



Redstone University Index 2025: **Focus England**

England's 921 Billion Euro Opportunity

AlpMomentum **REDSTONE** **RWTH AACHEN**
UNIVERSITY

Agenda

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- B** — Country Overview: England
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- D** — Additional Potential For England
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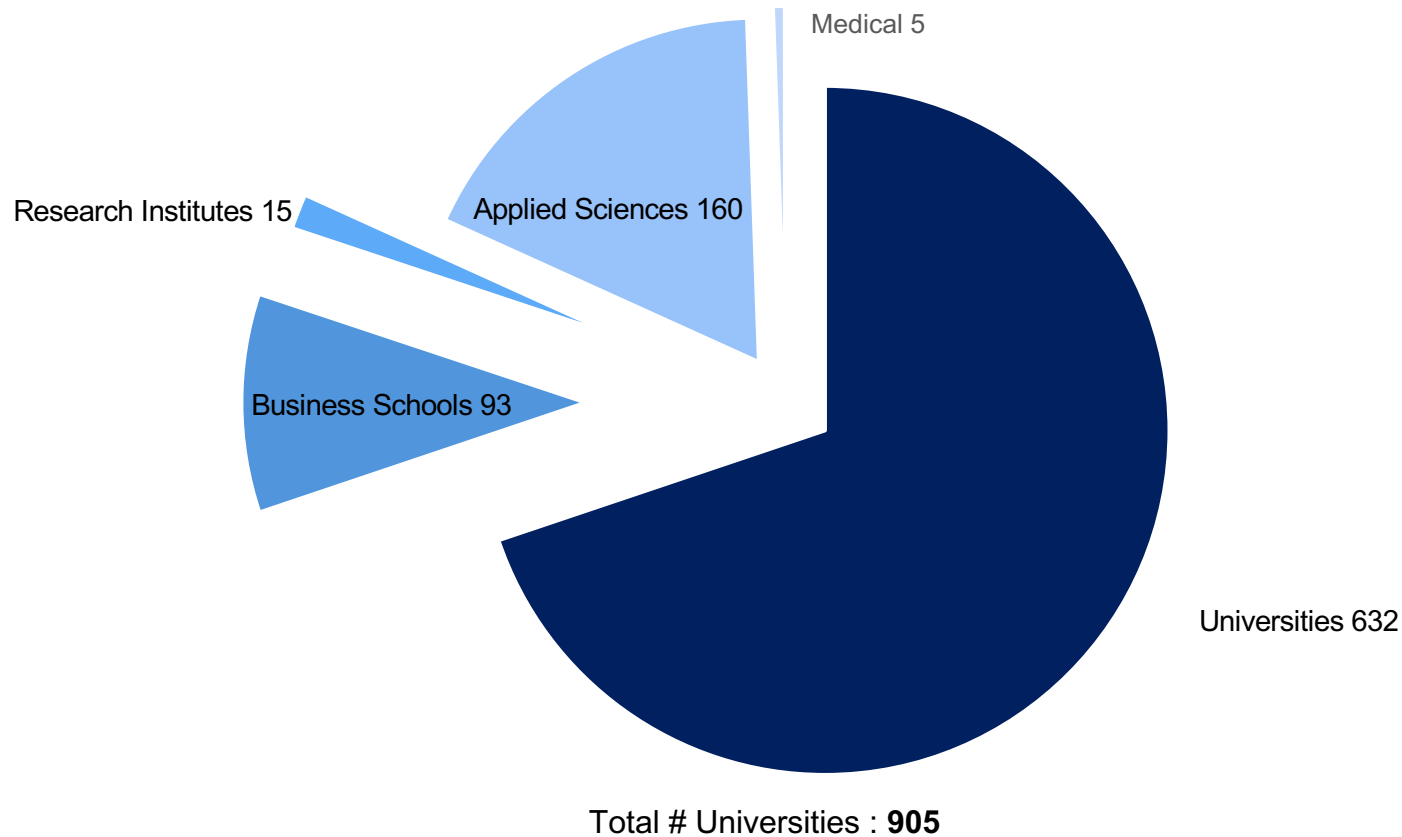
Redstone University Index 2025 :

Europe's largest study on efficiency of universities to foster entrepreneurship.

Read the full study [here](#)

Scope of the Study

Distribution of Universities



1. Out of roughly 5.000 recognized universities in Europe, we initially considered 2.500+ most entrepreneurially active universities.
2. Out of these 2.500+ universities, **890** were retained at the end.
3. Additionally, to broaden the perspective, we have included, **15** research institutes across Europe

Key Findings

Scope of the Study on Entrepreneurial European Universities:

- **905 universities in 35 countries** have a combined annual budget of almost **€250 billion**.
- Annually, they create 14.000+ startups through alumni founders and spinoffs.

Discrepancy in University Effectiveness:

- There is a significant disparity in the effectiveness of universities in creating economic and political value for society.
- With comparable resources, university startup creation varies widely, from 1 to 80 startups if provided the same € 100 million budget.

Potential Value Creation Over Next 10 Years:

There is potential to create over 327K+ additional startups over next 10 years resulting in:

- 13,1 million additional jobs.
- €5,5 trillion in additional GDP.
- €880 billion in additional tax revenue.
- €7 trillion in additional equity value.

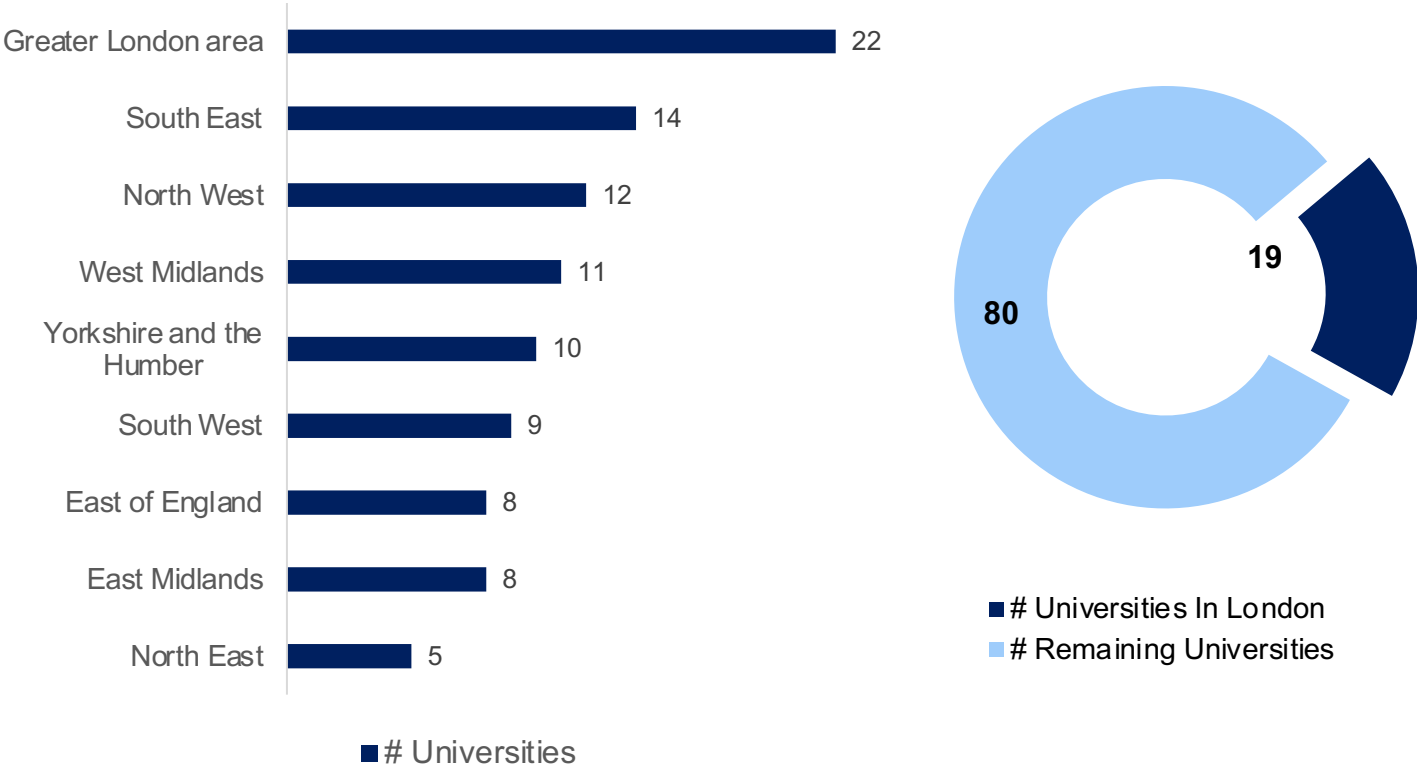
Achievable with negligible additional resources by increasing startup creation efficiency.

