Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 1
D1. Gender
Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
Male	964	964	-	106	134	166	187	165	207	843	100	599	365	316	283	163	202	770	194	200	732
	48%	100%b	-	53%d	37%	52%d	49%d	52%d	47%d	49%j	39%	49%	47%	51%	47%	45%	48%	49%	45%	49%	48%
Female	1045	-	1045	93	224	153	191	153	230	875	157	627	418	307	320	198	220	804	240	210	808
	52%	-	100%a	47%	63%cefgh	48%	51%	48%	53%	51%	61%i	51%	53%	49%	53%	55%	52%	51%	55%	51%	52%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 2
D1. Gender
Base: All respondents

		Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
Male	964	83	50	22	810	39	106	82	67	66	83	130	152	84	20	432	482	24	355	247	71	105	164	23
	48%	46%	50%	37%	48%c	49%	48%	52%c	42%	47%	47%	50%c	51%c	47%	57%	45%	50%o	58%	51%s	44%	46%	54%s	46%	56%
Female	1045	96	50	38	861	40	113	77	92	73	96	128	147	95	15	530	477	17	346	317	83	90	192	18
	52%	54%	50%	63%dgkl	52%	51%	52%	48%	58%	53%	53%	50%	49%	53%	43%	55%p	50%	42%	49%	56%ru	54%	46%	54%	44%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 3
D1. Gender
Base: All respondents

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
Male	964	393	460	99	290	349	83	44	36	4	8	3	34	114	153	227	150	8	36	167	45	27	38	103	78
	48%	48%	50%c	42%	50%m	51%m	51%m	51%m	45%	31%	61%	26%	43%	38%	56%tvw	52%vw	56%tvw	54%	45%w	55%tvw	43%w	44%w	38%	31%	54%
Female	1045	419	468	139	292	339	79	42	44	9	5	9	44	181	121	213	118	7	44	139	61	34	62	232	67
	52%	52%	50%	58%b	50%	49%	49%	49%	55%	69%	39%	74%	57%	62%defg	44%	48%	44%	46%	55%	45%	57%nps	56%	62%nops	69%noprstu	46%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 4
D1. Gender
Base: All respondents

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
Male	964	350	341	273	337	357	270	312	383	269	308	317	340
	48%	52%bc	47%	45%	51%f	47%	46%	48%	45%	52%h	54%k	43%	49%k
Female	1045	317	389	339	321	402	322	338	463	244	262	425	358
	52%	48%	53%a	55%a	49%	53%	54%d	52%	55%i	48%	46%	57%jl	51%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 5
D2. Age
Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
18-24	199	106	93	199	-	-	-	-	-	151	46	140	59	73	67	28	31	162	37	25	165
	10%	11%	9%	100%defgh	-	-	-	-	-	9%	18%i	11%lop	8%	12%lp	11%lp	8%	7%	10%	9%	6%	11%s
25-34	358	134	224	-	358	-	-	-	-	274	77	227	132	111	116	68	64	313	46	53	292
	18%	14%	21%a	-	100%cefgh	-	-	-	-	16%	30%i	18%	17%	18%	19%	19%	15%	20%r	10%	13%	19%s
35-44	318	166	153	-	-	318	-	-	-	240	71	191	127	101	90	48	79	267	51	59	247
	16%	17%	15%	-	-	100%cdfgh	-	-	-	14%	28%i	16%	16%	16%	15%	13%	19%o	17%r	12%	14%	16%
45-54	378	187	191	-	-	-	378	-	-	333	36	210	168	92	118	62	106	294	84	87	279
	19%	19%	18%	-	-	-	100%cdegh	-	-	19%j	14%	17%	21%km	15%	20%m	17%	25%kmno	19%	19%	21%	18%
55-64	318	165	153	-	-	-	-	318	-	294	21	183	136	106	76	68	68	246	73	73	239
	16%	17%	15%	-	-	-	-	100%cdefh	-	17%j	8%	15%	17%n	17%n	13%	19%n	16%	16%	17%	18%	16%
65+	437	207	230	-	-	-	-	-	437	427	6	275	162	140	135	88	74	293	145	115	318
	22%	21%	22%	-	-	-	-	-	100%cdefg	25%j	2%	22%p	21%	22%	22%	24%p	18%	19%	33%q	28%t	21%
NET: 18-34	557	239	318	199	358	-	-	-	-	424	122	367	191	184	183	95	95	474	83	78	457
	28%	25%	30%a	100%efgh	100%efgh	-	-	-	-	25%	48%i	30%lp	24%	29%lp	30%lp	26%	23%	30%r	19%	19%	30%s
NET: 35-54	696	352	344	-	-	318	378	-	-	573	108	401	295	193	208	111	185	562	135	146	526
	35%	37%	33%	-	-	100%cdgh	100%cdgh	-	-	33%	42%i	33%	38%kmo	31%	35%	31%	44%klmno	36%	31%	35%	34%
NET: 55+	756	372	383	-	-	-	-	318	437	721	27	458	298	246	212	156	142	539	217	187	557
	38%	39%	37%	-	-	-	-	100%cdef	100%cdef	42%j	10%	37%	38%	40%	35%	43%np	34%	34%	50%q	46%t	36%
Mean	47.98	48.61	47.40	21.72	30.05c	39.36cd	49.36cde	59.54cdef	71.29cdefg	49.71j	36.76	47.52	48.70	47.84	47.19	49.49	48.03	46.67	52.74q	51.68t	47.25
Standard deviation	16.99	17.16	16.81	1.88	2.88	2.92	2.83	2.92	4.88	16.94	12.59	17.52	16.10	17.76	17.27	16.94	15.33	16.70	17.20	16.73	16.98
Standard error	0.38	0.55	0.53	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.24	0.41	0.79	0.50	0.58	0.71	0.70	0.93	0.74	0.42	0.83	0.83	0.43

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 6
D2. Age
Base: All respondents

		Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
18-24	199	13	8	2	176	12	20	21	16	12	18	38	28	12	-	82	83	33	29	70	14	20	50	15
	10%	7%	8%	4%	11%	15%c	9%	13%c	10%	8%	10%	15%acm	9%	7%	-	8%	9%	81%nop	4%	12%r	9%r	10%r	14%r	38%rstuv
25-34	358	25	14	9	310	11	52	21	42	18	25	59	54	28	5	141	203	6	30	136	30	35	114	14
	18%	14%	14%	15%	19%	14%	24%abgi jm	13%	26%abcd egijlm	13%	14%	23%abgi j	18%	16%	15%	15%	21%o	14%	4%	24%r	19%r	18%r	32%rstu	34%ru
35-44	318	30	10	11	267	9	34	37	21	31	33	50	33	20	4	122	186	1	47	124	28	32	78	9
	16%	17%	10%	19%	16%l	12%	15%	23%bdeh lm	13%	22%bhlm	18%l	19%blm	11%	11%	11%	13%q	19%oq	2%	7%	22%r	18%r	17%r	22%r	21%r
45-54	378	32	30	20	296	14	49	23	25	19	29	57	45	36	7	199	169	1	102	125	41	49	60	1
	19%	18%	30%adgh ijl	33%adeg hijklm	18%	18%	22%il	15%	16%	13%	16%	22%il	15%	20%	21%q	21%q	18%q	3%	15%w	22%rw	27%rvw	25%rvw	17%w	3%
55-64	318	36	17	11	254	12	30	30	18	22	24	32	55	30	5	175	137	-	164	79	22	27	26	1
	16%	20%hk	17%	19%	15%	15%	14%	19%	11%	16%	14%	12%	18%hk	17%	16%q	18%pq	14%q	-	23%stuv w	14%vw	14%vw	14%vw	7%	2%
65+	437	43	21	6	367	21	34	27	37	38	50	24	83	53	13	243	182	-	329	30	19	32	27	1
	22%	24%cfk	21%k	11%	22%cfk	27%cfk	16%k	17%k	24%ck	27%cfgk	28%cfgk	9%	28%cdfg k	29%cdfg k	37%pq	25%pq	19%q	-	47%stuvw	5%	12%s	16%svw	8%	2%
NET: 18-34	557	38	21	11	487	22	72	42	58	30	43	97	82	40	5	222	286	39	59	206	44	55	164	29
	28%	21%	22%	18%	29%ac	28%	33%abci m	27%	37%abci jm	22%	24%	37%abcd gijlm	28%	22%	15%	23%	30%o	95%nop	8%	37%ru	29%r	28%r	46%rstu	71%rstuv
NET: 35-54	696	62	40	31	563	24	82	60	46	49	62	106	78	56	11	322	355	2	149	249	69	81	138	10
	35%	34%	40%l	52%adef ghijlm	34%l	30%	38%l	38%l	29%	36%l	35%	41%dhlm	26%	31%	33%q	33%q	37%q	5%	21%	44%rw	45%rw	42%rw	39%r	24%
NET: 55+	756	79	38	18	621	34	65	57	55	60	74	56	138	83	18	418	319	-	493	108	41	59	53	2
	38%	44%cfk	38%k	30%	37%fk	42%fk	30%k	36%k	35%k	43%fk	41%fk	22%	46%cdfg hk	46%cdfh k	52%pq	43%pq	33%q	-	70%stuv w	19%w	27%svw	30%svw	15%	4%
Mean	47.98	50.24fg k	49.75fk	47.91k	47.63k	49.03k	45.51k	46.60k	46.78k	49.93fk	49.71fk	42.13	49.86df k	51.68df ghk	55.73pq	50.30pq	46.58q	22.55	59.76st uvw	41.49vw	45.21sv w	46.14sv w	39.28w	30.36
Standard deviation	16.99	16.29	15.47	13.21	17.25	18.36	16.51	16.77	18.17	17.36	17.48	15.26	17.43	17.23	16.21	16.75	16.50	6.05	14.88	13.85	14.93	15.40	14.00	10.93
Standard error	0.38	1.29	1.47	1.52	0.42	2.07	1.12	1.28	1.47	1.48	1.32	0.93	1.02	1.34	2.78	0.54	0.53	0.92	0.57	0.58	1.21	1.10	0.74	1.69

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 7
D2. Age
Base: All respondents

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
18-24	199 10%	31 4%	91 10%a	68 29%ab	23 4%	89 13%dfgh	9 5%	2 2%	3 4%	1 6%	- -	2 13%	6 7%	65 22%defgh l	19 7%	67 15%nprsu w	25 9%s	- -	4 5%	11 4%	13 13%s	3 6%	20 20%nprs uw	33 10%s	18 12%
25-34	358 18%	91 11%	181 19%a	78 33%ab	56 10%	157 23%df	25 15%d	12 14%	13 16%	2 13%	- -	2 19%	11 14%	81 27%dfgl	35 13%	109 25%npsu	42 16%s	2 12%	13 16%s	25 8%	24 23%ns	8 13%	29 29%npsu w	65 19%ns	33 23%
35-44	318 16%	109 13%	164 18%a	41 17%	63 11%	133 19%d	27 17%d	11 12%	12 15%	1 6%	3 24%	1 12%	12 15%	57 19%d	33 12%	84 19%ns	46 17%s	1 6%	12 15%	31 10%	22 21%ns	11 17%	19 19%s	59 18%s	33 22%
45-54	378 19%	176 22%c	173 19%c	25 11%	110 19%	131 19%	29 18%	20 24%m	14 17%	3 23%	4 34%	5 43%	20 26%m	41 14%	45 17%	88 20%	46 17%	3 21%	14 17%	63 21%	23 22%	21 34%nopr svw	13 13%	55 16%	21 14%
55-64	318 16%	157 19%bc	138 15%c	18 8%	115 20%efm	86 13%	21 13%	16 19%	23 28%efm	3 19%	3 23%	2 13%	16 21%em	34 12%	56 20%opvw	48 11%	35 13%	4 30%	20 25%optv w	70 23%optv w	14 13%	12 20%o	10 10%	45 13%	16 11%
65+	437 22%	248 31%bc	181 20%c	7 3%	215 37%ehlm	92 13%m	52 32%elm	25 29%em	16 20%m	5 33%	2 19%	- -	14 17%m	17 6%	86 32%otuv w	44 10%	74 27%otuv	5 32%	17 21%otv	106 35%ortuv w	9 9%	6 10%	9 9%	78 23%otuv	25 17%
NET: 18-34	557 28%	121 15%	272 29%a	146 61%ab	79 14%	246 36%dfgh l	33 21%d	14 16%	16 20%	3 19%	- -	4 32%	16 21%	145 49%defg hl	54 20%s	176 40%nprs uw	67 25%s	2 12%	17 22%s	36 12%	38 35%nprs u	11 18%	49 48%nprs uw	98 29%ns	51 35%
NET: 35-54	696 35%	285 35%c	337 36%c	66 28%	173 30%	263 38%d	56 34%	31 36%	25 32%	4 29%	7 58%	7 55%	32 41%d	99 33%	78 28%	172 39%ns	92 34%	4 27%	25 32%	94 31%	45 43%ns	32 52%nprs vw	32 32%	114 34%	53 37%
NET: 55+	756 38%	405 50%bc	319 34%c	25 11%	330 57%eflm	179 26%m	73 45%em	41 48%em	39 48%em	7 52%	5 42%	2 13%	29 38%em	51 17%	142 52%optu vw	92 21%	109 41%otv	9 61%	38 47%otuv	176 57%optu vw	23 22%	18 30%	19 19%	124 37%otv	40 28%
Mean	47.98	53.68bc	46.80c	34.60	55.81ef hlm	43.52m	51.76em	52.98em	50.99em	53.10	53.23	40.63	48.55em	38.27	53.46op tuvw	41.38	49.33ot v	56.12	50.63ot v	55.72op rtuvw	42.57	47.19ot v	39.46	47.86otv	44.20
Standard deviation	16.99	15.64	16.64	13.71	15.99	15.97	16.95	15.17	15.73	16.35	11.30	12.18	14.79	14.65	17.46	15.24	17.71	14.16	16.07	15.05	14.52	13.45	15.47	16.95	16.81
Standard error	0.38	0.55	0.54	0.88	0.67	0.61	1.34	1.65	1.85	4.22	2.83	3.15	1.62	0.85	1.06	0.72	1.08	3.54	1.89	0.86	1.40	1.66	1.53	0.93	1.39

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 8
D2. Age
Base: All respondents

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
18-24	199	49	80	70	105	66	29	71	88	40	82	59	58
	10%	7%	11%a	11%a	16%ef	9%f	5%	11%	10%	8%	14%kl	8%	8%
25-34	358	125	135	98	128	145	85	133	163	62	85	150	123
	18%	19%	18%	16%	19%f	19%f	14%	21%i	19%i	12%	15%	20%j	18%
35-44	318	113	108	97	113	120	86	115	140	63	100	103	116
	16%	17%	15%	16%	17%	16%	15%	18%i	17%i	12%	17%	14%	17%
45-54	378	154	145	79	111	148	119	129	150	99	98	150	131
	19%	23%c	20%c	13%	17%	20%	20%	20%	18%	19%	17%	20%	19%
55-64	318	110	102	106	91	113	114	98	121	99	94	118	106
	16%	16%	14%	17%	14%	15%	19%de	15%	14%	19%h	17%	16%	15%
65+	437	115	159	163	110	167	160	103	184	151	112	162	163
	22%	17%	22%a	27%ab	17%	22%d	27%de	16%	22%g	29%gh	20%	22%	23%
NET: 18-34	557	175	214	168	233	210	114	205	251	102	166	209	181
	28%	26%	29%	27%	35%ef	28%f	19%	31%i	30%i	20%	29%	28%	26%
NET: 35-54	696	267	254	175	224	268	205	245	290	162	197	252	247
	35%	40%bc	35%c	29%	34%	35%	35%	38%i	34%	32%	35%	34%	35%
NET: 55+	756	225	262	269	202	280	274	201	305	249	207	280	269
	38%	34%	36%	44%ab	31%	37%d	46%de	31%	36%g	49%gh	36%	38%	39%
Mean	47.98	47.39	47.50	49.19	44.40	48.13d	51.76de	45.50	47.21g	52.41gh	46.72	48.28	48.69j
Standard deviation	16.99	15.56	17.15	18.21	16.96	17.19	15.90	16.06	17.03	17.25	17.24	16.96	16.77
Standard error	0.38	0.60	0.64	0.74	0.66	0.63	0.65	0.63	0.58	0.76	0.72	0.62	0.64

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 9

D3. Which of the following describes where you live?

Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
Scotland	179	83	96	13	25	30	32	36	43	174	3	107	72	51	56	35	37	124	56	41	132
	9%	9%	9%	6%	7%	9%	8%	11%	10%	10%j	1%	9%	9%	8%	9%	10%	9%	8%	13%q	10%	9%
North East	80	39	40	12	11	9	14	12	21	77	3	38	41	15	23	17	25	60	19	21	58
	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%j	1%	3%	5%km	2%	4%	5%	6%km	4%	4%	5%	4%
North West	219	106	113	20	52	34	49	30	34	193	24	131	88	60	71	43	45	194	25	51	162
	11%	11%	11%	10%	14%gh	11%	13%h	9%	8%	11%	9%	11%	11%	10%	12%	12%	11%	12%r	6%	12%	10%
Yorkshire and the Humber	159	82	77	21	21	37	23	30	27	138	21	91	68	43	47	27	41	121	39	41	113
	8%	9%	7%	10%	6%	11%dfh	6%	9%	6%	8%	8%	7%	9%	7%	8%	7%	10%	8%	9%	10%	7%
West Midlands	159	67	92	16	42	21	25	18	37	125	31	92	67	65	27	40	27	134	25	26	127
	8%	7%	9%	8%	12%efg	7%	7%	6%	9%	7%	12%i	7%n	9%n	10%knp	5%	11%knp	6%	9%	6%	6%	8%
East Midlands	139	66	73	12	18	31	19	22	38	125	14	78	61	34	44	24	37	97	42	31	107
	7%	7%	7%	6%	5%	10%df	5%	7%	9%f	7%	6%	6%	8%	5%	7%	7%	9%m	6%	10%q	7%	7%
Wales	99	50	50	8	14	10	30	17	21	96	3	58	41	26	32	11	30	63	37	30	69
	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	8%de	5%	5%	6%j	1%	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%	7%mo	4%	8%q	7%t	4%
East of England	179	83	96	18	25	33	29	24	50	160	16	111	68	50	61	23	44	117	62	32	143
	9%	9%	9%	9%	7%	10%	8%	8%	11%d	9%	6%	9%	9%	8%	10%	6%	11%o	7%	14%q	8%	9%
London	259	130	128	38	59	50	57	32	24	131	114	187	72	109	78	36	35	253	6	31	214
	13%	14%	12%	19%gh	17%gh	16%gh	15%h	10%h	5%	8%	44%i	15%lop	9%	18%lnop	13%lp	10%	8%	16%r	1%	8%	14%s
South East	298	152	147	28	54	33	45	55	83	269	24	187	111	106	82	61	50	230	69	60	229
	15%	16%	14%	14%	15%	10%	12%	17%ef	19%ef	16%j	9%	15%	14%	17%p	14%	17%	12%	15%	16%	15%	15%
South West	179	84	95	12	28	20	36	30	53	173	3	108	71	45	62	36	35	134	45	35	141
	9%	9%	9%	6%	8%	6%	9%	10%	12%cde	10%j	1%	9%	9%	7%	10%	10%	8%	8%	10%	8%	9%
Northern Ireland	60	22	38	2	9	11	20	11	6	59	-	37	23	18	19	8	14	49	11	14	46
	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	4%	5%ch	4%	1%	3%j	-	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%
NET: London and South East	557	282	275	66	113	83	102	87	106	400	138	374	183	215	159	97	85	482	74	91	443
	28%	29%	26%	33%h	32%h	26%	27%	27%	24%	23%	54%i	31%lp	23%	35%lnop	26%p	27%p	20%	31%r	17%	22%	29%s

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 10

D3. Which of the following describes where you live?

Base: All respondents

		Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
Scotland	179 9%	179 100%bcdef ghijklm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 6%	87 9%	86 9%	3 8%	61 9%	41 7%	22 14%rsv	23 12%	29 8%	3 8%
North East	80 4%	-	-	-	80 5%abf ghijk lm	80 100%abcdf ghijklm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 6%	45 5%	31 3%	2 5%	26 4%	25 4%	4 2%	11 6%	13 4%	1 2%
North West	219 11%	-	-	-	219 13%abceg hijklm	-	219 100%abcde ghijklm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 23%op	110 11%	96 10%	4 9%	69 10%	68 12%	15 10%	27 14%	32 9%	8 19%v
Yorkshire and the Humber	159 8%	-	-	-	159 10%abcef hijklm	-	-	159 100%abcde fhijklm	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 11%	75 8%	76 8%	3 7%	48 7%	47 8%	16 11%	12 6%	36 10%	1 2%
West Midlands	159 8%	-	-	-	159 10%abcef gijklm	-	-	-	159 100%abcde fgijklm	-	-	-	-	-	3 9%	75 8%	76 8%	4 10%	66 9%v	45 8%	12 8%	15 8%	20 6%	1 3%
East Midlands	139 7%	-	-	-	139 8%abcef ghjklm	-	-	-	-	139 100%abcde fghjklm	-	-	-	-	2 6%	73 8%	62 6%	1 2%	53 8%	41 7%	11 7%	8 4%	23 6%	3 7%
Wales	99 5%	-	99 100%acdef ghijklm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 8%	56 6%	38 4%	3 6%	34 5%	24 4%	8 5%	9 5%	23 6%	2 4%
East of England	179 9%	-	-	-	179 11%abcef ghiklm	-	-	-	-	-	179 100%abcde fghiklm	-	-	-	1 3%	92 10%	83 9%	3 7%	76 11%t	49 9%	8 5%	15 8%	26 7%	5 12%
London	259 13%	-	-	-	259 15%abcef ghijlm	-	-	-	-	-	-	259 100%abcde fghijlm	-	-	2 6%	78 8%	167 17%o	9 23%no	60 9%	82 15%r	29 19%r	23 12%	58 16%r	6 16%
South East	298 15%	-	-	-	298 18%abcef ghijkm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	298 100%abcde fghijkm	-	2 6%	152 16%	134 14%	8 19%	118 17%	74 13%	18 12%	33 17%	47 13%	8 19%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 10

D3. Which of the following describes where you live?

Base: All respondents

		Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
South West	179	-	-	-	179	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	179	5	90	81	1	75	44	5	16	35	3
	9%	-	-	-	11%abcef ghijkl	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%abcd efghijkl	13%	9%	8%	2%	11%t	8%	3%	8%	10%t	8%
Northern Ireland	60	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	29	29	1	14	23	5	3	14	-
	3%	-	-	100%abdef ghijklm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%r	3%	2%	4%	-
NET: London and South East	557	-	-	-	557	-	-	-	-	-	-	259	298	-	4	231	301	17	178	157	47	56	105	14
	28%	-	-	-	33%abcef ghijm	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%abc defghij m	100%abcde fghijm	-	12%	24%	31%no	42%no	25%	28%	31%	29%	29%	35%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 11

D3. Which of the following describes where you live?

Base: All respondents

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
Scotland	179 9%	63 8%	103 11%ac	12 5%	22 4%	41 6%	10 6%	1 1%	80 100%defgl m	-	-	-	2 3%	21 7%dg	9 3%	20 5%	16 6%	-	81 100%nopst uvw	10 3%	5 4%	3 6%	4 4%	28 8%nos	12 8%
North East	80 4%	35 4%	31 3%	12 5%	18 3%	40 6%dh	4 2%	3 4%	-	-	-	-	4 5%h	11 4%	1 *	28 6%npr	7 3%n	-	-	16 5%nr	5 5%n	2 3%n	6 6%nr	15 4%n	7 5%
North West	219 11%	96 12%	92 10%	22 9%	60 10%h	99 14%dfhl	10 6%h	8 10%h	-	-	-	-	5 6%h	36 12%fh	33 12%r	76 17%prsuw	20 7%r	-	-	26 9%r	11 10%r	3 5%r	12 12%r	35 10%r	7 5%
Yorkshire and the Humber	159 8%	70 9%	62 7%	25 11%b	48 8%fh	64 9%fh	6 3%	7 9%h	-	-	-	-	6 7%h	28 10%fh	24 9%r	36 8%r	16 6%r	-	-	32 10%r	14 13%pru	2 3%	8 8%r	24 7%r	14 9%
West Midlands	159 8%	65 8%	72 8%	22 9%	60 10%fh	54 8%h	8 5%	6 7%h	-	-	-	-	4 5%h	27 9%h	27 10%r	34 8%r	19 7%r	-	-	28 9%r	7 6%r	2 3%	9 9%r	33 10%r	10 7%
East Midlands	139 7%	62 8%	60 6%	14 6%	50 9%h	44 6%h	12 7%h	8 9%h	-	-	-	-	6 8%h	20 7%h	17 6%r	32 7%r	16 6%r	-	-	27 9%r	8 8%r	4 7%r	9 9%r	25 7%r	10 7%
Wales	99 5%	39 5%	48 5%	13 5%	21 4%	45 7%dfh	2 1%	4 4%	-	14 100%	-	-	2 2%	13 4%	10 4%	28 6%prt	6 2%	14 100%	-	11 4%	1 1%	2 3%	11 11%nprst w	14 4%	6 4%
East of England	179 9%	93 11%bc	68 7%	16 7%	73 13%ehm	58 8%h	12 7%h	12 14%hm	-	-	-	-	4 5%h	19 7%h	37 13%orv	31 7%r	26 10%r	-	-	37 12%or	11 11%r	3 5%r	5 5%r	29 9%r	19 13%
London	259 13%	79 10%	130 14%a	42 18%a	65 11%h	120 17%dfhl	16 10%h	8 9%h	-	-	-	-	6 8%h	43 15%h	32 12%r	80 18%nrs	40 15%rs	-	-	22 7%r	12 11%r	8 13%r	14 14%r	47 14%rs	22 15%
South East	298 15%	119 15%	139 15%	37 16%	103 18%eh	81 12%h	42 26%dehl m	17 20%eh	-	-	-	-	9 11%h	47 16%h	54 20%oruw	47 11%r	60 22%oruw	-	-	57 19%oruw	21 20%oruw	4 7%r	14 14%r	38 11%r	29 20%
South West	179 9%	73 9%	87 9%	19 8%	62 11%eh	42 6%h	41 25%deghl m	7 8%h	-	-	-	-	6 8%h	21 7%h	24 9%r	24 5%r	40 15%nortv	-	-	36 12%or	7 6%r	6 10%r	5 5%r	37 11%or	9 6%
Northern Ireland	60 3%	18 2%	37 4%a	5 2%	- -	- -	- -	3 4%def	-	-	13 100%	12 100%	23 30%defgh m	8 3%def	5 2%	5 1%	2 1%	-	-	5 2%	6 5%opr	21 35%noprs tvw	2 2%	11 3%op	- -

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 11

D3. Which of the following describes where you live?

Base: All respondents

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: London and South East	557 28%	198 24%	269 29%a	79 33%a	168 29%h	201 29%h	57 35%hl	25 30%h	- -	- -	- -	- -	15 19%h	90 31%hl	87 32%r	127 29%r	100 37%orsuw	- -	- -	79 26%r	32 31%r	12 20%r	28 28%r	85 25%r	51 35%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 12

D3. Which of the following describes where you live?

Base: All respondents

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
Scotland	179	86	57	36	57	78	44	90	66	23	45	67	66
	9%	13%bc	8%	6%	9%	10%	7%	14%hi	8%i	5%	8%	9%	10%
North East	80	32	27	21	30	27	22	22	34	23	23	25	31
	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%
North West	219	79	70	69	69	70	79	71	94	53	65	81	72
	11%	12%	10%	11%	10%	9%	13%e	11%	11%	10%	11%	11%	10%
Yorkshire and the Humber	159	58	56	45	43	59	57	56	56	47	41	47	71
	8%	9%	8%	7%	7%	8%	10%d	9%	7%	9%	7%	6%	10%k
West Midlands	159	45	56	59	44	65	51	32	74	53	48	55	57
	8%	7%	8%	10%	7%	9%	9%	5%	9%g	10%g	8%	7%	8%
East Midlands	139	40	47	52	36	54	49	37	59	44	38	49	52
	7%	6%	6%	8%	6%	7%	8%	6%	7%	9%	7%	7%	7%
Wales	99	32	38	29	33	39	27	23	50	26	28	45	27
	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%g	5%	5%	6%	4%
East of England	179	58	66	56	59	62	58	52	78	49	57	56	66
	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	10%	8%	9%	10%	10%	8%	9%
London	259	85	93	81	94	107	57	82	116	61	81	96	81
	13%	13%	13%	13%	14%f	14%f	10%	13%	14%	12%	14%	13%	12%
South East	298	89	116	93	101	109	89	94	126	78	86	123	90
	15%	13%	16%	15%	15%	14%	15%	14%	15%	15%	15%	17%	13%
South West	179	44	79	56	69	68	42	67	65	48	44	75	60
	9%	7%	11%a	9%	10%f	9%	7%	10%	8%	9%	8%	10%	9%
Northern Ireland	60	20	26	14	22	21	17	25	27	8	14	22	24
	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%i	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
NET: London and South East	557	174	209	174	195	215	146	176	243	138	167	219	171
	28%	26%	29%	28%	30%f	28%	25%	27%	29%	27%	29%	30%l	24%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 13
D4. Social Grade
Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	378	318	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
A	159	82	77	20	23	28	17	30	40	126	27	159	-	159	-	-	-	118	41	36	118
	8%	9%	7%	10%f	6%	9%f	5%	9%f	9%f	7%	10%	13%lnop	-	26%klnop	-	-	-	7%	10%	9%	8%
B	464	234	230	52	88	73	74	77	100	373	82	464	-	464	-	-	-	366	97	55	394
	23%	24%	22%	26%	24%	23%	20%	24%	23%	22%	32%i	38%lnop	-	74%klnop	-	-	-	23%	22%	13%	26%s
C1	603	283	320	67	116	90	118	76	135	527	67	603	-	-	603	-	-	472	131	98	490
	30%	29%	31%	34%g	32%g	28%	31%g	24%	31%g	31%	26%	49%lmop	-	-	100%klmop	-	-	30%	30%	24%	32%s
C2	362	163	198	28	68	48	62	68	88	315	44	-	362	-	-	362	-	276	86	68	283
	18%	17%	19%	14%	19%	15%	17%	21%ce	20%	18%	17%	-	46%kmnp	-	-	100%klmnp	-	18%	20%	17%	18%
D	221	109	112	22	45	43	56	35	19	190	27	-	221	-	-	-	221	184	37	49	164
	11%	11%	11%	11%h	13%h	14%h	15%h	11%h	4%	11%	11%	-	28%kmno	-	-	-	52%klmno	12%	8%	12%	11%
E	201	93	108	10	19	36	50	33	54	187	9	-	201	-	-	-	201	159	42	104	91
	10%	10%	10%	5%	5%	11%cd	13%cd	10%cd	12%cd	11%j	4%	-	26%kmno	-	-	-	48%klmno	10%	10%	25%t	6%
NET: AB	623	316	307	73	111	101	92	106	140	499	109	623	-	623	-	-	-	484	139	91	512
	31%	33%	29%	37%f	31%f	32%f	24%	33%f	32%f	29%	42%i	51%lnop	-	100%klnop	-	-	-	31%	32%	22%	33%s
NET: ABC1	1226	599	627	140	227	191	210	183	275	1025	176	1226	-	623	603	-	-	956	270	189	1003
	61%	62%	60%	70%efg	63%f	60%	55%	57%	63%f	60%	69%i	100%lop	-	100%lop	100%lop	-	-	61%	62%	46%	65%s
NET: DE	422	202	220	31	64	79	106	68	74	377	37	-	422	-	-	-	422	343	79	153	255
	21%	21%	21%	16%	18%	25%cdh	28%cdgh	21%	17%	22%j	14%	-	54%kmno	-	-	-	100%klmno	22%	18%	37%t	17%
NET: C2DE	783	365	418	59	132	127	168	136	162	693	81	-	783	-	-	362	422	619	165	222	538
	39%	38%	40%	30%	37%	40%c	45%cdh	43%c	37%	40%j	31%	-	100%kmn	-	-	100%kmn	100%kmn	39%	38%	54%t	35%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 14
D4. Social Grade
Base: All respondents

		Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
A	159 8%	13 7%	7 7%	6 9%	134 8%	3 4%	16 7%	14 9%	19 12%ej	9 7%	9 5%	28 11%j	26 9%	10 6%	1 3%	48 5%	104 11%o	5 12%	73 10%tuv	49 9%v	6 4%	10 5%	16 4%	5 12%v
B	464 23%	38 21%	19 19%	13 21%	394 24%	12 15%	44 20%	30 19%	46 29%egim	25 18%	41 23%	81 31%abde fgim	80 27%egi	35 19%	2 5%	131 14%	321 33%no	8 20%	183 26%tuv	173 31%tuv	16 11%	18 9%	62 18%tu	12 29%tu
C1	603 30%	56 31%h	32 32%h	19 32%h	495 30%h	23 29%h	71 32%h	47 30%h	27 17%	44 31%h	61 34%h	78 30%h	82 27%h	62 35%h	4 12%	276 29%n	302 31%n	19 47%nop	204 29%t	179 32%t	30 20%	53 27%	128 36%rtuw	8 19%
C2	362 18%	35 20%	11 11%	8 14%	307 18%	17 21%	43 20%	27 17%	40 25%bdjk	24 17%	23 13%	36 14%	61 20%bjk	36 20%b	9 26%p	229 24%pq	119 12%	4 10%	140 20%u	101 18%u	33 22%u	19 10%	64 18%u	4 10%
D	221 11%	16 9%	14 14%	8 13%	183 11%	15 19%adfhkl	21 9%	17 11%	14 9%	22 16%kl	28 16%kl	22 8%	24 8%	20 11%	7 21%p	144 15%p	63 7%	4 9%	52 7%	50 9%	27 17%rs	44 22%rsvw	45 13%r	3 7%
E	201 10%	21 11%k	16 16%dhklm	6 11%	158 9%k	10 12%k	25 11%k	24 15%dklm	13 8%	15 11%k	16 9%	14 5%	26 9%	15 8%	11 33%opq	135 14%pq	51 5%	1 2%	49 7%s	11 2%	41 27%rsv	50 26%rsv	40 11%rs	10 24%rsv
NET: AB	623 31%	51 28%	26 26%	18 30%	528 32%e	15 18%	60 28%	43 27%	65 41%abde fgijm	34 25%	50 28%	109 42%abde fgijm	106 35%eim	45 25%	3 8%	179 19%	425 44%no	13 32%no	256 37%tuv	222 39%tuv	22 15%	28 14%	78 22%u	17 41%tuv
NET: ABC1	1226 61%	107 60%	58 59%	37 62%	1023 61%e	38 48%	131 60%	91 57%	92 58%	78 56%	111 62%e	187 72%abde fghijlm	187 63%e	108 60%	7 20%	455 47%n	727 76%no	32 79%no	460 66%tuv	401 71%rtuv	53 34%	81 42%	206 58%tu	24 59%tu
NET: DE	422 21%	37 21%	30 30%dhklm	14 24%k	341 20%k	25 31%dhklm	45 21%k	41 26%kl	27 17%	37 27%kl	44 25%kl	35 14%	50 17%	35 20%	19 54%opq	278 29%pq	113 12%	5 12%	101 14%	62 11%	68 44%rsv	94 48%rsvw	85 24%rs	12 31%rs
NET: C2DE	783 39%	72 40%k	41 41%k	23 38%	648 39%k	41 52%djkl	88 40%k	68 43%k	67 42%k	61 44%k	68 38%k	72 28%	111 37%k	71 40%k	27 80%opq	507 53%pq	232 24%	9 21%	241 34%s	163 29%	101 66%rsvw	113 58%rsvw	149 42%rs	17 41%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 15
D4. Social Grade
Base: All respondents

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
A	159 8%	60 7%	82 9%	16 7%	60 10%egm	46 7%g	21 13%eghm	1 1%	3 4%	1 6%	2 12%	1 7%	8 11%g	17 6%	35 13%orstv	27 6%	31 12%orst	1 6%	2 3%	18 6%	4 4%	6 10%	5 5%	29 9%	8 6%
B	464 23%	144 18%	272 29%ac	41 17%	149 26%gm	163 24%g	46 28%gm	9 11%	17 22%	4 33%	1 6%	1 12%	17 22%	56 19%	67 25%v	96 22%	83 31%osvw	4 31%	16 20%	60 19%	28 26%v	13 22%	14 14%	77 23%	54 37%
C1	603 30%	217 27%	307 33%a	70 29%	166 29%	223 32%gm	55 34%g	18 21%	31 38%gm	3 19%	6 45%	3 26%	25 33%	74 25%	77 28%	134 31%	91 34%s	4 30%	31 38%s	79 26%	41 38%su	14 23%	26 26%	96 29%	51 35%
C2	362 18%	182 22%b	120 13%	52 22%b	122 21%ef	100 15%f	14 8%	23 27%efl	16 19%f	3 23%	3 20%	1 7%	9 12%	71 24%efl	50 18%p	71 16%p	29 11%	2 14%	18 22%p	73 24%op	18 17%	10 17%	22 22%p	68 20%p	18 12%
D	221 11%	90 11%	84 9%	40 17%ab	41 7%	84 12%d	16 10%	14 16%d	8 10%	1 7%	- -	4 34%	10 13%	43 15%d	25 9%	61 14%p	14 5%	1 7%	7 8%	35 12%p	7 7%	12 19%nptw	21 21%nprstw	34 10%p	5 3%
E	201 10%	119 15%bc	62 7%	19 8%	44 8%	73 11%	11 7%	21 24%defhlm	5 7%	2 13%	2 17%	2 14%	8 10%	34 11%	19 7%	52 12%n	20 7%	2 12%	7 8%	43 14%np	8 7%	6 9%	12 12%	31 9%	9 6%
NET: AB	623 31%	204 25%	354 38%ac	57 24%	209 36%egm	209 30%g	67 41%eghm	10 12%	21 26%g	5 39%	2 18%	2 20%	25 32%g	72 25%g	103 38%orsv	122 28%	115 43%orstvw	5 37%	19 23%	77 25%	32 30%	20 32%	19 19%	106 32%v	63 43%
NET: ABC1	1226 61%	421 52%	661 71%ac	127 54%	375 64%gm	431 63%gm	121 75%degm	28 33%	52 64%gm	8 58%	8 63%	5 45%	50 65%gm	147 50%g	180 66%osv	257 58%sv	206 77%norsuvw	10 67%	50 61%v	156 51%	72 68%sv	34 55%	46 46%	202 60%sv	113 78%
NET: DE	422 21%	208 26%b	146 16%	59 25%b	85 15%	157 23%d	27 17%	35 41%defhlm	13 16%	3 20%	2 17%	6 48%	18 23%d	77 26%df	44 16%	113 26%nptw	34 13%	3 19%	13 16%	78 25%npt	15 14%	17 28%npt	33 33%nprtw	65 19%p	14 9%
NET: C2DE	783 39%	391 48%b	267 29%	111 46%b	207 36%f	257 37%f	41 25%	57 67%defhlm	29 36%	6 42%	5 37%	7 55%	27 35%	148 50%defhl	94 34%p	184 42%np	62 23%	5 33%	31 39%p	151 49%noptw	34 32%	27 45%p	55 54%noprtw	134 40%p	31 22%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 16
D4. Social Grade
Base: All respondents

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
A	159	38	51	69	50	61	47	49	60	50	57	57	46
	8%	6%	7%	11%ab	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	10%	10%l	8%	7%
B	464	146	159	158	178	168	118	175	183	105	158	172	134
	23%	22%	22%	26%	27%ef	22%	20%	27%hi	22%	20%	28%l	23%	19%
C1	603	181	244	178	216	233	154	195	245	163	193	233	177
	30%	27%	33%a	29%	33%f	31%	26%	30%	29%	32%	34%l	31%l	25%
C2	362	115	129	117	100	155	106	108	157	97	84	138	139
	18%	17%	18%	19%	15%	20%d	18%	17%	19%	19%	15%	19%	20%j
D	221	98	73	50	63	71	87	70	105	45	42	80	99
	11%	15%bc	10%	8%	10%	9%	15%de	11%	12%i	9%	7%	11%j	14%jk
E	201	88	73	40	51	69	81	52	95	54	37	61	103
	10%	13%c	10%c	7%	8%	9%	14%de	8%	11%g	10%	6%	8%	15%jk
NET: AB	623	185	210	228	228	229	165	224	244	155	215	229	179
	31%	28%	29%	37%ab	35%f	30%	28%	35%h	29%	30%	38%kl	31%l	26%
NET: ABC1	1226	366	454	406	444	462	319	420	488	317	407	462	356
	61%	55%	62%a	66%a	67%ef	61%f	54%	65%h	58%	62%	71%kl	62%l	51%
NET: DE	422	186	146	89	114	140	168	122	201	99	78	141	202
	21%	28%bc	20%c	15%	17%	19%	28%de	19%	24%g	19%	14%	19%j	29%jk
NET: C2DE	783	302	275	207	214	296	274	230	358	195	163	279	341
	39%	45%bc	38%	34%	33%	39%d	46%de	35%	42%g	38%	29%	38%j	49%jk

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 17

D6. To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?
Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
White	1718	843	875	151	274	240	333	294	427	1718	-	1025	693	499	527	315	377	1307	411	386	1297
	86%	87%b	84%	76%	76%	75%	88%cde	92%cde	98%cdefg	100%j	-	84%	88%km	80%	87%km	87%m	89%km	83%	95%q	94%t	84%
NET: BAME	257	100	157	46	77	71	36	21	6	-	257	176	81	109	67	44	37	237	19	21	225
	13%	10%	15%a	23%fgh	21%fgh	22%fgh	10%h	6%h	1%	-	100%i	14%lp	10%	17%lnop	11%	12%	9%	15%r	4%	5%	15%s
Mixed	53	18	35	11	10	17	7	5	3	-	53	39	14	26	13	9	5	45	8	7	43
	3%	2%	3%a	6%fgh	3%h	5%fgh	2%	2%	1%	-	21%i	3%p	2%	4%lp	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Asian	127	55	72	24	42	38	18	4	1	-	127	84	44	51	32	25	19	119	8	12	113
	6%	6%	7%	12%fgh	12%fgh	12%fgh	5%gh	1%	*	-	50%i	7%	6%	8%np	5%	7%	4%	8%r	2%	3%	7%s
Black	49	19	30	4	17	9	9	10	1	-	49	34	15	22	12	7	8	48	1	2	46
	2%	2%	3%	2%h	5%h	3%h	2%h	3%h	*	-	19%i	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%r	*	*	3%s
Chinese	17	1	16	4	4	6	2	1	-	-	17	12	5	5	7	3	2	16	1	-	15
	1%	*	2%a	2%gh	1%h	2%h	1%	*	-	-	7%i	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	*	-	1%s
Other ethnic group	10	7	3	2	3	2	1	1	1	-	10	7	3	5	2	-	3	9	1	-	8
	*	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	*	*	-	4%i	1%	*	1%	*	-	1%	1%	*	-	1%
Refused	34	21	13	3	8	7	8	4	4	-	-	24	10	16	9	2	8	31	4	4	17
	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	2%o	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 18

D6. To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?
Base: All respondents

		Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
White	1718 86%	174 97%dfgh ijkl	96 96%dfgh jk	59 99%dfgh ijkl	1390 83%k	77 96%dfgh k	193 88%hk	138 87%hk	125 78%k	125 90%hk	160 89%dhk	131 51%	269 90%dhk	173 96%dfgh ijkl	31 91%q	881 92%pq	771 80%	28 69%	634 90%stv	453 80%	123 80%	171 88%s	303 85%	34 84%
NET: BAME	257 13%	3 2%	3 3%	- -	250 15%abcej lm	3 4%	24 11%abcm	21 13%abce m	31 20%abce fijlm	14 10%abcm	16 9%acm	114 44%abcde fghijlm	24 8%acm	3 2%	3 9%	71 7%	168 18%o	12 29%no	58 8%	102 18%ruv	29 19%ru	20 10%	44 13%r	4 9%
Mixed	53 3%	1 1%	1 1%	- -	51 3%	- -	5 2%	7 5%a	2 1%	3 2%	8 5%a	17 7%abcde fhlm	5 2%	2 1%	- -	17 2%	34 4%o	1 2%	11 2%	20 4%r	6 4%	7 4%	9 3%	- -
Asian	127 6%	2 1%	2 2%	- -	123 7%abcjm	2 3%m	13 6%acm	10 6%acm	24 15%abcde fgijlm	6 4%m	4 2%m	50 19%abcde fgijlm	13 5%m	- -	3 9%	35 4%	81 8%o	8 19%op	35 5%	50 9%ru	10 6%	8 4%	23 6%	2 5%
Black	49 2%	- -	- -	- -	49 3%aflm	- -	1 *	3 2%	5 3%aflm	2 2%	2 1%	34 13%abcde fghijlm	2 1%	- -	- -	14 1%	36 4%o	- -	7 1%	19 3%r	11 7%rsuv	3 1%	9 3%	- -
Chinese	17 1%	- -	- -	- -	17 1%	1 1%	3 1%	- -	- -	2 2%	1 1%	8 3%adghl	1 *	1 1%	- -	4 *	11 1%	2 5%op	3 *	9 2%r	1 1%	- -	3 1%	1 2%u
Other ethnic group	10 *	- -	- -	- -	10 1%	- -	1 *	1 1%	- -	1 1%	- -	5 2%d	2 1%	- -	- -	1 *	7 1%o	1 2%o	2 *	3 1%	1 1%	2 1%	1 *	1 2%r
Refused	34 2%	2 1%	1 1%	1 1%	31 2%	- -	2 1%	- -	3 2%	- -	3 2%	13 5%adefg il	6 2%	3 2%	- -	10 1%	20 2%	1 2%	9 1%	9 2%	1 1%	4 2%	8 2%	3 7%rst

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 19

D6. To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?
Base: All respondents

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
White	1718 86%	740 91%bc	768 83%	187 79%	535 92%em	528 77%	146 90%em	82 95%em	79 99%defl m	13 92%	12 94%	12 100%	69 89%e	241 82%	241 88%otv	319 73%	243 90%otv	13 92%	79 99%nopt vw	293 95%nopt vw	84 80%	57 94%otv	80 80%	294 88%ot	125 86%
NET: BAME	257 13%	64 8%	141 15%a	46 19%a	42 7%	143 21%dfghl	15 9%h	4 5%	1 1%	1 8%	- -	- -	4 5%	47 16%dfghl	29 10%rs	110 25%nprsuw	25 9%rs	1 8%	1 1%	11 4%	18 17%prsuw	3 5%	20 20%nprsuw	30 9%rs	19 13%
Mixed	53 3%	18 2%	25 3%	10 4%	12 2%	21 3%	5 3%	3 3%	- -	- -	- -	- -	3 4%	9 3%	4 1%	14 3%	6 2%	- -	- -	4 1%	8 8%noprsw	2 3%	4 4%	10 3%	3 2%
Asian	127 6%	31 4%	71 8%a	21 9%a	23 4%	73 11%dfghl	7 4%	1 1%	1 1%	1 8%	- -	- -	- -	21 7%dgl	20 7%suw	60 14%nprstuw	13 5%s	1 8%	1 1%	4 1%	6 6%s	- -	8 8%suw	11 3%	11 8%
Black	49 2%	11 1%	29 3%a	9 4%a	3 1%	36 5%dfghl	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	9 3%d	4 1%s	31 7%nprsuw	- -	- -	- -	- -	3 3%ps	- -	7 7%nprsuw	3 1%	3 2%
Chinese	17 1%	3 *	11 1%	2 1%	4 1%	6 1%	2 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 1%	4 1%	1 *	3 1%	4 1%	- -	- -	2 1%	1 1%	1 2%	- -	5 1%	- -
Other ethnic group	10 *	1 *	5 1%	4 2%a	- -	7 1%d	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	3 1%d	- -	2 *	2 1%	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	1 1%	2 1%	2 1%
Refused	34 2%	8 1%	18 2%	5 2%	4 1%	18 3%d	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	1 6%	- -	4 5%dfgh	7 2%d	4 1%	11 3%p	1 *	- -	- -	3 1%	3 3%p	1 2%	- -	11 3%ps	1 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 20

D6. To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?

Base: All respondents

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
White	1718	572	617	529	560	646	512	556	717	445	490	640	588
	86%	86%	85%	86%	85%	85%	86%	86%	85%	87%	86%	86%	84%
NET: BAME	257	83	99	75	84	97	76	83	114	60	69	90	97
	13%	12%	14%	12%	13%	13%	13%	13%	13%	12%	12%	12%	14%
Mixed	53	15	20	18	19	21	13	20	20	13	22	18	13
	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%l	2%	2%
Asian	127	39	51	37	34	46	48	34	59	34	27	42	58
	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	8%d	5%	7%	7%	5%	6%	8%jk
Black	49	22	16	12	18	21	11	19	20	11	10	20	20
	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Chinese	17	4	8	5	9	4	4	5	10	2	5	7	5
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%
Other ethnic group	10	3	4	3	4	6	-	5	5	-	6	3	1
	*	*	1%	*	1%	1%f	-	1%	1%	-	1%l	*	*
Refused	34	12	14	8	14	14	6	11	15	8	11	11	13
	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 21

D7. How many people under the age of 18 live in your household?

Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
None	1392	714	678	135	185	134	235	278	425	1246	126	864	528	426	438	243	284	1066	326	310	1043
	69%	74%b	65%	68%de	52%e	42%	62%de	87%cdef	97%cdefg	73%j	49%	70%	67%	68%	73%l	67%	67%	68%	75%q	75%t	68%
NET: Children living at home	617	250	367	64	173	185	143	40	13	472	130	362	256	197	165	118	137	509	109	101	497
	31%	26%	35%a	32%gh	48%cfgh	58%cdfgh	38%gh	13%h	3%	27%	51%i	30%	33%n	32%	27%	33%	33%	32%r	25%	25%	32%s
1	323	124	199	39	84	77	81	31	12	255	61	189	134	91	98	66	68	270	53	51	262
	16%	13%	19%a	19%gh	23%gh	24%gh	21%gh	10%h	3%	15%	24%i	15%	17%	15%	16%	18%	16%	17%r	12%	12%	17%s
2	223	94	128	16	68	81	48	8	1	167	50	130	92	78	52	41	51	175	47	34	180
	11%	10%	12%	8%gh	19%cfgh	26%cdfgh	13%gh	3%h	*	10%	19%i	11%	12%	13%n	9%	11%	12%	11%	11%	8%	12%
3	49	23	26	6	12	20	11	-	-	36	13	30	19	17	13	9	10	44	5	11	38
	2%	2%	3%	3%gh	3%gh	6%fgh	3%gh	-	-	2%	5%i	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%
4	8	5	4	-	5	3	1	-	-	6	2	5	3	4	2	1	2	7	2	4	5
	*	*	*	-	1%gh	1%h	*	-	-	*	1%	*	*	1%	*	*	*	*	*	1%	*
5+	14	4	10	4	4	3	2	1	-	8	5	7	7	6	1	-	7	13	1	2	12
	1%	*	1%	2%h	1%h	1%h	1%	*	-	*	2%i	1%	1%	1%	*	-	2%kno	1%	*	*	1%
Mean	0.60	0.55	0.64	0.81h	1.03fgh	1.03fgh	0.59h	0.31	0.03	0.50	1.07i	0.56	0.65n	0.71n	0.42	0.50	0.77n	0.62	0.51	0.54	0.61
Standard deviation	2.21	2.64	1.73	2.95	3.33	1.12	0.90	3.13	0.19	1.74	2.43	2.33	2.02	3.17	0.78	0.82	2.64	2.09	2.60	2.69	2.10
Standard error	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.20	0.18	0.06	0.05	0.17	0.01	0.04	0.15	0.07	0.07	0.13	0.03	0.04	0.13	0.05	0.13	0.13	0.05

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 22

D7. How many people under the age of 18 live in your household?

Base: All respondents

		Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
None	1392 69%	122 68%	71 72%	36 61%	1162 70%	55 70%	144 66%	113 71%	105 66%	93 66%	127 71%	165 64%	224 75%cfhk	137 77%cfhik	21 62%	674 70%	665 69%	24 58%	620 88%stuvw	297 53%	91 59%	129 66%s	224 63%s	31 76%st
NET: Children living at home	617 31%	57 32%	28 28%	23 39%lm	509 30%	24 30%	75 34%lm	46 29%	54 34%lm	47 34%m	52 29%	94 36%lm	74 25%	42 23%	13 38%	287 30%	295 31%	17 42%	81 12%	267 47%ruvw	62 41%rw	66 34%r	132 37%r	10 24%r
1	323 16%	33 18%g	16 16%	11 18%	264 16%g	12 15%	43 19%gl	16 10%	27 17%	17 12%	29 16%	52 20%gil	37 12%	31 17%g	7 21%	151 16%	152 16%	13 31%op	52 7%	125 22%r	31 20%r	38 19%r	71 20%r	7 17%r
2	223 11%	22 12%m	11 11%	9 14%m	181 11%m	7 9%	26 12%m	24 15%m	17 11%	20 14%m	19 11%	30 12%m	28 9%	10 5%	5 15%	103 11%	109 11%	4 9%	19 3%	104 18%rvw	26 17%rw	25 13%r	47 13%r	2 5%
3	49 2%	2 1%	- -	2 4%bm	45 3%	- -	6 3%	4 2%	8 5%abem	8 6%abdem	3 2%	8 3%	7 2%	1 1%	- -	24 2%	25 3%	1 2%	5 1%	27 5%ru	3 2%	3 1%	12 3%r	- -
4	8 *	- -	1 1%	1 1%l	7 *	1 1%	1 *	1 1%	- -	2 1%l	- -	2 1%	- -	- -	- -	4 *	5 *	- -	- -	6 1%rv	1 1%r	- -	- -	1 2%ruv
5+	14 1%	- -	- -	1 1%	13 1%	4 5%abdfijklm	- -	2 1%	2 1%	- -	1 1%	2 1%	2 1%	- -	1 3%	7 1%	5 1%	- -	5 1%	5 1%	1 1%	- -	3 1%	- -
Mean	0.60	0.47m	0.42	0.71abjm	0.62	1.31adfgjlm	0.53m	0.56m	0.90	0.63m	0.46m	0.78	0.52	0.30	0.65	0.60	0.59	0.56	0.38	0.85ruw	0.66	0.49	0.68	0.35
Standard deviation	2.21	0.76	0.76	1.09	2.40	4.54	0.84	1.01	4.21	1.02	0.82	3.54	2.01	0.59	1.07	2.28	2.22	0.77	3.22	1.30	0.94	0.77	1.91	0.78
Standard error	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.13	0.06	0.51	0.06	0.08	0.34	0.09	0.06	0.22	0.12	0.05	0.18	0.07	0.07	0.12	0.12	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.12

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 23

D7. How many people under the age of 18 live in your household?

Base: All respondents

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now									
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
None	1392	594	640	143	443	457	123	66	53	10	10	4	58	168	201	265	205	11	54	235	79	40	58	229	107
	69%	73%c	69%c	60%	76%em	66%m	75%em	77%em	66%	74%	75%	33%	75%m	57%	73%ov	60%	76%ovw	76%	67%	77%ovw	74%ov	66%	58%	68%o	74%
NET: Children living at home	617	217	288	95	138	232	40	20	27	4	3	8	19	127	73	176	63	4	26	72	27	21	43	107	38
	31%	27%	31%	40%ab	24%	34%dfg	25%	23%	34%	26%	25%	67%	25%	43%defgl	27%	40%npstw	24%	24%	33%	23%	26%	34%	42%npst	32%ps	26%
1	323	106	149	59	72	119	25	8	15	2	2	2	10	69	38	87	40	1	15	35	12	11	24	57	21
	16%	13%	16%	25%ab	12%	17%d	15%	9%	19%	12%	18%	21%	13%	23%defgl	14%	20%nst	15%	6%	19%	11%	11%	17%	23%nst	17%s	15%
2	223	88	105	26	53	82	10	9	12	2	-	3	8	43	27	64	21	2	11	28	8	9	14	37	12
	11%	11%	11%	11%	9%	12%f	6%	10%	15%f	13%	-	26%	11%	15%df	10%	14%ps	8%	13%	14%	9%	8%	15%	14%	11%	8%
3	49	16	26	5	11	20	3	2	-	-	-	2	1	11	7	17	2	-	-	5	6	-	4	9	4
	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	-	-	-	14%	1%	4%	2%	4%p	1%	-	-	2%	6%prs	-	4%p	3%	3%
4	8	4	2	2	2	4	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	-	2	1	-	-	1	1
	*	*	*	1%	*	1%	1%	-	-	-	6%	-	-	*	1%	*	*	6%	-	1%	1%	-	-	*	1%
5+	14	4	6	3	1	7	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	7	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	3	-
	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	7%	-	1%	-	2%np	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-
Mean	0.60	0.51	0.58	0.81	0.38	0.70d	0.67	0.44	0.49	0.39	0.44	1.48	0.38	0.84d	0.44	0.89nps	0.34	0.55	0.46	0.41	0.47	0.55p	0.82nps	0.75	0.42
Standard deviation	2.21	2.01	2.10	2.64	0.78	2.66	4.14	1.04	0.75	0.74	1.05	1.48	0.73	2.30	0.82	3.13	0.68	1.14	0.73	0.89	0.93	0.91	2.05	3.56	0.81
Standard error	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.17	0.03	0.10	0.33	0.11	0.09	0.19	0.26	0.38	0.08	0.13	0.05	0.15	0.04	0.29	0.09	0.05	0.09	0.11	0.20	0.20	0.07

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 24

D7. How many people under the age of 18 live in your household?

Base: All respondents

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
None	1392	460	499	433	472	521	398	455	558	378	422	507	463
	69%	69%	68%	71%	72%	69%	67%	70%	66%	74%h	74%kl	68%	66%
NET: Children living at home	617	207	231	179	186	237	194	195	288	135	148	235	234
	31%	31%	32%	29%	28%	31%	33%	30%	34%i	26%	26%	32%j	34%j
1	323	112	121	90	95	130	98	101	151	71	75	128	121
	16%	17%	17%	15%	14%	17%	17%	16%	18%	14%	13%	17%j	17%j
2	223	78	79	65	66	83	74	83	95	45	55	80	88
	11%	12%	11%	11%	10%	11%	13%	13%i	11%	9%	10%	11%	13%
3	49	11	23	16	14	19	16	9	26	15	11	22	17
	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%g	3%	2%	3%	2%
4	8	3	5	1	5	2	2	1	6	2	2	2	5
	*	*	1%	*	1%	*	*	*	1%	*	*	*	1%
5+	14	4	3	7	7	3	4	1	11	2	7	3	4
	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%g	*	1%	*	1%
Mean	0.60	0.59	0.56	0.64	0.69	0.53	0.57	0.54	0.74i	0.44	0.63	0.54	0.62
Standard deviation	2.21	2.40	1.47	2.68	3.37	1.43	1.18	2.30	2.66	0.85	2.87	1.44	2.28
Standard error	0.05	0.09	0.05	0.11	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.04	0.12	0.05	0.09

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 25

D8. How many people, including yourself, aged 18 and over live in your household?

Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
1	509	246	264	12	72	69	111	92	154	465	39	316	193	127	189	60	133	410	99	125	368
	25%	25%	25%	6%	20%c	22%c	29%cde	29%cde	35%cde	27%j	15%	26%mo	25%o	20%	31%klmo	17%	31%klmo	26%	23%	30%t	24%
2	1023	489	534	44	206	183	168	171	252	886	119	628	395	348	280	200	195	786	237	203	796
	51%	51%	51%	22%	57%cf	57%cf	45%c	54%cf	58%cf	52%	47%	51%	50%	56%lnp	46%	55%np	46%	50%	55%	49%	52%
3	278	127	151	72	41	46	65	34	20	228	43	165	113	75	90	50	62	214	63	55	209
	14%	13%	14%	36%defgh	11%h	14%h	17%dgh	11%h	5%	13%	17%	13%	14%	12%	15%	14%	15%	14%	15%	13%	14%
4	130	59	72	42	21	19	24	16	9	100	29	69	61	43	27	36	25	105	25	17	110
	6%	6%	7%	21%defgh	6%h	6%h	6%h	5%h	2%	6%	11%i	6%	8%n	7%	4%	10%knp	6%	7%	6%	4%	7%s
5+	69	44	25	30	20	2	10	4	3	39	26	47	22	30	17	14	8	59	9	10	57
	3%	5%b	2%	15%defgh	5%egh	1%	3%eh	1%	1%	2%	10%i	4%p	3%	5%lp	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%
Mean	2.17	2.18	2.16	3.30def gh	2.22egh	2.06h	2.22h	1.96h	1.80	2.07	2.78i	2.17	2.17p	2.22p	2.12	2.35lp	2.02	2.19	2.10	2.04	2.21
Standard deviation	1.65	1.38	1.87	1.73	1.11	0.81	2.84	0.85	1.22	1.16	3.44	1.87	1.24	1.24	2.35	1.47	0.98	1.81	0.90	1.39	1.73
Standard error	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.12	0.06	0.04	0.15	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.21	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 26

D8. How many people, including yourself, aged 18 and over live in your household?

Base: All respondents

		Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
1	509	64	25	11	408	23	53	50	32	33	37	63	66	50	11	231	267	-	177	98	49	66	117	4
	25%	36%cdfhijkl	26%	19%	24%	29%	24%	32%cdhjl	20%	24%	21%	25%	22%	28%	31%q	24%q	28%q	-	25%sw	17%	32%sw	34%rsw	33%rsw	9%
2	1023	80	55	34	853	38	109	75	85	77	96	117	156	100	18	504	485	6	394	302	58	90	171	8
	51%	45%	56%	56%	51%	48%	50%	47%	54%	55%	54%	45%	52%	56%ak	51%q	52%q	51%q	14%	56%tuvw	54%tw	38%w	46%w	48%tw	20%
3	278	24	8	8	238	13	36	20	22	22	29	39	41	17	2	144	116	15	74	92	36	28	31	16
	14%	13%	8%	13%	14%	16%	17%bm	12%	14%	16%	16%	15%	14%	9%	5%	15%	12%	38%nop	11%	16%rv	24%rsuv	14%v	9%	40%rstuv
4	130	8	7	7	108	4	14	11	13	5	12	17	25	8	3	59	55	12	40	51	7	4	21	7
	6%	5%	7%	12%aim	6%	5%	7%	7%	8%	4%	7%	6%	8%	4%	9%	6%	6%	29%nop	6%u	9%ru	5%	2%	6%u	17%rtuv
5+	69	2	4	-	63	2	6	4	7	2	5	23	10	4	1	23	37	7	16	20	3	8	16	6
	3%	1%	4%	-	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	1%	3%	9%acdfgijlm	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	18%nop	2%	4%	2%	4%	5%r	14%rstuv
Mean	2.17	1.91	2.07	2.17a	2.20a	2.07	2.15a	2.02	2.23am	2.18	2.25a	2.53adm	2.19am	1.99	2.02	2.13	2.15	3.56nop	2.09	2.37ruv	2.08	1.98	2.04	3.10rtuv
Standard deviation	1.65	0.89	0.97	0.88	1.76	0.99	0.99	0.98	1.03	1.97	1.64	3.45	1.01	0.96	1.03	1.16	2.05	1.07	1.39	2.38	0.96	1.02	1.15	1.21
Standard error	0.04	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.04	0.11	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.17	0.12	0.21	0.06	0.07	0.18	0.04	0.07	0.16	0.05	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.19

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 27

D8. How many people, including yourself, aged 18 and over live in your household?
Base: All respondents

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
1	509	212	248	45	148	152	55	17	28	2	1	1	32	75	61	87	81	2	29	78	34	18	26	87	39
	25%	26%c	27%c	19%	25%	22%	34%deg	19%	34%eg	13%	7%	7%	42%degm	25%	22%	20%	30%no	12%	36%no	25%	32%no	29%	26%	26%o	27%
2	1023	445	459	103	334	339	82	50	35	9	8	9	31	126	142	207	138	12	35	171	57	29	50	173	76
	51%	55%bc	50%	43%	57%ehlm	49%	50%	58%lm	44%	68%	61%	74%	40%	43%	52%	47%	51%	81%	44%	56%o	54%	47%	50%	51%	52%
3	278	102	120	49	63	110	13	15	13	2	2	1	9	50	41	76	32	1	12	40	9	9	11	44	20
	14%	13%	13%	21%ab	11%	16%df	8%	18%f	16%	13%	19%	6%	11%	17%df	15%	17%t	12%	7%	14%	13%	8%	15%	11%	13%	14%
4	130	39	65	24	27	52	8	3	3	-	2	1	5	30	24	40	13	-	3	13	3	3	8	21	9
	6%	5%	7%	10%a	5%	8%d	5%	3%	4%	-	13%	12%	7%	10%dfg	9%st	9%pst	5%	-	4%	4%	3%	5%	8%	6%	6%
5+	69	14	35	18	10	36	5	1	1	1	-	-	-	14	6	29	5	-	1	5	3	2	6	12	1
	3%	2%	4%a	8%ab	2%	5%dl	3%	1%	1%	6%	-	-	-	5%dl	2%	7%nps	2%	-	1%	2%	3%	3%	6%ps	4%	1%
Mean	2.17	2.04	2.20a	2.48a	2.06	2.34dfl	1.94	2.09	1.94	2.20	2.38	2.24	1.84	2.28dfh l	2.22pt w	2.50pst	1.98	1.95	1.92	2.07	1.90	2.05	2.21pt	2.12t	2.01
Standard deviation	1.65	1.08	2.11	1.23	1.42	2.26	1.00	0.78	0.90	0.92	0.83	0.79	0.89	1.14	1.45	2.72	0.92	0.45	0.90	1.45	0.87	0.97	1.17	1.05	0.85
Standard error	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.11	0.24	0.21	0.20	0.10	0.07	0.09	0.13	0.06	0.11	0.11	0.08	0.08	0.12	0.12	0.06	0.07

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 28

D8. How many people, including yourself, aged 18 and over live in your household?

Base: All respondents

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
1	509	185	189	135	185	189	135	179	192	138	153	172	184
	25%	28%c	26%	22%	28%f	25%	23%	28%h	23%	27%	27%	23%	26%
2	1023	312	367	344	299	387	337	324	440	259	281	388	354
	51%	47%	50%	56%ab	45%	51%d	57%de	50%	52%	51%	49%	52%	51%
3	278	100	101	77	102	100	75	84	126	68	78	102	97
	14%	15%	14%	13%	16%	13%	13%	13%	15%	13%	14%	14%	14%
4	130	49	43	38	50	51	30	41	61	29	41	52	38
	6%	7%	6%	6%	8%	7%	5%	6%	7%	6%	7%	7%	5%
5+	69	22	30	17	22	31	16	23	27	19	17	28	24
	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Mean	2.17	2.21	2.18	2.12	2.22	2.17	2.12	2.18	2.19	2.13	2.11	2.26	2.12
Standard deviation	1.65	2.26	1.46	0.94	2.28	1.23	1.24	2.29	1.17	1.36	1.01	2.28	1.23
Standard error	0.04	0.09	0.05	0.04	0.09	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.08	0.05

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 29

D9. Many people say that if there was a new general election they probably wouldn't vote at all, while others say they definitely would vote. Please say how likely you would be to vote if there was another general election - on a scale of 1-10, where 1 means you definitely would not vote, and 10 means you would be absolutely certain to vote.

Base: All respondents

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
Absolutely certain to vote	(10)	1253 62%	638 66%b	615 59%	94 47%	183 51%	184 58%c	248 66%cde	225 71%cde	319 73%cdef	1119 65%j	119 46%	789 64%lp	464 59%	413 66%lp	376 62%	224 62%	240 57%	959 61%	294 68%q	280 68%t	949 62%
9	(9)	159 8%	87 9%	73 7%	13 7%	26 7%	30 9%	27 7%	28 9%	35 8%	127 7%	30 12%i	107 9%	52 7%	49 8%	59 10%l	23 6%	29 7%	131 8%	28 6%	23 6%	126 8%
8	(8)	118 6%	56 6%	63 6%	21 11%gh	25 7%g	20 6%g	25 7%g	8 2%	19 4%	94 5%	19 8%	78 6%	40 5%	40 6%	38 6%	19 5%	21 5%	95 6%	23 5%	20 5%	96 6%
7	(7)	62 3%	29 3%	34 3%	9 4%	16 4%	9 3%	11 3%	7 2%	11 2%	50 3%	10 4%	36 3%	27 3%	21 3%	15 3%	14 4%	13 3%	51 3%	11 3%	9 2%	51 3%
6	(6)	34 2%	12 1%	21 2%	4 2%	7 2%	7 2%	5 1%	5 1%	7 2%	28 2%	4 2%	19 2%	15 2%	8 1%	12 2%	7 2%	8 2%	28 2%	5 1%	6 1%	26 2%
5	(5)	65 3%	23 2%	41 4%	10 5%fh	19 5%fgh	14 5%fh	7 2%	7 2%	7 2%	48 3%	15 6%i	36 3%	28 4%	14 2%	22 4%	11 3%	18 4%	53 3%	12 3%	13 3%	50 3%
4	(4)	26 1%	10 1%	16 2%	3 1%h	5 1%h	6 2%h	8 2%h	4 1%h	- -	22 1%	4 1%	11 1%	14 2%	5 1%	7 1%	5 1%	9 2%km	23 1%	3 1%	4 1%	21 1%
3	(3)	26 1%	15 2%	11 1%	6 3%efgh	13 4%efgh	1 *	3 1%	2 1%	1 *	19 1%	7 3%i	13 1%	13 2%	6 1%	7 1%	9 2%	4 1%	20 1%	6 1%	6 1%	20 1%
2	(2)	31 2%	8 1%	23 2%a	7 3%gh	7 2%	7 2%h	7 2%	2 1%	2 1%	24 1%	8 3%i	19 2%	13 2%	12 2%	7 1%	6 2%	7 2%	27 2%	4 1%	5 1%	26 2%
Definitely would not vote	(1)	119 6%	48 5%	71 7%	15 8%f	35 10%fgh	23 7%f	14 4%	15 5%	18 4%	97 6%	22 9%	55 4%	64 8%kmn	25 4%	30 5%	24 7%	40 9%kmn	92 6%	27 6%	23 6%	92 6%
Don't know		116 6%	39 4%	77 7%a	17 8%h	23 6%	18 6%	24 6%	17 5%	18 4%	92 5%	19 7%	62 5%	54 7%	31 5%	31 5%	21 6%	33 8%k	95 6%	21 5%	23 6%	84 5%
Mean		8.57	8.80b	8.36	7.80	7.81	8.35cd	8.84cde	9.00cde	9.15cde	8.68j	7.80	8.77lop	8.26	8.85lop	8.69lp	8.41	8.13	8.53	8.74	8.73	8.54
Standard deviation		2.66	2.44	2.83	3.05	3.15	2.81	2.37	2.31	2.11	2.58	3.09	2.43	2.95	2.38	2.49	2.82	3.06	2.67	2.60	2.60	2.67
Standard error		0.06	0.08	0.09	0.22	0.17	0.16	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.06	0.20	0.07	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.16	0.15	0.07	0.13	0.13	0.07

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 30

D9. Many people say that if there was a new general election they probably wouldn't vote at all, while others say they definitely would vote. Please say how likely you would be to vote if there was another general election - on a scale of 1-10, where 1 means you definitely would not vote, and 10 means you would be absolutely certain to vote.

Base: All respondents

			Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
Absolutely certain to vote	(10)	1253 62%	133 74%bdef ghijk	62 62%k	42 71%hk	1016 61%k	47 59%	138 63%k	95 60%k	89 56%	88 63%k	115 64%k	126 49%	195 65%k	122 68%hk	14 42%	586 61%n	627 65%no	21 51%	487 69%stuv w	352 62%vw	86 56%	112 58%	197 55%	19 47%
9	(9)	159 8%	7 4%	10 10%a	2 3%	141 8%a	9 11%ac	11 5%	14 9%	16 10%a	7 5%	21 12%acfi	25 10%a	28 9%a	11 6%	1 3%	63 7%	89 9%o	5 12%	67 10%t	39 7%	7 4%	11 5%	34 10%	2 5%
8	(8)	118 6%	13 7%	4 4%	1 1%	100 6%	5 6%	13 6%	9 6%	12 7%	7 5%	10 6%	18 7%	13 4%	14 8%	2 6%	55 6%	57 6%	4 9%	33 5%	35 6%	4 3%	20 10%rtv	20 6%	6 15%rstv
7	(7)	62 3%	3 2%	3 3%	2 4%	54 3%	1 1%	10 5%	3 2%	5 3%	2 1%	4 2%	17 6%adgijl	8 3%	4 2%	2 6%	27 3%	31 3%	2 4%	15 2%	21 4%	6 4%	3 2%	16 5%r	2 5%
6	(6)	34 2%	1 1%	- -	2 3%	31 2%	1 1%	3 1%	3 2%	4 3%	4 3%	2 1%	7 3%	4 1%	2 1%	1 3%	23 2%p	9 1%	1 2%	14 2%	6 1%	4 3%	5 2%	5 1%	- -
5	(5)	65 3%	4 2%	2 2%	2 4%	56 3%	3 4%	5 2%	10 6%dfhl	2 1%	3 2%	4 2%	15 6%dfhl	6 2%	7 4%	1 3%	35 4%	27 3%	1 3%	12 2%	21 4%r	6 4%	3 2%	18 5%ru	4 10%ru
4	(4)	26 1%	2 1%	- -	2 3%jlm	22 1%	3 4%bjlm	3 1%	2 1%	3 2%	4 3%jlm	- -	6 2%l	1 *	- -	1 3%	12 1%	12 1%	- -	5 1%	8 1%	3 2%	5 2%r	3 1%	2 5%rv
3	(3)	26 1%	1 1%	2 2%	1 1%	22 1%	- -	3 1%	2 1%	2 1%	2 1%	3 2%	5 2%	3 1%	2 1%	- -	13 1%	10 1%	3 7%op	2 *	11 2%ru	2 1%	- -	11 3%ru	- -
2	(2)	31 2%	4 2%	2 2%	- -	26 2%	- -	4 2%	2 1%	5 3%	3 2%	2 1%	6 2%	3 1%	1 1%	- -	15 2%	13 1%	3 7%op	9 1%	10 2%	3 2%	3 2%	7 2%	- -
Definitely would not vote	(1)	119 6%	5 3%	12 12%adhijkm	2 4%	99 6%	6 8%	16 7%	10 6%	9 5%	6 4%	8 5%	16 6%	21 7%	8 5%	3 9%	70 7%p	43 4%	- -	24 3%	35 6%r	14 9%r	19 10%r	24 7%r	2 5%
Don't know		116 6%	6 3%	4 4%	4 6%	103 6%	4 5%	12 5%	10 6%	12 8%	13 10%a	9 5%	18 7%	15 5%	7 4%	8 25%opq	61 6%	42 4%	2 5%	34 5%	26 5%	18 12%rsv	14 7%	20 6%	4 10%
Mean		8.57	9.03bdf ghk	8.23	8.82k	8.54k	8.48	8.44	8.47	8.42	8.62	8.84k	8.05	8.70k	8.87k	7.84	8.40	8.81o	8.25	9.06stu vw	8.47	8.04	8.23	8.21	8.14
Standard deviation		2.66	2.23	3.20	2.44	2.67	2.74	2.83	2.70	2.74	2.64	2.40	2.81	2.66	2.34	3.15	2.83	2.41	2.67	2.14	2.75	3.15	3.01	2.88	2.61
Standard error		0.06	0.18	0.31	0.29	0.07	0.32	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.19	0.18	0.16	0.19	0.63	0.09	0.08	0.42	0.08	0.12	0.27	0.22	0.16	0.42

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 31

D9. Many people say that if there was a new general election they probably wouldn't vote at all, while others say they definitely would vote. Please say how likely you would be to vote if there was another general election - on a scale of 1-10, where 1 means you definitely would not vote, and 10 means you would be absolutely certain to vote.

Base: All respondents

			Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now											
		Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
Absolutely certain to vote	(10)	1253 62%	531 65%c	658 71%ac	58 24%	415 71%m	478 69%m	114 70%m	56 65%m	65 81%eglm	8 59%	10 75%	11 94%	49 63%m	48 16%	191 70%vw	303 69%vw	201 75%vw	10 67%	64 79%vw	217 71%vw	73 69%vw	42 69%vw	2 2%	142 42%v	114 79%
9	(9)	159 8%	63 8%	85 9%c	11 4%	60 10%m	61 9%m	10 6%	10 11%m	3 4%	- -	1 6%	- -	4 5%	12 4%	33 12%tvw	39 9%v	27 10%v	- -	3 4%v	25 8%v	5 5%v	4 6%v	- -	23 7%v	13 9%
8	(8)	118 6%	37 5%	54 6%	25 10%ab	26 5%	38 5%	14 9%d	3 3%	4 6%	2 14%	- -	- -	7 9%	24 8%d	13 5%	28 6%v	12 5%	1 8%	6 7%v	13 4%	8 8%v	3 5%	1 1%	32 10%npsv	5 4%
7	(7)	62 3%	29 4%	24 3%	9 4%	16 3%	23 3%	5 3%	2 3%	3 4%	- -	- -	- -	5 6%	9 3%	9 3%	20 5%v	10 4%	- -	3 4%	7 2%	2 2%	4 7%v	- -	8 2%	1 1%
6	(6)	34 2%	15 2%	11 1%	7 3%	9 2%	12 2%	2 1%	2 2%	- -	- -	1 6%	- -	1 1%	7 2%	4 1%	6 1%	1 *	- -	1 1%	7 2%	1 1%	1 2%	- -	13 4%opv	2 1%
5	(5)	65 3%	27 3%b	15 2%	18 8%ab	11 2%	20 3%	2 1%	2 2%	1 1%	2 13%	- -	- -	3 4%	24 8%defh	5 2%	12 3%	3 1%	1 6%	- -	6 2%	3 3%	3 5%pr	2 2%	28 8%noprsv	2 1%
4	(4)	26 1%	15 2%b	6 1%	3 1%	4 1%	9 1%	1 1%	1 1%	- -	- -	1 7%	- -	1 1%	9 3%d	1 *	7 2%	1 *	- -	- -	5 2%	- -	1 1%	3 3%np	8 2%p	- -
3	(3)	26 1%	10 1%	10 1%	4 2%	4 1%	8 1%	2 1%	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 3%	9 3%de	3 1%	6 1%	3 1%	- -	- -	3 1%	3 3%	1 2%	3 3%	3 1%	2 1%
2	(2)	31 2%	11 1%	9 1%	12 5%ab	1 *	4 1%	2 1%	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	23 8%defgh l	2 1%	3 1%	2 1%	- -	- -	3 1%	- -	- -	10 10%noprs tuw	11 3%nops	- -
Definitely would not vote	(1)	119 6%	36 4%	26 3%	52 22%ab	15 3%	17 3%	5 3%	4 5%	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	2 2%	76 26%defgh l	6 2%	11 3%	6 2%	- -	1 1%	8 3%	3 3%	- -	71 71%noprs tuw	7 2%	2 1%
Don't know		116 6%	38 5%	30 3%	41 17%ab	21 4%	20 3%	6 4%	4 5%	2 3%	2 13%	1 6%	1 6%	5 6%	55 19%defgh l	7 3%	5 1%	3 1%	3 19%	2 3%	13 4%op	8 7%nop	2 3%	8 8%nop	61 18%noprstuv	4 3%
Mean		8.57	8.72c	9.12ac	5.90	9.21m	9.03m	9.05m	8.80m	9.53egl m	8.91	9.23	10.00	8.83m	4.93	9.16vw	8.97vw	9.27vw	9.41	9.52ovw	9.05vw	9.06vw	9.06vw	1.62	8.11v	9.47
Standard deviation		2.66	2.49	2.04	3.69	1.88	2.06	2.11	2.45	1.37	1.89	1.86	0.00	2.16	3.60	1.92	2.09	1.83	1.49	1.34	2.13	2.12	1.78	1.63	2.59	1.54
Standard error		0.06	0.09	0.07	0.26	0.08	0.08	0.17	0.27	0.16	0.52	0.48	0.00	0.24	0.23	0.12	0.10	0.11	0.41	0.16	0.13	0.21	0.22	0.17	0.16	0.13

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 32

D9. Many people say that if there was a new general election they probably wouldn't vote at all, while others say they definitely would vote. Please say how likely you would be to vote if there was another general election - on a scale of 1-10, where 1 means you definitely would not vote, and 10 means you would be absolutely certain to vote.

Base: All respondents

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
Absolutely certain to vote	(10)	1253	463	429	360	445	440	368	446	477	330	367	422	464
		62%	69%bc	59%	59%	68%ef	58%	62%	69%h	56%	64%h	64%k	57%	67%k
9	(9)	159	40	71	48	63	56	40	44	71	44	51	66	42
		8%	6%	10%a	8%	10%	7%	7%	7%	8%	9%	9%	9%l	6%
8	(8)	118	34	51	33	29	54	35	37	52	28	15	64	39
		6%	5%	7%	5%	4%	7%d	6%	6%	6%	6%	3%	9%jl	6%j
7	(7)	62	20	19	23	16	30	17	24	25	13	15	34	14
		3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%l	2%
6	(6)	34	7	15	11	7	15	12	4	20	10	9	10	14
		2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%g	2%	2%	1%	2%
5	(5)	65	19	19	26	18	31	16	20	36	8	19	23	22
		3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%i	2%	3%	3%	3%
4	(4)	26	5	9	12	6	10	10	6	15	5	7	12	7
		1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
3	(3)	26	9	14	3	1	18	7	8	10	8	8	12	6
		1%	1%	2%c	*	*	2%d	1%d	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
2	(2)	31	4	12	15	9	13	10	8	20	3	10	12	10
		2%	1%	2%	2%a	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%i	1%	2%	2%	1%
Definitely would not vote	(1)	119	42	37	40	33	37	49	27	60	32	27	46	46
		6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	8%de	4%	7%g	6%	5%	6%	7%
Don't know		116	23	52	40	32	55	30	24	60	32	41	40	34
		6%	3%	7%a	7%a	5%	7%	5%	4%	7%g	6%g	7%	5%	5%
Mean		8.57	8.76c	8.56	8.37	8.89ef	8.46	8.36	8.85h	8.26	8.73h	8.71k	8.41	8.64
Standard deviation		2.66	2.57	2.60	2.80	2.41	2.64	2.91	2.38	2.88	2.57	2.57	2.69	2.68
Standard error		0.06	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.10

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 33

D10. Please tell us who you would vote for if there was a general election held tomorrow.
Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
Conservative	274	153	121	19	35	33	45	56	86	241	29	180	94	103	77	50	44	218	56	51	216
	14%	16%b	12%	9%	10%	10%	12%	18%cdef	20%cdef	14%	11%	15%p	12%	17%lp	13%	14%	10%	14%	13%	12%	14%
Labour	440	227	213	67	109	84	88	48	44	319	110	257	184	122	134	71	113	380	60	94	333
	22%	24%	20%	34%fgh	31%fgh	26%gh	23%gh	15%h	10%	19%	43%i	21%	23%	20%	22%	20%	27%kmo	24%r	14%	23%	22%
Liberal Democrat	268	150	118	25	42	46	46	35	74	243	25	206	62	115	91	29	34	216	53	49	216
	13%	16%b	11%	12%	12%	15%	12%	11%	17%g	14%	10%	17%lop	8%	18%lop	15%lop	8%	8%	14%	12%	12%	14%
Plaid Cymru	14	8	7	-	2	1	3	4	5	13	1	10	5	5	4	2	3	6	8	4	10
	1%	1%	1%	-	*	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%q	1%	1%
Scottish National Party (SNP)	81	36	44	4	13	12	14	20	17	79	1	50	31	19	31	18	13	50	31	20	61
	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	6%c	4%	5%j	*	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%	7%q	5%	4%
Brexit Party	307	167	139	11	25	31	63	70	106	293	11	156	151	77	79	73	78	222	85	77	226
	15%	17%b	13%	6%	7%	10%	17%cde	22%cde	24%cdef	17%j	4%	13%	19%kmn	12%	13%	20%kmn	18%kmn	14%	20%q	19%t	15%
Green	106	45	61	13	24	22	23	14	9	84	18	72	34	32	41	18	15	79	27	9	92
	5%	5%	6%	7%h	7%h	7%h	6%h	4%	2%	5%	7%	6%	4%	5%	7%lp	5%	4%	5%	6%	2%	6%s
Some other party	61	27	34	3	8	11	21	12	6	57	3	34	27	20	14	10	17	42	19	12	47
	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	6%cdh	4%h	1%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%
I would not vote	100	38	62	20	29	19	13	10	9	80	20	46	55	19	26	22	33	80	21	18	78
	5%	4%	6%a	10%fgh	8%fgh	6%h	3%	3%	2%	5%	8%i	4%	7%kmn	3%	4%	6%m	8%kmn	5%	5%	4%	5%
Refused	22	8	13	4	6	1	6	2	3	14	8	14	8	5	9	1	7	18	4	5	15
	1%	1%	1%	2%e	2%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%i	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	336	103	232	33	65	59	55	45	78	294	30	202	134	106	96	68	65	264	72	73	247
	17%	11%	22%a	17%	18%	19%	15%	14%	18%	17%j	12%	16%	17%	17%	16%	19%	15%	17%	17%	18%	16%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 34

D10. Please tell us who you would vote for if there was a general election held tomorrow.

Base: All respondents

		Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
Conservative	274 14%	9 5%	10 10%e	5 9%e	250 15%ae	1 1%	33 15%ae	24 15%ae	27 17%ae	17 13%ae	37 21%abce k	32 13%ae	54 18%abe	24 13%ae	2 6%	128 13%	136 14%	7 16%	131 19%tuv	89 16%tuv	11 7%	15 8%	25 7%	3 7%
Labour	440 22%	20 11%	28 28%acjlm	5 8%	387 23%aclm	28 35%acdg hjlm	76 35%acdg hijlm	36 23%acm	34 21%ac	32 23%acm	31 17%	80 31%acdh jlm	47 16%	24 13%	8 24%	198 21%	215 22%	17 42%op	104 15%	124 22%r	40 26%r	56 29%r	104 29%rs	13 31%r
Liberal Democrat	268 13%	16 9%	6 6%	2 4%	244 15%abcf	7 9%	20 9%	16 10%	19 12%	16 11%	26 14%bc	40 15%bcf	60 20%abcd efghi	40 22%abcd efghi	4 12%	86 9%	173 18%o	5 12%	109 16%tu	83 15%tu	6 4%	13 6%	51 14%tu	7 16%tu
Plaid Cymru	14 1%	- -	14 14%acdef ghijklm	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 2%	8 1%	5 1%	- -	7 1%	3 *	3 2%	1 *	1 *	- -
Scottish National Party (SNP)	81 4%	81 45%bcdef ghijklm	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 3%	37 4%	41 4%	1 3%	31 4%	21 4%	7 4%	10 5%	11 3%	1 3%
Brexit Party	307 15%	10 6%	11 11%	5 9%	280 17%ak	16 21%ak	26 12%a	32 20%acfk	28 17%ak	27 19%ak	37 21%abcfk	22 9%	57 19%acfk	36 20%abcf k	8 22%pq	198 21%pq	99 10%	2 5%	138 20%sv	62 11%	27 18%sv	35 18%sv	40 11%	5 12%
Green	106 5%	5 3%	1 1%	6 9%ab	95 6%b	5 6%	11 5%	14 9%abm	7 4%	8 6%b	11 6%b	12 4%	21 7%ab	7 4%	- -	34 4%	71 7%o	1 2%	32 5%	31 5%	4 3%	4 2%	33 9%rstu	2 5%
Some other party	61 3%	3 2%	2 2%	21 36%abdef ghijklm	34 2%	2 3%	3 1%	2 1%	2 1%	4 3%	3 2%	8 3%	4 1%	6 4%	2 6%	30 3%	28 3%	1 2%	17 2%	19 3%	6 4%	9 5%	9 3%	1 2%
I would not vote	100 5%	4 2%	11 11%acdjk lm	2 3%	83 5%	6 7%	12 5%	8 5%	9 6%	9 7%	5 3%	14 5%	14 5%	5 3%	1 3%	63 7%p	32 3%	3 7%	17 2%	33 6%r	17 11%rsv	16 8%r	16 5%r	1 2%
Refused	22 1%	3 2%	2 2%	2 3%hj	15 1%	- -	3 1%	3 2%	- -	1 1%	- -	4 2%	3 1%	1 1%	- -	10 1%	11 1%	- -	5 1%	5 1%	3 2%	2 1%	7 2%	- -
Don't know	336 17%	28 16%	14 14%	11 19%	282 17%	15 19%	35 16%	24 15%	33 21%l	25 18%	29 16%	47 18%	38 13%	37 20%l	8 22%	168 18%	149 16%	5 12%	110 16%	93 17%	30 20%	35 18%	59 16%	9 22%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 35

D10. Please tell us who you would vote for if there was a general election held tomorrow.
Base: All respondents

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
Conservative	274	154	100	18	239	6	1	4	-	-	2	1	2	18	274	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	14%	19%bc	11%	7%	41%efghlm	1%	1%	4%e	-	-	19%	6%	3%	6%efh	100%oprstuvw	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Labour	440	116	277	42	9	393	5	2	-	1	-	3	4	24	-	440	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	22%	14%	30%ac	18%	2%	57%dfghlm	3%	2%	-	7%	-	21%	5%	8%dfh	-	100%nprstuvw	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liberal Democrat	268	19	228	21	38	91	114	2	1	-	1	-	4	18	-	-	268	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91
	13%	2%	25%ac	9%a	6%	13%dghlm	71%deghlm	2%	1%	-	7%	-	5%	6%	-	-	100%norstuvw	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63%
Plaid Cymru	14	6	7	2	-	4	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	66%	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%
Scottish National Party (SNP)	81	23	54	2	1	3	-	-	73	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	81	-	-	-	-	-	3
	4%	3%	6%ac	1%	*	*	-	-	91%defglm	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	100%nopstuvw	-	-	-	-	-	2%
Brexit Party	307	283	13	11	161	38	12	61	3	2	4	-	5	20	-	-	-	-	-	307	-	-	-	-	-
	15%	35%bc	1%	4%b	28%efhlm	6%	8%	72%defhlm	4%	14%	30%	-	6%	7%	-	-	-	-	-	100%noprtuvw	-	-	-	-	-
Green	106	18	72	15	10	46	9	1	-	-	-	1	25	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	106	-	-	-	46
	5%	2%	8%a	6%a	2%	7%dgh	6%dh	1%	-	-	-	7%	32%defghm	5%d	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%noprsuvw	-	-	-	32%
Some other party	61	30	27	4	14	4	3	11	-	-	2	6	13	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	-	-	-
	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%e	1%	2%	12%defhm	-	-	19%	53%	17%defhm	2%e	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%noprstvw	-	-	-
I would not vote	100	22	19	56	6	7	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-
	5%	3%	2%	23%ab	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	6%	-	-	-	29%defghl	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%noprstuw	-	-
Refused	22	6	8	6	2	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1%	1%	1%	3%ab	*	1%	-	-	-	-	7%	-	4%def	3%def	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Don't know	336	135	123	62	100	90	16	4	3	1	2	2	21	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	336	-
	17%	17%	13%	26%ab	17%efgh	13%gh	10%	5%	4%	6%	18%	13%	28%defgh	32%defgh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%noprstuv	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 36

D10. Please tell us who you would vote for if there was a general election held tomorrow.
Base: All respondents

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
Conservative	274	44	81	149	41	122	110	29	121	125	89	117	68
	14%	7%	11%a	24%ab	6%	16%d	19%d	4%	14%g	24%gh	16%l	16%l	10%
Labour	440	218	146	76	191	145	105	167	186	87	124	150	167
	22%	33%bc	20%c	12%	29%ef	19%	18%	26%i	22%i	17%	22%	20%	24%
Liberal Democrat	268	88	106	75	146	81	42	143	99	27	118	98	53
	13%	13%	15%	12%	22%ef	11%f	7%	22%hi	12%i	5%	21%kl	13%l	8%
Plaid Cymru	14	5	6	3	3	6	5	7	4	3	4	7	3
	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*
Scottish National Party (SNP)	81	40	31	10	26	35	19	43	28	10	23	31	27
	4%	6%c	4%c	2%	4%	5%	3%	7%hi	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%
Brexit Party	307	97	121	89	40	114	153	67	116	123	26	96	184
	15%	14%	17%	15%	6%	15%d	26%de	10%	14%	24%gh	5%	13%j	26%jk
Green	106	49	41	16	65	26	15	49	39	18	38	36	32
	5%	7%c	6%c	3%	10%ef	3%	3%	7%hi	5%	3%	7%	5%	5%
Some other party	61	18	25	18	14	29	18	26	24	12	11	24	26
	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%
I would not vote	100	30	29	41	27	33	40	27	54	19	28	39	33
	5%	5%	4%	7%b	4%	4%	7%de	4%	6%i	4%	5%	5%	5%
Refused	22	3	9	10	8	10	4	2	14	6	9	8	4
	1%	*	1%	2%a	1%	1%	1%	*	2%g	1%	2%	1%	1%
Don't know	336	75	135	125	96	157	82	90	162	84	101	134	101
	17%	11%	18%a	20%a	15%	21%df	14%	14%	19%g	16%	18%	18%	14%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 37

D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?

Base: &txc

Summary table

		Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	Plaid Cymru	Scottish National Party (SNP)	Brexit Party	Green
Unweighted base		1212	1040	1218	62	53	1183	1379
Weighted base		1216	1050	1222	56	60	1183	1384
Good chance	(4)	44	24	36	2	2	47	76
		4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%
Fair chance	(3)	138	122	158	13	7	111	225
		11%	12%	13%	23%	11%	9%	16%
Small chance	(2)	232	218	335	15	16	150	413
		19%	21%	27%	27%	26%	13%	30%
No chance	(1)	752	664	632	22	34	817	601
		62%	63%	52%	40%	57%	69%	43%
Don't know		50	22	60	4	1	59	69
		4%	2%	5%	7%	2%	5%	5%
Mean		1.55	1.52	1.65	1.88	1.60	1.45	1.83
Standard deviation		0.84	0.79	0.83	0.90	0.83	0.83	0.91
Standard error		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.12	0.12	0.02	0.03

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 38

D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?
Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...
Conservative

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		1212	647	565	126	217	207	220	200	242	1027	166	760	452	375	385	192	260	955	257	252	934
Weighted base		1216	634	583	120	216	196	237	192	255	1032	166	750	466	370	380	210	256	953	264	253	937
Good chance	(4)	44	25	19	3	3	5	10	11	13	40	4	27	17	13	14	10	7	31	13	11	33
		4%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	6%d	5%d	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%
Fair chance	(3)	138	77	61	15	27	18	21	22	34	116	21	90	48	54	36	26	22	104	33	27	111
		11%	12%	10%	13%	13%	9%	9%	12%	13%	11%	13%	12%	10%	15%np	9%	12%	9%	11%	13%	11%	12%
Small chance	(2)	232	110	122	17	44	37	39	42	53	191	37	150	82	72	78	35	47	184	49	38	190
		19%	17%	21%	14%	20%	19%	16%	22%	21%	19%	23%	20%	18%	19%	21%	17%	19%	19%	19%	15%	20%
No chance	(1)	752	399	353	80	128	127	160	111	146	653	87	465	288	221	244	124	163	591	161	170	566
		62%	63%	61%	67%	59%	65%	67%gh	58%	57%	63%j	52%	62%	62%	60%	64%	59%	64%	62%	61%	67%	60%
Don't know		50	21	28	5	14	9	8	5	10	31	17	18	32	9	9	15	16	43	7	8	38
		4%	3%	5%	4%	7%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	10%i	2%	7%kmn	2%	2%	7%kmn	6%kmn	4%	3%	3%	4%
Mean		1.55	1.56	1.54	1.48	1.53	1.47	1.48	1.65e	1.65ef	1.54	1.61	1.56	1.52	1.61p	1.52	1.60	1.46	1.53	1.60	1.51	1.57
Standard deviation		0.84	0.87	0.82	0.81	0.78	0.78	0.83	0.91	0.90	0.85	0.82	0.85	0.84	0.87	0.82	0.90	0.78	0.83	0.90	0.86	0.85
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 39

D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?
Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...
Conservative

			Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		1212	117	67	23	1005	56	133	105	84	82	103	161	183	98	21	553	608	27	412	324	86	118	244	28
Weighted base		1216	131	60*	18**	1006	56*	133	97	88*	83*	105	154	185	106*	22**	562	604	26**	422	324	87*	118	239	27**
Good chance	(4)	44	1	1	2	41	2	6	3	1	3	8	7	4	6	1	28	12	2	20	10	3	4	6	1
		4%	1%	1%	8%	4%	4%	4%	3%	1%	4%	8%ahl	5%	2%	6%a	5%	5%p	2%	7%	5%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Fair chance	(3)	138	7	3	1	127	5	17	14	8	10	8	26	26	14	2	60	74	2	55	36	8	10	25	4
		11%	5%	5%	5%	13%a	9%	13%a	14%a	9%	12%	8%	17%abj	14%ab	14%a	10%	11%	12%	8%	13%	11%	9%	8%	10%	15%
Small chance	(2)	232	16	10	2	204	10	15	18	25	22	27	31	38	17	-	112	115	6	83	69	15	17	46	2
		19%	12%	17%	13%	20%af	18%	11%	18%	29%afm	27%af	26%af	20%f	21%af	16%	-	20%	19%	21%	20%	21%	18%	15%	19%	7%
No chance	(1)	752	106	43	14	590	37	92	57	45	46	58	80	108	67	15	334	386	16	243	197	53	85	156	18
		62%	81%defg hijklm	72%dhij kl	74%	59%	66%	69%dhij kl	59%	51%	55%	56%	52%	58%	63%	67%	60%	64%	63%	58%	61%	61%	72%rs	65%r	68%
Don't know		50	2	3	-	44	2	3	6	9	2	3	10	10	1	4	27	18	-	20	12	8	2	6	2
		4%	2%	5%	-	4%	3%	2%	6%	10%adfim	2%	3%	6%m	5%	1%	18%	5%	3%	-	5%	4%	9%suv	2%	3%	7%
Mean		1.55	1.25	1.32	1.47	1.60ab	1.48a	1.51a	1.59ab	1.56ab	1.63ab	1.67ab	1.72ab	1.58ab	1.62ab	1.43	1.59	1.51	1.59	1.63uv	1.55	1.50	1.42	1.48	1.50
Standard deviation		0.84	0.59	0.64	0.94	0.87	0.82	0.89	0.86	0.73	0.84	0.94	0.92	0.83	0.94	0.96	0.88	0.79	0.94	0.90	0.82	0.82	0.79	0.79	0.91
Standard error		0.02	0.05	0.08	0.20	0.03	0.11	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.23	0.04	0.03	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.07	0.05	0.18

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 40

D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?
Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...
Conservative

			Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now											
		Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		1212	458	651	94	215	581	139	65	69	13	6	4	39	81	-	446	268	16	72	303	107	-	-	-	146
Weighted base		1216	465	650	92*	220	575	141	66*	77*	12**	5**	3**	37*	80*	-**	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	-**	-**	-**	145
Good chance	(4)	44	29	14	2	28	5	2	4	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	7	4	-	-	32	1	-	-	-	-
		4%	6%b	2%	2%	13%efhm	1%	2%	6%eh	-	-	33%	-	6%eh	1%	-	2%	2%	-	-	10%oprt	1%	-	-	-	-
Fair chance	(3)	138	86	43	9	58	44	14	10	2	-	-	1	-	9	-	40	17	-	3	71	7	-	-	-	4
		11%	19%bc	7%	9%	26%efhlm	8%	10%l	16%ehl	3%	-	-	26%	-	11%l	-	9%	6%	-	4%	23%oprt	7%	-	-	-	3%
Small chance	(2)	232	111	104	17	88	73	29	11	4	3	1	-	6	17	-	53	63	3	5	88	20	-	-	-	24
		19%	24%b	16%	18%	40%efgh lm	13%	21%eh	17%h	6%	21%	16%	-	17%	21%eh	-	12%	23%or	18%	7%	29%or	19%r	-	-	-	17%
No chance	(1)	752	216	471	59	37	429	90	37	69	7	2	3	29	50	-	317	177	10	70	102	76	-	-	-	113
		62%	46%	72%a	65%a	17%	75%dfgm	64%d	55%d	90%defg m	55%	51%	74%	77%dg	63%d	-	72%s	66%s	70%	86%opst	33%	72%s	-	-	-	78%
Don't know		50	23	19	5	8	24	6	4	1	3	-	-	-	3	-	23	7	2	2	15	1	-	-	-	3
		4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	1%	24%	-	-	-	4%	-	5%	3%	12%	3%	5%	1%	-	-	-	2%
Mean		1.55	1.84bc	1.37	1.46	2.37efg hlm	1.32h	1.47eh	1.71ehl	1.11	1.28	2.14	1.52	1.34h	1.48eh	-	1.37r	1.42r	1.20	1.15	2.11opr t	1.36r	-	-	-	1.23
Standard deviation		0.84	0.96	0.71	0.76	0.92	0.66	0.74	0.97	0.40	0.48	1.51	1.04	0.76	0.75	-	0.73	0.69	0.42	0.46	1.01	0.65	-	-	-	0.48
Standard error		0.02	0.05	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.03	0.06	0.12	0.05	0.15	0.62	0.52	0.12	0.08	-	0.04	0.04	0.11	0.06	0.06	0.06	-	-	-	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 41

D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?
Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...
Conservative

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		1212	494	451	267	474	404	334	475	471	266	336	415	461
Weighted base		1216	496	451	268	471	407	338	477	472	267	333	418	465
Good chance	(4)	44	10	18	16	8	20	16	3	20	21	10	17	17
		4%	2%	4%	6%a	2%	5%d	5%d	1%	4%g	8%gh	3%	4%	4%
Fair chance	(3)	138	38	55	45	23	55	59	32	57	49	25	55	58
		11%	8%	12%a	17%a	5%	14%d	17%d	7%	12%g	18%gh	8%	13%j	12%j
Small chance	(2)	232	48	106	78	72	83	78	58	104	70	56	87	90
		19%	10%	24%a	29%a	15%	20%	23%d	12%	22%g	26%g	17%	21%	19%
No chance	(1)	752	396	249	107	350	234	168	372	262	118	222	243	287
		62%	80%bc	55%c	40%	74%ef	58%f	50%	78%hi	55%i	44%	67%k	58%	62%
Don't know		50	4	23	22	18	14	17	11	30	8	19	17	14
		4%	1%	5%a	8%a	4%	4%	5%	2%	6%g	3%	6%	4%	3%
Mean		1.55	1.31	1.63a	1.88ab	1.31	1.65d	1.76d	1.28	1.63g	1.90gh	1.44	1.62j	1.57j
Standard deviation		0.84	0.70	0.86	0.93	0.65	0.91	0.92	0.62	0.87	0.98	0.77	0.88	0.85
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 42

D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?
Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...
Labour

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		1040	570	470	76	141	152	179	208	284	944	85	679	361	354	325	173	188	789	251	208	813
Weighted base		1050	560	490	72*	141	145	195	200	297	954	85*	674	376	350	323	189	187	791	259	210	821
Good chance	(4)	24	10	15	5	5	3	5	3	3	19	5	15	9	6	9	5	4	20	4	4	19
		2%	2%	3%	7%gh	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	6%i	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Fair chance	(3)	122	73	49	19	36	23	14	9	20	100	22	92	30	54	37	18	11	99	22	18	100
		12%	13%	10%	26%fgh	25%efgh	16%fgh	7%	5%	7%	10%	26%i	14%lp	8%	15%lp	12%p	10%	6%	13%	9%	9%	12%
Small chance	(2)	218	109	108	18	34	43	40	41	42	186	28	142	75	67	75	36	40	165	52	46	168
		21%	20%	22%	25%h	24%h	30%gh	21%	21%	14%	19%	33%i	21%	20%	19%	23%	19%	21%	21%	20%	22%	21%
No chance	(1)	664	361	302	29	56	74	132	144	229	634	23	415	249	215	199	124	125	489	175	139	514
		63%	65%	62%	40%	40%	51%	68%cde	72%cde	77%cdef	66%j	27%	62%	66%	62%	62%	66%	67%	62%	68%	66%	63%
Don't know		22	7	16	2	10	2	3	2	3	15	7	10	12	7	3	5	7	17	5	2	20
		2%	1%	3%a	3%	7%efgh	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	8%i	1%	3%n	2%	1%	3%	4%n	2%	2%	1%	2%
Mean		1.52	1.51	1.53	2.00efg h	1.92efg h	1.69fgh	1.44	1.35	1.31	1.47	2.12i	1.56lp	1.45	1.57lp	1.55	1.48	1.41	1.55r	1.43	1.46	1.53
Standard deviation		0.79	0.79	0.80	0.98	0.93	0.82	0.75	0.65	0.65	0.77	0.92	0.81	0.75	0.82	0.80	0.79	0.71	0.81	0.72	0.74	0.80
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.04	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.10	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t
*** small base**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 43

D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?
Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...
Labour

			Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		1040	107	47	24	862	29	90	92	77	67	109	111	189	98	15	482	526	16	439	289	57	75	162	18
Weighted base		1050	120	42*	19**	869	29**	90*	86*	81*	68*	111	106	192	106*	16**	492	525	15**	449	289	58*	77*	160	17**
Good chance	(4)	24	5	-	1	19	1	3	4	1	2	2	1	4	1	-	8	17	-	5	8	2	3	5	1
		2%	4%	-	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	3%	-	1%	3%	4%	4%	3%	6%
Fair chance	(3)	122	9	3	3	106	5	13	11	10	8	7	14	25	14	3	32	82	5	42	38	2	7	30	3
		12%	8%	8%	17%	12%	17%	14%	13%	12%	11%	6%	13%	13%	13%	20%	6%	16%o	31%	9%	13%t	3%	9%	19%rt	16%
Small chance	(2)	218	33	8	5	171	5	16	18	14	9	18	34	37	21	1	88	123	5	77	70	5	13	49	4
		21%	28%ij	19%	25%	20%	17%	18%	21%	18%	13%	16%	32%dfhijlm	19%	19%	6%	18%	23%o	31%	17%	24%rt	9%	17%	30%rtu	21%
No chance	(1)	664	70	29	10	555	18	57	51	53	48	81	52	124	70	10	358	289	6	321	166	43	52	72	10
		63%	59%	68%k	54%	64%k	63%	64%k	59%	65%k	71%k	73%agk	49%	65%k	66%k	62%	73%p	55%	38%	72%sv	57%v	74%sv	68%v	45%	57%
Don't know		22	2	2	-	18	-	1	2	3	1	3	5	2	1	2	6	14	-	4	7	6	1	4	-
		2%	2%	4%	-	2%	-	1%	2%	4%	1%	3%	5%	1%	1%	12%	1%	3%	-	1%	2%	10%rsuv	1%	3%	-
Mean		1.52	1.56	1.37	1.72	1.52j	1.60	1.57	1.61j	1.47	1.46	1.35	1.64bj	1.52	1.49	1.52	1.36	1.66o	1.93	1.39	1.60rt	1.29	1.49	1.79rstu	1.71
Standard deviation		0.79	0.80	0.64	0.92	0.80	0.89	0.86	0.88	0.76	0.82	0.69	0.76	0.80	0.76	0.87	0.67	0.86	0.86	0.70	0.83	0.73	0.84	0.86	0.97
Standard error		0.02	0.08	0.10	0.19	0.03	0.17	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.24	0.03	0.04	0.21	0.03	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.23

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 44

D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?
Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...
Labour

			Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party
		Total	Leave	Remain	Did not vote	Cons	Lab	Lib Dem	UKIP	SNP	Plaid Cymru	DUP	Sinn Fein	Other	Did not vote	Cons	Lab	Lib Dem	Plaid Cymru	SNP	Brexit Party	Green	Other	Would not vote	Don't know	
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)
Unweighted base		1040	496	470	69	443	191	135	67	69	12	9	2	38	74	274	-	268	16	72	303	107	-	-	-	146
Weighted base		1050	504	474	68*	450	189	137	68*	77*	11**	7**	2**	36*	74*	274	-**	268	14**	81*	307	106	-**	-**	-**	145
Good chance	(4)	24	5	17	1	1	14	3	-	2	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	11	-	2	2	8	-	-	-	11
		2%	1%	4%a	2%	*	7%dg	2%d	-	3%d	-	-	-	8%dg	2%	1%	-	4%ns	-	3%	1%	7%ns	-	-	-	8%
Fair chance	(3)	122	18	85	18	14	63	18	1	4	1	-	1	7	14	10	-	61	2	7	11	31	-	-	-	56
		12%	4%	18%a	26%a	3%	33%dfgh m	13%dg	2%	5%	8%	-	53%	19%dgh	19%dgh	4%	-	23%nrs	12%	8%	4%	30%nrs	-	-	-	39%
Small chance	(2)	218	63	135	19	37	71	44	4	26	3	1	1	11	21	32	-	93	4	25	27	37	-	-	-	57
		21%	12%	29%a	27%a	8%	37%dg	32%dg	6%	33%dg	25%	12%	47%	31%dg	28%dg	12%	-	35%ns	26%	31%ns	9%	35%ns	-	-	-	39%
No chance	(1)	664	409	223	30	389	36	68	62	44	5	6	-	15	37	223	-	99	8	46	261	28	-	-	-	18
		63%	81%bc	47%	45%	86%efhl m	19%	50%e	91%efhl m	58%e	50%	88%	-	42%e	50%e	81%prt	-	37%t	57%	57%pt	85%prt	26%	-	-	-	12%
Don't know		22	9	13	-	9	5	3	1	1	2	-	-	-	1	7	-	5	1	1	6	2	-	-	-	3
		2%	2%	3%	-	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	17%	-	-	-	2%	3%	-	2%	6%	1%	2%	2%	-	-	-	2%
Mean		1.52	1.23	1.78a	1.85a	1.15	2.30dfg hlm	1.67dg	1.09	1.52dg	1.50	1.12	2.53	1.92dgh	1.71dg	1.22	-	1.93nrs	1.52	1.57ns	1.18	2.19nprs	-	-	-	2.43
Standard deviation		0.79	0.56	0.88	0.87	0.45	0.87	0.80	0.34	0.73	0.71	0.35	-	0.97	0.83	0.54	-	0.88	0.74	0.77	0.51	0.92	-	-	-	0.81
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.04	0.11	0.02	0.06	0.07	0.04	0.09	0.22	0.12	-	0.16	0.10	0.03	-	0.05	0.19	0.09	0.03	0.09	-	-	-	0.07

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 45

D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?
Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...
Labour

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		1040	319	381	340	322	379	339	334	403	303	300	378	362
Weighted base		1050	322	386	342	322	384	344	338	407	305	298	386	366
Good chance	(4)	24	15	5	4	13	5	6	16	5	3	9	6	9
		2%	5%bc	1%	1%	4%e	1%	2%	5%hi	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%
Fair chance	(3)	122	57	45	20	60	42	19	59	45	18	36	50	36
		12%	18%bc	12%c	6%	19%ef	11%f	6%	17%hi	11%i	6%	12%	13%	10%
Small chance	(2)	218	86	84	48	112	60	45	98	80	39	87	69	62
		21%	27%c	22%c	14%	35%ef	16%	13%	29%hi	20%i	13%	29%kl	18%	17%
No chance	(1)	664	160	243	261	133	269	262	160	263	241	159	250	254
		63%	50%	63%a	76%ab	41%	70%d	76%d	47%	65%g	79%gh	53%	65%j	69%j
Don't know		22	5	9	9	4	8	10	5	13	4	7	10	5
		2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%
Mean		1.52	1.77bc	1.50c	1.30	1.85ef	1.43f	1.31	1.79hi	1.47i	1.28	1.64kl	1.50	1.44
Standard deviation		0.79	0.91	0.76	0.64	0.87	0.74	0.67	0.90	0.75	0.62	0.82	0.79	0.77
Standard error		0.02	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 46

D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?
Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...
Liberal Democrat

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		1218	651	567	120	209	193	219	222	255	1026	170	735	483	363	372	213	270	957	261	253	936
Weighted base		1222	637	585	114	208	182	237	213	267	1031	170	724	497	358	366	232	266	955	266	255	938
Good chance	(4)	36	18	18	4	7	9	7	6	4	25	10	29	7	10	18	3	4	26	10	5	31
		3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%h	3%	3%	2%	2%	6%i	4%l	1%	3%	5%lop	1%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Fair chance	(3)	158	77	81	26	38	30	22	16	26	133	23	114	45	54	59	24	20	117	41	30	125
		13%	12%	14%	23%fgh	18%fgh	16%fgh	9%	8%	10%	13%	14%	16%lp	9%	15%lp	16%lp	11%	8%	12%	15%	12%	13%
Small chance	(2)	335	183	152	31	61	60	71	62	50	263	64	213	123	114	99	55	67	270	65	58	270
		27%	29%	26%	27%	29%h	33%h	30%h	29%h	19%	26%	38%i	29%	25%	32%lo	27%	24%	25%	28%	24%	23%	29%
No chance	(1)	632	336	297	43	83	75	123	127	181	568	55	340	293	159	181	134	159	490	143	152	465
		52%	53%	51%	38%	40%	41%	52%cde	59%cde	68%cdef	55%j	32%	47%	59%kmn	44%	49%	58%kmn	60%kmn	51%	54%	60%t	50%
Don't know		60	22	37	10	19	9	13	3	6	41	18	30	30	21	9	15	15	52	8	10	47
		5%	4%	6%a	8%gh	9%gh	5%g	6%g	1%	2%	4%	11%i	4%	6%n	6%n	2%	6%n	6%n	5%	3%	4%	5%
Mean		1.65	1.64	1.67	1.91fgh	1.83fgh	1.84fgh	1.61h	1.53	1.44	1.61	1.92i	1.76lop	1.50	1.75lop	1.76lop	1.53	1.48	1.65	1.69	1.54	1.69s
Standard deviation		0.83	0.81	0.84	0.90	0.87	0.88	0.80	0.76	0.73	0.81	0.88	0.87	0.73	0.83	0.91	0.75	0.72	0.81	0.88	0.78	0.84
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 47

D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?
Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...
Liberal Democrat

			Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		1218	111	71	27	1009	50	146	114	91	83	113	153	176	83	19	596	570	29	435	330	91	121	217	24
Weighted base		1222	124	64*	21**	1012	50*	146	106	96*	84*	116	146	179	90*	20**	604	567	28**	443	330	91*	120	213	23**
Good chance	(4)	36	3	1	2	29	2	4	3	1	3	3	8	5	1	-	13	21	2	12	12	1	4	5	3
		3%	3%	2%	11%	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	5%	3%	1%	-	2%	4%	7%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	12%
Fair chance	(3)	158	12	9	4	133	2	17	18	12	14	9	22	31	8	2	58	88	9	55	46	8	14	33	2
		13%	10%	14%	19%	13%	4%	12%	17%ej	12%	16%e	8%	15%e	17%ej	9%	11%	10%	16%o	34%	12%	14%	9%	11%	16%	8%
Small chance	(2)	335	29	18	4	284	19	40	31	25	19	34	51	45	20	2	138	187	8	111	98	17	34	72	4
		27%	23%	29%	19%	28%	38%	27%	29%	26%	22%	29%	35%ailm	25%	23%	11%	23%	33%o	27%	25%	30%t	18%	28%	34%rt	17%
No chance	(1)	632	73	31	11	518	23	78	49	54	45	66	53	91	59	13	359	249	9	250	156	55	66	93	12
		52%	58%k	48%	51%	51%k	46%	53%k	47%	56%k	53%k	57%k	36%	51%k	66%bdeg kl	68%	59%p	44%	32%	56%sv	47%	61%sv	55%v	44%	50%
Don't know		60	7	5	-	48	4	7	5	4	4	3	13	7	1	2	36	21	-	16	17	10	3	10	3
		5%	6%	8%m	-	5%	8%m	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	9%djm	4%	1%	10%	6%	4%	-	4%	5%	11%rsuv	3%	5%	12%
Mean		1.65	1.54	1.66	1.90	1.66m	1.63	1.62	1.75m	1.56	1.69	1.55	1.88adf hjm	1.71m	1.45	1.37	1.52	1.78o	2.17	1.60	1.72rt	1.44	1.62	1.75rt	1.80
Standard deviation		0.83	0.80	0.80	1.09	0.83	0.78	0.81	0.85	0.76	0.89	0.76	0.88	0.86	0.72	0.71	0.77	0.85	0.98	0.82	0.85	0.72	0.82	0.81	1.12
Standard error		0.02	0.08	0.10	0.21	0.03	0.11	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.17	0.03	0.04	0.18	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.24

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 48

D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?
Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...
Liberal Democrat

			Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
		Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		1218	592	525	91	415	496	27	67	68	13	8	5	38	81	274	446	-	16	72	303	107	-	-	-	54
Weighted base		1222	600	523	89*	421	491	27**	68*	76*	12**	6**	4**	36*	80*	274	440	-**	14**	81*	307	106	-**	-**	-**	53*
Good chance	(4)	36	6	28	-	5	20	4	1	1	-	1	-	3	-	3	24	-	-	2	1	5	-	-	-	1
		3%	1%	5%ac	-	1%	4%d	14%	1%	1%	-	13%	-	10%dhm	-	1%	6%ns	-	-	3%s	*	5%ns	-	-	-	2%
Fair chance	(3)	158	37	102	19	26	92	10	3	8	2	1	2	4	11	27	76	-	4	9	11	32	-	-	-	20
		13%	6%	20%a	21%a	6%	19%dg	38%	5%	10%	15%	13%	39%	12%	13%d	10%s	17%ns	-	25%	11%s	4%	30%nors	-	-	-	38%
Small chance	(2)	335	120	184	29	98	165	6	5	19	1	-	1	12	28	73	149	-	4	20	45	44	-	-	-	22
		27%	20%	35%a	33%a	23%g	34%dg	22%	7%	25%g	7%	-	21%	34%g	35%dg	27%s	34%ns	-	30%	25%s	15%	42%nrs	-	-	-	42%
No chance	(1)	632	413	181	33	281	181	5	56	46	5	5	2	15	37	159	159	-	4	46	242	24	-	-	-	9
		52%	69%bc	35%	38%	67%elm	37%	18%	82%dehlm	60%e	45%	74%	40%	41%	46%	58%ot	36%t	-	25%	57%ot	79%nort	22%	-	-	-	17%
Don't know		60	24	27	8	11	32	2	3	2	4	-	-	1	4	12	32	-	3	3	8	1	-	-	-	1
		5%	4%	5%	9%a	3%	7%d	7%	5%	3%	33%	-	-	3%	5%	5%	7%st	-	20%	4%	3%	1%	-	-	-	2%
Mean		1.65	1.37	1.96a	1.82a	1.40g	1.90dghm	2.52	1.22	1.51g	1.54	1.66	2.00	1.90dgh	1.65dg	1.52s	1.92nrs	-	2.00	1.58s	1.23	2.18nors	-	-	-	2.24
Standard deviation		0.83	0.65	0.89	0.78	0.67	0.87	1.00	0.60	0.75	0.88	1.24	1.02	0.98	0.72	0.73	0.90	-	0.83	0.81	0.52	0.84	-	-	-	0.76
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.03	0.04	0.20	0.08	0.09	0.29	0.44	0.46	0.16	0.08	0.04	0.04	-	0.23	0.10	0.03	0.08	-	-	-	0.10

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 49

D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?
Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...
Liberal Democrat

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		1218	452	424	342	369	446	403	361	493	364	307	434	477
Weighted base		1222	453	426	343	367	448	406	362	494	365	304	438	480
Good chance	(4)	36	21	9	6	17	8	11	7	17	13	15	8	13
		3%	5%bc	2%	2%	5%e	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%k	2%	3%
Fair chance	(3)	158	70	58	30	64	56	39	70	64	24	51	60	47
		13%	15%c	14%c	9%	17%ef	12%	10%	19%hi	13%i	7%	17%l	14%	10%
Small chance	(2)	335	116	123	96	120	132	83	103	138	94	105	120	110
		27%	26%	29%	28%	33%f	29%f	20%	28%	28%	26%	34%kl	27%	23%
No chance	(1)	632	228	216	188	147	239	247	167	242	223	117	231	284
		52%	50%	51%	55%	40%	53%d	61%de	46%	49%	61%gh	38%	53%j	59%j
Don't know		60	18	20	22	20	14	26	15	33	11	16	18	26
		5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	3%	6%e	4%	7%i	3%	5%	4%	5%
Mean		1.65	1.73c	1.65	1.55	1.86ef	1.61	1.51	1.76i	1.69i	1.51	1.88kl	1.63	1.53
Standard deviation		0.83	0.90	0.80	0.75	0.88	0.78	0.80	0.84	0.85	0.78	0.89	0.80	0.79
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 54

D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?
Base: All Welsh respondents who vote but would not vote for ...
Plaid Cymru

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		62	36	26	6	5	6	19	12	14	59	2	39	23	21	18	8	15	40	22	16	45
Weighted base		56*	31*	24**	5**	4**	5**	18**	10**	13**	53*	2**	35*	21**	18**	16**	8**	13**	36*	20**	15**	40*
Good chance	(4)	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	2
		3%	3%	4%	-	-	-	5%	8%	-	2%	54%	5%	-	-	11%	-	-	5%	-	-	5%
Fair chance	(3)	13	7	6	2	2	1	3	1	5	11	1	6	6	4	2	2	4	6	6	6	6
		23%	22%	23%	32%	40%	17%	16%	8%	36%	20%	46%	18%	30%	24%	11%	26%	33%	18%	32%	38%	15%
Small chance	(2)	15	10	6	1	2	2	4	2	5	15	-	8	7	4	4	3	4	11	4	1	14
		27%	30%	23%	18%	40%	33%	21%	25%	36%	29%	-	23%	35%	23%	22%	38%	33%	30%	22%	6%	36%
No chance	(1)	22	14	8	2	1	2	9	6	4	22	-	17	5	8	9	2	4	15	7	6	16
		40%	45%	34%	33%	21%	34%	46%	59%	28%	42%	-	49%	25%	43%	56%	23%	27%	42%	36%	43%	40%
Don't know		4	-	4	1	-	1	2	-	-	4	-	2	2	2	-	1	1	2	2	2	2
		7%	-	15%	17%	-	17%	11%	-	-	7%	-	5%	10%	9%	-	14%	7%	5%	10%	13%	5%
Mean		1.88	1.83	1.97	1.99	2.19	1.80	1.78	1.66	2.08	1.80	3.54	1.78	2.06	1.79	1.78	2.04	2.07	1.85	1.95	1.94	1.84
Standard deviation		0.90	0.88	0.96	1.02	0.86	0.86	0.98	0.99	0.83	0.85	-	0.95	0.80	0.86	1.07	0.81	0.83	0.92	0.89	1.00	0.87
Standard error		0.12	0.15	0.20	0.45	0.38	0.38	0.24	0.29	0.22	0.11	-	0.16	0.18	0.20	0.25	0.31	0.22	0.15	0.20	0.27	0.13

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 55

D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?
Base: All Welsh respondents who vote but would not vote for ...
Plaid Cymru

			Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		62	-	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	31	28	2	24	17	3	5	12	1
Weighted base		56*	-**	56*	-**	-**	-**	-**	-**	-**	-**	-**	-**	-**	-**	1**	28*	25**	2**	22**	15**	3**	4**	11**	1**
Good chance	(4)	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
		3%	-	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%	-	5%	-	-	18%	-	-
Fair chance	(3)	13	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	1	6	4	1	1	2	-
		23%	-	23%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	23%	18%	49%	26%	23%	31%	22%	16%	-
Small chance	(2)	15	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	6	-	5	3	2	2	4	-
		27%	-	27%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32%	25%	-	25%	18%	69%	39%	33%	-
No chance	(1)	22	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	1	9	7	-	1	5	1
		40%	-	40%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38%	43%	51%	41%	47%	-	21%	42%	100%
Don't know		4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	2	-	-	1	-
		7%	-	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%	7%	-	4%	12%	-	-	10%	-
Mean		1.88	-	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.00	1.84	1.89	1.98	1.95	1.72	2.31	2.38	1.71	1.00
Standard deviation		0.90	-	0.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.81	1.00	-	0.97	0.88	0.59	1.15	0.78	-
Standard error		0.12	-	0.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.15	0.20	-	0.20	0.23	0.34	0.51	0.24	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 56

D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?
Base: All Welsh respondents who vote but would not vote for ...
Plaid Cymru

			Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now											
		Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		62	28	32	2	19	31	2	4	-	3	-	-	1	2	11	31	7	-	-	12	1	-	-	-	2
Weighted base		56*	26**	28*	2**	17**	28*	2**	4**	-**	3**	-**	-**	1**	2**	10**	28*	6**	-**	-**	11**	1**	-**	-**	-**	2*
Good chance	(4)	2	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		3%	-	6%	-	-	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fair chance	(3)	13	5	8	-	2	8	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	8	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1
		23%	19%	28%	-	11%	29%	49%	25%	-	32%	-	-	-	-	10%	29%	28%	-	-	17%	-	-	-	-	50%
Small chance	(2)	15	6	8	1	4	10	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	9	1	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
		27%	25%	28%	50%	21%	35%	-	-	-	31%	-	-	100%	-	17%	32%	15%	-	-	25%	100%	-	-	-	-
No chance	(1)	22	13	8	1	11	6	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	7	3	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	1
		40%	52%	28%	50%	62%	23%	51%	75%	-	-	-	-	-	100%	72%	26%	43%	-	-	49%	-	-	-	-	50%
Don't know		4	1	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
		7%	4%	10%	-	5%	7%	-	-	-	37%	-	-	-	-	-	7%	14%	-	-	10%	-	-	-	-	-
Mean		1.88	1.65	2.14	1.50	1.46	2.21	1.99	1.51	-	2.51	-	-	2.00	1.00	1.38	2.18	1.81	-	-	1.65	2.00	-	-	-	2.01
Standard deviation		0.90	0.80	0.96	-	0.72	0.91	-	1.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.70	0.93	0.99	-	-	0.82	-	-	-	-	-
Standard error		0.12	0.15	0.18	-	0.17	0.17	-	0.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.21	0.17	0.40	-	-	0.25	-	-	-	-	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 57

D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?
Base: All Welsh respondents who vote but would not vote for ...
Plaid Cymru

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		62	20	26	16	25	23	14	13	28	21	18	26	18
Weighted base		56*	18**	24**	14**	23**	21**	13**	11**	25**	19**	16**	23**	16**
Good chance	(4)	2	1	1	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	1
		3%	5%	4%	-	8%	-	-	7%	4%	-	6%	-	5%
Fair chance	(3)	13	5	6	1	5	5	3	4	5	5	5	3	5
		23%	31%	26%	7%	23%	22%	23%	31%	18%	24%	32%	12%	29%
Small chance	(2)	15	5	7	3	6	6	3	4	8	4	4	8	4
		27%	29%	28%	24%	28%	31%	21%	31%	31%	20%	22%	35%	22%
No chance	(1)	22	5	8	9	6	9	7	2	10	11	5	11	6
		40%	30%	34%	62%	28%	43%	57%	15%	39%	56%	28%	49%	39%
Don't know		4	1	2	1	3	1	-	2	2	-	2	1	1
		7%	5%	7%	8%	13%	4%	-	16%	8%	-	12%	4%	5%
Mean		1.88	2.11	2.00	1.40	2.14	1.78	1.66	2.35	1.86	1.68	2.18	1.61	2.00
Standard deviation		0.90	0.94	0.94	0.64	0.99	0.81	0.86	0.92	0.90	0.86	1.00	0.71	1.00
Standard error		0.12	0.21	0.19	0.17	0.21	0.17	0.23	0.28	0.18	0.19	0.25	0.14	0.24

