

Quality Area 2: Children's Health and Safety

Administration of First Aid



Introduction

This policy, strategies and practices are designed to support educators to:

- Ensure that ill or injured persons are stabilised and comforted until medical help intervenes
- Monitor ill or injured persons in the recovery stage
- Apply further first aid strategies if the condition does not improve
- Ensure that the environment is safe and that other persons are not in danger of becoming ill or injured.
- Ensure they fulfil their duty of care in relation to sick or injured persons and children within the workplace.

Goals – What are we going to do?

First aid can preserve life, prevent a condition worsening, and promote recovery. The capacity to provide prompt basic first aid is particularly important in the context of an early childhood service where staff have a duty of care to take positive steps towards maintaining the health and safety of each child.

Strategies – To achieve our goals

First Aid Qualifications

In accordance with the National Regulations 136[1]

- The following persons are in attendance at any place where children are being educated and cared for by the service, and immediately available in an emergency, **at all times** that children are being educated and cared for by the service:
 - At least one educator of the service who holds a current approved first aid qualification
 - At least one educator of the service who has undertaken current approved anaphylaxis management training
 - At least one educator of the service who has undertaken current approved emergency asthma management training
- First Aid Qualifications must be acquired through an approved provider as deemed so by ACECQA.
- Copies of First Aid Qualifications will be stored in Staff Records
- The service informs children, families, and educators of those persons who hold first aid qualifications

First Aid Action Response

Generally, first aid is provided in response to unpredictable illness or injury.

Education and Care workers have an obligation to ensure parents and guardians are informed about first aid provided to their children.

The Need for an Ambulance

An ambulance will be called when the following instances (but not limited to) occur to a person or child at the service:

- unconsciousness or an altered conscious state
- experiencing difficulty breathing
- showing signs of shock
- experiencing severe bleeding, or who is vomiting blood or passing blood

- slurred speech
- injuries to the head, neck or back
- possible broken bones
- showing signs of asthma/allergic/anaphylactic reaction

Infection and Prevention Control

Adequate infection and prevention control must be practiced at all times when administering first aid or cleaning up blood or body fluids. The following infection control procedures must always be adhered to:

- cover cuts and abrasions with waterproof occlusive dressing to avoid contamination of cuts/abrasions with another person's blood and/or body fluids
- wear protective gloves when in contact with body fluids, non-intact skin and mucous membranes
- wear a mask and eye protection where there is a risk of splashing blood or other body fluids
- remove any broken glass or sharp material with forceps or tongs and place in container
- wash hands thoroughly after direct contact with injured person or blood/body fluids with warm soapy water, rinse, dry and sanitise hands using an alcohol-based rub or gel

Poisons Information Centre

The **Poisons Information Centre** telephone number **131 126** is displayed:

- Next to every telephone in the service.
- Where dangerous products are stored.

Roles and Responsibilities

Role	Authority/Responsibility For
Approved Provider	➤ Ensuring that every reasonable precaution is taken to protect children at the service from harm and hazards that are likely to cause injury (Section 167). ➤ Ensuring that at least one educator or one nominated supervisor with current approved first aid qualifications is in attendance and immediately available at all times that children are being educated and cared for by the service (Regulation 136(1) (a)). This can be the same person who has anaphylaxis management training and emergency asthma management training, also required under the Regulations. ➤ Appointing a staff member to be the nominated first aid officer. ➤ Advising families that a list of first aid and other health products used by the service is available for their information, and that first aid kits can be inspected on request. ➤ Providing and maintaining an appropriate number of up-to-date, fully equipped first aid kits that meet Australian Standards. ➤ Providing and maintaining a portable first aid kit that can be taken offsite for excursions and other activities. ➤ Ensuring that first aid training details are recorded on each staff member's record. ➤ Ensuring there is an induction process for all new staff that includes providing information on the location of first aid kits and specific first aid requirements. ➤ Ensuring a resuscitation flow chart is displayed in a prominent position in the indoor and outdoor environments of the service. ➤ Keeping up to date with any changes in procedures for administration of first aid and ensuring that all educators are informed of these changes.

