282	29	50.233	21.097.832.649	4.052.542.021	26.372.290.811

2025 Rankings : UNIVERSITIES (Budget > €1 Bn)															
Rank	University	Geography			Base Data					Additional Potential - 10 Years					
		Region	Country	City	# Startups per 100 Million €	# Startups	#Students (Full-Time)	Budget per year (m €)	% Change in Efficiency From Last Year	#Startups	#Unicorns	#Jobs Created	GDP Potential (€)	Tax Potential (€)	Equity Value Potential (€)
21	Sorbonne Université	EU/EEA	France	Paris	1,80	18	55.000	1000	-14,48	712	19	30.470	12.797.402.051	1.882.284.552	15.996.752.564

2025 Rankings : UNIVERSITIES OF APPLIED SCIENCES															
Rank	University	Geography			Base Data					Additional Potential - 10 Years					
		Region	Country	City	# Startups per 100 Million €	# Startups	#Students (Full-Time)	Budget per year (m €)	% Change in Efficiency From Last Year	#Startups	#Unicorns	#Jobs Created	GDP Potential (€)	Tax Potential (€)	Equity Value Potential (€)
1	Telecom Paris	EU/EEA	France	Paris	32,7	36	1.700	110	194,31	36	2	2.293	963.030.600	184.982.128	1.203.788.250
3	Ecole Polytechnique	EU/EEA	France	Paris	27,6	51	3.800	185	420,70	51	2	3.248	1.364.293.350	262.058.014	1.705.366.688
4	IFP School	EU/EEA	France	Rueil-Malmaison	25,8	3	650	11	New	3	0	182	76.431.000	14.681.121	95.538.750
41	Institut national des sciences appliquées (INSA)	EU/EEA	France	Lyon	7,52	28	19.000	369	New	373	9	15.276	6.415.826.006	1.232.373.245	8.019.782.508
55	Grenoble institute of technology	EU/EEA	France	Grenoble	5,70	13	8.350	222	670,21	265	6	10.673	4.482.764.635	861.064.374	5.603.455.794
85	ECAM Lasalle	EU/EEA	France	Paris	3,70	1	1.300	27	New	38	1	1.496	628.174.433	120.661.839	785.218.041
94	National Polytechnic Institute of Toulouse	EU/EEA	France	Toulouse	3,33	3	6.000	90	New	129	3	5.108	2.145.238.775	412.064.615	2.681.548.469
122	EPE-Université Clermont Auvergne	EU/EEA	France	Clermont-Ferrand	2,45	7	35.000	300	New	455	10	17.998	7.559.293.060	1.452.014.209	9.449.116.324
139	Institut Mines-Télécom	EU/EEA	France	Paris	1,94	4	12.500	210	-28,54	329	8	12.988	5.454.903.999	1.047.796.143	6.818.629.999
159	IONIS School of Technology and Management	EU/EEA	France	Paris	0,41	2	28.500	486	New	837	19	32.787	13.770.691.785	2.645.120.380	17.213.364.731

