

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 1  
D1. Gender  
Base: All respondents

|                 | Total | Gender            |                   | Age                 |                     |                   |                    |                     |                   | Ethnicity        |                  | Socio-economic grade |                   |                     |                    |                  |                   | Urban/ Rural |        | Long term condition or disability |      |
|-----------------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------|-----------------------------------|------|
|                 |       | Male              | Female            | 18-24               | 25-34               | 35-44             | 45-54              | 55-64               | 65+               | White            | BAME             | ABC1                 | C2DE              | AB                  | C1                 | C2               | DE                | Urban/       | Rural/ | Yes                               | No   |
|                 |       | (a)               | (b)               | (c)                 | (d)                 | (e)               | (f)                | (g)                 | (h)               | (i)              | (j)              | (k)                  | (l)               | (m)                 | (n)                | (o)              | (p)               | (q)          | (r)    | (s)                               | (t)  |
| Unweighted base | 5032  | 2453              | 2579              | 501                 | 865                 | 792               | 948                | 809                 | 1117              | 4367             | 645              | 3141                 | 1891              | 1614                | 1527               | 823              | 1068              | 4076         | 956    | 1110                              | 3846 |
| Weighted base   | 5032  | 2415              | 2617              | 498                 | 897                 | 797               | 947                | 797                 | 1096              | 4361             | 652              | 3070                 | 1962              | 1560                | 1510               | 906              | 1057              | 4073         | 959    | 1108                              | 3847 |
| Male            | 2415  | 2415              | -                 | 160                 | 383                 | 394               | 501                | 445                 | 532               | 2129             | 275              | 1513                 | 903               | 868                 | 645                | 429              | 473               | 1977         | 438    | 528                               | 1856 |
|                 | 48%   | 100% <sup>b</sup> | -                 | 32%                 | 43% <sup>c</sup>    | 49% <sup>cd</sup> | 53% <sup>cdh</sup> | 56% <sup>cdeh</sup> | 49% <sup>cd</sup> | 49% <sup>j</sup> | 42%              | 49% <sup>lnp</sup>   | 46%               | 56% <sup>klno</sup> | 43%                | 47% <sup>n</sup> | 45%               | 49%          | 46%    | 48%                               | 48%  |
|                 | p     |                   |                   |                     |                     |                   |                    |                     |                   |                  |                  |                      |                   |                     |                    |                  |                   |              |        |                                   |      |
| Female          | 2617  | -                 | 2617              | 338                 | 514                 | 403               | 446                | 352                 | 564               | 2232             | 377              | 1557                 | 1060              | 692                 | 865                | 476              | 583               | 2096         | 520    | 580                               | 1991 |
|                 | 52%   | -                 | 100% <sup>a</sup> | 68% <sup>defg</sup> | 57% <sup>efgh</sup> | 51% <sup>g</sup>  | 47%                | 44%                 | 51% <sup>fg</sup> | 51%              | 58% <sup>i</sup> | 51% <sup>m</sup>     | 54% <sup>km</sup> | 44%                 | 57% <sup>kmo</sup> | 53% <sup>m</sup> | 55% <sup>km</sup> | 51%          | 54%    | 52%                               | 52%  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

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Table 2  
D1. Gender  
Base: All respondents

|                 | Region |                  |           |               |             |                |                |                               |                   |                   |                     |            |                | Education level  |                   |                         |                           | Housing tenure                    |                     |                            |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|-----------------|--------|------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                 | Total  | Scot-land (a)    | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m)   | None/ Primary (n) | Secun-dary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time edu-cation (q) | Owned out-right (r) | Owned with a mort-gage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base | 5032   | 413              | 272       | 161           | 4186        | 195            | 520            | 403                           | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680        | 786            | 437              | 64                | 2988                    | 1826                      | 117                               | 1765                | 1449                       | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base   | 5032   | 448              | 249       | 149           | 4185        | 199            | 548            | 399                           | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648        | 747            | 448              | 65*               | 3002                    | 1809                      | 119                               | 1742                | 1456                       | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| Male            | 2415   | 234              | 122       | 66            | 1994        | 94             | 271            | 190                           | 199               | 175               | 210                 | 299        | 355            | 200              | 30                | 1403                    | 929                       | 40                                | 908                 | 704                        | 173                         | 220                              | 375                          | 36            |
|                 | 48%    | 52% <sup>m</sup> | 49%       | 44%           | 48%         | 47%            | 49%            | 48%                           | 50%               | 50%               | 47%                 | 46%        | 48%            | 45%              | 46%               | 47% <sup>q</sup>        | 51% <sup>oq</sup>         | 34%                               | 52% <sup>stuv</sup> | 48% <sup>v</sup>           | 44%                         | 45%                              | 43%                          | 45%           |
| Female          | 2617   | 214              | 127       | 84            | 2191        | 105            | 277            | 208                           | 200               | 174               | 238                 | 349        | 392            | 248              | 35                | 1599                    | 879                       | 79                                | 834                 | 752                        | 221                         | 274                              | 492                          | 45            |
|                 | 52%    | 48%              | 51%       | 56%           | 52%         | 53%            | 51%            | 52%                           | 50%               | 50%               | 53%                 | 54%        | 52%            | 55% <sup>a</sup> | 54%               | 53% <sup>p</sup>        | 49%                       | 66% <sup>op</sup>                 | 48%                 | 52% <sup>r</sup>           | 56% <sup>r</sup>            | 55% <sup>r</sup>                 | 57% <sup>rs</sup>            | 55%           |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

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Table 3  
D1. Gender  
Base: All respondents

|                 | Vote in EU referendum |           |            |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |         |             |          |         |                 |         |               |           |                  | Vote now |         |             |          |                 |         |         |               |           |       | Would not vote (w) |
|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------|------------|------------------|-----------------|---------|-------------|----------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------------|-----------|------------------|----------|---------|-------------|----------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------------|-----------|-------|--------------------|
|                 | Total                 | Leave (a) | Remain (b) | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e) | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g) | SNP (h) | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j) | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n) | Lab (o) | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q) | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s) | DUP (t) | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) |       |                    |
| Unweighted base | 5032                  | 2200      | 2207       | 553              | 1663            | 1682    | 359         | 227      | 156     | 23              | 41      | 19            | 206       | 656              | 1445     | 1619    | 399         | 327      | 24              | 157     | 35      | 21            | 281       | 374   |                    |
| Weighted base   | 5032                  | 2200      | 2201       | 558              | 1649            | 1690    | 354         | 229      | 169     | 21**            | 38*     | 18**          | 202       | 662              | 1431     | 1630    | 394         | 327      | 22**            | 170     | 32*     | 20**          | 275       | 379   |                    |
| Male            | 2415                  | 1106      | 1079       | 207              | 868             | 772     | 190         | 122      | 94      | 9               | 23      | 10            | 91        | 237              | 781      | 751     | 199         | 189      | 14              | 91      | 19      | 10            | 126       | 138   |                    |
|                 | 48%                   | 50%c      | 49%c       | 37%              | 53%elm          | 46%lm   | 54%em       | 53%em    | 56%elm  | 43%             | 60%lm   | 57%           | 45%lm     | 36%              | 55%ovw   | 46%w    | 51%w        | 58%ovw   | 66%             | 53%w    | 59%w    | 52%           | 46%w      | 36%   |                    |
| Female          | 2617                  | 1094      | 1122       | 350              | 782             | 918     | 164         | 107      | 75      | 12              | 15      | 8             | 111       | 425              | 650      | 879     | 195         | 138      | 7               | 79      | 13      | 9             | 150       | 241   |                    |
|                 | 52%                   | 50%       | 51%        | 63%ab            | 47%             | 54%dfgh | 46%         | 47%      | 44%     | 57%             | 40%     | 43%           | 55%dh     | hjl              | 64%defg  | 45%     | 54%nq       | 49%      | 42%             | 34%     | 47%     | 41%           | 48%       | 54%nq | 64%nopqstv         |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

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Table 4  
**D1. Gender**  
**Base: All respondents**

|                 | Total       | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrisms |               |             | Populism    |               |             |
|-----------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
|                 |             | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)     | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l) |
| Unweighted base | 5032        | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405           | 2091          | 1536        | 1375        | 2007          | 1650        |
| Weighted base   | 5032        | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408           | 2096          | 1528        | 1362        | 2013          | 1657        |
| Male            | 2415<br>48% | 856<br>52%bc        | 875<br>47%    | 685<br>46%   | 730<br>50%e           | 891<br>46%    | 795<br>48%                | 695<br>49%h    | 917<br>44%    | 804<br>53%h | 697<br>51%k | 893<br>44%    | 826<br>50%k |
| Female          | 2617<br>52% | 801<br>48%          | 1005<br>53%a  | 811<br>54%a  | 736<br>50%            | 1031<br>54%cd | 850<br>52%                | 713<br>51%     | 1180<br>56%gi | 724<br>47%  | 666<br>49%  | 1120<br>56%jl | 831<br>50%  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 5  
D2. Age  
Base: All respondents

|                    | Total | Gender   |            | Age       |           |           |           |           |          | Ethnicity |          | Socio-economic grade |          |        |          |        |          | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |        |
|--------------------|-------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------|----------|--------|----------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|                    |       | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (c) | 25-34 (d) | 35-44 (e) | 45-54 (f) | 55-64 (g) | 65+ (h)  | White (i) | BAME (j) | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l) | AB (m) | C1 (n)   | C2 (o) | DE (p)   | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t) |
| Unweighted base    | 5032  | 2453     | 2579       | 501       | 865       | 792       | 948       | 809       | 1117     | 4367      | 645      | 3141                 | 1891     | 1614   | 1527     | 823    | 1068     | 4076         | 956       | 1110                              | 3846   |
| Weighted base      | 5032  | 2415     | 2617       | 498       | 897       | 797       | 947       | 797       | 1096     | 4361      | 652      | 3070                 | 1962     | 1560   | 1510     | 906    | 1057     | 4073         | 959       | 1108                              | 3847   |
| 18-24              | 498   | 160      | 338        | 498       | -         | -         | -         | -         | -        | 410       | 87       | 330                  | 168      | 132    | 198      | 74     | 94       | 432          | 67        | 92                                | 393    |
|                    | 10%   | 7%       | 13%a       | 100%defgh | -         | -         | -         | -         | -        | 9%        | 13%ai    | 11%lmo               | 9%       | 8%     | 13%klmop | 8%     | 9%       | 11%qr        | 7%        | 8%                                | 10%    |
| 25-34              | 897   | 383      | 514        | -         | 897       | -         | -         | -         | -        | 708       | 185      | 586                  | 311      | 300    | 286      | 188    | 123      | 780          | 117       | 124                               | 760    |
|                    | 18%   | 16%      | 20%a       | -         | 100%cefg  | -         | -         | -         | -        | 16%       | 28%ai    | 19%lp                | 16%lp    | 19%lp  | 19%lp    | 21%lp  | 12%      | 19%qr        | 12%       | 11%                               | 20%st  |
| 35-44              | 797   | 394      | 403        | -         | -         | 797       | -         | -         | -        | 605       | 187      | 483                  | 314      | 270    | 213      | 140    | 175      | 679          | 118       | 140                               | 644    |
|                    | 16%   | 16%      | 15%        | -         | -         | 100%cdfgh | -         | -         | -        | 14%       | 29%ai    | 16%                  | 16%      | 17%pn  | 14%      | 15%    | 17%      | 17%qr        | 12%       | 13%                               | 17%st  |
| 45-54              | 947   | 501      | 446        | -         | -         | -         | 947       | -         | -        | 827       | 115      | 559                  | 387      | 269    | 290      | 195    | 192      | 769          | 178       | 231                               | 695    |
|                    | 19%   | 21%b     | 17%        | -         | -         | -         | 100%cdgh  | -         | -        | 19%       | 18%      | 18%                  | 20%      | 17%    | 19%      | 22%km  | 18%      | 19%          | 19%       | 21%t                              | 18%    |
| 55-64              | 797   | 445      | 352        | -         | -         | -         | -         | 797       | -        | 736       | 57       | 439                  | 358      | 218    | 221      | 139    | 219      | 610          | 187       | 240                               | 546    |
|                    | 16%   | 18%b     | 13%        | -         | -         | -         | -         | 100%cdefh | -        | 17%aj     | 9%       | 14%                  | 18%kmn   | 14%    | 15%      | 15%    | 21%kmno  | 15%          | 20%q      | 22%t                              | 14%    |
| 65+                | 1096  | 532      | 564        | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | 1096     | 1075      | 20       | 672                  | 424      | 371    | 300      | 170    | 254      | 804          | 291       | 281                               | 809    |
|                    | 22%   | 22%      | 22%        | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | 100%cd   | 25%jg     | 3%       | 22%                  | 22%      | 24%no  | 20%      | 19%    | 24%no    | 20%          | 30%q      | 25%t                              | 21%    |
| NET: 18-34         | 1395  | 543      | 852        | 498       | 897       | -         | -         | -         | -        | 1117      | 272      | 916                  | 479      | 432    | 485      | 262    | 217      | 1211         | 184       | 217                               | 1152   |
|                    | 28%   | 22%      | 33%a       | 100%efgh  | 100%efgh  | -         | -         | -         | -        | 26%       | 42%ai    | 30%lp                | 24%p     | 28%lp  | 32%lmp   | 29%lp  | 21%      | 30%qr        | 19%       | 20%                               | 30%st  |
| NET: 35-54         | 1744  | 895      | 848        | -         | -         | 797       | 947       | -         | -        | 1432      | 303      | 1042                 | 702      | 539    | 503      | 335    | 367      | 1448         | 296       | 371                               | 1339   |
|                    | 35%   | 37%b     | 32%        | -         | -         | 100%cdg   | 100%cdgh  | -         | -        | 33%       | 46%ai    | 34%                  | 36%      | 35%    | 33%      | 37%    | 35%      | 36%qr        | 31%       | 33%                               | 35%    |
| NET: 55+           | 1893  | 977      | 916        | -         | -         | -         | -         | 797       | 1096     | 1812      | 77       | 1111                 | 782      | 589    | 522      | 309    | 473      | 1414         | 479       | 521                               | 1356   |
|                    | 38%   | 40%b     | 35%        | -         | -         | -         | -         | 100%code  | 100%cdef | 42%aj     | 12%      | 36%                  | 40%kno   | 38%    | 35%      | 34%    | 45%klmno | 35%          | 50%qr     | 47%st                             | 35%    |
| Mean               | 48.06 | 49.82b   | 46.43      | 21.61     | 29.95c    | 39.49cd   | 49.52cd   | 59.63cd   | 71.47cd  | 49.49j    | 38.61    | 47.45                | 49.01kn  | 48.45n | 46.42    | 47.26  | 50.50kl  | 47.00        | 52.54q    | 51.62t                            | 47.14  |
| Standard deviation | 17.07 | 16.49    | 17.43      | 1.83      | 2.89      | 2.85      | 2.89      | 2.85      | 4.83     | 17.24     | 12.29    | 17.38                | 16.54    | 17.28  | 17.42    | 16.42  | 16.50    | 16.96        | 16.82     | 16.78                             | 17.05  |
| Standard error     | 0.24  | 0.33     | 0.34       | 0.08      | 0.10      | 0.10      | 0.09      | 0.10      | 0.14     | 0.26      | 0.48     | 0.31                 | 0.38     | 0.43   | 0.45     | 0.57   | 0.50     | 0.27         | 0.54      | 0.50                              | 0.27   |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

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Table 6  
D2. Age  
Base: All respondents

|                    | Region      |                            |                                   |                                          |                             |                         |                          |                              |                                              |                            |                                    |                                        |                                      | Education level           |                         |                           |                           |                                  | Housing tenure                    |                                  |                             |                                  |                              |                            |
|--------------------|-------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                    | Total       | Scotland (a)               | Wales (b)                         | N Ireland (c)                            | England (d)                 | North East (e)          | North West (f)           | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)                            | East Midlands (i)          | East of England (j)                | London (k)                             | South East (l)                       | South West (m)            | None/ Primary (n)       | Secondary or equiv (o)    | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)                | Owned with a mortgage (s)        | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)              |
| Unweighted base    | 5032        | 413                        | 272                               | 161                                      | 4186                        | 195                     | 520                      | 403                          | 415                                          | 330                        | 420                                | 680                                    | 786                                  | 437                       | 64                      | 2988                      | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765                              | 1449                             | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80                         |
| Weighted base      | 5032        | 448                        | 249                               | 149                                      | 4185                        | 199                     | 548                      | 399                          | 399                                          | 349                        | 448                                | 648                                    | 747                                  | 448                       | 65*                     | 3002                      | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742                              | 1456                             | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*                        |
| 18-24              | 498<br>10%  | 41<br>9% <sub>c</sub>      | 25<br>10% <sub>c</sub>            | 5<br>4%                                  | 427<br>10% <sub>c</sub>     | 23<br>12% <sub>c</sub>  | 59<br>11% <sub>c</sub>   | 44<br>11% <sub>c</sub>       | 51<br>13% <sub>cjkl</sub>                    | 37<br>10% <sub>c</sub>     | 35<br>8%                           | 56<br>9% <sub>c</sub>                  | 64<br>9% <sub>c</sub>                | 59<br>13% <sub>cjkl</sub> | 2<br>3%                 | 204<br>7%                 | 187<br>10% <sub>o</sub>   | 102<br>86% <sub>nop</sub>        | 81<br>5%                          | 116<br>8% <sub>r</sub>           | 38<br>10% <sub>r</sub>      | 76<br>15% <sub>rst</sub>         | 152<br>18% <sub>rst</sub>    | 35<br>44% <sub>rstuv</sub> |
| 25-34              | 897<br>18%  | 91<br>20% <sub>blm</sub>   | 30<br>12%                         | 21<br>14%                                | 754<br>18% <sub>bm</sub>    | 35<br>18%               | 91<br>17%                | 73<br>18% <sub>b</sub>       | 105<br>26% <sub>abcd<br/>efgijkl<br/>m</sub> | 69<br>20% <sub>bm</sub>    | 70<br>16%                          | 133<br>21% <sub>bjlm</sub>             | 117<br>16%                           | 61<br>14%                 | 12<br>19%               | 423<br>14%                | 438<br>24% <sub>oq</sub>  | 15<br>12%                        | 93<br>5%                          | 340<br>23% <sub>rtu</sub>        | 71<br>18% <sub>r</sub>      | 88<br>18% <sub>r</sub>           | 283<br>33% <sub>rstu</sub>   | 23<br>28% <sub>rtu</sub>   |
| 35-44              | 797<br>16%  | 54<br>12%                  | 50<br>20% <sub>aceh<br/>m</sub>   | 15<br>10%                                | 678<br>16% <sub>ac</sub>    | 24<br>12%               | 92<br>17% <sub>ac</sub>  | 64<br>16%                    | 50<br>13%                                    | 49<br>14%                  | 67<br>15%                          | 152<br>24% <sub>acde<br/>fghijlm</sub> | 117<br>16%                           | 63<br>14%                 | 9<br>14% <sub>q</sub>   | 433<br>14% <sub>q</sub>   | 349<br>19% <sub>oq</sub>  | 1<br>1%                          | 94<br>5%                          | 380<br>26% <sub>rtuv<br/>w</sub> | 56<br>14% <sub>r</sub>      | 93<br>19% <sub>r</sub>           | 167<br>19% <sub>rtw</sub>    | 8<br>10%                   |
| 45-54              | 947<br>19%  | 88<br>20%                  | 53<br>21% <sub>k</sub>            | 40<br>27% <sub>dfgjk<br/>l</sub>         | 766<br>18% <sub>k</sub>     | 47<br>23% <sub>kl</sub> | 99<br>18%                | 75<br>19%                    | 80<br>20% <sub>k</sub>                       | 73<br>21% <sub>k</sub>     | 83<br>18%                          | 98<br>15%                              | 122<br>16%                           | 89<br>20% <sub>k</sub>    | 11<br>17% <sub>q</sub>  | 617<br>21% <sub>pq</sub>  | 314<br>17% <sub>q</sub>   | 1<br>1%                          | 248<br>14%                        | 353<br>24% <sub>rvw</sub>        | 101<br>26% <sub>rvw</sub>   | 102<br>21% <sub>rvw</sub>        | 137<br>16% <sub>w</sub>      | 6<br>8%                    |
| 55-64              | 797<br>16%  | 62<br>14%                  | 44<br>18% <sub>h</sub>            | 37<br>25% <sub>adfg<br/>hijk<br/>m</sub> | 654<br>16%                  | 32<br>16%               | 84<br>15%                | 67<br>17%                    | 48<br>12%                                    | 48<br>14%                  | 74<br>16%                          | 99<br>15%                              | 139<br>19% <sub>adhi<br/>m</sub>     | 63<br>14%                 | 10<br>16% <sub>q</sub>  | 542<br>18% <sub>pq</sub>  | 241<br>13% <sub>q</sub>   | -<br>-                           | 400<br>23% <sub>stuv<br/>w</sub>  | 195<br>13% <sub>v</sub>          | 63<br>16% <sub>vw</sub>     | 72<br>15% <sub>v</sub>           | 61<br>7%                     | 6<br>7%                    |
| 65+                | 1096<br>22% | 112<br>25% <sub>ghk</sub>  | 47<br>19%                         | 31<br>21%                                | 906<br>22% <sub>hk</sub>    | 38<br>19%               | 123<br>23% <sub>hk</sub> | 76<br>19%                    | 64<br>16%                                    | 73<br>21%                  | 119<br>27% <sub>bddeg<br/>hk</sub> | 110<br>17%                             | 188<br>25% <sub>bdgh<br/>k</sub>     | 113<br>25% <sub>ghk</sub> | 20<br>30% <sub>pq</sub> | 784<br>26% <sub>pq</sub>  | 280<br>15% <sub>q</sub>   | -<br>-                           | 826<br>47% <sub>stuvw</sub>       | 73<br>5%                         | 65<br>17% <sub>svw</sub>    | 63<br>13% <sub>svw</sub>         | 67<br>8% <sub>s</sub>        | 2<br>3%                    |
| NET: 18-34         | 1395<br>28% | 132<br>30% <sub>bcjl</sub> | 55<br>22%                         | 27<br>18%                                | 1181<br>28% <sub>bcjl</sub> | 58<br>29% <sub>c</sub>  | 150<br>27% <sub>c</sub>  | 117<br>29% <sub>bcj</sub>    | 156<br>39% <sub>abcd<br/>efgijkl<br/>m</sub> | 105<br>30% <sub>bcjl</sub> | 105<br>23%                         | 189<br>29% <sub>bcjl</sub>             | 181<br>24%                           | 120<br>27% <sub>c</sub>   | 15<br>22%               | 627<br>21%                | 625<br>35% <sub>no</sub>  | 116<br>98% <sub>nop</sub>        | 174<br>10%                        | 456<br>31% <sub>r</sub>          | 109<br>28% <sub>r</sub>     | 163<br>33% <sub>r</sub>          | 435<br>50% <sub>rstu</sub>   | 58<br>72% <sub>rstuv</sub> |
| NET: 35-54         | 1744<br>35% | 142<br>32%                 | 103<br>41% <sub>adhj<br/>lm</sub> | 55<br>37%                                | 1444<br>34%                 | 71<br>35%               | 191<br>35%               | 139<br>35%                   | 130<br>33%                                   | 123<br>35%                 | 150<br>34%                         | 250<br>39% <sub>adhl</sub>             | 239<br>32%                           | 152<br>34%                | 20<br>31% <sub>q</sub>  | 1049<br>35% <sub>q</sub>  | 664<br>37% <sub>q</sub>   | 2<br>2%                          | 342<br>20%                        | 732<br>50% <sub>rtuv<br/>w</sub> | 157<br>40% <sub>rw</sub>    | 195<br>40% <sub>rw</sub>         | 304<br>35% <sub>rw</sub>     | 14<br>18%                  |
| NET: 55+           | 1893<br>38% | 174<br>39% <sub>hk</sub>   | 91<br>37% <sub>h</sub>            | 67<br>45% <sub>cdghi<br/>k</sub>         | 1560<br>37% <sub>hk</sub>   | 70<br>35%               | 207<br>38% <sub>hk</sub> | 143<br>36% <sub>h</sub>      | 113<br>28%                                   | 121<br>35%                 | 193<br>43% <sub>cdghi<br/>k</sub>  | 209<br>32%                             | 327<br>44% <sub>bddef<br/>ghik</sub> | 177<br>39% <sub>hk</sub>  | 30<br>46% <sub>pq</sub> | 1326<br>44% <sub>pq</sub> | 521<br>29% <sub>q</sub>   | -<br>-                           | 1226<br>70% <sub>stuv<br/>w</sub> | 268<br>18% <sub>v</sub>          | 128<br>33% <sub>svw</sub>   | 135<br>27% <sub>svw</sub>        | 128<br>15%                   | 8<br>10%                   |
| Mean               | 48.06       | 48.40hk                    | 48.25h                            | 51.27de<br>fghik                         | 47.90hk                     | 47.38h                  | 48.18hk                  | 47.14h                       | 44.19                                        | 47.02h                     | 50.39de<br>ghik                    | 46.18                                  | 50.11de<br>fghik                     | 48.71hk                   | 53.01pq                 | 50.98pq                   | 44.73q                    | 21.68                            | 59.56st<br>uvw                    | 42.51vw                          | 47.19su<br>vw               | 44.00sv<br>w                     | 38.52w                       | 31.53                      |
| Standard deviation | 17.07       | 17.39                      | 15.98                             | 14.66                                    | 17.17                       | 16.51                   | 17.14                    | 17.00                        | 16.71                                        | 17.29                      | 17.37                              | 16.24                                  | 17.42                                | 17.84                     | 17.79                   | 16.60                     | 16.17                     | 4.03                             | 15.32                             | 12.91                            | 15.96                       | 16.21                            | 14.70                        | 13.17                      |
| Standard error     | 0.24        | 0.86                       | 0.97                              | 1.16                                     | 0.27                        | 1.18                    | 0.75                     | 0.85                         | 0.82                                         | 0.95                       | 0.85                               | 0.62                                   | 0.62                                 | 0.85                      | 2.22                    | 0.30                      | 0.38                      | 0.37                             | 0.36                              | 0.34                             | 0.81                        | 0.73                             | 0.50                         | 1.47                       |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w  
\* small base

Prepared Britainthinks

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 7  
D2. Age  
Base: All respondents

|                    | Vote in EU referendum |                       |                     |                  | Vote in 2017 GE          |                          |                       |                        |                      |                 |                       |               |                      |                           | Vote now                 |                         |                        |                         |                 |                      |                        |               |                      |                         | Would not vote (w) |
|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
|                    | Total                 | Leave (a)             | Remain (b)          | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)                 | Lab (e)                  | Lib Dem (f)           | UKIP (g)               | SNP (h)              | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)               | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)            | Did not vote (m)          | Cons (n)                 | Lab (o)                 | Lib Dem (p)            | UKIP (q)                | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)              | DUP (t)                | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)            |                         |                    |
| Unweighted base    | 5032                  | 2200                  | 2207                | 553              | 1663                     | 1682                     | 359                   | 227                    | 156                  | 23              | 41                    | 19            | 206                  | 656                       | 1445                     | 1619                    | 399                    | 327                     | 24              | 157                  | 35                     | 21            | 281                  | 374                     |                    |
| Weighted base      | 5032                  | 2200                  | 2201                | 558              | 1649                     | 1690                     | 354                   | 229                    | 169                  | 21**            | 38*                   | 18**          | 202                  | 662                       | 1431                     | 1630                    | 394                    | 327                     | 22**            | 170                  | 32*                    | 20**          | 275                  | 379                     |                    |
| 18-24              | 498<br>10%            | 95<br>4%              | 245<br>11%a         | 142<br>25%ab     | 72<br>4%                 | 225<br>13%dfgj           | 25<br>7% <i>d</i>     | 13<br>6%               | 15<br>9% <i>d</i>    | 2<br>9%         | -<br>-                | -<br>-        | 21<br>10% <i>dj</i>  | 125<br>19% <i>defghj</i>  | 68<br>5%                 | 225<br>14% <i>enpqt</i> | 36<br>9% <i>n</i>      | 18<br>5%                | 3<br>12%        | 19<br>11% <i>nqt</i> | -<br>-                 | 1<br>5%       | 27<br>10% <i>nq</i>  | 55<br>15% <i>npqt</i>   |                    |
| 25-34              | 897<br>18%            | 257<br>12%            | 464<br>21%a         | 147<br>26%ab     | 178<br>11%               | 389<br>23% <i>dfgl</i>   | 56<br>16% <i>d</i>    | 26<br>11%              | 31<br>19% <i>d</i>   | 2<br>9%         | 4<br>11%              | 3<br>16%      | 30<br>15%            | 178<br>27% <i>defghj</i>  | 153<br>11%               | 385<br>24% <i>enpqt</i> | 62<br>16% <i>nt</i>    | 39<br>12%               | 3<br>13%        | 35<br>20% <i>nqt</i> | 1<br>3%                | 3<br>14%      | 44<br>16% <i>nt</i>  | 97<br>26% <i>npqtv</i>  |                    |
| 35-44              | 797<br>16%            | 306<br>14%            | 366<br>17%a         | 114<br>20%ab     | 202<br>12%               | 301<br>18% <i>dj</i>     | 58<br>16% <i>dj</i>   | 35<br>15% <i>j</i>     | 21<br>12%            | 7<br>36%        | 1<br>2%               | 2<br>11%      | 31<br>16% <i>j</i>   | 138<br>21% <i>djh</i>     | 170<br>12%               | 314<br>19% <i>nqt</i>   | 62<br>16% <i>n</i>     | 40<br>12%               | 5<br>25%        | 24<br>14%            | 2<br>6%                | 3<br>14%      | 43<br>16%            | 77<br>20% <i>nqt</i>    |                    |
| 45-54              | 947<br>19%            | 467<br>21% <i>bc</i>  | 387<br>18%          | 83<br>15%        | 302<br>18%               | 335<br>20% <i>m</i>      | 59<br>17%             | 42<br>18%              | 42<br>25% <i>fm</i>  | 2<br>9%         | 11<br>29% <i>fm</i>   | 7<br>37%      | 43<br>21%            | 105<br>16%                | 246<br>17%               | 314<br>19%              | 64<br>16%              | 65<br>20%               | 2<br>8%         | 36<br>21%            | 12<br>37% <i>enopq</i> | 7<br>33%      | 53<br>19%            | 82<br>22% <i>n</i>      |                    |
| 55-64              | 797<br>16%            | 416<br>19% <i>bc</i>  | 329<br>15% <i>c</i> | 46<br>8%         | 303<br>18% <i>em</i>     | 220<br>13%               | 57<br>16% <i>m</i>    | 59<br>26% <i>defm</i>  | 30<br>18% <i>m</i>   | 4<br>17%        | 10<br>27% <i>em</i>   | 5<br>26%      | 40<br>20% <i>em</i>  | 70<br>11%                 | 266<br>19% <i>ow</i>     | 211<br>13%              | 60<br>15% <i>w</i>     | 73<br>22% <i>opw</i>    | 5<br>21%        | 26<br>15%            | 7<br>23% <i>w</i>      | 4<br>19%      | 59<br>22% <i>opw</i> | 36<br>10%               |                    |
| 65+                | 1096<br>22%           | 659<br>30% <i>bc</i>  | 409<br>19% <i>c</i> | 26<br>5%         | 592<br>36% <i>efghlm</i> | 220<br>13% <i>m</i>      | 99<br>28% <i>ehlm</i> | 54<br>24% <i>em</i>    | 30<br>18% <i>m</i>   | 4<br>21%        | 12<br>31% <i>em</i>   | 2<br>11%      | 37<br>18% <i>em</i>  | 46<br>7%                  | 528<br>37% <i>opqsvw</i> | 179<br>11%              | 110<br>28% <i>osvw</i> | 92<br>28% <i>osvw</i>   | 4<br>20%        | 30<br>18% <i>ow</i>  | 10<br>31% <i>ow</i>    | 3<br>14%      | 49<br>18% <i>ow</i>  | 31<br>8%                |                    |
| NET: 18-34         | 1395<br>28%           | 352<br>16%            | 709<br>32%a         | 289<br>52%ab     | 250<br>15%               | 614<br>36% <i>dfghjl</i> | 81<br>23% <i>d</i>    | 39<br>17%              | 46<br>27% <i>dgj</i> | 4<br>17%        | 4<br>11%              | 3<br>16%      | 51<br>25% <i>dgj</i> | 303<br>46% <i>defghjl</i> | 221<br>15% <i>t</i>      | 611<br>37% <i>npqt</i>  | 98<br>25% <i>nqt</i>   | 57<br>17% <i>t</i>      | 5<br>25%        | 54<br>32% <i>nqt</i> | 1<br>3%                | 4<br>19%      | 71<br>26% <i>nqt</i> | 152<br>40% <i>npqtv</i> |                    |
| NET: 35-54         | 1744<br>35%           | 773<br>35%            | 754<br>34%          | 197<br>35%       | 505<br>31%               | 636<br>38% <i>d</i>      | 117<br>33%            | 77<br>34%              | 62<br>37%            | 9<br>44%        | 12<br>32%             | 8<br>48%      | 74<br>37%            | 243<br>37% <i>d</i>       | 416<br>29%               | 629<br>39% <i>npq</i>   | 126<br>32%             | 105<br>32%              | 7<br>34%        | 60<br>35%            | 14<br>43%              | 9<br>48%      | 96<br>35% <i>n</i>   | 159<br>42% <i>npq</i>   |                    |
| NET: 55+           | 1893<br>38%           | 1075<br>49% <i>bc</i> | 738<br>34% <i>c</i> | 72<br>13%        | 895<br>54% <i>efhl</i>   | 440<br>26% <i>m</i>      | 156<br>44% <i>em</i>  | 113<br>49% <i>ehlm</i> | 60<br>36% <i>em</i>  | 8<br>39%        | 22<br>58% <i>ehlm</i> | 7<br>37%      | 77<br>38% <i>em</i>  | 115<br>17%                | 794<br>55% <i>opsvw</i>  | 391<br>24% <i>w</i>     | 170<br>43% <i>osw</i>  | 165<br>51% <i>opsvw</i> | 9<br>41%        | 56<br>33% <i>ow</i>  | 17<br>54% <i>osw</i>   | 6<br>33%      | 108<br>39% <i>ow</i> | 68<br>18%               |                    |
| Mean               | 48.06                 | 53.31 <i>bc</i>       | 46.15 <i>c</i>      | 36.48            | 55.09 <i>efghlm</i>      | 43.58 <i>m</i>           | 50.88 <i>ehlm</i>     | 51.68 <i>ehlm</i>      | 47.50 <i>em</i>      | 48.01           | 56.18 <i>ehlm</i>     | 50.27         | 47.77 <i>em</i>      | 38.93                     | 55.24 <i>opqsvw</i>      | 42.66 <i>w</i>          | 50.21 <i>os</i>        | 52.86 <i>opsvw</i>      | 47.21           | 45.96 <i>ow</i>      | 57.19 <i>opsvw</i>     | 48.31         | 47.90 <i>ow</i>      | 40.77                   |                    |
| Standard deviation | 17.07                 | 15.90                 | 16.94               | 14.20            | 16.36                    | 16.07                    | 17.05                 | 15.44                  | 16.18                | 15.32           | 12.34                 | 14.02         | 15.98                | 14.73                     | 16.60                    | 15.67                   | 17.62                  | 15.91                   | 16.45           | 16.77                | 10.60                  | 15.51         | 16.24                | 14.48                   |                    |
| Standard error     | 0.24                  | 0.34                  | 0.36                | 0.60             | 0.40                     | 0.39                     | 0.90                  | 1.02                   | 1.30                 | 3.19            | 1.93                  | 3.22          | 1.11                 | 0.58                      | 0.44                     | 0.39                    | 0.88                   | 0.88                    | 3.36            | 1.34                 | 1.79                   | 3.38          | 0.97                 | 0.75                    |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 8  
D2. Age  
Base: All respondents

|                    | Total       | Economic left-right |              |              | Liberal-authoritarian |             |                   | Ethnocentrism |             |              | Populism    |             |              |
|--------------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
|                    |             | Left (a)            | Centre (b)   | Right (c)    | Liberal (d)           | Centre (e)  | Authoritarian (f) | Low (g)       | Medium (h)  | High (i)     | Low (j)     | Medium (k)  | High (l)     |
| Unweighted base    | 5032        | 1652                | 1873         | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917        | 1639              | 1405          | 2091        | 1536         | 1375        | 2007        | 1650         |
| Weighted base      | 5032        | 1656                | 1880         | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922        | 1645              | 1408          | 2096        | 1528         | 1362        | 2013        | 1657         |
| 18-24              | 498<br>10%  | 133<br>8%           | 173<br>9%    | 193<br>13%ab | 250<br>17%ef          | 161<br>8%g  | 88<br>5%          | 165<br>12%h   | 239<br>11%i | 95<br>6%     | 140<br>10%  | 212<br>11%  | 146<br>9%    |
| 25-34              | 897<br>18%  | 282<br>17%          | 353<br>19%   | 262<br>17%   | 298<br>20%g           | 371<br>19%g | 228<br>14%        | 306<br>22%h   | 423<br>20%h | 168<br>11%   | 250<br>18%  | 370<br>18%  | 277<br>17%   |
| 35-44              | 797<br>16%  | 287<br>17%bc        | 313<br>17%bc | 197<br>13%   | 227<br>15%            | 315<br>16%  | 255<br>16%        | 252<br>18%h   | 378<br>18%h | 168<br>11%   | 205<br>15%  | 302<br>15%  | 290<br>17%k  |
| 45-54              | 947<br>19%  | 362<br>22%bc        | 348<br>18%bc | 237<br>16%   | 272<br>19%            | 357<br>19%  | 317<br>19%        | 275<br>20%    | 385<br>18%  | 287<br>19%   | 260<br>19%  | 352<br>17%  | 335<br>20%k  |
| 55-64              | 797<br>16%  | 300<br>18%bc        | 297<br>16%bc | 200<br>13%   | 182<br>12%            | 302<br>16%g | 313<br>19%de      | 208<br>15%    | 295<br>14%  | 295<br>19%gh | 196<br>14%  | 323<br>16%  | 279<br>17%   |
| 65+                | 1096<br>22% | 293<br>18%          | 395<br>21%a  | 408<br>27%ab | 236<br>16%            | 416<br>22%g | 444<br>27%de      | 203<br>14%    | 377<br>18%g | 516<br>34%gh | 311<br>23%h | 454<br>23%  | 330<br>20%   |
| NET: 18-34         | 1395<br>28% | 414<br>25%          | 526<br>28%a  | 454<br>30%a  | 548<br>37%ef          | 531<br>28%g | 316<br>19%        | 471<br>33%h   | 662<br>32%h | 263<br>17%   | 390<br>29%  | 581<br>29%h | 423<br>26%   |
| NET: 35-54         | 1744<br>35% | 649<br>39%bc        | 661<br>35%bc | 433<br>29%   | 499<br>34%            | 672<br>35%  | 573<br>35%        | 527<br>37%h   | 763<br>36%h | 454<br>30%   | 465<br>34%  | 655<br>33%  | 625<br>38%jk |
| NET: 55+           | 1893<br>38% | 592<br>36%          | 692<br>37%   | 608<br>41%ab | 418<br>29%            | 718<br>37%g | 757<br>46%de      | 410<br>29%    | 672<br>32%  | 811<br>53%gh | 507<br>37%  | 777<br>39%  | 609<br>37%   |
| Mean               | 48.06       | 47.79               | 47.83        | 48.63        | 43.79                 | 48.17d      | 51.73de           | 44.72         | 45.89g      | 54.12gh      | 47.93       | 48.01       | 48.22        |
| Standard deviation | 17.07       | 15.74               | 16.94        | 18.58        | 17.17                 | 16.94       | 16.25             | 16.10         | 16.79       | 16.75        | 17.21       | 17.39       | 16.56        |
| Standard error     | 0.24        | 0.39                | 0.39         | 0.48         | 0.45                  | 0.39        | 0.40              | 0.43          | 0.37        | 0.43         | 0.46        | 0.39        | 0.41         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 9

D3. Which of the following describes where you live?

Base: All respondents

|                            | Total | Gender   |            | Age       |           |           |           |           |         | Ethnicity |          | Socio-economic grade |          |        |        |        |        | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |        |
|----------------------------|-------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|                            |       | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (c) | 25-34 (d) | 35-44 (e) | 45-54 (f) | 55-64 (g) | 65+ (h) | White (i) | BAME (j) | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l) | AB (m) | C1 (n) | C2 (o) | DE (p) | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t) |
| Unweighted base            | 5032  | 2453     | 2579       | 501       | 865       | 792       | 948       | 809       | 1117    | 4367      | 645      | 3141                 | 1891     | 1614   | 1527   | 823    | 1068   | 4076         | 956       | 1110                              | 3846   |
| Weighted base              | 5032  | 2415     | 2617       | 498       | 897       | 797       | 947       | 797       | 1096    | 4361      | 652      | 3070                 | 1962     | 1560   | 1510   | 906    | 1057   | 4073         | 959       | 1108                              | 3847   |
| Scotland                   | 448   | 234      | 214        | 41        | 91        | 54        | 88        | 62        | 112     | 414       | 33       | 277                  | 171      | 136    | 141    | 83     | 88     | 361          | 88        | 93                                | 343    |
|                            | 9%    | 10%      | 8%         | 8%        | 10%e      | 7%        | 9%        | 8%        | 10%e    | 10%j      | 5%       | 9%                   | 9%       | 9%     | 9%     | 9%     | 8%     | 9%           | 9%        | 8%                                | 9%     |
| North East                 | 199   | 94       | 105        | 23        | 35        | 24        | 47        | 32        | 38      | 182       | 15       | 113                  | 87       | 46     | 67     | 41     | 45     | 167          | 32        | 57                                | 141    |
|                            | 4%    | 4%       | 4%         | 5%        | 4%        | 3%        | 5%e       | 4%        | 3%      | 4%j       | 2%       | 4%                   | 4%km     | 3%     | 4%km   | 5%km   | 4%     | 4%           | 3%        | 5%t                               | 4%     |
| North West                 | 548   | 271      | 277        | 59        | 91        | 92        | 99        | 84        | 123     | 487       | 61       | 299                  | 249      | 152    | 146    | 111    | 139    | 470          | 78        | 134                               | 406    |
|                            | 11%   | 11%      | 11%        | 12%       | 10%       | 11%       | 10%       | 11%       | 11%     | 11%       | 9%       | 10%                  | 13%kmn   | 10%    | 10%    | 12%k   | 13%kmn | 12%r         | 8%        | 12%                               | 11%    |
| Yorkshire and the Humber   | 399   | 190      | 208        | 44        | 73        | 64        | 75        | 67        | 76      | 349       | 48       | 232                  | 166      | 104    | 128    | 82     | 84     | 315          | 84        | 81                                | 312    |
|                            | 8%    | 8%       | 8%         | 9%        | 8%        | 8%        | 8%        | 8%        | 7%      | 8%        | 7%       | 8%                   | 8%km     | 7%     | 9%     | 9%km   | 8%     | 8%           | 9%        | 7%                                | 8%     |
| West Midlands              | 399   | 199      | 200        | 51        | 105       | 50        | 80        | 48        | 64      | 318       | 79       | 240                  | 159      | 130    | 110    | 91     | 67     | 356          | 43        | 68                                | 326    |
|                            | 8%    | 8%       | 8%         | 10%egh    | 12%efgh   | 6%        | 8%h       | 6%        | 6%      | 7%        | 12%i     | 8%                   | 8%       | 8%     | 7%     | 10%knp | 6%     | 9%r          | 4%        | 6%                                | 8%ss   |
| East Midlands              | 349   | 175      | 174        | 37        | 69        | 49        | 73        | 48        | 73      | 315       | 32       | 230                  | 119      | 124    | 106    | 70     | 49     | 247          | 102       | 74                                | 272    |
|                            | 7%    | 7%       | 7%         | 7%        | 8%        | 6%        | 8%        | 6%        | 7%      | 7%j       | 5%       | 7%p                  | 6%       | 8%lp   | 7%p    | 8%p    | 5%     | 6%           | 11%q      | 7%                                | 7%     |
| Wales                      | 249   | 122      | 127        | 25        | 30        | 50        | 53        | 44        | 47      | 229       | 20       | 137                  | 112      | 53     | 84     | 48     | 64     | 166          | 83        | 64                                | 179    |
|                            | 5%    | 5%       | 5%         | 5%        | 3%        | 6%cd      | 6%cd      | 6%cd      | 4%      | 5%j       | 3%       | 4%                   | 6%km     | 3%     | 6%km   | 5%km   | 6%km   | 4%           | 9%q       | 6%                                | 5%     |
| East of England            | 448   | 210      | 238        | 35        | 70        | 67        | 83        | 74        | 119     | 398       | 51       | 283                  | 166      | 152    | 131    | 70     | 95     | 317          | 132       | 105                               | 339    |
|                            | 9%    | 9%       | 9%         | 7%        | 8%        | 8%        | 9%        | 9%        | 11%cd   | 9%        | 8%       | 9%                   | 8%       | 10%    | 9%     | 8%     | 9%     | 8%           | 14%q      | 9%                                | 9%     |
| London                     | 648   | 299      | 349        | 56        | 133       | 152       | 98        | 99        | 110     | 415       | 225      | 450                  | 198      | 245    | 205    | 85     | 113    | 638          | 10        | 97                                | 538    |
|                            | 13%   | 12%      | 13%        | 11%       | 15%fh     | 19%cdgh   | 10%       | 12%       | 10%     | 10%       | 35%i     | 15%lop               | 10%      | 16%lop | 14%lop | 9%     | 11%    | 16%r         | 1%        | 9%                                | 14%ss  |
| South East                 | 747   | 355      | 392        | 64        | 117       | 117       | 122       | 139       | 188     | 684       | 60       | 455                  | 292      | 237    | 219    | 113    | 179    | 596          | 151       | 173                               | 564    |
|                            | 15%   | 15%      | 15%        | 13%       | 13%       | 15%       | 13%       | 17%cdf    | 17%cdf  | 16%j      | 9%       | 15%                  | 15%      | 15%    | 14%    | 12%    | 17%o   | 15%          | 16%       | 16%                               | 15%    |
| South West                 | 448   | 200      | 248        | 59        | 61        | 63        | 89        | 63        | 113     | 420       | 27       | 267                  | 182      | 137    | 130    | 84     | 98     | 338          | 110       | 116                               | 327    |
|                            | 9%    | 8%       | 9%         | 12%deg    | 7%        | 8%        | 9%cd      | 8%        | 10%cd   | 10%j      | 4%       | 9%                   | 9%       | 9%     | 9%     | 9%     | 9%     | 8%           | 12%q      | 10%t                              | 8%     |
| Northern Ireland           | 149   | 66       | 84         | 5         | 21        | 15        | 40        | 37        | 31      | 149       | -        | 88                   | 62       | 45     | 43     | 27     | 34     | 104          | 46        | 47                                | 101    |
|                            | 3%    | 3%       | 3%         | 1%        | 2%        | 2%        | 4%cd      | 5%cd      | 3%cd    | 3%j       | -        | 3%                   | 3%       | 3%     | 3%     | 3%     | 3%     | 3%           | 5%q       | 4%t                               | 3%     |
| NET: London and South East | 1395  | 655      | 741        | 119       | 250       | 269       | 220       | 238       | 298     | 1100      | 286      | 906                  | 489      | 481    | 424    | 198    | 292    | 1234         | 161       | 270                               | 1102   |
|                            | 28%   | 27%      | 28%        | 24%       | 28%f      | 34%cdh    | 23%       | 30%cf     | 27%f    | 25%       | 44%i     | 29%lo                | 25%      | 31%lo  | 28%lo  | 22%    | 28%lo  | 30%r         | 17%       | 24%                               | 29%ss  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 10

D3. Which of the following describes where you live?

Base: All respondents

|                          | Total      | Region                           |                                 |               |                                  |                                 |                                 |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                 |                                 |                                  | Education level |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                |
|--------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
|                          |            | Scotland (a)                     | Wales (b)                       | N Ireland (c) | England (d)                      | North East (e)                  | North West (f)                  | Yorkshire and the Humber (g)     | West Midlands (h)                | East Midlands (i)                | East of England (j)             | London (k)                      | South East (l)                   | South West (m)  | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)  |
| Unweighted base          | 5032       | 413                              | 272                             | 161           | 4186                             | 195                             | 520                             | 403                              | 415                              | 330                              | 420                             | 680                             | 786                              | 437             | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80             |
| Weighted base            | 5032       | 448                              | 249                             | 149           | 4185                             | 199                             | 548                             | 399                              | 399                              | 349                              | 448                             | 648                             | 747                              | 448             | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*            |
| Scotland                 | 448<br>9%  | 448<br>100%<br>abcdef<br>ghijklm | -                               | -             | -                                | -                               | -                               | -                                | -                                | -                                | -                               | -                               | -                                | -               | 4<br>7%           | 248<br>8%              | 170<br>9%                 | 22<br>19%<br>nop                 | 141<br>8%          | 127<br>9%                 | 51<br>13%<br>rsvw           | 48<br>10%                        | 78<br>9%                     | 3<br>4%        |
| North East               | 199<br>4%  | -                                | -                               | -             | 199<br>5%<br>abc<br>fghij<br>klm | 199<br>100%<br>abcdf<br>ghijklm | -                               | -                                | -                                | -                                | -                               | -                               | -                                | -               | 5<br>8%           | 122<br>4%              | 68<br>4%                  | 3<br>3%                          | 58<br>3%           | 64<br>4%                  | 26<br>7%<br>rv              | 25<br>5%                         | 27<br>3%                     | 1<br>1%        |
| North West               | 548<br>11% | -                                | -                               | -             | 548<br>13%<br>abceg<br>hijklm    | -                               | 548<br>100%<br>abcde<br>ghijklm | -                                | -                                | -                                | -                               | -                               | -                                | -               | 5<br>8%           | 339<br>11%             | 191<br>11%                | 11<br>9%                         | 191<br>11%         | 149<br>10%                | 39<br>10%                   | 71<br>14%<br>rsv                 | 87<br>10%                    | 12<br>14%      |
| Yorkshire and the Humber | 399<br>8%  | -                                | -                               | -             | 399<br>10%<br>abcef<br>hijklm    | -                               | -                               | 399<br>100%<br>abcde<br>fhiijklm | -                                | -                                | -                               | -                               | -                                | -               | 8<br>13%          | 251<br>8%              | 124<br>7%                 | 11<br>9%                         | 145<br>8%<br>u     | 109<br>7%<br>u            | 40<br>10%<br>u              | 23<br>5%                         | 75<br>9%<br>u                | 7<br>9%        |
| West Midlands            | 399<br>8%  | -                                | -                               | -             | 399<br>10%<br>abcef<br>gijklm    | -                               | -                               | -                                | 399<br>100%<br>abcde<br>fghijklm | -                                | -                               | -                               | -                                | -               | 5<br>8%           | 232<br>8%              | 150<br>8%                 | 9<br>7%                          | 123<br>7%          | 145<br>10%<br>rtu         | 20<br>5%                    | 33<br>7%                         | 67<br>8%                     | 10<br>12%<br>t |
| East Midlands            | 349<br>7%  | -                                | -                               | -             | 349<br>8%<br>abcef<br>ghijklm    | -                               | -                               | -                                | -                                | 349<br>100%<br>abcde<br>fghijklm | -                               | -                               | -                                | -               | 2<br>3%           | 208<br>7%              | 125<br>7%                 | 10<br>9%                         | 112<br>6%          | 120<br>8%<br>rtu          | 20<br>5%                    | 26<br>5%                         | 63<br>7%                     | 7<br>9%        |
| Wales                    | 249<br>5%  | -                                | 249<br>100%<br>acdef<br>ghijklm | -             | -                                | -                               | -                               | -                                | -                                | -                                | -                               | -                               | -                                | -               | 6<br>10%<br>p     | 155<br>5%              | 81<br>4%                  | 6<br>5%                          | 92<br>5%           | 72<br>5%                  | 18<br>5%                    | 27<br>6%                         | 34<br>4%                     | 5<br>6%        |
| East of England          | 448<br>9%  | -                                | -                               | -             | 448<br>11%<br>abcef<br>ghiklm    | -                               | -                               | -                                | -                                | -                                | 448<br>100%<br>abcde<br>fghiklm | -                               | -                                | -               | 10<br>15%<br>p    | 298<br>10%<br>p        | 123<br>7%                 | 9<br>7%                          | 181<br>10%<br>su   | 120<br>8%                 | 36<br>9%                    | 36<br>7%                         | 70<br>8%                     | 6<br>7%        |
| London                   | 648<br>13% | -                                | -                               | -             | 648<br>15%<br>abcef<br>ghijlm    | -                               | -                               | -                                | -                                | -                                | -                               | 648<br>100%<br>abcde<br>fghijlm | -                                | -               | 2<br>3%           | 303<br>10%             | 326<br>18%<br>no          | 14<br>12%<br>n                   | 187<br>11%         | 184<br>13%                | 69<br>18%<br>rs             | 66<br>13%                        | 133<br>15%<br>r              | 9<br>11%       |
| South East               | 747<br>15% | -                                | -                               | -             | 747<br>18%<br>abcef<br>ghijklm   | -                               | -                               | -                                | -                                | -                                | -                               | -                               | 747<br>100%<br>abcde<br>fghijklm | -               | 11<br>16%         | 479<br>16%<br>p        | 239<br>13%                | 14<br>12%                        | 269<br>15%         | 202<br>14%                | 50<br>13%                   | 81<br>16%                        | 129<br>15%                   | 16<br>20%      |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w  
\* small base

Prepared Britainthinks

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 10

**D3. Which of the following describes where you live?****Base: All respondents**

|                               | Region      |                 |              |                                      |                                   |                      |                      |                                            |                              |                              |                           |                                    |                                | Education level                 |                         |                                   |                                    | Housing tenure                                    |                               |                                         |                                         |                                              |                                          |                     |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------|
|                               | Total       | Scotland<br>(a) | Wales<br>(b) | N<br>Ireland<br>(c)                  | England<br>(d)                    | North<br>East<br>(e) | North<br>West<br>(f) | York-<br>shire<br>and the<br>Humber<br>(g) | West<br>Mid-<br>lands<br>(h) | East<br>Mid-<br>lands<br>(i) | East of<br>England<br>(j) | London<br>(k)                      | South<br>East<br>(l)           | South<br>West<br>(m)            | None/<br>Primary<br>(n) | Secun-<br>dary or<br>equiv<br>(o) | Degree/<br>higher<br>degree<br>(p) | Still<br>in full<br>time<br>edu-<br>cation<br>(q) | Owned<br>out-<br>right<br>(r) | Owned<br>with a<br>mort-<br>gage<br>(s) | Rented<br>from<br>the<br>council<br>(t) | Rented<br>from a<br>housing<br>assoc.<br>(u) | Rented<br>from<br>someone<br>else<br>(v) | Rent<br>free<br>(w) |
| Weighted base                 | 5032        | 448             | 249          | 149                                  | 4185                              | 199                  | 548                  | 399                                        | 399                          | 349                          | 448                       | 648                                | 747                            | 448                             | 65*                     | 3002                              | 1809                               | 119                                               | 1742                          | 1456                                    | 394                                     | 493                                          | 867                                      | 81*                 |
| South West                    | 448<br>9%   | -               | -            | -                                    | 448<br>11%<br>abc<br>ef<br>ghijkl | -                    | -                    | -                                          | -                            | -                            | -                         | -                                  | -                              | 448<br>100%<br>abcde<br>fghijkl | 3<br>5%                 | 286<br>10%                        | 149<br>8%                          | 9<br>7%                                           | 183<br>11%<br>st              | 117<br>8%<br>t                          | 15<br>4%                                | 49<br>10%<br>t                               | 79<br>9%<br>t                            | 5<br>6%             |
| Northern Ireland              | 149<br>3%   | -               | -            | 149<br>100%<br>abc<br>def<br>ghijklm | -                                 | -                    | -                    | -                                          | -                            | -                            | -                         | -                                  | -                              | -                               | 3<br>4%                 | 81<br>3%                          | 62<br>3%                           | 2<br>2%                                           | 60<br>3%                      | 47<br>3%                                | 8<br>2%                                 | 9<br>2%                                      | 24<br>3%                                 | -                   |
| NET: London and South<br>East | 1395<br>28% | -               | -            | -                                    | 1395<br>33%<br>abc<br>ef<br>ghijm | -                    | -                    | -                                          | -                            | -                            | -                         | 648<br>100%<br>abc<br>defghij<br>m | 747<br>100%<br>abcde<br>fghijm | -                               | 12<br>19%               | 782<br>26%                        | 566<br>31%<br>no                   | 28<br>24%                                         | 455<br>26%                    | 387<br>27%                              | 119<br>30%                              | 147<br>30%                                   | 262<br>30%<br>r                          | 25<br>31%           |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w****\* small base**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

## ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 11  
D3. Which of the following describes where you live?  
Base: All respondents

|                          | Vote in EU referendum |             |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |                       |                    |                |                       |                 |                       |               |                     |                  | Vote now            |                  |                    |                      |                 |                       |                       |               |                     |               | Would not vote (w) |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------|
|                          | Total                 | Leave (a)   | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)               | Lib Dem (f)        | UKIP (g)       | SNP (h)               | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)               | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)           | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)            | Lab (o)          | Lib Dem (p)        | UKIP (q)             | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)               | DUP (t)               | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)           |               |                    |
| Unweighted base          | 5032                  | 2200        | 2207         | 553              | 1663            | 1682                  | 359                | 227            | 156                   | 23              | 41                    | 19            | 206                 | 656              | 1445                | 1619             | 399                | 327                  | 24              | 157                   | 35                    | 21            | 281                 | 374           |                    |
| Weighted base            | 5032                  | 2200        | 2201         | 558              | 1649            | 1690                  | 354                | 229            | 169                   | 21**            | 38*                   | 18**          | 202                 | 662              | 1431                | 1630             | 394                | 327                  | 22**            | 170                   | 32*                   | 20**          | 275                 | 379           |                    |
| Scotland                 | 448<br>9%             | 152<br>7%   | 248<br>11%ac | 44<br>8%         | 98<br>6%g       | 86<br>5%              | 29<br>8%eg         | 5<br>2%        | 169<br>100%defg<br>lm | -               | -                     | -             | 9<br>4%             | 52<br>8%eg       | 87<br>6%q           | 83<br>5%         | 32<br>8%oq         | 9<br>3%              | -               | 170<br>100%nopq<br>vw | -                     | -             | 16<br>6%            | 24<br>6%q     |                    |
| North East               | 199<br>4%             | 83<br>4%    | 92<br>4%     | 21<br>4%         | 48<br>3%hl      | 93<br>6%dhl           | 12<br>3%hl         | 20<br>9%dfhlm  | -                     | -               | -                     | -             | 1<br>*              | 25<br>4%hl       | 52<br>4%ls          | 87<br>5%npvs     | 10<br>3%ls         | 18<br>6%psv          | -               | -                     | -                     | -             | 4<br>1%             | 12<br>3%ls    |                    |
| North West               | 548<br>11%            | 243<br>11%  | 237<br>11%   | 61<br>11%        | 179<br>11%hjl   | 245<br>15%dfgh<br>jlm | 34<br>10%hjl       | 18<br>8%h      | -                     | -               | -                     | -             | 10<br>5%h           | 62<br>9%hjl      | 149<br>10%stv       | 234<br>14%npqstv | 37<br>9%ls         | 28<br>9%ls           | -               | -                     | -                     | -             | 16<br>6%ls          | 49<br>13%stv  |                    |
| Yorkshire and the Humber | 399<br>8%             | 193<br>9%   | 162<br>7%    | 40<br>7%         | 125<br>8%h      | 159<br>9%fhjl         | 20<br>6%h          | 28<br>12%dfhjl | -                     | -               | -                     | -             | 9<br>4%h            | 58<br>9%hjl      | 112<br>8%ls         | 147<br>9%ps      | 20<br>5%ls         | 45<br>14%nopst<br>vw | -               | -                     | -                     | -             | 19<br>7%ls          | 32<br>8%ls    |                    |
| West Midlands            | 399<br>8%             | 174<br>8%   | 167<br>8%    | 49<br>9%         | 142<br>9%fh     | 155<br>9%fhj          | 17<br>5%h          | 18<br>8%h      | -                     | -               | -                     | -             | 13<br>6%h           | 54<br>8%fh       | 116<br>8%ls         | 146<br>9%ls      | 25<br>6%ls         | 28<br>9%ls           | -               | -                     | -                     | -             | 19<br>7%ls          | 33<br>9%ls    |                    |
| East Midlands            | 349<br>7%             | 156<br>7%   | 142<br>6%    | 44<br>8%         | 135<br>8%fh     | 121<br>7%fh           | 15<br>4%h          | 19<br>8%fh     | -                     | -               | -                     | -             | 14<br>7%h           | 45<br>7%h        | 115<br>8%os         | 101<br>6%ls      | 24<br>6%ls         | 30<br>9%ls           | -               | -                     | -                     | -             | 19<br>7%ls          | 33<br>9%ls    |                    |
| Wales                    | 249<br>5%             | 118<br>5%   | 104<br>5%    | 25<br>4%         | 70<br>4%h       | 95<br>6%h             | 12<br>3%h          | 12<br>5%h      | -                     | 21<br>100%      | -                     | -             | 8<br>4%h            | 32<br>5%h        | 63<br>4%ls          | 86<br>5%ls       | 12<br>3%ls         | 14<br>4%ls           | 22<br>100%      | -                     | -                     | -             | 15<br>5%ls          | 16<br>4%ls    |                    |
| East of England          | 448<br>9%             | 215<br>10%b | 174<br>8%    | 53<br>9%         | 180<br>11%ehj   | 130<br>8%h            | 37<br>10%hj        | 26<br>11%hj    | -                     | -               | -                     | -             | 17<br>9%h           | 58<br>9%hj       | 141<br>10%ls        | 131<br>8%ls      | 45<br>11%ost       | 33<br>10%st          | -               | -                     | -                     | -             | 22<br>8%ls          | 35<br>9%ls    |                    |
| London                   | 648<br>13%            | 237<br>11%  | 324<br>15%a  | 77<br>14%a       | 192<br>12%hj    | 263<br>16%dghj<br>l   | 59<br>17%dghj<br>l | 24<br>10%hj    | -                     | -               | -                     | -             | 17<br>9%h           | 92<br>14%hjl     | 176<br>12%st        | 258<br>16%nqstv  | 67<br>17%nqstv     | 35<br>11%st          | -               | -                     | -                     | -             | 30<br>11%st         | 48<br>13%st   |                    |
| South East               | 747<br>15%            | 361<br>16%b | 299<br>14%   | 74<br>13%        | 322<br>19%ehjm  | 187<br>11%hj          | 68<br>19%ehjm      | 39<br>17%ehj   | -                     | -               | -                     | -             | 37<br>18%ehj        | 95<br>14%ehj     | 283<br>20%ostv<br>w | 189<br>12%st     | 77<br>19%ostv<br>w | 59<br>18%ost         | -               | -                     | -                     | -             | 36<br>13%st         | 50<br>13%st   |                    |
| South West               | 448<br>9%             | 211<br>10%  | 182<br>8%    | 47<br>8%         | 156<br>9%hj     | 150<br>9%hj           | 51<br>14%degj<br>m | 18<br>8%h      | -                     | -               | -                     | -             | 20<br>10%hj         | 54<br>8%h        | 134<br>9%ls         | 159<br>10%ls     | 40<br>10%st        | 25<br>8%ls           | -               | -                     | -                     | -             | 28<br>10%st         | 26<br>7%ls    |                    |
| Northern Ireland         | 149<br>3%             | 56<br>3%    | 69<br>3%     | 23<br>4%a        | 1<br>*          | 7<br>*d               | 2<br>1%d           | 2<br>1%d       | -                     | -               | 38<br>100%def<br>ghlm | 18<br>100%    | 48<br>24%defgh<br>m | 35<br>5%defgh    | 3<br>*              | 8<br>1%          | 4<br>1%n           | 3<br>1%n             | -               | -                     | 32<br>100%nop<br>qsvw | 20<br>100%    | 50<br>18%nopqs<br>w | 20<br>5%nopqs |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 11

**D3. Which of the following describes where you live?****Base: All respondents**

|                            | Vote in EU referendum |              |               |                        | Vote in 2017 GE |            |                |             |            |                       |            |                     |              |                        | Vote now    |            |                |             |                       |            |            |                     |              |                             |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------|----------------|-------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|---------------------|--------------|------------------------|-------------|------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|
|                            | Total                 | Leave<br>(a) | Remain<br>(b) | Did not<br>vote<br>(c) | Cons<br>(d)     | Lab<br>(e) | Lib Dem<br>(f) | UKIP<br>(g) | SNP<br>(h) | Plaid<br>Cymru<br>(i) | DUP<br>(j) | Sinn<br>Fein<br>(k) | Other<br>(l) | Did not<br>vote<br>(m) | Cons<br>(n) | Lab<br>(o) | Lib Dem<br>(p) | UKIP<br>(q) | Plaid<br>Cymru<br>(r) | SNP<br>(s) | DUP<br>(t) | Sinn<br>Fein<br>(u) | Other<br>(v) | Would<br>not<br>vote<br>(w) |
| Weighted base              | 5032                  | 2200         | 2201          | 558                    | 1649            | 1690       | 354            | 229         | 169        | 21**                  | 38*        | 18**                | 202          | 662                    | 1431        | 1630       | 394            | 327         | 22**                  | 170        | 32*        | 20**                | 275          | 379                         |
| NET: London and South East | 1395                  | 598          | 623           | 151                    | 514             | 450        | 127            | 63          | -          | -                     | -          | -                   | 54           | 187                    | 459         | 448        | 143            | 94          | -                     | -          | -          | -                   | 67           | 98                          |
|                            | 28%                   | 27%          | 28%           | 27%                    | 31%ehj          | 27%hj      | 36%eghjl       | 28%hj       | -          | -                     | -          | -                   | 27%hj        | 28%hj                  | 32%ostv     | 27%st      | 36%oqstvw      | 29%st       | -                     | -          | -          | -                   | 24%st        | 26%st                       |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 12