Country Overview

England

Scope of the Study: England

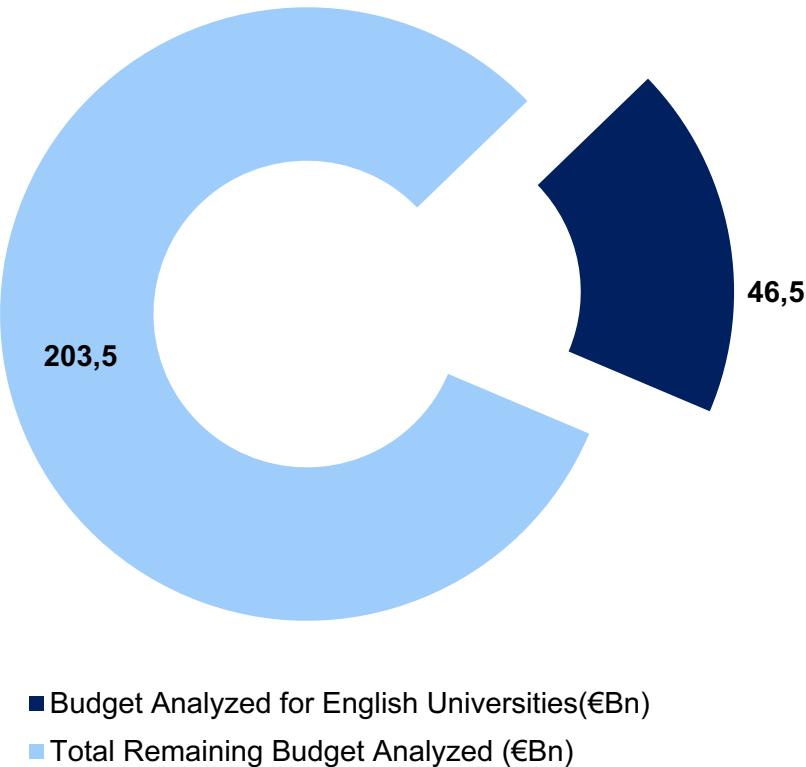
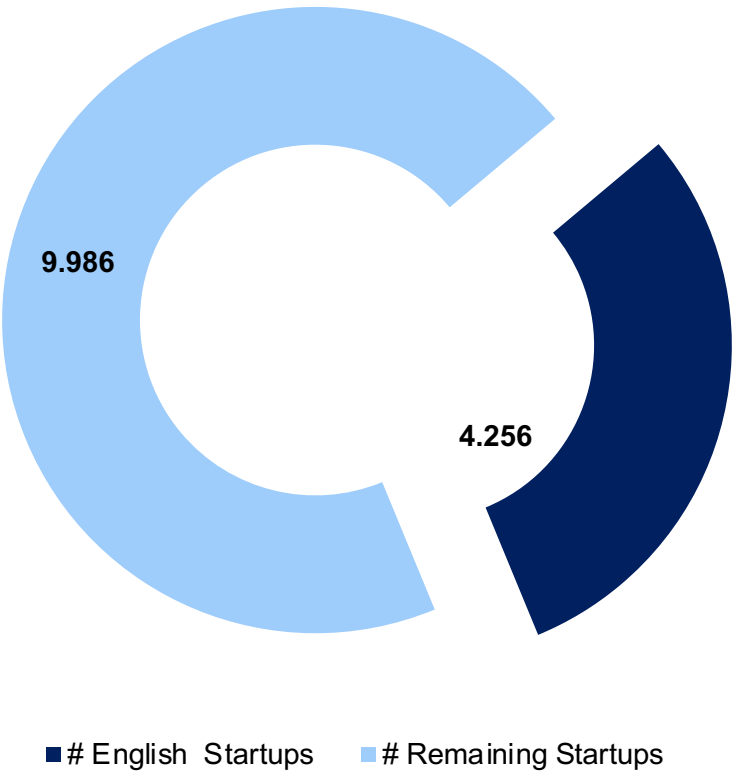
England : University Distribution by Region



Out of 200+ universities in England, 99 universities with highest entrepreneurial activity were analyzed in our study. Here is a brief:

- Total number of universities : 99
- Total number of cities represented: 60
- Total university budget analyzed: €46,5 Bn
- Total number of startups analysed: 4.256

English Universities **Consume 11%** Of The Total European Budget To **Produce 15%** Of All The Startups



Startups Per €100 Mn University Budget

Our primary metric for this study was the number of startups per €100 Mn university budget, i.e., number of startups created by universities for every €100 Mn.

$$\text{\# Startups per €100 Mn university budget} = \frac{\text{\# Startups Created In 1 Year} \times 100}{\text{Annual University Budget}}$$

Higher value means better performance.

Startup Efficiency

England vs Rest of Europe

English Universities Perform Better Than UK As Well As The EU Average



Here is how England compares to rest of Europe:

- 99 universities across 60 cities of England produce 10 startups per 100 Million Euros of university budget.
- England performs better than other UK countries and Ireland.
- England also performs better than the EU average.

Rankings | Small Universities (Budget < €100 Mn)

Rank	Universities	City	#Startups per 100 mn budget (€)	#Startups	Annual University Budget (mn €)
1	Regent's University London	London	27,8	18	66
2	University of Buckingham	Buckingham	14,2	8	58
3	Falmouth University	Falmouth	12,9	11	89
4	St Mary's University, Twickenham	Twickenham	10,6	7	70
5	Birmingham Newman University	Birmingham	10,0	3	30
6	University of Worcester	Worcester	8,1	8	96
7	University of Cumbria	Carlisle	7,4	7	89
8	Liverpool Hope University	Liverpool	4,7	3	70
9	University of Chichester	Chichester	4,6	4	79
10	Leeds Trinity University	Leeds	2,6	2	77

Rankings | Midsized Universities (€100 Mn < Budget < €500 Mn)

(Page 1)

Rank	Universities	City	#Startups per 100 mn budget (€)	#Startups	Annual University Budget (mn €)
1	University of Westminster	London	24,3	76	312
2	London Metropolitan University	London	21,1	39	184
3	Solent University	Southampton	20,5	26	127
4	Bournemouth University	Bournemouth	19,7	44	222
5	Birkbeck, University of London	London	19,3	26	133
6	Middlesex University	Middlesex	19,0	46	242
7	University of Nottingham	Nottingham	18,8	86	458
8	Leeds Beckett University	Leeds	17,2	49	287
9	Kingston University	London	16,7	46	276
10	Oxford Brookes University	Oxford	16,6	47	286
11	University of Gloucestershire	Cheltenham	16,2	17	106
12	De Montfort University	Leicester	13,2	42	319
13	Staffordshire University	Stoke-on-Trent	13,2	27	202
14	University of Kent	Kent	12,8	42	326
15	University of Bath	Bath	12,2	56	461
16	Liverpool John Moores University	Liverpool	11,8	39	332
17	University of West of England, Bristol	Bristol	11,6	51	436
18	Loughborough University	Loughborough	11,4	52	455
19	University of Portsmouth	Portsmouth	11,3	42	374
20	University of Greenwich	Greenwich	11,2	41	368

Rankings | Midsized Universities (€100 Mn < Budget < €500 Mn)

(Page 2)

Rank	Universities	City	#Startups per 100 mn budget (€)	#Startups	Annual University Budget (mn €)
21	University of Salford	Salford	11,2	36	322
22	Aston University	Birmingham	10,8	29	265
23	University of West London	London	10,6	26	246
24	Brunel University London	London	10,6	36	338
25	University of Brighton	Brighton	10,6	26	247
26	City St George, University of London	London	10,6	35	332
27	University of Hertfordshire	Hatfield	10,4	48	461
28	University of Hull	Hull	10,1	25	251
29	Sheffield Hallam University	Sheffield	9,9	39	396
30	London South Bank University	London	9,8	24	242
31	University of Plymouth	Plymouth	9,4	30	318
32	University of Lancaster	Lancaster	9,3	42	458
33	University of Sussex	Sussex	9,0	41	456
34	University of Huddersfield	Huddersfield	9,0	20	227
35	University of Lincoln	Lincoln	8,8	25	288
36	University of Northampton	Northampton	8,6	19	222
37	University of Reading	Reading	8,6	35	406
38	York St John University	York	8,4	9	107
39	Birmingham City University	Birmingham	8,3	31	380
40	University of Sunderland	Sunderland	8,2	22	272

Rankings | Midsized Universities (€100 Mn < Budget < €500 Mn)

(Page 3)