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 58

D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?
Base: All Scottish respondents who vote but would not vote for ...
SNP

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		53	26	27	4	4	10	11	10	14	52	-	29	24	19	10	8	16	41	12	12	39
Weighted base		60*	28**	31**	4**	4**	10**	14**	11**	16**	58*	-**	32**	27**	21**	11**	10**	17**	46*	14**	13**	44*
Good chance	(4)	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	2
		4%	4%	3%	50%	-	-	-	-	-	4%	-	7%	-	10%	-	-	-	5%	-	-	5%
Fair chance	(3)	7	3	3	-	1	2	1	2	-	7	-	3	3	3	-	1	2	7	-	1	4
		11%	12%	10%	-	24%	20%	9%	20%	-	11%	-	10%	13%	15%	-	13%	12%	14%	-	8%	10%
Small chance	(2)	16	7	8	1	2	3	4	2	4	15	-	11	5	9	2	3	2	14	2	4	10
		26%	26%	26%	24%	50%	29%	28%	20%	21%	25%	-	34%	17%	43%	20%	26%	12%	30%	15%	33%	23%
No chance	(1)	34	16	17	1	1	5	7	6	13	34	-	16	18	7	9	6	12	22	12	8	26
		57%	58%	56%	25%	26%	50%	53%	60%	79%	58%	-	49%	66%	32%	80%	62%	69%	49%	85%	59%	59%
Don't know		1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
		2%	-	4%	-	-	-	9%	-	-	2%	-	-	4%	-	-	-	7%	3%	-	-	3%
Mean		1.60	1.61	1.60	2.75	1.98	1.70	1.52	1.61	1.21	1.60	-	1.74	1.44	2.03	1.20	1.51	1.39	1.74	1.15	1.49	1.60
Standard deviation		0.83	0.85	0.83	1.49	0.80	0.82	0.71	0.84	0.42	0.84	-	0.90	0.73	0.96	0.42	0.75	0.73	0.89	0.37	0.66	0.87
Standard error		0.12	0.17	0.16	0.75	0.40	0.26	0.22	0.27	0.11	0.12	-	0.17	0.15	0.22	0.13	0.27	0.19	0.14	0.11	0.19	0.14

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 59

D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?
Base: All Scottish respondents who vote but would not vote for ...
SNP

			Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		53	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	29	20	2	15	10	8	9	10	1
Weighted base		60*	60*	-**	-**	-**	-**	-**	-**	-**	-**	-**	-**	-**	-**	1**	33**	23**	2**	17**	11**	9**	10**	11**	1**
Good chance	(4)	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
		4%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	5%	-	-	-	-	11%	10%	-
Fair chance	(3)	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	1	1	3	1	-
		11%	11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	4%	14%	-	-	9%	14%	33%	10%	-
Small chance	(2)	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	6	2	6	4	1	-	3	1
		26%	26%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24%	26%	100%	35%	39%	11%	-	30%	100%
No chance	(1)	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	13	-	11	6	6	6	6	-
		57%	57%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65%	56%	-	65%	52%	61%	57%	51%	-
Don't know		1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
		2%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	14%	-	-	-
Mean		1.60	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.00	1.43	1.67	2.00	1.35	1.57	1.46	1.97	1.79	2.00
Standard deviation		0.83	0.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.74	0.90	0.00	0.49	0.69	0.81	1.21	1.03	-
Standard error		0.12	0.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.14	0.20	0.00	0.13	0.22	0.31	0.40	0.32	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 60

D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?
Base: All Scottish respondents who vote but would not vote for ...
SNP

			Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now											
		Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		53	23	29	1	13	26	5	1	4	-	-	-	1	3	8	18	14	-	-	9	4	-	-	-	8
Weighted base		60*	26**	32**	1**	15**	29**	6**	1**	4**	-**	-**	-**	1**	3**	9**	20**	16**	-**	-**	10**	5**	-**	-**	-**	9*
Good chance	(4)	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		4%	4%	3%	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31%	-	10%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fair chance	(3)	7	3	3	-	-	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
		11%	13%	10%	-	-	15%	17%	-	25%	-	-	-	-	-	-	17%	13%	-	-	11%	-	-	-	-	12%
Small chance	(2)	16	4	11	1	1	9	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	6	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	3
		26%	14%	34%	100%	7%	31%	40%	-	50%	-	-	-	-	31%	-	28%	35%	-	-	22%	50%	-	-	-	38%
No chance	(1)	34	17	17	-	13	15	3	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	8	9	8	-	-	7	2	-	-	-	4
		57%	65%	52%	-	93%	50%	43%	100%	25%	-	-	-	100%	-	86%	45%	51%	-	-	67%	50%	-	-	-	50%
Don't know		1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2%	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37%	14%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean		1.60	1.55	1.64	2.00	1.07	1.73	1.75	1.00	2.00	-	-	-	1.00	3.00	1.00	1.92	1.62	-	-	1.44	1.50	-	-	-	1.62
Standard deviation		0.83	0.90	0.80	-	0.27	0.87	0.80	-	0.81	-	-	-	-	1.39	0.00	1.04	0.73	-	-	0.72	0.57	-	-	-	0.73
Standard error		0.12	0.19	0.15	-	0.08	0.17	0.36	-	0.40	-	-	-	-	0.98	0.00	0.24	0.20	-	-	0.24	0.28	-	-	-	0.26

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 61

D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?
Base: All Scottish respondents who vote but would not vote for ...
SNP

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		53	29	13	11	15	21	17	26	20	7	9	19	25
Weighted base		60*	33**	15**	12**	17**	23**	19**	29**	23**	8**	10**	21**	29**
Good chance	(4)	2	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	1	-	1
		4%	3%	7%	-	-	4%	6%	-	9%	-	10%	-	4%
Fair chance	(3)	7	6	1	-	2	3	1	3	2	1	-	3	3
		11%	17%	7%	-	12%	14%	7%	11%	10%	14%	-	15%	12%
Small chance	(2)	16	9	3	3	9	4	2	11	3	1	3	6	6
		26%	28%	22%	26%	54%	18%	12%	39%	14%	14%	34%	31%	20%
No chance	(1)	34	16	9	9	6	15	13	14	14	6	6	11	17
		57%	48%	64%	74%	33%	64%	69%	50%	60%	73%	56%	53%	60%
Don't know		1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
		2%	4%	-	-	-	-	6%	-	5%	-	-	-	4%
Mean		1.60	1.74	1.58	1.26	1.79	1.59	1.45	1.61	1.67	1.41	1.65	1.62	1.58
Standard deviation		0.83	0.87	0.94	0.46	0.66	0.90	0.89	0.69	1.04	0.77	0.97	0.75	0.87
Standard error		0.12	0.17	0.26	0.14	0.17	0.20	0.22	0.13	0.24	0.29	0.32	0.17	0.18

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 70

D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?
Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...
Brexit Party

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		1183	636	547	134	227	209	204	186	223	979	184	785	398	400	385	173	225	953	230	226	928
Weighted base		1183	619	564	128	226	198	220	178	234	980	184	774	409	395	379	188	222	949	234	226	928
Good chance	(4)	47	26	21	5	8	4	11	11	8	40	6	26	20	19	7	7	14	40	7	7	37
		4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	5%	6%e	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%n	5%n	2%	4%	6%n	4%	3%	3%	4%
Fair chance	(3)	111	62	48	9	23	19	20	18	21	87	21	64	47	33	30	24	23	80	30	18	88
		9%	10%	9%	7%	10%	10%	9%	10%	9%	9%	11%	8%	11%	8%	8%	13%	10%	8%	13%q	8%	10%
Small chance	(2)	150	85	65	15	28	25	26	24	32	127	19	90	60	42	48	30	31	121	29	31	114
		13%	14%	11%	12%	13%	13%	12%	13%	14%	13%	11%	12%	15%	11%	13%	16%	14%	13%	12%	14%	12%
No chance	(1)	817	424	393	86	154	136	153	120	168	686	120	561	256	283	279	112	143	656	161	161	640
		69%	68%	70%	67%	68%	69%	69%	67%	72%	70%	65%	72%lop	62%	71%lo	74%lop	60%	65%	69%	69%	71%	69%
Don't know		59	23	37	13	12	14	10	6	5	41	17	33	26	19	15	15	11	51	8	9	49
		5%	4%	6%a	10%fgh	5%	7%h	4%	3%	2%	4%	9%i	4%	6%	5%	4%	8%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%
Mean		1.45	1.48	1.43	1.42	1.46	1.40	1.48	1.53	1.43	1.45	1.48	1.40	1.56kn	1.44	1.36	1.57kn	1.56kn	1.45	1.48	1.40	1.46
Standard deviation		0.83	0.85	0.82	0.81	0.83	0.76	0.88	0.91	0.81	0.83	0.85	0.79	0.90	0.86	0.71	0.88	0.93	0.83	0.84	0.78	0.84
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 71

D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?
Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...
Brexit Party

		Total	Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
			Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		1183	116	66	23	978	41	140	97	84	73	103	172	181	87	16	485	646	32	407	352	70	99	229	26
Weighted base		1183	130	59*	18**	976	40*	140	90*	87*	74*	105	164	182	94*	16**	492	641	30*	414	351	70*	98*	224	25**
Good chance	(4)	47	5	4	2	35	1	9	3	3	3	3	7	4	2	1	20	23	3	16	15	1	10	3	2
		4%	4%	8%	9%	4%	2%	6%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	7%	4%	4%	10%	4%	4%v	2%	10%rstv	1%	8%
Fair chance	(3)	111	9	5	2	95	4	9	16	7	9	12	17	13	7	-	58	49	4	39	33	7	10	18	3
		9%	7%	8%	9%	10%	11%	7%	18%adfhlm	8%	12%	12%	10%	7%	7%	-	12%p	8%	13%	10%	9%	10%	11%	8%	12%
Small chance	(2)	150	11	7	2	130	5	23	8	19	7	21	14	24	9	1	81	65	1	54	46	7	14	27	3
		13%	9%	12%	12%	13%	12%	16%k	9%	21%adgikm	10%	20%agkm	9%	13%	9%	6%	17%pq	10%	3%	13%	13%	10%	14%	12%	12%
No chance	(1)	817	100	40	13	664	28	94	58	52	48	64	112	133	75	12	305	477	22	288	236	49	63	167	15
		69%	77%dghj	68%	70%	68%	70%	67%	65%	59%	65%	61%	68%	73%hj	80%dfghijk	75%	62%	74%o	72%	70%	67%	70%	64%	74%	58%
Don't know		59	5	3	-	52	2	5	5	6	7	4	13	8	1	2	28	27	1	17	22	6	1	10	3
		5%	4%	4%	-	5%	5%	4%	5%	7%m	10%m	4%	8%m	4%	1%	12%	6%	4%	3%	4%	6%u	9%u	1%	4%	11%
Mean		1.45	1.36	1.53	1.57	1.46	1.42	1.51	1.58lm	1.52	1.51	1.54m	1.46	1.36	1.31	1.31	1.55p	1.38	1.59	1.45	1.47v	1.38	1.67rv	1.33	1.65
Standard deviation		0.83	0.79	0.95	1.00	0.83	0.79	0.89	0.91	0.82	0.90	0.82	0.88	0.73	0.71	0.86	0.87	0.79	1.06	0.83	0.85	0.75	1.04	0.69	1.02
Standard error		0.02	0.07	0.12	0.21	0.03	0.13	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.23	0.04	0.03	0.19	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.10	0.05	0.21

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 72

D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?
Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...
Brexit Party

			Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now											
		Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		1183	332	739	101	294	550	128	9	66	11	4	5	37	79	274	446	268	16	72	-	107	-	-	-	146
Weighted base		1183	336	738	99	298	544	130	9**	74*	10**	3**	4**	35*	78*	274	440	268	14**	81*	-**	106	-**	-**	-**	145
Good chance	(4)	47	38	5	3	21	13	2	3	4	-	1	-	1	2	28	11	2	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-
		4%	11%bc	1%	3%b	7%ef	2%	2%	34%	6%	-	26%	-	2%	2%	10%opt	3%	1%	-	5%p	-	1%	-	-	-	-
Fair chance	(3)	111	80	24	5	49	43	3	3	4	1	1	1	2	4	52	39	11	1	4	-	3	-	-	-	6
		9%	24%bc	3%	5%	16%efhm	8%f	2%	36%	6%	11%	24%	21%	5%	5%	19%oprt	9%pt	4%	8%	5%	-	3%	-	-	-	4%
Small chance	(2)	150	78	55	16	70	53	6	2	4	2	1	-	3	10	73	52	12	2	6	-	6	-	-	-	5
		13%	23%b	7%	16%b	24%efhlm	10%	5%	20%	6%	18%	23%	-	7%	13%f	27%oprt	12%p	4%	12%	7%	-	6%	-	-	-	3%
No chance	(1)	817	124	622	66	145	404	113	1	60	6	1	3	30	54	106	312	236	10	63	-	91	-	-	-	126
		69%	37%	84%ac	67%a	49%	74%d	87%dem	11%	81%d	63%	27%	79%	85%d	70%d	39%	71%n	88%nor	68%	78%n	-	86%no	-	-	-	87%
Don't know		59	17	31	9	12	32	6	-	1	1	-	-	-	8	14	27	8	2	3	-	5	-	-	-	8
		5%	5%	4%	9%b	4%	6%	5%	-	2%	8%	-	-	-	10%dh	5%	6%	3%	12%	4%	-	5%	-	-	-	5%
Mean		1.45	2.10bc	1.17	1.38b	1.81efhlm	1.35f	1.14	2.92	1.36f	1.43	2.49	1.42	1.25	1.34f	2.01opprt	1.40pt	1.15	1.32	1.35p	-	1.15	-	-	-	1.13
Standard deviation		0.83	1.05	0.50	0.74	0.97	0.74	0.52	1.04	0.84	0.74	1.37	0.94	0.66	0.71	1.02	0.77	0.51	0.65	0.82	-	0.50	-	-	-	0.45
Standard error		0.02	0.06	0.02	0.08	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.35	0.10	0.23	0.69	0.42	0.11	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.17	0.10	-	0.05	-	-	-	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 73

D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?
Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...
Brexit Party

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		1183	443	410	330	476	414	293	438	475	270	399	438	346
Weighted base		1183	444	411	329	473	415	295	438	477	269	395	440	349
Good chance	(4)	47	20	9	17	8	16	23	7	24	16	9	13	25
		4%	4%	2%	5%b	2%	4%d	8%de	2%	5%g	6%g	2%	3%	7%jk
Fair chance	(3)	111	31	41	39	17	49	45	21	49	40	24	49	38
		9%	7%	10%	12%a	4%	12%d	15%d	5%	10%g	15%g	6%	11%j	11%j
Small chance	(2)	150	43	48	60	28	72	51	17	77	57	39	59	52
		13%	10%	12%	18%ab	6%	17%d	17%d	4%	16%g	21%g	10%	13%	15%j
No chance	(1)	817	338	289	190	401	261	155	381	292	144	306	297	214
		69%	76%c	70%c	58%	85%ef	63%f	53%	87%hi	61%i	54%	77%kl	68%	61%
Don't know		59	12	24	23	20	18	22	12	35	12	18	22	19
		5%	3%	6%a	7%a	4%	4%	7%	3%	7%g	4%	4%	5%	6%
Mean		1.45	1.38	1.41	1.62ab	1.19	1.55d	1.76de	1.19	1.56g	1.72gh	1.30	1.47j	1.62jk
Standard deviation		0.83	0.81	0.77	0.91	0.57	0.86	1.01	0.59	0.89	0.94	0.69	0.82	0.96
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.05

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 74

D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?
Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...
Green

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		1379	758	621	132	228	219	240	244	316	1182	177	869	510	447	422	222	288	1094	285	292	1058
Weighted base		1384	742	643	126	226	207	259	234	332	1189	177	858	526	441	417	242	284	1093	292	294	1062
Good chance	(4)	76	36	40	13	13	10	14	13	13	64	11	61	14	29	33	9	6	56	20	10	62
		5%	5%	6%	11%eh	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	7%lp	3%	7%lp	8%lop	4%	2%	5%	7%	3%	6%
Fair chance	(3)	225	117	107	27	51	47	42	17	41	184	35	154	71	83	71	27	44	192	33	47	173
		16%	16%	17%	22%gh	22%gh	23%gh	16%g	7%	12%g	16%	20%	18%lo	13%	19%lo	17%o	11%	15%	18%r	11%	16%	16%
Small chance	(2)	413	216	197	37	76	65	68	75	92	355	55	269	144	128	141	67	77	323	90	93	312
		30%	29%	31%	30%	33%	31%	26%	32%	28%	30%	31%	31%	27%	29%	34%l	28%	27%	30%	31%	31%	29%
No chance	(1)	601	343	258	35	69	72	119	124	180	537	56	338	263	183	155	124	140	462	139	135	456
		43%	46%b	40%	28%	31%	35%	46%cde	53%cde	54%cde	45%j	32%	39%	50%kmn	41%	37%	51%kmn	49%kmn	42%	48%	46%	43%
Don't know		69	29	40	13	18	12	15	5	6	48	20	36	34	18	18	16	18	60	10	10	59
		5%	4%	6%	10%gh	8%gh	6%gh	6%gh	2%	2%	4%	11%i	4%	6%	4%	4%	7%	6%	5%	3%	3%	6%
Mean		1.83	1.78	1.88	2.16fgh	2.03fgh	1.97gh	1.80h	1.64	1.65	1.80	2.00i	1.93lop	1.67	1.90lop	1.95lop	1.65	1.68	1.85	1.76	1.76	1.84
Standard deviation		0.91	0.90	0.93	1.00	0.91	0.90	0.93	0.85	0.84	0.90	0.93	0.94	0.83	0.94	0.94	0.84	0.82	0.91	0.92	0.85	0.92
Standard error		0.03	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 75

D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?
Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...
Green

			Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		1379	121	77	23	1158	52	155	116	104	91	128	183	215	114	23	646	673	33	511	383	93	129	234	29
Weighted base		1384	136	69*	18**	1162	52*	155	107	108	92*	130	175	218	123	24**	656	669	31*	521	382	94*	129	230	28**
Good chance	(4)	76	5	3	2	66	3	8	6	4	4	7	7	16	11	1	21	52	2	28	27	2	5	11	3
		5%	3%	5%	9%	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%	7%	9%	4%	3%	8%o	6%	5%	7%	2%	4%	5%	11%
Fair chance	(3)	225	21	12	4	187	11	27	14	16	14	17	32	36	20	2	80	132	11	74	69	10	16	50	6
		16%	16%	18%	22%	16%	21%	17%	13%	14%	15%	13%	19%	16%	17%	9%	12%	20%o	34%o	14%	18%	11%	13%	22%rtu	20%
Small chance	(2)	413	57	19	6	331	13	43	29	34	27	36	54	60	34	6	169	228	10	143	113	22	39	88	8
		30%	42%bdef gjlm	28%	35%	29%	25%	28%	27%	31%	30%	28%	31%	28%	28%	25%	26%	34%o	31%	28%	30%	23%	30%	38%rst	28%
No chance	(1)	601	48	30	6	518	22	70	52	47	43	64	67	97	56	12	346	234	9	251	156	52	63	70	10
		43%	35%	43%	34%	45%a	43%	45%	48%a	43%	46%	49%a	38%	45%	45%	49%	53%pq	35%	27%	48%sv	41%v	55%sv	49%v	30%	35%
Don't know		69	6	5	-	59	3	7	6	8	4	6	14	8	2	3	41	24	1	24	17	8	6	12	2
		5%	4%	7%	-	5%	6%	5%	5%	8%m	4%	5%	8%m	4%	2%	12%	6%p	4%	3%	5%	4%	9%	5%	5%	7%
Mean		1.83	1.87	1.84	2.06	1.82	1.88	1.81	1.76	1.77	1.77	1.73	1.87	1.86	1.89	1.64	1.64	2.00o	2.18o	1.76	1.91rtu	1.56	1.70	2.01rtu	2.06
Standard deviation		0.91	0.81	0.92	0.99	0.92	0.96	0.92	0.92	0.86	0.88	0.90	0.88	0.96	0.99	0.87	0.84	0.94	0.92	0.91	0.95	0.79	0.84	0.87	1.04
Standard error		0.03	0.08	0.11	0.21	0.03	0.14	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.20	0.03	0.04	0.16	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.20

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 76

D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?
Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...
Green

			Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
		Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		1379	593	679	97	442	542	131	68	69	13	9	4	16	85	274	446	268	16	72	303	-	-	-	-	100
Weighted base		1384	601	679	95*	449	536	133	69*	77*	12**	7**	3**	15**	84*	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	-**	-**	-**	-**	99*
Good chance	(4)	76	7	65	4	5	45	14	-	2	-	1	-	3	5	3	34	35	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	15
		5%	1%	10%a	4%a	1%	8%dg	11%dg	-	3%	-	12%	-	19%	6%dg	1%	8%ns	13%nors	6%	3%s	-	-	-	-	-	15%
Fair chance	(3)	225	40	165	21	25	124	35	4	16	1	-	2	4	14	16	94	80	4	17	14	-	-	-	-	37
		16%	7%	24%a	22%a	6%	23%dg	26%dg	6%	20%dg	7%	-	50%	31%	17%dg	6%	21%ns	30%nos	25%	21%ns	5%	-	-	-	-	38%
Small chance	(2)	413	144	239	29	91	179	49	17	41	4	3	1	4	24	47	155	97	4	40	71	-	-	-	-	31
		30%	24%	35%a	30%	20%	33%d	37%d	25%	53%defgm	32%	45%	26%	25%	29%	17%	35%ns	36%ns	26%	50%nops	23%	-	-	-	-	31%
No chance	(1)	601	382	179	33	307	157	29	47	15	5	3	1	3	34	192	131	47	5	18	208	-	-	-	-	11
		43%	64%bc	26%	35%	69%efhm	29%	22%	68%efhm	19%	45%	43%	24%	18%	41%efh	70%opr	30%p	17%	38%	22%	68%opr	-	-	-	-	11%
Don't know		69	29	31	8	19	31	5	1	3	2	-	-	1	6	15	26	10	1	3	13	-	-	-	-	5
		5%	5%	5%	8%	4%	6%	4%	1%	4%	16%	-	-	7%	8%	6%	6%	4%	6%	4%	4%	-	-	-	-	5%
Mean		1.83	1.43	2.18ac	1.95a	1.37	2.11dgm	2.27dgm	1.37	2.07dg	1.54	1.81	2.26	2.54	1.88dg	1.34	2.08ns	2.40nors	1.98	2.05ns	1.34	-	-	-	-	2.60
Standard deviation		0.91	0.67	0.95	0.90	0.65	0.95	0.94	0.60	0.73	0.67	1.02	0.98	1.06	0.94	0.65	0.93	0.94	0.99	0.76	0.57	-	-	-	-	0.89
Standard error		0.03	0.03	0.04	0.10	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.20	0.34	0.49	0.27	0.11	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.26	0.09	0.03	-	-	-	-	0.09

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 77

D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?
Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...
Green

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		1379	489	489	401	450	500	429	454	552	373	387	495	497
Weighted base		1384	492	491	401	447	504	434	457	553	374	384	499	501
Good chance	(4)	76	44	22	9	47	15	14	41	24	11	27	21	28
		5%	9%bc	4%	2%	10%ef	3%	3%	9%hi	4%	3%	7%	4%	5%
Fair chance	(3)	225	103	82	40	120	71	34	110	85	30	83	77	65
		16%	21%c	17%c	10%	27%ef	14%f	8%	24%hi	15%i	8%	22%kl	15%	13%
Small chance	(2)	413	146	158	109	138	165	110	162	163	88	124	164	125
		30%	30%	32%	27%	31%	33%f	25%	35%hi	29%	24%	32%l	33%l	25%
No chance	(1)	601	182	203	217	118	230	253	125	243	233	129	213	259
		43%	37%	41%	54%ab	26%	46%d	58%de	27%	44%g	62%gh	34%	43%j	52%jk
Don't know		69	16	27	26	24	23	22	19	39	12	21	24	24
		5%	3%	5%	6%a	5%	5%	5%	4%	7%i	3%	5%	5%	5%
Mean		1.83	2.02bc	1.83c	1.58	2.22ef	1.73f	1.53	2.15hi	1.79i	1.50	2.02kl	1.80	1.71
Standard deviation		0.91	0.99	0.88	0.78	0.98	0.83	0.79	0.94	0.88	0.77	0.94	0.87	0.91
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 78

D12. Please tell us who you voted for in the 2017 General Election.

Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
Conservative	582	290	292	23	56	63	110	115	215	535	42	375	207	209	166	122	85	437	145	102	471
	29%	30%	28%	12%	16%	20%c	29%cde	36%cde	49%cdefg	31%j	16%	31%lp	26%p	34%lnp	28%p	34%lnp	20%	28%	33%q	25%	31%s
Labour	688	349	339	89	157	133	131	86	92	528	143	431	257	209	223	100	157	571	117	146	516
	34%	36%	32%	45%fgh	44%fgh	42%gh	35%gh	27%	21%	31%	56%i	35%o	33%	34%	37%o	28%	37%o	36%r	27%	36%	34%
Liberal Democrat	162	83	79	9	25	27	29	21	52	146	15	121	41	67	55	14	27	129	33	31	128
	8%	9%	8%	4%	7%	8%	8%	7%	12%cdfg	9%	6%	10%lop	5%	11%lop	9%lo	4%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%
UKIP	86	44	42	2	12	11	20	16	25	82	4	28	57	10	18	23	35	61	25	30	53
	4%	5%	4%	1%	3%	3%	5%c	5%c	6%c	5%j	2%	2%	7%kmn	2%	3%	6%kmn	8%kmn	4%	6%	7%t	3%
SNP	80	36	44	3	13	12	14	23	16	79	1	52	29	21	31	16	13	51	29	24	55
	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	7%cdfh	4%	5%j	*	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	7%q	6%t	4%
Plaid Cymru	14	4	9	1	2	1	3	3	5	13	1	8	6	5	3	3	3	5	8	2	12
	1%	*	1%	*	*	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	*	2%q	*	1%
DUP	13	8	5	-	-	3	4	3	2	12	-	8	5	2	6	3	2	9	3	2	10
	1%	1%	*	-	-	1%	1%d	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Sinn Fein	12	3	9	2	2	1	5	2	-	12	-	5	7	2	3	1	6	11	1	4	8
	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	1%h	*	-	1%	-	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%k	1%	*	1%	1%
Other	77	34	44	6	11	12	20	16	14	69	4	50	27	25	25	9	18	59	18	15	59
	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
I did not vote	295	114	181	65	81	57	41	34	17	241	47	147	148	72	74	71	77	240	55	54	228
	15%	12%	17%a	33%defgh	23%fgh	18%fgh	11%h	11%h	4%	14%	18%	12%	19%kmn	12%	12%	20%kmn	18%kmn	15%	13%	13%	15%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 79

D12. Please tell us who you voted for in the 2017 General Election.

Base: All respondents

		Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
Conservative	582 29%	22 12%c	21 21%c	- -	539 32%abck	18 23%ac	60 28%ac	48 30%ac	60 38%abcefk	50 36%abcek	73 41%abcdefgk	65 25%ac	103 34%abcek	62 35%abck	6 18%	303 31%q	267 28%q	6 14%	301 43%stuvw	156 28%uvw	35 23%v	32 16%	54 15%	4 10%
Labour	688 34%	41 23%c	45 45%acijlm	- -	602 36%aclm	40 50%acdhijlm	99 45%acdhijlm	64 40%aclm	54 34%acm	44 31%c	58 33%c	120 47%acdhijlm	81 27%c	42 23%c	13 39%	291 30%	366 38%o	15 37%	186 27%	212 38%r	57 37%r	76 39%r	139 39%r	17 43%r
Liberal Democrat	162 8%	10 6%c	2 2%	- -	150 9%bcfg	4 5%	10 5%	6 4%	8 5%	12 9%bc	12 7%c	16 6%c	42 14%abcdefghjk	41 23%abcdefghijkl	1 3%	55 6%	103 11%o	1 2%	74 11%stu	41 7%t	3 2%	10 5%	31 9%t	4 10%t
UKIP	86 4%	1 1%	4 4%	3 6%a	77 5%a	3 4%	8 4%	7 5%a	6 4%a	8 6%a	12 7%a	8 3%	17 6%a	7 4%	2 6%	66 7%p	16 2%	1 3%	34 5%	17 3%	11 7%sv	12 6%	11 3%	1 2%
SNP	80 4%	80 45%bcdefghijklm	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 3%	37 4%	41 4%	1 3%	30 4%	20 3%	6 4%	11 6%	13 4%	1 3%
Plaid Cymru	14 1%	- -	14 14%acdefghijklm	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 2%	7 1%	5 1%	- -	5 1%	3 1%	3 2%	1 *	1 *	1 2%
DUP	13 1%	- -	- -	13 21%abdefghijklm	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 2%	7 1%	5 *	- -	5 1%	5 1%	2 1%	1 *	1 *	- -
Sinn Fein	12 1%	- -	- -	12 20%abdefghijklm	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	7 1%	4 *	1 2%	- -	5 1%r	2 1%r	1 *	4 1%r	- -
Other	77 4%	2 1%	2 2%	23 39%abdefghijklm	50 3%	4 5%	5 2%	6 4%	4 3%	6 4%	4 2%	6 2%	9 3%	6 4%	2 6%	31 3%	42 4%	1 2%	19 3%	23 4%	3 2%	10 5%	20 6%r	3 7%
I did not vote	295 15%	21 12%	13 13%	8 14%	252 15%	11 13%	36 17%	28 18%	27 17%	20 14%	19 11%	43 17%	47 16%	21 12%	7 20%	157 16%p	111 12%	15 37%op	46 7%	82 14%r	34 22%rs	42 22%rs	82 23%rs	10 24%r

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 80

D12. Please tell us who you voted for in the 2017 General Election.

Base: All respondents

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
Conservative	582 29%	383 47%bc	189 20%c	9 4%	582 100%efghlm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	239 87%oprstuvw	9 2%	38 14%orv	- -	1 1%	161 53%oprtuvw	10 10%or	14 23%ortv	6 6%o	100 30%oprtv	- -
Labour	688 34%	197 24%c	444 48%ac	39 16%	-	688 100%dfghlm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 2%	393 89%nprstuvw	91 34%nrsuv	4 31%	3 4%	38 12%nr	46 43%nrsuvw	4 7%	7 7%n	90 27%nrsuv	145 100%
Liberal Democrat	162 8%	28 3%	125 13%ac	9 4%	-	-	162 100%deghlm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	5 1%	114 43%norstuvw	- -	- -	12 4%no	9 9%norv	3 5%nor	1 1%	16 5%no	- -
UKIP	86 4%	79 10%bc	5 *	2 1%	-	-	-	86 100%defhlm	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 1%	2 *	2 1%	- -	- -	61 20%noprtvw	1 1%	11 17%noprtvw	1 1%	4 1%	- -
SNP	80 4%	27 3%c	51 5%ac	1 *	-	-	-	-	80 100%defglm	-	-	-	-	-	- -	- -	1 *	- -	73 90%nopstuvw	3 1%o	- -	- -	- -	3 1%o	- -
Plaid Cymru	14 1%	8 1%	5 1%	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	14 100%	-	-	-	-	- -	1 *	- -	9 63%	- -	2 1%	- -	- -	1 1%	1 *	- -
DUP	13 1%	9 1%b	3 *	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 100%	-	-	-	2 1%	- -	1 *	- -	- -	4 1%o	- -	2 4%optvw	- -	2 1%	- -
Sinn Fein	12 1%	1 *	10 1%a	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 100%	-	-	1 *	3 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 1%	6 10%noprstvw	- -	2 *	- -
Other	77 4%	21 3%	49 5%ac	3 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77 100%defghm	-	2 1%	4 1%	4 1%	- -	- -	5 2%	25 24%noprsvw	13 22%noprsvw	- -	21 6%noprsv	- -
I did not vote	295 15%	59 7%	46 5%	173 73%ab	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	295 100%defghl	18 7%	24 5%	18 7%	1 6%	3 4%	20 7%	13 13%os	7 11%	85 85%noprstuw	95 28%noprstu	- -

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 81

D12. Please tell us who you voted for in the 2017 General Election.

Base: All respondents

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
Conservative	582	93	189	300	98	252	232	96	248	238	147	231	204
	29%	14%	26%a	49%ab	15%	33%d	39%de	15%	29%g	46%gh	26%	31%j	29%
Labour	688	329	241	118	309	223	157	287	270	131	210	231	248
	34%	49%bc	33%c	19%	47%ef	29%	26%	44%hi	32%i	26%	37%k	31%	36%
Liberal Democrat	162	49	72	42	81	48	33	71	66	25	63	67	32
	8%	7%	10%	7%	12%ef	6%	6%	11%hi	8%i	5%	11%l	9%l	5%
UKIP	86	39	31	15	5	30	50	28	37	20	8	20	57
	4%	6%c	4%	3%	1%	4%d	9%de	4%	4%	4%	1%	3%	8%jk
SNP	80	42	30	9	27	35	18	44	28	9	23	30	28
	4%	6%c	4%c	1%	4%	5%	3%	7%hi	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%
Plaid Cymru	14	4	6	4	3	6	5	4	6	4	3	9	2
	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%l	*
DUP	13	4	5	4	2	5	6	-	9	4	5	3	5
	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	-	1%g	1%g	1%	*	1%
Sinn Fein	12	6	6	-	3	4	5	7	5	-	-	4	8
	1%	1%c	1%c	-	*	1%	1%	1%i	1%	-	-	1%	1%j
Other	77	36	26	15	39	24	15	31	33	13	28	25	24
	4%	5%c	4%	2%	6%ef	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%
I did not vote	295	67	123	105	91	131	73	82	144	69	84	122	89
	15%	10%	17%a	17%a	14%	17%f	12%	13%	17%g	13%	15%	16%	13%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 82

D13. In June 2016 there was a referendum on the UK's relationship with the EU. Please tell us how you voted in the referendum.
Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
Leave	812	393	419	31	91	109	176	157	248	740	64	421	391	204	217	182	208	609	202	191	599
	40%	41%	40%	15%	25%c	34%cd	46%cde	49%cde	57%cdefg	43%j	25%	34%	50%kmn	33%	36%	50%kmn	49%kmn	39%	47%q	46%t	39%
Remain	927	460	468	91	181	164	173	138	181	768	141	661	267	354	307	120	146	745	183	168	737
	46%	48%	45%	46%	50%h	51%gh	46%	43%	41%	45%	55%i	54%lop	34%	57%lnop	51%lop	33%	35%	47%	42%	41%	48%s
Did not vote	238	99	139	68	78	41	25	18	7	187	46	127	111	57	70	52	59	196	42	46	184
	12%	10%	13%a	34%defgh	22%efgh	13%fgh	7%h	6%h	2%	11%	18%i	10%	14%km	9%	12%	14%km	14%km	12%	10%	11%	12%
Don't remember	32	13	19	9	8	4	4	5	1	23	5	16	15	8	9	7	8	25	7	6	20
	2%	1%	2%	5%efgh	2%h	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 83

D13. In June 2016 there was a referendum on the UK's relationship with the EU. Please tell us how you voted in the referendum.
Base: All respondents

		Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
Leave	812	63	39	18	692	35	96	70	65	62	93	79	119	73	16	490	299	3	329	196	80	98	100	9
	40%	35%	39%	30%	41%k	44%k	44%ck	44%ck	41%k	44%k	52%abcd hklm	31%	40%k	41%k	47%q	51%pq	31%q	7%	47%svw	35%v	52%svw	50%svw	28%	21%
Remain	927	103	48	37	740	31	92	62	72	60	68	130	139	87	11	333	562	18	323	290	44	64	183	24
	46%	57%defg hijl	48%	62%defg hijl	44%	39%	42%	39%	45%	43%	38%	50%gj	47%	48%	33%	35%	59%noq	43%	46%tu	52%tu	29%	33%	51%tu	58%tu
Did not vote	238	12	13	5	208	12	22	25	22	14	16	42	37	19	3	123	92	17	44	68	24	26	67	9
	12%	7%	13%	8%	12%a	15%	10%	16%a	14%a	10%	9%	16%afj	13%	10%	9%	13%p	10%	42%nop	6%	12%r	16%r	13%r	19%rs	21%r
Don't remember	32	1	-	-	31	2	9	2	1	4	1	8	3	1	4	16	7	3	5	9	6	7	5	-
	2%	1%	-	-	2%	2%	4%abdhj lm	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	11%op	2%	1%	7%op	1%	2%	4%r	4%r	1%	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 84

D13. In June 2016 there was a referendum on the UK's relationship with the EU. Please tell us how you voted in the referendum.
Base: All respondents

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
Leave	812 40%	812 100%bc	- -	- -	383 66%efhlm	197 29%fm	28 17%	79 92%defhlm	27 34%fm	8 55%	9 74%	1 6%	21 27%	59 20%	154 56%oprtvw	116 26%pt	19 7%	6 39%	23 29%p	283 92%noprtuvw	18 17%p	30 48%oprtv	22 22%p	135 40%optv	12 8%
Remain	927 46%	- -	927 100%ac	- -	189 33%gm	444 65%dgm	125 77%deghlm	5 5%	51 63%dgm	5 39%	3 20%	10 87%	49 64%dgm	46 16%g	100 37%sv	277 63%nsuvw	228 85%norstuvw	7 49%	54 67%nsuvw	13 4%	72 68%nsuvw	27 44%sv	19 19%s	123 37%sv	128 89%
Did not vote	238 12%	- -	- -	238 100%ab	9 2%	39 6%d	9 5%d	2 2%	1 1%	1 7%	1 6%	1 6%	3 4%	173 59%defghl	18 6%	42 9%s	21 8%s	2 12%	2 3%	11 3%	15 14%nrs	4 7%	56 56%noprstuw	62 19%noprsu	3 2%
Don't remember	32 2%	- -	- -	- -	1 *	8 1%d	1 1%	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	4 5%defg	17 6%defg	2 1%	6 1%s	1 *	- -	1 1%	- -	1 1%	- -	3 3%ps	16 5%nops	1 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 85

D13. In June 2016 there was a referendum on the UK's relationship with the EU. Please tell us how you voted in the referendum.
Base: All respondents

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
Leave	812	264	290	258	132	337	343	169	363	279	124	289	398
	40%	40%	40%	42%	20%	44%d	58%de	26%	43%g	54%gh	22%	39%j	57%jk
Remain	927	336	333	259	429	308	190	403	353	172	361	340	227
	46%	50%c	46%	42%	65%ef	41%f	32%	62%hi	42%i	34%	63%kl	46%l	33%
Did not vote	238	59	99	81	87	101	50	76	107	55	70	103	65
	12%	9%	14%a	13%a	13%f	13%f	8%	12%	13%	11%	12%	14%l	9%
Don't remember	32	9	9	14	10	12	10	2	23	7	15	9	8
	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	*	3%g	1%	3%l	1%	1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 86

D15. Is the house or flat in which you live ...?

Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Owned	1265	602	663	99	166	172	227	243	358	1087	159	861	403	478	383	241	163	959	305	213	1024
	63%	62%	63%	50%	46%	54%d	60%cd	76%cdef	82%cdef	63%	62%	70%lnp	51%p	77%klnop	64%lp	67%lp	39%	61%	70%q	52%	66%s
Owned outright - without mortgage	701	355	346	29	30	47	102	164	329	634	58	460	241	256	204	140	101	494	206	142	551
	35%	37%	33%	14%d	8%	15%d	27%cde	52%cdef	75%cdefg	37%j	23%	38%lp	31%p	41%lnp	34%p	39%lp	24%	31%	48%q	35%	36%
Owned with a mortgage or loan	564	247	317	70	136	124	125	79	30	453	102	401	163	222	179	101	62	465	99	71	473
	28%	26%	30%a	35%gh	38%gh	39%gh	33%gh	25%h	7%	26%	40%i	33%lp	21%p	36%lnop	30%lp	28%lp	15%	30%r	23%	17%	31%s
NET: Rented	704	340	364	85	179	138	150	74	78	597	93	340	364	129	212	117	247	580	123	187	491
	35%	35%	35%	43%gh	50%fgh	43%gh	40%gh	23%	18%	35%	36%	28%m	46%kmno	21%	35%km	32%m	59%klmno	37%r	28%	45%t	32%
Rented from the council	153	71	83	14	30	28	41	22	19	123	29	53	101	22	30	33	68	130	24	46	102
	8%	7%	8%	7%	8%h	9%h	11%h	7%	4%	7%	11%i	4%	13%kmn	4%	5%	9%kmn	16%kmno	8%	5%	11%t	7%
Rented from a housing association	195	105	90	20	35	32	49	27	32	171	20	81	113	28	53	19	94	158	37	70	116
	10%	11%	9%	10%	10%	10%	13%h	8%	7%	10%	8%	7%	14%kmno	5%	9%m	5%	22%klmno	10%	9%	17%t	8%
Rented from someone else	355	164	192	50	114	78	60	26	27	303	44	206	149	78	128	64	85	293	62	71	273
	18%	17%	18%	25%fgh	32%efgh	24%fgh	16%gh	8%	6%	18%	17%	17%m	19%m	13%	21%km	18%m	20%m	19%r	14%	17%	18%
Rent free	41	23	18	15	14	9	1	1	1	34	4	24	17	17	8	4	12	35	6	12	25
	2%	2%	2%	8%defgh	4%fgh	3%fgh	*	*	*	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 87

D15. Is the house or flat in which you live ...?

Base: All respondents

		Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Owned	1265	102	58	37	1067	51	138	95	111	94	124	142	193	120	17	574	652	18	701	564	-	-	-	-
	63%	57%	59%	63%	64%k	64%	63%	59%	70%ak	68%k	69%ak	55%	65%k	67%k	50%	60%	68%noq	45%	100%tuvw	100%tuvw	-	-	-	-
Owned outright - without mortgage	701	61	34	14	591	26	69	48	66	53	76	60	118	75	14	344	336	7	701	-	-	-	-	-
	35%	34%k	34%k	24%	35%ck	33%	32%k	30%	42%cgk	38%ck	42%cfgk	23%	40%cgk	42%cfgk	41%q	36%q	35%q	17%	100%stuvw	-	-	-	-	-
Owned with a mortgage or loan	564	41	24	23	476	25	68	47	45	41	49	82	74	44	3	230	316	11	-	564	-	-	-	-
	28%	23%	24%	39%ablm	28%	31%	31%	29%	28%	30%	27%	32%a	25%	25%	9%	24%n	33%no	28%n	-	100%rtuvw	-	-	-	-
NET: Rented	704	74	39	22	568	28	74	64	47	42	50	110	98	56	16	371	289	20	-	-	153	195	355	-
	35%	41%hj	40%j	37%	34%	35%	34%	40%j	30%	30%	28%	43%dfhijlm	33%	31%	47%p	39%p	30%	48%p	-	-	100%rsw	100%rsw	100%rsw	-
Rented from the council	153	22	8	5	119	4	15	16	12	11	8	29	18	5	5	100	46	2	-	-	153	-	-	-
	8%	12%djlm	8%	8%	7%m	5%	7%	10%m	7%	8%m	5%	11%djlm	6%	3%	14%p	10%p	5%	4%	-	-	100%rsuvw	-	-	-
Rented from a housing association	195	23	9	3	160	11	27	12	15	8	15	23	33	16	6	118	61	7	-	-	-	195	-	-
	10%	13%i	9%	5%	10%	14%	12%i	7%	10%	6%	9%	9%	11%	9%	18%p	12%p	6%	16%p	-	-	-	100%rstvw	-	-
Rented from someone else	355	29	23	14	289	13	32	36	20	23	26	58	47	35	5	152	183	11	-	-	-	-	355	-
	18%	16%	23%h	24%h	17%	16%	15%	22%fh	13%	16%	15%	22%dfhjl	16%	20%	14%	16%	19%	27%o	-	-	-	-	100%rstuw	-
Rent free	41	3	2	-	36	1	8	1	1	3	5	6	8	3	1	17	19	3	-	-	-	-	-	41
	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	7%op	-	-	-	-	-	100%rstuv

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 88

D15. Is the house or flat in which you live ...?

Base: All respondents

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Owned	1265 63%	525 65%c	613 66%c	112 47%	458 79%efgh lm	398 58%m	115 71%elm	51 60%m	50 62%m	8 59%	10 76%	5 46%	42 54%	128 43%	220 80%oprs tuvw	228 52%	192 72%otuv w	10 68%	52 65%o	201 65%ov	63 59%	36 59%	50 50%	203 61%o	100 69%
Owned outright - without mortgage	701 35%	329 41%bc	323 35%c	44 18%	301 52%eghl m	186 27%m	74 46%elm	34 39%em	30 38%m	5 34%	5 38%	- -	19 25%m	46 16%	131 48%otuv w	104 24%	109 41%ouvw	7 51%	31 39%ov	138 45%otuv w	32 30%v	17 27%	17 17%	110 33%ov	49 34%
Owned with a mortgage or loan	564 28%	196 24%	290 31%a	68 29%	156 27%	212 31%g	41 25%	17 20%	20 25%	3 25%	5 38%	5 46%	23 29%	82 28%	89 33%s	124 28%s	83 31%s	3 18%	21 26%	62 20%	31 29%	19 31%s	33 33%s	93 28%s	51 35%
NET: Rented	704 35%	278 34%	291 31%	117 49%ab	120 21%	273 40%df	44 27%	34 39%d	29 36%d	5 34%	3 24%	7 54%	32 42%df	158 53%defg h	51 19%	200 45%npsw	69 26%n	5 32%	27 34%n	102 33%n	41 39%np	24 40%np	49 49%nprs w	124 37%np	42 29%
Rented from the council	153 8%	80 10%b	44 5%	24 10%b	35 6%f	57 8%f	3 2%	11 13%dfl	6 7%	3 20%	2 12%	2 13%	3 3%	34 11%dfl	11 4%	40 9%np	6 2%	3 19%	7 9%p	27 9%np	4 4%	6 10%p	17 17%nopst w	30 9%np	5 3%
Rented from a housing association	195 10%	98 12%b	64 7%	26 11%b	32 5%	76 11%d	10 6%	12 14%df	11 13%d	1 7%	1 6%	1 6%	10 13%d	42 14%df	15 5%	56 13%npt	13 5%	1 7%	10 12%pt	35 11%npt	4 4%	9 15%npt	16 16%npt	35 10%npt	8 6%
Rented from someone else	355 18%	100 12%	183 20%a	67 28%ab	54 9%	139 20%d	31 19%d	11 13%	13 16%	1 8%	1 6%	4 34%	20 25%dg	82 28%defgh	25 9%	104 24%nrsw	51 19%n	1 6%	11 13%	40 13%	33 32%nprs uvw	9 15%	16 16%n	59 17%n	29 20%
Rent free	41 2%	9 1%	24 3%a	9 4%a	4 1%	17 3%d	4 2%	1 1%	1 1%	1 6%	- -	- -	3 4%d	10 3%d	3 1%	13 3%	7 2%	- -	1 1%	5 2%	2 2%	1 2%	1 1%	9 3%	3 2%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 89

D15. Is the house or flat in which you live ...?

Base: All respondents

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Owned	1265	370	467	427	400	482	383	380	543	342	370	490	405
	63%	55%	64%a	70%ab	61%	64%	65%	58%	64%g	67%g	65%l	66%l	58%
Owned outright - without mortgage	701	199	250	252	211	259	231	203	290	208	213	259	229
	35%	30%	34%	41%ab	32%	34%	39%d	31%	34%	41%gh	37%	35%	33%
Owned with a mortgage or loan	564	171	218	176	189	223	152	177	253	134	157	231	176
	28%	26%	30%	29%	29%	29%	26%	27%	30%	26%	28%	31%l	25%
NET: Rented	704	283	251	170	230	268	206	257	287	160	181	238	285
	35%	42%bc	34%c	28%	35%	35%	35%	40%hi	34%	31%	32%	32%	41%jk
Rented from the council	153	66	42	45	41	56	57	42	73	38	38	43	73
	8%	10%b	6%	7%	6%	7%	10%d	7%	9%	7%	7%	6%	10%jk
Rented from a housing association	195	87	69	39	56	74	64	62	81	52	39	65	92
	10%	13%bc	10%c	6%	9%	10%	11%	10%	10%	10%	7%	9%	13%jk
Rented from someone else	355	130	139	86	133	137	85	153	133	70	104	131	120
	18%	20%c	19%c	14%	20%f	18%	14%	24%hi	16%	14%	18%	18%	17%
Rent free	41	15	11	15	28	9	4	13	16	12	19	13	8
	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%ef	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%l	2%	1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 90

D16. What is the highest educational level that you have achieved to date?
Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
No formal education	21 1%	11 1%	10 1%	- -	4 1%	2 1%	6 2%	4 1%	5 1%	19 1%	2 1%	6 *	15 2%kmn	3 *	3 1%	5 2%k	10 2%kmn	17 1%	4 1%	2 *	18 1%
Primary school	13 1%	9 1%	4 *	- -	1 *	2 1%	1 *	2 1%	7 2%f	12 1%	1 *	1 *	12 2%kmn	- -	1 *	3 1%km	9 2%kmn	9 1%	4 1%	7 2%t	6 *
Secondary school, high school, 6th form / college, GCSE's, A-Levels, BTEC, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc.	962 48%	432 45%	530 51%a	82 41%	141 39%	122 38%	199 53%cde	175 55%cde	243 55%cde	881 51%j	71 28%	455 37%m	507 65%kmn	179 29%	276 46%km	229 63%kmn	278 66%kmn	734 47%	228 52%q	232 56%t	711 46%
NET: University and higher university	959 48%	482 50%	477 46%	83 41%	203 57%cfgh	186 58%cfgh	169 45%	137 43%	182 42%	771 45%	168 66%i	727 59%lnop	232 30%	425 68%klnop	302 50%lop	119 33%	113 27%	771 49%r	188 43%	166 40%	764 50%s
University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc.	704 35%	347 36%	357 34%	65 33%	133 37%	131 41%cfh	125 33%	108 34%	142 32%	583 34%	112 44%i	515 42%lop	189 24%	276 44%lop	239 40%lop	94 26%	95 23%	563 36%	141 32%	125 30%	562 37%s
Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc.	255 13%	135 14%	120 11%	18 9%	70 20%cfgh	54 17%cfgh	44 12%	29 9%	40 9%	187 11%	56 22%i	212 17%lnop	43 5%	149 24%klnop	63 10%lp	25 7%	18 4%	208 13%	47 11%	41 10%	202 13%
Still in full time education	41 2%	24 2%	17 2%	33 17%defgh	6 2%gh	1 *	1 *	- -	- -	28 2%	12 5%i	32 3%l	9 1%	13 2%	19 3%lp	4 1%	5 1%	32 2%	8 2%	4 1%	36 2%
Prefer not to answer	12 1%	6 1%	6 1%	2 1%h	3 1%	5 1%h	1 *	1 *	- -	7 *	2 1%	4 *	8 1%	3 *	1 *	1 *	7 2%kn	10 1%	2 *	1 *	4 *
Don't know	1 *	1 *	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 *j	1 *	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	1 *

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 91

D16. What is the highest educational level that you have achieved to date?
Base: All respondents

		Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
No formal education	21 1%	2 1%	1 1%	1 1%l	18 1%	1 1%l	7 3%djl	2 1%l	2 1%	1 1%	- -	2 1%	- -	2 1%	21 62%opq	- -	- -	- -	7 1%	2 *	4 3%s	5 3%sv	2 1%	1 2%
Primary school	13 1%	- -	2 2%k	- -	11 1%	1 1%	1 *	2 1%	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	- -	2 1%	2 1%	13 38%opq	- -	- -	- -	7 1%	1 *	1 1%	1 1%	3 1%	- -
Secondary school, high school, 6th form / college, GCSE's, A-Levels, BTEC, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc.	962 48%	87 49%k	56 56%k	29 48%k	790 47%k	45 56%k	110 50%k	75 47%k	75 47%k	73 52%k	92 51%k	78 30%	152 51%k	90 50%k	- -	962 100%npq	- -	- -	344 49%s	230 41%	100 65%rsvw	118 61%rsvw	152 43%	17 41%
NET: University and higher university	959 48%	86 48%	38 38%	29 49%	807 48%b	31 39%	96 44%	76 48%	76 48%	62 45%	83 46%	167 65%abcd efghijl m	134 45%	81 45%	- -	- -	959 100%noq	- -	336 48%tu	316 56%rtu	46 30%	61 31%	183 51%tu	19 46%
University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc.	704 35%	59 33%	24 24%	24 40%b	598 36%b	27 34%	72 33%	60 38%b	45 28%	50 36%b	67 37%b	109 42%bdfh	103 35%b	65 37%b	- -	- -	704 73%noq	- -	256 37%tu	214 38%tu	38 25%	49 25%	133 37%tu	15 36%
Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc.	255 13%	26 15%e	14 14%e	5 9%	209 13%e	4 5%	24 11%	16 10%	31 20%cdefg ijlm	12 9%	16 9%	58 23%cdef gijlm	31 10%	16 9%	- -	- -	255 27%noq	- -	80 11%tu	102 18%rtu	8 5%	12 6%	50 14%tu	4 10%
Still in full time education	41 2%	3 2%	3 3%	1 1%	34 2%	2 2%	4 2%	3 2%	4 3%	1 1%	3 2%	9 4%m	8 3%	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	41 100%nop	7 1%	11 2%	2 1%	7 3%r	11 3%r	3 7%rst
Prefer not to answer	12 1%	1 1%	1 1%	- -	10 1%	- -	1 *	2 1%	1 1%	1 1%	- -	1 *	2 1%	2 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	3 1%	1 1%r	3 2%r	4 1%r	1 2%r
Don't know	1 *	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 2%rsuv

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 92

D16. What is the highest educational level that you have achieved to date?
Base: All respondents

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
No formal education	21 1%	6 1%	11 1%	2 1%	3 1%	7 1%	1 1%	- -	1 1%	- -	1 6%	- -	2 3%d	6 2%	2 1%	5 1%	3 1%	- -	1 1%	2 1%	- -	1 2%	1 1%	6 2%	1 1%
Primary school	13 1%	10 1%b	1 *	1 *	3 1%	6 1%	- -	2 2%	- -	1 6%	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	3 1%	1 *	1 6%	- -	5 2%n	- -	1 2%n	- -	2 1%	1 1%
Secondary school, high school, 6th form / college, GCSE's, A-Levels, BTEC, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc.	962 48%	490 60%bc	333 36%	123 52%b	303 52%efl	291 42%	55 34%	66 77%defh lm	37 46%	7 54%	7 57%	7 61%	31 40%	157 53%efl	128 47%pt	198 45%pt	86 32%	8 57%	37 46%p	198 65%nopr tuw	34 32%	30 50%pt	63 63%nopr tw	168 50%pt	41 29%
NET: University and higher university	959 48%	299 37%	562 61%ac	92 39%	267 46%gm	366 53%dgm	103 63%degm	16 19%	41 51%gm	5 40%	5 38%	4 33%	42 54%gm	111 38%g	136 50%sv	215 49%sv	173 64%nors uvw	5 38%	41 51%sv	99 32%	71 67%nors uvw	28 46%s	32 32%	149 44%sv	99 69%
University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc.	704 35%	232 29%	401 43%ac	66 28%	204 35%gm	267 39%gm	73 45%dgm	11 13%	27 33%g	4 27%	3 25%	4 33%	30 38%g	83 28%g	96 35%sv	161 37%sv	120 45%nosv w	4 25%	27 33%	82 27%	52 49%nors vw	23 37%	24 24%	110 33%	71 49%
Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc.	255 13%	67 8%	161 17%ac	26 11%	63 11%	99 14%gm	30 19%dgm	5 6%	14 18%gm	2 13%	2 12%	- -	12 16%g	28 10%	40 15%s	53 12%s	54 20%osuv w	2 12%	14 18%s	17 6%	19 18%sv	5 9%	8 8%	39 12%s	28 19%
Still in full time education	41 2%	3 *	18 2%a	17 7%ab	6 1%	15 2%	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	- -	- -	1 6%	1 1%	15 5%def	7 2%	17 4%sw	5 2%	- -	1 1%	2 1%	1 1%	1 1%	3 3%	5 1%	2 1%
Prefer not to answer	12 1%	3 *	4 *	3 1%	- -	2 *	2 1%d	1 1%d	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 2%de	5 2%de	1 *	2 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 2%ps	6 2%ps	- -
Don't know	1 *	1 *	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 93

D16. What is the highest educational level that you have achieved to date?
Base: All respondents

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
No formal education	21	4	9	8	4	9	8	2	14	5	6	4	11
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%g	1%	1%	1%	2%
Primary school	13	7	4	2	2	4	7	1	7	5	1	6	6
	1%	1%	1%	*	*	*	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	1%
Secondary school, high school, 6th form / college, GCSE's, A-Levels, BTEC, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc.	962	312	356	293	214	381	367	256	425	282	203	368	392
	48%	47%	49%	48%	33%	50%d	62%de	39%	50%g	55%g	36%	50%j	56%jk
NET: University and higher university	959	328	338	294	407	347	205	373	375	211	340	344	275
	48%	49%	46%	48%	62%ef	46%f	35%	57%hi	44%	41%	60%kl	46%l	39%
University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc.	704	247	234	223	294	254	155	269	277	159	240	258	207
	35%	37%	32%	36%	45%ef	34%f	26%	41%hi	33%	31%	42%kl	35%l	30%
Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc.	255	81	103	71	113	93	50	105	99	51	100	87	68
	13%	12%	14%	12%	17%ef	12%f	8%	16%hi	12%	10%	18%kl	12%	10%
Still in full time education	41	12	19	10	25	10	6	16	15	9	14	14	12
	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%ef	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Prefer not to answer	12	3	4	5	5	7	-	2	9	1	6	5	1
	1%	*	1%	1%	1%f	1%f	-	*	1%	*	1%l	1%	*
Don't know	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 94

D17. Do you have a longstanding physical or mental condition or disability that has lasted or is likely to last 12 months and which has a substantial adverse effect on your ability to carry out day-to-day activities?
Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
		(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Yes	411	200	210	25	53	59	87	73	115	386	21	189	222	91	98	68	153	310	101	411	-
	20%	21%	20%	12%	15%	19%	23%cd	23%cd	26%cde	22%j	8%	15%	28%kmno	15%	16%	19%	36%klmno	20%	23%	100%t	-
Yes - mental condition	152	74	77	19	32	36	38	17	9	143	7	58	94	25	33	20	73	122	29	152	-
	8%	8%	7%	10%h	9%h	11%gh	10%gh	5%h	2%	8%j	3%	5%	12%kmno	4%	5%	6%	17%klmno	8%	7%	37%t	-
Yes - physical condition	261	129	131	7	23	30	52	56	94	243	15	122	139	59	62	41	98	191	69	261	-
	13%	13%	13%	3%	6%	9%c	14%cd	18%cde	21%cdef	14%j	6%	10%	18%kmno	10%	10%	11%	23%klmno	12%	16%q	63%t	-
Yes - disability	115	55	61	7	13	21	23	24	28	110	2	53	62	24	30	17	45	86	30	115	-
	6%	6%	6%	3%	4%	7%	6%	8%cd	6%	6%j	1%	4%	8%kmn	4%	5%	5%	11%kmno	5%	7%	28%t	-
Yes - other	18	9	8	-	1	2	4	1	9	17	-	7	11	3	4	4	6	16	2	18	-
	1%	1%	1%	-	*	1%	1%	*	2%cdg	1%	-	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	2%	1%	*	4%t	-
No	1540	732	808	165	292	247	279	239	318	1297	225	1003	538	512	490	283	255	1210	330	-	1540
	77%	76%	77%	83%fgh	82%fgh	78%	74%	75%	73%	76%	88%i	82%lp	69%p	82%lp	81%lp	78%lp	60%	77%	76%	-	100%s
Refused	58	31	27	10	13	12	12	7	4	34	11	34	24	20	14	11	14	54	4	-	-
	3%	3%	3%	5%h	4%h	4%h	3%h	2%	1%	2%	4%i	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%r	1%	-	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 95

D17. Do you have a longstanding physical or mental condition or disability that has lasted or is likely to last 12 months and which has a substantial adverse effect on your ability to carry out day-to-day activities?
Base: All respondents

		Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Yes	411 20%	41 23%k	30 30%dhjklm	14 23%k	326 20%k	21 26%k	51 23%k	41 25%hk	26 16%	31 22%k	32 18%	31 12%	60 20%k	35 19%k	9 26%	232 24%pq	166 17%	4 9%	142 20%s	71 13%	46 30%rsv	70 36%rsv	71 20%s	12 29%s
Yes - mental condition	152 8%	20 11%dhjk	10 10%hj	7 12%hjk	114 7%	8 10%j	18 8%	15 9%hj	6 4%	11 8%	6 4%	13 5%	25 8%j	13 7%	3 9%	86 9%p	59 6%	3 7%	23 3%	32 6%r	19 13%rs	34 17%rsv	34 10%rs	9 22%rsv
Yes - physical condition	261 13%	26 15%k	17 17%k	11 18%k	206 12%k	14 17%k	32 15%k	25 15%k	17 10%	17 13%	22 12%	18 7%	39 13%k	22 12%	7 20%q	140 15%q	113 12%q	- -	106 15%s	36 6%	28 18%s	43 22%rsv	43 12%s	4 10%
Yes - disability	115 6%	9 5%	12 12%adefhklm	3 5%	92 5%	2 3%	12 5%	13 8%hm	5 3%	13 10%dhkm	13 7%	11 4%	17 6%	5 3%	2 6%	68 7%p	43 4%	1 2%	42 6%s	17 3%	14 9%sv	25 13%rsv	14 4%	3 7%
Yes - other	18 1%	2 1%	- -	- -	15 1%	- -	3 1%	3 2%	- -	1 1%	- -	1 *	5 2%	2 1%	- -	12 1%	6 1%	- -	9 1%v	2 *	2 1%v	4 2%sv	- -	- -
No	1540 77%	132 74%	69 69%	46 77%	1294 77%b	58 72%	162 74%	113 71%	127 80%b	107 77%	143 80%b	214 83%abdefg	229 77%	141 79%	24 71%	711 74%	764 80%o	36 88%o	551 79%tuw	473 84%rtuvw	102 66%	116 60%	273 77%tuw	25 62%
Refused	58 3%	6 4%	1 1%	- -	51 3%	1 1%	6 3%	5 3%	6 4%	2 1%	4 2%	13 5%c	9 3%	3 2%	1 3%	19 2%	30 3%	1 2%	8 1%	20 4%r	6 4%r	9 5%r	11 3%r	4 9%rv

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 96

D17. Do you have a longstanding physical or mental condition or disability that has lasted or is likely to last 12 months and which has a substantial adverse effect on your ability to carry out day-to-day activities?
Base: All respondents

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Yes	411 20%	191 24%b	168 18%	46 19%	102 17%	146 21%	31 19%	30 35%defl m	24 30%dm	2 13%	2 19%	4 35%	15 19%	54 18%	51 18%t	94 21%t	49 18%t	4 30%	20 25%t	77 25%pt	9 9%	12 20%t	18 17%	73 22%t	22 15%
Yes - mental condition	152 8%	53 7%	70 8%	26 11%a	22 4%	59 9%d	13 8%d	9 10%d	10 12%d	- -	1 6%	2 14%	10 13%d	26 9%d	11 4%	43 10%n	20 7%	- -	8 10%	21 7%	6 5%	6 10%	8 8%	29 9%n	7 5%
Yes - physical condition	261 13%	135 17%bc	105 11%	18 8%	69 12%	92 13%m	22 14%	21 25%defl m	18 22%delm	2 13%	2 19%	4 35%	6 7%	25 9%	30 11%t	59 13%t	31 12%t	3 18%	14 18%tv	55 18%nptv	5 4%	8 13%t	8 8%	42 13%t	14 10%
Yes - disability	115 6%	59 7%b	41 4%	14 6%	26 4%	45 6%	6 4%	8 9%	7 8%	- -	2 13%	1 6%	4 5%	18 6%	12 4%	27 6%	11 4%	3 18%	7 8%	27 9%nptu	3 3%	1 1%	6 6%	19 6%	7 5%
Yes - other	18 1%	10 1%	7 1%	- -	10 2%em	3 *	1 1%	2 2%em	1 1%m	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	7 3%opw	2 *	1 *	- -	1 1%	5 2%	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -
No	1540 77%	599 74%	737 79%a	184 77%	471 81%egh	516 75%g	128 79%g	53 62%	55 68%	12 87%	10 81%	8 65%	59 77%g	228 77%g	216 79%	333 76%	216 80%w	10 70%	61 75%	226 74%	92 87%orsw	47 77%	78 78%	247 73%	119 82%
Refused	58 3%	22 3%	22 2%	9 4%	9 2%	26 4%d	3 2%	3 3%	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	3 4%	13 4%d	7 3%	14 3%	4 1%	- -	- -	4 1%	4 4%	2 3%	5 5%s	16 5%ps	3 2%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 97

D17. Do you have a longstanding physical or mental condition or disability that has lasted or is likely to last 12 months and which has a substantial adverse effect on your ability to carry out day-to-day activities?
Base: All respondents

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Yes	411	178	138	95	125	150	137	147	150	114	94	145	172
	20%	27%bc	19%	16%	19%	20%	23%	23%h	18%	22%h	17%	20%	25%jk
Yes - mental condition	152	77	40	35	59	50	42	68	53	30	41	44	67
	8%	12%bc	5%	6%	9%	7%	7%	10%hi	6%	6%	7%	6%	10%k
Yes - physical condition	261	122	84	55	73	93	94	89	94	78	50	89	121
	13%	18%bc	11%	9%	11%	12%	16%d	14%	11%	15%h	9%	12%	17%jk
Yes - disability	115	52	36	27	38	39	38	38	47	31	30	37	48
	6%	8%bc	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%
Yes - other	18	6	9	2	3	4	10	4	8	5	2	11	5
	1%	1%	1%	*	*	1%	2%de	1%	1%	1%	*	1%j	1%
No	1540	467	570	504	508	585	448	481	669	391	460	571	510
	77%	70%	78%a	82%a	77%	77%	76%	74%	79%g	76%	81%l	77%	73%
Refused	58	23	21	14	26	24	8	22	27	8	16	26	16
	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%f	3%f	1%	3%i	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 98

D18. Which of the following best describes where you live?

Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Urban	1575	770	804	162	313	267	294	246	293	1307	237	956	619	484	472	276	343	1575	-	310	1210
	78%	80%	77%	81%h	87%fgh	84%fgh	78%h	77%h	67%	76%	92%i	78%	79%	78%	78%	76%	81%	100%r	-	76%	79%
Urban - Population over 10,000	857	454	403	108	181	150	172	114	132	663	171	550	308	285	264	134	173	857	-	157	660
	43%	47%b	39%	54%fgh	50%gh	47%gh	45%gh	36%	30%	39%	67%i	45%lo	39%	46%lo	44%o	37%	41%	54%r	-	38%	43%
Town and Fringe	717	316	401	54	132	117	123	131	161	644	66	406	311	199	207	141	170	717	-	153	550
	36%	33%	38%a	27%	37%c	37%c	32%	41%cf	37%c	37%j	26%	33%	40%kmn	32%	34%	39%km	40%km	46%r	-	37%	36%
NET: Rural	434	194	240	37	46	51	84	73	145	411	19	270	165	139	131	86	79	-	434	101	330
	22%	20%	23%	19%	13%	16%	22%de	23%de	33%cdefg	24%j	8%	22%	21%	22%	22%	24%	19%	-	100%q	24%	21%
Village	379	165	214	32	43	45	72	61	126	356	19	235	144	116	119	71	73	-	379	92	283
	19%	17%	20%	16%	12%	14%	19%d	19%d	29%cdefg	21%j	8%	19%	18%	19%	20%	20%	17%	-	87%q	22%	18%
Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling	55	29	27	5	2	6	11	12	19	55	-	35	21	22	12	15	6	-	55	8	46
	3%	3%	3%	3%d	1%	2%	3%d	4%d	4%d	3%j	-	3%	3%	4%p	2%	4%p	1%	-	13%q	2%	3%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 99

D18. Which of the following best describes where you live?

Base: All respondents

		Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Urban	1575 78%	124 69%	63 63%	49 82%abj	1339 80%abij	60 76%	194 89%abdegijlm	121 76%bj	134 84%abijm	97 70%	117 65%	253 98%abcdefghijlm	230 77%bj	134 75%b	26 77%	734 76%	771 80%o	32 79%	494 71%	465 82%r	130 84%r	158 81%r	293 82%r	35 86%r
Urban - Population over 10,000	857 43%	73 41%j	33 33%	30 50%beijlm	721 43%bijlm	26 33%	88 40%j	63 39%j	77 48%beijlm	44 32%	51 29%	211 82%abcdefghijlm	100 33%	61 34%	9 28%	357 37%	459 48%no	26 63%no	251 36%	245 43%r	77 50%r	86 44%r	178 50%rs	20 50%
Town and Fringe	717 36%	51 28%k	30 30%k	19 32%k	618 37%ak	34 43%ak	106 48%abcdghjk	58 36%k	58 36%k	54 38%k	65 36%k	42 16%	130 44%abdk	73 41%ak	17 49%pq	377 39%pq	312 33%q	7 16%	244 35%	220 39%v	53 35%	71 37%	115 32%	15 36%
NET: Rural	434 22%	56 31%cdfhk	37 37%cdfghklm	11 18%k	331 20%fk	19 24%fk	25 11%k	39 24%fk	25 16%k	42 30%dfhk	62 35%cdfghkl	6 2%	69 23%fk	45 25%fhk	8 23%	228 24%p	188 20%	8 21%	206 29%stuvw	99 18%	24 16%	37 19%	62 18%	6 14%
Village	379 19%	40 22%fk	28 28%cdfhk	8 14%k	304 18%fk	18 23%fk	24 11%k	39 24%fhk	23 14%k	39 28%cdfhk	54 30%cdfhkl	6 2%	62 21%fk	40 22%fk	8 23%	202 21%p	160 17%	7 16%	180 26%stvw	89 16%	23 15%	37 19%v	45 13%	5 12%
Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling	55 3%	16 9%defghiklm	9 9%defghiklm	2 4%fgk	28 2%k	1 1%	1 *	- -	2 1%	3 2%k	8 5%dfgk	- -	7 2%gk	5 3%gk	- -	25 3%	28 3%	2 4%	26 4%su	10 2%	1 1%	- -	17 5%stu	1 2%u

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 100

D18. Which of the following best describes where you live?

Base: All respondents

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Urban	1575 78%	609 75%	745 80%a	196 82%a	437 75%h	571 83%dgh	129 80%h	61 71%	51 63%	5 40%	9 74%	11 93%	59 76%	240 81%dgh	218 80%rs	380 86%nprstuw	216 80%rsu	6 44%	50 62%	222 72%	79 74%	42 69%	80 80%r	264 79%r	111 77%
Urban - Population over 10,000	857 43%	299 37%	442 48%a	103 43%	214 37%	352 51%dfghm	63 39%	27 31%	29 36%	3 25%	7 56%	10 80%	32 42%	120 41%	114 42%s	230 52%nrsvw	126 47%svw	3 24%	29 35%	100 33%	51 48%sv	30 49%sv	31 31%	130 39%	78 54%
Town and Fringe	717 36%	311 38%b	303 33%	92 39%	224 38%e	219 32%	66 41%e	34 40%	22 28%	2 14%	2 18%	2 13%	27 34%	120 41%eh	104 38%tu	150 34%u	90 33%u	3 20%	21 26%	122 40%rtu	28 26%	12 19%	48 48%oprtu	134 40%rtu	33 23%
NET: Rural	434 22%	202 25%bc	183 20%	42 18%	145 25%em	117 17%	33 20%	25 29%em	29 37%defm	8 60%	3 26%	1 7%	18 24%	55 19%	56 20%o	60 14%	53 20%o	8 56%	31 38%nopvw	85 28%nop	27 26%o	19 31%op	21 20%	72 21%o	34 23%
Village	379 19%	182 22%bc	152 16%	37 16%	124 21%e	104 15%	29 18%	25 29%efm	23 28%em	7 54%	2 12%	1 7%	16 20%	49 17%	46 17%	55 12%	44 16%	7 50%	23 28%nop	79 26%nop	22 21%o	15 25%o	20 20%	67 20%o	28 19%
Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling	55 3%	20 2%	30 3%	5 2%	21 4%	13 2%	4 3%	- -	7 8%egm	1 7%	2 13%	- -	3 4%	5 2%	10 4%o	6 1%	8 3%	1 6%	8 10%nopsvw	6 2%	5 5%o	4 6%ovw	1 1%	5 2%	6 4%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 101

D18. Which of the following best describes where you live?

Base: All respondents

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Urban	1575	544	561	469	536	597	441	512	679	383	445	574	555
	78%	82%bc	77%	77%	81%f	79%	74%	79%	80%i	75%	78%	77%	80%
Urban - Population over 10,000	857	325	297	235	329	323	205	313	356	188	262	308	288
	43%	49%bc	41%	38%	50%ef	43%f	35%	48%hi	42%	37%	46%	42%	41%
Town and Fringe	717	220	264	234	207	275	236	200	323	195	183	267	267
	36%	33%	36%	38%a	31%	36%	40%d	31%	38%g	38%g	32%	36%	38%j
NET: Rural	434	123	168	143	122	161	152	138	167	130	125	167	142
	22%	18%	23%a	23%a	19%	21%	26%d	21%	20%	25%h	22%	23%	20%
Village	379	104	147	128	94	144	141	110	150	119	102	143	134
	19%	16%	20%a	21%a	14%	19%d	24%de	17%	18%	23%gh	18%	19%	19%
Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling	55	19	21	15	28	17	10	28	17	10	23	24	8
	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%ef	2%	2%	4%hi	2%	2%	4%l	3%l	1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 102

D19. Do you have any children aged 18 or under? If so, how old are they?
Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
No children aged 18 or under	1427 71%	727 75%b	701 67%	175 88%def	189 53%e	126 39%	226 60%e	280 88%def	431 99%cdefg	1268 74%j	140 55%	885 72%	542 69%	445 71%	441 73%	248 69%	294 70%	1092 69%	336 77%q	315 77%t	1072 70%
NET: Yes	571 28%	234 24%	337 32%a	19 10%h	166 46%cgh	192 60%cdfgh	151 40%cgh	37 12%h	6 1%	445 26%	113 44%i	334 27%	238 30%	173 28%	161 27%	113 31%	125 30%	474 30%r	97 22%	94 23%	462 30%s
Yes - children aged 0 to 12 months	58 3%	19 2%	39 4%a	7 3%fgh	31 9%cfgh	19 6%fgh	- -	- -	1 *	41 2%	15 6%i	38 3%	20 3%	21 3%	17 3%	9 2%	11 3%	52 3%r	6 1%	7 2%	51 3%
Yes - children aged 13 months to 4 years old	152 8%	52 5%	100 10%a	12 6%fgh	85 24%cefgh	45 14%cfgh	9 2%gh	1 *	- -	104 6%	44 17%i	92 7%	61 8%	51 8%	41 7%	31 9%	30 7%	129 8%r	23 5%	21 5%	123 8%
Yes - children aged 5 to 10 years old	241 12%	105 11%	136 13%	4 2%h	82 23%cfgh	100 32%cdfgh	48 13%cgh	7 2%h	1 *	184 11%	54 21%i	137 11%	104 13%	71 11%	66 11%	49 13%	56 13%	208 13%r	34 8%	41 10%	192 12%
Yes - children aged 11 to 15 years old	226 11%	101 11%	124 12%	2 1%	32 9%ch	83 26%cdgh	85 23%cdgh	21 7%ch	3 1%	184 11%	38 15%	128 10%	98 12%	71 11%	57 9%	45 12%	53 12%	177 11%	49 11%	40 10%	179 12%
Yes - children aged 16 to 18 years old	119 6%	46 5%	72 7%a	2 1%	6 2%h	33 11%cdgh	64 17%cdegh	13 4%ch	1 *	96 6%	19 7%	70 6%	49 6%	35 6%	35 6%	20 6%	29 7%	94 6%	25 6%	24 6%	93 6%
Refused	10 1%	4 *	7 1%	5 2%efgh	3 1%	1 *	1 *	1 *	- -	5 *	4 1%i	7 1%	4 *	6 1%	1 *	1 *	3 1%	8 1%	2 *	2 *	6 *

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 103

D19. Do you have any children aged 18 or under? If so, how old are they?

Base: All respondents

		Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
No children aged 18 or under	1427 71%	123 69%	73 74%c	35 58%	1197 72%c	60 76%c	148 67%	114 71%c	111 70%	95 68%	128 71%c	174 67%	231 77%acdfik	137 77%cfk	21 62%	689 72%	674 70%	37 90%nop	632 90%stuv	310 55%	94 61%	134 69%s	222 63%s	35 85%stuv
NET: Yes	571 28%	56 31%l	25 26%	24 41%bdeglm	465 28%	19 24%	71 33%lm	44 27%	48 30%	44 31%l	50 28%	80 31%l	67 22%	42 23%	13 38%q	271 28%q	281 29%q	2 5%	69 10%	250 44%ruvw	57 37%rw	60 31%rw	132 37%rw	4 10%
Yes - children aged 0 to 12 months	58 3%	5 3%	7 7%dfijl	1 1%	46 3%	2 2%	4 2%	6 3%	7 5%	2 1%	2 1%	12 5%j	6 2%	5 3%	2 6%	16 2%	38 4%o	- -	6 1%	29 5%ru	3 2%	3 2%	16 5%r	1 2%
Yes - children aged 13 months to 4 years old	152 8%	8 4%	4 4%	3 5%	137 8%	4 5%	19 9%	14 9%	20 12%abm	11 8%	14 8%	23 9%	23 8%	9 5%	3 8%	63 7%	82 9%	1 3%	12 2%	70 12%r	16 10%r	16 8%r	37 10%r	2 5%
Yes - children aged 5 to 10 years old	241 12%	17 10%	11 11%	12 20%adeilm	201 12%	7 9%	30 14%	22 14%	23 14%	12 9%	23 13%	35 13%	32 11%	17 10%	5 15%	113 12%	122 13%q	1 2%	14 2%	115 20%ruw	26 17%rw	25 13%rw	61 17%rw	- -
Yes - children aged 11 to 15 years old	226 11%	29 16%dlm	11 11%	9 15%m	177 11%m	9 12%	27 12%m	21 14%m	15 10%	25 18%dhjklm	18 10%	26 10%	25 8%	9 5%	6 18%q	112 12%q	106 11%q	- -	31 4%	97 17%rw	21 14%r	24 12%r	50 14%r	2 5%
Yes - children aged 16 to 18 years old	119 6%	15 8%hl	4 4%	12 19%abdefghijklm	88 5%	4 5%	13 6%	7 5%	4 3%	13 9%dhl	13 7%	15 6%	11 4%	8 4%	2 6%	70 7%p	45 5%	- -	20 3%	51 9%rvw	13 9%r	14 7%r	19 5%r	- -
Refused	10 1%	- -	1 1%	1 1%	9 1%	- -	- -	2 1%	- -	1 1%	1 1%	4 1%	1 *	- -	- -	2 *	4 *	2 4%op	- -	5 1%r	2 1%r	1 1%	1 *	2 5%rsuv

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 104

D19. Do you have any children aged 18 or under? If so, how old are they?
Base: All respondents

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
No children aged 18 or under	1427 71%	593 73%	656 71%	160 67%	449 77%ehm	470 68%	123 76%m	66 77%m	51 63%	10 74%	7 55%	5 39%	57 74%	190 64%	206 75%orv	277 63%	208 78%orvw	11 76%	51 63%	237 77%orvw	79 74%o	43 70%	64 63%	236 70%o	107 74%
NET: Yes	571 28%	216 27%	269 29%	73 31%	133 23%	216 31%dg	39 24%	18 21%	30 37%dfg	3 19%	6 45%	7 61%	19 25%	101 34%dfg	68 25%	162 37%npstw	59 22%	4 24%	30 37%nps	68 22%	27 26%	18 30%	35 35%ps	96 29%	37 26%
Yes - children aged 0 to 12 months	58 3%	19 2%	28 3%	10 4%	8 1%	29 4%d	5 3%	- -	3 4%	1 6%	1 6%	- -	1 1%	10 3%	6 2%	19 4%	10 4%	1 6%	3 4%	6 2%	1 1%	1 1%	5 4%	7 2%	5 3%
Yes - children aged 13 months to 4 years old	152 8%	49 6%	66 7%	32 13%ab	30 5%	62 9%d	10 6%	6 7%	2 3%	1 6%	- -	2 13%	3 4%	37 13%dfhl	16 6%	46 10%nprs	15 6%	2 12%	2 3%	11 4%	13 12%nprs	3 4%	11 11%rs	32 9%s	14 10%
Yes - children aged 5 to 10 years old	241 12%	97 12%	118 13%	24 10%	60 10%	97 14%df	10 6%	10 11%	9 11%	2 13%	2 13%	4 33%	10 13%	38 13%f	35 13%	70 16%psw	24 9%	3 18%	10 12%	31 10%	14 13%	6 10%	16 16%p	33 10%	18 12%
Yes - children aged 11 to 15 years old	226 11%	93 11%	109 12%	20 8%	60 10%	82 12%	14 9%	6 7%	15 18%dfgl	1 7%	2 12%	4 35%	6 7%	37 13%	31 11%p	66 15%ps	15 5%	2 13%	12 15%p	30 10%	11 11%	8 13%p	11 11%p	37 11%p	11 8%
Yes - children aged 16 to 18 years old	119 6%	51 6%	54 6%	11 5%	25 4%	41 6%	10 6%	5 6%	10 12%dm	- -	3 27%	4 34%	7 9%d	13 5%	13 5%	35 8%pt	11 4%	1 6%	10 12%npt	17 5%	1 1%	8 13%npstvw	4 4%	18 5%t	3 2%
Refused	10 1%	3 *	3 *	5 2%ab	- -	2 *	1 1%	2 2%de	- -	1 6%	- -	- -	1 1%d	4 1%d	- -	1 *	1 *	- -	- -	2 1%	- -	- -	2 2%no	4 1%	1 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 105

D19. Do you have any children aged 18 or under? If so, how old are they?
Base: All respondents

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
No children aged 18 or under	1427 71%	472 71%	506 69%	449 73%	492 75%ef	531 70%	404 68%	461 71%	575 68%	392 76%gh	431 76%kl	520 70%	477 68%
NET: Yes	571 28%	194 29%	217 30%	160 26%	161 24%	223 29%d	187 32%d	185 28%	266 31%i	120 23%	134 23%	219 30%j	218 31%j
Yes - children aged 0 to 12 months	58 3%	21 3%	17 2%	20 3%	21 3%	25 3%	12 2%	17 3%	33 4%i	9 2%	18 3%	19 3%	21 3%
Yes - children aged 13 months to 4 years old	152 8%	49 7%	65 9%	38 6%	43 6%	57 8%	52 9%	57 9%i	70 8%i	25 5%	33 6%	61 8%	59 8%
Yes - children aged 5 to 10 years old	241 12%	83 12%	92 13%	66 11%	69 11%	87 11%	86 14%d	72 11%	114 13%	55 11%	54 9%	92 12%	96 14%j
Yes - children aged 11 to 15 years old	226 11%	75 11%	83 11%	68 11%	63 10%	83 11%	80 13%d	76 12%	103 12%	47 9%	52 9%	81 11%	92 13%j
Yes - children aged 16 to 18 years old	119 6%	46 7%	39 5%	33 5%	30 4%	53 7%d	36 6%	38 6%	51 6%	30 6%	30 5%	45 6%	44 6%
Refused	10 1%	1 *	6 1%	4 1%	5 1%	4 *	2 *	4 1%	5 1%	1 *	5 1%	3 *	2 *

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 106

D20. Do you have any caring responsibilities for anyone aged 18 and over?
Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Yes	335	157	178	20	41	58	80	75	60	271	54	197	138	107	90	57	80	254	81	90	234
	17%	16%	17%	10%	12%	18%cd	21%cdh	24%cdh	14%	16%	21%i	16%	18%	17%	15%	16%	19%	16%	19%	22%t	15%
Yes, a partner who lives with me	116	65	50	5	15	24	16	21	35	93	19	59	57	33	26	22	35	94	22	36	77
	6%	7%	5%	2%	4%	8%cdf	4%	7%c	8%cdf	5%	7%	5%	7%kn	5%	4%	6%	8%kmn	6%	5%	9%t	5%
Yes, a parent who does not live with me	69	26	43	2	3	12	20	21	11	57	10	45	23	25	20	8	16	54	14	17	50
	3%	3%	4%	1%	1%	4%cd	5%cdh	7%cdh	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Yes, a parent who lives with me	52	29	23	9	12	13	11	7	-	37	15	36	16	22	14	10	6	45	7	10	39
	3%	3%	2%	4%h	3%h	4%h	3%h	2%h	-	2%	6%i	3%	2%	4%p	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Yes, another family member who does not live with me	49	18	31	3	4	4	13	17	8	41	7	32	16	18	15	7	9	32	16	11	35
	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%d	5%cdeh	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%q	3%	2%
Yes, another family member who lives with me	48	17	31	1	6	6	19	11	4	39	6	25	23	11	15	8	15	29	19	17	31
	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	5%cdeh	3%ch	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%q	4%t	2%
Other	15	7	8	2	4	2	2	1	4	11	4	9	6	4	5	5	1	8	7	3	11
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	2%q	1%	1%
Yes, a partner who does not live with me	5	2	3	-	-	1	3	1	-	5	-	2	3	1	1	1	2	4	1	2	3
	*	*	*	-	-	*	1%	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
I don't have any caring responsibilities	1674	807	867	179	317	260	298	243	378	1447	202	1028	646	516	513	304	342	1321	354	321	1306
	83%	84%	83%	90%efg	88%efg	82%	79%	76%	86%fg	84%j	79%	84%	82%	83%	85%	84%	81%	84%	81%	78%	85%s

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 107

D20. Do you have any caring responsibilities for anyone aged 18 and over?
Base: All respondents

		Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Yes	335 17%	31 17%	20 21%	17 28%degh jlm	266 16%	8 10%	40 18%	24 15%	24 15%	25 18%	29 16%	48 18%	39 13%	30 17%	5 15%	171 18%	150 16%	6 14%	131 19%	95 17%	25 16%	27 14%	52 15%	4 9%
Yes, a partner who lives with me	116 6%	12 7%	5 5%	5 9%eg	93 6%	1 1%	14 7%	5 3%	8 5%	11 8%eg	12 7%	16 6%	13 4%	11 6%	1 3%	65 7%	48 5%	- -	42 6%	31 6%	14 9%v	15 8%v	13 4%	1 2%
Yes, a parent who does not live with me	69 3%	3 2%	5 5%e	2 4%	58 3%	- -	9 4%	4 2%	3 2%	6 4%	9 5%e	12 5%	10 3%	4 2%	- -	34 4%	35 4%	- -	31 4%	19 3%	4 3%	4 2%	11 3%	- -
Yes, a parent who lives with me	52 3%	3 2%	4 4%	1 1%	44 3%	2 2%	3 1%	7 4%	7 5%	3 2%	3 2%	10 4%	5 2%	4 2%	1 3%	21 2%	27 3%	3 7%o	23 3%	14 3%	2 1%	3 1%	8 2%	2 5%
Yes, another family member who does not live with me	49 2%	4 2%	1 1%	5 8%abdfg ijkl	39 2%	2 3%	4 2%	3 2%	6 4%j	2 1%	1 1%	8 3%	6 2%	7 4%j	- -	25 3%	23 2%	1 2%	19 3%	20 4%u	2 1%	1 1%	7 2%	- -
Yes, another family member who lives with me	48 2%	7 4%hk	3 3%h	7 11%abdfg hijklm	32 2%	3 4%h	9 4%dhk	3 2%	- -	1 1%	2 1%	2 1%	7 2%	4 2%	1 2%	27 3%	19 2%	1 3%	14 2%	15 3%	2 1%	5 3%	12 3%	- -
Other	15 1%	1 1%	2 2%	- -	12 1%	- -	1 *	2 1%	- -	1 1%	2 1%	4 2%	1 *	1 1%	1 3%	6 1%	6 1%	2 5%op	6 1%	3 1%	1 1%	- -	4 1%	1 2%u
Yes, a partner who does not live with me	5 *	- -	1 1%	- -	4 *	1 1%l	1 *	2 1%d	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 3%op	3 *	1 *	- -	- -	2 *	1 1%	1 1%r	1 *	- -
I don't have any caring responsibilities	1674 83%	148 83%	79 79%	43 72%	1405 84%c	71 90%c	179 82%	135 85%c	135 85%c	115 82%	150 84%c	211 82%	259 87%c	149 83%c	29 85%	790 82%	810 84%	35 86%	570 81%	469 83%	128 84%	168 86%	303 85%	37 91%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 108

D20. Do you have any caring responsibilities for anyone aged 18 and over?
Base: All respondents

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Yes	335 17%	173 21%bc	130 14%	25 11%	103 18%	99 14%	29 18%	24 28%delm	15 19%	4 26%	5 43%	3 27%	10 12%	43 15%	53 19%pv	79 18%pv	31 11%	5 37%	13 16%	62 20%ptv	12 11%	13 21%pv	9 9%	54 16%	13 9%
Yes, a partner who lives with me	116 6%	66 8%bc	42 5%	6 2%	35 6%	38 6%	11 7%	9 11%m	5 6%	1 7%	2 18%	1 12%	3 3%	10 3%	21 8%tw	32 7%tw	13 5%t	2 12%	5 6%t	23 7%tw	- -	4 6%t	4 4%t	13 4%t	5 3%
Yes, a parent who does not live with me	69 3%	33 4%	28 3%	6 2%	30 5%ef	19 3%	2 1%	4 4%	1 1%	1 6%	- -	- -	1 1%	11 4%	12 4%	11 3%	6 2%	2 11%	1 1%	18 6%opv	4 4%	1 1%	1 1%	11 3%	5 3%
Yes, a parent who lives with me	52 3%	19 2%	28 3%	5 2%	19 3%	17 2%	2 1%	2 2%	1 1%	1 6%	- -	- -	2 2%	9 3%	10 4%p	16 4%p	2 1%	2 12%	1 1%	6 2%	2 2%	1 2%	3 3%	10 3%p	2 1%
Yes, another family member who does not live with me	49 2%	33 4%bc	13 1%	3 1%	17 3%	10 1%	4 3%	8 10%deflm	3 4%	- -	2 13%	1 7%	2 2%	3 1%	10 4%p	8 2%	3 1%	- -	2 3%	10 3%	2 2%	3 6%pv	- -	11 3%	1 1%
Yes, another family member who lives with me	48 2%	24 3%	20 2%	5 2%	4 1%	15 2%d	7 5%d	2 2%	4 6%d	1 7%	2 19%	1 7%	3 4%d	7 2%d	4 1%	11 3%	5 2%	1 7%	4 6%nt	7 2%	- -	4 7%nopstv	1 1%	10 3%	- -
Other	15 1%	6 1%	5 1%	3 1%	3 1%	4 1%	2 1%	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	1 1%	4 1%	1 *	3 1%	2 1%	- -	- -	3 1%	5 5%nopsvw	- -	- -	1 *	2 1%
Yes, a partner who does not live with me	5 *	2 *	2 *	- -	- -	2 *	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 1%d	1 *	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	3 1%o	- -
I don't have any caring responsibilities	1674 83%	638 79%	797 86%a	213 89%a	479 82%g	589 86%g	134 82%	62 72%	65 81%	10 74%	7 57%	9 73%	68 88%g	252 85%g	221 81%	362 82%	238 89%nosu	9 63%	67 84%	245 80%	94 89%s	48 79%	91 91%nosu	282 84%	132 91%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 109

D20. Do you have any caring responsibilities for anyone aged 18 and over?
Base: All respondents

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Yes	335	120	124	91	74	135	125	104	139	91	77	130	128
	17%	18%	17%	15%	11%	18%d	21%d	16%	16%	18%	13%	18%j	18%j
Yes, a partner who lives with me	116	45	41	29	25	37	54	35	49	31	21	39	56
	6%	7%	6%	5%	4%	5%	9%de	5%	6%	6%	4%	5%	8%jk
Yes, a parent who does not live with me	69	19	27	22	15	29	25	23	27	19	21	27	21
	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%d	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%
Yes, a parent who lives with me	52	16	17	19	18	23	11	10	26	17	13	24	16
	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%g	2%	3%	2%
Yes, another family member who does not live with me	49	16	19	14	11	23	15	17	18	14	11	18	19
	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Yes, another family member who lives with me	48	25	14	9	6	21	21	17	20	10	11	17	20
	2%	4%c	2%	1%	1%	3%d	4%d	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Other	15	4	8	3	3	8	4	4	8	3	4	7	4
	1%	1%	1%	*	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Yes, a partner who does not live with me	5	-	3	2	1	3	1	1	2	2	-	4	1
	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	1%	*
I don't have any caring responsibilities	1674	547	606	521	584	623	467	546	707	422	493	611	569
	83%	82%	83%	85%	89%ef	82%	79%	84%	84%	82%	87%kl	82%	82%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 110

D21. What is the combined annual income of your household, prior to tax being deducted?

Base: All respondents

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
Up to £7,000	(3.5)	75	36	39	15	14	13	14	13	5	63	12	22	53	4	18	3	49	61	13	24	48
		4%	4%	4%	8%dfh	4%h	4%h	4%h	4%h	1%	4%	5%	2%m	7%kmno	1%	3%mo	1%	12%klmno	4%	3%	6%t	3%
£7,001 to £14,000	(10.5)	233	117	116	23	26	26	55	46	57	208	23	89	144	21	68	29	115	187	46	81	143
		12%	12%	11%	12%	7%	8%	14%de	14%de	13%de	12%	9%	7%m	18%kmno	3%	11%km	8%m	27%klmno	12%	11%	20%t	9%
£14,001 to £21,000	(17.5)	344	152	192	20	59	48	62	58	98	308	33	176	168	69	107	63	104	274	70	98	240
		17%	16%	18%	10%	17%c	15%	16%c	18%c	22%cdef	18%j	13%	14%m	21%km	11%	18%m	18%m	25%kmno	17%	16%	24%t	16%
£21,001 to £28,000	(24.5)	297	145	152	23	51	44	53	53	74	268	27	197	100	85	112	62	38	233	64	60	231
		15%	15%	15%	11%	14%	14%	14%	17%	17%	16%j	11%	16%lp	13%	14%p	19%lmp	17%p	9%	15%	15%	15%	15%
£28,001 to £34,000	(31)	235	119	116	13	49	46	44	35	48	203	30	156	79	74	82	42	37	176	59	38	197
		12%	12%	11%	6%	14%c	14%c	12%c	11%	11%	12%	12%	13%p	10%	12%	14%lp	12%	9%	11%	14%	9%	13%
£34,001 to £41,000	(37.5)	174	84	90	10	38	26	36	28	36	148	24	111	63	60	52	46	18	133	41	29	142
		9%	9%	9%	5%	11%c	8%	10%c	9%	8%	9%	9%	9%p	8%p	10%p	9%p	13%lnp	4%	8%	9%	7%	9%
£41,001 to £48,000	(44.5)	104	50	53	6	25	18	22	16	17	91	12	73	30	43	30	24	7	78	25	9	94
		5%	5%	5%	3%	7%ch	6%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%lp	4%p	7%lp	5%p	7%p	2%	5%	6%	2%	6%s
£48,001 to £55,000	(51.5)	71	37	34	11	11	18	16	8	8	51	19	57	14	44	13	11	3	60	11	9	59
		4%	4%	3%	5%h	3%	6%gh	4%	2%	2%	3%	7%i	5%lnp	2%	7%klnop	2%	3%p	1%	4%	2%	2%	4%
£55,001 to £62,000	(58.5)	51	26	25	5	16	9	9	9	4	35	14	44	7	31	13	5	1	44	7	6	43
		3%	3%	2%	2%	5%h	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	6%i	4%lp	1%	5%lnop	2%lp	2%	*	3%	2%	1%	3%
£62,001 to £69,000	(65.5)	36	14	23	5	11	8	6	3	4	32	5	29	7	23	6	7	1	31	5	4	33
		2%	1%	2%	2%	3%gh	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%lp	1%	4%lnp	1%	2%p	*	2%	1%	1%	2%
£69,001 to £76,000	(72.5)	29	16	13	5	9	6	4	2	3	22	7	26	3	15	10	3	-	24	5	1	27
		1%	2%	1%	2%	3%gh	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%lp	*	2%lp	2%lp	1%	-	2%	1%	*	2%s
£76,001 to £83,000	(79.5)	19	12	7	6	5	3	3	2	-	12	7	13	6	7	5	5	1	18	1	3	16
		1%	1%	1%	3%gh	1%h	1%h	1%	1%	-	1%	3%i	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%
£83,001 or more	(86)	52	29	23	12	9	14	8	6	3	38	14	47	5	41	6	4	1	39	13	3	48
		3%	3%	2%	6%dfgh	3%h	4%h	2%	2%	1%	2%	5%i	4%lnop	1%	7%klnop	1%	1%	*	2%	3%	1%	3%s
Prefer not to answer		290	129	161	47	35	41	45	40	80	240	30	185	104	107	78	58	46	216	74	47	220
		14%	13%	15%	24%defg	10%	13%	12%	13%	18%defg	14%	12%	15%p	13%	17%lnp	13%	16%p	11%	14%	17%	12%	14%
Mean		29.95	30.50	29.43	34.15fg h	33.18fg h	33.22fg h	29.13h	27.25	25.59	28.94	36.42i	34.14lnop	23.54p	40.14klnop	28.23lp	30.58lp	17.84	30.05	29.58	23.02	31.93s

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 110

D21. What is the combined annual income of your household, prior to tax being deducted?

Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
Standard deviation	18.94	19.44	18.46	25.54	19.55	20.55	18.30	17.06	13.89	18.12	22.78	19.86	15.39	21.17	16.47	16.42	11.75	19.19	18.01	15.03	19.42
Standard error	0.46	0.66	0.63	2.03	1.08	1.20	1.04	1.00	0.75	0.47	1.52	0.61	0.60	0.92	0.71	0.98	0.60	0.52	0.96	0.79	0.53

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 111

D21. What is the combined annual income of your household, prior to tax being deducted?

Base: All respondents

			Region														Education level				Housing tenure						
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
Up to £7,000	(3.5)	75	4	7	1	63	4	15	5	5	4	9	8	9	3	4	40	23	8	11	5	18	14	21	6
		4%	2%	7%m	1%	4%	5%	7%dlm	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	11%p	4%p	2%	18%op	2%	1%	11%rsv	7%rs	6%rs	14%rsv
£7,001 to £14,000	(10.5)	233	28	8	6	191	14	30	25	20	16	21	17	28	20	8	141	78	6	85	27	25	48	45	3
		12%	15%k	8%	11%	11%k	17%k	14%k	16%kl	12%	12%	12%	7%	10%	11%	23%p	15%p	8%	14%	12%s	5%	16%s	25%rsvw	13%s	7%
£14,001 to £21,000	(17.5)	344	27	19	9	290	19	39	34	25	33	34	23	33	49	13	206	125	1	137	60	42	47	52	6
		17%	15%	19%kl	15%	17%kl	24%kl	18%kl	21%kl	16%k	23%kl	19%kl	9%	11%	27%acdf hkl	37%opq	21%pq	13%q	2%	20%sv	11%	27%rsv	24%sv	15%	14%
£21,001 to £28,000	(24.5)	297	39	13	8	236	11	31	23	25	24	26	30	34	32	3	149	141	4	122	55	17	29	71	3
		15%	22%dkl	13%	14%	14%	14%	14%	15%	16%	17%	14%	11%	11%	18%l	9%	16%	15%	10%	17%s	10%	11%	15%	20%stw	7%
£28,001 to £34,000	(31)	235	17	14	8	196	9	21	21	16	20	22	35	36	17	2	102	126	4	75	79	16	17	43	5
		12%	9%	14%	13%	12%	12%	10%	13%	10%	14%	12%	13%	12%	10%	6%	11%	13%	9%	11%	14%	10%	9%	12%	12%
£34,001 to £41,000	(37.5)	174	13	9	6	146	4	16	10	11	11	19	23	39	12	1	82	90	-	60	59	6	10	37	3
		9%	7%	9%	11%	9%	6%	7%	6%	7%	8%	11%	9%	13%dfgm	7%	3%	8%q	9%q	-	9%t	10%tu	4%	5%	10%tu	7%
£41,001 to £48,000	(44.5)	104	9	4	3	87	3	15	6	8	5	8	13	21	9	-	44	60	-	32	48	3	5	16	-
		5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	7%	5%	-	5%	6%	-	5%	8%rtuv	2%	3%	5%	-
£48,001 to £55,000	(51.5)	71	4	4	4	59	2	9	7	4	-	8	12	12	5	-	27	44	-	19	34	4	1	8	4
		4%	3%	4%i	6%i	4%i	3%	4%i	4%i	3%	-	4%i	4%i	4%i	3%i	-	3%	5%o	-	3%	6%ruv	3%	*	2%	9%ruv
£55,001 to £62,000	(58.5)	51	4	3	2	42	1	7	5	8	2	3	7	7	2	-	10	40	1	13	29	-	1	8	-
		3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	5%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	-	1%	4%o	2%	2%	5%rtuv	-	*	2%	-
£62,001 to £69,000	(65.5)	36	2	4	2	29	-	5	2	4	4	4	5	3	1	-	11	25	-	7	20	2	1	6	-
		2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	-	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	3%o	-	1%	4%ru	1%	1%	2%	-
£69,001 to £76,000	(72.5)	29	4	1	3	21	1	2	1	1	-	2	9	5	-	-	7	22	-	6	13	2	1	6	-
		1%	2%m	1%	5%dfghi jm	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	3%dim	2%	-	-	1%	2%o	-	1%	2%r	1%	1%	2%	-
£76,001 to £83,000	(79.5)	19	-	-	-	19	-	-	1	1	2	1	9	3	2	-	4	13	2	3	12	1	-	3	-
		1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%adfl	1%	1%	-	*	1%o	5%o	*	2%ru	1%	-	1%	-
£83,001 or more	(86)	52	2	-	1	49	1	7	2	6	1	3	12	14	3	-	11	37	4	14	34	1	-	2	1
		3%	1%	-	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	4%b	1%	2%	5%bgi	5%bi	2%	-	1%	4%o	10%o	2%u	6%rtuv	1%	-	1%	2%u

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 111

D21. What is the combined annual income of your household, prior to tax being deducted?

Base: All respondents

		Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
Prefer not to answer	290 14%	25 14%	14 14%	6 11%	245 15%	10 13%	22 10%	17 11%	24 15%	18 13%	19 11%	55 21%cdfg ijm	56 19%fgj	23 13%	4 10%	128 13%	136 14%	12 30%nop	115 16%uv	89 16%v	17 11%	21 11%	37 10%	11 26%tuv
Mean	29.95	27.69	27.87	33.24ae gim	30.20eg im	23.90	28.63	26.86	31.12ei m	26.44	28.66	37.38ab defghij m	33.86ab defgijm	26.70	16.33	25.80	34.65o	30.05	28.05tu	40.17rt uvw	21.91	19.82	27.63tu	25.45u
Standard deviation	18.94	16.92	16.27	18.89	19.28	15.19	19.35	16.75	20.29	15.69	17.63	22.58	20.44	16.12	8.34	15.82	20.39	30.48	16.73	21.21	16.02	11.90	16.77	18.93
Standard error	0.46	1.44	1.66	2.31	0.51	1.83	1.38	1.35	1.78	1.44	1.41	1.55	1.32	1.34	1.52	0.55	0.71	5.57	0.70	0.97	1.37	0.90	0.93	3.40

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 112

D21. What is the combined annual income of your household, prior to tax being deducted?

Base: All respondents

			Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now											
		Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
Up to £7,000	(3.5)	75	31	31	11	7	31	7	9	1	2	-	-	2	17	4	19	9	2	2	11	6	2	6	13	7
		4%	4%	3%	5%	1%	4%d	4%d	11%dehl	1%	13%	-	-	2%	6%d	1%	4%n	4%	12%	3%	4%	5%n	3%	6%n	4%	5%
£7,001 to £14,000	(10.5)	233	108	101	22	50	89	24	13	11	-	2	2	9	33	23	75	24	1	12	31	9	9	11	38	9
		12%	13%	11%	9%	9%	13%d	15%d	15%	14%	-	12%	21%	11%	11%	8%	17%npstw	9%	6%	15%	10%	9%	15%	11%	11%	6%
£14,001 to £21,000	(17.5)	344	156	141	40	102	115	26	15	12	1	1	2	14	56	41	68	42	3	11	71	14	14	23	54	23
		17%	19%b	15%	17%	18%	17%	16%	18%	15%	6%	7%	20%	18%	19%	15%	15%	16%	18%	13%	23%nopt w	13%	24%	23%	16%	16%
£21,001 to £28,000	(24.5)	297	131	130	32	96	99	20	11	18	-	1	1	13	39	45	54	36	2	19	42	23	7	12	53	25
		15%	16%	14%	13%	17%	14%	12%	13%	22%	-	6%	7%	17%	13%	16%	12%	13%	12%	24%opsv	14%	22%ops	12%	12%	16%	18%
£28,001 to £34,000	(31)	235	93	110	32	73	86	14	7	7	3	1	2	9	34	32	61	25	3	5	41	12	7	9	37	15
		12%	11%	12%	13%	12%	13%	8%	8%	8%	20%	6%	13%	12%	12%	12%	14%	9%	19%	7%	13%	12%	11%	9%	11%	10%
£34,001 to £41,000	(37.5)	174	68	89	15	53	58	14	8	10	5	3	2	7	14	25	45	17	4	9	28	8	8	3	26	9
		9%	8%	10%	6%	9%m	8%m	8%	9%	13%m	35%	24%	13%	9%	5%	9%v	10%v	6%	26%	12%v	9%v	8%	13%v	3%	8%	6%
£41,001 to £48,000	(44.5)	104	40	54	9	34	33	11	2	5	1	-	-	4	14	17	20	16	1	6	17	15	2	5	5	12
		5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	7%	3%	6%	6%	-	-	6%	5%	6%w	5%w	6%w	6%	7%w	5%w	14%nopsu vw	3%	5%w	1%	8%
£48,001 to £55,000	(51.5)	71	24	39	8	16	32	5	3	2	1	1	2	2	6	12	19	14	-	2	7	2	2	3	8	11
		4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%m	3%	4%	3%	6%	6%	13%	3%	2%	4%	4%	5%	-	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	7%
£55,001 to £62,000	(58.5)	51	12	33	6	12	20	7	1	2	1	-	-	1	7	9	11	10	-	2	6	2	1	2	7	5
		3%	1%	4%a	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	3%	7%	-	-	1%	2%	3%	2%	4%	-	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
£62,001 to £69,000	(65.5)	36	13	18	6	11	12	4	1	2	-	-	-	1	6	7	10	7	-	2	4	1	-	3	3	3
		2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	-	-	-	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	-	3%	1%	1%	-	3%	1%	2%
£69,001 to £76,000	(72.5)	29	4	22	3	4	14	3	1	-	-	1	-	2	4	3	8	8	-	-	2	2	2	-	5	6
		1%	*	2%a	1%	1%	2%d	2%	1%	-	-	6%	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%s	-	-	1%	2%	3%	-	1%	4%
£76,001 to £83,000	(79.5)	19	6	8	5	6	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	5	4	6	2	-	-	1	3	1	2	-	1
		1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	1%w	1%w	1%	-	-	*	3%sw	2%w	2%w	-	1%
£83,001 or more	(86)	52	11	30	9	23	9	10	2	1	-	1	-	2	5	16	6	16	-	1	4	1	2	1	5	2
		3%	1%	3%a	4%a	4%e	1%	6%em	2%	2%	-	6%	-	3%	2%	6%ostvw	1%	6%ostvw	-	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 112

D21. What is the combined annual income of your household, prior to tax being deducted?

Base: All respondents

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
Prefer not to answer	290 14%	115 14%	121 13%	41 17%	94 16%	85 12%	19 12%	11 13%	9 12%	1 6%	3 26%	2 13%	11 14%	55 19%e	38 14%o	39 9%	41 15%otu	- -	8 10%	41 13%	8 7%	3 6%	21 21%otu	81 24%noprstu	18 13%
Mean	29.95	27.14	32.11a	31.34a	31.73eg m	29.19	32.22g	25.86	28.76	33.18	37.56	26.52	29.93	28.22	34.77or svw	28.94	34.84or svw	25.73	28.25	27.29	30.67	29.21	26.98	27.04	32.73
Standard deviation	18.94	16.62	19.93	20.94	19.04	18.15	22.14	19.40	16.07	15.49	23.28	14.73	18.69	19.19	21.14	18.46	22.44	12.69	16.42	15.82	18.00	19.44	18.65	16.84	19.10
Standard error	0.46	0.63	0.70	1.48	0.87	0.74	1.86	2.26	2.01	4.14	6.72	4.09	2.20	1.23	1.37	0.92	1.49	3.17	2.04	0.98	1.81	2.47	2.07	1.06	1.69

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 113

D21. What is the combined annual income of your household, prior to tax being deducted?
Base: All respondents

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
Up to £7,000	(3.5)	75	35	19	20	33	21	21	29	27	18	20	22	33
		4%	5%b	3%	3%	5%e	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%
£7,001 to £14,000	(10.5)	233	96	79	58	74	81	78	74	101	57	52	82	99
		12%	14%bc	11%	9%	11%	11%	13%	11%	12%	11%	9%	11%	14%j
£14,001 to £21,000	(17.5)	344	116	127	101	89	133	122	98	153	93	79	124	141
		17%	17%	17%	17%	14%	17%d	21%d	15%	18%	18%	14%	17%	20%j
£21,001 to £28,000	(24.5)	297	102	109	87	99	111	87	89	126	82	91	115	90
		15%	15%	15%	14%	15%	15%	15%	14%	15%	16%	16%	16%	13%
£28,001 to £34,000	(31)	235	79	95	61	71	94	70	87	87	61	64	96	75
		12%	12%	13%	10%	11%	12%	12%	13%	10%	12%	11%	13%	11%
£34,001 to £41,000	(37.5)	174	56	72	46	51	70	53	63	69	43	49	65	60
		9%	8%	10%	8%	8%	9%	9%	10%	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%
£41,001 to £48,000	(44.5)	104	38	34	32	38	43	22	40	42	21	31	47	26
		5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	6%l	4%
£48,001 to £55,000	(51.5)	71	21	23	27	28	23	20	21	26	24	26	26	19
		4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%
£55,001 to £62,000	(58.5)	51	14	28	9	21	24	6	24	15	12	15	18	17
		3%	2%	4%c	2%	3%f	3%f	1%	4%h	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
£62,001 to £69,000	(65.5)	36	14	7	15	9	14	14	8	14	14	11	12	13
		2%	2%	1%	2%b	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
£69,001 to £76,000	(72.5)	29	12	11	6	11	10	7	11	10	7	10	10	9
		1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
£76,001 to £83,000	(79.5)	19	4	6	9	9	8	2	7	9	3	4	11	4
		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
£83,001 or more	(86)	52	10	15	27	17	23	12	18	24	10	24	14	14
		3%	1%	2%	4%ab	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%kl	2%	2%
Prefer not to answer		290	70	105	114	107	104	79	81	142	66	94	98	98
		14%	11%	14%a	19%ab	16%	14%	13%	13%	17%g	13%	16%	13%	14%
Mean		29.95	28.12	30.01	32.09a	30.83f	30.91f	27.80	30.77	29.49	29.65	32.55kl	30.25l	27.57
Standard deviation		18.94	18.01	17.94	20.95	19.83	19.11	17.55	19.24	19.12	18.28	20.36	18.26	18.21
Standard error		0.46	0.74	0.72	0.94	0.84	0.75	0.78	0.81	0.72	0.87	0.93	0.72	0.74

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 114

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Mean scores

Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?	6.23	6.58	5.90	5.02	6.17	6.09	6.61c	6.55c	6.36	6.37	5.49	5.49	7.38kmn	5.46	5.53	6.80kmn	7.88kmn	6.12	6.61	5.82	6.35
How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?	9.77	9.60	9.92	12.12efgh	10.87fgh	10.12fh	8.95	9.16	8.68	9.48	11.00i	9.88	9.59	9.74	10.02	9.45	9.71	9.88	9.36	9.42	9.76
What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?	15.54	15.28	15.79	11.21	12.41	13.94cd	16.12cde	18.04cdef	18.93cdef	16.01j	12.69	15.54	15.56	15.61	15.46	15.70	15.44	15.34	16.27q	16.56t	15.32
How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?	13.22	12.62	13.77a	13.74gh	13.61gh	14.63gh	13.90gh	12.29	11.72	13.13	13.77	12.82	13.83km	12.13	13.54m	12.86	14.66kmno	13.39	12.59	14.56t	12.80
How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?	10.78	10.91	10.66	14.16defgh	11.65gh	11.07h	10.31	9.87	9.39	10.88	10.27	11.94lop	8.97	12.03lop	11.85lop	9.84p	8.23	10.58	11.52	9.77	11.02s
How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?	9.56	8.83	10.24a	9.39	10.03	9.12	9.25	9.54	9.87	9.49	10.38	9.31	9.95n	9.66	8.95	9.68	10.18n	9.65	9.25	9.47	9.68
What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?	8.58	8.14	8.98a	6.98	8.74c	8.78c	9.16c	9.00c	8.21	8.48	9.43	8.04	9.41kmn	8.35	7.72	8.87n	9.87kmn	8.53	8.74	8.51	8.58

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 114

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Mean scores

Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?	10.79	10.66	10.91	12.20efg	11.61fg	10.65	9.66	10.25	10.95f	10.55	11.94i	11.31lp	9.98	11.37lp	11.24lp	10.63p	9.42	10.95	10.20	10.56	10.90
How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?	7.42	8.02b	6.86	8.34gh	7.79h	7.56h	8.30gh	6.87	6.22	7.27	8.24i	7.36	7.51	7.13	7.59	7.91	7.17	7.59r	6.79	7.57	7.37
How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?	8.12	9.37b	6.97	6.85	7.12	8.04	7.75	8.42c	9.68cdef	8.34j	6.79	8.32	7.82	8.52	8.11	8.26	7.43	7.97	8.66	7.76	8.23

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 115

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Mean scores

Base: All respondents

		Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?	6.23	4.91	5.59	4.64	6.46am	5.92	7.48acm	6.84am	6.29m	6.61m	6.57m	6.30m	6.99acm	4.41	7.36	7.67p	4.80	4.94	6.27	5.96	6.43	7.64sv	5.64	6.85
How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?	9.77	9.74	9.82	9.43	9.78ghi	9.62	9.08	8.03	8.32	8.14	9.89gi	12.48abcdefghijlm	10.08ghi	10.29ghi	10.63	8.80	10.58o	12.75o	8.77	9.50	10.10	9.75	11.86rstu	10.97
What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?	15.54	16.24k	15.38k	17.13fhk	15.42k	15.51k	14.89k	15.26k	14.66	17.31dfghk	16.06k	13.06	16.36k	16.59k	15.16q	15.86q	15.50q	10.13	18.12stuvw	14.56v	14.95v	14.49	13.25	12.18
How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?	13.22	15.26dfghijkl	15.34dfghijl	14.55gl	12.82	13.68	12.70	12.02	13.07	12.33	13.26	13.48l	12.00	13.46	14.37	12.91	13.39	14.32	11.60	12.63r	15.25rs	15.57rs	15.04rs	14.25r
How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?	10.78	11.25	9.41	10.81	10.81	10.80	10.17	11.41	9.88	9.96	10.33	10.49	11.09	13.05bdfhijkl	5.84	9.31n	12.19no	16.06nop	10.20	11.52rtu	8.81	9.59	11.93rtu	13.72rtu
How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?	9.56	8.34	10.34	8.50	9.68	8.33	9.87	10.21	10.33a	9.37	10.25a	9.58	9.61	8.98	12.24pq	10.86pq	8.27	7.59	9.64v	9.99vw	10.52vw	10.00vw	8.37	7.00
What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?	8.58	6.62	8.80a	7.46	8.81am	7.88	9.45am	8.78am	9.94aclm	8.25a	9.89aclm	9.29am	8.25a	7.09	9.99pq	9.97pq	7.22	5.25	8.49	8.84	10.05rvw	8.63	7.89	6.70

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 115

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Mean scores

Base: All respondents

		Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?	10.79	12.51bdg hijkm	9.85	13.04bd ghijkm	10.58	11.21	11.33j	10.14	10.00	10.42	9.62	10.41	11.43j	10.21	8.00	9.58	12.09no	12.54no	10.66	11.39	10.21	10.07	10.65	11.62
How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?	7.42	8.52djl m	7.99jl	7.91jl	7.24jl	9.31djl m	7.54jl	7.88jl	7.99jl	7.67jl	6.08	7.61jl	6.15	6.88	8.03	6.75	7.94o	9.87o	6.75	7.37	7.90	7.48	8.40rs	8.56
How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?	8.12	6.60	7.47	6.55	8.38a	7.73	7.50	9.43acf k	9.52acf k	9.93abc fkl	8.04	7.30	8.04	9.04ak	8.39	8.28	8.01	6.53	9.50stu v	8.25tuv	5.77	6.78	6.96	8.13

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 116

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Mean scores

Base: All respondents

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?	6.23	9.88bc	3.24	5.34b	8.40efh lm	4.30	3.73	15.45def hlm	3.72	4.49	8.36	5.20	4.41	6.34efh	6.99opr t	4.34pt	2.96	2.47	3.68	13.03nop rtuvw	2.76	7.57opr t	7.24opr t	5.92oprt	2.00
How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?	9.77	7.77	11.13a	11.41a	7.86g	10.96dg	11.14dg	6.13	11.38dg	7.16	5.50	10.71	10.73dg	10.60dg	8.08	11.24ns w	10.58ns	8.59	11.28ns	6.88	13.36nop suw	9.28s	11.20ns	9.43ns	10.77
What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?	15.54	16.36c	15.55c	12.84	16.80em	14.87	16.56em	15.80	15.72	17.97	16.01	15.80	15.62	13.80	16.00ov	14.17	15.97ov	20.41	15.24	15.94ov	15.32	16.00v	13.03	17.04ov	16.15
How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?	13.22	11.08	14.70a	14.71a	9.45	15.78df gm	13.59dg	9.41	16.60df gm	19.33	13.08	15.25	14.14dg	14.03dg	9.45	16.50np stuvw	14.56ns u	17.05	16.61nst uvw	9.21	14.00ns	11.99ns	13.97ns	13.34ns	14.69
How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?	10.78	7.84	13.05a	12.04a	8.83g	12.06dg	13.28dgm	4.26	12.86dg	6.59	5.76	12.31	14.40de gm	11.01dg	8.59s	11.41ns	13.59no suvw	10.42	12.12ns	6.54	19.61nop rsuvw	9.50s	10.52s	10.60ns	15.95
How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?	9.56	11.11bc	8.28	9.13	11.48efh lm	8.46	8.07	12.40efh lm	6.52	10.82	10.93	8.04	8.66	9.38h	12.05opr tw	8.46t	7.81t	10.12	7.30	11.87opr tw	5.41	10.63op rt	10.26opr t	9.61prt	7.46
What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?	8.58	10.43bc	6.99	8.22b	10.12efh l	7.45fh	5.93	13.28def hlm	5.18	9.09	7.39	6.52	7.86fh	9.46ef h	10.04opr t	7.49p	5.91	8.82	6.14	11.05opr tw	6.57	9.60op rt	11.52opr tw	8.86oprt	6.39

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 116

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Mean scores

Base: All respondents

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?	10.79	8.97	12.21a	11.36a	9.72g	11.79dg	11.61dg	5.56	13.27dglm	9.42	11.66	16.87	10.65g	10.77g	10.91s	11.98svw	12.27svw	8.46	13.45nsuvw	7.33	11.88sv	10.09s	9.51s	10.73s	13.19
How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?	7.42	6.29	8.32a	7.82a	6.09	8.43dgm	8.11dg	5.39	8.32dg	7.85	9.01	7.28	7.85dg	7.42dg	6.75	8.63nstvw	8.52nstw	5.99	8.33s	5.99	6.63	7.48	7.01	6.94	7.90
How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?	8.12	10.29bc	6.51	7.13	11.25efhlm	5.91	8.00el	12.32efhlm	6.44	7.28	12.31	2.02	5.68	7.19e	11.15opruvw	5.78	7.83otv	7.66	5.85	12.17opruvw	4.46	7.87ot	5.75	7.53ot	5.49

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 117

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Mean scores

Base: All respondents

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?	6.23	5.77	5.99	7.01ab	3.59	6.08d	9.35de	4.47	6.71g	7.66g	4.32	5.98j	8.05jk
How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?	9.77	10.90bc	9.52	8.82	12.05ef	9.46f	7.62	11.23hi	9.48i	8.39	10.75kl	9.44	9.31
What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?	15.54	15.25	15.63	15.75	14.92	15.73	16.00d	15.08	15.70	15.87	15.21	16.04	15.28
How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?	13.22	15.54bc	13.27c	10.61	15.55ef	12.92f	11.01	15.19hi	12.85i	11.32	13.51	13.08	13.12
How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?	10.78	11.47c	10.63	10.22	14.15ef	9.98f	8.07	13.40hi	9.91	8.91	13.29kl	10.45l	9.09
How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?	9.56	8.57	9.75a	10.42a	6.62	9.85d	12.45de	7.58	10.20g	11.02g	7.92	10.14j	10.28j
What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?	8.58	7.46	9.13a	9.14a	5.23	8.86d	11.92de	7.07	8.86g	10.01gh	7.29	8.71j	9.49j

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 117

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Mean scores

Base: All respondents

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?	10.79	10.65	10.80	10.92	12.59ef	10.83f	8.74	11.49i	10.80i	9.89	11.78l	10.93l	9.83
How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?	7.42	8.21bc	7.23	6.77	8.66ef	7.51f	5.91	8.02hi	7.27	6.89	8.16kl	7.08	7.16
How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?	8.12	6.18	8.04a	10.34ab	6.64	8.76d	8.94d	6.48	8.21g	10.05gh	7.76	8.14	8.40

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 118

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution
Base: All respondents
What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
		(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
Score up to 2.5	1132	532	600	124	190	169	208	180	260	972	141	738	394	368	370	186	208	898	234	244	858
	56%	55%	57%	62%de	53%	53%	55%	57%	60%	57%	55%	60%lop	50%	59%lop	61%lop	51%	49%	57%	54%	59%	56%
Over 2.5 to 5	163	72	91	14	36	31	27	28	28	130	28	95	69	56	38	35	34	133	30	31	128
	8%	7%	9%	7%	10%	10%	7%	9%	6%	8%	11%	8%	9%	9%	6%	10%	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%
Over 5 and up to 10	217	114	103	18	49	39	42	28	40	178	33	127	90	66	61	43	47	160	56	43	164
	11%	12%	10%	9%	14%gh	12%	11%	9%	9%	10%	13%	10%	11%	11%	10%	12%	11%	10%	13%	11%	11%
Over 10 and up to 15	147	65	83	25	26	25	27	17	27	125	19	84	63	41	44	30	33	117	30	25	117
	7%	7%	8%	12%dfgh	7%	8%	7%	5%	6%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%	7%	6%	8%
Over 15 and up to 20	94	47	46	5	20	23	20	14	12	76	18	51	42	29	23	17	25	73	20	22	68
	5%	5%	4%	2%	6%h	7%ch	5%	4%	3%	4%	7%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%
Over 20 and up to 25	144	69	74	7	15	18	37	27	40	132	12	76	67	37	39	27	41	105	39	27	117
	7%	7%	7%	4%	4%	6%	10%cde	8%cd	9%cd	8%	5%	6%	9%k	6%	6%	7%	10%km	7%	9%	7%	8%
Over 25 and up to 30	108	63	45	6	21	13	15	24	30	101	6	52	56	25	27	24	33	85	23	20	85
	5%	7%b	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%	7%c	7%c	6%j	2%	4%	7%kmn	4%	4%	7%	8%kmn	5%	5%	5%	6%
Over 30	3	2	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	3	-	1	2	-	1	-	2	3	-	-	3
	*	*	*	-	1%	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	*
Mean	6.23	6.58	5.90	5.02	6.17	6.09	6.61c	6.55c	6.36	6.37	5.49	5.49	7.38kmn	5.46	5.53	6.80kmn	7.88kmn	6.12	6.61	5.82	6.35
Standard deviation	8.48	8.82	8.15	7.20	8.25	7.96	8.59	9.11	9.00	8.67	7.33	7.99	9.09	7.87	8.11	8.63	9.44	8.47	8.53	8.31	8.56
Standard error	0.19	0.28	0.26	0.50	0.43	0.43	0.46	0.50	0.44	0.21	0.46	0.23	0.33	0.31	0.33	0.47	0.46	0.21	0.41	0.41	0.22

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 119

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution
Base: All respondents
What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?

		Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
Score up to 2.5	1132	112	56	41	922	48	114	80	84	72	107	140	159	118	16	477	612	22	401	316	82	95	215	23
	56%	63%fg	56%	70%dfgh ikl	55%	60%	52%	50%	53%	52%	60%	54%	53%	66%dfgh ikl	46%	50%	64%no	53%	57%u	56%	53%	49%	60%u	57%
Over 2.5 to 5	163	15	10	4	135	6	15	19	17	12	9	19	26	11	2	72	84	4	56	52	12	11	31	1
	8%	8%	10%	7%	8%	8%	7%	12%j	10%	9%	5%	8%	9%	6%	5%	8%	9%	9%	8%	9%	8%	6%	9%	2%
Over 5 and up to 10	217	21	11	3	182	8	23	14	20	16	17	37	25	21	7	105	97	7	71	64	19	30	30	3
	11%	12%	11%	5%	11%	10%	11%	9%	13%	12%	9%	14%cl	9%	12%	20%	11%	10%	16%	10%	11%	12%	16%rv	8%	8%
Over 10 and up to 15	147	10	7	3	128	5	16	14	12	14	11	16	28	11	4	92	45	5	50	36	14	14	27	6
	7%	5%	7%	5%	8%	6%	8%	9%	8%	10%	6%	6%	9%	6%	12%	10%p	5%	12%p	7%	6%	9%	7%	8%	14%
Over 15 and up to 20	94	3	6	2	82	1	10	13	6	7	7	16	16	6	1	50	40	2	19	34	8	11	17	4
	5%	2%	6%	3%	5%	1%	5%	8%aem	4%	5%	4%	6%a	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%	6%r	5%	6%	5%	9%r
Over 20 and up to 25	144	9	7	3	125	6	26	7	10	11	17	16	21	8	3	92	47	2	61	36	8	19	18	1
	7%	5%	7%	4%	7%	8%	12%adgkm	5%	7%	8%	10%	6%	7%	5%	9%	10%p	5%	4%	9%v	6%	5%	10%v	5%	2%
Over 25 and up to 30	108	9	3	3	94	5	12	11	9	6	11	13	21	5	2	73	32	-	42	23	10	14	17	3
	5%	5%	3%	5%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	4%	6%	5%	7%m	3%	6%	8%p	3%	-	6%	4%	6%	7%	5%	7%
Over 30	3	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	1	-
	*	-	-	-	*	-	1%d	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-
Mean	6.23	4.91	5.59	4.64	6.46am	5.92	7.48acm	6.84am	6.29m	6.61m	6.57m	6.30m	6.99acm	4.41	7.36	7.67p	4.80	4.94	6.27	5.96	6.43	7.64sv	5.64	6.85
Standard deviation	8.48	7.74	7.71	7.88	8.61	8.73	9.31	8.67	8.30	8.23	9.09	8.19	9.11	7.07	7.99	9.22	7.52	6.58	8.69	8.14	8.38	9.05	8.25	8.79
Standard error	0.19	0.61	0.73	0.92	0.21	0.98	0.63	0.66	0.67	0.70	0.69	0.50	0.53	0.55	1.37	0.30	0.24	1.00	0.33	0.34	0.68	0.65	0.43	1.36

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 120

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution
Base: All respondents
What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now									
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
Score up to 2.5	1132	299	672	147	258	458	110	13	55	7	6	9	55	162	128	283	201	10	54	80	83	34	49	197	119
	56%	37%	72%ac	62%a	44%g	66%dgm	68%dgm	15%	68%dgm	51%	51%	74%	72%dgm	55%dg	47%s	64%nsv	75%nosuvw	67%	67%nsv	26%	79%nosuvw	55%s	49%s	59%ns	83%
Over 2.5 to 5	163	69	76	18	52	57	13	7	5	3	-	-	3	24	35	39	17	3	6	19	6	5	8	22	7
	8%	9%	8%	7%	9%	8%	8%	8%	6%	21%	-	-	4%	8%	13%psw	9%	6%	20%	7%	6%	6%	8%	8%	6%	5%
Over 5 and up to 10	217	114	77	20	75	62	14	12	12	2	2	1	6	31	34	47	22	1	13	38	8	4	16	32	10
	11%	14%bc	8%	8%	13%e	9%	9%	13%	15%	15%	12%	6%	8%	11%	12%	11%	8%	7%	16%p	13%	8%	6%	16%p	9%	7%
Over 10 and up to 15	147	81	39	19	48	40	12	9	3	1	1	1	5	28	21	27	10	1	2	40	-	4	8	34	3
	7%	10%b	4%	8%b	8%	6%	8%	10%	4%	7%	6%	6%	6%	9%e	8%pt	6%t	4%	7%	3%	13%noprt	-	7%t	8%t	10%oprt	2%
Over 15 and up to 20	94	58	21	13	36	23	6	8	1	-	2	-	2	16	19	16	8	-	1	22	4	3	4	16	3
	5%	7%b	2%	5%b	6%e	3%	4%	9%eh	1%	-	13%	-	2%	5%	7%p	4%	3%	-	1%	7%op	4%	5%	4%	5%	2%
Over 20 and up to 25	144	101	28	14	64	28	6	16	4	1	1	1	3	20	25	18	8	-	4	48	2	3	9	25	-
	7%	12%bc	3%	6%	11%eflm	4%	4%	19%defhlm	5%	6%	6%	7%	4%	7%	9%opt	4%	3%	-	5%	16%noprtuw	2%	5%	9%opt	7%opt	-
Over 25 and up to 30	108	88	13	8	48	18	1	22	1	-	1	1	4	13	11	10	2	-	1	59	2	8	6	10	2
	5%	11%bc	1%	3%	8%efhm	3%	1%	25%defhlm	1%	-	6%	6%	5%f	4%f	4%p	2%	1%	-	1%	19%noprvw	2%	13%noprw	6%p	3%p	1%
Over 30	3	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
	*	*	-	*b	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-
Mean	6.23	9.88bc	3.24	5.34b	8.40efhlm	4.30	3.73	15.45defhlm	3.72	4.49	8.36	5.20	4.41	6.34efht	6.99oprt	4.34pt	2.96	2.47	3.68	13.03noprtuvw	2.76	7.57oprt	7.24oprt	5.92oprt	2.00
Standard deviation	8.48	9.71	6.01	7.72	9.40	7.07	6.11	9.72	6.47	5.95	9.66	8.92	7.77	8.24	8.37	6.87	5.62	2.98	6.40	10.22	5.84	9.86	8.75	8.07	4.65
Standard error	0.19	0.34	0.20	0.50	0.39	0.27	0.48	1.05	0.76	1.54	2.49	2.30	0.85	0.48	0.51	0.33	0.34	0.74	0.75	0.59	0.56	1.22	0.87	0.44	0.38

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 121

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution
Base: All respondents
What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
Score up to 2.5	1132	414	420	298	467	434	230	447	438	247	374	420	338
	56%	62%c	58%c	49%	71%ef	57%f	39%	69%hi	52%	48%	66%kl	57%l	48%
Over 2.5 to 5	163	38	60	65	43	65	55	37	85	41	45	70	48
	8%	6%	8%	11%a	7%	9%	9%	6%	10%g	8%	8%	9%	7%
Over 5 and up to 10	217	66	77	74	58	78	80	56	98	63	56	78	83
	11%	10%	11%	12%	9%	10%	14%d	9%	12%	12%g	10%	11%	12%
Over 10 and up to 15	147	35	59	53	37	52	58	34	70	42	37	46	65
	7%	5%	8%a	9%a	6%	7%	10%d	5%	8%g	8%g	6%	6%	9%k
Over 15 and up to 20	94	27	27	40	20	33	40	16	42	35	24	40	30
	5%	4%	4%	7%ab	3%	4%	7%de	2%	5%g	7%g	4%	5%	4%
Over 20 and up to 25	144	49	46	48	18	50	76	34	59	51	22	50	72
	7%	7%	6%	8%	3%	7%d	13%de	5%	7%	10%g	4%	7%j	10%jk
Over 25 and up to 30	108	37	39	32	12	44	52	24	50	33	12	36	60
	5%	6%	5%	5%	2%	6%d	9%de	4%	6%	7%g	2%	5%j	9%jk
Over 30	3	1	1	1	1	2	-	1	2	-	1	1	1
	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*
Mean	6.23	5.77	5.99	7.01ab	3.59	6.08d	9.35de	4.47	6.71g	7.66g	4.32	5.98j	8.05jk
Standard deviation	8.48	8.61	8.28	8.54	6.41	8.45	9.48	7.59	8.59	9.02	6.84	8.34	9.43
Standard error	0.19	0.33	0.31	0.35	0.25	0.31	0.39	0.30	0.29	0.40	0.29	0.31	0.36

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 122

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
Score up to 2.5	497 25%	240 25%	256 25%	29 15%	58 16%	62 19%	112 30%cde	98 31%cde	138 32%cde	441 26%	52 20%	296 24%	201 26%	160 26%	136 22%	93 26%	108 26%	390 25%	107 25%	95 23%	392 25%
Over 2.5 to 5	264 13%	127 13%	137 13%	25 13%	62 17%fg	41 13%	45 12%	36 11%	54 12%	232 13%	27 10%	154 13%	110 14%	78 13%	75 13%	48 13%	62 15%	201 13%	63 14%	57 14%	203 13%
Over 5 and up to 10	404 20%	199 21%	205 20%	37 19%	73 20%	77 24%g	73 19%	57 18%	86 20%	345 20%	57 22%	255 21%	149 19%	122 20%	133 22%	72 20%	77 18%	308 20%	96 22%	92 23%	299 19%
Over 10 and up to 15	290 14%	143 15%	148 14%	30 15%	49 14%	51 16%	54 14%	44 14%	62 14%	253 15%	31 12%	180 15%	110 14%	90 14%	90 15%	54 15%	56 13%	232 15%	58 13%	64 16%	217 14%
Over 15 and up to 20	254 13%	115 12%	139 13%	31 16%h	56 16%h	39 12%	50 13%	37 12%	39 9%	204 12%	43 17%i	157 13%	97 12%	78 13%	79 13%	42 12%	55 13%	204 13%	49 11%	47 12%	193 13%
Over 20 and up to 25	239 12%	110 11%	129 12%	41 20%defg h	43 12%	35 11%	33 9%	37 12%	52 12%	196 11%	35 13%	149 12%	90 12%	74 12%	75 12%	40 11%	50 12%	192 12%	48 11%	46 11%	185 12%
Over 25 and up to 30	60 3%	30 3%	30 3%	5 2%	17 5%h	12 4%	11 3%	9 3%	7 2%	47 3%	10 4%	33 3%	27 3%	18 3%	14 2%	13 4%	14 3%	47 3%	13 3%	9 2%	49 3%
Over 30	1 *	- -	1 *	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 *i	1 *	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	1 *
Mean	9.77	9.60	9.92	12.12ef gh	10.87fg h	10.12fh	8.95	9.16	8.68	9.48	11.00i	9.88	9.59	9.74	10.02	9.45	9.71	9.88	9.36	9.42	9.76
Standard deviation	7.90	7.79	8.01	8.05	7.93	7.69	7.72	7.99	7.76	7.82	8.11	7.88	7.94	7.95	7.81	7.84	8.03	7.94	7.79	7.55	7.98
Standard error	0.18	0.25	0.25	0.56	0.42	0.42	0.41	0.44	0.38	0.19	0.51	0.22	0.29	0.32	0.32	0.43	0.39	0.20	0.38	0.37	0.20

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 123

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?

		Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
Score up to 2.5	497 25%	49 27%k	25 25%	15 25%	408 24%k	20 25%	57 26%k	51 32%djkl m	49 31%km	42 30%km	39 22%	47 18%	67 23%	36 20%	6 17%	293 30%pq	193 20%	4 9%	221 32%svw	133 24%v	38 25%v	49 25%v	51 14%	5 12%
Over 2.5 to 5	264 13%	23 13%	9 9%	6 11%	225 13%k	14 18%k	32 15%k	28 17%k	18 11%	20 14%	28 16%k	22 8%	38 13%	26 15%	4 12%	131 14%	121 13%	6 14%	78 11%	87 15%r	17 11%	27 14%	49 14%	6 15%
Over 5 and up to 10	404 20%	33 18%	21 21%	10 16%	340 20%	11 14%	48 22%	30 19%	38 24%	30 22%	36 20%	47 18%	69 23%	30 17%	11 33%	188 20%	193 20%	7 17%	142 20%	114 20%	33 21%	42 21%	63 18%	10 24%
Over 10 and up to 15	290 14%	25 14%	15 15%	15 24%adfg kl	236 14%	12 15%	29 13%	16 10%	23 14%	23 17%	28 16%	31 12%	34 11%	39 22%dfgkl	3 8%	134 14%	144 15%	7 18%	101 14%u	81 14%u	23 15%	17 9%	62 17%u	7 16%
Over 15 and up to 20	254 13%	19 11%	16 16%	8 13%	210 13%	16 21%adfg hijm	21 10%	16 10%	17 10%	12 9%	17 10%	52 20%adfg hijm	42 14%	18 10%	4 12%	85 9%	154 16%o	8 19%o	70 10%	68 12%	20 13%	30 15%r	56 16%r	10 24%rs
Over 20 and up to 25	239 12%	21 12%	13 13%	4 6%	201 12%i	4 5%	28 13%	14 9%	14 9%	9 6%	26 14%ei	40 16%cegh i	37 13%	28 16%cei	4 13%	102 11%	123 13%	10 23%op	69 10%	65 12%	18 12%	25 13%	58 16%rs	4 9%
Over 25 and up to 30	60 3%	10 5%bhm	- -	2 3%	49 3%	2 3%	4 2%	4 3%	1 1%	3 2%	4 2%	18 7%bdfgh ijm	11 4%bm	1 1%	2 6%	29 3%	29 3%	- -	20 3%	14 2%	6 4%	5 3%	15 4%	- -
Over 30	1 *	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -
Mean	9.77	9.74	9.82	9.43	9.78ghi	9.62	9.08	8.03	8.32	8.14	9.89gi	12.48ab cdefghi jlm	10.08gh i	10.29gh i	10.63	8.80	10.58o	12.75o	8.77	9.50	10.10	9.75	11.86rs tu	10.97
Standard deviation	7.90	8.33	7.72	7.35	7.89	7.82	7.78	7.58	7.26	7.02	7.89	8.44	7.96	7.62	8.09	7.85	7.88	7.48	7.79	7.78	7.94	7.96	8.02	6.91
Standard error	0.18	0.66	0.73	0.85	0.19	0.88	0.53	0.58	0.59	0.60	0.60	0.51	0.46	0.59	1.39	0.25	0.25	1.14	0.30	0.33	0.64	0.57	0.42	1.07

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 124

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
Score up to 2.5	497 25%	281 35%bc	165 18%	46 19%	200 34%efhlm	118 17%	33 20%	36 42%efhlm	18 23%	4 26%	5 43%	2 13%	16 21%	65 22%	83 30%opt	76 17%t	51 19%t	3 18%	18 22%t	130 42%noprtvw	9 9%	18 29%ot	20 20%t	84 25%ot	22 15%
Over 2.5 to 5	264 13%	108 13%	111 12%	35 15%	80 14%	92 13%	18 11%	15 17%	9 11%	4 26%	2 13%	1 6%	8 10%	36 12%	41 15%	47 11%	35 13%	4 25%	8 10%	45 15%	17 16%	5 9%	16 16%	42 12%	25 17%
Over 5 and up to 10	404 20%	174 21%c	189 20%c	32 13%	120 21%	147 21%	27 16%	15 17%	16 20%	2 15%	2 13%	2 20%	16 20%	57 19%	64 23%s	101 23%s	54 20%	3 20%	16 20%	49 16%	15 14%	10 17%	16 16%	72 21%	29 20%
Over 10 and up to 15	290 14%	99 12%	151 16%a	37 16%	72 12%	111 16%h	30 18%h	9 11%	6 7%	2 12%	2 19%	4 34%	13 16%	41 14%	33 12%	74 17%s	44 16%s	1 6%	8 10%	32 10%	15 14%	14 22%nrs	11 11%	57 17%s	20 14%
Over 15 and up to 20	254 13%	68 8%	139 15%a	41 17%a	45 8%	102 15%d	27 17%dg	6 7%	10 13%	3 21%	- -	3 26%	13 17%d	44 15%d	26 9%	63 14%s	40 15%s	4 31%	10 13%	22 7%	22 21%nsw	7 12%	13 13%	41 12%s	28 19%
Over 20 and up to 25	239 12%	63 8%	142 15%a	34 14%a	52 9%	99 14%dg	24 15%dg	3 3%	15 18%dg	- -	1 6%	- -	9 12%g	37 12%g	24 9%	67 15%nsuw	40 15%nsw	- -	14 17%ns	20 7%	23 22%nsuw	4 6%	16 16%nsw	31 9%	21 14%
Over 25 and up to 30	60 3%	19 2%	29 3%	11 5%	11 2%	19 3%	4 2%	2 2%	6 8%def	- -	- -	- -	3 4%	15 5%d	3 1%	13 3%	6 2%	- -	6 8%nopsw	8 3%	5 5%n	2 3%	7 7%nops	10 3%	1 1%
Over 30	1 *	- -	- -	1 *	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Mean	9.77	7.77	11.13a	11.41a	7.86g	10.96dg	11.14dg	6.13	11.38dg	7.16	5.50	10.71	10.73dg	10.60dg	8.08	11.24nsw	10.58ns	8.59	11.28ns	6.88	13.36nopsuw	9.28s	11.20ns	9.43ns	10.77
Standard deviation	7.90	7.41	7.88	8.34	7.48	7.76	7.84	6.71	9.03	6.28	6.04	6.28	7.75	8.26	7.23	7.81	7.67	6.99	8.87	7.29	8.04	7.81	8.88	7.70	7.54
Standard error	0.18	0.26	0.26	0.53	0.31	0.29	0.62	0.73	1.06	1.62	1.56	1.62	0.85	0.48	0.44	0.37	0.47	1.75	1.05	0.42	0.78	0.97	0.88	0.42	0.62

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 125

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
Score up to 2.5	497	135	191	171	87	195	215	119	211	167	101	201	195
	25%	20%	26%a	28%a	13%	26%d	36%de	18%	25%g	33%gh	18%	27%j	28%j
Over 2.5 to 5	264	84	100	80	71	110	82	85	110	68	72	99	93
	13%	13%	14%	13%	11%	15%d	14%	13%	13%	13%	13%	13%	13%
Over 5 and up to 10	404	118	147	139	132	161	111	109	191	103	129	139	136
	20%	18%	20%	23%a	20%	21%	19%	17%	23%g	20%	23%	19%	19%
Over 10 and up to 15	290	111	93	86	115	96	79	107	117	66	86	106	98
	14%	17%b	13%	14%	18%ef	13%	13%	16%	14%	13%	15%	14%	14%
Over 15 and up to 20	254	100	95	59	115	83	56	102	109	43	89	96	69
	13%	15%c	13%	10%	17%ef	11%	9%	16%i	13%i	8%	16%l	13%	10%
Over 20 and up to 25	239	93	85	61	114	84	41	104	80	55	79	79	81
	12%	14%c	12%	10%	17%ef	11%f	7%	16%hi	9%	11%	14%	11%	12%
Over 25 and up to 30	60	27	19	15	24	28	8	24	26	10	14	21	25
	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%f	4%f	1%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%
Over 30	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-
Mean	9.77	10.90bc	9.52	8.82	12.05ef	9.46f	7.62	11.23hi	9.48i	8.39	10.75kl	9.44	9.31
Standard deviation	7.90	7.99	7.93	7.64	7.77	7.94	7.33	8.06	7.72	7.71	7.72	7.87	8.04
Standard error	0.18	0.31	0.29	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.30	0.32	0.27	0.34	0.32	0.29	0.30

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 126

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
Score up to 2.5	155	81	75	36	40	27	21	12	20	127	28	98	57	45	53	33	25	115	40	17	134
	8%	8%	7%	18%defgh	11%fgh	9%gh	6%	4%	5%	7%	11%	8%	7%	7%	9%	9%	6%	7%	9%	4%	9%s
Over 2.5 to 5	148	81	67	28	37	30	26	16	11	110	36	96	52	54	42	27	25	118	30	29	114
	7%	8%	6%	14%fgh	10%gh	9%gh	7%h	5%	3%	6%	14%i	8%	7%	9%	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%
Over 5 and up to 10	324	152	172	40	82	60	60	35	47	266	48	190	134	97	93	55	79	264	59	62	248
	16%	16%	16%	20%gh	23%fgh	19%gh	16%h	11%	11%	15%	19%	16%	17%	16%	15%	15%	19%	17%	14%	15%	16%
Over 10 and up to 15	311	146	164	30	63	56	64	41	57	256	45	187	124	85	102	58	66	257	53	69	234
	15%	15%	16%	15%	18%	17%	17%	13%	13%	15%	18%	15%	16%	14%	17%	16%	16%	16%r	12%	17%	15%
Over 15 and up to 20	301	143	157	28	58	52	45	60	58	257	37	178	123	94	85	38	85	241	60	57	236
	15%	15%	15%	14%	16%	16%	12%	19%fh	13%	15%	15%	15%	16%o	15%	14%	10%	20%kmno	15%	14%	14%	15%
Over 20 and up to 25	435	204	231	20	49	59	98	85	123	396	35	267	167	147	120	82	85	337	98	103	320
	22%	21%	22%	10%	14%	19%c	26%cde	27%cde	28%cde	23%j	13%	22%	21%	24%	20%	23%	20%	21%	23%	25%	21%
Over 25 and up to 30	309	143	166	18	27	31	59	63	111	281	25	196	112	95	102	62	50	222	86	66	235
	15%	15%	16%	9%	8%	10%	16%cde	20%cde	25%cdef	16%j	10%	16%p	14%	15%	17%p	17%p	12%	14%	20%q	16%	15%
Over 30	26	14	12	-	2	3	6	5	11	24	2	12	14	6	6	7	7	20	6	6	20
	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%cd	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Mean	15.54	15.28	15.79	11.21	12.41	13.94cde	16.12cdef	18.04cdef	18.93cdef	16.01j	12.69	15.54	15.56	15.61	15.46	15.70	15.44	15.34	16.27q	16.56t	15.32
Standard deviation	8.64	8.76	8.52	8.34	8.00	8.39	8.39	8.09	8.07	8.61	8.46	8.72	8.52	8.67	8.77	8.98	8.12	8.54	8.96	8.26	8.72
Standard error	0.19	0.28	0.27	0.58	0.42	0.46	0.45	0.44	0.40	0.21	0.53	0.25	0.31	0.35	0.35	0.49	0.39	0.21	0.43	0.41	0.22

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 127

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?

		Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
Score up to 2.5	155	15	6	4	130	5	16	7	18	9	17	23	20	15	-	76	67	12	39	57	8	9	38	4
	8%	8%	6%	7%	8%	6%	7%	5%	11%g	6%	10%	9%	7%	8%	-	8%	7%	28%nop	6%	10%ru	5%	5%	11%ru	9%
Over 2.5 to 5	148	10	11	4	123	5	15	9	16	10	12	32	17	8	3	62	76	6	32	38	16	18	39	6
	7%	6%	11%lm	7%	7%	6%	7%	6%	10%	7%	7%	12%adfglm	6%	4%	9%	6%	8%	14%	5%	7%	10%r	9%r	11%rs	14%r
Over 5 and up to 10	324	25	14	6	279	14	37	32	20	15	33	45	55	27	8	150	156	7	70	102	25	46	71	10
	16%	14%	14%	10%	17%	18%	17%	20%i	13%	11%	19%	17%	18%i	15%	24%	16%	16%	16%	10%	18%r	16%r	24%r	20%r	24%r
Over 10 and up to 15	311	21	18	8	264	11	45	30	22	19	17	63	30	27	7	142	155	5	95	100	26	27	56	6
	15%	12%	18%jl	13%	16%jl	14%	20%ajl	19%jl	14%	14%	9%	24%acdhijlm	10%	15%	20%	15%	16%	12%	14%	18%r	17%	14%	16%	15%
Over 15 and up to 20	301	32	12	9	247	15	36	32	31	17	21	27	49	20	5	150	139	5	105	76	25	34	54	7
	15%	18%k	12%	16%	15%	18%	16%	20%jkm	19%km	12%	12%	10%	17%k	11%	15%	16%	14%	11%	15%	13%	17%	17%	15%	16%
Over 20 and up to 25	435	48	21	12	354	20	37	25	28	38	43	47	68	47	7	221	201	4	183	116	35	40	55	6
	22%	27%fgk	21%	21%	21%	26%	17%	16%	18%	27%fgk	24%	18%	23%	26%fgk	22%	23%q	21%	9%	26%sv	20%	23%	21%	15%	14%
Over 25 and up to 30	309	24	17	15	252	9	30	22	22	30	31	22	56	30	4	143	157	4	162	70	16	19	38	3
	15%	13%	17%k	25%adefghk	15%k	11%	14%	14%	14%	22%dk	17%k	9%	19%k	17%k	11%	15%	16%	10%	23%stuvw	12%	10%	10%	11%	7%
Over 30	26	3	-	-	23	-	3	3	2	2	5	-	3	4	-	18	8	-	15	5	2	1	3	-
	1%	2%k	-	-	1%	-	1%k	2%k	1%	1%	3%k	-	1%	2%k	-	2%p	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-
Mean	15.54	16.24k	15.38k	17.13fhk	15.42k	15.51k	14.89k	15.26k	14.66	17.31dfghk	16.06k	13.06	16.36k	16.59k	15.16q	15.86q	15.50q	10.13	18.12stuvw	14.56v	14.95v	14.49	13.25	12.18
Standard deviation	8.64	8.46	8.70	8.57	8.66	8.14	8.31	7.90	8.69	8.73	9.43	8.19	8.80	8.78	7.59	8.62	8.61	9.04	8.39	8.59	8.13	8.10	8.56	7.95
Standard error	0.19	0.67	0.83	1.00	0.21	0.92	0.56	0.60	0.70	0.75	0.71	0.50	0.51	0.68	1.30	0.28	0.28	1.38	0.32	0.36	0.66	0.58	0.45	1.23

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 128

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution
Base: All respondents
What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
Score up to 2.5	155 8%	59 7%	69 7%	26 11%	46 8%	50 7%	14 9%	7 8%	6 7%	1 7%	- -	1 7%	5 6%	26 9%	22 8%	31 7%	26 10%	- -	5 6%	30 10%	6 6%	5 8%	9 9%	20 6%	10 7%
Over 2.5 to 5	148 7%	47 6%	73 8%	26 11%a	29 5%	56 8%d	10 6%	3 4%	7 9%	1 6%	2 12%	- -	9 11%d	31 11%d	20 7%	36 8%	15 5%	- -	7 9%	19 6%	10 9%	1 2%	16 16%nopsuw	20 6%	9 6%
Over 5 and up to 10	324 16%	120 15%	146 16%	51 21%ab	77 13%	122 18%d	20 12%	15 18%	14 18%	2 14%	2 12%	2 19%	13 16%	57 19%d	33 12%	87 20%n	43 16%	1 6%	15 19%	46 15%	19 18%	12 19%	15 15%	52 16%	23 16%
Over 10 and up to 15	311 15%	120 15%	140 15%	44 18%	86 15%	117 17%	18 11%	14 16%	8 10%	1 6%	2 19%	1 7%	11 14%	54 18%f	49 18%p	88 20%psw	27 10%	3 18%	10 13%	39 13%	15 14%	11 18%	21 21%ps	44 13%	18 12%
Over 15 and up to 20	301 15%	127 16%	134 14%	36 15%	75 13%	115 17%	31 19%dm	15 18%	11 14%	1 7%	2 13%	4 33%	12 15%	36 12%	37 14%	68 15%	47 18%w	3 18%	13 16%	49 16%	18 17%	8 13%	16 16%	40 12%	31 21%
Over 20 and up to 25	435 22%	179 22%c	223 24%c	28 12%	150 26%elm	138 20%	35 21%	16 18%	22 28%	3 20%	3 20%	3 27%	12 16%	53 18%	57 21%	82 19%	66 25%v	3 19%	20 25%	68 22%	21 19%	12 19%	15 14%	86 26%ov	33 23%
Over 25 and up to 30	309 15%	140 17%c	137 15%	26 11%	110 19%em	78 11%	33 20%em	14 17%	12 15%	6 40%	2 19%	1 7%	17 22%em	36 12%	48 17%o	47 11%	41 15%	5 38%	10 12%	51 17%o	14 13%	12 20%o	10 10%	68 20%ov	17 12%
Over 30	26 1%	19 2%b	5 1%	2 1%	9 2%	12 2%	2 1%	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 1%	7 3%o	2 1%	3 1%	- -	- -	4 1%	3 3%o	- -	- -	6 2%	4 3%
Mean	15.54	16.36c	15.55c	12.84	16.80em	14.87	16.56em	15.80	15.72	17.97	16.01	15.80	15.62	13.80	16.00ov	14.17	15.97ov	20.41	15.24	15.94ov	15.32	16.00v	13.03	17.04ov	16.15
Standard deviation	8.64	8.67	8.54	8.44	8.73	8.43	8.81	8.26	8.52	8.92	8.13	7.53	8.92	8.61	8.85	8.07	8.85	6.31	8.13	8.91	8.53	8.49	8.25	8.73	8.49
Standard error	0.19	0.31	0.28	0.54	0.37	0.32	0.70	0.90	1.00	2.30	2.10	1.94	0.98	0.50	0.53	0.38	0.54	1.58	0.96	0.51	0.82	1.05	0.82	0.48	0.70

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 129

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
Score up to 2.5	155	55	53	47	58	54	43	50	67	38	46	52	58
	8%	8%	7%	8%	9%	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%	8%	7%	8%
Over 2.5 to 5	148	54	55	39	46	62	40	47	67	34	47	53	48
	7%	8%	8%	6%	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	7%
Over 5 and up to 10	324	95	135	93	109	117	98	115	129	80	83	116	124
	16%	14%	19%a	15%	17%	15%	17%	18%	15%	16%	15%	16%	18%
Over 10 and up to 15	311	113	95	102	109	116	86	103	118	90	100	101	110
	15%	17%b	13%	17%	17%	15%	14%	16%	14%	18%	17%	14%	16%
Over 15 and up to 20	301	105	102	94	111	113	77	106	128	67	87	115	99
	15%	16%	14%	15%	17%	15%	13%	16%	15%	13%	15%	16%	14%
Over 20 and up to 25	435	154	155	126	138	164	133	140	184	111	117	171	147
	22%	23%	21%	21%	21%	22%	23%	22%	22%	22%	21%	23%	21%
Over 25 and up to 30	309	83	125	101	82	120	106	86	136	87	87	121	100
	15%	12%	17%a	16%a	12%	16%	18%d	13%	16%	17%	15%	16%	14%
Over 30	26	8	10	8	5	13	9	3	17	6	3	11	13
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*	2%g	1%	*	1%	2%j
Mean	15.54	15.25	15.63	15.75	14.92	15.73	16.00d	15.08	15.70	15.87	15.21	16.04	15.28
Standard deviation	8.64	8.51	8.80	8.59	8.38	8.71	8.80	8.41	8.78	8.69	8.55	8.66	8.69
Standard error	0.19	0.33	0.33	0.35	0.33	0.32	0.36	0.33	0.30	0.38	0.36	0.32	0.33

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 130

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
Score up to 2.5	280	156	125	23	40	25	55	52	85	257	23	191	89	108	83	44	46	202	78	40	235
	14%	16%b	12%	12%	11%	8%	14%e	16%de	19%cde	15%j	9%	16%lp	11%	17%lop	14%	12%	11%	13%	18%q	10%	15%s
Over 2.5 to 5	174	82	92	16	44	18	37	31	28	147	21	111	62	55	56	29	33	141	33	32	137
	9%	8%	9%	8%	12%eh	6%	10%	10%	6%	9%	8%	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%	8%	9%	8%	8%	9%
Over 5 and up to 10	355	179	175	25	67	54	46	59	104	303	47	209	146	115	93	86	60	286	69	62	283
	18%	19%	17%	13%	19%f	17%	12%	19%f	24%cef	18%	18%	17%	19%	18%	15%	24%klnp	14%	18%	16%	15%	18%
Over 10 and up to 15	312	149	163	42	34	71	53	54	58	253	48	195	117	109	85	54	63	240	71	70	231
	16%	15%	16%	21%dfh	9%	22%dfh	14%	17%d	13%	15%	19%	16%	15%	18%	14%	15%	15%	15%	16%	17%	15%
Over 15 and up to 20	328	160	168	42	59	52	73	39	62	275	47	193	135	92	101	59	76	258	70	76	246
	16%	17%	16%	21%gh	16%	16%	19%g	12%	14%	16%	18%	16%	17%	15%	17%	16%	18%	16%	16%	19%	16%
Over 20 and up to 25	413	170	243	36	92	69	81	61	74	352	54	245	167	105	140	67	101	327	85	92	307
	21%	18%	23%a	18%	26%cgh	22%	21%	19%	17%	20%	21%	20%	21%m	17%	23%m	18%	24%m	21%	20%	22%	20%
Over 25 and up to 30	146	69	77	14	22	28	34	21	26	129	16	80	66	37	42	23	43	120	26	38	101
	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	9%	9%	7%	6%	8%	6%	7%	8%	6%	7%	6%	10%km	8%	6%	9%	7%
Over 30	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	-
	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	-
Mean	13.22	12.62	13.77a	13.74gh	13.61gh	14.63gh	13.90gh	12.29	11.72	13.13	13.77	12.82	13.83km	12.13	13.54m	12.86	14.66km	13.39	12.59	14.56t	12.80
Standard deviation	8.40	8.40	8.36	7.78	8.44	7.91	8.66	8.49	8.43	8.51	7.73	8.43	8.31	8.32	8.49	8.07	8.44	8.36	8.50	8.25	8.38
Standard error	0.19	0.27	0.26	0.54	0.44	0.43	0.46	0.47	0.41	0.21	0.48	0.24	0.30	0.33	0.34	0.44	0.41	0.21	0.41	0.41	0.21

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 131

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution
Base: All respondents
How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?

		Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
Score up to 2.5	280 14%	19 11%	11 11%	6 9%	245 15%	6 8%	30 14%	25 16%	23 14%	30 21%abcdek	26 15%	30 12%	49 16%	27 15%	4 12%	143 15%	128 13%	4 9%	133 19%tuv	87 15%tuv	9 6%	14 7%	32 9%	5 12%
Over 2.5 to 5	174 9%	12 7%	5 5%	2 4%	154 9%	11 14%bc	15 7%	20 12%bc	13 8%	11 8%	15 8%	22 9%	28 9%	18 10%	1 3%	89 9%	81 8%	3 7%	59 8%	53 9%	11 7%	17 9%	28 8%	7 17%
Over 5 and up to 10	355 18%	23 13%	15 15%	9 16%	308 18%	11 14%	46 21%a	29 18%	35 22%a	23 17%	26 14%	47 18%	65 22%a	26 14%	7 21%	177 18%	165 17%	5 11%	149 21%uv	102 18%u	25 16%	22 11%	53 15%	4 10%
Over 10 and up to 15	312 16%	27 15%	17 17%	12 20%i	256 15%	10 13%	31 14%	28 17%i	21 13%	13 9%	30 17%	52 20%di	48 16%	23 13%	6 17%	139 14%	153 16%	9 21%	106 15%	89 16%	27 18%	32 16%	54 15%	3 7%
Over 15 and up to 20	328 16%	30 16%	12 12%	12 21%	274 16%	19 24%bgl	43 20%	20 12%	26 16%	22 15%	37 20%g	39 15%	43 14%	26 15%	6 19%	154 16%	154 16%	12 30%op	109 16%	88 16%	25 16%	44 22%rsv	55 15%	8 19%
Over 20 and up to 25	413 21%	45 25%gk	29 29%dghkl	12 20%	326 20%	19 24%	43 20%	25 16%	28 17%	30 22%	34 19%	44 17%	55 18%	48 27%dghkl	7 20%	189 20%	209 22%	5 12%	109 16%	109 19%	48 32%rsu	41 21%	94 27%rs	11 26%
Over 25 and up to 30	146 7%	24 13%defjlm	10 10%l	5 9%	107 6%	3 4%	10 5%	12 8%	14 9%l	10 7%	11 6%	24 9%fl	12 4%	10 5%	3 9%	69 7%	67 7%	4 10%	36 5%	35 6%	9 6%	25 13%rst	38 11%rs	4 10%
Over 30	2 *	- -	1 1%d	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 1%	- -	2 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 1%	1 *	- -
Mean	13.22	15.26dfghijkl	15.34dfghijl	14.55gl	12.82	13.68	12.70	12.02	13.07	12.33	13.26	13.48l	12.00	13.46	14.37	12.91	13.39	14.32	11.60	12.63r	15.25rs	15.57rs	15.04rs	14.25r
Standard deviation	8.40	8.52	8.70	8.02	8.33	7.74	7.93	8.38	8.56	9.04	8.24	8.34	8.20	8.52	8.36	8.47	8.37	7.47	8.24	8.33	7.83	8.19	8.34	8.74
Standard error	0.19	0.67	0.83	0.93	0.20	0.87	0.54	0.64	0.69	0.77	0.62	0.51	0.48	0.66	1.43	0.27	0.27	1.14	0.31	0.35	0.63	0.59	0.44	1.35

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 132

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now									
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
Score up to 2.5	280 14%	171 21%bc	87 9%	18 8%	161 28%efhlm	35 5%	15 9%e	23 27%efhlm	7 8%	- -	2 18%	1 7%	7 10%	28 9%e	64 23%oprtvw	10 2%	23 9%o	1 6%	7 8%o	98 32%noprtuvw	11 10%o	10 16%o	12 12%o	42 13%o	12 8%
Over 2.5 to 5	174 9%	84 10%b	66 7%	19 8%	56 10%	47 7%	14 9%	12 14%e	4 5%	1 6%	1 6%	1 6%	6 8%	32 11%e	27 10%	30 7%	22 8%	- -	4 5%	36 12%ot	4 4%	9 14%ot	10 10%	28 8%	8 6%
Over 5 and up to 10	355 18%	172 21%b	143 15%	37 15%	136 23%ehm	101 15%	31 19%	17 20%	9 11%	1 8%	2 12%	1 6%	11 14%	46 16%	72 26%oprstvw	68 15%	46 17%	3 20%	10 12%	57 19%	14 13%	13 21%	13 13%	58 17%	22 15%
Over 10 and up to 15	312 16%	117 14%	148 16%	38 16%	85 15%	105 15%	26 16%	12 14%	10 13%	3 20%	2 19%	4 32%	17 21%	48 16%	50 18%	61 14%	39 14%	3 19%	8 10%	39 13%	28 27%oprsuv	6 10%	14 14%	60 18%	28 20%
Over 15 and up to 20	328 16%	101 12%	172 19%a	54 23%a	55 9%	151 22%dg	32 20%dg	4 4%	13 17%g	1 6%	2 14%	2 13%	13 17%dg	56 19%dg	28 10%	96 22%nsuw	54 20%ns	2 12%	15 18%s	24 8%	24 22%nsu	6 10%	22 22%ns	53 16%ns	32 22%
Over 20 and up to 25	413 21%	113 14%	240 26%a	51 22%a	58 10%	193 28%dgm	34 21%d	14 16%	26 32%dgm	6 41%	2 19%	3 28%	17 22%d	59 20%d	23 9%	132 30%nstvw	63 23%ns	5 38%	25 31%ns	36 12%	21 20%ns	12 20%n	19 19%n	74 22%ns	34 24%
Over 25 and up to 30	146 7%	53 7%	69 7%	21 9%	30 5%	57 8%d	10 6%	3 3%	11 14%dg	3 19%	1 6%	1 7%	6 8%	24 8%	10 4%	43 10%nst	23 8%n	1 6%	12 15%nstw	16 5%	4 4%	4 7%	10 10%n	20 6%	8 5%
Over 30	2 *	1 *	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 1%de	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	1 1%o	- -	- -
Mean	13.22	11.08	14.70a	14.71a	9.45	15.78df gm	13.59dg	9.41	16.60df gm	19.33	13.08	15.25	14.14dg	14.03dg	9.45	16.50np stuvw	14.56ns u	17.05	16.61nst uvw	9.21	14.00ns	11.99ns	13.97ns	13.34ns	14.69
Standard deviation	8.40	8.50	8.05	7.84	8.10	7.54	8.05	8.36	8.16	7.48	9.29	7.75	8.04	8.16	7.51	7.26	8.11	7.79	8.30	8.57	7.17	9.03	8.53	8.19	7.42
Standard error	0.19	0.30	0.26	0.50	0.34	0.29	0.64	0.91	0.96	1.93	2.40	2.00	0.88	0.47	0.45	0.34	0.50	1.95	0.98	0.49	0.69	1.12	0.84	0.45	0.61

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 133

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
Score up to 2.5	280	47	91	142	54	106	120	71	104	105	66	109	105
	14%	7%	13%a	23%ab	8%	14%d	20%de	11%	12%	20%gh	12%	15%	15%
Over 2.5 to 5	174	42	69	62	41	69	64	38	85	51	49	72	53
	9%	6%	10%a	10%a	6%	9%d	11%d	6%	10%g	10%g	9%	10%	8%
Over 5 and up to 10	355	103	131	120	86	139	129	88	165	101	96	133	126
	18%	15%	18%	20%	13%	18%d	22%d	14%	19%g	20%g	17%	18%	18%
Over 10 and up to 15	312	100	109	103	102	125	85	80	153	79	98	102	112
	16%	15%	15%	17%	15%	17%	14%	12%	18%g	15%	17%	14%	16%
Over 15 and up to 20	328	118	135	75	130	123	75	131	124	73	108	110	110
	16%	18%c	18%c	12%	20%f	16%	13%	20%hi	15%	14%	19%k	15%	16%
Over 20 and up to 25	413	197	140	75	193	130	90	188	152	73	113	164	135
	21%	30%bc	19%c	12%	29%ef	17%	15%	29%hi	18%	14%	20%	22%	19%
Over 25 and up to 30	146	60	52	34	51	65	30	53	62	31	39	51	55
	7%	9%c	7%	5%	8%f	9%f	5%	8%	7%	6%	7%	7%	8%
Over 30	2	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	1
	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	*
Mean	13.22	15.54bc	13.27c	10.61	15.55ef	12.92f	11.01	15.19hi	12.85i	11.32	13.51	13.08	13.12
Standard deviation	8.40	7.91	8.28	8.31	7.93	8.41	8.24	8.25	8.22	8.35	8.11	8.59	8.43
Standard error	0.19	0.31	0.31	0.34	0.31	0.31	0.34	0.32	0.28	0.37	0.34	0.32	0.32

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 134

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
Score up to 2.5	638 32%	305 32%	332 32%	36 18%	91 25%c	91 28%c	132 35%cd	123 39%cde	165 38%cde	560 33%j	66 26%	334 27%	304 39%kmn	174 28%	160 27%	130 36%kmn	173 41%kmn	504 32%	134 31%	157 38%t	464 30%
Over 2.5 to 5	192 10%	91 9%	101 10%	25 13%g	35 10%g	35 11%g	41 11%g	18 6%	38 9%	151 9%	37 14%i	110 9%	83 11%m	44 7%	65 11%m	33 9%	50 12%m	159 10%	33 8%	38 9%	149 10%
Over 5 and up to 10	303 15%	149 15%	154 15%	27 13%	62 17%	50 16%	54 14%	47 15%	63 14%	255 15%	42 17%	190 15%	114 15%	101 16%	88 15%	49 14%	65 15%	239 15%	64 15%	57 14%	237 15%
Over 10 and up to 15	176 9%	79 8%	97 9%	13 7%	34 10%	30 9%	25 6%	29 9%	45 10%	144 8%	28 11%	108 9%	68 9%	55 9%	53 9%	36 10%	31 7%	137 9%	39 9%	34 8%	138 9%
Over 15 and up to 20	182 9%	74 8%	108 10%a	20 10%	39 11%	33 10%	29 8%	28 9%	33 8%	145 8%	36 14%i	112 9%	70 9%	56 9%	56 9%	37 10%	33 8%	146 9%	36 8%	27 7%	149 10%s
Over 20 and up to 25	263 13%	139 14%	124 12%	37 18%eh	53 15%	38 12%	47 12%	40 13%	48 11%	229 13%	31 12%	186 15%lp	77 10%	98 16%lp	87 15%lp	43 12%	34 8%	200 13%	63 15%	54 13%	201 13%
Over 25 and up to 30	227 11%	110 11%	116 11%	38 19%defg h	41 12%	34 11%	44 12%	29 9%	40 9%	209 12%j	15 6%	165 13%lop	61 8%	84 14%lop	81 13%lop	29 8%	33 8%	171 11%	56 13%	36 9%	185 12%
Over 30	27 1%	16 2%	11 1%	5 2%	2 1%	7 2%	6 2%	3 1%	4 1%	24 1%	2 1%	20 2%	7 1%	9 1%	11 2%	4 1%	3 1%	19 1%	8 2%	8 2%	17 1%
Mean	10.78	10.91	10.66	14.16de fgh	11.65gh	11.07h	10.31	9.87	9.39	10.88	10.27	11.94lop	8.97	12.03lo p	11.85lop	9.84p	8.23	10.58	11.52	9.77	11.02s
Standard deviation	9.93	10.04	9.82	10.38	9.59	9.86	10.20	9.77	9.53	10.10	8.73	10.14	9.30	10.16	10.14	9.52	9.05	9.81	10.33	9.95	9.89
Standard error	0.22	0.32	0.31	0.72	0.50	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.47	0.24	0.54	0.29	0.34	0.40	0.41	0.52	0.44	0.25	0.50	0.49	0.25

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 135

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?

		Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
Score up to 2.5	638	54	36	19	529	25	70	50	61	49	69	71	92	42	13	355	261	7	249	172	55	64	92	6
	32%	30%	36%m	32%	32%m	31%	32%	32%	39%km	35%m	38%km	27%	31%	23%	37%q	37%pq	27%	16%	36%vw	30%w	36%vw	33%w	26%	14%
Over 2.5 to 5	192	17	7	5	163	6	25	17	13	16	11	35	21	19	7	99	82	4	64	47	20	21	37	3
	10%	9%	7%	9%	10%	8%	11%	10%	8%	12%	6%	13%jl	7%	10%	22%op	10%	8%	10%	9%	8%	13%	11%	10%	7%
Over 5 and up to 10	303	30	18	8	247	14	34	16	18	17	30	45	48	26	6	152	141	1	97	83	22	34	58	10
	15%	17%	18%g	13%	15%	17%	16%	10%	12%	13%	17%	18%g	16%	14%	18%q	16%q	15%q	2%	14%	15%	15%	17%	16%	24%
Over 10 and up to 15	176	9	7	6	155	8	22	18	16	11	10	24	34	10	4	83	83	4	67	47	17	16	28	3
	9%	5%	7%	9%	9%	10%	10%	11%a	10%	8%	6%	9%	12%ajm	6%	12%	9%	9%	9%	10%	8%	11%	8%	8%	7%
Over 15 and up to 20	182	18	10	6	148	9	21	13	11	16	12	23	22	19	4	80	92	6	52	53	12	21	39	5
	9%	10%	10%	11%	9%	11%	10%	8%	7%	12%	7%	9%	8%	11%	11%	8%	10%	14%	7%	9%	8%	11%	11%r	13%
Over 20 and up to 25	263	27	14	5	216	8	25	20	23	14	14	33	45	34	-	92	156	12	82	81	14	26	52	7
	13%	15%j	14%	8%	13%	10%	11%	12%	15%	10%	8%	13%	15%j	19%cdfij	-	10%	16%no	28%nop	12%	14%	9%	13%	15%	18%
Over 25 and up to 30	227	19	7	9	192	8	21	20	15	15	30	23	32	28	-	88	130	8	82	69	11	13	44	7
	11%	11%	7%	15%	11%	10%	9%	12%	10%	11%	16%bfk	9%	11%	16%bk	-	9%	14%no	20%no	12%u	12%u	7%	7%	12%u	17%u
Over 30	27	5	-	1	21	2	1	6	-	-	3	4	3	2	-	13	14	-	7	12	2	-	6	-
	1%	3%hi	-	1%	1%	3%h	*	3%dfhi	-	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	2%u	1%	-	2%	-
Mean	10.78	11.25	9.41	10.81	10.81	10.80	10.17	11.41	9.88	9.96	10.33	10.49	11.09	13.05bdf hijkl	5.84	9.31n	12.19no	16.06no p	10.20	11.52rtu	8.81	9.59 u	11.93rt	13.72rtu
Standard deviation	9.93	10.13	9.24	10.07	9.94	9.96	9.47	10.44	9.83	9.66	10.58	9.33	9.85	10.52	5.74	9.53	10.15	9.68	9.94	10.26	9.02	9.03	10.03	9.21
Standard error	0.22	0.80	0.88	1.17	0.24	1.12	0.64	0.80	0.79	0.83	0.80	0.57	0.57	0.82	0.98	0.31	0.33	1.48	0.38	0.43	0.73	0.65	0.53	1.42

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 136

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
Score up to 2.5	638 32%	357 44%bc	212 23%	58 25%	227 39%eflm	180 26%	37 23%	55 65%defhlm	24 29%	5 39%	6 45%	4 33%	14 18%	87 29%l	109 40%optw	116 26%t	54 20%t	5 38%	25 31%t	157 51%noprtuvw	8 8%	18 29%t	33 33%pt	105 31%pt	24 16%
Over 2.5 to 5	192 10%	77 10%	77 8%	31 13%b	60 10%	64 9%	9 6%	9 11%	6 7%	- -	2 18%	1 6%	7 8%	35 12%f	29 10%t	42 10%t	18 7%t	- -	7 8%t	29 9%t	1 1%	11 19%opst	13 13%t	41 12%pt	9 6%
Over 5 and up to 10	303 15%	124 15%	142 15%	36 15%	85 15%	107 15%	30 19%	9 11%	9 11%	5 35%	2 12%	2 14%	12 15%	44 15%	43 16%	79 18%w	48 18%	2 13%	10 12%	45 15%	12 11%	10 16%	11 11%	41 12%	18 12%
Over 10 and up to 15	176 9%	77 9%	83 9%	16 7%	64 11%hm	64 9%h	15 10%h	4 5%	1 1%	1 6%	- -	2 13%	8 10%h	17 6%	26 9%r	37 8%r	25 9%r	2 12%	1 1%	26 8%r	8 8%	5 8%	8 8%	38 11%r	15 10%
Over 15 and up to 20	182 9%	56 7%	96 10%a	26 11%a	36 6%	70 10%d	12 7%	4 5%	13 17%dfg	3 20%	2 13%	- -	5 7%	38 13%dg	15 6%	51 12%ns	27 10%s	2 13%	12 15%ns	16 5%	13 12%ns	6 9%	11 11%s	29 9%	12 8%
Over 20 and up to 25	263 13%	58 7%	166 18%a	38 16%a	54 9%g	109 16%dg	29 18%dg	- -	16 20%dg	- -	1 6%	1 7%	16 21%dg	37 13%g	27 10%s	67 15%ns	53 20%nsuw	3 18%	15 18%s	11 3%	25 24%nosuvw	6 9%s	12 12%s	42 13%s	31 21%
Over 25 and up to 30	227 11%	55 7%	136 15%a	29 12%a	51 9%	86 12%dg	28 17%dg	4 5%	9 11%	- -	- -	2 20%	15 20%dgm	32 11%	25 9%	45 10%	39 15%ns	1 6%	8 10%	21 7%	34 32%noprsuvw	4 7%	12 12%	35 11%	33 23%
Over 30	27 1%	7 1%	15 2%	5 2%	5 1%	10 1%	2 1%	- -	3 4%d	- -	- -	1 7%	1 1%	5 2%	- -	3 1%	4 1%n	- -	3 4%no	3 1%	5 4%nos	2 3%no	1 1%	6 2%n	4 3%
Mean	10.78	7.84	13.05a	12.04a	8.83g	12.06dg	13.28dgm	4.26	12.86dg	6.59	5.76	12.31	14.40degm	11.01dg	8.59s	11.41ns	13.59nosuvw	10.42	12.12ns	6.54	19.61noprsuvw	9.50s	10.52s	10.60ns	15.95
Standard deviation	9.93	8.89	10.06	10.10	9.38	9.93	10.26	6.81	10.46	6.28	7.01	11.42	10.18	9.95	9.29	9.54	9.89	9.86	10.37	8.60	8.86	9.40	9.94	9.86	10.10
Standard error	0.22	0.31	0.33	0.65	0.39	0.38	0.81	0.74	1.23	1.62	1.81	2.95	1.12	0.58	0.56	0.45	0.60	2.46	1.22	0.49	0.86	1.17	0.98	0.54	0.84

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 137

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
Score up to 2.5	638	201	240	197	126	254	258	155	273	210	131	236	270
	32%	30%	33%	32%	19%	34%d	43%de	24%	32%g	41%gh	23%	32%j	39%jk
Over 2.5 to 5	192	52	63	77	54	79	59	49	90	53	49	75	67
	10%	8%	9%	13%ab	8%	10%	10%	7%	11%g	10%	9%	10%	10%
Over 5 and up to 10	303	107	111	85	96	119	89	97	143	64	78	124	101
	15%	16%	15%	14%	15%	16%	15%	15%	17%i	12%	14%	17%	15%
Over 10 and up to 15	176	53	68	55	50	70	56	49	76	50	47	61	68
	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%	9%	10%	8%	8%	10%
Over 15 and up to 20	182	58	68	56	72	68	42	56	87	39	57	64	61
	9%	9%	9%	9%	11%f	9%	7%	9%	10%	8%	10%	9%	9%
Over 20 and up to 25	263	111	87	65	152	78	32	132	95	36	106	95	63
	13%	17%bc	12%	11%	23%ef	10%f	5%	20%hi	11%i	7%	19%kl	13%l	9%
Over 25 and up to 30	227	75	79	72	98	78	51	99	71	57	92	76	59
	11%	11%	11%	12%	15%ef	10%	9%	15%h	8%	11%	16%kl	10%	8%
Over 30	27	10	12	5	10	11	6	14	10	3	10	10	7
	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%i	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Mean	10.78	11.47c	10.63	10.22	14.15ef	9.98f	8.07	13.40hi	9.91	8.91	13.29kl	10.45l	9.09
Standard deviation	9.93	10.02	9.96	9.76	9.93	9.69	9.16	10.33	9.36	9.66	10.25	9.83	9.35
Standard error	0.22	0.39	0.37	0.39	0.39	0.35	0.38	0.41	0.32	0.43	0.43	0.36	0.35

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 138

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?

		Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
		(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
Score up to 2.5	599	306	292	56	93	93	120	108	128	529	61	381	218	186	195	108	110	465	133	133	443
	30%	32%	28%	28%	26%	29%	32%	34%d	29%	31%j	24%	31%	28%	30%	32%p	30%	26%	30%	31%	32%	29%
Over 2.5 to 5	236	124	112	32	38	33	50	30	52	188	37	152	84	79	73	39	44	184	52	41	187
	12%	13%	11%	16%g	11%	11%	13%	10%	12%	11%	15%	12%	11%	13%	12%	11%	10%	12%	12%	10%	12%
Over 5 and up to 10	379	183	195	28	79	75	74	47	75	317	52	228	151	105	123	65	86	297	82	70	297
	19%	19%	19%	14%	22%cg	23%cgh	20%	15%	17%	18%	20%	19%	19%	17%	20%	18%	20%	19%	19%	17%	19%
Over 10 and up to 15	230	110	120	28	39	41	31	43	48	198	31	133	97	70	63	42	54	184	46	48	175
	11%	11%	11%	14%f	11%	13%f	8%	13%f	11%	12%	12%	11%	12%	11%	10%	12%	13%	12%	11%	12%	11%
Over 15 and up to 20	220	105	115	26	41	34	36	29	53	193	26	116	104	73	43	49	55	161	58	49	166
	11%	11%	11%	13%	12%	11%	10%	9%	12%	11%	10%	9%	13%kn	12%n	7%	13%kn	13%kn	10%	13%	12%	11%
Over 20 and up to 25	224	85	138	17	43	21	44	41	57	193	27	134	90	63	71	42	48	184	40	47	172
	11%	9%	13%a	9%	12%e	6%	12%e	13%e	13%e	11%	11%	11%	12%	10%	12%	12%	11%	12%	9%	12%	11%
Over 25 and up to 30	118	50	68	11	24	20	20	18	25	95	21	78	40	43	34	17	23	96	21	21	95
	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	8%	6%	5%	7%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%
Over 30	4	-	4	-	-	1	2	1	-	3	1	3	1	2	1	-	1	3	1	1	3
	*	-	*a	-	-	*	1%	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*
Mean	9.56	8.83	10.24a	9.39	10.03	9.12	9.25	9.54	9.87	9.49	10.38	9.31	9.95n	9.66	8.95	9.68	10.18n	9.65	9.25	9.47	9.68
Standard deviation	8.55	8.20	8.82	8.33	8.55	8.12	8.79	8.78	8.61	8.53	8.83	8.60	8.47	8.71	8.47	8.41	8.52	8.62	8.32	8.62	8.58
Standard error	0.19	0.26	0.28	0.58	0.45	0.44	0.47	0.48	0.42	0.21	0.55	0.24	0.31	0.35	0.34	0.46	0.41	0.22	0.40	0.43	0.22

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 139

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?

		Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
Score up to 2.5	599 30%	62 35%	29 29%	20 34%	487 29%	25 32%	56 26%	50 32%	40 25%	40 29%	45 25%	69 27%	89 30%	73 41%dfhi jkl	5 16%	240 25%	335 35%no	15 37%n	213 30%	156 28%	42 27%	54 28%	119 34%	14 35%
Over 2.5 to 5	236 12%	31 17%dgm	13 13%g	5 8%	187 11%g	8 10%	29 13%g	7 5%	20 12%g	14 10%	22 12%g	32 13%g	39 13%g	15 9%	- -	96 10%	131 14%no	6 14%n	92 13%	60 11%	15 9%	21 11%	42 12%	6 14%
Over 5 and up to 10	379 19%	30 17%	17 17%	14 24%	317 19%	19 24%	42 19%	35 22%	29 18%	30 21%	34 19%	56 22%	45 15%	28 15%	10 28%	183 19%	175 18%	8 19%	122 17%	115 20%	28 18%	35 18%	69 19%	10 24%
Over 10 and up to 15	230 11%	12 7%	6 6%	6 11%	205 12%a	11 14%	31 14%ab	17 11%	19 12%	18 13%	20 11%	36 14%ab	37 12%	16 9%	6 18%	119 12%	98 10%	4 9%	63 9%	70 12%	19 13%	26 13%	46 13%r	5 12%
Over 15 and up to 20	220 11%	19 11%	13 13%	6 9%	182 11%	8 10%	25 11%	17 11%	20 12%	16 11%	24 13%m	24 9%	37 12%	12 7%	7 21%p	119 12%p	89 9%	4 9%	77 11%	64 11%	18 12%	25 13%	32 9%	3 7%
Over 20 and up to 25	224 11%	17 9%	12 12%	4 6%	191 11%	4 5%	22 10%	20 12%	24 15%e	16 12%	25 14%e	23 9%	40 13%e	18 10%	5 15%	134 14%p	81 8%	4 9%	88 13%	59 11%	20 13%	23 12%	33 9%	1 2%
Over 25 and up to 30	118 6%	7 4%	10 10%aijl	4 7%	97 6%	4 5%	15 7%	12 8%	8 5%	5 4%	7 4%	18 7%	12 4%	15 8%	1 3%	69 7%p	46 5%	1 3%	45 6%	36 6%	12 8%	10 5%	14 4%	2 5%
Over 30	4 *	1 1%	- -	- -	3 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	2 1%d	- -	2 *	2 *	- -	- -	3 1%r	- -	1 1%	- -	- -
Mean	9.56	8.34	10.34	8.50	9.68	8.33	9.87	10.21	10.33a	9.37	10.25a	9.58	9.61	8.98	12.24pq	10.86pq	8.27	7.59	9.64v	9.99vw	10.52vw	10.00vw	8.37	7.00
Standard deviation	8.55	8.43	9.33	8.24	8.52	7.65	8.46	8.80	8.59	8.28	8.42	8.34	8.41	9.37	7.39	8.76	8.21	7.86	8.71	8.63	8.91	8.53	7.96	7.33
Standard error	0.19	0.67	0.89	0.96	0.21	0.86	0.57	0.67	0.69	0.71	0.64	0.51	0.49	0.73	1.27	0.28	0.26	1.20	0.33	0.36	0.72	0.61	0.42	1.13

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 140

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
Score up to 2.5	599 30%	190 23%	335 36%ac	67 28%	130 22%	232 34%dg	59 36%dg	13 15%	38 47%degm	3 20%	4 33%	4 34%	30 39%dg	87 30%dg	54 20%	150 34%nsv	109 41%nsuvw	4 25%	36 44%nsuvw	59 19%	49 46%nosuvw	15 25%	24 23%	96 29%ns	56 39%
Over 2.5 to 5	236 12%	76 9%	123 13%a	33 14%a	69 12%	79 12%	18 11%	7 8%	15 18%	2 12%	- -	2 14%	9 11%	35 12%	35 13%s	44 10%	31 12%	2 12%	15 18%os	24 8%	21 20%ops	5 9%	11 11%	44 13%s	22 15%
Over 5 and up to 10	379 19%	161 20%	161 17%	53 22%	96 17%	147 21%d	31 19%	18 21%	10 12%	4 28%	2 19%	3 26%	11 15%	55 19%	44 16%	95 22%	43 16%	4 25%	11 14%	67 22%	18 17%	10 16%	23 23%	60 18%	26 18%
Over 10 and up to 15	230 11%	103 13%	93 10%	26 11%	68 12%	69 10%	15 9%	15 18%eh	5 6%	1 7%	1 6%	1 6%	8 11%	46 16%eh	30 11%r	54 12%r	23 9%	1 7%	2 3%	40 13%r	8 7%	10 16%r	14 14%r	45 13%r	11 7%
Over 15 and up to 20	220 11%	107 13%b	82 9%	24 10%	85 15%ehlm	67 10%	18 11%	13 16%hl	4 4%	2 13%	2 19%	1 7%	4 5%	25 8%	42 15%ortw	39 9%	26 10%	2 13%	4 4%	47 15%ortw	4 4%	11 18%ort	11 11%	32 10%	16 11%
Over 20 and up to 25	224 11%	113 14%bc	89 10%	19 8%	87 15%em	64 9%	19 12%	11 13%	7 8%	2 13%	2 12%	1 6%	10 13%	22 7%	38 14%ot	38 9%	26 10%t	2 13%	9 11%	47 15%opt	4 3%	7 11%t	9 9%	41 12%t	7 5%
Over 25 and up to 30	118 6%	58 7%b	43 5%	16 7%	43 7%ef	31 4%	2 1%	7 9%f	4 4%	1 7%	1 6%	1 6%	5 7%f	24 8%ef	27 10%optw	20 5%	9 3%	1 7%	5 6%	23 8%p	3 3%	3 4%	8 8%	17 5%	7 5%
Over 30	4 *	3 *	1 *	- -	3 1%e	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 *	2 1%	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 1%	- -	- -
Mean	9.56	11.11bc	8.28	9.13	11.48efhlm	8.46	8.07	12.40efhlm	6.52	10.82	10.93	8.04	8.66	9.38h	12.05optw	8.46t	7.81t	10.12	7.30	11.87optw	5.41	10.63ort	10.26opt	9.61prt	7.46
Standard deviation	8.55	8.68	8.31	8.31	8.88	8.10	8.03	7.98	7.93	8.44	9.52	8.30	8.93	8.55	9.10	8.12	8.22	8.69	8.65	8.41	6.63	8.12	8.57	8.45	7.86
Standard error	0.19	0.31	0.27	0.53	0.37	0.31	0.64	0.87	0.93	2.18	2.46	2.14	0.98	0.50	0.55	0.38	0.50	2.17	1.02	0.48	0.64	1.01	0.85	0.46	0.65

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 141

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
Score up to 2.5	599	244	199	155	280	218	101	272	213	114	205	206	187
	30%	37%bc	27%	25%	42%ef	29%f	17%	42%hi	25%	22%	36%kl	28%	27%
Over 2.5 to 5	236	72	94	70	98	78	60	83	90	63	90	71	75
	12%	11%	13%	11%	15%ef	10%	10%	13%	11%	12%	16%kl	10%	11%
Over 5 and up to 10	379	119	139	120	116	148	114	99	183	96	92	150	136
	19%	18%	19%	20%	18%	20%	19%	15%	22%g	19%	16%	20%	20%
Over 10 and up to 15	230	66	90	74	58	90	82	55	109	65	55	97	77
	11%	10%	12%	12%	9%	12%	14%d	9%	13%g	13%g	10%	13%	11%
Over 15 and up to 20	220	64	79	76	49	86	85	51	102	67	57	68	94
	11%	10%	11%	12%	7%	11%d	14%d	8%	12%g	13%g	10%	9%	13%k
Over 20 and up to 25	224	67	79	78	37	96	90	64	89	71	45	101	78
	11%	10%	11%	13%	6%	13%d	15%d	10%	11%	14%g	8%	14%j	11%j
Over 25 and up to 30	118	34	48	35	20	39	59	26	57	34	23	45	50
	6%	5%	7%	6%	3%	5%d	10%de	4%	7%g	7%g	4%	6%	7%j
Over 30	4	-	1	3	-	2	2	-	2	2	1	3	-
	*	-	*	1%	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	-
Mean	9.56	8.57	9.75a	10.42a	6.62	9.85d	12.45de	7.58	10.20g	11.02g	7.92	10.14j	10.28j
Standard deviation	8.55	8.50	8.46	8.62	7.42	8.48	8.78	8.26	8.43	8.68	8.07	8.68	8.63
Standard error	0.19	0.33	0.31	0.35	0.29	0.31	0.36	0.32	0.29	0.38	0.34	0.32	0.33

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Prepared Britainthinks

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 142

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
		(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
Score up to 2.5	611	312	299	74	110	82	106	97	142	539	66	405	207	186	219	104	103	489	122	137	460
	30%	32%	29%	37%ef	31%	26%	28%	31%	33%e	31%	26%	33%lp	26%	30%	36%lmop	29%	24%	31%	28%	33%	30%
Over 2.5 to 5	295	149	146	29	47	49	55	47	68	254	34	185	110	99	86	51	59	239	56	53	236
	15%	15%	14%	14%	13%	15%	15%	15%	16%	15%	13%	15%	14%	16%	14%	14%	14%	15%	13%	13%	15%
Over 5 and up to 10	389	178	211	47	73	73	64	56	77	326	53	231	158	118	113	76	82	300	89	72	302
	19%	18%	20%	24%	20%	23%	17%	18%	17%	19%	21%	19%	20%	19%	19%	21%	19%	19%	21%	17%	20%
Over 10 and up to 15	248	130	118	22	42	49	53	31	51	203	40	147	101	82	65	44	57	184	64	50	189
	12%	13%	11%	11%	12%	15%g	14%	10%	12%	12%	16%	12%	13%	13%	11%	12%	13%	12%	15%	12%	12%
Over 15 and up to 20	217	88	129	12	46	28	50	38	43	180	32	129	88	72	57	33	55	169	48	49	160
	11%	9%	12%a	6%	13%c	9%	13%c	12%c	10%	10%	13%	10%	11%	11%	9%	9%	13%	11%	11%	12%	10%
Over 20 and up to 25	180	80	100	9	25	23	40	40	44	157	23	93	87	49	44	43	44	138	42	35	141
	9%	8%	10%	5%	7%	7%	10%c	12%cde	10%c	9%	9%	8%	11%kmn	8%	7%	12%kmn	10%	9%	10%	9%	9%
Over 25 and up to 30	66	26	40	6	16	14	11	10	9	57	9	33	33	15	18	10	23	54	12	15	49
	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%km	3%	3%	4%	3%
Over 30	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	2
	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	*
Mean	8.58	8.14	8.98a	6.98	8.74c	8.78c	9.16c	9.00c	8.21	8.48	9.43	8.04	9.41kmn	8.35	7.72	8.87n	9.87kmn	8.53	8.74	8.51	8.58
Standard deviation	7.79	7.60	7.94	7.09	7.87	7.61	7.81	8.23	7.72	7.82	7.81	7.58	8.03	7.56	7.59	7.86	8.16	7.85	7.56	7.93	7.77
Standard error	0.17	0.24	0.25	0.49	0.41	0.42	0.42	0.45	0.38	0.19	0.49	0.21	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.43	0.39	0.20	0.37	0.39	0.20

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 143

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?

		Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
Score up to 2.5	611 30%	71 40%dfhi jk	30 31%	19 32%	491 29%	27 33%	61 28%	49 31%	41 26%	32 23%	45 25%	70 27%	94 32%	73 41%dfhi jk	10 30%	233 24%	348 36%o	17 43%o	213 30%	164 29%	35 23%	54 28%	127 36%st	18 45%stu
Over 2.5 to 5	295 15%	26 15%	10 10%	10 17%	248 15%	12 15%	35 16%	24 15%	16 10%	28 20%bhj	21 12%	35 13%	49 17%	27 15%	3 9%	127 13%	154 16%	8 20%	111 16%	84 15%	18 12%	30 16%	46 13%	5 12%
Over 5 and up to 10	389 19%	40 22%	21 22%	14 23%	315 19%	17 22%	39 18%	32 20%	35 22%	34 24%lm	35 20%	51 20%	47 16%	25 14%	7 20%	186 19%	185 19%	10 24%	128 18%	112 20%	38 24%	43 22%	64 18%	6 15%
Over 10 and up to 15	248 12%	13 8%	15 15%a	6 10%	213 13%	6 8%	21 10%	16 10%	24 15%a	18 13%	20 11%	38 15%a	46 15%a	24 13%	3 9%	130 13%	110 11%	4 9%	87 12%	71 13%	18 12%	24 13%	43 12%	5 12%
Over 15 and up to 20	217 11%	14 8%	12 12%	5 9%	186 11%	9 11%	27 12%	17 11%	18 11%	15 11%	30 17%adlm	31 12%	27 9%	12 7%	5 14%q	128 13%pq	81 8%q	- -	71 10%	58 10%	19 13%	21 11%	42 12%	5 12%
Over 20 and up to 25	180 9%	10 6%	9 9%	4 7%	157 9%i	7 9%	24 11%i	18 11%i	16 10%	6 4%	22 12%ai	24 9%	28 9%	11 6%	4 12%	119 12%p	53 5%	2 4%	70 10%	49 9%	16 10%	19 10%	26 7%	1 3%
Over 25 and up to 30	66 3%	4 2%	2 2%	1 1%	59 4%	1 1%	10 5%	4 2%	9 6%	6 4%	5 3%	9 4%	7 2%	8 4%	2 6%	38 4%	26 3%	- -	20 3%	25 4%	8 5%	4 2%	8 2%	1 2%
Over 30	2 *	- -	- -	- -	2 *	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 *	- -	1 *	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	- -
Mean	8.58	6.62	8.80a	7.46	8.81am	7.88	9.45am	8.78am	9.94acl m	8.25a	9.89acl m	9.29am	8.25a	7.09	9.99pq	9.97pq	7.22	5.25	8.49	8.84	10.05rvw	8.63	7.89	6.70
Standard deviation	7.79	6.98	7.58	6.98	7.88	7.56	8.35	7.86	8.18	7.16	7.89	7.95	7.65	7.71	8.51	8.10	7.22	5.48	7.82	7.90	8.29	7.45	7.49	7.14
Standard error	0.17	0.55	0.72	0.81	0.19	0.85	0.57	0.60	0.66	0.61	0.60	0.48	0.45	0.60	1.46	0.26	0.23	0.84	0.30	0.33	0.67	0.53	0.39	1.10

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 144

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
Score up to 2.5	611 30%	165 20%	365 39%ac	74 31%a	124 21%g	250 36%dgm	70 43%dgm	9 11%	37 46%dgm	2 13%	3 25%	4 34%	26 34%dg	86 29%dg	61 22%	149 34%nsv	128 48%nosu vw	3 24%	33 41%nsuv	51 17%	48 45%nosu vw	14 23%	16 16%	101 30%nsv	70 48%
Over 2.5 to 5	295 15%	118 14%	138 15%	38 16%	87 15%	106 15%	29 18%	8 10%	11 14%	1 7%	2 19%	2 20%	12 16%	36 12%	46 17%	76 17%	36 13%	1 6%	11 14%	43 14%	14 13%	8 13%	10 10%	45 14%	16 11%
Over 5 and up to 10	389 19%	153 19%	173 19%	54 23%	105 18%	125 18%	26 16%	20 24%	22 28%def	6 46%	3 26%	3 26%	17 22%	62 21%	46 17%	83 19%	43 16%	4 30%	21 27%p	64 21%	16 15%	15 25%	28 28%nopt	64 19%	20 14%
Over 10 and up to 15	248 12%	131 16%bc	91 10%	21 9%	98 17%ehm	86 12%hm	18 11%	10 12%	3 4%	3 21%	1 6%	- -	8 10%	21 7%	40 15%r	53 12%	33 12%	3 20%	4 5%	48 16%r	9 8%	6 10%	10 10%	39 12%	16 11%
Over 15 and up to 20	217 11%	107 13%b	84 9%	22 9%	78 13%efhl	64 9%f	7 4%	12 15%fhl	3 3%	1 7%	1 12%	2 13%	3 4%	45 15%efhl	39 14%pr	44 10%p	9 3%	2 13%	3 3%	42 14%pr	10 9%p	8 14%pr	16 16%pr	41 12%pr	10 7%
Over 20 and up to 25	180 9%	97 12%b	57 6%	23 10%	61 10%e	40 6%	11 7%	19 22%defhm	3 4%	1 7%	1 6%	1 6%	9 11%	35 12%e	23 8%	28 6%	15 6%	1 7%	6 7%	44 14%nopw	9 9%	7 11%	18 18%noprw	28 8%	10 7%
Over 25 and up to 30	66 3%	40 5%b	18 2%	7 3%	26 5%f	19 3%	1 1%	6 7%ef	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	2 3%	11 4%	17 6%opt	8 2%	4 1%	- -	2 3%	14 5%opt	- -	1 2%	3 3%	17 5%opt	2 1%
Over 30	2 *	1 *	1 *	- -	2 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 2%opsw	- -	- -	- -
Mean	8.58	10.43bc	6.99	8.22b	10.12efhl	7.45fh	5.93	13.28defhlm	5.18	9.09	7.39	6.52	7.86fh	9.46efh	10.04opr t	7.49p	5.91	8.82	6.14	11.05opr tw	6.57	9.60op rt	11.52opr tw	8.86oprt	6.39
Standard deviation	7.79	8.04	7.21	7.65	7.92	7.34	6.60	8.29	5.89	6.42	6.85	6.52	7.66	8.28	8.13	7.15	6.91	6.92	6.88	7.99	7.26	7.93	8.05	7.96	7.33
Standard error	0.17	0.28	0.24	0.49	0.33	0.28	0.52	0.90	0.69	1.66	1.77	1.68	0.84	0.48	0.49	0.34	0.42	1.73	0.81	0.46	0.70	0.98	0.80	0.44	0.61

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 145

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution
Base: All respondents
What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
Score up to 2.5	611	240	214	158	326	201	84	271	221	119	216	222	174
	30%	36%bc	29%	26%	49%ef	27%f	14%	42%hi	26%	23%	38%kl	30%l	25%
Over 2.5 to 5	295	111	90	93	109	118	68	103	121	70	89	110	96
	15%	17%b	12%	15%	17%f	16%f	11%	16%	14%	14%	16%	15%	14%
Over 5 and up to 10	389	116	142	131	101	169	119	95	198	96	113	135	142
	19%	17%	19%	21%	15%	22%d	20%d	15%	23%gi	19%	20%	18%	20%
Over 10 and up to 15	248	71	95	81	54	88	105	67	111	70	49	92	106
	12%	11%	13%	13%	8%	12%d	18%de	10%	13%	14%	9%	12%j	15%j
Over 15 and up to 20	217	71	75	71	39	84	94	44	96	77	46	88	83
	11%	11%	10%	12%	6%	11%d	16%de	7%	11%g	15%gh	8%	12%j	12%j
Over 20 and up to 25	180	39	88	53	24	69	87	47	73	60	40	73	68
	9%	6%	12%ac	9%	4%	9%d	15%de	7%	9%	12%g	7%	10%	10%
Over 25 and up to 30	66	18	24	24	4	28	34	22	24	20	18	22	27
	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	4%d	6%d	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%
Over 30	2	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	2
	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	*
Mean	8.58	7.46	9.13a	9.14a	5.23	8.86d	11.92de	7.07	8.86g	10.01gh	7.29	8.71j	9.49j
Standard deviation	7.79	7.43	8.00	7.80	6.14	7.71	8.01	7.71	7.54	7.98	7.51	7.79	7.88
Standard error	0.17	0.29	0.30	0.32	0.24	0.28	0.33	0.30	0.26	0.35	0.31	0.29	0.30

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 146

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
Score up to 2.5	415 21%	185 19%	230 22%	28 14%	62 17%	64 20%	95 25%cd	79 25%cd	87 20%	372 22%j	39 15%	245 20%	170 22%	120 19%	125 21%	70 19%	100 24%	320 20%	96 22%	91 22%	310 20%
Over 2.5 to 5	248 12%	128 13%	120 12%	20 10%	44 12%	39 12%	47 12%	40 13%	58 13%	222 13%j	21 8%	125 10%	123 16%kmn	70 11%	55 9%	51 14%kn	72 17%kmn	184 12%	64 15%	49 12%	189 12%
Over 5 and up to 10	400 20%	205 21%	195 19%	40 20%	63 18%	74 23%	83 22%	57 18%	83 19%	339 20%	55 22%	240 20%	160 20%	122 20%	118 20%	76 21%	83 20%	316 20%	84 19%	82 20%	308 20%
Over 10 and up to 15	304 15%	143 15%	160 15%	35 18%	62 17%	44 14%	51 14%	43 14%	67 15%	252 15%	50 19%	190 15%	114 15%	95 15%	94 16%	54 15%	60 14%	239 15%	64 15%	58 14%	239 15%
Over 15 and up to 20	260 13%	140 14%b	120 11%	28 14%	53 15%	33 10%	48 13%	41 13%	57 13%	218 13%	38 15%	170 14%	89 11%	83 13%	87 14%	44 12%	45 11%	215 14%	44 10%	62 15%	193 13%
Over 20 and up to 25	297 15%	129 13%	168 16%	36 18%f	54 15%	52 16%f	40 11%	47 15%	67 15%	244 14%	41 16%	198 16%lp	99 13%	100 16%p	98 16%p	50 14%	49 12%	240 15%	57 13%	56 14%	230 15%
Over 25 and up to 30	84 4%	34 4%	50 5%	12 6%	20 6%	10 3%	14 4%	11 3%	18 4%	70 4%	12 5%	57 5%	27 3%	33 5%	24 4%	15 4%	13 3%	60 4%	24 6%	14 3%	70 5%
Over 30	1 *	1 *	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	1 *	- -	1 *	- -	- -	1 *
Mean	10.79	10.66	10.91	12.20ef g	11.61fg	10.65	9.66	10.25	10.95f	10.55	11.94i	11.31lp	9.98	11.37lp	11.24lp	10.63p	9.42	10.95	10.20	10.56	10.90
Standard deviation	8.14	7.86	8.39	8.05	8.14	8.06	7.91	8.22	8.23	8.14	7.81	8.17	8.02	8.25	8.09	8.19	7.84	8.09	8.29	8.09	8.16
Standard error	0.18	0.25	0.26	0.56	0.43	0.44	0.42	0.45	0.40	0.20	0.49	0.23	0.29	0.33	0.33	0.45	0.38	0.20	0.40	0.40	0.21

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 147

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?

		Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
Score up to 2.5	415 21%	28 15%	16 16%	10 16%	363 22%	13 16%	43 20%	40 25%a	35 22%	33 24%	43 24%a	58 22%	58 20%	39 22%	6 18%	247 26%p	151 16%	7 16%	156 22%	114 20%	26 17%	45 23%	69 19%	5 12%
Over 2.5 to 5	248 12%	15 9%	19 19%acef	4 7%	210 13%	6 8%	19 9%	23 14%	21 13%	16 12%	23 13%	29 11%	43 14%f	30 17%acf	7 20%q	132 14%	105 11%	2 5%	91 13%s	51 9%	25 16%s	33 17%s	45 13%	3 8%
Over 5 and up to 10	400 20%	35 19%	21 21%	11 19%	333 20%	20 25%	46 21%	25 16%	34 21%	24 18%	39 22%	55 21%	50 17%	39 22%	12 36%op	197 20%	177 18%	10 24%	132 19%	120 21%	33 22%	31 16%	71 20%	12 30%u
Over 10 and up to 15	304 15%	25 14%	22 22%lm	8 14%	248 15%m	17 21%lm	36 16%m	24 15%	28 17%m	27 20%lm	25 14%	41 16%m	35 12%	16 9%	4 11%	133 14%	162 17%	4 10%	97 14%	86 15%	26 17%	28 14%	60 17%	7 16%
Over 15 and up to 20	260 13%	31 17%k	11 11%	8 13%	209 13%	10 12%	32 15%	20 12%	20 12%	16 12%	20 11%	26 10%	45 15%	20 11%	1 3%	106 11%	144 15%o	9 21%no	83 12%	67 12%	25 16%	31 16%	47 13%	7 16%
Over 20 and up to 25	297 15%	34 19%bi	9 9%	16 26%bdfg hijklm	238 14%	11 14%	35 16%	23 14%	19 12%	13 9%	24 13%	41 16%	46 16%	26 15%	4 12%	114 12%	169 18%o	9 23%o	111 16%u	90 16%u	17 11%	19 10%	56 16%	5 12%
Over 25 and up to 30	84 4%	10 6%	3 3%	2 4%	69 4%	2 3%	8 3%	5 3%	3 2%	8 6%	4 3%	9 3%	20 7%dhj	10 5%	- -	33 3%	50 5%	1 2%	31 4%	34 6%tv	2 1%	9 5%	7 2%	2 5%
Over 30	1 *	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- -	1 1%d	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -
Mean	10.79	12.51bdg hijkm	9.85	13.04bd ghijkm	10.58	11.21	11.33j	10.14	10.00	10.42	9.62	10.41	11.43j	10.21	8.00	9.58	12.09no	12.54no	10.66	11.39	10.21	10.07	10.65	11.62
Standard deviation	8.14	8.31	7.40	8.37	8.12	7.36	8.09	8.26	7.52	8.16	7.84	8.09	8.58	8.32	6.79	7.98	8.13	8.00	8.40	8.28	7.37	8.01	7.79	7.65
Standard error	0.18	0.66	0.70	0.97	0.20	0.83	0.55	0.63	0.61	0.70	0.59	0.49	0.50	0.65	1.16	0.26	0.26	1.22	0.32	0.35	0.60	0.57	0.41	1.18

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 148

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
Score up to 2.5	415 21%	226 28%bc	141 15%	42 17%	156 27%efhm	100 15%	29 18%	42 49%defhlm	11 13%	2 14%	3 25%	2 14%	15 19%	56 19%	59 21%o	58 13%	43 16%	2 14%	10 12%	114 37%noprtuw	16 15%	12 20%	27 27%oprt	71 21%o	18 12%
Over 2.5 to 5	248 12%	113 14%	102 11%	32 13%	85 15%h	77 11%	20 12%	12 14%h	3 4%	- -	1 6%	- -	9 12%	41 14%h	41 15%pr	46 10%	24 9%	- -	5 6%	54 18%oprw	11 11%	7 12%	17 17%pr	39 12%	10 7%
Over 5 and up to 10	400 20%	173 21%	175 19%	46 19%	99 17%	151 22%d	31 19%	15 17%	16 19%	6 47%	2 18%	1 7%	17 22%	62 21%	41 15%	97 22%n	56 21%	7 50%	16 20%	56 18%	22 21%	17 28%nv	15 15%	70 21%	34 23%
Over 10 and up to 15	304 15%	114 14%	148 16%	36 15%	82 14%	116 17%	25 15%	9 11%	15 18%	3 19%	2 12%	2 21%	11 14%	39 13%	45 17%s	81 18%s	43 16%s	4 30%	15 19%s	28 9%	17 16%	8 12%	12 12%	47 14%	23 16%
Over 15 and up to 20	260 13%	83 10%	139 15%a	34 14%	63 11%g	99 14%g	19 11%g	3 4%	16 19%dg	3 20%	1 6%	- -	14 18%g	43 15%g	33 12%	71 16%s	36 13%s	1 6%	13 17%s	24 8%	16 15%s	5 9%	14 14%	44 13%s	16 11%
Over 20 and up to 25	297 15%	75 9%	176 19%a	38 16%a	67 11%g	119 17%dg	32 19%dg	3 3%	14 18%g	- -	3 20%	7 59%	9 11%	44 15%g	39 14%s	71 16%s	54 20%sv	- -	17 21%s	20 6%	21 20%s	7 12%	11 11%	53 16%s	36 25%
Over 25 and up to 30	84 4%	27 3%	46 5%	11 5%	29 5%	27 4%	7 5%	2 2%	5 7%	- -	1 6%	- -	2 2%	10 3%	17 6%	17 4%	14 5%	- -	5 7%	10 3%	2 2%	4 6%	4 4%	11 3%	8 6%
Over 30	1 *	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 1%dem	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 1%o	- -	- -	- -	- -
Mean	10.79	8.97	12.21a	11.36a	9.72g	11.79dg	11.61dg	5.56	13.27dglm	9.42	11.66	16.87	10.65g	10.77g	10.91sw	11.98sv	12.27svw	8.46	13.45nsuvw	7.33	11.88sv	10.09s	9.51s	10.73s	13.19
Standard deviation	8.14	7.78	8.15	8.13	8.31	7.85	8.28	6.62	8.02	6.14	9.41	8.37	7.82	8.02	8.47	7.65	8.14	4.84	8.07	7.56	8.07	8.44	8.27	8.09	8.15
Standard error	0.18	0.27	0.27	0.52	0.35	0.30	0.66	0.72	0.94	1.58	2.43	2.16	0.86	0.46	0.51	0.36	0.50	1.21	0.95	0.43	0.78	1.05	0.82	0.44	0.67

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 149

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
Score up to 2.5	415	138	149	128	81	167	167	134	148	134	92	147	176
	21%	21%	20%	21%	12%	22%d	28%de	21%	17%	26%gh	16%	20%	25%jk
Over 2.5 to 5	248	80	92	76	60	84	104	62	117	69	63	93	92
	12%	12%	13%	12%	9%	11%	18%de	10%	14%g	14%g	11%	13%	13%
Over 5 and up to 10	400	135	149	116	138	155	107	117	194	89	111	151	138
	20%	20%	20%	19%	21%	20%	18%	18%	23%gi	17%	20%	20%	20%
Over 10 and up to 15	304	108	99	96	125	101	78	98	129	77	102	101	100
	15%	16%	14%	16%	19%ef	13%	13%	15%	15%	15%	18%k	14%	14%
Over 15 and up to 20	260	100	87	73	94	100	65	99	103	58	76	102	81
	13%	15%	12%	12%	14%	13%	11%	15%	12%	11%	13%	14%	12%
Over 20 and up to 25	297	83	128	86	135	111	51	121	116	61	106	111	79
	15%	12%	18%a	14%	20%ef	15%f	9%	19%hi	14%	12%	19%l	15%l	11%
Over 25 and up to 30	84	24	25	34	24	39	21	20	39	25	18	35	32
	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%
Over 30	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-
Mean	10.79	10.65	10.80	10.92	12.59ef	10.83f	8.74	11.49i	10.80i	9.89	11.78l	10.93l	9.83
Standard deviation	8.14	7.85	8.23	8.35	7.80	8.29	7.83	8.20	7.94	8.31	7.98	8.19	8.11
Standard error	0.18	0.30	0.30	0.34	0.30	0.30	0.32	0.32	0.27	0.37	0.33	0.30	0.31

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 150

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
		(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
Score up to 2.5	693	297	396	56	111	97	120	129	179	606	77	428	265	214	214	116	149	520	173	146	532
	34%	31%	38%a	28%	31%	30%	32%	41%cdef	41%cdef	35%	30%	35%	34%	34%	35%	32%	35%	33%	40%q	36%	35%
Over 2.5 to 5	309	134	175	29	50	61	52	48	70	266	38	193	115	101	92	55	61	249	60	55	240
	15%	14%	17%	15%	14%	19%	14%	15%	16%	15%	15%	16%	15%	16%	15%	15%	14%	16%	14%	13%	16%
Over 5 and up to 10	405	213	192	51	89	60	75	48	82	349	50	241	164	134	107	71	94	319	86	80	313
	20%	22%b	18%	25%g	25%gh	19%	20%	15%	19%	20%	20%	20%	21%	22%	18%	20%	22%	20%	20%	19%	20%
Over 10 and up to 15	249	131	117	24	45	46	52	36	46	197	43	152	97	80	72	47	50	201	48	57	181
	12%	14%	11%	12%	13%	15%	14%	11%	10%	11%	17%i	12%	12%	13%	12%	13%	12%	13%	11%	14%	12%
Over 15 and up to 20	191	103	88	23	33	27	35	36	37	167	24	111	80	49	63	40	40	154	37	39	149
	10%	11%	8%	12%	9%	9%	9%	11%	9%	10%	9%	9%	10%	8%	10%	11%	10%	10%	9%	9%	10%
Over 20 and up to 25	134	75	59	13	22	24	37	19	20	114	17	79	55	33	46	30	25	112	22	29	104
	7%	8%	6%	6%	6%	8%	10%h	6%	5%	7%	7%	6%	7%	5%	8%	8%	6%	7%	5%	7%	7%
Over 25 and up to 30	28	11	17	4	9	2	9	2	3	19	8	21	7	12	9	3	4	21	7	6	20
	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%egh	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%i	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Over 30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean	7.42	8.02b	6.86	8.34gh	7.79h	7.56h	8.30gh	6.87	6.22	7.27	8.24i	7.36	7.51	7.13	7.59	7.91	7.17	7.59r	6.79	7.57	7.37
Standard deviation	7.04	7.12	6.93	7.16	7.10	6.88	7.58	6.90	6.51	6.99	7.30	7.08	6.99	6.79	7.37	7.19	6.80	7.07	6.92	7.16	7.03
Standard error	0.16	0.23	0.22	0.50	0.37	0.38	0.40	0.38	0.32	0.17	0.46	0.20	0.25	0.27	0.30	0.39	0.33	0.18	0.34	0.35	0.18

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 151

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?

		Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
Score up to 2.5	693	51	34	17	590	20	80	53	53	41	73	84	119	66	9	370	299	11	277	179	50	72	104	10
	34%	29%	34%	29%	35%	25%	37%	33%	33%	29%	41%aei	33%	40%aei	37%	26%	38%p	31%	27%	40%svw	32%	33%	37%	29%	24%
Over 2.5 to 5	309	27	9	12	261	11	29	25	26	26	30	42	48	24	6	163	135	3	109	104	19	22	51	4
	15%	15%	9%	20%b	16%	14%	13%	16%	16%	18%b	17%	16%	16%	13%	19%	17%	14%	7%	16%	18%u	13%	11%	14%	10%
Over 5 and up to 10	405	38	25	12	331	15	40	34	25	29	30	55	65	37	9	175	208	10	128	112	35	41	76	13
	20%	21%	25%	20%	20%	18%	18%	21%	16%	21%	17%	21%	22%	20%	25%	18%	22%	26%	18%	20%	23%	21%	21%	33%rs
Over 10 and up to 15	249	19	12	6	211	14	33	15	23	18	27	29	31	21	3	107	132	4	71	73	21	27	49	8
	12%	11%	12%	11%	13%	18%	15%	9%	14%	13%	15%	11%	10%	12%	10%	11%	14%	9%	10%	13%	13%	14%	14%	19%
Over 15 and up to 20	191	23	11	7	150	10	17	15	16	14	13	24	24	17	3	79	105	4	64	53	17	19	37	2
	10%	13%	11%	12%	9%	12%	8%	10%	10%	10%	7%	9%	8%	9%	10%	8%	11%o	9%	9%	9%	11%	10%	10%	5%
Over 20 and up to 25	134	17	7	3	108	9	17	11	12	9	5	20	11	14	2	57	67	8	46	35	10	11	29	4
	7%	9%jl	7%	4%	6%	11%jl	8%jl	7%	8%j	7%	3%	8%jl	4%	8%jl	6%	6%	7%	19%op	7%	6%	6%	6%	8%	10%
Over 25 and up to 30	28	4	2	2	21	1	3	7	4	2	-	3	1	-	2	11	13	1	6	8	2	3	9	-
	1%	2%	2%	3%jlm	1%	1%	1%	4%djklm	3%jlm	2%	-	1%	*	-	5%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%r	-
Over 30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean	7.42	8.52djl m	7.99jl	7.91jl	7.24jl	9.31djl m	7.54jl	7.88jl	7.99jl	7.67jl	6.08	7.61jl	6.15	6.88	8.03	6.75	7.94o	9.87o	6.75	7.37	7.90	7.48	8.40rs	8.56
Standard deviation	7.04	7.48	7.44	7.34	6.95	7.61	7.16	7.72	7.44	7.08	5.89	7.14	6.18	6.76	7.58	6.85	7.08	8.41	6.96	6.91	7.05	7.07	7.38	6.27
Standard error	0.16	0.59	0.71	0.85	0.17	0.86	0.48	0.59	0.60	0.60	0.45	0.43	0.36	0.52	1.30	0.22	0.23	1.28	0.27	0.29	0.57	0.51	0.39	0.97

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 152

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
Score up to 2.5	693	332	270	78	261	183	49	41	21	4	2	3	33	97	113	99	72	6	22	139	42	19	36	138	42
	34%	41%bc	29%	33%	45%efhm	27%	30%	48%efhm	26%	28%	19%	27%	42%eh	33%e	41%opr	22%	27%	39%	28%	45%opru	40%op	31%	35%o	41%opr	29%
Over 2.5 to 5	309	141	133	31	90	106	24	19	12	3	3	3	5	44	42	74	34	4	10	49	13	12	16	49	24
	15%	17%	14%	13%	15%l	15%l	15%	22%l	15%	20%	25%	27%	6%	15%l	15%	17%	13%	25%	13%	16%	12%	20%	16%	14%	16%
Over 5 and up to 10	405	139	197	62	95	157	34	10	19	2	2	2	9	74	46	110	63	2	20	47	24	12	21	58	30
	20%	17%	21%a	26%a	16%	23%dgl	21%	12%	24%	13%	17%	20%	12%	25%dgl	17%	25%nsw	23%s	12%	25%	15%	23%	20%	21%	17%	21%
Over 10 and up to 15	249	92	130	20	56	110	20	6	10	4	1	1	15	26	29	74	35	2	10	33	13	6	9	34	21
	12%	11%	14%c	8%	10%	16%dgm	12%	7%	12%	27%	6%	13%	20%dgm	9%	11%	17%nsw	13%	12%	12%	11%	12%	10%	9%	10%	14%
Over 15 and up to 20	191	57	109	25	42	71	16	3	12	1	1	2	11	32	20	39	40	1	12	22	12	5	13	24	21
	10%	7%	12%a	10%	7%	10%g	10%	4%	15%dg	6%	7%	13%	15%dg	11%g	7%	9%	15%nosw	6%	15%nsw	7%	11%	8%	13%	7%	14%
Over 20 and up to 25	134	39	76	19	33	49	20	5	6	-	3	-	1	19	20	37	22	-	6	14	-	4	3	27	7
	7%	5%	8%a	8%	6%	7%l	12%delm	6%	7%	-	20%	-	1%	6%	7%t	8%st	8%t	-	7%t	5%t	-	7%t	3%	8%t	5%
Over 25 and up to 30	28	11	12	4	5	13	1	2	-	1	-	-	3	3	3	7	3	1	-	3	2	2	1	5	1
	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	6%	-	-	3%d	1%	1%	2%	1%	6%	-	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%
Over 30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean	7.42	6.29	8.32a	7.82a	6.09	8.43dgm	8.11dg	5.39	8.32dg	7.85	9.01	7.28	7.85dg	7.42dg	6.75	8.63nst vw	8.52nst w	5.99	8.33s	5.99	6.63	7.48	7.01	6.94	7.90
Standard deviation	7.04	6.63	7.22	7.30	6.73	7.05	7.42	6.89	6.76	7.04	9.00	6.23	7.38	6.96	7.17	6.92	7.23	6.99	6.79	6.66	6.22	7.41	6.74	7.24	6.76
Standard error	0.16	0.23	0.24	0.47	0.28	0.27	0.59	0.75	0.80	1.82	2.32	1.61	0.81	0.40	0.43	0.33	0.44	1.75	0.80	0.38	0.60	0.92	0.67	0.40	0.56

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 153

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
Score up to 2.5	693	198	269	225	166	270	257	200	274	219	168	279	246
	34%	30%	37%a	37%a	25%	36%d	43%de	31%	32%	43%gh	29%	38%j	35%j
Over 2.5 to 5	309	96	113	100	99	111	99	97	141	71	82	108	119
	15%	14%	15%	16%	15%	15%	17%	15%	17%	14%	14%	15%	17%
Over 5 and up to 10	405	136	139	129	154	146	105	138	183	84	132	141	132
	20%	20%	19%	21%	23%f	19%	18%	21%i	22%i	16%	23%	19%	19%
Over 10 and up to 15	249	103	81	65	95	92	62	82	115	51	73	91	85
	12%	15%bc	11%	11%	14%f	12%	10%	13%	14%i	10%	13%	12%	12%
Over 15 and up to 20	191	74	67	51	85	63	43	72	78	41	64	64	63
	10%	11%	9%	8%	13%ef	8%	7%	11%	9%	8%	11%	9%	9%
Over 20 and up to 25	134	50	50	35	48	62	24	52	44	38	42	49	44
	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%f	8%f	4%	8%h	5%	7%	7%	7%	6%
Over 25 and up to 30	28	10	11	7	10	14	4	8	10	10	9	10	8
	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Over 30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean	7.42	8.21bc	7.23	6.77	8.66ef	7.51f	5.91	8.02hi	7.27	6.89	8.16kl	7.08	7.16
Standard deviation	7.04	7.11	7.19	6.72	7.11	7.31	6.31	7.19	6.71	7.35	7.20	7.03	6.89
Standard error	0.16	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.28	0.23	0.33	0.30	0.26	0.26

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 154

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
		(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
Score up to 2.5	848	362	486	94	161	134	177	127	156	712	115	521	327	261	260	147	180	679	168	188	629
	42%	38%	47%a	47%h	45%h	42%	47%h	40%	36%	41%	45%	42%	42%	42%	43%	41%	43%	43%	39%	46%	41%
Over 2.5 to 5	209	98	112	21	38	27	35	41	47	175	34	121	88	59	62	39	50	160	49	44	163
	10%	10%	11%	11%	11%	9%	9%	13%	11%	10%	13%	10%	11%	10%	10%	11%	12%	10%	11%	11%	11%
Over 5 and up to 10	323	138	185	34	62	63	50	45	68	279	41	179	144	87	92	69	75	245	78	53	260
	16%	14%	18%a	17%	17%	20%f	13%	14%	16%	16%	16%	15%	18%km	14%	15%	19%km	18%	16%	18%	13%	17%
Over 10 and up to 15	166	96	69	14	32	23	29	27	41	140	23	104	61	58	46	23	38	142	24	34	130
	8%	10%b	7%	7%	9%	7%	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%	9%	8%	6%	9%	9%r	6%	8%	8%
Over 15 and up to 20	139	85	54	11	22	20	31	26	28	121	16	98	41	53	45	23	18	106	33	27	108
	7%	9%b	5%	6%	6%	6%	8%	8%	6%	7%	6%	8%lp	5%	8%lp	8%p	6%	4%	7%	8%	7%	7%
Over 20 and up to 25	170	94	76	14	21	30	30	25	50	152	14	107	64	54	52	29	34	120	51	33	132
	8%	10%b	7%	7%	6%	9%	8%	8%	12%d	9%	6%	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%	12%q	8%	9%
Over 25 and up to 30	142	84	58	10	20	20	24	24	44	128	12	89	54	47	41	30	24	114	28	29	108
	7%	9%b	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	8%	10%cd	7%	5%	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%	6%	7%	6%	7%	7%
Over 30	12	7	4	-	1	1	3	3	3	11	1	7	5	4	3	2	3	8	3	3	9
	1%	1%	*	-	*	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Mean	8.12	9.37b	6.97	6.85	7.12	8.04	7.75	8.42c	9.68cde f	8.34j	6.79	8.32	7.82	8.52	8.11	8.26	7.43	7.97	8.66	7.76	8.23
Standard deviation	8.97	9.40	8.40	8.22	8.44	8.74	9.01	9.13	9.54	9.08	8.06	9.06	8.82	9.14	8.99	9.06	8.61	8.91	9.18	8.99	8.94
Standard error	0.20	0.30	0.26	0.57	0.44	0.48	0.48	0.50	0.47	0.22	0.50	0.26	0.32	0.36	0.36	0.50	0.42	0.22	0.44	0.44	0.23

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 155

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?

		Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
Score up to 2.5	848 42%	85 47%gm	40 41%	32 53%dgim	691 41%	36 46%	99 45%	57 36%	63 39%	51 37%	74 41%	118 46%g	127 43%	65 36%	11 32%	403 42%	411 43%	18 44%	254 36%	229 41%	89 58%rsuvw	88 45%r	171 48%rs	16 40%
Over 2.5 to 5	209 10%	22 13%	12 12%	4 7%	171 10%	7 9%	22 10%	14 9%	12 8%	15 11%	13 7%	37 14%j	29 10%	22 12%	6 18%	94 10%	100 10%	7 17%	79 11%	56 10%	14 9%	23 12%	34 10%	4 10%
Over 5 and up to 10	323 16%	29 16%	19 19%	11 19%	264 16%	12 15%	31 14%	28 18%	24 15%	17 12%	36 20%	34 13%	52 17%	29 16%	6 19%	146 15%	160 17%	8 18%	107 15%	103 18%t	15 10%	36 19%t	54 15%	8 19%
Over 10 and up to 15	166 8%	15 8%	10 10%c	1 1%	141 8%c	8 10%c	21 10%c	18 12%cl	10 6%	11 8%	19 10%c	19 7%	18 6%	16 9%c	5 14%	88 9%	70 7%	2 5%	55 8%	45 8%	11 7%	20 10%	30 8%	5 12%
Over 15 and up to 20	139 7%	12 7%	6 6%	4 7%	117 7%	3 4%	15 7%	11 7%	16 10%	10 7%	11 6%	14 5%	27 9%	10 5%	- -	70 7%	66 7%	2 5%	59 8%u	41 7%u	11 7%u	4 2%	22 6%u	2 5%
Over 20 and up to 25	170 8%	8 4%	8 8%	2 4%	152 9%a	7 9%	14 6%	16 10%	16 10%a	21 15%acdfjk	14 8%	17 7%	25 9%	23 13%acfk	3 9%	91 9%	71 7%	3 7%	72 10%	50 9%	8 5%	11 6%	25 7%	3 7%
Over 25 and up to 30	142 7%	9 5%	5 5%	3 5%	126 8%	6 8%	15 7%	13 8%	17 10%	12 9%	11 6%	18 7%	20 7%	14 8%	3 9%	65 7%	72 8%	2 5%	69 10%tv	38 7%	5 3%	11 6%	17 5%	2 5%
Over 30	12 1%	- -	- -	2 3%adl	10 1%	- -	1 *	2 1%	1 1%	2 2%l	1 1%	2 1%	- -	1 1%	- -	4 *	8 1%	- -	5 1%	2 *	1 *	1 1%	2 1%	1 2%
Mean	8.12	6.60	7.47	6.55	8.38a	7.73	7.50	9.43acfk	9.52acfk	9.93abcfkl	8.04	7.30	8.04	9.04ak	8.39	8.28	8.01	6.53	9.50stuv	8.25tuv	5.77	6.78	6.96	8.13
Standard deviation	8.97	7.85	8.21	9.05	9.11	8.87	8.69	9.47	9.71	9.98	8.66	8.75	8.89	9.21	8.84	8.99	9.01	7.91	9.50	8.88	7.82	8.20	8.47	9.15
Standard error	0.20	0.62	0.78	1.05	0.22	1.00	0.59	0.72	0.79	0.85	0.65	0.53	0.52	0.71	1.52	0.29	0.29	1.21	0.36	0.37	0.63	0.59	0.44	1.41

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 156

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution
Base: All respondents
How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
Score up to 2.5	848	251	463	120	161	361	66	22	36	6	3	9	42	140	80	229	117	7	39	80	67	27	54	144	83
	42%	31%	50%a	50%a	28%	52%dfg	41%dg	26%	45%dg	46%	25%	79%	55%dfg	47%dg	29%	52%npsw	43%ns	50%	49%ns	26%	63%nops uw	43%ns	53%ns	43%ns	58%
Over 2.5 to 5	209	86	95	22	55	79	17	7	11	1	2	1	5	32	21	53	29	1	11	29	9	5	10	40	14
	10%	11%	10%	9%	9%	12%	11%	8%	14%	7%	13%	7%	6%	11%	8%	12%	11%	6%	14%	10%	8%	8%	10%	12%	9%
Over 5 and up to 10	323	143	144	32	100	98	29	14	15	2	2	1	14	47	48	63	47	2	14	43	14	13	20	55	21
	16%	18%	16%	14%	17%	14%	18%	16%	19%	15%	19%	6%	18%	16%	17%	14%	17%	13%	18%	14%	13%	21%	20%	16%	14%
Over 10 and up to 15	166	84	66	15	59	51	16	9	5	3	-	1	5	18	30	36	22	2	4	31	6	3	4	27	8
	8%	10%b	7%	6%	10%	7%	10%	10%	6%	18%	-	7%	6%	6%	11%v	8%	8%	11%	4%	10%	6%	5%	4%	8%	6%
Over 15 and up to 20	139	67	57	13	58	33	10	10	7	-	1	-	6	14	28	20	13	-	7	31	3	4	1	26	4
	7%	8%	6%	5%	10%em	5%	6%	12%em	9%	-	6%	-	7%	5%	10%optv	4%	5%	-	9%v	10%optv	3%	7%v	1%	8%ov	3%
Over 20 and up to 25	170	94	54	20	78	38	11	10	2	1	1	-	4	25	33	21	20	2	2	56	3	3	7	19	11
	8%	12%b	6%	9%	13%efhlm	6%	7%	12%eh	3%	6%	6%	-	5%	9%	12%ortw	5%	8%	12%	3%	18%noprt uvw	3%	6%	7%	6%	7%
Over 25 and up to 30	142	79	44	16	68	27	11	12	3	1	2	-	2	17	30	19	20	1	2	33	3	6	5	24	4
	7%	10%b	5%	7%	12%ehlm	4%	6%	13%ehlm	4%	8%	18%	-	2%	6%	11%ort	4%	7%	8%	3%	11%ort	3%	10%	5%	7%	3%
Over 30	12	9	3	-	4	1	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	2	3	-	2	-	-	5	1	-	-	1	-
	1%	1%	*	-	1%	*	1%e	2%e	-	-	6%	-	-	1%	1%o	-	1%	-	-	2%o	1%o	-	-	*	-
Mean	8.12	10.29bc	6.51	7.13	11.25efh lm	5.91	8.00el	12.32efh lm	6.44	7.28	12.31	2.02	5.68	7.19e	11.15opr tuvw	5.78	7.83otv	7.66	5.85	12.17opr tuvw	4.46	7.87ot	5.75	7.53ot	5.49
Standard deviation	8.97	9.47	8.14	8.83	9.63	7.64	8.87	10.32	7.48	9.16	12.03	3.35	7.52	8.70	9.55	7.47	8.96	9.61	7.14	9.94	7.09	9.40	7.61	8.58	7.60
Standard error	0.20	0.33	0.27	0.57	0.40	0.29	0.70	1.12	0.88	2.36	3.11	0.86	0.83	0.50	0.58	0.35	0.55	2.40	0.84	0.57	0.69	1.17	0.75	0.47	0.63

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 157

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
Score up to 2.5	848	342	309	197	340	298	209	331	334	182	258	304	286
	42%	51%bc	42%c	32%	52%ef	39%	35%	51%hi	39%	36%	45%	41%	41%
Over 2.5 to 5	209	74	81	54	59	81	69	70	97	43	53	78	78
	10%	11%	11%	9%	9%	11%	12%	11%	11%	8%	9%	11%	11%
Over 5 and up to 10	323	94	114	115	103	114	106	96	145	81	93	128	101
	16%	14%	16%	19%a	16%	15%	18%	15%	17%	16%	16%	17%	15%
Over 10 and up to 15	166	54	58	53	38	75	53	40	81	44	40	62	63
	8%	8%	8%	9%	6%	10%d	9%d	6%	10%g	9%	7%	8%	9%
Over 15 and up to 20	139	37	52	49	34	54	51	32	61	45	40	53	46
	7%	6%	7%	8%	5%	7%	9%d	5%	7%	9%g	7%	7%	7%
Over 20 and up to 25	170	38	64	68	39	69	63	42	61	67	38	58	74
	8%	6%	9%a	11%a	6%	9%d	11%d	6%	7%	13%gh	7%	8%	11%j
Over 25 and up to 30	142	26	46	70	41	60	41	35	59	48	41	57	44
	7%	4%	6%a	11%ab	6%	8%	7%	5%	7%	9%g	7%	8%	6%
Over 30	12	2	5	5	4	6	2	3	7	2	5	1	5
	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%
Mean	8.12	6.18	8.04a	10.34ab	6.64	8.76d	8.94d	6.48	8.21g	10.05gh	7.76	8.14	8.40
Standard deviation	8.97	7.90	8.89	9.66	8.58	9.18	8.94	8.35	8.79	9.63	8.98	8.84	9.10
Standard error	0.20	0.31	0.33	0.39	0.33	0.33	0.37	0.33	0.30	0.43	0.37	0.33	0.35

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 158

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Most important

Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?	149 7%	89 9%b	59 6%	8 4%	25 7%	19 6%	34 9%c	30 9%c	34 8%	131 8%	16 6%	74 6%	75 10%kmn	34 5%	40 7%	28 8%	47 11%kmn	115 7%	33 8%	30 7%	115 7%
How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?	117 6%	54 6%	63 6%	17 9%fh	31 9%fgh	19 6%	15 4%	15 5%	19 4%	90 5%	21 8%i	69 6%	47 6%	40 6%	30 5%	26 7%	21 5%	92 6%	25 6%	19 5%	96 6%
What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?	424 21%	199 21%	225 22%	20 10%	44 12%	44 14%	80 21%cde	84 26%cde	151 35%cdefg	383 22%j	40 15%	255 21%	169 22%	131 21%	125 21%	85 23%	84 20%	308 20%	116 27%q	83 20%	329 21%
How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?	282 14%	125 13%	157 15%	19 10%	53 15%	60 19%cgh	60 16%c	41 13%	50 11%	243 14%	34 13%	155 13%	127 16%km	67 11%	89 15%m	47 13%	80 19%kmo	234 15%	48 11%	75 18%t	195 13%
How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?	355 18%	182 19%	173 17%	62 31%defgh	70 20%h	64 20%gh	66 17%h	46 14%	47 11%	317 18%j	32 13%	257 21%lop	98 13%	130 21%lop	126 21%lop	48 13%	50 12%	275 17%	80 18%	66 16%	276 18%
How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?	170 8%	61 6%	109 10%a	15 8%	39 11%	25 8%	35 9%	26 8%	31 7%	130 8%	37 14%i	110 9%	60 8%	60 10%	49 8%	23 6%	37 9%	142 9%	28 6%	36 9%	131 9%
What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?	91 5%	36 4%	55 5%	11 5%	21 6%	18 6%	12 3%	13 4%	16 4%	76 4%	15 6%	44 4%	47 6%km	21 3%	24 4%	24 7%km	23 5%	77 5%	14 3%	18 4%	71 5%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 158

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Most important

Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?	169 8%	68 7%	101 10%a	20 10%	31 9%	28 9%	25 7%	26 8%	39 9%	135 8%	26 10%	106 9%	63 8%	56 9%	50 8%	30 8%	33 8%	135 9%	34 8%	34 8%	132 9%
How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?	70 3%	37 4%	33 3%	14 7%egh	20 6%gh	9 3%h	16 4%h	7 2%	4 1%	54 3%	15 6%i	43 4%	27 3%	22 3%	21 4%	13 3%	14 3%	58 4%	11 3%	12 3%	56 4%
How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?	181 9%	113 12%b	69 7%	13 7%	25 7%	31 10%	35 9%	31 10%	47 11%	157 9%	21 8%	111 9%	71 9%	62 10%	48 8%	38 11%	32 8%	138 9%	44 10%	37 9%	138 9%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 159

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Most important

Base: All respondents

		Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?	149 7%	10 6%	5 5%	2 4%	131 8%	8 10%	23 11%im	15 9%im	15 9%m	5 4%	13 7%	17 6%	30 10%im	7 4%	3 9%	95 10%p	49 5%	1 2%	56 8%	33 6%	10 6%	20 10%s	27 8%	3 7%
How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?	117 6%	11 6%	3 3%	2 3%	102 6%	5 7%	13 6%	7 4%	6 4%	7 5%	7 4%	32 12%abcdf ghijlm	17 6%	7 4%	4 12%	47 5%	64 7%	1 2%	35 5%	27 5%	12 8%	9 5%	31 9%rs	2 4%
What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?	424 21%	34 19%	20 20%	14 24%k	356 21%gk	14 18%	43 20%	24 15%	29 18%	39 28%ghk	57 32%abde fghk	35 13%	75 25%gk	41 23%k	9 26%	220 23%	188 20%	5 12%	199 28%stuv w	102 18%	30 20%	32 16%	56 16%	5 12%
How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?	282 14%	38 21%defj lm	22 22%defj lm	11 19%e	211 13%	6 7%	24 11%	22 14%	25 16%	18 13%	19 10%	38 15%	39 13%	22 12%	4 12%	133 14%	137 14%	4 10%	66 9%	73 13%r	29 19%r	44 23%rs	63 18%rs	7 18%
How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?	355 18%	29 16%	17 17%	11 19%	298 18%	17 21%	37 17%	34 21%i	25 16%	16 12%	36 20%	38 15%	49 16%	47 26%adfhi kl	- -	138 14%n	202 21%no	13 32%no	105 15%	118 21%rtu	18 12%	26 13%	78 22%rtu	10 23%
How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?	170 8%	12 6%	15 15%acdij kl	3 5%	140 8%	6 7%	22 10%	15 10%	14 9%	9 7%	13 7%	21 8%	23 8%	16 9%	3 8%	90 9%	74 8%	3 7%	52 7%	51 9%	19 13%rv	23 12%v	22 6%	2 5%
What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?	91 5%	6 3%	2 2%	- -	84 5%c	3 4%	13 6%c	5 3%	11 7%c	6 4%	7 4%	16 6%c	14 5%	9 5%	3 9%p	59 6%p	28 3%	1 2%	31 4%	29 5%	11 7%u	5 3%	14 4%	2 5%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 159

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Most important

Base: All respondents

		Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?	169	22	6	7	133	6	16	12	5	12	13	28	26	16	2	66	97	4	61	57	8	17	22	4
	8%	12%h	6%	12%h	8%h	8%	7%	7%	3%	9%	7%	11%h	9%h	9%h	6%	7%	10%o	9%	9%	10%v	6%	9%	6%	10%
How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?	70	9	5	3	52	5	11	8	10	4	1	8	6	-	2	28	33	7	17	20	7	7	17	2
	3%	5%jm	5%jm	6%jm	3%m	6%jm	5%jm	5%jm	6%jlm	3%m	1%	3%m	2%	-	5%	3%	3%	16%op	2%	4%	4%	4%	5%r	5%
How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?	181	9	5	5	163	9	17	18	19	23	14	27	21	14	4	86	89	3	79	51	9	12	25	5
	9%	5%	5%	8%	10%a	11%	8%	12%a	12%ab	16%abdfj lm	8%	10%a	7%	8%	12%	9%	9%	7%	11%tuv	9%	6%	6%	7%	12%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 160

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Most important

Base: All respondents

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?	149 7%	116 14%bc	21 2%	11 5%b	65 11%efhl	33 5%f	1 1%	22 26%defhlm	1 1%	1 6%	1 6%	1 6%	3 4%	21 7%f	18 7%p	24 6%p	3 1%	- -	1 1%	71 23%noprtuvw	2 2%	7 11%prtw	7 7%p	15 4%p	2 1%
How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?	117 6%	33 4%	63 7%a	18 7%a	24 4%	46 7%	13 8%d	2 2%	7 8%	- -	- -	- -	2 3%	22 8%d	10 4%	34 8%ns	18 7%	- -	6 7%	11 3%	5 5%	4 6%	11 11%ns	19 6%	7 5%
What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?	424 21%	197 24%bc	186 20%c	34 14%	156 27%em	125 18%	41 25%em	15 18%	16 20%	5 33%	2 19%	1 7%	14 18%	49 17%	69 25%ot	69 16%	61 23%o	4 31%	14 17%	72 23%o	17 16%	13 21%	16 16%	85 25%ot	26 18%
How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?	282 14%	93 11%	156 17%a	28 12%	51 9%	122 18%dg	21 13%	7 8%	22 28%defglm	5 33%	2 19%	3 27%	10 13%	39 13%d	19 7%	91 21%nstw	45 17%nst	3 18%	23 29%npstuvw	29 9%	8 7%	8 13%	15 15%n	40 12%n	16 11%
How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?	355 18%	77 9%	217 23%a	55 23%a	60 10%g	151 22%dg	38 23%dg	3 3%	17 21%dg	- -	- -	3 27%	28 36%defghm	56 19%dg	28 10%	82 19%ns	59 22%nsu	3 24%	16 20%ns	18 6%	59 56%noprsuvw	6 10%	18 18%ns	60 18%ns	54 37%
How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?	170 8%	73 9%	71 8%	23 10%	57 10%	49 7%	12 7%	7 9%	4 4%	2 14%	1 6%	1 6%	8 10%	30 10%	34 12%ptw	35 8%	17 6%	2 13%	6 7%	27 9%	4 4%	3 5%	14 14%pt	25 7%	8 6%
What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?	91 5%	45 6%b	30 3%	13 5%	33 6%f	27 4%	3 2%	6 7%f	2 3%	- -	- -	- -	2 3%	18 6%f	19 7%opt	14 3%	8 3%	- -	5 6%	16 5%	2 2%	2 3%	5 5%	21 6%o	6 4%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 160

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Most important

Base: All respondents

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?	169 8%	56 7%	88 9%	24 10%	45 8%	65 9%g	15 9%g	2 2%	9 11%g	- -	2 14%	3 26%	5 6%	24 8%	26 9%s	42 10%st	25 9%s	- -	9 11%s	13 4%	4 3%	7 12%st	5 5%	37 11%st	15 11%
How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?	70 3%	21 3%	35 4%	13 5%a	9 2%	33 5%d	6 4%	4 5%	1 1%	1 6%	1 6%	- -	3 4%	12 4%d	7 3%	21 5%	10 4%	1 6%	1 1%	11 3%	2 2%	2 3%	3 3%	10 3%	6 4%
How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?	181 9%	101 12%b	58 6%	20 8%	81 14%efhlm	39 6%	12 7%	17 20%efhlm	2 3%	1 8%	3 24%	- -	2 2%	24 8%	44 16%oprtvw	28 6%	22 8%r	1 8%	1 1%	40 13%ortw	4 4%	9 14%ort	7 7%	23 7%	5 4%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 161

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Most important

Base: All respondents

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?	149 7%	53 8%	51 7%	45 7%	17 3%	62 8%d	69 12%de	28 4%	70 8%g	51 10%g	16 3%	55 7%j	78 11%jk
How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?	117 6%	42 6%	39 5%	35 6%	49 7%f	43 6%	25 4%	43 7%	50 6%	24 5%	33 6%	38 5%	46 7%
What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?	424 21%	118 18%	168 23%a	138 23%a	100 15%	172 23%d	152 26%d	110 17%	197 23%g	117 23%g	109 19%	172 23%	144 21%
How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?	282 14%	130 20%bc	93 13%	59 10%	119 18%ef	105 14%f	58 10%	113 17%hi	113 13%	56 11%	79 14%	103 14%	100 14%
How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?	355 18%	142 21%bc	124 17%	89 15%	189 29%ef	106 14%f	60 10%	175 27%hi	120 14%	60 12%	150 26%kl	118 16%	87 12%
How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?	170 8%	47 7%	67 9%	56 9%	31 5%	54 7%	86 14%de	41 6%	83 10%g	47 9%	40 7%	64 9%	66 9%
What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?	91 5%	28 4%	34 5%	28 5%	9 1%	39 5%d	43 7%d	28 4%	32 4%	32 6%h	18 3%	33 4%	41 6%j

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 161

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Most important

Base: All respondents

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?	169 8%	46 7%	61 8%	62 10%a	66 10%f	74 10%f	29 5%	46 7%	80 9%	43 8%	54 10%	61 8%	54 8%
How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?	70 3%	24 4%	31 4%	15 2%	27 4%f	30 4%f	12 2%	20 3%	26 3%	23 5%	23 4%	29 4%	18 3%
How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?	181 9%	35 5%	61 8%a	85 14%ab	50 8%	72 10%	59 10%	47 7%	75 9%	59 12%g	47 8%	68 9%	65 9%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 162

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Top 3 Most important

Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?	375 19%	194 20%	181 17%	26 13%	65 18%	61 19%	77 20%c	63 20%c	83 19%	332 19%	39 15%	189 15%	186 24%kmn	95 15%	94 16%	77 21%kmn	109 26%kmn	291 18%	85 19%	70 17%	294 19%
How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?	560 28%	253 26%	307 29%	77 38%efgh	117 33%fgh	94 29%h	90 24%	81 26%	101 23%	449 26%	90 35%i	347 28%	213 27%	173 28%	174 29%	88 24%	124 29%	447 28%	113 26%	106 26%	427 28%
What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?	1034 51%	490 51%	544 52%	66 33%	136 38%	137 43%c	199 53%cde	200 63%cdef	297 68%cdef	924 54%j	96 37%	628 51%	406 52%	330 53%	299 50%	197 54%	209 49%	786 50%	248 57%q	227 55%	780 51%
How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?	864 43%	392 41%	472 45%a	91 46%gh	159 44%gh	157 49%gh	183 48%gh	116 36%	158 36%	738 43%	114 44%	494 40%	370 47%km	225 36%	269 45%m	151 42%	219 52%kmno	683 43%	181 42%	201 49%t	635 41%
How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?	684 34%	336 35%	348 33%	95 48%defg h	131 37%h	113 36%h	126 33%	95 30%	124 28%	594 35%	82 32%	471 38%lop	213 27%	240 38%lop	231 38%lop	111 31%	103 24%	527 33%	157 36%	126 31%	539 35%
How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?	569 28%	242 25%	327 31%a	55 28%	117 33%e	78 25%	100 26%	85 27%	134 31%	480 28%	82 32%	338 28%	230 29%	184 29%	155 26%	106 29%	124 29%	459 29%	110 25%	118 29%	442 29%
What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?	474 24%	213 22%	261 25%	32 16%	89 25%c	73 23%	98 26%c	87 27%c	95 22%	391 23%	77 30%i	267 22%	208 26%kn	141 23%	126 21%	92 25%	116 28%kn	375 24%	100 23%	91 22%	367 24%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 162

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Top 3 Most important

Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?	640 32%	299 31%	341 33%	76 38%f	128 36%f	104 33%f	95 25%	99 31%	138 32%f	531 31%	92 36%	422 34%lp	218 28%	221 35%lp	201 33%lp	109 30%	109 26%	517 33%	123 28%	126 31%	500 32%
How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?	351 17%	194 20%b	157 15%	43 22%h	65 18%h	62 20%h	78 21%h	49 15%	54 12%	292 17%	52 20%	209 17%	142 18%	92 15%	117 19%m	69 19%	72 17%	284 18%	67 15%	74 18%	269 17%
How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?	473 24%	279 29%b	194 19%	36 18%	69 19%	74 23%	87 23%	80 25%	128 29%cd	420 24%j	43 17%	309 25%lp	165 21%	166 27%lp	143 24%	84 23%	81 19%	356 23%	118 27%q	94 23%	365 24%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 163

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Top 3 Most important

Base: All respondents

		Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?	375 19%	21 12%	15 15%	9 15%	330 20%am	15 19%	55 25%abm	33 21%am	34 21%am	25 18%	35 20%m	52 20%am	61 20%am	20 11%	9 27%pq	225 23%pq	135 14%	4 9%	128 18%	105 19%	28 18%	44 23%	61 17%	8 21%
How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?	560 28%	50 28%	31 31%hi	13 22%	466 28%hi	20 26%	53 24%	34 21%	31 20%	27 19%	51 29%	112 43%abcd efghijl m	90 30%ghi	47 26%	11 32%	231 24%	299 31%o	16 40%o	161 23%	149 26%	43 28%	56 29%	135 38%rstu	15 36%
What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?	1034 51%	103 58%fk	51 51%k	36 61%fk	844 51%k	43 55%k	103 47%k	80 51%k	75 47%k	87 63%dfgh k	97 54%k	96 37%	163 55%k	99 56%k	17 50%	506 53%q	492 51%q	12 30%	455 65%stuv w	262 46%	75 49%	84 43%	142 40%	16 38%
How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?	864 43%	96 54%dfgh kl	55 55%dfgh kl	27 44%	687 41%l	37 47%l	90 41%	55 35%	66 41%	61 44%	83 47%gl	107 41%	102 34%	85 48%gl	17 49%	412 43%	408 43%	21 51%	242 35%	229 41%r	81 53%rs	110 57%rs	179 50%rs	22 55%r
How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?	684 34%	65 36%	28 28%	17 28%	574 34%	30 38%	69 32%	58 37%	53 34%	45 32%	59 33%	82 32%	103 35%	75 42%bcfk	3 8%	271 28%n	381 40%no	24 58%nop	221 31%	209 37%rt	38 25%	60 31%	137 38%rt	20 50%rtu
How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?	569 28%	42 23%	33 33%e	14 24%	480 29%	15 19%	63 29%	47 29%	55 35%ae	35 25%	49 28%	73 28%	94 31%e	49 27%	14 42%p	322 33%p	222 23%	9 21%	200 29%w	170 30%vw	52 34%vw	60 31%w	82 23%	5 12%
What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?	474 24%	26 14%	23 23%	13 21%	413 25%a	16 20%	61 28%ai	41 26%a	44 28%a	25 18%	56 31%ailm	70 27%ai	66 22%a	34 19%	12 35%pq	285 30%pq	169 18%	3 7%	161 23%	139 25%	45 30%v	44 23%	75 21%	10 24%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 163

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Top 3 Most important

Base: All respondents

		Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?	640 32%	68 38%bhj	25 25%	27 45%bdgh ijkm	520 31%	26 33%	77 35%h	50 32%	40 25%	44 32%	47 26%	77 30%	106 35%bhj	53 30%	5 15%	257 27%	361 38%no	16 39%n	223 32%	198 35%	42 27%	60 31%	106 30%	12 29%
How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?	351 17%	36 20%l	19 19%	11 19%	285 17%	19 23%jl	43 19%l	31 20%l	29 18%	25 18%	23 13%	53 20%jl	37 12%	25 14%	7 21%	144 15%	184 19%o	13 31%o	106 15%	96 17%	27 18%	35 18%	80 22%rs	7 17%
How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?	473 24%	31 17%	19 19%	10 17%	414 25%a	17 22%	44 20%	46 29%acf	50 31%abcf jk	44 31%abcf jk	36 20%	54 21%	72 24%	51 28%a	7 20%	233 24%	225 23%	6 14%	203 29%stuv	133 24%u	29 19%	31 16%	69 19%	8 19%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 164

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Top 3 Most important

Base: All respondents

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?	375 19%	254 31%bc	76 8%	39 16%b	158 27%efhlm	80 12%	14 9%	46 54%defhlm	6 7%	1 6%	3 25%	2 20%	9 12%	56 19%efh	60 22%oprt	51 11%	20 8%	- -	6 7%	130 42%noprtuvw	8 8%	16 27%oprt	20 20%oprt	61 18%oprt	5 3%
How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?	560 28%	172 21%	299 32%a	82 35%a	122 21%	215 31%dg	57 35%dg	13 15%	29 36%dg	4 27%	1 6%	4 33%	24 31%dg	91 31%dg	58 21%	141 32%nsw	83 31%ns	4 31%	28 35%ns	57 19%	50 47%nopsuw	16 26%	36 36%nsw	80 24%	48 33%
What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?	1034 51%	454 56%c	476 51%c	89 38%	349 60%em	323 47%	89 55%m	44 52%	42 52%	8 60%	7 51%	6 47%	42 54%	125 42%	154 56%ov	194 44%	140 52%o	10 69%	40 50%	165 54%ov	54 51%	33 53%	41 41%	193 58%ov	77 53%
How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?	864 43%	278 34%	446 48%a	126 53%a	140 24%	381 55%dfgl	71 44%dg	23 27%	50 62%dfgl	10 72%	5 38%	6 48%	32 41%dg	147 50%dg	58 21%	261 59%npstuvw	130 48%nsu	9 61%	50 63%npstuw	85 28%	41 39%ns	21 35%n	48 48%ns	151 45%ns	65 45%
How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?	684 34%	186 23%	393 42%a	93 39%a	151 26%g	274 40%dg	68 42%dg	9 11%	36 45%dg	2 13%	1 6%	4 34%	36 47%dg	103 35%dg	69 25%s	165 37%ns	119 44%nsuw	4 31%	34 42%ns	54 18%	73 69%noprsuvw	16 27%	35 35%s	107 32%s	79 54%
How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?	569 28%	277 34%bc	222 24%	60 25%	215 37%efhlm	168 24%	38 23%	31 36%efhm	14 17%	4 26%	5 43%	2 20%	18 23%	74 25%	109 40%oprtw	103 23%t	64 24%t	5 32%	17 21%t	108 35%oprtw	11 10%	22 36%opt	29 29%t	93 28%t	31 21%
What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?	474 24%	246 30%bc	169 18%	51 21%	162 28%efh	133 19%h	22 13%	38 44%defhlm	5 6%	4 28%	2 18%	2 20%	18 24%fh	88 30%efh	81 29%oprt	91 21%pr	36 14%	4 26%	8 10%	96 31%oprt	19 18%	16 26%pr	36 35%oprtw	85 25%pr	24 17%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 164