**D3. Which of the following describes where you live?****Base: All respondents**

|                            | Total       | Economic left-right     |               |                          | Liberal-authoritarian    |                         |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                         |                         | Populism   |                        |                          |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
|                            |             | Left<br>(a)             | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c)             | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)           | High<br>(i)             | Low<br>(j) | Medium<br>(k)          | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base            | 5032        | 1652                    | 1873          | 1507                     | 1476                     | 1917                    | 1639                      | 1405                     | 2091                    | 1536                    | 1375       | 2007                   | 1650                     |
| Weighted base              | 5032        | 1656                    | 1880          | 1496                     | 1465                     | 1922                    | 1645                      | 1408                     | 2096                    | 1528                    | 1362       | 2013                   | 1657                     |
| Scotland                   | 448<br>9%   | 164<br>10% <sup>c</sup> | 166<br>9%     | 118<br>8%                | 168<br>11% <sup>ef</sup> | 162<br>8%               | 119<br>7%                 | 166<br>12% <sup>hi</sup> | 169<br>8%               | 113<br>7%               | 129<br>9%  | 183<br>9%              | 136<br>8%                |
| North East                 | 199<br>4%   | 74<br>4%                | 71<br>4%      | 54<br>4%                 | 61<br>4%                 | 70<br>4%                | 68<br>4%                  | 53<br>4%                 | 82<br>4%                | 64<br>4%                | 57<br>4%   | 73<br>4%               | 69<br>4%                 |
| North West                 | 548<br>11%  | 199<br>12% <sup>c</sup> | 206<br>11%    | 143<br>10%               | 126<br>9%                | 216<br>11% <sup>d</sup> | 205<br>12% <sup>d</sup>   | 152<br>11%               | 228<br>11%              | 167<br>11%              | 126<br>9%  | 220<br>11%             | 201<br>12% <sup>ej</sup> |
| Yorkshire and the Humber   | 399<br>8%   | 146<br>9% <sup>c</sup>  | 153<br>8%     | 100<br>7%                | 105<br>7%                | 150<br>8%               | 143<br>9%                 | 122<br>9% <sup>h</sup>   | 136<br>6%               | 141<br>9% <sup>h</sup>  | 108<br>8%  | 148<br>7%              | 142<br>9%                |
| West Midlands              | 399<br>8%   | 132<br>8%               | 148<br>8%     | 119<br>8%                | 107<br>7%                | 140<br>7%               | 152<br>9% <sup>d</sup>    | 103<br>7%                | 181<br>9%               | 115<br>8%               | 101<br>7%  | 175<br>9%              | 122<br>7%                |
| East Midlands              | 349<br>7%   | 98<br>6%                | 139<br>7%     | 112<br>7%                | 89<br>6%                 | 144<br>7%               | 116<br>7%                 | 97<br>7%                 | 152<br>7%               | 99<br>6%                | 100<br>7%  | 153<br>8% <sup>l</sup> | 96<br>6%                 |
| Wales                      | 249<br>5%   | 93<br>6%                | 85<br>5%      | 71<br>5%                 | 75<br>5%                 | 86<br>4%                | 88<br>5%                  | 69<br>5%                 | 107<br>5%               | 73<br>5%                | 70<br>5%   | 90<br>4%               | 89<br>5%                 |
| East of England            | 448<br>9%   | 127<br>8%               | 167<br>9%     | 154<br>10% <sup>a</sup>  | 122<br>8%                | 187<br>10%              | 140<br>9%                 | 106<br>8%                | 195<br>9%               | 147<br>10% <sup>g</sup> | 121<br>9%  | 182<br>9%              | 145<br>9%                |
| London                     | 648<br>13%  | 214<br>13%              | 255<br>14%    | 178<br>12%               | 228<br>16% <sup>f</sup>  | 255<br>13% <sup>f</sup> | 165<br>10%                | 184<br>13%               | 277<br>13%              | 187<br>12%              | 181<br>13% | 255<br>13%             | 212<br>13%               |
| South East                 | 747<br>15%  | 212<br>13%              | 274<br>15%    | 262<br>18% <sup>ab</sup> | 214<br>15%               | 292<br>15%              | 242<br>15%                | 187<br>13%               | 305<br>15%              | 255<br>17% <sup>g</sup> | 214<br>16% | 299<br>15%             | 234<br>14%               |
| South West                 | 448<br>9%   | 136<br>8%               | 166<br>9%     | 147<br>10%               | 129<br>9%                | 164<br>9%               | 155<br>9%                 | 107<br>8%                | 208<br>10% <sup>g</sup> | 133<br>9%               | 118<br>9%  | 184<br>9%              | 146<br>9%                |
| Northern Ireland           | 149<br>3%   | 63<br>4% <sup>c</sup>   | 49<br>3%      | 38<br>3%                 | 42<br>3%                 | 56<br>3%                | 51<br>3%                  | 59<br>4% <sup>hi</sup>   | 56<br>3%                | 34<br>2%                | 36<br>3%   | 49<br>2%               | 65<br>4% <sup>ijk</sup>  |
| NET: London and South East | 1395<br>28% | 426<br>26%              | 529<br>28%    | 440<br>29% <sup>a</sup>  | 441<br>30% <sup>f</sup>  | 547<br>28% <sup>f</sup> | 407<br>25%                | 371<br>26%               | 582<br>28%              | 442<br>29%              | 396<br>29% | 554<br>28%             | 445<br>27%               |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 13  
**D4. Social Grade**  
**Base: All respondents**

|                 | Total       | Gender                   |                          | Age                         |                           |                           |                          |                             |                            | Ethnicity                |                         | Socio-economic grade         |                             |                                |                                |                               |                               | Urban/ Rural |                         | Long term condition or disability |                          |
|-----------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                 |             | Male                     | Female                   | 18-24                       | 25-34                     | 35-44                     | 45-54                    | 55-64                       | 65+                        | White                    | BAME                    | ABC1                         | C2DE                        | AB                             | C1                             | C2                            | DE                            | Urban/       | Rural/                  | Yes                               | No                       |
|                 |             | (a)                      | (b)                      | (c)                         | (d)                       | (e)                       | (f)                      | (g)                         | (h)                        | (i)                      | (j)                     | (k)                          | (l)                         | (m)                            | (n)                            | (o)                           | (p)                           | (q)          | (r)                     | (s)                               | (t)                      |
| Unweighted base | 5032        | 2453                     | 2579                     | 501                         | 865                       | 792                       | 948                      | 809                         | 1117                       | 4367                     | 645                     | 3141                         | 1891                        | 1614                           | 1527                           | 823                           | 1068                          | 4076         | 956                     | 1110                              | 3846                     |
| Weighted base   | 5032        | 2415                     | 2617                     | 498                         | 897                       | 797                       | 947                      | 797                         | 1096                       | 4361                     | 652                     | 3070                         | 1962                        | 1560                           | 1510                           | 906                           | 1057                          | 4073         | 959                     | 1108                              | 3847                     |
| A               | 422<br>8%   | 250<br>10% <sup>b</sup>  | 173<br>7%                | 42<br>8%                    | 71<br>8%                  | 75<br>9% <sup>f</sup>     | 62<br>7%                 | 58<br>7%                    | 114<br>10% <sup>fg</sup>   | 351<br>8%                | 69<br>11% <sup>i</sup>  | 422<br>14% <sup>lnop</sup>   | -                           | 422<br>27% <sup>klmnop</sup>   | -                              | -                             | -                             | 338<br>8%    | 84<br>9%                | 60<br>5%                          | 359<br>9% <sup>s</sup>   |
| B               | 1138<br>23% | 618<br>26% <sup>b</sup>  | 519<br>20%               | 90<br>18%                   | 229<br>26% <sup>cg</sup>  | 194<br>24% <sup>cg</sup>  | 207<br>22%               | 160<br>20%                  | 258<br>24% <sup>c</sup>    | 942<br>22%               | 191<br>29% <sup>i</sup> | 1138<br>37% <sup>lnop</sup>  | -                           | 1138<br>73% <sup>klmnop</sup>  | -                              | -                             | -                             | 927<br>23%   | 211<br>22%              | 179<br>16%                        | 951<br>25% <sup>s</sup>  |
| C1              | 1510<br>30% | 645<br>27%               | 865<br>33% <sup>a</sup>  | 198<br>40% <sup>defgh</sup> | 286<br>32% <sup>eh</sup>  | 213<br>27%                | 290<br>31%               | 221<br>28%                  | 300<br>27%                 | 1306<br>30%              | 197<br>30%              | 1510<br>49% <sup>lmnop</sup> | -                           | -                              | 1510<br>100% <sup>klmnop</sup> | -                             | -                             | 1235<br>30%  | 275<br>29%              | 287<br>26%                        | 1199<br>31% <sup>s</sup> |
| C2              | 906<br>18%  | 429<br>18%               | 476<br>18%               | 74<br>15%                   | 188<br>21% <sup>ch</sup>  | 140<br>18%                | 195<br>21% <sup>ch</sup> | 139<br>17%                  | 170<br>16%                 | 816<br>19% <sup>j</sup>  | 86<br>13%               | -                            | 906<br>46% <sup>kmnp</sup>  | -                              | -                              | 906<br>100% <sup>klmnop</sup> | -                             | 722<br>18%   | 184<br>19%              | 180<br>16%                        | 706<br>18%               |
| D               | 534<br>11%  | 258<br>11%               | 276<br>11%               | 54<br>11% <sup>h</sup>      | 85<br>9%                  | 107<br>13% <sup>dth</sup> | 94<br>10% <sup>h</sup>   | 113<br>14% <sup>dth</sup>   | 81<br>7%                   | 466<br>11%               | 68<br>10%               | -                            | 534<br>27% <sup>kmno</sup>  | -                              | -                              | -                             | 534<br>51% <sup>klmno</sup>   | 449<br>11%   | 85<br>9%                | 114<br>10%                        | 416<br>11%               |
| E               | 522<br>10%  | 215<br>9%                | 307<br>12% <sup>a</sup>  | 40<br>8% <sup>d</sup>       | 38<br>4%                  | 68<br>8% <sup>d</sup>     | 98<br>10% <sup>d</sup>   | 106<br>13% <sup>cde</sup>   | 173<br>16% <sup>cdef</sup> | 480<br>11% <sup>j</sup>  | 40<br>6%                | -                            | 522<br>27% <sup>kmno</sup>  | -                              | -                              | -                             | 522<br>49% <sup>klmno</sup>   | 403<br>10%   | 120<br>12% <sup>q</sup> | 288<br>26% <sup>t</sup>           | 217<br>6%                |
| NET: AB         | 1560<br>31% | 868<br>36% <sup>b</sup>  | 692<br>26%               | 132<br>26%                  | 300<br>33% <sup>cfg</sup> | 270<br>34% <sup>cfg</sup> | 269<br>28%               | 218<br>27%                  | 371<br>34% <sup>cfg</sup>  | 1294<br>30%              | 260<br>40% <sup>i</sup> | 1560<br>51% <sup>lnop</sup>  | -                           | 1560<br>100% <sup>klmnop</sup> | -                              | -                             | -                             | 1265<br>31%  | 295<br>31%              | 239<br>22%                        | 1309<br>34% <sup>s</sup> |
| NET: ABC1       | 3070<br>61% | 1513<br>63% <sup>b</sup> | 1557<br>60%              | 330<br>66% <sup>efg</sup>   | 586<br>65% <sup>efg</sup> | 483<br>61% <sup>g</sup>   | 559<br>59%               | 439<br>55%                  | 672<br>61% <sup>g</sup>    | 2600<br>60%              | 458<br>70% <sup>i</sup> | 3070<br>100% <sup>lop</sup>  | -                           | 1560<br>100% <sup>lop</sup>    | 1510<br>100% <sup>lop</sup>    | -                             | -                             | 2500<br>61%  | 570<br>59%              | 527<br>48%                        | 2509<br>65% <sup>s</sup> |
| NET: DE         | 1057<br>21% | 473<br>20%               | 583<br>22% <sup>a</sup>  | 94<br>19% <sup>d</sup>      | 123<br>14%                | 175<br>22% <sup>d</sup>   | 192<br>20% <sup>d</sup>  | 219<br>27% <sup>cdefh</sup> | 254<br>23% <sup>d</sup>    | 946<br>22% <sup>j</sup>  | 108<br>17%              | -                            | 1057<br>54% <sup>kmno</sup> | -                              | -                              | -                             | 1057<br>100% <sup>klmno</sup> | 852<br>21%   | 205<br>21%              | 401<br>36% <sup>t</sup>           | 633<br>16%               |
| NET: C2DE       | 1962<br>39% | 903<br>37%               | 1060<br>40% <sup>a</sup> | 168<br>34%                  | 311<br>35%                | 314<br>39% <sup>cd</sup>  | 387<br>41% <sup>cd</sup> | 358<br>45% <sup>cdeh</sup>  | 424<br>39%                 | 1761<br>40% <sup>j</sup> | 194<br>30%              | -                            | 1962<br>100% <sup>kmn</sup> | -                              | -                              | 906<br>100% <sup>kmn</sup>    | 1057<br>100% <sup>kmn</sup>   | 1573<br>39%  | 389<br>41%              | 582<br>52% <sup>t</sup>           | 1338<br>35%              |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 14  
D4. Social Grade  
Base: All respondents

|                 | Total       | Region       |                |               |                |                |                     |                               |                   |                   |                     |                           |                | Education level |                   |                        |                           | Still in full time education (q) | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |  |
|-----------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--|
|                 |             | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)      | N Ireland (c) | England (d)    | North East (e) | North West (f)      | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)                | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) |                                  | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |  |
| Unweighted base | 5032        | 413          | 272            | 161           | 4186           | 195            | 520                 | 403                           | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680                       | 786            | 437             | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |  |
| Weighted base   | 5032        | 448          | 249            | 149           | 4185           | 199            | 548                 | 399                           | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648                       | 747            | 448             | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |  |
| A               | 422<br>8%   | 30<br>7%     | 15<br>6%       | 11<br>8%      | 366<br>9%g     | 13<br>6%       | 37<br>7%            | 16<br>4%                      | 44<br>11%abfg     | 31<br>9%g         | 38<br>9%g           | 74<br>11%abdefg           | 70<br>9%g      | 44<br>10%g      | -                 | 172<br>6%n             | 245<br>14%noq             | 5<br>4%                          | 180<br>10%tuv      | 159<br>11%tuv             | 10<br>2%                    | 18<br>4%                         | 46<br>5%t                    | 9<br>12%tuv   |  |
| B               | 1138<br>23% | 106<br>24%b  | 38<br>15%      | 33<br>22%     | 960<br>23%be   | 33<br>17%      | 116<br>21%b         | 88<br>22%b                    | 86<br>22%b        | 94<br>27%bem      | 114<br>25%be        | 171<br>26%befm            | 167<br>22%b    | 92<br>21%       | 6<br>9%           | 418<br>14%             | 694<br>38%noq             | 11<br>9%                         | 452<br>26%tuv      | 422<br>29%tuv             | 25<br>6%                    | 49<br>10%t                       | 173<br>20%tu                 | 17<br>21%tu   |  |
| C1              | 1510<br>30% | 141<br>31%   | 84<br>34%f     | 43<br>29%     | 1242<br>30%    | 67<br>33%      | 146<br>27%          | 128<br>32%                    | 110<br>28%        | 106<br>30%        | 131<br>29%          | 205<br>32%                | 219<br>29%     | 130<br>29%      | 10<br>15%         | 887<br>30%n            | 534<br>30%n               | 74<br>62%nop                     | 518<br>30%t        | 437<br>30%t               | 94<br>24%                   | 131<br>27%                       | 305<br>35%rstu               | 24<br>30%     |  |
| C2              | 906<br>18%  | 83<br>19%k   | 48<br>19%k     | 27<br>18%     | 747<br>18%k    | 41<br>21%k     | 111<br>20%kl        | 82<br>21%kl                   | 91<br>23%djkl     | 70<br>20%kl       | 70<br>16%           | 85<br>13%                 | 113<br>15%     | 84<br>19%k      | 16<br>25%p        | 638<br>21%p            | 219<br>12%                | 21<br>17%                        | 298<br>17%         | 278<br>19%                | 72<br>18%                   | 87<br>18%                        | 151<br>17%                   | 19<br>23%     |  |
| D               | 534<br>11%  | 43<br>10%    | 31<br>12%ik    | 13<br>9%      | 448<br>11%k    | 20<br>10%      | 77<br>14%adhi<br>k  | 50<br>13%ik                   | 38<br>10%         | 26<br>8%          | 45<br>10%           | 49<br>7%                  | 92<br>12%ik    | 51<br>11%k      | 15<br>23%pq       | 443<br>15%pq           | 66<br>4%                  | 5<br>4%                          | 131<br>8%          | 127<br>9%                 | 73<br>19%rsvw               | 84<br>17%rsv                     | 113<br>13%rs                 | 7<br>9%       |  |
| E               | 522<br>10%  | 45<br>10%    | 33<br>13%ghi   | 21<br>14%ghi  | 423<br>10%i    | 25<br>13%hi    | 62<br>11%hi         | 34<br>9%                      | 29<br>7%          | 23<br>7%          | 51<br>11%hi         | 64<br>10%                 | 88<br>12%hi    | 47<br>11%       | 18<br>27%opq      | 444<br>15%pq           | 50<br>3%                  | 4<br>3%                          | 162<br>9%rs        | 33<br>2%                  | 120<br>30%rsvw              | 124<br>25%rsvw                   | 79<br>9%rs                   | 5<br>6%rs     |  |
| NET: AB         | 1560<br>31% | 136<br>30%b  | 53<br>21%      | 45<br>30%b    | 1326<br>32%beg | 46<br>23%      | 152<br>28%b         | 104<br>26%                    | 130<br>33%beg     | 124<br>36%bfg     | 152<br>34%bfg       | 245<br>38%abdefg<br>l     | 237<br>32%beg  | 137<br>30%b     | 6<br>9%           | 590<br>20%n            | 940<br>52%noq             | 15<br>13%                        | 632<br>36%tuv      | 581<br>40%rtuv            | 34<br>9%                    | 68<br>14%t                       | 218<br>25%tu                 | 26<br>32%tu   |  |
| NET: ABC1       | 3070<br>61% | 277<br>62%f  | 137<br>55%     | 88<br>59%     | 2568<br>61%bf  | 113<br>57%     | 299<br>54%          | 232<br>58%                    | 240<br>60%        | 230<br>66%bfg     | 283<br>63%bf        | 450<br>69%abcd<br>efghilm | 455<br>61%f    | 267<br>59%      | 16<br>24%         | 1477<br>49%n           | 1473<br>81%no             | 89<br>75%no                      | 1150<br>66%tuv     | 1018<br>70%rtuv           | 129<br>33%                  | 199<br>40%t                      | 524<br>60%tu                 | 50<br>62%tu   |  |
| NET: DE         | 1057<br>21% | 88<br>20%i   | 64<br>26%dhik  | 34<br>23%i    | 870<br>21%ik   | 45<br>23%i     | 139<br>25%adhi<br>k | 84<br>21%i                    | 67<br>17%         | 49<br>14%         | 95<br>21%i          | 113<br>17%                | 179<br>24%dhik | 98<br>22%i      | 32<br>50%opq      | 886<br>30%pq           | 116<br>6%                 | 9<br>7%                          | 293<br>17%rs       | 160<br>11%                | 193<br>49%rsuv<br>w         | 207<br>42%rsvw                   | 192<br>22%rs                 | 12<br>15%     |  |
| NET: C2DE       | 1962<br>39% | 171<br>38%k  | 112<br>45%dijk | 62<br>41%k    | 1617<br>39%k   | 87<br>43%ik    | 249<br>46%adj<br>kl | 166<br>42%ik                  | 159<br>40%k       | 119<br>34%        | 166<br>37%k         | 198<br>31%                | 292<br>39%k    | 182<br>41%k     | 49<br>76%opq      | 1525<br>51%pq          | 335<br>19%                | 29<br>25%                        | 591<br>34%rs       | 438<br>30%                | 265<br>67%rsuv<br>w         | 295<br>60%rsvw                   | 343<br>40%rs                 | 31<br>38%     |  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

## ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 15  
D4. Social Grade  
Base: All respondents

|                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |               |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |               |                       |                       |              |                 |            |               |              |                     | Vote now       |               |                      |                      |                 |              |            |               |                |                 | Would not vote (w) |
|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|
|                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)    | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)       | Lib Dem (f)           | UKIP (g)              | SNP (h)      | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)    | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)    | Did not vote (m)    | Cons (n)       | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p)          | UKIP (q)             | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)      | DUP (t)    | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)      |                 |                    |
| Unweighted base | 5032                  | 2200         | 2207          | 553              | 1663            | 1682          | 359                   | 227                   | 156          | 23              | 41         | 19            | 206          | 656                 | 1445           | 1619          | 399                  | 327                  | 24              | 157          | 35         | 21            | 281            | 374             |                    |
| Weighted base   | 5032                  | 2200         | 2201          | 558              | 1649            | 1690          | 354                   | 229                   | 169          | 21**            | 38*        | 18**          | 202          | 662                 | 1431           | 1630          | 394                  | 327                  | 22**            | 170          | 32*        | 20**          | 275            | 379             |                    |
| A               | 422<br>8%             | 157<br>7%    | 228<br>10%ac  | 35<br>6%         | 183<br>11%eghm  | 107<br>6%     | 47<br>13%eghm         | 10<br>5%              | 7<br>4%      | 2<br>9%         | 4<br>9%    | -             | 18<br>9%     | 45<br>7%            | 162<br>11%oqsw | 106<br>7%q    | 53<br>13%oqsw        | 11<br>3%             | 2<br>8%         | 9<br>6%      | 3<br>8%    | 1<br>5%       | 27<br>10%oqw   | 19<br>5%        |                    |
| B               | 1138<br>23%           | 394<br>18%   | 631<br>29%ac  | 103<br>18%       | 412<br>25%gm    | 381<br>23%gm  | 125<br>35%degh<br>jlm | 24<br>11%             | 40<br>24%gm  | 5<br>26%        | 6<br>16%   | 5<br>25%      | 48<br>24%gm  | 92<br>14%           | 365<br>26%oqw  | 351<br>22%qww | 138<br>35%noqs       | 43<br>13%            | 6<br>29%        | 37<br>22%qw  | 6<br>19%   | 4<br>18%      | 77<br>28%oqw   | 50<br>13%       |                    |
| C1              | 1510<br>30%           | 620<br>28%   | 692<br>31%a   | 173<br>31%       | 492<br>30%      | 528<br>31%g   | 93<br>26%             | 57<br>25%             | 57<br>34%    | 7<br>35%        | 14<br>36%  | 4<br>21%      | 58<br>29%    | 201<br>30%          | 433<br>30%p    | 506<br>31%pq  | 94<br>24%            | 83<br>25%            | 6<br>29%        | 60<br>35%pq  | 12<br>37%  | 4<br>19%      | 85<br>31%p     | 114<br>30%      |                    |
| C2              | 906<br>18%            | 484<br>22%bc | 318<br>14%    | 89<br>16%        | 288<br>17%f     | 300<br>18%f   | 41<br>12%             | 69<br>30%defh<br>lm   | 27<br>16%    | 1<br>5%         | 10<br>27%f | 4<br>23%      | 38<br>19%f   | 125<br>19%f         | 260<br>18%p    | 305<br>19%p   | 50<br>13%            | 81<br>25%nopsv       | 2<br>9%         | 23<br>13%    | 6<br>19%   | 4<br>21%      | 39<br>14%      | 75<br>20%p      |                    |
| D               | 534<br>11%            | 262<br>12%b  | 178<br>8%     | 85<br>15%ab      | 126<br>8%       | 200<br>12%df  | 18<br>5%              | 33<br>15%df           | 18<br>11%f   | 2<br>9%         | 2<br>5%    | 2<br>10%      | 22<br>11%f   | 111<br>17%defjl     | 96<br>7%       | 201<br>12%np  | 25<br>6%             | 51<br>16%npv         | 2<br>8%         | 20<br>12%np  | 2<br>6%    | 2<br>9%       | 24<br>9%       | 60<br>16%npv    |                    |
| E               | 522<br>10%            | 283<br>13%b  | 154<br>7%     | 72<br>13%b       | 149<br>9%       | 173<br>10%    | 31<br>9%              | 34<br>15%def          | 19<br>11%    | 4<br>17%        | 3<br>7%    | 4<br>21%      | 18<br>9%     | 88<br>13%def        | 115<br>8%      | 161<br>10%    | 34<br>9%             | 57<br>18%nopv        | 4<br>17%        | 20<br>12%    | 4<br>11%   | 6<br>28%      | 23<br>8%       | 60<br>16%nopv   |                    |
| NET: AB         | 1560<br>31%           | 551<br>25%   | 859<br>39%ac  | 138<br>25%       | 595<br>36%eghm  | 489<br>29%gm  | 171<br>48%degh<br>jlm | 35<br>15%             | 47<br>28%g   | 7<br>34%        | 10<br>26%  | 5<br>25%      | 66<br>32%gm  | 137<br>21%          | 528<br>37%oqsw | 457<br>28%qww | 190<br>48%noqs<br>tw | 54<br>16%            | 8<br>37%        | 46<br>27%qw  | 9<br>28%   | 4<br>23%      | 105<br>38%oqsw | 69<br>18%       |                    |
| NET: ABC1       | 3070<br>61%           | 1171<br>53%  | 1551<br>70%ac | 311<br>56%       | 1086<br>66%egm  | 1017<br>60%gm | 264<br>75%degh<br>lm  | 91<br>40%             | 104<br>62%gm | 14<br>69%       | 23<br>61%g | 8<br>46%      | 124<br>61%gm | 338<br>51%g         | 961<br>67%oqw  | 963<br>59%qw  | 285<br>72%oqsw       | 137<br>42%           | 14<br>66%       | 106<br>63%qw | 21<br>64%q | 8<br>42%      | 190<br>69%oqw  | 183<br>48%      |                    |
| NET: DE         | 1057<br>21%           | 545<br>25%b  | 332<br>15%    | 157<br>28%b      | 275<br>17%      | 374<br>22%df  | 49<br>14%             | 68<br>30%defj<br>l    | 38<br>22%f   | 5<br>26%        | 5<br>12%   | 6<br>31%      | 40<br>20%    | 199<br>30%defj<br>l | 210<br>15%     | 362<br>22%np  | 59<br>15%            | 108<br>33%nops<br>v  | 5<br>25%        | 41<br>24%np  | 5<br>17%   | 7<br>38%      | 47<br>17%      | 120<br>32%nopv  |                    |
| NET: C2DE       | 1962<br>39%           | 1029<br>47%b | 650<br>30%    | 247<br>44%b      | 563<br>34%f     | 674<br>40%df  | 90<br>25%             | 137<br>60%defh<br>jlm | 65<br>38%f   | 6<br>31%        | 15<br>39%  | 10<br>54%     | 78<br>39%fl  | 324<br>49%defh<br>l | 470<br>33%     | 667<br>41%npv | 109<br>28%           | 190<br>58%nops<br>tv | 7<br>34%        | 64<br>37%p   | 12<br>36%  | 11<br>58%     | 86<br>31%      | 196<br>52%nopsv |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 16  
**D4. Social Grade**  
**Base: All respondents**

|                 | Total       | Economic left-right |               |               | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism     |               |              |
|-----------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                 |             | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c)  | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base | 5032        | 1652                | 1873          | 1507          | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536        | 1375         | 2007          | 1650         |
| Weighted base   | 5032        | 1656                | 1880          | 1496          | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528        | 1362         | 2013          | 1657         |
| A               | 422<br>8%   | 96<br>6%            | 153<br>8%a    | 174<br>12%ab  | 139<br>10%f           | 168<br>9%     | 115<br>7%                 | 113<br>8%     | 168<br>8%     | 141<br>9%   | 144<br>11%kl | 157<br>8%     | 121<br>7%    |
| B               | 1138<br>23% | 316<br>19%          | 418<br>22%a   | 404<br>27%ab  | 407<br>28%ef          | 441<br>23%f   | 290<br>18%                | 342<br>24%l   | 482<br>23%    | 313<br>21%  | 404<br>30%kl | 425<br>21%    | 309<br>19%   |
| C1              | 1510<br>30% | 469<br>28%          | 565<br>30%    | 476<br>32%a   | 497<br>34%ef          | 553<br>29%    | 460<br>28%                | 434<br>31%    | 636<br>30%    | 440<br>29%  | 444<br>33%l  | 627<br>31%l   | 439<br>26%   |
| C2              | 906<br>18%  | 328<br>20%c         | 365<br>19%c   | 213<br>14%    | 181<br>12%            | 350<br>18%d   | 374<br>23%de              | 248<br>18%    | 359<br>17%    | 299<br>20%  | 175<br>13%   | 370<br>18%j   | 360<br>22%jk |
| D               | 534<br>11%  | 217<br>13%bc        | 206<br>11%c   | 111<br>7%     | 114<br>8%             | 210<br>11%d   | 210<br>13%d               | 131<br>9%     | 237<br>11%    | 167<br>11%  | 93<br>7%     | 222<br>11%j   | 219<br>13%jk |
| E               | 522<br>10%  | 230<br>14%bc        | 173<br>9%     | 118<br>8%     | 127<br>9%             | 200<br>10%    | 195<br>12%d               | 139<br>10%    | 214<br>10%    | 168<br>11%  | 102<br>7%    | 211<br>10%j   | 209<br>13%jk |
| NET: AB         | 1560<br>31% | 411<br>25%          | 571<br>30%a   | 578<br>39%ab  | 546<br>37%ef          | 609<br>32%f   | 405<br>25%                | 456<br>32%    | 650<br>31%    | 454<br>30%  | 548<br>40%kl | 582<br>29%l   | 430<br>26%   |
| NET: ABC1       | 3070<br>61% | 880<br>53%          | 1135<br>60%a  | 1054<br>70%ab | 1043<br>71%ef         | 1161<br>60%f  | 865<br>53%                | 889<br>63%l   | 1287<br>61%   | 894<br>58%  | 992<br>73%kl | 1209<br>60%l  | 869<br>52%   |
| NET: DE         | 1057<br>21% | 448<br>27%bc        | 380<br>20%c   | 229<br>15%    | 241<br>16%            | 410<br>21%d   | 405<br>25%de              | 270<br>19%    | 451<br>22%    | 336<br>22%  | 195<br>14%   | 434<br>22%j   | 428<br>26%jk |
| NET: C2DE       | 1962<br>39% | 776<br>47%bc        | 744<br>40%c   | 442<br>30%    | 422<br>29%            | 760<br>40%d   | 780<br>47%de              | 518<br>37%    | 810<br>39%    | 634<br>42%g | 370<br>27%   | 804<br>40%j   | 788<br>48%jk |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 17

**D6. To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?****Base: All respondents**

|                    | Total | Gender   |            | Age       |           |           |           |           |         | Ethnicity |          | Socio-economic grade |          |         |        |        |        | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |        |
|--------------------|-------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|----------------------|----------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|                    |       | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (c) | 25-34 (d) | 35-44 (e) | 45-54 (f) | 55-64 (g) | 65+ (h) | White (i) | BAME (j) | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l) | AB (m)  | C1 (n) | C2 (o) | DE (p) | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t) |
| Unweighted base    | 5032  | 2453     | 2579       | 501       | 865       | 792       | 948       | 809       | 1117    | 4367      | 645      | 3141                 | 1891     | 1614    | 1527   | 823    | 1068   | 4076         | 956       | 1110                              | 3846   |
| Weighted base      | 5032  | 2415     | 2617       | 498       | 897       | 797       | 947       | 797       | 1096    | 4361      | 652      | 3070                 | 1962     | 1560    | 1510   | 906    | 1057   | 4073         | 959       | 1108                              | 3847   |
| White              | 4361  | 2129     | 2232       | 410       | 708       | 605       | 827       | 736       | 1075    | 4361      | -        | 2600                 | 1761     | 1294    | 1306   | 816    | 946    | 3428         | 933       | 1035                              | 3263   |
|                    | 87%   | 88%b     | 85%        | 82%e      | 79%       | 76%       | 87%cd     | 92%cd     | 98%cd   | 100%j     | -        | 85%                  | 90%kmn   | 83%     | 86%am  | 90%kmn | 90%kmn | 84%          | 97%q      | 93%t                              | 85%    |
| NET: BAME          | 652   | 275      | 377        | 87        | 185       | 187       | 115       | 57        | 20      | -         | 652      | 458                  | 194      | 260     | 197    | 86     | 108    | 627          | 25        | 72                                | 570    |
|                    | 13%   | 11%      | 14%a       | 17%fgh    | 21%fgh    | 24%cdgh   | 12%gh     | 7%h       | 2%      | -         | 100%i    | 15%l                 | 10%      | 17%lnop | 13%l   | 9%     | 10%    | 15%r         | 3%        | 6%                                | 15%st  |
| Mixed              | 143   | 55       | 88         | 19        | 40        | 34        | 25        | 21        | 4       | -         | 143      | 100                  | 43       | 60      | 40     | 14     | 30     | 132          | 11        | 26                                | 118    |
|                    | 3%    | 2%       | 3%a        | 4%h       | 4%fgh     | 4%h       | 3%h       | 3%h       | *       | -         | 22%i     | 3%lo                 | 2%       | 4%lo    | 3%     | 2%     | 3%     | 3%r          | 1%        | 2%                                | 3%     |
| Asian              | 320   | 149      | 171        | 45        | 94        | 114       | 43        | 18        | 7       | -         | 320      | 212                  | 108      | 118     | 94     | 47     | 61     | 314          | 6         | 26                                | 287    |
|                    | 6%    | 6%       | 7%         | 9%fgh     | 11%fgh    | 14%cdgh   | 5%gh      | 2%h       | 1%      | -         | 49%i     | 7%                   | 6%       | 8%lo    | 6%     | 5%     | 6%     | 8%r          | 1%        | 2%                                | 7%st   |
| Black              | 115   | 39       | 76         | 10        | 32        | 30        | 27        | 12        | 4       | -         | 115      | 83                   | 32       | 40      | 43     | 20     | 12     | 111          | 3         | 13                                | 99     |
|                    | 2%    | 2%       | 3%a        | 2%h       | 4%gh      | 4%gh      | 3%h       | 1%h       | *       | -         | 18%i     | 3%lp                 | 2%       | 3%p     | 3%lp   | 2%     | 1%     | 3%r          | *         | 1%                                | 3%st   |
| Chinese            | 43    | 21       | 23         | 8         | 12        | 7         | 14        | 1         | 2       | -         | 43       | 39                   | 4        | 27      | 12     | 2      | 2      | 39           | 4         | 2                                 | 40     |
|                    | 1%    | 1%       | 1%         | 2%gh      | 1%gh      | 1%gh      | 1%gh      | *         | *       | -         | 7%i      | 1%lo                 | *        | 2%lnop  | 1%lp   | *      | *      | 1%           | *         | *                                 | 1%st   |
| Other ethnic group | 30    | 12       | 18         | 5         | 7         | 3         | 7         | 5         | 3       | -         | 30       | 24                   | 6        | 16      | 8      | 3      | 3      | 30           | -         | 5                                 | 25     |
|                    | 1%    | *        | 1%         | 1%        | 1%        | *         | 1%        | 1%        | *       | -         | 5%i      | 1%l                  | *        | 1%lp    | 1%     | *      | *      | 1%r          | -         | *                                 | 1%     |
| Refused            | 20    | 12       | 8          | 2         | 4         | 5         | 4         | 4         | 1       | -         | -        | 12                   | 7        | 6       | 7      | 4      | 3      | 19           | 1         | 1                                 | 15     |
|                    | *     | *        | *          | *         | *         | 1%h       | *         | *         | *       | -         | -        | *                    | *        | *       | *      | *      | *      | *            | *         | *                                 | *      |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 18

**D6. To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?****Base: All respondents**

|                    | Region      |                    |                   |                                    |                           |                   |                   |                              |                              |                   |                     |                                |                          | Education level    |                   |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure           |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                    |  |
|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|--|
|                    | Total       | Scotland (a)       | Wales (b)         | N Ireland (c)                      | England (d)               | North East (e)    | North West (f)    | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)            | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)                     | South East (l)           | South West (m)     | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)       | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)      |  |
| Unweighted base    | 5032        | 413                | 272               | 161                                | 4186                      | 195               | 520               | 403                          | 415                          | 330               | 420                 | 680                            | 786                      | 437                | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765                     | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80                 |  |
| Weighted base      | 5032        | 448                | 249               | 149                                | 4185                      | 199               | 548               | 399                          | 399                          | 349               | 448                 | 648                            | 747                      | 448                | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742                     | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*                |  |
| White              | 4361<br>87% | 414<br>92%<br>dghk | 229<br>92%<br>dhk | 149<br>99%<br>abde<br>fghijkl<br>m | 3569<br>85%<br>chk        | 182<br>91%<br>dhk | 487<br>89%<br>dhk | 349<br>88%<br>hk             | 318<br>80%<br>k              | 315<br>90%<br>dhk | 398<br>89%<br>hk    | 415<br>64%                     | 684<br>92%<br>dghk<br>jk | 420<br>94%<br>dfgh | 55<br>85%         | 2786<br>93%<br>npq     | 1398<br>77%               | 90<br>76%                        | 1620<br>93%<br>stuv<br>w | 1187<br>81%               | 347<br>88%<br>sw            | 415<br>84%                       | 732<br>84%<br>w              | 61<br>75%          |  |
| NET: BAME          | 652<br>13%  | 33<br>7%<br>c      | 20<br>8%<br>c     | -                                  | 599<br>14%<br>abcei<br>lm | 15<br>7%<br>c     | 61<br>11%<br>acm  | 48<br>12%<br>aclm            | 79<br>20%<br>abode<br>fgijlm | 32<br>9%<br>c     | 51<br>11%<br>acm    | 225<br>35%<br>abode<br>fghijlm | 60<br>8%<br>c            | 27<br>6%<br>c      | 9<br>15%<br>o     | 210<br>7%              | 400<br>22%<br>o           | 27<br>23%<br>o                   | 118<br>7%                | 262<br>18%<br>rt          | 44<br>11%<br>r              | 77<br>16%<br>r                   | 130<br>15%<br>r              | 20<br>25%<br>rtuv  |  |
| Mixed              | 143<br>3%   | 8<br>2%            | 6<br>2%           | -                                  | 130<br>3%<br>cm           | 4<br>2%           | 14<br>3%<br>c     | 9<br>2%                      | 12<br>3%<br>c                | 10<br>3%<br>c     | 21<br>5%<br>aclm    | 38<br>6%<br>abode<br>fghilm    | 17<br>2%                 | 5<br>1%            | 3<br>5%           | 60<br>2%               | 74<br>4%<br>o             | 6<br>5%<br>o                     | 24<br>1%                 | 54<br>4%<br>r             | 13<br>3%<br>r               | 19<br>4%<br>r                    | 30<br>4%<br>r                | 2<br>3%            |  |
| Asian              | 320<br>6%   | 12<br>3%<br>c      | 8<br>3%<br>c      | -                                  | 300<br>7%<br>abcij<br>lm  | 7<br>4%<br>c      | 35<br>6%<br>aclm  | 27<br>7%<br>abcl<br>m        | 46<br>12%<br>abode<br>fgijlm | 15<br>4%<br>c     | 19<br>4%<br>c       | 115<br>18%<br>abode<br>fghijlm | 24<br>3%<br>c            | 11<br>3%<br>c      | 6<br>9%<br>o      | 101<br>3%              | 198<br>11%<br>o           | 12<br>10%<br>o                   | 62<br>4%                 | 144<br>10%<br>rtuv        | 12<br>3%                    | 32<br>7%<br>rt                   | 54<br>6%<br>rt               | 16<br>20%<br>rstuv |  |
| Black              | 115<br>2%   | 4<br>1%            | 4<br>2%           | -                                  | 106<br>3%<br>acfm         | 1<br>1%           | 5<br>1%           | 5<br>1%                      | 14<br>4%<br>acefg<br>ilm     | 4<br>1%           | 8<br>2%             | 54<br>8%<br>abode<br>fghijlm   | 11<br>1%                 | 4<br>1%            | 1<br>1%           | 35<br>1%               | 76<br>4%<br>o             | 2<br>2%                          | 13<br>1%                 | 39<br>3%<br>r             | 14<br>4%<br>r               | 20<br>4%<br>r                    | 27<br>3%<br>r                | 1<br>1%            |  |
| Chinese            | 43<br>1%    | 5<br>1%            | 3<br>1%           | -                                  | 35<br>1%                  | 2<br>1%           | 6<br>1%           | 2<br>1%                      | 3<br>1%                      | 2<br>1%           | 3<br>1%             | 10<br>1%                       | 5<br>1%                  | 2<br>*             | -                 | 6<br>*                 | 30<br>2%<br>o             | 7<br>6%<br>op                    | 11<br>1%                 | 17<br>1%                  | 1<br>*                      | 3<br>1%                          | 11<br>1%                     | -                  |  |
| Other ethnic group | 30<br>1%    | 3<br>1%            | -                 | -                                  | 27<br>1%                  | -                 | 1<br>*            | 4<br>1%<br>j                 | 4<br>1%<br>j                 | 1<br>*            | -                   | 10<br>1%<br>bdfjl              | 3<br>*                   | 4<br>1%<br>j       | -                 | 8<br>*                 | 22<br>1%<br>o             | -                                | 8<br>*                   | 8<br>1%                   | 3<br>1%                     | 3<br>1%                          | 7<br>1%                      | 1<br>1%            |  |
| Refused            | 20<br>*     | 1<br>*             | -                 | 1<br>1%                            | 17<br>*                   | 3<br>1%<br>dfj    | -                 | 2<br>*                       | 1<br>*                       | 1<br>*            | -                   | 7<br>1%<br>dfj                 | 3<br>*                   | 1<br>*             | -                 | 6<br>*                 | 11<br>1%<br>o             | 1<br>1%                          | 4<br>*                   | 7<br>*                    | 3<br>1%                     | 1<br>*                           | 5<br>1%                      | -                  |  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

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Table 19

**D6. To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?****Base: All respondents**

|                    | Vote in EU referendum |           |            |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |            |             |          |         |                 |          |               |           |                  | Vote now |            |             |          |                 |         |         |               |           |                    | Would not vote |
|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------|------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|---------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-----------|------------------|----------|------------|-------------|----------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------|
|                    | Total                 | Leave (a) | Remain (b) | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)    | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g) | SNP (h) | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n) | Lab (o)    | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q) | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s) | DUP (t) | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) | Would not vote (w) |                |
| Unweighted base    | 5032                  | 2200      | 2207       | 553              | 1663            | 1682       | 359         | 227      | 156     | 23              | 41       | 19            | 206       | 656              | 1445     | 1619       | 399         | 327      | 24              | 157     | 35      | 21            | 281       | 374                |                |
| Weighted base      | 5032                  | 2200      | 2201       | 558              | 1649            | 1690       | 354         | 229      | 169     | 21**            | 38*      | 18**          | 202       | 662              | 1431     | 1630       | 394         | 327      | 22**            | 170     | 32*     | 20**          | 275       | 379                |                |
| White              | 4361                  | 2013      | 1830       | 458              | 1495            | 1350       | 318         | 219      | 158     | 20              | 38       | 17            | 178       | 568              | 1300     | 1281       | 353         | 312      | 21              | 159     | 32      | 20            | 243       | 331                |                |
|                    | 87%                   | 92%bc     | 83%        | 82%              | 91%em           | 80%        | 90%e        | 96%defl  | 94%em   | 96%             | 100%defl | 95%           | 88%e      | 86%e             | 91%ow    | 79%        | 90%o        | 95%nopv  | 96%             | 94%ow   | 100%opv | 100%          | 88%o      | 87%o               |                |
|                    |                       |           |            |                  |                 |            |             | m        |         |                 | m        |               |           |                  |          |            |             | w        |                 |         |         |               |           |                    |                |
| NET: BAME          | 652                   | 182       | 360        | 97               | 152             | 330        | 34          | 10       | 11      | 1               | -        | -             | 23        | 89               | 128      | 340        | 40          | 15       | 1               | 11      | -       | -             | 29        | 47                 |                |
|                    | 13%                   | 8%        | 16%a       | 17%a             | 9%gj            | 20%dfghjlm | 10%gj       | 4%       | 6%      | 4%              | -        | -             | 12%gj     | 13%dghj          | 9%q      | 21%npqstvw | 10%qt       | 5%       | 4%              | 6%      | -       | -             | 11%qt     | 12%nqst            |                |
| Mixed              | 143                   | 47        | 73         | 22               | 35              | 66         | 10          | 5        | 3       | -               | -        | -             | 3         | 21               | 25       | 68         | 17          | 6        | -               | 3       | -       | -             | 6         | 14                 |                |
|                    | 3%                    | 2%        | 3%a        | 4%a              | 2%              | 4%d        | 3%          | 2%       | 2%      | -               | -        | -             | 2%        | 3%               | 2%       | 4%en       | 4%en        | 2%       | -               | 2%      | -       | -             | 2%        | 4%en               |                |
| Asian              | 320                   | 90        | 185        | 35               | 82              | 182        | 14          | 4        | 3       | -               | -        | -             | 8         | 27               | 70       | 188        | 14          | 7        | -               | 2       | -       | -             | 9         | 12                 |                |
|                    | 6%                    | 4%        | 8%a        | 6%a              | 5%g             | 11%dfghjlm | 4%          | 2%       | 2%      | -               | -        | -             | 4%        | 4%               | 5%qs     | 12%npqstvw | 4%          | 2%       | -               | 1%      | -       | -             | 3%        | 3%                 |                |
| Black              | 115                   | 31        | 56         | 26               | 16              | 58         | 2           | -        | 2       | -               | -        | -             | 8         | 28               | 20       | 62         | 2           | 1        | -               | 3       | -       | -             | 4         | 9                  |                |
|                    | 2%                    | 1%        | 3%a        | 5%ab             | 1%              | 3%dfg      | 1%          | -        | 1%      | -               | -        | -             | 4%dfg     | 4%dfg            | 1%       | 4%npqv     | 1%          | *        | -               | 2%      | -       | -             | 1%        | 2%pq               |                |
| Chinese            | 43                    | 10        | 25         | 8                | 16              | 9          | 7           | 1        | -       | 1               | -        | -             | 2         | 7                | 12       | 8          | 4           | 1        | 1               | -       | -       | -             | 3         | 10                 |                |
|                    | 1%                    | *         | 1%a        | 1%a              | 1%              | 1%         | 2%e         | *        | -       | 4%              | -        | -             | 1%        | 1%               | 1%       | 1%         | 1%          | *        | 4%              | -       | -       | -             | 1%        | 3%noqs             |                |
| Other ethnic group | 30                    | 4         | 21         | 5                | 4               | 15         | 1           | -        | 2       | -               | -        | -             | 2         | 6                | 2        | 12         | 3           | -        | -               | 2       | -       | -             | 7         | 2                  |                |
|                    | 1%                    | *         | 1%a        | 1%a              | *               | 1%d        | *           | -        | 1%d     | -               | -        | -             | 1%        | 1%d              | *        | 1%en       | 1%en        | -        | -               | 1%en    | -       | -             | 2%noqw    | *                  |                |
| Refused            | 20                    | 4         | 11         | 3                | 2               | 10         | 2           | -        | -       | -               | -        | 1             | 1         | 4                | 3        | 9          | 1           | -        | -               | -       | -       | -             | 3         | 1                  |                |
|                    | *                     | *         | 1%         | 1%               | *               | 1%d        | 1%          | -        | -       | -               | -        | 5%            | *         | 1%d              | *        | 1%         | *           | -        | -               | -       | -       | -             | 1%en      | *                  |                |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

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Table 20

**D6. To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?****Base: All respondents**

|                    | Economic left-right |                         |                         |               | Liberal-authoritarian  |                        |                           | Ethnocentrisms        |                          |                       | Populism     |               |                         |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------------------|
|                    | Total               | Left<br>(a)             | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)  | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)    | Centre<br>(e)          | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)            | Medium<br>(h)            | High<br>(i)           | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)             |
| Unweighted base    | 5032                | 1652                    | 1873                    | 1507          | 1476                   | 1917                   | 1639                      | 1405                  | 2091                     | 1536                  | 1375         | 2007          | 1650                    |
| Weighted base      | 5032                | 1656                    | 1880                    | 1496          | 1465                   | 1922                   | 1645                      | 1408                  | 2096                     | 1528                  | 1362         | 2013          | 1657                    |
| White              | 4361<br>87%         | 1433<br>86%             | 1594<br>85%             | 1335<br>89%ab | 1267<br>86%            | 1654<br>86%            | 1440<br>88%               | 1246<br>89%h          | 1764<br>84%              | 1351<br>88%h          | 1202<br>88%l | 1750<br>87%   | 1408<br>85%             |
| NET: BAME          | 652<br>13%          | 218<br>13% <sup>c</sup> | 278<br>15% <sup>c</sup> | 156<br>10%    | 190<br>13%             | 261<br>14%             | 201<br>12%                | 157<br>11%            | 323<br>15% <sup>gi</sup> | 172<br>11%            | 155<br>11%   | 253<br>13%    | 243<br>15% <sup>j</sup> |
| Mixed              | 143<br>3%           | 57<br>3% <sup>c</sup>   | 59<br>3% <sup>c</sup>   | 27<br>2%      | 63<br>4% <sup>ef</sup> | 44<br>2%               | 36<br>2%                  | 51<br>4% <sup>h</sup> | 50<br>2%                 | 42<br>3%              | 39<br>3%     | 53<br>3%      | 51<br>3%                |
| Asian              | 320<br>6%           | 100<br>6%               | 146<br>8% <sup>ac</sup> | 75<br>5%      | 68<br>5%               | 129<br>7% <sup>d</sup> | 123<br>7% <sup>d</sup>    | 54<br>4%              | 177<br>8% <sup>gi</sup>  | 89<br>6% <sup>g</sup> | 68<br>5%     | 117<br>6%     | 136<br>8% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Black              | 115<br>2%           | 40<br>2%                | 46<br>2%                | 28<br>2%      | 33<br>2%               | 49<br>3%               | 32<br>2%                  | 32<br>2%              | 55<br>3%                 | 27<br>2%              | 24<br>2%     | 50<br>2%      | 40<br>2%                |
| Chinese            | 43<br>1%            | 12<br>1%                | 14<br>1%                | 17<br>1%      | 12<br>1%               | 24<br>1% <sup>f</sup>  | 7<br>*                    | 11<br>1%              | 24<br>1%                 | 8<br>1%               | 14<br>1%     | 18<br>1%      | 11<br>1%                |
| Other ethnic group | 30<br>1%            | 9<br>1%                 | 13<br>1%                | 8<br>1%       | 13<br>1% <sup>f</sup>  | 14<br>1% <sup>f</sup>  | 3<br>*                    | 8<br>1%               | 16<br>1%                 | 6<br>*                | 10<br>1%     | 15<br>1%      | 5<br>*                  |
| Refused            | 20<br>*             | 6<br>*                  | 8<br>*                  | 6<br>*        | 9<br>1%                | 7<br>*                 | 4<br>*                    | 5<br>*                | 10<br>*                  | 5<br>*                | 5<br>*       | 10<br>*       | 5<br>*                  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 21  
**D7. How many people under the age of 18 live in your household?**  
**Base: All respondents**

|                              | Total | Gender   |            | Age       |           |           |           |           |         | Ethnicity |          | Socio-economic grade |          |        |        |         |         | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |        |
|------------------------------|-------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|                              |       | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (c) | 25-34 (d) | 35-44 (e) | 45-54 (f) | 55-64 (g) | 65+ (h) | White (i) | BAME (j) | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l) | AB (m) | C1 (n) | C2 (o)  | DE (p)  | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t) |
| Unweighted base              | 5032  | 2453     | 2579       | 501       | 865       | 792       | 948       | 809       | 1117    | 4367      | 645      | 3141                 | 1891     | 1614   | 1527   | 823     | 1068    | 4076         | 956       | 1110                              | 3846   |
| Weighted base                | 5032  | 2415     | 2617       | 498       | 897       | 797       | 947       | 797       | 1096    | 4361      | 652      | 3070                 | 1962     | 1560   | 1510   | 906     | 1057    | 4073         | 959       | 1108                              | 3847   |
| None                         | 3513  | 1798     | 1715       | 349       | 454       | 312       | 596       | 728       | 1073    | 3191      | 308      | 2151                 | 1362     | 1061   | 1090   | 583     | 779     | 2791         | 722       | 883                               | 2575   |
|                              | 70%   | 74%b     | 66%        | 70%def    | 51%e      | 39%       | 63%de     | 91%cdef   | 98%cd   | 73%j      | 47%      | 70%o                 | 69%o     | 68%    | 72%mo  | 64%     | 74%klmo | 69%          | 75%q      | 80%t                              | 67%    |
| NET: Children living at home | 1519  | 617      | 901        | 149       | 443       | 485       | 350       | 69        | 22      | 1170      | 343      | 919                  | 600      | 499    | 420    | 323     | 277     | 1282         | 237       | 225                               | 1272   |
|                              | 30%   | 26%      | 34%a       | 30%gh     | 49%cfgh   | 61%cdfg   | 37%cgh    | 9%h       | 2%      | 27%       | 53%i     | 30%p                 | 31%p     | 32%np  | 28%    | 36%klmp | 26%     | 31%r         | 25%       | 20%                               | 33%st  |
| 1                            | 705   | 290      | 415        | 86        | 204       | 171       | 184       | 46        | 13      | 565       | 137      | 440                  | 265      | 237    | 203    | 134     | 131     | 597          | 108       | 116                               | 579    |
|                              | 14%   | 12%      | 16%a       | 17%gh     | 23%cfgh   | 22%gh     | 19%gh     | 6%h       | 1%      | 13%       | 21%i     | 14%                  | 13%      | 15%p   | 13%    | 15%     | 12%     | 15%r         | 11%       | 10%                               | 15%st  |
| 2                            | 596   | 253      | 343        | 45        | 166       | 230       | 127       | 22        | 7       | 461       | 136      | 359                  | 238      | 192    | 166    | 143     | 95      | 508          | 89        | 87                                | 502    |
|                              | 12%   | 10%      | 13%a       | 9%gh      | 19%cfgh   | 29%cdfg   | 13%cgh    | 3%h       | 1%      | 11%       | 21%i     | 12%p                 | 12%p     | 12%p   | 11%    | 16%klmp | 9%      | 12%r         | 9%        | 8%                                | 13%st  |
| 3                            | 167   | 50       | 117        | 13        | 56        | 67        | 30        | 1         | 1       | 116       | 49       | 89                   | 78       | 54     | 36     | 41      | 36      | 137          | 30        | 15                                | 149    |
|                              | 3%    | 2%       | 4%a        | 3%gh      | 6%cfgh    | 8%cfgh    | 3%gh      | *         | *       | 3%        | 8%i      | 3%                   | 4%kn     | 3%     | 2%     | 5%kn    | 3%      | 3%           | 3%        | 1%                                | 4%st   |
| 4                            | 37    | 19       | 19         | 3         | 13        | 14        | 6         | 1         | -       | 22        | 15       | 25                   | 12       | 14     | 11     | 2       | 10      | 30           | 7         | 4                                 | 32     |
|                              | 1%    | 1%       | 1%         | 1%h       | 1%gh      | 2%fgh     | 1%h       | *         | -       | 1%        | 2%i      | 1%                   | 1%       | 1%     | 1%     | *       | 1%      | 1%           | 1%        | *                                 | 1%     |
| 5+                           | 13    | 6        | 7          | 2         | 3         | 3         | 4         | -         | 1       | 7         | 6        | 6                    | 7        | 2      | 4      | 2       | 5       | 10           | 3         | 3                                 | 10     |
|                              | *     | *        | *          | *         | *         | *         | *         | -         | *       | *         | 1%i      | *                    | *        | *      | *      | *       | *       | *            | *         | *                                 | *      |
| Mean                         | 0.53  | 0.44     | 0.62a      | 0.51gh    | 0.86cfgh  | 1.14cdf   | 0.65gh    | 0.12h     | 0.03    | 0.46      | 1.00i    | 0.51                 | 0.57     | 0.54   | 0.48   | 0.62kmn | 0.52    | 0.55r        | 0.44      | 0.38                              | 0.58s  |
| Standard deviation           | 1.21  | 0.87     | 1.45       | 1.25      | 1.05      | 1.12      | 1.93      | 0.42      | 0.33    | 1.20      | 1.18     | 0.97                 | 1.51     | 0.91   | 1.03   | 0.95    | 1.86    | 1.27         | 0.91      | 1.75                              | 1.00   |
| Standard error               | 0.02  | 0.02     | 0.03       | 0.06      | 0.04      | 0.04      | 0.06      | 0.01      | 0.01    | 0.02      | 0.05     | 0.02                 | 0.03     | 0.02   | 0.03   | 0.03    | 0.06    | 0.02         | 0.03      | 0.05                              | 0.02   |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 22

D7. How many people under the age of 18 live in your household?

Base: All respondents

|                              | Region      |                            |                           |                         |                          |                      |                         |                              |                                 |                         |                         |                           |                           | Education level         |                        |                          |                           | Housing tenure                   |                             |                             |                             |                                  |                              |                          |
|------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                              | Total       | Scotland (a)               | Wales (b)                 | N Ireland (c)           | England (d)              | North East (e)       | North West (f)          | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)               | East Midlands (i)       | East of England (j)     | London (k)                | South East (l)            | South West (m)          | None/Primary (n)       | Secondary or equiv (o)   | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)          | Owned with a mortgage (s)   | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)            |
| Unweighted base              | 5032        | 413                        | 272                       | 161                     | 4186                     | 195                  | 520                     | 403                          | 415                             | 330                     | 420                     | 680                       | 786                       | 437                     | 64                     | 2988                     | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765                        | 1449                        | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80                       |
| Weighted base                | 5032        | 448                        | 249                       | 149                     | 4185                     | 199                  | 548                     | 399                          | 399                             | 349                     | 448                     | 648                       | 747                       | 448                     | 65*                    | 3002                     | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742                        | 1456                        | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*                      |
| None                         | 3513<br>70% | 338<br>75% <sup>dthk</sup> | 185<br>74% <sup>hkh</sup> | 103<br>69%              | 2887<br>69% <sup>h</sup> | 141<br>71%           | 378<br>69% <sup>h</sup> | 279<br>70% <sup>h</sup>      | 249<br>63%                      | 243<br>70% <sup>h</sup> | 315<br>70% <sup>h</sup> | 430<br>66%                | 537<br>72% <sup>hkh</sup> | 315<br>70% <sup>h</sup> | 44<br>68%              | 2155<br>72% <sup>p</sup> | 1191<br>66%               | 99<br>84% <sup>nopw</sup>        | 1559<br>90% <sup>stuv</sup> | 755<br>52%                  | 256<br>65% <sup>s</sup>     | 307<br>62% <sup>s</sup>          | 576<br>66% <sup>s</sup>      | 62<br>77% <sup>stu</sup> |
| NET: Children living at home | 1519<br>30% | 111<br>25%                 | 64<br>26%                 | 46<br>31%               | 1298<br>31% <sup>a</sup> | 59<br>29%            | 170<br>31% <sup>a</sup> | 120<br>30%                   | 149<br>37% <sup>abdfgijlm</sup> | 106<br>30%              | 133<br>30%              | 217<br>34% <sup>abl</sup> | 211<br>28%                | 133<br>30%              | 21<br>32% <sup>q</sup> | 847<br>28% <sup>q</sup>  | 618<br>34% <sup>soq</sup> | 20<br>16%                        | 183<br>10%                  | 701<br>48% <sup>rtuvw</sup> | 138<br>35% <sup>rw</sup>    | 187<br>38% <sup>rw</sup>         | 291<br>34% <sup>r</sup>      | 19<br>23% <sup>r</sup>   |
| 1                            | 705<br>14%  | 70<br>16%                  | 37<br>15%                 | 21<br>14%               | 578<br>14%               | 29<br>15%            | 85<br>15%               | 51<br>13%                    | 62<br>16%                       | 48<br>14%               | 64<br>14%               | 86<br>13%                 | 90<br>12%                 | 62<br>14%               | 12<br>19% <sup>q</sup> | 403<br>13%               | 273<br>15%                | 10<br>9%                         | 107<br>6%                   | 299<br>21% <sup>rtvw</sup>  | 59<br>15% <sup>r</sup>      | 88<br>18% <sup>rw</sup>          | 145<br>17% <sup>r</sup>      | 7<br>9%                  |
| 2                            | 596<br>12%  | 30<br>7%                   | 23<br>9%                  | 18<br>12% <sup>a</sup>  | 525<br>13% <sup>a</sup>  | 21<br>11%            | 64<br>12% <sup>a</sup>  | 49<br>12% <sup>a</sup>       | 64<br>16% <sup>abdj</sup>       | 46<br>13% <sup>a</sup>  | 49<br>11% <sup>a</sup>  | 94<br>14% <sup>abm</sup>  | 91<br>12% <sup>a</sup>    | 46<br>10%               | 4<br>6%                | 321<br>11%               | 261<br>14% <sup>soq</sup> | 6<br>5%                          | 63<br>4%                    | 310<br>21% <sup>rtuvw</sup> | 46<br>12% <sup>r</sup>      | 73<br>15% <sup>r</sup>           | 99<br>11% <sup>r</sup>       | 6<br>8% <sup>r</sup>     |
| 3                            | 167<br>3%   | 9<br>2%                    | 2<br>1%                   | 5<br>3%                 | 151<br>4% <sup>b</sup>   | 8<br>4% <sup>b</sup> | 11<br>2%                | 17<br>4% <sup>b</sup>        | 20<br>5% <sup>abf</sup>         | 8<br>2%                 | 18<br>4% <sup>b</sup>   | 27<br>4% <sup>abf</sup>   | 23<br>3% <sup>b</sup>     | 19<br>4% <sup>bf</sup>  | 4<br>7%                | 92<br>3%                 | 67<br>4%                  | 2<br>2%                          | 7<br>*                      | 74<br>5% <sup>r</sup>       | 28<br>7% <sup>ruv</sup>     | 17<br>4% <sup>r</sup>            | 36<br>4% <sup>r</sup>        | 4<br>5% <sup>r</sup>     |
| 4                            | 37<br>1%    | 1<br>*                     | 1<br>*                    | 3<br>2% <sup>ahjl</sup> | 32<br>1%                 | 1<br>*               | 8<br>2% <sup>ahjl</sup> | 3<br>1%                      | 1<br>*                          | 2<br>1%                 | 1<br>*                  | 8<br>1%                   | 3<br>*                    | 5<br>1%                 | -                      | 21<br>1%                 | 15<br>1%                  | -                                | 4<br>*                      | 15<br>1% <sup>r</sup>       | 5<br>1% <sup>r</sup>        | 6<br>1% <sup>r</sup>             | 6<br>1%                      | 1<br>1%                  |
| 5+                           | 13<br>*     | 1<br>*                     | 1<br>*                    | -                       | 11<br>*                  | -                    | 1<br>*                  | -                            | 2<br>*                          | 1<br>*                  | -                       | 3<br>*                    | 3<br>*                    | 1<br>*                  | -                      | 10<br>*                  | 2<br>*                    | 1<br>1%                          | 2<br>*                      | 4<br>*                      | -                           | 2<br>*                           | 5<br>1% <sup>r</sup>         | -                        |
| Mean                         | 0.53        | 0.37                       | 0.40                      | 0.55a                   | 0.56a                    | 0.49                 | 0.52a                   | 0.53a                        | 0.70abd<br>fgijlm               | 0.51a                   | 0.50a                   | 0.62abj                   | 0.56                      | 0.53a                   | 0.52                   | 0.50                     | 0.59o                     | 0.42                             | 0.16                        | 0.85rtu<br>vw               | 0.65r                       | 0.65r                            | 0.64r                        | 0.45r                    |
| Standard deviation           | 1.21        | 0.75                       | 0.88                      | 0.95                    | 1.27                     | 0.87                 | 0.91                    | 0.92                         | 1.42                            | 0.89                    | 0.86                    | 1.03                      | 2.11                      | 0.96                    | 0.89                   | 1.32                     | 0.93                      | 2.04                             | 0.56                        | 1.15                        | 1.02                        | 0.98                             | 2.02                         | 0.93                     |
| Standard error               | 0.02        | 0.04                       | 0.05                      | 0.08                    | 0.02                     | 0.06                 | 0.04                    | 0.05                         | 0.07                            | 0.05                    | 0.04                    | 0.04                      | 0.08                      | 0.05                    | 0.11                   | 0.02                     | 0.02                      | 0.19                             | 0.01                        | 0.03                        | 0.05                        | 0.04                             | 0.07                         | 0.10                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base



**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 23

**D7. How many people under the age of 18 live in your household?****Base: All respondents**

|                              | Vote in EU referendum |                  |                  |                    | Vote in 2017 GE     |                     |                    |                   |                   |                 |                   |               |                   |                       | Vote now            |                           |                     |                   |                 |                   |                   |               |                   |                       | Would not vote (w) |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
|                              | Total                 | Leave (a)        | Remain (b)       | Did not vote (c)   | Cons (d)            | Lab (e)             | Lib Dem (f)        | UKIP (g)          | SNP (h)           | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)           | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)         | Did not vote (m)      | Cons (n)            | Lab (o)                   | Lib Dem (p)         | UKIP (q)          | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)           | DUP (t)           | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)         |                       |                    |
| Unweighted base              | 5032                  | 2200             | 2207             | 553                | 1663                | 1682                | 359                | 227               | 156               | 23              | 41                | 19            | 206               | 656                   | 1445                | 1619                      | 399                 | 327               | 24              | 157               | 35                | 21            | 281               | 374                   |                    |
| Weighted base                | 5032                  | 2200             | 2201             | 558                | 1649                | 1690                | 354                | 229               | 169               | 21**            | 38*               | 18**          | 202               | 662                   | 1431                | 1630                      | 394                 | 327               | 22**            | 170               | 32*               | 20**          | 275               | 379                   |                    |
| None                         | 3513                  | 1591             | 1548             | 332                | 1278                | 1078                | 267                | 156               | 129               | 15              | 31                | 12            | 135               | 412                   | 1127                | 1007                      | 304                 | 227               | 18              | 130               | 27                | 13            | 202               | 237                   |                    |
|                              | 70%                   | 72% <sup>c</sup> | 70% <sup>c</sup> | 59%                | 78% <sup>eglm</sup> | 64%                 | 75% <sup>elm</sup> | 68%               | 76% <sup>em</sup> | 73%             | 82% <sup>em</sup> | 68%           | 67%               | 62%                   | 79% <sup>oqvw</sup> | 62%                       | 77% <sup>oqvw</sup> | 70% <sup>ow</sup> | 84%             | 77% <sup>ow</sup> | 83% <sup>ow</sup> | 66%           | 73% <sup>ow</sup> | 62%                   |                    |
| NET: Children living at home | 1519                  | 609              | 653              | 226                | 371                 | 613                 | 87                 | 73                | 40                | 6               | 7                 | 6             | 67                | 250                   | 304                 | 623                       | 90                  | 99                | 4               | 40                | 6                 | 7             | 74                | 142                   |                    |
|                              | 30%                   | 28%              | 30%              | 41% <sup>ab</sup>  | 22%                 | 36% <sup>dfhj</sup> | 25%                | 32% <sup>d</sup>  | 24%               | 27%             | 18%               | 32%           | 33% <sup>df</sup> | 38% <sup>dfhj</sup>   | 21%                 | 38% <sup>npqs</sup><br>tv | 23%                 | 30% <sup>np</sup> | 16%             | 23%               | 17%               | 34%           | 27% <sup>n</sup>  | 38% <sup>npqstv</sup> |                    |
| 1                            | 705                   | 259              | 321              | 111                | 161                 | 279                 | 42                 | 40                | 21                | 4               | 3                 | 3             | 32                | 120                   | 129                 | 294                       | 43                  | 51                | 4               | 21                | 2                 | 3             | 30                | 64                    |                    |
|                              | 14%                   | 12%              | 15% <sup>a</sup> | 20% <sup>ab</sup>  | 10%                 | 16% <sup>df</sup>   | 12%                | 18% <sup>df</sup> | 13%               | 18%             | 8%                | 16%           | 16% <sup>d</sup>  | 18% <sup>df</sup>     | 9%                  | 18% <sup>npv</sup>        | 11%                 | 15% <sup>n</sup>  | 16%             | 12%               | 6%                | 14%           | 11%               | 17% <sup>npv</sup>    |                    |
| 2                            | 596                   | 264              | 246              | 77                 | 165                 | 236                 | 32                 | 25                | 14                | 2               | 3                 | 1             | 26                | 93                    | 136                 | 237                       | 33                  | 37                | -               | 13                | 3                 | 2             | 34                | 51                    |                    |
|                              | 12%                   | 12%              | 11%              | 14%                | 10%                 | 14% <sup>df</sup>   | 9%                 | 11%               | 8%                | 9%              | 7%                | 6%            | 13%               | 14% <sup>df</sup>     | 9%                  | 15% <sup>nps</sup>        | 8%                  | 11%               | -               | 8%                | 8%                | 10%           | 12%               | 14% <sup>np</sup>     |                    |
| 3                            | 167                   | 67               | 68               | 28                 | 35                  | 70                  | 13                 | 5                 | 3                 | -               | -                 | 1             | 7                 | 32                    | 30                  | 64                        | 11                  | 10                | -               | 4                 | -                 | 1             | 9                 | 24                    |                    |
|                              | 3%                    | 3%               | 3%               | 5% <sup>ab</sup>   | 2%                  | 4% <sup>d</sup>     | 4%                 | 2%                | 2%                | -               | -                 | 5%            | 4%                | 5% <sup>d</sup>       | 2%                  | 4% <sup>n</sup>           | 3%                  | 3%                | -               | 3%                | -                 | 5%            | 3%                | 6% <sup>nop</sup>     |                    |
| 4                            | 37                    | 16               | 12               | 8                  | 7                   | 19                  | 1                  | 2                 | 1                 | -               | 1                 | 1             | -                 | 5                     | 7                   | 20                        | 1                   | 1                 | -               | 1                 | 1                 | 1             | 1                 | 3                     |                    |
|                              | 1%                    | 1%               | 1%               | 1% <sup>b</sup>    | *                   | 1% <sup>d</sup>     | *                  | 1%                | 1%                | -               | 3% <sup>fl</sup>  | 5%            | -                 | 1%                    | *                   | 1% <sup>n</sup>           | *                   | *                 | -               | 1%                | 3% <sup>npq</sup> | 5%            | *                 | 1%                    |                    |
| 5+                           | 13                    | 3                | 7                | 2                  | 2                   | 9                   | -                  | -                 | -                 | -               | -                 | -             | 1                 | 1                     | 2                   | 8                         | 2                   | -                 | -               | -                 | -                 | -             | -                 | -                     |                    |
|                              | *                     | *                | *                | *                  | *                   | 1% <sup>d</sup>     | -                  | -                 | -                 | -               | -                 | -             | *                 | *                     | *                   | *                         | 1%                  | -                 | -               | -                 | -                 | -             | -                 | -                     |                    |
| Mean                         | 0.53                  | 0.49             | 0.53             | 0.70 <sup>ab</sup> | 0.40                | 0.67 <sup>dth</sup> | 0.42               | 0.50              | 0.38              | 0.36            | 0.33              | 0.64          | 0.55 <sup>d</sup> | 0.64 <sup>dfghj</sup> | 0.38                | 0.70 <sup>npq</sup><br>sv | 0.40                | 0.49              | 0.16            | 0.38              | 0.34              | 0.68          | 0.47              | 0.66 <sup>npqsv</sup> |                    |
| Standard deviation           | 1.21                  | 0.90             | 1.49             | 1.02               | 0.95                | 1.63                | 0.82               | 0.85              | 0.78              | 0.66            | 0.83              | 1.17          | 0.91              | 0.96                  | 0.96                | 1.64                      | 0.84                | 0.84              | 0.38            | 0.79              | 0.88              | 1.16          | 0.86              | 0.99                  |                    |
| Standard error               | 0.02                  | 0.02             | 0.03             | 0.04               | 0.02                | 0.04                | 0.04               | 0.06              | 0.06              | 0.14            | 0.13              | 0.27          | 0.06              | 0.04                  | 0.03                | 0.04                      | 0.04                | 0.05              | 0.08            | 0.06              | 0.15              | 0.25          | 0.05              | 0.05                  |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 24