Rank	Universities	City	#Startups per 100 mn budget (€)	#Startups	Annual University Budget (mn €)
41	University of Surrey	Guildford	8,2	31	380
42	University of East London	London	8,1	24	298
43	Teesside University	Middlesbrough	7,5	19	252
44	Roehampton University	London	7,1	13	179
45	University of Central Lancashire	Lancashire	7,0	24	352
46	University of Derby	Derby	6,8	17	252
47	Anglia Ruskin University	Cambridge	6,8	27	402
48	Bath Spa University	Bath	6,8	12	175
49	University of Leicester	Leicester	6,7	30	443
50	University of Bedfordshire	Bedfordshire	6,2	11	184
51	University of Essex	Colchester	6,1	24	401
52	University of Chester	Chester	5,9	10	166
53	Keele University	Stoke-on-Trent	5,8	14	247
54	University of East Anglia	Norwich	5,4	22	415
55	University of Bradford	Bradford	5,4	11	212
56	University of Wolverhampton	Wolverhampton	5,0	11	211
57	Cranfield University	Cranfield	4,9	13	264
58	Buckinghamshire New University	Buckingham	4,9	11	227
59	University of Winchester	Winchester	4,3	5	115
60	BPP University	London	3,3	5	146

Rankings | **Midsized Universities (€100 Mn < Budget < €500 Mn)**
(Page 4)

Rank	Universities	City	#Startups per 100 mn budget (€)	#Startups	Annual University Budget (mn €)
61	University of Bolton	Bolton	2,7	4	164
62	Edge Hill University	Lancashire	2,6	4	173
63	University of Suffolk	Ipswich	2,6	4	173

Rankings | Large Universities (€500 Mn < Budget < €1 Bn)

Rank	Universities	City	#Startups per 100 mn budget (€)	#Startups	Annual University Budget (mn €)
1	London School of Economics and Political Science	London	41,5	235	566
2	Nottingham Trent University	Nottingham	12,4	64	521
3	Manchester Metropolitan University	Manchester	10,0	51	506
4	University of York	York	9,8	61	623
5	Coventry University	Coventry	9,4	56	589
6	University of Exeter	Exeter	8,5	65	760
7	Queen Mary University of London	London	8,3	68	816
8	University of Durham	Durham	8,3	48	581
9	Newcastle University	Newcastle	6,5	47	730
10	University of Liverpool	Liverpool	5,1	41	811
11	University of Southampton	Southampton	4,8	42	876
12	University of Northumbria at Newcastle	Northumbria	4,8	48	988

Rankings | **Very Large Universities (Budget > €1 Bn)**

Rank	Universities	City	#Startups per 100 mn budget (€)	#Startups	Annual University Budget (mn €)
1	Imperial College London	London	11,3	171	1522
2	University of Warwick	Warwick	10,6	107	1008
3	King's College London	London	8,3	122	1476
4	University of Cambridge	Cambridge	7,9	238	3000
5	University of Oxford	Oxford	7,2	235	3240
6	University of Leeds	Leeds	7,1	84	1182
7	University College London	London	7,0	165	2362
8	University of Manchester	Manchester	6,7	109	1614
9	University of Bristol	Bristol	6,6	74	1121
10	University of Birmingham	Birmingham	6,41	71	1115
11	University of Sheffield	Sheffield	4,45	47	1064

Rankings | Universities Of Applied Sciences

Rank	Universities	City	#Startups per 100 mn budget (€)	#Startups	Annual University Budget (mn €)
1	University College Birmingham	Birmingham	3,26	3	88

Rankings | Business Schools

Rank	Universities	City	#Startups per 100 mn budget (€)	#Startups	Annual University Budget (mn €)
1	London Business School	London	37,5	88	235

Rankings | Research Institutes

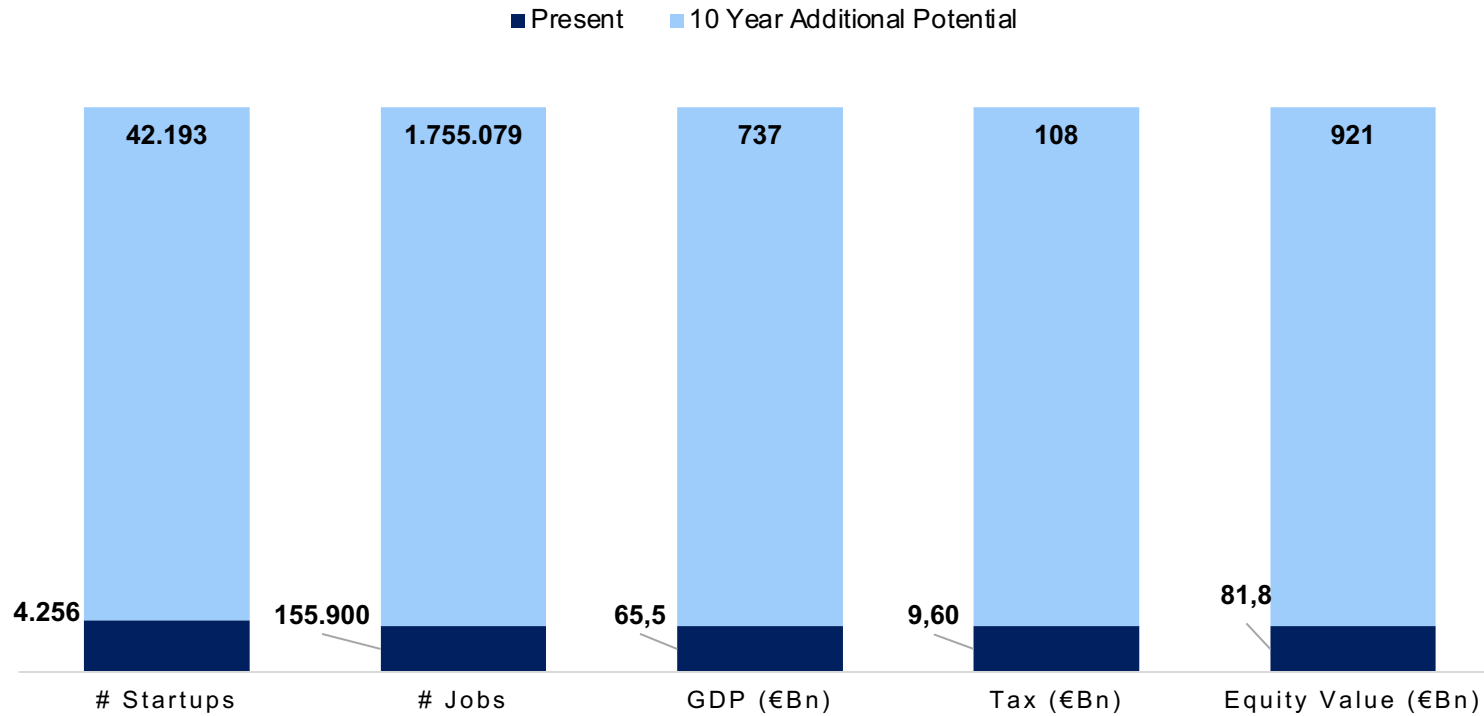
Rank	Institutes	City	#Startups per 100 mn budget (€)	#Startups	Annual Budget (mn €)
1	The Francis Crick Institute	London	0,4	1	270

Potential for **Change**

If the recommendations are implemented, universities could contribute substantially more to the future readiness of England.

Additional Potential **England**

England Has A Potential Of Generating 1,8 Mn Additional Jobs + More Value



If all 99 universities operated at benchmark efficiency, then over the next 10 years, we could expect:

- **42.000+** additional startups
- **1,8 Mn+** new jobs
- **€108 Bn** in additional tax revenues
- **€737 Bn** in added GDP
- **€921 Bn** in increased equity value.

Further Information

Recommendations for Universities & Policy Makers

European taxpayers take the biggest burden in funding universities, thus obligating them to deliver societal value. To realize this value, our recommendations based on this study are the following:

Universities

- Entrepreneurship as third pillar (next to research & teaching)
- Embed entrepreneurship education
- Foster strong alumni networks
- Establish entrepreneurial foundations
- Promote interdisciplinary collaboration
- Support regional ecosystems

Policy Makers

- Entrepreneurship as third pillar (next to research & teaching)
- Encourage pension funds to invest into venture capital
- Unified and large European capital market
- Empowering high school students

About Us

AlpMomentum

Alpmomentum is a think tank born out of Redstone, evolving into an independent entity focused on shaping Europe's future through impactful policy solutions.

REDSTONE

Redstone is one of the most active European early-stage investors dedicated to support great minds that take humanity to the next level.

RWTH Aachen University is the second largest technical university in England, tackling real challenges that will shape the future.

