



# DAMIEN CENTER

**Notice of Privacy Practices** 



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#### NOTICE OF PRIVACY PRACTICES AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

THIS NOTICE OF PRIVACY PRACTICES DESCRIBES HOW MEDICAL INFORMATION ABOUT YOU MAY BE USED AND DISCLOSED AND HOW YOU CAN GET ACCESS TO THIS INFORMATION. PLEASE REVIEW IT CAREFULLY.

This Notice of Privacy Practices ("Notice") describes the legal obligation of Damien Center ("DC") and your legal rights regarding your protected health information held Damien Center under the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 ("HIPAA"). Among other things, this Notice describes how your protected health information may be used or disclosed to carry out treatment, payment, or health care operations, or for any other purposes that are permitted or required by law.

We are required to provide this Notice of Privacy Practices to you pursuant to HIPAA.

The HIPAA Privacy Rule protects only certain medical information known as "protected health information" ("PHI"). Generally, PHI is individually identifiable health information, including demographic information, collected from you, or created or received by a health care provider, a health care clearinghouse, a health plan, or your employer on behalf of a group health plan, that relates to:

- 1. your past, present or future physical or mental health or condition; or
- 2. the provision of health care to you; or
- 3. the past, present or future payment for the provision of health care to you.

If you have any questions about this Notice or about our privacy practices, please contact the Privacy Official at (317) 632-0123.

This Notice does not cover health information generated and maintained by a hospital for hospital services provided to you. Please refer to the hospital notice of privacy practices for how the hospital uses or discloses your protected health information.

#### **Effective Date**

This Notice is effective July 2015.

# **Our Responsibilities**

We are required by law to:

- Maintain the privacy of your protected health information;
- Provide you with certain rights with respect to your protected health information;
- Provide you with a copy of this Notice of our legal duties and privacy practices with respect to your protected health information; and
- Follow the terms of the Notice that is currently in effect.

We reserve the right to change the terms of this Notice and to make new provisions regarding your protected health information that we maintain, as allowed, or required by law. If we make any material change to this Notice, we will provide you with a copy of our revised Notice of Privacy Practices in accordance with methods permissible under law, which may include providing the Notice upon request and in our office.

# **How We May Use and Disclose Your Protected Health Information**

Under the law, we may use or disclose your protected health information under certain circumstances without your permission. The following categories describe the different ways that we may use and disclose your protected health information. For each category of uses or disclosures we will explain what we mean and present some examples. Not every



use or disclosure in a category will be listed. However, all of the ways we are permitted to use and disclose information will fall within one of the categories.

#### **For Treatment**

We may use or disclose your protected health information to facilitate medical treatment or services by providers. We may disclose medical information about you to providers, including doctors, nurses, technicians, medical students, or other personnel who are involved in taking care of you. For example, we might disclose information about your prior prescriptions to a pharmacist to determine if prior prescriptions contraindicate a pending prescription. We may use your health information to remind you about an appointment for treatment or services.

#### **For Payment**

We may use or disclose your protected health information to facilitate payment for the treatment and services you receive from DC. For example, we may tell your health care provider about your medical history to determine whether a particular treatment is experimental, investigational, or medically necessary, or to determine whether your health insurance plan will cover the treatment.

# **For Health Care Operations**

We may use and disclose your protected health information for DC business operations. These uses and disclosures are necessary to run DC. For example, we may use medical information in connection with conducting quality assessment and improvement activities. We may use medical information in connection with other activities relating to DC operations, legal services, audit services, conducting and/or arranging for medical review, and business planning and development.

#### **To Business Associates**

We may contract with individuals or entities known as Business Associates to perform various functions on our behalf or to provide certain types of services. In order to perform these functions or to provide these services, Business Associates will receive, create, maintain, use and/or disclose your protected health information, but only after they agree in writing with us to implement appropriate safeguards regarding your protected health information.