**D7. How many people under the age of 18 live in your household?****Base: All respondents**

|                              | Total       | Economic left-right   |                         |                          | Liberal-authoritarian     |                         |                           | Ethnocentrism           |                          |                           | Populism                  |                          |                          |
|------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                              |             | Left<br>(a)           | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)             | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)       | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)              | Medium<br>(h)            | High<br>(i)               | Low<br>(j)                | Medium<br>(k)            | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base              | 5032        | 1652                  | 1873                    | 1507                     | 1476                      | 1917                    | 1639                      | 1405                    | 2091                     | 1536                      | 1375                      | 2007                     | 1650                     |
| Weighted base                | 5032        | 1656                  | 1880                    | 1496                     | 1465                      | 1922                    | 1645                      | 1408                    | 2096                     | 1528                      | 1362                      | 2013                     | 1657                     |
| None                         | 3513<br>70% | 1151<br>70%           | 1277<br>68%             | 1085<br>73% <sup>b</sup> | 1101<br>75% <sup>ef</sup> | 1300<br>68%             | 1112<br>68%               | 996<br>71% <sup>h</sup> | 1374<br>66%              | 1143<br>75% <sup>gh</sup> | 1014<br>74% <sup>kl</sup> | 1404<br>70% <sup>l</sup> | 1095<br>66%              |
| NET: Children living at home | 1519<br>30% | 505<br>30%            | 603<br>32% <sup>c</sup> | 411<br>27%               | 364<br>25%                | 621<br>32% <sup>d</sup> | 533<br>32% <sup>d</sup>   | 411<br>29% <sup>i</sup> | 722<br>34% <sup>gi</sup> | 385<br>25%                | 348<br>26%                | 609<br>30% <sup>j</sup>  | 562<br>34% <sup>jk</sup> |
| 1                            | 705<br>14%  | 236<br>14%            | 274<br>15%              | 195<br>13%               | 191<br>13%                | 292<br>15%              | 222<br>13%                | 202<br>14% <sup>i</sup> | 321<br>15% <sup>i</sup>  | 181<br>12%                | 171<br>13%                | 274<br>14%               | 260<br>16% <sup>j</sup>  |
| 2                            | 596<br>12%  | 200<br>12%            | 242<br>13% <sup>c</sup> | 154<br>10%               | 129<br>9%                 | 241<br>13% <sup>d</sup> | 227<br>14% <sup>d</sup>   | 159<br>11%              | 280<br>13% <sup>i</sup>  | 157<br>10%                | 139<br>10%                | 241<br>12%               | 217<br>13% <sup>j</sup>  |
| 3                            | 167<br>3%   | 49<br>3%              | 66<br>4%                | 52<br>3%                 | 37<br>3%                  | 69<br>4%                | 61<br>4%                  | 40<br>3%                | 94<br>4% <sup>gi</sup>   | 33<br>2%                  | 33<br>2%                  | 72<br>4%                 | 62<br>4% <sup>j</sup>    |
| 4                            | 37<br>1%    | 18<br>1% <sup>c</sup> | 12<br>1%                | 7<br>*                   | 5<br>*                    | 14<br>1%                | 18<br>1% <sup>d</sup>     | 9<br>1%                 | 19<br>1%                 | 9<br>1%                   | 3<br>*                    | 14<br>1%                 | 20<br>1% <sup>j</sup>    |
| 5+                           | 13<br>*     | 1<br>*                | 9<br>* <sup>a</sup>     | 3<br>*                   | 2<br>*                    | 6<br>*                  | 5<br>*                    | -<br>*                  | 8<br>* <sup>g</sup>      | 5<br>* <sup>g</sup>       | 2<br>*                    | 8<br>*                   | 3<br>*                   |
| Mean                         | 0.53        | 0.52                  | 0.59 <sup>c</sup>       | 0.48                     | 0.40                      | 0.59 <sup>d</sup>       | 0.58 <sup>d</sup>         | 0.48                    | 0.64 <sup>gi</sup>       | 0.43                      | 0.42                      | 0.56 <sup>j</sup>        | 0.59 <sup>j</sup>        |
| Standard deviation           | 1.21        | 0.90                  | 1.54                    | 1.02                     | 0.82                      | 1.58                    | 0.98                      | 0.85                    | 1.57                     | 0.86                      | 0.81                      | 1.56                     | 0.97                     |
| Standard error               | 0.02        | 0.02                  | 0.04                    | 0.03                     | 0.02                      | 0.04                    | 0.02                      | 0.02                    | 0.03                     | 0.02                      | 0.02                      | 0.03                     | 0.02                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 25

**D8. How many people, including yourself, aged 18 and over live in your household?****Base: All respondents**

|                    | Total       | Gender      |             | Age             |               |               |               |               |               | Ethnicity    |             | Socio-economic grade |               |                |               |                |                | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |               |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|
|                    |             | Male (a)    | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)       | 25-34 (d)     | 35-44 (e)     | 45-54 (f)     | 55-64 (g)     | 65+ (h)       | White (i)    | BAME (j)    | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)      | AB (m)         | C1 (n)        | C2 (o)         | DE (p)         | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)        |
| Unweighted base    | 5032        | 2453        | 2579        | 501             | 865           | 792           | 948           | 809           | 1117          | 4367         | 645         | 3141                 | 1891          | 1614           | 1527          | 823            | 1068           | 4076         | 956        | 1110                              | 3846          |
| Weighted base      | 5032        | 2415        | 2617        | 498             | 897           | 797           | 947           | 797           | 1096          | 4361         | 652         | 3070                 | 1962          | 1560           | 1510          | 906            | 1057           | 4073         | 959        | 1108                              | 3847          |
| 1                  | 1135<br>23% | 517<br>21%  | 617<br>24%  | 62<br>12%       | 117<br>13%    | 174<br>22%cd  | 237<br>25%cd  | 205<br>26%cd  | 340<br>31%cd  | 1027<br>24%j | 104<br>16%  | 638<br>21%mo         | 497<br>25%kmo | 263<br>17%o    | 375<br>25%kmo | 121<br>13%     | 376<br>36%klmn | 934<br>23%   | 201<br>21% | 308<br>28%t                       | 806<br>21%    |
| 2                  | 2799<br>56% | 1373<br>57% | 1426<br>54% | 143<br>29%      | 579<br>65%cfg | 508<br>64%cfg | 479<br>51%cd  | 412<br>52%cd  | 679<br>62%cfg | 2454<br>56%j | 335<br>51%  | 1759<br>57%lnp       | 1040<br>53%p  | 971<br>62%klmp | 788<br>52%p   | 552<br>61%lnp  | 488<br>46%     | 2244<br>55%  | 555<br>58% | 562<br>51%                        | 2200<br>57%st |
| 3                  | 690<br>14%  | 333<br>14%  | 357<br>14%  | 151<br>30%defgh | 108<br>12%h   | 79<br>10%h    | 159<br>17%deh | 132<br>17%deh | 62<br>6%      | 573<br>13%   | 114<br>18%i | 414<br>13%           | 276<br>14%    | 195<br>12%     | 219<br>15%    | 150<br>17%klmp | 126<br>12%     | 559<br>14%   | 131<br>14% | 160<br>14%                        | 522<br>14%    |
| 4                  | 282<br>6%   | 134<br>6%   | 148<br>6%   | 87<br>17%defgh  | 60<br>7%eh    | 20<br>3%h     | 63<br>7%eh    | 39<br>5%eh    | 13<br>1%      | 222<br>5%    | 59<br>9%i   | 172<br>6%            | 110<br>6%     | 92<br>6%       | 80<br>5%      | 60<br>7%       | 50<br>5%       | 224<br>5%    | 58<br>6%   | 55<br>5%                          | 220<br>6%     |
| 5+                 | 126<br>3%   | 58<br>2%    | 68<br>3%    | 56<br>11%defgh  | 33<br>4%efgh  | 16<br>2%h     | 9<br>1%h      | 10<br>1%h     | 2<br>*        | 85<br>2%     | 39<br>6%i   | 86<br>3%p            | 40<br>2%      | 39<br>2%       | 47<br>3%lp    | 24<br>3%       | 16<br>1%       | 112<br>3%r   | 14<br>1%   | 24<br>2%                          | 99<br>3%      |
| Mean               | 2.15        | 2.15        | 2.15        | 2.93def         | 2.32egh       | 2.03h         | 2.18h         | 2.06h         | 1.78          | 2.10         | 2.49i       | 2.17p                | 2.12p         | 2.17p          | 2.17p         | 2.30klm        | 1.96           | 2.16         | 2.10       | 2.13                              | 2.15          |
| Standard deviation | 1.55        | 1.31        | 1.75        | 1.35            | 1.72          | 1.31          | 2.41          | 1.02          | 0.62          | 1.48         | 1.97        | 1.47                 | 1.68          | 1.15           | 1.74          | 1.46           | 1.83           | 1.68         | 0.86       | 2.32                              | 1.25          |
| Standard error     | 0.02        | 0.03        | 0.03        | 0.06            | 0.06          | 0.05          | 0.08          | 0.04          | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.08        | 0.03                 | 0.04          | 0.03           | 0.04          | 0.05           | 0.06           | 0.03         | 0.03       | 0.07                              | 0.02          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 26

**D8. How many people, including yourself, aged 18 and over live in your household?****Base: All respondents**

|                    | Total       | Region       |                     |               |                 |                |                  |                              |                   |                   |                     |                         |                | Education level |                   |                        |                           |                    | Still in full time education (q) | Housing tenure            |                             |                                  |                              |                    |  |
|--------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|--|
|                    |             | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)           | N Ireland (c) | England (d)     | North East (e) | North West (f)   | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)              | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Owned outright (r) |                                  | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)      |  |
| Unweighted base    | 5032        | 413          | 272                 | 161           | 4186            | 195            | 520              | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680                     | 786            | 437             | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                | 1765                             | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80                 |  |
| Weighted base      | 5032        | 448          | 249                 | 149           | 4185            | 199            | 548              | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648                     | 747            | 448             | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                | 1742                             | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*                |  |
| 1                  | 1135<br>23% | 106<br>24%h  | 74<br>30%cd<br>ghlm | 28<br>19%     | 927<br>22%h     | 41<br>21%      | 120<br>22%       | 86<br>22%                    | 69<br>17%         | 81<br>23%         | 112<br>25%h         | 163<br>25%hm            | 164<br>22%     | 90<br>20%       | 21<br>33%pq       | 777<br>26%pq           | 310<br>17%                | 16<br>14%          | 392<br>23%<br>s                  | 213<br>15%                | 139<br>35%<br>rsvw          | 146<br>30%<br>rsw                | 232<br>27%<br>rsw            | 12<br>15%          |  |
| 2                  | 2799<br>56% | 263<br>59%bk | 122<br>49%          | 92<br>61%bk   | 2322<br>55%bk   | 118<br>59%b    | 300<br>55%       | 225<br>57%                   | 231<br>58%bk      | 196<br>56%        | 241<br>54%          | 331<br>51%              | 421<br>56%bk   | 259<br>58%bk    | 34<br>53%q        | 1644<br>55%q           | 1076<br>59%<br>oq         | 24<br>20%          | 1006<br>58%<br>tuvw<br>w         | 907<br>62%<br>rtuv<br>w   | 166<br>42%<br>w             | 244<br>49%<br>tw                 | 463<br>53%<br>tw             | 13<br>16%          |  |
| 3                  | 690<br>14%  | 58<br>13%    | 37<br>15%           | 19<br>13%     | 576<br>14%      | 25<br>12%      | 96<br>17%<br>dik | 54<br>14%                    | 60<br>15%         | 41<br>12%         | 59<br>13%           | 74<br>11%               | 110<br>15%     | 59<br>13%       | 6<br>10%          | 391<br>13%             | 255<br>14%                | 32<br>27%<br>nop   | 234<br>13%<br>v                  | 226<br>16%<br>v           | 54<br>14%                   | 60<br>12%                        | 88<br>10%                    | 29<br>36%<br>rstuv |  |
| 4                  | 282<br>6%   | 19<br>4%     | 15<br>6%            | 9<br>6%       | 240<br>6%       | 10<br>5%       | 20<br>4%         | 23<br>6%                     | 26<br>7%<br>f     | 20<br>6%          | 27<br>6%            | 49<br>8%<br>afl         | 35<br>5%       | 29<br>6%<br>f   | 2<br>3%           | 138<br>5%              | 110<br>6%<br>o            | 30<br>26%<br>nop   | 89<br>5%                         | 69<br>5%                  | 26<br>7%                    | 26<br>5%                         | 51<br>6%                     | 20<br>25%<br>rstuv |  |
| 5+                 | 126<br>3%   | 2<br>1%      | 2<br>1%             | 2<br>1%       | 120<br>3%<br>ab | 6<br>3%<br>a   | 12<br>2%<br>a    | 10<br>3%<br>a                | 12<br>3%<br>ab    | 12<br>3%<br>ab    | 9<br>2%<br>a        | 31<br>5%<br>abcd<br>fjl | 17<br>2%<br>a  | 11<br>2%<br>a   | 1<br>1%           | 52<br>2%               | 57<br>3%<br>o             | 15<br>13%<br>nop   | 20<br>1%                         | 41<br>3%<br>r             | 9<br>2%                     | 17<br>4%<br>r                    | 32<br>4%<br>r                | 7<br>9%<br>rstuv   |  |
| Mean               | 2.15        | 2.06         | 1.99                | 2.10          | 2.17            | 2.12           | 2.18             | 2.13                         | 2.25bj            | 2.11              | 2.07                | 2.26b                   | 2.16           | 2.17b           | 1.87              | 2.07                   | 2.23no                    | 3.13nop            | 2.06                             | 2.25rtu                   | 2.01                        | 2.06                             | 2.20r                        | 2.97rstuv          |  |
| Standard deviation | 1.55        | 1.64         | 0.86                | 0.82          | 1.59            | 0.91           | 2.19             | 0.99                         | 1.27              | 0.99              | 0.91                | 1.94                    | 2.06           | 1.07            | 0.82              | 1.67                   | 1.34                      | 1.44               | 0.93                             | 1.70                      | 1.06                        | 1.11                             | 2.45                         | 1.20               |  |
| Standard error     | 0.02        | 0.08         | 0.05                | 0.06          | 0.02            | 0.07           | 0.10             | 0.05                         | 0.06              | 0.05              | 0.04                | 0.07                    | 0.07           | 0.05            | 0.10              | 0.03                   | 0.03                      | 0.13               | 0.02                             | 0.04                      | 0.05                        | 0.05                             | 0.08                         | 0.13               |  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 27

**D8. How many people, including yourself, aged 18 and over live in your household?****Base: All respondents**

|                    | Vote in EU referendum |               |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |              |             |            |           |                 |           |               |              |                  | Vote now       |              |             |            |                 |           |            |               |            |             | Would not vote (w) |
|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-----------------|-----------|------------|---------------|------------|-------------|--------------------|
|                    | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)      | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)   | SNP (h)   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)   | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)    | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)       | Lab (o)      | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)   | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)    | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)  |             |                    |
| Unweighted base    | 5032                  | 2200          | 2207        | 553              | 1663            | 1682         | 359         | 227        | 156       | 23              | 41        | 19            | 206          | 656              | 1445           | 1619         | 399         | 327        | 24              | 157       | 35         | 21            | 281        | 374         |                    |
| Weighted base      | 5032                  | 2200          | 2201        | 558              | 1649            | 1690         | 354         | 229        | 169       | 21**            | 38*       | 18**          | 202          | 662              | 1431           | 1630         | 394         | 327        | 22**            | 170       | 32*        | 20**          | 275        | 379         |                    |
| 1                  | 1135<br>23%           | 534<br>24%b   | 459<br>21%  | 123<br>22%       | 370<br>22%      | 361<br>21%   | 85<br>24%   | 60<br>26%  | 39<br>23% | 10<br>48%       | 7<br>19%  | 4<br>21%      | 41<br>20%    | 157<br>24%       | 319<br>22%     | 337<br>21%   | 101<br>26%o | 80<br>25%  | 9<br>42%        | 43<br>25% | 5<br>17%   | 4<br>19%      | 66<br>24%  | 99<br>26%o  |                    |
| 2                  | 2799<br>56%           | 1276<br>58%bc | 1207<br>55% | 284<br>51%       | 990<br>60%elm   | 909<br>54%   | 194<br>55%  | 126<br>55% | 98<br>58% | 7<br>34%        | 22<br>58% | 11<br>63%     | 105<br>52%   | 336<br>51%       | 862<br>60%opvw | 880<br>54%   | 208<br>53%  | 187<br>57% | 8<br>37%        | 97<br>57% | 18<br>57%  | 13<br>66%     | 148<br>54% | 190<br>50%  |                    |
| 3                  | 690<br>14%            | 256<br>12%    | 336<br>15%a | 83<br>15%a       | 179<br>11%      | 256<br>15%cd | 51<br>14%   | 31<br>14%  | 25<br>15% | 3<br>13%        | 6<br>15%  | 3<br>16%      | 36<br>18%cd  | 101<br>15%cd     | 149<br>10%     | 252<br>15%cn | 57<br>14%cn | 46<br>14%  | 4<br>17%        | 24<br>14% | 7<br>23%cn | 3<br>15%      | 32<br>12%  | 57<br>15%cn |                    |
| 4                  | 282<br>6%             | 102<br>5%     | 129<br>6%   | 46<br>8%ab       | 83<br>5%        | 97<br>6%     | 19<br>5%    | 6<br>3%    | 5<br>3%   | 1<br>4%         | 3<br>8%   | -             | 17<br>9%cdgh | 51<br>8%cdgh     | 75<br>5%       | 98<br>6%q    | 20<br>5%    | 9<br>3%    | 1<br>4%         | 6<br>4%   | 1<br>3%    | -             | 22<br>8%q  | 24<br>6%q   |                    |
| 5+                 | 126<br>3%             | 31<br>1%      | 69<br>3%a   | 22<br>4%a        | 28<br>2%        | 67<br>4%dfh  | 6<br>2%     | 5<br>2%    | 1<br>1%   | -               | -         | -             | 3<br>1%      | 17<br>3%         | 26<br>2%       | 63<br>4%nqs  | 8<br>2%     | 4<br>1%    | -               | -         | -          | -             | 7<br>3%cs  | 8<br>2%     |                    |
| Mean               | 2.15                  | 2.05          | 2.20a       | 2.28a            | 2.10            | 2.23d        | 2.07        | 2.05       | 2.00      | 1.73            | 2.11      | 1.96          | 2.20h        | 2.17             | 2.10           | 2.23nqs      | 2.13        | 1.99       | 1.84            | 1.97      | 2.12       | 1.96          | 2.26q      | 2.10        |                    |
| Standard deviation | 1.55                  | 1.50          | 1.58        | 1.66             | 1.77            | 1.75         | 0.90        | 1.34       | 0.78      | 0.86            | 0.81      | 0.63          | 0.96         | 1.06             | 1.72           | 1.63         | 1.74        | 0.78       | 0.87            | 0.74      | 0.72       | 0.59          | 2.20       | 0.98        |                    |
| Standard error     | 0.02                  | 0.03          | 0.03        | 0.07             | 0.04            | 0.04         | 0.05        | 0.09       | 0.06      | 0.18            | 0.13      | 0.14          | 0.07         | 0.04             | 0.05           | 0.04         | 0.09        | 0.04       | 0.18            | 0.06      | 0.12       | 0.13          | 0.13       | 0.05        |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 28

**D8. How many people, including yourself, aged 18 and over live in your household?****Base: All respondents**

|                    | Total       | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrisms |               |             | Populism   |               |             |
|--------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
|                    |             | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)     | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j) | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l) |
| Unweighted base    | 5032        | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405           | 2091          | 1536        | 1375       | 2007          | 1650        |
| Weighted base      | 5032        | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408           | 2096          | 1528        | 1362       | 2013          | 1657        |
| 1                  | 1135<br>23% | 413<br>25%b         | 390<br>21%    | 331<br>22%   | 350<br>24%            | 438<br>23%    | 347<br>21%                | 308<br>22%     | 482<br>23%    | 345<br>23%  | 316<br>23% | 442<br>22%    | 376<br>23%  |
| 2                  | 2799<br>56% | 898<br>54%          | 1070<br>57%   | 831<br>56%   | 738<br>50%            | 1067<br>56%cd | 994<br>60%de              | 795<br>56%     | 1138<br>54%   | 866<br>57%  | 747<br>55% | 1147<br>57%   | 905<br>55%  |
| 3                  | 690<br>14%  | 233<br>14%          | 268<br>14%    | 189<br>13%   | 232<br>16%ef          | 252<br>13%    | 206<br>13%                | 201<br>14%     | 290<br>14%    | 199<br>13%  | 194<br>14% | 249<br>12%    | 246<br>15%k |
| 4                  | 282<br>6%   | 87<br>5%            | 90<br>5%      | 105<br>7%ab  | 98<br>7%f             | 108<br>6%     | 76<br>5%                  | 73<br>5%       | 129<br>6%     | 80<br>5%    | 76<br>6%   | 111<br>6%     | 95<br>6%    |
| 5+                 | 126<br>3%   | 25<br>2%            | 61<br>3%a     | 40<br>3%a    | 47<br>3%f             | 56<br>3%f     | 23<br>1%                  | 30<br>2%       | 58<br>3%      | 38<br>2%    | 29<br>2%   | 63<br>3%l     | 34<br>2%    |
| Mean               | 2.15        | 2.05                | 2.22a         | 2.16a        | 2.20f                 | 2.17          | 2.07                      | 2.11           | 2.16          | 2.17        | 2.12       | 2.19          | 2.12        |
| Standard deviation | 1.55        | 0.96                | 2.09          | 1.26         | 1.37                  | 1.95          | 1.12                      | 0.97           | 1.59          | 1.90        | 1.25       | 1.96          | 1.17        |
| Standard error     | 0.02        | 0.02                | 0.05          | 0.03         | 0.04                  | 0.04          | 0.03                      | 0.03           | 0.03          | 0.05        | 0.03       | 0.04          | 0.03        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 29

**D9. Many people say that if there was a new general election they probably wouldn't vote at all, while others say they definitely would vote. Please say how likely you would be to vote if there was another general election - on a scale of 1-10, where 1 means you definitely would not vote, and 10 means you would be absolutely certain to vote.**

**Base: All respondents**

|                            | Total            | Gender       |             | Age          |              |              |              |              |              | Ethnicity     |            | Socio-economic grade |                  |              |               |                |                  | Urban/ Rural |               | Long term condition or disability |                |
|----------------------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
|                            |                  | Male (a)     | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)    | 25-34 (d)    | 35-44 (e)    | 45-54 (f)    | 55-64 (g)    | 65+ (h)      | White (i)     | BAME (j)   | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)         | AB (m)       | C1 (n)        | C2 (o)         | DE (p)           | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)     | Yes (s)                           | No (t)         |
| Unweighted base            | 5032             | 2453         | 2579        | 501          | 865          | 792          | 948          | 809          | 1117         | 4367          | 645        | 3141                 | 1891             | 1614         | 1527          | 823            | 1068             | 4076         | 956           | 1110                              | 3846           |
| Weighted base              | 5032             | 2415         | 2617        | 498          | 897          | 797          | 947          | 797          | 1096         | 4361          | 652        | 3070                 | 1962             | 1560         | 1510          | 906            | 1057             | 4073         | 959           | 1108                              | 3847           |
| Absolutely certain to vote | (10) 3169<br>63% | 1608<br>67%b | 1561<br>60% | 250<br>50%   | 447<br>50%   | 447<br>56%cd | 617<br>65%cd | 560<br>70%cd | 847<br>77%cd | 2780<br>64%j  | 380<br>58% | 1990<br>65%l         | 1179<br>60%      | 1052<br>67%l | 938<br>62%    | 551<br>61%     | 627<br>59%       | 2539<br>62%  | 630<br>66%q   | 742<br>67%t                       | 2388<br>62%    |
| 9                          | (9) 446<br>9%    | 248<br>10%b  | 198<br>8%   | 40<br>8%     | 88<br>10%    | 73<br>9%     | 72<br>8%     | 77<br>10%    | 95<br>9%     | 383<br>9%     | 59<br>9%   | 287<br>9%p           | 158<br>8%        | 148<br>10%p  | 139<br>9%p    | 87<br>10%p     | 72<br>7%         | 376<br>9%    | 70<br>7%      | 82<br>7%                          | 357<br>9%      |
| 8                          | (8) 336<br>7%    | 160<br>7%    | 176<br>7%   | 46<br>9%fgh  | 91<br>10%fgh | 68<br>9%gh   | 59<br>6%h    | 39<br>5%     | 34<br>3%     | 268<br>6%     | 66<br>10%i | 224<br>7%l           | 111<br>6%        | 117<br>7%l   | 108<br>7%     | 51<br>6%       | 60<br>6%         | 281<br>7%    | 54<br>6%      | 58<br>5%                          | 274<br>7%<br>s |
| 7                          | (7) 184<br>4%    | 73<br>3%     | 111<br>4%a  | 31<br>6%fgh  | 46<br>5%gh   | 39<br>5%gh   | 35<br>4%h    | 17<br>2%     | 18<br>2%     | 149<br>3%     | 34<br>5%i  | 107<br>3%            | 77<br>4%         | 44<br>3%     | 63<br>4%<br>m | 36<br>4%       | 42<br>4%         | 157<br>4%    | 27<br>3%      | 41<br>4%                          | 136<br>4%      |
| 6                          | (6) 81<br>2%     | 28<br>1%     | 53<br>2%a   | 9<br>2%h     | 24<br>3%h    | 15<br>2%h    | 17<br>2%h    | 11<br>1%     | 6<br>1%      | 66<br>2%      | 15<br>2%   | 34<br>1%             | 47<br>2%<br>kmn  | 12<br>1%     | 22<br>1%      | 22<br>2%<br>km | 25<br>2%<br>km   | 66<br>2%     | 15<br>2%      | 18<br>2%                          | 62<br>2%       |
| 5                          | (5) 158<br>3%    | 52<br>2%     | 106<br>4%a  | 31<br>6%efgh | 43<br>5%fgh  | 29<br>4%h    | 23<br>2%     | 17<br>2%     | 16<br>1%     | 132<br>3%     | 27<br>4%   | 87<br>3%             | 71<br>4%<br>m    | 35<br>2%     | 52<br>3%      | 38<br>4%<br>m  | 33<br>3%         | 132<br>3%    | 26<br>3%      | 23<br>2%                          | 131<br>3%<br>s |
| 4                          | (4) 51<br>1%     | 20<br>1%     | 31<br>1%    | 11<br>2%fgh  | 19<br>2%fgh  | 12<br>2%fgh  | 4<br>*       | 4<br>*       | 1<br>*       | 42<br>1%      | 8<br>1%    | 32<br>1%             | 20<br>1%         | 15<br>1%     | 17<br>1%      | 7<br>1%        | 13<br>1%         | 37<br>1%     | 14<br>1%      | 7<br>1%                           | 43<br>1%       |
| 3                          | (3) 78<br>2%     | 32<br>1%     | 46<br>2%    | 19<br>4%efgh | 19<br>2%gh   | 14<br>2%gh   | 17<br>2%gh   | 5<br>1%      | 4<br>*       | 67<br>2%      | 11<br>2%   | 45<br>1%             | 33<br>2%         | 22<br>1%     | 23<br>2%      | 14<br>2%       | 19<br>2%         | 58<br>1%     | 19<br>2%      | 16<br>1%                          | 59<br>2%       |
| 2                          | (2) 47<br>1%     | 21<br>1%     | 26<br>1%    | 7<br>1%h     | 12<br>1%h    | 6<br>1%      | 9<br>1%      | 9<br>1%      | 5<br>*       | 46<br>1%<br>j | 1<br>*     | 25<br>1%             | 22<br>1%         | 9<br>1%      | 17<br>1%      | 9<br>1%        | 13<br>1%         | 33<br>1%     | 15<br>2%<br>q | 11<br>1%                          | 36<br>1%       |
| Definitely would not vote  | (1) 303<br>6%    | 122<br>5%    | 181<br>7%a  | 35<br>7%h    | 57<br>6%h    | 60<br>8%gh   | 65<br>7%h    | 40<br>5%     | 46<br>4%     | 271<br>6%     | 30<br>5%   | 149<br>5%            | 154<br>8%<br>kmn | 69<br>4%     | 80<br>5%      | 55<br>6%       | 99<br>9%<br>kmno | 244<br>6%    | 60<br>6%      | 62<br>6%                          | 236<br>6%      |
| Don't know                 | 179<br>4%        | 51<br>2%     | 128<br>5%a  | 20<br>4%h    | 52<br>6%fgh  | 34<br>4%gh   | 29<br>3%     | 19<br>2%     | 24<br>2%     | 157<br>4%     | 21<br>3%   | 89<br>3%             | 90<br>5%<br>km   | 37<br>2%     | 52<br>3%      | 36<br>4%<br>m  | 54<br>5%<br>kmn  | 150<br>4%    | 29<br>3%      | 48<br>4%                          | 125<br>3%      |
| Mean                       | 8.61             | 8.83b        | 8.40        | 7.94         | 8.14         | 8.31c        | 8.61cde      | 8.94cde      | 9.25cde      | 8.62          | 8.60       | 8.77lop              | 8.36             | 8.90lno      | 8.62lp        | 8.53p          | 8.22             | 8.62         | 8.58          | 8.76t                             | 8.58           |
| Standard deviation         | 2.59             | 2.40         | 2.75        | 2.90         | 2.75         | 2.77         | 2.66         | 2.35         | 2.06         | 2.62          | 2.38       | 2.41                 | 2.83             | 2.29         | 2.53          | 2.63           | 2.99             | 2.57         | 2.70          | 2.52                              | 2.61           |
| Standard error             | 0.04             | 0.05         | 0.06        | 0.13         | 0.10         | 0.10         | 0.09         | 0.08         | 0.06         | 0.04          | 0.10       | 0.04                 | 0.07             | 0.06         | 0.07          | 0.09           | 0.09             | 0.04         | 0.09          | 0.08                              | 0.04           |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 30

**D9. Many people say that if there was a new general election they probably wouldn't vote at all, while others say they definitely would vote. Please say how likely you would be to vote if there was another general election - on a scale of 1-10, where 1 means you definitely would not vote, and 10 means you would be absolutely certain to vote.**

**Base: All respondents**

|                            |      | Region      |                             |                 |                            |                |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                         |                 | Education level |                |                  |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                      |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                 |
|----------------------------|------|-------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
|                            |      | Total       | Scotland (a)                | Wales (b)       | N Ireland (c)              | England (d)    | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j)     | London (k)      | South East (l)  | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)   | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)   |
| Unweighted base            |      | 5032        | 413                         | 272             | 161                        | 4186           | 195            | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                     | 680             | 786             | 437            | 64               | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765                 | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80              |
| Weighted base              |      | 5032        | 448                         | 249             | 149                        | 4185           | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                     | 648             | 747             | 448            | 65*              | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742                 | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*             |
| Absolutely certain to vote | (10) | 3169<br>63% | 315<br>70%<br>cdg<br>hijklm | 163<br>65%<br>c | 83<br>55%                  | 2609<br>62%    | 129<br>65%     | 337<br>62%     | 250<br>63%                   | 239<br>60%        | 207<br>59%        | 268<br>60%              | 416<br>64%<br>c | 481<br>64%<br>c | 283<br>63%     | 35<br>55%        | 1854<br>62%<br>q       | 1201<br>66%<br>oq         | 60<br>51%                        | 1252<br>72%<br>stuvw | 913<br>63%<br>uv          | 226<br>57%                  | 282<br>57%                       | 454<br>52%                   | 42<br>52%       |
| 9                          | (9)  | 446<br>9%   | 32<br>7%                    | 18<br>7%        | 10<br>7%                   | 385<br>9%      | 13<br>7%       | 53<br>10%      | 34<br>9%                     | 33<br>8%          | 34<br>10%         | 56<br>12%<br>abdek<br>l | 51<br>8%        | 65<br>9%        | 46<br>10%      | 1<br>2%          | 258<br>9%<br>n         | 175<br>10%<br>n           | 9<br>8%                          | 149<br>9%            | 140<br>10%                | 30<br>8%                    | 44<br>9%                         | 73<br>8%                     | 9<br>12%        |
| 8                          | (8)  | 336<br>7%   | 22<br>5%                    | 16<br>6%        | 7<br>4%                    | 292<br>7%      | 13<br>7%       | 38<br>7%       | 21<br>5%                     | 30<br>8%          | 20<br>6%          | 32<br>7%                | 50<br>8%        | 54<br>7%        | 34<br>8%       | 2<br>3%          | 187<br>6%              | 139<br>8%                 | 6<br>5%                          | 83<br>5%             | 113<br>8%<br>r            | 28<br>7%                    | 27<br>6%                         | 74<br>9%<br>ru               | 10<br>13%<br>ru |
| 7                          | (7)  | 184<br>4%   | 19<br>4%                    | 10<br>4%        | 4<br>3%                    | 152<br>4%      | 8<br>4%        | 12<br>2%       | 16<br>4%                     | 17<br>4%          | 19<br>6%<br>f     | 15<br>3%                | 23<br>4%        | 24<br>3%        | 16<br>4%       | 4<br>6%          | 113<br>4%              | 56<br>3%                  | 9<br>8%<br>op                    | 50<br>3%             | 56<br>4%                  | 24<br>6%<br>ru              | 15<br>3%                         | 34<br>4%                     | 5<br>6%         |
| 6                          | (6)  | 81<br>2%    | 5<br>1%                     | 4<br>2%         | 7<br>5%<br>abdfg<br>hijklm | 65<br>2%       | 3<br>2%        | 11<br>2%       | 6<br>2%                      | 7<br>2%           | 3<br>1%           | 6<br>1%                 | 12<br>2%        | 13<br>2%        | 4<br>1%        | 1<br>2%          | 49<br>2%               | 25<br>1%                  | 4<br>3%                          | 15<br>1%             | 19<br>1%                  | 8<br>2%                     | 13<br>3%<br>rs                   | 24<br>3%<br>rs               | 2<br>3%         |
| 5                          | (5)  | 158<br>3%   | 6<br>1%                     | 7<br>3%         | 3<br>2%                    | 143<br>3%<br>a | 8<br>4%<br>a   | 22<br>4%<br>a  | 13<br>3%<br>a                | 13<br>3%<br>a     | 12<br>3%<br>a     | 16<br>4%<br>a           | 20<br>3%<br>a   | 31<br>4%<br>am  | 9<br>2%        | 1<br>2%          | 99<br>3%               | 49<br>3%                  | 7<br>6%                          | 40<br>2%             | 42<br>3%                  | 15<br>4%                    | 24<br>5%<br>rs                   | 34<br>4%<br>r                | 4<br>5%         |
| 4                          | (4)  | 51<br>1%    | -                           | 3<br>1%<br>a    | 3<br>2%<br>a               | 46<br>1%<br>a  | 2<br>1%<br>a   | 5<br>1%<br>a   | 3<br>1%                      | 4<br>1%<br>a      | 3<br>1%           | 4<br>1%<br>a            | 7<br>1%<br>a    | 9<br>1%<br>a    | 8<br>2%<br>a   | 1<br>2%          | 31<br>1%               | 16<br>1%                  | 3<br>3%                          | 6<br>*               | 19<br>1%<br>r             | 2<br>1%                     | 10<br>2%<br>r                    | 14<br>2%<br>r                | -               |
| 3                          | (3)  | 78<br>2%    | 8<br>2%                     | 7<br>3%<br>dfkl | 4<br>3%                    | 59<br>1%       | 5<br>3%        | 4<br>1%        | 7<br>2%                      | 7<br>2%           | 7<br>2%           | 9<br>2%                 | 6<br>1%         | 7<br>1%         | 7<br>2%        | 3<br>5%<br>p     | 45<br>1%               | 25<br>1%                  | 5<br>4%<br>op                    | 19<br>1%             | 22<br>2%                  | 5<br>1%                     | 11<br>2%<br>r                    | 20<br>2%<br>r                | -               |
| 2                          | (2)  | 47<br>1%    | 7<br>2%<br>j                | 4<br>2%<br>j    | 4<br>2%<br>dehjk<br>lm     | 33<br>1%       | -              | 5<br>1%        | 4<br>1%                      | 2<br>*            | 5<br>2%           | 1<br>*                  | 3<br>*          | 9<br>1%         | 4<br>1%        | -                | 31<br>1%               | 14<br>1%                  | 2<br>2%                          | 14<br>1%             | 13<br>1%                  | 5<br>1%                     | 4<br>1%                          | 10<br>1%                     | 2<br>2%         |
| Definitely would not vote  | (1)  | 303<br>6%   | 21<br>5%                    | 9<br>4%         | 17<br>11%<br>abdjkl<br>lm  | 256<br>6%      | 11<br>6%       | 38<br>7%<br>l  | 33<br>8%<br>ablm             | 31<br>8%<br>bl    | 24<br>7%          | 24<br>5%                | 42<br>6%        | 32<br>4%        | 21<br>5%       | 10<br>16%<br>opq | 209<br>7%<br>p         | 74<br>4%                  | 6<br>5%                          | 83<br>5%             | 72<br>5%                  | 29<br>7%<br>r               | 38<br>8%<br>rs                   | 78<br>9%<br>rs               | 4<br>5%         |
| Don't know                 |      | 179<br>4%   | 15<br>3%                    | 9<br>4%         | 9<br>6%                    | 146<br>3%      | 5<br>3%        | 22<br>4%       | 12<br>3%                     | 16<br>4%          | 14<br>4%          | 16<br>4%                | 19<br>3%        | 24<br>3%        | 16<br>3%       | 6<br>9%<br>p     | 126<br>4%<br>p         | 34<br>2%                  | 7<br>6%<br>p                     | 31<br>2%             | 47<br>3%<br>r             | 22<br>6%<br>rs              | 24<br>5%<br>r                    | 52<br>6%<br>rs               | 2<br>3%         |
| Mean                       |      | 8.61        | 8.90<br>cdg<br>ghi          | 8.71<br>c       | 7.85                       | 8.60<br>c      | 8.60<br>c      | 8.55<br>c      | 8.43<br>c                    | 8.43<br>c         | 8.42<br>c         | 8.64<br>c               | 8.65<br>c       | 8.74<br>ch      | 8.75<br>c      | 7.52             | 8.51<br>nq             | 8.86<br>noq               | 7.99                             | 8.98<br>stu<br>vw    | 8.70<br>tuv               | 8.34                        | 8.23                             | 8.04                         | 8.44            |
| Standard deviation         |      | 2.59        | 2.41                        | 2.47            | 3.27                       | 2.58           | 2.57           | 2.67           | 2.83                         | 2.75              | 2.75              | 2.48                    | 2.56            | 2.40            | 2.41           | 3.57             | 2.71                   | 2.29                      | 2.84                             | 2.31                 | 2.45                      | 2.77                        | 2.88                             | 2.98                         | 2.46            |



**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 30

**D9. Many people say that if there was a new general election they probably wouldn't vote at all, while others say they definitely would vote. Please say how likely you would be to vote if there was another general election - on a scale of 1-10, where 1 means you definitely would not vote, and 10 means you would be absolutely certain to vote.**

**Base: All respondents**

|                | Region |              |           |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |            |                |                | Education level  |                        |                          | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|----------------|--------|--------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                | Total  | Scotland (a) | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Weighted base  | 5032   | 448          | 249       | 149           | 4185        | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648        | 747            | 448            | 65*              | 3002                   | 1809                     | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| Standard error | 0.04   | 0.12         | 0.15      | 0.27          | 0.04        | 0.19           | 0.12           | 0.14                         | 0.14              | 0.15              | 0.12                | 0.10       | 0.09           | 0.12           | 0.47             | 0.05                   | 0.05                     | 0.27                             | 0.06               | 0.07                      | 0.14                        | 0.13                             | 0.10                         | 0.28          |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w**

\* small base

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 31

**D9. Many people say that if there was a new general election they probably wouldn't vote at all, while others say they definitely would vote. Please say how likely you would be to vote if there was another general election - on a scale of 1-10, where 1 means you definitely would not vote, and 10 means you would be absolutely certain to vote.**

**Base: All respondents**

|                            | Vote in EU referendum |                          |                           |                          | Vote in 2017 GE            |                            |                         |                         |                           |                 |                         |               |                         |                             | Vote now                     |                           |                         |                         |                 |                           |                        |               |                          |                                | Would not vote (w) |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|
|                            | Total                 | Leave (a)                | Remain (b)                | Did not vote (c)         | Cons (d)                   | Lab (e)                    | Lib Dem (f)             | UKIP (g)                | SNP (h)                   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)                 | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)               | Did not vote (m)            | Cons (n)                     | Lab (o)                   | Lib Dem (p)             | UKIP (q)                | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)                   | DUP (t)                | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)                |                                |                    |
| Unweighted base            | 5032                  | 2200                     | 2207                      | 553                      | 1663                       | 1682                       | 359                     | 227                     | 156                       | 23              | 41                      | 19            | 206                     | 656                         | 1445                         | 1619                      | 399                     | 327                     | 24              | 157                       | 35                     | 21            | 281                      | 374                            |                    |
| Weighted base              | 5032                  | 2200                     | 2201                      | 558                      | 1649                       | 1690                       | 354                     | 229                     | 169                       | 21**            | 38*                     | 18**          | 202                     | 662                         | 1431                         | 1630                      | 394                     | 327                     | 22**            | 170                       | 32*                    | 20**          | 275                      | 379                            |                    |
| Absolutely certain to vote | (10) 3169<br>63%      | 1467<br>67% <sup>c</sup> | 1577<br>72% <sup>ac</sup> | 110<br>20%               | 1200<br>73% <sup>glm</sup> | 1203<br>71% <sup>glm</sup> | 246<br>69% <sup>m</sup> | 143<br>63% <sup>m</sup> | 131<br>78% <sup>glm</sup> | 13<br>61%       | 25<br>65% <sup>m</sup>  | 15<br>84%     | 126<br>62% <sup>m</sup> | 68<br>10%                   | 1052<br>74% <sup>opqvw</sup> | 1140<br>70% <sup>qw</sup> | 267<br>68% <sup>w</sup> | 201<br>62% <sup>w</sup> | 16<br>74%       | 129<br>76% <sup>qvw</sup> | 23<br>71% <sup>w</sup> | 14<br>71%     | 178<br>65% <sup>w</sup>  | 3<br>1%                        |                    |
| 9                          | (9) 446<br>9%         | 194<br>9%                | 208<br>9% <sup>c</sup>    | 38<br>7%                 | 165<br>10% <sup>m</sup>    | 153<br>9% <sup>m</sup>     | 42<br>12% <sup>m</sup>  | 17<br>8% <sup>m</sup>   | 11<br>6%                  | 1<br>4%         | 5<br>12% <sup>m</sup>   | 1<br>5%       | 24<br>12% <sup>m</sup>  | 27<br>4%                    | 139<br>10% <sup>w</sup>      | 150<br>9% <sup>w</sup>    | 45<br>11% <sup>sw</sup> | 31<br>9% <sup>w</sup>   | 1<br>4%         | 10<br>6% <sup>w</sup>     | 4<br>11% <sup>w</sup>  | 1<br>5%       | 29<br>10% <sup>w</sup>   | 1<br>*                         |                    |
| 8                          | (8) 336<br>7%         | 146<br>7%                | 140<br>6%                 | 41<br>7%                 | 108<br>7%                  | 108<br>6%                  | 28<br>8%                | 15<br>7%                | 8<br>4%                   | -<br>1          | -<br>3%                 | -             | 17<br>9%                | 50<br>8%                    | 103<br>7% <sup>w</sup>       | 117<br>7% <sup>w</sup>    | 26<br>7% <sup>w</sup>   | 19<br>6% <sup>w</sup>   | -<br>8          | -<br>4%                   | -<br>-                 | -<br>-        | 23<br>8% <sup>w</sup>    | 6<br>2%                        |                    |
| 7                          | (7) 184<br>4%         | 73<br>3%                 | 72<br>3%                  | 35<br>6% <sup>ab</sup>   | 42<br>3%                   | 58<br>3%                   | 14<br>4%                | 7<br>3%                 | 10<br>6% <sup>d</sup>     | 2<br>9%         | 1<br>3%                 | -             | 8<br>4%                 | 43<br>7% <sup>deg</sup>     | 39<br>3% <sup>w</sup>        | 63<br>4% <sup>w</sup>     | 21<br>5% <sup>nw</sup>  | 14<br>4% <sup>w</sup>   | 2<br>9%         | 10<br>6% <sup>nw</sup>    | 1<br>3%                | -             | 6<br>2%                  | 3<br>1%                        |                    |
| 6                          | (6) 81<br>2%          | 27<br>1%                 | 31<br>1%                  | 20<br>4% <sup>ab</sup>   | 18<br>1%                   | 22<br>1%                   | 2<br>1%                 | 6<br>3% <sup>f</sup>    | 1<br>1%                   | 2<br>9%         | 1<br>2%                 | -             | 3<br>1%                 | 27<br>4% <sup>defh</sup>    | 16<br>1%                     | 24<br>1%                  | 5<br>1%                 | 6<br>2%                 | 1<br>4%         | 1<br>1%                   | -                      | 1<br>5%       | 11<br>4% <sup>nops</sup> | 6<br>2%                        |                    |
| 5                          | (5) 158<br>3%         | 62<br>3%                 | 45<br>2%                  | 41<br>7% <sup>ab</sup>   | 30<br>2%                   | 52<br>3% <sup>d</sup>      | 9<br>3%                 | 8<br>4%                 | 2<br>1%                   | -               | 1<br>2%                 | -             | 6<br>3%                 | 50<br>8% <sup>defgh</sup>   | 21<br>1%                     | 51<br>3% <sup>n</sup>     | 11<br>3%                | 15<br>5% <sup>n</sup>   | -               | 2<br>1%                   | 1<br>3%                | -             | 9<br>3% <sup>n</sup>     | 19<br>5% <sup>ns</sup>         |                    |
| 4                          | (4) 51<br>1%          | 21<br>1%                 | 11<br>*                   | 14<br>2% <sup>ab</sup>   | 9<br>1%                    | 10<br>1%                   | 1<br>*                  | 3<br>1%                 | -                         | -               | -                       | -             | 1<br>*                  | 27<br>4% <sup>defhl</sup>   | 9<br>1%                      | 13<br>1%                  | -                       | 5<br>2% <sup>pv</sup>   | -               | -                         | 1<br>3% <sup>psv</sup> | -             | -                        | 13<br>3% <sup>nopsv</sup>      |                    |
| 3                          | (3) 78<br>2%          | 37<br>2% <sup>b</sup>    | 18<br>1%                  | 18<br>3% <sup>ab</sup>   | 18<br>1%                   | 18<br>1%                   | 3<br>1%                 | 8<br>3% <sup>defh</sup> | -                         | 1<br>4%         | 2<br>5% <sup>defh</sup> | -             | 2<br>1%                 | 27<br>4% <sup>defhl</sup>   | 9<br>1%                      | 18<br>1%                  | 3<br>1%                 | 8<br>3% <sup>no</sup>   | -               | 3<br>2%                   | 1<br>3%                | -             | 5<br>2% <sup>n</sup>     | 25<br>6% <sup>noppqsv</sup>    |                    |
| 2                          | (2) 47<br>1%          | 18<br>1%                 | 12<br>1%                  | 17<br>3% <sup>ab</sup>   | 6<br>*                     | 3<br>*                     | 4<br>1% <sup>e</sup>    | 1<br>*                  | -                         | -               | -                       | -             | 1<br>*                  | 32<br>5% <sup>defgh</sup>   | 4<br>*                       | 2<br>*                    | 5<br>1% <sup>no</sup>   | 2<br>1%                 | -               | -                         | -                      | -             | 1<br>*                   | 34<br>9% <sup>noppqsv</sup>    |                    |
| Definitely would not vote  | (1) 303<br>6%         | 94<br>4% <sup>b</sup>    | 52<br>2%                  | 152<br>27% <sup>ab</sup> | 39<br>2%                   | 31<br>2%                   | 5<br>1%                 | 12<br>5% <sup>def</sup> | 3<br>2%                   | 2<br>9%         | -                       | 2<br>11%      | 5<br>2%                 | 205<br>31% <sup>defgh</sup> | 27<br>2%                     | 31<br>2%                  | 8<br>2%                 | 12<br>4%                | 2<br>9%         | 4<br>2%                   | 1<br>3%                | 3<br>14%      | 5<br>2%                  | 205<br>54% <sup>noppqstv</sup> |                    |
| Don't know                 | 179<br>4%             | 60<br>3% <sup>b</sup>    | 34<br>2%                  | 72<br>13% <sup>ab</sup>  | 15<br>1%                   | 33<br>2% <sup>df</sup>     | 1<br>*                  | 8<br>4% <sup>df</sup>   | 3<br>2%                   | 1<br>4%         | 3<br>8% <sup>def</sup>  | -             | 9<br>4% <sup>def</sup>  | 106<br>16% <sup>defgh</sup> | 11<br>1%                     | 23<br>1%                  | 4<br>1%                 | 13<br>4% <sup>nop</sup> | -               | 3<br>2%                   | 1<br>3%                | 1<br>5%       | 9<br>3% <sup>nop</sup>   | 64<br>17% <sup>noppqstv</sup>  |                    |
| Mean                       | 8.61                  | 8.83 <sup>c</sup>        | 9.16 <sup>ac</sup>        | 5.42                     | 9.20 <sup>gm</sup>         | 9.17 <sup>gm</sup>         | 9.16 <sup>gm</sup>      | 8.54 <sup>m</sup>       | 9.41 <sup>glm</sup>       | 8.19            | 9.10 <sup>m</sup>       | 9.00          | 8.98 <sup>m</sup>       | 4.49                        | 9.28 <sup>opqvw</sup>        | 9.12 <sup>qw</sup>        | 9.07 <sup>qw</sup>      | 8.65 <sup>w</sup>       | 8.74            | 9.23 <sup>qw</sup>        | 8.99 <sup>w</sup>      | 8.39          | 9.00 <sup>w</sup>        | 2.03                           |                    |
| Standard deviation         | 2.59                  | 2.35                     | 1.90                      | 3.65                     | 1.86                       | 1.83                       | 1.79                    | 2.62                    | 1.54                      | 3.00            | 1.89                    | 2.84          | 1.99                    | 3.38                        | 1.71                         | 1.86                      | 1.93                    | 2.42                    | 2.71            | 1.89                      | 2.27                   | 3.33          | 1.94                     | 1.85                           |                    |
| Standard error             | 0.04                  | 0.05                     | 0.04                      | 0.17                     | 0.05                       | 0.05                       | 0.09                    | 0.18                    | 0.12                      | 0.64            | 0.31                    | 0.65          | 0.14                    | 0.14                        | 0.05                         | 0.05                      | 0.10                    | 0.14                    | 0.55            | 0.15                      | 0.39                   | 0.74          | 0.12                     | 0.10                           |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
 \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Prepared Britainthinks

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 32

**D9. Many people say that if there was a new general election they probably wouldn't vote at all, while others say they definitely would vote. Please say how likely you would be to vote if there was another general election - on a scale of 1-10, where 1 means you definitely would not vote, and 10 means you would be absolutely certain to vote.**

**Base: All respondents**

|                            | Total            | Economic left-right |             |             | Liberal-authoritarian |             |                   | Ethnocentrism |             |              | Populism    |             |              |
|----------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
|                            |                  | Left (a)            | Centre (b)  | Right (c)   | Liberal (d)           | Centre (e)  | Authoritarian (f) | Low (g)       | Medium (h)  | High (i)     | Low (j)     | Medium (k)  | High (l)     |
| Unweighted base            | 5032             | 1652                | 1873        | 1507        | 1476                  | 1917        | 1639              | 1405          | 2091        | 1536         | 1375        | 2007        | 1650         |
| Weighted base              | 5032             | 1656                | 1880        | 1496        | 1465                  | 1922        | 1645              | 1408          | 2096        | 1528         | 1362        | 2013        | 1657         |
| Absolutely certain to vote | (10) 3169<br>63% | 1133<br>68%bc       | 1128<br>60% | 908<br>61%  | 991<br>68%e           | 1099<br>57% | 1080<br>66%e      | 957<br>68%h   | 1167<br>56% | 1045<br>68%h | 879<br>65%k | 1220<br>61% | 1070<br>65%k |
| 9                          | (9) 446<br>9%    | 110<br>7%           | 183<br>10%a | 153<br>10%a | 132<br>9%             | 185<br>10%  | 128<br>8%         | 109<br>8%     | 198<br>9%   | 139<br>9%    | 133<br>10%l | 205<br>10%l | 108<br>7%    |
| 8                          | (8) 336<br>7%    | 76<br>5%            | 146<br>8%a  | 113<br>8%a  | 81<br>6%              | 156<br>8%df | 98<br>6%          | 60<br>4%      | 182<br>9%gi | 94<br>6%g    | 88<br>6%    | 152<br>8%l  | 96<br>6%     |
| 7                          | (7) 184<br>4%    | 62<br>4%            | 75<br>4%    | 47<br>3%    | 50<br>3%              | 83<br>4%    | 52<br>3%          | 53<br>4%      | 80<br>4%    | 51<br>3%     | 40<br>3%    | 80<br>4%    | 64<br>4%     |
| 6                          | (6) 81<br>2%     | 28<br>2%            | 26<br>1%    | 27<br>2%    | 22<br>1%              | 36<br>2%    | 23<br>1%          | 19<br>1%      | 43<br>2%    | 19<br>1%     | 13<br>1%    | 44<br>2%j   | 24<br>1%     |
| 5                          | (5) 158<br>3%    | 39<br>2%            | 60<br>3%    | 59<br>4%a   | 41<br>3%              | 74<br>4%f   | 43<br>3%          | 31<br>2%      | 99<br>5%gi  | 27<br>2%     | 46<br>3%    | 67<br>3%    | 45<br>3%     |
| 4                          | (4) 51<br>1%     | 12<br>1%            | 19<br>1%    | 20<br>1%    | 9<br>1%               | 29<br>2%cd  | 13<br>1%          | 14<br>1%      | 30<br>1%l   | 7<br>*       | 15<br>1%    | 20<br>1%    | 16<br>1%     |
| 3                          | (3) 78<br>2%     | 23<br>1%            | 32<br>2%    | 24<br>2%    | 14<br>1%              | 37<br>2%cd  | 27<br>2%          | 19<br>1%      | 43<br>2%l   | 16<br>1%     | 16<br>1%    | 32<br>2%    | 29<br>2%     |
| 2                          | (2) 47<br>1%     | 16<br>1%            | 19<br>1%    | 12<br>1%    | 9<br>1%               | 28<br>1%df  | 10<br>1%          | 18<br>1%      | 20<br>1%    | 9<br>1%      | 8<br>1%     | 20<br>1%    | 20<br>1%     |
| Definitely would not vote  | (1) 303<br>6%    | 112<br>7%cd         | 119<br>6%   | 72<br>5%    | 67<br>5%              | 120<br>6%cd | 116<br>7%cd       | 91<br>6%      | 136<br>6%   | 77<br>5%     | 71<br>5%    | 98<br>5%    | 135<br>8%jk  |
| Don't know                 | 179<br>4%        | 44<br>3%            | 73<br>4%a   | 62<br>4%a   | 49<br>3%              | 75<br>4%    | 55<br>3%          | 37<br>3%      | 99<br>5%gi  | 44<br>3%     | 54<br>4%    | 75<br>4%    | 50<br>3%     |
| Mean                       | 8.61             | 8.68                | 8.53        | 8.64        | 8.89ef                | 8.38        | 8.63e             | 8.69h         | 8.33        | 8.92gh       | 8.77i       | 8.64l       | 8.45         |
| Standard deviation         | 2.59             | 2.64                | 2.63        | 2.47        | 2.32                  | 2.70        | 2.66              | 2.63          | 2.71        | 2.33         | 2.44        | 2.47        | 2.84         |
| Standard error             | 0.04             | 0.07                | 0.06        | 0.06        | 0.06                  | 0.06        | 0.07              | 0.07          | 0.06        | 0.06         | 0.07        | 0.06        | 0.07         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 33

**D10. Please tell us who you would vote for if there was a general election held tomorrow.****Base: All respondents**

|                           | Total | Gender           |                  | Age                 |                    |                    |                    |                      |                      | Ethnicity        |                  | Socio-economic grade |                  |                      |                   |                   |                  | Urban/ Rural      |                  | Long term condition or disability |                  |
|---------------------------|-------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|
|                           |       | Male             | Female           | 18-24               | 25-34              | 35-44              | 45-54              | 55-64                | 65+                  | White            | BAME             | ABC1                 | C2DE             | AB                   | C1                | C2                | DE               | Urban             | Rural            | Yes                               | No               |
|                           |       | (a)              | (b)              | (c)                 | (d)                | (e)                | (f)                | (g)                  | (h)                  | (i)              | (j)              | (k)                  | (l)              | (m)                  | (n)               | (o)               | (p)              | (q)               | (r)              | (s)                               | (t)              |
| Unweighted base           | 5032  | 2453             | 2579             | 501                 | 865                | 792                | 948                | 809                  | 1117                 | 4367             | 645              | 3141                 | 1891             | 1614                 | 1527              | 823               | 1068             | 4076              | 956              | 1110                              | 3846             |
| Weighted base             | 5032  | 2415             | 2617             | 498                 | 897                | 797                | 947                | 797                  | 1096                 | 4361             | 652              | 3070                 | 1962             | 1560                 | 1510              | 906               | 1057             | 4073              | 959              | 1108                              | 3847             |
| Conservative              | 1431  | 781              | 650              | 68                  | 153                | 170                | 246                | 266                  | 528                  | 1300             | 128              | 961                  | 470              | 528                  | 433               | 260               | 210              | 1121              | 310              | 257                               | 1164             |
|                           | 28%   | 32% <sup>b</sup> | 25%              | 14%                 | 17%                | 21% <sup>cd</sup>  | 26% <sup>cde</sup> | 33% <sup>cdefg</sup> | 48% <sup>cdefg</sup> | 30% <sup>j</sup> | 20%              | 31% <sup>lp</sup>    | 24% <sup>p</sup> | 34% <sup>lnop</sup>  | 29% <sup>lp</sup> | 29% <sup>lp</sup> | 20%              | 28%               | 32% <sup>q</sup> | 23%                               | 30% <sup>s</sup> |
| Labour                    | 1630  | 751              | 879              | 225                 | 385                | 314                | 314                | 211                  | 179                  | 1281             | 340              | 963                  | 667              | 457                  | 506               | 305               | 362              | 1396              | 234              | 381                               | 1225             |
|                           | 32%   | 31%              | 34%              | 45% <sup>efgh</sup> | 43% <sup>fgh</sup> | 39% <sup>fgh</sup> | 33% <sup>gh</sup>  | 27% <sup>h</sup>     | 16%                  | 29%              | 52% <sup>i</sup> | 31%                  | 34% <sup>m</sup> | 29%                  | 34% <sup>m</sup>  | 34% <sup>m</sup>  | 34% <sup>m</sup> | 34% <sup>er</sup> | 24%              | 34%                               | 32%              |
| Liberal Democrat          | 394   | 199              | 195              | 36                  | 62                 | 62                 | 64                 | 60                   | 110                  | 353              | 40               | 285                  | 109              | 190                  | 94                | 50                | 59               | 309               | 86               | 92                                | 298              |
|                           | 8%    | 8%               | 7%               | 7%                  | 7%                 | 8%                 | 7%                 | 8%                   | 10% <sup>df</sup>    | 8%               | 6%               | 9% <sup>lnop</sup>   | 6%               | 12% <sup>klnop</sup> | 6%                | 6%                | 6%               | 8%                | 9%               | 8%                                | 8%               |
| The UK Independence Party | 327   | 189              | 138              | 18                  | 39                 | 40                 | 65                 | 73                   | 92                   | 312              | 15               | 137                  | 190              | 54                   | 83                | 81                | 108              | 264               | 63               | 96                                | 230              |
|                           | 6%    | 8% <sup>b</sup>  | 5%               | 4%                  | 4%                 | 5%                 | 7% <sup>cd</sup>   | 9% <sup>cde</sup>    | 8% <sup>cde</sup>    | 7% <sup>j</sup>  | 2%               | 4%                   | 10% <sup>k</sup> | 3%                   | 6% <sup>m</sup>   | 9% <sup>k</sup>   | 10% <sup>k</sup> | 6%                | 7%               | 9% <sup>t</sup>                   | 6%               |
| Plaid Cymru               | 22    | 14               | 7                | 3                   | 3                  | 5                  | 2                  | 5                    | 4                    | 21               | 1                | 14                   | 7                | 8                    | 6                 | 2                 | 5                | 13                | 9                | 5                                 | 15               |
|                           | *     | 1%               | *                | 1%                  | *                  | 1%                 | *                  | 1%                   | *                    | *                | *                | *                    | *                | 1%                   | *                 | *                 | 1%               | *                 | 1% <sup>q</sup>  | *                                 | *                |
| SNP                       | 170   | 91               | 79               | 19                  | 35                 | 24                 | 36                 | 26                   | 30                   | 159              | 11               | 106                  | 64               | 46                   | 60                | 23                | 41               | 133               | 37               | 42                                | 126              |
|                           | 3%    | 4%               | 3%               | 4%                  | 4%                 | 3%                 | 4%                 | 3%                   | 3%                   | 4% <sup>j</sup>  | 2%               | 3%                   | 3%               | 3%                   | 4%                | 3%                | 4%               | 3%                | 4%               | 4%                                | 3%               |
| DUP                       | 32    | 19               | 13               | -                   | 1                  | 2                  | 12                 | 7                    | 10                   | 32               | -                | 21                   | 12               | 9                    | 12                | 6                 | 5                | 21                | 11               | 9                                 | 22               |
|                           | 1%    | 1%               | 1%               | -                   | *                  | *                  | 1% <sup>cde</sup>  | 1% <sup>cd</sup>     | 1% <sup>cd</sup>     | 1% <sup>j</sup>  | -                | 1%                   | 1%               | 1%                   | 1%                | 1%                | 1%               | 1%                | 1% <sup>q</sup>  | 1%                                | 1%               |
| Sinn Fein                 | 20    | 10               | 9                | 1                   | 3                  | 3                  | 7                  | 4                    | 3                    | 20               | -                | 8                    | 11               | 4                    | 4                 | 4                 | 7                | 14                | 6                | 7                                 | 11               |
|                           | *     | *                | *                | *                   | *                  | *                  | 1%                 | *                    | *                    | *                | -                | *                    | 1%               | *                    | *                 | *                 | 1% <sup>k</sup>  | *                 | 1%               | 1%                                | *                |
| Other                     | 275   | 126              | 150              | 27                  | 44                 | 43                 | 53                 | 59                   | 49                   | 243              | 29               | 190                  | 86               | 105                  | 85                | 39                | 47               | 215               | 61               | 69                                | 199              |
|                           | 5%    | 5%               | 6%               | 5%                  | 5%                 | 5%                 | 6%                 | 7% <sup>dh</sup>     | 4%                   | 6%               | 4%               | 6% <sup>lop</sup>    | 4%               | 7% <sup>lop</sup>    | 6%                | 4%                | 4%               | 5%                | 6%               | 6%                                | 5%               |
| I would not vote          | 379   | 138              | 241              | 55                  | 97                 | 77                 | 82                 | 36                   | 31                   | 331              | 47               | 183                  | 196              | 69                   | 114               | 75                | 120              | 302               | 77               | 84                                | 286              |
|                           | 8%    | 6%               | 9% <sup>a</sup>  | 11% <sup>gh</sup>   | 11% <sup>gh</sup>  | 10% <sup>gh</sup>  | 9% <sup>gh</sup>   | 5% <sup>h</sup>      | 3%                   | 8%               | 7%               | 6% <sup>m</sup>      | 10% <sup>k</sup> | 4%                   | 8% <sup>k</sup>   | 8% <sup>k</sup>   | 11% <sup>k</sup> | 7%                | 8%               | 8%                                | 7%               |
| Refused                   | 353   | 98               | 255              | 46                  | 76                 | 57                 | 66                 | 50                   | 59                   | 309              | 42               | 202                  | 152              | 90                   | 111               | 61                | 91               | 286               | 67               | 65                                | 271              |
|                           | 7%    | 4%               | 10% <sup>a</sup> | 9% <sup>gh</sup>    | 8% <sup>h</sup>    | 7%                 | 7%                 | 6%                   | 5%                   | 7%               | 6%               | 7%                   | 8% <sup>m</sup>  | 6%                   | 7%                | 7%                | 9% <sup>k</sup>  | 7%                | 7%               | 6%                                | 7%               |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 34