CONTACT DETAILS

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Appendices

Agenda

- A** — Terminology
- B** — Sources and Methodology
- C** — Tax Ratios
- D** — Cluster-wise University Rankings
- E** — Geographical Rankings

TERMINOLOGY		
SI No.	Terms	Description
1	University	Refers to all universities, business schools, and research institutes on the list, collectively known as 'Higher Education Institutes' as per industry standards. <u>Notes:</u> 1. In cases where significant business schools are part of a larger university and receive their finances as part of the university budget, we have not included the business schools as separate entities. Eg: Cambridge Judge and University of Cambridge, Oxford Said and University of Oxford, SDA Bocconi and Bocconi University, Warwick Business School and University of Warwick, etc. 2. In cases where significant business schools act as a separate entity despite being affiliated to a university, both have been included as separate entities. Eg: LBS and University of London, Esade and Ramon Llull University, IESE and University of Navarra etc.
2	Rank	The ranking positions of the University (University) based on different criterias.
3	Region	The geographical region where the University is located.
4	Country	The country where the University is located.
5	City	The city where the University is located.
6	# Startups - 2024	The total number of startups associated with the University in the year 2024. Number of startups founded as spinoffs at the university as well as the number of startups founded by current and past alumni in the mentioned period. Every startup has been counted only once. If there are multiple founders from different universities, each university received equal weightage. For example, if a startup had three co-founders from three different university, for each university the startup was counted as 1/3. Startups related to legal or medical practices, public and private partnerships, NGOs, foundations etc. have not been considered in this year's rankings. Due to these reasons, for most universities, the number of startups may be anywhere between 20% - 50% of what they would count as their own startups. These adjustments were made for all universities in the list to keep the universities comparable. Refer to SOURCES for more information.
7	#Startups per 100 Million Budget (€)	Number of Startups that can be potentially created by the university with a 100 million euro budget at current efficiency.
8	Budget (mn €) per year	The budget allocated to the University per year, in million euros. 1. For Public & Private Universities: The total budget allocated to the university. NOT the budget allocated to the startup ecosystem/technology transfer department of a university. Example: For Technical University Munich, the Total Budget including Hospital and University is 1.8 billion Euros. However, for the purpose of this research, we are taking the budget of 1.04 Billion Euros which is only the university budget, excluding the hospital budget. 2. For Business Schools: Total gross revenue has been taken since most of them are private institutes and don't disclose their total budget unlike public universities such as TUM. 4. For Research Institutes: As mentioned in annual reports.
9	#Startups	Additional Potential startups possible by increasing the efficiency to the benchmark value.
10	#Jobs	Additional potential jobs possible by increasing the efficiency to the benchmark value.
11	Tax Potential (€)	Additional potential tax for governments possible by increasing the efficiency to the benchmark value.
12	GDP Potential (€)	Additional potential contribution to GDP of countries and Europe possible by increasing the efficiency to the benchmark value.
13	Equity Value Potential (€)	Additional potential equity value possible by increasing the efficiency to the benchmark value.

SOURCES - BASE DATA		
List of Higher Education Institutions	https://www.eqar.eu/	
	https://www.whed.net	
	https://eurydice.eacea.ec.europa.eu/national-education-systems/	
Primary Exclusions	Institutions Purely Dedicated to Arts (Dance, Music, Fine Arts etc), religion or professional training (teacher training, nurse training etc.). Also, Pure military academies.	
Enrollment Data		
Primary Source:		University Websites & Brochures (Facts & Figures, About Us, Cifras etc.)
Secondary Sources		
SI No	Country	Sources
1	Andorra	https://www.uda.ad/en/
2	Austria	https://studyinaustria.at/en/study/institutions https://www.statistik.at/en/statistics/population-and-society/education
3	Belgium	https://www.studyinbelgium.be/en/french-speaking-universities-belgium https://www.studyinlanders.be/
4	Bulgaria	https://www.neaa.government.bg/en/accredited-higher-education-institutions/higher-institutions
5	Croatia	https://www.studyincroatia.hr/ https://dzs.gov.hr/en
6	Czech Republic	https://portal.studyin.cz/en/find-your-institution/ https://csu.gov.cz/
7	Denmark	https://studyindenmark.dk/study-options/danish-higher-education-institutions
8	Estonia	https://www.hm.ee/en/education-research-and-youth-affairs/general-education/higher-education
9	Finland	https://www.studyinfinland.fi/universities/
10	France	https://www.enseignementsup-recherche.gouv.fr/fr https://www.campusfrance.org/en/institutes-higher-education-France
11	Germany	https://www.hochschulkompass.de/en/study-in-germany.html
12	Greece	https://studyinggreece.edu.gr/universities/
13	Hungary	https://studyinhungary.hu/study-in-hungary/menu/universities.html

SOURCES - BASE DATA		
14	Iceland	https://study.iceland.is/study-in-iceland/universities-in-iceland
15	Italy	https://www.universitaly.it/cerca-istituzioni
16	Latvia	https://studyinlatvia.lv/universities
17	Liechtenstein	https://www.uni.li/
18	Lithuania	https://studyin.lt/
19	Luxembourg	https://www.uni.lu/en/
18	Malta	https://www.um.edu.mt/media/um/docs/about/factsandfigures/annualreport2023.pdf https://timesofmalta.com/article/1-1m-budget-cut-mean-university-malta.976157
19	Netherlands	https://www.studyinnl.org/dutch-education
20	Norway	https://studyinnorway.no/higher-education-institutions-norway
21	Poland	https://study.gov.pl/higher-education-institutions
22	Portugal	https://www.study-research.pt/en/study/ https://www.dges.gov.pt/en
23	Romania	https://studyinromania.gov.ro/universities
24	Slovakia	https://www.studyinslovakia.sk/where-to-study/
25	Slovenia	https://studyinslovenia.si/study/universities-and-institutions/
26	Spain	https://www.universidades.gob.es/catalogo-de-datos/ https://www.educacionfpydeportes.gob.es/servicios-al-ciudadano/estadisticas/indicadores/cifras-educacion-espana/2022-2023.html
26	Sweden	https://studyinsweden.se/universities/
27	Switzerland	https://www.studyinswitzerland.plus/
28	United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Northern Ireland, Wales)	https://www.hesa.ac.uk/data-and-analysis/

Budget Data		
1	University Annual Reports/Facts & Figures/Cifras/At a Gance (Or from last year study)	Total University Budget (excluding medical wherever clearly stated)/Operating Revenue for Smaller Universities and Business Schools
2	For United Kingdom (convered to EUR at 1,2 EUR for 1 GBP)	Higher Education Student Data (HESA UK)
3	Estimated when budget data not available but student enrollment available (10% cases)	Based on EURYDICE & OECD data on Countrywise Government Spending Per Student and Tuition Fee Per EU and Non-EU Student
4	When neither budget nor reliable enrollment information available	Excluded

SOURCES - BASE DATA		
Startup Data		
1	Based on number of founders per university (*Refer to table below)	Founders' Count on LinkedIn Collected For March 2024 to March 2025
2	Official numbers provided/indicated by universities	Either in Public Domain or through direct contact
3	Where startup number was zero but enrollment/budget data available	Assumed that no startups were found
4	When no data found as well as unreliable budget/enrollment numbers	Excluded
Founders	Startups Allocated	Reasoning
1	1	Solo founder, solo startup
2	2	Likely two separate ideas
3	2	Could be one trio or solo + duo
4	3	Avoid underestimation, not all may be on same team
5+	F ÷ 2.45	Uses industry average founder-to-startup ratio
*Table Based on: European Startup Monitor 2019		
Job projection	https://sifted.eu/articles/data-startups-jobs-surge	
Unicorn Projection	https://www.swisscore.org/unicorns-and-lower-valued-startups-in-europe/	
Research Institutes		
Max Planck	https://www.mpg.de/21976643/2023	
Fraunhofer	https://www.fraunhofer.de/s/ePaper/Annual-Report/2023/epaper/ausgabe.pdf	