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Top 3 Most important

Base: All respondents

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?	640 32%	199 25%	345 37%a	83 35%a	162 28%g	238 35%dg	61 37%dg	10 12%	33 41%dg	5 33%	5 39%	8 65%	26 33%g	94 32%g	93 34%s	157 36%s	97 36%s	3 19%	33 41%s	58 19%	38 36%s	16 26%	29 29%s	111 33%s	57 40%
How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?	351 17%	113 14%	191 21%a	44 18%	85 15%	143 21%dg	31 19%	9 11%	12 15%	3 20%	3 20%	2 13%	17 22%g	48 16%	48 18%	88 20%s	59 22%s	2 11%	13 17%	38 12%	15 14%	11 18%	14 14%	57 17%	29 20%
How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?	473 24%	256 31%bc	163 18%	47 20%	203 35%efhlm	111 16%	36 22%	34 39%efhlm	14 18%	2 14%	5 36%	- -	10 13%	59 20%	91 33%oprtvw	70 16%	57 21%t	3 20%	12 15%	129 42%noprtuvw	9 9%	14 23%t	12 12%	69 20%t	19 13%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 165

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Top 3 Most important

Base: All respondents

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?	375 19%	120 18%	124 17%	131 21%b	60 9%	137 18%d	179 30%de	78 12%	171 20%g	126 25%g	70 12%	130 18%j	175 25%jk
How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?	560 28%	216 32%bc	200 27%	144 24%	235 36%ef	199 26%f	126 21%	212 33%hi	226 27%	122 24%	179 31%k	194 26%	187 27%
What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?	1034 51%	332 50%	369 51%	333 54%	319 49%	402 53%	313 53%	308 47%	459 54%g	266 52%	292 51%	401 54%l	341 49%
How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?	864 43%	360 54%bc	315 43%c	189 31%	352 54%ef	313 41%f	200 34%	341 52%hi	345 41%i	178 35%	240 42%	323 44%	301 43%
How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?	684 34%	247 37%c	245 34%	192 31%	318 48%ef	231 31%f	135 23%	286 44%hi	261 31%	138 27%	256 45%kl	235 32%	193 28%
How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?	569 28%	166 25%	205 28%	198 32%a	112 17%	222 29%d	235 40%de	143 22%	264 31%g	162 32%g	125 22%	218 29%j	226 32%j
What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?	474 24%	125 19%	197 27%a	152 25%a	77 12%	180 24%d	217 37%de	115 18%	206 24%g	152 30%gh	110 19%	187 25%j	177 25%j

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 165

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Top 3 Most important

Base: All respondents

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?	640	197	237	206	241	250	149	229	266	145	200	237	203
	32%	30%	32%	34%	37%f	33%f	25%	35%i	31%	28%	35%l	32%	29%
How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?	351	125	131	96	139	144	67	124	141	86	114	126	111
	17%	19%	18%	16%	21%f	19%f	11%	19%	17%	17%	20%	17%	16%
How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?	473	114	167	193	119	196	159	114	196	164	123	172	179
	24%	17%	23%a	31%ab	18%	26%d	27%d	17%	23%g	32%gh	22%	23%	26%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 166

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Segment groups

Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
Version 1																					
Group 1 - At least 2 of the following in top 3 most important: Immigration, crime, terrorism and not Environment, poverty, housing	264 13%	121 13%	143 14%	12 6%	39 11%	35 11%	57 15%c	54 17%cde	67 15%c	231 13%	33 13%	143 12%	121 15%kn	75 12%	68 11%	58 16%kn	63 15%	208 13%	56 13%	43 10%	218 14%s
Group 2 - At least 2 of the following in top 3 most important: Environment, poverty, housing and not Immigration, crime, terrorism	497 25%	238 25%	259 25%	72 36%defg h	99 28%h	81 25%h	92 24%	70 22%	85 19%	424 25%	64 25%	327 27%lo	170 22%	157 25%	170 28%lop	75 21%	96 23%	390 25%	108 25%	94 23%	385 25%
Unallocated	1248 62%	605 63%	643 62%	115 58%	221 62%	202 63%	230 61%	194 61%	286 65%	1063 62%	159 62%	755 62%	493 63%	391 63%	364 60%	229 63%	264 63%	977 62%	271 62%	275 67%t	937 61%
Version 2																					
Group 1 - At least 2 of the following in top 3 most important: Immigration, crime, terrorism	368 18%	161 17%	207 20%	24 12%	68 19%c	60 19%c	74 20%c	64 20%c	79 18%c	311 18%	56 22%	198 16%	170 22%kmn	105 17%	93 15%	72 20%	98 23%kmn	294 19%	75 17%	71 17%	291 19%
Group 2 - At least 2 of the following in top 3 most important: Environment, poverty, housing	585 29%	269 28%	316 30%	83 42%efgh	127 36%gh	95 30%h	109 29%h	76 24%	94 21%	497 29%	79 31%	379 31%lo	206 26%	183 29%	196 33%lo	88 24%	119 28%	457 29%	128 30%	113 28%	450 29%
Unallocated	1056 53%	534 55%b	521 50%	92 46%	163 45%	163 51%	195 52%	178 56%cd	264 60%cdef	910 53%	122 48%	649 53%	407 52%	335 54%	314 52%	202 56%p	205 49%	824 52%	231 53%	227 55%	800 52%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 166

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Segment groups

Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
Version 3																					
Group 1 - At least 1 of the following in top 3 most important: Immigration, crime, terrorism and not Environment, poverty, housing	465	239	226	26	80	50	82	94	133	414	49	271	194	144	127	98	96	363	102	82	375
	23%	25%	22%	13%	22%ce	16%	22%ce	29%cdef	30%cdef	24%	19%	22%	25%	23%	21%	27%n	23%	23%	24%	20%	24%
Group 2 - At least 1 of the following in top 3 most important: Environment, poverty, housing and not Immigration, crime, terrorism	924	450	474	106	156	157	172	143	190	790	116	594	331	283	311	152	179	726	198	188	709
	46%	47%	45%	53%dh	44%	49%	45%	45%	44%	46%	45%	48%lop	42%	45%	52%lmop	42%	42%	46%	46%	46%	46%
Unallocated	620	275	344	67	121	112	124	82	114	514	92	361	258	196	165	112	147	486	134	141	455
	31%	29%	33%a	34%gh	34%gh	35%gh	33%gh	26%	26%	30%	36%	29%	33%n	32%	27%	31%	35%kn	31%	31%	34%	30%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 167

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Segment groups

Base: All respondents

		Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
Version 1																								
Group 1 - At least 2 of the following in top 3 most important: Immigration, crime, terrorism and not Environment, poverty, housing	264 13%	14 8%	16 16%am	6 10%	228 14%a	9 11%	40 18%am	22 14%	20 12%	16 12%	27 15%a	36 14%a	43 14%a	16 9%	7 21%pq	175 18%pq	78 8%	2 5%	100 14%v	77 14%v	26 17%v	26 14%	31 9%	3 7%
Group 2 - At least 2 of the following in top 3 most important: Environment, poverty, housing and not Immigration, crime, terrorism	497 25%	56 31%dgh	30 30%h	13 22%	398 24%	21 26%	50 23%	33 21%	27 17%	30 22%	47 26%	74 29%h	70 23%	45 25%	8 23%	185 19%	280 29%o	22 54%nop	138 20%	138 24%r	38 25%	51 26%r	116 33%rs	16 40%rst
Unallocated	1248 62%	109 61%	53 53%	40 67%	1045 63%	50 62%	129 59%	104 65%b	112 70%bfjk	93 67%b	105 59%	149 58%	185 62%	118 66%b	19 55%	602 63%q	601 63%q	17 41%	462 66%v	349 62%	89 58%	117 60%	208 59%	21 53%
Version 2																								
Group 1 - At least 2 of the following in top 3 most important: Immigration, crime, terrorism	368 18%	20 11%	21 21%a	6 10%	321 19%am	12 15%	53 24%acm	37 23%acm	30 19%	22 16%	35 19%a	52 20%a	57 19%a	23 13%	10 29%pq	233 24%pq	119 12%	3 7%	117 17%	108 19%	38 25%rv	40 21%	57 16%	7 16%
Group 2 - At least 2 of the following in top 3 most important: Environment, poverty, housing	585 29%	60 33%hi	36 37%ghi	14 24%	475 28%	24 30%	59 27%	40 25%	36 23%	31 23%	57 32%	90 35%dghi	82 28%	54 30%	10 29%	238 25%	309 32%o	24 58%nop	158 22%	161 29%r	43 28%	64 33%r	141 40%rst	18 45%rst
Unallocated	1056 53%	99 55%bk	42 42%	39 66%bdfg jk	875 52%bk	43 55%	107 49%	82 52%	93 58%bk	86 62%bdfj k	87 49%	116 45%	159 53%	102 57%bk	14 42%	491 51%q	531 55%q	14 35%	426 61%stuv w	294 52%v	73 47%	90 46%	157 44%	16 39%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 167

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Segment groups

Base: All respondents

		Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
Version 3																								
Group 1 - At least 1 of the following in top 3 most important: Immigration, crime, terrorism and not Environment, poverty, housing	465 23%	29 16%	23 23%	12 21%	401 24%am	16 20%	61 28%am	39 25%	40 25%m	36 26%am	42 24%	53 20%	84 28%akm	29 16%	12 36%pq	275 29%pq	171 18%	5 12%	200 29%uvw	138 24%v	32 21%	34 18%	56 16%	5 12%
Group 2 - At least 1 of the following in top 3 most important: Environment, poverty, housing and not Immigration, crime, terrorism	924 46%	106 59%cdfg hjkl	47 48%h	26 44%	745 45%h	45 57%dfgh jl	94 43%	63 40%	56 35%	73 52%ghj	72 40%	118 46%h	129 43%	95 53%dfgh jl	10 29%	370 39%	513 53%no	28 68%no	303 43%	256 45%	66 43%	90 46%	185 52%rs	23 57%
Unallocated	620 31%	44 24%	29 29%	21 35%i	526 31%i	18 23%	64 29%	57 36%aei	63 40%adef il	31 22%	65 36%aei	88 34%ai	86 29%	54 30%	12 35%	316 33%	276 29%	8 20%	197 28%	170 30%	56 36%r	70 36%r	114 32%	13 31%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 168

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Segment groups

Base: All respondents

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
Version 1																									
Group 1 - At least 2 of the following in top 3 most important: Immigration, crime, terrorism and not Environment, poverty, housing	264 13%	177 22%bc	64 7%	19 8%	125 21%efhlm	50 7%	9 6%	30 36%defhlm	3 3%	1 7%	3 24%	1 6%	7 9%	36 12%efh	58 21%oprtw	32 7%	13 5%	1 7%	4 4%	82 27%oprtvw	5 5%	15 24%oprtw	14 14%oprt	38 11%p	6 4%
Group 2 - At least 2 of the following in top 3 most important: Environment, poverty, housing and not Immigration, crime, terrorism	497 25%	114 14%	301 32%a	76 32%a	69 12%	228 33%dgm	47 29%dg	7 8%	35 43%dfgm	3 21%	1 6%	3 27%	27 34%dg	78 26%dg	31 11%	156 35%nsuw	88 33%nsw	4 30%	36 45%nsuvw	28 9%	50 47%nopsuvw	14 23%ns	27 27%nsw	57 17%ns	52 36%
Unallocated	1248 62%	520 64%	563 61%	143 60%	389 67%eh	410 60%	106 65%	48 56%	43 53%	10 72%	9 70%	8 67%	44 57%	181 61%	185 67%ortu	252 57%	168 63%t	9 63%	41 51%	197 64%rt	51 48%	33 53%	58 58%	241 72%oprstuv	86 60%
Version 2																									
Group 1 - At least 2 of the following in top 3 most important: Immigration, crime, terrorism	368 18%	223 27%bc	102 11%	35 15%	147 25%efh	87 13%h	14 9%	37 43%defhlm	4 5%	2 14%	3 24%	1 6%	12 16%h	61 21%efh	69 25%oprt	53 12%	24 9%	2 13%	7 9%	97 32%oprtw	6 6%	16 26%oprt	24 24%oprt	66 20%oprt	11 8%
Group 2 - At least 2 of the following in top 3 most important: Environment, poverty, housing	585 29%	139 17%	345 37%a	94 39%a	85 15%	262 38%dg	56 34%dg	9 11%	37 46%dg	4 27%	1 6%	4 34%	28 36%dg	100 34%dg	37 13%	178 40%nsw	101 38%nsw	5 37%	37 46%nsuw	37 12%	57 54%nopsuvw	17 28%ns	37 37%nsw	72 21%ns	61 42%
Unallocated	1056 53%	450 55%c	480 52%	109 46%	350 60%eglm	338 49%	93 57%m	39 46%	39 49%	8 59%	9 70%	7 60%	37 48%	134 46%	168 61%ortuv	209 48%	144 54%tv	7 50%	36 45%	173 56%otv	43 41%	28 46%	39 38%	197 59%ortv	73 50%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 168

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Segment groups

Base: All respondents

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
Version 3																									
Group 1 - At least 1 of the following in top 3 most important: Immigration, crime, terrorism and not Environment, poverty, housing	465 23%	292 36%bc	134 14%	32 13%	219 38%efhlm	93 14%	24 15%	48 56%defhlm	8 10%	2 15%	5 36%	2 19%	11 15%	54 18%	106 39%oprtvw	57 13%	35 13%	2 14%	10 13%	139 45%oprtvw	7 7%	21 35%oprtw	21 21%ot	63 19%ot	17 12%
Group 2 - At least 1 of the following in top 3 most important: Environment, poverty, housing and not Immigration, crime, terrorism	924 46%	256 32%	529 57%a	123 52%a	178 31%g	381 55%dgm	99 61%dgm	13 15%	60 75%defglm	7 53%	2 19%	6 53%	43 56%dg	134 45%dg	81 30%	243 55%nsuvw	160 59%nsuvw	8 55%	56 69%nosuvw	75 25%	73 69%nosuvw	23 38%s	40 40%s	154 46%ns	88 61%
Unallocated	620 31%	263 32%	265 29%	83 35%	185 32%h	214 31%h	39 24%	25 29%h	12 15%	4 32%	6 45%	3 28%	23 30%h	107 36%fh	87 32%r	141 32%r	73 27%	4 31%	14 18%	92 30%r	26 24%	17 27%	39 38%prt	119 36%prt	40 28%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 169

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Segment groups

Base: All respondents

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
Version 1													
Group 1 - At least 2 of the following in top 3 most important: Immigration, crime, terrorism and not Environment, poverty, housing	264	72	93	99	36	94	134	63	111	90	47	100	117
	13%	11%	13%	16%a	5%	12%d	23%de	10%	13%g	18%gh	8%	13%j	17%j
Group 2 - At least 2 of the following in top 3 most important: Environment, poverty, housing and not Immigration, crime, terrorism	497	222	171	104	273	160	64	243	173	82	172	177	148
	25%	33%bc	23%c	17%	42%ef	21%f	11%	37%hi	20%i	16%	30%kl	24%	21%
Unallocated	1248	373	466	409	349	504	395	345	562	341	351	464	432
	62%	56%	64%a	67%a	53%	66%d	67%d	53%	66%g	66%g	62%	63%	62%
Version 2													
Group 1 - At least 2 of the following in top 3 most important: Immigration, crime, terrorism	368	106	137	126	54	129	185	83	162	123	69	139	160
	18%	16%	19%	21%a	8%	17%d	31%de	13%	19%g	24%gh	12%	19%j	23%jk
Group 2 - At least 2 of the following in top 3 most important: Environment, poverty, housing	585	249	202	134	300	190	95	270	215	100	204	203	178
	29%	37%bc	28%c	22%	46%ef	25%f	16%	42%hi	25%i	20%	36%kl	27%	25%
Unallocated	1056	313	390	353	304	439	312	297	469	289	297	399	359
	53%	47%	53%a	58%a	46%	58%d	53%d	46%	55%g	56%g	52%	54%	52%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 169

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Segment groups

Base: All respondents

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
Version 3													
Group 1 - At least 1 of the following in top 3 most important: Immigration, crime, terrorism and not Environment, poverty, housing	465 23%	113 17%	166 23%a	186 30%ab	68 10%	183 24%d	213 36%de	102 16%	211 25%g	152 30%g	94 16%	186 25%j	186 27%j
Group 2 - At least 1 of the following in top 3 most important: Environment, poverty, housing and not Immigration, crime, terrorism	924 46%	365 55%bc	336 46%c	224 37%	442 67%ef	326 43%f	157 26%	394 61%hi	348 41%i	183 36%	317 56%kl	329 44%	279 40%
Unallocated	620 31%	190 28%	228 31%	202 33%	148 22%	249 33%d	223 38%d	154 24%	288 34%g	178 35%g	160 28%	227 31%	233 33%j

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 170

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
Summary table

		What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?	How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?	What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?	How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?	How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?	How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?	What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?	How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?	How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?	How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?	What should happen over Brexit?
Unweighted base		2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009
Weighted base		2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		706 35%	1068 53%	1135 56%	1046 52%	950 47%	1390 69%	1065 53%	765 38%	1208 60%	1150 57%	1105 55%
Very complicated	(4)	180 9%	235 12%	326 16%	228 11%	278 14%	460 23%	269 13%	139 7%	298 15%	366 18%	636 32%
Quite complicated	(3)	526 26%	834 41%	809 40%	818 41%	672 33%	930 46%	796 40%	627 31%	910 45%	784 39%	469 23%
Not very complicated	(2)	730 36%	598 30%	552 27%	618 31%	627 31%	350 17%	570 28%	817 41%	525 26%	485 24%	302 15%
Not at all complicated	(1)	437 22%	212 11%	204 10%	203 10%	322 16%	121 6%	249 12%	289 14%	121 6%	191 9%	389 19%
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		1167 58%	810 40%	757 38%	822 41%	949 47%	472 23%	820 41%	1106 55%	646 32%	676 34%	692 34%
Don't know		136 7%	130 6%	117 6%	141 7%	110 5%	147 7%	125 6%	138 7%	155 8%	184 9%	212 11%
Mean		2.24	2.58	2.66	2.57	2.48	2.93	2.58	2.33	2.75	2.73	2.75
Standard deviation		0.92	0.85	0.89	0.84	0.94	0.83	0.89	0.82	0.80	0.90	1.15
Standard error		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 171

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		706 35%	300 31%	406 39%a	69 34%	172 48%cefgh	116 37%fg	111 29%	92 29%	147 33%	587 34%	108 42%i	446 36%	260 33%	230 37%	217 36%	126 35%	134 32%	556 35%	150 34%	131 32%	551 36%
Very complicated	(4)	180 9%	78 8%	101 10%	20 10%	46 13%eh	21 7%	31 8%	27 9%	34 8%	147 9%	28 11%	110 9%	70 9%	58 9%	52 9%	30 8%	40 9%	142 9%	37 9%	38 9%	133 9%
Quite complicated	(3)	526 26%	222 23%	304 29%a	49 24%	126 35%cfgh	95 30%fg	80 21%	65 20%	113 26%	441 26%	80 31%	337 27%p	190 24%	172 28%p	165 27%	96 26%	94 22%	414 26%	112 26%	93 23%	418 27%
Not very complicated	(2)	730 36%	354 37%	376 36%	70 35%d	97 27%	107 34%	154 41%d	131 41%de	170 39%d	647 38%j	73 28%	458 37%	272 35%	230 37%	228 38%	132 37%	139 33%	580 37%	150 34%	145 35%	568 37%
Not at all complicated	(1)	437 22%	256 27%b	181 17%	37 19%	56 16%	65 20%	91 24%d	76 24%d	111 25%d	383 22%	47 18%	253 21%	185 24%n	138 22%	115 19%	73 20%	111 26%kno	325 21%	113 26%q	106 26%t	321 21%
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		1167 58%	611 63%b	557 53%	108 54%d	153 43%	173 54%d	245 65%cde	207 65%cde	281 64%cde	1030 60%j	120 47%	711 58%	456 58%	368 59%	343 57%	206 57%	251 59%	905 57%	263 60%	251 61%	889 58%
Don't know		136 7%	53 6%	82 8%a	23 11%fgh	33 9%h	30 9%h	21 6%h	19 6%h	10 2%	101 6%	28 11%i	68 6%	68 9%km	25 4%	43 7%m	30 8%m	38 9%km	114 7%	22 5%	29 7%	100 6%
Mean		2.24	2.13	2.34a	2.29	2.50cefgh	2.25	2.14	2.15	2.16	2.22	2.40i	2.26	2.20	2.25	2.27	2.25	2.16	2.26	2.18	2.17	2.25
Standard deviation		0.92	0.92	0.90	0.93	0.94	0.89	0.90	0.91	0.90	0.91	0.95	0.91	0.94	0.92	0.89	0.90	0.96	0.91	0.94	0.95	0.91
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 172

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?

		Total	Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
			Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		706 35%	64 36%	35 35%	15 25%	592 35%	24 31%	66 30%	60 38%	65 41%cfl	59 42%cfl	60 33%	104 40%cfl	92 31%	62 35%	15 44%	328 34%	342 36%	18 44%	239 34%	210 37%	49 32%	60 31%	136 38%	13 31%
Very complicated	(4)	180 9%	10 6%	6 6%	2 4%	161 10%	4 5%	21 10%	21 13%ac	13 8%	16 12%	16 9%	31 12%ac	24 8%	14 8%	3 8%	87 9%	80 8%	8 19%op	57 8%	50 9%	12 8%	19 10%	38 11%	4 9%
Quite complicated	(3)	526 26%	54 30%f	29 29%	13 21%	431 26%	20 26%	45 21%	39 25%	52 32%fl	42 30%f	44 24%	74 29%f	67 23%	48 27%	12 36%	241 25%	262 27%	10 25%	183 26%	160 28%u	37 24%	40 21%	98 27%	9 21%
Not very complicated	(2)	730 36%	64 36%	34 34%	23 39%	608 36%	30 37%	91 42%gk	49 31%	52 33%	48 35%	61 34%	82 32%	119 40%k	75 42%gk	7 21%	341 35%	365 38%	11 28%	274 39%u	207 37%	53 35%	58 30%	121 34%	17 41%
Not at all complicated	(1)	437 22%	48 27%fik	20 20%	13 21%	357 21%	21 26%	38 18%	44 27%fik	31 20%	22 16%	48 27%fik	43 17%	71 24%k	39 22%	4 12%	222 23%	204 21%	6 14%	163 23%	108 19%	35 23%	55 28%sv	71 20%	7 16%
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		1167 58%	113 63%ik	54 54%	36 60%	965 58%k	50 63%k	130 59%k	93 58%k	83 52%	70 51%	109 61%k	125 49%	190 64%hik	114 64%hik	11 33%	563 59%nq	569 59%nq	17 42%	437 62%sv	315 56%	88 57%	113 58%	191 54%	23 57%
Don't know		136 7%	2 1%	11 11%agm	9 14%adgjlm	114 7%am	5 6%a	23 10%aglm	7 4%	11 7%am	10 7%am	10 6%a	29 11%adglm	17 6%am	3 2%	8 22%op	71 7%p	48 5%	6 14%p	24 3%	39 7%r	17 11%r	23 12%rs	28 8%r	5 12%r
Mean		2.24	2.15	2.25	2.10	2.25	2.11	2.25	2.24	2.31	2.41ace jl	2.17	2.40acd ejlm	2.16	2.22	2.53	2.22	2.24	2.57op	2.20	2.29	2.19	2.14	2.32	2.27
Standard deviation		0.92	0.89	0.88	0.83	0.92	0.87	0.89	1.02	0.91	0.92	0.95	0.94	0.90	0.88	0.90	0.93	0.90	1.02	0.90	0.90	0.92	0.99	0.94	0.90
Standard error		0.02	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.02	0.10	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.18	0.03	0.03	0.17	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.15

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 173

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?

			Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now											
		Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		706 35%	251 31%	350 38%a	92 39%a	203 35%	255 37%h	59 36%h	26 30%	19 23%	6 45%	3 26%	4 33%	22 28%	109 37%h	95 35%	159 36%	102 38%s	5 37%	22 27%	92 30%	42 40%	20 33%	28 28%	129 38%s	58 40%
Very complicated	(4)	180 9%	59 7%	97 10%a	18 8%	46 8%	70 10%	14 8%	11 13%	5 7%	1 7%	- -	- -	5 6%	28 10%	21 8%	43 10%	28 10%	1 7%	4 5%	21 7%	12 12%	4 6%	8 8%	36 11%	17 12%
Quite complicated	(3)	526 26%	192 24%	253 27%	74 31%a	157 27%	185 27%	46 28%	15 17%	13 17%	5 38%	3 26%	4 33%	17 22%	81 28%	74 27%	117 26%	74 28%	4 31%	18 22%	71 23%	30 28%	16 26%	20 20%	93 28%	41 28%
Not very complicated	(2)	730 36%	289 36%	355 38%	78 33%	224 39%	244 35%	59 36%	25 29%	38 48%egm	5 36%	5 38%	3 27%	32 42%	95 32%	111 41%sv	156 35%	102 38%v	4 26%	33 41%	96 31%	40 38%	25 40%	27 27%	128 38%v	52 36%
Not at all complicated	(1)	437 22%	235 29%bc	167 18%	34 14%	141 24%m	137 20%	40 25%m	29 34%elm	22 28%m	2 13%	4 30%	3 27%	14 18%	45 15%	60 22%w	88 20%w	56 21%w	3 24%	23 29%w	111 36%nopt uvw	18 17%	13 21%w	26 25%w	39 12%	28 19%
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		1167 58%	525 65%bc	522 56%c	112 47%	365 63%em	381 55%m	99 61%m	54 63%m	61 75%defl m	7 49%	9 68%	6 53%	46 59%	139 47%	171 63%w	244 55%	158 59%w	7 51%	56 70%ovw	207 67%optv w	59 55%	38 61%	53 52%	167 50%	80 55%
Don't know		136 7%	36 4%	56 6%	34 14%ab	14 2%	52 8%dfh	4 2%	6 7%d	1 1%	1 6%	1 6%	2 14%	10 12%dfh	46 16%defgh	8 3%	37 8%nps	9 3%	2 12%	2 3%	8 3%	5 4%	4 6%	19 19%nopr stu	39 12%nprst	7 5%
Mean		2.24	2.10	2.32a	2.37a	2.19	2.30dh	2.21	2.10	2.02	2.42	1.95	2.07	2.19	2.37dgh	2.21s	2.28rs	2.29rs	2.22	2.04	2.01	2.36rs	2.19	2.14	2.43norsv	2.34
Standard deviation		0.92	0.92	0.91	0.86	0.90	0.93	0.92	1.05	0.85	0.85	0.81	0.87	0.84	0.91	0.88	0.92	0.92	0.98	0.87	0.94	0.92	0.86	0.99	0.87	0.94
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.12	0.10	0.23	0.21	0.24	0.10	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.26	0.10	0.05	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.05	0.08

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 174

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		706 35%	233 35%	284 39%c	189 31%	203 31%	282 37%d	221 37%d	206 32%	325 38%g	176 34%	188 33%	291 39%jl	227 33%
Very complicated	(4)	180 9%	79 12%bc	56 8%	45 7%	48 7%	50 7%	81 14%de	52 8%	78 9%	49 10%	44 8%	71 10%	64 9%
Quite complicated	(3)	526 26%	154 23%	229 31%ac	144 24%	155 24%	231 30%df	140 24%	153 24%	246 29%g	127 25%	144 25%	220 30%l	163 23%
Not very complicated	(2)	730 36%	227 34%	265 36%	238 39%	259 39%f	286 38%f	185 31%	238 37%	307 36%	185 36%	228 40%l	279 38%l	222 32%
Not at all complicated	(1)	437 22%	175 26%bc	142 19%	121 20%	136 21%	146 19%	155 26%de	179 28%h	126 15%	132 26%h	84 15%	141 19%j	212 30%jk
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		1167 58%	402 60%	406 56%	359 59%	395 60%	432 57%	340 57%	417 64%h	433 51%	317 62%h	312 55%	421 57%	435 62%jk
Don't know		136 7%	33 5%	39 5%	64 10%ab	59 9%ef	45 6%	32 5%	27 4%	88 10%gi	20 4%	70 12%kl	30 4%	36 5%
Mean		2.24	2.21	2.29	2.21	2.19	2.26	2.26	2.13	2.37gi	2.19	2.30l	2.31l	2.12
Standard deviation		0.92	0.98	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.86	1.02	0.92	0.88	0.94	0.85	0.90	0.97
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 175

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		1068	502	566	132	197	159	189	166	225	917	136	683	385	349	334	179	206	835	234	213	832
		53%	52%	54%	66%defgh	55%	50%	50%	52%	51%	53%	53%	56%lop	49%	56%lp	55%lp	50%	49%	53%	54%	52%	54%
Very complicated	(4)	235	105	130	33	41	32	38	40	50	186	44	151	84	75	75	40	45	173	62	46	181
		12%	11%	12%	16%ef	11%	10%	10%	13%	12%	11%	17%i	12%	11%	12%	12%	11%	11%	11%	14%	11%	12%
Quite complicated	(3)	834	398	436	99	156	127	151	126	174	731	92	533	301	274	259	140	161	662	172	167	651
		41%	41%	42%	50%efgh	44%	40%	40%	40%	40%	43%j	36%	43%l	38%	44%l	43%	39%	38%	42%	40%	41%	42%
Not very complicated	(2)	598	279	319	40	90	91	120	107	150	524	62	358	240	179	179	112	129	479	118	130	452
		30%	29%	31%	20%	25%	28%c	32%cd	34%cd	34%cd	31%j	24%	29%	31%	29%	30%	31%	30%	30%	27%	32%	29%
Not at all complicated	(1)	212	127	85	11	39	34	49	34	44	170	38	125	88	69	56	41	46	153	59	44	159
		11%	13%b	8%	6%	11%c	11%c	13%c	11%c	10%	10%	15%i	10%	11%	11%	9%	11%	11%	10%	14%q	11%	10%
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		810	406	404	52	129	125	169	141	195	694	99	482	328	248	235	153	175	633	178	174	610
		40%	42%	39%	26%	36%c	39%c	45%cd	44%cd	44%cd	40%	39%	39%	42%	40%	39%	42%	41%	40%	41%	42%	40%
Don't know		130	55	75	15	32	34	20	11	18	106	22	60	70	26	34	29	41	108	23	24	98
		6%	6%	7%	8%g	9%gh	11%fgh	5%	3%	4%	6%	8%	5%	9%kmn	4%	6%	8%km	10%kmn	7%	5%	6%	6%
Mean		2.58	2.53	2.63a	2.84defgh	2.61	2.55	2.50	2.56	2.55	2.58	2.61	2.61	2.54	2.60	2.62	2.53	2.54	2.58	2.57	2.55	2.59
Standard deviation		0.85	0.87	0.82	0.79	0.86	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.84	0.83	0.97	0.84	0.86	0.85	0.84	0.86	0.85	0.83	0.91	0.85	0.84
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 176

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?

		Total	Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
			Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		1068 53%	91 51%	51 51%	28 47%	898 54%	38 48%	107 49%	75 47%	76 48%	81 58%	92 51%	154 59%fgh	175 59%fgh	101 56%	13 38%	501 52%	517 54%	33 81%nop	390 56%u	306 54%u	76 50%	84 43%	188 53%u	24 59%
Very complicated	(4)	235 12%	14 8%	7 7%	3 4%	212 13%c	6 7%	23 10%	16 10%	19 12%	17 12%	26 14%ac	55 21%abcd efghilm	31 10%	20 11%	- -	103 11%n	116 12%n	13 32%nop	82 12%	71 13%	16 11%	21 11%	40 11%	6 14%
Quite complicated	(3)	834 41%	78 43%	44 44%	26 43%	686 41%	32 41%	84 38%	59 37%	58 36%	64 46%	66 37%	99 38%	144 48%dfgh jk	81 45%	13 38%	397 41%	400 42%	20 49%	308 44%u	236 42%u	60 39%	63 32%	148 42%u	18 45%
Not very complicated	(2)	598 30%	69 39%dikl	32 33%k	17 29%	479 29%k	26 33%k	67 31%k	54 34%k	50 32%k	36 26%	56 31%k	52 20%	80 27%	57 32%k	12 36%q	298 31%q	282 29%q	3 7%	217 31%	160 28%	43 28%	61 31%	107 30%	9 22%
Not at all complicated	(1)	212 11%	14 8%	8 8%	7 12%	184 11%	9 11%	24 11%	22 14%	20 13%	14 10%	18 10%	31 12%	29 10%	15 9%	3 9%	89 9%	118 12%o	2 5%	70 10%	63 11%	16 10%	32 16%rv	30 8%	2 5%
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		810 40%	83 46%kl	40 41%	25 41%	662 40%k	35 44%k	91 42%k	76 48%dikl	71 44%k	50 36%	74 42%k	82 32%	109 37%	73 41%	15 45%q	387 40%q	399 42%q	5 12%	287 41%	223 39%	59 39%	93 48%svw	137 39%	11 27%
Don't know		130 6%	5 3%	8 8%a	7 12%alm	111 7%a	6 8%	21 10%alm	8 5%	12 8%a	8 6%	13 7%	23 9%am	14 5%	5 3%	6 17%op	74 8%p	43 5%	3 7%	23 3%	35 6%r	18 12%rs	18 9%r	30 8%r	6 14%rs
Mean		2.58	2.52	2.55	2.45	2.59g	2.48	2.53	2.45	2.51	2.64	2.60	2.75acd efgh	2.62g	2.61	2.34	2.58	2.56	3.16op	2.59u	2.59u	2.57	2.41	2.61u	2.79u
Standard deviation		0.85	0.75	0.76	0.79	0.86	0.82	0.85	0.87	0.89	0.85	0.88	0.96	0.81	0.81	0.68	0.82	0.87	0.79	0.83	0.86	0.85	0.92	0.82	0.78
Standard error		0.02	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.02	0.10	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.13	0.03	0.03	0.12	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.13

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 177

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?

			Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
		Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		1068 53%	408 50%	519 56%a	129 54%	318 55%g	370 54%g	99 61%ghm	35 41%	36 45%	7 53%	5 38%	7 60%	43 55%	148 50%	155 57%s	227 51%	168 63%osvw	10 68%	41 51%	139 45%	61 58%s	36 59%s	46 46%	176 52%	93 64%
Very complicated	(4)	235 12%	65 8%	128 14%a	34 14%a	58 10%	97 14%dg	28 17%dghm	5 6%	5 7%	- -	1 6%	1 7%	11 14%	29 10%	23 8%	60 14%nrs	39 15%nrs	1 6%	4 5%	24 8%	16 15%rs	6 9%	10 10%	48 14%nrs	22 15%
Quite complicated	(3)	834 41%	343 42%	391 42%	94 40%	260 45%	273 40%	71 44%	30 35%	31 39%	7 53%	4 32%	6 53%	32 41%	119 40%	132 48%osvw	167 38%	129 48%osvw	9 63%	37 46%	114 37%	45 43%	31 50%	36 36%	127 38%	71 49%
Not very complicated	(2)	598 30%	258 32%	272 29%	61 25%	178 31%	179 26%	48 29%	34 39%e	35 44%defl m	6 41%	6 44%	2 20%	21 27%	90 30%	83 30%	124 28%	75 28%	4 25%	31 38%	111 36%opw	30 28%	15 24%	30 29%	91 27%	34 23%
Not at all complicated	(1)	212 11%	96 12%	93 10%	20 8%	60 10%	92 13%fm	11 7%	10 12%	8 9%	1 7%	1 12%	2 13%	8 10%	19 7%	28 10%	59 13%pw	20 8%	1 6%	6 8%	42 14%pw	10 10%	6 10%	12 12%	25 7%	14 10%
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		810 40%	354 44%c	365 39%	81 34%	238 41%	270 39%	59 36%	44 51%efm	43 53%efm	7 47%	7 55%	4 33%	29 38%	109 37%	111 41%	184 42%w	95 35%	5 32%	37 46%	153 50%nopt uw	40 38%	21 34%	41 41%	116 35%	48 33%
Don't know		130 6%	49 6%	43 5%	29 12%ab	25 4%	48 7%df	4 3%	7 8%	1 2%	- -	1 6%	1 6%	6 7%	37 13%defh	8 3%	30 7%np	5 2%	- -	2 3%	15 5%p	5 4%	4 6%p	12 12%nprs t	44 13%noprst	4 3%
Mean		2.58	2.50	2.63a	2.68a	2.57g	2.59g	2.73dgh	2.37	2.44	2.46	2.35	2.58	2.64g	2.61g	2.56s	2.55s	2.71nor s	2.68	2.50	2.41	2.66s	2.62	2.51	2.68s	2.71
Standard deviation		0.85	0.82	0.86	0.86	0.82	0.91	0.83	0.79	0.76	0.64	0.82	0.87	0.88	0.78	0.79	0.91	0.81	0.71	0.73	0.84	0.87	0.81	0.88	0.85	0.85
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.16	0.21	0.23	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.18	0.09	0.05	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.05	0.07

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 178

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		1068 53%	340 51%	423 58%ac	306 50%	358 54%	400 53%	310 52%	353 54%	465 55%i	250 49%	321 56%l	406 55%l	341 49%
Very complicated	(4)	235 12%	105 16%bc	73 10%	57 9%	87 13%e	70 9%	77 13%e	89 14%	92 11%	53 10%	74 13%	79 11%	82 12%
Quite complicated	(3)	834 41%	234 35%	350 48%ac	249 41%a	271 41%	330 44%	233 39%	264 41%	373 44%i	197 38%	248 43%l	327 44%l	259 37%
Not very complicated	(2)	598 30%	197 30%	209 29%	192 31%	168 25%	241 32%d	189 32%d	183 28%	232 27%	183 36%gh	143 25%	243 33%j	212 30%j
Not at all complicated	(1)	212 11%	102 15%bc	67 9%	44 7%	77 12%	73 10%	62 10%	90 14%h	70 8%	52 10%	44 8%	57 8%	111 16%jk
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		810 40%	299 45%bc	276 38%	236 39%	245 37%	314 41%	251 42%	273 42%h	302 36%	235 46%h	188 33%	300 40%j	323 46%jk
Don't know		130 6%	29 4%	31 4%	71 12%ab	55 8%f	44 6%	32 5%	23 4%	78 9%gi	29 6%	61 11%kl	35 5%	34 5%
Mean		2.58	2.54	2.61	2.59	2.61	2.56	2.58	2.56	2.64i	2.52	2.69l	2.61l	2.47
Standard deviation		0.85	0.95	0.80	0.78	0.89	0.81	0.86	0.91	0.81	0.83	0.82	0.79	0.91
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 179

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		1135	542	593	100	191	184	204	185	271	993	129	726	409	380	346	195	214	873	262	232	883
		56%	56%	57%	50%	53%	58%	54%	58%	62%cdf	58%j	50%	59%lp	52%	61%lop	57%p	54%	51%	55%	60%	56%	57%
Very complicated	(4)	326	161	165	28	46	51	48	65	89	286	35	212	114	112	100	54	60	246	80	79	239
		16%	17%	16%	14%	13%	16%	13%	20%df	20%df	17%	14%	17%	15%	18%	17%	15%	14%	16%	18%	19%	16%
Quite complicated	(3)	809	381	428	73	146	133	155	120	182	707	94	515	295	268	246	141	153	628	181	153	644
		40%	40%	41%	36%	41%	42%	41%	38%	42%	41%	36%	42%p	38%	43%lp	41%	39%	36%	40%	42%	37%	42%
Not very complicated	(2)	552	255	297	64	108	75	115	78	113	459	78	341	211	168	173	90	120	451	101	101	430
		27%	26%	28%	32%e	30%	24%	30%e	25%	26%	27%	30%	28%	27%	27%	29%	25%	29%	29%r	23%	25%	28%
Not at all complicated	(1)	204	106	98	14	29	36	41	42	42	172	29	104	101	54	49	45	55	154	50	51	146
		10%	11%	9%	7%	8%	11%	11%	13%cd	10%	10%	11%	8%	13%kmn	9%	8%	13%kn	13%kmn	10%	12%	12%	9%
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		757	362	395	78	136	111	156	120	154	631	107	445	311	223	222	136	176	606	151	152	576
		38%	38%	38%	39%	38%	35%	41%	38%	35%	37%	42%	36%	40%	36%	37%	37%	42%k	38%	35%	37%	37%
Don't know		117	61	56	20	30	23	18	13	12	94	21	54	63	20	34	31	32	95	22	27	82
		6%	6%	5%	10%fgh	8%gh	7%h	5%	4%	3%	5%	8%	4%	8%km	3%	6%m	9%km	8%km	6%	5%	7%	5%
Mean		2.66	2.66	2.67	2.64	2.64	2.67	2.58	2.68	2.75f	2.68	2.57	2.71lp	2.59	2.73lp	2.70lp	2.62	2.56	2.65	2.71	2.68	2.67
Standard deviation		0.89	0.90	0.87	0.84	0.83	0.90	0.86	0.96	0.90	0.88	0.89	0.86	0.92	0.87	0.86	0.92	0.92	0.88	0.92	0.95	0.87
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 180

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?

			Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		1135 56%	100 56%	56 57%	32 53%	947 57%f	40 50%	105 48%	83 52%	88 56%	88 63%fg	102 57%	151 58%f	171 57%f	118 66%defg	17 50%	516 54%	573 60%o	25 62%	456 65%stuvw	318 56%tu	63 41%	89 45%	190 53%t	20 49%
Very complicated	(4)	326 16%	32 18%	14 14%	6 10%	274 16%	16 20%	36 16%	31 19%	28 17%	24 17%	36 20%	36 14%	43 14%	25 14%	2 5%	147 15%	168 18%	8 19%	137 20%tu	91 16%	15 10%	21 11%	56 16%	6 15%
Quite complicated	(3)	809 40%	68 38%	42 42%	26 43%	673 40%f	24 30%	70 32%	52 33%	61 38%	64 46%efg	66 37%	115 44%efg	128 43%efg	94 52%adefghj	15 45%	369 38%	405 42%	18 43%	319 45%tuv	227 40%t	48 31%	68 35%	134 38%	14 35%
Not very complicated	(2)	552 27%	57 32%m	27 27%	13 21%	455 27%	28 36%m	67 30%	48 30%	41 26%	33 23%	56 31%	65 25%	79 26%	39 22%	6 17%	284 29%	247 26%	10 26%	163 23%	164 29%r	45 29%	62 32%r	107 30%r	12 29%
Not at all complicated	(1)	204 10%	18 10%	9 9%	9 15%j	169 10%	7 9%	26 12%	21 13%j	18 11%	11 8%	12 7%	22 9%	33 11%	19 10%	4 12%	98 10%	101 11%	1 2%	60 9%	50 9%	26 17%rsv	26 13%	38 11%	4 10%
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		757 38%	75 42%	36 36%	21 36%	624 37%	36 45%i	93 42%im	69 43%ikm	58 37%	44 31%	68 38%	87 34%	112 37%	58 32%	10 29%	382 40%	348 36%	11 28%	224 32%	214 38%r	71 46%r	88 45%r	144 41%r	16 39%
Don't know		117 6%	4 2%	7 7%m	6 11%am	100 6%m	4 5%	21 9%am	8 5%	12 8%am	7 5%	10 5%	20 8%am	15 5%	3 2%	7 21%op	64 7%p	38 4%	4 10%	21 3%	32 6%r	19 13%rsv	19 10%r	21 6%r	5 12%r
Mean		2.66	2.65	2.67	2.55	2.67	2.64	2.58	2.61	2.67	2.77	2.74	2.69	2.64	2.71	2.54	2.63	2.70	2.87	2.78stuv	2.67tu	2.39	2.48	2.62t	2.62
Standard deviation		0.89	0.89	0.85	0.91	0.89	0.92	0.93	0.96	0.92	0.85	0.87	0.84	0.88	0.84	0.84	0.88	0.89	0.78	0.87	0.87	0.93	0.89	0.89	0.90
Standard error		0.02	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.02	0.11	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.16	0.03	0.03	0.12	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.15

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 181

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?

		Total	Vote in EU referendum: Leave (a)	Vote in EU referendum: Remain (b)	Vote in EU referendum: Did not vote (c)	Vote in 2017 GE: Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Vote in 2017 GE: Did not vote (m)	Vote now: Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		1135 56%	448 55%	547 59%	128 54%	366 63%egm	364 53%	104 64%egm	39 46%	43 54%	8 60%	9 69%	6 46%	47 61%	147 50%	172 63%osv	218 49%	182 68%orstvw	9 62%	44 54%	161 52%v	60 57%v	41 67%osv	41 41%	199 59%ov	88 61%
Very complicated	(4)	326 16%	116 14%	174 19%ac	31 13%	103 18%m	118 17%m	33 20%m	11 12%	12 15%	1 6%	2 12%	1 6%	11 15%	35 12%	48 17%	65 15%	62 23%orstv	3 24%	10 12%	36 12%	15 14%	9 15%	12 12%	64 19%s	33 23%
Quite complicated	(3)	809 40%	332 41%	373 40%	97 41%	264 45%egm	246 36%	71 44%	29 34%	31 39%	7 54%	7 58%	5 40%	36 47%e	113 38%	124 45%ov	153 35%	120 45%ov	6 39%	34 42%	124 41%v	46 43%v	32 52%ov	29 29%	135 40%v	55 38%
Not very complicated	(2)	552 27%	223 27%	251 27%	70 29%	135 23%	200 29%d	46 28%	29 34%d	29 36%d	4 28%	2 18%	2 20%	18 23%	86 29%	65 24%	139 32%npuw	62 23%	4 25%	27 34%	92 30%	33 31%	11 19%	34 34%npuw	79 24%	37 26%
Not at all complicated	(1)	204 10%	101 12%bc	87 9%	15 6%	58 10%	80 12%	11 7%	11 13%	6 7%	2 12%	1 6%	2 20%	8 10%	27 9%	27 10%	57 13%pw	19 7%	1 6%	6 7%	41 13%pw	8 8%	5 9%	12 11%	26 8%	13 9%
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		757 38%	323 40%	338 36%	85 36%	193 33%	280 41%d	57 35%	40 47%d	35 43%	6 40%	3 24%	5 40%	26 34%	113 38%	92 34%	197 45%npuw	81 30%	4 31%	33 41%	133 43%npuw	42 39%	17 27%	46 46%npuw	104 31%	50 34%
Don't know		117 6%	40 5%	43 5%	25 11%ab	22 4%	44 6%df	2 1%	6 7%f	2 3%	- -	1 6%	2 13%	4 5%	35 12%defh	10 4%	26 6%p	5 2%	1 6%	4 5%	13 4%	4 4%	4 6%	13 13%nopst	32 10%nps	7 5%
Mean		2.66	2.60	2.72a	2.68	2.74egm	2.62	2.79egm	2.49	2.64	2.53	2.81	2.38	2.69	2.60	2.73osv	2.54	2.85ostv	2.86	2.63	2.53	2.65	2.77v	2.47	2.78osv	2.78
Standard deviation		0.89	0.90	0.89	0.81	0.88	0.92	0.85	0.90	0.83	0.81	0.77	0.97	0.86	0.85	0.87	0.92	0.86	0.90	0.81	0.88	0.83	0.83	0.89	0.87	0.91
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.21	0.20	0.27	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.23	0.10	0.05	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.05	0.08

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 182

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		1135	348	438	349	378	432	325	363	476	295	341	436	358
		56%	52%	60%a	57%	57%	57%	55%	56%	56%	58%	60%l	59%l	51%
Very complicated	(4)	326	122	96	107	117	109	100	118	124	84	109	113	104
		16%	18%b	13%	18%b	18%	14%	17%	18%	15%	16%	19%l	15%	15%
Quite complicated	(3)	809	226	342	241	262	323	225	245	353	211	232	323	254
		40%	34%	47%ac	39%a	40%	43%	38%	38%	42%	41%	41%	44%l	36%
Not very complicated	(2)	552	192	204	157	174	217	161	182	235	135	136	217	200
		27%	29%	28%	26%	26%	29%	27%	28%	28%	26%	24%	29%j	29%
Not at all complicated	(1)	204	100	62	43	59	68	77	84	56	65	32	68	105
		10%	15%bc	8%	7%	9%	9%	13%de	13%h	7%	13%h	6%	9%j	15%jk
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		757	292	266	199	233	285	238	266	291	200	168	284	305
		38%	44%bc	36%	33%	35%	38%	40%	41%h	34%	39%	29%	38%j	44%jk
Don't know		117	27	26	65	47	41	30	21	79	18	61	21	35
		6%	4%	4%	11%ab	7%	5%	5%	3%	9%gi	3%	11%kl	3%	5%k
Mean		2.66	2.58	2.67	2.75a	2.71	2.66	2.62	2.63	2.71	2.64	2.82kl	2.67l	2.54
Standard deviation		0.89	0.97	0.82	0.86	0.88	0.85	0.93	0.94	0.82	0.91	0.84	0.85	0.94
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 183

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		1046 52%	505 52%	541 52%	108 54%	184 51%	164 52%	191 51%	165 52%	234 54%	907 53%	126 49%	672 55%lop	374 48%	336 54%lp	337 56%lop	173 48%	201 48%	811 52%	235 54%	227 55%	793 51%
Very complicated	(4)	228 11%	107 11%	121 12%	25 13%	45 13%	27 8%	38 10%	39 12%	54 12%	186 11%	41 16%i	148 12%	80 10%	77 12%	71 12%	35 10%	45 11%	168 11%	60 14%	58 14%t	163 11%
Quite complicated	(3)	818 41%	398 41%	420 40%	83 42%	139 39%	137 43%	153 40%	125 39%	180 41%	721 42%j	86 33%	524 43%lp	294 38%	259 42%	265 44%lp	138 38%	156 37%	643 41%	175 40%	169 41%	630 41%
Not very complicated	(2)	618 31%	285 30%	333 32%	51 26%	105 29%	93 29%	127 34%c	103 32%	140 32%	529 31%	76 29%	370 30%	249 32%	201 32%	169 28%	117 32%	131 31%	490 31%	128 30%	109 27%	488 32%s
Not at all complicated	(1)	203 10%	108 11%	95 9%	21 10%	37 10%	36 11%	35 9%	30 9%	45 10%	165 10%	34 13%	109 9%	95 12%km	50 8%	58 10%	38 11%	56 13%km	158 10%	45 10%	47 12%	153 10%
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		822 41%	393 41%	429 41%	71 36%	141 39%	129 40%	162 43%	133 42%	185 42%	695 40%	110 43%	479 39%	343 44%kn	252 40%	227 38%	156 43%	187 44%n	649 41%	173 40%	157 38%	641 42%
Don't know		141 7%	66 7%	75 7%	19 10%h	33 9%h	26 8%h	24 6%	21 7%	18 4%	116 7%	20 8%	74 6%	67 8%km	35 6%	39 6%	33 9%m	34 8%	115 7%	26 6%	27 7%	106 7%
Mean		2.57	2.56	2.58	2.63	2.59	2.53	2.55	2.59	2.58	2.58	2.56	2.62lp	2.50	2.62lp	2.62lp	2.52	2.49	2.56	2.61	2.62	2.56
Standard deviation		0.84	0.85	0.83	0.86	0.86	0.83	0.82	0.84	0.85	0.83	0.94	0.83	0.86	0.82	0.84	0.84	0.88	0.83	0.87	0.89	0.83
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 184

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?

			Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		1046 52%	98 55%	51 52%	27 46%	869 52%	40 51%	101 46%	82 52%	79 50%	76 54%	87 49%	138 53%	156 52%	109 61%cdfhj	12 35%	484 50%	518 54%n	29 70%nop	395 56%stu	278 49%	72 47%	83 42%	201 57%su	18 45%
Very complicated	(4)	228 11%	15 8%	7 7%	5 8%	201 12%	4 5%	19 8%	21 13%	15 9%	17 13%	25 14%e	39 15%abef	38 13%	23 13%	3 8%	98 10%	118 12%	9 23%op	84 12%	62 11%	13 8%	17 9%	49 14%	3 7%
Quite complicated	(3)	818 41%	84 47%j	44 45%	23 38%	668 40%	36 46%	82 38%	61 38%	64 40%	58 42%	62 35%	99 38%	118 40%	86 48%dfj	9 27%	386 40%	400 42%	19 47%	310 44%su	216 38%	60 39%	65 34%	152 43%u	15 38%
Not very complicated	(2)	618 31%	51 29%	29 29%	18 30%	520 31%	20 26%	79 36%	43 27%	49 31%	42 30%	62 35%	74 29%	98 33%	53 30%	9 27%	307 32%q	291 30%q	7 16%	205 29%	199 35%rvw	48 31%	59 30%	98 28%	8 20%
Not at all complicated	(1)	203 10%	19 11%	12 12%	7 12%	166 10%	13 16%fklm	17 8%	26 16%dfjklm	21 13%	13 10%	15 9%	22 8%	26 9%	13 7%	3 9%	101 10%	97 10%	2 4%	64 9%	47 8%	19 13%	32 17%rsv	33 9%	7 17%
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		822 41%	70 39%	40 41%	25 42%	686 41%	33 42%	96 44%	69 44%	70 44%	55 40%	77 43%	95 37%	123 41%	66 37%	12 36%	408 42%q	387 40%q	8 21%	270 39%	247 44%v	68 44%	91 47%rv	131 37%	15 37%
Don't know		141 7%	10 6%	8 8%m	7 12%gm	116 7%m	6 7%	22 10%m	8 5%	10 6%	8 6%	14 8%m	25 10%m	19 6%	4 2%	10 29%opq	70 7%	54 6%	4 9%	36 5%	40 7%	13 9%	21 11%r	23 6%	8 19%rsv
Mean		2.57	2.56	2.51	2.47	2.58	2.43	2.52	2.51	2.49	2.61	2.59	2.67e	2.60	2.69efh	2.47	2.54	2.60	2.97op	2.62u	2.56u	2.47	2.39	2.65tu	2.42
Standard deviation		0.84	0.81	0.81	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.78	0.94	0.86	0.84	0.86	0.86	0.84	0.80	0.87	0.83	0.85	0.80	0.83	0.82	0.85	0.90	0.85	0.92
Standard error		0.02	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.02	0.10	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.18	0.03	0.03	0.13	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.16

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 185

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?

			Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now											
		Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		1046 52%	400 49%	502 54%a	130 55%	308 53%	339 49%	98 61%e	42 50%	39 48%	7 53%	7 57%	4 34%	47 60%	155 53%	150 55%v	212 48%	166 62%osuvw	9 62%	42 52%	150 49%	67 63%osuvw	27 43%	42 42%	171 51%	84 58%
Very complicated	(4)	228 11%	73 9%	126 14%a	24 10%	61 10%	85 12%	25 16%h	8 9%	4 5%	- -	1 6%	2 20%	8 10%	34 11%	25 9%	42 10%	49 18%norsw	2 12%	3 4%	28 9%	18 17%nors	8 14%r	12 12%	37 11%	30 21%
Quite complicated	(3)	818 41%	327 40%	376 41%	106 45%	247 42%e	254 37%	73 45%	34 40%	34 43%	7 53%	6 51%	2 14%	39 50%e	121 41%	125 46%uv	170 39%	117 44%uv	7 50%	39 48%uv	121 40%	49 46%uv	18 30%	30 30%	134 40%	54 37%
Not very complicated	(2)	618 31%	267 33%c	284 31%	60 25%	189 32%	215 31%	48 29%	29 34%	27 34%	6 41%	4 31%	4 33%	17 22%	81 27%	87 32%	138 31%	75 28%	5 32%	24 30%	100 33%	25 24%	24 39%t	39 39%pt	98 29%	41 29%
Not at all complicated	(1)	203 10%	88 11%	91 10%	21 9%	53 9%	90 13%dfm	10 6%	8 10%	10 13%	1 7%	1 6%	2 20%	5 7%	24 8%	29 10%	62 14%pw	19 7%	1 6%	9 11%	35 11%w	10 9%	6 10%	9 9%	22 7%	15 10%
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		822 41%	355 44%c	376 41%	82 34%	241 41%l	304 44%flm	58 35%	37 43%	37 46%l	6 47%	5 37%	6 53%	23 29%	104 35%	115 42%	200 45%ptw	94 35%	5 38%	33 41%	135 44%ptw	35 33%	30 49%pt	48 48%ptw	120 36%	56 39%
Don't know		141 7%	57 7%	50 5%	26 11%ab	32 6%	46 7%	6 4%	6 7%	4 6%	- -	1 6%	2 13%	8 10%	36 12%def	9 3%	28 6%	9 3%	- -	6 7%	22 7%np	4 4%	5 8%	10 10%np	44 13%nopst	5 3%
Mean		2.57	2.51	2.61a	2.62	2.58	2.52	2.73deh	2.53	2.44	2.46	2.61	2.39	2.71h	2.64	2.55	2.47	2.76norsuv	2.68	2.49	2.50	2.74norsv	2.52	2.49	2.64os	2.71
Standard deviation		0.84	0.82	0.86	0.82	0.81	0.89	0.81	0.81	0.80	0.64	0.73	1.13	0.77	0.82	0.81	0.87	0.84	0.79	0.76	0.83	0.86	0.88	0.85	0.80	0.92
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.16	0.19	0.31	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.20	0.09	0.05	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.05	0.08

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 186

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		1046 52%	334 50%	404 55%a	309 50%	356 54%	393 52%	297 50%	352 54%	441 52%	254 50%	306 54%	402 54%l	339 49%
Very complicated	(4)	228 11%	90 14%	74 10%	64 10%	92 14%e	65 9%	71 12%e	87 13%	90 11%	51 10%	77 14%k	73 10%	78 11%
Quite complicated	(3)	818 41%	243 36%	330 45%a	245 40%	265 40%	328 43%	226 38%	265 41%	351 41%	203 40%	229 40%	329 44%l	260 37%
Not very complicated	(2)	618 31%	199 30%	233 32%	186 30%	175 27%	257 34%d	186 31%	190 29%	260 31%	168 33%	158 28%	249 34%j	211 30%
Not at all complicated	(1)	203 10%	106 16%bc	54 7%	44 7%	70 11%	62 8%	71 12%e	81 12%h	58 7%	64 12%h	39 7%	58 8%	106 15%jk
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		822 41%	305 46%bc	287 39%	230 38%	245 37%	319 42%	257 43%d	271 42%	319 38%	232 45%h	197 35%	307 41%j	317 45%j
Don't know		141 7%	29 4%	38 5%	73 12%ab	57 9%	46 6%	38 6%	27 4%	87 10%gi	27 5%	67 12%kl	32 4%	41 6%
Mean		2.57	2.50	2.61a	2.61a	2.63	2.56	2.54	2.58	2.62i	2.49	2.68kl	2.59l	2.47
Standard deviation		0.84	0.93	0.78	0.80	0.88	0.78	0.87	0.89	0.79	0.85	0.82	0.78	0.90
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 187

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		950 47%	491 51%b	459 44%	95 48%	163 46%	140 44%	167 44%	156 49%	229 52%ef	837 49%j	101 39%	619 51%lop	331 42%	319 51%lop	300 50%lp	158 44%	173 41%	733 47%	217 50%	194 47%	731 47%
Very complicated	(4)	278 14%	152 16%b	126 12%	29 15%	46 13%	30 9%	47 12%	50 16%e	75 17%e	250 15%j	25 10%	198 16%lop	80 10%	107 17%lop	91 15%lp	41 11%	39 9%	206 13%	72 17%	62 15%	208 14%
Quite complicated	(3)	672 33%	339 35%	333 32%	66 33%	117 33%	110 35%	120 32%	107 33%	153 35%	587 34%	77 30%	421 34%	250 32%	213 34%	209 35%	117 32%	134 32%	527 33%	145 33%	132 32%	522 34%
Not very complicated	(2)	627 31%	272 28%	355 34%a	52 26%	111 31%	106 33%	136 36%cg	90 28%	132 30%	526 31%	89 35%	365 30%	263 34%	188 30%	177 29%	124 34%	139 33%	499 32%	128 30%	120 29%	488 32%
Not at all complicated	(1)	322 16%	149 15%	173 17%	34 17%	60 17%	48 15%	57 15%	57 18%	65 15%	265 15%	48 19%	189 15%	133 17%	88 14%	101 17%	54 15%	79 19%	252 16%	70 16%	69 17%	244 16%
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		949 47%	421 44%	528 51%a	86 43%	171 48%	154 49%	193 51%	147 46%	197 45%	791 46%	138 54%i	554 45%	395 50%km	276 44%	277 46%	178 49%	218 52%km	751 48%	198 46%	189 46%	732 48%
Don't know		110 5%	52 5%	58 6%	18 9%fgh	24 7%h	24 8%h	18 5%	14 5%	11 3%	90 5%	18 7%	53 4%	57 7%kmn	27 4%	26 4%	26 7%k	31 7%kmn	91 6%	19 4%	28 7%	77 5%
Mean		2.48	2.54b	2.42	2.50	2.45	2.41	2.44	2.49	2.56e	2.51j	2.32	2.54lp	2.38	2.57lop	2.50lp	2.43	2.34	2.46	2.53	2.49	2.48
Standard deviation		0.94	0.95	0.92	0.98	0.94	0.88	0.91	0.98	0.95	0.94	0.91	0.95	0.91	0.95	0.96	0.90	0.91	0.93	0.97	0.97	0.93
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 188

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?

			Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		950 47%	87 48%b	34 34%	23 39%	806 48%b	40 50%b	93 43%	89 56%bcfhk	67 42%	75 54%bcfh	89 50%b	116 45%	146 49%b	90 50%b	12 35%	443 46%	473 49%	20 48%	365 52%stuv	258 46%	61 40%	81 42%	162 46%	22 54%
Very complicated	(4)	278 14%	21 12%	9 9%	7 12%	241 14%	12 15%	25 11%	24 15%	24 15%	18 13%	32 18%b	39 15%	43 14%	24 14%	2 6%	111 12%	156 16%o	8 19%	123 18%tuv	77 14%	13 9%	21 11%	40 11%	5 12%
Quite complicated	(3)	672 33%	66 37%	25 26%	16 27%	564 34%	27 34%	69 31%	65 41%bchk	43 27%	58 42%bchk	56 31%	78 30%	103 35%	66 37%	10 29%	333 35%	317 33%	12 30%	242 35%	182 32%	48 31%	60 31%	123 35%	17 42%
Not very complicated	(2)	627 31%	59 33%g	36 36%g	24 40%gi	508 30%g	21 26%	72 33%g	33 21%	59 37%g	38 27%	56 31%g	77 30%g	93 31%g	60 33%g	13 36%	293 30%	306 32%	12 28%	210 30%	185 33%w	59 38%ruw	53 27%	114 32%	7 17%
Not at all complicated	(1)	322 16%	32 18%	25 25%dfhijlm	9 15%	256 15%	13 16%	33 15%	29 18%	22 14%	18 13%	25 14%	48 19%	44 15%	25 14%	2 6%	164 17%	149 16%	4 11%	102 15%	94 17%	19 12%	42 22%rt	58 16%	7 17%
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		949 47%	91 51%g	61 61%defgijklm	33 55%gi	764 46%	34 43%	105 48%	62 39%	81 51%g	56 40%	81 45%	125 48%g	137 46%	84 47%	15 43%	457 48%	455 47%	16 39%	312 45%	279 50%	78 51%	95 49%	171 48%	14 34%
Don't know		110 5%	1 1%	4 5%a	4 6%a	101 6%a	6 8%a	21 10%adm	9 5%a	11 7%am	8 6%a	9 5%a	17 7%am	15 5%a	4 2%	8 22%op	62 6%p	32 3%	5 12%p	23 3%	26 5%	15 10%rs	19 10%rs	22 6%r	5 12%rs
Mean		2.48	2.42b	2.19	2.39	2.50b	2.53b	2.43b	2.56b	2.46b	2.57b	2.57b	2.45b	2.51b	2.52b	2.45	2.43	2.52	2.64	2.57suv	2.45	2.40	2.34	2.43	2.55
Standard deviation		0.94	0.92	0.93	0.91	0.94	0.97	0.91	0.98	0.94	0.89	0.96	0.98	0.93	0.90	0.76	0.93	0.95	0.97	0.96	0.94	0.84	0.97	0.91	0.96
Standard error		0.02	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.02	0.11	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.15	0.03	0.03	0.16	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.16

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 189

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?

		Total	Vote in EU referendum: Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Vote in 2017 GE: Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Vote now: Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		950 47%	352 43%	478 52%a	111 47%	295 51%egm	306 44%	103 64%degh lm	32 37%	38 48%	7 51%	7 56%	4 34%	35 45%	122 42%	151 55%osvw	185 42%	148 55%osvw	9 61%	41 51%	142 46%	52 49%	26 43%	41 41%	147 44%	72 50%
Very complicated	(4)	278 14%	92 11%	156 17%ac	26 11%	88 15%	89 13%	37 23%degh m	10 12%	9 11%	- -	1 6%	2 14%	12 16%	31 11%	42 15%	47 11%	57 21%orsu v	2 12%	8 10%	34 11%	16 15%	6 10%	8 8%	56 17%osv	27 18%
Quite complicated	(3)	672 33%	260 32%	321 35%	85 36%	207 36%	217 32%	67 41%egm	22 25%	30 37%	7 51%	6 50%	2 20%	22 29%	91 31%	109 40%ow	138 31%	92 34%	7 49%	33 41%w	108 35%w	36 34%	20 32%	32 32%	91 27%	45 31%
Not very complicated	(2)	627 31%	267 33%	279 30%	72 30%	182 31%f	226 33%f	32 19%	25 30%	25 32%f	5 36%	4 33%	5 46%	27 35%f	95 32%f	77 28%	146 33%	74 28%	2 14%	25 32%	94 31%	33 32%	22 37%	32 32%	112 33%	47 33%
Not at all complicated	(1)	322 16%	148 18%	139 15%	30 13%	85 15%	118 17%	23 14%	19 22%	16 21%	2 13%	1 6%	2 20%	12 15%	44 15%	37 13%	81 18%	39 14%	4 25%	14 18%	54 18%	19 18%	11 18%	16 16%	44 13%	24 16%
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		949 47%	415 51%bc	418 45%	103 43%	267 46%f	344 50%f	54 33%	45 52%f	42 52%f	7 49%	5 38%	8 66%	39 50%f	140 47%f	114 42%	227 52%np	113 42%	6 39%	40 49%	148 48%	53 50%	33 54%	49 48%	157 47%	71 49%
Don't know		110 5%	45 6%b	32 3%	25 10%ab	20 3%	39 6%h	5 3%	9 11%dfh	- -	- -	1 6%	- -	4 5%h	33 11%defh	9 3%	28 6%prt	7 3%	- -	- -	16 5%r	1 1%	2 3%	11 11%nprst	32 9%nprst	2 1%
Mean		2.48	2.39	2.55a	2.50	2.53g	2.43	2.75deg hlm	2.30	2.38	2.39	2.59	2.28	2.48	2.42	2.59osv	2.37	2.64osu v	2.48	2.42	2.42	2.47	2.37	2.36	2.52o	2.53
Standard deviation		0.94	0.93	0.95	0.89	0.93	0.94	0.97	0.99	0.94	0.73	0.73	0.99	0.95	0.91	0.92	0.93	0.98	1.03	0.90	0.93	0.97	0.91	0.89	0.96	0.98
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.11	0.11	0.19	0.19	0.26	0.11	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.26	0.11	0.05	0.09	0.11	0.09	0.06	0.08

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 190

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		950 47%	323 48%	355 49%	271 44%	330 50%e	336 44%	283 48%	321 49%	397 47%	232 45%	302 53%l	355 48%l	293 42%
Very complicated	(4)	278 14%	118 18%bc	90 12%	71 12%	112 17%ef	95 13%	71 12%	110 17%h	99 12%	69 13%	102 18%kl	81 11%	94 14%
Quite complicated	(3)	672 33%	205 31%	266 36%a	201 33%	218 33%	241 32%	213 36%	211 32%	298 35%	163 32%	200 35%l	274 37%l	198 28%
Not very complicated	(2)	627 31%	204 31%	226 31%	198 32%	186 28%	268 35%df	173 29%	189 29%	271 32%	168 33%	154 27%	253 34%j	220 32%
Not at all complicated	(1)	322 16%	121 18%c	128 18%c	72 12%	90 14%	119 16%	113 19%d	124 19%h	102 12%	96 19%h	54 9%	113 15%j	155 22%jk
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		949 47%	325 49%	354 48%	270 44%	276 42%	387 51%d	286 48%d	313 48%	373 44%	263 51%h	208 36%	366 49%j	376 54%j
Don't know		110 5%	19 3%	21 3%	71 12%ab	52 8%ef	34 5%	24 4%	17 3%	76 9%gi	18 3%	60 11%kl	20 3%	29 4%
Mean		2.48	2.49	2.45	2.50	2.58ef	2.43	2.42	2.48	2.51	2.41	2.69kl	2.45l	2.35
Standard deviation		0.94	0.99	0.93	0.88	0.95	0.92	0.94	0.99	0.88	0.95	0.91	0.89	0.99
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 191

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		1390	641	749	141	257	215	258	219	301	1193	178	875	515	438	437	243	272	1082	308	271	1083
		69%	66%	72%a	71%	72%	68%	68%	69%	69%	69%	69%	71%lp	66%	70%	73%lp	67%	65%	69%	71%	66%	70%
Very complicated	(4)	460	189	271	48	81	71	89	67	104	392	62	286	174	147	139	83	91	347	113	99	351
		23%	20%	26%a	24%	23%	22%	24%	21%	24%	23%	24%	23%	22%	24%	23%	23%	22%	22%	26%	24%	23%
Quite complicated	(3)	930	452	478	92	176	145	169	152	197	800	116	589	342	290	298	160	182	735	195	173	731
		46%	47%	46%	46%	49%	45%	45%	48%	45%	47%	45%	48%	44%	47%	49%lp	44%	43%	47%	45%	42%	47%s
Not very complicated	(2)	350	184	166	27	42	55	73	60	92	304	38	217	134	120	97	56	78	274	76	83	257
		17%	19%	16%	14%	12%	17%d	19%d	19%d	21%cd	18%	15%	18%	17%	19%	16%	15%	18%	17%	18%	20%	17%
Not at all complicated	(1)	121	74	47	7	19	19	24	25	28	104	16	67	55	36	31	20	34	93	29	24	93
		6%	8%b	5%	3%	5%	6%	6%	8%c	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	5%	6%	8%k	6%	7%	6%	6%
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		472	258	213	34	61	75	97	85	120	408	54	283	188	155	128	76	112	367	105	107	350
		23%	27%b	20%	17%	17%	23%d	26%cd	27%cd	27%cd	24%	21%	23%	24%	25%	21%	21%	27%n	23%	24%	26%	23%
Don't know		147	65	82	24	40	28	23	14	17	117	25	67	80	30	37	43	37	125	22	33	108
		7%	7%	8%	12%fgh	11%fgh	9%gh	6%	5%	4%	7%	10%	5%	10%kmn	5%	6%	12%kmn	9%km	8%r	5%	8%	7%
Mean		2.93	2.84	3.01a	3.04gh	3.00g	2.92	2.91	2.86	2.90	2.92	2.97	2.94	2.90	2.93	2.96p	2.96	2.85	2.92	2.95	2.92	2.94
Standard deviation		0.83	0.85	0.81	0.77	0.79	0.83	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.83	0.84	0.81	0.86	0.83	0.80	0.83	0.88	0.82	0.86	0.85	0.82
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 192

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?

			Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		1390 69%	126 70%	65 66%	39 66%	1160 69%	50 63%	143 66%	112 70%	105 66%	100 72%	132 74%	182 70%	209 70%	127 71%	19 55%	658 68%	680 71%	27 65%	503 72%u	394 70%u	101 66%	121 62%	246 69%	25 61%
Very complicated	(4)	460 23%	45 25%bc	14 14%	6 11%	394 24%bc	13 16%	53 24%bc	40 25%bc	28 17%	40 29%bceh	40 23%c	66 25%bc	71 24%bc	44 24%bc	4 12%	218 23%	226 24%	7 18%	168 24%u	127 22%	34 22%	33 17%	90 25%u	8 21%
Quite complicated	(3)	930 46%	80 45%	51 51%	33 55%f	767 46%	37 47%	90 41%	72 45%	77 48%	60 43%	92 51%	116 45%	138 46%	84 47%	15 43%	440 46%	454 47%	19 47%	335 48%	267 47%	67 44%	88 45%	157 44%	17 41%
Not very complicated	(2)	350 17%	41 23%d	19 19%	10 18%	280 17%	17 21%	40 18%	28 17%	25 16%	22 16%	26 15%	40 16%	47 16%	35 19%	6 18%	156 16%	179 19%	6 16%	126 18%	100 18%	27 17%	34 17%	60 17%	4 10%
Not at all complicated	(1)	121 6%	8 4%	9 9%	4 6%	101 6%	6 7%	12 5%	12 7%	13 8%	5 4%	9 5%	15 6%	20 7%	10 5%	2 6%	65 7%	54 6%	- -	41 6%	27 5%	9 6%	21 11%rsv	19 5%	5 12%s
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		472 23%	49 27%	28 28%	14 24%	381 23%	23 28%	52 24%	40 25%	38 24%	27 20%	35 20%	55 21%	67 22%	44 25%	8 24%	221 23%	233 24%	6 16%	167 24%	127 22%	36 23%	55 28%	79 22%	9 22%
Don't know		147 7%	4 2%	6 6%	6 11%a	130 8%a	7 9%a	23 11%agm	8 5%	16 10%am	12 9%a	12 6%	22 8%a	23 8%a	7 4%	7 20%op	83 9%p	47 5%	8 19%op	31 4%	43 8%r	17 11%r	19 10%r	30 8%r	7 17%rs
Mean		2.93	2.94	2.76	2.78	2.94b	2.78	2.94	2.92	2.84	3.06bce h	2.98b	2.98b	2.94	2.94	2.77	2.92	2.93	3.03	2.94u	2.95u	2.92	2.76	2.98u	2.84
Standard deviation		0.83	0.82	0.83	0.75	0.83	0.83	0.85	0.87	0.84	0.80	0.79	0.83	0.85	0.83	0.81	0.85	0.82	0.66	0.83	0.80	0.84	0.89	0.83	0.97
Standard error		0.02	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.02	0.10	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.16	0.03	0.03	0.11	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.16

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 193

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?

			Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now											
		Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		1390	535	669	167	419	468	126	45	57	9	10	7	55	194	194	284	209	9	56	202	83	44	62	233	111
		69%	66%	72%a	70%	72%g	68%g	78%egm	53%	71%g	65%	75%	61%	72%g	66%g	71%	64%	78%osvw	62%	70%	66%	78%osv	72%	61%	69%	77%
Very complicated	(4)	460	164	233	57	136	155	49	14	24	2	1	1	16	62	61	100	74	2	22	64	23	10	21	78	34
		23%	20%	25%a	24%	23%	23%	30%egm	16%	30%g	14%	6%	7%	21%	21%	22%	23%	28%	13%	27%	21%	21%	16%	21%	23%	24%
Quite complicated	(3)	930	372	436	110	282	313	77	31	33	7	9	6	39	132	134	184	135	7	35	138	60	34	40	155	77
		46%	46%	47%	46%	49%g	45%	48%	37%	42%	51%	69%	54%	50%	45%	49%	42%	50%o	48%	43%	45%	57%osv	56%o	40%	46%	53%
Not very complicated	(2)	350	158	155	33	96	126	25	21	20	5	2	3	9	43	47	89	41	5	19	63	15	9	14	45	23
		17%	19%c	17%	14%	16%	18%	15%	25%lm	25%m	35%	19%	26%	12%	15%	17%	20%w	15%	32%	23%w	21%w	14%	15%	14%	13%	16%
Not at all complicated	(1)	121	67	45	9	44	39	7	10	3	-	1	1	4	12	22	29	9	1	4	27	4	3	8	13	5
		6%	8%bc	5%	4%	8%	6%	4%	12%efm	4%	-	6%	6%	5%	4%	8%pw	7%	3%	6%	5%	9%pw	4%	6%	8%	4%	4%
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		472	225	200	42	140	165	31	31	23	5	3	4	14	56	70	118	50	5	23	91	19	12	22	58	28
		23%	28%bc	22%	18%	24%	24%	19%	36%defl m	29%	35%	25%	32%	18%	19%	25%w	27%pw	19%	38%	29%w	30%ptw	18%	20%	22%	17%	20%
Don't know		147	52	59	29	23	56	5	9	-	-	-	1	8	45	10	39	10	-	1	14	4	5	17	44	5
		7%	6%	6%	12%ab	4%	8%dfh	3%	11%dfh	-	-	-	6%	11%dfh	15%defh	4%	9%nprs	4%	-	1%	5%	4%	7%	17%nopr st	13%noprst	3%
Mean		2.93	2.83	2.99a	3.03a	2.91g	2.92g	3.07dg	2.64	2.97g	2.79	2.76	2.66	2.98g	2.98g	2.88	2.88	3.06nos	2.68	2.93	2.82	3.00	2.90	2.90	3.02nos	3.01
Standard deviation		0.83	0.86	0.81	0.78	0.85	0.83	0.80	0.93	0.85	0.69	0.68	0.75	0.79	0.79	0.86	0.86	0.76	0.81	0.86	0.88	0.73	0.76	0.89	0.78	0.75
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.11	0.10	0.18	0.17	0.20	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.20	0.10	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.05	0.06

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 194

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		1390	481	524	385	437	548	405	464	577	349	370	555	466
		69%	72%c	72%c	63%	66%	72%d	68%	71%	68%	68%	65%	75%jl	67%
Very complicated	(4)	460	193	155	112	148	160	152	168	184	108	110	173	177
		23%	29%bc	21%	18%	23%	21%	26%	26%	22%	21%	19%	23%	25%j
Quite complicated	(3)	930	288	369	273	289	388	253	296	393	241	260	381	289
		46%	43%	51%ac	45%	44%	51%df	43%	46%	46%	47%	46%	51%jl	41%
Not very complicated	(2)	350	116	123	111	116	124	111	112	133	105	103	120	127
		17%	17%	17%	18%	18%	16%	19%	17%	16%	21%h	18%	16%	18%
Not at all complicated	(1)	121	42	45	35	38	35	48	41	45	35	25	32	65
		6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	8%e	6%	5%	7%	4%	4%	9%jk
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		472	158	168	146	154	159	159	153	178	140	127	152	192
		23%	24%	23%	24%	23%	21%	27%e	24%	21%	27%h	22%	21%	28%jk
Don't know		147	28	38	81	67	51	29	33	90	24	73	35	40
		7%	4%	5%	13%ab	10%ef	7%	5%	5%	11%gi	5%	13%kl	5%	6%
Mean		2.93	2.99c	2.92	2.87	2.93	2.95	2.90	2.96	2.95	2.86	2.92	2.98l	2.88
Standard deviation		0.83	0.86	0.81	0.82	0.84	0.77	0.89	0.85	0.81	0.84	0.79	0.77	0.92
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 195

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		1065	460	605	108	214	160	182	161	240	903	150	707	358	357	350	162	196	821	243	194	844
		53%	48%	58%a	54%	60%efg	50%	48%	51%	55%	53%	59%	58%lop	46%	57%lop	58%lop	45%	46%	52%	56%	47%	55%s
Very complicated	(4)	269	100	168	27	63	33	42	42	61	215	51	169	100	94	75	44	56	201	68	57	202
		13%	10%	16%a	13%	18%ef	10%	11%	13%	14%	12%	20%i	14%	13%	15%	12%	12%	13%	13%	16%	14%	13%
Quite complicated	(3)	796	360	436	81	150	127	140	119	179	688	99	538	258	263	275	118	140	620	176	137	641
		40%	37%	42%a	41%	42%	40%	37%	37%	41%	40%	39%	44%lop	33%	42%lop	46%lop	33%	33%	39%	40%	33%	42%s
Not very complicated	(2)	570	305	266	65	91	97	107	85	125	495	64	342	229	189	153	109	119	456	114	124	429
		28%	32%b	25%	33%	25%	30%	28%	27%	29%	29%	25%	28%	29%	30%	25%	30%	28%	29%	26%	30%	28%
Not at all complicated	(1)	249	146	103	12	27	36	65	55	55	214	29	116	133	54	62	60	73	194	56	64	175
		12%	15%b	10%	6%	8%	11%c	17%cde	17%cde	13%cd	12%	11%	10%	17%kmn	9%	10%	17%kmn	17%kmn	12%	13%	16%t	11%
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		820	451	369	77	118	132	172	140	180	709	93	458	362	243	215	169	193	649	170	188	604
		41%	47%b	35%	39%	33%	42%d	46%d	44%d	41%d	41%	36%	37%	46%kmn	39%	36%	47%kmn	46%kmn	41%	39%	46%t	39%
Don't know		125	54	71	14	26	26	23	17	18	106	14	61	64	24	37	30	33	104	21	29	92
		6%	6%	7%	7%	7%h	8%h	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	8%km	4%	6%m	8%km	8%km	7%	5%	7%	6%
Mean		2.58	2.45	2.69a	2.66fg	2.75efg h	2.54	2.45	2.49	2.59f	2.56	2.71i	2.65lop	2.45	2.66lop	2.64lop	2.44	2.46	2.56	2.62	2.49	2.60s
Standard deviation		0.89	0.89	0.88	0.80	0.86	0.85	0.92	0.95	0.89	0.88	0.93	0.85	0.95	0.85	0.85	0.94	0.96	0.88	0.91	0.94	0.87
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 196

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?

		Total	Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
			Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		1065 53%	89 50%	40 40%	31 51%	905 54%b	39 49%	105 48%	85 53%b	86 54%b	77 55%b	99 56%b	138 53%b	170 57%bf	106 59%bf	13 37%	473 49%	551 57%no	23 57%	383 55%u	295 52%	73 48%	91 47%	207 58%tuw	17 41%
Very complicated	(4)	269 13%	20 11%	9 9%	11 19%	228 14%	10 12%	22 10%	27 17%	20 13%	20 15%	23 13%	43 17%f	38 13%	24 14%	1 2%	109 11%	148 15%no	9 21%n	97 14%	66 12%	22 15%	24 12%	57 16%	3 7%
Quite complicated	(3)	796 40%	69 39%	31 31%	19 33%	676 40%	29 37%	83 38%	58 36%	66 41%	57 41%	76 43%	94 37%	132 44%b	81 45%b	12 35%	365 38%	404 42%	15 37%	286 41%	229 41%	51 33%	67 34%	150 42%	14 33%
Not very complicated	(2)	570 28%	63 35%dl	32 32%	15 25%	460 28%	23 29%	66 30%	42 26%	41 26%	44 31%	49 27%	69 27%	77 26%	49 27%	10 28%	274 29%	269 28%	14 35%	191 27%	177 31%v	42 27%	54 28%	90 25%	16 40%v
Not at all complicated	(1)	249 12%	18 10%	17 17%i	9 16%	205 12%	12 15%	30 14%	26 16%i	21 13%	11 8%	19 10%	30 12%	37 12%	19 11%	6 18%q	148 15%pq	92 10%	1 2%	93 13%	58 10%	24 16%	34 18%sv	37 10%	3 7%
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		820 41%	81 45%	49 49%dkl	24 41%	665 40%	36 45%	96 44%	68 43%	63 39%	55 40%	68 38%	99 38%	113 38%	68 38%	16 46%	423 44%p	361 38%	15 38%	284 40%	236 42%	66 43%	88 45%v	126 36%	19 47%
Don't know		125 6%	9 5%	10 10%gm	5 8%	101 6%	5 6%	18 8%m	7 4%	10 6%	7 5%	12 7%	22 8%m	15 5%	5 3%	6 17%op	66 7%	47 5%	2 5%	34 5%	34 6%	14 9%r	16 8%	22 6%	5 12%r
Mean		2.58	2.54	2.36	2.59	2.59b	2.49	2.48	2.56	2.57	2.65b	2.62b	2.64b	2.60b	2.64b	2.25	2.48	2.67o	2.80o	2.58	2.57	2.51	2.45	2.68u	2.46
Standard deviation		0.89	0.84	0.91	1.01	0.89	0.92	0.88	0.97	0.90	0.85	0.86	0.92	0.88	0.86	0.84	0.91	0.87	0.82	0.90	0.84	0.96	0.95	0.89	0.77
Standard error		0.02	0.07	0.09	0.12	0.02	0.11	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.16	0.03	0.03	0.13	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.13

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 197

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?

		Total	Vote in EU referendum: Leave (a)	Vote in EU referendum: Remain (b)	Vote in EU referendum: Did not vote (c)	Vote in 2017 GE: Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Vote now: Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		1065 53%	377 46%	541 58%a	129 54%a	293 50%g	386 56%dg	106 65%degh m	33 38%	38 48%	4 26%	7 52%	6 54%	44 57%g	148 50%	144 53%s	247 56%s	167 62%nrsw	5 37%	35 44%	126 41%	67 63%rs	31 51%	54 53%s	177 53%s	84 58%
Very complicated	(4)	269 13%	85 10%	140 15%a	38 16%a	66 11%	103 15%	24 15%	11 13%	8 10%	- -	2 19%	2 13%	15 19%d	40 13%	29 11%	66 15%	43 16%	1 6%	7 8%	34 11%	14 13%	11 18%	23 23%nrsw	40 12%	22 15%
Quite complicated	(3)	796 40%	292 36%	401 43%a	91 38%	227 39%g	283 41%g	82 51%degm	22 26%	30 38%	4 26%	4 33%	5 41%	29 38%	109 37%	115 42%sv	180 41%s	124 46%sv	4 30%	28 35%	92 30%	53 50%rsuv	21 34%	31 31%	137 41%s	62 43%
Not very complicated	(2)	570 28%	237 29%	259 28%	69 29%	172 30%	178 26%	38 23%	27 31%	32 40%ef	7 52%	4 31%	3 25%	20 26%	90 30%	86 31%	112 25%	75 28%	5 37%	32 40%otv	94 31%	23 22%	19 31%	24 24%	95 28%	39 27%
Not at all complicated	(1)	249 12%	151 19%bc	78 8%	19 8%	93 16%efhm	78 11%	10 6%	21 25%efhlm	6 7%	2 14%	2 17%	2 21%	7 9%	27 9%	35 13%p	51 12%p	15 6%	3 19%	9 11%	72 24%nopr tuvw	13 12%p	8 12%	12 12%p	29 9%	16 11%
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		820 41%	388 48%bc	337 36%	88 37%	265 46%ef	256 37%	48 30%	48 56%eflm	38 47%f	9 66%	6 48%	6 46%	27 35%	117 40%f	120 44%p	164 37%	90 34%	8 56%	41 51%optw	166 54%nopt vw	36 34%	27 44%	36 36%	124 37%	55 38%
Don't know		125 6%	46 6%	49 5%	21 9%b	24 4%	46 7%d	8 5%	5 6%	4 5%	1 8%	- -	- -	6 7%	30 10%d	9 3%	30 7%n	11 4%	1 8%	4 5%	14 5%	3 3%	3 5%	10 10%npst	35 11%npst	5 4%
Mean		2.58	2.41	2.69a	2.68a	2.48	2.64dg	2.77dgh	2.28	2.53	2.13	2.53	2.47	2.72dg	2.61g	2.52s	2.64s	2.76nrs	2.25	2.43	2.30	2.65s	2.59s	2.71s	2.62s	2.64
Standard deviation		0.89	0.93	0.84	0.86	0.91	0.89	0.79	1.00	0.78	0.67	1.03	1.00	0.91	0.86	0.86	0.90	0.80	0.90	0.82	0.97	0.87	0.94	1.00	0.83	0.88
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.11	0.10	0.18	0.26	0.26	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.23	0.10	0.06	0.08	0.12	0.10	0.05	0.07

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 198

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		1065 53%	345 52%	411 56%c	309 51%	370 56%f	416 55%f	278 47%	368 57%i	442 52%	255 50%	318 56%l	407 55%l	340 49%
Very complicated	(4)	269 13%	103 15%	93 13%	73 12%	95 14%	87 12%	87 15%	99 15%	111 13%	59 11%	80 14%	97 13%	92 13%
Quite complicated	(3)	796 40%	242 36%	318 44%a	236 39%	276 42%f	329 43%f	191 32%	269 41%	331 39%	196 38%	238 42%l	310 42%l	248 36%
Not very complicated	(2)	570 28%	181 27%	211 29%	178 29%	189 29%	222 29%	160 27%	178 27%	236 28%	156 30%	160 28%	233 31%l	178 25%
Not at all complicated	(1)	249 12%	112 17%bc	76 10%	61 10%	37 6%	85 11%d	128 22%de	78 12%	86 10%	86 17%gh	32 6%	73 10%j	145 21%jk
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		820 41%	293 44%	287 39%	239 39%	226 34%	306 40%d	288 49%de	255 39%	322 38%	242 47%gh	191 34%	306 41%j	323 46%j
Don't know		125 6%	30 4%	31 4%	64 10%ab	62 9%ef	36 5%	27 5%	27 4%	82 10%gi	16 3%	61 11%kl	29 4%	35 5%
Mean		2.58	2.53	2.61	2.59	2.72ef	2.58f	2.42	2.62i	2.61i	2.46	2.72kl	2.61l	2.43
Standard deviation		0.89	0.96	0.85	0.86	0.80	0.85	1.00	0.90	0.87	0.91	0.80	0.85	0.98
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 199

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		765 38%	383 40%	382 37%	82 41%f	155 43%fg	128 40%f	121 32%	115 36%	165 38%	654 38%	101 39%	503 41%lp	262 33%	253 41%lp	250 42%lp	128 35%	134 32%	591 38%	175 40%	148 36%	598 39%
Very complicated	(4)	139 7%	68 7%	70 7%	23 11%efh	31 9%e	15 5%	21 6%	22 7%	27 6%	111 6%	26 10%i	89 7%	50 6%	49 8%	41 7%	27 7%	23 5%	107 7%	32 7%	29 7%	105 7%
Quite complicated	(3)	627 31%	315 33%	311 30%	59 30%	125 35%f	113 35%f	100 26%	93 29%	138 31%	544 32%	75 29%	414 34%lop	212 27%	204 33%lp	210 35%lop	101 28%	112 26%	484 31%	142 33%	119 29%	492 32%
Not very complicated	(2)	817 41%	375 39%	442 42%	75 37%	119 33%	112 35%	179 47%cde	140 44%de	193 44%de	708 41%	93 36%	497 41%	320 41%	258 41%	238 40%	145 40%	176 42%	651 41%	166 38%	182 44%	614 40%
Not at all complicated	(1)	289 14%	142 15%	147 14%	26 13%	51 14%	49 15%	53 14%	47 15%	64 15%	243 14%	42 16%	154 13%	135 17%kmn	79 13%	76 13%	56 15%	79 19%kmn	220 14%	69 16%	55 13%	225 15%
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		1106 55%	517 54%	589 56%	100 50%	169 47%	161 51%	232 61%cde	186 59%de	257 59%cde	951 55%	135 53%	651 53%	455 58%kn	337 54%	314 52%	200 55%	255 60%kmn	871 55%	235 54%	237 58%	839 54%
Don't know		138 7%	63 7%	74 7%	17 9%h	33 9%h	30 9%h	24 6%	17 5%	16 4%	113 7%	20 8%	71 6%	66 8%km	33 5%	38 6%	33 9%km	33 8%	113 7%	25 6%	26 6%	104 7%
Mean		2.33	2.34	2.31	2.43f	2.42f	2.32	2.25	2.30	2.30	2.33	2.36	2.38lp	2.25	2.38lp	2.38lp	2.30	2.20	2.33	2.34	2.32	2.33
Standard deviation		0.82	0.83	0.82	0.88	0.86	0.82	0.78	0.82	0.80	0.81	0.90	0.81	0.84	0.82	0.81	0.85	0.83	0.82	0.85	0.81	0.83
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 200

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?

			Region														Education level				Housing tenure						
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		765 38%	65 36%c	35 35%	14 23%	652 39%cf	23 29%	67 31%	62 39%c	62 39%c	60 43%cef	75 42%cef	104 40%cf	116 39%c	82 46%cef	5 15%	337 35%n	395 41%no	24 58%nop	284 41%tu	216 38%u	49 32%	48 25%	154 43%tu	14 33%
Very complicated	(4)	139 7%	8 4%	6 6%	3 5%	122 7%	2 3%	16 7%	16 10%ae	11 7%	8 6%	12 7%	26 10%ae	19 7%	12 6%	- -	57 6%	71 7%	10 26%nop	49 7%	36 6%	10 7%	10 5%	31 9%	3 7%
Quite complicated	(3)	627 31%	58 32%c	28 29%	11 18%	530 32%cf	21 26%	51 23%	46 29%	51 32%c	52 37%cf	64 35%cf	78 30%c	97 32%cf	70 39%cef	5 15%	280 29%	324 34%no	13 32%	235 34%u	180 32%u	39 25%	39 20%	123 35%tu	11 26%
Not very complicated	(2)	817 41%	87 48%dgkm	39 39%	29 49%k	662 40%	35 43%	94 43%	59 37%	63 40%	54 39%	76 42%	90 35%	126 42%	65 36%	12 35%	414 43%q	376 39%	10 25%	296 42%	225 40%	59 38%	90 46%v	131 37%	16 40%
Not at all complicated	(1)	289 14%	22 12%	17 17%	11 19%	239 14%	16 20%ij	35 16%	30 19%ij	24 15%	13 9%	19 10%	36 14%	38 13%	28 16%	9 26%q	138 14%	137 14%	3 7%	88 13%	82 15%	29 19%	40 20%rv	46 13%	4 10%
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		1106 55%	108 60%ik	56 56%	40 68%dijk lm	901 54%	51 64%ik	130 59%k	89 56%	87 55%	68 49%	95 53%	126 49%	164 55%	93 52%	21 62%q	553 57%q	513 53%q	13 33%	384 55%	308 55%	88 57%	130 67%rsvw	177 50%	20 50%
Don't know		138 7%	6 3%	9 9%am	5 9%am	118 7%m	6 8%m	22 10%am	8 5%	10 6%	11 8%m	9 5%	29 11%adgjl m	18 6%	4 2%	8 23%op	72 7%	51 5%	4 10%	33 5%	40 7%	17 11%r	17 9%r	25 7%	7 17%rsv
Mean		2.33	2.29	2.26	2.11	2.34ce	2.12	2.24	2.31	2.33	2.43cef	2.40ce	2.41cef	2.35ce	2.37ce	1.86	2.29	2.36	2.84op	2.37u	2.32u	2.22	2.10	2.42tu	2.37
Standard deviation		0.82	0.74	0.84	0.80	0.83	0.78	0.84	0.91	0.84	0.77	0.78	0.89	0.80	0.83	0.74	0.80	0.83	0.94	0.80	0.82	0.86	0.81	0.84	0.81
Standard error		0.02	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.02	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.14	0.03	0.03	0.15	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.14

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 201

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?

			Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now											
		Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		765 38%	288 35%	378 41%a	86 36%	219 38%	277 40%	79 48%dglm	25 30%	31 38%	3 20%	3 20%	3 26%	27 35%	100 34%	121 44%suvw	175 40%	119 44%suvw	5 37%	31 38%	102 33%	38 36%	19 30%	31 31%	119 35%	64 45%
Very complicated	(4)	139 7%	40 5%	77 8%a	16 7%	33 6%	62 9%d	12 8%	5 6%	3 4%	- -	- -	1 12%	4 5%	18 6%	15 6%	35 8%	19 7%	- -	2 3%	17 6%	5 4%	5 9%	9 9%	29 8%	12 8%
Quite complicated	(3)	627 31%	248 31%	301 32%	71 30%	186 32%	215 31%	66 41%degm	20 24%	28 34%	3 20%	3 20%	2 14%	23 30%	82 28%	105 38%suvw	139 32%	100 37%suvw	5 37%	29 36%	85 28%	34 32%	13 22%	23 23%	91 27%	53 36%
Not very complicated	(2)	817 41%	352 43%	366 39%	91 38%	254 44%e	249 36%	65 40%	44 52%em	37 47%	9 68%	7 56%	6 47%	31 41%	114 39%	108 40%	155 35%	105 39%	6 45%	39 48%o	145 47%ow	50 48%o	30 49%o	37 37%	129 39%	53 37%
Not at all complicated	(1)	289 14%	121 15%	135 15%	29 12%	81 14%f	115 17%f	12 8%	10 12%	10 12%	1 7%	3 24%	2 20%	13 17%f	42 14%f	35 13%	83 19%npw	30 11%	2 12%	10 12%	41 13%	16 15%	9 15%	19 19%	43 13%	22 15%
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		1106 55%	473 58%c	502 54%	120 50%	335 58%f	363 53%	78 48%	54 63%f	47 59%	10 74%	10 80%	8 68%	44 57%	156 53%	143 52%	237 54%	135 50%	8 57%	49 60%	186 61%npw	66 63%pw	39 64%p	56 56%	173 51%	75 52%
Don't know		138 7%	50 6%	48 5%	31 13%ab	28 5%	48 7%	6 4%	6 7%	2 3%	1 6%	- -	1 6%	6 8%	40 13%defh	10 4%	28 6%t	14 5%	1 6%	1 1%	19 6%t	1 1%	3 5%	13 13%nopr st	44 13%noprst	5 4%
Mean		2.33	2.27	2.36a	2.35	2.31	2.35	2.50dgl m	2.26	2.31	2.14	1.96	2.19	2.25	2.30	2.38	2.31	2.42s	2.26	2.29	2.27	2.26	2.26	2.24	2.36	2.39
Standard deviation		0.82	0.79	0.85	0.82	0.79	0.88	0.76	0.76	0.75	0.53	0.69	0.97	0.82	0.82	0.79	0.89	0.79	0.70	0.72	0.78	0.77	0.84	0.90	0.85	0.85
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.14	0.17	0.26	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.18	0.09	0.05	0.07	0.11	0.10	0.05	0.07

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 202

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		765 38%	248 37%	305 42%c	212 35%	266 40%	277 37%	222 38%	250 38%	344 41%i	171 33%	224 39%	294 40%	248 36%
Very complicated	(4)	139 7%	58 9%b	43 6%	37 6%	50 8%	42 6%	47 8%	44 7%	59 7%	36 7%	35 6%	52 7%	51 7%
Quite complicated	(3)	627 31%	190 28%	262 36%ac	175 29%	216 33%	235 31%	176 30%	205 32%	286 34%i	135 26%	189 33%	242 33%	196 28%
Not very complicated	(2)	817 41%	271 41%	295 40%	252 41%	247 38%	334 44%d	236 40%	262 40%	324 38%	231 45%h	216 38%	333 45%jl	268 38%
Not at all complicated	(1)	289 14%	131 20%bc	86 12%	72 12%	89 13%	101 13%	100 17%	113 17%h	89 11%	87 17%h	61 11%	80 11%	148 21%jk
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		1106 55%	402 60%bc	380 52%	324 53%	336 51%	435 57%d	336 57%d	375 58%h	413 49%	318 62%h	278 49%	413 56%j	416 60%j
Don't know		138 7%	18 3%	44 6%a	76 12%ab	57 9%	46 6%	34 6%	26 4%	88 10%gi	23 5%	69 12%kl	35 5%	34 5%
Mean		2.33	2.27	2.38a	2.33	2.38	2.31	2.30	2.29	2.41gi	2.25	2.39l	2.38l	2.23
Standard deviation		0.82	0.88	0.78	0.79	0.84	0.78	0.86	0.84	0.80	0.83	0.79	0.78	0.88
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 203

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		1208	615	593	117	208	182	226	195	279	1053	136	765	443	383	382	207	235	920	287	252	927
		60%	64%b	57%	59%	58%	57%	60%	61%	64%	61%j	53%	62%lp	56%	61%	63%lp	57%	56%	58%	66%q	61%	60%
Very complicated	(4)	298	152	146	34	41	41	52	54	77	256	38	183	116	100	83	56	59	226	73	75	215
		15%	16%	14%	17%	12%	13%	14%	17%d	18%d	15%	15%	15%	15%	16%	14%	16%	14%	14%	17%	18%t	14%
Quite complicated	(3)	910	463	447	83	167	141	174	142	202	797	98	583	327	283	300	151	176	695	215	177	712
		45%	48%b	43%	42%	47%	44%	46%	44%	46%	46%j	38%	48%lp	42%	45%	50%lop	42%	42%	44%	49%	43%	46%
Not very complicated	(2)	525	218	307	52	95	77	94	83	123	447	71	316	209	166	151	93	116	431	94	101	411
		26%	23%	29%a	26%	27%	24%	25%	26%	28%	26%	28%	26%	27%	27%	25%	26%	27%	27%r	22%	24%	27%
Not at all complicated	(1)	121	71	50	12	24	23	27	21	14	91	26	66	55	37	29	21	34	93	28	26	92
		6%	7%b	5%	6%	7%h	7%h	7%h	6%h	3%	5%	10%i	5%	7%	6%	5%	6%	8%kn	6%	6%	6%	6%
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		646	289	357	64	119	100	121	104	138	538	97	382	263	203	180	114	150	524	122	127	503
		32%	30%	34%a	32%	33%	32%	32%	33%	31%	31%	38%i	31%	34%	33%	30%	31%	35%	33%r	28%	31%	33%
Don't know		155	60	95	18	31	36	31	19	20	127	24	78	78	37	40	41	37	130	25	32	110
		8%	6%	9%a	9%h	9%h	11%gh	8%h	6%	5%	7%	9%	6%	10%kmn	6%	7%	11%kmn	9%	8%	6%	8%	7%
Mean		2.75	2.77	2.72	2.76	2.69	2.71	2.72	2.76	2.82d	2.77j	2.63	2.77	2.71	2.76	2.78	2.76	2.68	2.73	2.81	2.79	2.73
Standard deviation		0.80	0.82	0.78	0.83	0.78	0.81	0.81	0.83	0.77	0.78	0.88	0.78	0.83	0.81	0.76	0.82	0.84	0.80	0.80	0.84	0.79
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 204

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?

			Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		1208 60%	104 58%	61 62%	36 60%	1006 60%	47 60%	121 55%	96 61%	95 60%	91 66%j	96 54%	144 56%	190 64%j	125 70%adfjk	15 44%	573 60%	583 61%	32 79%nop	467 67%stu	322 57%	80 52%	98 50%	220 62%tu	21 52%
Very complicated	(4)	298 15%	27 15%	15 15%	6 10%	250 15%	7 9%	31 14%	28 17%	28 17%	18 13%	23 13%	42 16%	45 15%	29 16%	5 14%	143 15%	140 15%	10 24%	124 18%s	67 12%	23 15%	24 12%	58 16%	3 7%
Quite complicated	(3)	910 45%	78 43%	46 46%	30 50%	756 45%	40 51%	91 41%	69 43%	67 42%	73 52%fjk	73 41%	102 39%	145 49%k	96 54%dfhjk	11 31%	430 45%	443 46%	22 55%n	343 49%tu	254 45%	57 37%	74 38%	162 46%	18 45%
Not very complicated	(2)	525 26%	52 29%	25 25%	13 22%	435 26%	22 28%	63 29%i	41 26%	40 25%	27 19%	61 34%dilm	69 27%	74 25%	38 21%	7 21%	251 26%q	259 27%q	4 9%	168 24%	159 28%	40 26%	61 31%r	88 25%	9 21%
Not at all complicated	(1)	121 6%	10 6%	7 7%	5 8%	99 6%	6 7%	12 5%	13 8%	12 7%	10 7%	6 3%	20 8%	14 5%	8 4%	5 15%op	56 6%	56 6%	4 10%	29 4%	38 7%r	13 9%r	15 8%r	21 6%	6 15%rv
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		646 32%	62 35%	32 32%	18 30%	534 32%	28 35%	75 34%	53 34%	52 32%	37 26%	67 38%im	89 34%	87 29%	46 25%	12 35%	307 32%	315 33%	8 19%	197 28%	196 35%r	54 35%	76 39%rv	109 31%	15 36%
Don't know		155 8%	13 7%	6 6%	5 9%	131 8%	4 5%	22 10%	10 6%	12 8%	11 8%	16 9%	26 10%m	21 7%	9 5%	7 21%opq	82 9%	62 6%	1 2%	36 5%	46 8%r	20 13%r	21 11%r	27 8%	5 12%
Mean		2.75	2.73	2.75	2.69	2.75	2.65	2.71	2.74	2.76	2.78	2.69	2.71	2.80	2.86e	2.55	2.75	2.74	2.95	2.85stuw	2.68	2.67	2.62	2.78u	2.51
Standard deviation		0.80	0.80	0.82	0.79	0.80	0.76	0.80	0.86	0.85	0.79	0.76	0.86	0.77	0.74	1.00	0.80	0.79	0.87	0.77	0.79	0.87	0.83	0.81	0.88
Standard error		0.02	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.02	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.19	0.03	0.03	0.13	0.03	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.14

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 205

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?

			Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now											
		Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		1208 60%	481 59%	572 62%	143 60%	367 63%m	407 59%	103 63%	49 57%	44 54%	9 67%	11 89%	5 39%	52 67%	163 55%	177 65%v	254 58%	190 71%orsvw	10 70%	44 54%	175 57%	66 62%	36 59%	53 53%	191 57%	100 69%
Very complicated	(4)	298 15%	111 14%	152 16%	31 13%	85 15%	110 16%	23 14%	10 12%	10 12%	2 13%	2 18%	1 12%	9 12%	46 16%	30 11%	68 15%	49 18%n	4 25%	8 9%	43 14%	19 18%	8 14%	13 13%	54 16%	31 21%
Quite complicated	(3)	910 45%	370 46%	420 45%	111 47%	281 48%m	296 43%	80 49%	39 45%	34 42%	7 54%	9 70%	3 27%	43 55%em	118 40%	147 53%osvw	186 42%	141 53%osvw	6 45%	36 45%	132 43%	47 44%	28 45%	39 39%	137 41%	69 48%
Not very complicated	(2)	525 26%	214 26%	242 26%	60 25%	150 26%	179 26%	45 28%	24 28%	25 32%	5 33%	1 6%	6 46%	15 19%	76 26%	65 24%	121 28%p	54 20%	3 24%	28 34%p	88 29%p	31 29%	18 29%	26 26%	86 26%	34 23%
Not at all complicated	(1)	121 6%	55 7%c	58 6%c	7 3%	27 5%	54 8%df	5 3%	7 9%	7 9%	- -	1 6%	2 14%	4 5%	14 5%	13 5%	35 8%w	12 4%	- -	7 8%	26 8%w	5 5%	4 7%	7 7%	12 4%	4 3%
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		646 32%	269 33%	301 32%	67 28%	177 30%	233 34%	50 31%	31 36%	32 40%l	5 33%	1 11%	7 61%	19 24%	90 30%	78 29%	157 36%p	66 25%	3 24%	35 43%npw	114 37%npw	35 34%	22 36%	33 33%	98 29%	38 26%
Don't know		155 8%	62 8%	55 6%	29 12%ab	38 7%	49 7%	10 6%	6 7%	4 6%	- -	- -	- -	7 9%	42 14%defh	19 7%	30 7%	13 5%	1 6%	2 3%	18 6%	5 4%	3 5%	15 15%nopr st	46 14%noprst	7 5%
Mean		2.75	2.72	2.76	2.80	2.78	2.72	2.79	2.64	2.61	2.80	3.01	2.37	2.80	2.77	2.76	2.70	2.89orsv	3.01	2.57	2.67	2.79	2.69	2.69	2.81rs	2.92
Standard deviation		0.80	0.80	0.81	0.73	0.77	0.85	0.73	0.82	0.83	0.67	0.71	0.92	0.73	0.81	0.72	0.84	0.76	0.75	0.79	0.84	0.80	0.82	0.83	0.78	0.76
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.09	0.10	0.17	0.18	0.24	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.19	0.09	0.05	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.05	0.06

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 206

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		1208 60%	396 59%	459 63%c	353 58%	405 62%	462 61%	340 57%	431 66%hi	481 57%	297 58%	353 62%l	462 62%l	392 56%
Very complicated	(4)	298 15%	113 17%	98 13%	87 14%	104 16%	97 13%	97 16%	125 19%hi	109 13%	64 12%	108 19%kl	93 13%	97 14%
Quite complicated	(3)	910 45%	283 42%	361 49%ac	266 43%	301 46%	365 48%f	244 41%	305 47%	372 44%	233 45%	245 43%	369 50%jl	295 42%
Not very complicated	(2)	525 26%	178 27%	200 27%	147 24%	155 24%	209 28%	161 27%	142 22%	236 28%g	146 28%g	124 22%	210 28%j	190 27%j
Not at all complicated	(1)	121 6%	61 9%bc	37 5%	23 4%	37 6%	34 4%	50 8%e	47 7%h	34 4%	40 8%h	20 4%	27 4%	74 11%jk
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		646 32%	239 36%c	237 32%	170 28%	192 29%	243 32%	210 35%d	189 29%	270 32%	187 36%g	144 25%	238 32%j	264 38%jk
Don't know		155 8%	33 5%	33 5%	89 15%ab	61 9%	53 7%	42 7%	31 5%	95 11%gi	30 6%	72 13%kl	42 6%	41 6%
Mean		2.75	2.71	2.75	2.80	2.79	2.75	2.70	2.82i	2.74	2.66	2.89kl	2.75l	2.63
Standard deviation		0.80	0.87	0.76	0.76	0.80	0.75	0.86	0.84	0.76	0.81	0.79	0.73	0.87
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 207

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		1150 57%	523 54%	627 60%a	121 61%	216 60%	171 54%	215 57%	170 54%	256 59%	994 58%	142 55%	729 59%lp	421 54%	374 60%lp	355 59%p	213 59%p	208 49%	894 57%	256 59%	234 57%	891 58%
Very complicated	(4)	366 18%	176 18%	189 18%	48 24%fg	69 19%	64 20%	60 16%	47 15%	77 18%	312 18%	47 18%	250 20%lp	116 15%	132 21%lp	118 20%lp	60 17%	56 13%	282 18%	84 19%	77 19%	279 18%
Quite complicated	(3)	784 39%	346 36%	438 42%a	72 36%	147 41%e	107 34%	155 41%e	123 39%	179 41%e	683 40%	95 37%	479 39%	305 39%	242 39%	237 39%	153 42%	152 36%	612 39%	172 40%	157 38%	612 40%
Not very complicated	(2)	485 24%	247 26%	238 23%	47 24%	75 21%	77 24%	86 23%	92 29%d	108 25%	414 24%	60 23%	295 24%	190 24%	142 23%	153 25%	88 24%	102 24%	388 25%	97 22%	79 19%	386 25%s
Not at all complicated	(1)	191 9%	120 12%b	71 7%	8 4%	20 6%	34 11%cd	39 10%cd	36 11%cd	53 12%cd	166 10%	23 9%	101 8%	89 11%kno	66 11%n	36 6%	26 7%	63 15%kmno	144 9%	46 11%	56 14%t	130 8%
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		676 34%	366 38%b	309 30%	55 28%	95 26%	112 35%d	125 33%	128 40%cd	161 37%cd	580 34%	82 32%	396 32%	279 36%	208 33%	189 31%	114 32%	165 39%kno	533 34%	143 33%	136 33%	517 34%
Don't know		184 9%	75 8%	108 10%a	23 11%gh	47 13%gh	35 11%gh	38 10%h	20 6%	20 5%	144 8%	33 13%i	100 8%	83 11%m	41 7%	59 10%m	35 10%	49 12%km	148 9%	36 8%	41 10%	132 9%
Mean		2.73	2.65	2.80a	2.91efg h	2.85fgh	2.71	2.70	2.61	2.67	2.72	2.74	2.78lp	2.64	2.76lp	2.80lp	2.75p	2.54	2.72	2.74	2.69	2.74
Standard deviation		0.90	0.95	0.85	0.85	0.83	0.95	0.89	0.89	0.92	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.90	0.93	0.85	0.85	0.94	0.89	0.92	0.97	0.88
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 208

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?

			Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		1150 57%	113 63%bck	48 49%	29 48%	960 57%	45 56%	117 54%	87 55%	98 62%b	89 64%bck	100 56%	137 53%	171 57%	116 65%bcfk	16 46%	498 52%	605 63%no	27 66%	424 61%tu	331 59%tu	68 45%	94 48%	212 60%tu	21 51%
Very complicated	(4)	366 18%	37 20%	14 14%	8 13%	307 18%	11 14%	41 19%	28 18%	34 21%	28 20%	39 22%l	52 20%	43 14%	31 18%	2 7%	140 15%	212 22%no	9 23%	135 19%tu	112 20%tu	17 11%	23 12%	68 19%tu	10 24%tu
Quite complicated	(3)	784 39%	76 43%k	34 35%	21 35%	652 39%	34 43%	76 35%	58 37%	64 40%	60 43%k	62 35%	85 33%	128 43%k	84 47%bdfjk	13 39%	358 37%	392 41%	17 42%	289 41%	218 39%	51 33%	71 36%	144 40%	11 27%
Not very complicated	(2)	485 24%	44 25%	27 27%	16 27%	398 24%	25 31%m	52 24%	41 26%	34 21%	31 22%	47 26%	65 25%	70 24%	33 19%	7 21%	248 26%	219 23%	8 20%	161 23%	139 25%	41 27%	51 26%	79 22%	13 32%
Not at all complicated	(1)	191 9%	14 8%	14 14%h	7 12%	156 9%	5 6%	17 8%	21 13%hi	10 7%	9 7%	14 8%	23 9%	33 11%	24 13%h	2 5%	114 12%p	74 8%	1 2%	76 11%s	41 7%	18 12%	24 12%s	31 9%	1 2%
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		676 34%	58 32%	40 41%h	23 39%	554 33%	30 37%	69 32%	62 39%h	44 28%	40 29%	61 34%	88 34%	103 34%	57 32%	9 26%	361 38%pq	293 31%	9 23%	237 34%	180 32%	59 39%	75 39%	110 31%	14 35%
Don't know		184 9%	8 4%	11 11%am	8 13%am	157 9%am	5 6%	32 15%adgilm	10 6%	17 11%am	10 7%	18 10%m	34 13%agm	24 8%	6 4%	10 28%op	103 11%p	62 6%	5 12%	39 6%	53 9%r	26 17%rsv	26 13%r	34 9%r	6 14%r
Mean		2.73	2.79b	2.55	2.57	2.73b	2.69	2.76	2.63	2.86bcgl	2.84bc	2.78	2.74	2.66	2.71	2.66	2.61	2.83o	2.98o	2.73tu	2.79tu	2.53	2.55	2.77tu	2.85
Standard deviation		0.90	0.87	0.94	0.91	0.90	0.81	0.90	0.95	0.87	0.85	0.91	0.93	0.88	0.92	0.76	0.91	0.88	0.78	0.91	0.88	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.88
Standard error		0.02	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.02	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.16	0.03	0.03	0.13	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.15

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 209

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?

			Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
		Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		1150 57%	400 49%	606 65%ac	134 56%	337 58%g	403 58%gm	112 69%degl m	38 45%	50 62%g	6 47%	4 33%	6 52%	42 54%	152 51%	166 61%sv	248 56%sv	192 71%nost uvw	9 62%	50 62%sv	132 43%	64 60%sv	35 57%	43 43%	200 60%sv	101 70%
Very complicated	(4)	366 18%	104 13%	218 24%ac	40 17%	94 16%	141 20%gm	47 29%degm	9 11%	18 23%g	2 13%	- -	1 12%	14 18%	40 14%	40 15%	83 19%s	85 32%nost uvw	2 12%	18 23%s	32 11%	17 16%	10 16%	13 13%	62 19%s	39 27%
Quite complicated	(3)	784 39%	295 36%	387 42%a	94 40%	243 42%	262 38%	65 40%	29 34%	32 39%	5 33%	4 33%	5 40%	28 37%	112 38%	125 46%osv	166 38%	107 40%	7 50%	32 39%	100 33%	47 44%sv	25 41%	30 30%	138 41%sv	62 43%
Not very complicated	(2)	485 24%	238 29%bc	188 20%	52 22%	142 24%	163 24%	33 20%	31 36%defh m	16 20%	7 53%	5 37%	3 28%	18 23%	67 23%	63 23%	110 25%p	45 17%	4 25%	17 22%	108 35%nopr tvw	23 22%	18 30%p	25 25%	67 20%	24 17%
Not at all complicated	(1)	191 9%	108 13%bc	69 7%	13 6%	73 12%efm	61 9%	10 6%	9 10%	11 14%m	- -	2 18%	2 13%	8 11%	16 6%	30 11%pw	41 9%pw	14 5%	1 6%	9 11%	54 18%nopu w	11 10%	4 6%	10 10%	17 5%	10 7%
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		676 34%	346 43%bc	257 28%	65 27%	214 37%fm	224 32%	43 26%	39 46%efm	27 34%	7 53%	7 55%	5 41%	26 34%	83 28%	93 34%pw	151 34%pw	58 22%	5 32%	26 33%	162 53%nopr tuvw	34 32%p	22 36%p	34 34%p	83 25%	34 23%
Don't know		184 9%	66 8%	65 7%	39 16%ab	31 5%	62 9%d	8 5%	8 9%	3 4%	- -	2 12%	1 7%	9 12%df	60 20%defgh	15 5%	41 9%s	18 7%	1 6%	4 5%	12 4%	8 8%	5 8%	23 23%nopr stu	52 15%noprs	10 7%
Mean		2.73	2.53	2.87a	2.80a	2.65	2.77dg	2.97deglm	2.50	2.74	2.60	2.16	2.56	2.70	2.75g	2.68s	2.73s	3.05nor stuvw	2.72	2.78s	2.38	2.72s	2.72s	2.60s	2.87nosv	2.96
Standard deviation		0.90	0.91	0.88	0.83	0.91	0.91	0.88	0.84	0.98	0.74	0.78	0.93	0.93	0.82	0.87	0.90	0.86	0.80	0.95	0.91	0.88	0.83	0.92	0.82	0.87
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.10	0.12	0.19	0.21	0.25	0.11	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.21	0.12	0.05	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.05	0.07

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 210

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		1150	401	421	328	390	433	326	428	455	267	335	462	354
		57%	60%c	58%	54%	59%	57%	55%	66%hi	54%	52%	59%l	62%l	51%
Very complicated	(4)	366	154	119	93	152	114	100	167	133	67	134	123	109
		18%	23%bc	16%	15%	23%ef	15%	17%	26%hi	16%	13%	24%kl	17%	16%
Quite complicated	(3)	784	247	302	235	239	319	226	261	323	200	201	339	245
		39%	37%	41%	38%	36%	42%d	38%	40%	38%	39%	35%	46%jl	35%
Not very complicated	(2)	485	154	186	145	153	192	140	135	208	142	119	175	191
		24%	23%	26%	24%	23%	25%	24%	21%	25%	28%g	21%	24%	27%j
Not at all complicated	(1)	191	68	65	57	51	66	74	52	63	75	35	54	103
		9%	10%	9%	9%	8%	9%	12%de	8%	7%	15%gh	6%	7%	15%jk
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		676	222	252	202	204	258	214	187	271	217	154	228	293
		34%	33%	35%	33%	31%	34%	36%	29%	32%	42%gh	27%	31%	42%jk
Don't know		184	45	56	83	64	67	53	35	119	29	82	51	51
		9%	7%	8%	13%ab	10%	9%	9%	5%	14%gi	6%	14%kl	7%	7%
Mean		2.73	2.78	2.71	2.69	2.83ef	2.70	2.65	2.88hi	2.72i	2.53	2.89kl	2.77l	2.56
Standard deviation		0.90	0.94	0.87	0.88	0.91	0.86	0.93	0.90	0.86	0.91	0.89	0.83	0.95
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 211

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
What should happen over Brexit?

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		1105	509	597	124	216	179	195	164	228	934	156	713	392	370	344	186	206	881	224	203	873
		55%	53%	57%	62%fgh	60%fgh	56%	51%	52%	52%	54%	61%	58%lop	50%	59%lop	57%lp	51%	49%	56%	52%	49%	57%s
Very complicated	(4)	636	296	340	69	124	104	103	100	136	537	89	426	210	229	198	99	110	495	142	115	504
		32%	31%	33%	35%	35%f	33%	27%	31%	31%	31%	35%	35%lop	27%	37%lop	33%lp	28%	26%	31%	33%	28%	33%
Quite complicated	(3)	469	213	256	55	92	74	92	64	92	397	68	287	182	141	146	86	95	386	82	88	369
		23%	22%	25%	28%g	26%	23%	24%	20%	21%	23%	26%	23%	23%	23%	24%	24%	23%	25%r	19%	22%	24%
Not very complicated	(2)	302	140	162	29	41	45	75	42	69	269	26	177	125	94	83	57	68	236	67	59	232
		15%	15%	16%	15%	11%	14%	20%dg	13%	16%	16%j	10%	14%	16%	15%	14%	16%	16%	15%	15%	14%	15%
Not at all complicated	(1)	389	240	149	21	47	54	75	83	108	346	35	236	153	114	122	69	84	288	101	99	280
		19%	25%b	14%	11%	13%	17%c	20%cd	26%cde	25%cde	20%j	14%	19%	20%	18%	20%	19%	20%	18%	23%q	24%t	18%
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		692	381	311	51	88	100	151	125	177	615	61	413	279	208	205	126	152	524	168	158	512
		34%	39%b	30%	26%	25%	31%d	40%cde	39%cde	41%cde	36%j	24%	34%	36%	33%	34%	35%	36%	33%	39%q	39%t	33%
Don't know		212	75	137	24	54	40	33	29	32	169	39	99	113	45	54	50	64	169	43	49	155
		11%	8%	13%a	12%h	15%fgh	13%h	9%	9%	7%	10%	15%i	8%	14%kmn	7%	9%	14%kmn	15%kmn	11%	10%	12%	10%
Mean		2.75	2.63	2.87a	2.98fgh	2.96fgh	2.82gh	2.64	2.63	2.63	2.73	2.97i	2.80lp	2.67	2.84lp	2.76	2.69	2.65	2.77	2.68	2.61	2.79s
Standard deviation		1.15	1.20	1.09	1.03	1.08	1.14	1.13	1.23	1.20	1.16	1.08	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.21	1.19	1.14
Standard error		0.03	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 212

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
What should happen over Brexit?

			Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		1105 55%	102 57%	49 49%	38 63%	917 55%	43 54%	112 51%	82 52%	100 63%bfgl	85 61%	98 55%	147 57%	155 52%	94 52%	12 36%	502 52%	556 58%no	28 69%no	385 55%u	332 59%tu	73 48%	85 44%	205 58%tu	23 57%
Very complicated	(4)	636 32%	61 34%	27 27%	18 30%	530 32%	20 26%	64 29%	51 32%	51 32%	44 32%	54 30%	91 35%	98 33%	56 31%	6 17%	273 28%	339 35%no	15 37%	220 31%tu	199 35%tu	32 21%	46 24%	127 36%tu	12 28%
Quite complicated	(3)	469 23%	41 23%	22 22%	20 33%dgkl m	387 23%	22 28%	49 22%	31 20%	50 31%dgkl m	41 29%gl	43 24%	56 22%	57 19%	38 21%	7 19%	229 24%	217 23%	13 32%	166 24%	133 24%	41 27%	39 20%	78 22%	12 29%
Not very complicated	(2)	302 15%	26 14%c	16 16%c	2 3%	259 16%c	12 15%c	32 14%c	21 13%c	28 18%c	22 16%c	33 18%c	40 15%c	51 17%c	22 12%c	7 21%q	149 15%	143 15%	2 5%	112 16%	82 15%	23 15%	32 16%	47 13%	6 15%
Not at all complicated	(1)	389 19%	32 18%	19 19%	9 14%	330 20%hi	18 23%hi	39 18%	40 25%hi	18 11%	17 12%	31 17%	46 18%	70 23%hi	51 28%acdf hijk	4 12%	194 20%	184 19%	6 15%	157 22%s	77 14%	33 22%s	46 24%s	69 19%s	7 16%
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		692 34%	58 32%c	34 35%c	10 17%	589 35%c	30 38%c	71 32%c	61 38%c	46 29%	40 28%	63 35%c	86 33%c	120 40%chi	72 40%chi	11 33%	342 36%q	327 34%q	8 19%	269 38%s	160 28%	57 37%s	78 40%s	116 33%	12 31%
Don't know		212 11%	19 11%	16 16%dlm	12 20%degh ijklm	165 10%	7 9%	35 16%dhkl m	16 10%	13 8%	14 10%	18 10%	26 10%	23 8%	13 7%	11 31%opq	117 12%p	76 8%	5 12%	46 7%	72 13%r	24 15%r	32 16%rv	34 10%	5 12%
Mean		2.75	2.81	2.69	2.98m	2.74	2.62	2.75	2.65	2.91glm	2.90m	2.76	2.82	2.67	2.60	2.59	2.69	2.81o	3.03	2.68	2.92rtu	2.55	2.53	2.82tu	2.79
Standard deviation		1.15	1.15	1.15	1.07	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.23	1.01	1.04	1.12	1.15	1.20	1.24	1.06	1.15	1.16	1.08	1.17	1.09	1.12	1.18	1.17	1.10
Standard error		0.03	0.10	0.12	0.14	0.03	0.14	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.10	0.22	0.04	0.04	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.09	0.06	0.18

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 213

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
What should happen over Brexit?