**D10. Please tell us who you would vote for if there was a general election held tomorrow.**

**Base: All respondents**

|                           | Region      |                                                    |                                                  |                                                   |                                                |                                      |                                    |                                               |                                               |                           |                                       |                                              |                                             | Education level                       |                         |                          |                           | Housing tenure                   |                                 |                            |                                     |                                  |                              |                                         |
|---------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
|                           | Total       | Scotland (a)                                       | Wales (b)                                        | N Ireland (c)                                     | England (d)                                    | North East (e)                       | North West (f)                     | York-shire and the Humber (g)                 | West Midlands (h)                             | East Midlands (i)         | East of England (j)                   | London (k)                                   | South East (l)                              | South West (m)                        | None/Primary (n)        | Secondary or equiv (o)   | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)              | Owned with a mortgage (s)  | Rented from the council (t)         | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)                           |
| Unweighted base           | 5032        | 413                                                | 272                                              | 161                                               | 4186                                           | 195                                  | 520                                | 403                                           | 415                                           | 330                       | 420                                   | 680                                          | 786                                         | 437                                   | 64                      | 2988                     | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765                            | 1449                       | 390                                 | 489                              | 859                          | 80                                      |
| Weighted base             | 5032        | 448                                                | 249                                              | 149                                               | 4185                                           | 199                                  | 548                                | 399                                           | 399                                           | 349                       | 448                                   | 648                                          | 747                                         | 448                                   | 65*                     | 3002                     | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742                            | 1456                       | 394                                 | 493                              | 867                          | 81*                                     |
| Conservative              | 1431<br>28% | 87<br>19% <sub>c</sub>                             | 63<br>25% <sub>c</sub>                           | 3<br>2%                                           | 1277<br>31% <sub>ac</sub>                      | 52<br>26% <sub>c</sub>               | 149<br>27% <sub>ac</sub>           | 112<br>28% <sub>ac</sub>                      | 116<br>29% <sub>ac</sub>                      | 115<br>33% <sub>abc</sub> | 141<br>32% <sub>ac</sub>              | 176<br>27% <sub>ac</sub>                     | 283<br>38% <sub>abcd</sub><br>efghjkm       | 134<br>30% <sub>ac</sub>              | 14<br>22%               | 913<br>30% <sub>pq</sub> | 481<br>27% <sub>q</sub>   | 18<br>15%                        | 724<br>42% <sub>stuv</sub><br>w | 407<br>28% <sub>tuvw</sub> | 60<br>15%                           | 83<br>17%                        | 144<br>17%                   | 13<br>16%                               |
| Labour                    | 1630<br>32% | 83<br>19% <sub>c</sub>                             | 86<br>35% <sub>ac</sub> <sub>l</sub>             | 8<br>6%                                           | 1452<br>35% <sub>ac</sub> <sub>ijlm</sub><br>l | 87<br>44% <sub>abcd</sub><br>ijlm    | 234<br>43% <sub>abcd</sub><br>ijlm | 147<br>37% <sub>ac</sub> <sub>ijlm</sub><br>l | 146<br>37% <sub>ac</sub> <sub>ijlm</sub><br>l | 101<br>29% <sub>ac</sub>  | 131<br>29% <sub>ac</sub>              | 258<br>40% <sub>ac</sub> <sub>di</sub><br>jl | 189<br>25% <sub>ac</sub>                    | 159<br>35% <sub>ac</sub> <sub>l</sub> | 22<br>34%               | 892<br>30%               | 659<br>36% <sub>o</sub>   | 45<br>38%                        | 386<br>22%                      | 516<br>35% <sub>r</sub>    | 168<br>43% <sub>rs</sub>            | 198<br>40% <sub>r</sub>          | 330<br>38% <sub>r</sub>      | 33<br>41% <sub>r</sub>                  |
| Liberal Democrat          | 394<br>8%   | 32<br>7%                                           | 12<br>5%                                         | 4<br>3%                                           | 346<br>8% <sub>bcg</sub>                       | 10<br>5%                             | 37<br>7%                           | 20<br>5%                                      | 25<br>6%                                      | 24<br>7%                  | 45<br>10% <sub>bc</sub> <sub>eg</sub> | 67<br>10% <sub>bc</sub> <sub>ef</sub><br>gh  | 77<br>10% <sub>bc</sub> <sub>ef</sub><br>gh | 40<br>9% <sub>bcg</sub>               | 5<br>8%                 | 187<br>6%                | 190<br>11% <sub>o</sub>   | 9<br>8%                          | 162<br>9% <sub>tu</sub>         | 111<br>8%                  | 19<br>5%                            | 27<br>6%                         | 69<br>8%                     | 6<br>7%                                 |
| The UK Independence Party | 327<br>6%   | 9<br>2%                                            | 14<br>6% <sub>a</sub>                            | 3<br>2%                                           | 301<br>7% <sub>ac</sub>                        | 18<br>9% <sub>ac</sub> <sub>fk</sub> | 28<br>5% <sub>a</sub>              | 45<br>11% <sub>abcd</sub><br>hkm              | 28<br>7% <sub>ac</sub>                        | 30<br>9% <sub>ac</sub>    | 33<br>7% <sub>ac</sub>                | 35<br>5% <sub>a</sub>                        | 59<br>8% <sub>ac</sub>                      | 25<br>6% <sub>a</sub>                 | 7<br>11% <sub>pq</sub>  | 265<br>9% <sub>pq</sub>  | 54<br>3%                  | -                                | 123<br>7% <sub>s</sub>          | 68<br>5%                   | 33<br>8% <sub>s</sub>               | 45<br>9% <sub>s</sub>            | 55<br>6%                     | 3<br>4%                                 |
| Plaid Cymru               | 22<br>*     | -                                                  | 22<br>9% <sub>ac</sub> <sub>def</sub><br>ghijklm | -                                                 | -                                              | -                                    | -                                  | -                                             | -                                             | -                         | -                                     | -                                            | -                                           | -                                     | -                       | 13<br>*                  | 8<br>*                    | -                                | 8<br>*                          | 4<br>*                     | -                                   | 4<br>1%                          | 4<br>*                       | 2<br>2% <sub>r</sub> <sub>st</sub><br>v |
| SNP                       | 170<br>3%   | 170<br>38% <sub>bc</sub> <sub>def</sub><br>ghijklm | -                                                | -                                                 | -                                              | -                                    | -                                  | -                                             | -                                             | -                         | -                                     | -                                            | -                                           | -                                     | -                       | 88<br>3%                 | 71<br>4%                  | 11<br>9% <sub>nop</sub>          | 39<br>2%                        | 47<br>3%                   | 26<br>7% <sub>r</sub> <sub>sw</sub> | 20<br>4% <sub>r</sub>            | 37<br>4% <sub>r</sub>        | -                                       |
| DUP                       | 32<br>1%    | -                                                  | -                                                | 32<br>22% <sub>ab</sub> <sub>def</sub><br>ghijklm | -                                              | -                                    | -                                  | -                                             | -                                             | -                         | -                                     | -                                            | -                                           | -                                     | 1<br>1%                 | 18<br>1%                 | 13<br>1%                  | -                                | 13<br>1% <sub>v</sub>           | 14<br>1% <sub>v</sub>      | 3<br>1%                             | 1<br>*                           | 1<br>*                       | -                                       |
| Sinn Fein                 | 20<br>*     | -                                                  | -                                                | 20<br>13% <sub>ab</sub> <sub>def</sub><br>ghijklm | -                                              | -                                    | -                                  | -                                             | -                                             | -                         | -                                     | -                                            | -                                           | -                                     | -                       | 11<br>*                  | 7<br>*                    | -                                | 5<br>*                          | 8<br>1%                    | 1<br>*                              | 3<br>1%                          | 4<br>*                       | -                                       |
| Other                     | 275<br>5%   | 16<br>4%                                           | 15<br>6% <sub>ef</sub>                           | 50<br>33% <sub>ab</sub> <sub>def</sub><br>ghijklm | 195<br>5%                                      | 4<br>2%                              | 16<br>3%                           | 19<br>5%                                      | 19<br>5%                                      | 19<br>5%                  | 22<br>5%                              | 30<br>5%                                     | 36<br>5%                                    | 28<br>6% <sub>ef</sub>                | 1<br>1%                 | 133<br>4%                | 132<br>7% <sub>o</sub>    | 8<br>7%                          | 106<br>6%                       | 74<br>5%                   | 15<br>4%                            | 23<br>5%                         | 48<br>6%                     | 8<br>10% <sub>st</sub><br>u             |
| I would not vote          | 379<br>8%   | 24<br>5%                                           | 16<br>6%                                         | 20<br>13% <sub>ab</sub> <sub>de</sub><br>klm      | 319<br>8%                                      | 12<br>6%                             | 49<br>9% <sub>a</sub>              | 32<br>8%                                      | 33<br>8%                                      | 33<br>10% <sub>am</sub>   | 35<br>8%                              | 48<br>7%                                     | 50<br>7%                                    | 26<br>6%                              | 12<br>19% <sub>op</sub> | 272<br>9% <sub>p</sub>   | 73<br>4%                  | 17<br>15% <sub>op</sub>          | 76<br>4%                        | 93<br>6% <sub>r</sub>      | 42<br>11% <sub>rs</sub>             | 50<br>10% <sub>rs</sub>          | 108<br>12% <sub>rs</sub>     | 9<br>11% <sub>r</sub>                   |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w  
\* small base

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 34

**D10. Please tell us who you would vote for if there was a general election held tomorrow.****Base: All respondents**

|               | Region    |              |                       |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                       |            |                | Education level |                  |                        |                          | Still in full time education (q) | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|               | Total     | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)             | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j)   | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) |                                  | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Weighted base | 5032      | 448          | 249                   | 149           | 4185        | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                   | 648        | 747            | 448             | 65*              | 3002                   | 1809                     | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| Refused       | 353<br>7% | 27<br>6%     | 22<br>9% <sub>k</sub> | 9<br>6%       | 295<br>7%   | 15<br>8%       | 35<br>6%       | 24<br>6%                     | 31<br>8%          | 27<br>8%          | 40<br>9% <sub>k</sub> | 34<br>5%   | 53<br>7%       | 36<br>8%        | 3<br>4%          | 208<br>7%              | 120<br>7%                | 10<br>9%                         | 100<br>6%          | 114<br>8% <sub>r</sub>    | 26<br>7%                    | 38<br>8%                         | 67<br>8% <sub>r</sub>        | 7<br>9%       |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

## ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 35

**D10. Please tell us who you would vote for if there was a general election held tomorrow.****Base: All respondents**

|                           | Vote in EU referendum |           |            |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |            |             |            |            |                 |            |               |            |                  | Vote now    |              |             |             |                 |              |              |               |               |                    |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|
|                           | Total                 | Leave (a) | Remain (b) | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)    | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)   | SNP (h)    | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)    | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)  | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)    | Lab (o)      | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)    | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)      | DUP (t)      | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)     | Would not vote (w) |
| Unweighted base           | 5032                  | 2200      | 2207       | 553              | 1663            | 1682       | 359         | 227        | 156        | 23              | 41         | 19            | 206        | 656              | 1445        | 1619         | 399         | 327         | 24              | 157          | 35           | 21            | 281           | 374                |
| Weighted base             | 5032                  | 2200      | 2201       | 558              | 1649            | 1690       | 354         | 229        | 169        | 21**            | 38*        | 18**          | 202        | 662              | 1431        | 1630         | 394         | 327         | 22**            | 170          | 32*          | 20**          | 275           | 379                |
| Conservative              | 1431                  | 912       | 464        | 49               | 1280            | 44         | 25          | 19         | 2          | -               | 2          | -             | 7          | 51               | 1431        | -            | -           | -           | -               | -            | -            | -             | -             | -                  |
|                           | 28%                   | 41%bc     | 21%c       | 9%               | 78%efghjlm      | 3%         | 7%eh        | 8%ehl      | 1%         | -               | 5%         | -             | 3%         | 8%ehl            | 100%opqstvw | -            | -           | -           | -               | -            | -            | -             | -             | -                  |
| Labour                    | 1630                  | 474       | 984        | 156              | 64              | 1383       | 36          | 9          | 7          | 2               | 1          | -             | 17         | 111              | -           | 1630         | -           | -           | -               | -            | -            | -             | -             | -                  |
|                           | 32%                   | 22%       | 45%ac      | 28%a             | 4%              | 82%dfghjlm | 10%cdgh     | 4%         | 4%         | 9%              | 3%         | -             | 8%cd       | 17%dfghjlm       | -           | 100%enpqstvw | -           | -           | -               | -            | -            | -             | -             | -                  |
| Liberal Democrat          | 394                   | 85        | 281        | 26               | 46              | 61         | 244         | 9          | 2          | 1               | -          | -             | 4          | 26               | -           | -            | 394         | -           | -               | -            | -            | -             | -             | -                  |
|                           | 8%                    | 4%        | 13%ac      | 5%               | 3%              | 4%         | 69%deghjlm  | 4%         | 1%         | 4%              | -          | -             | 2%         | 4%               | -           | -            | 100%noqstvw | -           | -               | -            | -            | -             | -             | -                  |
| The UK Independence Party | 327                   | 306       | 9          | 10               | 108             | 24         | 5           | 154        | -          | 1               | -          | -             | 6          | 29               | -           | -            | -           | 327         | -               | -            | -            | -             | -             | -                  |
|                           | 6%                    | 14%bc     | *          | 2%b              | 7%efhl          | 1%         | 1%          | 67%defhjlm | -          | 5%              | -          | -             | 3%h        | 4%efh            | -           | -            | -           | 100%nopstvw | -               | -            | -            | -             | -             | -                  |
| Plaid Cymru               | 22                    | 5         | 14         | 3                | -               | 5          | 2           | 1          | -          | 12              | -          | -             | -          | 1                | -           | -            | -           | -           | 22              | -            | -            | -             | -             | -                  |
|                           | *                     | *         | 1%         | *                | -               | *d         | 1%cd        | *d         | -          | 60%             | -          | -             | -          | *                | -           | -            | -           | -           | 100%            | -            | -            | -             | -             | -                  |
| SNP                       | 170                   | 52        | 103        | 14               | 1               | 3          | 1           | -          | 148        | -               | -          | -             | 2          | 14               | -           | -            | -           | -           | -               | 170          | -            | -             | -             | -                  |
|                           | 3%                    | 2%        | 5%ac       | 3%               | *               | *          | *           | -          | 88%defgjlm | -               | -          | -             | 1%de       | 2%defg           | -           | -            | -           | -           | -               | 100%nopqstvw | -            | -             | -             | -                  |
| DUP                       | 32                    | 23        | 8          | 1                | -               | 1          | -           | -          | -          | -               | 28         | -             | 2          | 2                | -           | -            | -           | -           | -               | -            | 32           | -             | -             | -                  |
|                           | 1%                    | 1%bc      | *          | *                | -               | *          | -           | -          | -          | -               | 72%defghlm | -             | 1%de       | *d               | -           | -            | -           | -           | -               | -            | 100%nopqstvw | -             | -             | -                  |
| Sinn Fein                 | 20                    | 4         | 13         | 3                | -               | -          | -           | -          | -          | -               | -          | 15            | 1          | 4                | -           | -            | -           | -           | -               | -            | -            | 20            | -             | -                  |
|                           | *                     | *         | 1%a        | 1%               | -               | -          | -           | -          | -          | -               | -          | 85%           | *de        | 1%de             | -           | -            | -           | -           | -               | -            | -            | 100%          | -             | -                  |
| Other                     | 275                   | 94        | 152        | 29               | 29              | 56         | 16          | 10         | 4          | 2               | 5          | 124           | 28         | 6                | -           | -            | -           | -           | -               | -            | -            | -             | 275           | -                  |
|                           | 5%                    | 4%        | 7%a        | 5%               | 2%              | 3%cd       | 4%cd        | 4%cd       | 2%         | 9%              | 12%defghm  | 10%           | 61%defghjm | 4%cd             | -           | -            | -           | -           | -               | -            | -            | -             | 100%nopqstwtw | -                  |
| I would not vote          | 379                   | 101       | 42         | 223              | 29              | 22         | 5           | 9          | 1          | -               | 2          | -             | 6          | 305              | -           | -            | -           | -           | -               | -            | -            | -             | -             | 379                |
|                           | 8%                    | 5%b       | 2%         | 40%ab            | 2%              | 1%         | 1%          | 4%deh      | 1%         | -               | 5%eh       | -             | 3%         | 46%defghjlm      | -           | -            | -           | -           | -               | -            | -            | -             | -             | 100%nopqstvtw      |
| Refused                   | 353                   | 145       | 131        | 44               | 94              | 90         | 21          | 17         | 4          | 3               | 1          | 1             | 34         | 89               | -           | -            | -           | -           | -               | -            | -            | -             | -             | -                  |
|                           | 7%                    | 7%        | 6%         | 8%               | 6%              | 5%         | 6%          | 7%h        | 3%         | 13%             | 3%         | 5%            | 17%defghj  | 13%defghj        | -           | -            | -           | -           | -               | -            | -            | -             | -             | -                  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
 \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 36

**D10. Please tell us who you would vote for if there was a general election held tomorrow.****Base: All respondents**

|                              | Total       | Economic left-right      |                         |                        | Liberal-authoritarian    |                         |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                          |                          | Populism                 |                         |                          |
|------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                              |             | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)           | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)            | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)               | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base              | 5032        | 1652                     | 1873                    | 1507                   | 1476                     | 1917                    | 1639                      | 1405                     | 2091                     | 1536                     | 1375                     | 2007                    | 1650                     |
| Weighted base                | 5032        | 1656                     | 1880                    | 1496                   | 1465                     | 1922                    | 1645                      | 1408                     | 2096                     | 1528                     | 1362                     | 2013                    | 1657                     |
| Conservative                 | 1431<br>28% | 218<br>13%               | 526<br>28%a             | 686<br>46%ab           | 204<br>14%               | 574<br>30% <sup>d</sup> | 652<br>40% <sup>de</sup>  | 152<br>11%               | 561<br>27% <sup>eg</sup> | 717<br>47% <sup>gh</sup> | 430<br>32% <sup>l</sup>  | 609<br>30% <sup>l</sup> | 392<br>24%               |
| Labour                       | 1630<br>32% | 756<br>46% <sup>bc</sup> | 605<br>32% <sup>c</sup> | 269<br>18%             | 649<br>44% <sup>ef</sup> | 583<br>30% <sup>f</sup> | 397<br>24%                | 635<br>45% <sup>hi</sup> | 646<br>31% <sup>i</sup>  | 349<br>23%               | 432<br>32%               | 630<br>31%              | 568<br>34%               |
| Liberal Democrat             | 394<br>8%   | 126<br>8%                | 160<br>9%               | 108<br>7%              | 190<br>13% <sup>ef</sup> | 127<br>7% <sup>f</sup>  | 78<br>5%                  | 125<br>9% <sup>i</sup>   | 179<br>9% <sup>i</sup>   | 91<br>6%                 | 153<br>11% <sup>kl</sup> | 152<br>8% <sup>l</sup>  | 90<br>5%                 |
| The UK Independence<br>Party | 327<br>6%   | 138<br>8% <sup>bc</sup>  | 117<br>6%               | 72<br>5%               | 26<br>2%                 | 123<br>6% <sup>d</sup>  | 178<br>11% <sup>de</sup>  | 80<br>6%                 | 128<br>6%                | 118<br>8% <sup>g</sup>   | 22<br>2%                 | 102<br>5% <sup>j</sup>  | 202<br>12% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Plaid Cymru                  | 22<br>*     | 10<br>1%                 | 8<br>*                  | 4<br>*                 | 10<br>1% <sup>e</sup>    | 3<br>*                  | 8<br>*                    | 9<br>1%                  | 9<br>*                   | 4<br>*                   | 6<br>*                   | 7<br>*                  | 8<br>*                   |
| SNP                          | 170<br>3%   | 84<br>5% <sup>bc</sup>   | 54<br>3%                | 31<br>2%               | 72<br>5% <sup>ef</sup>   | 63<br>3% <sup>f</sup>   | 35<br>2%                  | 88<br>6% <sup>hi</sup>   | 59<br>3% <sup>i</sup>    | 23<br>1%                 | 45<br>3%                 | 63<br>3%                | 62<br>4%                 |
| DUP                          | 32<br>1%    | 12<br>1%                 | 9<br>*                  | 11<br>1%               | 4<br>*                   | 9<br>*                  | 20<br>1% <sup>de</sup>    | 5<br>*                   | 16<br>1%                 | 12<br>1%                 | 9<br>1%                  | 11<br>1%                | 12<br>1%                 |
| Sinn Féin                    | 20<br>*     | 15<br>1% <sup>bc</sup>   | 3<br>*                  | 2<br>*                 | 3<br>*                   | 11<br>1%                | 6<br>*                    | 16<br>1% <sup>hi</sup>   | 3<br>*                   | 1<br>*                   | 2<br>*                   | 4<br>*                  | 14<br>1% <sup>jk</sup>   |
| Other                        | 275<br>5%   | 101<br>6% <sup>c</sup>   | 107<br>6%               | 68<br>5%               | 136<br>9% <sup>ef</sup>  | 83<br>4%                | 56<br>3%                  | 122<br>9% <sup>hi</sup>  | 94<br>4%                 | 59<br>4%                 | 73<br>5%                 | 121<br>6%               | 81<br>5%                 |
| I would not vote             | 379<br>8%   | 112<br>7%                | 148<br>8%               | 118<br>8%              | 83<br>6%                 | 177<br>9% <sup>df</sup> | 119<br>7%                 | 105<br>7% <sup>i</sup>   | 198<br>9% <sup>gi</sup>  | 75<br>5%                 | 91<br>7%                 | 153<br>8%               | 135<br>8%                |
| Refused                      | 353<br>7%   | 83<br>5%                 | 142<br>8% <sup>a</sup>  | 128<br>9% <sup>a</sup> | 88<br>6%                 | 168<br>9% <sup>df</sup> | 97<br>6%                  | 71<br>5%                 | 203<br>10% <sup>gi</sup> | 80<br>5%                 | 99<br>7%                 | 161<br>8% <sup>l</sup>  | 93<br>6%                 |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l



**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 37

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?****Base: &txc****Summary table**

|                    |     | Conservative | Labour      | Liberal Democrat | The UK Independence Party | Plaid Cymru | SNP        | DUP       | Sinn Fein |
|--------------------|-----|--------------|-------------|------------------|---------------------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| Unweighted base    |     | 2932         | 2758        | 3978             | 4050                      | 215         | 219        | 51        | 65        |
| Weighted base      |     | 2947         | 2748        | 3984             | 4051                      | 197         | 238        | 47        | 60        |
| Good chance        | (4) | 102<br>3%    | 77<br>3%    | 94<br>2%         | 105<br>3%                 | 7<br>3%     | 8<br>3%    | 3<br>6%   | -<br>-    |
| Fair chance        | (3) | 400<br>14%   | 356<br>13%  | 399<br>10%       | 290<br>7%                 | 33<br>17%   | 29<br>12%  | 2<br>4%   | 5<br>8%   |
| Small chance       | (2) | 534<br>18%   | 572<br>21%  | 1216<br>31%      | 636<br>16%                | 59<br>30%   | 38<br>16%  | 6<br>12%  | 9<br>14%  |
| No chance          | (1) | 1702<br>58%  | 1573<br>57% | 2016<br>51%      | 2789<br>69%               | 85<br>43%   | 152<br>64% | 32<br>68% | 43<br>72% |
| Don't know         |     | 210<br>7%    | 171<br>6%   | 258<br>6%        | 232<br>6%                 | 13<br>7%    | 11<br>5%   | 5<br>10%  | 4<br>6%   |
| Mean               |     | 1.60         | 1.59        | 1.62             | 1.40                      | 1.79        | 1.52       | 1.42      | 1.32      |
| Standard deviation |     | 0.87         | 0.84        | 0.78             | 0.75                      | 0.86        | 0.84       | 0.87      | 0.62      |
| Standard error     |     | 0.02         | 0.02        | 0.01             | 0.01                      | 0.06        | 0.06       | 0.13      | 0.08      |

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 38

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?**

**Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...**

**Conservative**

|                    | Total           | Gender      |             | Age             |                   |                 |                   |                   |                 | Ethnicity        |            | Socio-economic grade |                 |              |            |            |                 | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |                 |
|--------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
|                    |                 | Male (a)    | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)       | 25-34 (d)         | 35-44 (e)       | 45-54 (f)         | 55-64 (g)         | 65+ (h)         | White (i)        | BAME (j)   | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)        | AB (m)       | C1 (n)     | C2 (o)     | DE (p)          | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)          |
| Unweighted base    | 2932            | 1385        | 1547        | 349             | 579               | 504             | 564               | 440               | 496             | 2478             | 441        | 1765                 | 1167            | 883          | 882        | 483        | 684             | 2423         | 509        | 695                               | 2186            |
| Weighted base      | 2947            | 1371        | 1576        | 348             | 604               | 507             | 565               | 436               | 488             | 2487             | 448        | 1736                 | 1211            | 859          | 877        | 532        | 679             | 2436         | 511        | 697                               | 2198            |
| Good chance        | (4) 102<br>3%   | 60<br>4%b   | 42<br>3%    | 13<br>4%        | 20<br>3%          | 15<br>3%        | 18<br>3%          | 10<br>2%          | 25<br>5%g       | 80<br>3%         | 22<br>5%   | 57<br>3%             | 45<br>4%        | 33<br>4%     | 24<br>3%   | 23<br>4%   | 22<br>3%        | 88<br>4%     | 14<br>3%   | 23<br>3%                          | 78<br>4%        |
| Fair chance        | (3) 400<br>14%  | 185<br>13%  | 215<br>14%  | 51<br>15%       | 84<br>14%         | 77<br>15%       | 64<br>11%         | 52<br>12%         | 71<br>15%       | 316<br>13%       | 82<br>18%i | 252<br>15%           | 148<br>12%      | 131<br>15%j  | 121<br>14% | 69<br>13%  | 79<br>12%       | 327<br>13%   | 73<br>14%  | 73<br>10%                         | 323<br>15%<br>s |
| Small chance       | (2) 534<br>18%  | 245<br>18%  | 290<br>18%  | 80<br>23%def    | 95<br>16%         | 88<br>17%       | 92<br>16%         | 77<br>18%         | 102<br>21%<br>d | 443<br>18%       | 90<br>20%  | 328<br>19%           | 206<br>17%      | 178<br>21%ln | 150<br>17% | 90<br>17%  | 116<br>17%      | 445<br>18%   | 89<br>17%  | 101<br>14%                        | 426<br>19%<br>s |
| No chance          | (1) 1702<br>58% | 833<br>61%b | 869<br>55%  | 170<br>49%      | 337<br>56%<br>c   | 292<br>58%<br>c | 354<br>63%<br>cdh | 277<br>64%<br>cdh | 272<br>56%      | 1467<br>59%<br>j | 228<br>51% | 986<br>57%           | 716<br>59%<br>m | 470<br>55%   | 516<br>59% | 309<br>58% | 407<br>60%<br>m | 1400<br>57%  | 302<br>59% | 470<br>67%<br>t                   | 1199<br>55%     |
| Don't know         | 210<br>7%       | 49<br>4%    | 160<br>10%a | 34<br>10%<br>gh | 67<br>11%<br>efgh | 35<br>7%<br>h   | 37<br>7%<br>h     | 19<br>4%          | 18<br>4%        | 181<br>7%        | 25<br>6%   | 113<br>7%            | 96<br>8%<br>m   | 47<br>5%     | 66<br>8%   | 42<br>8%   | 54<br>8%<br>m   | 177<br>7%    | 33<br>6%   | 31<br>4%                          | 172<br>8%<br>s  |
| Mean               | 1.60            | 1.60        | 1.60        | 1.70fg          | 1.60              | 1.61            | 1.52              | 1.51              | 1.68fg          | 1.57             | 1.76i      | 1.62                 | 1.57            | 1.66lnp      | 1.57       | 1.60       | 1.55            | 1.60         | 1.58       | 1.47                              | 1.64s           |
| Standard deviation | 0.87            | 0.89        | 0.85        | 0.88            | 0.88              | 0.87            | 0.83              | 0.81              | 0.92            | 0.85             | 0.94       | 0.87                 | 0.87            | 0.89         | 0.85       | 0.89       | 0.85            | 0.87         | 0.85       | 0.82                              | 0.88            |
| Standard error     | 0.02            | 0.02        | 0.02        | 0.05            | 0.04              | 0.04            | 0.04              | 0.04              | 0.04            | 0.02             | 0.05       | 0.02                 | 0.03            | 0.03         | 0.03       | 0.04       | 0.03            | 0.02         | 0.04       | 0.03                              | 0.02            |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t**

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 39

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?****Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...****Conservative**

|                    | Total           | Region                       |                          |                              |                   |                        |                    |                              |                        |                        |                     |                    |                   |                    | Education level  |                        |                          | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|--------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                    |                 | Scotland (a)                 | Wales (b)                | N Ireland (c)                | England (d)       | North East (e)         | North West (f)     | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)      | East Midlands (i)      | East of England (j) | London (k)         | South East (l)    | South West (m)     | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base    | 2932            | 295                          | 170                      | 83                           | 2384              | 128                    | 317                | 237                          | 239                    | 171                    | 233                 | 412                | 395               | 252                | 37               | 1667                   | 1127                     | 74                               | 843                | 873                       | 272                         | 334                              | 560                          | 50            |
| Weighted base      | 2947            | 321                          | 156                      | 77*                          | 2394              | 131                    | 334                | 235                          | 231                    | 181                    | 249                 | 394                | 378               | 260                | 38*              | 1683                   | 1123                     | 75*                              | 835                | 882                       | 276                         | 337                              | 567                          | 50*           |
| Good chance        | (4) 102<br>3%   | 5<br>2%                      | 4<br>2%                  | 9<br>12%<br>abdef<br>ghijklm | 83<br>3%<br>f     | 6<br>5%<br>f           | 4<br>1%            | 10<br>4%<br>f                | 10<br>4%<br>f          | 5<br>3%                | 8<br>3%             | 21<br>5%<br>af     | 11<br>3%          | 8<br>3%            | 1<br>3%          | 58<br>3%               | 41<br>4%                 | 2<br>2%                          | 42<br>5%<br>uv     | 28<br>3%                  | 8<br>3%                     | 8<br>2%                          | 16<br>3%                     | 1<br>2%       |
| Fair chance        | (3) 400<br>14%  | 24<br>7%                     | 18<br>12%                | 11<br>14%                    | 347<br>14%<br>a   | 14<br>11%              | 44<br>13%<br>a     | 29<br>12%                    | 38<br>16%<br>a         | 30<br>16%<br>a         | 35<br>14%<br>a      | 60<br>15%<br>a     | 64<br>17%<br>a    | 32<br>12%          | 7<br>19%<br>q    | 214<br>13%<br>q        | 172<br>15%<br>oq         | 2<br>3%                          | 115<br>14%         | 141<br>16%<br>tv          | 25<br>9%                    | 45<br>13%                        | 68<br>12%                    | 7<br>14%      |
| Small chance       | (2) 534<br>18%  | 40<br>13%                    | 22<br>14%                | 14<br>18%                    | 458<br>19%<br>aek | 13<br>10%              | 66<br>20%<br>aek   | 43<br>18%<br>e               | 56<br>24%<br>abek<br>m | 45<br>25%<br>abek<br>m | 56<br>22%<br>abek   | 56<br>14%          | 79<br>21%<br>aek  | 43<br>17%          | 6<br>16%         | 314<br>19%             | 189<br>17%               | 19<br>25%                        | 173<br>21%<br>tu   | 163<br>18%                | 41<br>15%                   | 48<br>14%                        | 98<br>17%                    | 10<br>20%     |
| No chance          | (1) 1702<br>58% | 231<br>72%<br>cd<br>fghijklm | 100<br>64%<br>cd<br>hijl | 36<br>46%                    | 1335<br>56%<br>hi | 88<br>67%<br>cd<br>hil | 200<br>60%<br>chil | 144<br>61%<br>chil           | 109<br>47%             | 87<br>48%              | 131<br>53%          | 230<br>58%<br>chil | 192<br>51%        | 154<br>59%<br>chil | 22<br>60%        | 962<br>57%             | 663<br>59%               | 45<br>60%                        | 473<br>57%         | 487<br>55%                | 179<br>65%<br>rs            | 205<br>61%                       | 328<br>58%                   | 30<br>59%     |
| Don't know         | 210<br>7%       | 20<br>6%                     | 11<br>7%                 | 7<br>10%<br>g                | 171<br>7%         | 9<br>7%                | 19<br>6%           | 9<br>4%                      | 19<br>8%               | 14<br>8%               | 20<br>8%            | 27<br>7%           | 31<br>8%<br>g     | 23<br>9%<br>g      | 1<br>2%          | 135<br>8%<br>p         | 58<br>5%                 | 7<br>9%                          | 33<br>4%           | 63<br>7%<br>r             | 23<br>8%<br>r               | 31<br>9%<br>r                    | 58<br>10%<br>rs              | 3<br>6%       |
| Mean               | 1.60            | 1.35                         | 1.49                     | 1.91<br>ab<br>defghijklm     | 1.63<br>ab        | 1.50                   | 1.53<br>a          | 1.58<br>a                    | 1.76<br>ab<br>defghm   | 1.72<br>ab<br>ef       | 1.65<br>a           | 1.65<br>a          | 1.70<br>ab<br>efm | 1.55<br>a          | 1.64             | 1.59                   | 1.62                     | 1.42                             | 1.66<br>tuv        | 1.64<br>tu                | 1.46                        | 1.53                             | 1.55                         | 1.56          |
| Standard deviation | 0.87            | 0.70                         | 0.82                     | 1.10                         | 0.88              | 0.89                   | 0.78               | 0.87                         | 0.91                   | 0.87                   | 0.86                | 0.95               | 0.88              | 0.85               | 0.90             | 0.86                   | 0.89                     | 0.69                             | 0.91               | 0.88                      | 0.80                        | 0.84                             | 0.84                         | 0.82          |
| Standard error     | 0.02            | 0.04                         | 0.07                     | 0.13                         | 0.02              | 0.08                   | 0.05               | 0.06                         | 0.06                   | 0.07                   | 0.06                | 0.05               | 0.05              | 0.06               | 0.15             | 0.02                   | 0.03                     | 0.08                             | 0.03               | 0.03                      | 0.05                        | 0.05                             | 0.04                         | 0.12          |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w****\* small base**

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 40

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?**

**Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...**

**Conservative**

|                    | Vote in EU referendum |                          |                           |                         | Vote in 2017 GE                  |                                    |                                 |                           |                                   |                 |                                |               |                             |                             | Vote now |                            |                          |                          |                 |                            |                         |               |           |                    | Would not vote (w) |
|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|
|                    | Total                 | Leave (a)                | Remain (b)                | Did not vote (c)        | Cons (d)                         | Lab (e)                            | Lib Dem (f)                     | UKIP (g)                  | SNP (h)                           | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)                        | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)                   | Did not vote (m)            | Cons (n) | Lab (o)                    | Lib Dem (p)              | UKIP (q)                 | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)                    | DUP (t)                 | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) | Would not vote (w) |                    |
| Unweighted base    | 2932                  | 1085                     | 1539                      | 254                     | 312                              | 1559                               | 313                             | 189                       | 149                               | 21              | 32                             | 17            | 66                          | 274                         | -        | 1619                       | 399                      | 327                      | 24              | 157                        | 35                      | 21            | -         | -                  |                    |
| Weighted base      | 2947                  | 1093                     | 1543                      | 257                     | 312                              | 1568                               | 309                             | 190                       | 162                               | 19**            | 30*                            | 16**          | 65*                         | 277                         | **       | 1630                       | 394                      | 327                      | 22**            | 170                        | 32*                     | 20**          | **        | **                 |                    |
| Good chance        | (4) 102<br>3%         | 55<br>5% <sup>b</sup>    | 39<br>3%                  | 6<br>2%                 | 42<br>13% <sup>efghl</sup><br>m  | 26<br>2%                           | 8<br>3%                         | 8<br>4% <sup>eh</sup>     | 1<br>1%                           | 2<br>10%        | 7<br>22% <sup>efghl</sup><br>m | 1<br>6%       | 1<br>1%                     | 7<br>2%                     | -        | 34<br>2%                   | 12<br>3%                 | 37<br>11% <sup>ops</sup> | 2<br>9%         | 1<br>1%                    | 7<br>20% <sup>ops</sup> | 1<br>5%       | -         | -                  |                    |
| Fair chance        | (3) 400<br>14%        | 199<br>18% <sup>bc</sup> | 167<br>11%                | 29<br>11%               | 109<br>35% <sup>efghl</sup><br>m | 142<br>9%                          | 50<br>16% <sup>eh</sup>         | 37<br>20% <sup>ehlm</sup> | 10<br>6%                          | 2<br>9%         | 9<br>30% <sup>efhlm</sup>      | -             | 5<br>7%                     | 35<br>13% <sup>h</sup>      | -        | 162<br>10% <sup>s</sup>    | 68<br>17% <sup>os</sup>  | 68<br>21% <sup>os</sup>  | 1<br>4%         | 9<br>5%                    | 9<br>28% <sup>os</sup>  | 1<br>5%       | -         | -                  |                    |
| Small chance       | (2) 534<br>18%        | 239<br>22% <sup>bc</sup> | 255<br>17%                | 35<br>13%               | 97<br>31% <sup>efhm</sup>        | 223<br>14% <sup>h</sup>            | 72<br>23% <sup>eh</sup>         | 57<br>30% <sup>ehm</sup>  | 12<br>7%                          | 2<br>9%         | 7<br>22% <sup>h</sup>          | -             | 18<br>28% <sup>ehm</sup>    | 48<br>17% <sup>h</sup>      | -        | 221<br>14% <sup>s</sup>    | 113<br>29% <sup>os</sup> | 102<br>31% <sup>os</sup> | 3<br>12%        | 12<br>7%                   | 7<br>20% <sup>s</sup>   | -             | -         | -                  |                    |
| No chance          | (1) 1702<br>58%       | 534<br>49%               | 1012<br>66% <sup>ac</sup> | 145<br>56% <sup>a</sup> | 38<br>12%                        | 1118<br>71% <sup>dfgjl</sup><br>lm | 166<br>54% <sup>dglj</sup><br>m | 73<br>38% <sup>d</sup>    | 133<br>83% <sup>dglj</sup><br>jim | 11<br>57%       | 7<br>22%                       | 15<br>94%     | 26<br>40% <sup>d</sup>      | 116<br>42% <sup>dj</sup>    | -        | 1159<br>71% <sup>pqt</sup> | 193<br>49% <sup>qt</sup> | 103<br>31%               | 15<br>71%       | 140<br>82% <sup>opqt</sup> | 8<br>26%                | 17<br>86%     | -         | -                  |                    |
| Don't know         | 210<br>7%             | 66<br>6%                 | 70<br>5%                  | 43<br>17% <sup>ab</sup> | 26<br>8% <sup>eh</sup>           | 59<br>4%                           | 14<br>5%                        | 15<br>8% <sup>e</sup>     | 5<br>3%                           | 3<br>14%        | 1<br>3%                        | -             | 15<br>23% <sup>defghj</sup> | 71<br>26% <sup>defghj</sup> | -        | 55<br>3%                   | 9<br>2%                  | 17<br>5% <sup>p</sup>    | 1<br>4%         | 9<br>5%                    | 2<br>6%                 | 1<br>5%       | -         | -                  |                    |
| Mean               | 1.60                  | 1.78 <sup>bc</sup>       | 1.48                      | 1.51                    | 2.54 <sup>efghlm</sup>           | 1.39 <sup>h</sup>                  | 1.66 <sup>eh</sup>              | 1.89 <sup>efh</sup>       | 1.22                              | 1.69            | 2.54 <sup>efghlm</sup>         | 1.17          | 1.62 <sup>eh</sup>          | 1.68 <sup>eh</sup>          | -        | 1.41 <sup>s</sup>          | 1.73 <sup>os</sup>       | 2.13 <sup>ops</sup>      | 1.49            | 1.20                       | 2.45 <sup>ops</sup>     | 1.24          | -         | -                  |                    |
| Standard deviation | 0.87                  | 0.94                     | 0.80                      | 0.83                    | 0.90                             | 0.73                               | 0.85                            | 0.90                      | 0.58                              | 1.11            | 1.10                           | 0.71          | 0.74                        | 0.87                        | -        | 0.76                       | 0.85                     | 1.01                     | 0.96            | 0.55                       | 1.13                    | 0.78          | -         | -                  |                    |
| Standard error     | 0.02                  | 0.03                     | 0.02                      | 0.06                    | 0.05                             | 0.02                               | 0.05                            | 0.07                      | 0.05                              | 0.26            | 0.20                           | 0.17          | 0.10                        | 0.06                        | -        | 0.02                       | 0.04                     | 0.06                     | 0.20            | 0.05                       | 0.20                    | 0.17          | -         | -                  |                    |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 41

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?**

**Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...**

**Conservative**

|                    | Total           | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism    |               |             |
|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
|                    |                 | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l) |
| Unweighted base    | 2932            | 1218                | 1090          | 624          | 1046                  | 1077          | 809                       | 1021          | 1236          | 675          | 771         | 1121          | 1040        |
| Weighted base      | 2947            | 1224                | 1098          | 624          | 1042                  | 1088          | 818                       | 1028          | 1243          | 676          | 769         | 1130          | 1049        |
| Good chance        | (4) 102<br>3%   | 34<br>3%            | 36<br>3%      | 32<br>5%ab   | 12<br>1%              | 36<br>3%cd    | 54<br>7%de                | 17<br>2%      | 49<br>4%g     | 36<br>5%g    | 13<br>2%    | 44<br>4%j     | 46<br>4%j   |
| Fair chance        | (3) 400<br>14%  | 112<br>9%           | 160<br>15%a   | 128<br>20%ab | 74<br>7%              | 179<br>16%cd  | 146<br>18%cd              | 75<br>7%      | 193<br>16%g   | 131<br>19%gh | 93<br>12%   | 160<br>14%    | 146<br>14%  |
| Small chance       | (2) 534<br>18%  | 145<br>12%          | 229<br>21%a   | 160<br>26%ab | 160<br>15%            | 224<br>21%cd  | 150<br>18%                | 110<br>11%    | 260<br>21%g   | 163<br>24%g  | 146<br>19%j | 228<br>20%l   | 160<br>15%  |
| No chance          | (1) 1702<br>58% | 880<br>72%bc        | 596<br>54%cd  | 226<br>36%   | 742<br>71%ef          | 556<br>51%    | 404<br>49%                | 785<br>76%hi  | 617<br>50%i   | 299<br>44%   | 445<br>58%  | 618<br>55%    | 639<br>61%k |
| Don't know         | 210<br>7%       | 53<br>4%            | 78<br>7%a     | 79<br>13%ab  | 55<br>5%              | 91<br>8%cd    | 63<br>8%cd                | 39<br>4%      | 123<br>10%gi  | 47<br>7%g    | 71<br>9%j   | 80<br>7%      | 58<br>6%    |
| Mean               | 1.60            | 1.40                | 1.64a         | 1.94ab       | 1.35                  | 1.69d         | 1.80de                    | 1.32          | 1.71g         | 1.85gh       | 1.53        | 1.65j         | 1.60        |
| Standard deviation | 0.87            | 0.78                | 0.87          | 0.94         | 0.67                  | 0.89          | 0.99                      | 0.69          | 0.90          | 0.94         | 0.79        | 0.89          | 0.90        |
| Standard error     | 0.02            | 0.02                | 0.03          | 0.04         | 0.02                  | 0.03          | 0.04                      | 0.02          | 0.03          | 0.04         | 0.03        | 0.03          | 0.03        |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l**

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 42

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?**

**Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...**

**Labour**

|                    | Total           | Gender                  |                        | Age                       |                           |                          |                           |                            |                            | Ethnicity                |                         | Socio-economic grade     |                         |                            |                         |                         |                          | Urban/ Rural           |                         | Long term condition or disability |                         |
|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                    |                 | Male (a)                | Female (b)             | 18-24 (c)                 | 25-34 (d)                 | 35-44 (e)                | 45-54 (f)                 | 55-64 (g)                  | 65+ (h)                    | White (i)                | BAME (j)                | ABC1 (k)                 | C2DE (l)                | AB (m)                     | C1 (n)                  | C2 (o)                  | DE (p)                   | Urban (q)              | Rural (r)               | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                  |
| Unweighted base    | 2758            | 1428                    | 1330                   | 193                       | 358                       | 361                      | 498                       | 497                        | 851                        | 2515                     | 236                     | 1781                     | 977                     | 965                        | 816                     | 442                     | 535                      | 2173                   | 585                     | 577                               | 2144                    |
| Weighted base      | 2748            | 1401                    | 1347                   | 191                       | 371                       | 363                      | 497                       | 490                        | 836                        | 2505                     | 236                     | 1733                     | 1015                    | 929                        | 804                     | 487                     | 528                      | 2161                   | 587                     | 574                               | 2137                    |
| Good chance        | (4) 77<br>3%    | 36<br>3%                | 41<br>3%               | 12<br>6% <sup>efgh</sup>  | 18<br>5% <sup>gh</sup>    | 14<br>4% <sup>gh</sup>   | 15<br>3% <sup>h</sup>     | 8<br>2%                    | 10<br>1%                   | 62<br>2%                 | 15<br>6% <sup>ei</sup>  | 50<br>3%                 | 27<br>3%                | 28<br>3%                   | 22<br>3%                | 12<br>2%                | 15<br>3%                 | 63<br>3%               | 14<br>2%                | 19<br>3%                          | 57<br>3%                |
| Fair chance        | (3) 356<br>13%  | 169<br>12%              | 187<br>14%             | 44<br>23% <sup>efgh</sup> | 93<br>25% <sup>efgh</sup> | 58<br>16% <sup>gh</sup>  | 59<br>12% <sup>h</sup>    | 45<br>9%                   | 58<br>7%                   | 293<br>12%               | 61<br>26% <sup>ei</sup> | 240<br>14%               | 116<br>11%              | 131<br>14%                 | 110<br>14%              | 59<br>12%               | 56<br>11%                | 292<br>14%             | 64<br>11%               | 71<br>12%                         | 282<br>13%              |
| Small chance       | (2) 572<br>21%  | 293<br>21%              | 279<br>21%             | 55<br>29% <sup>efgh</sup> | 96<br>26% <sup>gh</sup>   | 96<br>27% <sup>gh</sup>  | 106<br>21% <sup>h</sup>   | 82<br>17%                  | 136<br>16%                 | 501<br>20%               | 70<br>30% <sup>ei</sup> | 382<br>22% <sup>ln</sup> | 189<br>19%              | 234<br>25% <sup>lnop</sup> | 148<br>18%              | 89<br>18%               | 100<br>19%               | 460<br>21%             | 112<br>19%              | 100<br>17%                        | 461<br>22% <sup>s</sup> |
| No chance          | (1) 1573<br>57% | 856<br>61% <sup>b</sup> | 717<br>53%             | 53<br>28%                 | 121<br>33%                | 163<br>45% <sup>cd</sup> | 282<br>57% <sup>cde</sup> | 338<br>69% <sup>cdef</sup> | 615<br>74% <sup>cdef</sup> | 1498<br>60% <sup>j</sup> | 73<br>31%               | 971<br>56%               | 602<br>59% <sup>m</sup> | 495<br>53%                 | 476<br>59% <sup>m</sup> | 296<br>61% <sup>m</sup> | 306<br>58%               | 1200<br>56%            | 373<br>63% <sup>q</sup> | 355<br>62% <sup>t</sup>           | 1202<br>56%             |
| Don't know         | 171<br>6%       | 48<br>3%                | 123<br>9% <sup>a</sup> | 27<br>14% <sup>efgh</sup> | 42<br>11% <sup>efgh</sup> | 31<br>9% <sup>gh</sup>   | 34<br>7% <sup>gh</sup>    | 18<br>4%                   | 18<br>2%                   | 151<br>6%                | 18<br>7%                | 90<br>5%                 | 81<br>8% <sup>km</sup>  | 42<br>5%                   | 48<br>6%                | 31<br>6%                | 50<br>10% <sup>kmm</sup> | 145<br>7% <sup>r</sup> | 26<br>4%                | 30<br>5%                          | 135<br>6%               |
| Mean               | 1.59            | 1.55                    | 1.63 <sup>a</sup>      | 2.09 <sup>efg</sup>       | 2.03 <sup>efg</sup>       | 1.77 <sup>fgh</sup>      | 1.58 <sup>gh</sup>        | 1.41                       | 1.34                       | 1.54                     | 2.08 <sup>i</sup>       | 1.62 <sup>l</sup>        | 1.54                    | 1.65 <sup>lop</sup>        | 1.57                    | 1.53                    | 1.54                     | 1.61 <sup>r</sup>      | 1.50                    | 1.55                              | 1.60                    |
| Standard deviation | 0.84            | 0.81                    | 0.86                   | 0.94 <sup>h</sup>         | 0.94 <sup>h</sup>         | 0.89                     | 0.83                      | 0.73                       | 0.66                       | 0.81                     | 0.94                    | 0.84                     | 0.82                    | 0.84                       | 0.84                    | 0.82                    | 0.82                     | 0.85                   | 0.79                    | 0.85                              | 0.83                    |
| Standard error     | 0.02            | 0.02                    | 0.02                   | 0.07                      | 0.05                      | 0.05                     | 0.04                      | 0.03                       | 0.02                       | 0.02                     | 0.06                    | 0.02                     | 0.03                    | 0.03                       | 0.03                    | 0.04                    | 0.04                     | 0.02                   | 0.03                    | 0.04                              | 0.02                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 43

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?**

**Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...**

**Labour**

|                    | Region          |                     |           |                          |               |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |               |                |                | Education level  |                        |                          | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                    | Total           | Scotland (a)        | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c)            | England (d)   | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)    | South East (l) | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base    | 2758            | 300                 | 145       | 77                       | 2236          | 94             | 238            | 203                          | 210               | 186               | 244                 | 330           | 500            | 231            | 30               | 1702                   | 958                      | 48                               | 1190               | 772                       | 167                         | 221                              | 377                          | 31            |
| Weighted base      | 2748            | 325                 | 133       | 71*                      | 2219          | 96*            | 249            | 200                          | 200               | 196               | 260                 | 311           | 472            | 235            | 30**             | 1705                   | 945                      | 48*                              | 1173               | 773                       | 169                         | 222                              | 381                          | 30*           |
| Good chance        | (4) 77<br>3%    | 12<br>4%l           | 5<br>4%l  | 9<br>12%abdef<br>ghijklm | 51<br>2%      | 2<br>2%        | 5<br>2%        | 7<br>3%                      | 5<br>2%           | 4<br>2%           | 8<br>3%             | 9<br>3%       | 6<br>1%        | 5<br>2%        | 2<br>7%          | 37<br>2%               | 33<br>3%o                | 4<br>9%o                         | 26<br>2%           | 30<br>4%r                 | 4<br>2%                     | 4<br>2%                          | 11<br>3%                     | 2<br>6%       |
| Fair chance        | (3) 356<br>13%  | 59<br>18%dfij<br>lm | 17<br>13% | 9<br>13%                 | 271<br>12%    | 15<br>16%      | 29<br>11%      | 29<br>15%                    | 27<br>14%         | 19<br>10%         | 28<br>11%           | 51<br>16%dil  | 48<br>10%      | 26<br>11%      | 3<br>10%         | 170<br>10%             | 170<br>18%o              | 10<br>21%o                       | 106<br>9%          | 116<br>15%r               | 20<br>12%                   | 35<br>16%r                       | 72<br>19%rt                  | 7<br>22%r     |
| Small chance       | (2) 572<br>21%  | 85<br>26%cdgh<br>m  | 31<br>24% | 10<br>14%                | 445<br>20%    | 20<br>21%      | 48<br>19%      | 37<br>18%                    | 34<br>17%         | 39<br>20%         | 54<br>21%           | 74<br>24%lm   | 100<br>21%     | 39<br>17%      | 6<br>21%         | 324<br>19%             | 228<br>24%o              | 14<br>29%                        | 216<br>18%         | 174<br>23%r               | 43<br>25%r                  | 42<br>19%                        | 86<br>22%                    | 11<br>35%ru   |
| No chance          | (1) 1573<br>57% | 150<br>46%          | 71<br>53% | 37<br>51%                | 1315<br>59%ak | 52<br>54%      | 150<br>60%a    | 119<br>59%a                  | 123<br>62%ak      | 119<br>61%a       | 151<br>58%a         | 162<br>52%    | 288<br>61%ak   | 152<br>65%abck | 18<br>59%        | 1064<br>62%pq          | 471<br>50%q              | 11<br>23%                        | 791<br>67%stuvw    | 402<br>52%vw              | 85<br>51%w                  | 114<br>51%w                      | 172<br>45%                   | 9<br>30%      |
| Don't know         | 171<br>6%       | 19<br>6%            | 8<br>6%   | 7<br>9%                  | 137<br>6%     | 6<br>7%        | 18<br>7%       | 9<br>4%                      | 11<br>5%          | 15<br>8%          | 20<br>8%            | 15<br>5%      | 30<br>6%       | 13<br>6%       | 1<br>3%          | 110<br>6%cp            | 43<br>5%                 | 9<br>19%op                       | 35<br>3%           | 51<br>7%r                 | 17<br>10%r                  | 26<br>12%rs                      | 39<br>10%rs                  | 2<br>7%       |
| Mean               | 1.59            | 1.78dfg<br>hijlm    | 1.66lm    | 1.84dfh<br>ijlm          | 1.55          | 1.64           | 1.52           | 1.60                         | 1.54              | 1.49              | 1.55                | 1.69dfi<br>lm | 1.48           | 1.48           | 1.64             | 1.49                   | 1.74o                    | 2.20op                           | 1.45               | 1.69r                     | 1.62r                       | 1.64r                            | 1.77r                        | 2.05          |
| Standard deviation | 0.84            | 0.89                | 0.88      | 1.11                     | 0.81          | 0.85           | 0.80           | 0.87                         | 0.83              | 0.78              | 0.82                | 0.87          | 0.74           | 0.79           | 0.95             | 0.78                   | 0.89                     | 0.98                             | 0.76               | 0.89                      | 0.81                        | 0.85                             | 0.89                         | 0.92          |
| Standard error     | 0.02            | 0.05                | 0.08      | 0.13                     | 0.02          | 0.09           | 0.05           | 0.06                         | 0.06              | 0.06              | 0.05                | 0.05          | 0.03           | 0.05           | 0.18             | 0.02                   | 0.03                     | 0.16                             | 0.02               | 0.03                      | 0.07                        | 0.06                             | 0.05                         | 0.17          |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 44

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?**

**Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...**

**Labour**

|                    | Vote in EU referendum |               |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE   |                   |                  |                |              |                 |               |               |                 |                  | Vote now      |         |               |              |                 |             |             |               |           |     | Would not vote (w) |
|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|---------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|-----|--------------------|
|                    | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)          | Lab (e)           | Lib Dem (f)      | UKIP (g)       | SNP (h)      | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)       | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)       | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)      | Lab (o) | Lib Dem (p)   | UKIP (q)     | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)     | DUP (t)     | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) |     |                    |
| Unweighted base    | 2758                  | 1535          | 1029        | 150              | 1543              | 229               | 302              | 199            | 145          | 19              | 33            | 17            | 56              | 215              | 1445          | -       | 399           | 327          | 24              | 157         | 35          | 21            | -         | -   |                    |
| Weighted base      | 2748                  | 1531          | 1023        | 150              | 1528              | 229               | 298              | 201            | 157          | 17**            | 30*           | 16**          | 55*             | 217              | 1431          | -**     | 394           | 327          | 22**            | 170         | 32*         | 20**          | -**       | -** |                    |
| Good chance        | (4) 77<br>3%          | 28<br>2%      | 46<br>4%a   | 2<br>1%          | 15<br>1%          | 23<br>10%dfgm     | 12<br>4%d        | 5<br>3%d       | 8<br>5%d     | 2<br>11%        | 1<br>3%       | 8<br>48%      | 1<br>2%         | 3<br>1%          | 19<br>1%      | -       | 20<br>5%ln    | 8<br>2%      | 3<br>12%        | 9<br>5%ln   | 1<br>3%     | 8<br>39%      | -         | -   |                    |
| Fair chance        | (3) 356<br>13%        | 124<br>8%     | 202<br>20%a | 28<br>18%a       | 93<br>6%          | 102<br>45%dfghjlm | 64<br>22%dgj     | 14<br>7%       | 32<br>20%dg  | 4<br>26%        | 2<br>6%       | 2<br>11%      | 10<br>17%dg     | 33<br>15%dg      | 109<br>8%     | -       | 103<br>26%nqt | 23<br>7%     | 7<br>33%        | 33<br>19%nq | 3<br>9%     | 3<br>14%      | -         | -   |                    |
| Small chance       | (2) 572<br>21%        | 240<br>16%    | 293<br>29%a | 32<br>21%        | 248<br>16%        | 65<br>29%dgm      | 115<br>39%degjlm | 34<br>17%      | 47<br>30%dgm | 5<br>31%        | 6<br>19%      | -             | 10<br>18%       | 41<br>19%        | 238<br>17%    | -       | 141<br>36%nq  | 54<br>17%    | 9<br>42%        | 47<br>28%nq | 7<br>21%    | 1<br>5%       | -         | -   |                    |
| No chance          | (1) 1573<br>57%       | 1087<br>71%bc | 431<br>42%c | 49<br>33%        | 1142<br>75%efghlm | 19<br>8%          | 94<br>31%e       | 137<br>68%efhl | 66<br>42%efm | 2<br>10%        | 21<br>69%efhl | 7<br>41%      | 18<br>32%e      | 68<br>31%e       | 1044<br>73%ps | -       | 121<br>31%    | 232<br>71%ps | 2<br>9%         | 69<br>41%p  | 21<br>65%ps | 7<br>38%      | -         | -   |                    |
| Don't know         | 171<br>6%             | 51<br>3%      | 52<br>5%a   | 40<br>27%ab      | 29<br>2%          | 19<br>8%dh        | 13<br>4%d        | 11<br>5%d      | 4<br>3%      | 4<br>21%        | 1<br>3%       | -             | 17<br>31%defghj | 72<br>33%defghj  | 20<br>1%      | -       | 9<br>2%       | 9<br>3%      | 1<br>4%         | 12<br>7%npq | 1<br>3%     | 1<br>5%       | -         | -   |                    |
| Mean               | 1.59                  | 1.39          | 1.86a       | 1.84a            | 1.32              | 2.62dfghjlm       | 1.98dgjm         | 1.41           | 1.88dgj      | 2.48            | 1.42          | 2.66          | 1.84dgj         | 1.80dgj          | 1.36          | -       | 2.06nqs       | 1.39         | 2.51            | 1.88nqt     | 1.49        | 2.56          | -         | -   |                    |
| Standard deviation | 0.84                  | 0.72          | 0.91        | 0.86             | 0.63              | 0.80              | 0.85             | 0.75           | 0.91         | 0.93            | 0.78          | 1.46          | 0.91            | 0.86             | 0.68          | -       | 0.89          | 0.73         | 0.85            | 0.93        | 0.80        | 1.40          | -         | -   |                    |
| Standard error     | 0.02                  | 0.02          | 0.03        | 0.08             | 0.02              | 0.06              | 0.05             | 0.05           | 0.08         | 0.24            | 0.14          | 0.35          | 0.15            | 0.07             | 0.02          | -       | 0.04          | 0.04         | 0.18            | 0.08        | 0.14        | 0.31          | -         | -   |                    |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**



**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 45

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?**

**Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...**

**Labour**

|                    | Total           | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism    |               |              |
|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                    |                 | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base    | 2758            | 684                 | 1020          | 1054         | 603                   | 1081          | 1074                      | 543           | 1159          | 1056         | 776         | 1111          | 871          |
| Weighted base      | 2748            | 687                 | 1020          | 1041         | 597                   | 1079          | 1072                      | 545           | 1158          | 1045         | 767         | 1109          | 872          |
| Good chance        | (4) 77<br>3%    | 42<br>6%bc          | 20<br>2%      | 15<br>1%     | 26<br>4%e             | 23<br>2%      | 28<br>3%                  | 24<br>4%l     | 32<br>3%      | 21<br>2%     | 15<br>2%    | 29<br>3%      | 33<br>4%j    |
| Fair chance        | (3) 356<br>13%  | 123<br>18%bc        | 140<br>14%c   | 93<br>9%     | 122<br>20%ef          | 124<br>11%    | 110<br>10%                | 91<br>17%l    | 182<br>16%l   | 83<br>8%     | 104<br>14%  | 147<br>13%    | 105<br>12%   |
| Small chance       | (2) 572<br>21%  | 149<br>22%c         | 241<br>24%c   | 182<br>17%   | 173<br>29%ef          | 246<br>23%f   | 153<br>14%                | 137<br>25%l   | 264<br>23%l   | 171<br>16%   | 193<br>25%l | 241<br>22%l   | 138<br>16%   |
| No chance          | (1) 1573<br>57% | 335<br>49%          | 550<br>54%a   | 688<br>66%ab | 227<br>38%            | 613<br>57%cd  | 734<br>68%de              | 263<br>48%    | 584<br>50%    | 725<br>69%gh | 401<br>52%  | 618<br>56%    | 553<br>63%jk |
| Don't know         | 171<br>6%       | 39<br>6%            | 68<br>7%      | 64<br>6%     | 49<br>8%f             | 74<br>7%f     | 48<br>4%                  | 30<br>6%      | 96<br>8%gi    | 45<br>4%     | 53<br>7%    | 74<br>7%      | 43<br>5%     |
| Mean               | 1.59            | 1.80bc              | 1.61c         | 1.42         | 1.90ef                | 1.56f         | 1.45                      | 1.76i         | 1.68i         | 1.40         | 1.63l       | 1.60          | 1.54         |
| Standard deviation | 0.84            | 0.96                | 0.81          | 0.73         | 0.91                  | 0.79          | 0.79                      | 0.90          | 0.86          | 0.73         | 0.81        | 0.83          | 0.86         |
| Standard error     | 0.02            | 0.04                | 0.03          | 0.02         | 0.04                  | 0.02          | 0.02                      | 0.04          | 0.03          | 0.02         | 0.03        | 0.03          | 0.03         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 46

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?**

**Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...**

**Liberal Democrat**

|                    | Total           | Gender                   |                         | Age                       |                            |                          |                           |                            |                            | Ethnicity                |                        | Socio-economic grade      |                           |                            |                           |                           |                           | Urban/ Rural      |            | Long term condition or disability |                   |
|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
|                    |                 | Male (a)                 | Female (b)              | 18-24 (c)                 | 25-34 (d)                  | 35-44 (e)                | 45-54 (f)                 | 55-64 (g)                  | 65+ (h)                    | White (i)                | BAME (j)               | ABC1 (k)                  | C2DE (l)                  | AB (m)                     | C1 (n)                    | C2 (o)                    | DE (p)                    | Urban (q)         | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)            |
| Unweighted base    | 3978            | 1979                     | 1999                    | 382                       | 668                        | 611                      | 747                       | 648                        | 922                        | 3433                     | 530                    | 2466                      | 1512                      | 1237                       | 1229                      | 673                       | 839                       | 3245              | 733        | 864                               | 3058              |
| Weighted base      | 3984            | 1953                     | 2031                    | 380                       | 694                        | 615                      | 747                       | 641                        | 906                        | 3433                     | 536                    | 2412                      | 1572                      | 1196                       | 1216                      | 741                       | 830                       | 3248              | 736        | 863                               | 3064              |
| Good chance        | (4) 94<br>2%    | 46<br>2%                 | 48<br>2%                | 17<br>4% <sup>efgh</sup>  | 25<br>4% <sup>efgh</sup>   | 16<br>3% <sup>g</sup>    | 14<br>2%                  | 6<br>1%                    | 16<br>2%                   | 73<br>2%                 | 21<br>4% <sup>i</sup>  | 64<br>3%                  | 30<br>2%                  | 33<br>3%                   | 32<br>3%                  | 15<br>2%                  | 15<br>2%                  | 81<br>2%          | 14<br>2%   | 17<br>2%                          | 77<br>3%          |
| Fair chance        | (3) 399<br>10%  | 170<br>9%                | 229<br>11% <sup>a</sup> | 49<br>13% <sup>efgh</sup> | 105<br>15% <sup>efgh</sup> | 69<br>11% <sup>gh</sup>  | 63<br>8%                  | 43<br>7%                   | 69<br>8%                   | 313<br>9%                | 85<br>16% <sup>i</sup> | 277<br>11% <sup>lop</sup> | 122<br>8%                 | 155<br>13% <sup>lnop</sup> | 122<br>10% <sup>lp</sup>  | 62<br>8%                  | 60<br>7%                  | 338<br>10%        | 61<br>8%   | 80<br>9%                          | 311<br>10%        |
| Small chance       | (2) 1216<br>31% | 608<br>31%               | 607<br>30%              | 137<br>36% <sup>gh</sup>  | 211<br>30%                 | 203<br>33% <sup>g</sup>  | 233<br>31% <sup>g</sup>   | 169<br>26%                 | 264<br>29%                 | 1037<br>30%              | 173<br>32%             | 806<br>33% <sup>lop</sup> | 410<br>26%                | 408<br>34% <sup>lop</sup>  | 398<br>33% <sup>lop</sup> | 202<br>27%                | 209<br>25%                | 989<br>30%        | 227<br>31% | 242<br>28%                        | 960<br>31%        |
| No chance          | (1) 2016<br>51% | 1062<br>54% <sup>b</sup> | 954<br>47%              | 129<br>34%                | 277<br>40%                 | 286<br>46% <sup>cd</sup> | 395<br>53% <sup>cde</sup> | 391<br>61% <sup>cdef</sup> | 537<br>59% <sup>cdef</sup> | 1795<br>52% <sup>j</sup> | 215<br>40%             | 1132<br>47%               | 885<br>56% <sup>kmn</sup> | 550<br>46%                 | 582<br>48%                | 407<br>55% <sup>kmn</sup> | 478<br>58% <sup>kmn</sup> | 1620<br>50%       | 396<br>54% | 480<br>56% <sup>t</sup>           | 1507<br>49%       |
| Don't know         | 258<br>6%       | 66<br>3%                 | 192<br>9% <sup>a</sup>  | 48<br>13% <sup>efgh</sup> | 76<br>11% <sup>efgh</sup>  | 41<br>7% <sup>h</sup>    | 42<br>6% <sup>h</sup>     | 32<br>5% <sup>h</sup>      | 19<br>2%                   | 214<br>6%                | 42<br>8%               | 134<br>6%                 | 125<br>8% <sup>km</sup>   | 51<br>4%                   | 83<br>7% <sup>m</sup>     | 55<br>7% <sup>m</sup>     | 69<br>8% <sup>km</sup>    | 220<br>7%         | 38<br>5%   | 43<br>5%                          | 208<br>7%         |
| Mean               | 1.62            | 1.58                     | 1.66 <sup>a</sup>       | 1.86 <sup>efg</sup>       | 1.80 <sup>efg</sup>        | 1.68 <sup>fgh</sup>      | 1.57 <sup>g</sup>         | 1.45                       | 1.51                       | 1.59                     | 1.82 <sup>i</sup>      | 1.68 <sup>lop</sup>       | 1.51                      | 1.71 <sup>lop</sup>        | 1.65 <sup>lop</sup>       | 1.54                      | 1.49                      | 1.63 <sup>r</sup> | 1.56       | 1.55                              | 1.63 <sup>s</sup> |
| Standard deviation | 0.78            | 0.76                     | 0.79                    | 0.85 <sup>h</sup>         | 0.86 <sup>h</sup>          | 0.79                     | 0.74                      | 0.67                       | 0.72                       | 0.76                     | 0.86                   | 0.79                      | 0.74                      | 0.80                       | 0.78                      | 0.75                      | 0.72                      | 0.79              | 0.73       | 0.75                              | 0.78              |
| Standard error     | 0.01            | 0.02                     | 0.02                    | 0.05                      | 0.04                       | 0.03                     | 0.03                      | 0.03                       | 0.02                       | 0.01                     | 0.04                   | 0.02                      | 0.02                      | 0.02                       | 0.02                      | 0.03                      | 0.03                      | 0.01              | 0.03       | 0.03                              | 0.01              |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t**