2025 Rankings : BUSINESS SCHOOLS

Rank	University	Geography			Base Data					Additional Potential - 10 Years					
		Region	Country	City	# Startups per 100 Million €	# Startups	#Students (Full-Time)	Budget per year (m €)	% Change in Efficiency From Last Year	#Startups	#Unicorns	#Jobs Created	GDP Potential (€)	Tax Potential (€)	Equity Value Potential (€)
2	HEC Paris	EU/EEA	France	Paris	65,4	133	5.453	204	40,19	133	6	8.501	3.570.419.571	685.818.093	4.463.024.464
5	ESCP Business School	EU/EEA	France	Paris	52,2	92	9.786	176	55,11	92	4	5.849	2.456.710.714	471.893.183	3.070.888.393
10	EDHEC Business School	EU/EEA	France	Lille	42,9	69	8.600	160	39,06	29	2	2.827	1.187.500.274	228.099.011	1.484.375.342
11	INSEAD	EU/EEA	France	Paris	42,7	132	1.300	310	44,17	63	5	5.703	2.395.050.351	460.049.255	2.993.812.939
12	SKEMA Business School	EU/EEA	France	Lille	42,5	52	11.000	123	26,75	27	2	2.346	985.163.407	189.233.471	1.231.454.258
13	EM Lyon Business School	EU/EEA	France	Lyon	41,5	50	9.260	120	108,32	38	2	2.719	1.142.008.062	219.360.715	1.427.510.078
14	IESEG Business School	EU/EEA	France	Paris	40,5	32	7.500	79	57,48	33	2	2.067	868.050.595	166.738.052	1.085.063.244
15	Audencia Businss School	EU/EEA	France	Nantes	40,2	33	7.800	81	New	37	2	2.239	940.565.834	180.667.021	1.175.707.292
17	ESSEC Business School	EU/EEA	France	Paris	38,0	84	7.900	220	52,26	146	5	7.778	3.266.801.448	627.498.111	4.083.501.809
19	PSB Paris School of Business	EU/EEA	France	Paris	36,5	24	4.500	66	10,10	54	2	2.708	1.137.154.720	218.428.469	1.421.443.400
20	Kedge business school	EU/EEA	France	Marseille	35,1	57	15.600	163	10,24	157	5	7.541	3.167.409.904	608.406.652	3.959.262.380
21	IDRAC Business School	EU/EEA	France	Lyon	34,7	21	4.500	60	New	60	2	2.856	1.199.461.174	230.396.501	1.499.326.468
24	Grenoble EM	EU/EEA	France	Grenoble	34,4	40	7.200	115	89,37	118	4	5.586	2.346.101.536	450.647.003	2.932.626.920
26	IPAG Business School	EU/EEA	France	Paris	33,2	11	3.500	32	181,52	37	1	1.703	715.127.483	137.364.071	893.909.354
27	Rennes School of Business	EU/EEA	France	Rennes	33,1	18	5.000	53	11,31	61	2	2.829	1.188.357.751	228.263.718	1.485.447.189
29	ISC Paris Business School	EU/EEA	France	Paris	32,7	11	2.400	35	New	42	1	1.928	809.665.685	155.523.284	1.012.082.106
30	Neoma business school	EU/EEA	France	Reims	32,3	37	5.000	115	New	142	4	6.484	2.723.175.822	523.076.689	3.403.969.777
31	ICD International Business School	EU/EEA	France	Paris	31,1	7	1.800	21	New	29	1	1.276	536.075.982	102.971.262	670.094.978
32	ESSCA Business School	EU/EEA	France	Angers	30,8	21	7.000	69	29,73	96	3	4.279	1.797.304.350	345.232.211	2.246.630.438
33	ISTEC Paris	EU/EEA	France	Paris	30,6	5	1.500	16	New	23	1	1.001	420.409.456	80.753.650	525.511.820
34	Montpellier Business School	EU/EEA	France	Montpellier	29,7	16	3.600	55	16,59	82	2	3.628	1.523.714.648	292.680.189	1.904.643.310
39	EDC Paris Business School	EU/EEA	France	Paris	27,6	10	1.450	37	New	63	2	2.726	1.145.022.581	219.939.754	1.431.278.226

2025 Rankings : BUSINESS SCHOOLS

Rank	University	Geography			Base Data					Additional Potential - 10 Years					
		Region	Country	City	# Startups per 100 Million €	# Startups	#Students (Full-Time)	Budget per year (m €)	% Change in Efficiency From Last Year	#Startups	#Unicorns	#Jobs Created	GDP Potential (€)	Tax Potential (€)	Equity Value Potential (€)
41	Burgundy Business School	EU/EEA	France	Dijon	26,8	9	2.850	35	New	63	2	2.676	1.123.894.256	215.881.355	1.404.867.820
42	ESCE International Business School	EU/EEA	France	Paris	26,5	10	2.500	37	New	67	2	2.876	1.207.868.295	232.011.368	1.509.835.369
43	ESDES Business School	EU/EEA	France	Lyon	26,2	7	1.900	28	New	52	1	2.201	924.253.691	177.533.730	1.155.317.113
48	Clermont School of Business	EU/EEA	France	Clermont-Ferrand	21,8	7	2.043	30	New	69	2	2.849	1.196.764.873	229.878.586	1.495.956.091
53	EM Strasbourg Business School	EU/EEA	France	Strasbourg	20,4	11	5.000	52	339,83	126	3	5.198	2.183.325.017	419.380.347	2.729.156.272
54	EM Normandie Business School	EU/EEA	France	Le Havre	20,2	17	5.800	85	-6,93	208	5	8.572	3.600.319.520	691.561.375	4.500.399.400
56	Excelia Business School	EU/EEA	France	Paris	19,8	13	6.500	68	New	169	4	6.948	2.917.963.045	560.492.068	3.647.453.806
58	ICN Business School ARTEM	EU/EEA	France	Nancy	19,2	7	3.000	34	New	87	2	3.549	1.490.404.380	286.281.841	1.863.005.474
71	Toulouse Business School	EU/EEA	France	Toulouse	11,9	8	6.000	65	New	213	5	8.518	3.577.573.415	687.192.227	4.471.966.768
77	EMLV Business School	EU/EEA	France	Paris	8,1	9	7.000	116	New	424	10	16.834	7.070.094.270	1.358.047.274	8.837.617.837
82	Brest Business School	EU/EEA	France	Brest	6,7	3	4.600	49	New	186	4	7.367	3.094.318.244	594.366.963	3.867.897.806