SOURCES - BASE DATA	
DLR	https://www.dlr.de/en/dlr/about-us/dlr-in-numbers#6c5066ff-3a27-47e4-8095-89b92ecd65ea
CERN	https://cds.cern.ch/record/2922260/files/English.pdf
CEA	https://www.cea.fr/english/Pages/resources/corporate-publications.aspx https://www.cea.fr/english/Documents/booklet-start-up-Anglais-web.pdf https://list.cea.fr/en/page/transferring-technology-through-startups/
INRIA	https://inria.fr/sites/default/files/2024-06/Rapport-Annuel_2023.pdf
Institut Pasteur	https://www.pasteur.fr/en/home/press-area/resources-medias/2023-annual-report-institut-pasteur
VTT	https://www.vttresearch.com/en/about-us/vtts-impact-technology-and-innovation-creating-sustainable-growth
TNO	https://www.tno.nl/en/about-tno/organisation/annual-report/
SINTEF	https://www.sintef.no/globalassets/sintef-konsernstab/barekraftsrapport/sustainability-report/si2402-rapport2023-eng-lr-2.pdf
Max Delbrück Center for Molecular Medicine (MDC)	https://www.mdc-berlin.de/about/us/facts https://www.mdc-berlin.de/transfer/innovation/spin-offs
The Francis Crick Institute	https://www.crick.ac.uk/news-and-features/annual-reviews-and-reports https://www.crick.ac.uk/research/applying-our-research/entrepreneurship/spin-outs
IMEC	https://www.imec-int.com/en/spin-offs https://www.imec-int.com/en/articles/imec-2024-overview
Helmholtz Association	https://www.helmholtz.de/system/user_upload/Ueber_uns/Wer_wir_sind/Zahlen_und_Fakten/2023/23_Jahresbericht_Helmholtz_Zahlen_Fakten_EN_FR.pdf
CSIC Spain	https://www.csic.es/en/innovation-and-transfer https://www.csic.es/en/csic/corporate-information/csic-annual-reports
Leibniz Association	https://www.leibniz-gemeinschaft.de/en/about-us/organisation/leibniz-in-figures https://www.leibniz-gemeinschaft.de/en/transfer/transfer-and-innovation/start-ups-at-leibniz

ADDITIONAL POTENTIAL - METHODOLOGY AND SOURCES		
SI No.	Terms	Description
1	# Startups	1. Based on rankings 2. If universties fall behind on benchmark, their potential jump is calculated. 3. If universities perform equal to or better than benchmark, then a flat 10% scope of increase is added.
2	#Jobs	1. Number of jobs created by European Startups on Average = approx 17. 2. Number of jobs created by European Unicorns on Average = approx 1000. Sources: https://sifted.eu/articles/data-startups-jobs-surge http://www.startupmonitor.eu/ https://www.fintechnews.org/europes-biggest-report-on-uni-and-soonicorn/ https://siliconcanals.com/news/startups/253-european-soonicorn-20-benelux/
3	ARPE (Average revenue per employee) used to calculate revenue:	EUR 300.000 For Matured Startups EUR 50.000 For Early Stage Startups EUR 175.000 Average Value Calculated based on number of jobs created Sources: https://blog.serenacapital.com/european-saas-benchmark-2023-e9c33ca94b44 http://www.startupmonitor.eu/
4	Tax	1. Refer to Tax Ratios (percentage value) 2. Calculated based on revenue.
5	GDP	Multiplier of 2.4x is applied to the revenue values after taking an average of multipliers across industries. Sources: https://ec.europa.eu/growth/smes_en https://www.worldbank.org/en/research https://www.oecd.org/tax/tax-policy/revenue-statistics-highlights-brochure.pdf
6	Equity Value	Multiplier of 3.0x is applied to the revenue values after taking an average of multipliers across industries. Sources: https://ec.europa.eu/growth/smes_en https://www.worldbank.org/en/research https://www.oecd.org/tax/tax-policy/revenue-statistics-highlights-brochure.pdf

TAX RATIOS		
Region	Country	Tax-To-GDP
EU	France	46,10%
	Germany	39,30%
	Spain	37,50%
	Netherlands	38,00%
	Sweden	41,30%
	Italy	42,90%
	Belgium	42,40%
	Poland	34,60%
	Austria	42,50%
	Finland	43,10%
	Ireland	20,90%
	Portugal	34,30%
	Denmark	46,80%
	Luxembourg	40,90%
	Greece	42,10%
	Romania	10,00%
	Estonia	33,10%
	Lithuania	31,60%
	Bulgaria	10,00%
	Czech Republic	35,30%
	Hungary	38,90%
	Slovakia	34,20%
	Serbia	41,70%

TAX RATIOS		
Region	Country	Tax-To-GDP
	Latvia	32,30%
	Slovenia	43,20%
	Malta	21,60%
	Croatia	26,20%
Switzerland	Switzerland	27,20%
Non-EU EEA	Iceland	34,50%
	Andorra	10,00%
	Liechtenstein	22,40%
	Norway	44,10%
United Kingdom	England	35,30%
	Wales	35,30%
	Northern Ireland	35,30%
	Scotland	35,30%

Sources:

<https://www.oecd.org/coronavirus/en/data-insights/tax-to-gdp-ratios>

<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/products-eurostat-news/-/edn-20231031-1>

EXCHANGE RATES		
1	British Pound (GBP)	€ 1,20
2	Swiss Franc (CHF)	€ 1,06
3	Swedish Krona (SEK)	€ 0,09
4	Polish Zloty (PLN)	€ 0,30
5	Norwegian Krone (NOK)	€ 0,09
6	Danish Krone (DKK)	€ 0,13
7	Romanian Leu (RON)	€ 0,20
8	Czech Koruna (CZK)	€ 0,04
9	Hungarian Forint (HUF)	€ 0,04
10	Bulgarian Lev (BGN)	€ 0,50
11	Icelandic Krona (ISK)	€ 0,01

Sources:

https://www.ecb.europa.eu/stats/policy_and_exchange_rates/euro_reference_exchange_rates/html/index.en.html

<https://data.bis.org/>

2025 Rankings : UNIVERSITIES (Budget < €100 Mn)															
Rank	University	Geography			Base Data					Additional Potential - 10 Years					
		Region	Country	City	# Startups per 100 Million €	# Startups	#Students (Full-Time)	Budget per year (m €)	% Change in Efficiency From Last Year	#Startups	#Unicorns	#Jobs Created	GDP Potential (€)	Tax Potential (€)	Equity Value Potential (€)
4	Regent's University London	United Kingdom	England	London	27,8	18	3.160	66	New	124	3	4.964	2.084.760.138	372.650.875	2.605.950.173
34	University of Buckingham	United Kingdom	England	Buckingham	14,2	8	3.430	58	415,36	67	2	2.813	1.181.339.112	184.584.236	1.476.673.891
44	Falmouth University	United Kingdom	England	Falmouth	12,9	11	6.635	89	New	117	3	4.632	1.945.305.567	347.723.370	2.431.631.959
60	St Mary's University, Twickenham	United Kingdom	England	Twickenham	10,6	7	5.895	70	New	66	2	2.733	1.147.947.047	220.501.495	1.434.933.809
67	Birmingham Newman University	United Kingdom	England	Birmingham	10,0	3	2.800	30	New	18	1	1.170	491.342.143	72.268.240	614.177.679
85	University of Worcester	United Kingdom	England	Worcester	8,1	8	9.900	96	New	20	1	980	411.664.770	60.549.027	514.580.963
94	University of Cumbria	United Kingdom	England	Carlisle	7,4	7	9.705	89	New	72	2	2.853	1.198.401.391	210.219.577	1.498.001.739
117	Liverpool Hope University	United Kingdom	England	Liverpool	4,7	3	5.640	70	New	9	0	572	240.211.714	37.533.080	300.264.643
120	University of Chichester	United Kingdom	England	Chichester	4,6	4	5.985	79	New	19	1	875	367.514.878	54.055.313	459.393.597
155	Leeds Trinity University	United Kingdom	England	Leeds	2,6	2	11.640	77	New	13	0	551	231.427.130	25.264.128	289.283.912