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 47

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?**

**Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...**

**Liberal Democrat**

|                    | Region          |              |              |               |              |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |                   |                | Education level |                  |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                    | Total           | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)    | N Ireland (c) | England (d)  | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)        | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base    | 3978            | 346          | 226          | 81            | 3325         | 169            | 423            | 331                          | 334               | 258               | 323                 | 527               | 616            | 344             | 46               | 2397                   | 1423                      | 82                               | 1414               | 1169                      | 314                         | 389                              | 635                          | 57            |
| Weighted base      | 3984            | 376          | 207          | 75*           | 3326         | 173            | 446            | 328                          | 321               | 272               | 346                 | 503               | 584            | 354             | 47*              | 2409                   | 1414                      | 84*                              | 1396               | 1177                      | 317                         | 393                              | 642                          | 58*           |
| Good chance        | (4) 94<br>2%    | 3<br>1%      | 4<br>2%      | -<br>-        | 87<br>3%a    | 5<br>3%        | 9<br>2%        | 9<br>3%                      | 10<br>3%a         | 7<br>3%           | 4<br>1%             | 18<br>4%aj        | 16<br>3%a      | 8<br>2%         | 1<br>2%          | 29<br>1%               | 54<br>4%o                 | 9<br>11%op                       | 28<br>2%           | 39<br>3%ru                | 6<br>2%                     | 5<br>1%                          | 15<br>2%                     | 2<br>3%       |
| Fair chance        | (3) 399<br>10%  | 33<br>9%     | 15<br>7%     | 7<br>9%       | 345<br>10%   | 14<br>8%       | 50<br>11%      | 32<br>10%                    | 32<br>10%         | 31<br>11%         | 35<br>10%           | 61<br>12%l        | 49<br>8%       | 41<br>12%       | 4<br>9%          | 188<br>8%              | 192<br>14%o               | 10<br>12%                        | 113<br>8%          | 142<br>12%ru              | 29<br>9%                    | 33<br>8%                         | 70<br>11%r                   | 12<br>21%rtuv |
| Small chance       | (2) 1216<br>31% | 121<br>32%h  | 58<br>28%    | 19<br>25%     | 1018<br>31%h | 52<br>30%      | 128<br>29%     | 107<br>33%h                  | 80<br>25%         | 86<br>31%         | 113<br>33%h         | 169<br>34%h       | 179<br>31%     | 104<br>29%      | 9<br>20%         | 663<br>28%             | 502<br>36%no              | 37<br>44%no                      | 444<br>32%         | 367<br>31%                | 86<br>27%                   | 110<br>28%                       | 189<br>29%                   | 19<br>33%     |
| No chance          | (1) 2016<br>51% | 197<br>53%k  | 117<br>56%jk | 42<br>56%k    | 1660<br>50%k | 91<br>53%k     | 227<br>51%k    | 166<br>51%k                  | 177<br>55%k       | 135<br>49%        | 165<br>48%          | 220<br>44%        | 306<br>52%k    | 172<br>49%      | 30<br>64%pq      | 1373<br>57%pq          | 584<br>41%q               | 18<br>21%                        | 769<br>55%svw      | 554<br>47%                | 168<br>53%w                 | 206<br>53%w                      | 298<br>46%                   | 21<br>36%     |
| Don't know         | 258<br>6%       | 21<br>6%     | 13<br>6%     | 7<br>10%g     | 217<br>7%    | 10<br>6%       | 30<br>7%       | 14<br>4%                     | 22<br>7%          | 14<br>5%          | 28<br>8%g           | 35<br>7%          | 34<br>6%       | 29<br>8%g       | 2<br>4%          | 156<br>6%              | 82<br>6%                  | 10<br>12%op                      | 43<br>3%           | 74<br>6%r                 | 27<br>9%r                   | 39<br>10%rs                      | 71<br>11%rs                  | 4<br>7%       |
| Mean               | 1.62            | 1.55         | 1.52         | 1.47          | 1.63b        | 1.59           | 1.62           | 1.63                         | 1.58              | 1.65              | 1.62                | 1.74abc<br>defhjl | 1.59           | 1.65            | 1.47             | 1.50                   | 1.79no                    | 2.15nop                          | 1.56               | 1.70rtu                   | 1.56                        | 1.54                             | 1.65ru                       | 1.90rtuv      |
| Standard deviation | 0.78            | 0.70         | 0.73         | 0.67          | 0.79         | 0.78           | 0.79           | 0.78                         | 0.81              | 0.80              | 0.73                | 0.83              | 0.77           | 0.80            | 0.77             | 0.70                   | 0.84                      | 0.93                             | 0.73               | 0.83                      | 0.76                        | 0.72                             | 0.79                         | 0.87          |
| Standard error     | 0.01            | 0.04         | 0.05         | 0.08          | 0.01         | 0.06           | 0.04           | 0.04                         | 0.05              | 0.05              | 0.04                | 0.04              | 0.03           | 0.04            | 0.12             | 0.01                   | 0.02                      | 0.11                             | 0.02               | 0.02                      | 0.04                        | 0.04                             | 0.03                         | 0.12          |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base**

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 48

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?****Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...****Liberal Democrat**

|                    | Vote in EU referendum |               |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |               |                      |                      |               |                 |              |               |                     |                     | Vote now    |                |             |               |                 |            |            |               |           |     | Would not vote (w) |
|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|------------|---------------|-----------|-----|--------------------|
|                    | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)       | Lib Dem (f)          | UKIP (g)             | SNP (h)       | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)      | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)           | Did not vote (m)    | Cons (n)    | Lab (o)        | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)      | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)    | DUP (t)    | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) |     |                    |
| Unweighted base    | 3978                  | 1920          | 1724         | 278              | 1560            | 1541          | 90                   | 199                  | 149           | 20              | 34           | 17            | 69                  | 299                 | 1445        | 1619           | -           | 327           | 24              | 157        | 35         | 21            | -         | -   |                    |
| Weighted base      | 3984                  | 1920          | 1726         | 281              | 1546            | 1551          | 89*                  | 200                  | 161           | 18**            | 31*          | 16**          | 68*                 | 302                 | 1431        | 1630           | -**         | 327           | 22**            | 170        | 32*        | 20**          | -**       | -** |                    |
| Good chance        | (4)<br>94<br>2%       | 27<br>1%      | 55<br>3%a    | 12<br>4%a        | 21<br>1%        | 43<br>3%dgh   | 15<br>17%deghj<br>lm | -                    | -             | 2<br>11%        | -            | -             | 2<br>3%gh           | 12<br>4%dgh         | 25<br>2%    | 62<br>4%nqs    | -           | 2<br>1%       | 2<br>8%         | 1<br>1%    | -          | -             | -         | -   |                    |
| Fair chance        | (3)<br>399<br>10%     | 114<br>6%     | 251<br>15%a  | 30<br>11%a       | 106<br>7%       | 198<br>13%dgh | 37<br>42%deghj<br>lm | 8<br>4%              | 11<br>7%      | 2<br>10%        | 1<br>3%      | 2<br>11%      | 6<br>8%             | 29<br>10%g          | 108<br>8%q  | 219<br>13%nqst | -           | 12<br>4%      | 3<br>12%        | 11<br>6%   | -          | 2<br>9%       | -         | -   |                    |
| Small chance       | (2)<br>1216<br>31%    | 459<br>24%    | 662<br>38%ac | 87<br>31%a       | 433<br>28%g     | 542<br>35%dfg | 21<br>23%            | 39<br>19%            | 51<br>32%g    | 3<br>15%        | 9<br>30%     | 5<br>29%      | 26<br>38%fg         | 88<br>29%g          | 414<br>29%q | 578<br>35%nq   | -           | 59<br>18%     | 5<br>25%        | 53<br>31%q | 8<br>24%   | 5<br>24%      | -         | -   |                    |
| No chance          | (1)<br>2016<br>51%    | 1241<br>65%bc | 666<br>39%   | 97<br>35%        | 940<br>61%eflm  | 686<br>44%flm | 7<br>8%              | 144<br>72%defh<br>lm | 95<br>59%eflm | 8<br>44%        | 19<br>60%flm | 9<br>59%      | 19<br>28%f          | 88<br>29%f          | 855<br>60%o | 692<br>42%     | -           | 242<br>74%nos | 11<br>50%       | 96<br>56%o | 23<br>70%o | 11<br>58%     | -         | -   |                    |
| Don't know         | 258<br>6%             | 78<br>4%      | 93<br>5%     | 55<br>20%ab      | 48<br>3%        | 82<br>5%d     | 10<br>11%degh        | 9<br>4%              | 4<br>3%       | 4<br>20%        | 2<br>6%      | -             | 15<br>23%defg<br>hj | 84<br>28%defgh<br>j | 29<br>2%    | 79<br>5%n      | -           | 11<br>3%      | 1<br>4%         | 9<br>5%n   | 2<br>6%    | 2<br>10%      | -         | -   |                    |
| Mean               | 1.62                  | 1.42          | 1.81a        | 1.81a            | 1.47g           | 1.73dgh       | 2.75deg<br>j         | 1.29                 | 1.47g         | 1.83            | 1.39         | 1.52          | 1.81dgh<br>j        | 1.84dgh<br>j        | 1.50qt      | 1.78nqst       | -           | 1.28          | 1.78            | 1.49q      | 1.25       | 1.47          | -         | -   |                    |
| Standard deviation | 0.78                  | 0.67          | 0.81         | 0.86             | 0.69            | 0.80          | 0.86                 | 0.54                 | 0.63          | 1.13            | 0.56         | 0.71          | 0.78                | 0.86                | 0.71        | 0.83           | -           | 0.56          | 1.00            | 0.66       | 0.44       | 0.69          | -         | -   |                    |
| Standard error     | 0.01                  | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.06             | 0.02            | 0.02          | 0.10                 | 0.04                 | 0.05          | 0.28            | 0.10         | 0.17          | 0.11                | 0.06                | 0.02        | 0.02           | -           | 0.03          | 0.21            | 0.05       | 0.08       | 0.16          | -         | -   |                    |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w****\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 49

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?****Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...****Liberal Democrat**

|                    | Total           | Economic left-right |                        |                       | Liberal-authoritarian |                         |                           | Ethnocentrism      |                         |                          | Populism              |                         |                          |
|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                    |                 | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b)          | Right<br>(c)          | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)         | Medium<br>(h)           | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)            | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base    | 3978            | 1309                | 1456                   | 1213                  | 1061                  | 1529                    | 1388                      | 1050               | 1619                    | 1309                     | 1054                  | 1581                    | 1343                     |
| Weighted base      | 3984            | 1316                | 1465                   | 1203                  | 1057                  | 1535                    | 1392                      | 1055               | 1626                    | 1303                     | 1046                  | 1587                    | 1351                     |
| Good chance        | (4) 94<br>2%    | 39<br>3%            | 29<br>2%               | 26<br>2%              | 47<br>4%ef            | 27<br>2%                | 21<br>2%                  | 35<br>3%l          | 34<br>2%                | 26<br>2%                 | 37<br>4%k             | 20<br>1%                | 37<br>3%k                |
| Fair chance        | (3) 399<br>10%  | 146<br>11%          | 141<br>10%             | 112<br>9%             | 154<br>15%ef          | 137<br>9%               | 108<br>8%                 | 127<br>12%i        | 173<br>11%i             | 99<br>8%                 | 127<br>12%kl          | 153<br>10%              | 119<br>9%                |
| Small chance       | (2) 1216<br>31% | 382<br>29%          | 471<br>32%             | 362<br>30%            | 391<br>37%ef          | 482<br>31%f             | 342<br>25%                | 364<br>34%i        | 502<br>31%i             | 350<br>27%               | 378<br>36%l           | 519<br>33%l             | 319<br>24%               |
| No chance          | (1) 2016<br>51% | 687<br>52%          | 716<br>49%             | 613<br>51%            | 397<br>38%            | 771<br>50% <sup>d</sup> | 849<br>61% <sup>de</sup>  | 482<br>46%         | 770<br>47%              | 765<br>59% <sup>gh</sup> | 430<br>41%            | 778<br>49% <sup>j</sup> | 808<br>60% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Don't know         | 258<br>6%       | 62<br>5%            | 107<br>7% <sup>a</sup> | 89<br>7% <sup>a</sup> | 68<br>6%              | 119<br>8% <sup>f</sup>  | 72<br>5%                  | 48<br>5%           | 147<br>9% <sup>gi</sup> | 63<br>5%                 | 74<br>7% <sup>l</sup> | 117<br>7% <sup>l</sup>  | 68<br>5%                 |
| Mean               | 1.62            | 1.63                | 1.62                   | 1.60                  | 1.85 <sup>ef</sup>    | 1.59 <sup>f</sup>       | 1.47                      | 1.72 <sup>hi</sup> | 1.64 <sup>i</sup>       | 1.50                     | 1.77 <sup>kl</sup>    | 1.60 <sup>l</sup>       | 1.52                     |
| Standard deviation | 0.78            | 0.81                | 0.76                   | 0.76                  | 0.85                  | 0.74                    | 0.71                      | 0.81               | 0.78                    | 0.73                     | 0.82                  | 0.73                    | 0.78                     |
| Standard error     | 0.01            | 0.02                | 0.02                   | 0.02                  | 0.03                  | 0.02                    | 0.02                      | 0.03               | 0.02                    | 0.02                     | 0.03                  | 0.02                    | 0.02                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 50

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?**

**Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...**

**The UK Independence Party**

|                    | Total           | Gender      |             | Age           |             |              |              |            |               | Ethnicity   |            | Socio-economic grade |              |               |               |              |             | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |             |
|--------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-------------|------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
|                    |                 | Male (a)    | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)     | 25-34 (d)   | 35-44 (e)    | 45-54 (f)    | 55-64 (g)  | 65+ (h)       | White (i)   | BAME (j)   | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)     | AB (m)        | C1 (n)        | C2 (o)       | DE (p)      | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)      |
| Unweighted base    | 4050            | 1993        | 2057        | 401           | 692         | 633          | 747          | 636        | 941           | 3479        | 555        | 2618                 | 1432         | 1378          | 1240          | 644          | 788         | 3293         | 757        | 860                               | 3130        |
| Weighted base      | 4051            | 1963        | 2088        | 398           | 717         | 637          | 746          | 629        | 924           | 3475        | 561        | 2560                 | 1492         | 1333          | 1227          | 711          | 781         | 3293         | 759        | 859                               | 3132        |
| Good chance        | (4) 105<br>3%   | 60<br>3%    | 45<br>2%    | 9<br>2%       | 15<br>2%    | 13<br>2%     | 18<br>2%     | 25<br>4%de | 24<br>3%      | 86<br>2%    | 18<br>3%   | 60<br>2%             | 44<br>3%     | 33<br>2%      | 27<br>2%      | 25<br>3%     | 20<br>3%    | 91<br>3%     | 14<br>2%   | 27<br>3%                          | 77<br>2%    |
| Fair chance        | (3) 290<br>7%   | 139<br>7%   | 150<br>7%   | 29<br>7%      | 62<br>9%h   | 50<br>8%h    | 56<br>8%h    | 46<br>7%   | 48<br>5%      | 238<br>7%   | 50<br>9%   | 149<br>6%            | 141<br>9%kmn | 86<br>6%      | 63<br>5%      | 77<br>11%kmn | 64<br>8%kn  | 247<br>8%    | 43<br>6%   | 59<br>7%                          | 225<br>7%   |
| Small chance       | (2) 636<br>16%  | 348<br>18%b | 288<br>14%  | 35<br>9%      | 87<br>12%   | 108<br>17%cd | 129<br>17%cd | 95<br>15%c | 181<br>20%cdg | 559<br>16%  | 77<br>14%  | 380<br>15%           | 256<br>17%   | 193<br>14%    | 187<br>15%    | 129<br>18%km | 127<br>16%  | 518<br>16%   | 119<br>16% | 142<br>17%                        | 488<br>16%  |
| No chance          | (1) 2789<br>69% | 1356<br>69% | 1433<br>69% | 284<br>71%    | 487<br>68%  | 425<br>67%   | 502<br>67%   | 440<br>70% | 650<br>70%    | 2403<br>69% | 375<br>67% | 1841<br>72%lop       | 948<br>64%   | 964<br>72%lop | 878<br>72%lop | 431<br>61%   | 516<br>66%o | 2247<br>68%  | 542<br>71% | 585<br>68%                        | 2165<br>69% |
| Don't know         | 232<br>6%       | 60<br>3%    | 172<br>8%a  | 40<br>10%efgh | 66<br>9%lgh | 41<br>7%gh   | 40<br>5%h    | 23<br>4%   | 21<br>2%      | 189<br>5%   | 40<br>7%   | 129<br>5%            | 103<br>7%km  | 57<br>4%      | 72<br>6%      | 48<br>7%km   | 54<br>7%km  | 191<br>6%    | 41<br>5%   | 46<br>5%                          | 178<br>6%   |
| Mean               | 1.40            | 1.42        | 1.38        | 1.34          | 1.39        | 1.41         | 1.42         | 1.43       | 1.38          | 1.39        | 1.45       | 1.35                 | 1.48kmn      | 1.36          | 1.34          | 1.54kmn      | 1.43kmn     | 1.41r        | 1.34       | 1.42                              | 1.40        |
| Standard deviation | 0.75            | 0.76        | 0.73        | 0.74          | 0.75        | 0.74         | 0.75         | 0.81       | 0.71          | 0.74        | 0.81       | 0.71                 | 0.80         | 0.72          | 0.69          | 0.84         | 0.76        | 0.76         | 0.68       | 0.77                              | 0.74        |
| Standard error     | 0.01            | 0.02        | 0.02        | 0.04          | 0.03        | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.03       | 0.02          | 0.01        | 0.04       | 0.01                 | 0.02         | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.03         | 0.03        | 0.01         | 0.03       | 0.03                              | 0.01        |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t**

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 51

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?****Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...****The UK Independence Party**

|                    | Region          |                                |            |                          |              |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |             |                |                | Education level  |                        |                          |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                    | Total           | Scotland (a)                   | Wales (b)  | N Ireland (c)            | England (d)  | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)  | South East (l) | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base    | 4050            | 368                            | 224        | 83                       | 3375         | 161            | 432            | 306                          | 332               | 253               | 335                 | 561         | 635            | 360            | 44               | 2320                   | 1563                     | 92                               | 1456               | 1213                      | 300                         | 372                              | 649                          | 60            |
| Weighted base      | 4051            | 399                            | 205        | 77*                      | 3370         | 164            | 455            | 303                          | 318               | 267               | 358                 | 535         | 602            | 369            | 45*              | 2331                   | 1550                     | 93*                              | 1436               | 1221                      | 304                         | 375                              | 656                          | 60*           |
| Good chance        | (4) 105<br>3%   | 1<br>*                         | 6<br>3%a   | 4<br>5%ae                | 93<br>3%a    | 1<br>1%        | 10<br>2%a      | 8<br>3%a                     | 12<br>4%ae        | 9<br>3%a          | 8<br>2%a            | 17<br>3%a   | 21<br>3%a      | 8<br>2%a       | 3<br>7%          | 62<br>3%               | 37<br>2%                 | 2<br>2%                          | 42<br>3%           | 29<br>2%                  | 9<br>3%                     | 14<br>4%v                        | 10<br>2%                     | -<br>-        |
| Fair chance        | (3) 290<br>7%   | 19<br>5%                       | 16<br>8%   | 5<br>7%                  | 250<br>7%    | 13<br>8%       | 36<br>8%       | 25<br>8%                     | 25<br>8%          | 16<br>6%          | 30<br>8%            | 38<br>7%    | 46<br>8%       | 21<br>6%       | 4<br>9%q         | 181<br>8%q             | 97<br>6%q                | 1<br>1%                          | 81<br>6%           | 95<br>8%r                 | 28<br>9%r                   | 28<br>8%                         | 55<br>8%r                    | 3<br>5%       |
| Small chance       | (2) 636<br>16%  | 38<br>10%                      | 35<br>17%a | 13<br>17%a               | 550<br>16%a  | 25<br>15%a     | 77<br>17%a     | 51<br>17%a                   | 45<br>14%         | 54<br>20%ak       | 53<br>15%a          | 78<br>15%a  | 106<br>18%a    | 60<br>16%a     | 6<br>14%         | 430<br>18%pq           | 188<br>12%               | 9<br>10%                         | 249<br>17%         | 179<br>15%                | 49<br>16%                   | 60<br>16%                        | 94<br>14%                    | 5<br>9%       |
| No chance          | (1) 2789<br>69% | 320<br>80%bcde<br>fghijkl<br>m | 138<br>67% | 43<br>56%                | 2288<br>68%c | 110<br>67%     | 307<br>67%     | 209<br>69%c                  | 215<br>67%        | 179<br>67%        | 244<br>68%c         | 369<br>69%c | 400<br>66%     | 256<br>69%c    | 30<br>66%        | 1517<br>65%            | 1155<br>74%o             | 74<br>80%o                       | 1021<br>71%tuv     | 853<br>70%tu              | 194<br>64%                  | 240<br>64%                       | 433<br>66%                   | 48<br>80%tuv  |
| Don't know         | 232<br>6%       | 21<br>5%                       | 10<br>5%   | 11<br>14%abdfg<br>hijklm | 189<br>6%g   | 15<br>9%gi     | 26<br>6%       | 9<br>3%                      | 21<br>7%g         | 9<br>3%           | 23<br>6%g           | 33<br>6%g   | 30<br>5%       | 24<br>7%g      | 2<br>5%          | 142<br>6%              | 73<br>5%                 | 7<br>7%                          | 43<br>3%           | 64<br>5%r                 | 24<br>8%r                   | 33<br>9%rs                       | 64<br>10%rs                  | 4<br>6%       |
| Mean               | 1.40            | 1.21                           | 1.44a      | 1.53a                    | 1.42a        | 1.37a          | 1.41a          | 1.43a                        | 1.44a             | 1.44a             | 1.40a               | 1.41a       | 1.45a          | 1.36a          | 1.54q            | 1.45pq                 | 1.33                     | 1.20                             | 1.39               | 1.40w                     | 1.47w                       | 1.46w                            | 1.40w                        | 1.19          |
| Standard deviation | 0.75            | 0.53                           | 0.78       | 0.87                     | 0.76         | 0.67           | 0.74           | 0.77                         | 0.81              | 0.77              | 0.74                | 0.77        | 0.79           | 0.70           | 0.93             | 0.76                   | 0.71                     | 0.59                             | 0.73               | 0.75                      | 0.80                        | 0.81                             | 0.73                         | 0.51          |
| Standard error     | 0.01            | 0.03                           | 0.05       | 0.10                     | 0.01         | 0.06           | 0.04           | 0.04                         | 0.05              | 0.05              | 0.04                | 0.03        | 0.03           | 0.04           | 0.14             | 0.02                   | 0.02                     | 0.06                             | 0.02               | 0.02                      | 0.05                        | 0.04                             | 0.03                         | 0.07          |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w****\* small base**

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 52

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?**

**Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...**

**The UK Independence Party**

|                    | Vote in EU referendum |             |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |                 |                  |                 |                  |                  |           |                |           |                  | Vote now        |               |               |               |                 |           |               |               |           |     | Would not vote (w) |
|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|-----------|-----|--------------------|
|                    | Total                 | Leave (a)   | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)         | Lib Dem (f)      | UKIP (g)        | SNP (h)          | Plaid Cymru (i)  | DUP (j)   | Sinn Fein (k)  | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)        | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p)   | UKIP (q)      | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)       | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) |     |                    |
| Unweighted base    | 4050                  | 1698        | 2001         | 294              | 1497            | 1579            | 333              | 55              | 151              | 20               | 34        | 17             | 67        | 297              | 1445            | 1619          | 399           | -             | 24              | 157       | 35            | 21            | -         | -   |                    |
| Weighted base      | 4051                  | 1699        | 1998         | 296              | 1484            | 1588            | 329              | 55*             | 164              | 18**             | 31*       | 16**           | 66*       | 299              | 1431            | 1630          | 394           | -**           | 22**            | 170       | 32*           | 20**          | -**       | -** |                    |
| Good chance        | (4)                   | 105<br>3%   | 88<br>5%bc   | 13<br>1%         | 3<br>1%         | 67<br>4%efhm    | 20<br>1%         | 2<br>1%         | 12<br>22%defhlm  | -                | -         | 4<br>11%efhlm  | -         | -                | 67<br>5%ops     | 22<br>1%      | 7<br>2%       | -             | -               | -         | 4<br>11%ops   | -             | -         | -   |                    |
| Fair chance        | (3)                   | 290<br>7%   | 213<br>13%bc | 58<br>3%         | 13<br>4%        | 144<br>10%efh   | 82<br>5%         | 12<br>4%        | 15<br>27%defhjlm | 3<br>2%          | 2<br>10%  | 2<br>6%        | 1<br>6%   | 3<br>4%          | 25<br>8%efh     | 142<br>10%ops | 87<br>5%      | 23<br>6%      | -               | 2<br>8%   | 4<br>3%       | 2<br>6%       | 1<br>5%   | -   | -                  |
| Small chance       | (2)                   | 636<br>16%  | 432<br>25%bc | 165<br>8%        | 34<br>11%       | 333<br>22%efhlm | 182<br>11%       | 30<br>9%        | 19<br>34%defhlm  | 11<br>7%         | 2<br>10%  | 10<br>30%efhlm | 1<br>6%   | 5<br>8%          | 45<br>15%fh     | 330<br>23%ops | 201<br>12%ps  | 29<br>7%      | -               | 4<br>17%  | 9<br>5%       | 8<br>23%ops   | 2<br>9%   | -   | -                  |
| No chance          | (1)                   | 2789<br>69% | 899<br>53%   | 1677<br>84%ac    | 194<br>65%a     | 889<br>60%gfm   | 1243<br>78%dgjlm | 272<br>83%dgjlm | 5<br>9%          | 144<br>88%degjlm | 13<br>70% | 14<br>43%g     | 13<br>83% | 43<br>65%gjm     | 154<br>51%g     | 852<br>60%    | 1260<br>77%nt | 327<br>83%not | -               | 15<br>71% | 146<br>86%not | 15<br>48%     | 15<br>77% | -   | -                  |
| Don't know         |                       | 232<br>6%   | 67<br>4%     | 85<br>4%         | 52<br>18%ab     | 52<br>4%        | 61<br>4%         | 13<br>4%        | 4<br>7%          | 5<br>3%          | 2<br>10%  | 3<br>9%        | 1<br>6%   | 15<br>23%defgh   | 75<br>25%defghj | 39<br>3%      | 59<br>4%      | 8<br>2%       | -               | 1<br>4%   | 11<br>6%np    | 4<br>12%nop   | 2<br>10%  | -   | -                  |
| Mean               |                       | 1.40        | 1.69bc       | 1.17             | 1.29b           | 1.57efhlm       | 1.27fh           | 1.19            | 2.67defhlm       | 1.11             | 1.33      | 1.84efhlm      | 1.18      | 1.21             | 1.43efhlm       | 1.59ops       | 1.28s         | 1.25s         | -               | 1.35      | 1.11          | 1.78ops       | 1.20      | -   | -                  |
| Standard deviation |                       | 0.75        | 0.89         | 0.49             | 0.63            | 0.85            | 0.62             | 0.52            | 0.95             | 0.38             | 0.69      | 1.03           | 0.53      | 0.53             | 0.69            | 0.86          | 0.63          | 0.65          | -               | 0.65      | 0.39          | 1.05          | 0.53      | -   | -                  |
| Standard error     |                       | 0.01        | 0.02         | 0.01             | 0.04            | 0.02            | 0.02             | 0.03            | 0.13             | 0.03             | 0.16      | 0.18           | 0.13      | 0.07             | 0.05            | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.03          | -               | 0.14      | 0.03          | 0.19          | 0.12      | -   | -                  |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**



**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 53

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?****Base: All respondents who vote but would not vote for ...****The UK Independence Party**

|                    | Total           | Economic left-right      |                        |                         | Liberal-authoritarian     |                          |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                          |                          | Populism                 |                          |                         |
|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
|                    |                 | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)          | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)       | Centre<br>(e)            | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)            | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)               | Medium<br>(k)            | High<br>(l)             |
| Unweighted base    | 4050            | 1300                     | 1500                   | 1250                    | 1229                      | 1534                     | 1287                      | 1097                     | 1672                     | 1281                     | 1188                     | 1632                     | 1230                    |
| Weighted base      | 4051            | 1305                     | 1508                   | 1239                    | 1220                      | 1539                     | 1292                      | 1100                     | 1676                     | 1275                     | 1176                     | 1637                     | 1238                    |
| Good chance        | (4) 105<br>3%   | 32<br>2%                 | 45<br>3%               | 27<br>2%                | 6<br>*                    | 30<br>2% <sup>d</sup>    | 69<br>5% <sup>de</sup>    | 17<br>2%                 | 35<br>2%                 | 53<br>4% <sup>gh</sup>   | 5<br>*                   | 34<br>2% <sup>j</sup>    | 65<br>5% <sup>jk</sup>  |
| Fair chance        | (3) 290<br>7%   | 75<br>6%                 | 126<br>8% <sup>a</sup> | 89<br>7%                | 26<br>2%                  | 119<br>8% <sup>d</sup>   | 145<br>11% <sup>de</sup>  | 40<br>4%                 | 126<br>8% <sup>g</sup>   | 124<br>10% <sup>gh</sup> | 42<br>4%                 | 128<br>8% <sup>j</sup>   | 119<br>10% <sup>j</sup> |
| Small chance       | (2) 636<br>16%  | 181<br>14%               | 239<br>16%             | 216<br>17% <sup>a</sup> | 80<br>7%                  | 283<br>18% <sup>d</sup>  | 273<br>21% <sup>d</sup>   | 90<br>8%                 | 275<br>16% <sup>g</sup>  | 271<br>21% <sup>gh</sup> | 136<br>12%               | 271<br>17% <sup>j</sup>  | 230<br>19% <sup>j</sup> |
| No chance          | (1) 2789<br>69% | 963<br>74% <sup>bc</sup> | 1005<br>67%            | 821<br>66%              | 1051<br>86% <sup>ef</sup> | 1002<br>65% <sup>f</sup> | 736<br>57%                | 913<br>83% <sup>hi</sup> | 1109<br>66% <sup>i</sup> | 766<br>60%               | 927<br>79% <sup>kl</sup> | 1101<br>67% <sup>l</sup> | 760<br>61%              |
| Don't know         | 232<br>6%       | 54<br>4%                 | 92<br>6% <sup>a</sup>  | 86<br>7% <sup>a</sup>   | 57<br>5%                  | 106<br>7% <sup>d</sup>   | 69<br>5%                  | 39<br>4%                 | 131<br>8% <sup>gi</sup>  | 62<br>5%                 | 66<br>6%                 | 102<br>6%                | 64<br>5%                |
| Mean               | 1.40            | 1.34                     | 1.44 <sup>a</sup>      | 1.41 <sup>a</sup>       | 1.13                      | 1.43 <sup>d</sup>        | 1.63 <sup>de</sup>        | 1.21                     | 1.41 <sup>g</sup>        | 1.56 <sup>gh</sup>       | 1.21                     | 1.41 <sup>j</sup>        | 1.57 <sup>jk</sup>      |
| Standard deviation | 0.75            | 0.71                     | 0.79                   | 0.73                    | 0.43                      | 0.73                     | 0.90                      | 0.58                     | 0.74                     | 0.84                     | 0.52                     | 0.74                     | 0.88                    |
| Standard error     | 0.01            | 0.02                     | 0.02                   | 0.02                    | 0.01                      | 0.02                     | 0.03                      | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.03                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 54

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?**

**Base: All Welsh respondents who vote but would not vote for ...**

**Plaid Cymru**

|                    | Total | Gender    |            | Age        |          |           |           |           |           | Ethnicity |          | Socio-economic grade |           |           |           |           |           | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |           |
|--------------------|-------|-----------|------------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|
|                    |       | Male      | Female     | 18-24      | 25-34    | 35-44     | 45-54     | 55-64     | 65+       | White     | BAME     | ABC1                 | C2DE      | AB        | C1        | C2        | DE        | Urban        | Rural     | Yes                               | No        |
|                    |       | (a)       | (b)        | (c)        | (d)      | (e)       | (f)       | (g)       | (h)       | (i)       | (j)      | (k)                  | (l)       | (m)       | (n)       | (o)       | (p)       | (q)          | (r)       | (s)                               | (t)       |
| Unweighted base    | 215   | 104       | 111        | 22         | 23       | 40        | 48        | 39        | 43        | 196       | 19       | 119                  | 96        | 43        | 76        | 40        | 56        | 145          | 70        | 57                                | 153       |
| Weighted base      | 197   | 94        | 103        | 20**       | 22**     | 37*       | 44*       | 36*       | 38*       | 179       | 18**     | 106                  | 91*       | 38*       | 68*       | 40*       | 51*       | 134          | 63*       | 52*                               | 141       |
| Good chance        | (4)   | 7<br>3%   | 2<br>2%    | 5<br>5%    | 2<br>9%  | -<br>6%   | 1<br>2%   | -<br>2%   | 2<br>5%   | 5<br>3%   | 2<br>11% | 3<br>3%              | 4<br>4%   | 1<br>2%   | 2<br>3%   | 3<br>8%   | 1<br>2%   | 5<br>4%      | 2<br>3%   | 1<br>2%                           | 6<br>4%   |
| Fair chance        | (3)   | 33<br>17% | 18<br>19%  | 15<br>15%  | 4<br>17% | 4<br>18%  | 5<br>15%  | 11<br>25% | 5<br>13%  | 30<br>17% | 3<br>16% | 20<br>19%            | 12<br>14% | 7<br>19%  | 13<br>20% | 6<br>15%  | 6<br>13%  | 20<br>15%    | 13<br>20% | 7<br>14%                          | 26<br>18% |
| Small chance       | (2)   | 59<br>30% | 36<br>38%b | 23<br>22%  | 4<br>19% | 10<br>48% | 9<br>25%  | 12<br>26% | 13<br>30% | 56<br>31% | 4<br>21% | 34<br>32%            | 25<br>28% | 13<br>35% | 21<br>30% | 11<br>27% | 14<br>28% | 43<br>32%    | 16<br>25% | 17<br>33%                         | 38<br>27% |
| No chance          | (1)   | 85<br>43% | 36<br>39%  | 49<br>47%  | 7<br>36% | 6<br>26%  | 18<br>50% | 17<br>38% | 18<br>51% | 78<br>43% | 8<br>42% | 45<br>42%            | 40<br>45% | 16<br>42% | 29<br>42% | 16<br>40% | 24<br>48% | 53<br>39%    | 33<br>52% | 23<br>44%                         | 62<br>44% |
| Don't know         |       | 13<br>7%  | 2<br>2%    | 11<br>11%a | 4<br>19% | 2<br>9%   | 2<br>5%   | 4<br>9%   | -<br>5%   | 11<br>6%  | 2<br>11% | 4<br>4%              | 9<br>10%  | 1<br>2%   | 4<br>5%   | 4<br>10%  | 5<br>9%   | 13<br>10%r   | -<br>-    | 4<br>7%                           | 9<br>7%   |
| Mean               | 1.79  | 1.84      | 1.74       | 2.00       | 1.91     | 1.75      | 1.91      | 1.62      | 1.71      | 1.77      | 1.95     | 1.81                 | 1.75      | 1.81      | 1.82      | 1.89      | 1.65      | 1.81         | 1.75      | 1.72                              | 1.81      |
| Standard deviation | 0.86  | 0.81      | 0.92       | 1.08       | 0.70     | 0.94      | 0.89      | 0.71      | 0.87      | 0.84      | 1.10     | 0.85                 | 0.89      | 0.83      | 0.86      | 0.98      | 0.80      | 0.85         | 0.88      | 0.80                              | 0.90      |
| Standard error     | 0.06  | 0.08      | 0.09       | 0.26       | 0.15     | 0.15      | 0.13      | 0.11      | 0.14      | 0.06      | 0.27     | 0.08                 | 0.10      | 0.13      | 0.10      | 0.16      | 0.11      | 0.07         | 0.11      | 0.11                              | 0.08      |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t**

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 55

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?**

**Base: All Welsh respondents who vote but would not vote for ...**

**Plaid Cymru**

|                    | Total         | Region       |           |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |            |                | Education level |                  |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|--------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                    |               | Scotland (a) | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base    | 215           | -            | 215       | -             | -           | -              | -              | -                            | -                 | -                 | -                   | -          | -              | -               | 6                | 133                    | 70                        | 5                                | 86                 | 62                        | 18                          | 22                               | 24                           | 3             |
| Weighted base      | 197           | ..           | 197       | ..            | ..          | ..             | ..             | ..                           | ..                | ..                | ..                  | ..         | ..             | ..              | 5**              | 122                    | 64*                       | 5**                              | 78*                | 57*                       | 17**                        | 20**                             | 22**                         | 3**           |
| Good chance        | (4) 7<br>3%   | -            | 7<br>3%   | -             | -           | -              | -              | -                            | -                 | -                 | -                   | -          | -              | -               | -                | 2                      | 5<br>7%o                  | -                                | 3                  | 3                         | -                           | -                                | 1                            | -             |
| Fair chance        | (3) 33<br>17% | -            | 33<br>17% | -             | -           | -              | -              | -                            | -                 | -                 | -                   | -          | -              | -               | 1                | 19<br>15%              | 13                        | -                                | 11                 | 8                         | 5                           | 5                                | 4                            | -             |
| Small chance       | (2) 59<br>30% | -            | 59<br>30% | -             | -           | -              | -              | -                            | -                 | -                 | -                   | -          | -              | -               | 3                | 35<br>28%              | 20                        | 1                                | 29                 | 15                        | 1                           | 7                                | 6                            | 2             |
| No chance          | (1) 85<br>43% | -            | 85<br>43% | -             | -           | -              | -              | -                            | -                 | -                 | -                   | -          | -              | -               | 1                | 60<br>50%p             | 22                        | 2                                | 34                 | 25                        | 8                           | 5                                | 11                           | 1             |
| Don't know         | 13<br>7%      | -            | 13<br>7%  | -             | -           | -              | -              | -                            | -                 | -                 | -                   | -          | -              | -               | 1                | 7<br>5%                | 4                         | 2                                | 1                  | 7                         | 2                           | 3                                | 1                            | -             |
| Mean               | 1.79          | -            | 1.79      | -             | -           | -              | -              | -                            | -                 | -                 | -                   | -          | -              | -               | 1.99             | 1.67                   | 2.02o                     | 1.34                             | 1.77               | 1.78                      | 1.82                        | 1.95                             | 1.74                         | 1.68          |
| Standard deviation | 0.86          | -            | 0.86      | -             | -           | -              | -              | -                            | -                 | -                 | -                   | -          | -              | -               | 0.71             | 0.80                   | 0.96                      | 0.59                             | 0.83               | 0.92                      | 0.99                        | 0.78                             | 0.92                         | 0.57          |
| Standard error     | 0.06          | -            | 0.06      | -             | -           | -              | -              | -                            | -                 | -                 | -                   | -          | -              | -               | 0.32             | 0.07                   | 0.12                      | 0.34                             | 0.09               | 0.12                      | 0.25                        | 0.18                             | 0.19                         | 0.33          |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 56

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?**

**Base: All Welsh respondents who vote but would not vote for ...**

**Plaid Cymru**

|                    | Vote in EU referendum |           |            |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |                        |                        |          |          |                 |         |               |           |                  | Vote now               |                   |             |          |                 |         |         |               |           |    | Would not vote (w) |
|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------|------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------|----------|-----------------|---------|---------------|-----------|------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------------|-----------|----|--------------------|
|                    | Total                 | Leave (a) | Remain (b) | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)                | Lib Dem (f)            | UKIP (g) | SNP (h)  | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j) | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)               | Lab (o)           | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q) | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s) | DUP (t) | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) |    |                    |
| Unweighted base    | 215                   | 111       | 89         | 13               | 73              | 93                     | 9                      | 12       | -        | 7               | -       | -             | 4         | 17               | 69                     | 94                | 13          | 15       | -               | -       | -       | -             | -         | -  |                    |
| Weighted base      | 197                   | 102       | 81*        | 12**             | 67*             | 85*                    | 8**                    | 11**     | ..       | 6**             | ..      | ..            | 4**       | 16**             | 63*                    | 86*               | 12**        | 14**     | ..              | ..      | ..      | ..            | ..        | .. |                    |
| Good chance        | (4)                   | 7<br>3%   | 3<br>3%    | 1<br>3%          | 1<br>2%         | 4<br>4%                | -                      | -        | -        | 2<br>30%        | -       | -             | -         | -                | 1<br>2%                | 5<br>5%           | -           | 1<br>7%  | -               | -       | -       | -             | -         | -  |                    |
| Fair chance        | (3)                   | 33<br>17% | 15<br>14%  | 16<br>19%        | 3<br>22%        | 6<br>9%                | 17<br>21%              | 2<br>23% | 4<br>33% | 3<br>41%        | -       | -             | -         | 1<br>6%          | 7<br>11%               | 18<br>21%         | 2<br>16%    | 3<br>19% | -               | -       | -       | -             | -         | -  |                    |
| Small chance       | (2)                   | 59<br>30% | 28<br>28%  | 28<br>35%        | 1<br>8%         | 16<br>25%              | 34<br>39% <sup>d</sup> | 3<br>35% | 3<br>25% | -               | -       | -             | 1<br>25%  | 3<br>18%         | 3<br>22%               | 14<br>29%         | 29<br>34%   | 6<br>46% | 4<br>27%        | -       | -       | -             | -         | -  |                    |
| No chance          | (1)                   | 85<br>43% | 51<br>50%  | 30<br>37%        | 5<br>39%        | 40<br>60% <sup>e</sup> | 25<br>30%              | 3<br>32% | 5<br>43% | -               | -       | -             | 3<br>75%  | 9<br>58%         | 39<br>62% <sup>o</sup> | 29<br>34%         | 5<br>38%    | 6<br>47% | -               | -       | -       | -             | -         | -  |                    |
| Don't know         |                       | 13<br>7%  | 6<br>6%    | 5<br>6%          | 3<br>24%        | 3<br>4%                | 5<br>6%                | 1<br>10% | -        | 2<br>29%        | -       | -             | -         | 3<br>18%         | 2<br>3%                | 5<br>6%           | -           | -        | -               | -       | -       | -             | -         | -  |                    |
| Mean               | 1.79                  | 1.69      | 1.88       | 1.98             | 1.50            | 1.99 <sup>d</sup>      | 1.91                   | 1.90     | -        | 3.42            | -       | -             | 1.25      | 1.36             | 1.51                   | 1.98 <sup>n</sup> | 1.78        | 1.87     | -               | -       | -       | -             | -         | -  |                    |
| Standard deviation | 0.86                  | 0.84      | 0.86       | 1.16             | 0.74            | 0.85                   | 0.83                   | 0.91     | -        | 0.56            | -       | -             | 0.50      | 0.63             | 0.77                   | 0.91              | 0.73        | 1.01     | -               | -       | -       | -             | -         | -  |                    |
| Standard error     | 0.06                  | 0.08      | 0.09       | 0.37             | 0.09            | 0.09                   | 0.29                   | 0.26     | -        | 0.25            | -       | -             | 0.25      | 0.17             | 0.09                   | 0.10              | 0.20        | 0.26     | -               | -       | -       | -             | -         | -  |                    |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 57

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?**

**Base: All Welsh respondents who vote but would not vote for ...**

**Plaid Cymru**

|                    | Total      | Economic left-right  |                         |           | Liberal-authoritarian |            |                        | Ethnocentrism |            |           | Populism             |            |                      |
|--------------------|------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|---------------|------------|-----------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|
|                    |            | Left (a)             | Centre (b)              | Right (c) | Liberal (d)           | Centre (e) | Authoritarian (f)      | Low (g)       | Medium (h) | High (i)  | Low (j)              | Medium (k) | High (l)             |
| Unweighted base    | 215        | 82                   | 67                      | 66        | 58                    | 79         | 78                     | 59            | 89         | 67        | 60                   | 76         | 79                   |
| Weighted base      | 197        | 75*                  | 61*                     | 61*       | 53*                   | 73*        | 72*                    | 54*           | 82*        | 62*       | 55*                  | 70*        | 73*                  |
| Good chance        | (4)<br>3%  | 7<br>6% <sup>c</sup> | 2<br>3%                 | -<br>-    | 3<br>5%               | 2<br>3%    | 2<br>3%                | 4<br>7%       | 2<br>2%    | 1<br>2%   | 3<br>5% <sup>k</sup> | -<br>-     | 4<br>5% <sup>k</sup> |
| Fair chance        | (3)<br>17% | 33<br>12%            | 16<br>26% <sup>ac</sup> | 7<br>12%  | 10<br>19%             | 11<br>15%  | 12<br>17%              | 8<br>15%      | 12<br>15%  | 13<br>21% | 7<br>13%             | 14<br>21%  | 11<br>15%            |
| Small chance       | (2)<br>30% | 59<br>30%            | 26<br>35%               | 17<br>27% | 16<br>27%             | 15<br>29%  | 28<br>38% <sup>f</sup> | 16<br>23%     | 21<br>39%  | 24<br>29% | 15<br>24%            | 17<br>31%  | 21<br>30%            |
| No chance          | (1)<br>43% | 85<br>43%            | 32<br>43%               | 23<br>37% | 30<br>50%             | 21<br>40%  | 28<br>38%              | 37<br>51%     | 19<br>35%  | 35<br>43% | 31<br>51%            | 23<br>42%  | 29<br>45%            |
| Don't know         | 13<br>7%   | 3<br>4%              | 4<br>6%                 | 7<br>11%  | 4<br>7%               | 5<br>6%    | 5<br>7%                | 2<br>4%       | 9<br>12%   | 2<br>3%   | 5<br>9%              | 5<br>7%    | 4<br>5%              |
| Mean               | 1.79       | 1.81                 | 1.95 <sup>c</sup>       | 1.58      | 1.89                  | 1.81       | 1.69                   | 1.94          | 1.73       | 1.72      | 1.80                 | 1.77       | 1.80                 |
| Standard deviation | 0.86       | 0.90                 | 0.91                    | 0.73      | 0.92                  | 0.81       | 0.87                   | 0.91          | 0.83       | 0.86      | 0.90                 | 0.79       | 0.91                 |
| Standard error     | 0.06       | 0.10                 | 0.11                    | 0.09      | 0.13                  | 0.09       | 0.10                   | 0.12          | 0.09       | 0.11      | 0.12                 | 0.09       | 0.11                 |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l**

**\* small base**

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 58

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?**

**Base: All Scottish respondents who vote but would not vote for ...**

**SNP**

|                    | Total | Gender     |           | Age       |          |            |           |            |           | Ethnicity    |            | Socio-economic grade |           |           |           |           |           | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |           |            |
|--------------------|-------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|--------------|------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|------------|
|                    |       | Male       | Female    | 18-24     | 25-34    | 35-44      | 45-54     | 55-64      | 65+       | White        | BAME       | ABC1                 | C2DE      | AB        | C1        | C2        | DE        | Urban        | Rural      | Yes                               | No        |            |
|                    |       | (a)        | (b)       | (c)       | (d)      | (e)        | (f)       | (g)        | (h)       | (i)          | (j)        | (k)                  | (l)       | (m)       | (n)       | (o)       | (p)       | (q)          | (r)        | (s)                               | (t)       |            |
| Unweighted base    | 219   | 117        | 102       | 11        | 39       | 25         | 43        | 32         | 69        | 198          | 20         | 137                  | 82        | 75        | 62        | 44        | 38        | 179          | 40         | 41                                | 170       |            |
| Weighted base      | 238   | 126        | 113       | 12**      | 44*      | 27**       | 47*       | 34*        | 73*       | 215          | 22**       | 145                  | 93*       | 79*       | 67*       | 52*       | 41*       | 195          | 44*        | 45*                               | 184       |            |
| Good chance        | (4)   | 8<br>3%    | 3<br>3%   | 4<br>4%   | -<br>8%  | 3<br>4%    | 1<br>2%   | 1<br>3%    | 1<br>1%   | 8<br>4%      | -<br>-     | 6<br>4%              | 1<br>1%   | 2<br>3%   | 4<br>7%   | 1<br>2%   | -<br>-    | 4<br>2%      | 3<br>7%    | 1<br>3%                           | 7<br>4%   |            |
| Fair chance        | (3)   | 29<br>12%  | 16<br>13% | 12<br>11% | 3<br>28% | 6<br>13%   | 4<br>16%  | 5<br>11%   | 7<br>19%h | 3<br>4%      | 25<br>12%  | 3<br>15%             | 14<br>10% | 15<br>16% | 6<br>8%   | 8<br>11%  | 7<br>14%  | 7<br>18%     | 26<br>13%  | 2<br>5%                           | 7<br>15%  | 21<br>11%  |
| Small chance       | (2)   | 38<br>16%  | 19<br>15% | 20<br>18% | 2<br>17% | 10<br>23%h | 7<br>24%  | 10<br>21%h | 4<br>13%  | 5<br>7%      | 36<br>17%  | 2<br>10%             | 24<br>16% | 15<br>19% | 9<br>13%  | 11<br>20% | 4<br>11%  | 34<br>17%    | 4<br>10%   | 4<br>10%                          | 32<br>17% |            |
| No chance          | (1)   | 152<br>64% | 84<br>67% | 68<br>61% | 6<br>46% | 19<br>43%  | 15<br>56% | 29<br>61%  | 21<br>62% | 63<br>85%dfg | 137<br>64% | 14<br>65%            | 97<br>67% | 55<br>60% | 54<br>69% | 43<br>64% | 31<br>59% | 25<br>60%    | 120<br>62% | 33<br>75%                         | 30<br>66% | 118<br>64% |
| Don't know         |       | 11<br>5%   | 3<br>3%   | 8<br>7%   | 1<br>9%  | 6<br>13%h  | -<br>-    | 2<br>5%    | 1<br>3%   | 1<br>1%      | 9<br>4%    | 2<br>10%             | 4<br>3%   | 7<br>7%   | 1<br>1%   | 3<br>5%   | 2<br>5%   | 4<br>11%km   | 10<br>5%   | 1<br>3%                           | 3<br>7%   | 7<br>4%    |
| Mean               | 1.52  | 1.50       | 1.55      | 1.81      | 1.83h    | 1.67       | 1.54h     | 1.62h      | 1.21      | 1.53         | 1.45       | 1.50                 | 1.55      | 1.44      | 1.58      | 1.57      | 1.53      | 1.54         | 1.44       | 1.50                              | 1.53      |            |
| Standard deviation | 0.84  | 0.83       | 0.86      | 0.92      | 1.00     | 0.89       | 0.81      | 0.92       | 0.59      | 0.85         | 0.79       | 0.85                 | 0.82      | 0.76      | 0.95      | 0.83      | 0.82      | 0.82         | 0.91       | 0.86                              | 0.84      |            |
| Standard error     | 0.06  | 0.08       | 0.09      | 0.29      | 0.17     | 0.18       | 0.13      | 0.16       | 0.07      | 0.06         | 0.19       | 0.07                 | 0.09      | 0.09      | 0.12      | 0.13      | 0.14      | 0.06         | 0.15       | 0.14                              | 0.07      |            |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 59

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?**

**Base: All Scottish respondents who vote but would not vote for ...**

**SNP**

|                    | Region |                 |              |                     |                |                      |                      |                                            |                              |                              |                           |               |                      | Education level      |                         |                                   |                                    | Housing tenure                                    |                               |                                      |                                      |                                              |                                          |                     |
|--------------------|--------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------|
|                    | Total  | Scotland<br>(a) | Wales<br>(b) | N<br>Ireland<br>(c) | England<br>(d) | North<br>East<br>(e) | North<br>West<br>(f) | York-<br>shire<br>and the<br>Humber<br>(g) | West<br>Mid-<br>lands<br>(h) | East<br>Mid-<br>lands<br>(i) | East of<br>England<br>(j) | London<br>(k) | South<br>East<br>(l) | South<br>West<br>(m) | None/<br>Primary<br>(n) | Sec-<br>ondary or<br>equiv<br>(o) | Degree/<br>higher<br>degree<br>(p) | Still<br>in full<br>time<br>educa-<br>tion<br>(q) | Owned<br>out-<br>right<br>(r) | Owned with<br>a mort-<br>gage<br>(s) | Rented<br>from the<br>council<br>(t) | Rented<br>from a<br>housing<br>assoc.<br>(u) | Rented<br>from<br>someone<br>else<br>(v) | Rent<br>free<br>(w) |
| Unweighted base    | 219    | 219             | -            | -                   | -              | -                    | -                    | -                                          | -                            | -                            | -                         | -             | -                    | -                    | 4                       | 126                               | 82                                 | 3                                                 | 88                            | 65                                   | 20                                   | 19                                           | 25                                       | 2                   |
| Weighted base      | 238    | 238             | ..           | ..                  | ..             | ..                   | ..                   | ..                                         | ..                           | ..                           | ..                        | ..            | ..                   | ..                   | 4**                     | 138                               | 88*                                | 3**                                               | 94*                           | 71*                                  | 22**                                 | 21**                                         | 28**                                     | 2**                 |
| Good chance        | (4)    | 8<br>3%         | 8<br>3%      | -                   | -              | -                    | -                    | -                                          | -                            | -                            | -                         | -             | -                    | -                    | -                       | 3<br>2%                           | 4<br>5%                            | -                                                 | 3<br>3%                       | 2<br>3%                              | -                                    | -                                            | 2<br>8%                                  | -                   |
| Fair chance        | (3)    | 29<br>12%       | 29<br>12%    | -                   | -              | -                    | -                    | -                                          | -                            | -                            | -                         | -             | -                    | -                    | -                       | 18<br>13%                         | 11<br>12%                          | -                                                 | 7<br>8%                       | 12<br>17%                            | 6<br>25%                             | -                                            | 3<br>12%                                 | -                   |
| Small chance       | (2)    | 38<br>16%       | 38<br>16%    | -                   | -              | -                    | -                    | -                                          | -                            | -                            | -                         | -             | -                    | -                    | 1<br>26%                | 20<br>15%                         | 17<br>19%                          | -                                                 | 7<br>8%                       | 14<br>20%                            | 5<br>21%                             | 7<br>31%                                     | 4<br>16%                                 | 1<br>48%            |
| No chance          | (1)    | 152<br>64%      | 152<br>64%   | -                   | -              | -                    | -                    | -                                          | -                            | -                            | -                         | -             | -                    | -                    | 3<br>74%                | 91<br>66%                         | 51<br>58%                          | 3<br>100%                                         | 75<br>79%                     | 38<br>53%                            | 11<br>48%                            | 13<br>64%                                    | 15<br>52%                                | 1<br>52%            |
| Don't know         |        | 11<br>5%        | 11<br>5%     | -                   | -              | -                    | -                    | -                                          | -                            | -                            | -                         | -             | -                    | -                    | -                       | 5<br>4%                           | 4<br>5%                            | -                                                 | 1<br>1%                       | 4<br>6%                              | 1<br>6%                              | 1<br>5%                                      | 3<br>12%                                 | -                   |
| Mean               | 1.52   | 1.52            | -            | -                   | -              | -                    | -                    | -                                          | -                            | -                            | -                         | -             | -                    | -                    | 1.26                    | 1.49                              | 1.62                               | 1.00                                              | 1.35                          | 1.68r                                | 1.76                                 | 1.33                                         | 1.71                                     | 1.48                |
| Standard deviation | 0.84   | 0.84            | -            | -                   | -              | -                    | -                    | -                                          | -                            | -                            | -                         | -             | -                    | -                    | 0.50                    | 0.82                              | 0.91                               | 0.00                                              | 0.78                          | 0.89                                 | 0.87                                 | 0.48                                         | 1.02                                     | 0.68                |
| Standard error     | 0.06   | 0.06            | -            | -                   | -              | -                    | -                    | -                                          | -                            | -                            | -                         | -             | -                    | -                    | 0.25                    | 0.07                              | 0.10                               | 0.00                                              | 0.08                          | 0.11                                 | 0.20                                 | 0.11                                         | 0.22                                     | 0.48                |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 60

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?**

**Base: All Scottish respondents who vote but would not vote for ...**

**SNP**

|                    | Vote in EU referendum |            |                        |                        | Vote in 2017 GE |                        |                        |           |          |                 |         |               |           |                  | Vote now               |                        |             |          |                 |         |         |               |           |  | Would not vote (w) |
|--------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------------|---------|---------------|-----------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------|----------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------------|-----------|--|--------------------|
|                    | Total                 | Leave (a)  | Remain (b)             | Did not vote (c)       | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)                | Lib Dem (f)            | UKIP (g)  | SNP (h)  | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j) | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)               | Lab (o)                | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q) | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s) | DUP (t) | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) |  |                    |
| Unweighted base    | 219                   | 84         | 121                    | 11                     | 89              | 73                     | 24                     | 5         | 14       | -               | -       | -             | 2         | 12               | 81                     | 76                     | 30          | 8        | -               | -       | -       | -             | -         |  |                    |
| Weighted base      | 238                   | 92*        | 130                    | 12**                   | 96*             | 79*                    | 26**                   | 5**       | 15**     | **              | **      | **            | 2**       | 14**             | 87*                    | 83*                    | 32**        | 9**      | **              | **      | **      | **            | **        |  |                    |
| Good chance        | (4)                   | 8<br>3%    | 1<br>1%                | 7<br>5%                | -               | -                      | 4<br>6% <sup>d</sup>   | 1<br>4%   | 2<br>14% | -               | -       | -             | -         | -                | 1<br>1%                | 4<br>5%                | 1<br>3%     | -        | -               | -       | -       | -             | -         |  |                    |
| Fair chance        | (3)                   | 29<br>12%  | 9<br>10%               | 16<br>12%              | 3<br>27%        | 5<br>5%                | 11<br>14% <sup>d</sup> | 1<br>4%   | 7<br>42% | -               | -       | -             | 1<br>47%  | 3<br>25%         | 4<br>5%                | 16<br>20% <sup>n</sup> | 1<br>3%     | 1<br>12% | -               | -       | -       | -             | -         |  |                    |
| Small chance       | (2)                   | 38<br>16%  | 8<br>8%                | 28<br>22% <sup>a</sup> | 2<br>18%        | 4<br>5%                | 22<br>28% <sup>d</sup> | 5<br>21%  | 6<br>36% | -               | -       | -             | -         | 1<br>8%          | 3<br>4%                | 22<br>27% <sup>n</sup> | 9<br>27%    | -        | -               | -       | -       | -             | -         |  |                    |
| No chance          | (1)                   | 152<br>64% | 73<br>80% <sup>b</sup> | 74<br>56%              | 4<br>36%        | 88<br>91% <sup>e</sup> | 39<br>49%              | 17<br>66% | 4<br>80% | -               | -       | -             | 1<br>53%  | 3<br>25%         | 79<br>90% <sup>o</sup> | 38<br>46%              | 20<br>63%   | 8<br>88% | -               | -       | -       | -             | -         |  |                    |
| Don't know         |                       | 11<br>5%   | 1<br>1%                | 6<br>4%                | 2<br>19%        | -                      | 3<br>4%                | 1<br>4%   | 1<br>7%  | -               | -       | -             | -         | 6<br>42%         | -                      | 2<br>3%                | 1<br>3%     | -        | -               | -       | -       | -             | -         |  |                    |
| Mean               | 1.52                  | 1.32       | 1.65 <sup>a</sup>      | 1.89                   | 1.14            | 1.75 <sup>d</sup>      | 1.44                   | 1.40      | 2.76     | -               | -       | -             | 1.95      | 2.00             | 1.18                   | 1.84 <sup>n</sup>      | 1.45        | 1.25     | -               | -       | -       | -             | -         |  |                    |
| Standard deviation | 0.84                  | 0.70       | 0.90                   | 0.92                   | 0.46            | 0.91                   | 0.78                   | 0.88      | 0.73     | -               | -       | -             | 1.33      | 1.00             | 0.57                   | 0.94                   | 0.73        | 0.70     | -               | -       | -       | -             | -         |  |                    |
| Standard error     | 0.06                  | 0.08       | 0.08                   | 0.31                   | 0.05            | 0.11                   | 0.16                   | 0.39      | 0.20     | -               | -       | -             | 0.94      | 0.38             | 0.06                   | 0.11                   | 0.14        | 0.25     | -               | -       | -       | -             | -         |  |                    |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w**

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



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Absolutes/col percents

Table 61

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?**

**Base: All Scottish respondents who vote but would not vote for ...**

**SNP**

|                    | Total             | Economic left-right  |            |                         | Liberal-authoritarian |                        |                        | Ethnocentrism          |                        |                         | Populism  |            |           |
|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
|                    |                   | Left (a)             | Centre (b) | Right (c)               | Liberal (d)           | Centre (e)             | Authoritarian (f)      | Low (g)                | Medium (h)             | High (i)                | Low (j)   | Medium (k) | High (l)  |
| Unweighted base    | 219               | 61                   | 87         | 71                      | 67                    | 82                     | 70                     | 55                     | 86                     | 78                      | 67        | 95         | 57        |
| Weighted base      | 238               | 67*                  | 95*        | 76*                     | 73*                   | 89*                    | 76*                    | 60*                    | 94*                    | 84*                     | 72*       | 103*       | 63*       |
| Good chance        | (4)<br>8<br>3%    | 5<br>8% <sup>b</sup> | 1<br>1%    | 1<br>1%                 | 7<br>9% <sup>ef</sup> | -                      | 1<br>1%                | 5<br>9% <sup>i</sup>   | 2<br>2%                | -                       | 3<br>5%   | 2<br>2%    | 2<br>3%   |
| Fair chance        | (3)<br>29<br>12%  | 9<br>13%             | 14<br>15%  | 5<br>7%                 | 13<br>18%             | 8<br>8%                | 8<br>10%               | 9<br>15%               | 13<br>14%              | 7<br>8%                 | 8<br>10%  | 11<br>10%  | 10<br>16% |
| Small chance       | (2)<br>38<br>16%  | 14<br>22%            | 17<br>17%  | 7<br>10%                | 13<br>18%             | 15<br>17%              | 10<br>13%              | 15<br>26% <sup>i</sup> | 16<br>17%              | 7<br>8%                 | 13<br>18% | 18<br>17%  | 8<br>12%  |
| No chance          | (1)<br>152<br>64% | 37<br>55%            | 57<br>60%  | 58<br>76% <sup>ab</sup> | 36<br>49%             | 62<br>69% <sup>d</sup> | 55<br>72% <sup>d</sup> | 29<br>49%              | 52<br>56%              | 71<br>84% <sup>gh</sup> | 44<br>61% | 69<br>67%  | 39<br>63% |
| Don't know         | 11<br>5%          | 1<br>2%              | 6<br>6%    | 5<br>6%                 | 4<br>6%               | 4<br>5%                | 2<br>3%                | 1<br>2%                | 10<br>11% <sup>i</sup> | -                       | 5<br>6%   | 3<br>3%    | 3<br>5%   |
| Mean               | 1.52              | 1.74 <sup>c</sup>    | 1.54       | 1.30                    | 1.86 <sup>ef</sup>    | 1.36                   | 1.39                   | 1.84 <sup>i</sup>      | 1.58 <sup>i</sup>      | 1.24                    | 1.56      | 1.46       | 1.58      |
| Standard deviation | 0.84              | 0.99                 | 0.80       | 0.68                    | 1.05                  | 0.64                   | 0.74                   | 1.00                   | 0.85                   | 0.59                    | 0.88      | 0.78       | 0.90      |
| Standard error     | 0.06              | 0.13                 | 0.09       | 0.08                    | 0.13                  | 0.07                   | 0.09                   | 0.14                   | 0.10                   | 0.07                    | 0.11      | 0.08       | 0.12      |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l**

**\* small base**

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 62

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?**

**Base: All Irish respondents who vote but would not vote for ...**

**DUP**

|                    | Total | Gender   |            | Age       |           |           |           |           |         | Ethnicity |          | Socio-economic grade |          |        |        |        |        | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |        |
|--------------------|-------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|                    |       | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (c) | 25-34 (d) | 35-44 (e) | 45-54 (f) | 55-64 (g) | 65+ (h) | White (i) | BAME (j) | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l) | AB (m) | C1 (n) | C2 (o) | DE (p) | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t) |
| Unweighted base    | 51    | 27       | 24         | 4         | 7         | 6         | 13        | 10        | 11      | 50        | -        | 29                   | 22       | 17     | 12     | 10     | 12     | 35           | 16        | 15                                | 35     |
| Weighted base      | 47*   | 25**     | 23**       | 4**       | 7**       | 6**       | 12**      | 9**       | 10**    | 46*       | -**      | 26**                 | 21**     | 15**   | 11**   | 10**   | 11**   | 33*          | 15**      | 14**                              | 32*    |
| Good chance        | (4)   | 3        | 1          | 2         | -         | 1         | -         | 1         | -       | 3         | -        | 1                    | 2        | -      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 2            | 1         | 3                                 | -      |
|                    |       | 6%       | 4%         | 8%        | -         | 14%       | -         | 8%        | -       | 10%       | 6%       | 4%                   | 9%       | -      | 9%     | 10%    | 8%     | 6%           | 6%        | 21%                               | -      |
| Fair chance        | (3)   | 2        | 1          | 1         | -         | -         | 1         | -         | -       | 2         | -        | 1                    | 1        | -      | 1      | -      | 1      | 2            | -         | 1                                 | 1      |
|                    |       | 4%       | 4%         | 4%        | -         | -         | 7%        | -         | -       | 4%        | -        | 4%                   | 4%       | -      | 8%     | -      | 8%     | 6%           | -         | 6%                                | 3%     |
| Small chance       | (2)   | 6        | 4          | 2         | -         | 1         | -         | 3         | 1       | 6         | -        | 2                    | 4        | 2      | -      | 2      | 2      | 5            | 1         | 1                                 | 5      |
|                    |       | 12%      | 15%        | 8%        | -         | 15%       | -         | 8%        | 29%     | 9%        | 12%      | 7%                   | 18%      | 12%    | -      | 20%    | 17%    | 14%          | 6%        | 6%                                | 15%    |
| No chance          | (1)   | 32       | 18         | 14        | 2         | 3         | 5         | 9         | 6       | 31        | -        | 20                   | 13       | 12     | 8      | 7      | 6      | 21           | 11        | 7                                 | 24     |
|                    |       | 68%      | 73%        | 63%       | 49%       | 42%       | 84%       | 77%       | 61%     | 81%       | 68%      | 76%                  | 59%      | 76%    | 75%    | 70%    | 50%    | 65%          | 75%       | 53%                               | 74%    |
| Don't know         |       | 5        | 1          | 4         | 1         | 2         | 1         | -         | 1       | 5         | -        | 3                    | 2        | 2      | 1      | -      | 2      | 3            | 2         | 2                                 | 3      |
|                    |       | 10%      | 4%         | 17%       | 25%       | 29%       | 16%       | -         | 10%     | 10%       | -        | 10%                  | 9%       | 12%    | 8%     | -      | 17%    | 9%           | 12%       | 14%                               | 8%     |
| Mean               | 1.42  | 1.36     | 1.50       | 1.68      | 1.81      | 1.00      | 1.46      | 1.33      | 1.39    | 1.43      | -        | 1.28                 | 1.59     | 1.13   | 1.46   | 1.49   | 1.70   | 1.48         | 1.29      | 1.94                              | 1.22   |
| Standard deviation | 0.87  | 0.76     | 1.00       | 1.20      | 1.30      | 0.00      | 0.97      | 0.50      | 0.96    | 0.87      | -        | 0.74                 | 0.99     | 0.35   | 1.05   | 0.96   | 1.07   | 0.89         | 0.83      | 1.34                              | 0.49   |
| Standard error     | 0.13  | 0.15     | 0.22       | 0.69      | 0.58      | 0.00      | 0.27      | 0.17      | 0.29    | 0.13      | -        | 0.15                 | 0.22     | 0.09   | 0.32   | 0.30   | 0.34   | 0.16         | 0.22      | 0.37                              | 0.09   |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 63