2025 Rankings : RESEARCH INSTITUTES															
Rank	Institute	Geography			Base Data					Additional Potential - 10 Years					
		Region	Country	City	# Startups per 100 Million €	# Startups	#Students (Full-Time)	Budget per year (m €)	% Change in Efficiency From Last Year	#Startups	#Unicorns	#Jobs Created	GDP Potential (€)	Tax Potential (€)	Equity Value Potential (€)
1	Inria	EU/EEA	France	Paris	7,6	25	NA	330	New	332	8	13.596	5.710.267.508	1.096.847.217	7.137.834.385
7	Institut Pasteur	EU/EEA	France	Paris	0,5	2	NA	374	New	639	14	25.062	10.526.232.509	2.021.913.828	13.157.790.637
14	CEA - Commissariat à l'énergie atomique et aux énergies alternatives	EU/EEA	France	Paris	0,3	15	NA	5724	New	9.943	224	389.299	163.505.463.690	31.406.674.484	204.381.829.613

2025 RANKINGS : REGIONS										
Rank	Region	Base Data				Additional Potential - 10 Years				
		Number of Universities	Total #Startups - 2024	# Startups /€100 Millon	Total University Budget (mn €)	#Startups	#Jobs	GDP Potential (€)	Tax Potential (€)	Equity Value Potential (€)
1	United Kingdom	123	4.796	9,4	55.897	53.775	2.221.410	932.992.370.668	137.227.627.852	1.166.240.463.335
2	European Union / European Economic Area	759	9.133	8,2	180.048	255.892	10.215.803	4.287.417.307.189	716.055.031.224	5.304.271.633.987
3	Switzerland	27	517	6,3	16.367	26.121	1.034.489	434.485.500.155	49.241.690.018	543.106.875.193

2025 Rankings : FRANCE										
						Additional Potential - 10 Years				
Country	# Universities	# Startups /100 Million Euros	Total Budget per year (m €)	Total # Startups	Total #Students	#Startups	#Jobs	GDP Potential (€)	Tax Potential (€)	Equity Value Potential (€)
France	91	16,2	28.472	2.125	1.555.467	39.170	1.583.202	664.944.972.447	127.724.846.791	831.181.215.559

