Quarterly Market Review
Third Quarter 2025







This report features world capital market performance and a timeline of events for the past quarter. It begins with a global overview, then features the returns of stock and bond asset classes in the US and international markets. The report concludes with a quarterly topic.

Overview:

Market Summary

World Stock Market Performance

US Stocks

International Developed Stocks

Emerging Markets Stocks

Country Returns

Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs)

Commodities

Fixed Income

Global Fixed Income

Quarterly Market Summary

Returns (USD), as of September 30, 2025

		Sto	Во	onds		
	US Stock Market	International Developed Stocks	Emerging Markets Stocks	Global Real Estate	US Bond Market	Global Bond Market ex US
Q3 2025	8.18%	5.33%	10.64%	4.22%	2.03%	0.49%
					•	
Since January 200	01					
Average Quarterly Return	2.5%	1.8%	2.7%	2.2%	1.0%	0.9%
Best	22.0%	25.9%	34.7%	32.3%	6.8%	5.4%
Quarter	2020 Q2	2009 Q2	2009 Q2	2009 Q3	2023 Q4	2023 Q4
Worst	-22.8%	-23.3%	-27.6%	-36.1%	-5.9%	-4.1%
Quarter	2008 Q4	2020 Q1	2008 Q4	2008 Q4	2022 Q1	2022 Q1

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio.

Market segment (index representation) as follows: US Stock Market (Russell 3000 Index), International Developed Stocks (MSCI World ex USA Index [net dividends]), Emerging Markets (MSCI Emerging Markets Index [net dividends]), Global Real Estate (S&P Global REIT Index [net dividends]), US Bond Market (Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index), and Global Bond Market ex US (Bloomberg Global Aggregate ex-USD Bond Index [hedged to USD]). S&P data © 2025 S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a division of S&P Global. All rights reserved. Frank Russell Company is the source and owner of the trademarks, service marks, and copyrights related to the Russell Indexes. MSCI data © MSCI 2025, all rights reserved. Bloomberg data provided by Bloomberg.

Long-Term Market Summary

Returns (USD), as of September 30, 2025

		Sto	В	onds		
	US Stock Market	International Developed Stocks	Emerging Markets Stocks	Global Real Estate	US Bond Market	Global Bond Market ex US
1 Year	17.41%	16.03%	17.32%	-1.24%	2.88%	3.02%
5 Years	15.74%	11.60%	7.02%	6.58%	-0.45%	0.87%
10 Years	14.71%	8.41%	7.99%	4.37%	1.84%	2.58%
15 Years	14.23%	6.72%	3.99%	5.91%	2.26%	2.99%
20 Years	10.75%	5.63%	6.11%	4.40%	3.23%	3.42%

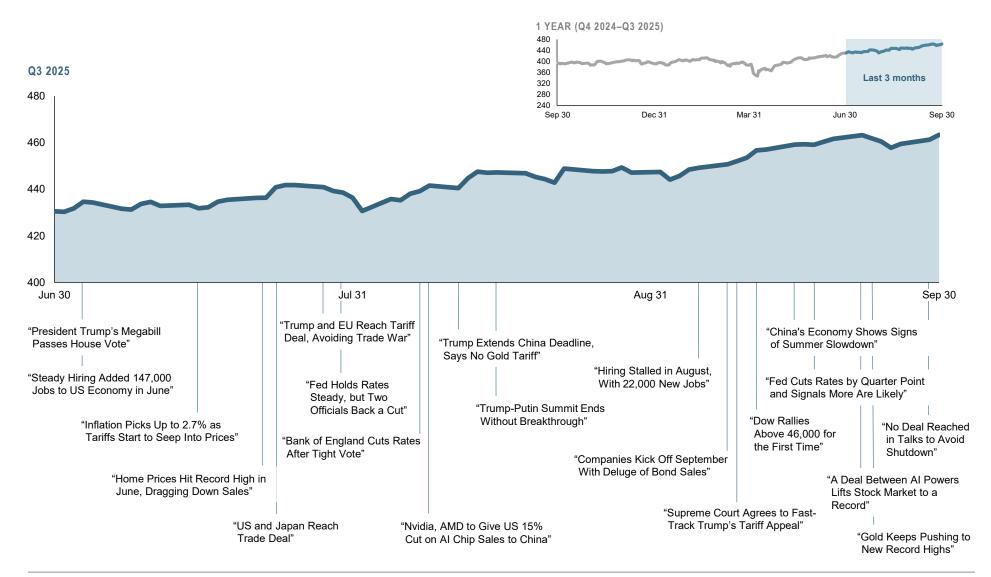
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World Stock Market Performance