		Total	Vote in EU referendum: Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Vote in 2017 GE: Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Vote now: Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		1105 55%	354 44%	596 64%a	142 60%a	312 54%g	404 59%gm	104 64%dgm	23 27%	44 55%g	10 71%	9 70%	9 73%	40 51%g	151 51%g	165 60%sv	262 60%sv	181 67%orsuvw	11 79%	44 55%s	93 30%	62 59%sv	33 53%s	45 44%s	198 59%sv	97 67%
Very complicated	(4)	636 32%	171 21%	379 41%ac	78 33%a	176 30%g	239 35%gm	66 41%dgm	15 18%	25 31%	4 31%	3 25%	3 28%	23 30%	81 27%	78 29%s	141 32%s	135 50%norstuvw	4 29%	26 32%s	47 15%	39 37%sv	20 32%s	24 24%	115 34%sv	72 50%
Quite complicated	(3)	469 23%	182 22%	217 23%	64 27%	136 23%g	165 24%g	38 24%g	8 9%	19 24%g	5 40%	6 44%	5 45%	16 21%g	70 24%g	87 32%psv	121 27%ps	45 17%	7 50%	18 23%	46 15%	23 22%	13 22%	21 21%	83 25%ps	26 18%
Not very complicated	(2)	302 15%	158 19%bc	120 13%	20 9%	102 18%m	99 14%	23 14%	19 22%m	11 14%	2 16%	- -	- -	10 13%	36 12%	54 20%pw	66 15%p	26 10%	1 8%	11 14%	66 21%opw	15 14%	10 16%	13 13%	35 10%	16 11%
Not at all complicated	(1)	389 19%	235 29%bc	126 14%	27 11%	136 23%efm	118 17%	23 14%	37 44%defhlm	19 23%m	1 7%	2 18%	1 7%	16 21%	36 12%	38 14%	67 15%	47 18%w	- -	15 19%	136 44%noprtuvw	21 20%w	10 17%	14 14%	38 11%	25 17%
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		692 34%	393 48%bc	246 27%c	47 20%	238 41%efm	216 31%m	47 29%	56 66%defhlm	30 37%m	3 22%	2 18%	1 7%	26 33%	72 25%	92 34%w	133 30%w	74 27%	1 8%	27 33%w	202 66%noprtuvw	36 34%w	20 33%	27 27%	73 22%	41 29%
Don't know		212 11%	66 8%	85 9%	49 21%ab	31 5%	68 10%d	11 7%	6 7%	7 8%	1 7%	2 12%	2 20%	12 16%df	71 24%defgh	17 6%	45 10%ps	14 5%	2 13%	10 12%ps	12 4%	7 7%	8 14%nps	29 29%noprstuw	64 19%nopst	6 4%
Mean		2.75	2.39	3.01a	3.02a	2.64g	2.85dg	2.97dg	2.02	2.68g	3.02	2.88	3.18	2.72g	2.88dg	2.80s	2.85s	3.06nos	3.25	2.77s	2.01	2.82s	2.80s	2.77s	3.02ns	3.04
Standard deviation		1.15	1.15	1.09	1.04	1.17	1.13	1.10	1.17	1.19	0.92	1.09	0.86	1.19	1.08	1.04	1.09	1.18	0.63	1.17	1.12	1.18	1.15	1.12	1.06	1.17
Standard error		0.03	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.13	0.15	0.25	0.29	0.25	0.14	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.17	0.15	0.07	0.12	0.15	0.13	0.06	0.10

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 214

Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.
Base: All respondents
What should happen over Brexit?

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Very/ Quite complicated		1105 55%	372 56%	419 57%c	314 51%	373 57%	425 56%	307 52%	367 56%	461 54%	277 54%	334 59%l	439 59%l	332 48%
Very complicated	(4)	636 32%	244 36%bc	223 31%	169 28%	245 37%ef	219 29%	173 29%	239 37%hi	254 30%	143 28%	213 37%kl	235 32%	188 27%
Quite complicated	(3)	469 23%	129 19%	195 27%a	145 24%	128 20%	206 27%d	135 23%	128 20%	207 24%g	134 26%g	120 21%	204 28%jl	144 21%
Not very complicated	(2)	302 15%	83 12%	111 15%	108 18%a	91 14%	119 16%	92 16%	75 11%	140 17%g	87 17%g	81 14%	113 15%	107 15%
Not at all complicated	(1)	389 19%	157 24%bc	133 18%	99 16%	127 19%	141 19%	122 21%	161 25%h	118 14%	111 22%h	77 14%	113 15%	199 29%jk
NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated		692 34%	240 36%	244 33%	207 34%	218 33%	259 34%	214 36%	235 36%h	258 30%	199 39%h	159 28%	226 30%	307 44%jk
Don't know		212 11%	55 8%	67 9%	91 15%ab	67 10%	74 10%	71 12%	48 7%	127 15%gi	37 7%	78 14%l	76 10%	58 8%
Mean		2.75	2.75	2.77	2.74	2.83f	2.74	2.69	2.74	2.83i	2.65	2.95l	2.84l	2.50
Standard deviation		1.15	1.22	1.12	1.11	1.18	1.12	1.16	1.23	1.08	1.14	1.11	1.09	1.21
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 215

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.

Base: All respondents

Summary table

		What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?	How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?	What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?	How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?	How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?	How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?	What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?	How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?	How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?	How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?	What should happen over Brexit?
Unweighted base		2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009
Weighted base		2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		1467 73%	970 48%	1039 52%	952 47%	991 49%	1284 64%	1208 60%	605 30%	800 40%	1157 58%	1520 76%
Very divisive	(4)	716 36%	197 10%	283 14%	207 10%	288 14%	400 20%	328 16%	117 6%	142 7%	425 21%	1151 57%
Quite divisive	(3)	752 37%	772 38%	756 38%	745 37%	703 35%	884 44%	880 44%	488 24%	658 33%	732 36%	369 18%
Not very divisive	(2)	254 13%	651 32%	585 29%	660 33%	631 31%	389 19%	436 22%	869 43%	756 38%	445 22%	135 7%
Not at all divisive	(1)	121 6%	166 8%	185 9%	185 9%	215 11%	135 7%	164 8%	326 16%	231 11%	183 9%	132 7%
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		375 19%	816 41%	770 38%	845 42%	847 42%	524 26%	600 30%	1195 59%	986 49%	627 31%	267 13%
Don't know		167 8%	223 11%	200 10%	213 11%	171 9%	200 10%	201 10%	209 10%	223 11%	225 11%	222 11%
Mean		3.12	2.56	2.63	2.54	2.58	2.86	2.76	2.22	2.40	2.78	3.42
Standard deviation		0.88	0.81	0.87	0.83	0.89	0.85	0.85	0.82	0.81	0.92	0.92
Standard error		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 216

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.
Base: All respondents
What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		1467 73%	692 72%	776 74%	147 74%	267 75%	236 74%	273 72%	242 76%h	302 69%	1258 73%	185 72%	938 77%lop	529 68%	476 76%lp	462 77%lop	255 71%	274 65%	1153 73%	314 72%	292 71%	1133 74%
Very divisive	(4)	716 36%	341 35%	375 36%	77 38%h	145 41%h	114 36%h	143 38%h	114 36%h	123 28%	629 37%j	73 29%	456 37%	260 33%	231 37%	224 37%	123 34%	137 32%	552 35%	164 38%	149 36%	545 35%
Quite divisive	(3)	752 37%	351 36%	401 38%	70 35%	122 34%	122 38%	130 34%	128 40%	179 41%	629 37%	112 44%i	482 39%lp	269 34%	244 39%p	238 39%p	132 36%	137 33%	601 38%	150 35%	143 35%	587 38%
Not very divisive	(2)	254 13%	130 13%	123 12%	13 7%	34 9%	33 10%	52 14%c	45 14%c	77 18%cde	223 13%	29 11%	143 12%	110 14%n	86 14%n	57 10%	52 14%n	58 14%n	198 13%	56 13%	53 13%	194 13%
Not at all divisive	(1)	121 6%	76 8%b	45 4%	10 5%	18 5%	15 5%	24 6%	16 5%	37 9%e	105 6%	15 6%	59 5%	63 8%km	25 4%	34 6%	19 5%	43 10%kmno	89 6%	32 7%	31 7%	89 6%
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		375 19%	206 21%b	169 16%	24 12%	52 15%	48 15%	76 20%c	61 19%c	114 26%cdeg	328 19%	43 17%	202 16%	173 22%kmn	110 18%	92 15%	71 20%	102 24%kmn	287 18%	88 20%	84 20%	283 18%
Don't know		167 8%	67 7%	100 10%a	28 14%fgh	39 11%gh	35 11%gh	28 8%	15 5%	21 5%	132 8%	28 11%	86 7%	81 10%km	37 6%	49 8%	35 10%m	46 11%km	135 9%	32 7%	35 9%	125 8%
Mean		3.12	3.07	3.17a	3.25h	3.23h	3.18h	3.12h	3.12h	2.93	3.12	3.07	3.17lp	3.03	3.16lp	3.18lp	3.10	2.98	3.12	3.11	3.09	3.12
Standard deviation		0.88	0.93	0.83	0.84	0.86	0.83	0.91	0.85	0.91	0.89	0.84	0.84	0.94	0.83	0.85	0.88	0.99	0.87	0.93	0.93	0.87
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 217

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.
Base: All respondents
What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?

			Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		1467 73%	139 77%b	62 63%	40 68%	1226 73%b	56 71%	162 74%b	109 69%	110 69%	103 74%	126 70%	184 71%	236 79%bcdghjk	139 78%b	14 42%	662 69%n	750 78%no	33 82%n	523 75%tu	429 76%tu	91 59%	126 65%	270 76%tu	28 69%
Very divisive	(4)	716 36%	84 47%bdefghijk	31 32%	23 38%	577 35%	23 29%	66 30%	50 31%	46 29%	47 34%	60 33%	90 35%	127 43%bdefgh	68 38%	3 8%	315 33%n	380 40%no	14 35%n	246 35%	208 37%t	42 27%	57 29%	148 42%rtu	15 38%
Quite divisive	(3)	752 37%	54 30%	31 31%	17 29%	649 39%a	33 42%	96 44%abc	60 37%	64 40%	56 40%	66 37%	94 37%	109 37%	71 39%	12 34%	347 36%	371 39%	19 47%	276 39%	221 39%	50 32%	69 35%	123 35%	13 31%
Not very divisive	(2)	254 13%	22 12%	15 15%	8 14%	208 12%	11 14%	24 11%	25 16%	24 15%	17 12%	27 15%	28 11%	31 10%	21 12%	8 23%pq	131 14%	110 11%	3 6%	99 14%	65 12%	26 17%	21 11%	40 11%	3 7%
Not at all divisive	(1)	121 6%	10 6%	8 8%	6 11%l	96 6%	7 9%	12 5%	13 8%	7 5%	9 6%	8 5%	16 6%	13 4%	11 6%	4 12%	74 8%p	43 4%	1 2%	42 6%	29 5%	15 10%sv	19 10%sv	14 4%	2 5%
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		375 19%	33 18%	24 24%l	15 24%l	304 18%	18 23%	36 17%	38 24%l	31 20%	26 19%	35 20%	44 17%	44 15%	32 18%	12 35%pq	204 21%pq	153 16%	3 8%	141 20%	94 17%	41 26%sv	41 21%	54 15%	5 12%
Don't know		167 8%	8 4%	14 14%alm	5 8%	141 8%	5 6%	21 9%	12 8%	17 11%am	10 7%	18 10%a	30 12%alm	18 6%	9 5%	8 24%op	96 10%p	56 6%	4 9%	37 5%	42 7%	22 14%rs	28 14%rsv	31 9%r	8 19%rsv
Mean		3.12	3.24beg	3.00	3.03	3.12	2.97	3.09	3.00	3.05	3.09	3.10	3.13	3.25bdefgh	3.15	2.49	3.04	3.20o	3.27	3.09t	3.16tu	2.89	2.99	3.24rtu	3.26
Standard deviation		0.88	0.90	0.97	1.03	0.87	0.92	0.83	0.93	0.84	0.88	0.86	0.89	0.83	0.87	0.89	0.92	0.83	0.70	0.88	0.85	0.98	0.97	0.84	0.86
Standard error		0.02	0.07	0.10	0.12	0.02	0.11	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.17	0.03	0.03	0.11	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.07	0.05	0.15

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 218

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.
Base: All respondents
What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?

		Total	Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now											
			Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		1467 73%	553 68%	730 79%ac	172 72%	431 74%g	517 75%gm	128 79%gm	54 63%	59 73%	7 55%	10 76%	6 53%	56 72%	200 68%	203 74%v	317 72%	224 83%norsuvw	9 62%	58 72%	206 67%	93 88%norsuvw	43 70%	63 63%	238 71%	125 87%
Very divisive	(4)	716 36%	239 29%	397 43%ac	72 30%	179 31%	269 39%dm	71 44%dm	30 36%	40 50%dm	4 26%	6 44%	2 20%	32 41%m	83 28%	65 24%	160 36%ns	133 49%nosvw	4 25%	37 46%nsvw	90 29%	52 49%nosvw	27 43%ns	31 31%	111 33%n	80 55%
Quite divisive	(3)	752 37%	314 39%	334 36%	99 42%	252 43%eghl	248 36%h	57 35%	23 27%	18 23%	4 29%	4 32%	4 34%	24 31%	117 40%gh	137 50%oprsuvw	156 35%	91 34%	5 37%	21 26%	116 38%	41 39%	16 26%	32 32%	127 38%r	45 31%
Not very divisive	(2)	254 13%	139 17%bc	91 10%	17 7%	81 14%	82 12%	19 12%	14 17%	11 14%	2 12%	2 18%	2 20%	10 13%	29 10%	43 16%pt	57 13%	22 8%	1 6%	10 12%	54 18%ptvw	7 7%	12 20%ptvw	9 9%	36 11%	7 5%
Not at all divisive	(1)	121 6%	67 8%b	40 4%	15 6%	41 7%	31 5%	8 5%	14 16%deflm	6 8%	1 7%	1 6%	3 21%	3 3%	14 5%	13 5%	26 6%	12 4%	2 13%	8 10%w	35 11%noptw	4 4%	3 4%	6 6%	13 4%	5 3%
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		375 19%	206 25%bc	131 14%	32 14%	122 21%em	113 16%	27 17%	28 33%deflm	17 21%	3 20%	3 24%	5 40%	13 16%	44 15%	56 20%pt	82 19%pt	33 12%	3 19%	18 23%pt	89 29%noptvw	11 10%	15 24%pt	14 14%	49 15%	12 8%
Don't know		167 8%	53 7%	66 7%	34 14%ab	29 5%	58 8%d	7 4%	4 5%	4 6%	4 26%	- -	1 6%	9 11%df	51 17%defgh	15 5%	41 9%pst	11 4%	3 19%	4 6%	11 4%	2 2%	4 6%	23 22%noprstu	49 15%noprst	7 5%
Mean		3.12	2.96	3.26ac	3.12a	3.03	3.20dg	3.23dg	2.86	3.23g	2.99	3.14	2.55	3.24g	3.10g	2.99	3.13ns	3.34nosw	2.92	3.14	2.88	3.36nosw	3.16s	3.15s	3.17ns	3.46
Standard deviation		0.88	0.92	0.83	0.85	0.88	0.85	0.87	1.10	0.98	1.00	0.96	1.10	0.84	0.83	0.79	0.89	0.82	1.05	1.02	0.98	0.77	0.92	0.89	0.81	0.76
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.12	0.12	0.30	0.24	0.30	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.29	0.12	0.06	0.07	0.12	0.10	0.05	0.06

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 219

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.
Base: All respondents
What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		1467 73%	508 76%c	542 74%c	417 68%	517 79%ef	553 73%f	396 67%	551 85%hi	552 65%	365 71%h	422 74%l	572 77%l	473 68%
Very divisive	(4)	716 36%	305 46%bc	227 31%	184 30%	297 45%ef	239 32%	180 30%	332 51%hi	230 27%	153 30%	231 41%kl	248 33%	237 34%
Quite divisive	(3)	752 37%	203 30%	316 43%a	233 38%a	221 34%	314 41%d	217 37%	219 34%	322 38%	211 41%g	191 34%	324 44%jl	236 34%
Not very divisive	(2)	254 13%	74 11%	96 13%	84 14%	54 8%	106 14%d	94 16%d	43 7%	127 15%g	84 16%g	54 9%	90 12%	110 16%jk
Not at all divisive	(1)	121 6%	51 8%c	44 6%	26 4%	28 4%	44 6%	50 8%d	30 5%	54 6%	37 7%	13 2%	33 4%j	75 11%jk
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		375 19%	125 19%	140 19%	110 18%	82 12%	150 20%d	144 24%de	73 11%	181 21%g	122 24%g	67 12%	123 17%j	185 26%jk
Don't know		167 8%	35 5%	47 6%	85 14%ab	59 9%	55 7%	53 9%	27 4%	114 13%gi	27 5%	80 14%kl	47 6%	39 6%
Mean		3.12	3.20bc	3.06	3.09	3.31ef	3.06	2.97	3.37hi	2.99	2.99	3.31kl	3.13l	2.97
Standard deviation		0.88	0.94	0.85	0.83	0.82	0.86	0.94	0.81	0.88	0.89	0.77	0.81	0.99
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 220

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		970	436	534	95	178	142	196	163	195	833	122	603	367	307	296	166	201	763	206	198	745
		48%	45%	51%a	48%	50%	45%	52%h	51%	45%	49%	47%	49%	47%	49%	49%	46%	48%	48%	48%	48%	48%
Very divisive	(4)	197	78	120	24	33	31	41	36	33	161	34	116	81	57	59	37	44	153	44	38	152
		10%	8%	11%a	12%	9%	10%	11%	11%	7%	9%	13%	9%	10%	9%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	9%	10%
Quite divisive	(3)	772	358	415	71	146	111	155	127	163	672	88	487	285	250	237	129	157	610	162	160	594
		38%	37%	40%	36%	41%	35%	41%	40%	37%	39%	34%	40%	36%	40%	39%	36%	37%	39%	37%	39%	39%
Not very divisive	(2)	651	351	300	55	99	105	121	110	160	566	75	404	247	207	197	122	125	497	154	129	507
		32%	36%b	29%	28%	28%	33%	32%	35%d	37%cd	33%	29%	33%	32%	33%	33%	34%	30%	32%	35%	31%	33%
Not at all divisive	(1)	166	100	66	15	31	25	20	23	50	137	24	104	62	55	49	24	37	139	27	38	120
		8%	10%b	6%	8%	9%	8%	5%	7%	11%f	8%	9%	8%	8%	9%	8%	7%	9%	9%	6%	9%	8%
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		816	451	366	70	130	130	141	134	210	703	99	508	309	261	247	147	162	636	181	167	627
		41%	47%b	35%	35%	36%	41%	37%	42%	48%cdf	41%	39%	41%	39%	42%	41%	41%	38%	40%	42%	41%	41%
Don't know		223	78	145	34	50	46	40	21	32	181	36	115	108	54	60	49	59	176	47	45	168
		11%	8%	14%a	17%fgh	14%gh	15%gh	11%	7%	7%	11%	14%	9%	14%kmn	9%	10%	13%km	14%kmn	11%	11%	11%	11%
Mean		2.56	2.47	2.65a	2.63h	2.58h	2.54	2.64h	2.59h	2.44	2.56	2.60	2.55	2.57	2.55	2.56	2.57	2.57	2.56	2.58	2.54	2.57
Standard deviation		0.81	0.81	0.80	0.84	0.81	0.81	0.77	0.80	0.81	0.80	0.87	0.80	0.82	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.83	0.82	0.78	0.82	0.80
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 221

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?

			Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		970 48%	81 45%	52 52%	26 44%	810 49%	34 43%	96 44%	72 46%	72 45%	73 53%	95 53%	129 50%	142 48%	97 54%f	11 31%	459 48%	480 50%n	17 42%	342 49%t	284 50%t	56 37%	92 47%t	175 49%t	19 48%
Very divisive	(4)	197 10%	19 11%	10 10%	5 8%	164 10%f	5 7%	12 6%	17 11%	13 8%	12 9%	14 8%	37 14%dfj	37 12%f	16 9%	3 8%	97 10%	90 9%	6 14%	72 10%	49 9%	12 8%	21 11%	39 11%	3 7%
Quite divisive	(3)	772 38%	62 35%	42 42%	22 36%	646 39%	29 36%	84 39%	56 35%	58 36%	61 44%	81 45%kl	92 35%	105 35%	82 46%agkl	8 23%	362 38%	390 41%n	12 28%	270 38%t	235 42%t	44 29%	71 37%	136 38%t	16 41%
Not very divisive	(2)	651 32%	72 40%bdkm	24 24%	19 32%	536 32%	26 33%	80 36%bk	55 35%	49 31%	47 34%	55 31%	69 27%	105 35%bk	49 27%	14 41%	302 31%	318 33%	13 32%	247 35%u	171 30%	59 38%uw	53 27%	112 32%	9 22%
Not at all divisive	(1)	166 8%	12 7%	7 7%	7 12%j	139 8%	6 8%	15 7%	15 9%	19 12%j	8 6%	9 5%	26 10%j	24 8%	17 10%	2 6%	70 7%	89 9%	3 7%	58 8%	37 6%	13 9%	21 11%	32 9%	5 12%
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		816 41%	84 47%bjk	31 31%	26 44%	674 40%	32 41%	94 43%b	70 44%b	68 43%	55 40%	64 36%	96 37%	129 43%b	67 37%	16 48%	372 39%	407 42%	16 39%	306 44%s	208 37%	72 47%s	73 38%	144 40%	14 33%
Don't know		223 11%	14 8%	16 17%ailm	7 12%	186 11%	13 16%a	28 13%	17 11%	20 12%	11 8%	20 11%	34 13%	28 9%	15 8%	7 21%p	131 14%p	73 8%	8 19%p	53 8%	72 13%r	25 16%r	29 15%r	36 10%	8 19%r
Mean		2.56	2.53	2.65	2.46	2.56	2.50	2.49	2.53	2.48	2.60	2.63	2.62	2.57	2.59	2.42	2.58	2.54	2.61	2.55	2.60t	2.43	2.56	2.57	2.53
Standard deviation		0.81	0.80	0.80	0.84	0.81	0.78	0.73	0.84	0.85	0.75	0.73	0.90	0.83	0.81	0.79	0.80	0.81	0.88	0.81	0.77	0.81	0.87	0.83	0.86
Standard error		0.02	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.02	0.10	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.15	0.03	0.03	0.15	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.15

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 222

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?

			Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now											
		Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		970 48%	374 46%	475 51%a	112 47%	284 49%	326 47%	92 56%egm	34 40%	35 43%	9 66%	4 32%	6 47%	45 59%gm	136 46%	134 49%	208 47%	147 55%sv	11 73%	34 42%	135 44%	61 58%orsv	28 46%	42 42%	161 48%	77 53%
Very divisive	(4)	197 10%	71 9%	106 11%c	16 7%	51 9%	68 10%	21 13%	8 10%	7 8%	- -	1 6%	2 21%	11 14%	28 9%	23 8%	46 10%	28 11%	1 6%	4 5%	33 11%	13 12%	6 10%	8 8%	32 10%	16 11%
Quite divisive	(3)	772 38%	304 37%	369 40%	96 40%	233 40%	257 37%	70 43%g	26 30%	28 35%	9 66%	3 26%	3 27%	34 44%	108 37%	111 41%	162 37%	119 44%os	10 67%	29 36%	103 33%	49 46%s	23 37%	34 34%	128 38%	61 42%
Not very divisive	(2)	651 32%	291 36%bc	289 31%	62 26%	203 35%lm	216 31%	49 30%	39 46%defl m	32 40%l	1 7%	6 49%	3 26%	18 24%	83 28%	92 34%	144 33%	78 29%	1 6%	31 38%	120 39%pvw	31 29%	24 39%	28 27%	94 28%	40 27%
Not at all divisive	(1)	166 8%	73 9%	76 8%	16 7%	46 8%	71 10%	11 7%	7 8%	4 5%	- -	1 6%	2 13%	5 7%	19 6%	25 9%	40 9%	26 10%	1 6%	5 6%	28 9%	9 8%	5 9%	6 6%	20 6%	19 13%
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		816 41%	364 45%bc	364 39%	78 33%	248 43%lm	288 42%lm	60 37%	47 54%defl m	36 44%	1 7%	7 56%	5 40%	23 30%	102 35%	117 43%w	184 42%w	104 39%	2 12%	36 44%	148 48%pvw	40 37%	29 47%w	33 33%	114 34%	58 40%
Don't know		223 11%	74 9%	88 10%	48 20%ab	49 8%	75 11%	10 6%	5 6%	10 13%	4 27%	2 12%	2 13%	9 11%	57 19%defg	22 8%	48 11%pt	17 6%	2 14%	11 14%pt	24 8%	5 4%	4 6%	25 25%nops tu	61 18%nopstu	10 7%
Mean		2.56	2.50	2.60a	2.59	2.54	2.53	2.67g	2.43	2.53	2.91	2.36	2.63	2.75deg	2.61	2.53	2.55	2.59	2.85	2.48	2.50	2.65	2.51	2.59	2.63	2.55
Standard deviation		0.81	0.80	0.82	0.76	0.78	0.84	0.81	0.80	0.74	0.31	0.74	1.06	0.82	0.80	0.80	0.83	0.82	0.68	0.72	0.82	0.81	0.81	0.78	0.79	0.87
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.20	0.29	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.18	0.09	0.05	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.05	0.07

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 223

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		970	334	373	263	314	363	293	334	398	237	263	366	341
		48%	50%c	51%c	43%	48%	48%	50%	51%	47%	46%	46%	49%	49%
Very divisive	(4)	197	100	56	42	62	63	73	86	64	48	54	62	81
		10%	15%bc	8%	7%	9%	8%	12%e	13%hi	8%	9%	9%	8%	12%k
Quite divisive	(3)	772	234	318	221	252	300	220	248	335	190	210	304	259
		38%	35%	44%ac	36%	38%	40%	37%	38%	40%	37%	37%	41%	37%
Not very divisive	(2)	651	201	254	196	208	260	183	207	258	186	172	256	223
		32%	30%	35%	32%	32%	34%	31%	32%	30%	36%h	30%	34%	32%
Not at all divisive	(1)	166	74	39	52	54	61	50	64	54	48	42	50	73
		8%	11%b	5%	9%b	8%	8%	8%	10%h	6%	9%	7%	7%	11%k
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		816	275	293	248	262	321	233	271	312	234	214	306	297
		41%	41%	40%	41%	40%	42%	39%	42%	37%	46%h	38%	41%	43%
Don't know		223	58	63	101	83	74	66	45	136	42	93	70	60
		11%	9%	9%	17%ab	13%	10%	11%	7%	16%gi	8%	16%kl	9%	9%
Mean		2.56	2.59	2.58c	2.50	2.56	2.53	2.60	2.59	2.57	2.50	2.58	2.56	2.55
Standard deviation		0.81	0.90	0.73	0.79	0.81	0.78	0.84	0.86	0.76	0.81	0.80	0.76	0.86
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 224

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.
Base: All respondents
What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		1039	471	568	88	171	167	206	179	227	887	137	633	406	332	300	183	223	814	225	226	783
		52%	49%	54%a	44%	48%	52%	54%c	56%cd	52%	52%	54%	52%	52%	53%	50%	51%	53%	52%	52%	55%	51%
Very divisive	(4)	283	131	151	23	44	38	57	56	64	239	37	166	116	86	80	57	59	216	67	75	198
		14%	14%	14%	12%	12%	12%	15%	17%e	15%	14%	14%	14%	15%	14%	13%	16%	14%	14%	15%	18%t	13%
Quite divisive	(3)	756	339	417	65	127	129	149	124	163	648	100	466	290	246	220	126	163	598	158	150	585
		38%	35%	40%a	33%	35%	40%	39%	39%	37%	38%	39%	38%	37%	40%	37%	35%	39%	38%	36%	37%	38%
Not very divisive	(2)	585	310	275	69	107	77	112	89	131	515	60	382	203	195	187	102	100	462	123	106	463
		29%	32%b	26%	35%e	30%	24%	30%	28%	30%	30%j	23%	31%lp	26%	31%lp	31%lp	28%	24%	29%	28%	26%	30%
Not at all divisive	(1)	185	111	74	8	31	31	26	33	56	154	24	108	77	54	54	35	43	138	47	35	144
		9%	12%b	7%	4%	9%c	10%c	7%	10%c	13%cf	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%	9%	10%	10%	9%	11%	9%	9%
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		770	422	348	78	137	109	138	122	187	669	84	490	280	249	241	137	143	600	170	142	606
		38%	44%b	33%	39%	38%	34%	37%	38%	43%e	39%	33%	40%p	36%	40%p	40%p	38%	34%	38%	39%	34%	39%
Don't know		200	72	128	33	50	43	34	17	24	161	35	103	98	42	61	41	56	160	40	44	151
		10%	7%	12%a	17%fgh	14%fgh	13%gh	9%	5%	5%	9%	14%i	8%	12%km	7%	10%m	11%m	13%km	10%	9%	11%	10%
Mean		2.63	2.55	2.70a	2.62	2.60	2.63	2.69	2.67	2.57	2.62	2.68	2.62	2.65	2.63	2.60	2.64	2.65	2.63	2.62	2.72t	2.60
Standard deviation		0.87	0.89	0.84	0.79	0.85	0.86	0.84	0.90	0.91	0.86	0.88	0.85	0.89	0.85	0.86	0.90	0.89	0.86	0.90	0.90	0.86
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 225

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.

Base: All respondents

What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?

			Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		1039	107	42	32	858	43	109	74	77	81	97	131	150	96	12	503	499	23	394	279	79	95	172	19
		52%	60%bdg	43%	53%	51%	53%	50%	46%	49%	58%bg	54%	51%	50%	54%	34%	52%n	52%n	55%	56%sv	50%	51%	49%	48%	48%
Very divisive	(4)	283	30	10	5	238	11	26	18	22	27	32	39	40	23	2	138	131	10	102	80	17	26	52	6
		14%	17%	10%	8%	14%	14%	12%	11%	14%	19%bcg	18%	15%	13%	13%	5%	14%	14%	24%n	15%	14%	11%	13%	15%	14%
Quite divisive	(3)	756	77	33	27	620	31	83	56	55	54	65	91	111	73	10	365	368	13	292	199	62	69	120	14
		38%	43%	33%	45%	37%	39%	38%	35%	35%	39%	36%	35%	37%	41%	29%	38%	38%	32%	42%sv	35%	40%	36%	34%	33%
Not very divisive	(2)	585	48	32	14	491	18	65	53	53	37	50	75	92	49	8	252	309	9	200	176	45	51	106	8
		29%	27%	32%	24%	29%	22%	30%	34%	33%	27%	28%	29%	31%	27%	24%	26%	32%o	23%	29%	31%	29%	26%	30%	19%
Not at all divisive	(1)	185	14	7	9	156	12	19	18	15	10	13	22	30	17	8	86	88	1	64	52	9	21	33	7
		9%	8%	7%	15%	9%	16%ij	9%	11%	9%	7%	7%	8%	10%	10%	24%opq	9%	9%	2%	9%	9%	6%	11%	9%	16%t
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		770	61	39	23	646	30	84	72	67	47	63	96	121	66	16	339	398	10	264	228	54	71	139	14
		38%	34%	39%	39%	39%	38%	38%	45%ai	42%	34%	35%	37%	41%	37%	48%q	35%	41%oq	25%	38%	40%	35%	37%	39%	36%
Don't know		200	11	18	5	167	7	26	14	14	11	19	32	27	17	6	120	63	8	43	57	21	28	45	7
		10%	6%	18%adghi lm	8%	10%	9%	12%	9%	9%	8%	11%	12%a	9%	9%	18%p	12%p	7%	19%p	6%	10%r	14%r	14%r	13%r	17%r
Mean		2.63	2.73g	2.55	2.51	2.62	2.57	2.60	2.50	2.59	2.77cg	2.72g	2.66	2.59	2.63	2.19	2.66	2.60	2.95p	2.66	2.61	2.65	2.60	2.61	2.55
Standard deviation		0.87	0.85	0.82	0.87	0.87	0.95	0.84	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.88	0.87	0.86	0.95	0.87	0.85	0.85	0.86	0.87	0.79	0.90	0.88	1.01
Standard error		0.02	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.02	0.11	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.18	0.03	0.03	0.14	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.17

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 226

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.
Base: All respondents
What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?

		Total	Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now											
			Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		1039 52%	436 54%c	489 53%c	99 41%	328 56%em	340 49%	88 54%	41 47%	46 57%	8 55%	8 63%	6 53%	38 49%	136 46%	160 58%ovw	219 50%v	145 54%v	10 69%	46 57%v	157 51%v	57 53%v	31 51%	36 36%	169 50%v	74 51%
Very divisive	(4)	283 14%	127 16%c	129 14%c	21 9%	90 15%	90 13%	22 14%	17 20%	10 13%	2 13%	2 18%	1 7%	14 18%	35 12%	31 11%	55 13%	37 14%	2 12%	9 11%	60 19%no	14 13%	8 13%	12 12%	54 16%	22 15%
Quite divisive	(3)	756 38%	310 38%	360 39%	77 32%	239 41%gm	251 36%	66 41%g	23 27%	35 44%g	6 42%	6 45%	5 45%	24 31%	101 34%	129 47%osvw	164 37%v	108 40%sv	8 57%	36 45%sv	98 32%	43 41%v	23 38%	24 24%	115 34%	52 36%
Not very divisive	(2)	585 29%	218 27%	286 31%	75 32%	159 27%	208 30%	52 32%	31 36%	24 30%	4 26%	2 19%	3 27%	20 26%	82 28%	78 29%	133 30%	85 32%	3 18%	22 27%	86 28%	33 31%	19 32%	27 27%	91 27%	46 32%
Not at all divisive	(1)	185 9%	87 11%	79 9%	17 7%	53 9%	71 10%m	15 9%	9 10%	6 8%	- -	2 18%	1 7%	11 14%m	16 5%	18 6%	44 10%	22 8%	- -	6 8%	43 14%npw	11 10%	8 13%	9 9%	22 7%	13 9%
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		770 38%	305 38%	365 39%	93 39%	212 36%	279 41%m	67 41%	40 47%m	30 38%	4 26%	5 37%	4 34%	32 41%	98 33%	96 35%	178 40%	108 40%	3 18%	28 35%	129 42%w	44 41%	27 45%	36 36%	113 34%	59 41%
Don't know		200 10%	70 9%	74 8%	47 20%ab	41 7%	69 10%f	7 4%	5 6%	4 6%	3 19%	- -	2 14%	8 10%	62 21%defgh l	18 7%	43 10%	15 6%	2 13%	7 8%	20 7%	6 5%	3 5%	28 28%nopr stuw	54 16%nopstu	12 8%
Mean		2.63	2.64	2.63	2.54	2.68	2.58	2.61	2.61	2.65	2.85	2.63	2.62	2.59	2.66	2.68	2.58	2.63	2.93	2.66	2.61	2.60	2.54	2.55	2.71	2.63
Standard deviation		0.87	0.90	0.85	0.81	0.87	0.87	0.85	0.95	0.82	0.71	1.03	0.78	0.99	0.81	0.78	0.86	0.84	0.61	0.81	0.98	0.86	0.90	0.92	0.86	0.87
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.11	0.10	0.21	0.26	0.22	0.11	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.16	0.10	0.06	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.05	0.08

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 227

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.

Base: All respondents

What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		1039	348	392	299	318	387	334	363	409	267	268	402	369
		52%	52%	54%	49%	48%	51%	56%d	56%h	48%	52%	47%	54%j	53%j
Very divisive	(4)	283	127	84	71	76	92	114	113	97	72	82	82	118
		14%	19%bc	12%	12%	12%	12%	19%de	17%h	11%	14%	14%	11%	17%k
Quite divisive	(3)	756	221	308	227	243	294	219	249	312	195	186	319	251
		38%	33%	42%a	37%	37%	39%	37%	38%	37%	38%	33%	43%jl	36%
Not very divisive	(2)	585	188	223	175	216	231	138	181	249	155	184	216	185
		29%	28%	31%	29%	33%f	30%f	23%	28%	29%	30%	32%l	29%	27%
Not at all divisive	(1)	185	80	57	47	55	69	61	67	65	53	33	69	83
		9%	12%bc	8%	8%	8%	9%	10%	10%	8%	10%	6%	9%j	12%j
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		770	268	280	222	270	300	199	248	313	208	217	285	268
		38%	40%	38%	36%	41%f	40%f	34%	38%	37%	41%	38%	38%	38%
Don't know		200	51	58	92	69	71	60	39	124	38	85	55	61
		10%	8%	8%	15%ab	11%	9%	10%	6%	15%gi	7%	15%kl	7%	9%
Mean		2.63	2.64	2.62	2.62	2.58	2.60	2.73de	2.67	2.61	2.60	2.65	2.61	2.63
Standard deviation		0.87	0.95	0.81	0.83	0.83	0.84	0.93	0.90	0.83	0.88	0.84	0.82	0.93
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 228

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.

Base: All respondents

How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		952	436	515	104	184	155	181	152	175	809	132	581	371	292	289	157	214	741	211	221	710
		47%	45%	49%	52%h	51%h	49%h	48%h	48%h	40%	47%	51%	47%	47%	47%	48%	44%	51%	47%	49%	54%t	46%
Very divisive	(4)	207	95	111	29	37	29	40	39	33	167	36	129	78	61	69	33	45	157	50	46	153
		10%	10%	11%	14%h	10%	9%	11%	12%h	8%	10%	14%i	11%	10%	10%	11%	9%	11%	10%	11%	11%	10%
Quite divisive	(3)	745	341	404	75	147	126	141	114	142	642	96	451	294	231	220	125	169	584	161	175	557
		37%	35%	39%	38%	41%h	40%h	37%	36%	32%	37%	37%	37%	37%	37%	37%	34%	40%	37%	37%	43%t	36%
Not very divisive	(2)	660	338	322	60	90	95	128	117	171	579	67	428	232	228	200	121	111	520	140	106	529
		33%	35%b	31%	30%	25%	30%	34%d	37%d	39%cde	34%j	26%	35%lp	30%	37%lp	33%p	33%p	26%	33%	32%	26%	34%s
Not at all divisive	(1)	185	115	70	7	35	24	34	29	56	160	21	117	68	57	60	31	37	143	42	38	142
		9%	12%b	7%	4%	10%c	7%	9%c	9%c	13%ce	9%	8%	10%	9%	9%	10%	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%	9%
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		845	452	392	67	125	118	162	146	226	740	87	545	300	284	260	152	148	663	182	144	672
		42%	47%b	38%	34%	35%	37%	43%cd	46%cde	52%cdef	43%j	34%	44%lp	38%	46%lp	43%p	42%	35%	42%	42%	35%	44%s
Don't know		213	75	137	28	50	45	34	20	36	169	37	100	112	47	54	52	60	171	41	46	158
		11%	8%	13%a	14%gh	14%fgh	14%fgh	9%	6%	8%	10%	14%i	8%	14%kmn	8%	9%	14%kmn	14%kmn	11%	9%	11%	10%
Mean		2.54	2.47	2.61a	2.73fgh	2.60h	2.59h	2.54h	2.54h	2.38	2.53	2.67i	2.53	2.57	2.51	2.54	2.52	2.61	2.54	2.56	2.63t	2.52
Standard deviation		0.83	0.85	0.80	0.79	0.84	0.79	0.83	0.84	0.82	0.82	0.86	0.83	0.83	0.81	0.85	0.82	0.83	0.82	0.85	0.84	0.82
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 229

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.

Base: All respondents

How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?

			Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		952 47%	84 47%	44 44%	26 43%	798 48%	38 48%	99 45%	78 49%	70 44%	70 50%	93 52%	127 49%	138 46%	86 48%	13 37%	446 46%	469 49%	21 51%	323 46%	258 46%	69 45%	93 48%	196 55%rstw	14 33%
Very divisive	(4)	207 10%	26 14%il	7 7%	6 11%	168 10%	6 8%	19 9%	24 15%bdil	20 13%	9 7%	18 10%	31 12%	22 7%	19 11%	4 11%	98 10%	98 10%	6 14%	63 9%	59 11%	15 10%	28 14%r	40 11%	2 5%
Quite divisive	(3)	745 37%	58 32%	37 37%	20 33%	631 38%	32 40%	80 37%	54 34%	50 31%	61 44%ah	75 42%h	96 37%	115 39%	67 38%	9 26%	348 36%	371 39%	15 37%	260 37%	198 35%	54 35%	65 33%	156 44%rsu	12 29%
Not very divisive	(2)	660 33%	64 36%j	35 35%j	19 32%	542 32%j	27 34%	76 35%j	49 30%	52 33%j	46 33%j	41 23%	75 29%	116 39%djk	60 33%j	8 23%	297 31%	335 35%	14 35%	253 36%tuv	201 36%tuv	40 26%	54 28%	101 28%	12 29%
Not at all divisive	(1)	185 9%	18 10%	6 6%	9 16%bl	152 9%	5 7%	19 9%	19 12%	19 12%	11 8%	16 9%	23 9%	22 7%	16 9%	5 15%q	89 9%	90 9%	1 2%	72 10%	45 8%	20 13%sv	17 8%	25 7%	7 16%v
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		845 42%	82 46%j	41 41%	28 47%j	693 42%j	32 41%	95 43%j	68 43%j	71 45%j	57 41%	57 32%	99 38%	138 46%j	76 43%j	13 38%	386 40%	424 44%	15 37%	324 46%uv	245 43%v	61 39%	71 36%	125 35%	18 45%
Don't know		213 11%	14 8%	14 14%l	6 9%	179 11%	9 11%	25 11%	13 8%	18 12%	12 9%	29 16%adgi lm	33 13%l	23 8%	16 9%	8 24%p	130 13%p	66 7%	5 12%	53 8%	61 11%r	24 16%r	31 16%rv	34 10%	9 21%rsv
Mean		2.54	2.55	2.53	2.42	2.55	2.55	2.51	2.56	2.50	2.53	2.63	2.60	2.50	2.55	2.44	2.55	2.53	2.71	2.49	2.54	2.49	2.64rw	2.66rsw	2.28
Standard deviation		0.83	0.88	0.75	0.92	0.82	0.76	0.80	0.92	0.90	0.76	0.83	0.85	0.76	0.83	0.99	0.84	0.82	0.77	0.82	0.81	0.89	0.88	0.79	0.87
Standard error		0.02	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.02	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.19	0.03	0.03	0.13	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.15

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 230

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.

Base: All respondents

How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?

		Total	Vote in EU referendum: Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Vote in 2017 GE: Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Vote now: Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		952 47%	356 44%	472 51%a	112 47%	254 44%	351 51%dg	84 52%g	30 35%	35 44%	7 53%	5 39%	6 49%	39 51%g	140 47%g	138 50%svw	228 52%svw	150 56%svw	8 56%	35 44%	115 37%	58 55%svw	30 50%	38 38%	140 42%	85 59%
Very divisive	(4)	207 10%	74 9%	106 11%	22 9%	49 9%	77 11%	20 12%	4 5%	9 11%	1 7%	2 12%	2 21%	14 18%dg	29 10%	21 8%	49 11%	36 14%nw	1 7%	7 8%	30 10%	15 14%n	6 9%	13 13%	26 8%	19 13%
Quite divisive	(3)	745 37%	282 35%	366 39%a	90 38%	205 35%	274 40%	64 40%	26 30%	26 33%	6 46%	3 26%	3 28%	26 33%	111 38%	117 43%svw	179 41%sv	113 42%svw	7 49%	29 35%	85 28%	43 41%sv	25 40%sv	25 25%	114 34%	66 46%
Not very divisive	(2)	660 33%	284 35%	296 32%	71 30%	211 36%em	214 31%	57 35%	38 45%elm	27 33%	3 19%	5 42%	4 32%	22 28%	79 27%	88 32%	130 29%	81 30%	3 18%	27 33%	128 42%nopv	36 34%	20 33%	28 28%	116 35%	42 29%
Not at all divisive	(1)	185 9%	87 11%c	81 9%	14 6%	63 11%m	61 9%	10 6%	9 10%	12 15%fm	- -	2 19%	1 6%	8 10%	19 7%	25 9%	41 9%w	26 10%w	2 12%	12 15%w	38 12%w	6 6%	7 11%	9 9%	17 5%	13 9%
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		845 42%	371 46%bc	377 41%	85 36%	275 47%em	275 40%	67 41%	47 55%eflm	38 48%m	3 19%	8 61%	5 38%	30 38%	99 33%	113 41%	170 39%	106 40%	4 30%	39 48%	166 54%nopt vw	42 40%	27 44%	37 36%	134 40%	54 38%
Don't know		213 11%	85 10%	78 8%	41 17%ab	53 9%	62 9%	12 7%	8 10%	7 8%	4 27%	- -	2 13%	9 11%	56 19%defgh	23 9%	42 9%p	12 5%	2 14%	7 8%	26 8%	5 5%	4 6%	25 25%nopr stu	62 18%noprstu	5 4%
Mean		2.54	2.47	2.59a	2.61a	2.45	2.59dg	2.62dg	2.33	2.44	2.83	2.32	2.73	2.65g	2.63dg	2.53s	2.59s	2.63s	2.58	2.41	2.38	2.66s	2.51	2.57	2.54s	2.66
Standard deviation		0.83	0.83	0.83	0.78	0.82	0.83	0.79	0.75	0.91	0.61	0.95	0.95	0.93	0.80	0.79	0.83	0.85	0.86	0.87	0.85	0.81	0.84	0.91	0.75	0.83
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.18	0.24	0.26	0.11	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.23	0.11	0.05	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.05	0.07

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 231

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.

Base: All respondents

How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		952 47%	347 52%c	354 49%c	250 41%	309 47%	349 46%	294 50%	351 54%hi	374 44%	227 44%	243 43%	352 48%	357 51%j
Very divisive	(4)	207 10%	102 15%bc	65 9%	39 6%	63 10%	67 9%	76 13%e	95 15%hi	67 8%	45 9%	44 8%	58 8%	104 15%jk
Quite divisive	(3)	745 37%	245 37%	289 40%	211 34%	246 37%	282 37%	218 37%	256 39%	307 36%	182 36%	198 35%	294 40%	252 36%
Not very divisive	(2)	660 33%	204 31%	258 35%	198 32%	211 32%	267 35%	182 31%	195 30%	282 33%	183 36%g	186 33%	276 37%l	198 28%
Not at all divisive	(1)	185 9%	78 12%bc	56 8%	51 8%	64 10%	64 8%	56 9%	65 10%	62 7%	58 11%h	52 9%	49 7%	84 12%k
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		845 42%	282 42%	313 43%	249 41%	276 42%	331 44%	238 40%	260 40%	344 41%	240 47%gh	238 42%	325 44%	282 40%
Don't know		213 11%	38 6%	62 8%a	113 18%ab	74 11%	78 10%	61 10%	39 6%	128 15%gi	46 9%	90 16%kl	64 9%	59 8%
Mean		2.54	2.59c	2.54	2.48	2.53	2.52	2.59	2.62hi	2.53	2.46	2.49	2.53	2.59
Standard deviation		0.83	0.90	0.78	0.78	0.83	0.80	0.86	0.87	0.78	0.83	0.81	0.75	0.91
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 232

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.

Base: All respondents

How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		991	508	483	99	162	159	198	174	200	861	114	624	367	315	309	171	196	780	211	199	766
		49%	53%b	46%	50%	45%	50%	52%	55%dh	46%	50%	44%	51%	47%	51%	51%	47%	46%	50%	49%	48%	50%
Very divisive	(4)	288	147	141	44	47	45	53	51	48	252	30	174	114	102	72	54	60	223	65	62	217
		14%	15%	13%	22%defh	13%	14%	14%	16%h	11%	15%	12%	14%	15%	16%n	12%	15%	14%	14%	15%	15%	14%
Quite divisive	(3)	703	361	342	55	115	114	144	124	152	608	84	451	253	213	237	117	136	558	146	137	550
		35%	37%b	33%	27%	32%	36%c	38%c	39%c	35%	35%	33%	37%l	32%	34%	39%lop	32%	32%	35%	34%	33%	36%
Not very divisive	(2)	631	287	344	64	108	95	124	90	150	543	82	386	245	195	191	112	132	489	142	129	483
		31%	30%	33%	32%	30%	30%	33%	28%	34%	32%	32%	32%	31%	31%	32%	31%	31%	31%	33%	31%	31%
Not at all divisive	(1)	215	102	113	11	47	27	30	33	68	175	35	136	80	75	61	39	40	168	47	40	168
		11%	11%	11%	6%	13%cef	8%	8%	10%c	16%cefg	10%	14%	11%	10%	12%	10%	11%	10%	11%	11%	10%	11%
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		847	389	457	75	155	122	154	123	218	718	117	522	325	270	252	152	173	658	189	169	651
		42%	40%	44%	38%	43%	38%	41%	39%	50%cefg	42%	46%	43%	41%	43%	42%	42%	41%	42%	44%	41%	42%
Don't know		171	67	104	26	41	38	27	21	19	139	26	79	92	38	41	39	53	137	34	42	123
		9%	7%	10%a	13%fgh	11%fgh	12%fgh	7%	7%	4%	8%	10%	6%	12%kmn	6%	7%	11%kmn	13%kmn	9%	8%	10%	8%
Mean		2.58	2.62	2.54	2.76dh	2.51	2.63h	2.63h	2.64h	2.43	2.59j	2.47	2.58	2.58	2.59	2.57	2.58	2.58	2.58	2.57	2.60	2.57
Standard deviation		0.89	0.89	0.89	0.91	0.92	0.86	0.84	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.89	0.90	0.92	0.85	0.91	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.89	0.89
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 233

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.

Base: All respondents

How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?

			Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		991 49%	99 55%b	34 35%	25 42%	833 50%b	38 48%	109 50%b	80 50%b	81 51%b	70 50%b	89 49%b	132 51%b	144 48%b	91 51%b	12 36%	457 48%	497 52%	19 46%	355 51%	294 52%	68 44%	86 44%	169 48%	19 48%
Very divisive	(4)	288 14%	26 15%	10 10%	6 10%	245 15%	9 11%	28 13%	20 13%	22 14%	25 18%	24 14%	41 16%	43 14%	34 19%	2 6%	134 14%	139 15%	9 23%n	90 13%	89 16%t	14 9%	29 15%	58 16%t	7 17%
Quite divisive	(3)	703 35%	73 41%b	24 24%	19 31%	588 35%b	29 37%	81 37%b	60 38%b	60 38%b	46 33%	64 36%b	90 35%b	101 34%	57 32%	10 30%	323 34%	358 37%	9 23%	265 38%uv	204 36%	54 35%	57 29%	110 31%	12 31%
Not very divisive	(2)	631 31%	56 31%	40 40%dfk	23 38%	513 31%	26 33%	62 28%	47 29%	48 30%	44 31%	59 33%	75 29%	100 33%	53 29%	9 27%	299 31%	304 32%	16 40%	217 31%	174 31%	49 32%	59 30%	123 35%	10 24%
Not at all divisive	(1)	215 11%	18 10%	14 14%	7 12%	175 10%	7 9%	24 11%	19 12%	15 9%	11 8%	16 9%	26 10%	31 10%	25 14%	4 12%	99 10%	110 11%	2 5%	92 13%s	51 9%	11 7%	22 11%	35 10%	5 12%
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		847 42%	75 42%	54 54%adfg hijk	30 50%	688 41%	33 42%	86 39%	66 42%	63 39%	55 39%	76 42%	101 39%	130 44%	78 43%	13 39%	398 41%	413 43%	18 44%	309 44%	225 40%	60 39%	81 42%	158 44%	14 35%
Don't know		171 9%	6 3%	11 11%a	5 8%	150 9%a	8 10%a	24 11%a	13 8%a	15 10%a	14 10%a	15 8%a	26 10%a	24 8%a	11 6%	9 26%op	106 11%p	49 5%	4 9%	37 5%	45 8%r	25 16%rsv	28 14%rsv	29 8%	7 17%r
Mean		2.58	2.61b	2.34	2.44	2.59b	2.56	2.57b	2.55	2.61b	2.67b	2.59b	2.63b	2.57b	2.59b	2.39	2.58	2.58	2.72	2.53	2.64r	2.55	2.55	2.59	2.64
Standard deviation		0.89	0.87	0.89	0.86	0.89	0.84	0.89	0.89	0.86	0.90	0.86	0.90	0.88	0.97	0.86	0.89	0.89	0.91	0.89	0.88	0.80	0.93	0.90	0.97
Standard error		0.02	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.02	0.10	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.17	0.03	0.03	0.15	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.16

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 234

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.

Base: All respondents

How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE									Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Very/ Quite divisive	991 49%	378 47%	492 53%ac	105 44%	302 52%gm	329 48%	93 57%egm	33 39%	42 52%	9 66%	6 50%	6 49%	42 54%g	129 44%	159 58%osuvw	196 44%	167 62%osuvw	7 49%	46 57%ouvw	148 48%	56 53%w	24 40%	40 40%	139 41%	86 59%
Very divisive (4)	288 14%	99 12%	148 16%a	30 12%	73 13%	101 15%	26 16%	12 13%	14 18%	1 7%	1 6%	2 20%	16 20%	42 14%	36 13%	64 15%	49 18%w	2 12%	12 15%	44 14%	17 16%	8 13%	14 13%	38 11%	28 19%
Quite divisive (3)	703 35%	279 34%	343 37%	75 32%	229 39%egm	228 33%	66 41%gm	21 25%	27 34%	8 59%	6 45%	3 29%	26 34%	88 30%	123 45%osuvw	131 30%	117 44%osuvw	5 37%	34 42%ov	104 34%	39 37%	17 27%	27 27%	101 30%	58 40%
Not very divisive (2)	631 31%	259 32%	290 31%	77 32%	179 31%	223 32%	49 30%	33 38%	28 34%	2 13%	4 32%	5 38%	20 25%	89 30%	74 27%	158 36%np	72 27%	4 25%	24 30%	99 32%	35 33%	24 40%np	28 28%	107 32%	41 28%
Not at all divisive (1)	215 11%	109 13%b	85 9%	21 9%	66 11%	74 11%	14 8%	14 16%	8 10%	1 8%	2 12%	1 6%	9 12%	27 9%	28 10%	46 11%	21 8%	3 20%	7 8%	42 14%p	11 10%	9 14%	8 8%	40 12%	14 9%
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive	847 42%	368 45%b	375 40%	98 41%	246 42%	297 43%	63 39%	46 54%dflm	35 44%	3 21%	6 44%	5 45%	29 37%	116 39%	101 37%	204 46%np	92 34%	6 44%	31 39%	141 46%np	46 43%	33 54%npv	36 36%	147 44%p	54 37%
Don't know	171 9%	66 8%	61 7%	35 15%ab	34 6%	62 9%df	6 4%	6 7%	3 4%	2 13%	1 6%	1 6%	7 9%	49 17%defgh	14 5%	41 9%np	9 3%	1 6%	3 4%	18 6%	4 4%	4 6%	24 24%nopr stuw	50 15%noprst	5 3%
Mean	2.58	2.49	2.64a	2.56	2.56	2.57	2.68g	2.39	2.62	2.74	2.47	2.67	2.68	2.59	2.64w	2.54	2.75osuw	2.44	2.67	2.52	2.62	2.41	2.61	2.48	2.71
Standard deviation	0.89	0.90	0.88	0.86	0.87	0.90	0.86	0.94	0.91	0.76	0.83	0.93	0.97	0.90	0.85	0.90	0.85	1.01	0.85	0.92	0.89	0.91	0.90	0.89	0.90
Standard error	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.11	0.11	0.21	0.21	0.25	0.11	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.26	0.10	0.05	0.09	0.12	0.10	0.05	0.08

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 235

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.

Base: All respondents

How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		991 49%	350 52%c	370 51%c	271 44%	337 51%	363 48%	292 49%	358 55%hi	399 47%	234 46%	292 51%	375 51%	325 47%
Very divisive	(4)	288 14%	125 19%bc	91 12%	72 12%	103 16%	95 13%	90 15%	128 20%hi	94 11%	66 13%	101 18%k	82 11%	105 15%k
Quite divisive	(3)	703 35%	225 34%	280 38%c	199 32%	234 36%	268 35%	202 34%	230 35%	305 36%	168 33%	190 33%	293 40%jl	220 32%
Not very divisive	(2)	631 31%	190 29%	244 33%	198 32%	207 31%	257 34%f	168 28%	184 28%	273 32%	175 34%g	168 29%	255 34%	209 30%
Not at all divisive	(1)	215 11%	90 13%bc	68 9%	57 9%	51 8%	86 11%d	78 13%d	79 12%h	66 8%	69 14%h	35 6%	69 9%j	111 16%jk
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		847 42%	280 42%	312 43%	255 42%	258 39%	343 45%d	246 41%	263 41%	339 40%	244 48%gh	203 36%	324 44%j	320 46%j
Don't know		171 9%	37 6%	47 6%	87 14%ab	64 10%e	52 7%	55 9%	28 4%	108 13%gi	34 7%	76 13%kl	42 6%	53 8%
Mean		2.58	2.61	2.58	2.54	2.65e	2.53	2.56	2.65i	2.58	2.48	2.72kl	2.55	2.49
Standard deviation		0.89	0.96	0.84	0.86	0.86	0.87	0.93	0.95	0.82	0.90	0.87	0.83	0.96
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 236

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.

Base: All respondents

How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		1284	594	690	132	232	222	260	198	240	1099	166	799	485	413	386	234	251	992	292	247	1002
		64%	62%	66%a	66%h	65%h	70%gh	69%h	62%h	55%	64%	65%	65%p	62%	66%p	64%	65%	60%	63%	67%	60%	65%
Very divisive	(4)	400	185	216	49	83	56	84	67	61	335	55	243	157	135	108	70	88	311	89	86	302
		20%	19%	21%	25%eh	23%h	18%	22%h	21%h	14%	19%	21%	20%	20%	22%	18%	19%	21%	20%	20%	21%	20%
Quite divisive	(3)	884	409	475	83	149	166	176	131	180	764	112	556	328	278	278	165	163	681	204	161	700
		44%	42%	45%	42%	42%	52%cdgh	47%	41%	41%	44%	43%	45%p	42%	45%	46%p	46%	39%	43%	47%	39%	45%s
Not very divisive	(2)	389	197	192	32	53	46	68	78	112	336	46	247	142	124	123	55	87	313	75	89	288
		19%	20%	18%	16%	15%	14%	18%	24%cdef	26%cdef	20%	18%	20%o	18%	20%	20%	15%	21%	20%	17%	22%	19%
Not at all divisive	(1)	135	94	42	5	24	15	16	24	51	119	14	84	52	43	41	27	25	106	30	25	106
		7%	10%b	4%	2%	7%c	5%	4%	8%c	12%cdef	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%	7%
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		524	291	234	37	77	61	84	102	163	455	60	331	193	167	164	82	111	419	105	114	394
		26%	30%b	22%	19%	22%	19%	22%	32%cdef	37%cdef	27%	23%	27%	25%	27%	27%	23%	26%	27%	24%	28%	26%
Don't know		200	80	121	30	49	36	34	18	34	163	30	96	105	44	52	46	59	164	37	50	144
		10%	8%	12%a	15%fgh	14%gh	11%g	9%	6%	8%	10%	12%	8%	13%kmn	7%	9%	13%km	14%kmn	10%	8%	12%	9%
Mean		2.86	2.77	2.94a	3.05gh	2.94h	2.93h	2.95gh	2.80h	2.62	2.85	2.91	2.85	2.87	2.87	2.82	2.88	2.87	2.85	2.88	2.85	2.86
Standard deviation		0.85	0.90	0.79	0.77	0.87	0.76	0.79	0.88	0.89	0.85	0.83	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.83	0.85	0.86	0.85	0.84	0.86	0.84
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 237

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.

Base: All respondents

How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?

			Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		1284 64%	121 68%e	58 58%	33 55%	1073 64%e	41 51%	145 66%e	101 64%	97 61%	90 65%	121 67%e	160 62%	194 65%e	124 69%ce	15 45%	598 62%n	636 66%n	29 72%n	446 64%u	374 66%u	89 58%	109 56%	243 68%tu	23 57%
Very divisive	(4)	400 20%	44 25%	16 16%	10 16%	330 20%	14 17%	37 17%	27 17%	28 18%	22 16%	39 22%	64 25%fi	62 21%	37 20%	2 5%	190 20%n	197 21%n	7 18%	133 19%	111 20%	30 20%	35 18%	81 23%	10 24%
Quite divisive	(3)	884 44%	77 43%	42 42%	23 38%	742 44%k	27 34%	108 49%ek	74 47%k	69 43%	68 49%ek	82 46%	96 37%	132 44%	87 49%ek	14 40%	408 42%	439 46%	22 53%	313 45%	263 47%u	59 38%	74 38%	162 46%	13 33%
Not very divisive	(2)	389 19%	36 20%	21 21%	13 22%	319 19%	18 23%	37 17%	28 18%	33 21%	34 25%j	27 15%	51 20%	59 20%	30 17%	10 29%	181 19%	189 20%	6 14%	152 22%v	112 20%	32 21%	33 17%	55 15%	5 12%
Not at all divisive	(1)	135 7%	9 5%	7 7%	7 12%hi	112 7%	11 13%adfhi lm	13 6%	16 10%i	7 4%	5 4%	12 7%	20 8%	18 6%	10 6%	1 3%	62 6%	72 8%	- -	56 8%s	29 5%	11 7%	18 9%sv	18 5%	4 10%
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		524 26%	45 25%	28 28%	20 34%	431 26%	29 36%dfjm	50 23%	44 28%	40 25%	39 28%	39 22%	72 28%	77 26%	40 23%	11 32%	243 25%	261 27%	6 14%	209 30%v	140 25%	43 28%	51 26%	73 20%	9 22%
Don't know		200 10%	13 7%	14 14%	7 12%	167 10%	10 13%	24 11%	14 9%	22 14%	10 7%	19 11%	27 10%	27 9%	15 8%	8 23%p	120 13%p	63 7%	6 14%	46 7%	50 9%	22 14%r	35 18%rsv	39 11%r	9 21%rs
Mean		2.86	2.94ce	2.77	2.67	2.86e	2.63	2.87	2.78	2.86	2.83	2.92ce	2.88	2.88e	2.92ce	2.60	2.86	2.85	3.05	2.80	2.89	2.83	2.79	2.97ru	2.90
Standard deviation		0.85	0.84	0.85	0.94	0.84	0.97	0.80	0.88	0.80	0.75	0.84	0.92	0.84	0.80	0.69	0.85	0.85	0.62	0.86	0.80	0.88	0.92	0.81	0.99
Standard error		0.02	0.07	0.09	0.12	0.02	0.12	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.14	0.03	0.03	0.10	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.17

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 238

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.

Base: All respondents

How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?

			Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now											
		Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		1284 64%	487 60%	631 68%a	150 63%	363 62%	451 66%m	120 74%degm	50 59%	55 68%	8 61%	6 51%	6 54%	52 67%	172 58%	181 66%w	292 66%w	199 74%osuvw	12 81%	57 71%w	183 60%	75 71%svw	37 61%	57 57%	182 54%	106 73%
Very divisive	(4)	400 20%	141 17%	188 20%	61 26%a	106 18%	136 20%	26 16%	23 27%f	15 18%	3 20%	2 18%	2 14%	20 26%	67 23%	48 18%	84 19%	59 22%	4 25%	13 16%	67 22%	22 21%	11 18%	25 25%	62 18%	34 24%
Quite divisive	(3)	884 44%	347 43%	443 48%ac	88 37%	257 44%gm	315 46%gm	94 58%degm	27 32%	40 50%gm	6 41%	4 33%	5 40%	31 41%	105 35%	133 49%svw	209 47%svw	140 52%svw	8 56%	44 55%svw	116 38%	53 50%svw	26 42%	32 32%	120 36%	72 50%
Not very divisive	(2)	389 19%	172 21%	171 18%	39 17%	125 22%	130 19%	26 16%	18 21%	18 22%	1 7%	2 18%	2 20%	13 16%	53 18%	58 21%	77 17%	40 15%	- -	16 19%	58 19%	22 21%	14 23%	15 15%	80 24%op	20 14%
Not at all divisive	(1)	135 7%	78 10%bc	47 5%	10 4%	55 10%em	39 6%	8 5%	7 8%	4 4%	2 13%	2 19%	2 20%	4 6%	11 4%	18 6%	27 6%	13 5%	2 13%	4 4%	41 13%noprvw	7 7%	5 9%v	2 2%	17 5%	9 6%
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		524 26%	250 31%bc	219 24%	50 21%	181 31%efm	169 25%	34 21%	25 29%	21 26%	3 20%	5 37%	5 39%	17 22%	64 22%	76 28%pv	104 24%	53 20%	2 13%	19 24%	99 32%opv	29 27%	20 32%pv	17 17%	97 29%pv	29 20%
Don't know		200 10%	75 9%	78 8%	39 16%ab	38 7%	68 10%df	8 5%	10 12%f	4 5%	3 19%	2 12%	1 6%	8 11%	59 20%defh	17 6%	44 10%t	17 6%	1 6%	4 6%	25 8%t	2 2%	5 8%	26 26%noprstuw	57 17%noprst	9 6%
Mean		2.86	2.75	2.91a	3.01a	2.76	2.88d	2.90	2.88	2.87	2.84	2.58	2.52	2.98d	2.96d	2.82	2.88s	2.97nsw	2.99	2.87	2.74	2.87	2.76	3.08nosuw	2.81	2.97
Standard deviation		0.85	0.89	0.80	0.85	0.88	0.82	0.73	0.96	0.78	1.02	1.09	1.04	0.86	0.84	0.81	0.82	0.77	0.94	0.74	0.98	0.82	0.88	0.81	0.85	0.82
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.11	0.09	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.24	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.05	0.07

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 239

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.

Base: All respondents

How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		1284 64%	463 69%c	470 64%c	352 57%	444 67%f	475 63%	365 62%	476 73%hi	483 57%	324 63%h	347 61%	505 68%jl	432 62%
Very divisive	(4)	400 20%	181 27%bc	120 16%	99 16%	150 23%e	122 16%	129 22%e	174 27%hi	137 16%	89 17%	94 17%	146 20%	160 23%j
Quite divisive	(3)	884 44%	282 42%	350 48%ac	252 41%	294 45%	354 47%f	236 40%	302 47%h	346 41%	235 46%	253 44%l	359 48%l	271 39%
Not very divisive	(2)	389 19%	109 16%	153 21%a	127 21%a	112 17%	154 20%	123 21%	95 15%	189 22%g	105 20%g	108 19%	148 20%	132 19%
Not at all divisive	(1)	135 7%	50 7%	44 6%	42 7%	30 5%	56 7%d	50 8%d	39 6%	52 6%	45 9%	28 5%	32 4%	75 11%jk
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		524 26%	159 24%	197 27%	169 28%	143 22%	209 28%d	172 29%d	134 21%	241 28%g	149 29%g	136 24%	181 24%	207 30%jk
Don't know		200 10%	46 7%	63 9%	92 15%ab	71 11%	73 10%	56 9%	39 6%	122 14%gi	39 8%	86 15%kl	56 7%	59 8%
Mean		2.86	2.95bc	2.82	2.79	2.96ef	2.79	2.83	3.00hi	2.79	2.78	2.85	2.90l	2.81
Standard deviation		0.85	0.89	0.80	0.84	0.81	0.83	0.90	0.84	0.83	0.86	0.80	0.78	0.94
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 240

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.

Base: All respondents

What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		1208	556	652	121	225	194	239	192	236	1026	163	763	445	392	371	208	237	940	268	230	942
		60%	58%	62%a	61%	63%h	61%	63%h	60%	54%	60%	63%	62%lp	57%	63%lp	61%	58%	56%	60%	62%	56%	61%
Very divisive	(4)	328	137	191	35	69	46	67	50	60	272	51	198	129	109	90	66	63	253	74	69	245
		16%	14%	18%a	18%	19%h	14%	18%	16%	14%	16%	20%	16%	16%	17%	15%	18%	15%	16%	17%	17%	16%
Quite divisive	(3)	880	419	461	85	156	149	172	142	176	754	112	564	316	284	281	142	174	686	194	162	697
		44%	43%	44%	43%	44%	47%	46%	44%	40%	44%	44%	46%lo	40%	46%	47%lo	39%	41%	44%	45%	39%	45%s
Not very divisive	(2)	436	227	209	38	64	64	79	77	114	383	45	261	175	131	130	90	85	341	95	100	325
		22%	24%	20%	19%	18%	20%	21%	24%d	26%cd	22%	17%	21%	22%	21%	22%	25%	20%	22%	22%	24%	21%
Not at all divisive	(1)	164	105	59	10	21	19	30	31	55	141	21	102	62	55	48	20	42	131	34	38	123
		8%	11%b	6%	5%	6%	6%	8%	10%c	12%cdef	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%	5%	10%o	8%	8%	9%	8%
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		600	333	268	47	84	83	109	107	169	524	66	363	237	186	178	110	127	472	129	138	447
		30%	34%b	26%	24%	24%	26%	29%	34%cde	39%cdef	30%	26%	30%	30%	30%	29%	30%	30%	30%	30%	34%	29%
Don't know		201	75	125	31	48	41	29	19	32	169	28	100	101	45	55	43	58	163	37	42	151
		10%	8%	12%a	16%fgh	13%fgh	13%fgh	8%	6%	7%	10%	11%	8%	13%kmn	7%	9%	12%km	14%kmn	10%	9%	10%	10%
Mean		2.76	2.66	2.85a	2.87gh	2.88gh	2.80h	2.79h	2.71	2.60	2.75	2.84	2.76	2.75	2.77	2.75	2.80	2.71	2.75	2.78	2.71	2.77
Standard deviation		0.85	0.88	0.82	0.81	0.83	0.79	0.85	0.87	0.90	0.85	0.88	0.85	0.87	0.86	0.83	0.84	0.89	0.85	0.85	0.89	0.84
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 241

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.

Base: All respondents

What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?

			Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		1208 60%	122 68%bdef	52 52%	35 59%	1000 60%	42 53%	123 56%	95 60%	93 58%	84 60%	104 58%	162 63%	185 62%	111 62%	12 36%	559 58%n	603 63%no	30 74%no	415 59%	352 62%tw	82 54%	121 62%w	219 62%w	18 45%
Very divisive	(4)	328 16%	32 18%	10 11%	9 15%	276 17%	8 10%	33 15%	30 19%	24 15%	21 15%	27 15%	55 21%be	45 15%	34 19%	2 6%	164 17%	152 16%	7 18%	103 15%	94 17%	25 17%	34 17%	65 18%	6 15%
Quite divisive	(3)	880 44%	90 50%	41 41%	26 44%	724 43%	34 43%	91 41%	65 41%	69 43%	63 45%	77 43%	107 41%	140 47%	77 43%	10 30%	394 41%	451 47%o	23 56%n	312 45%	258 46%	57 37%	87 45%	154 43%	12 30%
Not very divisive	(2)	436 22%	39 22%	20 20%	10 17%	366 22%	19 24%	54 24%	32 20%	36 23%	29 20%	39 22%	49 19%	72 24%	38 21%	7 20%	213 22%	206 21%	5 12%	164 23%u	129 23%u	34 22%u	25 13%	72 20%u	13 31%u
Not at all divisive	(1)	164 8%	7 4%	11 11%a	6 11%a	140 8%	8 10%	17 8%	20 13%ahl	8 5%	15 11%a	16 9%	20 8%	17 6%	18 10%a	6 18%oq	76 8%	82 9%q	- -	73 10%sv	34 6%	11 7%	21 11%s	22 6%	3 7%
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		600 30%	46 26%	31 31%	17 28%	506 30%	28 35%	71 32%	52 33%	45 28%	44 31%	55 31%	69 27%	89 30%	56 31%	13 38%q	290 30%q	288 30%q	5 12%	236 34%uv	163 29%	45 30%	46 24%	94 26%	15 38%
Don't know		201 10%	11 6%	17 17%adglm	8 13%	165 10%	10 13%	25 11%	12 8%	22 14%am	12 9%	20 11%	28 11%	24 8%	12 7%	9 26%op	113 12%p	69 7%	6 14%	49 7%	48 9%	26 17%rs	28 14%rs	43 12%r	7 17%r
Mean		2.76	2.87be	2.62	2.72	2.75	2.60	2.72	2.71	2.79	2.70	2.73	2.86be	2.78	2.76	2.32	2.76	2.76	3.08op	2.68	2.80r	2.76	2.80	2.84r	2.64
Standard deviation		0.85	0.76	0.87	0.90	0.86	0.84	0.85	0.94	0.80	0.88	0.86	0.88	0.79	0.90	0.95	0.87	0.84	0.59	0.87	0.81	0.87	0.91	0.84	0.89
Standard error		0.02	0.06	0.09	0.11	0.02	0.10	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.19	0.03	0.03	0.10	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.15

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 242

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.

Base: All respondents

What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?

		Total	Vote in EU referendum: Leave (a)	Vote in EU referendum: Remain (b)	Vote in EU referendum: Did not vote (c)	Vote in 2017 GE: Cons (d)	Vote in 2017 GE: Lab (e)	Vote in 2017 GE: Lib Dem (f)	Vote in 2017 GE: UKIP (g)	Vote in 2017 GE: SNP (h)	Vote in 2017 GE: Plaid Cymru (i)	Vote in 2017 GE: DUP (j)	Vote in 2017 GE: Sinn Fein (k)	Vote in 2017 GE: Other (l)	Vote in 2017 GE: Did not vote (m)	Vote now: Cons (n)	Vote now: Lab (o)	Vote now: Lib Dem (p)	Vote now: Plaid Cymru (q)	Vote now: SNP (r)	Vote now: Brexit Party (s)	Vote now: Green (t)	Vote now: Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		1208 60%	463 57%	596 64%ac	134 56%	346 59%	430 62%m	104 64%	51 60%	48 59%	8 59%	6 50%	9 73%	43 55%	163 55%	173 63%v	274 62%v	172 64%vw	10 73%	49 61%	176 57%	69 66%v	33 53%	52 51%	187 56%	99 68%
Very divisive	(4)	328 16%	112 14%	172 19%a	37 15%	72 12%	126 18%d	29 18%	15 18%	13 17%	1 7%	1 7%	3 27%	14 18%	53 18%d	30 11%	89 20%nsu	48 18%n	1 7%	12 15%	44 14%	23 22%nu	6 9%	19 19%	51 15%	29 20%
Quite divisive	(3)	880 44%	351 43%	424 46%	97 41%	274 47%m	303 44%m	76 47%	36 42%	34 43%	7 52%	6 44%	5 46%	29 37%	110 37%	143 52%osvw	185 42%	124 46%v	10 67%	37 45%	132 43%	46 44%	27 44%	33 33%	136 40%	70 48%
Not very divisive	(2)	436 22%	190 23%	190 21%	48 20%	136 23%	135 20%	38 23%	23 27%	23 29%	3 21%	3 25%	1 7%	18 23%	57 19%	59 22%	87 20%	60 23%	2 14%	20 25%	71 23%	27 25%	15 25%	18 18%	74 22%	28 19%
Not at all divisive	(1)	164 8%	93 11%bc	59 6%	12 5%	62 11%m	55 8%	9 6%	7 9%	5 6%	- -	2 19%	1 7%	6 7%	18 6%	25 9%w	35 8%	15 6%	1 6%	6 7%	45 15%optvw	6 6%	6 11%	7 7%	17 5%	10 7%
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		600 30%	283 35%bc	250 27%	60 25%	198 34%em	190 28%	47 29%	30 35%	28 35%	3 21%	6 44%	2 14%	23 30%	74 25%	85 31%	122 28%	75 28%	3 20%	26 32%	116 38%opvw	33 32%	22 36%	24 24%	90 27%	38 26%
Don't know		201 10%	66 8%	81 9%	44 19%ab	38 7%	69 10%d	11 7%	4 5%	4 5%	3 19%	1 6%	2 13%	11 15%dg	57 19%defgh	16 6%	44 10%st	21 8%	1 6%	5 7%	15 5%	3 3%	7 11%t	24 24%nopr stu	59 17%noprst	8 6%
Mean		2.76	2.65	2.84a	2.82a	2.65	2.81d	2.82d	2.72	2.74	2.82	2.41	3.07	2.77	2.84d	2.69	2.83ns	2.83su	2.78	2.74	2.60	2.84s	2.59	2.84s	2.80s	2.87
Standard deviation		0.85	0.88	0.83	0.81	0.85	0.86	0.81	0.87	0.83	0.59	0.92	0.89	0.88	0.86	0.80	0.88	0.81	0.70	0.83	0.92	0.85	0.84	0.90	0.81	0.83
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.17	0.24	0.25	0.10	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.18	0.10	0.05	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.05	0.07

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 243

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.

Base: All respondents

What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		1208	432	450	326	394	464	349	442	481	284	317	480	411
		60%	65%c	62%c	53%	60%	61%	59%	68%hi	57%	55%	56%	65%jl	59%
Very divisive	(4)	328	159	100	68	103	104	121	145	107	75	75	106	147
		16%	24%bc	14%	11%	16%	14%	20%de	22%hi	13%	15%	13%	14%	21%jk
Quite divisive	(3)	880	273	350	257	291	360	228	297	374	209	243	374	264
		44%	41%	48%ac	42%	44%f	48%f	39%	46%	44%	41%	43%	50%jl	38%
Not very divisive	(2)	436	128	156	152	149	165	122	122	183	132	127	163	146
		22%	19%	21%	25%a	23%	22%	21%	19%	22%	26%g	22%	22%	21%
Not at all divisive	(1)	164	63	61	40	42	55	67	45	55	64	37	43	85
		8%	9%	8%	7%	6%	7%	11%de	7%	7%	13%gh	6%	6%	12%jk
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		600	191	218	192	192	220	189	166	238	196	164	206	231
		30%	29%	30%	31%	29%	29%	32%	26%	28%	38%gh	29%	28%	33%k
Don't know		201	44	61	95	72	74	55	42	127	32	89	56	56
		10%	7%	8%	15%ab	11%	10%	9%	6%	15%gi	6%	16%kl	8%	8%
Mean		2.76	2.85bc	2.73	2.68	2.78	2.75	2.75	2.89hi	2.74i	2.61	2.74	2.79	2.74
Standard deviation		0.85	0.92	0.83	0.80	0.82	0.81	0.94	0.85	0.80	0.91	0.81	0.77	0.96
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 244

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		605	281	324	65	132	113	127	81	88	494	101	354	251	184	171	110	140	482	123	134	455
		30%	29%	31%	33%h	37%gh	35%gh	34%gh	26%	20%	29%	39%i	29%	32%	29%	28%	30%	33%	31%	28%	33%	30%
Very divisive	(4)	117	49	68	12	28	22	20	25	10	90	24	68	50	35	33	23	27	95	22	35	79
		6%	5%	7%	6%h	8%h	7%h	5%h	8%h	2%	5%	9%i	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	8%t	5%
Quite divisive	(3)	488	232	256	53	104	90	107	56	78	404	77	287	201	149	138	87	114	386	101	100	376
		24%	24%	25%	27%gh	29%gh	28%gh	28%gh	18%	18%	24%	30%i	23%	26%	24%	23%	24%	27%	25%	23%	24%	24%
Not very divisive	(2)	869	418	451	86	133	109	161	162	219	769	90	552	317	280	271	155	162	674	195	170	677
		43%	43%	43%	43%e	37%	34%	42%e	51%def	50%def	45%j	35%	45%lp	41%	45%p	45%p	43%	38%	43%	45%	41%	44%
Not at all divisive	(1)	326	188	138	19	47	50	50	53	107	287	33	213	113	105	108	51	62	256	70	62	253
		16%	20%b	13%	9%	13%	16%c	13%	17%c	24%cdef g	17%	13%	17%	14%	17%	18%	14%	15%	16%	16%	15%	16%
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		1195	607	588	104	180	159	211	215	325	1056	123	765	430	386	379	206	224	930	265	232	930
		59%	63%b	56%	52%	50%	50%	56%	68%cdef	74%cdef g	61%j	48%	62%lp	55%	62%lp	63%lp	57%	53%	59%	61%	56%	60%
Don't know		209	77	132	29	47	46	40	22	25	168	33	106	103	54	52	45	57	163	46	45	155
		10%	8%	13%a	15%gh	13%gh	15%gh	11%h	7%	6%	10%	13%	9%	13%kmn	9%	9%	13%k	14%kmn	10%	11%	11%	10%
Mean		2.22	2.16	2.28a	2.35gh	2.36gh	2.31h	2.29h	2.18h	1.98	2.19	2.41i	2.19	2.28kn	2.20	2.17	2.26	2.29kn	2.23	2.19	2.29	2.20
Standard deviation		0.82	0.82	0.81	0.77	0.85	0.87	0.79	0.82	0.74	0.80	0.87	0.81	0.82	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.83	0.82	0.79	0.86	0.80
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 245

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?

			Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		605 30%	56 31%	31 31%	16 26%	502 30%	20 25%	73 33%j	52 33%	47 29%	53 38%dejlm	42 24%	91 35%jlm	79 26%	45 25%	10 30%	299 31%	277 29%	17 42%	185 26%	185 33%r	47 31%	62 32%	116 33%r	9 22%
Very divisive	(4)	117 6%	18 10%dejlm	3 3%	2 3%	95 6%	2 3%	11 5%	10 6%	10 6%	11 8%	7 4%	22 9%l	13 4%	8 4%	1 3%	59 6%	52 5%	5 12%	25 4%	44 8%r	9 6%	14 7%r	21 6%	4 10%
Quite divisive	(3)	488 24%	38 21%	28 28%	14 23%	408 24%	18 22%	62 28%j	42 27%	36 23%	42 30%j	35 20%	69 27%	66 22%	38 21%	9 27%	240 25%	226 24%	12 30%	159 23%	141 25%	38 25%	49 25%	95 27%w	5 12%
Not very divisive	(2)	869 43%	92 51%bdfgk	38 39%	25 41%	714 43%	34 43%	86 39%	60 38%	67 42%	63 45%	83 47%	99 38%	138 46%	84 47%	13 37%	394 41%	438 46%o	18 44%	338 48%su	225 40%	62 41%	75 38%	152 43%	17 42%
Not at all divisive	(1)	326 16%	22 12%	15 15%	14 24%aik	275 16%	14 18%	34 16%	27 17%	26 16%	14 10%	32 18%	34 13%	53 18%i	41 23%adik	3 9%	143 15%	176 18%oq	2 5%	129 18%v	92 16%	20 13%	32 16%	46 13%	7 17%
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		1195 59%	114 64%k	53 53%	39 65%k	989 59%k	48 60%	120 55%	87 55%	93 58%	77 55%	115 64%k	133 51%	192 64%bfgk	125 70%bdfghik	16 47%	537 56%	614 64%noq	20 49%	467 67%stuv	317 56%	82 53%	107 55%	198 56%	24 59%
Don't know		209 10%	9 5%	15 15%aim	6 9%	179 11%am	12 15%aim	26 12%am	20 12%am	20 12%am	9 7%	22 12%am	35 13%aim	28 9%	8 5%	8 24%p	126 13%p	68 7%	4 9%	49 7%	62 11%r	24 16%r	26 13%r	41 11%r	8 19%r
Mean		2.22	2.30cjm	2.24	2.06	2.22m	2.11	2.26m	2.26m	2.22	2.38cdejlm	2.11	2.36cdejlm	2.14	2.07	2.30	2.26p	2.17	2.54op	2.12	2.27r	2.28r	2.26r	2.29r	2.18
Standard deviation		0.82	0.83	0.78	0.81	0.82	0.76	0.81	0.85	0.83	0.80	0.77	0.86	0.78	0.80	0.73	0.82	0.81	0.79	0.76	0.86	0.81	0.86	0.80	0.91
Standard error		0.02	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.02	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.14	0.03	0.03	0.13	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.16

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 246

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Very/ Quite divisive	605 30%	232 29%	284 31%	77 32%	151 26%	226 33%d	46 29%	26 30%	23 29%	5 35%	3 26%	4 34%	25 33%	95 32%d	80 29%	166 38%npsw	81 30%	4 26%	23 29%	78 25%	32 30%	19 31%	33 33%	84 25%	48 33%
Very divisive (4)	117 6%	35 4%	64 7%a	12 5%	18 3%	49 7%d	9 6%	4 5%	9 11%d	- -	1 6%	1 7%	5 7%	22 7%d	9 3%	38 9%ntw	15 6%	- -	7 8%	16 5%	3 3%	3 6%	10 10%nt	16 5%	9 6%
Quite divisive (3)	488 24%	197 24%	220 24%	65 27%	133 23%	177 26%	37 23%	22 25%	14 18%	5 35%	2 20%	3 27%	20 26%	74 25%	71 26%	128 29%sw	66 24%	4 26%	17 21%	62 20%	29 28%	16 26%	23 23%	69 20%	39 27%
Not very divisive (2)	869 43%	354 44%	415 45%	94 40%	269 46%m	284 41%	83 51%elm	37 43%	37 46%	5 33%	5 37%	6 53%	28 36%	115 39%	132 48%ov	161 37%	123 46%ov	7 50%	38 48%v	138 45%ov	49 46%v	26 43%v	28 28%	155 46%ov	65 45%
Not at all divisive (1)	326 16%	155 19%bc	141 15%	26 11%	117 20%em	106 15%m	24 15%	17 20%m	14 17%	1 7%	5 37%	1 6%	15 19%m	27 9%	44 16%	69 16%	49 18%	2 12%	11 14%	69 23%ovw	17 16%	9 15%	13 13%	42 12%	24 17%
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive	1195 59%	508 63%c	556 60%c	120 50%	386 66%elm	390 57%m	108 66%em	54 63%m	51 63%m	5 40%	9 74%	7 59%	43 55%	142 48%	176 64%ov	230 52%v	171 64%ov	9 62%	50 62%v	207 68%ovw	66 63%v	35 58%v	41 41%	197 59%v	89 62%
Don't know	209 10%	71 9%	88 9%	41 17%ab	45 8%	72 10%f	8 5%	6 7%	7 8%	3 25%	- -	1 6%	9 12%f	58 20%defgh	18 7%	45 10%	16 6%	2 12%	8 10%	22 7%	8 7%	7 11%	27 27%nopr stuw	55 16%nopst	8 5%
Mean	2.22	2.15	2.25a	2.32a	2.10	2.28d	2.20	2.16	2.25	2.38	1.96	2.38	2.23	2.38dfg	2.17	2.34nps w	2.19	2.15	2.25	2.09	2.18	2.25	2.41nps	2.21	2.24
Standard deviation	0.82	0.80	0.82	0.78	0.77	0.84	0.78	0.82	0.90	0.68	0.95	0.75	0.89	0.81	0.75	0.88	0.81	0.67	0.83	0.83	0.75	0.81	0.93	0.76	0.82
Standard error	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.09	0.11	0.21	0.24	0.20	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.18	0.10	0.05	0.08	0.11	0.11	0.05	0.07

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 247

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		605	234	243	129	163	216	226	209	246	150	120	221	264
		30%	35%c	33%c	21%	25%	28%	38%de	32%	29%	29%	21%	30%j	38%jk
Very divisive	(4)	117	69	31	18	32	32	53	50	39	29	23	31	63
		6%	10%bc	4%	3%	5%	4%	9%de	8%h	5%	6%	4%	4%	9%jk
Quite divisive	(3)	488	165	212	111	131	184	172	159	207	121	97	191	200
		24%	25%c	29%c	18%	20%	24%	29%de	24%	24%	24%	17%	26%j	29%j
Not very divisive	(2)	869	260	323	285	306	360	203	282	358	229	259	358	252
		43%	39%	44%a	47%a	47%f	47%f	34%	43%	42%	45%	45%l	48%l	36%
Not at all divisive	(1)	326	121	104	101	116	112	98	114	111	101	102	100	124
		16%	18%b	14%	17%	18%	15%	16%	17%h	13%	20%h	18%k	13%	18%k
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		1195	382	427	387	423	472	300	396	469	330	361	458	376
		59%	57%	59%	63%a	64%f	62%f	51%	61%h	55%	64%h	63%l	62%l	54%
Don't know		209	52	60	97	72	70	67	45	131	33	89	62	58
		10%	8%	8%	16%ab	11%	9%	11%	7%	16%gi	6%	16%kl	8%	8%
Mean		2.22	2.29c	2.25c	2.09	2.13	2.20	2.34de	2.24	2.24	2.16	2.09	2.22j	2.32jk
Standard deviation		0.82	0.91	0.77	0.74	0.79	0.76	0.90	0.85	0.78	0.82	0.78	0.75	0.90
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 248

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		800	376	424	80	167	125	151	130	147	670	114	488	312	248	240	149	163	611	189	164	613
		40%	39%	41%	40%	47%h	39%	40%	41%h	34%	39%	44%	40%	40%	40%	40%	41%	39%	39%	44%	40%	40%
Very divisive	(4)	142	63	79	16	28	21	34	21	22	118	22	84	58	46	38	27	31	109	33	39	97
		7%	7%	8%	8%	8%	7%	9%h	7%	5%	7%	9%	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%	8%	10%t	6%
Quite divisive	(3)	658	313	345	64	139	104	117	109	125	553	91	403	254	201	202	122	132	501	157	125	516
		33%	32%	33%	32%	39%fh	33%	31%	34%	29%	32%	36%	33%	32%	32%	34%	34%	31%	32%	36%	30%	33%
Not very divisive	(2)	756	370	386	76	110	104	151	132	183	666	84	486	269	254	233	125	144	611	145	141	600
		38%	38%	37%	38%	31%	33%	40%de	41%de	42%de	39%	33%	40%lp	34%	41%lp	39%	35%	34%	39%r	33%	34%	39%
Not at all divisive	(1)	231	138	93	14	34	38	36	35	73	198	27	152	79	76	76	34	45	172	58	53	169
		11%	14%b	9%	7%	10%	12%	10%	11%	17%cdfg	12%	11%	12%	10%	12%	13%	9%	11%	11%	13%	13%	11%
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		986	508	478	90	144	142	188	166	256	864	111	638	348	329	309	159	189	783	203	194	769
		49%	53%b	46%	45%	40%	45%	50%d	52%de	59%cdef	50%j	43%	52%lop	44%	53%lop	51%lop	44%	45%	50%	47%	47%	50%
Don't know		223	80	142	28	47	51	40	22	34	184	32	100	123	46	54	53	70	181	42	53	159
		11%	8%	14%a	14%gh	13%gh	16%fgh	11%	7%	8%	11%	13%	8%	16%kmn	7%	9%	15%kmn	17%kmn	11%	10%	13%	10%
Mean		2.40	2.34	2.45a	2.48h	2.52h	2.41h	2.44h	2.39h	2.24	2.38	2.49	2.37	2.44	2.38	2.37	2.46	2.42	2.39	2.42	2.42	2.39
Standard deviation		0.81	0.82	0.79	0.78	0.81	0.83	0.81	0.79	0.81	0.81	0.83	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.80	0.82	0.80	0.84	0.87	0.79
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 249

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.
Base: All respondents
How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?

			Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		800 40%	77 43%e	36 36%	21 35%	666 40%	23 29%	91 42%	71 45%e	67 42%	65 46%el	68 38%	103 40%	107 36%	71 40%	10 30%	377 39%	385 40%	24 58%nop	278 40%	229 41%	56 36%	66 34%	157 44%u	15 36%
Very divisive	(4)	142 7%	18 10%l	6 6%	3 5%	115 7%	4 5%	13 6%	14 9%	7 5%	14 10%l	10 6%	23 9%	15 5%	14 8%	3 8%	69 7%	64 7%	6 14%	49 7%	42 7%	10 7%	12 6%	29 8%	- -
Quite divisive	(3)	658 33%	59 33%	30 30%	18 30%	551 33%	19 24%	78 36%	57 36%	60 37%e	50 36%	57 32%	80 31%	92 31%	57 32%	7 22%	308 32%	321 33%	18 44%n	229 33%	187 33%	45 30%	54 28%	128 36%	15 36%
Not very divisive	(2)	756 38%	70 39%	42 42%g	20 33%	623 37%	39 49%dfg	69 32%	49 31%	61 38%	49 35%	68 38%	99 38%	122 41%fg	67 37%	8 23%	351 36%	380 40%n	11 28%	278 40%	223 40%	48 31%	70 36%	125 35%	13 31%
Not at all divisive	(1)	231 11%	17 9%	7 7%	12 21%abde hik	194 12%	7 9%	26 12%	21 13%	13 8%	12 9%	23 13%	25 10%	40 13%	26 14%	8 24%oq	96 10%	124 13%o	2 5%	88 13%	51 9%	21 14%	28 14%s	35 10%	7 16%
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		986 49%	87 49%	49 50%	32 54%	818 49%	46 58%fg	96 44%	70 44%	74 46%	62 44%	91 51%	124 48%	162 54%fg	93 52%	16 47%	447 46%	504 53%oq	13 33%	365 52%v	274 49%	69 45%	98 50%	160 45%	19 47%
Don't know		223 11%	15 8%	14 14%	6 10%	187 11%	10 13%	32 15%	18 11%	18 12%	13 9%	20 11%	31 12%	30 10%	15 8%	8 23%p	138 14%p	70 7%	4 9%	57 8%	61 11%	28 18%rsv	31 16%r	39 11%	7 17%
Mean		2.40	2.48cl	2.41	2.22	2.40	2.30	2.42	2.45	2.43	2.53cl	2.34	2.44	2.30	2.36	2.17	2.42	2.37	2.74op	2.37	2.44	2.36	2.30	2.47u	2.23
Standard deviation		0.81	0.82	0.75	0.88	0.81	0.73	0.82	0.87	0.74	0.82	0.81	0.82	0.79	0.85	1.01	0.80	0.81	0.79	0.81	0.79	0.86	0.84	0.81	0.77
Standard error		0.02	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.02	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.20	0.03	0.03	0.13	0.03	0.03	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.13

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 250

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?

		Total	Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now											Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party
			Leave	Remain	Did not vote	Cons	Lab	Lib Dem	UKIP	SNP	Plaid Cymru	DUP	Sinn Fein	Other	Did not vote	Cons	Lab	Lib Dem	Plaid Cymru	SNP	Brexit Party	Green	Other	Would not vote	Don't know	
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		800 40%	299 37%	403 43%ac	86 36%	229 39%	283 41%	69 42%	30 35%	38 47%	5 34%	3 26%	7 60%	30 39%	107 36%	105 38%	197 45%sw	117 43%sw	6 43%	35 44%	106 34%	42 40%	26 43%	38 38%	118 35%	65 45%
Very divisive	(4)	142 7%	53 7%	72 8%	12 5%	31 5%	53 8%	14 9%	8 10%	3 4%	1 6%	1 6%	2 14%	8 11%	21 7%	11 4%	46 10%nrw	22 8%n	1 6%	2 3%	20 6%	6 6%	6 10%	10 10%nw	15 5%	9 6%
Quite divisive	(3)	658 33%	246 30%	331 36%a	74 31%	197 34%	230 33%	54 33%	22 25%	34 42%gm	4 28%	3 20%	6 46%	22 29%	86 29%	94 34%	152 34%	94 35%	5 37%	33 41%s	86 28%	37 35%	20 33%	28 28%	103 31%	56 39%
Not very divisive	(2)	756 38%	323 40%	345 37%	83 35%	233 40%m	250 36%	69 43%m	37 43%	25 32%	6 45%	5 38%	3 27%	29 37%	98 33%	111 41%ov	143 33%	111 41%ov	4 30%	25 30%	136 44%orvw	45 43%ov	24 39%	29 29%	122 36%	55 38%
Not at all divisive	(1)	231 11%	110 14%c	98 11%	19 8%	72 12%	80 12%	18 11%	11 13%	9 12%	- -	4 30%	1 6%	12 15%	24 8%	35 13%v	49 11%	26 10%	2 12%	10 13%	47 15%pvw	13 12%	7 12%	5 5%	33 10%	17 12%
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		986 49%	433 53%bc	443 48%	102 43%	306 53%m	330 48%	87 54%m	47 55%m	35 43%	6 45%	9 68%	4 34%	40 52%	122 41%	146 53%ov	192 44%	137 51%v	6 43%	35 43%	183 60%oprvw	59 55%ov	31 51%v	33 33%	155 46%v	72 50%
Don't know		223 11%	80 10%	81 9%	50 21%ab	47 8%	75 11%f	6 4%	8 10%	8 10%	3 21%	1 6%	1 6%	7 9%	66 22%defghl	22 8%	51 11%pst	15 6%	2 14%	10 13%pst	18 6%	5 5%	4 6%	29 29%noprstuw	63 19%nopstu	8 6%
Mean		2.40	2.33	2.45a	2.42	2.35	2.42	2.42	2.35	2.44	2.51	2.03	2.71	2.38	2.45	2.32	2.50nsw	2.45s	2.42	2.39	2.27	2.35	2.44	2.60nstw	2.37	2.42
Standard deviation		0.81	0.82	0.81	0.76	0.79	0.82	0.81	0.85	0.78	0.66	0.93	0.83	0.90	0.80	0.77	0.86	0.79	0.85	0.78	0.81	0.78	0.84	0.81	0.77	0.79
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.19	0.24	0.22	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.23	0.10	0.05	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.05	0.07

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 251

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		800 40%	281 42%c	317 43%c	203 33%	236 36%	286 38%	278 47%de	285 44%i	331 39%	184 36%	198 35%	301 41%j	301 43%j
Very divisive	(4)	142 7%	80 12%bc	36 5%	27 4%	40 6%	45 6%	57 10%de	60 9%hi	53 6%	30 6%	31 5%	45 6%	66 9%jk
Quite divisive	(3)	658 33%	201 30%	281 38%ac	176 29%	196 30%	241 32%	221 37%de	225 35%	279 33%	154 30%	167 29%	256 35%j	235 34%
Not very divisive	(2)	756 38%	251 38%	266 36%	239 39%	265 40%f	306 40%f	185 31%	247 38%	296 35%	213 42%h	215 38%	302 41%l	238 34%
Not at all divisive	(1)	231 11%	87 13%	77 11%	66 11%	79 12%	86 11%	65 11%	76 12%	83 10%	72 14%h	74 13%k	60 8%	97 14%k
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		986 49%	338 51%	343 47%	305 50%	344 52%f	392 52%f	251 42%	323 50%	378 45%	285 56%gh	289 51%	362 49%	335 48%
Don't know		223 11%	49 7%	70 10%	104 17%ab	78 12%	81 11%	64 11%	42 6%	136 16%gi	44 9%	83 15%kl	78 11%	61 9%
Mean		2.40	2.44c	2.42c	2.32	2.34	2.36	2.51de	2.44i	2.42i	2.30	2.32	2.43j	2.42j
Standard deviation		0.81	0.89	0.77	0.77	0.80	0.79	0.85	0.83	0.79	0.80	0.80	0.75	0.87
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 252

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.
Base: All respondents
How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		1157	520	637	133	237	194	218	169	207	981	157	710	447	361	348	211	236	921	236	226	897
		58%	54%	61%a	67%fgh	66%fgh	61%gh	58%h	53%	47%	57%	61%	58%	57%	58%	58%	58%	56%	59%	54%	55%	58%
Very divisive	(4)	425	201	224	54	91	73	82	58	68	373	49	260	165	136	124	69	97	342	83	88	327
		21%	21%	21%	27%gh	25%gh	23%h	22%h	18%	16%	22%	19%	21%	21%	22%	21%	19%	23%	22%	19%	21%	21%
Quite divisive	(3)	732	319	412	79	146	122	136	111	138	608	107	450	282	226	225	142	139	579	152	137	570
		36%	33%	39%a	40%h	41%h	38%	36%	35%	32%	35%	42%i	37%	36%	36%	37%	39%	33%	37%	35%	33%	37%
Not very divisive	(2)	445	241	203	29	51	65	92	83	124	393	47	277	168	145	132	87	81	345	99	85	351
		22%	25%b	19%	15%	14%	20%d	24%cd	26%cd	28%cde	23%	18%	23%	21%	23%	22%	24%	19%	22%	23%	21%	23%
Not at all divisive	(1)	183	121	62	6	24	15	30	37	72	161	18	123	60	69	54	22	38	128	55	46	133
		9%	13%b	6%	3%	7%	5%	8%c	12%cde	16%cdef	9%	7%	10%o	8%	11%lo	9%	6%	9%	8%	13%q	11%	9%
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		627	362	265	35	75	79	122	120	195	553	65	400	227	213	186	108	119	473	154	131	484
		31%	38%b	25%	18%	21%	25%c	32%cde	38%cde	45%cdef	32%j	25%	33%	29%	34%lp	31%	30%	28%	30%	36%q	32%	31%
Don't know		225	82	143	31	47	45	38	29	35	183	35	116	109	48	68	42	67	181	44	54	159
		11%	8%	14%a	16%fgh	13%h	14%gh	10%	9%	8%	11%	14%	9%	14%km	8%	11%m	12%m	16%kmn	11%	10%	13%	10%
Mean		2.78	2.68	2.89a	3.08efg h	2.98fgh	2.92gh	2.79h	2.66h	2.51	2.78	2.85	2.76	2.82	2.75	2.78	2.81	2.83	2.81r	2.68	2.75	2.79
Standard deviation		0.92	0.97	0.86	0.79	0.87	0.84	0.91	0.94	0.97	0.93	0.86	0.93	0.90	0.95	0.92	0.85	0.95	0.91	0.96	0.97	0.91
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 253

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.
Base: All respondents
How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?

		Total	Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
			Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		1157 58%	116 65%cef	57 57%	29 49%	954 57%	40 50%	114 52%	90 56%	95 59%	81 58%	99 55%	155 60%	180 60%	101 56%	15 45%	523 54%	586 61%o	26 63%	378 54%	351 62%rtuw	81 53%	98 50%	230 65%rtuw	18 45%
Very divisive	(4)	425 21%	47 26%f	17 17%	12 20%	349 21%	16 20%	38 17%	38 24%	33 21%	32 23%	36 20%	57 22%	63 21%	35 20%	4 12%	195 20%	214 22%	10 26%	129 18%	135 24%r	29 19%	38 19%	89 25%r	5 12%
Quite divisive	(3)	732 36%	69 38%	40 40%	18 30%	605 36%	24 30%	76 35%	51 32%	62 39%	49 35%	63 35%	98 38%	117 39%	66 37%	11 33%	329 34%	372 39%o	15 37%	249 36%	216 38%	52 34%	60 31%	141 40%u	14 33%
Not very divisive	(2)	445 22%	42 23%	17 17%	9 15%	377 23%	20 26%	48 22%	38 24%	28 17%	37 27%	47 26%	52 20%	68 23%	38 21%	10 29%	215 22%	210 22%	7 18%	183 26%sv	116 21%	32 21%	45 23%	59 17%	10 24%
Not at all divisive	(1)	183 9%	11 6%	10 10%	12 20%adfgh ijkl	150 9%	8 10%	21 10%	16 10%	12 8%	9 6%	13 7%	19 7%	24 8%	27 15%adhij kl	1 3%	93 10%	88 9%	1 2%	84 12%sv	37 7%	11 7%	21 11%	25 7%	3 7%
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		627 31%	53 30%	27 27%	21 35%	527 32%	29 36%	69 32%	54 34%	40 25%	46 33%	60 34%	71 28%	93 31%	65 36%h	11 32%	308 32%	297 31%	8 21%	268 38%stv	153 27%	43 28%	67 34%v	84 24%	13 31%
Don't know		225 11%	10 6%	15 15%alm	10 16%am	190 11%a	11 14%a	36 16%adilm	16 10%	25 16%alm	12 9%	20 11%	32 13%a	25 9%	13 7%	8 23%p	130 14%p	76 8%	7 17%p	54 8%	60 11%	29 19%rsv	31 16%r	41 12%r	10 24%rsv
Mean		2.78	2.90cm	2.77	2.58	2.78	2.69	2.71	2.78	2.86	2.82	2.77	2.85cm	2.80	2.66	2.69	2.75	2.81	3.03	2.65	2.89ru	2.80	2.69	2.94ru	2.66
Standard deviation		0.92	0.89	0.91	1.10	0.92	0.97	0.92	0.97	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.90	0.99	0.78	0.94	0.92	0.81	0.94	0.88	0.91	0.97	0.89	0.86
Standard error		0.02	0.07	0.09	0.14	0.02	0.12	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.15	0.03	0.03	0.13	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.15

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 254

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.
Base: All respondents
How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?

		Total	Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now											
			Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		1157 58%	405 50%	589 63%a	148 62%a	292 50%	417 61%dg	114 70%degl m	42 49%	54 67%dg	8 62%	8 64%	7 61%	43 56%	172 58%d	142 52%	264 60%ns	186 69%nosu vw	9 63%	55 68%nsvw	145 47%	71 68%nsvw	33 54%	53 53%	184 55%	99 69%
Very divisive	(4)	425 21%	140 17%	228 25%a	50 21%	91 16%	166 24%d	50 31%dglm	16 18%	20 25%d	3 20%	3 25%	3 26%	14 18%	60 20%	39 14%	106 24%ns	77 29%nsw	3 19%	18 22%	52 17%	27 25%n	14 22%	21 21%	64 19%	44 31%
Quite divisive	(3)	732 36%	265 33%	361 39%a	98 41%a	201 35%	251 36%	64 39%	26 31%	34 42%	6 41%	5 39%	4 34%	29 38%	112 38%	103 38%	158 36%	109 41%s	6 44%	37 46%s	93 30%	45 42%s	19 31%	32 32%	120 36%	55 38%
Not very divisive	(2)	445 22%	219 27%bc	189 20%c	33 14%	162 28%efm	147 21%m	29 18%	28 32%efm	15 19%	2 12%	2 12%	1 7%	15 20%	44 15%	77 28%opvw	92 21%	51 19%	3 18%	15 19%	85 28%opvw	22 21%	17 27%	15 15%	64 19%	30 21%
Not at all divisive	(1)	183 9%	113 14%bc	56 6%	12 5%	84 14%efm	45 7%	10 6%	9 10%	7 8%	1 7%	2 18%	2 20%	7 9%	17 6%	35 13%opvw	33 7%	14 5%	1 6%	6 7%	55 18%oprtv w	7 6%	6 10%	5 5%	20 6%	5 3%
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		627 31%	332 41%bc	245 26%c	45 19%	245 42%efhl m	192 28%m	39 24%	36 43%efm	22 27%	3 19%	4 30%	3 26%	22 28%	61 21%	113 41%oprt vw	125 28%	64 24%	3 24%	21 26%	141 46%oprt vw	29 27%	23 37%pv	20 20%	85 25%	35 24%
Don't know		225 11%	74 9%	94 10%	45 19%ab	45 8%	80 12%df	9 6%	7 9%	4 5%	3 19%	1 6%	2 13%	12 16%dfh	62 21%defgh	19 7%	51 12%nps	18 7%	2 13%	4 5%	21 7%	6 5%	6 9%	27 27%nopr stu	67 20%noprstu	10 7%
Mean		2.78	2.59	2.91a	2.96a	2.56	2.88dg	3.01dg	2.62	2.89d	2.94	2.76	2.77	2.77	2.92dg	2.57	2.87ns	3.00nsu	2.87	2.89ns	2.50	2.91ns	2.73	2.95ns	2.85ns	3.03
Standard deviation		0.92	0.96	0.87	0.83	0.95	0.89	0.89	0.93	0.90	0.89	1.09	1.17	0.91	0.85	0.91	0.91	0.86	0.87	0.85	1.00	0.87	0.96	0.88	0.87	0.84
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.11	0.11	0.26	0.28	0.32	0.11	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.23	0.10	0.06	0.09	0.12	0.10	0.05	0.07

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 255

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.

Base: All respondents

How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		1157 58%	425 64%c	444 61%c	288 47%	406 62%ef	418 55%	332 56%	453 70%hi	441 52%	263 51%	317 56%	446 60%	394 56%
Very divisive	(4)	425 21%	195 29%bc	145 20%c	84 14%	159 24%e	134 18%	132 22%e	199 31%hi	130 15%	96 19%	118 21%	152 21%	155 22%
Quite divisive	(3)	732 36%	230 34%	299 41%ac	204 33%	247 38%	285 38%	200 34%	254 39%i	311 37%	167 33%	199 35%	293 40%l	239 34%
Not very divisive	(2)	445 22%	137 21%	164 22%	144 23%	129 20%	180 24%	135 23%	114 18%	205 24%g	126 25%g	120 21%	173 23%	152 22%
Not at all divisive	(1)	183 9%	60 9%	55 8%	67 11%b	45 7%	68 9%	69 12%d	41 6%	62 7%	80 16%gh	38 7%	52 7%	93 13%jk
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		627 31%	197 30%	219 30%	211 34%	175 27%	249 33%d	204 34%d	155 24%	266 32%g	206 40%gh	158 28%	225 30%	244 35%j
Don't know		225 11%	45 7%	66 9%	114 19%ab	77 12%	91 12%	57 10%	42 6%	138 16%gi	45 9%	95 17%kl	71 10%	59 8%
Mean		2.78	2.90c	2.81c	2.61	2.89ef	2.73	2.74	3.01hi	2.72i	2.59	2.84l	2.81	2.71
Standard deviation		0.92	0.96	0.87	0.92	0.89	0.90	0.97	0.89	0.86	1.00	0.89	0.87	0.99
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 256

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.
Base: All respondents
What should happen over Brexit?

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		1520	731	788	141	257	244	297	249	333	1314	183	970	550	510	460	267	283	1181	339	297	1179
		76%	76%	75%	71%	72%	77%	79%cd	78%	76%	76%	71%	79%lop	70%	82%lnop	76%lp	74%p	67%	75%	78%	72%	77%
Very divisive	(4)	1151	564	588	109	183	187	219	204	249	1008	126	754	397	390	364	192	205	896	255	222	895
		57%	58%	56%	55%	51%	59%d	58%	64%cdh	57%	59%j	49%	62%lop	51%	63%lop	60%lop	53%	49%	57%	59%	54%	58%
Quite divisive	(3)	369	168	201	32	74	56	79	44	84	307	57	216	153	120	96	74	78	285	83	76	285
		18%	17%	19%	16%	21%g	18%	21%g	14%	19%	18%	22%	18%	19%	19%	16%	21%	19%	18%	19%	18%	18%
Not very divisive	(2)	135	68	67	16	29	26	23	17	24	108	23	70	65	35	36	26	38	114	21	23	109
		7%	7%	6%	8%	8%	8%	6%	5%	5%	6%	9%	6%	8%k	6%	6%	7%	9%km	7%	5%	6%	7%
Not at all divisive	(1)	132	81	51	7	20	13	21	27	45	115	15	72	60	29	42	25	35	97	35	33	96
		7%	8%b	5%	3%	6%	4%	6%	8%ce	10%cdef	7%	6%	6%	8%m	5%	7%	7%	8%m	6%	8%	8%	6%
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		267	149	118	23	49	39	44	44	68	224	38	142	125	64	78	51	74	211	56	55	206
		13%	15%b	11%	11%	14%	12%	12%	14%	16%	13%	15%	12%	16%km	10%	13%	14%	17%kmn	13%	13%	13%	13%
Don't know		222	84	138	35	53	36	36	26	36	180	36	113	109	49	65	43	65	183	39	58	155
		11%	9%	13%a	18%efgh	15%fgh	11%	10%	8%	8%	10%	14%	9%	14%km	8%	11%	12%m	15%kmn	12%	9%	14%t	10%
Mean		3.42	3.38	3.46	3.49	3.37	3.48	3.45	3.46	3.34	3.43	3.33	3.49lop	3.31	3.52lop	3.45lp	3.36	3.27	3.42	3.42	3.38	3.43
Standard deviation		0.92	0.97	0.86	0.83	0.90	0.84	0.87	0.96	1.01	0.92	0.91	0.87	0.97	0.82	0.92	0.94	1.00	0.91	0.94	0.96	0.91
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 257

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.
Base: All respondents
What should happen over Brexit?

			Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		1520 76%	143 80%be	69 69%	43 72%	1266 76%	54 68%	164 75%	112 70%	122 77%	103 74%	144 80%beg	187 72%	243 82%bdegk	137 77%	15 42%	684 71%n	781 81%no	34 84%n	556 79%tuv	439 78%tu	104 68%	128 66%	263 74%u	29 71%
Very divisive	(4)	1151 57%	115 64%efg	53 54%	31 52%	952 57%	38 48%	117 54%	81 51%	85 53%	78 56%	117 65%cdefgh	146 56%	180 60%g	110 61%	6 18%	497 52%n	615 64%no	28 68%no	434 62%tu	336 60%tu	61 40%	95 49%	205 58%tu	20 50%
Quite divisive	(3)	369 18%	28 16%	15 15%	12 20%	313 19%	15 19%	47 21%	31 19%	37 23%	25 18%	27 15%	41 16%	63 21%	27 15%	8 24%	187 19%	165 17%	7 16%	123 18%	103 18%	43 28%rsuv	33 17%	58 16%	9 22%
Not very divisive	(2)	135 7%	11 6%	5 5%	1 1%	118 7%	8 10%c	12 5%	11 7%	11 7%	12 9%c	7 4%	25 10%cj	18 6%	13 7%	4 12%	71 7%	56 6%	2 4%	34 5%	41 7%	10 7%	15 8%	32 9%r	3 7%
Not at all divisive	(1)	132 7%	9 5%	8 8%	4 7%	111 7%	10 13%adfikl	11 5%	20 12%adfikl	10 6%	7 5%	8 5%	13 5%	16 5%	15 9%	5 15%pq	70 7%	57 6%	- -	57 8%sv	28 5%	13 9%	15 8%	17 5%	2 5%
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		267 13%	20 11%	14 14%	5 8%	229 14%	19 24%acdfjl	23 10%	31 19%acfjl	21 13%	19 14%	16 9%	38 15%	34 12%	28 16%j	9 27%pq	141 15%	113 12%	2 4%	91 13%	68 12%	23 15%	30 15%	50 14%	5 12%
Don't know		222 11%	17 9%	17 17%dlm	12 20%adeghlm	176 11%	7 9%	32 15%lm	17 10%	16 10%	17 12%	20 11%	33 13%l	21 7%	14 8%	11 31%opq	137 14%p	66 7%	5 12%	53 8%	57 10%	26 17%rs	37 19%rsv	43 12%r	7 17%r
Mean		3.42	3.53eg	3.38	3.45	3.41eg	3.13	3.45eg	3.22	3.37	3.42e	3.58degh	3.42eg	3.47eg	3.40	2.66	3.35	3.50o	3.72o	3.44t	3.47t	3.19	3.32	3.44t	3.40
Standard deviation		0.92	0.84	0.99	0.91	0.92	1.10	0.86	1.07	0.91	0.89	0.80	0.91	0.86	0.98	1.11	0.95	0.87	0.56	0.94	0.86	0.98	0.99	0.89	0.88
Standard error		0.02	0.07	0.10	0.12	0.02	0.13	0.06	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.23	0.03	0.03	0.09	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.08	0.05	0.15

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 258

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.
Base: All respondents
What should happen over Brexit?

			Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
		Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		1520 76%	588 72%	758 82%ac	159 67%	446 77%m	530 77%m	143 88%degl m	61 72%	65 81%m	10 73%	10 82%	8 65%	56 72%	191 65%	211 77%vw	326 74%v	240 89%nors uvw	11 80%	64 80%v	224 73%v	88 83%osvw	47 77%v	60 60%	234 70%	127 88%
Very divisive	(4)	1151 57%	391 48%	628 68%ac	121 51%	322 55%m	420 61%dgm	121 74%degh lm	38 44%	48 60%gm	7 53%	8 62%	5 46%	45 58%	137 47%	141 52%	244 55%sv	212 79%nors uvw	10 68%	46 57%	145 47%	82 77%nors uvw	34 56%	44 43%	185 55%sv	118 81%
Quite divisive	(3)	369 18%	198 24%bc	129 14%	38 16%	124 21%ef	110 16%	22 14%	24 28%eflm	17 21%	3 21%	2 20%	2 20%	11 14%	53 18%	70 26%optw	82 19%pt	28 10%	2 12%	18 22%pt	79 26%optw	7 6%	13 21%pt	16 16%t	49 15%t	9 6%
Not very divisive	(2)	135 7%	66 8%b	50 5%	17 7%	40 7%	50 7%	7 4%	11 13%dfhm	3 4%	- -	- -	- -	4 5%	19 6%	23 9%p	41 9%pw	7 3%	- -	2 3%	24 8%p	5 5%	8 13%prvw	4 4%	17 5%	6 4%
Not at all divisive	(1)	132 7%	92 11%bc	33 4%	8 3%	57 10%efm	41 6%f	3 2%	10 12%efm	4 5%	1 6%	1 6%	1 7%	5 7%	9 3%	18 7%p	27 6%p	7 3%	- -	3 4%	46 15%nopru vw	9 8%p	2 3%	4 4%	16 5%	5 3%
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		267 13%	157 19%bc	82 9%	24 10%	98 17%fm	91 13%f	10 6%	21 25%efhlm	8 9%	1 6%	1 6%	1 7%	9 12%	28 9%	41 15%p	67 15%pvw	14 5%	- -	5 7%	69 23%nopr tvw	14 13%p	10 16%p	7 7%	34 10%p	11 8%
Don't know		222 11%	66 8%	87 9%	55 23%ab	39 7%	67 10%d	9 6%	3 3%	8 10%	3 20%	2 12%	3 27%	12 16%dfg	77 26%defgh	21 8%	47 11%pst	14 5%	3 20%	11 14%pst	13 4%	4 4%	4 7%	33 33%nopr stuw	68 20%nopstu	7 5%
Mean		3.42	3.19	3.61a	3.49a	3.31	3.46dg	3.70deg lm	3.08	3.50g	3.50	3.57	3.43	3.46g	3.46dg	3.32s	3.38s	3.75nor suvw	3.85	3.54s	3.10	3.58nos	3.40s	3.48s	3.50ns	3.74
Standard deviation		0.92	1.03	0.77	0.83	1.00	0.90	0.66	1.04	0.84	0.90	0.86	0.97	0.94	0.82	0.91	0.92	0.65	0.38	0.77	1.09	0.93	0.85	0.84	0.87	0.71
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.11	0.10	0.26	0.23	0.29	0.11	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.10	0.10	0.06	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.05	0.06

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 259

Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.
Base: All respondents
What should happen over Brexit?

