

Integrated target + true-peak ceiling for every major destination. LKFS = LUFS.

## Targets table (2026)

PLATFORM / DESTINATION	INTEGRATED	TRUE PEAK
Spotify (music)	-14 LUFS	-1 dBTP
Apple Music (Sound Check)	-16 LUFS	-1 dBTP
YouTube	-14 LUFS	-1 dBTP
TIDAL / Amazon / SoundCloud	-14 LUFS	-1 dBTP
Deezer	-15 LUFS	-1 dBTP
Podcast - stereo	-16 LUFS	-1 dBTP
Podcast - mono	-19 LUFS	-1 dBTP
AES TD1008 - speech	-18 LUFS	-1 dBTP
AES TD1008 - music	-16 LUFS	-1 dBTP
Netflix (dialog-gated)	-27 LKFS	-2 dBTP
EBU R128 broadcast	-23 LUFS	-1 dBTP
ATSC A/85 broadcast (US)	-24 LKFS	-2 dBTP
Social (TikTok / IG / Meta)	no official target	-1 dBTP

## Spotify playback modes

Loud = -11 LUFS (boosts quiet masters; adds a limiter ~ -1 dBFS)

Normal = -14 LUFS (default - the number to master for)

Quiet = -19 LUFS (gentle level for quiet rooms)

## Remember

- You cannot out-loud the normalizer: mastering hot only sacrifices dynamic range.
- One master at -14 LUFS / -1 dBTP covers the music-streaming cluster; plays fine on Apple's -16.
- Mono podcast needs -19 LUFS to sound as loud as a -16 LUFS stereo file.
- YouTube and Apple mostly only turn DOWN - a quiet master is not boosted.
- Streaming is louder than broadcast because of noisy mobile listening, not different science.