#### As Required by Law

We will disclose your protected health information when required to do so by federal, state or local law. For example, we may disclose your protected health information when required by national security laws or public health disclosure laws.

#### To Avert a Serious Threat to Health or Safety

We may use and disclose your protected health information when necessary to prevent a serious threat to your health and safety, or the health and safety of the public or another person. Any disclosure, however, would only be to someone able to help prevent the threat.

# **Special Situations**

In addition to the above, the following categories describe other possible ways that we may use and disclose your protected health information. For each category of uses or disclosures, we will explain what we mean and present some examples. Not every use or disclosure in a category will be listed. However, all of the ways we are permitted to use and disclose information will fall within one of the categories.

#### **Organ and Tissue Donation**

If you are an organ donor, we may release your protected health information to organizations that handle organ



procurement or organ, eye, or tissue transplantation or to an organ donation bank, as necessary to facilitate organ or tissue donation and transplantation.

#### **Military and Veterans**

If you are a member of the armed forces, we may release your protected health information as required by military command authorities. We may also release protected health information about foreign military personnel to the appropriate foreign military authority.

#### **Workers' Compensation**

We may release your protected health information for workers' compensation or similar programs. These programs provide benefits for work-related injuries or illness.

#### **Public Health Risks**

We may disclose your protected health information for public health actions. These actions generally include the following:

- to prevent or control disease, injury, or disability;
- to report births and deaths;
- to report child abuse or neglect;
- to report reactions to medications or problems with products;
- to notify people of recalls of products they may be using;
- to notify a person who may have been exposed to a disease or may be at risk for contracting or spreading a disease or condition; and/or
- to notify the appropriate government authority if we believe that a patient has been the victim of abuse, neglect, or domestic violence. We will only make this disclosure if you agree, or when required or authorized by law.

# **Health Oversight Activities**

We may disclose your protected health information to a health oversight agency for activities authorized by law. These oversight activities include, for example, audits, investigations, inspections, and licensure. These activities are necessary for the government to monitor the health care system, government programs, and compliance with civil rights laws.

#### **Lawsuits and Disputes**

If you are involved in a lawsuit or a dispute, we may disclose your protected health information in response to a court or administrative order. We may also disclose your protected health information in response to a subpoena, discovery request, or other lawful process by someone else involved in the dispute, but only if efforts have been made to tell you about the request or to obtain an order protecting the information requested.

### **Law Enforcement**

We may disclose your protected health information if asked to do so by a law enforcement official -

- in response to a court order, subpoena, warrant, summons or similar process;
- to identify or locate a suspect, fugitive, material witness, or missing person;
- about the victim of a crime if, under certain limited circumstances, we are unable to obtain the victim's agreement:
- about a death that we believe may be the result of criminal conduct; and/or
- about criminal conduct.



We may release protected health information to a coroner or medical examiner. This may be necessary, for example, to identify a deceased person or determine the cause of death. We may also release medical information about patients to funeral directors, as necessary to carry out their duties.

# **National Security and Intelligence Activities**

We may release your protected health information to authorized federal officials for intelligence, counterintelligence, and other national security activities authorized by law.

#### **Inmates**

If you are an inmate of a correctional institution or are in the custody of a law enforcement official, we may disclose your protected health information to the correctional institution or law enforcement official if necessary (1) for the institution to provide you with health care; (2) to protect your health and safety or the health and safety of others; or (3) for the safety and security of the correctional institution.

#### Research

We may disclose your protected health information to researchers when:

- the individual identifiers have been removed; or
- when an institutional review board or privacy board has reviewed the research proposal and established protocols to ensure the privacy of the requested information, and approves the research.

# **Fundraising**

We may contact you to raise funds for DC, but you have the right to opt out of receiving such communications and may tell us not to contact you again.

# **Required Disclosures**

The following is a description of disclosures of your protected health information we are required to make.