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Very/ Quite divisive		1520 76%	532 80%c	560 77%c	428 70%	539 82%ef	565 75%	416 70%	559 86%hi	580 69%	381 74%h	440 77%l	594 80%l	486 70%
Very divisive	(4)	1151 57%	434 65%bc	397 54%	320 52%	456 69%ef	409 54%f	287 48%	482 74%hi	401 47%	268 52%	373 65%kl	424 57%l	354 51%
Quite divisive	(3)	369 18%	98 15%	163 22%ac	108 18%	83 13%	156 21%d	129 22%d	77 12%	179 21%g	113 22%g	67 12%	169 23%j	132 19%j
Not very divisive	(2)	135 7%	34 5%	51 7%	51 8%a	34 5%	59 8%d	41 7%	22 3%	77 9%g	37 7%g	33 6%	47 6%	55 8%
Not at all divisive	(1)	132 7%	53 8%	45 6%	34 6%	24 4%	52 7%d	56 10%d	27 4%	57 7%g	48 9%g	14 2%	31 4%	87 12%jk
NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive		267 13%	86 13%	96 13%	85 14%	58 9%	111 15%d	98 16%d	49 8%	134 16%g	84 16%g	47 8%	78 11%	142 20%jk
Don't know		222 11%	49 7%	73 10%	99 16%ab	61 9%	82 11%	80 13%d	41 6%	133 16%gi	48 9%	83 15%kl	69 9%	69 10%
Mean		3.42	3.48	3.39	3.39	3.63ef	3.36	3.26	3.67hi	3.30	3.29	3.64kl	3.47l	3.20
Standard deviation		0.92	0.93	0.90	0.91	0.77	0.93	1.01	0.75	0.95	0.99	0.73	0.82	1.08
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Prepared Britainthinks

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 260

Q5a. When thinking about what the UK's immigration rules should be in the future, which of the following considerations are the most important to you? Please select the top two most important.
Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
Ensuring that people with the skills our economy and public services need continue to come to the UK	902 45%	454 47%	448 43%	80 40%	121 34%	140 44%d	159 42%d	161 51%cdf	240 55%cdef	763 44%	121 47%	585 48%lp	317 40%	306 49%lp	280 46%lp	155 43%	162 38%	694 44%	208 48%	170 41%	711 46%
Limiting access to the benefits system for immigrants who have arrived in the recent past	743 37%	319 33%	423 41%a	47 24%	125 35%c	122 38%c	160 42%cd	121 38%c	168 38%c	663 39%j	70 27%	391 32%	352 45%kmn	188 30%	203 34%	159 44%kmn	193 46%kmn	568 36%	174 40%	181 44%t	545 35%
Reducing pressure on housing, and public services	526 26%	243 25%	283 27%	54 27%h	107 30%h	102 32%h	98 26%h	81 25%h	84 19%	442 26%	72 28%	301 25%	225 29%kn	157 25%	144 24%	86 24%	139 33%kmno	420 27%	106 24%	106 26%	397 26%
Encouraging more tolerant and culturally diverse communities	476 24%	248 26%b	228 22%	78 39%defg h	110 31%fgh	87 27%fgh	75 20%	63 20%	63 14%	378 22%	93 36%i	337 28%lop	139 18%	182 29%lop	156 26%lp	74 21%	64 15%	395 25%r	82 19%	81 20%	386 25%s
Providing a safe home for refugees who have fled persecution or violence in their home country	474 24%	208 22%	266 25%a	72 36%efgh	112 31%efgh	69 22%	89 24%g	51 16%	80 18%	387 23%	79 31%i	337 27%lop	138 18%	166 27%lop	171 28%lop	61 17%	77 18%	388 25%r	86 20%	100 24%	354 23%
Limiting the impacts of immigration on British culture and way of life	452 23%	229 24%	223 21%	23 11%	76 21%c	54 17%	96 25%ce	85 27%ce	119 27%ce	417 24%j	28 11%	253 21%	199 25%km	121 19%	132 22%	94 26%km	105 25%m	339 22%	113 26%	89 22%	350 23%
Ensuring that everyone who comes to the UK learns to speak English	444 22%	226 23%	218 21%	43 22%	66 18%	63 20%	79 21%	74 23%	120 27%def	386 22%	50 19%	247 20%	198 25%kmn	127 20%	119 20%	93 26%kn	104 25%k	345 22%	100 23%	95 23%	337 22%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 261

Q5a. When thinking about what the UK's immigration rules should be in the future, which of the following considerations are the most important to you? Please select the top two most important.
Base: All respondents

		Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
Ensuring that people with the skills our economy and public services need continue to come to the UK	902 45%	77 43%	40 40%	27 46%	758 45%ef	25 32%	78 36%	78 49%ef	67 42%	69 50%ef	77 43%	130 50%ef	137 46%ef	97 54%abdefhj	8 23%	388 40%n	485 51%no	16 39%	371 53%stuv	244 43%t	48 31%	75 38%	147 41%t	17 42%
Limiting access to the benefits system for immigrants who have arrived in the recent past	743 37%	63 35%	44 45%klm	23 39%	612 37%k	30 37%	87 40%k	76 48%adjklm	63 40%k	63 45%dklm	66 37%	74 29%	95 32%	58 32%	19 56%pq	452 47%pq	263 27%	6 14%	242 35%	213 38%	71 46%rv	83 43%rv	118 33%	16 38%
Reducing pressure on housing, and public services	526 26%	47 26%	29 30%g	16 26%	433 26%g	19 24%	56 26%	28 18%	45 28%g	29 21%	54 30%g	77 30%gm	86 29%g	38 21%	12 35%	253 26%	247 26%	9 21%	158 23%	150 27%	47 31%r	64 33%r	96 27%	11 27%
Encouraging more tolerant and culturally diverse communities	476 24%	41 23%	15 15%	17 29%bi	404 24%bi	21 26%	55 25%bi	34 21%	30 19%	21 15%	42 23%	78 30%bdghi	74 25%bi	49 28%bi	3 8%	154 16%	295 31%no	23 56%nop	141 20%	147 26%ru	30 20%	28 15%	114 32%rstu	15 38%rtu
Providing a safe home for refugees who have fled persecution or violence in their home country	474 24%	46 26%	22 22%	19 31%j	387 23%	20 25%	55 25%	40 25%	37 23%	28 20%	32 18%	65 25%	66 22%	45 25%	5 15%	156 16%	291 30%o	20 49%nop	149 21%	145 26%	28 19%	43 22%	102 29%rt	8 19%
Limiting the impacts of immigration on British culture and way of life	452 23%	43 24%k	21 21%	10 17%	379 23%k	29 37%abcdfghjkm	50 23%k	29 18%	38 24%k	38 27%k	42 23%k	39 15%	80 27%gk	35 20%	11 32%pq	277 29%pq	155 16%	5 12%	169 24%	114 20%	42 27%	46 24%	75 21%	6 15%
Ensuring that everyone who comes to the UK learns to speak English	444 22%	41 23%	28 28%c	7 12%	368 22%c	15 19%	56 26%c	33 21%	38 24%c	31 22%	46 26%c	54 21%	58 20%	36 20%	10 30%q	245 25%pq	183 19%	4 9%	171 24%v	114 20%	40 26%v	50 26%v	59 17%	9 21%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 262

Q5a. When thinking about what the UK's immigration rules should be in the future, which of the following considerations are the most important to you? Please select the top two most important.
Base: All respondents

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party
	Total	Leave	Remain	Did not vote	Cons	Lab	Lib Dem	UKIP	SNP	Plaid Cymru	DUP	Sinn Fein	Other	Did not vote	Cons	Lab	Lib Dem	Plaid Cymru	SNP	Brexit Party	Green	Other	Would not vote	Don't know	
		(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
Ensuring that people with the skills our economy and public services need continue to come to the UK	902 45%	325 40%	471 51%ac	97 41%	292 50%egm	294 43%g	85 52%egm	23 27%	39 49%g	7 48%	8 64%	5 41%	32 42%g	117 40%g	143 52%osv	182 41%	153 57%ostvw	5 32%	41 50%sv	107 35%	46 43%	28 46%	32 32%	157 47%sv	70 48%
Limiting access to the benefits system for immigrants who have arrived in the recent past	743 37%	424 52%bc	230 25%	76 32%b	263 45%efl	188 27%	41 25%	55 64%defhlm	29 36%	9 67%	6 48%	4 33%	25 33%	122 42%ef	119 44%opt	113 26%p	49 18%	9 64%	26 32%pt	179 58%noprtw	20 19%	29 47%opt	52 52%oprt	139 42%opt	27 18%
Reducing pressure on housing, and public services	526 26%	243 30%b	195 21%	76 32%b	158 27%	157 23%	40 25%	26 31%	21 27%	3 20%	3 20%	5 39%	18 23%	95 32%e	77 28%p	108 25%	50 18%	3 18%	19 24%	91 30%p	24 23%	20 32%p	33 33%p	98 29%p	27 18%
Encouraging more tolerant and culturally diverse communities	476 24%	52 6%	356 38%ac	62 26%a	60 10%g	245 36%dgm	54 33%dgm	1 1%	22 27%dg	2 12%	2 13%	3 27%	23 29%dg	66 22%dg	28 10%s	162 37%nsuvw	110 41%nsuvw	3 23%	23 28%nsv	7 2%	48 46%nrsuvw	9 15%s	16 15%s	62 19%ns	70 48%
Providing a safe home for refugees who have fled persecution or violence in their home country	474 24%	82 10%	324 35%ac	62 26%a	62 11%g	243 35%dgm	46 28%dg	3 3%	24 30%dg	3 19%	- -	4 34%	30 39%dgm	60 20%dg	29 11%s	166 38%nsuvw	90 33%nsuvw	3 23%	27 34%nsuvw	15 5%	49 46%npsuvw	9 15%s	20 20%ns	61 18%ns	55 38%
Limiting the impacts of immigration on British culture and way of life	452 23%	287 35%bc	111 12%	46 19%b	182 31%efhlm	111 16%	28 17%	36 42%defhlm	13 16%	2 14%	4 30%	2 13%	16 20%	60 20%	83 30%oprtw	59 13%	33 12%	3 19%	11 14%	134 44%noprtuvw	14 13%	14 23%op	22 21%op	74 22%opt	18 13%
Ensuring that everyone who comes to the UK learns to speak English	444 22%	210 26%b	167 18%	58 24%b	147 25%el	138 20%	31 19%	27 32%efhl	12 15%	3 20%	3 25%	2 13%	11 14%	70 24%	68 25%t	91 21%t	52 19%t	3 20%	14 18%	80 26%t	11 11%	14 22%t	26 26%t	80 24%t	23 16%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 263

Q5a. When thinking about what the UK's immigration rules should be in the future, which of the following considerations are the most important to you? Please select the top two most important.
Base: All respondents

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
Ensuring that people with the skills our economy and public services need continue to come to the UK	902 45%	264 40%	324 44%	314 51%ab	316 48%f	354 47%f	232 39%	295 45%	366 43%	241 47%	295 52%kl	337 45%l	270 39%
Limiting access to the benefits system for immigrants who have arrived in the recent past	743 37%	228 34%	287 39%a	228 37%	109 17%	304 40%d	330 56%de	166 26%	347 41%g	230 45%g	133 23%	275 37%j	334 48%jk
Reducing pressure on housing, and public services	526 26%	181 27%	179 25%	165 27%	152 23%	221 29%d	154 26%	146 22%	238 28%g	142 28%g	124 22%	213 29%j	189 27%j
Encouraging more tolerant and culturally diverse communities	476 24%	178 27%c	164 23%	134 22%	291 44%ef	137 18%f	48 8%	240 37%hi	170 20%i	67 13%	200 35%kl	159 22%l	117 17%
Providing a safe home for refugees who have fled persecution or violence in their home country	474 24%	196 29%c	183 25%c	96 16%	277 42%ef	132 17%f	65 11%	235 36%hi	170 20%i	70 14%	193 34%kl	172 23%l	110 16%
Limiting the impacts of immigration on British culture and way of life	452 23%	141 21%	162 22%	149 24%	78 12%	174 23%d	199 34%de	108 17%	195 23%g	149 29%gh	87 15%	170 23%j	196 28%jk
Ensuring that everyone who comes to the UK learns to speak English	444 22%	147 22%	160 22%	138 23%	92 14%	194 26%d	158 27%d	111 17%	206 24%g	127 25%g	108 19%	157 21%	179 26%jk

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 264

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
Summary table

		There are too many immigrants coming into the country	Immigration has made the UK a more vibrant and interesting place to live	No matter what, Britain must be able to control who enters the country	Too much immigration has weakened the sense of community in my local area	There should be a cap on the number of immigrants allowed into the UK, even if this has a negative impact on the economy	I have noticed the negative effects of immigration in my own life	No matter what, the UK should always offer a safe home for refugees who are fleeing persecution and violence in their home country	The welfare system should make sure that immigrants living in the UK can always afford the basics such as housing costs, food, clothing and heating	Migrants should generally be allowed to come to the UK if they can pay their own way	Migrants should generally be allowed to come to the UK if they are committed to British values and culture
Unweighted base		2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009
Weighted base		2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		964 48%	954 47%	1565 78%	706 35%	926 46%	596 30%	1009 50%	958 48%	1206 60%	1111 55%
Strongly agree	(5)	522 26%	401 20%	1000 50%	335 17%	471 23%	258 13%	456 23%	392 19%	394 20%	335 17%
Tend to agree	(4)	442 22%	553 28%	566 28%	371 18%	455 23%	338 17%	553 28%	567 28%	812 40%	775 39%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	431 21%	439 22%	252 13%	381 19%	378 19%	398 20%	456 23%	463 23%	452 23%	516 26%
Tend to disagree	(2)	257 13%	255 13%	76 4%	364 18%	336 17%	346 17%	253 13%	261 13%	162 8%	179 9%
Strongly disagree	(1)	248 12%	292 15%	42 2%	467 23%	253 13%	577 29%	202 10%	223 11%	114 6%	113 6%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		505 25%	547 27%	118 6%	831 41%	589 29%	923 46%	455 23%	484 24%	276 14%	292 15%
Don't know		109 5%	69 3%	73 4%	91 5%	116 6%	92 5%	90 4%	103 5%	75 4%	90 4%
Mean		3.39	3.27	4.24	2.87	3.29	2.66	3.42	3.34	3.63	3.54
Standard deviation		1.36	1.33	0.97	1.43	1.36	1.41	1.27	1.27	1.08	1.07
Standard error		0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 265

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
There are too many immigrants coming into the country

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		964 48%	453 47%	511 49%	60 30%	146 41%c	141 44%c	213 56%cde	166 52%cde	239 55%cde	860 50%j	91 35%	528 43%	436 56%kmn	277 44%	251 42%	192 53%kmn	244 58%kmn	716 45%	248 57%q	221 54%t	720 47%
Strongly agree	(5)	522 26%	257 27%	265 25%	25 12%	77 21%c	65 20%c	119 31%cde	104 33%cde	133 30%cde	476 28%j	40 16%	254 21%	269 34%kmn	123 20%	131 22%	115 32%kmn	153 36%kmn	387 25%	136 31%q	135 33%t	375 24%
Tend to agree	(4)	442 22%	196 20%	246 24%	36 18%	69 19%	76 24%	94 25%	61 19%	106 24%	384 22%	51 20%	275 22%	167 21%	154 25%n	120 20%	76 21%	91 22%	329 21%	113 26%q	85 21%	345 22%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	431 21%	204 21%	226 22%	55 27%f	74 21%	72 22%f	61 16%	66 21%	103 24%f	352 20%	71 28%i	264 22%	167 21%	138 22%	126 21%	88 24%	79 19%	350 22%	81 19%	72 17%	345 22%s
Tend to disagree	(2)	257 13%	127 13%	130 12%	34 17%f	50 14%	41 13%	41 11%	38 12%	53 12%	216 13%	36 14%	180 15%lop	77 10%	88 14%lp	92 15%lop	35 10%	42 10%	204 13%	53 12%	46 11%	204 13%
Strongly disagree	(1)	248 12%	134 14%b	114 11%	29 15%h	60 17%gh	44 14%h	48 13%h	32 10%	36 8%	203 12%	40 16%	187 15%lop	61 8%	90 14%lop	97 16%lop	24 7%	36 9%	210 13%r	38 9%	53 13%	190 12%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		505 25%	261 27%	244 23%	63 32%fgh	110 31%fgh	85 27%h	88 23%	70 22%	88 20%	419 24%	76 30%	367 30%lop	138 18%	178 29%lop	189 31%lop	59 16%	78 19%	414 26%r	91 21%	99 24%	394 26%
Don't know		109 5%	46 5%	63 6%	21 10%fgh	28 8%fh	21 6%h	16 4%h	16 5%h	8 2%	87 5%	19 7%	66 5%	43 5%	30 5%	36 6%	22 6%	21 5%	95 6%r	15 3%	20 5%	81 5%
Mean		3.39	3.34	3.43	2.96	3.16	3.26c	3.54cde	3.56cde	3.58cde	3.44j	3.06	3.20	3.68kmn	3.22	3.17	3.66kmn	3.71kmn	3.32	3.61q	3.52t	3.35
Standard deviation		1.36	1.39	1.32	1.27	1.41	1.34	1.39	1.35	1.27	1.36	1.31	1.37	1.28	1.34	1.40	1.24	1.31	1.37	1.30	1.41	1.34
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.04	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.03	0.09	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 266

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
There are too many immigrants coming into the country

		Total	Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
			Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		964 48%	76 43%	51 51%	25 43%	812 49%k	39 49%	109 50%k	91 57%acdi klm	91 57%acik lm	61 44%	97 54%ak	104 40%	139 47%	82 46%	17 50%	567 59%pq	364 38%	11 28%	352 50%vw	258 46%	81 53%vw	114 58%rsvw	147 41%	13 31%
Strongly agree	(5)	522 26%	38 21%	23 23%	14 24%	446 27%m	25 32%m	66 30%km	51 32%akm	47 30%m	38 27%m	56 31%akm	55 21%	78 26%m	29 16%	11 31%pq	352 37%pq	154 16%	4 9%	200 29%svw	130 23%w	48 31%svw	66 34%svw	75 21%	4 9%
Tend to agree	(4)	442 22%	38 21%	27 28%i	11 18%	366 22%	13 17%	43 20%	40 25%	43 27%i	23 17%	41 23%	49 19%	61 20%	53 30%defi kl	6 19%	215 22%	211 22%	8 19%	152 22%	128 23%	34 22%	48 24%	72 20%	9 22%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	431 21%	37 21%	20 20%	15 26%	359 21%	17 22%	38 17%	27 17%	33 21%	33 24%	41 23%	60 23%	68 23%	41 23%	8 23%	186 19%	225 23%o	9 21%	162 23%u	123 22%	34 22%	32 16%	73 21%	6 14%
Tend to disagree	(2)	257 13%	30 17%gj	13 13%	6 11%	208 12%	15 19%gj	26 12%	15 9%	17 11%	21 15%	17 10%	38 15%	38 13%	22 12%	3 9%	100 10%	147 15%o	7 16%	87 12%	69 12%	19 13%	21 11%	57 16%	4 10%
Strongly disagree	(1)	248 12%	29 16%h	11 11%	6 10%	202 12%h	6 7%	28 13%h	16 10%	10 6%	16 12%	17 10%	40 16%h	40 13%h	28 15%h	1 3%	61 6%	173 18%no	11 28%no	75 11%t	83 15%rtu	7 5%	15 8%	55 15%rtu	13 33%rstuv
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		505 25%	59 33%dghj	24 24%	13 21%	409 25%h	21 26%	54 24%	31 20%	27 17%	37 26%	34 19%	79 30%dghj	78 26%h	50 28%h	4 12%	161 17%	320 33%no	18 44%no	161 23%	152 27%tu	27 17%	36 19%	112 31%rtu	17 43%rstu
Don't know		109 5%	7 4%	5 5%	6 11%ajlm	91 5%	3 4%	18 8%	10 6%	8 5%	8 6%	7 4%	16 6%	14 5%	6 4%	5 15%op	48 5%	50 5%	3 7%	25 4%	31 6%	11 7%r	13 7%r	24 7%r	5 12%r
Mean		3.39	3.16	3.41	3.39	3.41ak	3.49	3.46ak	3.63adk lm	3.67adi klm	3.36	3.59akm	3.17	3.35	3.19	3.78	3.76pq	3.03	2.63	3.47svw	3.29w	3.67svw	3.71rsv w	3.16w	2.60
Standard deviation		1.36	1.39	1.32	1.32	1.36	1.33	1.42	1.34	1.22	1.37	1.31	1.39	1.38	1.31	1.17	1.25	1.35	1.37	1.33	1.37	1.21	1.29	1.39	1.47
Standard error		0.03	0.11	0.13	0.16	0.03	0.15	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.22	0.04	0.04	0.22	0.05	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.24

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 267

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
There are too many immigrants coming into the country

			Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
		Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		964 48%	614 76%bc	246 27%	91 38%b	386 66%efhlm	233 34%	44 27%	76 89%defhlm	29 36%	6 46%	7 55%	6 53%	30 39%	146 50%efh	175 64%oprtw	141 32%p	66 25%	6 45%	28 34%	261 85%noprtuvw	24 22%	37 61%oprt	56 56%oprt	165 49%oprt	37 26%
Strongly agree	(5)	522 26%	395 49%bc	81 9%	41 17%b	217 37%efhlm	110 16%	23 14%	64 75%defhlm	13 17%	3 20%	6 49%	2 14%	14 18%	70 24%ef	80 29%oprtw	65 15%p	19 7%	3 20%	10 13%	203 66%noprtuvw	9 8%	25 40%oprtw	35 35%oprtw	72 21%opt	9 6%
Tend to agree	(4)	442 22%	219 27%b	165 18%	49 21%	169 29%efg	123 18%	22 13%	12 14%	15 19%	4 26%	1 6%	5 40%	16 20%	76 26%efg	94 34%oprstuv	75 17%	48 18%	4 25%	17 22%	58 19%	15 14%	12 20%	21 21%	93 28%opst	29 20%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	431 21%	125 15%	231 25%a	66 28%a	126 22%g	146 21%g	39 24%g	5 6%	14 17%g	4 28%	4 33%	2 20%	18 23%g	71 24%g	63 23%s	98 22%s	63 23%s	3 19%	13 16%	31 10%	27 26%s	13 21%s	17 17%	97 29%orsv	31 21%
Tend to disagree	(2)	257 13%	42 5%	186 20%ac	28 12%a	40 7%	128 19%dgm	33 20%dgm	2 2%	16 19%dgm	1 7%	2 12%	1 7%	10 13%dg	25 8%	20 7%s	79 18%nsuvw	62 23%nsuvw	2 12%	18 22%nsuvw	8 3%	25 24%nsuvw	4 7%	7 7%	29 9%s	36 25%
Strongly disagree	(1)	248 12%	11 1%	210 23%ac	24 10%a	16 3%	133 19%dgm	40 24%dgm	- -	18 22%dgm	3 19%	- -	2 13%	13 17%dgm	23 8%dg	9 3%s	93 21%nsuvw	73 27%nsuvw	3 23%	18 22%nsuvw	2 1%	24 23%nsuvw	3 6%s	7 7%s	15 4%s	36 25%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		505 25%	53 7%	396 43%ac	52 22%a	57 10%g	261 38%dgm	73 45%dglm	2 2%	34 42%dgm	4 26%	2 12%	2 20%	23 30%dgm	48 16%dg	29 11%s	172 39%nsuvw	135 50%nosuvw	5 36%	36 45%nsuvw	10 3%	50 47%nsuvw	8 13%s	14 14%s	44 13%s	72 50%
Don't know		109 5%	20 2%	54 6%a	29 12%ab	12 2%	48 7%d	6 4%	2 2%	4 5%	- -	- -	1 7%	6 8%d	30 10%dfg	7 3%	30 7%nps	5 2%	- -	4 5%	5 2%	5 5%	3 6%	14 13%nopst	31 9%nps	4 3%
Mean		3.39	4.19bc	2.68	3.27b	3.93efhlm	2.92	2.71	4.66defhlm	2.87	3.22	3.92	3.37	3.11f	3.55efhl	3.81oprtw	2.86p	2.54	3.05	2.79	4.50noprtuvw	2.59	3.87oprt	3.82oprt	3.59oprt	2.56
Standard deviation		1.36	0.98	1.28	1.25	1.07	1.38	1.37	0.70	1.44	1.41	1.18	1.29	1.38	1.22	1.05	1.38	1.26	1.50	1.39	0.83	1.25	1.23	1.27	1.09	1.25
Standard error		0.03	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.11	0.08	0.17	0.36	0.30	0.34	0.16	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.38	0.17	0.05	0.12	0.16	0.14	0.06	0.10

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 268

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
There are too many immigrants coming into the country

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		964 48%	334 50%c	358 49%	272 44%	126 19%	393 52%d	445 75%de	251 39%	389 46%g	324 63%gh	153 27%	353 48%j	458 66%jk
Strongly agree	(5)	522 26%	224 34%bc	169 23%	129 21%	45 7%	167 22%d	311 52%de	135 21%	198 23%	189 37%gh	60 11%	151 20%j	311 45%jk
Tend to agree	(4)	442 22%	110 17%	189 26%a	143 23%a	81 12%	227 30%df	135 23%d	116 18%	192 23%g	135 26%g	93 16%	202 27%jl	148 21%j
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	431 21%	85 13%	165 23%a	181 30%ab	174 26%f	182 24%f	74 13%	97 15%	231 27%gi	103 20%g	153 27%l	190 26%l	88 13%
Tend to disagree	(2)	257 13%	102 15%c	89 12%	66 11%	132 20%ef	86 11%f	39 7%	111 17%hi	100 12%	46 9%	101 18%kl	85 11%	71 10%
Strongly disagree	(1)	248 12%	122 18%bc	84 12%c	42 7%	176 27%ef	53 7%f	19 3%	169 26%hi	56 7%	23 4%	112 20%kl	80 11%	55 8%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		505 25%	224 34%bc	173 24%c	108 18%	308 47%ef	139 18%f	58 10%	280 43%hi	156 18%i	69 13%	213 37%kl	165 22%	127 18%
Don't know		109 5%	24 4%	34 5%	51 8%ab	51 8%f	43 6%f	16 3%	23 4%	70 8%gi	17 3%	52 9%kl	33 4%	25 4%
Mean		3.39	3.33	3.39	3.45	2.48	3.51d	4.18de	2.90	3.48g	3.85gh	2.78	3.37j	3.87jk
Standard deviation		1.36	1.54	1.31	1.18	1.24	1.19	1.10	1.51	1.21	1.16	1.29	1.26	1.32
Standard error		0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 269

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
Immigration has made the UK a more vibrant and interesting place to live

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		954	462	492	112	193	165	167	136	181	769	171	674	280	360	315	139	141	775	180	166	763
		47%	48%	47%	56%fgh	54%fgh	52%fgh	44%	43%	41%	45%	67%i	55%lop	36%	58%lop	52%lop	38%	34%	49%r	41%	40%	50%s
Strongly agree	(5)	401	211	190	54	97	73	74	51	52	309	84	298	103	168	130	40	62	328	73	77	315
		20%	22%b	18%	27%fgh	27%fgh	23%gh	20%h	16%	12%	18%	33%i	24%lop	13%	27%lnop	22%lop	11%	15%	21%	17%	19%	20%
Tend to agree	(4)	553	251	303	57	96	92	94	85	129	459	87	376	177	191	185	98	79	447	106	89	448
		28%	26%	29%	29%	27%	29%	25%	27%	29%	27%	34%i	31%lp	23%	31%lp	31%lp	27%p	19%	28%	25%	22%	29%s
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	439	199	240	34	68	73	90	79	95	385	46	240	199	124	116	87	112	346	93	86	338
		22%	21%	23%	17%	19%	23%	24%	25%c	22%	22%	18%	20%	25%kmn	20%	19%	24%	27%kmn	22%	21%	21%	22%
Tend to disagree	(2)	255	115	140	18	47	32	45	41	72	238	13	140	115	64	76	61	55	190	65	63	187
		13%	12%	13%	9%	13%	10%	12%	13%	16%ce	14%j	5%	11%	15%km	10%	13%	17%km	13%	12%	15%	15%	12%
Strongly disagree	(1)	292	159	133	18	30	35	66	56	86	274	14	131	161	59	73	59	101	204	88	79	205
		15%	16%b	13%	9%	8%	11%	17%cde	18%cde	20%cde	16%j	5%	11%	21%kmn	9%	12%	16%km	24%kmno	13%	20%q	19%t	13%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		547	274	273	36	78	67	111	97	158	513	27	271	276	123	148	120	156	394	153	142	391
		27%	28%	26%	18%	22%	21%	29%cde	30%cde	36%cdef	30%j	11%	22%	35%kmn	20%	25%m	33%kmn	37%kmn	25%	35%q	35%t	25%
Don't know		69	29	40	17	19	13	10	6	3	52	13	40	29	17	23	16	13	60	9	17	48
		3%	3%	4%	9%efgh	5%gh	4%h	3%h	2%	1%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%
Mean		3.27	3.26	3.28	3.61fgh	3.54fgh	3.44fgh	3.18h	3.11	2.97	3.17	3.88i	3.48lop	2.93	3.57lnop	3.39lop	3.00	2.87	3.33r	3.03	3.05	3.32s
Standard deviation		1.33	1.38	1.29	1.28	1.28	1.27	1.37	1.33	1.32	1.34	1.12	1.29	1.33	1.26	1.30	1.27	1.38	1.31	1.39	1.40	1.31
Standard error		0.03	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 270

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
Immigration has made the UK a more vibrant and interesting place to live

			Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		954 47%	82 46%	38 38%	30 51%	804 48%beh	29 36%	97 44%	69 43%	62 39%	65 47%	85 47%	152 59%abdefghij	152 51%beh	93 52%beh	9 27%	342 36%	572 60%no	28 68%no	326 46%tu	296 52%rtu	52 34%	67 34%	194 55%rtu	20 48%
Strongly agree	(5)	401 20%	34 19%	18 18%	10 17%	339 20%	17 21%	37 17%	30 19%	23 14%	29 20%	29 16%	73 28%abdfghjl	62 21%	41 23%	5 14%	118 12%	260 27%o	16 40%no	128 18%t	132 23%rtu	17 11%	26 14%	88 25%rtu	9 23%t
Tend to agree	(4)	553 28%	49 27%e	20 20%	20 33%be	465 28%e	12 15%	60 27%e	39 24%	40 25%	37 26%	56 31%be	79 30%be	91 30%be	52 29%e	4 13%	223 23%	312 33%no	11 28%	198 28%u	164 29%u	35 23%	41 21%	106 30%u	10 25%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	439 22%	43 24%	25 25%	13 21%	358 21%	19 24%	43 20%	32 20%	40 25%	33 24%	41 23%	52 20%	55 19%	42 23%	6 18%	234 24%p	188 20%	6 14%	147 21%	118 21%	43 28%	49 25%	72 20%	10 24%
Tend to disagree	(2)	255 13%	28 16%k	16 16%k	6 9%	205 12%	9 11%	30 14%	20 12%	23 15%	14 10%	24 14%	23 9%	44 15%k	17 10%	8 23%p	153 16%p	88 9%	6 14%	104 15%sv	60 11%	21 14%	31 16%sv	34 10%	4 9%
Strongly disagree	(1)	292 15%	23 13%	17 17%k	8 13%	244 15%k	20 25%adklm	33 15%k	34 22%adklm	26 16%k	20 15%	27 15%k	22 9%	38 13%	24 13%	6 18%q	198 21%pq	87 9%q	- -	113 16%vw	72 13%	29 19%vw	37 19%svw	39 11%	2 5%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		547 27%	51 29%k	33 34%k	13 23%	448 27%k	29 36%km	63 29%k	54 34%dkm	49 31%k	35 25%	51 29%k	45 17%	81 27%k	41 23%	14 41%pq	351 36%pq	175 18%	6 14%	217 31%svw	131 23%	50 32%svw	69 35%svw	74 21%	6 14%
Don't know		69 3%	2 1%	3 3%	3 5%aj	60 4%	3 4%	16 7%adjlm	5 3%	7 4%	6 4%	2 1%	9 4%	9 3%	3 2%	5 15%op	36 4%	24 3%	2 5%	10 1%	18 3%r	9 6%r	10 5%r	16 4%r	6 14%rsuv
Mean		3.27	3.23	3.06	3.34	3.28eg	2.97	3.19	3.06	3.06	3.29	3.20	3.63abdefghijl	3.33egh	3.39begh	2.78	2.90	3.61o	3.98o	3.18tu	3.41rtu	2.94	2.93	3.50rtu	3.62tu
Standard deviation		1.33	1.29	1.36	1.29	1.34	1.48	1.34	1.43	1.30	1.33	1.30	1.24	1.32	1.31	1.39	1.33	1.24	1.08	1.34	1.32	1.29	1.33	1.29	1.16
Standard error		0.03	0.10	0.13	0.15	0.03	0.17	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.26	0.04	0.04	0.17	0.05	0.06	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.19

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 271

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
Immigration has made the UK a more vibrant and interesting place to live

		Total	Vote in EU referendum: Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Vote in 2017 GE: Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Vote now: Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		954 47%	191 23%	643 69%ac	112 47%a	205 35%g	422 61%dglm	111 68%dghlm	8 10%	41 51%dg	6 40%	5 37%	8 68%	37 48%dg	112 38%g	116 42%sv	272 62%nsuvw	208 77%norsuvw	6 43%	43 53%suvw	49 16%	75 71%nrsuvw	22 36%s	27 27%s	122 36%s	114 79%
Strongly agree	(5)	401 20%	39 5%	310 33%ac	44 19%a	44 8%	212 31%dgm	53 33%dgm	2 2%	24 30%dgm	2 13%	1 6%	2 20%	17 23%dg	44 15%dg	28 10%s	137 31%nsuvw	103 38%nosuvw	3 18%	24 29%nsuvw	9 3%	38 36%nsuvw	8 13%s	11 11%s	34 10%s	67 46%
Tend to agree	(4)	553 28%	151 19%	332 36%ac	67 28%a	162 28%g	209 30%gm	58 36%ghm	6 7%	17 21%g	4 27%	4 32%	6 47%	20 26%g	68 23%g	89 32%sv	136 31%sv	105 39%orsuvw	4 26%	19 24%s	40 13%	37 35%sv	14 24%s	16 16%	88 26%sv	47 33%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	439 22%	206 25%b	165 18%	56 24%b	152 26%e	114 16%	33 20%	18 21%	23 29%e	4 27%	3 26%	1 12%	17 22%	76 26%e	65 24%p	78 18%	36 14%	4 31%	23 29%opt	69 22%p	16 15%	13 22%	25 25%p	104 31%nopst	13 9%
Tend to disagree	(2)	255 13%	164 20%bc	58 6%	28 12%b	99 17%ef	64 9%	9 6%	15 17%ef	10 12%	3 19%	- -	2 14%	12 15%f	43 15%ef	46 17%opt	39 9%p	12 4%	2 12%	10 13%p	61 20%opt	6 6%	9 15%p	16 16%opt	53 16%opt	10 7%
Strongly disagree	(1)	292 15%	227 28%bc	44 5%	20 8%b	120 21%efhlm	64 9%f	7 4%	44 52%defhlm	4 6%	2 13%	5 37%	1 6%	7 9%	38 13%f	45 16%oprtw	33 8%p	9 3%	2 13%	3 4%	120 39%noprtuvw	6 5%	16 26%oprtw	22 22%oprtw	36 11%p	7 5%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		547 27%	391 48%bc	102 11%	48 20%b	219 38%efhlm	128 19%f	16 10%	59 69%defhlm	14 18%	4 33%	5 37%	2 20%	19 24%f	81 27%ef	90 33%oprt	72 16%p	21 8%	4 26%	13 17%p	181 59%noprtuvw	12 11%	25 40%oprtw	38 37%oprtw	89 26%opt	17 12%
Don't know		69 3%	24 3%	18 2%	23 9%ab	6 1%	26 4%d	3 2%	1 1%	2 3%	- -	- -	- -	4 6%d	27 9%defg	3 1%	18 4%np	3 1%	- -	1 1%	7 2%	3 3%	1 2%	10 10%noprstu	21 6%nps	1 1%
Mean		3.27	2.51	3.89ac	3.41a	2.84g	3.67dgm	3.89deglm	1.91	3.58dgm	3.07	2.69	3.61	3.40dg	3.14dg	3.03s	3.72nsuvw	4.06norsuvw	3.22	3.63nsuvw	2.19	3.93nsuvw	2.83s	2.77s	3.10sv	4.09
Standard deviation		1.33	1.23	1.10	1.21	1.25	1.28	1.07	1.12	1.21	1.28	1.45	1.20	1.28	1.27	1.25	1.23	1.01	1.30	1.17	1.19	1.13	1.40	1.34	1.15	1.13
Standard error		0.03	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.12	0.14	0.33	0.36	0.31	0.14	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.32	0.14	0.07	0.11	0.17	0.14	0.07	0.09

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 272

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
Immigration has made the UK a more vibrant and interesting place to live

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		954 47%	348 52%c	359 49%c	248 40%	451 69%ef	317 42%f	186 31%	409 63%hi	355 42%	190 37%	334 59%kl	359 48%l	261 37%
Strongly agree	(5)	401 20%	207 31%bc	126 17%c	68 11%	243 37%ef	94 12%	64 11%	234 36%hi	105 12%	62 12%	153 27%kl	125 17%	123 18%
Tend to agree	(4)	553 28%	141 21%	233 32%a	180 29%a	209 32%f	223 29%f	121 20%	175 27%	250 30%	128 25%	181 32%l	234 32%l	139 20%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	439 22%	112 17%	162 22%a	165 27%ab	110 17%	199 26%d	131 22%d	84 13%	228 27%g	127 25%g	125 22%	180 24%l	134 19%
Tend to disagree	(2)	255 13%	74 11%	101 14%	80 13%	35 5%	120 16%d	100 17%d	61 9%	103 12%	91 18%gh	38 7%	102 14%j	115 17%j
Strongly disagree	(1)	292 15%	119 18%bc	91 12%	82 13%	31 5%	95 13%d	166 28%de	85 13%	107 13%	100 19%gh	31 5%	88 12%j	173 25%jk
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		547 27%	194 29%	192 26%	162 26%	66 10%	216 28%d	265 45%de	146 23%	210 25%	191 37%gh	69 12%	190 26%j	288 41%jk
Don't know		69 3%	14 2%	17 2%	38 6%ab	32 5%f	26 3%	11 2%	11 2%	53 6%gi	5 1%	42 7%kl	13 2%	14 2%
Mean		3.27	3.37c	3.28c	3.13	3.95ef	3.14f	2.69	3.64hi	3.18i	2.92	3.73kl	3.28l	2.89
Standard deviation		1.33	1.48	1.27	1.22	1.11	1.22	1.37	1.40	1.22	1.30	1.13	1.25	1.45
Standard error		0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 273

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
No matter what, Britain must be able to control who enters the country

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1565	740	825	125	248	237	307	265	382	1362	183	924	641	473	452	292	349	1208	357	322	1208
		78%	77%	79%	63%	69%	74%c	81%cde	83%cde	87%cdef	79%j	71%	75%	82%kmn	76%	75%	81%kn	83%kmn	77%	82%q	78%	78%
Strongly agree	(5)	1000	465	535	60	144	129	210	179	277	893	95	549	451	269	280	202	248	757	242	223	753
		50%	48%	51%	30%	40%c	41%c	55%cde	56%cde	63%cdefg	52%j	37%	45%	58%kmn	43%	46%	56%kmn	59%kmn	48%	56%q	54%t	49%
Tend to agree	(4)	566	276	290	65	104	108	97	87	105	468	88	375	190	203	172	90	101	451	115	99	455
		28%	29%	28%	33%h	29%	34%fh	26%	27%	24%	27%	34%i	31%lop	24%	33%lop	29%	25%	24%	29%	26%	24%	30%s
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	252	134	118	35	67	43	40	34	33	201	43	177	75	91	86	38	38	208	44	48	192
		13%	14%	11%	17%fgh	19%fgh	14%h	11%	11%	8%	12%	17%i	14%lp	10%	15%lp	14%lp	10%	9%	13%	10%	12%	12%
Tend to disagree	(2)	76	42	35	13	12	14	14	9	14	63	11	57	19	27	30	10	9	64	12	17	54
		4%	4%	3%	7%gh	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%lp	2%	4%	5%lp	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Strongly disagree	(1)	42	17	25	8	9	9	8	6	3	35	6	29	13	16	13	6	7	35	6	7	35
		2%	2%	2%	4%h	2%	3%h	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		118	58	60	21	21	23	22	14	17	98	17	86	32	43	43	16	16	99	19	24	89
		6%	6%	6%	11%dfgh	6%	7%h	6%	5%	4%	6%	7%	7%lp	4%	7%lp	7%lp	4%	4%	6%	4%	6%	6%
Don't know		73	31	42	18	22	15	9	4	5	57	13	38	35	16	22	16	19	59	15	17	52
		4%	3%	4%	9%efgh	6%fgh	5%gh	2%	1%	1%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Mean		4.24	4.21	4.27	3.87	4.08c	4.10c	4.32cde	4.35cde	4.48cdefg	4.28j	4.05	4.15	4.40kmn	4.13	4.16	4.36kmn	4.43kmn	4.21	4.37q	4.31	4.23
Standard deviation		0.97	0.97	0.97	1.09	1.00	1.00	0.96	0.91	0.83	0.96	0.99	1.00	0.90	1.00	1.00	0.92	0.88	0.99	0.90	0.96	0.97
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 274

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
No matter what, Britain must be able to control who enters the country

			Region														Education level				Housing tenure						
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1565 78%	135 76%	83 83%ek	53 88%adeh ikl	1295 77%k	55 69%	176 81%ek	125 78%	123 77%	105 76%	151 84%adek	185 72%	230 77%	145 81%ek	25 73%	798 83%pq	715 75%q	21 51%	582 83%svw	437 77%vw	119 77%w	158 81%vw	246 69%	23 58%
Strongly agree	(5)	1000 50%	97 54%k	47 47%	30 49%	827 49%k	37 47%	119 54%k	87 54%k	83 52%k	69 49%	93 52%k	104 40%	150 50%k	86 48%	20 59%pq	585 61%pq	384 40%q	6 14%	396 57%svw	248 44%	85 55%svw	114 58%svw	141 40%	15 38%
Tend to agree	(4)	566 28%	39 22%	36 36%aeg	23 39%adef ghl	468 28%	18 22%	57 26%	38 24%	40 25%	37 26%	58 32%a	82 32%a	80 27%	59 33%a	5 15%	213 22%	332 35%no	15 37%no	186 27%	189 34%rtu	34 22%	44 23%	105 29%	8 20%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	252 13%	26 14%c	11 11%	2 4%	213 13%c	13 16%c	23 11%	16 10%	20 13%c	20 14%c	17 10%	50 19%cdfg jl	32 11%	23 13%c	3 9%	96 10%	143 15%o	7 18%	68 10%	69 12%	21 14%	19 10%	68 19%rsu	9 21%ru
Tend to disagree	(2)	76 4%	9 5%	1 1%	1 1%	66 4%	5 6%bf	3 1%	4 2%	8 5%	7 5%	5 3%	11 4%	17 6%bf	6 4%	1 3%	22 2%	51 5%o	3 7%	25 4%	20 3%	5 4%	6 3%	18 5%	2 5%
Strongly disagree	(1)	42 2%	7 4%jk	3 3%	2 3%	31 2%	3 4%k	6 3%	4 2%	2 1%	1 1%	1 1%	2 1%	10 3%jk	2 1%	- -	9 1%	28 3%o	5 12%nop	15 2%	15 3%	1 1%	4 2%	6 2%	1 2%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		118 6%	16 9%j	4 4%	2 4%	97 6%	8 10%j	9 4%	7 5%	10 6%	8 6%	6 3%	13 5%	27 9%dfj	8 5%	1 3%	31 3%	78 8%o	8 19%nop	40 6%	35 6%	6 4%	10 5%	24 7%	3 7%
Don't know		73 4%	2 1%	2 2%	2 4%	67 4%	4 5%	10 5%	11 7%am	7 4%	6 4%	5 3%	10 4%	10 3%	3 2%	5 15%op	36 4%	23 2%	5 12%op	10 1%	24 4%r	8 5%r	8 4%r	17 5%r	6 14%rstuv
Mean		4.24	4.19	4.26	4.37k	4.24k	4.07	4.34ek	4.35ek	4.28	4.24	4.36ek	4.10	4.19	4.25	4.51	4.45pq	4.06q	3.40	4.34svw	4.18	4.35v	4.38svw	4.06	4.01
Standard deviation		0.97	1.10	0.91	0.85	0.96	1.14	0.94	0.95	0.96	0.94	0.82	0.93	1.07	0.90	0.84	0.85	1.02	1.26	0.95	0.98	0.90	0.94	1.00	1.08
Standard error		0.02	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.02	0.13	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.16	0.03	0.03	0.20	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.18

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 275

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
No matter what, Britain must be able to control who enters the country

		Total	Vote in EU referendum: Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Vote in 2017 GE: Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Vote now: Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1565 78%	756 93%bc	623 67%	168 71%	540 93%efhlm	459 67%	108 66%	85 99%defhlm	56 70%	11 80%	13 100%	10 81%	59 77%	225 76%ef	259 95%oprvw	278 63%	169 63%	11 77%	57 70%	296 96%oprvw	70 66%	57 93%oprv	73 72%	282 84%oprtv	90 62%
Strongly agree	(5)	1000 50%	622 77%bc	276 30%	91 38%b	393 68%efhlm	242 35%	57 35%	82 95%defhlm	39 48%e	7 54%	11 88%	6 47%	30 39%	134 45%ef	174 63%oprvw	139 32%	76 28%	6 40%	39 48%opt	270 88%noprtuvw	25 24%	37 61%opt	48 48%opt	175 52%opt	39 27%
Tend to agree	(4)	566 28%	133 16%	347 37%a	77 32%a	147 25%g	218 32%dg	51 31%g	3 4%	18 22%g	4 26%	2 12%	4 35%	29 38%dgh	91 31%g	85 31%s	139 32%s	93 35%rs	5 37%	18 22%s	26 8%	45 42%norsv	20 32%s	25 25%s	107 32%s	51 35%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	252 13%	28 4%	179 19%a	40 17%a	25 4%	137 20%dglm	29 18%dg	- -	14 17%dg	3 20%	- -	1 6%	7 10%dg	37 13%dg	11 4%	95 22%nsuvw	58 21%nsuw	3 23%	14 17%nsuw	6 2%	20 19%nsuw	2 4%	13 13%ns	27 8%ns	35 24%
Tend to disagree	(2)	76 4%	6 1%	63 7%ac	7 3%a	7 1%	40 6%dgm	15 9%dgm	- -	7 8%dgm	- -	- -	- -	3 4%	5 2%	- -	26 6%nsuw	28 10%nosuvw	- -	7 8%nsuw	- -	9 8%nsuw	- -	3 3%ns	3 1%	12 8%
Strongly disagree	(1)	42 2%	7 1%	29 3%a	5 2%	5 1%	21 3%d	4 3%	- -	2 3%	- -	- -	2 13%	2 2%	6 2%	2 1%	22 5%nsw	6 2%s	- -	2 3%s	1 *	4 4%nsw	1 1%	1 1%	3 1%	3 2%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		118 6%	13 2%	92 10%ac	12 5%a	12 2%	61 9%dgm	19 12%dgm	- -	9 11%dgm	- -	- -	2 13%	5 6%dg	11 4%	2 1%	48 11%nsuvw	34 13%nsuvw	- -	9 11%nsuw	1 *	13 12%nsuvw	1 1%	4 4%ns	6 2%	15 10%
Don't know		73 4%	15 2%	33 4%a	19 8%ab	5 1%	32 5%d	7 4%d	1 1%	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	6 7%dg	22 8%dg	2 1%	20 4%ns	8 3%n	- -	1 1%	4 1%	3 3%	1 1%	11 11%noprstu	20 6%ns	5 3%
Mean		4.24	4.70bc	3.87	4.10b	4.59efhlm	3.94	3.91	4.96defhlm	4.06	4.35	4.88	4.02	4.15	4.25ef	4.58oprtvw	3.83	3.78	4.17	4.06	4.86noprtuvw	3.76	4.54oprt	4.29opt	4.42oprt	3.79
Standard deviation		0.97	0.66	1.03	0.95	0.71	1.05	1.08	0.19	1.12	0.82	0.34	1.36	0.96	0.91	0.65	1.11	1.06	0.80	1.12	0.44	1.03	0.70	0.92	0.76	1.01
Standard error		0.02	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.02	0.13	0.21	0.08	0.35	0.11	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.20	0.13	0.03	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.04	0.09

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 276

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
No matter what, Britain must be able to control who enters the country

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1565 78%	500 75%	598 82%ac	467 76%	362 55%	649 86%d	554 93%de	448 69%	643 76%g	474 92%gh	341 60%	608 82%j	616 88%jk
Strongly agree	(5)	1000 50%	357 53%c	356 49%	287 47%	144 22%	401 53%d	455 77%de	258 40%	377 45%	365 71%gh	160 28%	348 47%j	493 71%jk
Tend to agree	(4)	566 28%	144 22%	243 33%a	179 29%a	218 33%f	248 33%f	99 17%	191 29%i	266 31%i	109 21%	181 32%l	261 35%l	124 18%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	252 13%	82 12%	86 12%	84 14%	171 26%ef	64 8%f	18 3%	113 17%hi	115 14%i	24 5%	127 22%kl	85 11%l	41 6%
Tend to disagree	(2)	76 4%	39 6%bc	20 3%	17 3%	51 8%ef	20 3%f	5 1%	46 7%hi	24 3%	7 1%	40 7%kl	25 3%l	11 2%
Strongly disagree	(1)	42 2%	28 4%bc	12 2%c	2 *	28 4%ef	7 1%	7 1%	31 5%hi	8 1%	3 1%	13 2%	14 2%	15 2%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		118 6%	67 10%bc	32 4%	19 3%	79 12%ef	27 4%	12 2%	77 12%hi	31 4%	10 2%	53 9%kl	40 5%	26 4%
Don't know		73 4%	18 3%	13 2%	42 7%ab	46 7%ef	19 2%	9 1%	12 2%	56 7%gi	5 1%	50 9%kl	9 1%	14 2%
Mean		4.24	4.17	4.27	4.29	3.65	4.37d	4.69de	3.94	4.24g	4.63gh	3.84	4.23j	4.56jk
Standard deviation		0.97	1.13	0.90	0.85	1.07	0.83	0.68	1.14	0.88	0.69	1.03	0.92	0.85
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 277

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
Too much immigration has weakened the sense of community in my local area

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		706	355	351	56	116	109	157	117	151	622	72	376	330	184	192	139	191	565	141	173	515
		35%	37%	34%	28%	32%	34%	41%cd	37%c	35%	36%j	28%	31%	42%kmn	30%	32%	38%kmn	45%kmn	36%	32%	42%t	33%
Strongly agree	(5)	335	175	160	25	44	43	90	59	74	296	34	170	166	83	86	61	105	269	66	90	236
		17%	18%	15%	12%	12%	14%	24%cdeh	19%d	17%	17%	13%	14%	21%kmn	13%	14%	17%	25%kmno	17%	15%	22%t	15%
Tend to agree	(4)	371	180	190	31	72	66	66	58	78	325	38	207	164	101	106	78	86	296	75	83	279
		18%	19%	18%	16%	20%	21%	18%	18%	18%	19%	15%	17%	21%km	16%	18%	22%km	20%	19%	17%	20%	18%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	381	177	204	35	67	63	74	62	81	321	53	217	164	106	111	79	85	310	71	54	311
		19%	18%	20%	17%	19%	20%	19%	19%	19%	19%	21%	18%	21%	17%	18%	22%	20%	20%	16%	13%	20%s
Tend to disagree	(2)	364	157	207	33	51	52	64	55	108	319	42	243	121	138	105	56	65	278	86	60	295
		18%	16%	20%a	17%	14%	16%	17%	17%	25%cdefg	19%	16%	20%lp	15%	22%lnop	17%	16%	15%	18%	20%	15%	19%s
Strongly disagree	(1)	467	242	225	55	97	73	77	74	91	387	72	339	128	172	167	66	62	345	122	102	357
		23%	25%	22%	28%f	27%fh	23%	20%	23%	21%	23%	28%i	28%lop	16%	28%lop	28%lop	18%	15%	22%	28%q	25%	23%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		831	399	432	89	148	125	141	129	199	706	114	582	249	310	272	123	127	623	208	162	652
		41%	41%	41%	45%	41%	39%	37%	40%	45%f	41%	44%	47%lop	32%	50%lop	45%lop	34%	30%	40%	48%q	39%	42%
Don't know		91	33	58	20	27	21	6	11	6	70	18	51	41	23	28	21	20	76	15	22	62
		5%	3%	6%a	10%fgh	7%fgh	7%fh	2%	3%	1%	4%	7%i	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%
Mean		2.87	2.88	2.85	2.65	2.74	2.85	3.08cdeh	2.91c	2.85	2.89j	2.66	2.68	3.16kmn	2.64	2.72	3.03kmno	3.27kmn	2.91r	2.71	3.00t	2.82
Standard deviation		1.43	1.46	1.39	1.43	1.42	1.39	1.47	1.45	1.39	1.43	1.42	1.42	1.39	1.41	1.43	1.38	1.40	1.42	1.45	1.53	1.40
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.04	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.09	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 278

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
Too much immigration has weakened the sense of community in my local area

			Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		706 35%	55 31%	29 29%	23 39%m	599 36%m	28 36%	80 37%m	67 42%abm	64 40%m	51 37%m	67 37%m	91 35%m	107 36%m	43 24%	14 41%	412 43%pq	268 28%	11 26%	226 32%	191 34%	72 47%rsvw	93 48%rsvw	116 33%	9 21%
Strongly agree	(5)	335 17%	30 16%m	13 13%	9 15%	284 17%m	18 23%m	33 15%m	37 23%bdfm	31 20%m	24 17%m	31 17%m	47 18%m	48 16%m	15 8%	4 11%	214 22%p	113 12%	4 10%	116 17%v	81 14%	39 26%rsv	53 27%rsvw	42 12%	5 12%
Tend to agree	(4)	371 18%	25 14%	16 16%	15 24%	315 19%	10 12%	47 21%	31 19%	33 21%	27 20%	36 20%	44 17%	59 20%	28 16%	10 30%p	199 21%p	155 16%	7 16%	110 16%	110 19%	33 21%	40 21%	74 21%r	4 10%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	381 19%	30 17%	20 20%	8 13%	323 19%g	22 28%acgi	49 23%g	20 12%	34 21%g	22 16%	34 19%	52 20%g	58 19%	32 18%	7 21%	197 21%	163 17%	7 16%	142 20%	95 17%	31 20%	36 18%	68 19%	9 21%
Tend to disagree	(2)	364 18%	34 19%	19 19%	10 17%	301 18%	10 13%	29 13%	37 23%fk	30 19%	27 19%	41 23%fk	39 15%	51 17%	38 21%f	1 3%	156 16%n	200 21%no	6 16%	156 22%tuv	104 18%u	21 14%	22 11%	55 15%	6 14%
Strongly disagree	(1)	467 23%	54 30%dfghj	26 26%h	16 28%gh	371 22%h	16 20%	46 21%	26 17%	24 15%	33 24%	33 18%	62 24%h	70 24%h	61 34%defghijkl	6 18%	152 16%	291 30%o	15 38%o	159 23%t	144 26%tu	21 14%	34 18%	96 27%tu	12 29%t
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		831 41%	87 49%defhk	45 45%	27 45%	672 40%	26 33%	75 34%	64 40%	53 33%	60 43%	74 41%	101 39%	121 40%	99 55%defghijkl	7 21%	308 32%	491 51%no	22 53%no	316 45%tu	248 44%tu	42 28%	57 29%	151 42%tu	17 43%
Don't know		91 5%	7 4%	6 6%	2 3%	77 5%	3 4%	15 7%m	8 5%	8 5%	6 4%	5 3%	15 6%	12 4%	4 2%	6 18%op	44 5%	37 4%	2 5%	17 2%	31 5%r	8 5%	9 5%	21 6%r	6 14%rstuv
Mean		2.87	2.67	2.70	2.81m	2.90m	3.06m	2.97m	3.09abm	3.12abm	2.86m	2.95m	2.89m	2.88m	2.41	3.16	3.18pq	2.56	2.42	2.80	2.77	3.33rsvw	3.30rsvw	2.73	2.55
Standard deviation		1.43	1.48	1.41	1.47	1.42	1.44	1.39	1.46	1.37	1.45	1.38	1.46	1.43	1.34	1.36	1.40	1.40	1.43	1.40	1.43	1.39	1.46	1.40	1.42
Standard error		0.03	0.12	0.14	0.17	0.04	0.17	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.11	0.26	0.05	0.05	0.22	0.05	0.06	0.12	0.11	0.08	0.24

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 279

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
Too much immigration has weakened the sense of community in my local area

		Total	Vote in EU referendum: Leave (a)	Vote in EU referendum: Remain (b)	Vote in EU referendum: Did not vote (c)	Vote in 2017 GE: Cons (d)	Vote in 2017 GE: Lab (e)	Vote in 2017 GE: Lib Dem (f)	Vote in 2017 GE: UKIP (g)	Vote in 2017 GE: SNP (h)	Vote in 2017 GE: Plaid Cymru (i)	Vote in 2017 GE: DUP (j)	Vote in 2017 GE: Sinn Fein (k)	Vote in 2017 GE: Other (l)	Vote in 2017 GE: Did not vote (m)	Vote now: Cons (n)	Vote now: Lab (o)	Vote now: Lib Dem (p)	Vote now: Plaid Cymru (q)	Vote now: SNP (r)	Vote now: Brexit Party (s)	Vote now: Green (t)	Vote now: Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		706 35%	451 56%bc	179 19%	68 28%b	276 47%efhlm	191 28%f	25 15%	61 71%defhlm	17 21%	3 20%	9 69%	5 40%	19 24%	102 35%efh	123 45%oprw	112 25%p	42 16%	2 13%	18 22%	196 64%noprtuvw	20 19%	29 47%oprt	43 43%oprt	116 35%oprt	28 20%
Strongly agree	(5)	335 17%	242 30%bc	67 7%	24 10%	131 23%eflm	81 12%	12 7%	48 56%defhlm	10 13%	1 7%	4 30%	2 20%	7 9%	39 13%	45 16%pt	51 12%p	12 5%	1 7%	9 11%p	126 41%noprtuvw	9 8%	17 28%noprtw	19 19%opt	44 13%p	9 6%
Tend to agree	(4)	371 18%	209 26%bc	112 12%	44 18%b	144 25%efh	110 16%f	13 8%	13 15%	7 8%	2 13%	5 38%	2 20%	12 15%	63 21%efh	78 28%oprt	61 14%	30 11%	1 6%	9 11%	70 23%oprt	11 10%	12 19%	24 24%oprt	72 22%oprt	20 13%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	381 19%	161 20%	155 17%	54 23%b	113 19%	118 17%	26 16%	19 23%	10 13%	4 28%	3 25%	1 6%	14 18%	74 25%efh	60 22%pt	86 20%pt	28 10%	4 26%	12 15%	60 20%pt	11 10%	10 16%	22 21%pt	82 25%pt	12 8%
Tend to disagree	(2)	364 18%	113 14%	207 22%a	40 17%	107 18%g	130 19%g	48 30%deglm	3 4%	16 20%g	3 20%	1 6%	3 21%	11 14%g	43 14%g	50 18%sv	82 19%sv	78 29%norsuvw	2 13%	13 16%	35 11%	28 26%suvw	8 13%	8 8%	57 17%sv	37 25%
Strongly disagree	(1)	467 23%	65 8%	354 38%ac	43 18%a	77 13%g	215 31%dgm	59 36%dgm	2 3%	34 42%dgm	4 26%	- -	4 33%	28 37%dgm	44 15%g	39 14%s	139 31%nsvw	112 42%nosuvw	7 49%	34 42%nsuvw	10 3%	43 41%nsuvw	15 24%sv	12 12%s	52 15%s	66 46%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		831 41%	178 22%	562 61%ac	84 35%a	184 32%g	345 50%dgm	107 66%deglm	5 6%	50 62%degm	6 46%	1 6%	6 54%	39 51%dgm	87 29%g	89 32%sv	220 50%nsvw	191 71%norsuvw	9 61%	47 58%nsuvw	45 15%	71 67%nosuvw	23 37%sv	20 20%	109 32%sv	103 71%
Don't know		91 5%	22 3%	32 3%	33 14%ab	10 2%	35 5%dg	5 3%	- -	3 4%	1 6%	- -	- -	5 6%dg	32 11%defg	3 1%	22 5%ns	8 3%	- -	3 4%	5 2%	4 4%	- -	16 16%noprstuw	28 8%npsu	2 1%
Mean		2.87	3.57bc	2.25	2.83b	3.25efhlm	2.56f	2.17	4.18defhlm	2.26	2.52	3.93	2.73	2.42	3.04efhlt	3.15oprt	2.53pt	2.04	2.10	2.31	3.89noprtuvw	2.16	3.14oprt	3.35oprtw	3.00oprt	2.08
Standard deviation		1.43	1.28	1.30	1.30	1.35	1.41	1.23	1.07	1.44	1.28	0.93	1.64	1.40	1.29	1.30	1.39	1.19	1.30	1.43	1.17	1.32	1.56	1.33	1.29	1.29
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.04	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.10	0.12	0.17	0.34	0.23	0.42	0.16	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.33	0.17	0.07	0.13	0.19	0.14	0.07	0.11

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 280

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
Too much immigration has weakened the sense of community in my local area

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		706 35%	268 40%c	262 36%c	176 29%	84 13%	279 37%d	343 58%de	180 28%	306 36%g	220 43%gh	96 17%	257 35%j	353 51%jk
Strongly agree	(5)	335 17%	162 24%bc	106 15%	67 11%	26 4%	101 13%d	208 35%de	98 15%	124 15%	113 22%gh	36 6%	81 11%j	218 31%jk
Tend to agree	(4)	371 18%	106 16%	156 21%a	109 18%	58 9%	177 23%d	135 23%d	82 13%	182 21%g	107 21%g	61 11%	175 24%jl	135 19%j
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	381 19%	80 12%	153 21%a	148 24%a	108 16%	176 23%df	97 16%	67 10%	206 24%g	109 21%g	116 20%l	160 22%l	105 15%
Tend to disagree	(2)	364 18%	100 15%	137 19%	127 21%a	160 24%ef	135 18%f	68 12%	123 19%	148 17%	93 18%	119 21%l	147 20%l	98 14%
Strongly disagree	(1)	467 23%	198 30%bc	156 21%	112 18%	262 40%ef	138 18%f	68 11%	263 40%hi	127 15%	77 15%	192 34%kl	149 20%	125 18%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		831 41%	299 45%c	293 40%	240 39%	422 64%ef	273 36%f	136 23%	386 59%hi	275 32%	170 33%	311 55%kl	296 40%l	223 32%
Don't know		91 5%	21 3%	21 3%	49 8%ab	44 7%ef	31 4%	17 3%	17 3%	60 7%gi	15 3%	47 8%kl	29 4%	16 2%
Mean		2.87	2.90	2.89	2.81	2.07	2.96d	3.60de	2.41	3.04g	3.17g	2.29	2.85j	3.33jk
Standard deviation		1.43	1.59	1.37	1.29	1.17	1.32	1.38	1.50	1.30	1.38	1.26	1.31	1.50
Standard error		0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 281

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
There should be a cap on the number of immigrants allowed into the UK, even if this has a negative impact on the economy

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		926	432	494	64	144	131	195	163	231	820	92	500	426	254	247	189	237	718	208	205	700
		46%	45%	47%	32%	40%	41%c	51%cde	51%cde	53%cde	48%j	36%	41%	54%kmn	41%	41%	52%kmn	56%kmn	46%	48%	50%	45%
Strongly agree	(5)	471	216	255	31	68	55	109	89	119	424	42	228	243	119	109	99	144	355	116	116	346
		23%	22%	24%	16%	19%	17%	29%cde	28%cde	27%cde	25%j	16%	19%	31%kmn	19%	18%	27%kmn	34%kmn	23%	27%	28%t	22%
Tend to agree	(4)	455	216	239	33	76	76	86	73	112	397	50	272	183	135	137	90	93	363	92	89	354
		23%	22%	23%	16%	21%	24%c	23%	23%	26%c	23%	19%	22%	23%	22%	23%	25%	22%	23%	21%	22%	23%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	378	182	196	37	69	69	69	56	77	310	60	235	143	117	118	66	76	295	83	72	293
		19%	19%	19%	19%	19%	22%	18%	18%	18%	18%	23%i	19%	18%	19%	20%	18%	18%	19%	19%	18%	19%
Tend to disagree	(2)	336	177	159	40	55	49	55	56	80	282	49	230	106	128	102	51	55	262	74	55	270
		17%	18%	15%	20%	15%	16%	15%	18%	18%	16%	19%	19%lp	14%	21%lop	17%	14%	13%	17%	17%	13%	18%s
Strongly disagree	(1)	253	139	114	39	52	46	50	33	33	215	34	192	61	96	97	29	32	206	47	57	190
		13%	14%b	11%	20%fgh	14%h	14%h	13%h	10%	8%	12%	13%	16%lop	8%	15%lop	16%lop	8%	7%	13%	11%	14%	12%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		589	316	273	79	107	95	105	89	114	496	83	422	167	224	198	80	87	468	121	112	459
		29%	33%b	26%	40%defg h	30%	30%	28%	28%	26%	29%	32%	34%lop	21%	36%lop	33%lop	22%	21%	30%	28%	27%	30%
Don't know		116	34	82	19	38	23	10	11	16	92	22	69	48	29	40	25	22	94	22	22	88
		6%	4%	8%a	10%fgh	11%fgh	7%fgh	3%	3%	4%	5%	8%i	6%	6%	5%	7%	7%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%
Mean		3.29	3.21	3.38a	2.87	3.17c	3.15c	3.40cde	3.43cde	3.48cde	3.33j	3.07	3.10	3.60kmn	3.09	3.11	3.53kmn	3.66kmn	3.27	3.38	3.39	3.27
Standard deviation		1.36	1.38	1.34	1.40	1.37	1.33	1.40	1.35	1.29	1.37	1.31	1.37	1.30	1.37	1.37	1.29	1.30	1.37	1.36	1.41	1.35
Standard error		0.03	0.04	0.04	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.03	0.09	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 282

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
There should be a cap on the number of immigrants allowed into the UK, even if this has a negative impact on the economy

		Total	Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
			Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		926 46%	76 42%	50 51%km	24 40%	776 46%km	40 50%k	108 49%km	82 51%km	88 55%acdikm	56 40%	92 52%ikm	90 35%	152 51%ikm	69 38%	19 54%pq	538 56%pq	354 37%	12 28%	337 48%vw	257 46%vw	79 52%vw	106 55%svw	136 38%	10 26%
Strongly agree	(5)	471 23%	43 24%	24 24%	11 19%	393 24%k	25 31%km	57 26%km	47 29%km	39 25%	31 22%	48 27%km	46 18%	70 23%	31 17%	8 22%	305 32%pq	150 16%	6 14%	167 24%w	115 20%w	46 30%sw	59 30%sw	81 23%w	3 7%
Tend to agree	(4)	455 23%	33 18%	26 26%k	13 22%	383 23%k	15 19%	51 23%	35 22%	49 31%adik	26 18%	44 25%	44 17%	82 28%aik	38 21%	11 32%	233 24%	204 21%	6 14%	170 24%v	142 25%v	33 22%	47 24%v	55 16%	8 19%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	378 19%	30 17%	23 23%l	11 19%	314 19%l	12 15%	38 17%	28 18%	32 20%l	37 26%adfl	33 18%	60 23%l	38 13%	37 20%l	7 20%	168 18%	189 20%	11 27%	124 18%	109 19%	34 22%	33 17%	72 20%	7 17%
Tend to disagree	(2)	336 17%	30 17%	9 9%	11 18%	287 17%b	13 16%	28 13%	26 16%	23 15%	27 19%b	21 12%	52 20%bfj	56 19%bj	41 23%bfj	1 3%	122 13%	203 21%no	7 16%	144 21%stu	82 14%	14 9%	25 13%	62 18%t	9 22%t
Strongly disagree	(1)	253 13%	30 17%h	12 12%h	8 13%h	203 12%h	9 11%	26 12%h	16 10%	8 5%	15 11%	21 12%h	40 15%h	43 14%h	25 14%h	2 6%	72 7%	169 18%o	10 23%no	73 10%	77 14%	13 9%	19 10%	63 18%rtu	9 21%rtu
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		589 29%	60 33%bhj	21 21%	19 31%	489 29%h	22 27%	54 25%	42 26%	31 20%	41 30%h	41 23%	92 36%bdfghj	98 33%bfhj	66 37%bdfghj	3 9%	194 20%	372 39%no	16 39%no	217 31%tu	158 28%t	28 18%	44 22%	125 35%stu	17 43%stu
Don't know		116 6%	14 8%l	5 5%	6 9%l	92 5%	6 7%	19 9%l	8 5%	8 5%	5 4%	13 7%	17 7%	9 3%	7 4%	6 18%op	61 6%	45 5%	2 5%	24 3%	40 7%r	13 8%r	12 6%	22 6%r	6 14%rv
Mean		3.29	3.17	3.44km	3.16	3.30km	3.46km	3.42km	3.46km	3.58acdiklm	3.23	3.47km	3.02	3.28k	3.05	3.75	3.64pq	2.96	2.79	3.32vw	3.26w	3.60rsvw	3.56rsvw	3.09	2.63
Standard deviation		1.36	1.46	1.32	1.36	1.36	1.42	1.38	1.36	1.18	1.30	1.36	1.35	1.40	1.33	1.12	1.29	1.36	1.38	1.33	1.35	1.30	1.34	1.44	1.31
Standard error		0.03	0.12	0.13	0.16	0.03	0.17	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.11	0.21	0.04	0.04	0.22	0.05	0.06	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.22

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 283

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
There should be a cap on the number of immigrants allowed into the UK, even if this has a negative impact on the economy

		Total	Vote in EU referendum: Leave (a)	Vote in EU referendum: Remain (b)	Vote in EU referendum: Did not vote (c)	Vote in 2017 GE: Cons (d)	Vote in 2017 GE: Lab (e)	Vote in 2017 GE: Lib Dem (f)	Vote in 2017 GE: UKIP (g)	Vote in 2017 GE: SNP (h)	Vote in 2017 GE: Plaid Cymru (i)	Vote in 2017 GE: DUP (j)	Vote in 2017 GE: Sinn Fein (k)	Vote in 2017 GE: Other (l)	Vote in 2017 GE: Did not vote (m)	Vote now: Cons (n)	Vote now: Lab (o)	Vote now: Lib Dem (p)	Vote now: Plaid Cymru (q)	Vote now: SNP (r)	Vote now: Brexit Party (s)	Vote now: Green (t)	Vote now: Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		926 46%	565 70%bc	252 27%	96 40%b	348 60%efhlm	239 35%	52 32%	75 88%defhlm	28 35%	6 46%	6 44%	5 39%	32 42%	136 46%ef	163 60%oprw	148 34%p	56 21%	5 38%	27 33%p	245 80%noprtuvw	27 25%	35 57%oprt	57 57%oprt	156 46%oprt	32 22%
Strongly agree	(5)	471 23%	340 42%bc	85 9%	40 17%b	187 32%efhlm	103 15%	23 14%	55 65%defhlm	12 15%	3 20%	3 24%	3 26%	13 17%	68 23%ef	69 25%oprt	67 15%p	19 7%	3 20%	10 13%	164 54%noprtuvw	11 10%	23 37%noprtw	29 29%oprt	73 22%opt	12 8%
Tend to agree	(4)	455 23%	225 28%b	167 18%	56 24%b	161 28%ef	136 20%	29 18%	20 23%	16 20%	3 25%	2 19%	2 13%	19 25%	67 23%	94 34%oprstuw	81 18%	37 14%	3 18%	17 21%	80 26%opt	16 15%	12 20%	28 28%opt	82 25%opt	20 14%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	378 19%	118 15%	197 21%a	53 22%a	107 18%g	142 21%g	24 15%g	5 6%	13 16%g	4 29%	3 26%	2 21%	16 20%g	61 21%g	50 18%s	108 24%nsu	53 20%s	3 20%	12 15%	32 10%	18 17%	8 13%	19 18%s	72 21%s	23 16%
Tend to disagree	(2)	336 17%	79 10%	222 24%ac	33 14%	87 15%g	127 18%gm	46 29%deglm	3 4%	16 20%g	3 20%	2 12%	3 27%	12 15%g	36 12%g	46 17%sv	68 16%sv	84 31%nosuvw	4 25%	18 22%sv	21 7%	30 28%nosvw	11 19%sv	5 5%	46 14%sv	44 30%
Strongly disagree	(1)	253 13%	18 2%	201 22%ac	30 13%a	24 4%	134 19%dgm	30 18%dgm	2 2%	19 23%dgm	1 6%	1 6%	2 13%	14 18%dgm	28 9%dg	9 3%	87 20%nsuvw	65 24%nsuvw	2 17%	19 23%nsuvw	5 2%	27 26%nsuvw	5 9%ns	8 8%s	24 7%ns	39 27%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		589 29%	98 12%	423 46%ac	63 26%a	111 19%g	261 38%dgm	76 47%deglm	5 6%	35 44%dgm	4 26%	2 18%	5 40%	26 33%dgm	64 22%g	54 20%s	156 35%nsvw	149 55%nosuvw	6 42%	36 45%nsuvw	26 8%	57 54%nosuvw	17 27%sv	13 13%	70 21%s	83 58%
Don't know		116 6%	31 4%	55 6%a	26 11%ab	16 3%	47 7%dg	10 6%dg	- -	4 5%g	- -	2 12%	- -	4 5%g	34 12%deg	7 2%	29 7%ns	11 4%	- -	5 7%s	5 2%	4 4%	2 2%	12 12%npstu	38 11%nopstu	7 5%
Mean		3.29	4.01bc	2.67	3.20b	3.71efhlm	2.92	2.79	4.44defhlm	2.83	3.35	3.50	3.13	3.09	3.43efhlt	3.63opprt	2.93pt	2.46	2.99	2.77	4.26noprtuvw	2.54	3.60oprt	3.74oprt	3.45oprt	2.43
Standard deviation		1.36	1.10	1.28	1.30	1.20	1.37	1.36	0.95	1.43	1.22	1.27	1.46	1.38	1.30	1.13	1.36	1.22	1.43	1.40	1.00	1.32	1.40	1.22	1.24	1.28
Standard error		0.03	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.11	0.10	0.17	0.32	0.34	0.38	0.15	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.36	0.17	0.06	0.13	0.17	0.13	0.07	0.11

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 284

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
There should be a cap on the number of immigrants allowed into the UK, even if this has a negative impact on the economy

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		926	329	364	233	117	373	436	219	405	302	137	341	448
		46%	49%c	50%c	38%	18%	49%d	74%de	34%	48%g	59%gh	24%	46%j	64%jk
Strongly agree	(5)	471	217	147	106	37	148	286	132	175	164	52	132	287
		23%	33%bc	20%	17%	6%	19%d	48%de	20%	21%	32%gh	9%	18%j	41%jk
Tend to agree	(4)	455	112	217	127	80	226	150	88	230	138	86	209	161
		23%	17%	30%ac	21%	12%	30%d	25%d	14%	27%g	27%g	15%	28%jl	23%j
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	378	82	145	151	140	158	79	97	193	87	132	147	98
		19%	12%	20%a	25%ab	21%f	21%f	13%	15%	23%gi	17%	23%l	20%l	14%
Tend to disagree	(2)	336	106	123	107	163	125	47	136	124	76	115	147	74
		17%	16%	17%	18%	25%ef	17%f	8%	21%hi	15%	15%	20%l	20%l	11%
Strongly disagree	(1)	253	126	68	59	180	54	19	168	51	34	123	71	58
		13%	19%bc	9%	10%	27%ef	7%f	3%	26%hi	6%	7%	22%kl	10%	8%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		589	233	190	166	344	179	66	304	175	111	238	218	132
		29%	35%bc	26%	27%	52%ef	24%f	11%	47%hi	21%	22%	42%kl	29%l	19%
Don't know		116	24	30	62	57	47	12	30	73	13	62	35	19
		6%	4%	4%	10%ab	9%f	6%f	2%	5%	9%gi	3%	11%kl	5%	3%
Mean		3.29	3.29	3.36c	3.21	2.38	3.40d	4.10de	2.81	3.46g	3.64gh	2.66	3.26j	3.80jk
Standard deviation		1.36	1.55	1.26	1.26	1.21	1.21	1.11	1.50	1.19	1.27	1.29	1.26	1.32
Standard error		0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 285

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
I have noticed the negative effects of immigration in my own life

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		596 30%	306 32%b	289 28%	45 22%	106 30%	83 26%	128 34%ce	109 34%ce	126 29%	520 30%	67 26%	316 26%	280 36%kmn	171 27%	144 24%	129 36%kmn	151 36%kmn	478 30%	117 27%	137 33%t	435 28%
Strongly agree	(5)	258 13%	143 15%b	115 11%	17 9%	40 11%	35 11%	65 17%cde	47 15%c	54 12%	226 13%	26 10%	123 10%	135 17%kmn	72 12%	52 9%	55 15%kn	80 19%kmn	207 13%	51 12%	63 15%	186 12%
Tend to agree	(4)	338 17%	163 17%	175 17%	27 14%	66 19%	48 15%	62 17%	61 19%	72 16%	294 17%	41 16%	192 16%	145 19%	99 16%	93 15%	75 21%kn	71 17%	271 17%	66 15%	74 18%	249 16%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	398 20%	190 20%	207 20%	31 15%	63 18%	82 26%cdh	85 22%c	64 20%	74 17%	329 19%	61 24%	218 18%	179 23%km	102 16%	116 19%	77 21%	103 24%km	306 19%	91 21%	80 19%	309 20%
Tend to disagree	(2)	346 17%	163 17%	183 18%	36 18%	57 16%	46 14%	65 17%	46 14%	96 22%deg	301 18%	37 14%	225 18%	122 16%	126 20%lp	99 16%	59 16%	63 15%	276 18%	70 16%	59 14%	279 18%
Strongly disagree	(1)	577 29%	268 28%	309 30%	65 33%f	108 30%	89 28%	92 24%	89 28%	134 31%	497 29%	73 29%	414 34%lop	163 21%	195 31%lop	218 36%lop	74 20%	89 21%	436 28%	141 32%	120 29%	443 29%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		923 46%	431 45%	492 47%	101 51%f	165 46%	135 42%	157 42%	135 42%	230 53%efg	798 46%	111 43%	639 52%lop	285 36%	321 52%lop	317 53%lop	133 37%	152 36%	712 45%	211 49%	179 44%	723 47%
Don't know		92 5%	36 4%	56 5%	23 11%efgh	25 7%fgh	18 6%fh	8 2%	11 3%	7 2%	71 4%	18 7%i	53 4%	39 5%	29 5%	24 4%	23 6%	16 4%	77 5%	15 3%	15 4%	74 5%
Mean		2.66	2.73b	2.60	2.41	2.62	2.64	2.85cdh	2.78c	2.57	2.67	2.62	2.48	2.96kmn	2.54	2.41	2.93kmn	2.97kmn	2.69	2.56	2.75	2.63
Standard deviation		1.41	1.43	1.38	1.37	1.41	1.36	1.42	1.44	1.40	1.42	1.36	1.38	1.40	1.40	1.36	1.38	1.42	1.41	1.40	1.46	1.39
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.04	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.03	0.09	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 286

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
I have noticed the negative effects of immigration in my own life

		Total	Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
			Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		596 30%	35 19%	20 20%	14 24%	527 32%ab	23 29%	69 31%ab	60 38%abcj	59 37%ab	42 30%a	49 28%	81 31%ab	93 31%ab	51 28%	9 25%	331 34%p	242 25%	10 24%	209 30%	163 29%	56 36%	60 31%	98 28%	10 24%
Strongly agree	(5)	258 13%	19 11%	9 9%	7 12%	223 13%	13 17%	29 13%	24 15%	21 13%	17 12%	20 11%	36 14%	39 13%	22 13%	2 6%	162 17%pq	93 10%q	- -	94 13%	62 11%	28 18%s	28 14%	42 12%	4 9%
Tend to agree	(4)	338 17%	16 9%	11 11%	7 12%	304 18%a	10 13%	39 18%a	36 22%ab	38 24%abce	25 18%a	29 16%a	45 17%a	54 18%a	28 16%	7 19%	169 18%	149 16%	10 24%	116 16%	101 18%	27 18%	32 16%	56 16%	6 14%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	398 20%	36 20%	30 30%dfgh klm	13 22%	319 19%	16 20%	41 19%	25 16%	30 19%	27 20%	44 25%g	48 18%	57 19%	30 17%	9 25%q	229 24%pq	155 16%	3 7%	115 16%	113 20%	50 33%rsvw	45 23%r	69 20%	5 12%
Tend to disagree	(2)	346 17%	29 16%	13 13%	6 11%	298 18%	14 18%	39 18%	21 13%	31 20%	25 18%	37 20%	45 18%	55 18%	31 17%	3 9%	158 16%	177 18%	8 20%	139 20%tv	95 17%	17 11%	33 17%	53 15%	8 19%
Strongly disagree	(1)	577 29%	70 39%dfgh ijkl	34 34%h	23 38%dfhj k	450 27%h	22 27%	56 26%	42 27%	30 19%	39 28%	45 25%	68 26%	82 27%h	67 37%dfgh jkl	8 25%	202 21%	349 36%o	15 38%o	218 31%tu	161 29%t	21 14%	45 23%t	118 33%tu	13 33%t
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		923 46%	99 55%dfgh kl	47 47%	29 49%	748 45%	36 45%	95 43%	64 40%	61 38%	64 46%	81 45%	114 44%	136 46%	98 55%dfgh k	11 33%	360 37%	527 55%no	24 58%no	358 51%tu	257 45%t	39 25%	78 40%t	171 48%t	21 52%t
Don't know		92 5%	9 5%m	4 4%m	3 5%m	77 5%m	4 5%m	15 7%jm	10 6%m	9 6%m	6 4%m	4 2%	16 6%m	11 4%m	1 1%	6 17%op	42 4%	36 4%	5 12%op	19 3%	31 5%r	9 6%	12 6%r	17 5%	5 12%r
Mean		2.66	2.32	2.45	2.46	2.72am	2.72a	2.74a	2.85abm	2.92abc m	2.67a	2.68a	2.73a	2.70a	2.49	2.68	2.93pq	2.41	2.19	2.60	2.64	3.16rsu vw	2.80	2.56	2.42
Standard deviation		1.41	1.38	1.32	1.46	1.41	1.46	1.41	1.47	1.35	1.40	1.33	1.42	1.41	1.44	1.32	1.39	1.39	1.26	1.43	1.38	1.29	1.38	1.42	1.42
Standard error		0.03	0.11	0.13	0.17	0.04	0.17	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.11	0.25	0.05	0.05	0.20	0.06	0.06	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.23

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 287

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
I have noticed the negative effects of immigration in my own life

			Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
		Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		596 30%	387 48%bc	146 16%	57 24%b	227 39%efhlm	150 22%	34 21%	60 70%defhlm	16 19%	1 7%	5 37%	2 20%	15 20%	86 29%e	92 33%oprt	94 21%t	43 16%	1 7%	12 15%	190 62%noprtuvw	13 12%	23 37%oprt	29 29%prt	96 29%oprt	20 14%
Strongly agree	(5)	258 13%	190 23%bc	44 5%	22 9%b	95 16%efh	65 9%	11 7%	34 40%defhlm	5 7%	1 7%	2 12%	1 7%	7 10%	37 13%f	35 13%prt	43 10%pt	10 4%	1 7%	3 4%	109 36%noprtuvw	3 3%	12 20%oprtw	12 12%pt	30 9%pt	4 3%
Tend to agree	(4)	338 17%	197 24%bc	102 11%	35 15%	132 23%eflm	85 12%	23 14%	26 30%efhlm	10 13%	- -	3 25%	2 13%	8 10%	49 17%	57 21%opt	51 12%	33 12%	- -	9 11%	81 26%oprtw	10 10%	11 17%	17 17%	66 20%opt	16 11%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	398 20%	188 23%b	136 15%	62 26%b	127 22%ef	119 17%f	17 11%	20 23%f	12 15%	3 20%	5 39%	2 20%	15 20%f	77 26%efh	70 26%op	81 18%p	25 9%	3 18%	12 15%	61 20%p	18 17%p	13 21%p	29 29%opr	78 23%p	13 9%
Tend to disagree	(2)	346 17%	116 14%	189 20%a	40 17%	109 19%gl	126 18%gl	37 23%gl	2 2%	12 15%g	3 20%	1 6%	2 14%	7 9%	48 16%g	52 19%s	84 19%s	60 22%s	1 6%	13 17%	33 11%	22 21%s	8 14%	14 14%	57 17%s	28 20%
Strongly disagree	(1)	577 29%	93 11%	425 46%ac	54 23%a	105 18%g	258 38%dgm	72 45%dgm	3 4%	38 48%dgm	7 54%	2 12%	5 40%	34 43%dgm	53 18%g	52 19%s	158 36%nsvw	138 51%nosuvw	10 69%	38 48%nsuvw	14 5%	51 48%nosuvw	16 26%s	15 15%s	80 24%s	80 55%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		923 46%	208 26%	614 66%ac	94 40%a	214 37%g	385 56%dgm	109 67%deglm	5 6%	50 63%dgm	10 73%	2 18%	6 54%	41 53%dgm	101 34%g	104 38%s	242 55%nsuvw	198 74%nosuvw	11 76%	52 64%nsuvw	47 15%	73 69%nosuvw	24 39%s	29 29%s	137 41%sv	109 75%
Don't know		92 5%	29 4%	31 3%	25 11%ab	15 3%	35 5%df	2 1%	1 1%	2 3%	- -	1 6%	1 6%	6 8%dfg	30 10%defgh	8 3%	23 5%p	3 1%	- -	4 5%p	9 3%	2 2%	2 3%	13 13%nopstu	24 7%npst	3 2%
Mean		2.66	3.35bc	2.05	2.67b	3.01efhl	2.34	2.15	4.01defhlm	2.13	1.86	3.20	2.28	2.28	2.89efhl	2.89opt	2.37pt	1.93	1.68	2.02	3.80noprtuvw	1.96	2.91opt	2.96opt	2.71oprt	1.83
Standard deviation		1.41	1.31	1.24	1.30	1.36	1.37	1.31	1.03	1.34	1.20	1.20	1.40	1.42	1.31	1.31	1.36	1.20	1.21	1.25	1.19	1.15	1.49	1.27	1.32	1.16
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.04	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.10	0.11	0.16	0.31	0.31	0.38	0.16	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.30	0.15	0.07	0.11	0.19	0.13	0.07	0.10

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 288

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
I have noticed the negative effects of immigration in my own life

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		596 30%	228 34%bc	212 29%	155 25%	95 15%	228 30%d	272 46%de	173 27%	235 28%	187 36%gh	91 16%	200 27%j	304 44%jk
Strongly agree	(5)	258 13%	130 20%bc	73 10%	55 9%	36 6%	74 10%d	148 25%de	85 13%	85 10%	88 17%h	29 5%	56 8%	173 25%jk
Tend to agree	(4)	338 17%	97 15%	140 19%a	100 16%	59 9%	154 20%d	124 21%d	88 14%	150 18%g	99 19%g	62 11%	144 19%j	131 19%j
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	398 20%	91 14%	161 22%a	145 24%a	95 14%	174 23%d	129 22%d	67 10%	223 26%gi	107 21%g	92 16%	174 24%jl	131 19%
Tend to disagree	(2)	346 17%	89 13%	137 19%a	120 20%a	114 17%	149 20%f	83 14%	108 17%	145 17%	94 18%	113 20%l	139 19%l	95 14%
Strongly disagree	(1)	577 29%	239 36%bc	194 27%	144 24%	321 49%ef	169 22%f	87 15%	287 44%hi	181 21%	109 21%	225 39%kl	208 28%l	144 21%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		923 46%	328 49%c	331 45%	265 43%	435 66%ef	319 42%f	170 29%	394 61%hi	326 39%	203 40%	338 59%kl	347 47%l	239 34%
Don't know		92 5%	21 3%	25 3%	47 8%ab	33 5%	38 5%	22 4%	15 2%	62 7%gi	16 3%	49 9%kl	20 3%	23 3%
Mean		2.66	2.68	2.66	2.65	2.00	2.74d	3.28de	2.33	2.76g	2.93gh	2.15	2.59j	3.14jk
Standard deviation		1.41	1.57	1.34	1.30	1.25	1.31	1.39	1.49	1.30	1.40	1.25	1.30	1.48
Standard error		0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 289

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
No matter what, the UK should always offer a safe home for refugees who are fleeing persecution and violence in their home country

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1009	461	547	105	192	157	191	149	214	841	150	683	325	356	327	150	175	794	215	197	782
		50%	48%	52%a	53%	54%	49%	51%	47%	49%	49%	59%i	56%lop	41%	57%lop	54%lop	42%	41%	50%	49%	48%	51%
Strongly agree	(5)	456	218	238	55	95	78	94	61	74	379	71	324	132	165	160	62	70	365	91	99	343
		23%	23%	23%	28%gh	26%gh	24%h	25%h	19%	17%	22%	28%i	26%lop	17%	26%lop	26%lop	17%	17%	23%	21%	24%	22%
Tend to agree	(4)	553	243	310	50	98	79	97	89	139	462	79	359	193	192	168	89	105	429	124	98	439
		28%	25%	30%a	25%	27%	25%	26%	28%	32%e	27%	31%	29%l	25%	31%lop	28%	24%	25%	27%	29%	24%	28%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	456	215	240	41	65	80	77	77	116	385	62	254	202	126	128	95	107	357	98	96	347
		23%	22%	23%	21%	18%	25%d	20%	24%d	27%df	22%	24%	21%	26%km	20%	21%	26%km	25%km	23%	23%	23%	23%
Tend to disagree	(2)	253	137	116	19	54	36	53	36	55	230	19	141	112	76	65	54	58	199	54	46	199
		13%	14%b	11%	10%	15%	11%	14%	11%	13%	13%j	7%	12%	14%	12%	11%	15%	14%	13%	12%	11%	13%
Strongly disagree	(1)	202	116	86	15	25	28	46	43	44	187	14	98	104	44	54	38	65	153	49	53	143
		10%	12%b	8%	8%	7%	9%	12%d	14%cd	10%	11%j	5%	8%	13%kmn	7%	9%	11%	15%kmno	10%	11%	13%t	9%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		455	253	202	34	79	65	98	79	99	417	33	239	216	120	120	92	124	353	102	99	342
		23%	26%b	19%	17%	22%	20%	26%c	25%c	23%	24%j	13%	20%	28%kmn	19%	20%	25%kmn	29%kmn	22%	24%	24%	22%
Don't know		90	35	55	18	23	17	12	12	9	75	11	49	41	21	28	24	16	71	19	19	69
		4%	4%	5%	9%fgh	6%fh	5%h	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	7%km	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%
Mean		3.42	3.33	3.50a	3.61gh	3.55gh	3.47	3.38	3.29	3.34	3.38	3.71i	3.57lop	3.19	3.59lop	3.54lop	3.24	3.14	3.43	3.37	3.37	3.43
Standard deviation		1.27	1.32	1.22	1.25	1.26	1.26	1.34	1.30	1.20	1.29	1.13	1.24	1.28	1.22	1.27	1.25	1.31	1.27	1.28	1.34	1.25
Standard error		0.03	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 290

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
No matter what, the UK should always offer a safe home for refugees who are fleeing persecution and violence in their home country

			Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1009	88	52	34	835	35	97	75	80	69	88	146	153	93	12	396	571	24	365	298	58	78	191	20
		50%	49%	52%	56%	50%	44%	44%	47%	50%	50%	49%	56%f	51%	52%	36%	41%	60%no	58%o	52%tu	53%tu	37%	40%	54%tu	50%
Strongly agree	(5)	456	49	23	13	372	14	42	29	31	33	35	72	70	45	3	146	289	15	153	132	22	35	103	11
		23%	27%	23%	21%	22%	17%	19%	18%	20%	24%	20%	28%dfg	23%	25%	9%	15%	30%no	37%no	22%t	23%t	14%	18%	29%rtu	28%t
Tend to agree	(4)	553	39	29	21	464	21	56	46	48	36	53	73	83	47	9	250	282	9	212	166	36	43	88	9
		28%	22%	29%	35%a	28%	27%	25%	29%	30%	26%	29%	28%	28%	27%	27%	26%	29%	21%	30%u	29%u	23%	22%	25%	22%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	456	42	25	13	376	17	45	31	40	32	42	60	67	42	9	247	187	9	159	114	48	53	72	9
		23%	24%	25%	21%	22%	22%	21%	20%	25%	23%	23%	23%	22%	23%	26%	26%p	19%	23%	23%	20%	31%rsv	27%s	20%	22%
Tend to disagree	(2)	253	28	11	5	210	9	34	21	20	16	28	20	35	27	7	135	105	5	83	75	19	26	47	4
		13%	16%k	11%	8%	13%k	11%	16%k	13%	12%	12%	16%k	8%	12%	15%k	22%	14%p	11%	12%	12%	13%	12%	13%	13%	9%
Strongly disagree	(1)	202	18	8	7	169	14	27	22	12	13	17	20	29	13	1	133	66	1	69	54	21	28	28	3
		10%	10%	8%	12%	10%	18%bdhk lm	13%	14%km	8%	10%	10%	8%	10%	7%	2%	14%pq	7%	3%	10%	10%	13%	14%v	8%	7%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		455	45	19	12	379	23	62	43	32	29	46	40	64	40	8	268	171	6	152	128	39	54	75	7
		23%	25%k	19%	20%	23%k	29%k	28%k	27%k	20%	21%	25%k	15%	21%	22%	24%	28%p	18%	14%	22%	23%	26%	28%	21%	17%
Don't know		90	3	4	2	81	4	15	10	7	9	4	13	15	4	5	51	30	2	25	23	9	10	18	5
		4%	2%	4%	3%	5%	5%	7%ajm	6%a	4%	7%a	2%	5%	5%	2%	15%op	5%p	3%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	5%	12%rs
Mean		3.42	3.42	3.50	3.47	3.41	3.15	3.24	3.27	3.43	3.46	3.35	3.64def gj	3.46	3.49	3.22	3.16	3.67o	3.82o	3.44tu	3.46tu	3.13	3.16	3.57tu	3.62t
Standard deviation		1.27	1.31	1.21	1.27	1.27	1.37	1.32	1.33	1.19	1.28	1.25	1.22	1.27	1.24	1.03	1.28	1.22	1.17	1.25	1.27	1.24	1.31	1.28	1.27
Standard error		0.03	0.10	0.12	0.15	0.03	0.16	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.19	0.04	0.04	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.21

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 291

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
No matter what, the UK should always offer a safe home for refugees who are fleeing persecution and violence in their home country

		Total	Vote in EU referendum: Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Vote in 2017 GE: Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Vote now: Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1009 50%	263 32%	620 67%ac	115 48%a	220 38%g	422 61%dgm	107 66%dgm	17 20%	46 57%dg	5 39%	5 38%	8 68%	46 60%dgm	131 45%g	112 41%s	272 62%nsuvw	195 73%norsuvw	7 48%	47 59%nsuvw	78 25%	79 75%norsuvw	24 40%s	37 37%s	149 44%s	104 72%
Strongly agree	(5)	456 23%	77 10%	326 35%ac	47 20%a	57 10%	233 34%dgm	62 38%dgm	6 7%	25 31%dgm	3 19%	1 6%	3 27%	24 32%dgm	41 14%	29 11%	154 35%nsuvw	110 41%nsuvw	3 23%	26 33%nsuvw	20 7%	41 39%nsuvw	9 15%s	11 11%	48 14%s	60 41%
Tend to agree	(4)	553 28%	185 23%	294 32%a	68 29%	163 28%g	190 28%g	45 28%g	11 13%	21 26%g	3 20%	4 32%	5 40%	22 28%g	90 31%g	83 30%s	118 27%s	85 32%s	4 25%	21 26%	58 19%	38 36%s	15 24%	25 25%	101 30%s	44 30%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	456 23%	220 27%b	169 18%	55 23%	163 28%efl	121 18%	30 18%	26 30%efl	19 24%	7 48%	4 32%	2 19%	12 15%	72 25%e	83 30%opt	77 17%	35 13%	6 45%	20 25%pt	80 26%opt	14 13%	16 26%pt	21 21%	94 28%opt	21 14%
Tend to disagree	(2)	253 13%	152 19%bc	67 7%	30 13%b	94 16%ef	64 9%	15 9%	17 20%ef	11 14%	1 7%	2 18%	- -	9 11%	40 14%e	44 16%opt	39 9%	24 9%	1 7%	8 10%	62 20%oprtw	7 6%	9 15%	15 15%	43 13%	11 8%
Strongly disagree	(1)	202 10%	145 18%bc	47 5%	10 4%	86 15%efhm	47 7%	7 4%	25 30%defhlm	3 4%	1 6%	2 12%	2 14%	8 10%	22 7%	28 10%pt	28 6%	10 4%	- -	4 5%	77 25%noprtw	4 4%	10 16%oprtw	16 16%oprtw	23 7%	7 5%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		455 23%	296 37%bc	113 12%	41 17%b	180 31%efhm	111 16%	22 13%	42 50%defhlm	14 18%	2 13%	4 30%	2 14%	16 21%	62 21%f	72 26%oprt	67 15%	34 13%	1 7%	12 15%	140 46%noprtuvw	11 10%	19 31%oprtw	31 31%oprtw	66 20%pt	18 13%
Don't know		90 4%	33 4%	25 3%	27 11%ab	19 3%	34 5%g	4 2%	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	3 4%	29 10%defgh	7 3%	24 6%p	4 1%	- -	1 1%	9 3%	2 2%	2 3%	12 12%noprst	26 8%nprst	2 1%
Mean		3.42	2.87	3.87ac	3.53a	3.02g	3.76dgm	3.89dgm	2.48	3.68dgm	3.38	3.02	3.67	3.63dg	3.33dg	3.15s	3.80nsuvw	3.99nosuvw	3.65	3.72nsuvw	2.60	4.02nsuvw	3.08s	3.02s	3.35nsv	3.97
Standard deviation		1.27	1.25	1.14	1.13	1.21	1.23	1.16	1.25	1.18	1.11	1.15	1.32	1.33	1.15	1.14	1.22	1.12	0.95	1.19	1.25	1.07	1.31	1.31	1.13	1.16
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.14	0.14	0.29	0.29	0.34	0.15	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.24	0.14	0.07	0.10	0.16	0.14	0.06	0.10

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 292

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
No matter what, the UK should always offer a safe home for refugees who are fleeing persecution and violence in their home country

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1009	385	388	235	440	357	212	414	377	217	327	382	300
		50%	58%c	53%c	38%	67%ef	47%f	36%	64%hi	45%	42%	57%kl	52%l	43%
Strongly agree	(5)	456	228	153	75	273	123	59	259	126	71	188	142	126
		23%	34%bc	21%c	12%	42%ef	16%f	10%	40%hi	15%	14%	33%kl	19%	18%
Tend to agree	(4)	553	157	235	160	166	233	153	155	251	146	139	240	173
		28%	23%	32%ac	26%	25%	31%df	26%	24%	30%g	29%	24%	32%jl	25%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	456	99	170	186	122	195	139	97	230	128	125	189	141
		23%	15%	23%a	30%ab	19%	26%d	23%d	15%	27%g	25%g	22%	25%l	20%
Tend to disagree	(2)	253	84	92	77	38	106	109	66	105	83	39	102	113
		13%	13%	13%	13%	6%	14%d	18%de	10%	12%	16%g	7%	14%j	16%j
Strongly disagree	(1)	202	84	60	59	27	63	112	60	69	74	33	45	124
		10%	13%b	8%	10%	4%	8%d	19%de	9%	8%	14%gh	6%	6%	18%jk
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		455	168	151	136	65	169	221	125	173	156	71	147	236
		23%	25%	21%	22%	10%	22%d	37%de	19%	20%	30%gh	13%	20%j	34%jk
Don't know		90	16	20	55	32	37	21	13	66	11	47	23	20
		4%	2%	3%	9%ab	5%	5%	4%	2%	8%gi	2%	8%kl	3%	3%
Mean		3.42	3.56c	3.46c	3.21	3.99ef	3.34f	2.89	3.77hi	3.33i	3.12	3.78kl	3.46l	3.10
Standard deviation		1.27	1.41	1.20	1.16	1.12	1.18	1.28	1.33	1.16	1.26	1.19	1.14	1.38
Standard error		0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.05

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 293

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
The welfare system should make sure that immigrants living in the UK can always afford the basics such as housing costs, food, clothing and heating

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		958	456	503	111	181	161	170	133	203	795	147	599	360	306	292	159	200	761	197	202	730
		48%	47%	48%	56%fgh	50%g	51%g	45%	42%	46%	46%	57%i	49%	46%	49%	48%	44%	47%	48%	45%	49%	47%
Strongly agree	(5)	392	189	202	49	77	66	79	46	75	324	65	248	143	128	121	55	89	321	70	92	291
		19%	20%	19%	25%gh	21%g	21%g	21%g	15%	17%	19%	25%i	20%o	18%	21%o	20%	15%	21%o	20%	16%	22%	19%
Tend to agree	(4)	567	266	300	61	104	95	92	87	128	471	82	350	216	179	172	105	112	440	127	110	439
		28%	28%	29%	31%	29%	30%	24%	27%	29%	27%	32%	29%	28%	29%	28%	29%	27%	28%	29%	27%	29%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	463	210	253	38	71	74	93	84	104	401	54	294	170	142	152	82	87	366	97	84	363
		23%	22%	24%	19%	20%	23%	25%	26%d	24%	23%	21%	24%	22%	23%	25%	23%	21%	23%	22%	20%	24%
Tend to disagree	(2)	261	130	131	21	37	34	48	50	71	237	19	159	101	91	69	49	52	208	53	54	197
		13%	13%	13%	11%	10%	11%	13%	16%d	16%de	14%j	8%	13%	13%	15%	11%	14%	12%	13%	12%	13%	13%
Strongly disagree	(1)	223	133	91	12	37	28	55	44	48	202	20	113	111	56	57	45	66	155	68	52	169
		11%	14%b	9%	6%	10%	9%	15%ce	14%ce	11%c	12%	8%	9%	14%kmn	9%	9%	12%	16%kmn	10%	16%q	13%	11%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		484	263	222	33	74	61	104	93	119	439	39	272	212	147	126	94	118	363	121	106	365
		24%	27%b	21%	16%	21%	19%	27%cde	29%cde	27%cde	26%j	15%	22%	27%kn	24%	21%	26%	28%kn	23%	28%q	26%	24%
Don't know		103	36	67	18	33	22	11	8	12	83	17	61	42	28	33	26	17	85	19	19	81
		5%	4%	6%a	9%fgh	9%fgh	7%fgh	3%	3%	3%	5%	7%	5%	5%	4%	5%	7%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%
Mean		3.34	3.27	3.40a	3.64fgh	3.45fgh	3.47fgh	3.25	3.14	3.26	3.29	3.64i	3.40lo	3.24	3.39l	3.40lo	3.22	3.26	3.38r	3.19	3.35	3.33
Standard deviation		1.27	1.32	1.22	1.18	1.28	1.22	1.34	1.26	1.25	1.28	1.20	1.23	1.32	1.24	1.23	1.27	1.36	1.25	1.32	1.33	1.26
Standard error		0.03	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 294

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
The welfare system should make sure that immigrants living in the UK can always afford the basics such as housing costs, food, clothing and heating

			Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		958	85	48	31	795	39	93	73	68	61	84	135	149	93	17	397	511	29	324	273	57	92	191	21
		48%	47%	48%	52%	48%	49%	43%	46%	43%	44%	47%	52%f	50%	52%	48%	41%	53%o	70%op	46%t	48%t	37%	47%	54%rt	52%
Strongly agree	(5)	392	38	20	11	323	15	40	33	30	25	27	56	65	31	6	168	203	13	113	116	25	42	87	8
		19%	21%	20%	19%	19%	19%	18%	21%	19%	18%	15%	22%	22%	17%	18%	17%	21%o	32%o	16%	21%r	16%	21%	25%rt	21%
Tend to agree	(4)	567	46	28	20	472	24	53	40	38	36	57	78	84	61	11	230	308	15	211	156	32	51	104	13
		28%	26%	28%	34%	28%	30%	24%	25%	24%	26%	32%	30%	28%	34%fh	31%	24%	32%o	37%o	30%t	28%	21%	26%	29%t	32%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	463	37	23	13	391	12	55	32	46	35	42	64	64	43	7	235	213	6	173	119	51	42	71	7
		23%	20%	23%	21%	23%	15%	25%	20%	29%e	25%	23%	25%	21%	24%	20%	24%	22%	14%	25%	21%	33%rsuvw	22%	20%	17%
Tend to disagree	(2)	261	31	12	5	214	11	27	19	20	23	24	30	33	26	3	141	112	3	90	93	21	20	34	2
		13%	17%	12%	8%	13%	14%	12%	12%	12%	17%	14%	12%	11%	14%	9%	15%	12%	7%	13%	16%uvw	14%	10%	10%	5%
Strongly disagree	(1)	223	19	14	9	181	12	30	21	16	15	22	15	35	15	3	146	75	-	87	51	18	32	32	4
		11%	11%	14%k	16%k	11%k	15%k	14%k	13%k	10%	11%	12%k	6%	12%k	8%	9%	15%pq	8%	-	12%	9%	12%	16%sv	9%	9%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		484	50	25	14	395	24	57	40	36	38	46	45	68	41	6	287	187	3	177	143	39	53	66	6
		24%	28%k	26%	24%	24%k	30%k	26%k	25%	22%	28%k	26%k	18%	23%	23%	17%	30%pq	19%q	7%	25%v	25%v	25%	27%v	19%	14%
Don't know		103	8	4	2	90	5	14	14	9	5	7	15	18	3	5	43	49	4	26	29	7	8	27	7
		5%	4%	4%	3%	5%m	6%	6%m	9%m	6%	4%	4%	6%m	6%m	2%	15%op	4%	5%	9%	4%	5%	4%	4%	8%r	17%rstuv
Mean		3.34	3.32	3.30	3.32	3.34	3.25	3.23	3.31	3.31	3.24	3.26	3.53dfij	3.39	3.39	3.47	3.14	3.50o	4.05op	3.26	3.36	3.17	3.27	3.55rstu	3.59
Standard deviation		1.27	1.30	1.32	1.33	1.26	1.38	1.31	1.35	1.23	1.26	1.25	1.16	1.30	1.19	1.23	1.32	1.20	0.91	1.25	1.26	1.23	1.38	1.25	1.26
Standard error		0.03	0.11	0.13	0.16	0.03	0.16	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.23	0.04	0.04	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.21

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 295

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
The welfare system should make sure that immigrants living in the UK can always afford the basics such as housing costs, food, clothing and heating

		Total	Vote in EU referendum: Leave (a)	Vote in EU referendum: Remain (b)	Vote in EU referendum: Did not vote (c)	Vote in 2017 GE: Cons (d)	Vote in 2017 GE: Lab (e)	Vote in 2017 GE: Lib Dem (f)	Vote in 2017 GE: UKIP (g)	Vote in 2017 GE: SNP (h)	Vote in 2017 GE: Plaid Cymru (i)	Vote in 2017 GE: DUP (j)	Vote in 2017 GE: Sinn Fein (k)	Vote in 2017 GE: Other (l)	Vote in 2017 GE: Did not vote (m)	Vote now: Cons (n)	Vote now: Lab (o)	Vote now: Lib Dem (p)	Vote now: Plaid Cymru (q)	Vote now: SNP (r)	Vote now: Brexit Party (s)	Vote now: Green (t)	Vote now: Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		958 48%	291 36%	549 59%ac	107 45%a	211 36%	402 58%dgm	88 54%dgm	33 39%	43 53%d	6 46%	2 19%	9 73%	40 52%d	123 42%	114 42%s	263 60%nsvw	154 58%nsvw	5 37%	44 54%svw	94 31%	69 65%nsvw	31 50%s	36 36%	140 42%s	89 62%
Strongly agree	(5)	392 19%	120 15%	223 24%a	43 18%	76 13%	178 26%dm	31 19%	18 21%d	17 21%	2 13%	2 13%	2 19%	17 23%d	48 16%	41 15%	119 27%nsvw	58 21%sw	1 6%	19 24%sw	43 14%	33 31%nsvw	14 23%	15 15%	46 14%	42 29%
Tend to agree	(4)	567 28%	171 21%	326 35%ac	64 27%	135 23%	223 32%dgm	57 35%dgm	15 18%	26 32%g	5 33%	1 6%	7 54%	23 29%	76 26%	73 27%s	144 33%sv	97 36%nsvw	4 31%	25 31%s	51 17%	36 34%sv	17 27%s	21 21%	93 28%s	48 33%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	463 23%	192 24%	198 21%	61 26%	153 26%eg	136 20%	37 23%	13 15%	17 21%	6 41%	3 26%	2 20%	16 21%	80 27%eg	77 28%os	85 19%	60 22%	5 32%	16 19%	58 19%	21 20%	12 19%	31 31%os	94 28%os	27 19%
Tend to disagree	(2)	261 13%	139 17%bc	94 10%	25 11%	102 18%em	67 10%	19 12%	14 17%e	13 17%	2 13%	2 13%	1 7%	11 14%	30 10%	43 16%opt	39 9%	26 10%	2 13%	12 15%	60 20%optv	7 7%	10 16%t	11 10%	48 14%ot	14 10%
Strongly disagree	(1)	223 11%	162 20%bc	45 5%	15 6%	95 16%efhm	50 7%	10 6%	25 29%defhlm	5 7%	- -	5 42%	- -	7 8%	26 9%	31 11%pt	35 8%	13 5%	3 19%	5 7%	87 28%noprtuvw	5 4%	8 13%pt	10 10%	25 7%	6 4%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		484 24%	300 37%bc	139 15%	41 17%	197 34%eflm	117 17%	30 18%	39 46%defhlm	19 23%	2 13%	7 55%	1 7%	17 23%	56 19%	74 27%opt	74 17%	39 15%	5 31%	18 22%	147 48%noprtuvw	12 11%	18 29%opt	21 21%	73 22%pt	20 14%
Don't know		103 5%	28 3%	41 4%	29 12%ab	21 4%	34 5%g	7 4%	- -	2 3%	- -	- -	- -	4 5%g	36 12%defgh	9 3%	19 4%	15 5%	- -	3 4%	7 2%	4 4%	1 2%	12 12%nopstu	29 9%nos	8 6%
Mean		3.34	2.94	3.66ac	3.45a	2.99	3.63dgm	3.51dg	2.86	3.45dg	3.45	2.34	3.85	3.46dg	3.34dg	3.19s	3.65nsuvw	3.63nsvw	2.93	3.52s	2.67	3.84nsuvw	3.31s	3.24s	3.29s	3.77
Standard deviation		1.27	1.35	1.12	1.16	1.28	1.20	1.15	1.54	1.21	0.91	1.45	0.83	1.26	1.20	1.22	1.22	1.10	1.24	1.23	1.42	1.10	1.35	1.21	1.15	1.12
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.17	0.14	0.23	0.36	0.21	0.14	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.31	0.15	0.08	0.11	0.17	0.13	0.07	0.10

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 296

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
The welfare system should make sure that immigrants living in the UK can always afford the basics such as housing costs, food, clothing and heating

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		958	388	363	207	384	317	257	378	367	213	263	364	331
		48%	58%bc	50%c	34%	58%ef	42%	43%	58%hi	43%	41%	46%	49%	48%
Strongly agree	(5)	392	209	126	56	170	100	122	192	118	81	103	121	168
		19%	31%bc	17%c	9%	26%ef	13%	21%e	30%hi	14%	16%	18%	16%	24%jk
Tend to agree	(4)	567	179	236	151	214	217	136	186	249	132	160	243	163
		28%	27%	32%ac	25%	32%f	29%f	23%	29%	29%	26%	28%	33%l	23%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	463	109	166	188	140	205	119	104	239	121	151	182	130
		23%	16%	23%a	31%ab	21%	27%df	20%	16%	28%g	24%g	27%l	24%l	19%
Tend to disagree	(2)	261	85	91	85	52	113	96	84	93	84	58	110	93
		13%	13%	12%	14%	8%	15%d	16%d	13%	11%	16%h	10%	15%j	13%
Strongly disagree	(1)	223	70	78	76	34	80	109	63	78	82	37	61	125
		11%	10%	11%	12%	5%	11%d	18%de	10%	9%	16%gh	7%	8%	18%jk
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		484	155	169	161	87	193	205	147	171	166	95	171	218
		24%	23%	23%	26%	13%	25%d	35%de	23%	20%	32%gh	17%	23%j	31%jk
Don't know		103	15	32	56	48	43	12	21	70	13	61	24	18
		5%	2%	4%a	9%ab	7%f	6%f	2%	3%	8%gi	3%	11%kl	3%	3%
Mean		3.34	3.57bc	3.35c	3.05	3.71ef	3.20	3.11	3.57hi	3.31i	3.09	3.46l	3.35	3.23
Standard deviation		1.27	1.34	1.23	1.17	1.13	1.20	1.41	1.32	1.17	1.32	1.15	1.18	1.43
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.06

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 297

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
Migrants should generally be allowed to come to the UK if they can pay their own way

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1206	556	650	128	226	194	228	174	257	1026	161	768	437	394	374	202	235	947	258	234	938
		60%	58%	62%a	64%g	63%g	61%	60%	55%	59%	60%	63%	63%lop	56%	63%lop	62%lp	56%	56%	60%	60%	57%	61%
Strongly agree	(5)	394	187	206	37	94	73	73	58	59	332	58	248	146	122	125	66	80	306	88	90	289
		20%	19%	20%	19%	26%cfgh	23%h	19%h	18%	14%	19%	22%	20%	19%	20%	21%	18%	19%	19%	20%	22%	19%
Tend to agree	(4)	812	369	443	90	132	121	155	116	198	694	104	521	291	272	249	136	155	641	171	143	648
		40%	38%	42%	45%dg	37%	38%	41%	36%	45%deg	40%	40%	42%lp	37%	44%lp	41%	38%	37%	41%	39%	35%	42%s
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	452	227	225	44	69	77	85	77	100	391	52	257	195	130	127	82	113	354	98	111	328
		23%	24%	22%	22%	19%	24%	22%	24%	23%	23%	20%	21%	25%k	21%	21%	23%	27%kmn	22%	23%	27%t	21%
Tend to disagree	(2)	162	97	65	4	26	20	28	33	50	141	18	92	70	50	42	38	32	127	35	28	129
		8%	10%b	6%	2%	7%c	6%c	7%c	10%c	12%cde	8%	7%	8%	9%	8%	7%	11%	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%
Strongly disagree	(1)	114	56	59	5	16	13	26	28	25	103	11	63	51	29	34	22	29	89	26	19	92
		6%	6%	6%	3%	4%	4%	7%c	9%cde	6%	6%	4%	5%	7%	5%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	5%	6%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		276	153	124	10	42	33	54	62	76	244	29	155	121	79	76	60	61	216	60	47	220
		14%	16%b	12%	5%	12%c	10%c	14%c	19%cde	17%cde	14%	11%	13%	15%	13%	13%	17%	14%	14%	14%	11%	14%
Don't know		75	29	46	17	22	14	12	6	4	57	14	44	31	19	25	18	13	58	17	19	54
		4%	3%	4%	9%fgh	6%gh	4%h	3%h	2%	1%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%
Mean		3.63	3.57	3.68a	3.82fgh	3.78fgh	3.73gh	3.60	3.45	3.50	3.61	3.74	3.68lop	3.55	3.68l	3.68l	3.54	3.55	3.63	3.62	3.66	3.62
Standard deviation		1.08	1.10	1.06	0.89	1.08	1.03	1.10	1.17	1.05	1.09	1.05	1.06	1.11	1.04	1.07	1.11	1.11	1.08	1.09	1.06	1.08
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 298

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
Migrants should generally be allowed to come to the UK if they can pay their own way

			Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1206	109	59	39	999	45	126	93	101	89	104	157	181	105	17	564	594	26	407	353	83	114	227	21
		60%	61%	59%	65%	60%	57%	58%	58%	63%	64%	58%	61%	61%	58%	50%	59%	62%	63%	58%	63%	54%	59%	64%t	53%
Strongly agree	(5)	394	41	19	12	322	13	45	33	29	31	33	48	57	33	5	175	208	5	116	126	23	42	78	9
		20%	23%	19%	20%	19%	16%	20%	21%	18%	22%	19%	18%	19%	19%	14%	18%	22%	11%	17%	22%r	15%	21%	22%r	21%
Tend to agree	(4)	812	68	40	27	677	33	81	60	72	58	71	109	124	71	12	389	385	21	291	227	59	73	149	13
		40%	38%	40%	45%	41%	41%	37%	37%	45%	42%	39%	42%	41%	40%	36%	40%	40%	51%	42%	40%	39%	37%	42%	31%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	452	43	22	12	375	17	48	39	38	29	42	55	62	45	9	216	214	8	165	120	39	41	77	10
		23%	24%	22%	20%	22%	22%	22%	25%	24%	21%	24%	21%	21%	25%	27%	23%	22%	19%	24%	21%	25%	21%	22%	24%
Tend to disagree	(2)	162	9	9	4	140	7	14	13	9	8	19	24	29	18	2	83	76	2	70	38	13	17	20	5
		8%	5%	9%	8%	8%	9%	6%	8%	5%	6%	10%	9%	10%	10%	6%	9%	8%	4%	10%sv	7%	8%	9%	6%	11%
Strongly disagree	(1)	114	13	4	3	94	6	15	6	6	10	12	13	18	8	1	65	46	2	47	28	12	14	13	-
		6%	7%	4%	5%	6%	8%	7%	4%	4%	7%	7%	5%	6%	4%	2%	7%	5%	5%	7%	5%	8%v	7%	4%	-
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		276	22	13	8	233	13	30	19	15	18	31	37	46	25	3	148	121	4	117	66	25	31	33	5
		14%	12%	13%	13%	14%	16%	14%	12%	9%	13%	17%h	14%	15%	14%	8%	15%	13%	9%	17%sv	12%	16%v	16%v	9%	11%
Don't know		75	4	6	2	63	4	16	8	6	3	2	10	9	4	5	34	31	4	11	25	7	9	18	5
		4%	2%	6%j	3%	4%	5%	7%adijlm	5%j	4%	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	15%op	4%	3%	9%p	2%	4%r	4%r	5%r	5%r	12%rs
Mean		3.63	3.65	3.64	3.69	3.62	3.52	3.62	3.67	3.71	3.68	3.53	3.62	3.60	3.60	3.64	3.57	3.68o	3.66	3.52	3.71rt	3.47	3.60	3.77rt	3.71
Standard deviation		1.08	1.12	1.05	1.06	1.08	1.12	1.13	1.03	0.97	1.12	1.12	1.06	1.10	1.04	0.94	1.11	1.06	0.95	1.09	1.06	1.12	1.15	1.00	0.99
Standard error		0.02	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.03	0.13	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.17	0.04	0.03	0.15	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.05	0.16

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 299

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
Migrants should generally be allowed to come to the UK if they can pay their own way

		Total	Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now											
			Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1206 60%	442 54%	610 66%ac	139 58%	328 56%	429 62%d	112 69%dgm	47 54%	52 65%	6 41%	8 64%	9 74%	50 65%	165 56%	161 59%s	276 63%sv	185 69%nsv	7 51%	52 65%s	149 49%	66 62%s	37 60%	50 50%	211 63%sv	98 68%
Strongly agree	(5)	394 20%	134 17%	219 24%ac	36 15%	84 14%	149 22%d	42 26%dm	20 24%d	25 31%dm	- -	3 25%	2 20%	16 20%	52 18%	40 15%	94 21%ns	64 24%ns	- -	23 29%nsv	45 15%	34 32%nosuvw	9 15%	15 15%	66 20%	42 29%
Tend to agree	(4)	812 40%	307 38%	391 42%	102 43%	243 42%	280 41%	70 43%	26 31%	27 33%	6 41%	5 39%	7 55%	35 45%	113 38%	121 44%st	182 41%st	121 45%st	7 51%	29 36%	104 34%	32 30%	28 45%	35 35%	146 43%st	56 39%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	452 23%	185 23%	205 22%	55 23%	137 23%	155 23%	26 16%	18 21%	18 23%	6 46%	2 12%	2 19%	16 20%	72 24%f	66 24%	98 22%	54 20%	5 36%	18 23%	71 23%	29 28%	10 17%	24 24%	69 20%	32 22%
Tend to disagree	(2)	162 8%	88 11%b	55 6%	16 7%	63 11%em	48 7%	14 9%	7 8%	3 4%	1 7%	1 6%	1 6%	6 8%	18 6%	24 9%w	32 7%	17 6%	1 7%	3 4%	49 16%noprtvw	7 7%	5 9%	6 6%	16 5%	6 4%
Strongly disagree	(1)	114 6%	74 9%bc	32 3%	5 2%	45 8%em	26 4%	6 4%	14 16%deflm	6 7%	1 6%	2 18%	- -	3 4%	12 4%	20 7%opt	16 4%	7 3%	- -	6 7%	35 11%optw	2 2%	6 10%opt	7 7%	16 5%	4 3%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		276 14%	162 20%bc	86 9%	22 9%	108 19%em	74 11%	20 13%	21 24%efhlm	9 11%	2 13%	3 24%	1 6%	9 12%	30 10%	44 16%opw	48 11%	24 9%	1 7%	9 11%	84 27%noprtvw	9 9%	11 18%pw	13 13%	32 9%	10 7%
Don't know		75 4%	23 3%	26 3%	23 9%ab	9 2%	30 4%d	3 2%	1 1%	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	2 3%	28 10%defghl	3 1%	18 4%ns	5 2%	1 6%	1 1%	3 1%	2 2%	3 5%ns	13 13%noprst	24 7%npst	4 3%
Mean		3.63	3.43	3.79a	3.69a	3.45	3.73dg	3.80dg	3.38	3.79dg	3.22	3.47	3.88	3.72d	3.66dg	3.51s	3.72ns	3.83nsuv	3.48	3.76s	3.25	3.85nsuv	3.50	3.51	3.74ns	3.90
Standard deviation		1.08	1.17	0.99	0.93	1.11	1.02	1.05	1.37	1.15	0.86	1.45	0.83	1.02	1.01	1.08	1.02	0.96	0.65	1.13	1.22	1.02	1.17	1.11	1.01	0.98
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.15	0.14	0.22	0.36	0.21	0.11	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.17	0.13	0.07	0.10	0.15	0.12	0.06	0.08

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 300

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
Migrants should generally be allowed to come to the UK if they can pay their own way

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1206 60%	415 62%c	475 65%c	315 52%	371 56%	465 61%	370 62%d	405 62%	495 59%	305 60%	308 54%	473 64%j	425 61%j
Strongly agree	(5)	394 20%	191 29%bc	131 18%c	72 12%	134 20%	126 17%	134 23%e	169 26%hi	125 15%	99 19%h	96 17%	124 17%	174 25%jk
Tend to agree	(4)	812 40%	224 34%	344 47%ac	243 40%a	237 36%	339 45%d	236 40%	236 36%	370 44%g	206 40%	211 37%	349 47%jl	251 36%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	452 23%	133 20%	151 21%	168 27%ab	170 26%f	170 22%	112 19%	135 21%	213 25%gi	103 20%	151 26%l	170 23%	132 19%
Tend to disagree	(2)	162 8%	54 8%	52 7%	56 9%	53 8%	62 8%	47 8%	50 8%	56 7%	56 11%h	47 8%	48 7%	67 10%k
Strongly disagree	(1)	114 6%	50 8%bc	36 5%	28 5%	27 4%	33 4%	54 9%de	42 6%h	34 4%	38 7%h	21 4%	35 5%	58 8%jk
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		276 14%	104 16%	88 12%	84 14%	80 12%	96 13%	100 17%de	92 14%h	90 11%	94 18%gh	68 12%	83 11%	125 18%jk
Don't know		75 4%	15 2%	15 2%	45 7%ab	37 6%f	28 4%f	10 2%	18 3%	47 6%gi	10 2%	44 8%kl	16 2%	16 2%
Mean		3.63	3.69c	3.67c	3.49	3.64	3.63	3.60	3.70i	3.62	3.54	3.60	3.66	3.61
Standard deviation		1.08	1.19	1.02	1.00	1.05	1.01	1.19	1.14	0.97	1.15	1.01	0.99	1.21
Standard error		0.02	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 301

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
Migrants should generally be allowed to come to the UK if they are committed to British values and culture

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1111	537	574	107	184	176	208	173	262	950	141	710	400	375	335	189	211	874	237	226	854
		55%	56%	55%	54%	51%	55%	55%	54%	60%d	55%	55%	58%lp	51%	60%lop	56%	52%	50%	55%	55%	55%	55%
Strongly agree	(5)	335	168	167	31	69	59	68	40	68	278	53	220	116	123	97	54	62	267	69	77	249
		17%	17%	16%	16%	19%g	18%g	18%	13%	15%	16%	21%	18%	15%	20%lp	16%	15%	15%	17%	16%	19%	16%
Tend to agree	(4)	775	369	406	76	115	117	140	133	194	672	88	491	285	253	238	136	149	607	168	149	605
		39%	38%	39%	38%	32%	37%	37%	42%d	44%def	39%	34%	40%	36%	41%	39%	38%	35%	39%	39%	36%	39%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	516	243	273	55	89	83	97	81	112	444	65	307	209	147	160	91	118	401	116	112	390
		26%	25%	26%	28%	25%	26%	26%	25%	26%	26%	25%	25%	27%	24%	27%	25%	28%	25%	27%	27%	25%
Tend to disagree	(2)	179	85	94	8	33	26	46	33	33	154	23	102	77	57	45	35	42	136	43	32	139
		9%	9%	9%	4%	9%c	8%c	12%ch	10%c	7%	9%	9%	8%	10%	9%	8%	10%	10%	9%	10%	8%	9%
Strongly disagree	(1)	113	68	45	10	24	12	17	26	24	99	14	58	55	23	34	24	32	92	21	20	92
		6%	7%b	4%	5%	7%	4%	5%	8%ef	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%km	4%	6%	7%	8%km	6%	5%	5%	6%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		292	153	140	18	57	38	64	59	57	254	36	160	132	80	80	59	73	228	64	52	232
		15%	16%	13%	9%	16%c	12%	17%c	19%ceh	13%	15%	14%	13%	17%km	13%	13%	16%	17%km	15%	15%	13%	15%
Don't know		90	31	58	19	28	22	9	5	7	71	15	48	42	20	28	22	20	72	18	20	65
		4%	3%	6%a	9%fgh	8%fgh	7%fgh	2%	2%	2%	4%	6%	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%m	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%
Mean		3.54	3.52	3.56	3.62g	3.52	3.62g	3.53	3.41	3.58g	3.53	3.59	3.61lop	3.44	3.65lop	3.55	3.47	3.42	3.55	3.53	3.59	3.53
Standard deviation		1.07	1.11	1.03	1.00	1.14	1.02	1.07	1.10	1.03	1.07	1.10	1.04	1.10	1.03	1.05	1.09	1.11	1.07	1.04	1.05	1.07
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 302

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
Migrants should generally be allowed to come to the UK if they are committed to British values and culture

			Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1111 55%	95 53%	54 55%	33 55%	928 56%	44 55%	115 53%	83 52%	90 57%	73 53%	101 56%	150 58%	165 55%	108 60%	15 42%	510 53%	565 59%oq	15 38%	399 57%t	312 55%t	69 45%	106 54%	206 58%t	19 48%
Strongly agree	(5)	335 17%	22 12%	14 14%	8 13%	291 17%	16 20%	44 20%	30 19%	22 14%	29 21%a	26 15%	49 19%	46 15%	28 16%	3 8%	158 16%q	173 18%q	1 3%	103 15%	106 19%rt	18 11%	38 19%	63 18%	8 19%
Tend to agree	(4)	775 39%	73 41%	40 40%	25 42%	637 38%	27 34%	71 33%	53 33%	68 42%	44 32%	75 42%	101 39%	119 40%	79 44%fgi	12 34%	352 37%	392 41%	14 35%	296 42%s	205 36%	52 34%	68 35%	142 40%	11 28%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	516 26%	47 26%	32 33%k	17 28%	420 25%	17 21%	63 29%k	51 32%k	39 25%	40 29%	43 24%	52 20%	74 25%	43 24%	8 23%	246 26%	245 26%	14 35%	179 26%	147 26%	44 29%	46 24%	89 25%	11 26%
Tend to disagree	(2)	179 9%	15 8%	5 5%	2 4%	157 9%	8 10%	15 7%	11 7%	19 12%b	15 11%	17 9%	27 10%	27 9%	19 11%	6 18%p	93 10%	74 8%	5 12%	67 10%	49 9%	19 12%	18 9%	25 7%	2 5%
Strongly disagree	(1)	113 6%	15 9%hm	5 5%	4 6%	89 5%	5 6%	11 5%	7 4%	4 3%	5 4%	11 6%	19 7%h	21 7%	6 3%	1 2%	66 7%p	42 4%	4 9%	42 6%	28 5%	10 6%	14 7%	19 5%	1 2%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		292 15%	30 17%	10 10%	6 11%	246 15%	13 16%	26 12%	17 11%	23 14%	20 14%	28 16%	46 18%	48 16%	24 14%	7 20%	159 17%p	116 12%	8 21%	108 15%	77 14%	28 19%	32 17%	43 12%	3 7%
Don't know		90 4%	7 4%	3 3%	4 7%	76 5%	6 8%m	15 7%m	8 5%	7 4%	6 4%	7 4%	11 4%	11 4%	4 2%	5 15%op	46 5%	33 3%	3 7%	15 2%	28 5%r	11 7%r	11 6%r	17 5%r	8 19%rstuv
Mean		3.54	3.41	3.56	3.55	3.56	3.57	3.60	3.59	3.56	3.58	3.51	3.54	3.49	3.60	3.34	3.48q	3.63oq	3.12	3.51	3.59t	3.34	3.53	3.61t	3.72
Standard deviation		1.07	1.10	0.98	1.02	1.07	1.16	1.07	1.03	0.98	1.07	1.07	1.15	1.10	0.99	1.01	1.11	1.02	1.00	1.05	1.07	1.08	1.15	1.05	1.00
Standard error		0.02	0.09	0.09	0.12	0.03	0.14	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.19	0.04	0.03	0.16	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.17

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 303

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
Migrants should generally be allowed to come to the UK if they are committed to British values and culture

			Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now											
		Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1111 55%	417 51%	562 61%ac	119 50%	317 54%	395 57%	108 66%degh lm	40 47%	41 51%	7 54%	8 62%	6 54%	37 48%	151 51%	161 59%s	237 54%s	179 67%orsv w	7 52%	40 50%	138 45%	62 59%s	36 58%	48 48%	192 57%s	94 65%
Strongly agree	(5)	335 17%	127 16%	176 19%c	28 12%	85 15%	140 20%dm	35 21%dm	15 18%	10 12%	1 7%	2 13%	2 20%	12 15%	34 12%	43 16%	91 21%sw	57 21%sw	- -	10 12%	44 14%	18 17%	8 12%	16 16%	46 14%	26 18%
Tend to agree	(4)	775 39%	290 36%	386 42%a	91 38%	232 40%	255 37%	73 45%g	25 29%	31 39%	7 47%	6 50%	4 34%	25 32%	117 40%	119 43%os	145 33%	122 46%osv	7 52%	30 38%	95 31%	45 42%s	28 46%os	32 32%	145 43%osv	68 47%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	516 26%	198 24%	247 27%	62 26%	157 27%	169 25%	39 24%	16 19%	26 32%	5 39%	2 20%	3 26%	26 34%g	72 24%	68 25%	126 29%v	62 23%	6 42%	27 33%v	75 24%	27 26%	17 28%	18 18%	83 25%	33 23%
Tend to disagree	(2)	179 9%	100 12%b	54 6%	20 8%	57 10%	56 8%	9 6%	17 20%defhl m	4 5%	1 7%	- -	1 7%	5 7%	29 10%	24 9%	36 8%	16 6%	1 7%	4 5%	48 16%noprt w	7 6%	4 7%	13 13%p	26 8%	9 6%
Strongly disagree	(1)	113 6%	70 9%bc	33 4%	10 4%	38 7%f	32 5%f	2 1%	12 14%defm	7 8%f	- -	2 18%	2 13%	4 5%	14 5%f	18 7%pw	19 4%	5 2%	- -	7 8%pw	37 12%nopw	6 6%p	4 6%	9 9%pw	9 3%	5 4%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		292 15%	170 21%bc	87 9%	30 13%	96 16%f	89 13%f	11 7%	29 33%defh lm	10 13%	1 7%	2 18%	2 20%	9 12%	43 15%f	42 15%p	55 12%	21 8%	1 7%	10 13%	85 28%nopr tuw	13 12%	8 13%	22 21%opw	35 11%	14 10%
Don't know		90 4%	27 3%	32 3%	27 11%ab	13 2%	35 5%dg	4 2%	- -	3 4%	- -	- -	- -	5 7%dg	29 10%defg	3 1%	23 5%np	6 2%	- -	3 4%	8 3%	3 3%	1 2%	13 13%nopst u	25 8%nps	3 2%
Mean		3.54	3.39	3.69ac	3.51	3.47g	3.63dgm	3.81dgh lm	3.18	3.44	3.54	3.39	3.40	3.50	3.48g	3.53s	3.61s	3.80nor suvw	3.45	3.43	3.20	3.59s	3.53	3.39	3.62s	3.71
Standard deviation		1.07	1.16	0.98	1.00	1.08	1.06	0.89	1.32	1.06	0.75	1.30	1.30	1.03	1.02	1.07	1.06	0.92	0.64	1.06	1.23	1.05	1.01	1.23	0.94	0.97
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.14	0.13	0.19	0.33	0.34	0.12	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.16	0.13	0.07	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.05	0.08

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 304

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Base: All respondents selected to answer
Migrants should generally be allowed to come to the UK if they are committed to British values and culture

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1111 55%	388 58%c	418 57%c	304 50%	344 52%	438 58%d	329 56%	362 56%	452 53%	297 58%	296 52%	416 56%	398 57%
Strongly agree	(5)	335 17%	163 24%bc	102 14%	71 12%	110 17%e	97 13%	129 22%de	124 19%h	116 14%	95 19%h	89 16%k	84 11%	162 23%jk
Tend to agree	(4)	775 39%	226 34%	316 43%a	233 38%	234 36%	341 45%df	201 34%	239 37%	335 40%	201 39%	207 36%	332 45%jl	236 34%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	516 26%	137 20%	200 27%a	180 29%a	200 30%ef	187 25%	130 22%	161 25%	242 29%i	113 22%	167 29%l	216 29%l	134 19%
Tend to disagree	(2)	179 9%	70 10%	59 8%	50 8%	41 6%	73 10%d	65 11%d	61 9%	67 8%	51 10%	35 6%	65 9%	79 11%j
Strongly disagree	(1)	113 6%	49 7%b	33 5%	31 5%	27 4%	33 4%	54 9%de	44 7%h	34 4%	35 7%h	22 4%	26 3%	65 9%jk
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		292 15%	119 18%bc	92 13%	81 13%	68 10%	105 14%d	119 20%de	105 16%h	101 12%	86 17%h	57 10%	91 12%	144 21%jk
Don't know		90 4%	23 4%	19 3%	47 8%ab	47 7%ef	28 4%	14 2%	22 3%	51 6%gi	17 3%	50 9%kl	18 2%	21 3%
Mean		3.54	3.59c	3.56	3.46	3.59	3.54	3.49	3.54	3.54	3.55	3.59	3.53	3.52
Standard deviation		1.07	1.19	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.22	1.12	0.98	1.12	0.99	0.94	1.24
Standard error		0.02	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.05

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 305

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Summary table

		Government should redistribute income from the better off to those who are less well off	Big business benefits owners at the expense of workers	Ordinary working people do not get their fair share of the nation's wealth	There is one law for the rich and one for the poor	Management will always try to get the better of employees if it gets the chance
Unweighted base		2009	2009	2009	2009	2009
Weighted base		2009	2009	2009	2009	2009
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1099 55%	1464 73%	1465 73%	1486 74%	1344 67%
Strongly agree	(5)	496 25%	703 35%	682 34%	805 40%	548 27%
Tend to agree	(4)	603 30%	761 38%	783 39%	682 34%	796 40%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	523 26%	393 20%	387 19%	323 16%	459 23%
Tend to disagree	(2)	271 13%	120 6%	119 6%	140 7%	167 8%
Strongly disagree	(1)	116 6%	32 2%	38 2%	59 3%	38 2%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		387 19%	152 8%	157 8%	200 10%	205 10%
Mean		3.54	3.99	3.97	4.01	3.82
Standard deviation		1.17	0.96	0.97	1.05	0.99
Standard error		0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 306

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Government should redistribute income from the better off to those who are less well off