2025 Rankings : UNIVERSITIES (€100 Mn < Budget < €500 Mn)															
Rank	University	Geography			Base Data					Additional Potential - 10 Years					
		Region	Country	City	# Startups per 100 Million €	# Startups	#Students (Full-Time)	Budget per year (m €)	% Change in Efficiency From Last Year	#Startups	#Unicorns	#Jobs Created	GDP Potential (€)	Tax Potential (€)	Equity Value Potential (€)
7	University of Westminster	United Kingdom	England	London	24,3	76	20.915	312	150,08	76	4	4.835	2.030.880.857	298.708.726	2.538.601.071
9	London Metropolitan University	United Kingdom	England	London	21,1	39	13.435	184	126,36	39	2	2.470	1.037.277.857	152.566.285	1.296.597.321
10	Solent University	United Kingdom	England	Southampton	20,5	26	10.070	127	New	26	1	1.664	698.797.714	102.781.497	873.497.143
11	Bournemouth University	United Kingdom	England	Bournemouth	19,7	44	17.960	222	New	44	2	2.782	1.168.302.429	171.837.816	1.460.378.036
13	Birkbeck, University of London	United Kingdom	England	London	19,3	26	10.660	133	New	26	1	1.638	687.879.000	101.175.536	859.848.750
14	Middlesex University	United Kingdom	England	Middlesex	19,0	46	19.225	242	216,60	46	2	2.938	1.233.814.714	181.473.581	1.542.268.393
16	University of Nottingham	United Kingdom	England	Nottingham	18,8	86	37.260	458	190,83	86	4	5.485	2.303.848.714	338.857.748	2.879.810.893
18	Leeds Beckett University	United Kingdom	England	Leeds	17,2	49	23.365	287	New	12	2	1.676	703.801.788	103.517.513	879.752.235
20	Kingston University	United Kingdom	England	London	16,7	46	19.920	276	194,21	25	2	2.128	893.708.929	131.449.688	1.117.136.161
21	Oxford Brookes University	United Kingdom	England	Oxford	16,6	47	17.470	286	136,15	30	2	2.341	983.268.296	144.622.378	1.229.085.369
22	University of Gloucestershire	United Kingdom	England	Cheltenham	16,2	17	8.210	106	New	15	1	999	419.541.603	61.707.577	524.427.003
29	De Montfort University	United Kingdom	England	Leicester	13,2	42	28.335	319	57,54	142	4	6.604	2.773.600.364	407.950.387	3.467.000.455
30	Staffordshire University	United Kingdom	England	Stoke-on-Trent	13,2	27	18.460	202	32,26	90	3	4.179	1.755.055.267	258.139.379	2.193.819.084
32	University of Kent	United Kingdom	England	Kent	12,8	42	18.155	326	72,60	159	5	7.250	3.045.018.460	447.871.465	3.806.273.075
33	University of Bath	United Kingdom	England	Bath	12,2	56	18.890	461	121,14	249	7	11.119	4.670.130.199	686.898.317	5.837.662.749
34	Liverpool John Moores University	United Kingdom	England	Liverpool	11,8	39	28.100	332	-32,87	194	5	8.562	3.595.903.064	528.897.409	4.494.878.830
35	University of West of England, Bristol	United Kingdom	England	Bristol	11,6	51	37.170	436	64,81	262	7	11.490	4.825.760.540	709.788.946	6.032.200.674
37	Loughborough University	United Kingdom	England	Loughborough	11,4	52	18.760	455	84,73	284	8	12.365	5.193.416.415	763.864.998	6.491.770.519
38	University of Portsmouth	United Kingdom	England	Portsmouth	11,3	42	26.500	374	-8,71	236	6	10.261	4.309.809.578	633.901.159	5.387.261.973
39	University of Greenwich	United Kingdom	England	Greenwich	11,2	41	26.610	368	8,64	237	6	10.297	4.324.536.403	636.067.229	5.405.670.504
40	University of Salford	United Kingdom	England	Salford	11,2	36	25.415	322	New	208	6	9.014	3.785.810.206	556.829.584	4.732.262.757
42	Aston University	United Kingdom	England	Birmingham	10,8	29	17.595	265	52,17	182	5	7.817	3.283.216.070	482.906.364	4.104.020.088
44	University of West London	United Kingdom	England	London	10,6	26	18.695	246	12,25	173	5	7.391	3.104.097.337	456.560.983	3.880.121.672

2025 Rankings : UNIVERSITIES (€100 Mn < Budget < €500 Mn)															
Rank	University	Geography			Base Data					Additional Potential - 10 Years					
		Region	Country	City	# Startups per 100 Million €	# Startups	#Students (Full-Time)	Budget per year (m €)	% Change in Efficiency From Last Year	#Startups	#Unicorns	#Jobs Created	GDP Potential (€)	Tax Potential (€)	Equity Value Potential (€)
45	Brunel University London	United Kingdom	England	London	10,6	36	18.655	338	60,58	237	6	10.173	4.272.479.097	628.410.467	5.340.598.871
47	University of Brighton	United Kingdom	England	Brighton	10,6	26	17.835	247	96,05	175	5	7.473	3.138.859.401	461.673.904	3.923.574.251
48	City St George, University of London	United Kingdom	England	London	10,6	35	20.685	332	173,58	235	6	10.058	4.224.360.207	621.332.980	5.280.450.259
49	University of Hertfordshire	United Kingdom	England	Hatfield	10,4	48	31.940	461	New	335	9	14.275	5.995.683.877	881.865.170	7.494.604.846
50	University of Hull	United Kingdom	England	Hull	10,1	25	15.075	251	New	189	5	8.021	3.368.837.021	495.499.778	4.211.046.276
52	Sheffield Hallam University	United Kingdom	England	Sheffield	9,9	39	34.535	396	-4,95	306	8	12.948	5.438.292.439	799.882.180	6.797.865.548
53	London South Bank University	United Kingdom	England	London	9,8	24	19.185	242	42,57	191	5	8.040	3.376.885.432	496.683.566	4.221.106.790
56	University of Plymouth	United Kingdom	England	Plymouth	9,4	30	19.095	318	-9,65	263	7	11.010	4.624.209.729	680.144.181	5.780.262.161
58	University of Lancaster	United Kingdom	England	Lancaster	9,3	42	17.770	458	128,08	384	10	16.055	6.743.154.035	991.805.573	8.428.942.544
60	University of Sussex	United Kingdom	England	Sussex	9,0	41	19.865	456	New	392	10	16.338	6.862.167.051	1.009.310.404	8.577.708.813
61	University of Huddersfield	United Kingdom	England	Huddersfield	9,0	20	20.885	227	New	196	5	8.161	3.427.744.319	504.164.060	4.284.680.398
64	University of Lincoln	United Kingdom	England	Lincoln	8,8	25	17.975	288	68,33	255	6	10.587	4.446.460.994	654.000.305	5.558.076.243
65	University of Northampton	United Kingdom	England	Northampton	8,6	19	16.100	222	50,55	200	5	8.279	3.477.233.207	511.443.051	4.346.541.509
67	University of Reading	United Kingdom	England	Reading	8,6	35	19.390	406	New	368	9	15.256	6.407.691.805	942.464.670	8.009.614.756
69	York St John University	United Kingdom	England	York	8,4	9	7.935	107	New	99	2	4.074	1.711.217.952	251.691.640	2.139.022.440
71	Birmingham City University	United Kingdom	England	Birmingham	8,3	31	30.285	380	New	356	9	14.715	6.180.454.182	909.041.803	7.725.567.728
72	University of Sunderland	United Kingdom	England	Sunderland	8,2	22	19.975	272	-11,67	256	6	10.558	4.434.474.167	652.237.242	5.543.092.708
73	University of Surrey	United Kingdom	England	Guildford	8,2	31	15.575	380	88,09	360	9	14.837	6.231.712.542	916.581.053	7.789.640.678
75	University of East London	United Kingdom	England	London	8,1	24	19.550	298	-13,55	284	7	11.698	4.913.094.646	722.634.338	6.141.368.308
81	Teesside University	United Kingdom	England	Middlesbrough	7,5	19	22.695	252	150,02	257	6	10.498	4.409.130.513	648.509.613	5.511.413.141
87	Roehampton University	United Kingdom	England	London	7,1	13	12335	179	New	189	5	7.694	3.231.330.343	475.274.838	4.039.162.929
89	University of Central Lancashire	United Kingdom	England	Lancashire	7,0	24	28.325	352	-49,05	375	9	15.273	6.414.541.797	943.472.189	8.018.177.247
90	University of Derby	United Kingdom	England	Derby	6,8	17	20.955	252	New	435	10	17.701	7.434.628.471	1.093.509.938	9.293.285.589