#### **Government Audits**

We are required to disclose your protected health information to the Secretary of the United States Department of Health and Human Services when the Secretary is investigating or determining our compliance with the HIPAA privacy rule.

#### **Disclosures to You**

When you request, we are required to disclose to you the portion of your protected health information that contains medical records, billing records, and any other records used to make decisions regarding your health care benefits. We are also required, when requested, to provide you with an accounting of most disclosures of your protected health information if the disclosure was for reasons other than for payment, treatment, or health care operations, and if the protected health information was not disclosed pursuant to your individual authorization.

# **Other Disclosures**

#### **Close Friends and Personal Representatives**

We will disclose your protected health information to individuals authorized by you who are involved in your care, or to an individual designated as your personal representative, attorney-in-fact, etc., so long as you provide us with a written notice/authorization and any supporting documents (i.e., power of attorney). Note: Under the HIPAA privacy rule, we do not have to disclose information to a personal representative if we have a reasonable belief that:

- you have been, or may be, subjected to domestic violence, abuse, or neglect by such person; or
- treating such person as your personal representative could endanger you; and



• in the exercise of professional judgment, it is not in your best interest to treat the person as your personal representative.

# **Spouses and Other Family Members**

We may disclose your protected health information to a spouse or other family member that is directly relevant to such person's involvement with your care or payment related to your health care.

#### **Authorization**

Other uses or disclosures of your protected health information not described above will only be made with your written authorization. You may revoke written authorization at any time, so long as the revocation is in writing. Once we receive your written revocation, it will only be effective for future uses and disclosures. It will not be effective for any information that may have been used or disclosed in reliance upon the written authorization and prior to receiving your written revocation.

# **Limited Uses and Disclosures**

To protect the confidentiality of clients accessing substance use disorder (SUD) diagnosis, treatment, or referral treatment, the Damien Center strictly follows the federal regulations outlined in 42 CFR part 2. These regulations provide more stringent protections than HIPAA and are designed to safeguard the sensitive nature of SUD-related information.

All SUD-related patient information is confidential and may not be used or disclosed unless the patient has provided written consent or the disclosure meets one of the limited exceptions under 42 CFR part 2. All disclosures must be limited to the minimum amount of information necessary to fulfill the intended purpose.

Limited exceptions outlined by federal regulations include:

- Disclosure of information for emergency treatment.
- Disclosures under a court order must be accompanied by a subpoena or other similar legal mandate, and only after due process that follows requirements listed in 42 CFR part 2.
- Crime reporting is limited to incidents committed on program premises or against staff.
- Mandated reporting of suspected child abuse and neglect.
- Audits or evaluations performed by government agencies or third-party payers with a legitimate need.
- Disclosures to a covered Qualified Service Organization where information is needed to provide services to or on behalf of the Damien Center.

# **Your Rights**

You have the following rights with respect to your protected health information:

# **Right to Inspect and Copy**

You have the right to inspect and copy certain protected health information that may be used to make decisions about your health care benefits. To inspect and copy your protected health information, you must submit your request in writing to the Privacy Officer. If you request a copy of the information, we may charge a reasonable fee for the costs of copying, mailing, or other supplies associated with your request.

We may deny your request to inspect and copy in certain very limited circumstances. If you are denied access to your medical information, you may request that the denial be reviewed by submitting a written request to the Privacy Officer.

#### **Right to Amend**



If you feel that the protected health information, we have about you is incorrect or incomplete, you may ask us to amend the information. You have the right to request an amendment for as long as the information is kept by or for DC.

To request an amendment, your request must be made in writing and submitted to the Privacy Officer. In addition, you must provide a reason that supports your request.

We may deny your request for an amendment if it is not in writing or does not include a reason to support the request. In addition, we may deny your request if you ask us to amend information that: is not part of the medical information kept by or for DC;

- was not created by us, unless the person or entity that created the information is no longer available to make the amendment;
- is not part of the information that you would be permitted to inspect and copy; or
- is already accurate and complete.