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?**

**Base: All Irish respondents who vote but would not vote for ...**

**DUP**

|                    | Region |                 |              |                     |                |                      |                      |                                            |                              |                              |                           |               |                      | Education level      |                         |                                   | Housing tenure                     |                                                   |                               |                                         |                                      |                                              |                                          |                     |
|--------------------|--------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------|
|                    | Total  | Scotland<br>(a) | Wales<br>(b) | N<br>Ireland<br>(c) | England<br>(d) | North<br>East<br>(e) | North<br>West<br>(f) | York-<br>shire<br>and the<br>Humber<br>(g) | West<br>Mid-<br>lands<br>(h) | East<br>Mid-<br>lands<br>(i) | East of<br>England<br>(j) | London<br>(k) | South<br>East<br>(l) | South<br>West<br>(m) | None/<br>Primary<br>(n) | Secund-<br>ary or<br>equiv<br>(o) | Degree/<br>higher<br>degree<br>(p) | Still<br>in full<br>time<br>educa-<br>tion<br>(q) | Owned<br>out-<br>right<br>(r) | Owned<br>with a<br>mort-<br>gage<br>(s) | Rented<br>from the<br>council<br>(t) | Rented<br>from a<br>housing<br>assoc.<br>(u) | Rented<br>from<br>someone<br>else<br>(v) | Rent<br>free<br>(w) |
| Unweighted base    | 51     | -               | -            | 51                  | -              | -                    | -                    | -                                          | -                            | -                            | -                         | -             | -                    | -                    | -                       | 26                                | 23                                 | -                                                 | 17                            | 18                                      | 2                                    | 6                                            | 8                                        | -                   |
| Weighted base      | 47*    | ..              | ..           | 47*                 | ..             | ..                   | ..                   | ..                                         | ..                           | ..                           | ..                        | ..            | ..                   | ..                   | ..                      | 24**                              | 21**                               | ..                                                | 16**                          | 17**                                    | 2**                                  | 6**                                          | 7**                                      | ..                  |
| Good chance        | (4)    | 3<br>6%         | -<br>-       | 3<br>6%             | -<br>-         | -<br>-               | -<br>-               | -<br>-                                     | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                    | -<br>-        | -<br>-               | -<br>-               | -<br>-                  | 1<br>4%                           | 2<br>9%                            | -                                                 | 1<br>6%                       | 1<br>6%                                 | -                                    | 1<br>17%                                     | -                                        | -                   |
| Fair chance        | (3)    | 2<br>4%         | -<br>-       | 2<br>4%             | -<br>-         | -<br>-               | -<br>-               | -<br>-                                     | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                    | -<br>-        | -<br>-               | -<br>-               | -<br>-                  | 2<br>8%                           | -                                  | -                                                 | -                             | -                                       | -                                    | -                                            | 2<br>25%                                 | -                   |
| Small chance       | (2)    | 6<br>12%        | -<br>-       | 6<br>12%            | -<br>-         | -<br>-               | -<br>-               | -<br>-                                     | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                    | -<br>-        | -<br>-               | -<br>-               | -<br>-                  | 4<br>15%                          | 2<br>9%                            | -                                                 | 3<br>17%                      | 2<br>12%                                | -                                    | 1<br>18%                                     | -                                        | -                   |
| No chance          | (1)    | 32<br>68%       | -<br>-       | 32<br>68%           | -<br>-         | -<br>-               | -<br>-               | -<br>-                                     | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                    | -<br>-        | -<br>-               | -<br>-               | -<br>-                  | 14<br>58%                         | 17<br>78%                          | -                                                 | 11<br>71%                     | 12<br>72%                               | 1<br>52%                             | 4<br>65%                                     | 5<br>62%                                 | -                   |
| Don't know         |        | 5<br>10%        | -<br>-       | 5<br>10%            | -<br>-         | -<br>-               | -<br>-               | -<br>-                                     | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                    | -<br>-        | -<br>-               | -<br>-               | -<br>-                  | 4<br>15%                          | 1<br>4%                            | -                                                 | 1<br>6%                       | 2<br>11%                                | 1<br>48%                             | -                                            | 1<br>13%                                 | -                   |
| Mean               | 1.42   | -               | -            | 1.42                | -              | -                    | -                    | -                                          | -                            | -                            | -                         | -             | -                    | -                    | -                       | 1.50                              | 1.38                               | -                                                 | 1.38                          | 1.32                                    | 1.00                                 | 1.69                                         | 1.57                                     | -                   |
| Standard deviation | 0.87   | -               | -            | 0.87                | -              | -                    | -                    | -                                          | -                            | -                            | -                         | -             | -                    | -                    | -                       | 0.86                              | 0.92                               | -                                                 | 0.83                          | 0.79                                    | -                                    | 1.23                                         | 0.98                                     | -                   |
| Standard error     | 0.13   | -               | -            | 0.13                | -              | -                    | -                    | -                                          | -                            | -                            | -                         | -             | -                    | -                    | -                       | 0.18                              | 0.20                               | -                                                 | 0.21                          | 0.20                                    | -                                    | 0.50                                         | 0.37                                     | -                   |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 64

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?**

**Base: All Irish respondents who vote but would not vote for ...**

**DUP**

|                    | Vote in EU referendum |           |            |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |           |             |          |          |                 |          |               |           |                  | Vote now |          |             |          |                 |         |         |               |           |    | Would not vote (w) |
|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------|------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------|-------------|----------|----------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-----------|------------------|----------|----------|-------------|----------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------------|-----------|----|--------------------|
|                    | Total                 | Leave (a) | Remain (b) | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)   | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g) | SNP (h)  | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n) | Lab (o)  | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q) | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s) | DUP (t) | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) |    |                    |
| Unweighted base    | 51                    | 14        | 31         | 6                | 1               | 6         | 2           | 2        | -        | -               | 4        | 17            | 9         | 10               | 3        | 9        | 5           | 3        | -               | -       | -       | 21            | -         | -  |                    |
| Weighted base      | 47*                   | 13**      | 29*        | 6**              | 1**             | 6**       | 2**         | 2**      | **       | **              | 4**      | 16**          | 8**       | 9**              | 3**      | 8**      | 4**         | 3**      | **              | **      | **      | 20**          | **        | ** |                    |
| Good chance        | (4)                   | 3<br>6%   | 1<br>8%    | 2<br>7%          | -               | -         | -           | 1<br>51% | -        | -               | 1<br>25% | -             | 1<br>12%  | -                | 1<br>36% | -        | -           | 1<br>34% | -               | -       | -       | -             | -         | -  |                    |
| Fair chance        | (3)                   | 2<br>4%   | 1<br>7%    | -                | 1<br>16%        | -         | -           | -        | 1<br>48% | -               | -        | -             | 1<br>11%  | -                | -        | -        | 1<br>21%    | 1<br>32% | -               | -       | -       | -             | -         | -  |                    |
| Small chance       | (2)                   | 6<br>12%  | 4<br>30%   | 1<br>3%          | 1<br>16%        | -         | -           | 1<br>49% | -        | -               | 3<br>75% | -             | 1<br>11%  | 1<br>10%         | 1<br>32% | 1<br>12% | 1<br>21%    | -        | -               | -       | -       | 1<br>5%       | -         | -  |                    |
| No chance          | (1)                   | 32<br>68% | 7<br>56%   | 24<br>84%        | 1<br>17%        | 1<br>100% | 5<br>84%    | -        | 1<br>52% | -               | -        | 16<br>100%    | 5<br>66%  | 5<br>49%         | 1<br>32% | 7<br>77% | 3<br>59%    | 1<br>35% | -               | -       | -       | 18<br>90%     | -         | -  |                    |
| Don't know         |                       | 5<br>10%  | -          | 2<br>6%          | 3<br>50%        | -         | 1<br>16%    | -        | -        | -               | -        | -             | -         | 4<br>41%         | -        | 1<br>11% | -           | -        | -               | -       | -       | 1<br>5%       | -         | -  |                    |
| Mean               | 1.42                  | 1.66      | 1.24       | 1.99             | 1.00            | 1.00      | 3.02        | 1.96     | -        | -               | 2.51     | 1.00          | 1.68      | 1.17             | 2.40     | 1.14     | 1.62        | 2.64     | -               | -       | -       | 1.05          | -         | -  |                    |
| Standard deviation | 0.87                  | 0.94      | 0.79       | 1.02             | -               | 0.00      | -           | -        | -        | -               | 1.01     | 0.00          | 1.14      | 0.42             | 1.59     | 0.37     | 0.91        | 1.57     | -               | -       | -       | 0.22          | -         | -  |                    |
| Standard error     | 0.13                  | 0.25      | 0.15       | 0.59             | -               | 0.00      | -           | -        | -        | -               | 0.50     | 0.00          | 0.38      | 0.17             | 0.92     | 0.13     | 0.41        | 0.91     | -               | -       | -       | 0.05          | -         | -  |                    |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 65

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?**

**Base: All Irish respondents who vote but would not vote for ...**

**DUP**

|                    |     | Economic left-right |           |            | Liberal-authoritarian |              |            | Ethnocentrisms     |           |            | Populism |          |            |           |
|--------------------|-----|---------------------|-----------|------------|-----------------------|--------------|------------|--------------------|-----------|------------|----------|----------|------------|-----------|
|                    |     | Total               | Left (a)  | Centre (b) | Right (c)             | Lib-eral (d) | Centre (e) | Author-itarian (f) | Low (g)   | Medium (h) | High (i) | Low (j)  | Medium (k) | High (l)  |
| Unweighted base    |     | 51                  | 30        | 10         | 11                    | 12           | 25         | 14                 | 28        | 15         | 8        | 7        | 14         | 30        |
| Weighted base      |     | 47*                 | 28**      | 9**        | 10**                  | 11**         | 23**       | 13**               | 26**      | 14**       | 8**      | 6**      | 13**       | 28**      |
| Good chance        | (4) | 3<br>6%             | 2<br>7%   | -<br>-     | 1<br>9%               | 1<br>8%      | 1<br>4%    | 1<br>7%            | -<br>-    | 1<br>7%    | 2<br>26% | -<br>-   | 1<br>7%    | 2<br>7%   |
| Fair chance        | (3) | 2<br>4%             | 2<br>7%   | -<br>-     | -<br>-                | 1<br>8%      | -<br>-     | 1<br>7%            | -<br>-    | 2<br>13%   | -<br>-   | -<br>-   | -<br>-     | 2<br>6%   |
| Small chance       | (2) | 6<br>12%            | 4<br>13%  | -<br>-     | 2<br>19%              | 1<br>9%      | 3<br>12%   | 2<br>14%           | 2<br>14%  | 4<br>49%   | 2<br>30% | -<br>-   | -<br>-     | 4<br>13%  |
| No chance          | (1) | 32<br>68%           | 19<br>67% | 8<br>90%   | 5<br>53%              | 7<br>66%     | 19<br>80%  | 6<br>50%           | 24<br>93% | 7<br>53%   | 1<br>13% | 4<br>70% | 8<br>64%   | 20<br>70% |
| Don't know         |     | 5<br>10%            | 2<br>7%   | 1<br>10%   | 2<br>18%              | 1<br>8%      | 1<br>4%    | 3<br>22%           | 2<br>7%   | 2<br>13%   | 1<br>12% | -<br>-   | 4<br>28%   | 1<br>3%   |
| Mean               |     | 1.42                | 1.50      | 1.00       | 1.57                  | 1.55         | 1.26       | 1.65               | 1.00      | 1.69       | 2.44     | 1.30     | 1.30       | 1.49      |
| Standard deviation |     | 0.87                | 0.93      | 0.00       | 1.03                  | 1.04         | 0.69       | 1.04               | 0.00      | 1.03       | 1.15     | 0.50     | 0.96       | 0.92      |
| Standard error     |     | 0.13                | 0.18      | 0.00       | 0.34                  | 0.31         | 0.14       | 0.31               | 0.00      | 0.29       | 0.44     | 0.19     | 0.30       | 0.17      |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 66

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?**

**Base: All Irish respondents who vote but would not vote for ...**

**Sinn Féin**

|                    | Total | Gender   |            | Age       |           |           |           |           |         | Ethnicity |          | Socio-economic grade |          |        |        |        |        | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |        |
|--------------------|-------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|                    |       | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (c) | 25-34 (d) | 35-44 (e) | 45-54 (f) | 55-64 (g) | 65+ (h) | White (i) | BAME (j) | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l) | AB (m) | C1 (n) | C2 (o) | DE (p) | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t) |
| Unweighted base    | 65    | 37       | 28         | 3         | 5         | 5         | 19        | 14        | 19      | 64        | -        | 43                   | 22       | 22     | 21     | 12     | 10     | 43           | 22        | 17                                | 47     |
| Weighted base      | 60*   | 34*      | 26**       | 3**       | 5**       | 5**       | 18**      | 13**      | 17**    | 59*       | -**      | 39*                  | 21**     | 19**   | 19**   | 12**   | 9**    | 40*          | 20**      | 16**                              | 43*    |
| Good chance        | (4)   | -        | -          | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -       | -         | -        | -                    | -        | -      | -      | -      | -      | -            | -         | -                                 | -      |
| Fair chance        | (3)   | 5        | 2          | 3         | -         | -         | 2         | 2         | 1       | 4         | -        | 2                    | 3        | 1      | 1      | 1      | 2      | 1            | 4         | 3                                 | 2      |
|                    |       | 8%       | 6%         | 11%       | -         | -         | 11%       | 14%       | 5%      | 6%        | -        | 5%                   | 13%      | 4%     | 5%     | 8%     | 20%    | 2%           | 18%       | 18%                               | 4%     |
| Small chance       | (2)   | 9        | 4          | 5         | -         | 1         | 2         | 2         | 4       | 9         | -        | 4                    | 4        | 4      | 1      | 4      | -      | 5            | 4         | 2                                 | 7      |
|                    |       | 14%      | 11%        | 19%       | -         | 22%       | 11%       | 16%       | 21%     | 14%       | -        | 11%                  | 19%      | 18%    | 5%     | 34%    | -      | 12%          | 19%       | 12%                               | 15%    |
| No chance          | (1)   | 43       | 27         | 16        | 2         | 4         | 3         | 14        | 8       | 13        | -        | 30                   | 13       | 14     | 16     | 7      | 6      | 31           | 12        | 10                                | 32     |
|                    |       | 72%      | 81%        | 60%       | 66%       | 80%       | 59%       | 78%       | 63%     | 74%       | -        | 77%                  | 63%      | 73%    | 81%    | 58%    | 69%    | 79%          | 59%       | 64%                               | 74%    |
| Don't know         |       | 4        | 1          | 3         | 1         | 1         | -         | 1         | -       | 4         | -        | 3                    | 1        | 1      | 2      | -      | 1      | 3            | 1         | 1                                 | 3      |
|                    |       | 6%       | 3%         | 11%       | 34%       | 20%       | 19%       | 7%        | -       | 6%        | -        | 7%                   | 5%       | 5%     | 10%    | -      | 10%    | 7%           | 4%        | 6%                                | 6%     |
| Mean               | 1.32  | 1.22     | 1.44       | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.27      | 1.33      | 1.47      | 1.31    | 1.29      | -        | 1.22                 | 1.48     | 1.28   | 1.16   | 1.50   | 1.45   | 1.18         | 1.58      | 1.51                              | 1.25   |
| Standard deviation | 0.62  | 0.55     | 0.71       | -         | 0.00      | 0.52      | 0.68      | 0.78      | 0.58    | 0.59      | -        | 0.53                 | 0.75     | 0.56   | 0.50   | 0.67   | 0.89   | 0.45         | 0.81      | 0.82                              | 0.53   |
| Standard error     | 0.08  | 0.09     | 0.14       | -         | 0.00      | 0.26      | 0.16      | 0.22      | 0.13    | 0.08      | -        | 0.08                 | 0.16     | 0.12   | 0.12   | 0.19   | 0.30   | 0.07         | 0.18      | 0.21                              | 0.08   |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 67

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?**

**Base: All Irish respondents who vote but would not vote for ...**

**Sinn Féin**

|                    | Region |                      |              |                     |                |                      |                      |                                            |                              |                              |                           |               |                      | Education level      |                         |                                   | Housing tenure                     |                                                   |                               |                                         |                                      |                                              |                                          |                     |
|--------------------|--------|----------------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------|
|                    | Total  | Scot-<br>land<br>(a) | Wales<br>(b) | N<br>Ireland<br>(c) | England<br>(d) | North<br>East<br>(e) | North<br>West<br>(f) | York-<br>shire<br>and the<br>Humber<br>(g) | West<br>Mid-<br>lands<br>(h) | East<br>Mid-<br>lands<br>(i) | East of<br>England<br>(j) | London<br>(k) | South<br>East<br>(l) | South<br>West<br>(m) | None/<br>Primary<br>(n) | Secund-<br>ary or<br>equiv<br>(o) | Degree/<br>higher<br>degree<br>(p) | Still<br>in full<br>time<br>educa-<br>tion<br>(q) | Owned<br>out-<br>right<br>(r) | Owned<br>with a<br>mort-<br>gage<br>(s) | Rented<br>from the<br>council<br>(t) | Rented<br>from a<br>housing<br>assoc.<br>(u) | Rented<br>from<br>someone<br>else<br>(v) | Rent<br>free<br>(w) |
| Unweighted base    | 65     | -                    | -            | 65                  | -              | -                    | -                    | -                                          | -                            | -                            | -                         | -             | -                    | -                    | 1                       | 34                                | 29                                 | -                                                 | 26                            | 26                                      | 4                                    | 4                                            | 5                                        | -                   |
| Weighted base      | 60*    | ..                   | ..           | 60*                 | ..             | ..                   | ..                   | ..                                         | ..                           | ..                           | ..                        | ..            | ..                   | ..                   | 1**                     | 31*                               | 27**                               | ..                                                | 24**                          | 24**                                    | 4**                                  | 4**                                          | 5**                                      | ..                  |
| Good chance        | (4)    | -                    | -            | -                   | -              | -                    | -                    | -                                          | -                            | -                            | -                         | -             | -                    | -                    | -                       | -                                 | -                                  | -                                                 | -                             | -                                       | -                                    | -                                            | -                                        | -                   |
| Fair chance        | (3)    | 5                    | -            | 5                   | -              | -                    | -                    | -                                          | -                            | -                            | -                         | -             | -                    | -                    | -                       | 3                                 | 2                                  | -                                                 | 3                             | 2                                       | -                                    | -                                            | -                                        | -                   |
|                    |        | 8%                   | -            | 8%                  | -              | -                    | -                    | -                                          | -                            | -                            | -                         | -             | -                    | -                    | -                       | 9%                                | 7%                                 | -                                                 | 12%                           | 8%                                      | -                                    | -                                            | -                                        | -                   |
| Small chance       | (2)    | 9                    | -            | 9                   | -              | -                    | -                    | -                                          | -                            | -                            | -                         | -             | -                    | -                    | -                       | 4                                 | 4                                  | -                                                 | 5                             | 2                                       | 1                                    | 1                                            | -                                        | -                   |
|                    |        | 14%                  | -            | 14%                 | -              | -                    | -                    | -                                          | -                            | -                            | -                         | -             | -                    | -                    | -                       | 13%                               | 14%                                | -                                                 | 19%                           | 8%                                      | 27%                                  | 27%                                          | -                                        | -                   |
| No chance          | (1)    | 43                   | -            | 43                  | -              | -                    | -                    | -                                          | -                            | -                            | -                         | -             | -                    | -                    | 1                       | 22                                | 20                                 | -                                                 | 17                            | 18                                      | 3                                    | 3                                            | 3                                        | -                   |
|                    |        | 72%                  | -            | 72%                 | -              | -                    | -                    | -                                          | -                            | -                            | -                         | -             | -                    | -                    | 100%                    | 70%                               | 76%                                | -                                                 | 69%                           | 77%                                     | 73%                                  | 73%                                          | 59%                                      | -                   |
| Don't know         | 4      | -                    | -            | 4                   | -              | -                    | -                    | -                                          | -                            | -                            | -                         | -             | -                    | -                    | -                       | 3                                 | 1                                  | -                                                 | -                             | 2                                       | -                                    | -                                            | 2                                        | -                   |
|                    | 6%     | -                    | -            | 6%                  | -              | -                    | -                    | -                                          | -                            | -                            | -                         | -             | -                    | -                    | -                       | 9%                                | 3%                                 | -                                                 | 8%                            | -                                       | -                                    | -                                            | 41%                                      | -                   |
| Mean               | 1.32   | -                    | -            | 1.32                | -              | -                    | -                    | -                                          | -                            | -                            | -                         | -             | -                    | -                    | 1.00                    | 1.33                              | 1.28                               | -                                                 | 1.42                          | 1.26                                    | 1.27                                 | 1.27                                         | 1.00                                     | -                   |
| Standard deviation | 0.62   | -                    | -            | 0.62                | -              | -                    | -                    | -                                          | -                            | -                            | -                         | -             | -                    | -                    | -                       | 0.66                              | 0.60                               | -                                                 | 0.70                          | 0.61                                    | 0.52                                 | 0.51                                         | 0.00                                     | -                   |
| Standard error     | 0.08   | -                    | -            | 0.08                | -              | -                    | -                    | -                                          | -                            | -                            | -                         | -             | -                    | -                    | -                       | 0.12                              | 0.11                               | -                                                 | 0.14                          | 0.13                                    | 0.26                                 | 0.26                                         | 0.00                                     | -                   |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 68

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?**

**Base: All Irish respondents who vote but would not vote for ...**

**Sinn Féin**

|                    | Vote in EU referendum |           |            |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |         |             |          |         |                 |         |               |           |                  | Vote now |         |             |          |                 |         |         |               |           |    | Would not vote (w) |
|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------|------------|------------------|-----------------|---------|-------------|----------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------------|-----------|------------------|----------|---------|-------------|----------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------------|-----------|----|--------------------|
|                    | Total                 | Leave (a) | Remain (b) | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e) | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g) | SNP (h) | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j) | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n) | Lab (o) | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q) | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s) | DUP (t) | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) |    |                    |
| Unweighted base    | 65                    | 35        | 26         | 4                | 1               | 7       | 2           | 2        | -       | -               | 34      | 1             | 10        | 8                | 3        | 9       | 5           | 3        | -               | -       | 35      | -             | -         | -  |                    |
| Weighted base      | 60*                   | 32*       | 24**       | 4**              | 1**             | 7**     | 2**         | 2**      | **      | **              | 31*     | 1**           | 9**       | 7**              | 3**      | 8**     | 4**         | 3**      | **              | **      | 32*     | **            | -         | ** |                    |
| Good chance        | (4)                   | -         | -          | -                | -               | -       | -           | -        | -       | -               | -       | -             | -         | -                | -        | -       | -           | -        | -               | -       | -       | -             | -         | -  |                    |
| Fair chance        | (3)                   | 5         | 1          | 4                | -               | -       | 1           | -        | -       | -               | 1       | 1             | 1         | 1                | -        | 1       | 1           | -        | -               | -       | 1       | -             | -         | -  |                    |
|                    |                       | 8%        | 3%         | 15%              | -               | -       | 15%         | -        | -       | -               | 3%      | 100%          | 10%       | 12%              | -        | 12%     | 20%         | -        | -               | -       | 3%      | -             | -         | -  |                    |
| Small chance       | (2)                   | 9         | 4          | 5                | -               | 1       | 1           | -        | 1       | -               | 3       | -             | 2         | 1                | -        | 3       | 1           | 1        | -               | -       | 3       | -             | -         | -  |                    |
|                    |                       | 14%       | 11%        | 20%              | -               | 100%    | 16%         | -        | 52%     | -               | 9%      | -             | 20%       | 12%              | -        | 33%     | 20%         | 35%      | -               | -       | 9%      | -             | -         | -  |                    |
| No chance          | (1)                   | 43        | 28         | 14               | 2               | -       | 4           | 2        | -       | -               | 28      | -             | 6         | 4                | 3        | 4       | 2           | 2        | -               | -       | 28      | -             | -         | -  |                    |
|                    |                       | 72%       | 86%        | 57%              | 49%             | -       | 56%         | 100%     | -       | -               | 88%     | -             | 70%       | 50%              | 100%     | 44%     | 40%         | 65%      | -               | -       | 88%     | -             | -         | -  |                    |
| Don't know         |                       | 4         | -          | 2                | 2               | -       | 1           | -        | 1       | -               | -       | -             | -         | 2                | -        | 1       | 1           | -        | -               | -       | -       | -             | -         | -  |                    |
|                    |                       | 6%        | -          | 8%               | 51%             | -       | 14%         | -        | 48%     | -               | -       | -             | -         | 26%              | -        | 11%     | 21%         | -        | -               | -       | -       | -             | -         | -  |                    |
| Mean               |                       | 1.32      | 1.17       | 1.55             | 1.00            | 2.00    | 1.53        | 1.00     | 2.00    | -               | 1.15    | 3.00          | 1.41      | 1.49             | 1.00     | 1.64    | 1.74        | 1.35     | -               | -       | 1.15    | -             | -         | -  |                    |
| Standard deviation |                       | 0.62      | 0.45       | 0.78             | -               | -       | 0.85        | -        | -       | -               | 0.44    | -             | 0.71      | 0.84             | 0.00     | 0.76    | 0.98        | 0.59     | -               | -       | 0.44    | -             | -         | -  |                    |
| Standard error     |                       | 0.08      | 0.08       | 0.16             | -               | -       | 0.35        | -        | -       | -               | 0.08    | -             | 0.22      | 0.34             | 0.00     | 0.27    | 0.49        | 0.34     | -               | -       | 0.07    | -             | -         | -  |                    |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**



**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 69

**D11. Even though you're not planning on voting for them at the moment, what are the chances that you would vote for the following parties in a General Election?**

**Base: All Irish respondents who vote but would not vote for ...**

**Sinn Féin**

|                    | Total | Economic left-right |            |           | Liberal-authoritarian |            |                   | Ethnocentrism |            |          | Populism |            |          |
|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|-----------|-----------------------|------------|-------------------|---------------|------------|----------|----------|------------|----------|
|                    |       | Left (a)            | Centre (b) | Right (c) | Liberal (d)           | Centre (e) | Authoritarian (f) | Low (g)       | Medium (h) | High (i) | Low (j)  | Medium (k) | High (l) |
| Unweighted base    | 65    | 27                  | 17         | 21        | 13                    | 23         | 29                | 16            | 29         | 20       | 15       | 22         | 28       |
| Weighted base      | 60*   | 25**                | 16**       | 19**      | 12**                  | 21**       | 27**              | 15**          | 27**       | 18**     | 14**     | 20**       | 26**     |
| Good chance        | (4)   | -                   | -          | -         | -                     | -          | -                 | -             | -          | -        | -        | -          | -        |
| Fair chance        | (3)   | 5                   | 1          | 2         | 2                     | 1          | 3                 | 1             | 5          | -        | 1        | 3          | 1        |
|                    |       | 8%                  | 3%         | 12%       | 10%                   | 8%         | 13%               | 3%            | 17%        | -        | 7%       | 13%        | 4%       |
| Small chance       | (2)   | 9                   | 3          | 4         | 2                     | 3          | 1                 | 5             | 4          | 3        | 2        | 3          | 1        |
|                    |       | 14%                 | 12%        | 24%       | 9%                    | 23%        | 4%                | 18%           | 25%        | 11%      | 10%      | 19%        | 5%       |
| No chance          | (1)   | 43                  | 19         | 9         | 15                    | 7          | 16                | 19            | 10         | 18       | 16       | 10         | 14       |
|                    |       | 72%                 | 77%        | 58%       | 76%                   | 62%        | 78%               | 72%           | 68%        | 85%      | 74%      | 68%        | 74%      |
| Don't know         |       | 4                   | 2          | 1         | 1                     | 1          | 2                 | 1             | 2          | 1        | -        | 3          | 1        |
|                    |       | 6%                  | 7%         | 6%        | 5%                    | 7%         | 5%                | 7%            | 7%         | 5%       | -        | 14%        | 4%       |
| Mean               | 1.32  | 1.20                | 1.52       | 1.30      | 1.42                  | 1.32       | 1.27              | 1.27          | 1.49       | 1.11     | 1.33     | 1.37       | 1.27     |
| Standard deviation | 0.62  | 0.50                | 0.74       | 0.66      | 0.67                  | 0.72       | 0.53              | 0.46          | 0.80       | 0.32     | 0.62     | 0.76       | 0.54     |
| Standard error     | 0.08  | 0.10                | 0.18       | 0.15      | 0.19                  | 0.15       | 0.10              | 0.12          | 0.15       | 0.07     | 0.16     | 0.17       | 0.10     |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

## ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 70

**D12. Please tell us who you voted for in the 2017 General Election.****Base: All respondents**

|                  | Total | Gender           |                  | Age                 |                     |                    |                   |                     |                     | Ethnicity        |                  | Socio-economic grade |                    |                    |                   |                   |                    | Urban/ Rural     |                  | Long term condition or disability |                  |
|------------------|-------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|
|                  |       | Male (a)         | Female (b)       | 18-24 (c)           | 25-34 (d)           | 35-44 (e)          | 45-54 (f)         | 55-64 (g)           | 65+ (h)             | White (i)        | BAME (j)         | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)           | AB (m)             | C1 (n)            | C2 (o)            | DE (p)             | Urban (q)        | Rural (r)        | Yes (s)                           | No (t)           |
| Unweighted base  | 5032  | 2453             | 2579             | 501                 | 865                 | 792                | 948               | 809                 | 1117                | 4367             | 645              | 3141                 | 1891               | 1614               | 1527              | 823               | 1068               | 4076             | 956              | 1110                              | 3846             |
| Weighted base    | 5032  | 2415             | 2617             | 498                 | 897                 | 797                | 947               | 797                 | 1096                | 4361             | 652              | 3070                 | 1962               | 1560               | 1510              | 906               | 1057               | 4073             | 959              | 1108                              | 3847             |
| Conservative     | 1649  | 868              | 782              | 72                  | 178                 | 202                | 302               | 303                 | 592                 | 1495             | 152              | 1086                 | 563                | 595                | 492               | 288               | 275                | 1290             | 360              | 317                               | 1317             |
|                  | 33%   | 36% <sup>b</sup> | 30%              | 14%                 | 20% <sup>c</sup>    | 25% <sup>d</sup>   | 32% <sup>e</sup>  | 38% <sup>cde</sup>  | 54% <sup>cdef</sup> | 34% <sup>j</sup> | 23%              | 35% <sup>l</sup>     | 29%                | 38% <sup>lm</sup>  | 33% <sup>lp</sup> | 32% <sup>p</sup>  | 26%                | 32%              | 38% <sup>q</sup> | 29%                               | 34% <sup>s</sup> |
| Labour           | 1690  | 772              | 918              | 225                 | 389                 | 301                | 335               | 220                 | 220                 | 1350             | 330              | 1017                 | 674                | 489                | 528               | 300               | 374                | 1451             | 239              | 399                               | 1262             |
|                  | 34%   | 32%              | 35% <sup>a</sup> | 45% <sup>efgh</sup> | 43% <sup>efgh</sup> | 38% <sup>gh</sup>  | 35% <sup>gh</sup> | 28% <sup>h</sup>    | 20%                 | 31%              | 51% <sup>i</sup> | 33%                  | 34%                | 31%                | 35% <sup>lm</sup> | 33%               | 35% <sup>m</sup>   | 36% <sup>r</sup> | 25%              | 36% <sup>t</sup>                  | 33%              |
| Liberal Democrat | 354   | 190              | 164              | 25                  | 56                  | 58                 | 59                | 57                  | 99                  | 318              | 34               | 264                  | 90                 | 171                | 93                | 41                | 49                 | 279              | 75               | 79                                | 271              |
|                  | 7%    | 8% <sup>b</sup>  | 6%               | 5%                  | 6%                  | 7%                 | 6%                | 7%                  | 9% <sup>cdf</sup>   | 7%               | 5%               | 9% <sup>lm</sup>     | 5%                 | 11% <sup>klm</sup> | 6% <sup>l</sup>   | 5%                | 5%                 | 7%               | 8%               | 7%                                | 7%               |
| UKIP             | 229   | 122              | 107              | 13                  | 26                  | 35                 | 42                | 59                  | 54                  | 219              | 10               | 91                   | 137                | 35                 | 57                | 69                | 68                 | 173              | 56               | 64                                | 163              |
|                  | 5%    | 5%               | 4%               | 3%                  | 3%                  | 4%                 | 4%                | 7% <sup>cdefh</sup> | 5% <sup>cd</sup>    | 5% <sup>j</sup>  | 2%               | 3%                   | 7% <sup>kmn</sup>  | 2%                 | 4% <sup>m</sup>   | 8% <sup>kmn</sup> | 6% <sup>kmn</sup>  | 4%               | 6% <sup>q</sup>  | 6% <sup>t</sup>                   | 4%               |
| SNP              | 169   | 94               | 75               | 15                  | 31                  | 21                 | 42                | 30                  | 30                  | 158              | 11               | 104                  | 65                 | 47                 | 57                | 27                | 38                 | 130              | 39               | 43                                | 122              |
|                  | 3%    | 4% <sup>b</sup>  | 3%               | 3%                  | 3%                  | 3%                 | 4% <sup>eh</sup>  | 4%                  | 3%                  | 4% <sup>j</sup>  | 2%               | 3%                   | 3%                 | 3%                 | 4%                | 3%                | 4%                 | 3%               | 4%               | 4%                                | 3%               |
| Plaid Cymru      | 21    | 9                | 12               | 2                   | 2                   | 7                  | 2                 | 4                   | 4                   | 20               | 1                | 14                   | 6                  | 7                  | 7                 | 1                 | 5                  | 15               | 6                | 4                                 | 16               |
|                  | *     | *                | *                | *                   | *                   | 1% <sup>df</sup>   | *                 | *                   | *                   | *                | *                | *                    | *                  | *                  | *                 | *                 | 1%                 | *                | 1%               | *                                 | *                |
| DUP              | 38    | 23               | 15               | -                   | 4                   | 1                  | 11                | 10                  | 12                  | 38               | -                | 23                   | 15                 | 10                 | 14                | 10                | 5                  | 26               | 12               | 10                                | 27               |
|                  | 1%    | 1%               | 1%               | -                   | *                   | *                  | 1% <sup>ce</sup>  | 1% <sup>ce</sup>    | 1% <sup>ce</sup>    | 1% <sup>j</sup>  | -                | 1%                   | 1%                 | 1%                 | 1%                | 1%                | *                  | 1%               | 1% <sup>q</sup>  | 1%                                | 1%               |
| Sinn Fein        | 18    | 10               | 8                | -                   | 3                   | 2                  | 7                 | 5                   | 2                   | 17               | -                | 8                    | 10                 | 5                  | 4                 | 4                 | 6                  | 13               | 5                | 6                                 | 11               |
|                  | *     | *                | *                | -                   | *                   | *                  | 1%                | 1%                  | *                   | *                | -                | *                    | *                  | *                  | *                 | *                 | 1%                 | *                | *                | *                                 | *                |
| Other            | 202   | 91               | 111              | 21                  | 30                  | 31                 | 43                | 40                  | 37                  | 178              | 23               | 124                  | 78                 | 66                 | 58                | 38                | 40                 | 158              | 44               | 47                                | 150              |
|                  | 4%    | 4%               | 4%               | 4%                  | 3%                  | 4%                 | 5%                | 5%                  | 3%                  | 4%               | 4%               | 4%                   | 4%                 | 4%                 | 4%                | 4%                | 4%                 | 4%               | 5%               | 4%                                | 4%               |
| I did not vote   | 662   | 237              | 425              | 125                 | 178                 | 138                | 105               | 70                  | 46                  | 568              | 89               | 338                  | 324                | 137                | 201               | 125               | 199                | 538              | 124              | 138                               | 506              |
|                  | 13%   | 10%              | 16% <sup>a</sup> | 25% <sup>defg</sup> | 20% <sup>fgh</sup>  | 17% <sup>fgh</sup> | 11% <sup>h</sup>  | 9% <sup>h</sup>     | 4%                  | 13%              | 14%              | 11% <sup>m</sup>     | 17% <sup>kmn</sup> | 9%                 | 13% <sup>km</sup> | 14% <sup>km</sup> | 19% <sup>kmo</sup> | 13%              | 13%              | 12%                               | 13%              |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 71

**D12. Please tell us who you voted for in the 2017 General Election.****Base: All respondents**

|                  | Region      |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                                   |                               |                              |                                 |                                  |                                   |                               |                                      | Education level                    |                         |                           |                           | Housing tenure                   |                             |                            |                             |                                  |                              |                           |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
|                  | Total       | Scotland (a)                          | Wales (b)                            | N Ireland (c)                         | England (d)                           | North East (e)                    | North West (f)                | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)               | East Midlands (i)                | East of England (j)               | London (k)                    | South East (l)                       | South West (m)                     | None/ Primary (n)       | Secondary or equiv (o)    | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)          | Owned with a mortgage (s)  | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)             |
| Unweighted base  | 5032        | 413                                   | 272                                  | 161                                   | 4186                                  | 195                               | 520                           | 403                          | 415                             | 330                              | 420                               | 680                           | 786                                  | 437                                | 64                      | 2988                      | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765                        | 1449                       | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80                        |
| Weighted base    | 5032        | 448                                   | 249                                  | 149                                   | 4185                                  | 199                               | 548                           | 399                          | 399                             | 349                              | 448                               | 648                           | 747                                  | 448                                | 65*                     | 3002                      | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742                        | 1456                       | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*                       |
| Conservative     | 1649<br>33% | 98<br>22% <sup>c</sup>                | 70<br>28% <sup>c</sup>               | 1<br>1%                               | 1480<br>35% <sup>abce</sup><br>k      | 48<br>24% <sup>c</sup>            | 179<br>33% <sup>ace</sup>     | 125<br>31% <sup>ac</sup>     | 142<br>36% <sup>abce</sup><br>k | 135<br>39% <sup>abce</sup><br>gk | 180<br>40% <sup>abce</sup><br>fgk | 192<br>30% <sup>ac</sup>      | 322<br>43% <sup>abcd</sup><br>efghkm | 156<br>35% <sup>ace</sup>          | 16<br>24%               | 1064<br>35% <sup>pq</sup> | 543<br>30% <sup>q</sup>   | 16<br>13%                        | 800<br>46% <sup>stuvw</sup> | 482<br>33% <sup>tuvw</sup> | 71<br>18%                   | 99<br>20%                        | 188<br>22%                   | 10<br>12%                 |
| Labour           | 1690<br>34% | 86<br>19% <sup>c</sup>                | 95<br>38% <sup>acjl</sup>            | 7<br>4%                               | 1503<br>36% <sup>acjl</sup>           | 93<br>47% <sup>acdijlm</sup>      | 245<br>45% <sup>acdijlm</sup> | 159<br>40% <sup>acjl</sup>   | 155<br>39% <sup>acjl</sup>      | 121<br>35% <sup>acl</sup>        | 130<br>29% <sup>ac</sup>          | 263<br>41% <sup>acdijlm</sup> | 187<br>25% <sup>ac</sup>             | 150<br>33% <sup>acl</sup>          | 19<br>29%               | 922<br>31%                | 697<br>39% <sup>o</sup>   | 44<br>37%                        | 441<br>25%                  | 510<br>35% <sup>rs</sup>   | 169<br>43% <sup>rsv</sup>   | 212<br>43% <sup>rsv</sup>        | 316<br>36% <sup>r</sup>      | 42<br>52% <sup>rsrv</sup> |
| Liberal Democrat | 354<br>7%   | 29<br>6% <sup>c</sup>                 | 12<br>5%                             | 2<br>1%                               | 312<br>7% <sup>chi</sup>              | 12<br>6% <sup>c</sup>             | 34<br>6% <sup>c</sup>         | 20<br>5% <sup>c</sup>        | 17<br>4%                        | 15<br>4%                         | 37<br>8% <sup>chi</sup>           | 59<br>9% <sup>bcghi</sup>     | 68<br>9% <sup>bcghi</sup>            | 51<br>11% <sup>abcde</sup><br>fghi | 3<br>5%                 | 165<br>5%                 | 178<br>10% <sup>o</sup>   | 6<br>5%                          | 153<br>9% <sup>tuv</sup>    | 102<br>7% <sup>t</sup>     | 15<br>4%                    | 25<br>5%                         | 54<br>6%                     | 5<br>6%                   |
| UKIP             | 229<br>5%   | 5<br>1%                               | 12<br>5% <sup>a</sup>                | 2<br>1%                               | 210<br>5% <sup>ac</sup>               | 20<br>10% <sup>abcd</sup><br>hklm | 18<br>3% <sup>a</sup>         | 28<br>7% <sup>acfk</sup>     | 18<br>4% <sup>a</sup>           | 19<br>5% <sup>ac</sup>           | 26<br>6% <sup>ac</sup>            | 24<br>4% <sup>a</sup>         | 39<br>5% <sup>ac</sup>               | 18<br>4% <sup>a</sup>              | 6<br>9% <sup>pq</sup>   | 179<br>6% <sup>pq</sup>   | 43<br>2%                  | -<br>-                           | 84<br>5%                    | 56<br>4%                   | 27<br>7% <sup>sv</sup>      | 28<br>6%                         | 31<br>4%                     | 2<br>2%                   |
| SNP              | 169<br>3%   | 169<br>38% <sup>bdef</sup><br>ghijklm | -<br>-                               | -<br>-                                | -<br>-                                | -<br>-                            | -<br>-                        | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                          | -<br>-                           | -<br>-                            | -<br>-                        | -<br>-                               | -<br>-                             | -<br>-                  | 95<br>3%                  | 69<br>4%                  | 6<br>5%                          | 42<br>2%                    | 51<br>4%                   | 25<br>6% <sup>rsv</sup>     | 24<br>5% <sup>r</sup>            | 25<br>3%                     | 1<br>1%                   |
| Plaid Cymru      | 21<br>*     | -<br>-                                | 21<br>8% <sup>acdef</sup><br>ghijklm | -<br>-                                | -<br>-                                | -<br>-                            | -<br>-                        | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                          | -<br>-                           | -<br>-                            | -<br>-                        | -<br>-                               | -<br>-                             | -<br>-                  | 13<br>*                   | 7<br>*                    | -<br>-                           | 7<br>*                      | 6<br>*                     | 1<br>*                      | 4<br>1%                          | 3<br>*                       | -<br>-                    |
| DUP              | 38<br>1%    | -<br>-                                | -<br>-                               | 38<br>25% <sup>abdef</sup><br>ghijklm | -<br>-                                | -<br>-                            | -<br>-                        | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                          | -<br>-                           | -<br>-                            | -<br>-                        | -<br>-                               | -<br>-                             | 2<br>3% <sup>o</sup>    | 21<br>1%                  | 16<br>1%                  | -<br>-                           | 18<br>1% <sup>rv</sup>      | 16<br>1% <sup>rv</sup>     | 1<br>*                      | 2<br>*                           | 2<br>*                       | -<br>-                    |
| Sinn Fein        | 18<br>*     | -<br>-                                | -<br>-                               | 18<br>12% <sup>abdef</sup><br>ghijklm | -<br>-                                | -<br>-                            | -<br>-                        | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                          | -<br>-                           | -<br>-                            | -<br>-                        | -<br>-                               | -<br>-                             | -<br>-                  | 7<br>*                    | 9<br>1%                   | -<br>-                           | 5<br>*                      | 8<br>1%                    | -<br>-                      | 3<br>1%                          | 2<br>*                       | -<br>-                    |
| Other            | 202<br>4%   | 9<br>2%                               | 8<br>3% <sup>e</sup>                 | -<br>-                                | 48<br>32% <sup>abdef</sup><br>ghijklm | 137<br>3% <sup>e</sup>            | 1<br>*                        | 10<br>2%                     | 9<br>2%                         | 13<br>3% <sup>e</sup>            | 14<br>4% <sup>e</sup>             | 17<br>4% <sup>e</sup>         | 17<br>3%                             | 37<br>5% <sup>adefg</sup><br>k     | -<br>-                  | 102<br>3%                 | 91<br>5% <sup>o</sup>     | 6<br>5%                          | 63<br>4%                    | 62<br>4%                   | 9<br>2%                     | 20<br>4%                         | 42<br>5% <sup>t</sup>        | 6<br>8% <sup>t</sup>      |
| I did not vote   | 662<br>13%  | 52<br>12%                             | 32<br>13%                            | 35<br>23% <sup>abde</sup><br>fghijklm | 544<br>13%                            | 25<br>12%                         | 62<br>11%                     | 58<br>15%                    | 54<br>14%                       | 45<br>13%                        | 58<br>13%                         | 92<br>14%                     | 95<br>13%                            | 54<br>12%                          | 19<br>29% <sup>op</sup> | 434<br>14% <sup>p</sup>   | 157<br>9%                 | 42<br>35% <sup>op</sup>          | 128<br>7%                   | 162<br>11% <sup>r</sup>    | 76<br>19% <sup>rs</sup>     | 77<br>16% <sup>rs</sup>          | 205<br>24% <sup>rsu</sup>    | 15<br>18% <sup>rs</sup>   |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w  
 \* small base

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 72

**D12. Please tell us who you voted for in the 2017 General Election.****Base: All respondents**

|                  | Vote in EU referendum |               |               |                  | Vote in 2017 GE         |                         |                        |                        |                        |                 |                       |               |                        |                        | Vote now               |                        |                       |                       |                 |                       |                      |               |                       |                   | Would not vote (w) |
|------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
|                  | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)    | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)                | Lab (e)                 | Lib Dem (f)            | UKIP (g)               | SNP (h)                | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)               | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)              | Did not vote (m)       | Cons (n)               | Lab (o)                | Lib Dem (p)           | UKIP (q)              | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)               | DUP (t)              | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)             |                   |                    |
| Unweighted base  | 5032                  | 2200          | 2207          | 553              | 1663                    | 1682                    | 359                    | 227                    | 156                    | 23              | 41                    | 19            | 206                    | 656                    | 1445                   | 1619                   | 399                   | 327                   | 24              | 157                   | 35                   | 21            | 281                   | 374               |                    |
| Weighted base    | 5032                  | 2200          | 2201          | 558              | 1649                    | 1690                    | 354                    | 229                    | 169                    | 21**            | 38*                   | 18**          | 202                    | 662                    | 1431                   | 1630                   | 394                   | 327                   | 22**            | 170                   | 32*                  | 20**          | 275                   | 379               |                    |
| Conservative     | 1649<br>33%           | 1086<br>49%bc | 522<br>24%c   | 32<br>6%         | 1649<br>100%efghj<br>lm | -                       | -                      | -                      | -                      | -               | -                     | -             | -                      | -                      | 1280<br>89%opqst<br>vw | 64<br>4%st             | 46<br>12%ost          | 108<br>33%opst<br>w   | -               | 1<br>1%               | -                    | -             | 29<br>10%ost          | 29<br>8%os        |                    |
| Labour           | 1690<br>34%           | 530<br>24%c   | 1054<br>48%ac | 90<br>16%        | -                       | 1690<br>100%dfghj<br>lm | -                      | -                      | -                      | -               | -                     | -             | -                      | -                      | 44<br>3%               | 1383<br>85%npqst<br>vw | 61<br>16%nqstw        | 24<br>7%ns            | 5<br>25%        | 3<br>2%               | 1<br>3%              | -             | 56<br>20%nqstw        | 22<br>6%n         |                    |
| Liberal Democrat | 354<br>7%             | 79<br>4%c     | 263<br>12%ac  | 10<br>2%         | -                       | -                       | 354<br>100%deghj<br>lm | -                      | -                      | -               | -                     | -             | -                      | -                      | 25<br>2%               | 36<br>2%               | 244<br>62%noqst<br>vw | 5<br>1%               | 2<br>8%         | 1<br>1%               | -                    | -             | 16<br>6%noqsw         | 5<br>1%           |                    |
| UKIP             | 229<br>5%             | 214<br>10%bc  | 6<br>*        | 7<br>1%b         | -                       | -                       | -                      | 229<br>100%defhj<br>lm | -                      | -               | -                     | -             | -                      | -                      | 19<br>1%o              | 9<br>1%                | 9<br>2%os             | 154<br>47%nopst<br>vw | 1<br>4%         | -                     | -                    | -             | -                     | 10<br>4%nos       | 9<br>2%o           |
| SNP              | 169<br>3%             | 54<br>2%c     | 108<br>5%ac   | 6<br>1%          | -                       | -                       | -                      | -                      | 169<br>100%defgj<br>lm | -               | -                     | -             | -                      | -                      | 2<br>*                 | 7<br>*                 | 2<br>1%               | -                     | -               | 148<br>87%nopqt<br>vw | -                    | -             | -                     | 4<br>2%noq        | 1<br>*             |
| Plaid Cymru      | 21<br>*               | 8<br>*        | 10<br>*       | 3<br>*           | -                       | -                       | -                      | -                      | -                      | 21<br>100%      | -                     | -             | -                      | -                      | -                      | 2<br>*                 | 1<br>*                | 1<br>*n               | 12<br>58%       | -                     | -                    | -             | -                     | 2<br>1%no         | -                  |
| DUP              | 38<br>1%              | 30<br>1%bc    | 8<br>*        | -                | -                       | -                       | -                      | -                      | -                      | -               | 38<br>100%defgh<br>lm | -             | -                      | -                      | 2<br>*                 | 1<br>*                 | -                     | -                     | -               | -                     | 28<br>86%nopqs<br>vw | -             | 5<br>2%nopq           | 2<br>1%o          |                    |
| Sinn Fein        | 18<br>*               | 4<br>*        | 14<br>1%a     | -                | -                       | -                       | -                      | -                      | -                      | -               | -                     | 18<br>100%    | -                      | -                      | -                      | -                      | -                     | -                     | -               | -                     | -                    | 15<br>77%     | 2<br>1%no             | -                 |                    |
| Other            | 202<br>4%             | 60<br>3%      | 120<br>5%ac   | 11<br>2%         | -                       | -                       | -                      | -                      | -                      | -               | -                     | -             | 202<br>100%defgh<br>jm | -                      | 7<br>*                 | 17<br>1%               | 4<br>1%               | 6<br>2%n              | -               | 2<br>1%               | 2<br>6%nap           | 1<br>4%       | 124<br>45%nopqs<br>tw | 6<br>1%n          |                    |
| I did not vote   | 662<br>13%            | 136<br>6%b    | 95<br>4%      | 400<br>72%ab     | -                       | -                       | -                      | -                      | -                      | -               | -                     | -             | -                      | 662<br>100%defgh<br>jl | 51<br>4%               | 111<br>7%n             | 26<br>7%gn            | 29<br>9%gn            | 1<br>5%         | 14<br>8%gn            | 2<br>6%              | 4<br>19%      | 28<br>10%no           | 305<br>81%nopqstv |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 73

**D12. Please tell us who you voted for in the 2017 General Election.****Base: All respondents**

|                  | Total       | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism     |               |             |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
|                  |             | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l) |
| Unweighted base  | 5032        | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536         | 1375         | 2007          | 1650        |
| Weighted base    | 5032        | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528         | 1362         | 2013          | 1657        |
| Conservative     | 1649<br>33% | 292<br>18%          | 598<br>32%a   | 759<br>51%ab | 228<br>16%            | 679<br>35%cd  | 743<br>45%de              | 214<br>15%    | 663<br>32%eg  | 772<br>51%gh | 461<br>34%il | 689<br>34%il  | 499<br>30%  |
| Labour           | 1690<br>34% | 769<br>46%bc        | 636<br>34%cd  | 285<br>19%   | 683<br>47%ef          | 589<br>31%f   | 418<br>25%                | 640<br>45%hi  | 700<br>33%il  | 350<br>23%   | 467<br>34%   | 657<br>33%    | 566<br>34%  |
| Liberal Democrat | 354<br>7%   | 104<br>6%           | 144<br>8%     | 107<br>7%    | 174<br>12%ef          | 112<br>6%f    | 68<br>4%                  | 116<br>8%il   | 155<br>7%il   | 83<br>5%     | 130<br>10%kl | 148<br>7%il   | 76<br>5%    |
| UKIP             | 229<br>5%   | 104<br>6%bc         | 84<br>4%cd    | 40<br>3%     | 18<br>1%              | 90<br>5%cd    | 121<br>7%de               | 55<br>4%      | 90<br>4%      | 84<br>5%     | 22<br>2%     | 75<br>4%j     | 132<br>8%jk |
| SNP              | 169<br>3%   | 83<br>5%bc          | 59<br>3%cd    | 27<br>2%     | 69<br>5%f             | 65<br>3%f     | 35<br>2%                  | 91<br>6%hi    | 55<br>3%il    | 23<br>1%     | 43<br>3%     | 65<br>3%      | 61<br>4%    |
| Plaid Cymru      | 21<br>*     | 9<br>1%             | 7<br>*        | 4<br>*       | 7<br>*                | 5<br>*        | 9<br>1%                   | 5<br>*        | 9<br>*        | 6<br>*       | 7<br>1%      | 7<br>*        | 6<br>*      |
| DUP              | 38<br>1%    | 13<br>1%            | 12<br>1%      | 13<br>1%     | 8<br>1%               | 12<br>1%      | 19<br>1%                  | 5<br>*        | 17<br>1%      | 16<br>1%g    | 9<br>1%      | 13<br>1%      | 16<br>1%    |
| Sinn Fein        | 18<br>*     | 13<br>1%bc          | 3<br>*        | 2<br>*       | 2<br>*                | 13<br>1%cd    | 3<br>*                    | 14<br>1%hi    | 4<br>*        | -<br>-       | 2<br>*       | 6<br>*        | 10<br>1%j   |
| Other            | 202<br>4%   | 71<br>4%            | 81<br>4%      | 50<br>3%     | 90<br>6%ef            | 74<br>4%f     | 38<br>2%                  | 85<br>6%hi    | 76<br>4%      | 40<br>3%     | 57<br>4%     | 85<br>4%      | 60<br>4%    |
| I did not vote   | 662<br>13%  | 197<br>12%          | 256<br>14%    | 209<br>14%   | 188<br>13%            | 282<br>15%f   | 192<br>12%                | 182<br>13%il  | 326<br>16%gi  | 154<br>10%   | 164<br>12%   | 268<br>13%    | 230<br>14%  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 74

**D13. In June 2016 there was a referendum on the UK's relationship with the EU. Please tell us how you voted in the referendum.****Base: All respondents**

|                 | Total       | Gender       |             | Age             |                |               |              |              |              | Ethnicity    |             | Socio-economic grade |                |                |                |               |                | Urban/ Rural |             | Long term condition or disability |               |
|-----------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|
|                 |             | Male (a)     | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)       | 25-34 (d)      | 35-44 (e)     | 45-54 (f)    | 55-64 (g)    | 65+ (h)      | White (i)    | BAME (j)    | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)       | AB (m)         | C1 (n)         | C2 (o)        | DE (p)         | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)   | Yes (s)                           | No (t)        |
| Unweighted base | 5032        | 2453         | 2579        | 501             | 865            | 792           | 948          | 809          | 1117         | 4367         | 645         | 3141                 | 1891           | 1614           | 1527           | 823           | 1068           | 4076         | 956         | 1110                              | 3846          |
| Weighted base   | 5032        | 2415         | 2617        | 498             | 897            | 797           | 947          | 797          | 1096         | 4361         | 652         | 3070                 | 1962           | 1560           | 1510           | 906           | 1057           | 4073         | 959         | 1108                              | 3847          |
| Leave           | 2200<br>44% | 1106<br>46%b | 1094<br>42% | 95<br>19%       | 257<br>29%c    | 306<br>38%cd  | 467<br>49%cd | 416<br>52%cd | 659<br>60%cd | 2013<br>46%j | 182<br>28%  | 1171<br>38%          | 1029<br>52%kmn | 551<br>35%     | 620<br>41%am   | 484<br>53%kmn | 545<br>52%kmn  | 1741<br>43%  | 458<br>48%q | 562<br>51%t                       | 1614<br>42%   |
| Remain          | 2201<br>44% | 1079<br>45%  | 1122<br>43% | 245<br>49%efgh  | 464<br>52%efgh | 366<br>46%fh  | 387<br>41%   | 329<br>41%   | 409<br>37%   | 1830<br>42%  | 360<br>55%i | 1551<br>51%lnop      | 650<br>33%     | 859<br>55%klno | 692<br>46%llop | 318<br>35%    | 332<br>31%     | 1798<br>44%  | 403<br>42%  | 418<br>38%                        | 1748<br>45%st |
| Did not vote    | 558<br>11%  | 207<br>9%    | 350<br>13%a | 142<br>28%defgh | 147<br>16%fgh  | 114<br>14%fgh | 83<br>9%gh   | 46<br>6%h    | 26<br>2%     | 458<br>11%   | 97<br>15%i  | 311<br>10%           | 247<br>13%kmo  | 138<br>9%      | 173<br>11%am   | 89<br>10%     | 157<br>15%kmno | 476<br>12%r  | 82<br>9%    | 116<br>10%                        | 430<br>11%    |
| Don't remember  | 73<br>1%    | 23<br>1%     | 51<br>2%a   | 16<br>3%efgh    | 29<br>3%efgh   | 11<br>1%h     | 10<br>1%h    | 6<br>1%      | 2<br>*       | 60<br>1%     | 12<br>2%    | 37<br>1%             | 37<br>2%am     | 12<br>1%       | 25<br>2%am     | 15<br>2%      | 22<br>2%km     | 58<br>1%     | 15<br>2%    | 13<br>1%                          | 55<br>1%      |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 75

**D13. In June 2016 there was a referendum on the UK's relationship with the EU. Please tell us how you voted in the referendum.****Base: All respondents**

|                 | Region      |                          |               |                  |                |                   |                   |                                 |                      |                      |                        |                         |                   |                   | Education level     |                           |                             | Housing tenure                      |                       |                              |                                |                                     |                                 |                  |
|-----------------|-------------|--------------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|
|                 | Total       | Scotland<br>(a)          | Wales<br>(b)  | N Ireland<br>(c) | England<br>(d) | North East<br>(e) | North West<br>(f) | Yorkshire and the Humber<br>(g) | West Midlands<br>(h) | East Midlands<br>(i) | East of England<br>(j) | London<br>(k)           | South East<br>(l) | South West<br>(m) | None/Primary<br>(n) | Secondary or equiv<br>(o) | Degree/higher degree<br>(p) | Still in full time education<br>(q) | Owned outright<br>(r) | Owned with a mortgage<br>(s) | Rented from the council<br>(t) | Rented from a housing assoc.<br>(u) | Rented from someone else<br>(v) | Rent free<br>(w) |
| Unweighted base | 5032        | 413                      | 272           | 161              | 4186           | 195               | 520               | 403                             | 415                  | 330                  | 420                    | 680                     | 786               | 437               | 64                  | 2988                      | 1826                        | 117                                 | 1765                  | 1449                         | 390                            | 489                                 | 859                             | 80               |
| Weighted base   | 5032        | 448                      | 249           | 149              | 4185           | 199               | 548               | 399                             | 399                  | 349                  | 448                    | 648                     | 747               | 448               | 65*                 | 3002                      | 1809                        | 119                                 | 1742                  | 1456                         | 394                            | 493                                 | 867                             | 81*              |
| Leave           | 2200<br>44% | 152<br>34%               | 118<br>48%ack | 56<br>37%        | 1874<br>45%ak  | 83<br>42%         | 243<br>44%ak      | 193<br>49%ack                   | 174<br>44%ak         | 156<br>45%ak         | 215<br>48%ack          | 237<br>37%              | 361<br>48%ack     | 211<br>47%ack     | 33<br>51%pq         | 1565<br>52%pq             | 568<br>31%q                 | 13<br>11%                           | 878<br>50%svw         | 570<br>39%vw                 | 207<br>53%svw                  | 237<br>48%svw                       | 292<br>34%w                     | 14<br>17%        |
| Remain          | 2201<br>44% | 248<br>55%bdef<br>ghijlm | 104<br>42%    | 69<br>46%        | 1779<br>43%    | 92<br>46%         | 237<br>43%        | 162<br>41%                      | 167<br>42%           | 142<br>41%           | 174<br>39%             | 324<br>50%bdfg<br>hijlm | 299<br>40%        | 182<br>41%        | 18<br>28%           | 1028<br>34%               | 1088<br>60%noq              | 56<br>47%no                         | 762<br>44%tu          | 739<br>51%rtuv               | 113<br>29%                     | 170<br>35%                          | 372<br>43%tu                    | 45<br>56%rtuv    |
| Did not vote    | 558<br>11%  | 44<br>10%                | 25<br>10%     | 23<br>16%al      | 466<br>11%     | 21<br>10%         | 61<br>11%         | 40<br>10%                       | 49<br>12%            | 44<br>13%            | 53<br>12%              | 77<br>12%               | 74<br>10%         | 47<br>10%         | 13<br>20%op         | 352<br>12%p               | 142<br>8%                   | 47<br>39%nop                        | 94<br>5%              | 124<br>8%r                   | 61<br>15%rs                    | 74<br>15%rs                         | 189<br>22%rstu                  | 17<br>21%rs      |
| Don't remember  | 73<br>1%    | 4<br>1%                  | 2<br>1%       | 1<br>1%          | 66<br>2%       | 3<br>1%           | 7<br>1%           | 3<br>1%                         | 8<br>2%              | 6<br>2%              | 7<br>1%                | 10<br>1%                | 13<br>2%          | 9<br>2%           | -                   | 56<br>2%p                 | 11<br>1%                    | 3<br>3%p                            | 8<br>*                | 23<br>2%r                    | 13<br>3%rsv                    | 12<br>2%r                           | 14<br>2%r                       | 4<br>5%rsv       |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w****\* small base**

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 76

**D13. In June 2016 there was a referendum on the UK's relationship with the EU. Please tell us how you voted in the referendum.****Base: All respondents**

|                 | Vote in EU referendum |                |                |                  | Vote in 2017 GE      |                 |                       |                       |                |                 |                    |               |                |                      | Vote now            |                 |                   |                        |                 |                 |                    |               |                 |                   |  |  | Would not vote (w) |
|-----------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|--|--|--------------------|
|                 | Total                 | Leave (a)      | Remain (b)     | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)             | Lab (e)         | Lib Dem (f)           | UKIP (g)              | SNP (h)        | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)            | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)      | Did not vote (m)     | Cons (n)            | Lab (o)         | Lib Dem (p)       | UKIP (q)               | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)         | DUP (t)            | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)       |                   |  |  |                    |
| Unweighted base | 5032                  | 2200           | 2207           | 553              | 1663                 | 1682            | 359                   | 227                   | 156            | 23              | 41                 | 19            | 206            | 656                  | 1445                | 1619            | 399               | 327                    | 24              | 157             | 35                 | 21            | 281             | 374               |  |  |                    |
| Weighted base   | 5032                  | 2200           | 2201           | 558              | 1649                 | 1690            | 354                   | 229                   | 169            | 21**            | 38*                | 18**          | 202            | 662                  | 1431                | 1630            | 394               | 327                    | 22**            | 170             | 32*                | 20**          | 275             | 379               |  |  |                    |
| Leave           | 2200<br>44%           | 2200<br>100%bc | -<br>-         | -<br>-           | 1086<br>66%efhl<br>m | 530<br>31%fm    | 79<br>22%             | 214<br>93%defh<br>jlm | 54<br>32%fm    | 8<br>40%        | 30<br>78%efhl<br>m | 4<br>20%      | 60<br>30%fm    | 136<br>21%           | 912<br>64%opsv<br>w | 474<br>29%p     | 85<br>21%         | 306<br>94%enops<br>tvw | 5<br>25%        | 52<br>31%p      | 23<br>71%opsv<br>w | 4<br>18%      | 94<br>34%pw     | 101<br>27%        |  |  |                    |
| Remain          | 2201<br>44%           | -<br>-         | 2201<br>100%ac | -<br>-           | 522<br>32%gm         | 1054<br>62%dgjm | 263<br>74%deghj<br>lm | 6<br>3%               | 108<br>64%dgjm | 10<br>48%       | 8<br>22%g          | 14<br>80%     | 120<br>59%dgjm | 95<br>14%g           | 464<br>32%qw        | 984<br>60%nqtvw | 281<br>71%noqstvw | 9<br>3%                | 14<br>63%       | 103<br>60%nqtvw | 8<br>26%qw         | 13<br>67%     | 152<br>55%nqtvw | 42<br>11%q        |  |  |                    |
| Did not vote    | 558<br>11%            | -<br>-         | -<br>-         | 558<br>100%ab    | 32<br>2%             | 90<br>5%d       | 10<br>3%              | 7<br>3%               | 6<br>3%        | 3<br>13%        | -<br>-             | -<br>-        | 11<br>5%d      | 400<br>60%defgh<br>j | 49<br>3%            | 156<br>10%nq    | 26<br>7%nq        | 10<br>3%               | 3<br>12%        | 14<br>8%nq      | 1<br>3%            | 3<br>14%      | 29<br>10%nq     | 223<br>59%nopqstv |  |  |                    |
| Don't remember  | 73<br>1%              | -<br>-         | -<br>-         | -<br>-           | 9<br>1%              | 16<br>1%        | 2<br>1%               | 2<br>1%               | 1<br>1%        | -<br>-          | -<br>-             | -<br>-        | 11<br>5%defgh  | 32<br>5%defgh        | 5<br>*              | 16<br>1%n       | 3<br>1%           | 2<br>1%                | -<br>-          | 1<br>1%         | -<br>-             | -<br>-        | 1<br>*          | 12<br>3%nopqv     |  |  |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 77

**D13. In June 2016 there was a referendum on the UK's relationship with the EU. Please tell us how you voted in the referendum.**

**Base: All respondents**

|                 | Total       | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian    |                         |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                          |                          | Populism                 |                         |                          |
|-----------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                 |             | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)            | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)               | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base | 5032        | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                     | 1917                    | 1639                      | 1405                     | 2091                     | 1536                     | 1375                     | 2007                    | 1650                     |
| Weighted base   | 5032        | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                     | 1922                    | 1645                      | 1408                     | 2096                     | 1528                     | 1362                     | 2013                    | 1657                     |
| Leave           | 2200<br>44% | 727<br>44%          | 829<br>44%    | 643<br>43%   | 295<br>20%               | 865<br>45% <sup>d</sup> | 1039<br>63% <sup>de</sup> | 401<br>28%               | 878<br>42% <sup>eg</sup> | 921<br>60% <sup>gh</sup> | 354<br>26%               | 893<br>44% <sup>j</sup> | 952<br>57% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Remain          | 2201<br>44% | 734<br>44%          | 814<br>43%    | 653<br>44%   | 974<br>66% <sup>ef</sup> | 799<br>42% <sup>f</sup> | 428<br>26%                | 827<br>59% <sup>hi</sup> | 913<br>44% <sup>i</sup>  | 461<br>30%               | 831<br>61% <sup>kl</sup> | 875<br>43% <sup>l</sup> | 495<br>30%               |
| Did not vote    | 558<br>11%  | 175<br>11%          | 210<br>11%    | 173<br>12%   | 179<br>12% <sup>f</sup>  | 226<br>12% <sup>f</sup> | 153<br>9%                 | 161<br>11% <sup>i</sup>  | 263<br>13% <sup>i</sup>  | 134<br>9%                | 155<br>11%               | 213<br>11%              | 189<br>11%               |
| Don't remember  | 73<br>1%    | 20<br>1%            | 26<br>1%      | 27<br>2%     | 16<br>1%                 | 32<br>2%                | 25<br>1%                  | 19<br>1%                 | 41<br>2% <sup>i</sup>    | 13<br>1%                 | 22<br>2%                 | 32<br>2%                | 20<br>1%                 |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l**