2025 Rankings : UNIVERSITIES (€100 Mn < Budget < €500 Mn)															
Rank	University	Geography			Base Data					Additional Potential - 10 Years					
		Region	Country	City	# Startups per 100 Million €	# Startups	#Students (Full-Time)	Budget per year (m €)	% Change in Efficiency From Last Year	#Startups	#Unicorns	#Jobs Created	GDP Potential (€)	Tax Potential (€)	Equity Value Potential (€)
91	Anglia Ruskin University	United Kingdom	England	Cambridge	6,8	27	35.195	402	56,03	273	7	11.096	4.660.513.370	685.483.842	5.825.641.713
93	Bath Spa University	United Kingdom	England	Bath	6,8	12	13.240	175	New	191	5	7.745	3.252.735.581	478.423.192	4.065.919.476
96	University of Leicester	United Kingdom	England	Leicester	6,7	30	16.670	443	60,60	483	12	19.618	8.239.464.350	1.211.887.882	10.299.330.438
103	University of Bedfordshire	United Kingdom	England	Bedfordshire	6,2	11	16.430	184	New	209	5	8.474	3.558.915.741	523.457.190	4.448.644.676
105	University of Essex	United Kingdom	England	Colchester	6,1	24	18.110	401	61,65	462	11	18.666	7.839.786.408	1.153.101.917	9.799.733.009
109	University of Chester	United Kingdom	England	Chester	5,9	10	14.325	166	New	194	5	7.831	3.288.867.643	483.737.616	4.111.084.554
112	Keele University	United Kingdom	England	Stoke-on-Trent	5,8	14	12.235	247	127,52	293	7	11.813	4.961.385.115	729.737.061	6.201.731.394
121	University of East Anglia	United Kingdom	England	Norwich	5,4	22	19.130	415	82,05	508	12	20.408	8.571.159.743	1.260.674.746	10.713.949.679
122	University of Bradford	United Kingdom	England	Bradford	5,4	11	11.885	212	-14,86	260	6	10.460	4.393.205.269	646.167.275	5.491.506.586
141	University of Wolverhampton	United Kingdom	England	Wolverhampton	5,0	11	20.250	211	-46,49	266	6	10.677	4.484.134.634	659.541.469	5.605.168.292
145	Cranfield University	United Kingdom	England	Cranfield	4,9	13	5.400	264	12,44	167	4	6.710	2.818.295.575	484.981.697	3.522.869.468
150	Buckinghamshire New University	United Kingdom	England	Buckingham	4,9	11	20.570	227	New	290	7	11.603	4.873.195.747	716.765.874	6.091.494.684
172	University of Winchester	United Kingdom	England	Winchester	4,3	5	8.280	115	767,69	154	4	6.150	2.583.009.541	379.917.653	3.228.761.926
200	BPP University	United Kingdom	England	London	3,3	5	15910	146	68,97	209	5	8.302	3.486.823.196	512.853.578	4.358.528.995
231	University of Bolton	United Kingdom	England	Bolton	2,7	4	10995	164	New	245	6	9.693	4.071.099.865	598.790.939	5.088.874.831
235	Edge Hill University	United Kingdom	England	Lancashire	2,6	4	14700	173	New	260	6	10.272	4.314.434.311	634.581.380	5.393.042.889
236	University of Suffolk	United Kingdom	England	Ipswich	2,6	4	14555	173	New	260	6	10.286	4.320.227.988	635.433.533	5.400.284.985

2025 Rankings : UNIVERSITIES (€500 Mn < Budget < €1 Bn)															
Rank	University	Geography			Base Data					Additional Potential - 10 Years					
		Region	Country	City	# Startups per 100 Million €	# Startups	#Students (Full-Time)	Budget per year (m €)	% Change in Efficiency From Last Year	#Startups	#Unicorns	#Jobs Created	GDP Potential (€)	Tax Potential (€)	Equity Value Potential (€)
1	London School of Economics and Political Science	United Kingdom	England	London	41,5	235	12.975	566	80,47	235	11	14.974	6.289.179.429	925.033.474	7.861.474.286
3	Nottingham Trent University	United Kingdom	England	Nottingham	12,4	64	41.465	521	8,34	273	8	12.279	5.157.112.774	758.525.337	6.446.390.968
7	Manchester Metropolitan University	United Kingdom	England	Manchester	10,0	51	36.980	506	61,72	387	10	16.373	6.876.722.296	1.011.451.238	8.595.902.870
10	University of York	United Kingdom	England	York	9,8	61	23.420	623	163,21	490	13	20.661	8.677.499.614	1.276.315.568	10.846.874.518
11	Coventry University	United Kingdom	England	Coventry	9,4	56	38.190	589	21,10	484	12	20.288	8.521.156.118	1.253.320.046	10.651.445.147
12	University of Exeter	United Kingdom	England	Exeter	8,5	65	32.465	760	77,99	690	17	28.600	12.011.917.730	1.766.752.899	15.014.897.162
14	Queen Mary University of London	United Kingdom	England	London	8,3	68	26.045	816	228,19	761	19	31.442	13.205.814.722	1.942.355.249	16.507.268.402
15	University of Durham	United Kingdom	England	Durham	8,3	48	22.230	581	105,77	542	13	22.402	9.409.044.529	1.383.913.633	11.761.305.661
20	Newcastle University	United Kingdom	England	Newcastle	6,5	47	27.280	730	34,36	813	19	32.965	13.845.231.852	2.036.402.852	17.306.539.815
32	University of Liverpool	United Kingdom	England	Liverpool	5,1	41	28.680	811	New	1.018	24	40.837	17.151.737.896	2.522.734.782	21.439.672.370
35	University of Southampton	United Kingdom	England	Southampton	4,8	42	23.795	876	14,02	1.120	26	44.858	18.840.352.191	2.771.101.801	23.550.440.239
36	University of Northumbria at Newcastle	United Kingdom	England	Northumbria	4,8	48	32.570	988	New	1.264	30	50.610	21.256.229.826	3.126.437.137	26.570.287.283

2025 Rankings : UNIVERSITIES (Budget > €1 Bn)															
Rank	University	Geography			Base Data					Additional Potential - 10 Years					
		Region	Country	City	# Startups per 100 Million €	# Startups	#Students (Full-Time)	Budget per year (m €)	% Change in Efficiency From Last Year	#Startups	#Unicorns	#Jobs Created	GDP Potential (€)	Tax Potential (€)	Equity Value Potential (€)
1	Imperial College London	United Kingdom	England	London	11,3	171	21.470	1522	59,35	3.366	82	137.432	57.721.286.186	8.489.839.177	72.151.607.732
2	University of Warwick	United Kingdom	England	Warwick	10,6	107	28.825	1008	48,23	2.914	72	119.831	50.328.953.453	7.402.550.237	62.911.191.816
4	King's College London	United Kingdom	England	London	8,3	122	41.490	1476	-5,94	2.706	63	108.174	45.433.255.052	5.149.102.239	56.791.568.815
5	University of Cambridge	United Kingdom	England	Cambridge	7,9	238	22.610	3000	80,78	2.820	64	110.998	46.619.037.372	5.283.490.902	58.273.796.716
6	University of Oxford	United Kingdom	England	Oxford	7,2	235	27.290	3240	45,75	2.097	49	84.151	35.343.597.705	5.198.454.162	44.179.497.131
7	University of Leeds	United Kingdom	England	Leeds	7,1	84	37.190	1182	-7,22	1.760	42	71.519	30.038.015.632	4.418.091.466	37.547.519.540
8	University College London	United Kingdom	England	London	7,0	165	46.830	2362	84,69	969	26	42.103	17.683.096.729	2.600.888.811	22.103.870.912
9	University of Manchester	United Kingdom	England	Manchester	6,7	109	46.410	1614	44,04	1.378	34	56.913	23.903.624.024	3.515.824.700	29.879.530.030
10	University of Bristol	United Kingdom	England	Bristol	6,6	74	31.485	1121	9,73	1.718	40	68.409	28.731.842.986	3.256.275.538	35.914.803.733
12	University of Birmingham	United Kingdom	England	Birmingham	6,41	71	37.990	1115	72,24	1.247	30	50.851	21.357.261.283	3.141.297.180	26.696.576.604
17	University of Sheffield	United Kingdom	England	Sheffield	4,45	47	30.860	1064	-25,74	895	23	37.575	15.781.631.112	2.584.242.095	19.727.038.890

2025 Rankings : UNIVERSITIES OF APPLIED SCIENCES															
Rank	University	Geography			Base Data					Additional Potential - 10 Years					
		Region	Country	City	# Startups per 100 Million €	# Startups	#Students (Full-Time)	Budget per year (m €)	% Change in Efficiency From Last Year	#Startups	#Unicorns	#Jobs Created	GDP Potential (€)	Tax Potential (€)	Equity Value Potential (€)
97	University College Birmingham	United Kingdom	England	Birmingham	3,26	3	5.170	88	New	126	3	4.995	2.097.710.648	308.538.274	2.622.138.310

2025 Rankings : BUSINESS SCHOOLS

Rank	University	Geography			Base Data					Additional Potential - 10 Years					
		Region	Country	City	# Startups per 100 Million €	# Startups	#Students (Full-Time)	Budget per year (m €)	% Change in Efficiency From Last Year	#Startups	#Unicorns	#Jobs Created	GDP Potential (€)	Tax Potential (€)	Equity Value Potential (€)
18	London Business School	United Kingdom	England	London	37,5	88	2.390	235	81,96	169	6	8.789	3.691.328.716	542.932.932	4.614.160.896

2025 Rankings : RESEARCH INSTITUTES															
Rank	Institute	Geography			Base Data					Additional Potential - 10 Years					
		Region	Country	City	# Startups per 100 Million €	# Startups	#Students (Full-Time)	Budget per year (m €)	% Change in Efficiency From Last Year	#Startups	#Unicorns	#Jobs Created	GDP Potential (€)	Tax Potential (€)	Equity Value Potential (€)
9	The Francis Crick Institute	United Kingdom	England	London	0,4	1	NA	270	New	466	11	18.256	7.667.492.325	1.127.760.329	9.584.365.406