MSCI All Country World Index with selected headlines from Q3 2025

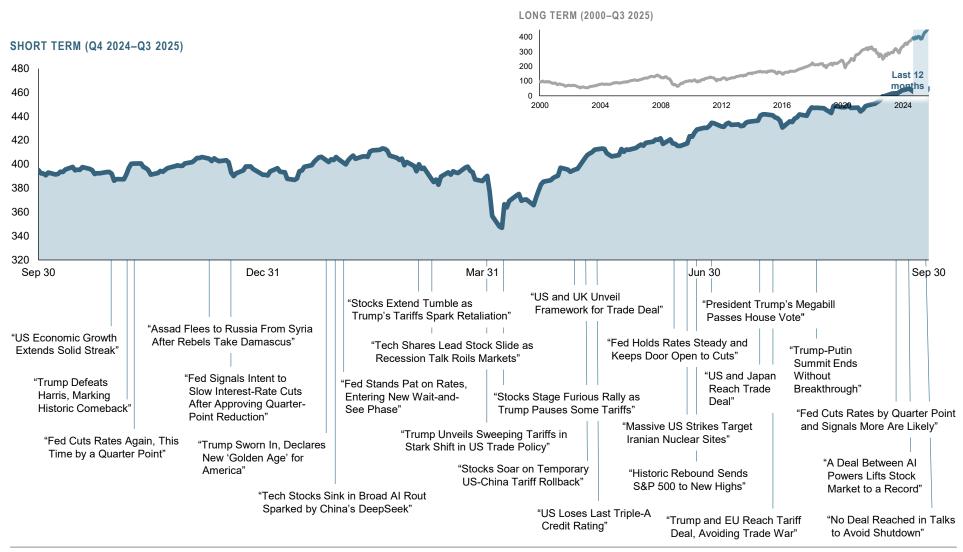


These headlines are not offered to explain market returns. Instead, they serve as a reminder that investors should view daily events from a long-term perspective and avoid making investment decisions based solely on the news.



World Stock Market Performance

MSCI All Country World Index with selected headlines from past 12 months



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US Stocks

Returns (USD), 3rd Quarter 2025

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- The US equity market posted positive returns for the quarter and outperformed non-US developed markets but underperformed emerging markets.
- Value underperformed growth.
- Small caps outperformed large caps.
- REIT indices underperformed equity market indices.

World Market Capitalization



Ranked Returns (%) Small Value 12.60 Small Cap 12.39 Small Growth 12.19 Large Growth Marketwide Large Cap Large Value 5.33

Periodic Returns (%)

			ANNOALIZED					
Asset Class	QTR	YTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	15 Years	20 Years
Small Value	12.60	9.04	7.88	13.56	14.59	9.23	9.54	7.27
Small Cap	12.39	10.39	10.76	15.21	11.56	9.77	10.42	8.14
Small Growth	12.19	11.65	13.56	16.68	8.41	9.91	11.01	8.78
Large Growth	10.51	17.24	25.53	31.61	17.58	18.83	17.36	13.33
Marketwide	8.18	14.40	17.41	24.12	15.74	14.71	14.23	10.75
Large Cap	7.99	14.60	17.75	24.64	15.99	15.04	14.49	10.92
Large Value	5.33	11.65	9.44	16.96	13.88	10.72	11.24	8.19

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Returns (USD), 3rd Quarter 2025

- Developed markets outside of the US posted positive returns for the quarter and underperformed both US and emerging markets.
- Value outperformed growth.
- Small caps outperformed large caps.