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 78

**D15. Is the house or flat in which you live ...?****Base: All respondents**

|                                   | Total | Gender           |                  | Age                  |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     | Ethnicity         |                  | Socio-economic grade |                     |                     |                     |                   |                      | Urban/ Rural     |                  | Long term condition or disability |                  |
|-----------------------------------|-------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|
|                                   |       | Male (a)         | Female (b)       | 18-24 (c)            | 25-34 (d)           | 35-44 (e)            | 45-54 (f)           | 55-64 (g)           | 65+ (h)             | White (i)         | BAME (j)         | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)            | AB (m)              | C1 (n)              | C2 (o)            | DE (p)               | Urban (q)        | Rural (r)        | Yes (s)                           | No (t)           |
| Unweighted base                   | 5032  | 2453             | 2579             | 501                  | 865                 | 792                  | 948                 | 809                 | 1117                | 4367              | 645              | 3141                 | 1891                | 1614                | 1527                | 823               | 1068                 | 4076             | 956              | 1110                              | 3846             |
| Weighted base                     | 5032  | 2415             | 2617             | 498                  | 897                 | 797                  | 947                 | 797                 | 1096                | 4361              | 652              | 3070                 | 1962                | 1560                | 1510                | 906               | 1057                 | 4073             | 959              | 1108                              | 3847             |
| NET: Owned                        | 3198  | 1612             | 1585             | 197                  | 433                 | 474                  | 600                 | 595                 | 899                 | 2806              | 381              | 2168                 | 1029                | 1214                | 955                 | 577               | 453                  | 2519             | 679              | 589                               | 2569             |
|                                   | 64%   | 67%b             | 61%              | 40%                  | 48% <sup>c</sup>    | 59% <sup>cd</sup>    | 63% <sup>cd</sup>   | 75% <sup>cdef</sup> | 82% <sup>cdef</sup> | 64% <sup>ej</sup> | 58%              | 71% <sup>lnop</sup>  | 52% <sup>p</sup>    | 78% <sup>klno</sup> | 63% <sup>lp</sup>   | 64% <sup>lp</sup> | 43%                  | 62%              | 71% <sup>q</sup> | 53%                               | 67% <sup>s</sup> |
| Owned outright - without mortgage | 1742  | 908              | 834              | 81                   | 93                  | 94                   | 248                 | 400                 | 826                 | 1620              | 118              | 1150                 | 591                 | 632                 | 518                 | 298               | 293                  | 1300             | 441              | 379                               | 1346             |
|                                   | 35%   | 38% <sup>b</sup> | 32%              | 16% <sup>cde</sup>   | 10%                 | 12%                  | 26% <sup>cde</sup>  | 50% <sup>cdef</sup> | 75% <sup>cdef</sup> | 37% <sup>ej</sup> | 18%              | 37% <sup>lnop</sup>  | 30%                 | 41% <sup>klno</sup> | 34% <sup>lp</sup>   | 33% <sup>lp</sup> | 28%                  | 32%              | 46% <sup>q</sup> | 34%                               | 35%              |
| Owned with a mortgage or loan     | 1456  | 704              | 752              | 116                  | 340                 | 380                  | 353                 | 195                 | 73                  | 1187              | 262              | 1018                 | 438                 | 581                 | 437                 | 278               | 160                  | 1218             | 238              | 209                               | 1223             |
|                                   | 29%   | 29%              | 29%              | 23% <sup>h</sup>     | 38% <sup>cgh</sup>  | 48% <sup>cdfgh</sup> | 37% <sup>cgh</sup>  | 25% <sup>h</sup>    | 7%                  | 27%               | 40% <sup>i</sup> | 33% <sup>lnp</sup>   | 22% <sup>p</sup>    | 37% <sup>klno</sup> | 29% <sup>lp</sup>   | 31% <sup>lp</sup> | 15%                  | 30% <sup>r</sup> | 25%              | 19%                               | 32% <sup>s</sup> |
| NET: Rented                       | 1754  | 767              | 986              | 266                  | 441                 | 315                  | 340                 | 196                 | 195                 | 1494              | 251              | 851                  | 903                 | 320                 | 531                 | 310               | 592                  | 1488             | 266              | 503                               | 1215             |
|                                   | 35%   | 32%              | 38% <sup>a</sup> | 53% <sup>efgh</sup>  | 49% <sup>efgh</sup> | 40% <sup>gh</sup>    | 36% <sup>gh</sup>   | 25% <sup>h</sup>    | 18%                 | 34%               | 39% <sup>i</sup> | 28% <sup>m</sup>     | 46% <sup>kmno</sup> | 21%                 | 35% <sup>km</sup>   | 34% <sup>km</sup> | 56% <sup>klmn</sup>  | 37% <sup>r</sup> | 28%              | 45% <sup>t</sup>                  | 32%              |
| Rented from the council           | 394   | 173              | 221              | 38                   | 71                  | 56                   | 101                 | 63                  | 65                  | 347               | 44               | 129                  | 265                 | 34                  | 94                  | 72                | 193                  | 321              | 73               | 145                               | 238              |
|                                   | 8%    | 7%               | 8%               | 8%                   | 8%                  | 7%                   | 11% <sup>degh</sup> | 8%                  | 6%                  | 8%                | 7%               | 4% <sup>m</sup>      | 14% <sup>kmno</sup> | 2%                  | 6% <sup>km</sup>    | 8% <sup>km</sup>  | 18% <sup>klmno</sup> | 8%               | 8%               | 13% <sup>t</sup>                  | 6%               |
| Rented from a housing association | 493   | 220              | 274              | 76                   | 88                  | 93                   | 102                 | 72                  | 63                  | 415               | 77               | 199                  | 295                 | 68                  | 131                 | 87                | 207                  | 420              | 74               | 174                               | 308              |
|                                   | 10%   | 9%               | 10%              | 15% <sup>dfgh</sup>  | 10% <sup>h</sup>    | 12% <sup>h</sup>     | 11% <sup>h</sup>    | 9% <sup>h</sup>     | 6%                  | 10%               | 12%              | 6% <sup>m</sup>      | 15% <sup>kmno</sup> | 4%                  | 9% <sup>km</sup>    | 10% <sup>km</sup> | 20% <sup>klmn</sup>  | 10% <sup>r</sup> | 8%               | 16% <sup>t</sup>                  | 8%               |
| Rented from someone else          | 867   | 375              | 492              | 152                  | 283                 | 167                  | 137                 | 61                  | 67                  | 732               | 130              | 524                  | 343                 | 218                 | 305                 | 151               | 192                  | 748              | 119              | 183                               | 669              |
|                                   | 17%   | 16%              | 19% <sup>a</sup> | 31% <sup>efgh</sup>  | 32% <sup>efgh</sup> | 21% <sup>fgh</sup>   | 14% <sup>gh</sup>   | 8%                  | 6%                  | 17%               | 20% <sup>i</sup> | 17% <sup>m</sup>     | 17% <sup>m</sup>    | 14%                 | 20% <sup>klmo</sup> | 17%               | 18% <sup>m</sup>     | 18% <sup>r</sup> | 12%              | 17%                               | 17%              |
| Rent free                         | 81    | 36               | 45               | 35                   | 23                  | 8                    | 6                   | 6                   | 2                   | 61                | 20               | 50                   | 31                  | 26                  | 24                  | 19                | 12                   | 67               | 14               | 17                                | 63               |
|                                   | 2%    | 1%               | 2%               | 7% <sup>cdefgh</sup> | 3% <sup>efgh</sup>  | 1% <sup>h</sup>      | 1%                  | 1%                  | *                   | 1%                | 3% <sup>i</sup>  | 2%                   | 2%                  | 2%                  | 2%                  | 2%                | 1%                   | 2%               | 1%               | 2%                                | 2%               |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 79

**D15. Is the house or flat in which you live ...?****Base: All respondents**

|                                   | Region |                       |                  |                    |                  |                       |                      |                               |                           |                        |                       |                          |                  | Education level       |                    |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure        |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                       |
|-----------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|
|                                   | Total  | Scotland (a)          | Wales (b)        | N Ireland (c)      | England (d)      | North East (e)        | North West (f)       | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)         | East Midlands (i)      | East of England (j)   | London (k)               | South East (l)   | South West (m)        | None/ Primary (n)  | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)    | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)         |
| Unweighted base                   | 5032   | 413                   | 272              | 161                | 4186             | 195                   | 520                  | 403                           | 415                       | 330                    | 420                   | 680                      | 786              | 437                   | 64                 | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765                  | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80                    |
| Weighted base                     | 5032   | 448                   | 249              | 149                | 4185             | 199                   | 548                  | 399                           | 399                       | 349                    | 448                   | 648                      | 747              | 448                   | 65*                | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742                  | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*                   |
| NET: Owned                        | 3198   | 268                   | 165              | 107                | 2658             | 121                   | 340                  | 254                           | 268                       | 232                    | 301                   | 371                      | 471              | 300                   | 30                 | 1815                   | 1290                      | 41                               | 1742                  | 1456                      | -                           | -                                | -                            | -                     |
|                                   | 64%    | 60%                   | 66% <sub>k</sub> | 72% <sub>kl</sub>  | 64% <sub>k</sub> | 61%                   | 62%                  | 64% <sub>k</sub>              | 67% <sub>ak</sub>         | 66% <sub>k</sub>       | 67% <sub>ak</sub>     | 57%                      | 63% <sub>k</sub> | 67% <sub>ak</sub>     | 47%                | 60% <sub>nq</sub>      | 71% <sub>noq</sub>        | 34% <sub>w</sub>                 | 100% <sub>tuv</sub>   | 100% <sub>tuvw</sub>      | -                           | -                                | -                            | -                     |
| Owned outright - without mortgage | 1742   | 141                   | 92               | 60                 | 1448             | 58                    | 191                  | 145                           | 123                       | 112                    | 181                   | 187                      | 269              | 183                   | 21                 | 1092                   | 594                       | 23                               | 1742                  | -                         | -                           | -                                | -                            | -                     |
|                                   | 35%    | 31%                   | 37% <sub>k</sub> | 40% <sub>ehk</sub> | 35% <sub>k</sub> | 29%                   | 35% <sub>k</sub>     | 36% <sub>k</sub>              | 31%                       | 32%                    | 40% <sub>adehik</sub> | 29%                      | 36% <sub>k</sub> | 41% <sub>adehik</sub> | 33% <sub>q</sub>   | 36% <sub>pq</sub>      | 33% <sub>q</sub>          | 19%                              | 100% <sub>stuvw</sub> | -                         | -                           | -                                | -                            | -                     |
| Owned with a mortgage or loan     | 1456   | 127                   | 72               | 47                 | 1209             | 64                    | 149                  | 109                           | 145                       | 120                    | 120                   | 184                      | 202              | 117                   | 9                  | 723                    | 695                       | 18                               | -                     | 1456                      | -                           | -                                | -                            | -                     |
|                                   | 29%    | 28%                   | 29%              | 32%                | 29%              | 32%                   | 27%                  | 27%                           | 36% <sub>abdfgijklm</sub> | 34% <sub>dfgijlm</sub> | 27%                   | 28%                      | 27%              | 26%                   | 14%                | 24% <sub>q</sub>       | 38% <sub>noq</sub>        | 15%                              | -                     | 100% <sub>rtuvw</sub>     | -                           | -                                | -                            | -                     |
| NET: Rented                       | 1754   | 177                   | 80               | 42                 | 1455             | 77                    | 197                  | 138                           | 121                       | 109                    | 142                   | 268                      | 260              | 143                   | 34                 | 1152                   | 481                       | 72                               | -                     | -                         | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | -                     |
|                                   | 35%    | 39% <sub>bchijm</sub> | 32%              | 28%                | 35%              | 39% <sub>ch</sub>     | 36%                  | 35%                           | 30%                       | 31%                    | 32%                   | 41% <sub>bcdghijlm</sub> | 35%              | 32%                   | 53% <sub>op</sub>  | 38% <sub>p</sub>       | 27%                       | 61% <sub>op</sub>                | -                     | -                         | 100% <sub>rs</sub>          | 100% <sub>rs</sub>               | 100% <sub>rs</sub>           | -                     |
| Rented from the council           | 394    | 51                    | 18               | 8                  | 316              | 26                    | 39                   | 40                            | 20                        | 20                     | 36                    | 69                       | 50               | 15                    | 12                 | 310                    | 64                        | 4                                | -                     | -                         | 394                         | -                                | -                            | -                     |
|                                   | 8%     | 11% <sub>cdhilm</sub> | 7% <sub>m</sub>  | 6%                 | 8% <sub>m</sub>  | 13% <sub>cdhilm</sub> | 7% <sub>m</sub>      | 10% <sub>hilm</sub>           | 5%                        | 6%                     | 8% <sub>m</sub>       | 11% <sub>dfhil</sub>     | 7% <sub>m</sub>  | 3%                    | 19% <sub>opq</sub> | 10% <sub>pq</sub>      | 4%                        | 4%                               | -                     | -                         | 100% <sub>rsuvw</sub>       | -                                | -                            | -                     |
| Rented from a housing association | 493    | 48                    | 27               | 9                  | 409              | 25                    | 71                   | 23                            | 33                        | 26                     | 36                    | 66                       | 81               | 49                    | 11                 | 361                    | 103                       | 15                               | -                     | -                         | -                           | 493                              | -                            | -                     |
|                                   | 10%    | 11% <sub>g</sub>      | 11% <sub>g</sub> | 6%                 | 10% <sub>g</sub> | 12% <sub>g</sub>      | 13% <sub>cdghi</sub> | 6% <sub>j</sub>               | 8%                        | 8%                     | 8%                    | 10% <sub>g</sub>         | 11% <sub>g</sub> | 11% <sub>g</sub>      | 17% <sub>p</sub>   | 12% <sub>p</sub>       | 6%                        | 13% <sub>p</sub>                 | -                     | -                         | -                           | 100% <sub>rstvw</sub>            | -                            | -                     |
| Rented from someone else          | 867    | 78                    | 34               | 24                 | 730              | 27                    | 87                   | 75                            | 67                        | 63                     | 70                    | 133                      | 129              | 79                    | 11                 | 481                    | 315                       | 53                               | -                     | -                         | -                           | -                                | 867                          | -                     |
|                                   | 17%    | 17%                   | 14%              | 16%                | 17%              | 13%                   | 16%                  | 19%                           | 17%                       | 18%                    | 16%                   | 21% <sub>bdefj</sub>     | 17%              | 18%                   | 17%                | 16%                    | 17%                       | 44% <sub>nop</sub>               | -                     | -                         | -                           | -                                | 100% <sub>rstuvw</sub>       | -                     |
| Rent free                         | 81     | 3                     | 5                | -                  | 73               | 1                     | 12                   | 7                             | 10                        | 7                      | 6                     | 9                        | 16               | 5                     | -                  | 34                     | 38                        | 6                                | -                     | -                         | -                           | -                                | -                            | 81                    |
|                                   | 2%     | 1%                    | 2%               | -                  | 2%               | *                     | 2%                   | 2%                            | 2% <sub>ac</sub>          | 2%                     | 1%                    | 1%                       | 2%               | 1%                    | -                  | 1%                     | 2% <sub>o</sub>           | 5% <sub>op</sub>                 | -                     | -                         | -                           | -                                | -                            | 100% <sub>rstuv</sub> |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 80

**D15. Is the house or flat in which you live ...?****Base: All respondents**

|                                   | Vote in EU referendum |                          |                          |                          | Vote in 2017 GE               |                            |                             |                           |                            |                 |                             |               |                           |                               | Vote now                      |                            |                            |                            |                 |                           |                             |               |                           |                              | Would not vote (w) |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|
|                                   | Total                 | Leave (a)                | Remain (b)               | Did not vote (c)         | Cons (d)                      | Lab (e)                    | Lib Dem (f)                 | UKIP (g)                  | SNP (h)                    | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)                     | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)                 | Did not vote (m)              | Cons (n)                      | Lab (o)                    | Lib Dem (p)                | UKIP (q)                   | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)                   | DUP (t)                     | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)                 |                              |                    |
| Unweighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200                     | 2207                     | 553                      | 1663                          | 1682                       | 359                         | 227                       | 156                        | 23              | 41                          | 19            | 206                       | 656                           | 1445                          | 1619                       | 399                        | 327                        | 24              | 157                       | 35                          | 21            | 281                       | 374                          |                    |
| Weighted base                     | 5032                  | 2200                     | 2201                     | 558                      | 1649                          | 1690                       | 354                         | 229                       | 169                        | 21**            | 38*                         | 18**          | 202                       | 662                           | 1431                          | 1630                       | 394                        | 327                        | 22**            | 170                       | 32*                         | 20**          | 275                       | 379                          |                    |
| NET: Owned                        | 3198<br>64%           | 1448<br>66% <sup>c</sup> | 1501<br>68% <sup>c</sup> | 218<br>39%               | 1282<br>78% <sup>efghlm</sup> | 951<br>56% <sup>m</sup>    | 255<br>72% <sup>eghlm</sup> | 141<br>61% <sup>m</sup>   | 94<br>55% <sup>m</sup>     | 14<br>66%       | 33<br>87% <sup>efghlm</sup> | 13<br>74%     | 125<br>62% <sup>m</sup>   | 290<br>44%                    | 1131<br>79% <sup>opqsvw</sup> | 901<br>55% <sup>w</sup>    | 274<br>69% <sup>oqsw</sup> | 191<br>58% <sup>w</sup>    | 12<br>54%       | 86<br>51%                 | 27<br>85% <sup>opqsvw</sup> | 12<br>62%     | 181<br>66% <sup>osw</sup> | 170<br>45%                   |                    |
| Owned outright - without mortgage | 1742<br>35%           | 878<br>40% <sup>bc</sup> | 762<br>35% <sup>c</sup>  | 94<br>17%                | 800<br>49% <sup>eghlm</sup>   | 441<br>26% <sup>m</sup>    | 153<br>43% <sup>ehlm</sup>  | 84<br>37% <sup>ehm</sup>  | 42<br>25%                  | 7<br>34%        | 18<br>46% <sup>ehm</sup>    | 5<br>26%      | 63<br>31% <sup>m</sup>    | 128<br>19%                    | 724<br>51% <sup>opqsvw</sup>  | 386<br>24%                 | 162<br>41% <sup>osw</sup>  | 123<br>38% <sup>osw</sup>  | 8<br>37%        | 39<br>23%                 | 13<br>41% <sup>osw</sup>    | 5<br>24%      | 106<br>39% <sup>osw</sup> | 76<br>20%                    |                    |
| Owned with a mortgage or loan     | 1456<br>29%           | 570<br>26%               | 739<br>34% <sup>ac</sup> | 124<br>22%               | 482<br>29% <sup>m</sup>       | 510<br>30% <sup>m</sup>    | 102<br>29%                  | 56<br>25%                 | 51<br>30%                  | 6<br>31%        | 16<br>41% <sup>gm</sup>     | 8<br>48%      | 62<br>31%                 | 162<br>24%                    | 407<br>28% <sup>q</sup>       | 516<br>32% <sup>qw</sup>   | 111<br>28% <sup>q</sup>    | 68<br>21%                  | 4<br>17%        | 47<br>28%                 | 14<br>45% <sup>npqsvw</sup> | 8<br>39%      | 74<br>27%                 | 93<br>25%                    |                    |
| NET: Rented                       | 1754<br>35%           | 737<br>34% <sup>ab</sup> | 655<br>30%               | 323<br>58% <sup>ab</sup> | 358<br>22%                    | 697<br>41% <sup>dffj</sup> | 94<br>27% <sup>d</sup>      | 86<br>38% <sup>dffj</sup> | 74<br>44% <sup>dffj</sup>  | 7<br>34%        | 5<br>13%                    | 5<br>26%      | 70<br>35% <sup>dffj</sup> | 357<br>54% <sup>defghjl</sup> | 287<br>20%                    | 696<br>43% <sup>nptv</sup> | 115<br>29% <sup>n</sup>    | 133<br>41% <sup>nptv</sup> | 8<br>37%        | 84<br>49% <sup>nptv</sup> | 5<br>15%                    | 7<br>38%      | 86<br>31% <sup>nt</sup>   | 200<br>53% <sup>nopqtv</sup> |                    |
| Rented from the council           | 394<br>8%             | 207<br>9% <sup>b</sup>   | 113<br>5%                | 61<br>11% <sup>b</sup>   | 71<br>4%                      | 169<br>10% <sup>dffl</sup> | 15<br>4%                    | 27<br>12% <sup>dffl</sup> | 25<br>15% <sup>defjl</sup> | 1<br>4%         | 1<br>2%                     | -             | 9<br>4%                   | 76<br>11% <sup>dffl</sup>     | 60<br>4%                      | 168<br>10% <sup>npv</sup>  | 19<br>5%                   | 33<br>10% <sup>npv</sup>   | -               | 26<br>16% <sup>nopv</sup> | 3<br>9%                     | 1<br>5%       | 15<br>6%                  | 42<br>11% <sup>npv</sup>     |                    |
| Rented from a housing association | 493<br>10%            | 237<br>11% <sup>b</sup>  | 170<br>8%                | 74<br>13% <sup>b</sup>   | 99<br>6%                      | 212<br>13% <sup>df</sup>   | 25<br>7%                    | 28<br>12% <sup>df</sup>   | 24<br>14% <sup>df</sup>    | 4<br>17%        | 2<br>5%                     | 3<br>16%      | 20<br>10% <sup>d</sup>    | 77<br>12% <sup>df</sup>       | 83<br>6%                      | 198<br>12% <sup>np</sup>   | 27<br>7%                   | 45<br>14% <sup>npv</sup>   | 4<br>21%        | 20<br>12% <sup>n</sup>    | 1<br>3%                     | 3<br>14%      | 23<br>8%                  | 50<br>13% <sup>np</sup>      |                    |
| Rented from someone else          | 867<br>17%            | 292<br>13%               | 372<br>17% <sup>a</sup>  | 189<br>34% <sup>ab</sup> | 188<br>11%                    | 316<br>19% <sup>dj</sup>   | 54<br>15% <sup>d</sup>      | 31<br>14%                 | 25<br>15%                  | 3<br>13%        | 2<br>5%                     | 2<br>10%      | 42<br>21% <sup>dj</sup>   | 205<br>31% <sup>defghjl</sup> | 144<br>10%                    | 330<br>20% <sup>nt</sup>   | 69<br>17% <sup>nt</sup>    | 55<br>17% <sup>nt</sup>    | 4<br>16%        | 37<br>22% <sup>nt</sup>   | 1<br>3%                     | 4<br>19%      | 48<br>17% <sup>nt</sup>   | 108<br>29% <sup>nopqtv</sup> |                    |
| Rent free                         | 81<br>2%              | 14<br>1%                 | 45<br>2% <sup>a</sup>    | 17<br>3% <sup>a</sup>    | 10<br>1%                      | 42<br>2% <sup>d</sup>      | 5<br>1%                     | 2<br>1%                   | 1<br>1%                    | -               | -                           | -             | 6<br>3% <sup>d</sup>      | 15<br>2% <sup>d</sup>         | 13<br>1%                      | 33<br>2% <sup>n</sup>      | 6<br>1%                    | 3<br>1%                    | 2<br>8%         | -                         | -                           | -             | 8<br>3% <sup>ns</sup>     | 9<br>2% <sup>ns</sup>        |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 81  
**D15. Is the house or flat in which you live ...?**  
**Base: All respondents**

|                                      | Total       | Economic left-right      |                         |               | Liberal-authoritarian    |                         |                                       | Ethnocentrism           |                          |                           | Populism                 |                          |                          |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                      |             | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)  | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f)             | Low<br>(g)              | Medium<br>(h)            | High<br>(i)               | Low<br>(j)               | Medium<br>(k)            | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                      | 5032        | 1652                     | 1873                    | 1507          | 1476                     | 1917                    | 1639                                  | 1405                    | 2091                     | 1536                      | 1375                     | 2007                     | 1650                     |
| Weighted base                        | 5032        | 1656                     | 1880                    | 1496          | 1465                     | 1922                    | 1645                                  | 1408                    | 2096                     | 1528                      | 1362                     | 2013                     | 1657                     |
| NET: Owned                           | 3198<br>64% | 934<br>56%               | 1204<br>64%a            | 1059<br>71%ab | 889<br>61%               | 1224<br>64%             | 1085<br>66% <sup>d</sup>              | 830<br>59%              | 1311<br>63% <sup>g</sup> | 1057<br>69% <sup>gh</sup> | 944<br>69% <sup>kl</sup> | 1265<br>63% <sup>l</sup> | 988<br>60%               |
| Owned outright -<br>without mortgage | 1742<br>35% | 487<br>29%               | 632<br>34%a             | 623<br>42%ab  | 473<br>32%               | 654<br>34%              | 614<br>37% <sup>d</sup> <sub>de</sub> | 399<br>28%              | 674<br>32% <sup>g</sup>  | 669<br>44% <sup>gh</sup>  | 523<br>38% <sup>kl</sup> | 697<br>35% <sup>l</sup>  | 522<br>31%               |
| Owned with a mortgage<br>or loan     | 1456<br>29% | 448<br>27%               | 572<br>30%a             | 437<br>29%    | 416<br>28%               | 570<br>30%              | 471<br>29%                            | 430<br>31% <sup>i</sup> | 638<br>30% <sup>i</sup>  | 388<br>25%                | 421<br>31%               | 568<br>28%               | 467<br>28%               |
| NET: Rented                          | 1754<br>35% | 694<br>42% <sup>bc</sup> | 648<br>34% <sup>c</sup> | 412<br>28%    | 533<br>36%               | 675<br>35%              | 545<br>33%                            | 547<br>39% <sup>i</sup> | 751<br>36% <sup>i</sup>  | 456<br>30%                | 387<br>28%               | 719<br>36% <sup>j</sup>  | 647<br>39% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Rented from the<br>council           | 394<br>8%   | 178<br>11% <sup>bc</sup> | 145<br>8% <sup>c</sup>  | 71<br>5%      | 99<br>7%                 | 144<br>7%               | 151<br>9% <sup>d</sup>                | 110<br>8%               | 156<br>7%                | 127<br>8%                 | 66<br>5%                 | 158<br>8% <sup>j</sup>   | 170<br>10% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Rented from a housing<br>association | 493<br>10%  | 212<br>13% <sup>bc</sup> | 175<br>9% <sup>c</sup>  | 107<br>7%     | 129<br>9%                | 197<br>10%              | 167<br>10%                            | 149<br>11%              | 204<br>10%               | 139<br>9%                 | 101<br>7%                | 193<br>10% <sup>j</sup>  | 199<br>12% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Rented from someone<br>else          | 867<br>17%  | 304<br>18% <sup>c</sup>  | 329<br>18%              | 234<br>16%    | 306<br>21% <sup>ef</sup> | 334<br>17% <sup>f</sup> | 227<br>14%                            | 288<br>20% <sup>i</sup> | 390<br>19% <sup>i</sup>  | 189<br>12%                | 220<br>16%               | 369<br>18%               | 279<br>17%               |
| Rent free                            | 81<br>2%    | 28<br>2%                 | 28<br>1%                | 25<br>2%      | 43<br>3% <sup>ef</sup>   | 23<br>1%                | 15<br>1%                              | 31<br>2% <sup>i</sup>   | 34<br>2%                 | 15<br>1%                  | 31<br>2% <sup>l</sup>    | 29<br>1%                 | 21<br>1%                 |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 82

**D16. What is the highest educational level that you have achieved to date?****Base: All respondents**

|                                                                                                    | Total       | Gender          |                  | Age                 |                         |                    |                   |                   |                    |                  | Ethnicity       |                     | Socio-economic grade |                    |                   |                   |                     |                  | Urban/ Rural    |                 | Long term condition or disability |  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|--|
|                                                                                                    |             | Male            | Female           | 18-24               | 25-34                   | 35-44              | 45-54             | 55-64             | 65+                | White            | BAME            | ABC1                | C2DE                 | AB                 | C1                | C2                | DE                  | Urban            | Rural           | Yes             | No                                |  |
|                                                                                                    |             | (a)             | (b)              | (c)                 | (d)                     | (e)                | (f)               | (g)               | (h)                | (i)              | (j)             | (k)                 | (l)                  | (m)                | (n)               | (o)               | (p)                 | (q)              | (r)             | (s)             | (t)                               |  |
| Unweighted base                                                                                    | 5032        | 2453            | 2579             | 501                 | 865                     | 792                | 948               | 809               | 1117               | 4367             | 645             | 3141                | 1891                 | 1614               | 1527              | 823               | 1068                | 4076             | 956             | 1110            | 3846                              |  |
| Weighted base                                                                                      | 5032        | 2415            | 2617             | 498                 | 897                     | 797                | 947               | 797               | 1096               | 4361             | 652             | 3070                | 1962                 | 1560               | 1510              | 906               | 1057                | 4073             | 959             | 1108            | 3847                              |  |
| No formal education                                                                                | 39<br>1%    | 16<br>1%        | 23<br>1%         | 2<br>*              | 7<br>1%                 | 5<br>1%            | 8<br>1%           | 4<br>1%           | 12<br>1%           | 33<br>1%         | 5<br>1%         | 12<br>*             | 27<br>1%kmn          | 4<br>*             | 8<br>1%           | 8<br>1%<br>m      | 19<br>2%kmn         | 28<br>1%         | 10<br>1%        | 18<br>2%<br>t   | 20<br>1%                          |  |
| Primary school                                                                                     | 26<br>1%    | 14<br>1%        | 12<br>*          | -<br>-              | 5<br>1%                 | 4<br>1%            | 3<br>*            | 6<br>1%<br>c      | 8<br>1%            | 22<br>1%         | 4<br>1%         | 4<br>*              | 22<br>1%kmn          | 2<br>*             | 2<br>*            | 9<br>1%kmn        | 13<br>1%kmn         | 20<br>*          | 6<br>1%         | 11<br>1%<br>t   | 15<br>*                           |  |
| Secondary school, high school, 6th form / college, GCSE's, A-Levels, BTEC, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | 3002<br>60% | 1403<br>58%     | 1599<br>61%<br>a | 204<br>41%          | 423<br>47%<br>c         | 433<br>54%<br>cd   | 617<br>65%<br>cde | 542<br>68%<br>cde | 784<br>72%<br>cdef | 2786<br>64%<br>j | 210<br>32%      | 1477<br>48%<br>m    | 1525<br>78%<br>kmno  | 590<br>38%         | 887<br>59%<br>km  | 638<br>70%<br>kmn | 886<br>84%<br>klmno | 2372<br>58%      | 630<br>66%<br>q | 775<br>70%<br>t | 2185<br>57%                       |  |
| NET: University and higher university                                                              | 1809<br>36% | 929<br>38%<br>b | 879<br>34%       | 187<br>38%<br>gh    | 438<br>49%<br>cefg<br>h | 349<br>44%<br>cfgh | 314<br>33%<br>h   | 241<br>30%<br>h   | 280<br>26%         | 1398<br>32%      | 400<br>61%<br>i | 1473<br>48%<br>lnop | 335<br>17%<br>p      | 940<br>60%<br>klno | 534<br>35%<br>lop | 219<br>24%<br>lp  | 116<br>11%          | 1516<br>37%<br>r | 293<br>31%      | 282<br>25%      | 1506<br>39%<br>s                  |  |
| University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc.                      | 1289<br>26% | 657<br>27%<br>b | 632<br>24%       | 140<br>28%<br>gh    | 306<br>34%<br>cefg<br>h | 226<br>28%<br>fgh  | 223<br>24%<br>h   | 178<br>22%        | 216<br>20%         | 1041<br>24%      | 241<br>37%<br>i | 1016<br>33%<br>lnop | 273<br>14%<br>p      | 609<br>39%<br>klno | 407<br>27%<br>lop | 173<br>19%<br>lp  | 100<br>9%           | 1075<br>26%<br>r | 214<br>22%      | 206<br>19%      | 1066<br>28%<br>s                  |  |
| Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc.                                        | 520<br>10%  | 272<br>11%<br>b | 248<br>9%        | 46<br>9%<br>h       | 132<br>15%<br>cfgh      | 124<br>15%<br>cfgh | 92<br>10%<br>h    | 63<br>8%          | 64<br>6%           | 357<br>8%        | 159<br>24%<br>i | 458<br>15%<br>lnop  | 62<br>3%<br>p        | 331<br>21%<br>klno | 127<br>8%<br>lop  | 46<br>5%<br>lp    | 16<br>1%            | 441<br>11%<br>r  | 79<br>8%        | 76<br>7%        | 440<br>11%<br>s                   |  |
| Still in full time education                                                                       | 119<br>2%   | 40<br>2%        | 79<br>3%<br>a    | 102<br>20%<br>defgh | 15<br>2%<br>efgh        | 1<br>*             | 1<br>*            | -<br>-            | -<br>-             | 90<br>2%         | 27<br>4%<br>i   | 89<br>3%<br>lmp     | 29<br>1%             | 15<br>1%           | 74<br>5%<br>klmop | 21<br>2%<br>mp    | 9<br>1%             | 104<br>3%<br>r   | 14<br>1%        | 18<br>2%        | 96<br>2%                          |  |
| Prefer not to answer                                                                               | 34<br>1%    | 11<br>*         | 23<br>1%         | 4<br>1%             | 8<br>1%                 | 4<br>1%            | 4<br>*            | 4<br>*            | 11<br>1%           | 27<br>1%         | 5<br>1%         | 12<br>*             | 22<br>1%<br>kn       | 9<br>1%            | 3<br>*            | 11<br>1%<br>kn    | 11<br>1%<br>kn      | 29<br>1%         | 5<br>1%         | 5<br>*          | 20<br>1%                          |  |
| Don't know                                                                                         | 4<br>*      | 2<br>*          | 2<br>*           | -<br>-              | 1<br>*                  | 1<br>*             | -<br>-            | -<br>-            | 2<br>*             | 4<br>*           | -<br>-          | 2<br>*              | 2<br>*               | -<br>-             | 2<br>*            | -<br>-            | 2<br>*              | 3<br>*           | 1<br>*          | -<br>-          | 4<br>*                            |  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 83

**D16. What is the highest educational level that you have achieved to date?****Base: All respondents**

|                                                                                                    | Region      |                          |                     |                   |               |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |                               |                     | Education level |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                                                                                    | Total       | Scotland (a)             | Wales (b)           | N Ireland (c)     | England (d)   | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)                    | South East (l)      | South West (m)  | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                                                                                    | 5032        | 413                      | 272                 | 161               | 4186          | 195            | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680                           | 786                 | 437             | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                                                                                      | 5032        | 448                      | 249                 | 149               | 4185          | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648                           | 747                 | 448             | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| No formal education                                                                                | 39<br>1%    | 4<br>1%                  | 1<br>*              | -<br>-            | 33<br>1%      | 4<br>2%k       | 3<br>1%        | 6<br>2%k                     | 3<br>1%           | 2<br>1%           | 2<br>*              | 2<br>*                        | 8<br>1%             | 3<br>1%         | 39<br>60%opq      | -                      | -                         | -                                | 7<br>*             | 6<br>*                    | 10<br>3%rsv                 | 9<br>2%rs                        | 6<br>1%                      | -             |
| Primary school                                                                                     | 26<br>1%    | -                        | 6<br>2%adfg<br>iklm | 3<br>2%adfg<br>lm | 18<br>*       | 1<br>1%        | 2<br>*         | 2<br>1%                      | 2<br>*            | -                 | 8<br>2%adfg<br>lm   | -                             | 3<br>*              | -               | 26<br>40%opq      | -                      | -                         | -                                | 14<br>1%<br>s      | 3<br>*                    | 2<br>1%                     | 2<br>*                           | 5<br>1%                      | -             |
| Secondary school, high school, 6th form / college, GCSE's, A-Levels, BTEC, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | 3002<br>60% | 248<br>55%k              | 155<br>62%k         | 81<br>54%         | 2518<br>60%k  | 122<br>61%k    | 339<br>62%ak   | 251<br>63%ak                 | 232<br>58%k       | 208<br>60%k       | 298<br>67%acdh<br>k | 303<br>47%                    | 479<br>64%acdh<br>k | 286<br>64%ack   | -                 | 3002<br>100%npq        | -                         | -                                | 1092<br>63%svw     | 723<br>50%                | 310<br>79%rsvw              | 361<br>73%rsvw                   | 481<br>56%sw                 | 34<br>43%     |
| NET: University and higher university                                                              | 1809<br>36% | 170<br>38%gjl            | 81<br>33%           | 62<br>41%gjl      | 1496<br>36%jl | 68<br>34%      | 191<br>35%j    | 124<br>31%                   | 150<br>38%j       | 125<br>36%j       | 123<br>27%          | 326<br>50%abcd<br>efghij<br>m | 239<br>32%          | 149<br>33%      | -                 | -                      | 1809<br>100%noq           | -                                | 594<br>34%tu       | 695<br>48%rtuv            | 64<br>16%                   | 103<br>21%                       | 315<br>36%tu                 | 38<br>47%rtu  |
| University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc.                      | 1289<br>26% | 117<br>26%j              | 59<br>24%           | 40<br>27%j        | 1073<br>26%j  | 50<br>25%      | 144<br>26%j    | 94<br>24%                    | 112<br>28%j       | 87<br>25%j        | 83<br>19%           | 217<br>34%abde<br>fgijlm      | 180<br>24%j         | 105<br>23%      | -                 | -                      | 1289<br>71%noq            | -                                | 444<br>26%tu       | 467<br>32%rtuv            | 49<br>12%                   | 74<br>15%                        | 224<br>26%tu                 | 31<br>38%rtuv |
| Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc.                                        | 520<br>10%  | 52<br>12%gl              | 23<br>9%            | 22<br>15%fgjl     | 423<br>10%    | 18<br>9%       | 47<br>9%       | 30<br>8%                     | 38<br>9%          | 37<br>11%         | 40<br>9%            | 109<br>17%abdef<br>ghijlm     | 60<br>8%            | 44<br>10%       | -                 | -                      | 520<br>29%noq             | -                                | 150<br>9%tu        | 228<br>16%rtuv            | 15<br>4%                    | 28<br>6%                         | 91<br>11%tu                  | 7<br>9%       |
| Still in full time education                                                                       | 119<br>2%   | 22<br>5%code<br>fghijklm | 6<br>2%             | 2<br>1%           | 89<br>2%      | 3<br>2%        | 11<br>2%       | 11<br>3%                     | 9<br>2%           | 10<br>3%          | 9<br>2%             | 14<br>2%                      | 14<br>2%            | 9<br>2%         | -                 | -                      | -                         | 119<br>100%nop                   | 23<br>1%           | 18<br>1%                  | 4<br>1%                     | 15<br>3%rst                      | 53<br>6%rstu                 | 6<br>8%rstu   |
| Prefer not to answer                                                                               | 34<br>1%    | 5<br>1%                  | 1<br>*              | 2<br>1%           | 27<br>1%      | 1<br>*         | 2<br>*         | 4<br>1%                      | 2<br>*            | 1<br>*            | 9<br>2%dfkl<br>m    | 3<br>*                        | 3<br>*              | 2<br>*          | -                 | -                      | -                         | -                                | 9<br>1%            | 11<br>1%                  | 3<br>1%                     | 3<br>1%                          | 6<br>1%                      | 2<br>2%r      |
| Don't know                                                                                         | 4<br>*      | -                        | -                   | -                 | 4<br>*        | -              | -              | -                            | 1<br>*            | 2<br>1%<br>d      | -                   | -                             | 1<br>*              | -               | -                 | -                      | -                         | -                                | 2<br>*             | 1<br>*                    | -                           | -                                | 1<br>*                       | -             |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w  
 \* small base

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 84

**D16. What is the highest educational level that you have achieved to date?****Base: All respondents**

|                                                                                                    | Vote in EU referendum |               |               |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |               |                     |                       |              |                 |                   |               |              |                  | Vote now       |               |                |                   |                 |              |             |               |                |                 | Would not vote (w) |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|
|                                                                                                    | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)    | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)       | Lib Dem (f)         | UKIP (g)              | SNP (h)      | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)           | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)    | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)       | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p)    | UKIP (q)          | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)      | DUP (t)     | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)      |                 |                    |
| Unweighted base                                                                                    | 5032                  | 2200          | 2207          | 553              | 1663            | 1682          | 359                 | 227                   | 156          | 23              | 41                | 19            | 206          | 656              | 1445           | 1619          | 399            | 327               | 24              | 157          | 35          | 21            | 281            | 374             |                    |
| Weighted base                                                                                      | 5032                  | 2200          | 2201          | 558              | 1649            | 1690          | 354                 | 229                   | 169          | 21**            | 38*               | 18**          | 202          | 662              | 1431           | 1630          | 394            | 327               | 22**            | 170          | 32*         | 20**          | 275            | 379             |                    |
| No formal education                                                                                | 39<br>1%              | 20<br>1%      | 11<br>1%      | 7<br>1%b         | 10<br>1%        | 12<br>1%      | 1<br>*              | 5<br>2%defl           | -            | -               | -                 | -             | -            | 11<br>2%de       | 9<br>1%        | 14<br>1%      | 2<br>1%        | 6<br>2%nv         | -               | -            | -           | -             | -              | 7<br>2%nv       |                    |
| Primary school                                                                                     | 26<br>1%              | 13<br>1%      | 7<br>*        | 6<br>1%b         | 6<br>*          | 7<br>*        | 2<br>1%             | 1<br>*                | -            | -               | 2<br>5%defgh<br>l | -             | -            | 8<br>1%de        | 5<br>*         | 8<br>1%       | 3<br>1%        | 1<br>*            | -               | -            | 1<br>3%nqs  | -             | 1<br>*         | 5<br>1%n        |                    |
| Secondary school, high school, 6th form / college, GCSE's, A-Levels, BTEC, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | 3002<br>60%           | 1565<br>71%bc | 1028<br>47%   | 352<br>63%b      | 1064<br>64%efhl | 922<br>55%f   | 165<br>47%          | 179<br>78%defh<br>jlm | 95<br>56%f   | 13<br>65%       | 21<br>54%         | 7<br>42%      | 102<br>50%   | 434<br>66%efhl   | 913<br>64%opsv | 892<br>55%p   | 187<br>48%     | 265<br>81%nopstvw | 13<br>62%       | 88<br>52%    | 18<br>57%   | 11<br>57%     | 133<br>48%     | 272<br>72%nopsv |                    |
| NET: University and higher university                                                              | 1809<br>36%           | 568<br>26%    | 1088<br>49%ac | 142<br>25%       | 543<br>33%gm    | 697<br>41%dgm | 178<br>50%degh<br>m | 43<br>19%             | 69<br>41%gm  | 7<br>35%        | 16<br>41%gm       | 9<br>52%      | 91<br>45%dgm | 157<br>24%       | 481<br>34%qw   | 659<br>40%nqw | 190<br>48%noqw | 54<br>17%         | 8<br>38%        | 71<br>42%nqw | 13<br>40%qw | 7<br>38%      | 132<br>48%noqw | 73<br>19%       |                    |
| University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc.                      | 1289<br>26%           | 435<br>20%    | 739<br>34%ac  | 106<br>19%       | 410<br>25%gm    | 471<br>28%dgm | 123<br>35%degh<br>m | 35<br>15%             | 43<br>26%gm  | 5<br>26%        | 14<br>37%gm       | 6<br>31%      | 64<br>32%dgm | 117<br>18%       | 367<br>26%qw   | 449<br>28%qw  | 127<br>32%nqw  | 43<br>13%         | 4<br>21%        | 43<br>25%qw  | 11<br>34%qw | 4<br>19%      | 91<br>33%nqw   | 59<br>16%       |                    |
| Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc.                                        | 520<br>10%            | 133<br>6%     | 349<br>16%ac  | 35<br>6%         | 132<br>8%g      | 226<br>13%dgm | 54<br>15%dgm        | 8<br>4%               | 25<br>15%dgm | 2<br>9%         | 2<br>5%           | 4<br>21%      | 27<br>13%dgm | 40<br>6%         | 114<br>8%qw    | 210<br>13%nqw | 64<br>16%nqw   | 11<br>4%          | 4<br>17%        | 28<br>16%nqw | 2<br>6%     | 4<br>19%      | 40<br>15%nqw   | 14<br>4%        |                    |
| Still in full time education                                                                       | 119<br>2%             | 13<br>1%      | 56<br>3%a     | 47<br>8%ab       | 16<br>1%        | 44<br>3%dg    | 6<br>2%             | -                     | 6<br>3%dg    | -               | -                 | -             | 6<br>3%dg    | 42<br>6%defg     | 18<br>1%q      | 45<br>3%nq    | 9<br>2%q       | -                 | -               | 11<br>7%nopq | -           | -             | 8<br>3%nq      | 17<br>5%ng      |                    |
| Prefer not to answer                                                                               | 34<br>1%              | 18<br>1%      | 11<br>1%      | 3<br>1%          | 10<br>1%        | 9<br>1%       | 2<br>1%             | -                     | -            | -               | -                 | 1<br>6%       | 3<br>2%      | 9<br>1%          | 4<br>*         | 12<br>1%      | 1<br>*         | 1<br>*            | -               | -            | -           | 1<br>5%       | 1<br>*         | 3<br>1%         |                    |
| Don't know                                                                                         | 4<br>*                | 2<br>*        | -             | 1<br>*b          | 1<br>*          | -             | 1<br>*e             | -                     | -            | -               | -                 | -             | -            | 2<br>*e          | 1<br>*         | -             | 1<br>*         | -                 | -               | -            | -           | -             | -              | 1<br>*o         |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
 \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 85

**D16. What is the highest educational level that you have achieved to date?****Base: All respondents**

|                                                                                                    | Total       | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |               | Populism     |               |               |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                                                    |             | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)   | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)   |
| Unweighted base                                                                                    | 5032        | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536          | 1375         | 2007          | 1650          |
| Weighted base                                                                                      | 5032        | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528          | 1362         | 2013          | 1657          |
| No formal education                                                                                | 39<br>1%    | 13<br>1%            | 17<br>1%      | 8<br>1%      | 7<br>*                | 10<br>1%      | 21<br>1%de                | 4<br>*        | 17<br>1%g     | 17<br>1%g     | 8<br>1%      | 14<br>1%      | 16<br>1%      |
| Primary school                                                                                     | 26<br>1%    | 12<br>1%            | 9<br>*        | 5<br>*       | 4<br>*                | 10<br>1%      | 12<br>1%                  | 6<br>*        | 6<br>*        | 14<br>1%h     | 3<br>*       | 10<br>1%      | 13<br>1%j     |
| Secondary school, high school, 6th form / college, GCSE's, A-Levels, BTEC, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc. | 3002<br>60% | 1040<br>63%c        | 1135<br>60%c  | 827<br>55%   | 627<br>43%            | 1191<br>62%cd | 1184<br>72%de             | 744<br>53%    | 1223<br>58%g  | 1035<br>68%gh | 660<br>48%   | 1238<br>62%j  | 1103<br>67%jk |
| NET: University and higher university                                                              | 1809<br>36% | 543<br>33%          | 678<br>36%a   | 588<br>39%a  | 739<br>50%ef          | 659<br>34%f   | 412<br>25%                | 607<br>43%hi  | 773<br>37%i   | 429<br>28%    | 639<br>47%kl | 684<br>34%l   | 487<br>29%    |
| University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc.                      | 1289<br>26% | 377<br>23%          | 485<br>26%a   | 427<br>29%a  | 489<br>33%ef          | 491<br>26%f   | 308<br>19%                | 413<br>29%hi  | 549<br>26%i   | 327<br>21%    | 442<br>32%kl | 508<br>25%l   | 339<br>20%    |
| Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc.                                        | 520<br>10%  | 167<br>10%          | 193<br>10%    | 161<br>11%   | 249<br>17%ef          | 167<br>9%f    | 103<br>6%                 | 194<br>14%hi  | 224<br>11%i   | 102<br>7%     | 196<br>14%kl | 175<br>9%     | 148<br>9%     |
| Still in full time education                                                                       | 119<br>2%   | 36<br>2%            | 34<br>2%      | 49<br>3%b    | 78<br>5%ef            | 35<br>2%f     | 6<br>*                    | 41<br>3%i     | 59<br>3%i     | 19<br>1%      | 39<br>3%i    | 53<br>3%i     | 27<br>2%      |
| Prefer not to answer                                                                               | 34<br>1%    | 10<br>1%            | 7<br>*        | 17<br>1%b    | 10<br>1%              | 15<br>1%      | 10<br>1%                  | 6<br>*        | 17<br>1%      | 11<br>1%      | 12<br>1%     | 14<br>1%      | 8<br>*        |
| Don't know                                                                                         | 4<br>*      | 2<br>*              | -<br>-        | 2<br>*       | 1<br>*                | 2<br>*        | 1<br>*                    | -<br>-        | 2<br>*        | 2<br>*        | 1<br>*       | -<br>-        | 3<br>*        |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 86

**D17. Do you have a longstanding physical or mental condition or disability that has lasted or is likely to last 12 months and which has a substantial adverse effect on your ability to carry out day-to-day activities?**

**Base: All respondents**

|                          | Total | Gender   |            | Age                |                     |                    |                     |                     |                     | Ethnicity        |                  | Socio-economic grade |                     |                     |                   |                   |                      | Urban/ Rural     |                  | Long term condition or disability |                   |
|--------------------------|-------|----------|------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
|                          |       | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)          | 25-34 (d)           | 35-44 (e)          | 45-54 (f)           | 55-64 (g)           | 65+ (h)             | White (i)        | BAME (j)         | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)            | AB (m)              | C1 (n)            | C2 (o)            | DE (p)               | Urban (q)        | Rural (r)        | Yes (s)                           | No (t)            |
| Unweighted base          | 5032  | 2453     | 2579       | 501                | 865                 | 792                | 948                 | 809                 | 1117                | 4367             | 645              | 3141                 | 1891                | 1614                | 1527              | 823               | 1068                 | 4076             | 956              | 1110                              | 3846              |
| Weighted base            | 5032  | 2415     | 2617       | 498                | 897                 | 797                | 947                 | 797                 | 1096                | 4361             | 652              | 3070                 | 1962                | 1560                | 1510              | 906               | 1057                 | 4073             | 959              | 1108                              | 3847              |
| NET: Yes                 | 1108  | 528      | 580        | 92                 | 124                 | 140                | 231                 | 240                 | 281                 | 1035             | 72               | 527                  | 582                 | 239                 | 287               | 180               | 401                  | 861              | 247              | 1108                              | -                 |
|                          | 22%   | 22%      | 22%        | 19% <sup>d</sup>   | 14%                 | 18% <sup>d</sup>   | 24% <sup>code</sup> | 30% <sup>code</sup> | 26% <sup>code</sup> | 24% <sup>j</sup> | 11%              | 17%                  | 30% <sup>kmno</sup> | 15%                 | 19% <sup>m</sup>  | 20% <sup>m</sup>  | 38% <sup>klmn</sup>  | 21%              | 26% <sup>q</sup> | 100% <sup>t</sup>                 | -                 |
| Yes - mental condition   | 443   | 203      | 240        | 69                 | 93                  | 83                 | 115                 | 68                  | 15                  | 413              | 30               | 197                  | 246                 | 77                  | 120               | 67                | 179                  | 360              | 83               | 443                               | -                 |
|                          | 9%    | 8%       | 9%         | 14% <sup>dgh</sup> | 10% <sup>h</sup>    | 10% <sup>h</sup>   | 12% <sup>gh</sup>   | 9% <sup>h</sup>     | 1%                  | 9% <sup>j</sup>  | 5%               | 6% <sup>m</sup>      | 13% <sup>kmno</sup> | 5%                  | 8% <sup>m</sup>   | 7% <sup>m</sup>   | 17% <sup>klmno</sup> | 9%               | 9%               | 40% <sup>t</sup>                  | -                 |
| Yes - physical condition | 668   | 318      | 350        | 23                 | 38                  | 76                 | 135                 | 171                 | 226                 | 630              | 37               | 314                  | 355                 | 151                 | 162               | 113               | 242                  | 510              | 158              | 668                               | -                 |
|                          | 13%   | 13%      | 13%        | 5%                 | 4%                  | 9% <sup>cd</sup>   | 14% <sup>code</sup> | 21% <sup>code</sup> | 21% <sup>code</sup> | 14% <sup>j</sup> | 6%               | 10%                  | 18% <sup>kmno</sup> | 10%                 | 11%               | 12% <sup>m</sup>  | 23% <sup>klmn</sup>  | 13%              | 17% <sup>q</sup> | 60% <sup>t</sup>                  | -                 |
| Yes - disability         | 341   | 163      | 178        | 21                 | 20                  | 38                 | 82                  | 88                  | 91                  | 317              | 24               | 143                  | 197                 | 66                  | 78                | 47                | 150                  | 251              | 90               | 341                               | -                 |
|                          | 7%    | 7%       | 7%         | 4% <sup>d</sup>    | 2%                  | 5% <sup>d</sup>    | 9% <sup>cde</sup>   | 11% <sup>code</sup> | 8% <sup>code</sup>  | 7% <sup>j</sup>  | 4%               | 5%                   | 10% <sup>kmno</sup> | 4%                  | 5%                | 5%                | 14% <sup>klmno</sup> | 6%               | 9% <sup>q</sup>  | 31% <sup>t</sup>                  | -                 |
| Yes - other              | 50    | 25       | 25         | 2                  | 6                   | 5                  | 11                  | 14                  | 12                  | 43               | 7                | 22                   | 28                  | 14                  | 8                 | 11                | 18                   | 48               | 2                | 50                                | -                 |
|                          | 1%    | 1%       | 1%         | *                  | 1%                  | 1%                 | 1%                  | 2% <sup>ce</sup>    | 1%                  | 1%               | 1%               | 1%                   | 1% <sup>kn</sup>    | 1%                  | 1%                | 1%                | 2% <sup>kn</sup>     | 1% <sup>r</sup>  | *                | 5% <sup>t</sup>                   | -                 |
| No                       | 3847  | 1856     | 1991       | 393                | 760                 | 644                | 695                 | 546                 | 809                 | 3263             | 570              | 2509                 | 1338                | 1309                | 1199              | 706               | 633                  | 3145             | 702              | -                                 | 3847              |
|                          | 76%   | 77%      | 76%        | 79% <sup>fgh</sup> | 85% <sup>cefg</sup> | 81% <sup>fgh</sup> | 73% <sup>g</sup>    | 69%                 | 74% <sup>g</sup>    | 75%              | 87% <sup>i</sup> | 82% <sup>lop</sup>   | 68% <sup>p</sup>    | 84% <sup>lnop</sup> | 79% <sup>lp</sup> | 78% <sup>lp</sup> | 60%                  | 77% <sup>r</sup> | 73%              | -                                 | 100% <sup>s</sup> |
| Refused                  | 77    | 31       | 46         | 13                 | 13                  | 13                 | 21                  | 11                  | 6                   | 63               | 10               | 35                   | 42                  | 12                  | 23                | 20                | 23                   | 67               | 10               | -                                 | -                 |
|                          | 2%    | 1%       | 2%         | 3% <sup>h</sup>    | 1% <sup>h</sup>     | 2% <sup>h</sup>    | 2% <sup>h</sup>     | 1%                  | 1%                  | 1%               | 2%               | 1%                   | 2% <sup>km</sup>    | 1%                  | 2% <sup>m</sup>   | 2% <sup>km</sup>  | 2% <sup>km</sup>     | 2%               | 1%               | -                                 | -                 |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 87

**D17. Do you have a longstanding physical or mental condition or disability that has lasted or is likely to last 12 months and which has a substantial adverse effect on your ability to carry out day-to-day activities?**

**Base: All respondents**

|                          | Region      |                 |                   |                       |                     |                             |                  |                              |                             |                   |                     |                              |                 | Education level |                   |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                 |
|--------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
|                          | Total       | Scotland (a)    | Wales (b)         | N Ireland (c)         | England (d)         | North East (e)              | North West (f)   | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)           | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)                   | South East (l)  | South West (m)  | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)   |
| Unweighted base          | 5032        | 413             | 272               | 161                   | 4186                | 195                         | 520              | 403                          | 415                         | 330               | 420                 | 680                          | 786             | 437             | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80              |
| Weighted base            | 5032        | 448             | 249               | 149                   | 4185                | 199                         | 548              | 399                          | 399                         | 349               | 448                 | 648                          | 747             | 448             | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*             |
| NET: Yes                 | 1108<br>22% | 93<br>21%k      | 64<br>26%hk       | 47<br>31%adgh<br>ijkl | 904<br>22%hk        | 57<br>28%adgh<br>k          | 134<br>24%hk     | 81<br>20%k                   | 68<br>17%                   | 74<br>21%k        | 105<br>23%hk        | 97<br>15%                    | 173<br>23%hk    | 116<br>26%dhk   | 29<br>45%opq      | 775<br>26%pq           | 282<br>16%                | 18<br>15%                        | 379<br>22%<br>s    | 209<br>14%                | 145<br>37%<br>rsvw          | 174<br>35%<br>rsvw               | 183<br>21%<br>s              | 17<br>21%       |
| Yes - mental condition   | 443<br>9%   | 37<br>8%        | 25<br>10%k        | 12<br>8%              | 369<br>9%k          | 25<br>12%k                  | 52<br>9%k        | 33<br>8%                     | 36<br>9%k                   | 36<br>10%k        | 36<br>8%            | 37<br>6%                     | 65<br>9%k       | 51<br>11%k      | 16<br>25%opq      | 314<br>10%p            | 97<br>5%                  | 14<br>11%p                       | 84<br>5%           | 86<br>6%                  | 64<br>16%<br>rsv            | 99<br>20%<br>rsv                 | 101<br>12%<br>rs             | 9<br>11%<br>r   |
| Yes - physical condition | 668<br>13%  | 63<br>14%k      | 43<br>17%<br>dghk | 26<br>17%<br>ghk      | 537<br>13%<br>k     | 44<br>22%<br>adgh<br>hijklm | 74<br>14%<br>k   | 45<br>11%                    | 40<br>10%                   | 45<br>13%<br>k    | 64<br>14%<br>k      | 56<br>9%                     | 100<br>13%<br>k | 68<br>15%<br>hk | 20<br>31%<br>opq  | 484<br>16%<br>pq       | 155<br>9%                 | 6<br>5%                          | 255<br>15%<br>svw  | 116<br>8%                 | 99<br>25%<br>rsvw           | 100<br>20%<br>rsvw               | 95<br>11%<br>sw              | 3<br>4%         |
| Yes - disability         | 341<br>7%   | 30<br>7%        | 24<br>10%<br>dghk | 17<br>11%<br>dghk     | 270<br>6%           | 14<br>7%                    | 49<br>9%<br>dghk | 21<br>5%                     | 18<br>5%                    | 25<br>7%          | 29<br>7%            | 32<br>5%                     | 52<br>7%        | 29<br>7%        | 12<br>18%<br>opq  | 245<br>8%<br>pq        | 83<br>5%                  | 2<br>2%                          | 120<br>7%<br>s     | 52<br>4%                  | 60<br>15%<br>rsv            | 56<br>11%<br>rsv                 | 46<br>5%<br>s                | 7<br>9%<br>s    |
| Yes - other              | 50<br>1%    | 4<br>1%         | 3<br>1%           | -                     | 43<br>1%            | 3<br>2%                     | 5<br>1%          | 3<br>1%                      | 3<br>1%                     | 1<br>*            | 5<br>1%             | 8<br>1%                      | 10<br>1%        | 5<br>1%         | 1<br>1%           | 33<br>1%               | 16<br>1%                  | -                                | 20<br>1%           | 8<br>1%                   | 8<br>2%<br>sv               | 8<br>2%<br>s                     | 6<br>1%                      | -               |
| No                       | 3847<br>76% | 343<br>76%<br>c | 179<br>72%        | 101<br>67%            | 3224<br>77%<br>bcem | 141<br>71%                  | 406<br>74%       | 312<br>78%<br>ce             | 326<br>82%<br>bode<br>fijlm | 272<br>78%<br>c   | 339<br>76%<br>c     | 538<br>83%<br>abcd<br>efgjlm | 564<br>75%<br>c | 327<br>73%      | 36<br>55%         | 2185<br>73%<br>n       | 1506<br>83%<br>no         | 96<br>81%<br>n                   | 1346<br>77%<br>tu  | 1223<br>84%<br>rtuv       | 238<br>61%                  | 308<br>62%                       | 669<br>77%<br>tu             | 63<br>78%<br>tu |
| Refused                  | 77<br>2%    | 12<br>3%<br>di  | 7<br>3%<br>i      | 2<br>1%               | 56<br>1%            | 2<br>1%                     | 9<br>2%          | 6<br>2%                      | 4<br>1%                     | 2<br>1%           | 4<br>1%             | 13<br>2%                     | 10<br>1%        | 6<br>1%         | -                 | 42<br>1%               | 21<br>1%                  | 5<br>4%<br>op                    | 16<br>1%           | 23<br>2%                  | 10<br>3%<br>r               | 11<br>2%<br>r                    | 15<br>2%                     | 1<br>1%         |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base**

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 88

**D17. Do you have a longstanding physical or mental condition or disability that has lasted or is likely to last 12 months and which has a substantial adverse effect on your ability to carry out day-to-day activities?**

**Base: All respondents**

|                          | Vote in EU referendum |              |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE            |                        |             |                        |                       |                 |               |               |            |                        | Vote now                          |                           |                        |                        |                 |                        |                                 |               |                        |                          | Would not vote (w) |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
|                          | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)                   | Lab (e)                | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)               | SNP (h)               | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)       | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)  | Did not vote (m)       | Cons (n)                          | Lab (o)                   | Lib Dem (p)            | UKIP (q)               | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)                | DUP (t)                         | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)              |                          |                    |
| Unweighted base          | 5032                  | 2200         | 2207         | 553              | 1663                       | 1682                   | 359         | 227                    | 156                   | 23              | 41            | 19            | 206        | 656                    | 1445                              | 1619                      | 399                    | 327                    | 24              | 157                    | 35                              | 21            | 281                    | 374                      |                    |
| Weighted base            | 5032                  | 2200         | 2201         | 558              | 1649                       | 1690                   | 354         | 229                    | 169                   | 21**            | 38*           | 18**          | 202        | 662                    | 1431                              | 1630                      | 394                    | 327                    | 22**            | 170                    | 32*                             | 20**          | 275                    | 379                      |                    |
| NET: Yes                 | 1108<br>22%           | 562<br>26%bc | 418<br>19%   | 116<br>21%       | 317<br>19%                 | 399<br>24%d            | 79<br>22%   | 64<br>28%dm            | 43<br>26%             | 4<br>22%        | 10<br>27%     | 6<br>31%      | 47<br>23%  | 138<br>21%             | 257<br>18%                        | 381<br>23% <sub>n</sub>   | 92<br>23% <sub>n</sub> | 96<br>29%now           | 5<br>25%        | 42<br>25% <sub>n</sub> | 9<br>29%                        | 7<br>38%      | 69<br>25% <sub>n</sub> | 84<br>22%                |                    |
| Yes - mental condition   | 443<br>9%             | 185<br>8%    | 185<br>8%    | 69<br>12%ab      | 70<br>4%                   | 206<br>12%dfj          | 27<br>8%d   | 24<br>11%dj            | 19<br>11%dj           | 2<br>9%         | -<br>-        | 1<br>5%       | 18<br>9%d  | 76<br>11%dfj           | 51<br>4%                          | 195<br>12% <sub>n</sub> p | 30<br>8% <sub>n</sub>  | 34<br>10% <sub>n</sub> | 3<br>13%        | 20<br>12% <sub>n</sub> | 1<br>3%                         | 2<br>10%      | 31<br>11% <sub>n</sub> | 49<br>13% <sub>n</sub> p |                    |
| Yes - physical condition | 668<br>13%            | 370<br>17%bc | 235<br>11%   | 56<br>10%        | 220<br>13%                 | 218<br>13%             | 52<br>15%   | 43<br>19%dem           | 27<br>16%             | 2<br>9%         | 4<br>9%       | 5<br>26%      | 29<br>15%  | 69<br>10%              | 184<br>13%                        | 203<br>12%                | 56<br>14%              | 64<br>20%now           | 3<br>12%        | 27<br>16%              | 3<br>8%                         | 6<br>28%      | 41<br>15%              | 43<br>11%                |                    |
| Yes - disability         | 341<br>7%             | 197<br>9%bc  | 115<br>5%    | 25<br>4%         | 105<br>6%                  | 120<br>7% <sub>m</sub> | 24<br>7%    | 22<br>10% <sub>m</sub> | 15<br>9% <sub>m</sub> | 1<br>4%         | 7<br>20%deflm | 1<br>5%       | 15<br>7%   | 31<br>5%               | 79<br>6%                          | 111<br>7%                 | 28<br>7%               | 34<br>10%now           | 2<br>8%         | 14<br>8%               | 6<br>20% <sub>n</sub> opsv<br>w | 1<br>5%       | 21<br>8%               | 24<br>6%                 |                    |
| Yes - other              | 50<br>1%              | 27<br>1%     | 15<br>1%     | 7<br>1%          | 14<br>1%                   | 21<br>1%               | 1<br>*      | 2<br>1%                | 2<br>1%               | 1<br>4%         | -<br>-        | -<br>-        | 2<br>1%    | 6<br>1%                | 11<br>1%                          | 22<br>1% <sub>p</sub>     | -<br>-                 | 4<br>1% <sub>p</sub>   | -<br>-          | 1<br>1%                | -<br>-                          | -<br>-        | 2<br>1%                | 6<br>2% <sub>p</sub>     |                    |
| No                       | 3847<br>76%           | 1614<br>73%  | 1748<br>79%a | 430<br>77%       | 1317<br>80% <sub>egh</sub> | 1262<br>75%            | 271<br>76%  | 163<br>71%             | 122<br>72%            | 16<br>78%       | 27<br>71%     | 11<br>63%     | 150<br>74% | 506<br>77%             | 1164<br>81% <sub>opqs</sub><br>vw | 1225<br>75%               | 298<br>75%             | 230<br>70%             | 15<br>71%       | 126<br>74%             | 22<br>69%                       | 11<br>57%     | 199<br>72%             | 286<br>76%               |                    |
| Refused                  | 77<br>2%              | 24<br>1%     | 35<br>2%     | 12<br>2%a        | 15<br>1%                   | 29<br>2%d              | 4<br>1%     | 1<br>*                 | 3<br>2%               | -<br>-          | 1<br>2%       | 1<br>5%       | 5<br>2%    | 18<br>3% <sub>dg</sub> | 10<br>1%                          | 25<br>2% <sub>n</sub>     | 5<br>1%                | 1<br>*                 | 1<br>5%         | 2<br>1%                | 1<br>3%                         | 1<br>5%       | 7<br>2% <sub>n</sub> q | 8<br>2% <sub>n</sub> q   |                    |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 89

**D17. Do you have a longstanding physical or mental condition or disability that has lasted or is likely to last 12 months and which has a substantial adverse effect on your ability to carry out day-to-day activities?**