	➤ Must notify the Regulatory Authority of any serious incident meaning an incident or class of incidents prescribed by the National Regulations as a serious incident. This notification must be provided within 24 hours of the incident at the time that the person become aware of the incident.
Nominated Supervisor (First Aid Officer)	➤ Ensuring that all staff approved first aid qualifications, anaphylaxis management training and emergency asthma management training are current, meet the requirements of the National Act (Section 169(4)) and National Regulations (Regulation 137), and are approved by ACECQA. ➤ Ensuring a portable first aid kit is taken on all excursions and other offsite activities. ➤ Maintaining a current approved first aid qualification. ➤ Monitoring the contents of all first aid kits and arranging for replacement of stock, including when the use-by date has been reached. ➤ Disposing of out-of-date materials appropriately. ➤ Keeping up to date with any changes in the procedures for the administration of first aid.
Early Childhood Educators	➤ Implementing appropriate first aid procedures when necessary. ➤ Maintaining current approved first aid qualifications, and qualifications in anaphylaxis management and emergency asthma management, as required. ➤ Practicing CPR and administration of an auto-injection device at least annually (in accordance with other service policies). ➤ Ensuring that all children are adequately supervised while providing first aid and comfort for a child involved in an incident or suffering trauma. ➤ Ensuring that the details of any incident requiring the administration of first aid are recorded on the incident, injury, trauma and illness record. ➤ Notifying the Nominated Supervisor prior to the expiration of their first aid, asthma or anaphylaxis accredited training. Be aware of their duty of care responsibility ➤ Have knowledge of, and follow the administration of <i>First Aid</i> policy at all times
Families	➤ Providing the required information for the service's medication record. ➤ Providing written consent (via the enrolment record) for service staff to administer first aid and call an ambulance, if required. ➤ Being contactable, either directly or through emergency contacts listed on the child's enrolment record, in the event of an incident requiring the administration of first aid. ➤ Paying for any costs associated with an ambulance call out. ➤ Supplying regular medications on their child's day of attendance at preschool.

Family Notification Procedure

Families will be contacted by phone if their child sustains any injury to the head. All moderate injuries will be documented in writing and provided to families. If a minor injury does not require written documentation, families will be informed verbally when collecting their child at the end of the day.

Monitoring, Review and Evaluation

This policy will be monitored to ensure compliance with legislative requirements and unless deemed necessary through the identification of practice gaps. The service will review this policy annually.

Families and staff are essential stakeholders in the policy review process and will be given opportunities and encouragement to be actively involved.

In accordance with Regulation 172 of the *Education and Care Services National Regulations*, the service will ensure that families of children enrolled at the service are notified at least 14 days before making any change to a policy or procedure that may have significant impact on the provision of education and care to any child enrolled at the service; a family's ability to utilise the service; the fees charged or the way in which fees are collected.

Links to other policies:

Child Safe Code of Conduct

Excursion Policy

Dealing with Infectious Disease

Dealing with Medical Conditions

Medication and Health Statement

Supervision Policy

Workplace Health and Safety Policy

Complies with:

NQS

Quality Area 2		Children's health and safety
Standard	2.1	Health
Element	2.1.2	Health practices and procedures

National Law

Section	167	Offence related to protection of children from harm and hazards
Section	169	Offence relating to staffing arrangements

National Regulations

Reg	87	Incident, injury, trauma and illness record
Reg	89	First aid kits
Reg	136	First aid qualifications
Reg	137(1)(e)	A list of approved first aid qualification and anaphylaxis management and emergency asthma management training
Reg	168(2)(a)	Health and safety

Sources:

- Work Health and Safety Act 2011

- Children and Young Persons [Care and Protection] Act 1998
- Australian Child Protection Legislation
- ACECQA: www.cecqa.gov.au/first-aid-qualifications-and-training
- Australian Red Cross: www.redcross.org.au
- St John Ambulance Australia (NSW): www.stjohnnsw.com.au
- First aid in the workplace: www.safeworkaustralia.gov.au/doc/model-code-practice-first-aid-workplace

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