Ranked Returns (%) Local currency Value 7.88 Small Cap Large Cap Growth 2.84 Small Cap 5.33 6.12

World Market Capitalization



International
Developed Market
\$25.9 trillion

Periodic Returns (%)

			ANNUALIZED							
Asset Class	QTR	YTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	15 Years	20 Years		
Value	7.88	31.51	22.90	25.20	16.20	8.54	6.52	5.28		
Small Cap	7.24	29.54	19.35	19.98	9.24	8.29	7.43	6.24		
Large Cap	5.33	25.34	16.03	21.60	11.60	8.41	6.72	5.63		
Growth	2.84	19.32	9.41	18.08	6.96	8.02	6.73	5.81		

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Emerging Markets Stocks

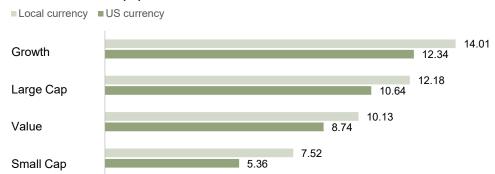
Returns (USD), 3rd Quarter 2025

- Emerging markets posted positive returns for the guarter and outperformed both US
- Value underperformed growth.

and non-US developed markets.

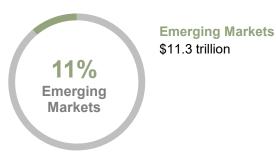
Small caps underperformed large caps.

Ranked Returns (%)



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World Market Capitalization



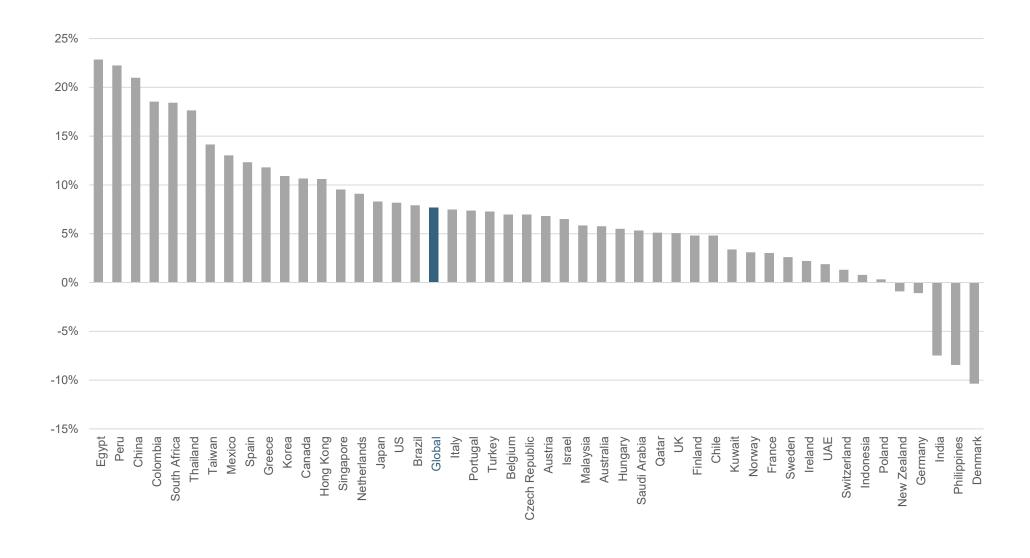
Periodic Returns (%)

			ANNUALIZED							
Asset Class	QTR	YTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	15 Years	20 Years		
Growth	12.34	30.00	21.01	18.50	4.31	8.69	4.96	6.50		
Large Cap	10.64	27.53	17.32	18.21	7.02	7.99	3.99	6.11		
Value	8.74	24.79	13.30	17.81	9.90	7.14	2.90	5.62		
Small Cap	5.36	16.67	8.28	17.91	12.51	8.48	4.72	7.60		

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Country Returns

Returns (USD), 3rd Quarter 2025



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Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs)

Returns (USD), 3rd Quarter 2025

 US real estate investment trusts outperformed non-US REITs during the quarter.