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1099 55%	561 58%b	538 51%	113 57%h	197 55%	188 59%h	222 59%h	166 52%	212 49%	924 54%	154 60%	648 53%	451 58%kmo	324 52%	324 54%	180 50%	271 64%klmno	874 56%	225 52%	250 61%t	817 53%
Strongly agree	(5)	496 25%	264 27%b	232 22%	49 25%h	90 25%h	95 30%h	109 29%h	76 24%h	78 18%	419 24%	66 26%	283 23%	213 27%kmo	138 22%	145 24%	68 19%	146 35%klmno	394 25%	102 24%	132 32%t	344 22%
Tend to agree	(4)	603 30%	297 31%	306 29%	64 32%	108 30%	94 29%	113 30%	89 28%	134 31%	505 29%	89 35%	365 30%	238 30%	186 30%	179 30%	113 31%	125 30%	480 31%	123 28%	118 29%	473 31%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	523 26%	224 23%	299 29%a	59 29%g	106 30%gh	84 26%	106 28%g	67 21%	102 23%	440 26%	74 29%	314 26%	209 27%	160 26%	155 26%	103 29%	105 25%	421 27%	102 24%	106 26%	399 26%
Tend to disagree	(2)	271 13%	120 12%	151 14%	16 8%	38 11%	34 11%	39 10%	57 18%cdef	86 20%cdef	248 14%j	20 8%	182 15%lp	89 11%	90 14%p	92 15%lp	56 16%p	33 8%	202 13%	69 16%	35 9%	232 15%s
Strongly disagree	(1)	116 6%	59 6%	56 5%	11 5%	16 5%	12 4%	11 3%	29 9%def	37 9%def	106 6%	9 4%	82 7%lp	34 4%	50 8%lp	32 5%	22 6%p	13 3%	77 5%	38 9%q	20 5%	92 6%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		387 19%	179 19%	208 20%	27 13%	55 15%	46 15%	50 13%	85 27%cdef	124 28%cdef	354 21%j	29 11%	264 22%lp	123 16%p	139 22%lp	124 21%lp	78 22%lp	45 11%	280 18%	107 25%q	55 13%	323 21%s
Mean		3.54	3.61b	3.48	3.63gh	3.60gh	3.71gh	3.71gh	3.40	3.29	3.51	3.71i	3.48	3.65kmno	3.44	3.52	3.41	3.85klmno	3.58r	3.42	3.75t	3.48
Standard deviation		1.17	1.19	1.14	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.08	1.27	1.21	1.18	1.04	1.19	1.12	1.21	1.17	1.14	1.07	1.14	1.25	1.14	1.16
Standard error		0.03	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 307

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Government should redistribute income from the better off to those who are less well off

			Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1099	117	53	33	897	50	107	97	83	68	88	151	164	91	18	507	542	27	338	291	95	134	220	22
		55%	65%bdfh ijlm	53%	55%	54%	62%fj	49%	61%fij	52%	49%	49%	58%f	55%	51%	53%	53%	57%	67%	48%	52%	62%rs	69%rs	62%rs	54%
Strongly agree	(5)	496	62	20	13	401	26	61	45	33	31	34	70	66	34	8	217	256	12	140	124	52	71	97	12
		25%	35%bdhi jlm	20%	22%	24%	33%hjm	28%j	28%j	21%	23%	19%	27%j	22%	19%	23%	23%	27%o	30%	20%	22%	34%rs	36%rsv	27%r	29%
Tend to agree	(4)	603	55	32	19	496	24	47	52	50	36	54	81	97	56	10	290	286	15	197	167	43	63	123	11
		30%	31%f	32%f	32%	30%f	30%	21%	33%f	31%f	26%	30%f	31%f	33%f	31%f	30%	30%	30%	37%	28%	30%	28%	32%	35%r	26%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	523	35	29	16	442	17	70	38	50	38	48	72	64	46	12	259	236	9	177	154	47	44	89	13
		26%	20%	30%	27%	26%	22%	32%al	24%	31%al	27%	27%	28%	22%	26%	35%	27%	25%	21%	25%	27%	31%	22%	25%	31%
Tend to disagree	(2)	271	17	12	10	232	8	29	20	18	25	31	28	44	30	2	138	127	4	125	89	8	13	33	2
		13%	9%	12%	16%	14%	11%	13%	13%	11%	18%ak	17%ak	11%	15%	17%a	6%	14%	13%	9%	18%tuvw	16%tuv	5%	7%	9%	5%
Strongly disagree	(1)	116	10	5	2	99	4	13	5	9	9	12	9	27	12	2	58	54	1	61	30	4	4	13	4
		6%	6%	5%	3%	6%	5%	6%	3%	6%	7%	7%	3%	9%gk	6%	6%	6%	6%	2%	9%stuv	5%	3%	2%	4%	10%u
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		387	27	17	11	332	13	42	25	27	34	43	36	71	42	4	195	181	5	186	120	12	18	46	6
		19%	15%	18%	19%	20%k	16%	19%	16%	17%	24%ak	24%ak	14%	24%agk	23%ak	12%	20%	19%	12%	27%stuv	21%tuv	8%	9%	13%	14%
Mean		3.54	3.80bdf hijlm	3.51	3.56	3.52	3.74jm	3.52	3.71dij lm	3.50	3.40	3.37	3.68dij lm	3.45	3.40	3.59	3.49	3.59	3.83	3.33	3.47r	3.85rs	3.94rsv	3.73rs	3.59
Standard deviation		1.17	1.17	1.11	1.09	1.17	1.18	1.20	1.10	1.11	1.21	1.17	1.09	1.24	1.17	1.10	1.16	1.17	1.05	1.23	1.15	1.04	1.03	1.07	1.23
Standard error		0.03	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.03	0.13	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.19	0.04	0.04	0.16	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.19

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 308

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Government should redistribute income from the better off to those who are less well off

		Total	Vote in EU referendum: Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Vote in 2017 GE: Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Vote now: Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1099 55%	393 48%	563 61%a	129 54%	191 33%	470 68%dgm	110 68%dm	48 56%d	58 72%dgm	8 58%	5 37%	11 88%	50 64%dm	150 51%d	92 34%	313 71%npsuvw	168 62%nsvw	9 61%	60 75%npsuvw	144 47%n	71 67%nsvw	34 56%n	45 45%n	155 46%n	96 67%
Strongly agree	(5)	496 25%	178 22%	262 28%ac	47 20%	53 9%	267 39%dflm	36 22%d	24 28%d	32 40%dfm	- -	4 30%	4 34%	20 26%d	56 19%d	25 9%	183 42%npsuvw	63 24%n	2 12%	33 41%npsuvw	58 19%n	36 34%npsw	15 24%n	22 22%n	59 18%n	49 34%
Tend to agree	(4)	603 30%	215 26%	301 32%a	82 34%a	137 24%	203 29%d	73 45%degm	24 28%	26 33%	8 58%	1 7%	6 54%	29 38%d	94 32%d	67 24%	130 30%	104 39%nosvw	7 49%	28 34%	87 28%	35 33%	20 32%	23 23%	96 29%	48 33%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	523 26%	204 25%	228 25%	78 33%ab	160 27%f	165 24%f	26 16%	20 23%	19 24%	6 42%	3 26%	1 12%	19 25%	104 35%defgu	84 31%opstu	99 22%	62 23%	5 32%	17 21%	67 22%	20 19%	10 17%	37 37%oprstu	110 33%oprstu	33 23%
Tend to disagree	(2)	271 13%	136 17%bc	110 12%	24 10%	154 26%efhlm	44 6%	19 12%e	14 17%eh	3 4%	- -	3 25%	- -	6 8%	27 9%	61 22%oprtvw	23 5%	32 12%or	1 6%	3 4%	61 20%oprt	10 9%	12 20%or	13 13%or	54 16%or	12 8%
Strongly disagree	(1)	116 6%	79 10%bc	27 3%	7 3%	77 13%efghlm	10 1%	7 4%e	4 4%	- -	- -	2 12%	- -	2 3%	14 5%e	36 13%oprtvw	6 1%	7 3%	- -	- -	34 11%oprw	5 5%o	4 7%or	5 5%or	16 5%o	3 2%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		387 19%	215 27%bc	137 15%	31 13%	231 40%efghlm	54 8%	26 16%eh	18 21%eh	3 4%	- -	5 37%	- -	8 11%	41 14%eh	98 36%oprtvw	29 6%	39 15%or	1 6%	3 4%	95 31%oprtvw	15 14%or	16 27%oprt	18 18%or	70 21%opr	15 10%
Mean		3.54	3.34	3.71a	3.58a	2.89	3.98dfgm	3.69d	3.59d	4.08dfgm	3.58	3.17	4.22	3.77dm	3.51d	2.94	4.05npstuvw	3.69nsvw	3.67	4.12npsuvw	3.24n	3.82nsvw	3.46n	3.43n	3.38n	3.88
Standard deviation		1.17	1.26	1.09	1.01	1.18	1.01	1.08	1.19	0.89	0.51	1.46	0.67	1.02	1.05	1.17	0.98	1.04	0.80	0.88	1.28	1.15	1.26	1.13	1.10	1.04
Standard error		0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.09	0.13	0.11	0.13	0.37	0.17	0.11	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.20	0.10	0.07	0.11	0.15	0.11	0.06	0.09

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 309

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Government should redistribute income from the better off to those who are less well off

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1099 55%	611 92%bc	413 57%c	75 12%	388 59%e	384 51%	327 55%	429 66%hi	436 52%i	234 46%	256 45%	383 52%j	460 66%jk
Strongly agree	(5)	496 25%	430 65%bc	60 8%c	6 1%	197 30%e	126 17%	173 29%e	240 37%hi	158 19%	98 19%	104 18%	137 18%	255 37%jk
Tend to agree	(4)	603 30%	181 27%c	353 48%ac	69 11%	191 29%	258 34%df	155 26%	188 29%	278 33%i	136 27%	152 27%	246 33%j	205 29%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	523 26%	50 7%	224 31%a	249 41%ab	178 27%	203 27%	142 24%	123 19%	271 32%gi	130 25%g	186 33%l	213 29%l	124 18%
Tend to disagree	(2)	271 13%	6 1%	77 11%a	188 31%ab	63 10%	124 16%d	84 14%d	74 11%	100 12%	97 19%gh	84 15%	108 15%	79 11%
Strongly disagree	(1)	116 6%	- -	15 2%a	100 16%ab	29 4%	47 6%	39 7%	25 4%	39 5%	52 10%gh	44 8%l	38 5%	34 5%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		387 19%	6 1%	93 13%a	288 47%ab	92 14%	172 23%d	123 21%d	99 15%	139 16%	149 29%gh	128 22%l	146 20%	113 16%
Mean		3.54	4.55bc	3.50c	2.50	3.70ef	3.38	3.57e	3.84hi	3.49i	3.26	3.33	3.45	3.81jk
Standard deviation		1.17	0.67	0.87	0.93	1.12	1.13	1.23	1.15	1.07	1.25	1.16	1.10	1.18
Standard error		0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 310

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Big business benefits owners at the expense of workers

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1464	716	748	138	258	232	304	224	308	1247	191	874	590	427	448	256	334	1157	307	321	1100
		73%	74%	72%	70%	72%	73%	80%cdegh	70%	70%	73%	75%	71%	75%m	69%	74%m	71%	79%kmo	73%	71%	78%t	71%
Strongly agree	(5)	703	370	333	57	132	117	158	110	128	606	86	410	293	206	203	118	175	565	138	169	507
		35%	38%b	32%	29%	37%ch	37%h	42%cgh	34%	29%	35%	34%	33%	37%	33%	34%	33%	41%kmno	36%	32%	41%t	33%
Tend to agree	(4)	761	347	414	81	125	115	146	114	179	641	105	465	296	220	244	137	159	592	169	153	593
		38%	36%	40%	41%	35%	36%	39%	36%	41%	37%	41%	38%	38%	35%	41%	38%	38%	38%	39%	37%	38%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	393	171	223	45	87	69	60	62	70	333	55	238	156	127	111	84	72	317	77	62	320
		20%	18%	21%a	23%fh	24%fh	22%h	16%	20%	16%	19%	21%	19%	20%	20%	18%	23%p	17%	20%	18%	15%	21%s
Tend to disagree	(2)	120	58	62	10	8	14	13	24	50	109	8	88	32	57	31	17	15	80	40	18	99
		6%	6%	6%	5%	2%	4%	4%	8%df	11%cdef	6%j	3%	7%lp	4%	9%lnop	5%	5%	4%	5%	9%q	4%	6%
Strongly disagree	(1)	32	19	13	5	5	4	-	8	10	29	3	25	6	13	13	5	1	21	11	9	22
		2%	2%	1%	2%f	1%f	1%f	-	2%f	2%f	2%	1%	2%lp	1%	2%lp	2%lp	1%	*	1%	3%	2%	1%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		152	77	74	15	13	18	13	32	60	138	11	114	38	70	44	22	16	101	51	27	120
		8%	8%	7%	8%df	4%	6%	4%	10%def	14%cdef	8%j	4%	9%lp	5%	11%lnop	7%p	6%	4%	6%	12%q	7%	8%
Mean		3.99	4.03	3.95	3.88	4.04h	4.03h	4.19cdegh	3.92	3.83	3.98	4.03	3.93	4.07km	3.88	3.99	3.96	4.17kmno	4.02r	3.88	4.10t	3.95
Standard deviation		0.96	0.99	0.94	0.96	0.91	0.93	0.83	1.03	1.05	0.98	0.88	1.00	0.90	1.04	0.96	0.94	0.85	0.94	1.04	0.96	0.96
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 311

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Big business benefits owners at the expense of workers

		Total	Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
			Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1464 73%	149 83%dfhi jklm	76 77%h	45 75%	1194 71%	61 76%	158 72%	119 74%	104 65%	94 68%	127 71%	184 71%	218 73%	129 72%	22 63%	695 72%	707 74%	33 81%	495 71%	406 72%	112 73%	155 80%rs	268 75%	28 69%
Strongly agree	(5)	703 35%	84 47%dhij klm	37 38%hm	25 41%hm	557 33%m	30 38%	83 38%hm	60 38%hm	42 26%	43 31%	64 36%m	92 36%hm	96 32%	46 26%	9 27%	330 34%	344 36%	16 39%	221 31%	188 33%	63 41%r	83 43%rs	131 37%	16 40%
Tend to agree	(4)	761 38%	65 36%	39 39%	20 34%	637 38%	31 39%	75 34%	59 37%	62 39%	51 37%	62 35%	92 36%	122 41%	83 47%dfjk	13 36%	366 38%	362 38%	17 42%	274 39%	218 39%	48 31%	72 37%	136 38%	12 29%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	393 20%	26 14%	17 17%	11 19%	340 20%	13 17%	44 20%	34 21%	39 24%al	33 23%a	38 21%	59 23%al	46 16%	33 18%	10 28%	198 21%	176 18%	6 14%	119 17%	124 22%r	39 25%r	35 18%	67 19%	9 22%
Tend to disagree	(2)	120 6%	2 1%	5 5%a	3 5%	110 7%a	4 5%	16 7%a	5 3%	15 9%ag	9 7%a	9 5%a	11 4%	28 9%agk	13 7%a	3 9%	58 6%	58 6%	- -	72 10%stuv	28 5%tu	2 1%	2 1%	14 4%	2 5%
Strongly disagree	(1)	32 2%	2 1%	1 1%	1 1%	28 2%	1 1%	1 1%	2 1%	2 1%	3 2%	5 3%	4 1%	6 2%	4 2%	- -	11 1%	19 2%	2 5%o	15 2%	5 1%	1 1%	2 1%	7 2%	2 5%st
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		152 8%	4 2%	6 6%	4 7%	137 8%a	5 7%	17 8%a	6 4%	17 10%ag	12 9%a	14 8%a	15 6%	34 11%agk	17 9%a	3 9%	69 7%	77 8%	2 5%	87 12%stuv	33 6%tu	3 2%	4 2%	21 6%tu	4 10%tu
Mean		3.99	4.27dfg hijklm	4.07h	4.08h	3.95	4.06	4.02h	4.07hm	3.80	3.88	3.96	4.00h	3.92	3.86	3.81	3.98	4.00	4.10	3.88	3.99r	4.12r	4.19rs	4.05r	3.94
Standard deviation		0.96	0.84	0.92	0.97	0.97	0.94	0.96	0.90	0.97	1.00	1.02	0.94	1.01	0.96	0.94	0.94	0.98	0.98	1.04	0.91	0.87	0.84	0.94	1.13
Standard error		0.02	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.02	0.11	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.16	0.03	0.03	0.15	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.17

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 312

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Big business benefits owners at the expense of workers

		Total	Vote in EU referendum: Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Vote in 2017 GE: Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Vote now: Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1464 73%	590 73%	698 75%c	159 67%	352 60%	559 81%dm	126 77%dm	73 85%dm	71 89%dfm	13 92%	6 50%	12 100%	63 82%dm	190 64%	164 60%	357 81%nvw	203 76%nvw	13 94%	68 85%nvw	236 77%nvw	90 85%nvw	45 73%n	60 60%	216 64%	122 84%
Strongly agree	(5)	703 35%	287 35%c	343 37%c	61 26%	130 22%	319 46%dfm	48 30%d	39 46%dfm	41 51%dfm	4 26%	5 37%	8 66%	36 47%dfm	73 25%	57 21%	215 49%npsuvw	89 33%nw	6 43%	38 47%npvw	115 37%nw	55 52%npsuvw	19 32%	29 29%	77 23%	66 45%
Tend to agree	(4)	761 38%	303 37%	355 38%	98 41%	222 38%	240 35%	77 48%de	33 39%	31 38%	9 66%	2 12%	4 34%	27 34%	116 39%	108 39%	142 32%	114 42%o	7 51%	31 38%	122 40%o	35 33%	26 42%	31 31%	139 41%o	56 39%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	393 20%	149 18%	168 18%	64 27%ab	137 24%efgh	111 16%	25 15%	8 10%	9 11%	1 8%	3 26%	- -	12 16%	86 29%efghl	62 22%os	70 16%	51 19%s	- -	12 15%	38 12%	14 14%	12 19%	31 31%oprst	95 28%oprst	21 14%
Tend to disagree	(2)	120 6%	55 7%	51 6%	12 5%	78 13%efghlm	11 2%	9 6%eh	5 6%eh	- -	- -	2 18%	- -	2 2%	13 4%e	38 14%oprtw	8 2%	12 5%o	1 6%	- -	27 9%ort	1 1%	4 6%or	7 7%ort	22 7%ort	1 1%
Strongly disagree	(1)	32 2%	18 2%	10 1%	3 1%	15 3%e	7 1%	3 2%	- -	- -	- -	1 6%	- -	- -	6 2%	11 4%opw	6 1%	3 1%	- -	- -	6 2%	1 1%	1 2%	2 2%	2 1%	1 1%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		152 8%	73 9%	61 7%	15 6%	93 16%efghlm	18 3%	12 7%eh	5 6%h	- -	- -	3 24%	- -	2 2%	19 6%eh	48 18%oprstuvw	14 3%	15 6%r	1 6%	- -	33 11%oprt	2 2%	5 8%r	9 9%ort	24 7%ort	2 1%
Mean		3.99	3.97	4.05c	3.85	3.64	4.24dfm	3.98d	4.25dfm	4.40dfm	4.18	3.57	4.66	4.26dfm	3.81d	3.59	4.26npsuvw	4.02nvw	4.31	4.31npsuvw	4.02nvw	4.34npsuvw	3.96n	3.78	3.79n	4.28
Standard deviation		0.96	1.00	0.93	0.90	1.05	0.85	0.91	0.85	0.68	0.57	1.37	0.49	0.82	0.93	1.08	0.88	0.89	0.79	0.72	1.01	0.82	0.95	1.01	0.89	0.78
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.15	0.34	0.13	0.09	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.20	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.12	0.10	0.05	0.06

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 313

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Big business benefits owners at the expense of workers

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1464 73%	664 100%bc	632 87%c	167 27%	463 70%	544 72%	457 77%de	541 83%hi	568 67%	355 69%	326 57%	537 72%j	601 86%jk
Strongly agree	(5)	703 35%	556 83%bc	134 18%c	12 2%	255 39%e	208 27%	239 40%e	332 51%hi	228 27%	143 28%	141 25%	195 26%	367 53%jk
Tend to agree	(4)	761 38%	108 16%	498 68%ac	155 25%a	208 32%	335 44%df	218 37%	208 32%	340 40%g	213 41%g	185 33%	342 46%jl	234 34%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	393 20%	3 *	92 13%a	298 49%ab	144 22%f	159 21%f	90 15%	73 11%	233 28%gi	87 17%g	169 30%kl	160 22%l	65 9%
Tend to disagree	(2)	120 6%	- -	4 1%	116 19%ab	35 5%	52 7%	34 6%	32 5%	31 4%	57 11%gh	58 10%kl	39 5%	23 3%
Strongly disagree	(1)	32 2%	- -	1 *	31 5%ab	16 2%e	4 1%	12 2%e	4 1%	14 2%	14 3%g	17 3%kl	6 1%	9 1%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		152 8%	- -	5 1%a	147 24%ab	50 8%	56 7%	46 8%	36 6%	45 5%	70 14%gh	75 13%kl	44 6%	32 5%
Mean		3.99	4.83bc	4.04c	3.00	3.99	3.91	4.08e	4.28hi	3.87	3.81	3.66	3.92j	4.33jk
Standard deviation		0.96	0.39	0.59	0.85	1.02	0.89	0.98	0.89	0.91	1.05	1.05	0.87	0.87
Standard error		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 314

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Ordinary working people do not get their fair share of the nation's wealth

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1465	699	766	139	277	234	314	224	277	1250	188	864	601	420	444	260	342	1168	297	327	1096
		73%	73%	73%	70%	77%gh	74%h	83%cegh	70%h	63%	73%	73%	70%	77%km	67%	74%m	72%	81%kmno	74%r	68%	80%t	71%
Strongly agree	(5)	682	344	338	63	135	110	151	108	116	569	100	377	305	178	199	120	185	549	133	185	472
		34%	36%	32%	31%	38%h	35%h	40%ch	34%h	26%	33%	39%	31%	39%kmn	29%	33%	33%	44%kmno	35%	31%	45%t	31%
Tend to agree	(4)	783	355	428	77	142	124	163	116	161	682	88	487	296	242	245	140	156	619	164	142	624
		39%	37%	41%	39%	40%	39%	43%	37%	37%	40%	34%	40%	38%	39%	41%	39%	37%	39%	38%	35%	41%s
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	387	176	212	44	62	66	52	55	108	332	50	243	145	131	112	81	64	296	91	59	315
		19%	18%	20%	22%f	17%	21%f	14%	17%	25%dfg	19%	19%	20%p	18%	21%p	19%	22%p	15%	19%	21%	14%	20%s
Tend to disagree	(2)	119	66	53	10	12	14	11	30	42	101	17	89	30	51	38	17	14	85	34	18	101
		6%	7%	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%	10%def	10%def	6%	6%	7%lp	4%	8%lop	6%lp	5%	3%	5%	8%	4%	7%
Strongly disagree	(1)	38	23	14	6	7	5	1	9	10	35	2	30	7	21	9	4	3	25	13	7	28
		2%	2%	1%	3%f	2%f	2%	*	3%f	2%f	2%	1%	2%lp	1%	3%lnop	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		157	89	67	16	19	19	12	39	52	136	19	119	37	72	47	21	17	110	47	25	129
		8%	9%b	6%	8%f	5%	6%	3%	12%def	12%def	8%	7%	10%lop	5%	12%lnop	8%lp	6%	4%	7%	11%q	6%	8%
Mean		3.97	3.97	3.98	3.91	4.08cgh	4.01h	4.20ceg h	3.89	3.75	3.96	4.04	3.89	4.10kmn o	3.81	3.97m	3.98m	4.20kmn o	4.01r	3.85	4.17t	3.92
Standard deviation		0.97	1.02	0.92	1.00	0.92	0.93	0.80	1.06	1.03	0.97	0.95	1.00	0.90	1.05	0.95	0.92	0.86	0.95	1.04	0.95	0.96
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 315

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Ordinary working people do not get their fair share of the nation's wealth

			Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1465 73%	153 85%bdef ghijklm	72 72%	48 80%hi	1192 71%	59 74%	167 76%h	118 74%	106 67%	93 67%	125 70%	185 72%	215 72%	125 70%	24 70%	703 73%	699 73%	33 81%	460 66%	422 75%r	116 75%r	168 86%rstv w	274 77%r	26 64%
Strongly agree	(5)	682 34%	82 46%bdhi jklm	27 27%	21 36%	552 33%	31 39%	83 38%b	58 37%	46 29%	42 30%	56 31%	91 35%	92 31%	53 30%	12 35%	330 34%	325 34%	11 28%	197 28%	174 31%	69 45%rs	94 48%rsv	131 37%r	16 38%
Tend to agree	(4)	783 39%	70 39%	45 45%	26 44%	641 38%	28 35%	84 38%	60 38%	61 38%	51 37%	69 39%	94 36%	123 41%	72 40%	12 35%	373 39%	374 39%	22 53%	262 37%	247 44%rtw	46 30%	74 38%	143 40%t	11 26%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	387 19%	18 10%	17 17%	7 12%	345 21%a	16 20%a	36 17%	36 22%a	42 26%acf	32 23%a	38 21%a	51 20%a	57 19%a	37 21%a	8 24%	196 20%	171 18%	7 16%	166 24%suv	105 19%u	31 20%u	19 10%	59 17%u	9 22%u
Tend to disagree	(2)	119 6%	7 4%	10 10%aeg	5 8%g	98 6%	1 1%	15 7%g	4 2%	10 7%	13 9%aeg	10 6%	16 6%	19 6%g	9 5%	1 3%	51 5%	67 7%	- -	60 9%suv	28 5%	7 4%	6 3%	16 4%	3 7%
Strongly disagree	(1)	38 2%	2 1%	1 1%	- -	35 2%	3 4%f	1 *	2 1%	1 1%	1 1%	5 3%	6 3%	7 2%	8 5%dfhi	1 3%	13 1%	22 2%	1 2%	16 2%	10 2%	- -	2 1%	7 2%	3 7%stuv
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		157 8%	9 5%	10 10%g	5 8%	133 8%g	4 6%	16 7%	5 3%	11 7%	14 10%g	15 9%g	23 9%g	26 9%g	18 10%g	2 6%	63 7%	89 9%o	1 2%	76 11%stuv	38 7%	7 4%	8 4%	22 6%	6 14%tu
Mean		3.97	4.25bdf ghijklm	3.88	4.08	3.94	4.03	4.07im	4.06m	3.88	3.86	3.90	3.95	3.92	3.85	3.97	3.99	3.95	4.05	3.81	3.97r	4.16rsw	4.29rsv w	4.06r	3.81
Standard deviation		0.97	0.87	0.95	0.89	0.98	1.02	0.93	0.88	0.92	0.98	1.00	1.01	0.98	1.05	1.00	0.94	1.00	0.82	1.01	0.92	0.90	0.85	0.94	1.24
Standard error		0.02	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.02	0.11	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.17	0.03	0.03	0.12	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.19

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 316

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Ordinary working people do not get their fair share of the nation's wealth

		Total	Vote in EU referendum: Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Vote in 2017 GE: Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Vote now: Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1465 73%	584 72%	693 75%	168 71%	317 55%	578 84%dfm	123 76%d	70 82%dm	74 92%dflm	12 85%	10 75%	11 94%	61 79%d	209 71%d	146 53%	368 84%npsvw	204 76%nw	12 81%	72 89%npsvw	215 70%n	88 83%nsvw	50 82%nw	68 68%n	231 69%n	122 84%
Strongly agree	(5)	682 34%	265 33%	341 37%c	67 28%	94 16%	335 49%dfm	51 32%d	36 42%dm	43 53%dfm	3 19%	6 44%	5 39%	35 45%dfm	76 26%d	44 16%	231 52%npsuvw	82 31%n	3 24%	41 50%npsuvw	95 31%n	45 43%npsw	20 32%n	31 31%n	84 25%n	61 42%
Tend to agree	(4)	783 39%	320 39%	352 38%	101 43%	224 38%	243 35%	72 44%e	34 40%	31 39%	9 66%	4 31%	6 54%	26 34%	133 45%e	102 37%	138 31%	122 45%o	8 57%	31 39%	120 39%o	42 40%	30 49%o	37 37%	147 44%o	61 42%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	387 19%	150 18%	170 18%	58 24%b	176 30%efghlm	88 13%	27 17%h	10 11%	4 5%	2 15%	1 6%	1 6%	12 16%h	67 23%egh	82 30%oprstu	58 13%	47 17%	2 12%	7 8%	59 19%or	16 15%	6 9%	23 23%oru	79 24%oru	19 13%
Tend to disagree	(2)	119 6%	58 7%c	52 6%	9 4%	68 12%efhlm	18 3%	8 5%	6 7%e	1 1%	- -	2 18%	- -	3 4%	12 4%	38 14%oprstw	13 3%	11 4%	1 6%	1 1%	23 8%ot	2 2%	4 6%	6 6%	19 6%	3 2%
Strongly disagree	(1)	38 2%	19 2%	13 1%	4 2%	21 4%e	4 1%	4 2%e	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	1 1%	7 2%e	9 3%o	1 *	7 2%o	- -	1 1%	9 3%o	- -	2 3%o	2 2%o	6 2%o	1 1%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		157 8%	78 10%bc	65 7%	12 5%	88 15%efghlm	22 3%	12 7%e	6 7%	2 3%	- -	2 18%	- -	4 6%	19 7%e	46 17%oprstvw	14 3%	18 7%o	1 6%	2 3%	32 10%ort	2 2%	6 9%ot	9 9%ot	25 7%ot	4 3%
Mean		3.97	3.93	4.03a	3.92	3.52	4.29dfm	3.98d	4.16dm	4.41dfm	4.05	4.01	4.33	4.17dm	3.88d	3.49	4.33npsuvw	3.98n	3.99	4.36npsuvw	3.88n	4.24npsvw	4.02n	3.88n	3.85n	4.24
Standard deviation		0.97	1.00	0.95	0.90	1.01	0.83	0.95	0.89	0.77	0.60	1.16	0.62	0.94	0.92	1.02	0.83	0.93	0.81	0.80	1.03	0.78	0.98	1.00	0.93	0.80
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.16	0.29	0.16	0.10	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.20	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.12	0.10	0.05	0.07

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 317

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Ordinary working people do not get their fair share of the nation's wealth

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1465 73%	662 99%bc	644 88%c	159 26%	468 71%	545 72%	452 76%d	536 82%hi	584 69%	345 67%	327 57%	544 73%j	593 85%jk
Strongly agree	(5)	682 34%	555 83%bc	115 16%c	12 2%	257 39%e	192 25%	233 39%e	325 50%hi	205 24%	152 30%h	126 22%	204 28%j	351 50%jk
Tend to agree	(4)	783 39%	108 16%	528 72%ac	147 24%a	210 32%	353 47%df	220 37%	211 32%	378 45%gi	193 38%	201 35%	340 46%jl	242 35%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	387 19%	5 1%	79 11%a	304 50%ab	141 21%f	160 21%f	86 15%	73 11%	210 25%g	105 20%g	173 30%kl	147 20%l	67 10%
Tend to disagree	(2)	119 6%	- -	6 1%a	113 18%ab	29 4%	46 6%	44 7%d	31 5%	42 5%	46 9%gh	52 9%kl	38 5%	30 4%
Strongly disagree	(1)	38 2%	- -	1 *	37 6%ab	20 3%e	8 1%	10 2%	11 2%	10 1%	17 3%h	18 3%l	13 2%	7 1%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		157 8%	- -	7 1%a	150 24%ab	49 7%	53 7%	54 9%	42 6%	52 6%	63 12%gh	70 12%kl	50 7%	37 5%
Mean		3.97	4.82bc	4.03c	2.97	4.00e	3.89	4.05e	4.24hi	3.86	3.81	3.64	3.92j	4.29jk
Standard deviation		0.97	0.40	0.56	0.86	1.03	0.89	0.99	0.95	0.88	1.06	1.02	0.91	0.88
Standard error		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 318

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
There is one law for the rich and one for the poor

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1486 74%	721 75%	766 73%	124 62%	269 75%c	233 73%c	313 83%cdegh	232 73%c	315 72%c	1283 75%j	175 68%	867 71%m	619 79%kmo	413 66%	455 75%km	260 72%	359 85%klmno	1176 75%	310 71%	336 82%t	1105 72%
Strongly agree	(5)	805 40%	420 44%b	385 37%	64 32%	146 41%c	138 43%ch	174 46%ch	130 41%c	153 35%	686 40%	106 41%	443 36%	362 46%kmn	207 33%	236 39%m	151 42%m	211 50%kmno	645 41%	160 37%	207 50%t	568 37%
Tend to agree	(4)	682 34%	301 31%	381 36%a	60 30%	123 34%	95 30%	139 37%	103 32%	162 37%e	597 35%j	69 27%	424 35%	257 33%	206 33%	218 36%	110 30%	148 35%	531 34%	150 35%	129 31%	536 35%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	323 16%	146 15%	177 17%	50 25%efgh	66 18%	52 16%	51 13%	46 14%	59 13%	258 15%	61 24%i	201 16%p	122 16%	109 18%p	92 15%	70 19%p	52 12%	254 16%	69 16%	47 11%	267 17%s
Tend to disagree	(2)	140 7%	70 7%	70 7%	14 7%f	16 4%	22 7%f	11 3%	29 9%df	48 11%df	125 7%	14 5%	110 9%lp	30 4%p	65 10%lop	45 7%lp	23 6%p	7 2%	104 7%	36 8%	16 4%	123 8%s
Strongly disagree	(1)	59 3%	28 3%	32 3%	11 6%df	7 2%	12 4%f	3 1%	11 3%f	16 4%f	51 3%	6 2%	47 4%lnp	12 2%	36 6%lnop	11 2%	8 2%	5 1%	40 3%	19 4%q	11 3%	45 3%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		200 10%	98 10%	102 10%	25 13%df	23 6%	33 10%f	14 4%	40 13%df	64 15%df	177 10%	20 8%	157 13%lnop	43 5%p	101 16%klnop	56 9%lp	31 9%p	12 3%	145 9%	55 13%q	27 7%	168 11%s
Mean		4.01	4.05	3.97	3.76	4.08ch	4.02c	4.24cdegh	3.98c	3.89	4.01	4.00	3.90m	4.18kmno	3.78	4.03km	4.03m	4.31klmno	4.04r	3.91	4.23t	3.95
Standard deviation		1.05	1.07	1.04	1.14	0.97	1.10	0.86	1.11	1.11	1.05	1.04	1.11	0.94	1.18	1.01	1.03	0.83	1.03	1.12	0.99	1.06
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 319

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
There is one law for the rich and one for the poor

		Total	Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
			Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1486 74%	150 84%dfhi jklm	79 79%h	47 79%h	1210 72%	61 77%	163 74%	123 77%h	105 66%	101 73%	133 74%	185 72%	214 72%	124 70%	24 70%	720 75%	705 73%	30 75%	505 72%	405 72%	120 78%	157 81%rsw	274 77%	26 64%
Strongly agree	(5)	805 40%	96 53%defh ijklm	45 45%h	24 40%	640 38%	30 38%	92 42%	73 46%dhm	52 33%	51 37%	65 36%	105 41%	110 37%	61 34%	17 50%	390 41%	380 40%	15 38%	252 36%	200 35%	73 48%rs	104 53%rsv	157 44%rs	18 45%
Tend to agree	(4)	682 34%	55 30%	34 34%	23 39%	570 34%	31 39%	70 32%	50 31%	54 34%	50 36%	68 38%	80 31%	103 35%	64 36%	7 20%	331 34%	325 34%	15 37%	253 36%uw	205 36%uw	46 30%	53 27%	117 33%	8 19%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	323 16%	13 7%	16 17%a	7 12%	286 17%al	15 19%a	41 19%al	20 13%	37 23%acgl	21 15%a	29 16%a	49 19%al	36 12%	38 21%agl	9 27%	155 16%	149 16%	5 12%	107 15%	99 18%	29 19%	26 13%	56 16%	7 17%
Tend to disagree	(2)	140 7%	7 4%	2 2%	4 6%	128 8%be	1 1%	12 5%	13 8%be	8 5%	15 11%abe	14 8%be	14 5%	39 13%abdef hkm	12 7%	- -	63 7%	73 8%	4 9%	64 9%tuv	42 7%t	4 3%	8 4%	17 5%	5 12%tuv
Strongly disagree	(1)	59 3%	9 5%f	2 3%	2 3%	47 3%	2 3%	3 1%	3 2%	8 5%f	2 1%	3 2%	10 4%	10 3%	5 3%	1 3%	24 2%	32 3%	2 4%	24 3%	18 3%	1 1%	4 2%	9 3%	3 7%t
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		200 10%	15 9%	4 4%	5 9%	175 10%b	3 4%	15 7%	16 10%	17 11%	17 12%b	17 10%	24 9%	49 16%abdef jkm	17 9%	1 3%	87 9%	106 11%	6 14%	89 13%tuv	60 11%t	5 3%	12 6%	26 7%	8 19%tuv
Mean		4.01	4.24dhi jklm	4.18hlm	4.08	3.97	4.08	4.08hl	4.12hl	3.83	3.96	4.00	3.99	3.89	3.91	4.14	4.04	3.99	3.94	3.92	3.93	4.22rsw	4.25rsw	4.11rs	3.82
Standard deviation		1.05	1.07	0.94	1.01	1.05	0.93	0.97	1.03	1.11	1.04	1.00	1.08	1.14	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.08	1.13	1.09	1.06	0.88	0.98	1.00	1.33
Standard error		0.02	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.03	0.11	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.18	0.03	0.03	0.17	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.20

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 320

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
There is one law for the rich and one for the poor

		Total	Vote in EU referendum: Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Vote in 2017 GE: Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Vote now: Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1486 74%	613 76%c	692 75%	164 69%	334 57%	586 85%dfm	120 74%d	77 90%dfm	72 90%dfm	10 71%	10 82%	10 87%	64 83%dm	202 68%d	136 50%	371 84%npsvw	202 75%n	12 86%	72 89%npsuvw	241 79%nw	92 87%npw	46 75%n	70 69%n	230 69%n	130 90%
Strongly agree	(5)	805 40%	334 41%c	379 41%c	79 33%	129 22%	365 53%dfm	64 39%d	46 54%dfm	46 57%dfm	4 32%	5 42%	7 55%	40 52%dm	99 34%d	56 20%	237 54%npsuvw	107 40%nw	8 55%	45 56%npsuvw	130 42%nw	55 52%npw	23 38%n	36 36%n	103 31%n	81 56%
Tend to agree	(4)	682 34%	279 34%	313 34%	85 36%	205 35%	222 32%	56 35%	30 36%	27 33%	5 39%	5 39%	4 32%	23 30%	103 35%	81 29%	134 31%	95 35%	4 31%	27 33%	111 36%	37 35%	23 37%	34 33%	127 38%no	49 34%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	323 16%	116 14%	145 16%	51 21%ab	131 23%eghl	80 12%	26 16%h	6 7%	5 6%	3 23%	- -	1 6%	9 11%	63 22%eghl	68 25%oprstu	56 13%	46 17%st	2 14%	7 8%	32 11%	9 9%	8 13%	21 20%orst	70 21%orst	13 9%
Tend to disagree	(2)	140 7%	56 7%	69 7%	15 6%	88 15%efghlm	16 2%	14 8%eh	2 2%	1 1%	- -	2 12%	- -	3 3%	16 5%e	52 19%oprstuvw	10 2%	17 6%or	- -	- -	23 8%or	5 5%	4 7%or	7 7%or	21 6%or	2 1%
Strongly disagree	(1)	59 3%	26 3%	21 2%	8 3%	29 5%e	6 1%	3 2%	1 1%	2 3%	1 6%	1 6%	1 6%	2 3%	14 5%e	18 6%opt	4 1%	4 1%	- -	2 3%	10 3%o	- -	3 5%ot	3 3%	14 4%ot	- -
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		200 10%	83 10%	90 10%	23 10%	117 20%efghlm	22 3%	17 10%e	3 3%	3 4%	1 6%	2 18%	1 6%	5 6%	30 10%e	70 25%oprstuvw	14 3%	20 8%o	- -	2 3%	34 11%or	5 5%	7 12%or	10 10%o	35 10%or	2 1%
Mean		4.01	4.03	4.04	3.89	3.54	4.34dfm	4.01d	4.39dfm	4.40dfm	3.91	3.99	4.30	4.27dm	3.87d	3.38	4.34npsuvw	4.06nw	4.41	4.39npsuvw	4.07nw	4.34npsuvw	3.97n	3.92n	3.85n	4.44
Standard deviation		1.05	1.06	1.03	1.05	1.14	0.84	1.03	0.80	0.88	1.09	1.26	1.10	0.97	1.08	1.19	0.84	0.97	0.75	0.86	1.07	0.83	1.11	1.06	1.06	0.71
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.28	0.32	0.28	0.11	0.06	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.19	0.10	0.06	0.08	0.14	0.11	0.06	0.06

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 321

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
There is one law for the rich and one for the poor

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1486 74%	666 100%bc	647 89%c	173 28%	469 71%	559 74%	458 77%d	549 84%hi	591 70%	346 68%	328 58%	558 75%j	600 86%jk
Strongly agree	(5)	805 40%	579 87%bc	209 29%c	17 3%	273 41%e	248 33%	284 48%de	367 56%hi	272 32%	165 32%	147 26%	225 30%	433 62%jk
Tend to agree	(4)	682 34%	86 13%	439 60%ac	156 26%a	196 30%	311 41%df	174 29%	182 28%	319 38%g	181 35%g	181 32%l	333 45%jl	167 24%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	323 16%	1 *	67 9%a	255 42%ab	129 20%f	121 16%	73 12%	62 10%	187 22%gi	74 14%g	153 27%kl	115 16%l	55 8%
Tend to disagree	(2)	140 7%	1 *	7 1%a	133 22%ab	37 6%	60 8%	43 7%	26 4%	52 6%	63 12%gh	61 11%kl	50 7%l	29 4%
Strongly disagree	(1)	59 3%	- -	8 1%a	52 8%ab	23 4%	18 2%	18 3%	14 2%	16 2%	30 6%gh	28 5%kl	18 2%	13 2%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		200 10%	1 *	15 2%a	184 30%ab	61 9%	78 10%	61 10%	39 6%	68 8%	93 18%gh	90 16%kl	68 9%l	42 6%
Mean		4.01	4.86bc	4.14c	2.93	4.00	3.94	4.12e	4.33hi	3.92i	3.76	3.63	3.94j	4.40jk
Standard deviation		1.05	0.36	0.70	0.96	1.08	1.01	1.08	0.95	0.97	1.19	1.12	0.97	0.94
Standard error		0.02	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 322

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Management will always try to get the better of employees if it gets the chance

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1344	679	666	127	247	206	271	220	273	1152	169	788	556	399	389	238	318	1079	265	294	1012
		67%	70%b	64%	64%	69%	65%	72%h	69%	62%	67%	66%	64%	71%kmn	64%	65%	66%	75%kmno	69%r	61%	71%t	66%
Strongly agree	(5)	548	290	258	46	105	96	115	90	95	453	83	301	247	162	139	93	154	446	102	136	390
		27%	30%b	25%	23%	29%h	30%h	31%h	28%h	22%	26%	32%i	25%	32%kmno	26%	23%	26%	37%kmno	28%r	23%	33%t	25%
Tend to agree	(4)	796	388	408	81	142	110	155	130	178	698	86	487	309	237	250	145	164	633	164	157	622
		40%	40%	39%	41%	40%	35%	41%	41%	41%	41%j	34%	40%	39%	38%	41%	40%	39%	40%	38%	38%	40%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	459	186	273	57	86	81	79	53	103	381	69	286	173	138	148	89	85	353	106	82	362
		23%	19%	26%a	29%fg	24%g	26%g	21%	17%	24%g	22%	27%	23%	22%	22%	25%	24%	20%	22%	24%	20%	24%
Tend to disagree	(2)	167	83	84	14	20	27	26	33	47	149	16	120	48	67	53	31	17	115	52	29	136
		8%	9%	8%	7%	6%	8%	7%	10%d	11%d	9%	6%	10%lp	6%	11%lp	9%p	9%p	4%	7%	12%q	7%	9%
Strongly disagree	(1)	38	17	21	1	5	4	2	13	14	36	2	32	6	19	13	4	2	27	11	7	30
		2%	2%	2%	*	1%	1%	1%	4%cdef	3%cf	2%	1%	3%lp	1%	3%lp	2%lp	1%	*	2%	3%	2%	2%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		205	100	106	15	25	31	28	45	61	185	18	151	54	86	66	35	19	142	63	35	166
		10%	10%	10%	8%	7%	10%	8%	14%cdf	14%cdf	11%	7%	12%lp	7%	14%lp	11%lp	10%p	4%	9%	14%q	9%	11%
Mean		3.82	3.88b	3.76	3.79	3.90h	3.84h	3.94h	3.79	3.67	3.81	3.91	3.74	3.95kmno	3.73	3.75	3.81	4.07klmno	3.86r	3.67	3.94t	3.78
Standard deviation		0.99	0.99	0.98	0.90	0.94	0.99	0.92	1.08	1.03	0.99	0.95	1.02	0.92	1.06	0.98	0.95	0.88	0.97	1.04	0.98	0.99
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 323

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Management will always try to get the better of employees if it gets the chance

			Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1344 67%	133 74% cdhim	65 66%	36 61%	1109 66%	62 78% cdhim	145 66%	107 67%	98 61%	89 64%	122 68%	177 68%	199 67%	112 63%	21 62%	659 68%	631 66%	26 63%	450 64%	371 66%	107 70%	141 72%r	248 70%	27 67%
Strongly agree	(5)	548 27%	68 38% bdklm	21 21%	15 25%	443 27%m	23 29%m	69 31%lm	46 29%m	46 29%m	39 28%m	52 29%m	73 28%m	66 22%	29 16%	8 24%	278 29%	252 26%	8 19%	173 25%	161 29%	50 33%r	65 33%rv	88 25%	11 26%
Tend to agree	(4)	796 40%	65 36%	44 44%h	21 36%	666 40%	39 49%fh	76 35%	61 38%	52 32%	49 36%	70 39%	104 40%	132 44%fh	83 46%fh	13 38%	380 40%	380 40%	18 44%	277 40%	210 37%	57 37%	77 39%	160 45%s	17 41%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	459 23%	34 19%	26 26%	20 33% adeijkl	380 23%	12 16%	57 26%	39 24%	43 27%	29 21%	33 19%	57 22%	59 20%	50 28% aejl	11 32%	212 22%	218 23%	14 35%o	157 22%	127 23%	38 25%	46 23%	79 22%	13 31%
Tend to disagree	(2)	167 8%	10 6%	8 8%	3 6%	146 9%	3 4%	15 7%	10 6%	18 11%	17 12% ae	18 10%	20 8%	33 11%	12 6%	- -	80 8%	85 9%	1 2%	72 10% tu	57 10% tu	7 5%	6 3%	24 7%	1 2%
Strongly disagree	(1)	38 2%	2 1%	- -	- -	36 2%	2 3%	2 1%	4 2%	1 1%	4 3%	5 3%	5 2%	8 3%	5 3%	2 6%o	11 1%	25 3%o	- -	22 3%v	9 2%	1 1%	2 1%	4 1%	- -
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		205 10%	12 7%	8 8%	3 6%	182 11%	5 7%	17 8%	14 9%	19 12%	21 15% acf	23 13%	25 10%	41 14% af	17 9%	2 6%	91 9%	110 11%	1 2%	94 13% tuvw	65 12% tu	8 5%	8 4%	28 8%	1 2%
Mean		3.82	4.04 bdhijlm	3.79	3.81	3.80	3.97lm	3.89m	3.85	3.78	3.74	3.82	3.85m	3.72	3.66	3.74	3.87	3.78	3.79	3.72	3.81	3.97r	4.00rs	3.85r	3.90
Standard deviation		0.99	0.95	0.87	0.89	1.00	0.93	0.96	0.99	1.01	1.09	1.05	0.98	1.01	0.92	1.03	0.96	1.02	0.77	1.04	1.01	0.91	0.89	0.91	0.82
Standard error		0.02	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.02	0.10	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.18	0.03	0.03	0.12	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.13

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 324

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Management will always try to get the better of employees if it gets the chance

		Total	Vote in EU referendum: Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Vote in 2017 GE: Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Vote now: Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1344 67%	552 68%	622 67%	155 65%	341 59%	506 74%dfm	106 66%	64 75%dm	60 75%d	10 71%	6 49%	11 94%	53 69%	186 63%	152 56%	324 74%npuvw	173 64%nw	11 80%	62 77%nuvw	223 73%npuvw	79 74%nuvw	37 60%	61 60%	210 62%	103 71%
Strongly agree	(5)	548 27%	237 29%c	257 28%c	48 20%	112 19%	252 37%dfm	33 20%	27 31%dm	30 38%dfm	2 13%	5 37%	6 48%	25 32%dfm	57 19%	48 18%	157 36%npvw	60 22%	2 12%	30 37%npw	95 31%npw	34 33%npw	15 24%	25 25%	76 23%	44 30%
Tend to agree	(4)	796 40%	315 39%	366 39%	106 45%	229 39%	254 37%	73 45%	38 44%	30 38%	8 58%	2 12%	5 46%	28 37%	129 44%e	104 38%	167 38%	113 42%	10 68%	31 39%	128 42%	44 42%	22 36%	35 35%	134 40%	59 41%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	459 23%	167 21%	210 23%	69 29%ab	133 23%	141 20%	36 22%	13 15%	18 22%	3 22%	6 51%	1 6%	18 24%	89 30%deg	71 26%s	92 21%s	67 25%s	2 13%	17 21%	43 14%	20 19%	14 23%	29 29%s	96 29%os	33 23%
Tend to disagree	(2)	167 8%	73 9%	77 8%	15 6%	83 14%ehm	36 5%	16 10%e	8 9%	2 3%	1 7%	- -	- -	5 7%	16 5%	38 14%ortw	23 5%	24 9%	1 7%	2 3%	33 11%or	7 6%	8 14%or	9 9%	23 7%	7 5%
Strongly disagree	(1)	38 2%	19 2%c	18 2%c	- -	25 4%em	5 1%	4 2%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	4 1%	13 5%ot	2 *	5 2%	- -	- -	7 2%o	- -	2 3%o	2 2%	7 2%o	1 1%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		205 10%	93 11%c	95 10%	15 6%	108 19%eghlm	41 6%	20 12%ehm	8 9%	2 3%	1 7%	- -	- -	5 7%	20 7%	51 19%oprtw	25 6%	29 11%or	1 7%	2 3%	40 13%or	7 6%	10 17%ort	11 11%r	30 9%	8 6%
Mean		3.82	3.83	3.83	3.79	3.55	4.03dfm	3.71	3.97dfm	4.10dfm	3.78	3.86	4.42	3.94d	3.74d	3.50	4.03npsuvw	3.74n	3.86	4.11npuvw	3.88n	4.01npuvw	3.63	3.72	3.74n	3.95
Standard deviation		0.99	1.02	0.99	0.84	1.08	0.92	0.98	0.92	0.84	0.79	0.97	0.63	0.92	0.88	1.08	0.90	0.97	0.73	0.83	1.04	0.88	1.09	1.01	0.95	0.90
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.20	0.24	0.16	0.10	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.18	0.10	0.06	0.09	0.13	0.10	0.05	0.07

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 325

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Management will always try to get the better of employees if it gets the chance

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1344 67%	631 95%bc	559 77%c	154 25%	404 61%	493 65%	448 75%de	470 72%hi	532 63%	342 67%	294 52%	495 67%j	555 80%jk
Strongly agree	(5)	548 27%	433 65%bc	95 13%c	20 3%	165 25%	162 21%	221 37%de	234 36%hi	188 22%	127 25%	98 17%	143 19%	306 44%jk
Tend to agree	(4)	796 40%	198 30%c	464 64%ac	134 22%	239 36%	331 44%df	226 38%	237 36%	344 41%	215 42%	196 34%	352 47%jl	249 36%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	459 23%	32 5%	144 20%a	284 46%ab	188 29%ef	178 24%f	93 16%	117 18%	245 29%gi	98 19%	191 34%kl	172 23%l	96 14%
Tend to disagree	(2)	167 8%	5 1%	25 3%a	137 22%ab	47 7%	82 11%df	38 6%	54 8%	57 7%	56 11%h	68 12%l	65 9%l	34 5%
Strongly disagree	(1)	38 2%	- -	1 *	37 6%ab	19 3%e	5 1%	14 2%e	9 1%	12 1%	17 3%gh	17 3%k	9 1%	12 2%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		205 10%	5 1%	27 4%a	174 28%ab	66 10%	87 11%	52 9%	63 10%	69 8%	73 14%gh	85 15%kl	74 10%l	46 7%
Mean		3.82	4.59bc	3.86c	2.94	3.73	3.74	4.02de	3.97hi	3.75	3.74	3.51	3.75j	4.15jk
Standard deviation		0.99	0.62	0.68	0.90	1.01	0.93	1.00	1.00	0.92	1.05	1.01	0.91	0.95
Standard error		0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 326

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Summary table

		Young people today don't have enough respect for traditional British values	For some crimes, the death penalty is the most appropriate sentence	Schools should teach children to obey authority	Censorship of films and magazines is necessary to uphold moral standards	People who break the law should be given stiffer sentences	The law should always be obeyed, even if a particular law is wrong
Unweighted base		2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009
Weighted base		2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1320 66%	972 48%	1416 70%	1007 50%	1302 65%	882 44%
Strongly agree	(5)	630 31%	594 30%	678 34%	336 17%	643 32%	251 12%
Tend to agree	(4)	690 34%	378 19%	738 37%	671 33%	658 33%	630 31%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	451 22%	345 17%	399 20%	476 24%	502 25%	675 34%
Tend to disagree	(2)	157 8%	215 11%	124 6%	320 16%	149 7%	342 17%
Strongly disagree	(1)	81 4%	477 24%	70 4%	206 10%	56 3%	111 6%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		239 12%	692 34%	194 10%	526 26%	205 10%	453 23%
Mean		3.81	3.20	3.91	3.30	3.84	3.28
Standard deviation		1.09	1.55	1.04	1.22	1.05	1.06
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 327

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Young people today don't have enough respect for traditional British values

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1320	614	705	92	210	206	262	220	330	1152	150	760	560	375	385	252	307	1027	293	287	1003
		66%	64%	68%	46%	59%c	65%c	69%cd	69%cd	75%cde	67%j	59%	62%	71%kmn	60%	64%	70%km	73%kmn	65%	67%	70%	65%
Strongly agree	(5)	630	303	327	33	92	95	137	107	167	555	68	334	296	162	173	133	163	480	150	154	462
		31%	31%	31%	16%	26%c	30%c	36%cd	34%cd	38%cde	32%	27%	27%	38%kmn	26%	29%	37%kmn	39%kmn	31%	34%	38%t	30%
Tend to agree	(4)	690	311	378	59	117	111	126	112	163	596	82	426	264	213	212	120	144	547	143	133	542
		34%	32%	36%	30%	33%	35%	33%	35%	37%	35%	32%	35%	34%	34%	35%	33%	34%	35%	33%	32%	35%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	451	222	228	55	90	80	85	65	76	360	76	293	158	159	134	77	81	363	88	70	357
		22%	23%	22%	28%h	25%h	25%h	23%	20%	17%	21%	30%i	24%p	20%	25%lp	22%	21%	19%	23%	20%	17%	23%s
Tend to disagree	(2)	157	72	85	31	32	23	19	27	24	138	17	111	47	62	48	23	24	123	34	41	111
		8%	7%	8%	16%defgh	9%f	7%	5%	9%	6%	8%	7%	9%lp	6%	10%lop	8%	6%	6%	8%	8%	10%	7%
Strongly disagree	(1)	81	56	26	21	26	9	11	6	7	69	13	62	20	27	35	10	9	62	19	12	68
		4%	6%b	2%	10%efgh	7%efgh	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	5%	5%lp	2%	4%	6%lop	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		239	128	111	52	58	32	30	34	32	207	30	173	66	89	83	33	33	185	54	53	179
		12%	13%	11%	26%defgh	16%efgh	10%	8%	11%	7%	12%	12%	14%lop	8%	14%lop	14%lop	9%	8%	12%	12%	13%	12%
Mean		3.81	3.76	3.86a	3.26	3.61c	3.81cd	3.95cd	3.90cd	4.05cdeg	3.83j	3.69	3.70	3.98kmn	3.68	3.73	3.95kmn	4.01kmn	3.80	3.85	3.92t	3.79
Standard deviation		1.09	1.14	1.03	1.21	1.17	1.04	1.03	1.03	0.96	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.02	1.10	1.13	1.04	1.00	1.08	1.12	1.10	1.08
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 328

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Young people today don't have enough respect for traditional British values

			Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1320	114	65	37	1104	54	153	111	115	97	122	149	198	106	26	732	539	14	491	356	105	134	214	19
		66%	64%	65%	61%	66%k	67%	70%km	69%k	72%km	69%k	68%k	58%	66%k	59%	75%pq	76%pq	56%q	35%	70%svw	63%w	68%w	69%vw	60%	48%
Strongly agree	(5)	630	52	30	15	534	26	84	58	50	58	56	64	85	51	15	387	220	3	232	154	65	67	109	3
		31%	29%	30%	24%	32%k	33%	39%cdklm	37%k	31%	42%acdklm	31%	25%	29%	29%	44%pq	40%pq	23%q	7%	33%sw	27%w	42%rsvw	35%w	31%w	7%
Tend to agree	(4)	690	62	35	22	571	27	68	52	65	38	67	85	113	55	11	345	319	11	259	203	40	67	105	17
		34%	35%	35%	37%	34%	34%	31%	33%	41%i	28%	37%	33%	38%i	31%	31%	36%	33%	28%	37%tv	36%tv	26%	34%	30%	41%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	451	44	24	16	367	18	41	30	30	33	36	76	57	46	7	166	261	12	138	139	34	41	89	10
		22%	25%	24%	27%	22%	23%	19%	19%	19%	23%	20%	29%dfghjl	19%	26%	22%	17%	27%o	30%o	20%	25%r	22%	21%	25%r	24%
Tend to disagree	(2)	157	10	8	5	134	6	16	13	10	7	15	20	29	18	1	48	99	8	52	41	10	12	38	5
		8%	6%	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	8%	6%	5%	8%	8%	10%	10%	3%	5%	10%o	20%nop	7%	7%	7%	6%	11%	12%
Strongly disagree	(1)	81	11	2	2	65	2	9	5	4	3	6	13	15	9	-	16	60	6	20	28	4	8	15	7
		4%	6%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	5%	5%	5%	-	2%	6%o	15%nop	3%	5%r	3%	4%	4%	17%rstuv
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		239	21	11	7	200	8	25	19	14	10	21	34	43	27	1	63	159	14	72	69	14	20	52	12
		12%	12%	11%	12%	12%	10%	11%	12%	9%	7%	12%	13%	15%i	15%i	3%	7%	17%no	35%nop	10%	12%	9%	10%	15%r	28%rstuv
Mean		3.81	3.74	3.82	3.70	3.82k	3.89	3.93km	3.91k	3.92km	4.02acdklm	3.85	3.64	3.76	3.68	4.17pq	4.08pq	3.56q	2.93	3.90svw	3.73w	3.99svw	3.89w	3.72w	3.10
Standard deviation		1.09	1.12	1.04	1.06	1.09	1.03	1.11	1.09	0.99	1.02	1.06	1.09	1.12	1.14	0.88	0.96	1.13	1.18	1.04	1.09	1.07	1.08	1.13	1.23
Standard error		0.02	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.03	0.12	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.15	0.03	0.04	0.18	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.19

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 329

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Young people today don't have enough respect for traditional British values

		Total	Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party
			Leave	Remain	Did not vote	Cons	Lab	Lib Dem	UKIP	SNP	Plaid Cymru	DUP	Sinn Fein	Other	Did not vote	Cons	Lab	Lib Dem	Plaid Cymru	SNP	Brexit Party	Green	Other	Would not vote	Don't know	
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1320 66%	681 84%bc	480 52%	139 58%	478 82%efhlm	373 54%	82 51%	83 97%defhlm	47 59%	9 66%	10 80%	7 60%	42 55%	188 64%ef	225 82%oprvw	243 55%pt	127 47%t	12 82%	48 59%t	279 91%noprtuvw	37 35%	44 71%opt	69 69%opt	227 68%opt	52 36%
Strongly agree	(5)	630 31%	381 47%bc	185 20%	56 24%	240 41%efhlm	170 25%	35 21%	54 63%defhlm	19 24%	5 34%	7 56%	3 21%	13 17%	84 29%l	105 38%oprtw	116 26%t	56 21%t	6 44%	19 24%t	163 53%noprtuvw	9 8%	22 36%pt	40 40%oprtw	91 27%t	21 14%
Tend to agree	(4)	690 34%	300 37%b	295 32%	83 35%	237 41%ef	203 29%	47 29%	28 33%	28 35%	4 33%	3 25%	5 39%	29 38%	104 35%	120 44%optv	127 29%	71 26%	5 38%	28 35%	116 38%opt	28 27%	22 35%	30 30%	137 41%optv	31 21%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	451 22%	100 12%	272 29%a	71 30%a	85 15%g	190 28%dg	47 29%dg	2 2%	20 25%dg	3 21%	2 13%	3 27%	21 27%dg	77 26%dg	37 14%s	126 29%ns	71 26%ns	1 6%	20 25%ns	25 8%	39 37%npsuvw	13 21%s	23 23%ns	86 26%ns	42 29%
Tend to disagree	(2)	157 8%	25 3%	111 12%a	19 8%a	16 3%	82 12%dgm	23 14%dgm	1 1%	6 7%	2 13%	1 6%	1 6%	7 8%dg	20 7%dg	9 3%s	41 9%nsw	53 20%norsuvw	1 6%	6 7%s	3 1%	19 18%norsuvw	4 6%s	4 4%s	16 5%s	36 25%
Strongly disagree	(1)	81 4%	6 1%	65 7%a	10 4%a	3 *	44 6%dg	10 6%dg	- -	7 9%dg	- -	- -	1 6%	7 9%dgm	10 3%d	3 1%	30 7%nsw	18 7%nsw	1 6%	7 9%nsw	- -	11 10%nsuw	1 2%s	4 4%s	7 2%s	14 10%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		239 12%	31 4%	176 19%ac	28 12%a	19 3%	126 18%dgm	33 20%dgm	1 1%	13 16%dg	2 13%	1 6%	2 13%	14 18%dg	29 10%dg	12 4%s	71 16%nsvw	71 26%nosuvw	2 12%	13 16%nsw	3 1%	30 28%nosuvw	5 8%s	8 8%s	23 7%s	51 35%
Mean		3.81	4.26bc	3.46	3.66b	4.20efhlm	3.54	3.45	4.59defhlm	3.58	3.87	4.30	3.62	3.45	3.79efl	4.15oprtw	3.59pt	3.35t	4.08	3.59t	4.43noprtuvw	3.05	3.98oprt	3.97oprt	3.86oprt	3.05
Standard deviation		1.09	0.84	1.14	1.05	0.82	1.17	1.16	0.60	1.18	1.06	0.96	1.13	1.16	1.04	0.85	1.17	1.20	1.16	1.18	0.68	1.09	0.98	1.07	0.94	1.20
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.06	0.14	0.27	0.24	0.29	0.13	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.29	0.14	0.04	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.05	0.10

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 330

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Young people today don't have enough respect for traditional British values

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1320	445	501	374	140	596	583	334	577	408	235	513	572
		66%	67%c	69%c	61%	21%	79%d	98%de	51%	68%g	80%gh	41%	69%j	82%jk
Strongly agree	(5)	630	274	210	146	16	191	424	170	263	197	66	201	363
		31%	41%bc	29%c	24%	2%	25%d	71%de	26%	31%g	38%gh	12%	27%j	52%jk
Tend to agree	(4)	690	171	292	228	125	405	159	164	314	211	169	312	208
		34%	26%	40%a	37%a	19%	53%df	27%d	25%	37%g	41%g	30%	42%jl	30%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	451	119	149	183	300	142	9	168	209	74	209	165	77
		22%	18%	20%	30%ab	46%ef	19%f	1%	26%i	25%i	14%	37%kl	22%l	11%
Tend to disagree	(2)	157	61	54	42	140	16	1	87	44	27	81	47	29
		8%	9%	7%	7%	21%ef	2%f	*	13%hi	5%	5%	14%kl	6%	4%
Strongly disagree	(1)	81	43	25	14	77	4	-	61	16	5	45	17	19
		4%	6%bc	3%	2%	12%ef	1%	-	9%hi	2%	1%	8%kl	2%	3%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		239	104	79	56	218	20	1	147	60	32	126	64	49
		12%	16%bc	11%	9%	33%ef	3%f	*	23%hi	7%	6%	22%kl	9%	7%
Mean		3.81	3.86	3.83	3.74	2.79	4.01d	4.70de	3.46	3.90g	4.11gh	3.23	3.85j	4.24jk
Standard deviation		1.09	1.23	1.03	0.97	0.96	0.76	0.50	1.27	0.96	0.90	1.08	0.97	1.00
Standard error		0.02	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 331

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
For some crimes, the death penalty is the most appropriate sentence

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		972	483	489	84	162	161	189	165	211	832	125	547	425	275	273	193	232	748	225	203	743
		48%	50%	47%	42%	45%	51%	50%	52%c	48%	48%	49%	45%	54%kmn	44%	45%	53%kmn	55%kmn	47%	52%	49%	48%
Strongly agree	(5)	594	295	299	45	95	103	114	102	135	523	65	307	287	149	158	122	164	442	152	143	437
		30%	31%	29%	23%	27%	33%c	30%c	32%c	31%c	30%	25%	25%	37%kmn	24%	26%	34%kmn	39%kmn	28%	35%q	35%t	28%
Tend to agree	(4)	378	188	190	39	67	57	74	64	76	308	60	240	138	125	115	70	68	306	72	59	306
		19%	19%	18%	20%	19%	18%	20%	20%	17%	18%	23%i	20%	18%	20%	19%	19%	16%	19%	17%	14%	20%s
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	345	142	203	40	86	63	58	44	53	271	68	198	147	95	103	69	78	284	61	66	268
		17%	15%	19%a	20%h	24%fgh	20%gh	15%	14%	12%	16%	26%i	16%	19%	15%	17%	19%	18%	18%	14%	16%	17%
Tend to disagree	(2)	215	105	110	25	41	28	44	31	46	187	24	153	62	77	76	31	30	170	45	32	177
		11%	11%	11%	13%	11%	9%	12%	10%	11%	11%	9%	13%lp	8%	12%lp	13%lp	9%	7%	11%	10%	8%	12%s
Strongly disagree	(1)	477	234	243	49	69	66	87	78	127	428	40	327	150	176	150	69	81	374	103	111	352
		24%	24%	23%	25%	19%	21%	23%	25%	29%de	25%j	16%	27%lop	19%	28%lop	25%lop	19%	19%	24%	24%	27%	23%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		692	339	352	75	110	94	131	109	173	615	64	480	212	254	226	100	112	543	149	143	529
		34%	35%	34%	38%	31%	30%	35%	34%	40%de	36%j	25%	39%lop	27%	41%lop	38%lop	28%	26%	34%	34%	35%	34%
Mean		3.20	3.21	3.19	3.02	3.22	3.33c	3.23	3.25	3.10	3.18	3.34	3.04	3.45kmn	2.99	3.09	3.40kmn	3.48kmn	3.17	3.29	3.22	3.19
Standard deviation		1.55	1.57	1.53	1.49	1.45	1.52	1.55	1.58	1.63	1.57	1.36	1.55	1.51	1.56	1.54	1.50	1.53	1.53	1.60	1.63	1.52
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.04	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 332

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
For some crimes, the death penalty is the most appropriate sentence

			Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		972 48%	96 54%km	48 49%	28 47%	799 48%	35 45%	113 52%km	94 59%dejk lm	83 52%km	74 53%km	85 48%	109 42%	133 44%	74 41%	22 65%p	564 59%p	364 38%	19 47%	339 48%	268 48%	85 55%vw	106 54%vw	161 45%	13 33%
Strongly agree	(5)	594 30%	70 39%bdkl m	24 24%	17 29%	482 29%k	27 34%k	70 32%k	63 40%bdik lm	51 32%k	40 29%k	55 31%k	51 20%	77 26%	48 27%	13 38%pq	371 39%pq	209 22%q	1 2%	207 30%w	152 27%	56 36%sw	73 37%rsvw	101 28%w	6 14%
Tend to agree	(4)	378 19%	26 14%	24 25%aem	11 18%	317 19%	8 10%	43 20%	31 19%	32 20%	34 24%aem	30 17%	58 22%aem	56 19%	25 14%	9 26%	192 20%p	155 16%	18 45%op	132 19%	116 21%	29 19%	33 17%	60 17%	8 19%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	345 17%	18 10%	17 17%	9 16%	300 18%a	12 16%	47 21%a	22 14%	33 21%a	25 18%a	27 15%	55 21%a	50 17%a	29 16%	9 27%	160 17%	164 17%	5 11%	88 13%	95 17%r	41 27%rs	37 19%r	75 21%r	8 19%
Tend to disagree	(2)	215 11%	19 11%	12 12%	6 10%	177 11%	10 12%	15 7%	10 6%	15 9%	14 10%	17 10%	34 13%fg	36 12%fg	26 14%fg	1 3%	77 8%	133 14%o	3 6%	71 10%t	77 14%t	4 3%	18 9%t	41 11%t	5 12%t
Strongly disagree	(1)	477 24%	46 25%	21 22%	16 27%	394 24%	22 27%	44 20%	33 21%	28 18%	26 19%	49 28%h	61 24%	79 27%h	51 28%h	2 6%	161 17%	298 31%no	14 35%no	202 29%stuv	124 22%	23 15%	35 18%	78 22%	15 36%stuv
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		692 34%	65 36%	34 34%	22 37%	571 34%f	32 40%fgh	59 27%	43 27%	43 27%	41 29%	67 37%fgh	95 37%fgh	115 39%fgh	76 43%dfghi	3 9%	238 25%n	431 45%no	17 41%no	273 39%tu	200 36%tu	27 18%	52 27%t	119 33%t	19 48%tu
Mean		3.20	3.31	3.17	3.13	3.19	3.12	3.37klm	3.51djk lm	3.40klm	3.33km	3.13	3.01	3.05	2.97	3.88pq	3.56pq	2.84	2.74	3.10	3.17w	3.59rsv w	3.47rsv w	3.18w	2.63
Standard deviation		1.55	1.66	1.48	1.60	1.54	1.65	1.49	1.56	1.47	1.47	1.61	1.45	1.55	1.58	1.15	1.48	1.55	1.41	1.62	1.51	1.40	1.50	1.51	1.49
Standard error		0.03	0.13	0.14	0.18	0.04	0.19	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.09	0.09	0.12	0.20	0.05	0.05	0.21	0.06	0.06	0.11	0.11	0.08	0.23

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 333

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
For some crimes, the death penalty is the most appropriate sentence

		Total	Vote in EU referendum: Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Vote in 2017 GE: Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Vote now: Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		972 48%	511 63%bc	338 36%	108 45%b	334 57%efl	279 40%f	51 31%	68 80%defhlm	39 49%fl	7 53%	7 57%	8 67%	24 31%	156 53%efl	159 58%optw	181 41%pt	74 28%	6 45%	41 51%pt	221 72%noprtvw	28 27%	40 65%optw	61 61%optw	150 45%pt	43 30%
Strongly agree	(5)	594 30%	337 41%bc	187 20%	63 26%b	209 36%efl	155 23%	33 20%	49 57%defhlm	28 35%ef	2 13%	5 37%	4 33%	17 22%	93 31%ef	87 32%opt	96 22%	44 17%	- -	29 36%opt	158 52%noprtuw	19 18%	23 37%opt	42 42%optw	93 28%pt	24 16%
Tend to agree	(4)	378 19%	174 21%b	151 16%	45 19%	125 21%fl	123 18%fl	18 11%	19 22%fl	11 14%	5 40%	3 20%	4 34%	7 9%	63 21%fl	72 26%optrw	85 19%pt	30 11%	6 45%	12 15%	63 21%pt	10 9%	18 29%ptw	19 19%pt	57 17%p	19 13%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	345 17%	123 15%	148 16%	63 27%ab	89 15%	122 18%gh	25 15%	7 9%	7 8%	3 21%	2 19%	2 13%	17 22%gh	71 24%defgh	45 16%r	86 20%prs	34 13%	2 13%	4 5%	35 11%	19 18%r	9 15%	22 22%prs	80 24%nprs	20 14%
Tend to disagree	(2)	215 11%	70 9%	115 12%a	29 12%	65 11%g	75 11%g	21 13%g	2 2%	10 12%g	1 7%	- -	1 6%	11 14%g	30 10%g	32 12%s	49 11%s	45 17%osuvw	3 18%	10 13%s	16 5%	12 11%s	4 7%	8 8%	34 10%s	19 13%
Strongly disagree	(1)	477 24%	108 13%	328 35%ac	38 16%	94 16%	213 31%dgm	66 41%degm	8 10%	25 31%dgm	3 19%	3 24%	2 14%	26 33%dgm	38 13%	39 14%	125 28%nsuvw	115 43%nosuvw	3 24%	25 31%nsuv	35 11%	47 44%nosuvw	8 13%	9 9%	71 21%nsv	62 43%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		692 34%	179 22%	442 48%ac	67 28%a	159 27%g	288 42%dgm	87 54%degm	10 12%	35 43%dgm	4 26%	3 24%	2 20%	36 47%dgm	68 23%g	71 26%s	173 39%nsuvw	160 60%norsuvw	6 42%	35 43%nsuvw	51 16%	58 55%nosuvw	12 20%	17 17%	105 31%sv	82 56%
Mean		3.20	3.69bc	2.74	3.27b	3.50efhl	2.90f	2.57	4.15defhlm	3.09f	3.20	3.47	3.67	2.72	3.48efhl	3.50optw	2.95pt	2.42	2.79	3.13pt	3.96noprtw	2.45	3.70optw	3.78optw	3.20opt	2.47
Standard deviation		1.55	1.42	1.56	1.39	1.47	1.56	1.58	1.27	1.71	1.35	1.62	1.42	1.55	1.36	1.41	1.52	1.52	1.29	1.72	1.36	1.55	1.37	1.31	1.48	1.54
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.13	0.14	0.20	0.35	0.41	0.37	0.17	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.32	0.20	0.08	0.15	0.17	0.13	0.08	0.13

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 334

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
For some crimes, the death penalty is the most appropriate sentence

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		972 48%	328 49%c	380 52%c	264 43%	66 10%	382 50%d	524 88%de	256 39%	424 50%g	292 57%gh	152 27%	363 49%j	457 66%jk
Strongly agree	(5)	594 30%	235 35%bc	215 29%c	144 24%	15 2%	171 23%d	408 69%de	173 27%	238 28%	183 36%gh	73 13%	192 26%j	329 47%jk
Tend to agree	(4)	378 19%	94 14%	165 23%a	120 20%a	51 8%	211 28%df	116 20%d	83 13%	187 22%g	109 21%g	79 14%	170 23%jl	129 18%j
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	345 17%	74 11%	111 15%a	160 26%ab	124 19%f	175 23%f	46 8%	75 12%	197 23%gi	73 14%	126 22%l	139 19%l	80 11%
Tend to disagree	(2)	215 11%	57 9%	84 11%	74 12%a	99 15%f	100 13%f	16 3%	76 12%	83 10%	55 11%	71 12%l	88 12%l	57 8%
Strongly disagree	(1)	477 24%	208 31%bc	154 21%	114 19%	369 56%ef	101 13%f	6 1%	243 37%hi	142 17%	92 18%	221 39%kl	152 21%l	103 15%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		692 34%	265 40%bc	238 33%	188 31%	468 71%ef	201 27%f	23 4%	319 49%hi	225 27%	148 29%	292 51%kl	240 32%l	160 23%
Mean		3.20	3.13	3.28	3.17	1.85	3.33d	4.52de	2.80	3.35g	3.46g	2.50	3.22j	3.75jk
Standard deviation		1.55	1.69	1.51	1.41	1.11	1.32	0.84	1.66	1.41	1.50	1.44	1.47	1.48
Standard error		0.03	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.06

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 335

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Schools should teach children to obey authority

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1416	674	742	115	233	208	279	232	349	1217	177	866	550	432	435	250	300	1091	325	288	1095
		70%	70%	71%	58%	65%	65%	74%cde	73%cde	80%cdeg	71%	69%	71%	70%	69%	72%	69%	71%	69%	75%q	70%	71%
Strongly agree	(5)	678	348	330	42	94	85	134	127	197	591	76	385	293	198	187	128	166	513	165	155	510
		34%	36%b	32%	21%	26%	27%	36%cde	40%cde	45%cdef	34%	30%	31%	37%kmn	32%	31%	35%	39%kmn	33%	38%q	38%	33%
Tend to agree	(4)	738	326	412	73	139	124	145	106	152	627	101	482	257	234	247	122	135	578	160	133	585
		37%	34%	39%a	37%	39%	39%	38%	33%	35%	36%	39%	39%lp	33%	38%	41%lop	34%	32%	37%	37%	32%	38%s
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	399	190	209	44	90	76	61	66	61	344	51	235	164	125	110	81	82	321	78	81	303
		20%	20%	20%	22%h	25%fh	24%fh	16%	21%h	14%	20%	20%	19%	21%	20%	18%	22%	20%	20%	18%	20%	20%
Tend to disagree	(2)	124	62	61	26	22	21	17	14	23	104	15	83	40	45	39	16	25	101	22	28	90
		6%	6%	6%	13%defgh	6%	7%	5%	4%	5%	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%	6%	4%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%
Strongly disagree	(1)	70	38	32	14	13	13	20	6	4	53	14	41	30	22	19	15	15	61	9	14	52
		4%	4%	3%	7%gh	4%h	4%h	5%gh	2%	1%	3%	6%i	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		194	100	94	40	35	34	37	20	27	157	29	124	70	66	58	31	39	162	32	42	142
		10%	10%	9%	20%defgh	10%	11%gh	10%	6%	6%	9%	11%	10%	9%	11%	10%	8%	9%	10%	7%	10%	9%
Mean		3.91	3.92	3.91	3.52	3.78c	3.77c	3.94cde	4.05cde	4.17cdef	3.93	3.81	3.89	3.95	3.87	3.91	3.92	3.98	3.88	4.03q	3.94	3.92
Standard deviation		1.04	1.08	1.01	1.17	1.02	1.04	1.08	0.97	0.93	1.03	1.09	1.03	1.06	1.05	1.01	1.06	1.07	1.06	0.98	1.07	1.03
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 336

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Schools should teach children to obey authority

			Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1416	112	66	45	1194	56	163	118	115	102	133	174	213	120	29	741	619	21	526	398	108	139	226	19
		70%	62%	67%	75%	71%a	71%	74%a	74%a	72%	74%a	75%a	67%	71%	67%	85%pq	77%pq	64%	51%	75%vw	71%vw	71%w	71%w	64%w	48%
Strongly agree	(5)	678	51	27	22	578	21	80	60	56	61	62	78	113	47	12	407	252	5	275	170	58	70	100	5
		34%	29%	27%	37%	35%m	27%	37%m	38%m	35%	44%abde km	34%	30%	38%bm	26%	35%q	42%pq	26%q	12%	39%svw	30%w	38%vw	36%w	28%w	13%
Tend to agree	(4)	738	60	40	22	616	35	83	57	59	42	72	95	100	73	17	335	366	16	251	228	50	69	126	14
		37%	34%	40%	37%	37%	44%i	38%	36%	37%	30%	40%	37%	34%	41%i	50%	35%	38%	39%	36%	40%	33%	35%	35%	35%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	399	44	19	11	325	15	38	28	36	29	28	60	48	41	4	166	215	10	121	119	30	36	79	14
		20%	24%l	19%	19%	19%	19%	17%	17%	23%	21%	16%	23%l	16%	23%	12%	17%	22%o	26%	17%	21%	19%	19%	22%	36%rstu
Tend to disagree	(2)	124	15	11	2	97	6	9	9	4	4	15	15	24	10	-	38	79	6	40	23	13	11	33	4
		6%	8%h	11%cdfhi	3%	6%	7%	4%	6%	3%	3%	8%h	6%	8%h	6%	-	4%	8%o	14%no	6%	4%	9%s	6%	9%rs	9%
Strongly disagree	(1)	70	9	3	2	56	2	9	5	4	3	2	10	13	7	1	17	47	4	14	24	2	9	18	3
		4%	5%j	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	5%o	9%o	2%	4%r	1%	5%r	5%rt	7%rt
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		194	24	14	4	152	8	18	14	8	7	17	25	37	18	1	55	126	9	54	47	15	20	50	7
		10%	13%hi	14%hi	7%	9%	10%	8%	9%	5%	5%	10%	10%	13%hi	10%	3%	6%	13%o	23%no	8%	8%	10%	10%	14%rs	17%r
Mean		3.91	3.73	3.76	4.02	3.94a	3.86	3.99a	4.00a	4.00a	4.10abk m	3.98a	3.84	3.92	3.79	4.15pq	4.12pq	3.73q	3.31	4.04svw	3.88vw	3.97vw	3.92w	3.73w	3.36
Standard deviation		1.04	1.12	1.07	1.02	1.03	0.98	1.04	1.03	0.96	0.98	0.98	1.04	1.12	1.03	0.85	0.95	1.09	1.14	0.99	1.02	1.02	1.09	1.12	1.06
Standard error		0.02	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.03	0.11	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.15	0.03	0.04	0.17	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.16

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 337

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Schools should teach children to obey authority

		Total	Vote in EU referendum: Leave (a)	Vote in EU referendum: Remain (b)	Vote in EU referendum: Did not vote (c)	Vote in 2017 GE: Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Vote now: Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1416	666	578	150	481	423	114	73	49	10	11	10	44	201	236	270	174	10	49	256	52	45	72	241	79
		70%	82%bc	62%	63%	83%efhlm	61%	70%el	86%efhlm	61%	72%	87%	80%	57%	68%e	86%oprtuvw	61%t	65%t	70%	61%	84%oprtuvw	49%	73%t	72%t	72%ot	54%
Strongly agree	(5)	678	360	246	65	264	182	44	49	23	3	8	4	18	84	119	111	63	5	24	161	18	22	34	118	31
		34%	44%bc	27%	27%	45%efhlm	26%	27%	57%efhlm	29%	20%	61%	34%	23%	28%	44%oprtw	25%	24%	32%	29%	52%noprtuvw	17%	35%t	34%pt	35%opt	21%
Tend to agree	(4)	738	306	333	85	217	241	70	25	26	7	3	6	26	118	117	159	111	5	26	95	34	23	38	123	48
		37%	38%	36%	36%	37%	35%	43%g	29%	32%	52%	25%	46%	34%	40%	43%s	36%	41%s	38%	32%	31%	32%	37%	38%	37%	33%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	399	103	228	62	81	167	33	10	21	2	2	1	17	65	31	101	64	2	20	37	28	15	20	74	40
		20%	13%	25%a	26%a	14%	24%dg	20%d	12%	26%dg	15%	13%	7%	22%	22%dg	11%	23%ns	24%ns	12%	25%ns	12%	27%ns	24%ns	20%ns	22%ns	28%
Tend to disagree	(2)	124	29	76	16	13	67	10	1	5	2	-	1	8	16	4	44	25	2	7	10	10	1	3	14	19
		6%	4%	8%a	7%a	2%	10%dgm	6%d	1%	7%d	13%	-	6%	10%dg	6%d	1%	10%nsuvw	9%nsuvw	12%	8%n	3%	10%nsuvw	2%	3%	4%n	13%
Strongly disagree	(1)	70	13	45	10	6	32	5	1	5	-	-	1	9	13	3	25	6	1	5	3	15	1	5	7	7
		4%	2%	5%a	4%a	1%	5%d	3%d	1%	6%d	-	-	6%	11%defgm	4%d	1%	6%npsw	2%	6%	6%ns	1%	14%nopsuvw	1%	5%ns	2%	5%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		194	43	121	26	19	99	15	2	10	2	-	2	16	29	7	69	31	3	11	13	25	2	8	21	26
		10%	5%	13%a	11%a	3%	14%dgm	9%dg	2%	13%dg	13%	-	13%	21%dfgm	10%dg	3%	16%nsuw	12%nsuw	18%	14%nsuw	4%	24%nopsuvw	3%	8%n	6%n	18%
Mean		3.91	4.20bc	3.71	3.75	4.24efhlm	3.69	3.84l	4.39efhlm	3.72	3.79	4.48	3.94	3.48	3.83l	4.26oprtuvw	3.65t	3.74t	3.77	3.71t	4.31oprtuvw	3.29	4.04opt	3.92ot	3.99oprt	3.53
Standard deviation		1.04	0.91	1.09	1.07	0.85	1.10	1.00	0.83	1.13	0.95	0.75	1.16	1.27	1.04	0.80	1.13	1.00	1.23	1.15	0.88	1.27	0.89	1.06	0.96	1.11
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.24	0.19	0.30	0.14	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.31	0.14	0.05	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.05	0.09

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 338

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Schools should teach children to obey authority

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1416	459	538	419	226	608	583	384	607	426	297	560	559
		70%	69%	74%ac	69%	34%	80%d	98%de	59%	72%g	83%gh	52%	76%j	80%jk
Strongly agree	(5)	678	260	219	199	32	198	448	185	261	233	111	228	339
		34%	39%bc	30%	33%	5%	26%d	76%de	28%	31%	45%gh	19%	31%j	49%jk
Tend to agree	(4)	738	199	319	220	194	409	135	199	346	193	187	332	220
		37%	30%	44%ac	36%a	29%f	54%df	23%	31%	41%g	38%g	33%	45%jl	31%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	399	114	129	155	261	131	7	144	192	63	183	130	86
		20%	17%	18%	25%ab	40%ef	17%f	1%	22%i	23%i	12%	32%kl	18%l	12%
Tend to disagree	(2)	124	52	47	24	106	16	1	76	31	17	58	38	27
		6%	8%c	6%c	4%	16%ef	2%f	*	12%hi	4%	3%	10%kl	5%	4%
Strongly disagree	(1)	70	42	15	13	64	4	2	46	17	7	31	13	26
		4%	6%bc	2%	2%	10%ef	1%	*	7%hi	2%	1%	5%k	2%	4%k
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		194	94	62	37	171	20	3	122	48	24	90	52	53
		10%	14%bc	9%	6%	26%ef	3%f	1%	19%hi	6%	5%	16%kl	7%	8%
Mean		3.91	3.87	3.93	3.93	3.04	4.03d	4.73de	3.61	3.95g	4.22gh	3.50	3.98j	4.18jk
Standard deviation		1.04	1.19	0.96	0.96	1.02	0.75	0.52	1.21	0.93	0.89	1.08	0.92	1.03
Standard error		0.02	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 339

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Censorship of films and magazines is necessary to uphold moral standards

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1007	391	616	64	151	148	195	181	268	845	147	584	423	303	280	195	228	775	231	209	774
		50%	41%	59%a	32%	42%c	46%c	52%cd	57%cde	61%cdef	49%	57%i	48%	54%kn	49%	47%	54%kn	54%kn	49%	53%	51%	50%
Strongly agree	(5)	336	130	206	20	49	44	68	70	85	255	76	175	160	101	75	69	91	257	79	69	258
		17%	13%	20%a	10%	14%	14%	18%c	22%cde	19%cde	15%	30%i	14%	20%kmn	16%	12%	19%kn	22%kmn	16%	18%	17%	17%
Tend to agree	(4)	671	261	410	44	103	104	127	110	183	590	71	408	263	203	206	126	136	518	153	140	516
		33%	27%	39%a	22%	29%	33%c	34%c	35%c	42%cdef	34%j	27%	33%	34%	33%	34%	35%	32%	33%	35%	34%	33%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	476	237	240	58	105	89	86	59	79	392	72	295	181	144	151	84	97	384	92	99	364
		24%	25%	23%	29%gh	29%fgh	28%gh	23%	18%	18%	23%	28%	24%	23%	23%	25%	23%	23%	24%	21%	24%	24%
Tend to disagree	(2)	320	200	120	41	47	47	54	61	70	297	19	218	102	116	102	44	58	251	69	62	246
		16%	21%b	11%	21%df	13%	15%	14%	19%d	16%	17%j	7%	18%lo	13%	19%lop	17%lo	12%	14%	16%	16%	15%	16%
Strongly disagree	(1)	206	137	69	35	55	35	43	18	21	184	19	129	77	60	69	39	39	164	42	41	157
		10%	14%b	7%	18%efgh	15%gh	11%gh	11%gh	6%	5%	11%	7%	11%	10%	10%	11%	11%	9%	10%	10%	10%	10%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		526	337	189	76	102	81	97	79	91	481	38	347	179	176	171	82	97	415	111	103	403
		26%	35%b	18%	38%defgh	28%h	26%	26%	25%	21%	28%j	15%	28%lop	23%	28%l	28%l	23%	23%	26%	26%	25%	26%
Mean		3.30	3.05	3.54a	2.87	3.12c	3.24c	3.32cd	3.48cde	3.55cdef	3.25	3.65i	3.23	3.42kmn	3.27	3.19	3.40kn	3.43kmn	3.29	3.36	3.32	3.31
Standard deviation		1.22	1.26	1.13	1.24	1.25	1.19	1.25	1.19	1.12	1.21	1.19	1.20	1.23	1.21	1.20	1.23	1.23	1.21	1.22	1.21	1.22
Standard error		0.03	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 340

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Censorship of films and magazines is necessary to uphold moral standards

		Total	Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
			Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1007	80	48	30	848	40	109	84	79	77	100	121	152	88	20	529	438	14	384	278	74	94	168	8
		50%	45%	48%	50%	51%	50%	50%	53%	50%	55%	56%a	47%	51%	49%	60%q	55%pq	46%	35%	55%vw	49%w	48%w	48%w	47%w	20%
Strongly agree	(5)	336	24	14	8	289	9	39	35	29	32	29	49	49	19	7	188	134	6	140	83	29	33	48	3
		17%	13%	14%	14%	17%m	11%	18%m	22%aem	18%m	23%aem	16%	19%m	16%	10%	21%	20%p	14%	14%	20%svw	15%	19%	17%	14%	7%
Tend to agree	(4)	671	56	34	22	559	31	70	49	50	45	71	72	103	69	13	341	303	9	244	196	45	61	120	5
		33%	31%	34%	36%	33%	39%	32%	31%	32%	32%	39%k	28%	34%	39%k	39%	35%	32%	21%	35%w	35%w	29%w	31%w	34%w	12%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	476	45	27	13	391	19	56	37	43	28	32	70	65	41	12	237	211	11	147	154	42	50	75	8
		24%	25%	27%	23%	23%	24%	26%	23%	27%j	20%	18%	27%j	22%	23%	34%	25%	22%	26%	21%	27%rv	27%	26%	21%	19%
Tend to disagree	(2)	320	34	16	9	261	11	32	24	22	21	32	41	51	27	2	122	183	11	120	70	25	28	61	16
		16%	19%	16%	14%	16%	14%	15%	15%	14%	15%	18%	16%	17%	15%	7%	13%	19%o	27%no	17%s	12%	16%	14%	17%s	38%rstuv
Strongly disagree	(1)	206	19	9	8	171	10	22	14	15	13	16	27	31	23	-	74	128	5	49	62	13	23	51	10
		10%	11%	9%	13%	10%	12%	10%	9%	9%	9%	9%	11%	10%	13%	-	8%	13%no	11%n	7%	11%r	8%	12%r	14%r	23%rst
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		526	53	25	16	432	21	54	38	37	34	48	68	82	50	2	196	311	16	169	132	37	51	112	25
		26%	30%	25%	27%	26%	26%	25%	24%	23%	25%	27%	26%	27%	28%	7%	20%n	32%no	39%no	24%	23%	24%	26%	32%rs	62%rstuv
Mean		3.30	3.18	3.29	3.23	3.32	3.23	3.33	3.42	3.36	3.44	3.37	3.28	3.29	3.19	3.74pq	3.46pq	3.14	2.99	3.44svw	3.30w	3.35w	3.27w	3.15w	2.42
Standard deviation		1.22	1.20	1.16	1.25	1.22	1.19	1.21	1.24	1.20	1.26	1.21	1.24	1.23	1.20	0.87	1.16	1.26	1.24	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.24	1.27	1.20
Standard error		0.03	0.10	0.11	0.14	0.03	0.13	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.15	0.04	0.04	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.18

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 341

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Censorship of films and magazines is necessary to uphold moral standards

			Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
		Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1007 50%	471 58%bc	419 45%	102 43%	354 61%efhlm	297 43%	76 47%	57 67%efhlm	33 41%	6 47%	6 44%	7 61%	35 46%	135 46%	175 64%oprvw	206 47%t	105 39%	9 63%	34 42%	177 58%oprt	32 30%	33 53%pt	48 48%t	179 53%pt	41 29%
Strongly agree	(5)	336 17%	169 21%bc	129 14%	32 13%	114 20%fh	112 16%	19 12%	24 29%efhlm	8 10%	1 8%	2 19%	2 14%	9 12%	45 15%	61 22%prtw	78 18%pt	30 11%	2 14%	8 10%	62 20%prt	9 8%	14 22%prt	16 16%	52 16%	15 10%
Tend to agree	(4)	671 33%	302 37%bc	291 31%	70 29%	241 41%em	185 27%	57 35%e	33 38%e	25 31%	5 39%	3 25%	6 47%	26 34%	90 30%	114 42%opt	128 29%	75 28%	7 50%	26 32%	115 37%opt	23 22%	19 31%	32 32%	127 38%opt	26 18%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	476 24%	181 22%	209 23%	74 31%ab	121 21%	171 25%l	34 21%	14 16%	22 27%	5 33%	6 45%	2 20%	11 15%	92 31%defgl	51 19%	106 24%	57 21%	1 6%	22 27%	68 22%	29 27%	10 16%	32 32%npu	93 28%n	36 25%
Tend to disagree	(2)	320 16%	102 13%	180 19%a	36 15%	73 13%	127 18%dg	35 22%dgm	7 9%	14 18%	3 20%	1 6%	1 6%	17 22%dg	42 14%	40 14%	71 16%s	71 27%nosvw	3 19%	14 18%	33 11%	18 17%	11 19%	10 10%	44 13%	40 28%
Strongly disagree	(1)	206 10%	57 7%	119 13%a	26 11%a	34 6%	94 14%dm	18 11%d	7 8%	11 14%d	- -	1 6%	2 13%	14 18%dm	27 9%	8 3%	57 13%nw	35 13%nw	2 12%	10 13%nw	29 10%n	27 25%noprsuvw	7 12%n	10 10%n	19 6%	28 19%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		526 26%	160 20%	299 32%a	63 26%a	107 18%	221 32%dgm	53 32%dgm	14 17%	26 32%dg	3 20%	2 12%	2 19%	31 40%dgm	68 23%	47 17%	129 29%nsw	106 40%nosvw	4 31%	25 31%nw	62 20%	45 43%nosvw	18 30%nw	20 20%	63 19%	68 47%
Mean		3.30	3.52bc	3.14	3.19	3.56efhlm	3.14	3.15	3.70efhlm	3.04	3.36	3.45	3.43	3.00	3.29	3.66oprtuvw	3.22pt	2.98	3.34	3.08t	3.48oprt	2.70	3.34pt	3.35pt	3.44oprt	2.73
Standard deviation		1.22	1.16	1.25	1.18	1.11	1.28	1.20	1.21	1.21	0.92	1.09	1.25	1.33	1.16	1.06	1.28	1.23	1.31	1.19	1.20	1.29	1.33	1.16	1.08	1.26
Standard error		0.03	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.13	0.14	0.24	0.27	0.32	0.15	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.33	0.14	0.07	0.12	0.16	0.12	0.06	0.10

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 342

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Censorship of films and magazines is necessary to uphold moral standards

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1007 50%	333 50%	387 53%c	287 47%	124 19%	409 54%d	474 80%de	264 41%	450 53%g	292 57%g	196 34%	402 54%j	409 59%j
Strongly agree	(5)	336 17%	153 23%bc	112 15%c	71 12%	13 2%	90 12%d	232 39%de	97 15%	132 16%	107 21%gh	53 9%	94 13%	189 27%jk
Tend to agree	(4)	671 33%	180 27%	275 38%a	216 35%a	111 17%	319 42%d	242 41%d	167 26%	318 38%g	186 36%g	143 25%	308 42%jl	220 32%j
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	476 24%	111 17%	165 23%a	201 33%ab	182 28%f	218 29%f	77 13%	129 20%	241 29%gi	106 21%	166 29%l	185 25%l	126 18%
Tend to disagree	(2)	320 16%	119 18%c	117 16%	84 14%	186 28%ef	99 13%f	35 6%	137 21%hi	107 13%	76 15%	135 24%kl	91 12%	94 14%
Strongly disagree	(1)	206 10%	105 16%bc	61 8%	41 7%	166 25%ef	33 4%f	7 1%	120 18%hi	48 6%	38 7%	74 13%k	64 9%	68 10%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		526 26%	224 34%bc	178 24%	125 20%	352 53%ef	132 17%f	42 7%	257 40%hi	155 18%	114 22%	209 37%kl	155 21%	163 23%
Mean		3.30	3.24	3.36	3.31	2.42	3.44d	4.11de	2.98	3.45g	3.48g	2.94	3.37j	3.53jk
Standard deviation		1.22	1.39	1.17	1.06	1.10	1.00	0.93	1.34	1.07	1.19	1.17	1.12	1.28
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 343

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
People who break the law should be given stiffer sentences

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1302	606	696	98	223	196	268	211	306	1121	161	752	550	378	374	248	302	999	303	278	990
		65%	63%	67%	49%	62%c	62%c	71%cde	66%c	70%cde	65%	63%	61%	70%kmn	61%	62%	69%kmn	72%kmn	63%	70%q	68%	64%
Strongly agree	(5)	643	317	326	40	110	89	131	113	160	566	70	346	297	177	170	130	167	486	158	143	489
		32%	33%	31%	20%	31%c	28%c	35%c	36%ce	37%ce	33%	27%	28%	38%kmn	28%	28%	36%kmn	40%kmn	31%	36%q	35%	32%
Tend to agree	(4)	658	289	370	58	113	107	137	98	146	554	91	405	253	201	204	118	135	513	145	135	501
		33%	30%	35%a	29%	32%	34%	36%	31%	33%	32%	36%	33%	32%	32%	34%	33%	32%	33%	33%	33%	33%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	502	239	263	70	91	96	77	76	92	420	71	328	174	171	157	91	83	409	93	95	388
		25%	25%	25%	35%dfgh	25%	30%fh	20%	24%	21%	24%	28%	27%lp	22%	28%lp	26%p	25%	20%	26%	21%	23%	25%
Tend to disagree	(2)	149	81	67	20	30	17	26	22	33	129	16	104	45	53	51	17	28	122	27	26	118
		7%	8%	6%	10%e	8%	5%	7%	7%	8%	8%	6%	8%lo	6%	9%lo	8%o	5%	7%	8%	6%	6%	8%
Strongly disagree	(1)	56	38	19	11	14	9	8	9	6	48	9	42	14	20	22	6	9	45	11	12	44
		3%	4%b	2%	6%fh	4%h	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%l	2%	3%	4%l	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		205	119	86	31	44	26	34	31	40	177	24	146	59	74	72	23	37	167	38	38	163
		10%	12%b	8%	16%efgh	12%	8%	9%	10%	9%	10%	9%	12%lo	8%	12%lo	12%lo	6%	9%	11%	9%	9%	11%
Mean		3.84	3.79	3.88	3.48	3.77c	3.79c	3.95cde	3.89c	3.96cde	3.85	3.77	3.74	3.99kmn	3.74	3.75	3.97kmn	4.00kmn	3.81	3.95q	3.91	3.83
Standard deviation		1.05	1.11	0.98	1.09	1.09	1.01	1.00	1.05	1.01	1.05	1.02	1.06	1.00	1.06	1.07	0.97	1.02	1.05	1.03	1.04	1.05
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 344

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
People who break the law should be given stiffer sentences

		Total	Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
			Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1302	114	68	40	1080	51	149	107	103	99	121	152	189	110	25	702	551	18	472	361	106	137	208	17
		65%	64%	69%	66%	65%	64%	68%k	67%	65%	71%k	68%	59%	63%	61%	73%q	73%pq	57%	44%	67%vw	64%w	69%vw	70%vw	59%w	43%
Strongly agree	(5)	643	58	29	18	539	26	76	68	53	48	55	71	100	41	13	392	230	7	238	164	59	78	97	7
		32%	32%	30%	30%	32%m	33%	35%m	43%bdjkm	33%m	35%m	31%	28%	34%m	23%	38%q	41%pq	24%	16%	34%vw	29%	39%svw	40%svw	27%	16%
Tend to agree	(4)	658	57	39	22	541	25	73	39	50	50	67	81	88	68	12	310	321	11	234	197	46	59	112	11
		33%	32%	39%g	37%	32%g	31%	33%	24%	31%	36%g	37%g	31%	30%	38%g	35%	32%	33%	28%	33%	35%	30%	30%	31%	26%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	502	43	21	13	425	18	54	39	41	29	46	77	76	45	7	201	276	11	158	149	36	40	106	14
		25%	24%	21%	22%	25%	22%	25%	24%	26%	21%	26%	30%	25%	25%	21%	21%	29%o	26%	22%	26%	24%	20%	30%ru	34%
Tend to disagree	(2)	149	11	7	5	126	8	10	10	11	10	10	20	26	22	2	48	92	7	52	37	12	14	28	6
		7%	6%	7%	8%	8%	10%	5%	6%	7%	7%	6%	8%	9%	12%dfj	6%	5%	10%o	16%o	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%	14%
Strongly disagree	(1)	56	10	3	2	41	3	6	4	5	2	2	9	8	2	-	11	40	6	19	17	-	4	12	4
		3%	5%djm	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	4%	3%	1%	-	1%	4%o	14%nop	3%t	3%t	-	2%	3%t	10%rstu
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		205	21	10	7	166	11	16	14	15	11	12	29	34	24	2	59	132	12	71	54	12	18	41	10
		10%	12%	10%	12%	10%	14%	7%	9%	10%	8%	7%	11%	11%	14%fj	6%	6%	14%o	30%nop	10%	10%	8%	9%	11%	24%rstuv
Mean		3.84	3.79	3.85	3.80	3.84	3.80	3.93km	3.99km	3.85	3.96km	3.91m	3.71	3.83	3.70	4.05pq	4.06pq	3.64q	3.16	3.89vw	3.80w	4.00svw	3.99svw	3.71w	3.25
Standard deviation		1.05	1.13	1.04	1.08	1.04	1.12	1.01	1.07	1.06	0.98	0.94	1.06	1.07	1.00	0.92	0.96	1.07	1.28	1.04	1.03	0.97	1.04	1.06	1.19
Standard error		0.02	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.03	0.13	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.16	0.03	0.03	0.20	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.18

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 345

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
People who break the law should be given stiffer sentences

			Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now									
		Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1302	632	504	146	439	392	83	73	50	11	10	8	42	193	208	247	131	11	49	252	50	44	69	227	66
		65%	78%bc	54%	61%	76%efhlm	57%	51%	85%defhlm	62%	79%	76%	68%	55%	66%ef	76%oprtw	56%	49%	76%	61%	82%oprtvw	47%	73%opt	69%opt	68%opt	46%
Strongly agree	(5)	643	375	205	52	241	182	34	56	24	6	5	2	20	73	107	118	52	4	25	163	20	21	34	95	28
		32%	46%bc	22%	22%	41%efhlm	26%	21%	65%defhlm	30%	41%	37%	20%	26%	25%	39%optw	27%p	19%	27%	31%p	53%noprtuvw	18%	34%pt	34%pt	28%pt	19%
Tend to agree	(4)	658	256	299	93	198	210	49	17	26	5	5	6	22	120	101	129	79	7	24	89	30	23	35	132	38
		33%	32%	32%	39%ab	34%g	30%g	30%	20%	33%	38%	39%	48%	29%	41%efgl	37%os	29%	29%	49%	30%	29%	29%	38%	35%	39%opst	27%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	502	147	279	65	113	196	55	12	19	1	2	2	23	79	48	124	93	1	21	48	35	12	26	88	52
		25%	18%	30%a	27%a	19%	28%dg	34%dg	14%	24%	8%	18%	19%	29%dg	27%dg	18%	28%ns	35%nsuw	6%	26%s	15%	33%ns	20%	26%s	26%ns	36%
Tend to disagree	(2)	149	26	102	21	25	74	14	1	6	2	1	1	9	16	16	49	31	2	6	7	15	3	4	17	19
		7%	3%	11%a	9%a	4%	11%dgm	9%dg	1%	7%	13%	6%	7%	12%dgm	5%	6%s	11%nsvw	11%nsvw	12%	7%s	2%	14%nsvw	5%	4%	5%	13%
Strongly disagree	(1)	56	7	42	7	4	27	10	-	6	-	-	1	3	7	2	20	14	1	4	-	7	2	1	4	8
		3%	1%	5%a	3%a	1%	4%d	6%dgm	-	7%dg	-	-	6%	3%d	2%d	1%	5%nsw	5%nsw	6%	5%nsw	-	6%nsw	3%s	1%	1%	5%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		205	33	144	27	29	100	24	1	11	2	1	2	12	23	18	69	45	3	10	7	21	5	5	21	26
		10%	4%	15%a	11%a	5%	15%dgm	15%dgm	1%	14%dg	13%	6%	14%	16%dgm	8%g	6%s	16%nsvw	17%nsvw	18%	13%s	2%	20%nsuvw	7%s	5%	6%s	18%
Mean		3.84	4.19bc	3.57	3.69	4.11efhlm	3.65	3.51	4.49defhlm	3.71	4.07	4.07	3.67	3.62	3.80ef	4.08oprtw	3.63	3.46	3.79	3.74t	4.33noprtuvw	3.39	3.97opt	3.96opt	3.88opt	3.41
Standard deviation		1.05	0.90	1.09	1.00	0.91	1.10	1.11	0.77	1.17	1.04	0.93	1.12	1.11	0.95	0.92	1.13	1.09	1.18	1.14	0.82	1.13	1.00	0.93	0.92	1.10
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.08	0.14	0.27	0.23	0.29	0.12	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.29	0.13	0.05	0.11	0.12	0.09	0.05	0.09

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 346

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
People who break the law should be given stiffer sentences

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1302 65%	435 65%c	505 69%c	361 59%	161 24%	563 74%d	578 97%de	354 54%	553 65%g	395 77%gh	229 40%	508 68%j	565 81%jk
Strongly agree	(5)	643 32%	261 39%bc	220 30%	163 27%	30 5%	168 22%d	446 75%de	177 27%	246 29%	221 43%gh	79 14%	202 27%j	362 52%jk
Tend to agree	(4)	658 33%	175 26%	285 39%ac	199 32%a	131 20%	396 52%df	132 22%	177 27%	306 36%g	175 34%g	150 26%	306 41%jl	203 29%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	502 25%	140 21%	157 22%	205 33%ab	314 48%ef	174 23%f	14 2%	175 27%i	235 28%i	93 18%	235 41%kl	177 24%l	90 13%
Tend to disagree	(2)	149 7%	63 10%c	51 7%	34 6%	128 19%ef	20 3%f	1 *	78 12%hi	49 6%	22 4%	72 13%kl	42 6%	34 5%
Strongly disagree	(1)	56 3%	29 4%bc	16 2%	12 2%	55 8%ef	1 *	- -	44 7%hi	9 1%	3 1%	33 6%kl	15 2%	8 1%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		205 10%	92 14%bc	67 9%	46 8%	183 28%ef	21 3%f	1 *	122 19%hi	59 7%	25 5%	106 19%kl	57 8%	43 6%
Mean		3.84	3.86	3.88c	3.76	2.93	3.93d	4.72de	3.56	3.86g	4.15gh	3.30	3.86j	4.26jk
Standard deviation		1.05	1.16	0.99	0.97	0.95	0.75	0.51	1.20	0.94	0.90	1.04	0.95	0.94
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 347

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
The law should always be obeyed, even if a particular law is wrong

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		882	434	448	66	140	135	162	152	226	773	97	522	360	281	241	157	203	679	203	191	676
		44%	45%	43%	33%	39%	42%c	43%c	48%cd	52%cdef	45%j	38%	43%	46%n	45%	40%	43%	48%n	43%	47%	46%	44%
Strongly agree	(5)	251	130	121	16	35	33	52	48	67	216	30	132	119	74	58	44	75	190	61	65	182
		12%	13%	12%	8%	10%	10%	14%c	15%cd	15%cde	13%	12%	11%	15%kn	12%	10%	12%	18%kmno	12%	14%	16%t	12%
Tend to agree	(4)	630	304	327	50	104	102	110	104	159	557	67	390	241	207	183	113	127	489	142	126	494
		31%	32%	31%	25%	29%	32%	29%	33%	36%cdf	32%j	26%	32%	31%	33%	30%	31%	30%	31%	33%	31%	32%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	675	291	383	73	122	115	137	97	130	573	90	417	258	196	221	127	131	528	147	131	521
		34%	30%	37%a	37%	34%	36%	36%	31%	30%	33%	35%	34%	33%	31%	37%	35%	31%	34%	34%	32%	34%
Tend to disagree	(2)	342	176	166	44	72	51	55	54	65	288	48	219	123	110	109	54	69	275	67	69	259
		17%	18%	16%	22%fh	20%f	16%	14%	17%	15%	17%	19%	18%	16%	18%	18%	15%	16%	17%	15%	17%	17%
Strongly disagree	(1)	111	63	48	15	24	17	25	15	16	85	22	68	43	36	32	24	19	93	18	20	84
		6%	7%	5%	8%h	7%	5%	7%	5%	4%	5%	9%i	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		453	240	213	59	96	68	79	69	81	372	70	287	166	146	141	78	88	368	85	89	343
		23%	25%b	20%	30%efgh	27%h	21%	21%	22%	18%	22%	27%i	23%	21%	23%	23%	21%	21%	23%	19%	22%	22%
Mean		3.28	3.27	3.30	3.04	3.15	3.26c	3.29c	3.36cd	3.45cde f	3.31j	3.14	3.24	3.34kn	3.28	3.21	3.27	3.40kn	3.26	3.37	3.36	3.28
Standard deviation		1.06	1.11	1.02	1.05	1.06	1.02	1.08	1.07	1.04	1.05	1.12	1.04	1.08	1.07	1.02	1.07	1.10	1.07	1.04	1.08	1.05
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 348

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
The law should always be obeyed, even if a particular law is wrong

		Total	Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
			Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		882 44%	74 41%	37 37%	21 35%	750 45%k	35 45%	90 41%	73 46%	75 47%	67 48%	82 46%	98 38%	155 52%abcd fkm	75 42%	20 58%pq	472 49%pq	376 39%	12 28%	323 46%	242 43%	68 45%	92 47%	144 41%	12 31%
Strongly agree	(5)	251 12%	26 14%	11 11%	5 8%	210 13%	10 12%	26 12%	22 14%	21 13%	24 17%	21 12%	29 11%	38 13%	19 11%	6 17%q	154 16%pq	90 9%	1 3%	94 13%w	65 12%	28 18%svw	29 15%w	33 9%	1 2%
Tend to agree	(4)	630 31%	48 27%	26 26%	16 27%	540 32%	26 32%	63 29%	51 32%	54 34%	43 31%	61 34%	69 27%	117 39%abdf k	56 31%	14 41%	317 33%	286 30%	10 26%	229 33%	176 31%	40 26%	63 32%	111 31%	11 28%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	675 34%	52 29%	36 36%l	21 35%	566 34%l	27 33%	83 38%l	50 32%	51 32%	50 36%l	68 38%l	94 36%l	77 26%	66 37%l	12 36%	306 32%	336 35%	14 35%	233 33%	192 34%	57 37%	58 30%	119 33%	16 38%
Tend to disagree	(2)	342 17%	35 20%	23 23%f	13 21%	271 16%	14 18%	31 14%	26 16%	25 16%	19 14%	27 15%	49 19%	51 17%	29 16%	1 3%	151 16%n	175 18%n	11 28%no	107 15%	96 17%	21 13%	34 18%	73 21%r	12 29%rt
Strongly disagree	(1)	111 6%	18 10%dij	4 4%	5 9%ij	84 5%j	3 4%	15 7%j	10 6%j	8 5%j	3 2%	2 1%	18 7%ij	15 5%j	9 5%	1 3%	33 3%	72 8%o	4 9%o	38 5%	35 6%	7 5%	10 5%	20 6%	1 2%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		453 23%	53 30%dij	27 27%ij	18 30%ij	355 21%	17 22%	46 21%	36 23%	33 21%	22 16%	29 16%	67 26%ij	66 22%	37 21%	2 6%	184 19%	247 26%no	15 37%no	144 21%	130 23%	28 18%	45 23%	93 26%r	13 31%
Mean		3.28	3.16	3.17	3.03	3.31ck	3.31	3.25	3.30	3.34c	3.47abc k	3.40ack	3.16	3.37ck	3.27	3.66pq	3.43pq	3.15	2.84	3.34vw	3.25	3.40vw	3.34	3.18	2.99
Standard deviation		1.06	1.19	1.03	1.08	1.05	1.03	1.06	1.09	1.06	1.01	0.92	1.08	1.07	1.01	0.91	1.04	1.07	1.00	1.06	1.06	1.08	1.09	1.04	0.89
Standard error		0.02	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.03	0.12	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.16	0.03	0.03	0.15	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.08	0.05	0.14

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 349

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
The law should always be obeyed, even if a particular law is wrong

		Total	Vote in EU referendum: Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Vote in 2017 GE: Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Vote now: Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		882 44%	430 53%bc	360 39%	79 33%	327 56%efhlm	268 39%l	69 43%l	43 51%elm	33 41%	5 38%	6 50%	6 54%	20 26%	102 35%	167 61%oprtuvw	161 37%	114 42%t	5 37%	35 44%t	170 55%optuvw	30 28%	25 42%	42 42%t	124 37%	55 38%
Strongly agree	(5)	251 12%	132 16%bc	95 10%	20 8%	99 17%elm	73 11%l	19 12%l	19 22%eflm	9 11%	2 14%	2 18%	1 13%	3 3%	24 8%	49 18%optw	48 11%	25 9%	2 13%	12 15%t	56 18%optw	6 6%	6 9%	16 15%t	31 9%	13 9%
Tend to agree	(4)	630 31%	299 37%bc	265 29%	59 25%	229 39%elm	195 28%	50 31%	24 28%	24 30%	3 25%	4 32%	5 41%	18 23%	78 26%	118 43%oprtvw	114 26%	89 33%ot	3 24%	23 29%	114 37%otw	24 23%	20 32%	27 27%	93 28%	41 29%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	675 34%	245 30%	311 34%	103 43%ab	176 30%	229 33%	51 32%	25 29%	27 34%	6 42%	4 32%	1 12%	30 39%	125 42%defg	81 30%	148 34%s	83 31%	6 39%	26 32%	78 25%	33 31%	22 37%	40 40%s	146 43%nopst	47 33%
Tend to disagree	(2)	342 17%	106 13%	192 21%a	41 17%	65 11%	138 20%d	33 20%d	16 18%	12 15%	3 20%	2 12%	3 27%	21 27%dm	50 17%d	22 8%	92 21%nv	61 23%nvw	3 18%	11 14%	51 17%nv	28 26%nsvw	11 17%n	9 9%	54 16%n	33 23%
Strongly disagree	(1)	111 6%	31 4%	64 7%a	15 7%	13 2%	53 8%d	9 6%d	2 2%	8 10%d	- -	1 6%	1 6%	6 8%d	18 6%d	4 1%	39 9%npsw	11 4%	1 6%	8 10%nsw	8 3%	15 14%npsw	3 5%	9 9%nsw	12 4%	9 6%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		453 23%	137 17%	256 28%a	56 24%a	78 13%	191 28%d	42 26%d	18 21%	20 25%d	3 20%	2 18%	4 34%	27 35%dgm	68 23%d	26 9%	131 30%nsvw	72 27%nsw	3 24%	19 24%n	59 19%n	43 40%nopr suvw	13 22%n	18 18%n	66 20%n	43 29%
Mean		3.28	3.49bc	3.14	3.11	3.58efhlm	3.14l	3.23l	3.50elm	3.17	3.32	3.45	3.26	2.86	3.14l	3.68oprstuvw	3.09t	3.21t	3.19	3.25t	3.52optw	2.80	3.24t	3.31t	3.23t	3.11
Standard deviation		1.06	1.03	1.08	1.00	0.97	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.13	0.98	1.14	1.22	0.98	0.99	0.91	1.12	1.02	1.11	1.17	1.05	1.12	1.00	1.12	0.95	1.07
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.12	0.13	0.25	0.28	0.32	0.11	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.28	0.14	0.06	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.05	0.09

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 350

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
The law should always be obeyed, even if a particular law is wrong

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		882	289	331	262	95	321	466	220	384	278	183	343	355
		44%	43%	45%	43%	14%	42%d	79%de	34%	45%g	54%gh	32%	46%j	51%j
Strongly agree	(5)	251	115	76	61	5	40	206	59	105	86	32	72	147
		12%	17%bc	10%	10%	1%	5%d	35%de	9%	12%g	17%gh	6%	10%j	21%jk
Tend to agree	(4)	630	175	255	201	90	281	260	161	279	191	151	271	208
		31%	26%	35%a	33%a	14%	37%d	44%de	25%	33%g	37%g	26%	37%jl	30%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	675	172	245	259	274	301	99	191	335	149	238	256	181
		34%	26%	34%a	42%ab	42%f	40%f	17%	29%	40%gi	29%	42%kl	34%l	26%
Tend to disagree	(2)	342	138	125	78	202	118	22	176	96	71	116	117	109
		17%	21%c	17%c	13%	31%ef	16%f	4%	27%hi	11%	14%	20%kl	16%	16%
Strongly disagree	(1)	111	68	29	14	87	18	6	64	32	15	33	26	52
		6%	10%bc	4%	2%	13%ef	2%	1%	10%hi	4%	3%	6%	4%	7%k
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		453	207	154	92	289	136	28	240	127	86	149	143	161
		23%	31%bc	21%c	15%	44%ef	18%f	5%	37%hi	15%	17%	26%k	19%	23%
Mean		3.28	3.19	3.31	3.35a	2.58	3.27d	4.08de	2.96	3.39g	3.51gh	3.06	3.33j	3.41j
Standard deviation		1.06	1.24	1.00	0.90	0.91	0.87	0.86	1.13	0.97	1.02	0.96	0.97	1.19
Standard error		0.02	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 351

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Summary table

		Britain has a lot to learn from other countries in running its affairs	I would rather be a citizen of Britain than of any other country in the world	There are some things about Britain today that make me ashamed to be British	People in Britain are too ready to criticise their country	The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like the British	I am often less proud of Britain than I would like to be
Unweighted base		2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009
Weighted base		2009	2009	2009	2009	2009	2009
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1091 54%	1032 51%	1303 65%	1021 51%	528 26%	1147 57%
Strongly agree	(5)	361 18%	523 26%	514 26%	285 14%	156 8%	390 19%
Tend to agree	(4)	730 36%	509 25%	789 39%	736 37%	372 19%	757 38%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	628 31%	623 31%	433 22%	621 31%	861 43%	518 26%
Tend to disagree	(2)	237 12%	235 12%	196 10%	281 14%	416 21%	272 14%
Strongly disagree	(1)	53 3%	119 6%	78 4%	86 4%	205 10%	72 4%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		290 14%	354 18%	273 14%	367 18%	620 31%	344 17%
Mean		3.55	3.54	3.73	3.42	2.93	3.56
Standard deviation		1.00	1.17	1.07	1.03	1.05	1.06
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 352

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Britain has a lot to learn from other countries in running its affairs

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1091	528	563	124	235	196	204	157	175	912	160	673	418	347	326	199	218	873	218	220	838
		54%	55%	54%	62%gh	66%fgh	61%gh	54%h	49%h	40%	53%	62%i	55%	53%	56%	54%	55%	52%	55%	50%	54%	54%
Strongly agree	(5)	361	181	181	44	87	68	69	41	53	299	58	221	141	119	102	68	73	283	78	78	269
		18%	19%	17%	22%gh	24%fgh	21%gh	18%h	13%	12%	17%	23%i	18%	18%	19%	17%	19%	17%	18%	18%	19%	17%
Tend to agree	(4)	730	347	383	80	147	128	135	116	123	613	102	453	277	228	224	131	145	589	140	142	569
		36%	36%	37%	40%h	41%h	40%h	36%h	37%h	28%	36%	40%	37%	35%	37%	37%	36%	34%	37%	32%	34%	37%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	628	282	347	62	103	96	119	95	153	545	70	371	257	187	184	118	139	483	145	120	488
		31%	29%	33%	31%	29%	30%	32%	30%	35%	32%	27%	30%	33%	30%	31%	33%	33%	31%	33%	29%	32%
Tend to disagree	(2)	237	125	112	11	19	21	45	56	85	213	21	151	86	77	75	34	52	184	53	58	177
		12%	13%	11%	6%	5%	7%	12%cde	18%cdef	19%cdef	12%	8%	12%	11%	12%	12%	9%	12%	12%	12%	14%	11%
Strongly disagree	(1)	53	30	23	2	2	6	10	10	24	48	5	30	23	12	18	10	13	35	17	12	38
		3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%d	3%d	6%cdef	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%q	3%	2%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		290	155	135	13	21	27	55	66	109	261	26	181	109	88	93	44	65	219	71	71	214
		14%	16%b	13%	7%	6%	8%	14%cde	21%cdef	25%cdef	15%j	10%	15%	14%	14%	15%	12%	15%	14%	16%	17%	14%
Mean		3.55	3.54	3.56	3.77fgh	3.84fgh	3.73fgh	3.55gh	3.39h	3.22	3.53	3.73i	3.56	3.54	3.59	3.53	3.59	3.50	3.57	3.48	3.52	3.56
Standard deviation		1.00	1.03	0.97	0.89	0.87	0.93	1.00	1.02	1.06	1.01	0.96	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.01	0.99	1.01	0.99	1.05	1.05	0.99
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 353

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Britain has a lot to learn from other countries in running its affairs

			Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1091 54%	123 69%bdef ghijklm	45 45%	40 68%bdeg hijl	883 53%	41 51%	122 56%	79 50%	77 48%	69 50%	86 48%	146 57%b	162 54%	100 56%	10 30%	466 48%n	582 61%no	27 65%no	326 46%	331 59%r	85 56%r	100 51%	226 64%ru	23 57%
Strongly agree	(5)	361 18%	50 28%bdeh ijklm	15 15%	17 29%bdeh ijlm	280 17%	7 9%	44 20%ej	31 20%ej	20 13%	23 17%	21 12%	49 19%ej	53 18%e	31 17%	4 11%	157 16%	190 20%o	8 21%	98 14%	110 19%r	32 21%r	36 18%	78 22%r	8 19%
Tend to agree	(4)	730 36%	74 41%g	30 30%	23 39%	603 36%	34 43%	78 36%	48 30%	57 36%	46 33%	65 36%	97 38%	109 36%	69 39%	7 19%	309 32%	391 41%no	18 44%n	227 32%	221 39%r	54 35%	64 33%	148 42%ru	16 38%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	628 31%	40 22%	41 41%ackl	15 25%	533 32%a	23 29%	74 34%a	49 31%	49 31%	51 37%a	66 37%a	76 29%	89 30%	55 31%	17 50%p	327 34%p	266 28%	13 33%	243 35%v	172 30%	44 29%	61 32%	96 27%	11 28%
Tend to disagree	(2)	237 12%	14 8%	13 13%	5 8%	205 12%	10 13%	19 9%	24 15%af	29 18%acdf m	15 11%	20 11%	31 12%	37 13%	18 10%	7 20%pq	135 14%pq	93 10%	1 2%	106 15%sv	51 9%	19 12%	28 14%sv	28 8%	5 12%
Strongly disagree	(1)	53 3%	1 1%	1 1%	- -	51 3%	5 7%abcfk	4 2%	6 4%a	4 3%	4 3%	7 4%	5 2%	10 3%	5 3%	- -	34 4%p	19 2%	- -	26 4%sv	10 2%	5 3%	6 3%	5 1%	1 2%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		290 14%	15 9%	14 14%	5 8%	256 15%a	16 20%acf	23 11%	31 19%acf	34 21%acf	19 14%	27 15%	36 14%	47 16%a	24 13%	7 20%q	169 18%pq	112 12%	1 2%	132 19%sv	61 11%	24 16%v	34 17%sv	33 9%	6 15%
Mean		3.55	3.87bde fghijkl m	3.44	3.89bde fghijkl m	3.51	3.33	3.63ehj	3.46	3.37	3.50	3.40	3.60ehj	3.53	3.57	3.22	3.44	3.67no	3.83no	3.38	3.65ru	3.57r	3.49	3.75ru	3.59
Standard deviation		1.00	0.93	0.93	0.92	1.01	1.03	0.96	1.09	1.01	0.99	0.97	0.99	1.03	0.99	0.91	1.03	0.96	0.78	1.02	0.95	1.06	1.05	0.93	1.02
Standard error		0.02	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.02	0.12	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.16	0.03	0.03	0.12	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.08	0.05	0.16

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 354

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Britain has a lot to learn from other countries in running its affairs

		Total	Vote in EU referendum: Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Vote in 2017 GE: Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Vote now: Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1091 54%	349 43%	603 65%ac	129 54%a	234 40%	422 61%dgm	115 71%degl m	39 45%	58 72%dglm	7 47%	7 55%	10 81%	41 53%d	159 54%d	107 39%	281 64%nsvw	192 71%nosv w	8 57%	57 71%nsvw	121 39%	72 68%nsvw	36 59%nsv	42 42%	168 50%ns	99 68%
Strongly agree	(5)	361 18%	108 13%	217 23%ac	34 14%	56 10%	164 24%dm	37 23%dm	13 15%	25 31%dgm	3 22%	2 18%	5 41%	15 19%d	42 14%d	20 7%	115 26%nsvw	71 27%nsvw	4 26%	23 28%nsvw	34 11%	27 25%nsvw	12 20%ns	13 13%	41 12%n	38 27%
Tend to agree	(4)	730 36%	241 30%	386 42%a	95 40%a	178 31%	258 37%d	78 48%degl	26 30%	33 41%	4 26%	5 37%	5 40%	27 35%	116 39%d	87 32%	166 38%s	121 45%nsv	4 31%	35 43%s	87 28%	45 43%nsv	24 39%	29 29%	126 38%s	60 42%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	628 31%	274 34%b	243 26%	93 39%b	199 34%fh	206 30%f	35 22%	24 29%	17 21%	6 46%	4 33%	1 13%	28 36%fh	108 37%efh	97 35%opr	124 28%	60 22%	5 36%	18 22%	89 29%	30 29%	19 31%	42 42%oprs t	131 39%oprs	39 27%
Tend to disagree	(2)	237 12%	148 18%bc	73 8%	13 5%	126 22%efhlm	47 7%	9 6%	16 19%efhlm	5 7%	1 7%	2 12%	1 6%	6 7%	23 8%	58 21%oprtu w	30 7%	13 5%	1 7%	5 7%	78 25%oprtu vw	3 3%	4 6%	13 13%pt	29 9%t	5 3%
Strongly disagree	(1)	53 3%	41 5%bc	8 1%	3 1%	23 4%e	13 2%	3 2%	6 7%efhm	- -	- -	- -	- -	3 4%	5 2%	11 4%op	5 1%	3 1%	- -	- -	19 6%oprtw	1 1%	2 3%	4 4%	7 2%	2 1%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		290 14%	189 23%bc	81 9%	16 7%	149 26%efhlm	61 9%	12 8%	22 26%efhlm	5 7%	1 7%	2 12%	1 6%	9 11%	28 10%	70 25%oprtu w	35 8%	16 6%	1 7%	5 7%	97 32%oprtu vw	4 4%	6 10%	17 17%opt	36 11%pt	7 5%
Mean		3.55	3.28	3.79ac	3.61a	3.20	3.75dgm	3.84dgl m	3.27	3.97dgl m	3.62	3.61	4.16	3.57d	3.57dg	3.17	3.81nsv w	3.91nsv w	3.77	3.92nsv w	3.13	3.88nsv w	3.67nsv	3.34	3.49ns	3.89
Standard deviation		1.00	1.07	0.92	0.84	1.01	0.96	0.91	1.15	0.89	0.93	0.96	0.91	1.00	0.89	0.98	0.94	0.89	0.95	0.88	1.10	0.85	0.98	0.99	0.90	0.88
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.12	0.11	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.11	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.24	0.10	0.06	0.08	0.12	0.10	0.05	0.07