2025 RANKINGS : REGIONS										
Rank	Region	Base Data				Additional Potential - 10 Years				
		Number of Universities	Total #Startups - 2024	# Startups /€100 Millon	Total University Budget (mn €)	#Startups	#Jobs	GDP Potential (€)	Tax Potential (€)	Equity Value Potential (€)
1	United Kingdom	123	4.796	9,4	55.897	53.775	2.221.410	932.992.370.668	137.227.627.852	1.166.240.463.335
2	European Union / European Economic Area	759	9.133	8,2	180.048	255.892	10.215.803	4.287.417.307.189	716.055.031.224	5.304.271.633.987
3	Switzerland	27	517	6,3	16.367	26.121	1.034.489	434.485.500.155	49.241.690.018	543.106.875.193

2025 Rankings : ENGLAND										
						Additional Potential - 10 Years				
Country	# Universities	# Startups /100 Million Euros	Total Budget per year (m €)	Total # Startups	Total #Students	#Startups	#Jobs	GDP Potential (€)	Tax Potential (€)	Equity Value Potential (€)
England	99	10,1	46.357	4.256	2.006.570	42.193	1.755.079	737.133.324.681	108.420.026.505	921.416.655.851

2025 Rankings : CITIES IN ENGLAND											
Base Data							Additional Potential - 10 Years				
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110	Bath	2	9,5	636	68	32.130	439	18.864	7.922.865.780	1.165.321.509	9.903.582.225
207	Bedfordshire	1	6,2	184	11	16.430	209	8.474	3.558.915.741	523.457.190	4.448.644.676
162	Birmingham	5	7,7	1.878	137	93.840	1.938	79.201	33.264.473.638	4.892.649.664	41.580.592.048
388	Bolton	1	2,7	164	4	10.995	245	9.693	4.071.099.865	598.790.939	5.088.874.831
24	Bournemouth	1	19,7	222	44	17.960	44	2.782	1.168.302.429	171.837.816	1.460.378.036
235	Bradford	1	5,4	212	11	11.885	260	10.460	4.393.205.269	646.167.275	5.491.506.586
95	Brighton	1	10,6	247	26	17.835	175	7.473	3.138.859.401	461.673.904	3.923.574.251
124	Bristol	2	9,1	1.556	125	68.655	1.495	61.561	25.855.608.004	3.802.929.011	32.319.510.005
109	Buckingham	2	9,5	284	19	24.000	310	12.583	5.284.860.518	777.314.901	6.606.075.647
171	Cambridge	2	7,4	3.402	265	57.805	3.155	129.606	54.434.643.802	8.191.184.925	68.043.304.753
172	Carlisle	1	7,4	89	7	9.705	91	3.731	1.566.861.283	230.459.180	1.958.576.603
41	Cheltenham	1	16,2	106	17	8.210	15	999	419.541.603	61.707.577	524.427.003
215	Chester	1	5,9	166	10	14.325	194	7.831	3.288.867.643	483.737.616	4.111.084.554
276	Chichester	1	4,6	79	4	5.985	103	4.116	1.728.684.773	254.260.719	2.160.855.967
210	Colchester	1	6,1	401	24	18.110	462	18.666	7.839.786.408	1.153.101.917	9.799.733.009
115	Coventry	1	9,4	589	56	38.190	484	20.288	8.521.156.118	1.253.320.046	10.651.445.147
259	Cranfield	1	4,9	264	13	5.400	167	6.710	2.818.295.575	484.981.697	3.522.869.468
188	Derby	1	6,8	252	17	20.955	273	11.096	4.660.513.370	685.483.842	5.825.641.713
148	Durham	1	8,3	581	48	22.230	542	22.402	9.409.044.529	1.383.913.633	11.761.305.661
142	Exeter	1	8,5	760	65	32.465	690	28.600	12.011.917.730	1.766.752.899	15.014.897.162
58	Falmouth	1	12,9	89	11	6.635	42	1.935	812.712.711	119.536.495	1.015.890.889
79	Greenwich	1	11,2	368	41	26.610	237	10.297	4.324.536.403	636.067.229	5.405.670.504
152	Guildford	1	8,2	380	31	15.575	66	2.733	1.147.947.047	220.501.495	1.434.933.809

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99	Hatfield	1	10,4	461	48	31.940	335	14.275	5.995.683.877	881.865.170	7.494.604.846
130	Huddersfield	1	9,0	227	20	20.885	196	8.161	3.427.744.319	504.164.060	4.284.680.398
101	Hull	1	10,1	251	25	15.075	189	8.021	3.368.837.021	495.499.778	4.211.046.276
402	Ipswich	1	2,6	173	4	14.555	260	10.286	4.320.227.988	635.433.533	5.400.284.985
61	Kent	1	12,8	326	42	18.155	159	7.250	3.045.018.460	447.871.465	3.806.273.075
264	Lancashire	2	4,8	524	29	43.025	635	25.545	10.728.976.108	1.578.053.569	13.411.220.135
120	Lancaster	1	9,3	458	42	17.770	384	16.055	6.743.154.035	991.805.573	8.428.942.544
131	Leeds	3	9,0	1.546	135	72.195	1.375	57.090	23.977.891.146	3.526.748.156	29.972.363.932
104	Leicester	2	9,9	762	72	45.005	625	26.222	11.013.064.714	1.619.838.268	13.766.330.893
134	Lincoln	1	8,8	288	25	17.975	255	10.587	4.446.460.994	654.000.305	5.558.076.243
176	Liverpool	3	7,2	1.213	84	62.420	1.302	53.003	22.261.074.938	3.274.233.106	27.826.343.673
52	London	19	14,9	10.000	1.219	344.305	8.191	350.357	147.149.922.002	21.643.301.028	183.937.402.502
76	Loughborough	1	11,4	455	52	18.760	284	12.365	5.193.416.415	763.864.998	6.491.770.519
145	Manchester	2	8,4	2.120	159	83.390	2.147	87.892	36.914.737.928	5.429.542.704	46.143.422.410
169	Middlesbrough	1	7,5	252	19	22.695	257	10.498	4.409.130.513	648.509.613	5.511.413.141
26	Middlesex	1	19,0	242	46	19.225	46	2.938	1.233.814.714	181.473.581	1.542.268.393
200	Newcastle	1	6,5	730	47	27.280	813	32.965	13.845.231.852	2.036.402.852	17.306.539.815
138	Northampton	1	8,6	222	19	16.100	200	8.279	3.477.233.207	511.443.051	4.346.541.509
263	Northumbria	1	4,8	988	48	32.570	1.264	50.610	21.256.229.826	3.126.437.137	26.570.287.283
234	Norwich	1	5,4	415	22	19.130	508	20.408	8.571.159.743	1.260.674.746	10.713.949.679
47	Nottingham	2	15,6	979	151	78.725	360	17.764	7.460.961.489	1.097.383.086	9.326.201.861
72	Oxford	2	11,9	3.526	282	44.760	3.396	139.773	58.704.554.481	8.634.461.555	73.380.693.102
118	Plymouth	1	9,4	318	30	19.095	263	11.010	4.624.209.729	680.144.181	5.780.262.161

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77	Portsmouth	1	11,3	374	42	26.500	236	10.261	4.309.809.578	633.901.159	5.387.261.973
141	Reading	1	8,6	406	35	19.390	368	15.256	6.407.691.805	942.464.670	8.009.614.756
80	Salford	1	11,2	322	36	25.415	208	9.014	3.785.810.206	556.829.584	4.732.262.757
177	Sheffield	2	7,2	1.460	87	65.395	1.710	69.005	28.982.140.054	4.262.789.766	36.227.675.067
62	Southampton	2	12,7	1.003	69	33.865	1.146	46.522	19.539.149.905	2.873.883.299	24.423.937.382
112	Stoke-on-Trent	2	9,5	449	41	30.695	383	15.992	6.716.440.383	987.876.440	8.395.550.478
150	Sunderland	1	8,2	272	22	19.975	256	10.558	4.434.474.167	652.237.242	5.543.092.708
128	Sussex	1	9,0	456	41	19.865	392	16.338	6.862.167.051	1.009.310.404	8.577.708.813
97	Twickenham	1	10,6	70	7	5.895	49	2.107	884.976.836	130.165.343	1.106.221.044
94	Warwick	1	10,6	1.008	107	28.825	712	30.470	12.797.402.051	1.882.284.552	15.996.752.564
297	Winchester	1	4,3	115	5	8.280	154	6.150	2.583.009.541	379.917.653	3.228.761.926
251	Wolverhampton	1	5,0	211	11	20.250	266	10.677	4.484.134.634	659.541.469	5.605.168.292
157	Worcester	1	8,1	96	8	9.900	92	3.778	1.586.896.522	233.406.030	1.983.620.652
126	York	2	9,1	730	70	31.355	588	24.735	10.388.717.567	1.528.007.209	12.985.896.958