Total Value of REIT Stocks



US \$1,081 billion 102 REITs

Global ex US \$498 billion 274 REITs (25 other countries)

Periodic Returns (%)

			ANNUALIZED							
Asset Class	QTR	YTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	15 Years	20 Years		
US REITS	5.09	4.50	-1.70	10.48	9.45	5.65	7.83	6.17		
Global ex US REITS	3.62	22.42	3.61	9.89	3.65	2.65	3.97	2.88		

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Number of REIT stocks and total value based on the two indices. All index returns are net of withholding tax on dividends. Total value of REIT stocks represented by Dow Jones US Select REIT Index and the S&P Global ex US REIT Index. Dow Jones US Select REIT Index used as proxy for the US market, and S&P Global ex US REIT Index used as proxy for the World ex US market. Dow Jones and S&P data © 2025 S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a division of S&P Global. All rights reserved.



Commodities

Returns (USD), 3rd Quarter 2025

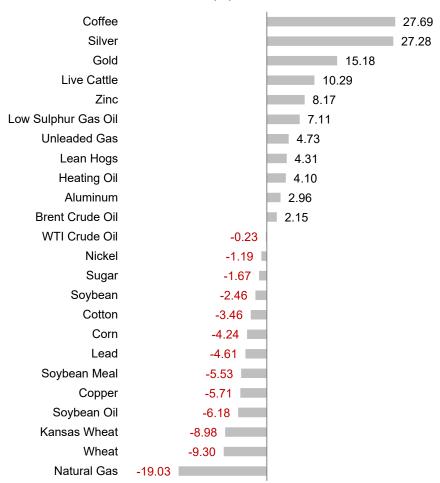
The Bloomberg Commodity Total Return Index returned +3.65% for the third quarter of 2025.

Coffee and Silver were the best performers, returning +27.69% and +27.28% during the quarter, respectively. Natural Gas and Wheat were the worst performers, returning -19.03% and -9.30% during the quarter, respectively.

Commodities Periodic Returns (%)

		ANNUALIZED										
QTR	YTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	15 Years	20 Years					
3.65	9.38	8.88	2.76	11.53	3.96	-0.51	-0.97					

Commodities Ranked Returns (%)



Fixed Income

Returns (USD), 3rd Quarter 2025

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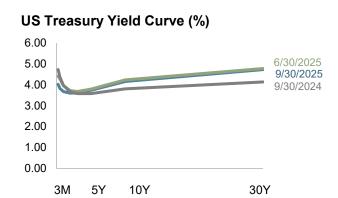
During the quarter, interest rates decreased within the US Treasury market.

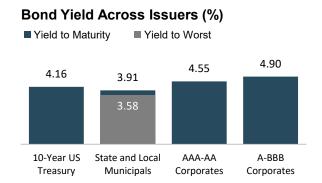
On the short end of the yield curve, the 1-Month US Treasury Bill yield decreased 8 basis points (bps) to 4.20%, while the 1-Year US Treasury Bill yield decreased 28 bps to 3.68%. The yield on the 2-Year US Treasury Note decreased 12 bps to 3.60%

The yield on the 5-Year US Treasury Note decreased 5 bps to 3.74%. The yield on the 10-Year US Treasury Note decreased 8 bps to 4.16%. The yield on the 30-Year US Treasury Bond decreased 5 bps to 4.73%.

In terms of total returns, short-term US treasury bonds returned +1.17% while intermediate-term US treasury bonds returned +1.26%. Short-term corporate bonds returned +1.62% and intermediate-term corporate bonds returned +2.04%.1

The total returns for short- and intermediate-term municipal bonds were +1.53% and +2.77%, respectively. Within the municipal fixed income market, general obligation bonds returned +2.96% while revenue bonds returned +3.03%.²





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Periodic Returns (%)