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 355

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Britain has a lot to learn from other countries in running its affairs

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1091 54%	447 67%bc	410 56%c	234 38%	401 61%ef	376 50%	314 53%	562 86%hi	400 47%i	129 25%	282 50%	401 54%	407 58%j
Strongly agree	(5)	361 18%	202 30%bc	112 15%c	48 8%	149 23%e	95 12%	118 20%e	265 41%hi	81 10%i	16 3%	82 14%	109 15%	171 24%jk
Tend to agree	(4)	730 36%	245 37%c	298 41%c	186 30%	252 38%	282 37%	196 33%	297 46%hi	319 38%i	114 22%	200 35%	292 39%l	237 34%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	628 31%	143 21%	220 30%a	266 43%ab	199 30%	268 35%df	161 27%	71 11%	377 45%gi	180 35%g	217 38%l	248 33%l	164 23%
Tend to disagree	(2)	237 12%	67 10%	81 11%	89 15%a	41 6%	103 14%d	93 16%d	14 2%	60 7%g	163 32%gh	57 10%	82 11%	98 14%j
Strongly disagree	(1)	53 3%	11 2%	19 3%	23 4%a	17 3%	10 1%	25 4%e	3 *	9 1%	41 8%gh	14 2%	11 1%	28 4%k
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		290 14%	77 12%	100 14%	112 18%ab	59 9%	113 15%d	118 20%de	17 3%	69 8%g	204 40%gh	71 12%	93 12%	126 18%jk
Mean		3.55	3.84bc	3.55c	3.24	3.72ef	3.46	3.49	4.24hi	3.48i	2.81	3.49	3.55	3.61j
Standard deviation		1.00	1.02	0.97	0.93	0.97	0.92	1.10	0.77	0.81	0.97	0.94	0.92	1.12
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 356

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
I would rather be a citizen of Britain than of any other country in the world

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1032	482	550	79	158	129	193	170	303	897	122	617	416	307	310	196	219	787	245	218	794
		51%	50%	53%	40%	44%	40%	51%ce	53%cde	69%cdefg	52%	48%	50%	53%	49%	51%	54%	52%	50%	56%q	53%	52%
Strongly agree	(5)	523	248	275	35	60	52	100	97	178	465	55	293	230	130	163	110	119	388	135	131	386
		26%	26%	26%	18%	17%	16%	27%cde	30%cde	41%cdefg	27%	21%	24%	29%km	21%	27%m	31%km	28%m	25%	31%q	32%t	25%
Tend to agree	(4)	509	234	275	44	97	76	93	74	125	433	67	323	186	177	147	86	100	400	110	87	408
		25%	24%	26%	22%	27%	24%	25%	23%	29%	25%	26%	26%	24%	28%	24%	24%	24%	25%	25%	21%	27%s
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	623	293	329	63	125	120	118	109	87	513	94	380	243	200	179	110	133	502	121	115	480
		31%	30%	32%	32%h	35%h	38%h	31%h	34%h	20%	30%	37%i	31%	31%	32%	30%	31%	31%	32%	28%	28%	31%
Tend to disagree	(2)	235	119	117	34	42	48	47	26	39	197	35	156	79	77	80	32	47	195	40	52	179
		12%	12%	11%	17%gh	12%	15%gh	12%	8%	9%	11%	14%	13%	10%	12%	13%	9%	11%	12%	9%	13%	12%
Strongly disagree	(1)	119	70	48	23	34	22	19	13	8	110	6	72	46	39	33	23	23	90	28	27	87
		6%	7%b	5%	11%fgh	9%fgh	7%h	5%h	4%	2%	6%j	2%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		354	189	165	57	76	70	66	39	47	307	41	229	125	116	113	55	70	285	69	78	265
		18%	20%b	16%	28%dfgh	21%gh	22%gh	17%h	12%	11%	18%	16%	19%	16%	19%	19%	15%	17%	18%	16%	19%	17%
Mean		3.54	3.49	3.58	3.18	3.30	3.28	3.55cde	3.67cde	3.97cdefg	3.55	3.51	3.50	3.61km	3.45	3.54	3.63m	3.58	3.51	3.65q	3.59	3.54
Standard deviation		1.17	1.20	1.13	1.24	1.16	1.12	1.15	1.11	1.06	1.18	1.05	1.16	1.18	1.14	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.16	1.20	1.23	1.15
Standard error		0.03	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 357

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
I would rather be a citizen of Britain than of any other country in the world

		Total	Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
			Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1032	65	55	21	892	41	109	80	89	83	102	125	166	95	23	564	426	17	413	273	80	109	138	19
		51%	36%	55%ac	36%	53%ac	52%ac	50%ac	50%ac	56%ac	60%ack	57%ac	49%a	56%ac	53%ac	65%pq	59%pq	44%	42%	59%sv	48%v	52%v	56%v	39%	48%
Strongly agree	(5)	523	32	28	6	456	19	54	43	44	49	57	50	89	51	12	324	178	8	223	127	41	57	66	9
		26%	18%	28%c	10%	27%ack	23%c	25%c	27%ack	28%ack	35%acdfk	32%ack	19%	30%ack	29%ack	36%p	34%pq	19%	19%	32%sv	23%	26%	29%v	19%	22%
Tend to agree	(4)	509	32	27	15	435	23	55	36	45	34	45	76	77	44	10	240	247	10	190	145	39	52	72	11
		25%	18%	27%	26%	26%a	29%	25%	23%	29%a	24%	25%	29%a	26%	24%	30%	25%	26%	24%	27%v	26%	26%	27%	20%	26%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	623	65	30	20	507	27	79	47	50	40	54	88	80	43	10	268	323	13	191	188	54	56	124	10
		31%	36%lm	31%	34%	30%	34%	36%lm	29%	31%	29%	30%	34%m	27%	24%	29%	28%	34%o	33%	27%	33%r	35%r	29%	35%r	24%
Tend to disagree	(2)	235	28	10	10	187	2	21	19	17	13	19	32	36	28	1	88	144	3	71	67	12	19	59	8
		12%	16%e	10%e	17%e	11%e	2%	9%e	12%e	11%e	9%	11%e	12%e	12%e	16%e	3%	9%	15%o	7%	10%	12%	8%	10%	17%rstu	21%rtu
Strongly disagree	(1)	119	21	4	8	85	9	10	14	3	3	4	13	16	14	1	43	67	7	25	37	8	11	35	3
		6%	12%bdfhijkl	4%	13%bdfhijkl	5%	11%dfhij	4%	9%hij	2%	2%	2%	5%	5%	8%hij	3%	4%	7%o	18%nop	4%	7%r	5%	6%	10%r	7%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		354	50	14	18	272	11	31	33	20	16	23	46	52	41	2	131	210	10	97	103	19	30	93	11
		18%	28%bdefhijkl	14%	31%bdefhijkl	16%	14%	14%	20%i	13%	11%	13%	18%	17%	23%dfhij	6%	14%	22%no	25%no	14%	18%r	13%	15%	26%rstu	28%rtu
Mean		3.54	3.15	3.64ac	3.02	3.59ac	3.51ac	3.56ac	3.48ac	3.69ack	3.82acdfgkm	3.74acgk	3.45ac	3.63ac	3.51ac	3.92pq	3.74pq	3.34	3.17	3.73svw	3.46v	3.61v	3.64v	3.21	3.34
Standard deviation		1.17	1.23	1.12	1.18	1.15	1.21	1.10	1.25	1.05	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.18	1.26	1.02	1.15	1.15	1.34	1.12	1.15	1.11	1.16	1.21	1.24
Standard error		0.03	0.10	0.11	0.14	0.03	0.14	0.07	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.10	0.18	0.04	0.04	0.20	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.19

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 358

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
I would rather be a citizen of Britain than of any other country in the world

		Total	Vote in EU referendum: Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Vote in 2017 GE: Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Vote now: Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1032 51%	531 65%bc	400 43%	87 37%	413 71%efgh lm	300 44%h	75 46%h	51 59%ehlm	23 29%	9 64%	8 61%	2 20%	33 42%	118 40%	206 75%oprs tuvw	206 47%rtv	106 39%	7 50%	22 28%	202 66%oprt uvw	35 33%	30 49%rtv	32 31%	175 52%prtv	40 28%
Strongly agree	(5)	523 26%	306 38%bc	174 19%	37 16%	225 39%efhl m	149 22%l	35 21%	29 33%efhl m	12 15%	4 26%	3 24%	- -	9 11%	58 20%	117 43%oprt uvw	100 23%pt	42 16%	3 18%	12 15%	125 41%oprtu vw	10 9%	15 24%t	18 18%	75 22%pt	15 10%
Tend to agree	(4)	509 25%	225 28%c	227 24%	50 21%	188 32%ehm	151 22%	41 25%	22 26%	11 14%	5 39%	5 38%	2 20%	24 31%hm	60 20%	89 32%oprv	106 24%rv	63 24%rv	4 31%	10 13%	77 25%rv	25 23%	15 25%	14 14%	100 30%rv	26 18%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	623 31%	195 24%	315 34%a	95 40%a	128 22%	239 35%d	51 31%d	25 29%	28 35%d	4 29%	4 33%	2 13%	29 38%d	114 39%d	53 19%	150 34%ns	81 30%n	4 26%	28 35%ns	71 23%	40 37%ns	15 24%	52 52%nopr stuw	122 36%ns	51 35%
Tend to disagree	(2)	235 12%	68 8%	139 15%a	28 12%	33 6%	103 15%d	23 14%d	9 11%	17 21%d	1 7%	- -	4 33%	10 13%d	36 12%d	13 5%	56 13%ns	54 20%nosvw	1 6%	17 21%nsvw	24 8%	20 19%nsvw	11 18%ns	8 8%	32 9%n	36 25%
Strongly disagree	(1)	119 6%	18 2%	73 8%a	28 12%a	8 1%	46 7%dg	13 8%dg	1 1%	13 16%deg	- -	1 6%	4 34%	6 8%dg	27 9%dg	2 1%	28 6%nw	29 11%nosw	3 18%	14 17%nosw	10 3%n	12 11%nsw	6 9%nsw	9 9%nsw	7 2%	17 12%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		354 18%	85 11%	212 23%a	56 24%a	41 7%	149 22%dg	36 22%d	10 12%	29 36%defgl m	1 7%	1 6%	8 67%	16 20%d	63 21%d	15 6%	84 19%nsw	82 31%nosv w	3 24%	30 38%nosv w	34 11%n	31 30%nosv w	17 27%nsw	17 17%n	38 11%n	54 37%
Mean		3.54	3.90bc	3.31	3.17	4.01efh lm	3.37h	3.37h	3.79efh lm	2.92	3.83	3.73	2.19	3.25	3.29h	4.12opr stuvw	3.44prt	3.14	3.26	2.88	3.92opr tuvw	3.02	3.37r	3.24	3.61oprtv	2.89
Standard deviation		1.17	1.07	1.17	1.18	0.98	1.17	1.20	1.06	1.26	0.92	1.05	1.16	1.07	1.18	0.93	1.16	1.22	1.38	1.28	1.11	1.12	1.29	1.12	1.00	1.14
Standard error		0.03	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.10	0.11	0.15	0.24	0.26	0.30	0.12	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.34	0.15	0.06	0.11	0.16	0.11	0.05	0.09

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 359

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
I would rather be a citizen of Britain than of any other country in the world

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1032	309	402	321	205	428	400	100	463	469	218	412	402
		51%	46%	55%a	53%a	31%	56%d	67%de	15%	55%g	91%gh	38%	56%j	58%j
Strongly agree	(5)	523	179	180	163	69	209	245	24	171	328	91	175	257
		26%	27%	25%	27%	11%	28%d	41%de	4%	20%g	64%gh	16%	24%j	37%jk
Tend to agree	(4)	509	129	222	158	136	219	155	75	292	141	127	237	145
		25%	19%	30%a	26%a	21%	29%d	26%d	12%	35%gi	28%g	22%	32%jl	21%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	623	193	207	222	267	218	137	248	339	36	239	218	166
		31%	29%	28%	36%ab	41%ef	29%f	23%	38%i	40%i	7%	42%kl	29%l	24%
Tend to disagree	(2)	235	103	81	52	108	84	43	193	37	6	71	77	88
		12%	15%bc	11%	8%	16%ef	11%f	7%	30%hi	4%i	1%	12%	10%	13%
Strongly disagree	(1)	119	63	39	16	79	28	12	110	7	2	42	35	41
		6%	9%bc	5%c	3%	12%ef	4%	2%	17%hi	1%	*	7%k	5%	6%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		354	166	120	68	186	112	56	302	44	8	113	112	129
		18%	25%bc	16%c	11%	28%ef	15%f	9%	46%hi	5%i	2%	20%k	15%	19%
Mean		3.54	3.39	3.58a	3.65a	3.01	3.66d	3.97de	2.56	3.69g	4.53gh	3.27	3.59j	3.70j
Standard deviation		1.17	1.29	1.13	1.04	1.13	1.10	1.06	1.02	0.87	0.71	1.10	1.10	1.25
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.05

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 360

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
There are some things about Britain today that make me ashamed to be British

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1303	615	688	123	237	196	247	206	295	1143	143	804	499	415	389	226	272	1007	296	290	977
		65%	64%	66%	62%	66%	61%	65%	65%	68%	67%j	56%	66%	64%	67%	65%	63%	65%	64%	68%	71%t	63%
Strongly agree	(5)	514	248	266	56	97	74	95	86	106	447	61	318	196	158	160	89	106	400	114	128	365
		26%	26%	25%	28%	27%	23%	25%	27%	24%	26%	24%	26%	25%	25%	27%	25%	25%	25%	26%	31%t	24%
Tend to agree	(4)	789	367	422	67	139	122	152	120	189	695	82	486	303	257	229	137	166	606	183	162	612
		39%	38%	40%	34%	39%	38%	40%	38%	43%c	40%j	32%	40%	39%	41%	38%	38%	39%	39%	42%	39%	40%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	433	202	231	52	83	82	71	64	81	353	69	251	182	117	134	81	101	350	83	69	349
		22%	21%	22%	26%fh	23%	26%fh	19%	20%	18%	21%	27%i	20%	23%m	19%	22%	22%	24%m	22%	19%	17%	23%s
Tend to disagree	(2)	196	108	87	16	30	35	44	28	44	156	34	123	73	65	58	43	30	156	39	39	152
		10%	11%b	8%	8%	8%	11%	12%	9%	10%	9%	13%i	10%	9%	10%	10%	12%p	7%	10%	9%	10%	10%
Strongly disagree	(1)	78	39	38	9	9	6	16	20	17	66	11	48	30	26	22	11	19	61	16	13	62
		4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	6%de	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		273	148	126	24	39	41	60	48	61	222	45	171	103	91	80	54	49	218	56	52	214
		14%	15%b	12%	12%	11%	13%	16%d	15%	14%	13%	18%i	14%	13%	15%	13%	15%	12%	14%	13%	13%	14%
Mean		3.73	3.70	3.76	3.73	3.80	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.74	3.76j	3.57	3.74	3.72	3.73	3.74	3.69	3.74	3.72	3.78	3.86t	3.69
Standard deviation		1.07	1.09	1.04	1.09	1.01	1.01	1.10	1.14	1.06	1.06	1.12	1.07	1.06	1.08	1.06	1.06	1.05	1.07	1.05	1.06	1.06
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 361

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
There are some things about Britain today that make me ashamed to be British

		Total	Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
			Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1303 65%	138 77%bcde fghijkl	58 58%	38 63%	1069 64%	46 58%	144 66%	103 65%	92 58%	83 59%	117 66%	154 59%	200 67%	130 73%bdeh ik	18 51%	612 64%	642 67%	28 67%	470 67%tw	362 64%w	88 57%	123 63%w	243 68%tw	17 42%
Strongly agree	(5)	514 26%	65 36%bcdf hijkl	19 19%	12 21%	417 25%	19 24%	53 24%	43 27%	34 21%	25 18%	45 25%	70 27%	77 26%	51 28%i	4 11%	238 25%	257 27%n	12 30%	176 25%	147 26%	38 25%	55 28%	91 26%	7 16%
Tend to agree	(4)	789 39%	73 41%	39 39%	25 42%	652 39%k	27 33%	91 41%k	59 37%	59 37%	58 41%	73 41%	84 33%	123 41%k	79 44%k	14 40%	374 39%	385 40%	15 37%	295 42%tw	215 38%	50 32%	69 35%	151 43%tw	11 26%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	433 22%	28 16%	27 27%am	13 22%	364 22%	20 25%	52 24%	36 22%	39 25%a	27 19%	39 22%	63 24%a	59 20%	30 17%	13 37%opq	217 23%	189 20%	6 14%	132 19%	122 22%	44 29%r	40 20%	80 23%	15 36%rsu
Tend to disagree	(2)	196 10%	6 3%	11 11%a	6 10%a	173 10%a	6 8%	18 8%a	13 8%a	23 15%a	23 17%adfgj m	14 8%	30 12%a	31 10%a	14 8%	4 12%	93 10%	90 9%	8 19%p	69 10%	57 10%	16 10%	22 11%	23 7%	8 19%v
Strongly disagree	(1)	78 4%	8 4%	3 3%	2 4%	64 4%	7 9%dfhlm	5 2%	8 5%	4 3%	6 4%	8 5%	12 5%	8 3%	5 3%	- -	40 4%	37 4%	- -	29 4%	23 4%	6 4%	10 5%	9 3%	1 2%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		273 14%	13 7%	14 15%	9 14%	237 14%a	14 17%a	23 11%	21 13%	28 17%a	29 21%adfj lm	22 13%	42 16%a	39 13%	19 11%	4 12%	133 14%	128 13%	8 19%	98 14%v	81 14%v	21 14%	32 16%v	33 9%	9 22%v
Mean		3.73	4.02bcd efghijk l	3.60	3.66	3.71	3.56	3.77i	3.74	3.59	3.52	3.74	3.65	3.77i	3.87beh ik	3.51	3.70	3.77	3.79	3.74w	3.72w	3.64	3.70	3.82w	3.35
Standard deviation		1.07	1.01	1.03	1.05	1.07	1.21	0.98	1.09	1.06	1.10	1.07	1.13	1.04	1.01	0.85	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.15	0.98	1.05
Standard error		0.02	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.03	0.14	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.15	0.03	0.03	0.16	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.05	0.16

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 362

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
There are some things about Britain today that make me ashamed to be British

		Total	Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party
			Leave	Remain	Did not vote	Cons	Lab	Lib Dem	UKIP	SNP	Plaid Cymru	DUP	Sinn Fein	Other	Did not vote	Cons	Lab	Lib Dem	Plaid Cymru	SNP	Brexit Party	Green	Other	Would not vote	Don't know	
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1303 65%	519 64%c	646 70%ac	123 52%	344 59%	469 68%dm	123 76%dm	69 81%delm	64 79%dem	6 46%	6 44%	9 74%	51 66%	162 55%	135 49%	298 68%nv	214 80%nostvw	9 62%	64 79%nosvw	202 66%nv	73 69%nv	45 74%nv	52 52%	206 61%n	114 79%
Strongly agree	(5)	514 26%	186 23%c	281 30%ac	40 17%	102 18%	216 31%dm	51 31%dm	35 41%dm	33 41%dm	3 20%	1 6%	3 27%	21 27%dm	49 17%	34 12%	120 27%n	100 37%nosvw	4 31%	33 41%nosvw	72 23%n	39 36%nsvw	18 29%n	20 20%	73 22%n	66 45%
Tend to agree	(4)	789 39%	332 41%	365 39%	83 35%	241 41%	253 37%	72 44%	34 40%	31 39%	4 26%	5 38%	6 47%	31 40%	113 38%	101 37%	178 40%	114 42%	4 31%	31 39%	130 42%	34 32%	27 45%	32 32%	133 40%	48 33%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	433 22%	159 20%	179 19%	78 33%ab	129 22%g	141 20%g	26 16%	6 7%	10 12%	6 41%	2 19%	2 20%	19 25%gh	91 31%defgh	74 27%oprs	90 20%p	38 14%	4 26%	9 11%	48 16%	21 20%	12 19%	32 32%oprst	92 27%oprs	21 14%
Tend to disagree	(2)	196 10%	91 11%b	78 8%	27 11%	77 13%ef	56 8%	12 7%	7 8%	4 5%	2 13%	3 25%	1 7%	6 8%	28 9%	49 18%opruw	37 8%	15 5%	2 12%	4 5%	38 12%pw	11 11%	3 6%	10 10%	25 7%	8 5%
Strongly disagree	(1)	78 4%	43 5%b	24 3%	10 4%	32 5%f	23 3%	2 1%	3 3%	2 3%	- -	2 12%	- -	1 1%	14 5%	16 6%pt	16 4%p	2 1%	- -	3 4%p	19 6%pt	1 1%	1 1%	6 6%pt	13 4%p	2 1%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		273 14%	134 16%b	102 11%	36 15%	109 19%efhl	78 11%	14 8%	10 12%	6 8%	2 13%	5 37%	1 7%	7 9%	41 14%	65 24%oprtuw	53 12%p	16 6%	2 12%	8 10%	57 18%opuw	12 11%	4 7%	16 16%p	37 11%p	10 7%
Mean		3.73	3.65c	3.86ac	3.49	3.53	3.85dm	3.97dm	4.07dm	4.10dm	3.54	3.00	3.94	3.84dm	3.53	3.32	3.79nv	4.10nosvw	3.80	4.07nosvw	3.65n	3.93nsvw	3.94nv	3.51	3.68n	4.16
Standard deviation		1.07	1.11	1.02	1.03	1.09	1.06	0.94	1.07	1.00	0.99	1.21	0.89	0.95	1.03	1.08	1.05	0.89	1.05	1.05	1.15	1.03	0.91	1.10	1.01	0.96
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.12	0.12	0.26	0.30	0.23	0.10	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.26	0.12	0.07	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.06	0.08

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 363

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
There are some things about Britain today that make me ashamed to be British

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1303 65%	525 79%bc	479 66%c	299 49%	432 66%	463 61%	408 69%e	626 96%hi	532 63%i	145 28%	328 58%	473 64%j	502 72%jk
Strongly agree	(5)	514 26%	281 42%bc	143 20%c	90 15%	204 31%e	129 17%	181 31%e	376 58%hi	120 14%i	19 4%	139 24%k	138 19%	237 34%jk
Tend to agree	(4)	789 39%	244 37%	336 46%ac	209 34%	229 35%	334 44%df	227 38%	251 39%i	413 49%gi	126 25%	189 33%	335 45%jl	266 38%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	433 22%	83 13%	150 21%a	200 33%ab	159 24%f	178 24%f	96 16%	22 3%	275 33%gi	135 26%g	164 29%kl	164 22%l	106 15%
Tend to disagree	(2)	196 10%	37 6%	76 10%a	83 13%a	50 8%	85 11%d	61 10%	2 *	29 3%g	165 32%gh	55 10%	77 10%	63 9%
Strongly disagree	(1)	78 4%	22 3%	25 3%	30 5%	17 3%	32 4%	28 5%d	- -	10 1%g	68 13%gh	23 4%	28 4%	26 4%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		273 14%	59 9%	101 14%a	113 18%ab	67 10%	117 15%d	89 15%d	2 *	39 5%g	233 45%gh	78 14%	105 14%	90 13%
Mean		3.73	4.08bc	3.68c	3.40	3.84e	3.59	3.79e	4.54hi	3.71i	2.73	3.64	3.64	3.89jk
Standard deviation		1.07	1.03	1.01	1.05	1.03	1.03	1.13	0.58	0.79	1.08	1.08	1.02	1.09
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 364

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
People in Britain are too ready to criticise their country

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1021	483	537	91	186	144	180	167	252	892	115	628	392	309	319	179	213	788	232	199	797
		51%	50%	51%	46%	52%	45%	48%	52%	58%cef	52%j	45%	51%	50%	50%	53%	49%	51%	50%	53%	49%	52%
Strongly agree	(5)	285	145	140	29	62	42	45	46	61	248	33	172	113	73	99	55	59	221	64	57	218
		14%	15%	13%	14%	17%f	13%	12%	14%	14%	14%	13%	14%	14%	12%	16%m	15%	14%	14%	15%	14%	14%
Tend to agree	(4)	736	338	398	62	124	102	135	121	191	645	82	457	279	236	221	124	155	567	168	142	580
		37%	35%	38%	31%	35%	32%	36%	38%	44%cdef	38%	32%	37%	36%	38%	37%	34%	37%	36%	39%	35%	38%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	621	294	328	67	100	117	134	88	116	518	90	368	253	188	180	115	138	499	122	125	475
		31%	30%	31%	34%	28%	37%dgh	35%dgh	28%	27%	30%	35%	30%	32%	30%	30%	32%	33%	32%	28%	30%	31%
Tend to disagree	(2)	281	135	146	27	54	47	45	50	58	235	40	171	110	90	80	53	56	217	64	62	209
		14%	14%	14%	14%	15%	15%	12%	16%	13%	14%	15%	14%	14%	15%	13%	15%	13%	14%	15%	15%	14%
Strongly disagree	(1)	86	52	34	14	18	10	19	13	11	73	12	58	28	35	23	14	14	70	17	25	59
		4%	5%b	3%	7%eh	5%	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%t	4%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		367	187	180	42	72	58	64	63	69	308	51	229	138	126	103	67	70	287	80	87	268
		18%	19%	17%	21%	20%	18%	17%	20%	16%	18%	20%	19%	18%	20%	17%	19%	17%	18%	18%	21%	17%
Mean		3.42	3.40	3.44	3.32	3.44	3.37	3.38	3.43	3.54cef	3.44	3.33	3.42	3.43	3.35	3.48m	3.42	3.44	3.41	3.46	3.35	3.45
Standard deviation		1.03	1.07	0.99	1.10	1.10	1.00	1.01	1.05	0.97	1.03	1.04	1.04	1.02	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.00	1.03	1.03	1.09	1.02
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 365

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
People in Britain are too ready to criticise their country

		Total	Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
			Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1021	81	49	30	861	39	110	75	95	68	104	107	164	99	18	527	456	13	387	298	75	91	155	15
		51%	45%	49%	50%	52%k	49%	50%k	47%	59%agk	49%	58%agk	41%	55%ak	55%k	52%	55%pq	48%	33%	55%uvw	53%vw	49%	47%	44%	36%
Strongly agree	(5)	285	29	11	3	241	10	30	23	30	16	31	41	36	25	4	140	136	3	107	77	18	27	51	4
		14%	16%c	11%	5%	14%c	13%	14%	14%c	19%cl	12%	17%c	16%c	12%	14%	13%	15%	14%	7%	15%	14%	12%	14%	14%	10%
Tend to agree	(4)	736	52	37	27	620	29	80	53	64	52	73	66	129	75	13	387	320	11	279	221	57	64	103	11
		37%	29%	37%k	45%ak	37%ak	36%	37%k	33%	40%ak	37%k	41%ak	25%	43%agk	42%ak	39%	40%p	33%	26%	40%v	39%v	37%	33%	29%	27%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	621	59	38	19	504	25	73	52	43	50	41	97	74	49	12	289	299	16	192	175	49	65	124	15
		31%	33%j	39%jl	33%	30%j	31%	34%jl	32%j	27%	36%jl	23%	38%dhjlm	25%	28%	36%	30%	31%	39%	27%	31%	32%	34%	35%r	37%
Tend to disagree	(2)	281	25	11	9	236	11	31	28	14	18	24	40	47	25	4	115	153	8	88	66	26	29	62	9
		14%	14%	11%	15%	14%	13%	14%	17%h	9%	13%	13%	15%	16%h	14%	12%	12%	16%o	19%	13%	12%	17%	15%	17%rs	22%
Strongly disagree	(1)	86	14	2	2	69	5	4	5	7	3	10	15	14	5	-	31	52	4	33	24	3	9	14	2
		4%	8%bdfgim	2%	3%	4%	7%f	2%	3%	4%	2%	6%f	6%f	5%	3%	-	3%	5%o	10%o	5%	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		367	39	13	10	305	16	35	32	21	21	34	55	60	30	4	146	205	12	122	91	29	38	76	11
		18%	22%	13%	17%	18%	20%	16%	20%	13%	15%	19%	21%h	20%	17%	12%	15%	21%o	28%o	17%	16%	19%	20%	22%s	26%
Mean		3.42	3.32	3.46	3.35	3.44k	3.35	3.46	3.38	3.61adk	3.43	3.50	3.30	3.42	3.49	3.53q	3.51pq	3.35q	3.02	3.48vw	3.46v	3.39	3.36	3.32	3.15
Standard deviation		1.03	1.14	0.90	0.90	1.03	1.07	0.96	1.03	1.04	0.94	1.10	1.09	1.04	1.00	0.87	0.99	1.07	1.06	1.05	1.01	0.97	1.05	1.05	1.03
Standard error		0.02	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.03	0.12	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.15	0.03	0.03	0.16	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.16

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 366

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
People in Britain are too ready to criticise their country

			Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
		Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1021 51%	481 59%bc	421 45%	108 45%	383 66%efghlm	301 44%l	82 51%l	43 50%l	32 40%	7 53%	9 74%	5 46%	24 31%	134 45%l	199 73%oprstuvw	191 43%	126 47%	6 44%	31 38%	185 60%oprtuvw	42 40%	26 43%	36 36%	167 50%v	56 39%
Strongly agree	(5)	285 14%	137 17%bc	119 13%	25 11%	114 20%eglm	90 13%	23 14%	9 11%	9 11%	1 7%	- -	1 7%	6 8%	31 11%	58 21%optuvw	63 14%	32 12%	- -	9 11%	55 18%uvw	12 12%	4 7%	8 8%	41 12%	16 11%
Tend to agree	(4)	736 37%	344 42%bc	302 33%	83 35%	268 46%efhlm	211 31%	59 36%	34 39%l	23 28%	6 47%	9 74%	5 38%	18 24%	103 35%	141 51%oprstuvw	129 29%	94 35%	6 44%	22 27%	130 42%ortv	30 28%	22 36%	28 28%	127 38%o	40 28%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	621 31%	209 26%	303 33%a	92 39%a	134 23%	231 34%d	44 27%	20 24%	26 32%	4 26%	3 26%	3 27%	34 44%dfg	122 41%defg	56 20%	153 35%ns	76 28%ns	3 18%	29 37%ns	63 20%	33 31%ns	21 35%ns	48 48%nopst	130 39%nps	44 31%
Tend to disagree	(2)	281 14%	99 12%	150 16%a	29 12%	53 9%	113 16%dm	32 20%dm	18 21%dm	13 17%d	3 20%	- -	3 27%	14 18%d	32 11%	17 6%	69 16%nw	56 21%nvw	4 26%	11 14%n	48 16%nw	21 20%nvw	11 18%n	10 10%	31 9%	35 24%
Strongly disagree	(1)	86 4%	23 3%	54 6%a	9 4%	12 2%	44 6%dm	4 3%	5 6%d	9 11%dfm	- -	- -	- -	5 7%dm	7 2%	2 1%	28 6%nw	10 4%n	2 12%	9 11%npsw	11 4%n	9 8%nw	3 5%n	6 6%nw	7 2%	10 7%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		367 18%	122 15%	203 22%ac	38 16%	65 11%	157 23%dm	36 22%dm	23 27%dm	22 28%dm	3 20%	- -	3 27%	19 25%dm	39 13%	19 7%	97 22%nw	66 25%nw	5 38%	20 25%nw	59 19%nw	30 28%nsvw	14 22%nw	16 16%n	38 11%	44 31%
Mean		3.42	3.58bc	3.30	3.36	3.72efghlm	3.28	3.40l	3.28	3.12	3.39	3.74	3.25	3.07	3.40hl	3.86oprstuvw	3.29	3.31	2.94	3.14	3.55oprtuv	3.15	3.23	3.21	3.49oprtuv	3.12
Standard deviation		1.03	1.00	1.07	0.96	0.95	1.08	1.04	1.09	1.16	0.91	0.46	0.98	1.00	0.90	0.85	1.09	1.05	1.13	1.14	1.07	1.13	0.97	0.95	0.90	1.10
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.12	0.14	0.24	0.11	0.25	0.11	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.28	0.13	0.06	0.11	0.12	0.09	0.05	0.09

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 367

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
People in Britain are too ready to criticise their country

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1021	304	392	325	228	426	367	162	461	397	225	415	380
		51%	46%	54%a	53%a	35%	56%d	62%de	25%	54%g	77%gh	40%	56%j	54%j
Strongly agree	(5)	285	129	84	72	53	106	127	52	99	134	52	92	140
		14%	19%bc	12%	12%	8%	14%d	21%de	8%	12%g	26%gh	9%	12%	20%jk
Tend to agree	(4)	736	175	307	253	175	321	240	111	362	263	173	323	239
		37%	26%	42%a	41%a	27%	42%d	40%d	17%	43%g	51%gh	30%	44%jl	34%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	621	182	222	218	246	223	152	220	312	89	222	219	181
		31%	27%	30%	36%ab	37%ef	29%	26%	34%i	37%i	17%	39%kl	30%	26%
Tend to disagree	(2)	281	129	97	54	129	88	63	194	63	23	90	84	107
		14%	19%bc	13%c	9%	20%ef	12%	11%	30%hi	7%i	5%	16%k	11%	15%k
Strongly disagree	(1)	86	52	19	15	55	20	11	73	10	3	33	23	31
		4%	8%bc	3%	2%	8%ef	3%	2%	11%hi	1%	1%	6%k	3%	4%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		367	181	116	69	184	108	74	267	74	26	123	107	137
		18%	27%bc	16%c	11%	28%ef	14%	13%	41%hi	9%i	5%	22%k	14%	20%k
Mean		3.42	3.30	3.47a	3.51a	3.06	3.53d	3.69de	2.81	3.56g	3.98gh	3.21	3.51j	3.50j
Standard deviation		1.03	1.21	0.95	0.90	1.06	0.96	0.98	1.10	0.84	0.82	1.01	0.96	1.11
Standard error		0.02	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 368

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like the British

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		528	300	228	56	92	70	91	87	133	451	65	307	221	158	149	100	121	395	133	109	405
		26%	31%b	22%	28%	26%	22%	24%	27%	30%e	26%	25%	25%	28%	25%	25%	28%	29%	25%	31%q	27%	26%
Strongly agree	(5)	156	87	69	16	26	16	35	27	36	135	19	86	69	41	45	32	37	111	45	37	116
		8%	9%b	7%	8%	7%	5%	9%e	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	9%	7%	7%	9%	9%	7%	10%q	9%	8%
Tend to agree	(4)	372	213	159	40	65	54	56	60	97	316	47	221	152	117	104	68	84	285	87	72	289
		19%	22%b	15%	20%	18%	17%	15%	19%	22%f	18%	18%	18%	19%	19%	17%	19%	20%	18%	20%	17%	19%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	861	388	473	77	145	150	167	138	184	737	110	501	360	251	250	160	200	689	172	182	654
		43%	40%	45%a	39%	41%	47%	44%	43%	42%	43%	43%	41%	46%km	40%	42%	44%	47%km	44%	40%	44%	42%
Tend to disagree	(2)	416	171	245	43	73	66	83	61	91	355	55	276	140	144	132	69	71	332	84	80	323
		21%	18%	23%a	21%	20%	21%	22%	19%	21%	21%	21%	22%lp	18%	23%lp	22%p	19%	17%	21%	19%	19%	21%
Strongly disagree	(1)	205	106	99	23	48	33	37	33	30	174	26	142	62	70	72	32	30	158	46	40	158
		10%	11%	9%	12%h	13%h	10%	10%	10%	7%	10%	10%	12%lp	8%	11%lp	12%lp	9%	7%	10%	11%	10%	10%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		620	277	344	66	121	99	120	94	121	530	81	418	203	214	204	101	101	490	130	120	481
		31%	29%	33%a	33%	34%	31%	32%	29%	28%	31%	32%	34%lop	26%	34%lop	34%lp	28%	24%	31%	30%	29%	31%
Mean		2.93	3.00b	2.86	2.92	2.86	2.85	2.92	2.96	3.04de	2.93	2.91	2.86	3.03kmn	2.86	2.86	3.00k	3.06kmn	2.91	3.00	2.97	2.92
Standard deviation		1.05	1.09	1.01	1.10	1.10	0.98	1.06	1.06	1.02	1.05	1.04	1.06	1.02	1.06	1.07	1.05	1.00	1.03	1.11	1.06	1.05
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 369

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like the British

		Total	Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
			Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		528 26%	24 13%	27 27%ac	8 13%	470 28%acm	22 28%ac	62 28%ac	53 33%acm	45 28%ac	48 34%acm	50 28%ac	74 29%ac	79 26%ac	37 21%	10 30%	297 31%p	210 22%	9 23%	194 28%	140 25%	42 28%	57 29%	85 24%	10 24%
Strongly agree	(5)	156 8%	7 4%	13 13%acdhj	2 4%	133 8%	9 11%a	18 8%	14 9%	10 6%	15 11%a	11 6%	19 7%	23 8%	14 8%	2 6%	100 10%p	51 5%	2 5%	58 8%	36 6%	18 11%s	14 7%	26 7%	4 10%
Tend to agree	(4)	372 19%	17 9%	13 13%	5 9%	337 20%acm	13 17%	44 20%ac	39 24%abcm	35 22%acm	33 23%abcm	39 22%acm	55 21%acm	56 19%a	24 13%	9 25%	197 21%p	159 17%	8 19%	136 19%	104 18%	25 16%	43 22%	59 16%	6 15%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	861 43%	78 44%	42 43%	24 41%	715 43%	35 44%	104 48%l	64 40%	76 48%	59 42%	79 44%	107 41%	115 38%	76 43%	20 57%q	431 45%	390 41%	12 31%	304 43%	235 42%	72 47%	84 43%	149 42%	17 42%
Tend to disagree	(2)	416 21%	45 25%f	23 23%	17 29%fgik	331 20%	16 20%	35 16%	28 17%	33 21%	22 16%	38 21%	46 18%	70 24%f	44 24%f	2 6%	170 18%	226 24%no	14 35%no	140 20%	124 22%	30 20%	33 17%	80 23%	9 22%
Strongly disagree	(1)	205 10%	32 18%bdefghij	8 8%	10 17%bdfhij	154 9%h	6 8%	18 8%	15 9%h	6 4%	10 7%	11 6%	32 12%hj	34 12%h	22 12%h	2 6%	63 7%	134 14%o	5 11%	63 9%	66 12%t	9 6%	20 10%	42 12%t	5 12%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		620 31%	77 43%bdefghijk	30 31%	28 46%bdefghijk	485 29%	22 28%	53 24%	42 27%	39 24%	33 23%	50 28%	78 30%	105 35%dfhi	65 37%dfhi	4 12%	234 24%	360 37%no	19 46%no	203 29%	190 34%	39 25%	53 27%	122 34%t	14 34%
Mean		2.93	2.56	3.02ac	2.53	2.98acm	3.04ac	3.04acm	3.06acm	3.06acm	3.15aclm	3.00ac	2.93ac	2.87ac	2.80a	3.17pq	3.10pq	2.76	2.70	2.98s	2.86	3.08sv	2.99	2.85	2.88
Standard deviation		1.05	1.01	1.10	1.02	1.04	1.07	1.01	1.07	0.91	1.06	0.97	1.09	1.09	1.07	0.88	1.03	1.06	1.05	1.04	1.05	1.02	1.05	1.07	1.11
Standard error		0.02	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.03	0.12	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.15	0.03	0.03	0.16	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.17

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 370

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like the British

			Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
		Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		528 26%	286 35%bc	176 19%	58 25%	214 37%efhlm	156 23%hl	34 21%h	28 32%ehl	7 8%	2 14%	4 30%	1 7%	9 12%	73 25%hl	112 41%oprtvw	108 25%pr	44 16%	3 19%	8 10%	127 41%oprtuvw	19 18%	17 28%pr	23 23%r	65 19%r	20 14%
Strongly agree	(5)	156 8%	89 11%bc	49 5%	16 7%	59 10%fhlm	54 8%h	7 4%	13 15%efhlm	1 1%	2 14%	2 12%	- -	2 2%	16 5%	23 9%prt	41 9%prtv	6 2%	2 13%	1 1%	50 16%noprtvw	3 3%	6 10%prt	3 3%	19 6%p	2 1%
Tend to agree	(4)	372 19%	197 24%bc	127 14%	43 18%	155 27%efhlm	102 15%	27 17%h	14 17%	5 7%	- -	2 18%	1 7%	7 10%	58 20%hl	88 32%oprtuvw	67 15%	38 14%	1 6%	7 8%	77 25%oprtw	16 15%	11 18%	20 20%r	46 14%	18 12%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	861 43%	369 45%b	366 39%	105 44%	256 44%	281 41%	59 37%	40 47%	33 42%	6 46%	7 52%	2 19%	33 43%	143 48%ef	115 42%	178 40%	96 36%	4 31%	34 42%	128 42%	39 36%	25 42%	53 53%opt	171 51%nopst	53 36%
Tend to disagree	(2)	416 21%	122 15%	240 26%a	51 22%a	86 15%	159 23%d	49 30%dm	16 19%	20 25%d	4 28%	2 18%	5 40%	19 25%d	55 19%	39 14%	105 24%ns	82 31%nosvw	4 27%	19 23%	44 14%	28 26%ns	13 21%	16 16%	65 19%	41 28%
Strongly disagree	(1)	205 10%	34 4%	145 16%ac	24 10%a	25 4%	92 13%dgm	19 12%dg	2 2%	20 25%defgm	2 12%	- -	4 34%	15 20%dgm	24 8%d	8 3%	49 11%ns	46 17%nosvw	3 23%	20 25%nosuvw	8 3%	20 19%nosvw	6 9%ns	9 9%ns	34 10%ns	31 22%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		620 31%	156 19%	385 42%ac	75 31%a	112 19%	252 37%dgm	68 42%dgm	18 21%	40 50%degm	6 40%	2 18%	9 73%	35 45%dgm	79 27%d	47 17%	155 35%nsv	129 48%nosuvw	7 50%	39 49%nosuvw	52 17%	48 46%nosvw	19 30%ns	25 25%	99 30%ns	73 50%
Mean		2.93	3.23bc	2.67	2.90b	3.23efhlm	2.81hl	2.71h	3.25efhlm	2.34	2.74	3.24	2.00	2.50	2.95efhl	3.30oprtuvw	2.88prt	2.54	2.59	2.37	3.38oprtuvw	2.56	2.99prt	2.92prt	2.86prt	2.43
Standard deviation		1.05	0.97	1.06	1.02	0.97	1.09	1.02	1.01	0.98	1.16	0.93	0.95	1.00	0.96	0.92	1.09	1.01	1.32	1.00	1.00	1.05	1.09	0.91	0.97	1.01
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.11	0.12	0.30	0.23	0.24	0.11	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.33	0.12	0.06	0.10	0.13	0.09	0.05	0.08

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 371

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like the British

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		528 26%	164 25%	216 30%ac	148 24%	78 12%	196 26%d	254 43%de	41 6%	194 23%g	293 57%gh	84 15%	195 26%j	250 36%jk
Strongly agree	(5)	156 8%	74 11%bc	50 7%	32 5%	16 2%	46 6%d	93 16%de	6 1%	42 5%g	108 21%gh	16 3%	43 6%j	97 14%jk
Tend to agree	(4)	372 19%	90 13%	166 23%a	116 19%a	62 9%	150 20%d	160 27%de	35 5%	152 18%g	185 36%gh	68 12%	152 20%j	153 22%j
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	861 43%	248 37%	293 40%	319 52%ab	271 41%	353 47%df	237 40%	182 28%	494 58%gi	185 36%g	277 49%kl	316 43%	268 38%
Tend to disagree	(2)	416 21%	151 23%c	157 22%	107 17%	179 27%ef	163 21%f	74 12%	254 39%hi	132 16%i	30 6%	124 22%	170 23%l	123 18%
Strongly disagree	(1)	205 10%	104 16%bc	63 9%	38 6%	130 20%ef	46 6%	29 5%	174 27%hi	26 3%i	5 1%	86 15%kl	61 8%	57 8%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		620 31%	255 38%bc	220 30%c	145 24%	309 47%ef	209 28%f	103 17%	428 66%hi	158 19%i	35 7%	210 37%kl	231 31%l	180 26%
Mean		2.93	2.82	2.98a	2.99a	2.48	2.98d	3.36de	2.15	3.06g	3.70gh	2.65	2.93j	3.16jk
Standard deviation		1.05	1.18	1.03	0.91	0.99	0.95	1.04	0.91	0.81	0.90	0.97	1.00	1.12
Standard error		0.02	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 372

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
I am often less proud of Britain than I would like to be

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1147	556	591	99	204	160	214	187	283	1027	105	702	445	358	344	197	248	896	251	269	839
		57%	58%	57%	50%	57%	50%	57%	59%ce	65%cdef	60%j	41%	57%	57%	57%	57%	54%	59%	57%	58%	66%t	55%
Strongly agree	(5)	390	195	195	32	75	56	81	69	78	350	32	227	163	114	113	78	85	295	95	108	265
		19%	20%	19%	16%	21%	17%	21%	22%	18%	20%j	12%	19%	21%	18%	19%	22%	20%	19%	22%	26%t	17%
Tend to agree	(4)	757	361	396	67	128	104	134	118	206	677	74	474	283	244	231	119	164	602	155	161	575
		38%	37%	38%	34%	36%	33%	35%	37%	47%cdefg	39%j	29%	39%	36%	39%	38%	33%	39%	38%	36%	39%	37%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	518	238	279	65	98	107	95	70	82	413	93	312	205	154	158	96	109	408	109	83	420
		26%	25%	27%	33%gh	28%h	34%fgh	25%h	22%	19%	24%	36%i	25%	26%	25%	26%	27%	26%	26%	25%	20%	27%s
Tend to disagree	(2)	272	135	138	30	46	44	56	49	47	220	46	167	105	90	77	57	49	214	58	41	229
		14%	14%	13%	15%	13%	14%	15%	15%	11%	13%	18%i	14%	13%	14%	13%	16%	12%	14%	13%	10%	15%s
Strongly disagree	(1)	72	35	37	5	10	7	13	13	25	58	12	44	28	21	24	12	16	56	16	18	52
		4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	6%e	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		344	170	175	35	56	52	68	61	72	278	58	211	133	111	101	69	64	270	74	59	281
		17%	18%	17%	17%	16%	16%	18%	19%	16%	16%	23%i	17%	17%	18%	17%	19%	15%	17%	17%	14%	18%
Mean		3.56	3.57	3.55	3.46	3.59	3.49	3.57	3.57	3.60	3.61j	3.26	3.55	3.57	3.55	3.55	3.54	3.60	3.55	3.59	3.73t	3.50
Standard deviation		1.06	1.07	1.05	1.01	1.04	1.01	1.08	1.11	1.07	1.05	1.04	1.05	1.07	1.05	1.06	1.09	1.05	1.05	1.08	1.09	1.05
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 373

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
I am often less proud of Britain than I would like to be

			Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
		Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1147 57%	115 64%hk	52 52%	31 51%	950 57%k	43 54%	134 61%k	89 56%	83 52%	77 55%	102 57%	123 48%	180 60%k	117 65%bcdhk	14 42%	558 58%	552 57%	19 46%	421 60%tw	310 55%	78 51%	113 58%w	209 59%w	16 40%
Strongly agree	(5)	390 19%	46 26%bkl	13 13%	9 15%	323 19%	16 19%	47 22%	35 22%	29 18%	27 20%	36 20%	42 16%	52 17%	39 22%	1 3%	201 21%n	184 19%n	4 9%	134 19%	108 19%	33 22%	41 21%	70 20%	4 9%
Tend to agree	(4)	757 38%	69 38%	39 40%	22 36%	627 38%	28 35%	87 40%	55 34%	54 34%	49 35%	67 37%	81 31%	129 43%k	78 44%k	13 38%	358 37%	368 38%	15 37%	286 41%t	202 36%	44 29%	72 37%	140 39%t	12 31%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	518 26%	43 24%	29 29%m	21 35%glm	424 25%m	22 28%m	54 25%m	35 22%	43 27%m	35 25%m	45 25%m	92 36%adfgijlm	68 23%	28 16%	14 40%	239 25%	241 25%	15 37%	158 23%	158 28%r	47 31%r	49 25%	91 25%	15 36%r
Tend to disagree	(2)	272 14%	20 11%	15 15%	6 11%	231 14%	7 9%	25 11%	26 16%	29 18%	21 15%	21 12%	33 13%	42 14%	27 15%	5 16%	131 14%	131 14%	6 14%	89 13%	79 14%	26 17%	25 13%	45 13%	7 17%
Strongly disagree	(1)	72 4%	1 1%	4 4%	2 3%	66 4%a	7 9%adfhl	5 2%	9 5%a	4 3%	6 4%a	10 6%a	11 4%a	8 3%	7 4%	1 3%	34 4%	36 4%	1 2%	32 5%	16 3%	3 2%	8 4%	10 3%	3 7%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		344 17%	21 12%	19 19%	8 13%	297 18%	14 18%	30 14%	34 22%af	33 20%a	27 20%	32 18%	43 17%	49 17%	34 19%	6 19%	165 17%	166 17%	7 16%	122 17%	96 17%	29 19%	33 17%	55 16%	10 24%
Mean		3.56	3.77bcdeghijk	3.43	3.50	3.54	3.47	3.67bk	3.51	3.48	3.51	3.54	3.43	3.59	3.64k	3.24	3.58	3.56	3.37	3.57w	3.54w	3.52	3.58w	3.60w	3.18
Standard deviation		1.06	0.98	1.01	0.97	1.07	1.17	1.01	1.16	1.07	1.11	1.11	1.04	1.01	1.09	0.87	1.07	1.06	0.92	1.08	1.04	1.07	1.08	1.03	1.06
Standard error		0.02	0.08	0.10	0.11	0.03	0.13	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.15	0.03	0.03	0.14	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.08	0.05	0.16

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 374

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
I am often less proud of Britain than I would like to be

			Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE									Vote now										
		Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1147 57%	458 56%c	572 62%ac	107 45%	309 53%m	417 61%dm	115 71%delm	62 73%delm	55 69%dm	5 34%	5 39%	5 42%	41 53%	133 45%	127 46%	250 57%nv	205 76%nostuvw	6 43%	55 68%nvw	184 60%nvw	64 60%nv	37 60%nv	41 41%	172 51%	106 73%
Strongly agree	(5)	390 19%	153 19%c	207 22%c	28 12%	83 14%	161 23%dm	42 26%dlm	31 37%delm	23 28%dlm	1 7%	- -	3 28%	11 14%	35 12%	30 11%	100 23%nw	72 27%nvw	1 7%	20 25%nw	66 22%nw	21 20%n	15 25%nw	16 16%	48 14%	39 27%
Tend to agree	(4)	757 38%	305 38%	365 39%	79 33%	225 39%	256 37%	74 45%m	31 36%	32 40%	4 27%	5 39%	2 14%	30 39%	98 33%	97 35%	150 34%	132 49%nosuvw	5 36%	35 43%v	118 38%v	43 41%v	21 35%	26 26%	124 37%v	66 46%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	518 26%	180 22%	227 24%	92 39%ab	125 21%	174 25%	34 21%	13 16%	19 23%	7 54%	4 30%	5 38%	24 31%dg	113 38%defgh	71 26%ps	124 28%ps	40 15%	7 51%	19 23%	52 17%	25 23%p	17 28%ps	44 44%noprstuw	106 32%ps	22 15%
Tend to disagree	(2)	272 14%	137 17%b	98 11%	34 14%	118 20%efghm	78 11%	10 6%	5 6%	6 8%	2 13%	2 18%	2 20%	9 11%	40 14%f	62 22%opruvw	51 11%p	15 6%	1 6%	7 8%	54 18%opr	15 15%p	6 10%	12 12%p	48 14%p	13 9%
Strongly disagree	(1)	72 4%	37 5%	30 3%	5 2%	30 5%eh	20 3%	3 2%	5 6%h	- -	- -	2 13%	- -	3 4%	9 3%	15 6%r	16 4%	9 3%	- -	- -	16 5%r	2 2%	1 1%	3 3%	10 3%	4 3%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		344 17%	174 21%b	129 14%	39 17%	148 25%efghlm	97 14%f	13 8%	10 12%	6 8%	2 13%	4 31%	2 20%	12 15%	49 17%f	77 28%oprtuvw	66 15%p	24 9%	1 6%	7 8%	70 23%opru	17 16%p	7 12%	15 15%	57 17%p	17 12%
Mean		3.56	3.49	3.67ac	3.38	3.37	3.67dm	3.87delm	3.92delm	3.89dlm	3.28	2.94	3.50	3.49	3.37	3.24	3.61nw	3.91nostvw	3.44	3.86nsvw	3.53n	3.61n	3.72nv	3.39	3.46n	3.86
Standard deviation		1.06	1.11	1.04	0.94	1.11	1.04	0.94	1.14	0.91	0.80	1.08	1.15	1.01	0.96	1.09	1.07	0.97	0.74	0.90	1.17	1.02	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.01
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.12	0.11	0.21	0.27	0.30	0.11	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.18	0.11	0.07	0.10	0.12	0.10	0.05	0.08

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 375

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
I am often less proud of Britain than I would like to be

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1147	472	406	270	388	389	371	590	444	113	297	415	435
		57%	71%bc	56%c	44%	59%e	51%	63%e	91%hi	52%i	22%	52%	56%	62%jk
Strongly agree	(5)	390	223	99	69	146	100	145	284	87	19	103	98	189
		19%	33%bc	14%	11%	22%e	13%	24%e	44%hi	10%i	4%	18%k	13%	27%jk
Tend to agree	(4)	757	249	307	201	242	289	226	306	357	94	194	317	246
		38%	37%	42%c	33%	37%	38%	38%	47%i	42%i	18%	34%	43%jl	35%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	518	120	190	207	190	212	115	50	340	127	186	194	138
		26%	18%	26%a	34%ab	29%f	28%f	19%	8%	40%gi	25%g	33%kl	26%l	20%
Tend to disagree	(2)	272	61	113	99	58	136	78	10	54	208	67	110	96
		14%	9%	15%a	16%a	9%	18%df	13%d	2%	6%g	41%gh	12%	15%	14%
Strongly disagree	(1)	72	15	21	36	22	21	29	-	7	65	20	23	28
		4%	2%	3%	6%ab	3%	3%	5%	-	1%g	13%gh	4%	3%	4%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		344	75	134	136	80	158	107	10	62	273	87	133	124
		17%	11%	18%a	22%a	12%	21%d	18%d	2%	7%g	53%gh	15%	18%	18%
Mean		3.56	3.91bc	3.48c	3.27	3.66e	3.41	3.64e	4.33hi	3.55i	2.60	3.51	3.48	3.68jk
Standard deviation		1.06	1.03	1.00	1.05	1.02	1.02	1.13	0.68	0.80	1.04	1.03	1.00	1.13
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 376

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Summary table

		The politicians in the UK Parliament need to follow the will of the people	The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions	I would rather be represented by a citizen than by a specialised politician	Elected officials talk too much and take too little action	What people call 'compromise' in politics is really just selling out on one's principles
Unweighted base		2009	2009	2009	2009	2009
Weighted base		2009	2009	2009	2009	2009
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1518 76%	1059 53%	976 49%	1662 83%	1049 52%
Strongly agree	(5)	839 42%	439 22%	411 20%	893 44%	370 18%
Tend to agree	(4)	679 34%	620 31%	565 28%	770 38%	679 34%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	363 18%	562 28%	721 36%	277 14%	620 31%
Tend to disagree	(2)	96 5%	271 13%	228 11%	57 3%	253 13%
Strongly disagree	(1)	32 2%	118 6%	84 4%	13 1%	86 4%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		128 6%	388 19%	311 16%	70 3%	339 17%
Mean		4.09	3.49	3.49	4.23	3.49
Standard deviation		0.96	1.14	1.07	0.84	1.06
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 377

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
The politicians in the UK Parliament need to follow the will of the people

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1518	717	801	132	267	225	297	254	342	1310	185	878	640	448	430	286	354	1180	338	318	1161
		76%	74%	77%	66%	75%c	71%	79%ce	80%ce	78%ce	76%	72%	72%	82%kmn	72%	71%	79%kmn	84%kmn	75%	78%	77%	75%
Strongly agree	(5)	839	418	421	68	123	112	158	153	224	729	96	442	397	223	219	178	218	654	184	208	605
		42%	43%	40%	34%	34%	35%	42%d	48%cde	51%cdef	42%	37%	36%	51%kmn	36%	36%	49%kmn	52%kmn	42%	42%	51%t	39%
Tend to agree	(4)	679	299	380	64	144	113	139	101	118	581	89	436	243	225	212	108	136	526	153	109	556
		34%	31%	36%a	32%	40%gh	35%h	37%h	32%	27%	34%	35%	36%lo	31%	36%lo	35%	30%	32%	33%	35%	27%	36%s
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	363	170	193	53	73	76	53	47	61	292	61	245	118	113	133	64	53	294	69	69	281
		18%	18%	18%	27%fgh	20%fh	24%fgh	14%	15%	14%	17%	24%i	20%lp	15%	18%p	22%lp	18%p	13%	19%	16%	17%	18%
Tend to disagree	(2)	96	54	42	8	13	11	26	11	26	87	9	74	22	45	29	8	14	76	20	18	75
		5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	7%	4%	6%	5%	3%	6%lop	3%	7%lop	5%	2%	3%	5%	5%	4%	5%
Strongly disagree	(1)	32	23	9	6	4	6	2	6	9	29	2	28	4	16	11	3	1	24	8	7	23
		2%	2%b	1%	3%f	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%lp	1%	3%lp	2%lp	1%	*	2%	2%	2%	2%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		128	77	51	14	17	17	28	17	35	116	11	102	26	62	40	11	15	100	28	25	98
		6%	8%b	5%	7%	5%	5%	7%	5%	8%	7%	4%	8%lop	3%	10%lnop	7%lop	3%	4%	6%	6%	6%	6%
Mean		4.09	4.07	4.11	3.91	4.03	3.99	4.12c	4.21cde	4.20cde	4.10	4.05	3.97	4.28kmn	3.95	3.99	4.24kmn	4.32kmn	4.09	4.12	4.20t	4.07
Standard deviation		0.96	1.02	0.90	1.01	0.89	0.95	0.93	0.94	1.02	0.97	0.90	1.00	0.86	1.03	0.97	0.89	0.83	0.96	0.96	0.98	0.95
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 378

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
The politicians in the UK Parliament need to follow the will of the people

		Total	Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
			Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1518	131	74	49	1264	58	172	122	122	110	137	182	226	134	27	790	666	30	524	422	120	161	264	26
		76%	73%	75%	82%k	76%	73%	79%k	77%	77%	79%	77%	70%	76%	75%	80%	82%p	69%	74%	75%	75%	78%	83%rsvw	74%	64%
Strongly agree	(5)	839	73	34	30	702	36	87	81	64	62	81	91	118	82	18	469	338	13	316	197	74	105	133	13
		42%	41%	34%	51%bk	42%k	46%	40%	51%bdfkl	40%	45%	45%k	35%	39%	46%k	53%p	49%pq	35%	32%	45%sv	35%	48%svw	54%rsvw	37%	31%
Tend to agree	(4)	679	58	41	19	562	22	86	41	58	48	56	91	109	52	9	321	328	17	208	225	46	56	131	13
		34%	32%	41%gm	31%	34%g	28%	39%gm	26%	36%g	34%	31%	35%g	36%g	29%	27%	33%	34%	42%	30%	40%rtu	30%	28%	37%ru	33%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	363	37	19	10	297	15	39	27	33	23	27	59	43	32	6	141	199	10	118	111	30	27	68	9
		18%	21%	19%	17%	18%	19%	18%	17%	21%	17%	15%	23%djl	14%	18%	17%	15%	21%o	24%	17%	20%	20%	14%	19%	22%
Tend to disagree	(2)	96	9	5	-	81	3	5	9	3	4	8	13	22	13	1	23	71	1	44	25	3	3	18	3
		5%	5%	5%c	-	5%	4%	2%	6%c	2%	3%	5%	5%	7%cfh	7%cfh	3%	2%	7%o	2%	6%tu	4%	2%	2%	5%	7%u
Strongly disagree	(1)	32	2	1	1	28	3	3	1	1	2	7	5	7	-	-	9	23	-	15	5	-	4	6	3
		2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%m	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%dghm	2%	2%m	-	-	1%	2%o	-	2%	1%	-	2%	2%	7%stv
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		128	11	6	1	110	6	8	10	4	6	15	18	29	13	1	32	95	1	58	30	3	7	23	6
		6%	6%	6%	1%	7%	7%	4%	6%	3%	4%	9%cfh	7%	10%cdfh	7%	3%	3%	10%o	2%	8%stu	5%	2%	4%	7%t	14%stu
Mean		4.09	4.06	4.02	4.30bkl	4.09k	4.08	4.13k	4.21k	4.14	4.18k	4.09	3.97	4.03	4.13	4.30p	4.27p	3.92	4.03	4.09w	4.04w	4.25svw	4.31rsvw	4.03	3.75
Standard deviation		0.96	0.96	0.91	0.85	0.97	1.06	0.88	0.96	0.85	0.91	1.07	0.97	1.02	0.96	0.87	0.86	1.03	0.82	1.02	0.90	0.84	0.91	0.95	1.18
Standard error		0.02	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.02	0.12	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.15	0.03	0.03	0.12	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.18

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 379

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
The politicians in the UK Parliament need to follow the will of the people

		Total	Vote in EU referendum: Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Vote in 2017 GE: Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Vote now: Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1518	733	600	167	493	481	105	80	56	12	10	11	57	212	223	325	150	10	55	293	74	52	67	253	77
		76%	90%bc	65%	70%	85%efhl m	70%	65%	94%defh lm	70%	86%	81%	94%	74%	72%	82%oprt v	74%p	56%	71%	69%	95%nopr tuvw	70%p	85%oprt v	67%p	75%p	53%
Strongly agree	(5)	839	509	250	70	297	262	46	66	25	2	6	9	32	94	118	167	59	4	24	236	41	30	31	124	41
		42%	63%bc	27%	29%	51%efhm	38%f	28%	77%defh lm	32%	13%	49%	74%	41%f	32%	43%pv	38%p	22%	25%	30%	77%nopr tuvw	38%p	49%prv	31%	37%p	28%
Tend to agree	(4)	679	223	350	97	196	219	59	14	31	10	4	2	26	118	106	159	91	6	31	57	33	22	36	129	36
		34%	28%	38%a	41%a	34%g	32%g	36%g	16%	38%g	73%	32%	20%	33%g	40%eg	39%s	36%s	34%s	45%	38%s	18%	32%s	37%s	36%s	39%s	25%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	363	65	222	65	75	145	30	3	18	2	2	1	14	74	40	83	70	3	19	12	20	7	28	73	41
		18%	8%	24%a	27%a	13%g	21%dg	19%g	4%	23%dg	14%	13%	6%	18%g	25%dg	15%s	19%s	26%nosu	17%	24%s	4%	19%s	12%s	28%nosu	22%ns	29%
Tend to disagree	(2)	96	7	84	4	12	50	18	1	5	-	-	-	6	4	8	22	40	1	5	1	11	-	2	5	25
		5%	1%	9%ac	2%	2%	7%dgm	11%dgm	1%	6%m	-	-	-	8%dgm	1%	3%s	5%sw	15%nosu vw	6%	6%sw	*	10%nosuv w	-	2%	2%	17%
Strongly disagree	(1)	32	7	21	2	2	14	9	1	1	-	1	-	-	5	3	10	8	1	1	1	1	2	2	4	2
		2%	1%	2%a	1%	*	2%d	5%delm	1%	1%	-	6%	-	-	2%d	1%	2%s	3%s	6%	1%	*	1%	3%s	2%	1%	1%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		128	14	105	6	14	63	27	2	6	-	1	-	6	9	11	32	48	2	6	2	12	2	4	9	27
		6%	2%	11%ac	2%	2%	9%dgm	17%degm	2%	7%d	-	6%	-	8%d	3%	4%s	7%sw	18%nors uvw	12%	7%s	1%	11%nsw	3%	4%s	3%	18%
Mean		4.09	4.50bc	3.78	3.96b	4.33efh lm	3.97f	3.71	4.68def hlm	3.93	4.00	4.17	4.68	4.08f	3.99f	4.20opr tv	4.02p	3.57	3.78	3.90p	4.71nop rtuvw	3.96p	4.28opr tv	3.92p	4.09p	3.62
Standard deviation		0.96	0.75	1.01	0.84	0.80	1.03	1.15	0.71	0.95	0.54	1.11	0.61	0.95	0.88	0.86	0.98	1.08	1.11	0.95	0.59	1.04	0.90	0.94	0.86	1.11
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.08	0.11	0.14	0.28	0.16	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.28	0.11	0.03	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.05	0.09

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 380

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
The politicians in the UK Parliament need to follow the will of the people

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1518 76%	536 80%c	576 79%c	406 66%	354 54%	623 82%d	541 91%de	453 70%	625 74%	440 86%gh	191 33%	636 86%j	691 99%jk
Strongly agree	(5)	839 42%	379 57%bc	293 40%c	167 27%	159 24%	305 40%d	374 63%de	243 37%	324 38%	273 53%gh	32 6%	204 28%j	602 86%jk
Tend to agree	(4)	679 34%	157 24%	284 39%a	239 39%a	195 30%	318 42%df	166 28%	210 32%	302 36%	168 33%	158 28%l	432 58%jl	89 13%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	363 18%	78 12%	114 16%a	172 28%ab	209 32%ef	110 15%f	44 8%	119 18%i	187 22%i	57 11%	264 46%kl	93 12%l	6 1%
Tend to disagree	(2)	96 5%	42 6%c	31 4%	23 4%	69 10%ef	22 3%f	5 1%	60 9%hi	24 3%	12 2%	83 15%kl	13 2%l	- -
Strongly disagree	(1)	32 2%	12 2%	9 1%	12 2%	26 4%ef	3 *	3 *	18 3%hi	10 1%	4 1%	32 6%kl	- -	- -
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		128 6%	54 8%b	40 5%	35 6%	95 14%ef	25 3%f	8 1%	79 12%hi	34 4%	16 3%	115 20%kl	13 2%l	- -
Mean		4.09	4.27bc	4.13c	3.86	3.60	4.19d	4.53de	3.92	4.07g	4.35gh	3.13	4.12j	4.85jk
Standard deviation		0.96	1.01	0.91	0.93	1.08	0.82	0.71	1.09	0.90	0.82	0.93	0.68	0.38
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.01

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 381

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1059	491	568	97	212	175	207	159	209	897	147	581	478	295	287	204	274	837	221	244	782
		53%	51%	54%	49%	59%cgh	55%	55%	50%	48%	52%	57%	47%	61%kmn	47%	48%	56%kmn	65%kmno	53%	51%	59%t	51%
Strongly agree	(5)	439	217	221	40	88	71	85	66	88	362	66	230	209	119	110	95	114	346	93	110	312
		22%	23%	21%	20%	24%	22%	23%	21%	20%	21%	26%	19%	27%kmn	19%	18%	26%kmn	27%kmn	22%	21%	27%t	20%
Tend to agree	(4)	620	273	347	57	124	104	122	93	121	535	80	352	269	175	176	109	160	491	129	133	470
		31%	28%	33%a	28%	35%h	33%	32%	29%	28%	31%	31%	29%	34%kmn	28%	29%	30%	38%kmno	31%	30%	32%	31%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	562	254	308	63	99	95	108	83	114	468	79	353	209	167	186	112	96	443	119	101	444
		28%	26%	29%	32%	28%	30%	29%	26%	26%	27%	31%	29%p	27%	27%	31%p	31%p	23%	28%	27%	25%	29%
Tend to disagree	(2)	271	146	125	30	36	35	39	53	78	241	25	201	70	106	95	30	40	208	63	49	216
		13%	15%b	12%	15%	10%	11%	10%	17%def	18%def	14%	10%	16%lop	9%	17%lop	16%lop	8%	9%	13%	14%	12%	14%
Strongly disagree	(1)	118	73	44	9	12	14	23	23	36	112	6	90	27	56	35	16	12	86	31	17	99
		6%	8%b	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	7%d	8%de	7%j	2%	7%lop	3%	9%lnop	6%lp	4%	3%	5%	7%	4%	6%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		388	220	169	39	48	49	62	76	115	353	31	292	97	162	130	45	52	294	94	66	314
		19%	23%b	16%	20%d	13%	15%	16%	24%def	26%def	21%j	12%	24%lop	12%	26%lop	22%lop	13%	12%	19%	22%	16%	20%s
Mean		3.49	3.43	3.55a	3.45	3.67cgh	3.57gh	3.55h	3.40	3.33	3.46	3.69i	3.35	3.72kmn	3.32	3.39	3.66kmn	3.77kmn	3.51	3.43	3.66t	3.44
Standard deviation		1.14	1.21	1.08	1.11	1.05	1.09	1.13	1.20	1.22	1.16	1.03	1.17	1.06	1.22	1.12	1.08	1.04	1.13	1.18	1.12	1.15
Standard error		0.03	0.04	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 382

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions

		Total	Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
			Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1059	102	48	35	874	46	117	92	87	70	81	136	144	100	24	540	468	23	316	309	90	130	197	18
		53%	57%j	48%	59%j	52%	58%	54%	58%jl	55%	50%	45%	53%	48%	56%	71%p	56%p	49%	58%	45%	55%r	58%r	66%rsvw	56%r	43%
Strongly agree	(5)	439	47	20	16	356	20	48	39	29	33	31	62	55	39	10	235	184	10	132	121	38	65	76	6
		22%	26%	20%	27%	21%	25%	22%	24%	19%	24%	17%	24%	18%	22%	29%	24%p	19%	23%	19%	22%	25%	33%rsvw	21%	14%
Tend to agree	(4)	620	55	28	19	518	26	69	53	58	37	50	75	89	60	14	305	285	14	184	187	52	65	121	12
		31%	31%	28%	33%	31%	33%	32%	34%	36%	26%	28%	29%	30%	34%	42%	32%	30%	34%	26%	33%r	34%	33%	34%r	29%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	562	48	31	14	468	21	64	45	38	42	57	78	80	44	10	264	268	11	197	150	50	46	106	12
		28%	27%	32%	24%	28%	27%	29%	28%	24%	30%	32%	30%	27%	24%	29%	27%	28%	26%	28%	27%	33%	24%	30%	31%
Tend to disagree	(2)	271	19	15	6	231	10	26	15	27	20	28	31	49	25	-	110	152	7	123	80	12	15	34	8
		13%	11%	15%	11%	14%	12%	12%	9%	17%g	14%	16%	12%	16%g	14%	-	11%n	16%no	16%n	18%tuv	14%tuv	8%	8%	9%	19%tu
Strongly disagree	(1)	118	10	5	4	98	2	12	6	6	8	13	13	26	11	-	47	71	-	65	25	2	4	19	3
		6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	3%	6%	4%	4%	6%	7%	5%	9%	6%	-	5%	7%o	-	9%stuv	4%	1%	2%	5%t	7%t
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		388	29	20	10	329	12	38	21	33	27	42	45	75	36	-	157	223	7	188	105	14	19	53	11
		19%	16%	21%	17%	20%g	15%	17%	13%	21%	20%	23%g	17%	25%adfgk	20%	-	16%n	23%no	16%n	27%stuv	19%tu	9%	10%	15%	26%tu
Mean		3.49	3.61jl	3.42	3.62	3.48l	3.65jl	3.53	3.65jl	3.48	3.49	3.32	3.54jl	3.33	3.52	4.00op	3.59p	3.37	3.65	3.28	3.53r	3.73rsw	3.88rsvw	3.57r	3.24
Standard deviation		1.14	1.15	1.13	1.18	1.14	1.07	1.12	1.07	1.10	1.16	1.15	1.13	1.20	1.15	0.78	1.12	1.17	1.02	1.22	1.11	0.96	1.03	1.09	1.15
Standard error		0.03	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.03	0.12	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.13	0.04	0.04	0.16	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.18

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 383

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions

		Total	Vote in EU referendum: Leave (a)	Vote in EU referendum: Remain (b)	Vote in EU referendum: Did not vote (c)	Vote in 2017 GE: Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Vote now: Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1059 53%	494 61%bc	425 46%	124 52%	285 49%	372 54%l	76 47%	63 74%defhlm	47 58%	6 46%	6 44%	10 81%	33 42%	161 55%l	115 42%	259 59%npw	115 43%	6 44%	45 55%n	212 69%noprtvw	52 49%	36 59%np	53 53%	158 47%	70 48%
Strongly agree	(5)	439 22%	231 28%bc	151 16%	49 21%	118 20%	158 23%f	24 15%	35 41%deflm	25 31%dfm	- -	4 31%	3 26%	14 18%	58 20%	43 16%	110 25%npvw	39 15%	- -	23 28%npvw	111 36%noptvw	21 20%	18 29%npvw	15 15%	55 16%	24 17%
Tend to agree	(4)	620 31%	264 33%	274 30%	75 32%	166 29%	214 31%	53 32%	29 33%	22 27%	6 46%	2 13%	7 55%	19 24%	104 35%d	72 26%	149 34%n	76 28%	6 44%	22 27%	101 33%	31 29%	18 30%	37 37%n	103 31%	45 31%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	562 28%	211 26%	251 27%	86 36%ab	167 29%g	188 27%g	34 21%	14 17%	22 28%	5 34%	2 14%	1 12%	25 32%g	104 35%efg	91 33%ops	114 26%s	58 22%	5 31%	24 29%s	51 17%	27 26%s	17 28%s	37 37%ops	127 38%opst	30 21%
Tend to disagree	(2)	271 13%	78 10%	173 19%ac	20 8%	95 16%gm	88 13%m	35 21%eghm	5 5%	8 10%	3 20%	2 18%	1 7%	15 20%gm	20 7%	46 17%osv	49 11%	63 24%norsuvw	3 18%	9 11%	32 10%	18 17%v	6 10%	5 5%	38 11%	27 19%
Strongly disagree	(1)	118 6%	29 4%	79 9%ac	7 3%	36 6%	40 6%	17 11%em	3 4%	4 4%	- -	3 25%	- -	5 6%	10 3%	22 8%osw	18 4%	32 12%osuw	1 6%	4 4%	12 4%	9 8%	2 3%	5 5%	13 4%	18 12%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		388 19%	107 13%	252 27%ac	27 11%	130 22%gm	128 19%gm	52 32%deghm	8 9%	11 14%	3 20%	5 43%	1 7%	20 26%gm	30 10%	68 25%osuvw	68 15%	95 36%norsuvw	3 24%	12 15%	44 14%	27 25%osvw	8 13%	11 10%	51 15%	45 31%
Mean		3.49	3.73b	3.26	3.58b	3.41f	3.53f	3.19	4.02deflm	3.70dfl	3.26	3.07	4.01	3.29	3.61dfl	3.25	3.64nptw	3.10	3.14	3.64np	3.87noptvw	3.36	3.72npw	3.52np	3.44np	3.22
Standard deviation		1.14	1.08	1.19	1.01	1.16	1.15	1.23	1.07	1.14	0.80	1.65	0.85	1.16	0.98	1.15	1.10	1.25	0.95	1.14	1.13	1.22	1.08	0.99	1.02	1.28
Standard error		0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.21	0.41	0.22	0.13	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.08	0.24	0.13	0.06	0.12	0.13	0.10	0.06	0.11

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 384

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1059 53%	456 68%bc	406 56%c	197 32%	245 37%	408 54%d	405 68%de	345 53%	443 52%	271 53%	34 6%	378 51%j	646 93%jk
Strongly agree	(5)	439 22%	258 39%bc	125 17%c	56 9%	94 14%	143 19%d	202 34%de	156 24%h	163 19%	120 23%	5 1%	40 5%j	394 56%jk
Tend to agree	(4)	620 31%	198 30%c	281 39%ac	141 23%	152 23%	265 35%d	203 34%d	189 29%	280 33%	151 29%	29 5%	339 46%jl	252 36%j
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	562 28%	112 17%	190 26%a	260 42%ab	218 33%f	225 30%f	118 20%	146 22%	281 33%gi	135 26%	241 42%l	275 37%l	46 7%
Tend to disagree	(2)	271 13%	61 9%	103 14%a	107 18%a	121 18%ef	103 14%f	47 8%	101 16%h	91 11%	78 15%h	185 33%kl	80 11%l	6 1%
Strongly disagree	(1)	118 6%	39 6%	31 4%	48 8%b	73 11%ef	23 3%	22 4%	58 9%hi	31 4%	29 6%	109 19%kl	8 1%l	- -
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		388 19%	100 15%	133 18%	156 25%ab	194 30%ef	125 17%f	69 12%	159 24%h	122 14%	107 21%h	295 52%kl	88 12%l	6 1%
Mean		3.49	3.86bc	3.50c	3.08	3.11	3.53d	3.87de	3.44	3.54	3.49	2.36	3.43j	4.48jk
Standard deviation		1.14	1.19	1.06	1.04	1.19	1.04	1.09	1.25	1.03	1.17	0.88	0.80	0.66
Standard error		0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 385

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
I would rather be represented by a citizen than by a specialised politician

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		976	464	512	88	201	172	183	133	200	806	148	551	426	285	266	191	235	789	187	216	732
		49%	48%	49%	44%	56%cfgh	54%cgh	48%	42%	46%	47%	58%i	45%	54%kmn	46%	44%	53%kmn	56%kmn	50%r	43%	53%	48%
Strongly agree	(5)	411	189	223	41	78	87	72	59	75	340	63	222	189	113	109	76	113	333	78	102	290
		20%	20%	21%	20%	22%	27%fgh	19%	19%	17%	20%	24%	18%	24%kmn	18%	18%	21%	27%kmn	21%	18%	25%t	19%
Tend to agree	(4)	565	275	290	48	123	85	111	74	125	466	86	329	236	171	158	115	122	456	109	114	442
		28%	29%	28%	24%	34%ceg	27%	29%	23%	29%	27%	33%i	27%	30%	27%	26%	32%	29%	29%	25%	28%	29%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	721	327	394	74	118	108	154	110	157	624	88	454	267	216	238	125	142	545	177	146	552
		36%	34%	38%	37%	33%	34%	41%d	35%	36%	36%	34%	37%	34%	35%	39%l	35%	34%	35%	41%q	35%	36%
Tend to disagree	(2)	228	122	105	26	27	30	27	53	64	210	15	158	70	88	70	34	36	177	51	35	187
		11%	13%	10%	13%df	8%	10%	7%	17%def	15%def	12%j	6%	13%lp	9%	14%lop	12%	9%	8%	11%	12%	8%	12%s
Strongly disagree	(1)	84	50	33	11	12	8	14	22	16	78	5	63	21	34	29	12	9	64	20	14	69
		4%	5%b	3%	6%	3%	3%	4%	7%defh	4%	5%	2%	5%lp	3%	5%lp	5%lp	3%	2%	4%	5%	3%	4%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		311	173	139	37	39	38	41	75	81	288	20	221	91	122	99	46	45	241	70	49	256
		16%	18%b	13%	18%def	11%	12%	11%	24%def	18%def	17%j	8%	18%lop	12%	20%lop	16%lp	13%	11%	15%	16%	12%	17%s
Mean		3.49	3.45	3.54	3.41	3.64cgh	3.67cgh	3.53g	3.30	3.41	3.45	3.73i	3.40	3.64kmn	3.39	3.41	3.58kmn	3.70kmn	3.52r	3.40	3.62t	3.45
Standard deviation		1.07	1.10	1.03	1.12	1.01	1.06	1.00	1.16	1.05	1.08	0.96	1.08	1.03	1.10	1.06	1.03	1.02	1.07	1.05	1.05	1.07
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 386

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
I would rather be represented by a citizen than by a specialised politician

		Total	Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
			Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		976	89	45	35	807	39	108	86	71	75	85	132	131	80	21	498	430	23	290	285	82	110	193	16
		49%	50%	45%	59%hlm	48%	49%	49%	54%l	44%	54%	47%	51%	44%	45%	62%p	52%p	45%	56%	41%	50%r	53%r	57%r	54%r	40%
Strongly agree	(5)	411	48	18	13	333	16	45	41	31	32	41	53	45	30	11	216	175	8	116	110	39	54	85	7
		20%	27%dlm	18%	21%	20%l	20%	20%	25%l	19%	23%l	23%l	21%	15%	17%	32%p	22%p	18%	21%	17%	19%	26%r	28%rs	24%r	17%
Tend to agree	(4)	565	42	27	22	474	23	63	46	40	43	44	79	86	50	10	282	255	14	174	175	43	57	108	9
		28%	23%	27%	37%aj	28%	29%	29%	29%	25%	31%	25%	31%	29%	28%	30%	29%	27%	35%	25%	31%r	28%	29%	30%	23%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	721	65	41	17	598	30	72	50	67	45	68	89	108	70	13	337	353	11	276	189	58	63	123	13
		36%	36%	41%	29%	36%	38%	33%	31%	42%g	32%	38%	34%	36%	39%	38%	35%	37%	28%	39%s	33%	38%	32%	35%	31%
Tend to disagree	(2)	228	20	10	4	194	8	31	16	15	17	17	24	47	20	-	89	133	3	92	71	11	19	27	9
		11%	11%	10%	6%	12%	10%	14%	10%	10%	12%	10%	9%	16%ck	11%	-	9%	14%no	7%	13%tv	13%v	7%	10%	8%	21%tuv
Strongly disagree	(1)	84	5	4	4	72	2	9	8	6	3	9	14	13	8	-	37	43	4	42	20	3	3	13	3
		4%	3%	4%	7%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	2%	5%	5%	4%	5%	-	4%	4%	9%	6%stu	4%	2%	2%	4%	7%u
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		311	25	13	8	266	10	39	23	22	20	26	37	59	29	-	127	176	7	134	91	14	22	40	11
		16%	14%	13%	13%	16%	13%	18%	15%	14%	14%	15%	14%	20%	16%	-	13%n	18%no	16%n	19%tuv	16%tv	9%	11%	11%	28%stuv
Mean		3.49	3.61l	3.46	3.60	3.48	3.54	3.48	3.60l	3.46	3.61l	3.50	3.52	3.35	3.41	3.94op	3.57p	3.40	3.51	3.33	3.50r	3.68rw	3.71rsw	3.63rw	3.23
Standard deviation		1.07	1.08	1.02	1.10	1.07	1.01	1.09	1.11	1.03	1.04	1.10	1.08	1.05	1.05	0.85	1.06	1.07	1.18	1.09	1.05	0.99	1.02	1.04	1.18
Standard error		0.02	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.03	0.11	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.15	0.03	0.03	0.18	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.18

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 387

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
I would rather be represented by a citizen than by a specialised politician

			Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
		Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		976 49%	443 55%bc	411 44%	110 46%	251 43%	360 52%df	70 43%	52 61%dfm	42 53%	7 53%	5 37%	11 93%	37 48%	140 48%	102 37%	251 57%npw	105 39%	6 44%	40 50%	188 61%nptvw	51 48%	36 59%npw	49 49%n	142 42%	67 46%
Strongly agree	(5)	411 20%	207 25%b	153 16%	46 19%	90 16%	163 24%df	24 15%	34 39%deflm	21 26%df	2 13%	2 18%	4 33%	16 21%	55 19%	34 12%	109 25%npw	42 16%	1 7%	18 22%n	101 33%noptuvw	22 21%n	10 17%	22 22%n	51 15%	28 19%
Tend to agree	(4)	565 28%	236 29%	258 28%	63 27%	161 28%	196 29%	46 29%	19 22%	21 26%	5 39%	2 19%	7 60%	21 27%	86 29%	68 25%	142 32%np	64 24%	5 38%	22 28%	87 28%	29 27%	26 42%npsw	27 27%	91 27%	39 27%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	721 36%	268 33%	331 36%	109 46%ab	209 36%	235 34%	59 36%	23 27%	31 39%	6 40%	4 33%	1 7%	25 33%	128 43%deg	91 33%	138 31%	93 35%	5 37%	34 42%	93 30%	38 36%	19 31%	46 46%nops	150 45%nopsu	47 32%
Tend to disagree	(2)	228 11%	75 9%	136 15%ac	15 6%	92 16%eghm	70 10%	25 15%hm	6 7%	3 4%	1 7%	1 6%	- -	10 13%hm	19 7%	59 21%orstuvw	37 8%	54 20%orsuvw	2 12%	3 4%	15 5%	13 12%sv	4 6%	3 3%	36 11%sv	25 17%
Strongly disagree	(1)	84 4%	26 3%	50 5%ac	5 2%	30 5%	23 3%	9 6%	4 5%	4 4%	- -	3 25%	- -	4 6%	7 2%	22 8%osvw	14 3%	16 6%w	1 6%	4 4%	11 4%	4 3%	3 4%	2 2%	7 2%	6 4%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		311 16%	101 12%	186 20%ac	20 8%	122 21%eghm	93 14%m	34 21%ehm	10 12%	7 8%	1 7%	4 31%	- -	15 19%m	26 9%	81 30%orstuvw	51 12%	70 26%orstuvw	3 18%	7 8%	26 9%	17 16%sv	6 10%	5 5%	43 13%v	31 21%
Mean		3.49	3.64b	3.35	3.55b	3.33	3.59df	3.31	3.84deflm	3.66df	3.59	2.99	4.26	3.44	3.55df	3.12	3.67npw	3.23	3.26	3.59np	3.82nptw	3.50np	3.61np	3.63np	3.43np	3.40
Standard deviation		1.07	1.06	1.08	0.94	1.08	1.06	1.07	1.17	1.05	0.83	1.45	0.60	1.14	0.95	1.13	1.04	1.12	1.01	1.02	1.06	1.07	0.98	0.93	0.94	1.10
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.13	0.12	0.22	0.36	0.15	0.13	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.25	0.12	0.06	0.10	0.12	0.09	0.05	0.09

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 388

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
I would rather be represented by a citizen than by a specialised politician

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		976	425	365	186	249	356	371	345	404	227	53	322	601
		49%	64%bc	50%c	30%	38%	47%d	63%de	53%hi	48%	44%	9%	43%j	86%jk
Strongly agree	(5)	411	238	128	46	98	125	189	164	154	93	7	31	374
		20%	36%bc	17%c	8%	15%	16%	32%de	25%hi	18%	18%	1%	4%j	54%jk
Tend to agree	(4)	565	188	237	140	151	231	182	181	251	134	47	291	227
		28%	28%c	33%c	23%	23%	31%d	31%d	28%	30%	26%	8%	39%jl	33%j
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	721	166	267	288	259	295	167	196	333	192	268	368	85
		36%	25%	37%a	47%ab	39%f	39%f	28%	30%	39%g	37%g	47%l	50%l	12%
Tend to disagree	(2)	228	54	76	98	104	85	39	80	77	71	170	49	8
		11%	8%	10%	16%ab	16%ef	11%f	7%	12%h	9%	14%h	30%kl	7%l	1%
Strongly disagree	(1)	84	23	22	40	46	22	15	29	32	23	78	3	3
		4%	3%	3%	6%ab	7%ef	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	14%kl	*	*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		311	76	97	137	150	107	54	109	109	94	249	52	11
		16%	11%	13%	22%ab	23%ef	14%f	9%	17%h	13%	18%h	44%kl	7%l	2%
Mean		3.49	3.84bc	3.51c	3.09	3.23	3.46d	3.83de	3.57i	3.49	3.40	2.53	3.40j	4.38jk
Standard deviation		1.07	1.10	0.99	0.97	1.10	0.99	1.03	1.13	1.01	1.07	0.87	0.69	0.77
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 389

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Elected officials talk too much and take too little action

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1662 83%	782 81%	880 84%	145 73%	284 79%	252 79%	329 87%cde	270 85%c	383 87%cde	1437 84%j	199 77%	991 81%	671 86%kmn	502 81%	489 81%	304 84%	367 87%kmn	1310 83%	353 81%	352 86%	1264 82%
Strongly agree	(5)	893 44%	435 45%	458 44%	64 32%	148 41%c	141 44%c	174 46%c	152 48%c	214 49%cd	771 45%	107 42%	497 41%	396 50%kmn	249 40%	248 41%	166 46%	229 54%kmno	702 45%	191 44%	211 51%t	657 43%
Tend to agree	(4)	770 38%	347 36%	423 40%a	81 41%	136 38%	110 35%	155 41%	118 37%	169 39%	667 39%	92 36%	494 40%lp	276 35%	253 41%lp	241 40%p	138 38%	138 33%	608 39%	162 37%	141 34%	607 39%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	277 14%	138 14%	138 13%	45 23%fgh	60 17%fh	58 18%fgh	40 11%	38 12%	35 8%	215 12%	54 21%i	184 15%l	92 12%	93 15%	91 15%	45 12%	48 11%	222 14%	54 12%	43 10%	224 15%s
Tend to disagree	(2)	57 3%	35 4%b	22 2%	8 4%	12 3%	8 3%	8 2%	7 2%	14 3%	54 3%	3 1%	41 3%	15 2%	21 3%	21 3%	8 2%	7 2%	33 2%	23 5%q	12 3%	44 3%
Strongly disagree	(1)	13 1%	9 1%	4 *	1 *	3 1%	- -	1 *	3 1%	5 1%e	12 1%	1 *	9 1%	4 1%	7 1%p	2 *	4 1%p	- -	9 1%	4 1%	4 1%	9 1%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		70 3%	44 5%b	26 2%	9 5%	15 4%	8 3%	9 2%	10 3%	20 4%	66 4%	4 1%	50 4%p	20 3%	27 4%p	23 4%p	13 4%	7 2%	42 3%	28 6%q	16 4%	53 3%
Mean		4.23	4.21	4.25	4.00	4.16c	4.21c	4.31cd	4.29c	4.31cd	4.24	4.17	4.17	4.33kmn	4.15	4.18	4.25	4.40kmno	4.24	4.18	4.32t	4.21
Standard deviation		0.84	0.88	0.79	0.87	0.87	0.83	0.76	0.83	0.85	0.84	0.82	0.85	0.80	0.87	0.84	0.85	0.75	0.81	0.91	0.85	0.83
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 390

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Elected officials talk too much and take too little action

		Total	Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
			Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1662 83%	157 88%hk	83 83%	53 88%k	1371 82%k	66 84%	177 81%	141 89%dfhk	124 78%	117 84%k	148 83%	195 75%	251 84%k	151 84%k	28 82%	843 88%pq	753 78%	30 74%	594 85%	460 82%	122 79%	166 85%	290 82%	30 74%
Strongly agree	(5)	893 44%	89 50%	38 38%	30 51%	735 44%	36 45%	93 42%	85 54%bdfh jklm	66 41%	73 53%bjkl	74 41%	107 41%	126 42%	75 42%	19 57%pq	482 50%pq	378 39%	11 26%	320 46%	228 40%	81 53%sv	104 53%sv	143 40%	16 40%
Tend to agree	(4)	770 38%	67 38%	44 44%i	22 37%	636 38%	31 39%	84 38%	56 35%	59 37%	44 32%	75 42%	87 34%	125 42%i	76 42%	9 26%	361 38%	375 39%	20 48%n	274 39%t	232 41%tu	41 27%	62 32%	147 41%tu	14 34%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	277 14%	22 12%	12 12%	3 5%	239 14%cg	10 12%	37 17%cg	12 8%	28 17%cg	17 12%	23 13%	55 21%abcd gijlm	36 12%	23 13%	5 15%	95 10%	163 17%o	9 21%o	77 11%	86 15%r	28 18%r	24 12%	54 15%	8 19%
Tend to disagree	(2)	57 3%	- -	5 5%a	4 6%a	48 3%a	2 3%a	5 2%	4 3%a	6 4%a	4 3%a	5 3%a	7 3%a	9 3%a	4 2%	1 3%	18 2%	36 4%o	2 5%	22 3%	14 2%	3 2%	4 2%	11 3%	3 7%
Strongly disagree	(1)	13 1%	- -	- -	- -	13 1%	1 1%	1 *	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	3 2%	2 1%	2 1%	1 1%	- -	6 1%	7 1%	- -	7 1%	4 1%	1 1%	1 1%	- -	- -
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		70 3%	- -	5 5%a	4 6%a	61 4%a	3 4%a	6 3%a	5 3%a	7 5%a	5 4%a	8 5%a	9 4%a	11 4%a	5 3%a	1 3%	24 2%	43 5%o	2 5%	29 4%	18 3%	4 3%	5 3%	11 3%	3 7%
Mean		4.23	4.37bdf hjkl	4.16	4.33	4.22	4.23	4.20	4.39bdf hjkl	4.14	4.32k	4.18	4.12	4.22	4.22	4.36q	4.35pq	4.13	3.95	4.25	4.18	4.29	4.35svw	4.19	4.07
Standard deviation		0.84	0.70	0.83	0.85	0.85	0.87	0.82	0.79	0.89	0.86	0.88	0.89	0.83	0.81	0.85	0.78	0.88	0.82	0.85	0.83	0.88	0.81	0.80	0.94
Standard error		0.02	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.02	0.10	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.15	0.03	0.03	0.12	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.15

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 391

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Elected officials talk too much and take too little action

		Total	Vote in EU referendum: Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Vote in 2017 GE: Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Vote now: Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1662 83%	728 90%bc	733 79%	182 76%	497 85%fm	565 82%m	128 79%	82 96%defhlm	69 86%	10 73%	10 76%	12 100%	64 82%	226 77%	219 80%	357 81%	212 79%	12 82%	68 85%	286 93%noprtvw	91 86%	56 91%npvw	77 77%	269 80%	119 82%
Strongly agree	(5)	893 44%	462 57%bc	352 38%c	70 30%	267 46%fm	322 47%fm	51 32%	66 77%defhlm	40 49%fm	5 35%	5 37%	9 74%	36 47%fm	92 31%	94 34%	203 46%np	97 36%	5 33%	39 48%n	197 64%noprtuvw	46 44%	29 47%	36 36%	139 42%	67 47%
Tend to agree	(4)	770 38%	266 33%	381 41%a	111 47%a	230 39%g	243 35%g	77 47%eg	16 19%	29 36%g	5 38%	5 38%	3 26%	27 35%g	134 45%eg	125 46%os	153 35%	114 43%os	7 49%	29 36%	89 29%	44 42%s	27 44%s	41 41%s	130 39%s	51 35%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	277 14%	63 8%	154 17%a	48 20%a	62 11%g	101 15%dg	26 16%g	3 4%	11 14%g	3 20%	1 6%	- -	10 13%g	60 20%deg	36 13%s	69 16%su	42 16%s	1 6%	12 15%s	16 5%	12 11%s	4 6%	20 20%su	59 18%su	19 13%
Tend to disagree	(2)	57 3%	15 2%	34 4%a	7 3%	19 3%	18 3%	7 4%	- -	- -	1 7%	2 18%	- -	4 5%g	5 2%	15 6%rsw	13 3%s	11 4%s	2 12%	- -	3 1%	4 3%	2 3%	1 1%	7 2%	6 4%
Strongly disagree	(1)	13 1%	5 1%	6 1%	1 *	4 1%	4 1%	2 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	3 1%	3 1%	2 *	4 1%w	- -	- -	2 1%	- -	- -	2 2%w	- -	1 1%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		70 3%	20 3%	40 4%a	8 3%	23 4%	22 3%	9 6%gh	- -	- -	1 7%	2 18%	- -	4 5%g	9 3%	18 7%orsw	15 3%	15 6%rsw	2 12%	- -	5 2%	4 3%	2 3%	3 3%	7 2%	7 5%
Mean		4.23	4.43bc	4.12	4.02	4.27fm	4.25fm	4.03	4.73defhlm	4.35fm	4.01	3.95	4.74	4.25m	4.04	4.07	4.23np	4.08	4.04	4.33np	4.55noprtuvw	4.26	4.35npv	4.08	4.20	4.23
Standard deviation		0.84	0.77	0.86	0.81	0.83	0.84	0.88	0.52	0.72	0.94	1.12	0.46	0.86	0.83	0.89	0.85	0.90	0.97	0.73	0.70	0.79	0.73	0.89	0.80	0.89
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.24	0.28	0.12	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.24	0.09	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.04	0.07

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 392

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
Elected officials talk too much and take too little action

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1662 83%	617 93%bc	630 86%c	415 68%	464 70%	652 86%d	547 92%de	559 86%h	667 79%	436 85%h	277 49%	690 93%j	696 100%jk
Strongly agree	(5)	893 44%	446 67%bc	285 39%c	162 27%	207 31%	311 41%d	375 63%de	327 50%h	318 38%	248 48%h	61 11%	242 33%j	589 84%jk
Tend to agree	(4)	770 38%	172 26%	345 47%ac	253 41%a	257 39%f	341 45%df	172 29%	232 36%	349 41%g	188 37%	215 38%l	448 60%jl	106 15%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	277 14%	37 6%	81 11%a	159 26%ab	154 23%ef	83 11%f	40 7%	63 10%	156 18%gi	58 11%	233 41%kl	42 6%l	1 *
Tend to disagree	(2)	57 3%	12 2%	14 2%	31 5%ab	32 5%ef	21 3%f	5 1%	23 4%	16 2%	17 3%	48 8%kl	8 1%l	1 *
Strongly disagree	(1)	13 1%	1 *	5 1%	7 1%a	9 1%ef	3 *	1 *	5 1%	6 1%	2 *	12 2%kl	1 *	- -
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		70 3%	13 2%	19 3%	38 6%ab	41 6%ef	24 3%f	6 1%	28 4%	23 3%	19 4%	60 11%kl	9 1%l	1 *
Mean		4.23	4.57bc	4.22c	3.87	3.94	4.24d	4.54de	4.31h	4.13	4.29h	3.47	4.24j	4.84jk
Standard deviation		0.84	0.69	0.77	0.90	0.93	0.78	0.67	0.85	0.83	0.82	0.87	0.62	0.38
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.01

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 393

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
What people call 'compromise' in politics is really just selling out on one's principles

		Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
			Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	White	BAME	ABC1	C2DE	AB	C1	C2	DE	Urban	Rural	Yes	No
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)
Unweighted base		2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base		2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1049	485	564	92	196	160	189	158	255	899	133	579	470	286	293	213	258	820	229	223	800
		52%	50%	54%	46%	55%c	50%	50%	50%	58%cefg	52%	52%	47%	60%kmn	46%	49%	59%kmn	61%kmn	52%	53%	54%	52%
Strongly agree	(5)	370	180	189	30	68	55	72	55	89	315	48	178	192	92	85	85	107	284	86	93	266
		18%	19%	18%	15%	19%	17%	19%	17%	20%	18%	19%	14%	25%kmn	15%	14%	24%kmn	25%kmn	18%	20%	23%t	17%
Tend to agree	(4)	679	305	375	62	128	105	116	103	166	585	85	401	278	194	207	127	151	536	143	130	533
		34%	32%	36%a	31%	36%	33%	31%	32%	38%f	34%	33%	33%	35%	31%	34%	35%	36%	34%	33%	32%	35%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	620	275	345	77	120	111	127	87	98	514	94	385	236	192	192	111	125	493	127	130	470
		31%	29%	33%a	39%gh	34%h	35%gh	34%h	27%	22%	30%	37%i	31%	30%	31%	32%	31%	30%	31%	29%	32%	31%
Tend to disagree	(2)	253	141	112	24	28	36	45	56	65	227	23	192	61	102	90	28	33	195	59	42	205
		13%	15%b	11%	12%	8%	11%	12%	18%def	15%d	13%j	9%	16%lop	8%	16%lop	15%lop	8%	8%	12%	13%	10%	13%
Strongly disagree	(1)	86	63	23	6	13	12	17	17	20	78	7	70	16	43	28	10	6	67	19	16	65
		4%	7%b	2%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	3%	6%lop	2%	7%lop	5%lp	3%	1%	4%	4%	4%	4%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		339	204	136	30	41	48	62	73	85	305	29	262	78	144	118	39	39	262	77	58	270
		17%	21%b	13%	15%	12%	15%	16%	23%cdef	19%d	18%j	11%	21%lop	10%	23%lop	20%lop	11%	9%	17%	18%	14%	18%
Mean		3.49	3.41	3.57a	3.43	3.59g	3.49	3.48	3.38	3.55g	3.48	3.56	3.35	3.73kmn	3.31	3.39	3.69kmn	3.76kmn	3.49	3.50	3.59	3.47
Standard deviation		1.06	1.14	0.98	0.99	1.00	1.02	1.07	1.12	1.11	1.07	0.98	1.08	0.99	1.12	1.05	1.01	0.97	1.06	1.09	1.07	1.06
Standard error		0.02	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 394

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
What people call 'compromise' in politics is really just selling out on one's principles

		Total	Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
			Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base		2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base		2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1049 52%	95 53%	47 47%	30 51%	876 52%	39 49%	114 52%	92 58%k	87 55%	76 54%	102 57%k	121 47%	155 52%	91 51%	19 54%	570 59%p	435 45%	20 49%	372 53%	277 49%	95 62%rsv	108 56%	176 50%	20 48%
Strongly agree	(5)	370 18%	35 20%	14 14%	11 19%	309 18%	20 26%	39 18%	36 23%	32 20%	28 20%	29 16%	42 16%	50 17%	33 18%	7 22%	212 22%p	140 15%	8 19%	130 19%	83 15%	48 31%rsuv w	41 21%s	62 17%	6 15%
Tend to agree	(4)	679 34%	60 34%	33 33%	19 32%	568 34%	19 23%	75 34%	56 35%	55 35%	47 34%	73 41%ek	79 31%	105 35%e	59 33%	11 33%	358 37%p	295 31%	12 30%	243 35%	194 34%	47 31%	68 35%	114 32%	14 34%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	620 31%	50 28%	39 39%ajm	18 30%	513 31%	26 32%	68 31%	47 29%	51 32%	44 32%	49 27%	95 37%djm	88 30%	45 25%	14 40%	288 30%	295 31%	17 41%	195 28%	180 32%	51 33%	67 35%	114 32%	13 33%
Tend to disagree	(2)	253 13%	24 14%	10 10%	8 13%	211 13%	12 15%	25 11%	16 10%	19 12%	14 10%	22 12%	31 12%	35 12%	37 21%bdfgh ijkl	2 6%	78 8%	170 18%o	3 7%	94 13%tu	84 15%tu	5 3%	14 7%	51 14%tu	5 12%t
Strongly disagree	(1)	86 4%	9 5%	4 4%	4 7%h	70 4%	3 4%	13 6%h	5 3%	2 1%	5 4%	6 3%	11 4%	20 7%h	5 3%	- -	26 3%	59 6%o	1 2%	39 6%t	23 4%	2 1%	5 3%	14 4%	3 7%t
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		339 17%	34 19%	13 13%	12 19%	281 17%	15 19%	38 17%	20 13%	21 13%	19 14%	28 16%	42 16%	55 18%	42 24%bdghi	2 6%	104 11%	230 24%noq	4 9%	133 19%tu	107 19%tu	7 4%	19 10%	66 18%tu	8 19%t
Mean		3.49	3.49	3.45	3.44	3.50	3.52	3.47	3.65kl	3.60	3.57	3.54	3.42	3.44	3.43	3.70p	3.68p	3.30	3.57	3.47	3.41	3.88rsu vw	3.64sv	3.45	3.37
Standard deviation		1.06	1.11	0.98	1.14	1.06	1.14	1.09	1.03	0.98	1.04	1.01	1.03	1.10	1.10	0.89	0.99	1.11	0.96	1.11	1.04	0.94	0.98	1.06	1.10
Standard error		0.02	0.09	0.09	0.13	0.03	0.13	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.15	0.03	0.04	0.15	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.17

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 395

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
What people call 'compromise' in politics is really just selling out on one's principles

		Total	Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now											
			Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base		2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base		2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1049 52%	549 68%bc	385 42%	100 42%	344 59%efhlm	350 51%f	60 37%	65 76%defhlm	36 44%	7 52%	6 50%	10 81%	33 43%	138 47%f	147 54%pw	231 52%pw	104 39%	7 50%	37 46%	231 75%noprtuvw	51 48%	33 54%p	51 51%p	152 45%	65 45%
Strongly agree	(5)	370 18%	220 27%bc	111 12%	33 14%	115 20%fh	130 19%f	20 12%	32 37%defhlm	8 10%	2 13%	2 12%	3 28%	14 18%	45 15%	32 12%	93 21%nprtw	29 11%	2 12%	8 10%	116 38%noprtuvw	11 10%	13 22%npt	23 22%nprtw	42 12%	16 11%
Tend to agree	(4)	679 34%	329 41%bc	274 30%	67 28%	228 39%efhlm	220 32%	41 25%	33 39%f	28 35%	5 39%	5 38%	6 53%	19 25%	94 32%	115 42%opvw	137 31%	75 28%	5 38%	29 36%	114 37%p	40 38%	20 33%	29 29%	110 33%	48 33%
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	620 31%	196 24%	295 32%a	115 48%ab	148 25%	202 29%	51 32%	19 23%	26 33%	5 34%	5 38%	2 19%	29 37%dg	133 45%defg	78 29%s	135 31%s	72 27%s	5 32%	25 31%s	53 17%	35 33%s	22 36%s	41 41%nops	140 42%nops	42 29%
Tend to disagree	(2)	253 13%	56 7%	179 19%ac	18 8%	73 13%gm	103 15%gm	35 21%degm	- -	12 15%gm	2 13%	2 12%	- -	10 13%gm	17 6%g	40 15%sv	58 13%sv	60 22%nosuvw	2 12%	12 15%sv	19 6%	16 15%sv	4 7%	4 4%	36 11%sv	27 18%
Strongly disagree	(1)	86 4%	11 1%	69 7%ac	5 2%	18 3%	34 5%	16 10%degm	1 1%	6 7%m	- -	- -	- -	5 7%	7 2%	8 3%	17 4%	32 12%nostuvw	1 6%	6 7%sw	5 2%	4 4%	2 3%	4 4%	8 2%	12 8%
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		339 17%	67 8%	248 27%ac	23 10%	91 16%gm	136 20%dgm	51 31%degm	1 1%	18 23%gm	2 13%	2 12%	- -	15 20%gm	24 8%g	49 18%sv	75 17%sv	92 34%nostuvw	3 18%	18 23%suvw	24 8%	20 19%sv	6 10%	8 8%	44 13%s	38 26%
Mean		3.49	3.85bc	3.19	3.44b	3.60efhl	3.45f	3.08	4.11defhlm	3.24	3.52	3.50	4.09	3.35	3.52fh	3.44p	3.53pr	3.04	3.38	3.26	4.04noprtuvw	3.36p	3.64pr	3.61pr	3.42p	3.22
Standard deviation		1.06	0.94	1.11	0.89	1.03	1.10	1.16	0.84	1.07	0.91	0.90	0.71	1.13	0.90	0.98	1.08	1.19	1.07	1.07	0.97	0.99	0.99	1.01	0.93	1.12
Standard error		0.02	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.09	0.13	0.24	0.22	0.18	0.12	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.27	0.13	0.06	0.10	0.12	0.10	0.05	0.09

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 396

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Base: All respondents
What people call 'compromise' in politics is really just selling out on one's principles

			Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
		Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base		2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base		2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree		1049 52%	405 61%c	414 57%c	231 38%	207 31%	415 55%d	427 72%de	334 51%	423 50%	293 57%h	65 11%	388 52%j	596 85%jk
Strongly agree	(5)	370 18%	208 31%bc	114 16%c	48 8%	70 11%	104 14%	196 33%de	138 21%h	137 16%	94 18%	3 1%	37 5%j	330 47%jk
Tend to agree	(4)	679 34%	197 29%	300 41%ac	183 30%	137 21%	311 41%d	231 39%d	195 30%	285 34%	198 39%g	62 11%	352 47%jl	266 38%j
Neither agree nor disagree	(3)	620 31%	149 22%	206 28%a	266 43%ab	239 36%f	250 33%f	132 22%	154 24%	316 37%gi	150 29%g	266 47%kl	266 36%l	88 13%
Tend to disagree	(2)	253 13%	81 12%	81 11%	91 15%b	150 23%ef	76 10%f	27 5%	111 17%hi	85 10%	57 11%	168 29%kl	75 10%l	11 2%
Strongly disagree	(1)	86 4%	33 5%	29 4%	24 4%	62 9%ef	17 2%	7 1%	51 8%hi	23 3%	13 3%	72 13%kl	12 2%l	2 *
NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree		339 17%	114 17%	110 15%	115 19%	212 32%ef	93 12%f	34 6%	162 25%hi	108 13%	70 14%	240 42%kl	87 12%l	13 2%
Mean		3.49	3.70bc	3.53c	3.23	3.00	3.54d	3.98de	3.40	3.51	3.59g	2.57	3.44j	4.31jk
Standard deviation		1.06	1.17	1.01	0.93	1.11	0.93	0.92	1.22	0.97	0.99	0.86	0.81	0.77
Standard error		0.02	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 397

Q19. Please rank the three following possible outcomes of Brexit in the order of what you want to happen. Please place the outcome that you most want to happen 1 st, and the outcome you least want to happen 3rd.
Base: All respondents
Summary table

	Remain in the European Union	Leave the European Union with a deal	Leave the European Union without a deal (no deal)
Unweighted base	2009	2009	2009
Weighted base	2009	2009	2009
Most want to happen	1004 50%	577 29%	428 21%
2nd most want to happen	168 8%	1327 66%	514 26%
Least want to happen	837 42%	106 5%	1067 53%

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 398

Q19. Please rank the three following possible outcomes of Brexit in the order of what you want to happen. Please place the outcome that you most want to happen 1 st, and the outcome you least want to happen 3rd.
Base: All respondents
Remain in the European Union

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
Most want to happen	1004	480	524	134	215	184	182	124	166	823	162	688	316	355	333	144	172	810	194	194	782
	50%	50%	50%	67%efgh	60%fgh	58%fgh	48%gh	39%	38%	48%	63%i	56%lop	40%	57%lop	55%lop	40%	41%	51%r	45%	47%	51%
2nd most want to happen	168	82	86	15	41	29	31	21	32	136	27	108	60	59	49	31	30	130	38	30	133
	8%	9%	8%	7%	12%gh	9%	8%	7%	7%	8%	11%	9%	8%	9%	8%	9%	7%	8%	9%	7%	9%
Least want to happen	837	402	435	51	102	105	166	173	239	759	67	430	407	209	221	186	221	635	202	187	625
	42%	42%	42%	25%	29%	33%	44%cde	54%cdef	55%cdef	44%j	26%	35%	52%kmn	34%	37%	52%kmn	52%kmn	40%	46%q	46%	41%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 399

Q19. Please rank the three following possible outcomes of Brexit in the order of what you want to happen. Please place the outcome that you most want to happen 1 st, and the outcome you least want to happen 3rd.
Base: All respondents
Remain in the European Union

		Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
Most want to happen	1004	118	53	39	795	34	99	67	79	58	73	148	150	86	11	393	563	30	316	297	71	80	219	22
	50%	66%bdef ghijlm	53%j	66%defg hijlm	48%	43%	45%	42%	50%	42%	41%	57%defg ij	50%	48%	32%	41%	59%no	74%nop	45%	53%ru	46%	41%	62%rstu	54%
2nd most want to happen	168	9	10	2	147	11	20	13	13	15	10	29	27	9	4	75	84	3	46	58	14	16	30	4
	8%	5%	10%	4%	9%	14%acjm	9%	8%	8%	11%	6%	11%am	9%	5%	11%	8%	9%	7%	7%	10%r	9%	8%	8%	10%
Least want to happen	837	53	37	18	729	35	100	79	67	66	95	82	122	83	20	493	312	8	339	209	69	99	106	15
	42%	29%	37%	31%	44%ack	44%a	46%ack	49%abck	42%ak	48%ack	53%abcd hkl	32%	41%ak	46%ack	57%pq	51%pq	33%	19%	48%sv	37%v	45%v	51%sv	30%	36%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 400

Q19. Please rank the three following possible outcomes of Brexit in the order of what you want to happen. Please place the outcome that you most want to happen 1 st, and the outcome you least want to happen 3rd.
Base: All respondents
Remain in the European Union

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
Most want to happen	1004 50%	62 8%	778 84%ac	149 63%a	151 26%g	446 65%dgm	122 75%deglm	4 4%	57 72%dgm	4 32%	3 26%	11 94%	46 59%dg	159 54%dg	69 25%s	302 69%nsuvw	235 88%norsuvw	8 55%	62 77%nsuvw	9 3%	86 81%nosuvw	24 39%ns	47 47%ns	151 45%ns	127 87%
2nd most want to happen	168 8%	71 9%	72 8%	21 9%	55 9%g	63 9%g	12 8%	2 2%	3 4%	2 14%	1 6%	- -	5 6%	26 9%g	29 11%s	45 10%s	18 7%s	- -	3 4%	7 2%	9 9%s	5 8%s	11 11%s	40 12%prs	9 6%
Least want to happen	837 42%	678 84%bc	77 8%	68 29%b	376 65%efhlm	180 26%f	28 17%	80 93%defhlm	20 24%	7 54%	9 68%	1 6%	27 34%f	110 37%efh	176 64%oprtvw	94 21%pt	15 6%	7 45%	15 19%p	290 95%noprtuvw	11 10%	32 53%oprt	43 43%oprt	144 43%oprt	9 6%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 401

Q19. Please rank the three following possible outcomes of Brexit in the order of what you want to happen. Please place the outcome that you most want to happen 1 st, and the outcome you least want to happen 3rd.
Base: All respondents
Remain in the European Union

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
Most want to happen	1004	360	365	279	471	331	202	436	404	164	373	371	261
	50%	54%c	50%	46%	72%ef	44%f	34%	67%hi	48%i	32%	65%kl	50%l	37%
2nd most want to happen	168	42	67	60	51	76	41	45	88	35	53	75	40
	8%	6%	9%a	10%a	8%	10%f	7%	7%	10%gi	7%	9%l	10%l	6%
Least want to happen	837	266	298	273	135	351	350	169	354	313	144	296	397
	42%	40%	41%	45%	21%	46%d	59%de	26%	42%g	61%gh	25%	40%j	57%jk

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 402

Q19. Please rank the three following possible outcomes of Brexit in the order of what you want to happen. Please place the outcome that you most want to happen 1 st, and the outcome you least want to happen 3rd.
Base: All respondents
Leave the European Union with a deal

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
Most want to happen	577	256	321	47	90	67	112	114	147	511	58	338	239	164	174	112	127	452	125	111	448
	29%	27%	31%a	23%	25%	21%	30%e	36%cde	34%cde	30%j	22%	28%	30%	26%	29%	31%	30%	29%	29%	27%	29%
2nd most want to happen	1327	652	675	142	239	233	242	197	276	1128	176	824	503	423	402	228	275	1040	287	281	1009
	66%	68%	65%	71%gh	67%	73%fgh	64%	62%	63%	66%	68%	67%	64%	68%	67%	63%	65%	66%	66%	68%	65%
Least want to happen	106	56	49	11	30	18	24	8	15	79	23	64	42	36	27	22	20	83	22	19	83
	5%	6%	5%	5%	8%gh	6%g	6%gh	2%	3%	5%	9%i	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 403

Q19. Please rank the three following possible outcomes of Brexit in the order of what you want to happen. Please place the outcome that you most want to happen 1 st, and the outcome you least want to happen 3rd.
Base: All respondents
Leave the European Union with a deal

		Region													Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
Most want to happen	577 29%	35 19%	28 29%	13 22%	500 30%a	25 32%a	72 33%a	51 32%a	44 27%	47 34%a	63 35%ackl	67 26%	77 26%	55 31%a	10 30%	315 33%p	240 25%	8 19%	212 30%v	175 31%v	44 29%	63 32%v	75 21%	8 19%
2nd most want to happen	1327 66%	138 77%bdef ghijkm	66 66%	45 75%eij	1079 65%	46 58%	139 64%	101 64%	101 64%	83 59%	110 61%	172 66%	210 70%eij	117 65%	21 62%	603 63%	663 69%o	32 79%o	463 66%	357 63%	99 64%	120 61%	257 72%rsu	32 78%u
Least want to happen	106 5%	6 4%	5 5%	2 3%	92 6%	8 10%afjl	8 4%	7 4%	14 9%afjl	9 6%	6 4%	20 8%l	11 4%	7 4%	3 8%	44 5%	56 6%	1 3%	26 4%	32 6%	11 7%	12 6%	23 7%r	1 3%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 404

Q19. Please rank the three following possible outcomes of Brexit in the order of what you want to happen. Please place the outcome that you most want to happen 1 st, and the outcome you least want to happen 3rd.
Base: All respondents
Leave the European Union with a deal

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now											
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
Most want to happen	577 29%	393 48%bc	116 12%	55 23%b	242 42%efhlm	160 23%f	24 15%	27 32%fh	12 15%	5 40%	5 37%	1 6%	23 29%fh	78 26%fh	136 50%oprstvw	93 21%pt	24 9%	5 32%	11 14%	104 34%oprt	13 12%	23 37%oprt	35 34%oprt	130 39%oprt	11 8%
2nd most want to happen	1327 66%	389 48%	758 82%ac	164 69%a	320 55%	487 71%d	129 80%degl m	56 66%	64 80%dm	7 52%	7 57%	10 87%	52 67%d	194 66%d	126 46%	315 71%nsuvw	231 86%nosuvw	10 68%	64 80%nsuvw	195 63%nw	89 84%nosuvw	35 58%	60 60%n	187 56%n	125 87%
Least want to happen	106 5%	31 4%	53 6%	18 8%a	20 4%	41 6%d	9 6%	2 2%	4 5%	1 8%	1 6%	1 7%	3 4%	23 8%d	12 4%	33 7%s	13 5%	- -	5 7%	8 3%	4 4%	3 5%	6 6%	18 5%	8 6%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 405

Q19. Please rank the three following possible outcomes of Brexit in the order of what you want to happen. Please place the outcome that you most want to happen 1 st, and the outcome you least want to happen 3rd.
Base: All respondents
Leave the European Union with a deal

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
Most want to happen	577	174	204	198	112	262	202	129	245	203	141	240	196
	29%	26%	28%	32%a	17%	35%d	34%d	20%	29%g	39%gh	25%	32%j	28%
2nd most want to happen	1327	473	489	365	515	454	358	494	547	286	386	464	477
	66%	71%c	67%c	60%	78%ef	60%	60%	76%hi	65%i	56%	68%	63%	68%k
Least want to happen	106	20	36	49	31	42	32	27	54	24	43	37	25
	5%	3%	5%	8%ab	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	8%l	5%	4%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 406

Q19. Please rank the three following possible outcomes of Brexit in the order of what you want to happen. Please place the outcome that you most want to happen 1 st, and the outcome you least want to happen 3rd.
Base: All respondents
Leave the European Union without a deal (no deal)

	Total	Gender		Age						Ethnicity		Socio-economic grade						Urban/ Rural		Long term condition or disability	
		Male (a)	Female (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	White (i)	BAME (j)	ABC1 (k)	C2DE (l)	AB (m)	C1 (n)	C2 (o)	DE (p)	Urban (q)	Rural (r)	Yes (s)	No (t)
Unweighted base	2009	989	1020	209	361	337	352	333	417	1717	257	1246	763	633	613	333	430	1582	427	411	1540
Weighted base	2009	964	1045	199	358	318	378	318	437	1718	257	1226	783	623	603	362	422	1575	434	411	1540
Most want to happen	428	229	200	18	54	67	84	80	124	384	37	200	228	104	96	106	123	313	115	106	310
	21%	24%b	19%	9%	15%	21%cd	22%cd	25%cd	28%cde	22%j	14%	16%	29%kmn	17%	16%	29%kmn	29%kmn	20%	26%q	26%t	20%
2nd most want to happen	514	230	284	43	78	57	105	100	130	454	54	293	220	141	152	103	117	405	109	100	398
	26%	24%	27%	22%	22%	18%	28%e	32%cde	30%cde	26%	21%	24%	28%km	23%	25%	28%m	28%	26%	25%	24%	26%
Least want to happen	1067	506	561	138	226	195	188	137	183	880	166	732	335	378	355	153	182	856	211	205	832
	53%	52%	54%	69%fgh	63%fgh	61%fgh	50%h	43%	42%	51%	65%i	60%lop	43%	61%lop	59%lop	42%	43%	54%r	48%	50%	54%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 407

Q19. Please rank the three following possible outcomes of Brexit in the order of what you want to happen. Please place the outcome that you most want to happen 1 st, and the outcome you least want to happen 3rd.
Base: All respondents
Leave the European Union without a deal (no deal)

		Region														Education level				Housing tenure					
	Total	Scot-land (a)	Wales (b)	N Ireland (c)	England (d)	North East (e)	North West (f)	York-shire and the Humber (g)	West Mid-lands (h)	East Mid-lands (i)	East of England (j)	London (k)	South East (l)	South West (m)	None/ Primary (n)	Secon-dary or equiv (o)	Degree/ higher degree (p)	Still in full time edu-cation (q)	Owned out-right (r)	Owned with a mort-gage (s)	Rented from the council (t)	Rented from a housing assoc. (u)	Rented from someone else (v)	Rent free (w)
Unweighted base	2009	160	111	75	1663	79	218	171	153	137	175	270	294	166	34	952	967	43	688	569	153	195	362	42
Weighted base	2009	179	99	60*	1671	80*	219	159	159	139	179	259	298	179	34*	962	959	41*	701	564	153	195	355	41*
Most want to happen	428	27	18	7	376	20	48	40	37	34	43	44	72	38	13	254	156	3	173	92	39	52	62	11
	21%	15%	18%	12%	23%ack	26%ac	22%	25%ack	23%	24%ac	24%ac	17%	24%ack	21%	38%pq	26%pq	16%	7%	25%sv	16%	25%sv	27%sv	17%	26%
2nd most want to happen	514	33	24	13	445	23	59	45	45	42	59	58	62	53	9	284	212	6	192	149	41	59	68	5
	26%	18%	24%	21%	27%al	28%	27%a	28%a	28%a	30%al	33%akl	23%	21%	29%al	27%	29%pq	22%	14%	27%vw	26%vw	27%w	30%vw	19%	12%
Least want to happen	1067	120	57	40	850	37	111	74	78	64	77	156	165	89	12	424	591	32	336	323	74	83	226	25
	53%	67%defg hijlm	58%j	67%defg hijm	51%	46%	51%	46%	49%	46%	43%	60%defg hijm	55%j	50%	35%	44%	62%no	79%nop	48%	57%rtu	48%	43%	64%rtu	62%u

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base**

Prepared Britainthinks

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 408

Q19. Please rank the three following possible outcomes of Brexit in the order of what you want to happen. Please place the outcome that you most want to happen 1 st, and the outcome you least want to happen 3rd.
Base: All respondents
Leave the European Union without a deal (no deal)

		Vote in EU referendum			Vote in 2017 GE										Vote now										
	Total	Leave (a)	Remain (b)	Did not vote (c)	Cons (d)	Lab (e)	Lib Dem (f)	UKIP (g)	SNP (h)	Plaid Cymru (i)	DUP (j)	Sinn Fein (k)	Other (l)	Did not vote (m)	Cons (n)	Lab (o)	Lib Dem (p)	Plaid Cymru (q)	SNP (r)	Brexit Party (s)	Green (t)	Other (u)	Would not vote (v)	Don't know (w)	Voted Labour 2017 now vote for remain party (x)
Unweighted base	2009	801	933	243	571	695	159	85	72	15	16	15	83	298	274	446	268	16	72	303	107	66	102	333	146
Weighted base	2009	812	927	238	582	688	162	86*	80*	14**	13**	12**	77*	295	274	440	268	14**	81*	307	106	61*	100	336	145
Most want to happen	428	357	33	34	189	82	17	55	11	4	5	-	9	58	69	46	9	2	7	194	7	15	19	54	7
	21%	44%bc	4%	14%b	33%efhlm	12%	10%	64%defhlm	13%	28%	36%	-	11%	20%ef	25%oprtw	10%p	3%	13%	9%p	63%noprtuvw	7%	24%oprt	19%opt	16%opt	5%
2nd most want to happen	514	352	97	53	208	139	21	27	13	5	5	2	21	75	119	81	19	5	13	105	8	21	30	109	11
	26%	43%bc	10%	22%b	36%efhm	20%f	13%	32%efh	16%	34%	37%	13%	27%f	25%f	43%oprstvw	18%pt	7%	32%	16%p	34%oprt	7%	34%oprt	30%oprt	32%oprt	7%
Least want to happen	1067	103	797	151	185	468	125	4	56	5	3	10	48	162	86	314	240	8	60	8	91	26	51	173	127
	53%	13%	86%ac	64%a	32%g	68%dgm	77%deglm	4%	70%dgm	38%	26%	87%	62%dg	55%dg	32%s	71%nsuvw	89%norsuvw	55%	74%nsuvw	3%	86%nosuvw	42%s	51%ns	51%ns	88%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w
*** small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy

Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Jun. 2019)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 20th-25th June 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 409

Q19. Please rank the three following possible outcomes of Brexit in the order of what you want to happen. Please place the outcome that you most want to happen 1 st, and the outcome you least want to happen 3rd.
Base: All respondents
Leave the European Union without a deal (no deal)

		Economic left-right			Liberal-authoritarian			Ethnocentrisms			Populism		
	Total	Left (a)	Centre (b)	Right (c)	Lib-eral (d)	Centre (e)	Author-itarian (f)	Low (g)	Medium (h)	High (i)	Low (j)	Medium (k)	High (l)
Unweighted base	2009	667	729	613	665	754	590	650	848	511	576	737	696
Weighted base	2009	667	730	612	658	758	593	650	846	513	570	741	698
Most want to happen	428	133	161	135	74	166	188	85	197	146	57	131	241
	21%	20%	22%	22%	11%	22%d	32%de	13%	23%g	28%gh	10%	18%j	34%jk
2nd most want to happen	514	153	173	188	92	228	194	112	211	191	131	202	181
	26%	23%	24%	31%ab	14%	30%d	33%d	17%	25%g	37%gh	23%	27%	26%
Least want to happen	1067	382	396	290	491	364	211	454	438	176	383	408	276
	53%	57%c	54%c	47%	75%ef	48%f	36%	70%hi	52%i	34%	67%kl	55%l	40%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Britainthinks
Insight & Strategy