2025 Rankings : CITIES IN FRANCE											
Base Data							Additional Potential - 10 Years				
Rank	City	# Universities	# Startups / 100 Million Euros	Total Budget per year (m €)	Total # Startups	Total #Students	#Startups	#Jobs	GDP Potential (€)	Tax Potential (€)	Equity Value Potential (€)
37	Angers	2	16,9	419	32	33.000	607	24.529	10.302.251.015	1.978.890.716	12.877.813.769
530	Arras	1	0,9	276	2	12.500	462	18.151	7.623.456.830	1.464.338.999	9.529.321.037
153	Avignon	1	8,2	70	6	6.600	360	14.837	6.231.712.542	916.581.053	7.789.640.678
490	Besançon	1	1,5	477	7	27.000	772	30.356	12.749.543.165	2.448.974.750	15.936.928.956
149	Bordeaux	2	8,2	699	47	71.000	759	30.854	12.958.799.229	2.489.169.352	16.198.499.036
193	Brest	1	6,7	49	3	4.600	186	7.367	3.094.318.244	594.366.963	3.867.897.806
248	Caen	1	5,1	250	13	32.723	314	12.604	5.293.879.454	1.016.866.012	6.617.349.318
347	Cergy	1	3,4	460	16	26.000	656	26.041	10.937.320.596	2.100.876.998	13.671.650.745
71	Clermont-Ferrand	2	12,1	330	14	37.043	524	20.848	8.756.057.932	1.681.892.794	10.945.072.415
424	Corte	1	2,3	88	2	5.000	135	5.336	2.241.274.002	430.511.381	2.801.592.503
229	Créteil	1	5,5	550	30	33.000	668	26.862	11.282.029.657	2.167.089.863	14.102.537.071
40	Dijon	2	16,4	297	25	36.850	365	14.911	6.262.628.633	1.202.946.583	7.828.285.791
21	Grenoble	2	20,1	337	52	15.550	383	16.259	6.828.866.171	1.311.711.377	8.536.082.714
144	La Rochelle	1	8,5	120	10	7.977	110	4.536	1.905.063.510	365.930.949	2.381.329.387
74	Le Havre	2	11,5	171	20	14.000	336	13.606	5.714.526.464	1.097.665.292	7.143.158.080
156	Le Mans	1	8,1	96	8	13.000	92	3.778	1.586.896.522	304.816.374	1.983.620.652
6	Lille	3	30,2	883	152	97.600	804	35.184	14.777.421.228	2.838.496.328	18.471.776.535
404	Limoges	1	2,6	350	9	16.000	527	20.848	8.756.329.522	1.681.944.962	10.945.411.902
9	Lyon	5	27,6	691	138	62.321	555	25.105	10.544.127.362	2.025.351.131	13.180.159.202
533	Marne-la-Vallée	1	0,8	742	6	42.000	1.247	48.933	20.551.856.986	3.947.669.196	25.689.821.233
25	Marseille	2	19,5	1.115	94	95.600	1.464	59.587	25.026.353.746	4.807.145.449	31.282.942.182
65	Montpellier	3	12,6	958	53	76.400	1.307	52.443	22.026.053.271	4.230.837.732	27.532.566.589
87	Nancy	2	11,0	734	26	65.600	1.125	44.647	18.751.680.566	3.601.885.309	23.439.600.708

2025 Rankings : CITIES IN FRANCE											
Base Data							Additional Potential - 10 Years				
Rank	City	# Universities	# Startups / 100 Million Euros	Total Budget per year (m €)	Total # Startups	Total #Students	#Startups	#Jobs	GDP Potential (€)	Tax Potential (€)	Equity Value Potential (€)
16	Nantes	2	22,1	517	50	44.800	630	25.877	10.868.416.585	2.087.641.686	13.585.520.731
316	Nice	1	4,0	619	25	35.000	842	33.566	14.097.842.603	2.707.960.600	17.622.303.254
374	Nîmes	1	3,0	110	3	6.004	162	6.422	2.697.446.732	518.134.560	3.371.808.415
473	Orléans	1	1,7	321	5	18.177	513	20.216	8.490.548.261	1.630.892.812	10.613.185.326
307	Orsay	1	4,1	483	20	27.300	652	25.982	10.912.290.626	2.096.069.158	13.640.363.282
15	Paris	32	22,2	13.132	990	381.882	19.121	772.329	324.378.246.387	62.290.903.509	405.472.807.984
431	Pau	1	2,2	300	7	14.000	464	18.298	7.684.984.488	1.476.157.437	9.606.230.610
351	Perpignan	1	3,3	175	6	9.500	251	9.975	4.189.627.618	804.757.638	5.237.034.523
267	Poitiers	1	4,7	241	11	22.000	311	12.433	5.221.701.120	1.003.001.757	6.527.126.400
5	Reims	1	32,3	115	37	5.000	142	6.484	2.723.175.822	523.076.689	3.403.969.777
4	Rennes	1	33,1	53	18	5.000	61	2.829	1.188.357.751	228.263.718	1.485.447.189
206	Rouen	1	6,3	763	48	32.000	868	35.119	14.749.930.243	2.833.215.768	18.437.412.804
10	Rueil-Malmaison	1	25,8	11	3	650	3	182	76.431.000	14.681.121	95.538.750
189	Saint-Denis	1	6,8	222	15	21.290	435	17.701	7.434.628.471	1.093.509.938	9.293.285.589
20	Strasbourg	1	20,4	52	11	5.000	126	5.198	2.183.325.017	419.380.347	2.729.156.272
187	Toulouse	4	6,9	760	46	70.000	1.053	42.336	17.781.108.812	3.415.454.651	22.226.386.015
227	Villetaneuse	1	5,6	250	14	23.000	302	12.156	5.105.342.312	980.651.169	6.381.677.889