1 Citodio (70)	ANNUALIZED							
Asset Class	QTR	YTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	15 Years	20 Years
Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index	3.00	2.64	1.39	4.74	0.86	2.34	2.94	3.48
Bloomberg U.S. High Yield Corporate Bond Index	2.54	7.22	7.41	11.09	5.55	6.17	6.16	6.71
Bloomberg U.S. Government Bond Index Long	2.49	5.65	-3.44	0.46	-7.73	-0.09	1.96	3.36
Bloomberg U.S. TIPS Index	2.10	6.87	3.79	4.88	1.42	3.01	2.85	3.51
Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Bond Index	2.03	6.13	2.88	4.93	-0.45	1.84	2.26	3.23
ICE BofA 1-Year US Treasury Note Index	1.14	3.13	3.85	4.46	2.28	1.91	1.38	1.90
ICE BofA US 3-Month Treasury Bill Index	1.08	3.17	4.38	4.77	2.98	2.08	1.41	1.71
FTSE World Government Bond Index 1-5 Years (hedged to USD)	1.01	4.01	4.17	4.72	1.62	1.96	1.81	2.47
FTSE World Government Bond Index 1-5 Years	0.63	7.71	4.07	5.47	0.14	1.07	0.19	1.71

One basis point (bps) equals 0.01%. Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Yield curve data from Federal Reserve. State and local bonds and the Yield to Worst are from the S&P National AMT-Free Municipal Bond Index. AAA-AA Corporates represent the ICE BofA US Corporates, AA-AAA rated. A-BBB Corporates represent the ICE BofA Corporates, BBB-A rated. Bloomberg data provided by Bloomberg. US long-term bonds, bills, inflation, and fixed income factor data © Stocks, Bonds, Bills, and Inflation (SBBI) Yearbook M, Ibbotson Associates, Chicago (annually updated work by Roger G. Ibbotson and Rex A. Sinquefield). FTSE fixed income indices © 2025 FTSE Fixed Income LLC, all rights reserved. ICE BofA index data © 2025 ICE Data Indices, LLC. S&P data © 2025 S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a division of S&P Global. All rights reserved. Bloomberg data provided by Bloomberg.

^{1.} Bloomberg US Treasury and US Corporate Bond Indices

^{2.} Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index

Global Fixed Income

Yield curves, 3rd Quarter 2025

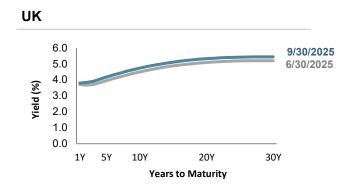
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Except for Canada, interest rates increased in the global developed markets for the quarter.

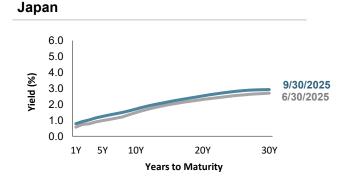
Realized term premiums were mixed across global developed markets. Outside the US, longer-term bonds generally underperformed shorter-term bonds during the quarter.

In Canada, short- to intermediate-term interest rates decreased, and long-term interest rates increased. The short-term maturity segment of the yield curve was generally flat but steepened in the three-to five-year maturity segment in Canada, Germany, UK and Australia.

US 6.0 6/30/2025 5.0 9/30/2025 4.0 Yield (%) 3.0 2.0 1.0 0.0 1Y 5Y 10Y 20Y 30Y Years to Maturity

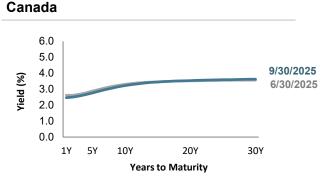


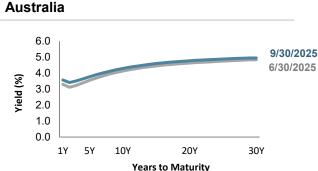
Germany 6.0 5.0 4.0 9/30/2025 3.0 6/30/2025 2.0 1.0 0.0 10Y 20Y 30Y 5Y 1Y Years to Maturity



Changes in Yield (bps) Since 06/30/2025

	1Y	5Y	10Y	20Y	30Y
US	-28.4	-4.7	-8.6	-9.0	-5.7
UK	9.3	22.5	23.5	23.6	23.6
Germany	14.1	13.2	9.3	16.9	17.9
Japan	21.3	26.2	22.4	22.7	22.7
Canada	-15.4	-11.2	-8.0	1.8	5.6
Australia	27.1	22.8	16.1	14.2	11.3







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