If we deny your request, you have the right to file a statement of disagreement with us and any future disclosures of the disputed information will include your statement.

# Right to an Accounting of Disclosures

You have the right to request an "accounting" of certain disclosures of your protected health information. The accounting will not include (1) disclosures for purposes of treatment, payment, or health care operations; (2) disclosures made to you; (3) disclosures made pursuant to your authorization; (4) disclosures made to friends or family in your presence or because of an emergency; (5) disclosures for national security purposes; and (6) disclosures incidental to otherwise permissible disclosures.

To request this list or accounting of disclosures, you must submit your request in writing to the Privacy Officer. Your request must state a time period of no longer than six years prior to the date of your request. Your request should indicate in what form you want the list (for example, paper or electronic). The first list you request within a 12-month period will be provided free of charge. For additional lists, we may charge you for the reasonable costs of providing the list. We will notify you of the cost involved and you may choose to withdraw or modify your request at that time before any costs are incurred.

#### **Right to Request Restrictions**

You have the right to request a restriction or limitation on your protected health information that we use or disclose for treatment, payment, or health care operations. You also have the right to request a limit on your protected health information that we disclose to someone who is involved in your care or the payment for your care, such as a family member or friend. For example, you could ask that we not use or disclose information about a surgery that you had.

Except as provided in the next paragraph, we are not required to agree to your request. However, if we do agree to the request, we will honor the restriction until you revoke it or we notify you.

We will comply with any restriction request if: (1) except as otherwise required by law, the disclosure is to DC for purposes of carrying out payment or health care operations (and is not for purposes of carrying out treatment); and (2) the protected health information pertains solely to a health care item or service for which the health care provider involved has been paid out-of-pocket in full.

To request restrictions, you must make your request in writing to the Privacy Officer. In your request, you must tell us (1) what information you want to limit; (2) whether you want to limit our use, disclosure, or both; and (3) to whom you want the limits to apply – for example, disclosures to your spouse.

# **Right to Request Confidential Communications**



You have the right to request that we communicate with you about medical matters in a certain way or at a certain location. For example, you can ask that we only contact you at work or by mail.

To request confidential communications, you must make your request in writing to the Privacy Officer. We will not ask you the reason for your request. Your request must specify how or where you wish to be contacted. We will accommodate all reasonable requests if you clearly provide information that the disclosure of all or part of your protected information could endanger you.

# **Right to Discuss this Notice**

You have the right to discuss the confidentiality protections outlined in this notice with a designated contact person. For example, you are a new patient in our Substance Use Treatment Program and are unsure about what information can be shared with your primary care provider.

Patients are encouraged to ask questions, seek clarification, and voice their concerns about how their information is used or disclosed. To discuss this notice further, contact our Privacy Officer at (317) 623-0123.

# Right to be Notified of a Breach

You have the right to be notified in the event that we (or a Business Associate) discover a breach of unsecured protected health information.

# Right to a Paper Copy of This Notice

You have the right to a paper copy of this Notice. You may ask us to give you a copy of this Notice at any time. Even if you have agreed to receive this Notice electronically, you are still entitled to a paper copy of this Notice. To obtain a paper copy of this Notice, please contact the Privacy Official:

Privacy Officer
Damien Center
1420 E. Washington Street Indianapolis, IN 46201

# **Complaints**

If you believe that your privacy rights have been violated, you may file a complaint with DC or with the Office for Civil Rights of the United States Department of Health and Human Services. All complaints must be submitted in writing. You will not be penalized, or in any other way retaliated against, for filing a complaint with us or with the Office for Civil Rights.

To file a complaint with DC, contact the Privacy Officer:

Privacy Officer
Damien Center
26 N. Arsenal Avenue Indianapolis, IN 46201

To file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, contact the Office for Civil Rights:

Website: https://www.hhs.gove/ocr/complaints/index.html

Email: OCRMail@hhs.gov Toll-Free: 1-800-368-1019