**Base: All respondents**

|                          | Total       | Economic left-right |               |               | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism      |               |              |
|--------------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
|                          |             | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c)  | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)    | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base          | 5032        | 1652                | 1873          | 1507          | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536         | 1375          | 2007          | 1650         |
| Weighted base            | 5032        | 1656                | 1880          | 1496          | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528         | 1362          | 2013          | 1657         |
| NET: Yes                 | 1108<br>22% | 472<br>29%bc        | 411<br>22%c   | 225<br>15%    | 296<br>20%            | 396<br>21%    | 416<br>25%de              | 356<br>25%hi  | 419<br>20%    | 332<br>22%   | 226<br>17%    | 437<br>22%j   | 446<br>27%jk |
| Yes - mental condition   | 443<br>9%   | 218<br>13%bc        | 158<br>8%c    | 67<br>5%      | 159<br>11%ef          | 151<br>8%     | 133<br>8%                 | 171<br>12%hi  | 176<br>8%i    | 96<br>6%     | 93<br>7%      | 190<br>9%j    | 161<br>10%j  |
| Yes - physical condition | 668<br>13%  | 288<br>17%bc        | 237<br>13%c   | 144<br>10%    | 153<br>10%            | 244<br>13%cd  | 271<br>16%de              | 208<br>15%h   | 241<br>11%    | 220<br>14%h  | 130<br>10%    | 254<br>13%j   | 285<br>17%jk |
| Yes - disability         | 341<br>7%   | 147<br>9%bc         | 128<br>7%c    | 65<br>4%      | 73<br>5%              | 123<br>6%     | 145<br>9%de               | 109<br>8%h    | 122<br>6%     | 110<br>7%    | 52<br>4%      | 127<br>6%j    | 162<br>10%jk |
| Yes - other              | 50<br>1%    | 19<br>1%            | 18<br>1%      | 13<br>1%      | 12<br>1%              | 17<br>1%      | 21<br>1%                  | 14<br>1%      | 22<br>1%      | 14<br>1%     | 12<br>1%      | 17<br>1%      | 21<br>1%     |
| No                       | 3847<br>76% | 1153<br>70%         | 1450<br>77%a  | 1244<br>83%ab | 1133<br>77%f          | 1502<br>78%f  | 1211<br>74%               | 1026<br>73%   | 1644<br>78%g  | 1177<br>77%g | 1115<br>82%kl | 1546<br>77%l  | 1186<br>72%  |
| Refused                  | 77<br>2%    | 31<br>2%b           | 19<br>1%      | 27<br>2%      | 36<br>2%ef            | 23<br>1%      | 17<br>1%                  | 25<br>2%      | 33<br>2%      | 18<br>1%     | 22<br>2%      | 30<br>2%      | 25<br>2%     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 90

**D18. Which of the following best describes where you live?****Base: All respondents**

|                                | Total | Gender       |              | Age            |                |                |                |                 |                 | Ethnicity    |              | Socio-economic grade |              |                |                |              |              | Urban/ Rural  |               | Long term condition or disability |              |
|--------------------------------|-------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
|                                |       | Male         | Female       | 18-24          | 25-34          | 35-44          | 45-54          | 55-64           | 65+             | White        | BAME         | ABC1                 | C2DE         | AB             | C1             | C2           | DE           | Urban         | Rural         | Yes                               | No           |
|                                |       | (a)          | (b)          | (c)            | (d)            | (e)            | (f)            | (g)             | (h)             | (i)          | (j)          | (k)                  | (l)          | (m)            | (n)            | (o)          | (p)          | (q)           | (r)           | (s)                               | (t)          |
| Unweighted base                | 5032  | 2453         | 2579         | 501            | 865            | 792            | 948            | 809             | 1117            | 4367         | 645          | 3141                 | 1891         | 1614           | 1527           | 823          | 1068         | 4076          | 956           | 1110                              | 3846         |
| Weighted base                  | 5032  | 2415         | 2617         | 498            | 897            | 797            | 947            | 797             | 1096            | 4361         | 652          | 3070                 | 1962         | 1560           | 1510           | 906          | 1057         | 4073          | 959           | 1108                              | 3847         |
| NET: Urban                     | 4073  | 1977         | 2096         | 432            | 780            | 679            | 769            | 610             | 804             | 3428         | 627          | 2500                 | 1573         | 1265           | 1235           | 722          | 852          | 4073          | -             | 861                               | 3145         |
|                                | 81%   | 82%          | 80%          | 87% <i>fgh</i> | 87% <i>fgh</i> | 85% <i>fgh</i> | 81% <i>gh</i>  | 76%             | 73%             | 79%          | 96% <i>i</i> | 81%                  | 80%          | 81%            | 82%            | 80%          | 81%          | 100% <i>r</i> | -             | 78%                               | 82% <i>s</i> |
| Urban - Population over 10,000 | 2165  | 1117         | 1048         | 246            | 453            | 365            | 403            | 323             | 376             | 1708         | 445          | 1405                 | 760          | 717            | 688            | 347          | 413          | 2165          | -             | 437                               | 1694         |
|                                | 43%   | 46% <i>b</i> | 40%          | 49% <i>fgh</i> | 51% <i>fgh</i> | 46% <i>gh</i>  | 43% <i>h</i>   | 40% <i>h</i>    | 34%             | 39%          | 68% <i>i</i> | 46% <i>lop</i>       | 39%          | 46% <i>lop</i> | 46% <i>lop</i> | 38%          | 39%          | 53% <i>r</i>  | -             | 39%                               | 44% <i>s</i> |
| Town and Fringe                | 1908  | 860          | 1049         | 186            | 327            | 314            | 366            | 287             | 429             | 1719         | 183          | 1095                 | 813          | 548            | 547            | 374          | 439          | 1908          | -             | 424                               | 1451         |
|                                | 38%   | 36%          | 40% <i>a</i> | 37%            | 36%            | 39%            | 39%            | 36%             | 39%             | 39% <i>j</i> | 28%          | 36%                  | 41% <i>k</i> | 35%            | 36%            | 41% <i>k</i> | 42% <i>k</i> | 47% <i>r</i>  | -             | 38%                               | 38%          |
| NET: Rural                     | 959   | 438          | 520          | 67             | 117            | 118            | 178            | 187             | 291             | 933          | 25           | 570                  | 389          | 295            | 275            | 184          | 205          | -             | 959           | 247                               | 702          |
|                                | 19%   | 18%          | 20%          | 13%            | 13%            | 15%            | 19% <i>cde</i> | 24% <i>cdef</i> | 27% <i>cdef</i> | 21% <i>j</i> | 4%           | 19%                  | 20%          | 19%            | 18%            | 20%          | 19%          | -             | 100% <i>q</i> | 22% <i>t</i>                      | 18%          |
| Village                        | 838   | 388          | 450          | 63             | 109            | 110            | 148            | 162             | 246             | 815          | 21           | 496                  | 342          | 254            | 242            | 160          | 182          | -             | 838           | 218                               | 612          |
|                                | 17%   | 16%          | 17%          | 13%            | 12%            | 14%            | 16% <i>d</i>   | 20% <i>cdef</i> | 22% <i>cdef</i> | 19% <i>j</i> | 3%           | 16%                  | 17%          | 16%            | 16%            | 18%          | 17%          | -             | 87% <i>q</i>  | 20% <i>t</i>                      | 16%          |
| Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling     | 121   | 50           | 70           | 4              | 8              | 8              | 30             | 25              | 45              | 118          | 3            | 74                   | 47           | 41             | 33             | 24           | 23           | -             | 121           | 29                                | 90           |
|                                | 2%    | 2%           | 3%           | 1%             | 1%             | 1%             | 3% <i>cde</i>  | 3% <i>cde</i>   | 4% <i>cde</i>   | 3% <i>j</i>  | *            | 2%                   | 2%           | 3%             | 2%             | 3%           | 2%           | -             | 13% <i>q</i>  | 3%                                | 2%           |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 91

**D18. Which of the following best describes where you live?****Base: All respondents**

|                                | Total       | Region                |                         |                           |                       |                     |                        |                              |                         |                         |                          |                                | Education level      |                      |                   |                        |                           |                                  |                    | Housing tenure            |                             |                                  |                              |               |  |
|--------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--|
|                                |             | Scotland (a)          | Wales (b)               | N Ireland (c)             | England (d)           | North East (e)      | North West (f)         | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)       | East Midlands (i)       | East of England (j)      | London (k)                     | South East (l)       | South West (m)       | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |  |
| Unweighted base                | 5032        | 413                   | 272                     | 161                       | 4186                  | 195                 | 520                    | 403                          | 415                     | 330                     | 420                      | 680                            | 786                  | 437                  | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |  |
| Weighted base                  | 5032        | 448                   | 249                     | 149                       | 4185                  | 199                 | 548                    | 399                          | 399                     | 349                     | 448                      | 648                            | 747                  | 448                  | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |  |
| NET: Urban                     | 4073<br>81% | 361<br>80%bcij        | 166<br>66%              | 104<br>70%                | 3443<br>82%bcij<br>m  | 167<br>84%bcij<br>m | 470<br>86%abcg<br>ijlm | 315<br>79%bcij<br>ijlm       | 356<br>89%abcd<br>gijlm | 247<br>71%              | 317<br>71%               | 638<br>99%abcd<br>efghijl<br>m | 596<br>80%bcij       | 338<br>75%b          | 49<br>75%         | 2372<br>79%            | 1516<br>84%o              | 104<br>88%no                     | 1300<br>75%        | 1218<br>84%r              | 321<br>81%r                 | 420<br>85%r                      | 748<br>86%rt                 | 67<br>83%     |  |
| Urban - Population over 10,000 | 2165<br>43% | 197<br>44%bcij<br>lm  | 69<br>28%               | 41<br>28%                 | 1858<br>44%bcij<br>lm | 82<br>41%bcj<br>m   | 220<br>40%bcj<br>m     | 172<br>43%bcij<br>lm         | 182<br>46%bcij<br>lm    | 118<br>34%              | 141<br>31%               | 535<br>83%abcd<br>efghijl<br>m | 258<br>34%b          | 151<br>34%           | 21<br>33%         | 1120<br>37%            | 944<br>52%no              | 70<br>59%no                      | 651<br>37%         | 615<br>42%r               | 179<br>45%r                 | 236<br>48%rs                     | 446<br>51%rst                | 39<br>48%     |  |
| Town and Fringe                | 1908<br>38% | 164<br>37%k           | 97<br>39%k              | 62<br>42%k                | 1585<br>38%k          | 85<br>43%k          | 249<br>46%adgi<br>k    | 142<br>36%k                  | 174<br>44%adgk          | 129<br>37%k             | 176<br>39%k              | 103<br>16%                     | 338<br>45%adgi<br>jk | 187<br>42%k          | 27<br>42%         | 1253<br>42%pq          | 572<br>32%                | 35<br>29%                        | 650<br>37%         | 604<br>41%rv              | 142<br>36%                  | 184<br>37%                       | 301<br>35%                   | 28<br>35%     |  |
| NET: Rural                     | 959<br>19%  | 88<br>20%fhk          | 83<br>34%adef<br>ghklm  | 46<br>30%adef<br>ghkl     | 742<br>18%hk          | 32<br>16%k          | 78<br>14%k             | 84<br>21%fhk                 | 43<br>11%k              | 102<br>29%adef<br>ghkl  | 132<br>29%adefg<br>hkl   | 10<br>1%                       | 151<br>20%fhk        | 110<br>25%defh<br>k  | 16<br>25%q        | 630<br>21%pq           | 293<br>16%                | 14<br>12%                        | 441<br>25%stuv     | 238<br>16%                | 73<br>19%v                  | 74<br>15%                        | 119<br>14%                   | 14<br>17%     |  |
| Village                        | 838<br>17%  | 64<br>14%hk           | 70<br>28%acde<br>fghklm | 26<br>17%hk               | 678<br>16%fhk         | 32<br>16%hk         | 69<br>13%k             | 79<br>20%afhk                | 36<br>9%k               | 95<br>27%acde<br>fghklm | 120<br>27%acdef<br>ghklm | 9<br>1%                        | 148<br>20%adfh<br>k  | 90<br>20%adfh<br>k   | 15<br>24%pq       | 558<br>19%pq           | 248<br>14%                | 13<br>11%                        | 368<br>21%stuv     | 215<br>15%                | 69<br>18%v                  | 72<br>15%                        | 104<br>12%                   | 11<br>13%     |  |
| Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling     | 121<br>2%   | 24<br>5%defgh<br>ijkl | 13<br>5%defg<br>hikl    | 20<br>13%abdef<br>ghijklm | 64<br>2%kl            | -<br>-              | 9<br>2%kl              | 5<br>1%k                     | 7<br>2%k                | 6<br>2%kl               | 12<br>3%ekl              | 1<br>*                         | 4<br>1%              | 20<br>5%defgh<br>ikl | 1<br>1%           | 72<br>2%               | 45<br>2%                  | 1<br>1%                          | 74<br>4%stuv       | 23<br>2%u                 | 4<br>1%                     | 2<br>*                           | 15<br>2%u                    | 3<br>4%tu     |  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 92

**D18. Which of the following best describes where you live?****Base: All respondents**

|                                | Vote in EU referendum |           |            |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |            |             |          |         |                 |           |               |           |                  | Vote now |           |             |          |                 |         |          |               |           |      | Would not vote (w) |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|---------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------|-----------------|---------|----------|---------------|-----------|------|--------------------|
|                                | Total                 | Leave (a) | Remain (b) | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)    | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g) | SNP (h) | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)   | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n) | Lab (o)   | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q) | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s) | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) |      |                    |
| Unweighted base                | 5032                  | 2200      | 2207       | 553              | 1663            | 1682       | 359         | 227      | 156     | 23              | 41        | 19            | 206       | 656              | 1445     | 1619      | 399         | 327      | 24              | 157     | 35       | 21            | 281       | 374  |                    |
| Weighted base                  | 5032                  | 2200      | 2201       | 558              | 1649            | 1690       | 354         | 229      | 169     | 21**            | 38*       | 18**          | 202       | 662              | 1431     | 1630      | 394         | 327      | 22**            | 170     | 32*      | 20**          | 275       | 379  |                    |
| NET: Urban                     | 4073                  | 1741      | 1798       | 476              | 1290            | 1451       | 279         | 173      | 130     | 15              | 26        | 13            | 158       | 538              | 1121     | 1396      | 309         | 264      | 13              | 133     | 21       | 14            | 215       | 302  |                    |
|                                | 81%                   | 79%       | 82%a       | 85%ab            | 78%             | 86%dfghjlm | 79%         | 76%      | 77%     | 70%             | 68%       | 74%           | 78%       | 81%j             | 78%      | 86%npqstv | 78%         | 81%t     | 58%             | 78%     | 65%      | 72%           | 78%       | 80%  |                    |
| Urban - Population over 10,000 | 2165                  | 826       | 1056       | 257              | 606             | 885        | 149         | 71       | 76      | 3               | 8         | 7             | 88        | 271              | 534      | 847       | 170         | 115      | 5               | 77      | 8        | 7             | 118       | 147  |                    |
|                                | 43%                   | 38%       | 48%a       | 46%a             | 37%j            | 52%dfghjlm | 42%gj       | 31%      | 45%cdgj | 13%             | 22%       | 37%           | 44%gj     | 41%gj            | 37%      | 52%npqstv | 43%nqt      | 35%      | 21%             | 45%nqt  | 25%      | 33%           | 43%qt     | 39%  |                    |
| Town and Fringe                | 1908                  | 915       | 742        | 219              | 683             | 566        | 130         | 102      | 54      | 12              | 18        | 7             | 70        | 267              | 587      | 549       | 138         | 149      | 8               | 56      | 13       | 8             | 96        | 155  |                    |
|                                | 38%                   | 42%b      | 34%        | 39%b             | 41%eh           | 33%        | 37%         | 44%eehl  | 32%     | 57%             | 47%       | 37%           | 35%       | 40%e             | 41%op    | 34%       | 35%         | 46%opsv  | 37%             | 33%     | 40%      | 38%           | 35%       | 41%o |                    |
| NET: Rural                     | 959                   | 458       | 403        | 82               | 360             | 239        | 75          | 56       | 39      | 6               | 12        | 5             | 44        | 124              | 310      | 234       | 86          | 63       | 9               | 37      | 11       | 6             | 61        | 77   |                    |
|                                | 19%                   | 21%bc     | 18%c       | 15%              | 22%e            | 14%        | 21%e        | 24%e     | 23%e    | 30%             | 32%em     | 26%           | 22%e      | 19%e             | 22%o     | 14%       | 22%o        | 19%o     | 42%             | 22%o    | 35%oq    | 28%           | 22%o      | 20%o |                    |
| Village                        | 838                   | 399       | 352        | 73               | 317             | 215        | 66          | 50       | 32      | 4               | 7         | 2             | 34        | 110              | 272      | 210       | 76          | 53       | 9               | 30      | 7        | 3             | 49        | 67   |                    |
|                                | 17%                   | 18%c      | 16%        | 13%              | 19%e            | 13%        | 19%e        | 22%e     | 19%e    | 21%             | 20%       | 10%           | 17%       | 17%e             | 19%o     | 13%       | 19%o        | 16%      | 42%             | 18%     | 23%      | 14%           | 18%o      | 18%o |                    |
| Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling     | 121                   | 60        | 51         | 9                | 43              | 24         | 9           | 6        | 6       | 2               | 5         | 3             | 9         | 14               | 37       | 24        | 9           | 9        | -               | 6       | 4        | 3             | 12        | 10   |                    |
|                                | 2%                    | 3%        | 2%         | 2%               | 3%e             | 1%         | 3%          | 3%       | 4%e     | 9%              | 12%defghm | 16%           | 5%em      | 2%               | 3%o      | 1%        | 2%          | 3%       | -               | 4%o     | 11%nopqw | 14%           | 4%o       | 3%   |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



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Absolutes/col percents

Table 93

**D18. Which of the following best describes where you live?****Base: All respondents**

|                                   | Total | Economic left-right |                  |                  | Liberal-authoritarian |                  |                           | Ethnocentrism     |                  |                  | Populism          |                  |                  |
|-----------------------------------|-------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                   |       | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b)    | Right<br>(c)     | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e)    | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)        | Medium<br>(h)    | High<br>(i)      | Low<br>(j)        | Medium<br>(k)    | High<br>(l)      |
| Unweighted base                   | 5032  | 1652                | 1873             | 1507             | 1476                  | 1917             | 1639                      | 1405              | 2091             | 1536             | 1375              | 2007             | 1650             |
| Weighted base                     | 5032  | 1656                | 1880             | 1496             | 1465                  | 1922             | 1645                      | 1408              | 2096             | 1528             | 1362              | 2013             | 1657             |
| NET: Urban                        | 4073  | 1346                | 1539             | 1187             | 1217                  | 1561             | 1296                      | 1141              | 1702             | 1231             | 1105              | 1616             | 1352             |
|                                   | 81%   | 81%                 | 82%              | 79%              | 83% <sup>f</sup>      | 81%              | 79%                       | 81%               | 81%              | 81%              | 81%               | 80%              | 82%              |
| Urban - Population<br>over 10,000 | 2165  | 771                 | 793              | 600              | 778                   | 786              | 601                       | 667               | 880              | 618              | 634               | 828              | 703              |
|                                   | 43%   | 47% <sup>bc</sup>   | 42%              | 40%              | 53% <sup>ef</sup>     | 41% <sup>f</sup> | 37%                       | 47% <sup>hi</sup> | 42%              | 40%              | 47% <sup>kl</sup> | 41%              | 42%              |
| Town and Fringe                   | 1908  | 576                 | 746              | 587              | 439                   | 775              | 694                       | 474               | 822              | 613              | 472               | 788              | 649              |
|                                   | 38%   | 35%                 | 40% <sup>a</sup> | 39% <sup>a</sup> | 30%                   | 40% <sup>d</sup> | 42% <sup>d</sup>          | 34%               | 39% <sup>g</sup> | 40% <sup>g</sup> | 35%               | 39% <sup>j</sup> | 39% <sup>j</sup> |
| NET: Rural                        | 959   | 310                 | 340              | 309              | 249                   | 361              | 350                       | 267               | 394              | 297              | 257               | 397              | 305              |
|                                   | 19%   | 19%                 | 18%              | 21%              | 17%                   | 19%              | 21% <sup>d</sup>          | 19%               | 19%              | 19%              | 19%               | 20%              | 18%              |
| Village                           | 838   | 272                 | 297              | 269              | 221                   | 319              | 298                       | 232               | 342              | 263              | 231               | 347              | 260              |
|                                   | 17%   | 16%                 | 16%              | 18%              | 15%                   | 17%              | 18% <sup>d</sup>          | 16%               | 16%              | 17%              | 17%               | 17%              | 16%              |
| Hamlet & Isolated<br>Dwelling     | 121   | 38                  | 43               | 40               | 28                    | 41               | 52                        | 35                | 52               | 34               | 26                | 50               | 45               |
|                                   | 2%    | 2%                  | 2%               | 3%               | 2%                    | 2%               | 3% <sup>d</sup>           | 2%                | 2%               | 2%               | 2%                | 2%               | 3%               |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 94

**D19. Do you have any children aged 18 or under? If so, how old are they?****Base: All respondents**

|                                              | Total | Gender           |                  | Age                |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |  | Ethnicity         |                  | Socio-economic grade |                   |                     |                    |                     |                    | Urban/ Rural     |                  | Long term condition or disability |                  |
|----------------------------------------------|-------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|
|                                              |       | Male (a)         | Female (b)       | 18-24 (c)          | 25-34 (d)           | 35-44 (e)           | 45-54 (f)           | 55-64 (g)           | 65+ (h)              |  | White (i)         | BAME (j)         | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)          | AB (m)              | C1 (n)             | C2 (o)              | DE (p)             | Urban (q)        | Rural (r)        | Yes (s)                           | No (t)           |
| Unweighted base                              | 5032  | 2453             | 2579             | 501                | 865                 | 792                 | 948                 | 809                 | 1117                 |  | 4367              | 645              | 3141                 | 1891              | 1614                | 1527               | 823                 | 1068               | 4076             | 956              | 1110                              | 3846             |
| Weighted base                                | 5032  | 2415             | 2617             | 498                | 897                 | 797                 | 947                 | 797                 | 1096                 |  | 4361              | 652              | 3070                 | 1962              | 1560                | 1510               | 906                 | 1057               | 4073             | 959              | 1108                              | 3847             |
| No children aged 18 or under                 | 3580  | 1808             | 1773             | 428                | 474                 | 291                 | 575                 | 730                 | 1082                 |  | 3235              | 331              | 2208                 | 1372              | 1083                | 1125               | 587                 | 784                | 2842             | 738              | 888                               | 2641             |
|                                              | 71%   | 75% <sup>b</sup> | 68%              | 86% <sup>def</sup> | 53% <sup>e</sup>    | 37%                 | 61% <sup>de</sup>   | 92% <sup>cdef</sup> | 99% <sup>cdefg</sup> |  | 74% <sup>gj</sup> | 51%              | 72% <sup>o</sup>     | 70% <sup>o</sup>  | 69% <sup>o</sup>    | 75% <sup>lmo</sup> | 65%                 | 74% <sup>lmo</sup> | 70%              | 77% <sup>q</sup> | 80% <sup>t</sup>                  | 69%              |
| NET: Yes                                     | 1440  | 601              | 840              | 69                 | 420                 | 503                 | 370                 | 66                  | 14                   |  | 1119              | 318              | 854                  | 586               | 475                 | 379                | 315                 | 271                | 1221             | 220              | 220                               | 1201             |
|                                              | 29%   | 25%              | 32% <sup>a</sup> | 14% <sup>gh</sup>  | 47% <sup>cfgh</sup> | 63% <sup>cdfg</sup> | 39% <sup>cgh</sup>  | 8% <sup>h</sup>     | 1%                   |  | 26%               | 49% <sup>i</sup> | 28%                  | 30% <sup>np</sup> | 30% <sup>np</sup>   | 25%                | 35% <sup>klmn</sup> | 26%                | 30% <sup>r</sup> | 23%              | 20%                               | 31% <sup>s</sup> |
| Yes - children aged 0 to 12 months           | 171   | 64               | 107              | 28                 | 94                  | 41                  | 7                   | 1                   | -                    |  | 118               | 53               | 105                  | 65                | 59                  | 47                 | 42                  | 23                 | 155              | 16               | 15                                | 154              |
|                                              | 3%    | 3%               | 4% <sup>a</sup>  | 6% <sup>fgh</sup>  | 10% <sup>cefg</sup> | 5% <sup>fgh</sup>   | 1% <sup>h</sup>     | *                   | -                    |  | 3%                | 8% <sup>i</sup>  | 3% <sup>p</sup>      | 3%                | 4% <sup>p</sup>     | 3%                 | 5% <sup>p</sup>     | 2%                 | 4% <sup>r</sup>  | 2%               | 1%                                | 4% <sup>s</sup>  |
| Yes - children aged 13 months to 4 years old | 471   | 170              | 301              | 40                 | 238                 | 171                 | 21                  | -                   | 1                    |  | 350               | 119              | 292                  | 179               | 177                 | 115                | 96                  | 84                 | 408              | 63               | 45                                | 421              |
|                                              | 9%    | 7%               | 12% <sup>a</sup> | 8% <sup>fgh</sup>  | 27% <sup>cefg</sup> | 21% <sup>cfgh</sup> | 2% <sup>gh</sup>    | -                   | *                    |  | 8%                | 18% <sup>i</sup> | 10% <sup>n</sup>     | 9%                | 11% <sup>klmp</sup> | 8%                 | 11% <sup>np</sup>   | 8%                 | 10% <sup>r</sup> | 7%               | 4%                                | 11% <sup>s</sup> |
| Yes - children aged 5 to 10 years old        | 668   | 276              | 392              | 22                 | 225                 | 292                 | 118                 | 10                  | 1                    |  | 491               | 175              | 399                  | 270               | 226                 | 173                | 140                 | 130                | 570              | 99               | 89                                | 573              |
|                                              | 13%   | 11%              | 15% <sup>a</sup> | 4% <sup>gh</sup>   | 25% <sup>cfgh</sup> | 37% <sup>cdfg</sup> | 12% <sup>cgh</sup>  | 1% <sup>h</sup>     | *                    |  | 11%               | 27% <sup>i</sup> | 13%                  | 14% <sup>n</sup>  | 14% <sup>n</sup>    | 11%                | 15% <sup>n</sup>    | 12%                | 14% <sup>r</sup> | 10%              | 8%                                | 15% <sup>s</sup> |
| Yes - children aged 11 to 15 years old       | 503   | 220              | 283              | 4                  | 60                  | 203                 | 197                 | 32                  | 8                    |  | 396               | 108              | 286                  | 217               | 147                 | 139                | 95                  | 122                | 411              | 93               | 88                                | 406              |
|                                              | 10%   | 9%               | 11% <sup>a</sup> | 1%                 | 7% <sup>cgh</sup>   | 25% <sup>cdfg</sup> | 21% <sup>cdgh</sup> | 4% <sup>ch</sup>    | 1%                   |  | 9%                | 17% <sup>i</sup> | 9%                   | 11% <sup>k</sup>  | 9%                  | 9%                 | 10%                 | 12% <sup>k</sup>   | 10%              | 10%              | 8%                                | 11% <sup>s</sup> |
| Yes - children aged 16 to 18 years old       | 293   | 128              | 165              | 1                  | 5                   | 76                  | 162                 | 42                  | 7                    |  | 250               | 43               | 158                  | 135               | 85                  | 73                 | 72                  | 63                 | 244              | 49               | 65                                | 221              |
|                                              | 6%    | 5%               | 6%               | *                  | 1%                  | 10% <sup>cdgh</sup> | 17% <sup>cdgh</sup> | 5% <sup>cdh</sup>   | 1%                   |  | 6%                | 7%               | 5%                   | 7% <sup>kn</sup>  | 5%                  | 5%                 | 8% <sup>kmn</sup>   | 6%                 | 6%               | 5%               | 6%                                | 6%               |
| Refused                                      | 11    | 7                | 4                | 2                  | 2                   | 3                   | 2                   | 2                   | -                    |  | 6                 | 2                | 7                    | 4                 | 2                   | 5                  | 4                   | 1                  | 10               | 1                | -                                 | 5                |
|                                              | *     | *                | *                | * <sup>h</sup>     | *                   | * <sup>h</sup>      | *                   | *                   | -                    |  | *                 | *                | *                    | *                 | *                   | *                  | *                   | *                  | *                | *                | -                                 | *                |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 95

**D19. Do you have any children aged 18 or under? If so, how old are they?**

**Base: All respondents**

|                                              | Region      |                 |              |                     |                |                      |                      |                                            |                              |                              |                           |               |                      | Education level      |                         |                                   |                                    | Housing tenure                                    |                               |                                         |                                      |                                              |                                          |                     |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------|
|                                              | Total       | Scotland<br>(a) | Wales<br>(b) | N<br>Ireland<br>(c) | England<br>(d) | North<br>East<br>(e) | North<br>West<br>(f) | York-<br>shire<br>and the<br>Humber<br>(g) | West<br>Mid-<br>lands<br>(h) | East<br>Mid-<br>lands<br>(i) | East of<br>England<br>(j) | London<br>(k) | South<br>East<br>(l) | South<br>West<br>(m) | None/<br>Primary<br>(n) | Second-<br>ary or<br>equiv<br>(o) | Degree/<br>higher<br>degree<br>(p) | Still<br>in full<br>time<br>educa-<br>tion<br>(q) | Owned<br>out-<br>right<br>(r) | Owned<br>with a<br>mort-<br>gage<br>(s) | Rented<br>from the<br>council<br>(t) | Rented<br>from a<br>housing<br>assoc.<br>(u) | Rented<br>from<br>someone<br>else<br>(v) | Rent<br>free<br>(w) |
| Unweighted base                              | 5032        | 413             | 272          | 161                 | 4186           | 195                  | 520                  | 403                                        | 415                          | 330                          | 420                       | 680           | 786                  | 437                  | 64                      | 2988                              | 1826                               | 117                                               | 1765                          | 1449                                    | 390                                  | 489                                          | 859                                      | 80                  |
| Weighted base                                | 5032        | 448             | 249          | 149                 | 4185           | 199                  | 548                  | 399                                        | 399                          | 349                          | 448                       | 648           | 747                  | 448                  | 65*                     | 3002                              | 1809                               | 119                                               | 1742                          | 1456                                    | 394                                  | 493                                          | 867                                      | 81*                 |
| No children aged 18 or under                 | 3580<br>71% | 337<br>75%hk    | 181<br>73%h  | 102<br>68%          | 2960<br>71%h   | 139<br>70%           | 392<br>72%h          | 283<br>71%h                                | 256<br>64%                   | 251<br>72%h                  | 321<br>72%h               | 446<br>69%    | 550<br>74%hk         | 322<br>72%h          | 44<br>68%               | 2174<br>72%p                      | 1225<br>68%                        | 115<br>97%nop                                     | 1584<br>91%stuv               | 766<br>53%                              | 261<br>66%ss                         | 318<br>64%ss                                 | 577<br>67%ss                             | 73<br>91%stuv       |
| NET: Yes                                     | 1440<br>29% | 111<br>25%      | 68<br>27%    | 47<br>32%           | 1215<br>29%    | 60<br>30%            | 156<br>28%           | 114<br>29%                                 | 142<br>36%abdf<br>gijlm      | 95<br>27%                    | 125<br>28%                | 201<br>31%al  | 197<br>26%           | 125<br>28%           | 19<br>30%q              | 824<br>27%q                       | 582<br>32%oq                       | 2<br>2%                                           | 155<br>9%                     | 686<br>47%rtuv<br>w                     | 131<br>33%rw                         | 173<br>35%rw                                 | 288<br>33%rw                             | 7<br>9%             |
| Yes - children aged 0 to 12 months           | 171<br>3%   | 13<br>3%        | 6<br>2%      | 4<br>3%             | 148<br>4%      | 4<br>2%              | 15<br>3%             | 8<br>2%                                    | 25<br>6%abdef<br>glm         | 14<br>4%                     | 18<br>4%                  | 29<br>5%g     | 23<br>3%             | 12<br>3%             | 1<br>2%                 | 73<br>2%                          | 94<br>5%oq                         | 1<br>1%                                           | 9<br>1%                       | 93<br>6%rtu                             | 11<br>3%r                            | 16<br>3%r                                    | 39<br>5%r                                | 2<br>2%r            |
| Yes - children aged 13 months to 4 years old | 471<br>9%   | 40<br>9%        | 20<br>8%     | 13<br>9%            | 398<br>10%e    | 10<br>5%             | 43<br>8%             | 41<br>10%e                                 | 52<br>13%abdefj<br>l         | 30<br>9%                     | 39<br>9%                  | 70<br>11%e    | 68<br>9%             | 45<br>10%e           | 3<br>5%q                | 248<br>8%q                        | 215<br>12%oq                       | -                                                 | 33<br>2%                      | 212<br>15%rtuv                          | 38<br>10%r                           | 51<br>10%r                                   | 133<br>15%rtuv                           | 5<br>6%r            |
| Yes - children aged 5 to 10 years old        | 668<br>13%  | 40<br>9%        | 24<br>9%     | 22<br>15%a          | 583<br>14%ab   | 33<br>16%ab          | 73<br>13%a           | 52<br>13%                                  | 68<br>17%abjlm               | 50<br>14%a                   | 55<br>12%                 | 101<br>16%abm | 100<br>13%a          | 50<br>11%            | 7<br>11%q               | 363<br>12%q                       | 288<br>16%oq                       | 1<br>1%                                           | 46<br>3%                      | 353<br>24%rtuv<br>w                     | 58<br>15%rw                          | 82<br>17%rw                                  | 125<br>14%rw                             | 4<br>5%             |
| Yes - children aged 11 to 15 years old       | 503<br>10%  | 32<br>7%        | 27<br>11%    | 17<br>11%           | 427<br>10%a    | 23<br>12%            | 59<br>11%            | 44<br>11%a                                 | 44<br>11%a                   | 30<br>9%                     | 44<br>10%                 | 75<br>12%al   | 62<br>8%             | 44<br>10%            | 8<br>12%q               | 311<br>10%q                       | 181<br>10%q                        | -                                                 | 62<br>4%                      | 240<br>16%ruvw                          | 57<br>15%rvw                         | 60<br>12%rw                                  | 83<br>10%rw                              | 2<br>3%             |
| Yes - children aged 16 to 18 years old       | 293<br>6%   | 20<br>5%        | 15<br>6%     | 15<br>10%adhik<br>l | 242<br>6%      | 16<br>8%             | 32<br>6%             | 25<br>6%                                   | 19<br>5%                     | 18<br>5%                     | 28<br>6%                  | 32<br>5%      | 39<br>5%             | 34<br>8%             | 5<br>8%q                | 203<br>7%pq                       | 81<br>4%q                          | -                                                 | 52<br>3%                      | 124<br>8%rvw                            | 37<br>10%rvw                         | 43<br>9%rvw                                  | 35<br>4%                                 | 1<br>1%             |
| Refused                                      | 11<br>*     | 1<br>*          | -            | -                   | 10<br>*        | -                    | -                    | 1<br>*                                     | 1<br>*                       | 3<br>1%df                    | 2<br>1%                   | 1<br>*        | 1<br>*               | 1<br>*               | 1<br>2%op               | 4<br>*                            | 2<br>*                             | 1<br>1%                                           | 2<br>*                        | 4<br>*                                  | 1<br>*                               | 2<br>*                                       | 2<br>*                                   | -                   |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 96

D19. Do you have any children aged 18 or under? If so, how old are they?

Base: All respondents

|                                              | Vote in EU referendum |                          |                          |                          | Vote in 2017 GE             |                           |                           |                         |                          |                 |           |               |                        |                           | Vote now                   |                            |                           |                         |                 |                          |                        |               |                           |                              | Would not vote (w) |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|
|                                              | Total                 | Leave (a)                | Remain (b)               | Did not vote (c)         | Cons (d)                    | Lab (e)                   | Lib Dem (f)               | UKIP (g)                | SNP (h)                  | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)   | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)              | Did not vote (m)          | Cons (n)                   | Lab (o)                    | Lib Dem (p)               | UKIP (q)                | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)                  | DUP (t)                | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)                 |                              |                    |
| Unweighted base                              | 5032                  | 2200                     | 2207                     | 553                      | 1663                        | 1682                      | 359                       | 227                     | 156                      | 23              | 41        | 19            | 206                    | 656                       | 1445                       | 1619                       | 399                       | 327                     | 24              | 157                      | 35                     | 21            | 281                       | 374                          |                    |
| Weighted base                                | 5032                  | 2200                     | 2201                     | 558                      | 1649                        | 1690                      | 354                       | 229                     | 169                      | 21**            | 38*       | 18**          | 202                    | 662                       | 1431                       | 1630                       | 394                       | 327                     | 22**            | 170                      | 32*                    | 20**          | 275                       | 379                          |                    |
| No children aged 18 or under                 | 3580<br>71%           | 1586<br>72% <sup>c</sup> | 1589<br>72% <sup>c</sup> | 366<br>66%               | 1279<br>78% <sup>eglm</sup> | 1126<br>67%               | 269<br>76% <sup>egm</sup> | 150<br>66%              | 126<br>75% <sup>em</sup> | 15<br>73%       | 30<br>80% | 11<br>63%     | 139<br>69%             | 434<br>66%                | 1128<br>79% <sup>oqw</sup> | 1058<br>65%                | 305<br>77% <sup>oqw</sup> | 226<br>69%              | 17<br>79%       | 127<br>75% <sup>ow</sup> | 26<br>80% <sup>w</sup> | 12<br>62%     | 211<br>77% <sup>oqw</sup> | 238<br>63%                   |                    |
| NET: Yes                                     | 1440<br>29%           | 609<br>28%               | 607<br>28%               | 191<br>34% <sup>ab</sup> | 369<br>22%                  | 559<br>33% <sup>df</sup>  | 86<br>24%                 | 78<br>34% <sup>df</sup> | 43<br>25%                | 6<br>27%        | 8<br>20%  | 7<br>37%      | 63<br>31% <sup>d</sup> | 224<br>34% <sup>dfh</sup> | 300<br>21%                 | 565<br>35% <sup>npv</sup>  | 90<br>23%                 | 99<br>30% <sup>np</sup> | 5<br>21%        | 43<br>25%                | 6<br>20%               | 8<br>38%      | 64<br>23%                 | 140<br>37% <sup>npstv</sup>  |                    |
| Yes - children aged 0 to 12 months           | 171<br>3%             | 52<br>2%                 | 87<br>4% <sup>a</sup>    | 26<br>5% <sup>a</sup>    | 33<br>2%                    | 66<br>4% <sup>d</sup>     | 15<br>4% <sup>d</sup>     | 6<br>3%                 | 4<br>3%                  | -               | 2<br>5%   | -             | 7<br>4%                | 37<br>6% <sup>d</sup>     | 32<br>2%                   | 72<br>4% <sup>n</sup>      | 14<br>4%                  | 10<br>3%                | -               | 6<br>3%                  | 1<br>3%                | -             | 11<br>4%                  | 14<br>4%                     |                    |
| Yes - children aged 13 months to 4 years old | 471<br>9%             | 172<br>8%                | 197<br>9%                | 89<br>16% <sup>ab</sup>  | 100<br>6%                   | 192<br>11% <sup>dh</sup>  | 31<br>9%                  | 23<br>10% <sup>d</sup>  | 10<br>6%                 | 3<br>13%        | 2<br>5%   | 2<br>10%      | 20<br>10% <sup>d</sup> | 89<br>13% <sup>dfh</sup>  | 81<br>6%                   | 191<br>12% <sup>npv</sup>  | 29<br>7%                  | 31<br>9% <sup>n</sup>   | 3<br>13%        | 13<br>8%                 | 1<br>3%                | 2<br>9%       | 18<br>7%                  | 60<br>16% <sup>nopqstv</sup> |                    |
| Yes - children aged 5 to 10 years old        | 668<br>13%            | 268<br>12%               | 285<br>13%               | 99<br>18% <sup>ab</sup>  | 164<br>10%                  | 271<br>16% <sup>dfh</sup> | 41<br>12%                 | 29<br>13%               | 17<br>10%                | 2<br>9%         | 3<br>8%   | 3<br>16%      | 31<br>16% <sup>d</sup> | 108<br>16% <sup>dh</sup>  | 124<br>9%                  | 276<br>17% <sup>npqs</sup> | 46<br>12% <sup>v</sup>    | 41<br>12% <sup>n</sup>  | 1<br>5%         | 16<br>9%                 | 2<br>6%                | 4<br>20%      | 30<br>11%                 | 73<br>19% <sup>npqstv</sup>  |                    |
| Yes - children aged 11 to 15 years old       | 503<br>10%            | 244<br>11% <sup>b</sup>  | 197<br>9%                | 52<br>9%                 | 147<br>9%                   | 204<br>12% <sup>dfl</sup> | 23<br>6%                  | 25<br>11%               | 19<br>11%                | 2<br>9%         | 3<br>7%   | 4<br>21%      | 13<br>6%               | 65<br>10%                 | 119<br>8%                  | 195<br>12% <sup>npv</sup>  | 27<br>7%                  | 35<br>11%               | 1<br>4%         | 18<br>10%                | 4<br>11%               | 4<br>19%      | 20<br>7%                  | 48<br>13% <sup>npv</sup>     |                    |
| Yes - children aged 16 to 18 years old       | 293<br>6%             | 161<br>7% <sup>bc</sup>  | 104<br>5%                | 21<br>4%                 | 91<br>6%                    | 109<br>6% <sup>m</sup>    | 16<br>4%                  | 20<br>9% <sup>fm</sup>  | 11<br>6%                 | -               | 2<br>5%   | 3<br>15%      | 14<br>7%               | 28<br>4%                  | 77<br>5%                   | 110<br>7%                  | 18<br>5%                  | 22<br>7%                | -               | 10<br>6%                 | 4<br>12% <sup>lv</sup> | 3<br>14%      | 11<br>4%                  | 18<br>5%                     |                    |
| Refused                                      | 11                    | 4                        | 5                        | 1                        | 2                           | 5                         | -                         | 1                       | -                        | -               | -         | -             | -                      | 3                         | 2                          | 6                          | -                         | 1                       | -               | -                        | -                      | -             | -                         | 1                            |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 97

**D19. Do you have any children aged 18 or under? If so, how old are they?**

**Base: All respondents**

|                                              |             | Economic left-right     |                         |               | Liberal-authoritarian |                          |                          | Ethnocentrism           |                          |               | Populism      |                         |                          |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                              | Total       | Left (a)                | Centre (b)              | Right (c)     | Liberal (d)           | Centre (e)               | Authoritarian (f)        | Low (g)                 | Medium (h)               | High (i)      | Low (j)       | Medium (k)              | High (l)                 |
| Unweighted base                              | 5032        | 1652                    | 1873                    | 1507          | 1476                  | 1917                     | 1639                     | 1405                    | 2091                     | 1536          | 1375          | 2007                    | 1650                     |
| Weighted base                                | 5032        | 1656                    | 1880                    | 1496          | 1465                  | 1922                     | 1645                     | 1408                    | 2096                     | 1528          | 1362          | 2013                    | 1657                     |
| No children aged 18 or under                 | 3580<br>71% | 1145<br>69%             | 1313<br>70%             | 1122<br>75%ab | 1154<br>79%ef         | 1322<br>69%              | 1104<br>67%              | 1015<br>72%h            | 1407<br>67%              | 1159<br>76%gh | 1039<br>76%kl | 1442<br>72%l            | 1100<br>66%              |
| NET: Yes                                     | 1440<br>29% | 508<br>31% <sup>c</sup> | 563<br>30% <sup>c</sup> | 370<br>25%    | 308<br>21%            | 595<br>31% <sup>d</sup>  | 538<br>33% <sup>d</sup>  | 390<br>28% <sup>i</sup> | 683<br>33% <sup>gi</sup> | 367<br>24%    | 320<br>24%    | 568<br>28% <sup>j</sup> | 552<br>33% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Yes - children aged 0 to 12 months           | 171<br>3%   | 52<br>3%                | 65<br>3%                | 53<br>4%      | 37<br>3%              | 71<br>4%                 | 62<br>4% <sup>d</sup>    | 42<br>3%                | 92<br>4% <sup>gi</sup>   | 37<br>2%      | 49<br>4%      | 58<br>3%                | 63<br>4%                 |
| Yes - children aged 13 months to 4 years old | 471<br>9%   | 146<br>9%               | 196<br>10%              | 129<br>9%     | 102<br>7%             | 223<br>12% <sup>df</sup> | 146<br>9%                | 137<br>10% <sup>i</sup> | 241<br>11% <sup>i</sup>  | 93<br>6%      | 111<br>8%     | 185<br>9%               | 175<br>11% <sup>j</sup>  |
| Yes - children aged 5 to 10 years old        | 668<br>13%  | 239<br>14% <sup>c</sup> | 264<br>14% <sup>c</sup> | 165<br>11%    | 132<br>9%             | 272<br>14% <sup>d</sup>  | 265<br>16% <sup>d</sup>  | 167<br>12%              | 336<br>16% <sup>gi</sup> | 166<br>11%    | 135<br>10%    | 275<br>14% <sup>j</sup> | 259<br>16% <sup>j</sup>  |
| Yes - children aged 11 to 15 years old       | 503<br>10%  | 187<br>11% <sup>c</sup> | 190<br>10%              | 126<br>8%     | 93<br>6%              | 194<br>10% <sup>d</sup>  | 216<br>13% <sup>de</sup> | 124<br>9%               | 234<br>11% <sup>g</sup>  | 145<br>9%     | 109<br>8%     | 189<br>9%               | 205<br>12% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Yes - children aged 16 to 18 years old       | 293<br>6%   | 125<br>8% <sup>bc</sup> | 105<br>6%               | 62<br>4%      | 67<br>5%              | 94<br>5%                 | 132<br>8% <sup>de</sup>  | 86<br>6%                | 112<br>5%                | 95<br>6%      | 59<br>4%      | 107<br>5%               | 127<br>8% <sup>jk</sup>  |
| Refused                                      | 11          | 4                       | 3                       | 4             | 4                     | 4                        | 3                        | 3                       | 6                        | 2             | 3             | 3                       | 5                        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 98

D20. Do you have any caring responsibilities for anyone aged 18 and over?

Base: All respondents

|                                                      | Total | Gender   |            | Age       |           |           |           |           |         | Ethnicity |          | Socio-economic grade |          |        |        |        |        | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |        |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|                                                      |       | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (c) | 25-34 (d) | 35-44 (e) | 45-54 (f) | 55-64 (g) | 65+ (h) | White (i) | BAME (j) | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l) | AB (m) | C1 (n) | C2 (o) | DE (p) | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t) |
| Unweighted base                                      | 5032  | 2453     | 2579       | 501       | 865       | 792       | 948       | 809       | 1117    | 4367      | 645      | 3141                 | 1891     | 1614   | 1527   | 823    | 1068   | 4076         | 956       | 1110                              | 3846   |
| Weighted base                                        | 5032  | 2415     | 2617       | 498       | 897       | 797       | 947       | 797       | 1096    | 4361      | 652      | 3070                 | 1962     | 1560   | 1510   | 906    | 1057   | 4073         | 959       | 1108                              | 3847   |
| NET: Yes                                             | 835   | 390      | 446        | 62        | 125       | 140       | 201       | 151       | 156     | 674       | 159      | 465                  | 370      | 233    | 232    | 159    | 211    | 653          | 182       | 245                               | 569    |
|                                                      | 17%   | 16%      | 17%        | 13%       | 14%       | 18%cdh    | 21%cdh    | 19%cdh    | 14%     | 15%       | 24%i     | 15%                  | 19%kmn   | 15%    | 15%    | 18%    | 20%kmn | 16%          | 19%q      | 22%t                              | 15%    |
| Yes, a partner who lives with me                     | 298   | 153      | 146        | 10        | 51        | 44        | 67        | 36        | 90      | 238       | 59       | 165                  | 134      | 87     | 78     | 55     | 78     | 239          | 60        | 83                                | 208    |
|                                                      | 6%    | 6%       | 6%         | 2%        | 6%cd      | 5%cd      | 7%cg      | 5%cd      | 8%cddeg | 5%        | 9%i      | 5%                   | 7%kn     | 6%     | 5%     | 6%     | 7%kn   | 6%           | 6%        | 7%t                               | 5%     |
| Yes, a parent who does not live with me              | 162   | 73       | 89         | 1         | 9         | 36        | 50        | 45        | 21      | 140       | 21       | 107                  | 55       | 51     | 56     | 23     | 32     | 133          | 29        | 45                                | 113    |
|                                                      | 3%    | 3%       | 3%         | *         | 1%        | 4%cdh     | 5%cdh     | 6%cdh     | 2%cd    | 3%        | 3%       | 3%                   | 3%       | 3%     | 4%     | 3%     | 3%     | 3%           | 3%        | 4%                                | 3%     |
| Yes, a parent who lives with me                      | 126   | 77       | 49         | 21        | 33        | 30        | 23        | 15        | 5       | 89        | 38       | 71                   | 55       | 35     | 36     | 21     | 34     | 88           | 38        | 44                                | 79     |
|                                                      | 3%    | 3%b      | 2%         | 4%gh      | 4%gh      | 4%gh      | 2%h       | 2%h       | *       | 2%        | 6%i      | 2%                   | 3%       | 2%     | 2%     | 2%     | 3%     | 2%           | 4%q       | 4%t                               | 2%     |
| Yes, another family member who lives with me         | 122   | 49       | 72         | 14        | 12        | 18        | 34        | 27        | 16      | 92        | 28       | 60                   | 61       | 28     | 32     | 27     | 34     | 96           | 25        | 36                                | 83     |
|                                                      | 2%    | 2%       | 3%         | 3%        | 1%        | 2%        | 4%cdh     | 3%cdh     | 1%      | 2%        | 4%i      | 2%                   | 3%km     | 2%     | 2%     | 3%     | 3%km   | 2%           | 3%        | 3%t                               | 2%     |
| Yes, another family member who does not live with me | 121   | 40       | 81         | 10        | 17        | 16        | 27        | 26        | 24      | 107       | 14       | 66                   | 55       | 33     | 33     | 27     | 28     | 90           | 30        | 37                                | 82     |
|                                                      | 2%    | 2%       | 3%a        | 2%        | 2%        | 2%        | 3%        | 3%        | 2%      | 2%        | 2%       | 2%                   | 3%       | 2%     | 2%     | 3%     | 3%     | 2%           | 3%        | 3%t                               | 2%     |
| Other                                                | 43    | 17       | 26         | 8         | 8         | 3         | 11        | 9         | 4       | 33        | 10       | 20                   | 23       | 10     | 10     | 8      | 15     | 35           | 8         | 18                                | 22     |
|                                                      | 1%    | 1%       | 1%         | 2%eh      | 1%        | *         | 1%h       | 1%        | *       | 1%        | 2%i      | 1%                   | 1%       | 1%     | 1%     | 1%     | 1%k    | 1%           | 1%        | 2%t                               | 1%     |
| Yes, a partner who does not live with me             | 12    | 8        | 4          | 3         | 2         | 4         | 1         | -         | 2       | 10        | 1        | 6                    | 6        | 3      | 3      | 4      | 2      | 10           | 2         | 3                                 | 9      |
|                                                      | *     | *        | *          | 1%g       | *         | 1%g       | *         | -         | *       | *         | *        | *                    | *        | *      | *      | *      | *      | *            | *         | *                                 | *      |
| I don't have any caring responsibilities             | 4197  | 2026     | 2171       | 436       | 772       | 657       | 746       | 647       | 940     | 3687      | 493      | 2605                 | 1592     | 1327   | 1278   | 747    | 846    | 3420         | 776       | 863                               | 3278   |
|                                                      | 83%   | 84%      | 83%        | 87%efg    | 86%efg    | 82%       | 79%       | 81%       | 86%efg  | 85%j      | 76%      | 85%lp                | 81%      | 85%lp  | 85%lp  | 82%    | 80%    | 84%r         | 81%       | 78%                               | 85%as  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 99

D20. Do you have any caring responsibilities for anyone aged 18 and over?

Base: All respondents

|                                                      | Region |              |           |                 |             |                |                |                               |                   |                   |                     |            |                |                | Education level  |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                                      | Total  | Scotland (a) | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c)   | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                                      | 5032   | 413          | 272       | 161             | 4186        | 195            | 520            | 403                           | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680        | 786            | 437            | 64               | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                                        | 5032   | 448          | 249       | 149             | 4185        | 199            | 548            | 399                           | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648        | 747            | 448            | 65*              | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Yes                                             | 835    | 68           | 35        | 41              | 692         | 32             | 98             | 58                            | 78                | 62                | 82                  | 103        | 106            | 74             | 11               | 497                    | 305                       | 15                               | 322                | 226                       | 69                          | 103                              | 106                          | 8             |
|                                                      | 17%    | 15%          | 14%       | 27%<br>fghijklm | 17%         | 16%            | 18%            | 14%                           | 20%<br>l          | 18%               | 18%                 | 16%        | 14%            | 16%            | 17%              | 17%                    | 17%                       | 12%                              | 19%<br>sv          | 16%<br>v                  | 18%<br>v                    | 21%<br>svw                       | 12%                          | 10%           |
| Yes, a partner who lives with me                     | 298    | 30           | 8         | 14              | 246         | 15             | 29             | 19                            | 24                | 26                | 28                  | 37         | 37             | 31             | 5                | 185                    | 104                       | 2                                | 109                | 75                        | 29                          | 37                               | 48                           | -             |
|                                                      | 6%     | 7%           | 3%        | 10%<br>bdfgl    | 6%          | 8%<br>b        | 5%             | 5%                            | 6%                | 7%<br>b           | 6%                  | 6%         | 5%             | 7%<br>b        | 8%<br>q          | 6%                     | 6%                        | 2%                               | 6%<br>w            | 5%<br>w                   | 7%<br>w                     | 7%<br>w                          | 6%<br>w                      | -             |
| Yes, a parent who does not live with me              | 162    | 8            | 9         | 7               | 137         | 5              | 22             | 9                             | 21                | 11                | 15                  | 19         | 19             | 16             | 2                | 88                     | 72                        | -                                | 72                 | 49                        | 9                           | 18                               | 13                           | -             |
|                                                      | 3%     | 2%           | 4%        | 5%<br>a         | 3%          | 3%             | 4%             | 2%                            | 5%<br>adgl        | 3%                | 3%                  | 3%         | 3%             | 4%             | 3%               | 3%                     | 4%<br>oq                  | -                                | 4%<br>v            | 3%<br>v                   | 2%                          | 4%<br>v                          | 1%                           | -             |
| Yes, a parent who lives with me                      | 126    | 12           | 6         | 5               | 103         | 3              | 15             | 9                             | 12                | 9                 | 8                   | 17         | 21             | 8              | 1                | 69                     | 52                        | 5                                | 56                 | 34                        | 8                           | 17                               | 9                            | 3             |
|                                                      | 3%     | 3%           | 3%        | 3%              | 2%          | 2%             | 3%             | 2%                            | 3%                | 2%                | 2%                  | 3%         | 3%             | 2%             | 2%               | 2%                     | 3%                        | 4%                               | 3%<br>v            | 2%<br>v                   | 2%                          | 3%<br>v                          | 1%                           | 4%<br>v       |
| Yes, another family member who lives with me         | 122    | 4            | 6         | 7               | 104         | 5              | 18             | 11                            | 13                | 5                 | 15                  | 14         | 15             | 7              | 1                | 75                     | 38                        | 3                                | 41                 | 36                        | 13                          | 15                               | 14                           | 3             |
|                                                      | 2%     | 1%           | 3%        | 4%<br>am        | 2%          | 3%             | 3%<br>a        | 3%                            | 3%<br>a           | 2%                | 3%<br>a             | 2%         | 2%             | 2%             | 1%               | 3%                     | 2%                        | 3%                               | 2%                 | 3%                        | 3%                          | 3%                               | 2%                           | 4%            |
| Yes, another family member who does not live with me | 121    | 13           | 4         | 9               | 94          | 2              | 17             | 9                             | 12                | 13                | 11                  | 10         | 12             | 9              | -                | 77                     | 40                        | 3                                | 46                 | 31                        | 7                           | 17                               | 19                           | 1             |
|                                                      | 2%     | 3%           | 1%        | 6%<br>bdegjklm  | 2%          | 1%             | 3%             | 2%                            | 3%                | 4%<br>kl          | 2%                  | 1%         | 2%             | 2%             | -                | 3%                     | 2%                        | 3%                               | 3%                 | 2%                        | 2%                          | 3%                               | 2%                           | 1%            |
| Other                                                | 43     | 2            | 3         | 2               | 36          | 2              | 5              | 2                             | 6                 | 1                 | 3                   | 6          | 6              | 5              | 2                | 20                     | 16                        | 2                                | 12                 | 11                        | 4                           | 7                                | 7                            | 2             |
|                                                      | 1%     | *            | 1%        | 1%              | 1%          | 1%             | 1%             | *                             | 1%                | *                 | 1%                  | 1%         | 1%             | 1%             | 3%<br>o          | 1%                     | 1%                        | 2%                               | 1%                 | 1%                        | 1%                          | 1%                               | 1%                           | 2%            |
| Yes, a partner who does not live with me             | 12     | -            | -         | -               | 12          | -              | 1              | -                             | 2                 | 1                 | 2                   | 4          | 1              | 1              | -                | 5                      | 7                         | -                                | 4                  | 2                         | 3                           | 1                                | 2                            | -             |
|                                                      | *      | -            | -         | -               | *           | -              | *              | -                             | *                 | *                 | *                   | 1%         | *              | *              | -                | *                      | *                         | -                                | *                  | *                         | 1%<br>s                     | *                                | *                            | -             |
| I don't have any caring responsibilities             | 4197   | 381          | 214       | 109             | 3493        | 167            | 450            | 341                           | 321               | 287               | 366                 | 545        | 642            | 375            | 54               | 2504                   | 1504                      | 104                              | 1419               | 1230                      | 324                         | 390                              | 761                          | 72            |
|                                                      | 83%    | 85%<br>c     | 86%<br>c  | 73%             | 83%<br>c    | 84%<br>c       | 82%<br>c       | 86%<br>c                      | 80%<br>c          | 82%<br>c          | 82%<br>c            | 84%<br>c   | 86%<br>ch      | 84%<br>c       | 83%              | 83%                    | 83%                       | 88%                              | 81%                | 84%<br>ru                 | 82%                         | 79%                              | 88%<br>rstu                  | 90%<br>u      |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 100

D20. Do you have any caring responsibilities for anyone aged 18 and over?

Base: All respondents

|                                                      | Vote in EU referendum |                  |                  |                   | Vote in 2017 GE  |                  |             |                  |                 |                 |                   |               |                   |                  | Vote now         |                   |                   |                 |                 |         |                  |               |                     |                  | Would not vote (w) |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------|------------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------------|
|                                                      | Total                 | Leave (a)        | Remain (b)       | Did not vote (c)  | Cons (d)         | Lab (e)          | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)         | SNP (h)         | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)           | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)         | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)         | Lab (o)           | Lib Dem (p)       | UKIP (q)        | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s) | DUP (t)          | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)           |                  |                    |
| Unweighted base                                      | 5032                  | 2200             | 2207             | 553               | 1663             | 1682             | 359         | 227              | 156             | 23              | 41                | 19            | 206               | 656              | 1445             | 1619              | 399               | 327             | 24              | 157     | 35               | 21            | 281                 | 374              |                    |
| Weighted base                                        | 5032                  | 2200             | 2201             | 558               | 1649             | 1690             | 354         | 229              | 169             | 21**            | 38*               | 18**          | 202               | 662              | 1431             | 1630              | 394               | 327             | 22**            | 170     | 32*              | 20**          | 275                 | 379              |                    |
| NET: Yes                                             | 835                   | 387              | 370              | 67                | 247              | 309              | 60          | 37               | 25              | 4               | 7                 | 6             | 40                | 100              | 213              | 302               | 61                | 52              | 3               | 23      | 8                | 7             | 43                  | 51               |                    |
|                                                      | 17%                   | 18% <sub>c</sub> | 17% <sub>c</sub> | 12%               | 15%              | 18% <sub>d</sub> | 17%         | 16%              | 15%             | 17%             | 19%               | 37%           | 20%               | 15%              | 15%              | 19% <sub>nw</sub> | 16%               | 16%             | 12%             | 14%     | 26%              | 38%           | 16%                 | 13%              |                    |
| Yes, a partner who lives with me                     | 298                   | 150              | 124              | 19                | 96               | 110              | 20          | 12               | 9               | -               | 4                 | 1             | 15                | 33               | 86               | 103               | 24                | 20              | -               | 7       | 4                | 1             | 16                  | 16               |                    |
|                                                      | 6%                    | 7% <sub>c</sub>  | 6% <sub>c</sub>  | 3%                | 6%               | 7%               | 6%          | 5%               | 5%              | -               | 9%                | 5%            | 7%                | 5%               | 6%               | 6%                | 6%                | 6%              | -               | 4%      | 11%              | 5%            | 6%                  | 4%               |                    |
| Yes, a parent who does not live with me              | 162                   | 79               | 74               | 8                 | 60               | 54               | 11          | 5                | 3               | 2               | 2                 | 1             | 8                 | 16               | 42               | 57                | 11                | 10              | 2               | 2       | 2                | 1             | 7                   | 9                |                    |
|                                                      | 3%                    | 4% <sub>c</sub>  | 3% <sub>c</sub>  | 1%                | 4%               | 3%               | 3%          | 2%               | 2%              | 9%              | 5%                | 5%            | 4%                | 2%               | 3%               | 4%                | 3%                | 3%              | 8%              | 1%      | 6%               | 5%            | 3%                  | 2%               |                    |
| Yes, a parent who lives with me                      | 126                   | 48               | 61               | 18                | 24               | 57               | 10          | 5                | 5               | 1               | -                 | 2             | 1                 | 21               | 25               | 55                | 16                | 5               | 1               | 5       | 1                | 2             | 3                   | 13               |                    |
|                                                      | 3%                    | 2%               | 3%               | 3%                | 1%               | 3% <sub>dl</sub> | 3%          | 2%               | 3% <sub>l</sub> | 4%              | -                 | 10%           | *                 | 3% <sub>dl</sub> | 2%               | 3% <sub>nv</sub>  | 4% <sub>nqv</sub> | 2%              | 4%              | 3%      | 3%               | 9%            | 1%                  | 3% <sub>nv</sub> |                    |
| Yes, another family member who lives with me         | 122                   | 61               | 51               | 6                 | 35               | 50               | 8           | 6                | 2               | -               | 3                 | 1             | 6                 | 12               | 33               | 47                | 4                 | 11              | -               | 3       | 2                | 2             | 3                   | 5                |                    |
|                                                      | 2%                    | 3% <sub>c</sub>  | 2%               | 1%                | 2%               | 3%               | 2%          | 3%               | 1%              | -               | 7% <sub>dhm</sub> | 6%            | 3%                | 2%               | 2%               | 3% <sub>p</sub>   | 1%                | 3% <sub>p</sub> | -               | 2%      | 5% <sub>pv</sub> | 10%           | 1%                  | 1%               |                    |
| Yes, another family member who does not live with me | 121                   | 53               | 58               | 9                 | 33               | 41               | 10          | 7                | 5               | 1               | 1                 | 1             | 12                | 10               | 25               | 43                | 6                 | 6               | -               | 4       | 2                | 1             | 13                  | 6                |                    |
|                                                      | 2%                    | 2%               | 3%               | 2%                | 2%               | 2%               | 3%          | 3%               | 3%              | 4%              | 3%                | 5%            | 6% <sub>dem</sub> | 1%               | 2%               | 3%                | 1%                | 2%              | -               | 3%      | 6% <sub>p</sub>  | 5%            | 5% <sub>nopqw</sub> | 2%               |                    |
| Other                                                | 43                    | 17               | 18               | 6                 | 9                | 16               | 3           | 1                | 1               | -               | -                 | 1             | 2                 | 10               | 9                | 15                | 4                 | 2               | -               | 2       | -                | 1             | 3                   | 3                |                    |
|                                                      | 1%                    | 1%               | 1%               | 1%                | 1%               | 1%               | 1%          | *                | 1%              | -               | -                 | 5%            | 1%                | 2% <sub>d</sub>  | 1%               | 1%                | 1%                | 1%              | -               | 1%      | -                | 5%            | 1%                  | 1%               |                    |
| Yes, a partner who does not live with me             | 12                    | 3                | 5                | 3                 | 2                | 3                | 1           | 3                | -               | -               | -                 | -             | -                 | 3                | 1                | 3                 | 2                 | 1               | -               | -       | -                | -             | 2                   | -                |                    |
|                                                      | *                     | *                | *                | 1%                | *                | *                | *           | 1% <sub>de</sub> | -               | -               | -                 | -             | -                 | *                | *                | *                 | 1% <sub>n</sub>   | *               | -               | -       | -                | -             | 1% <sub>n</sub>     | -                |                    |
| I don't have any caring responsibilities             | 4197                  | 1812             | 1831             | 491               | 1403             | 1381             | 295         | 191              | 144             | 17              | 31                | 11            | 162               | 562              | 1217             | 1328              | 333               | 275             | 19              | 146     | 24               | 12            | 232                 | 328              |                    |
|                                                      | 83%                   | 82%              | 83%              | 88% <sub>ab</sub> | 85% <sub>e</sub> | 82%              | 83%         | 84%              | 85%             | 83%             | 81%               | 63%           | 80%               | 85%              | 85% <sub>o</sub> | 81%               | 84%               | 84%             | 88%             | 86%     | 74%              | 62%           | 84%                 | 87% <sub>o</sub> |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 101

D20. Do you have any caring responsibilities for anyone aged 18 and over?

Base: All respondents

|                                                      | Total       | Economic left-right |              |               | Liberal-authoritarian |              |                   | Ethnocentrism |             |             | Populism     |              |              |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                                      |             | Left (a)            | Centre (b)   | Right (c)     | Liberal (d)           | Centre (e)   | Authoritarian (f) | Low (g)       | Medium (h)  | High (i)    | Low (j)      | Medium (k)   | High (l)     |
| Unweighted base                                      | 5032        | 1652                | 1873         | 1507          | 1476                  | 1917         | 1639              | 1405          | 2091        | 1536        | 1375         | 2007         | 1650         |
| Weighted base                                        | 5032        | 1656                | 1880         | 1496          | 1465                  | 1922         | 1645              | 1408          | 2096        | 1528        | 1362         | 2013         | 1657         |
| NET: Yes                                             | 835<br>17%  | 330<br>20%bc        | 312<br>17%c  | 194<br>13%    | 196<br>13%            | 316<br>16%cd | 323<br>20%de      | 209<br>15%    | 368<br>18%g | 258<br>17%  | 191<br>14%   | 314<br>16%   | 330<br>20%jk |
| Yes, a partner who lives with me                     | 298<br>6%   | 101<br>6%           | 127<br>7%cd  | 70<br>5%      | 49<br>3%              | 120<br>6%cd  | 129<br>8%cd       | 66<br>5%      | 127<br>6%   | 106<br>7%g  | 62<br>5%     | 120<br>6%    | 117<br>7%j   |
| Yes, a parent who does not live with me              | 162<br>3%   | 69<br>4%bc          | 53<br>3%     | 40<br>3%      | 38<br>3%              | 55<br>3%     | 68<br>4%de        | 40<br>3%      | 68<br>3%    | 54<br>4%    | 38<br>3%     | 64<br>3%     | 59<br>4%     |
| Yes, a parent who lives with me                      | 126<br>3%   | 59<br>4%bc          | 41<br>2%     | 26<br>2%      | 41<br>3%              | 39<br>2%     | 47<br>3%          | 36<br>3%      | 67<br>3%h   | 23<br>2%    | 27<br>2%     | 44<br>2%     | 56<br>3%jk   |
| Yes, another family member who lives with me         | 122<br>2%   | 50<br>3%            | 41<br>2%     | 30<br>2%      | 23<br>2%              | 56<br>3%cd   | 43<br>3%cd        | 25<br>2%      | 63<br>3%g   | 34<br>2%    | 26<br>2%     | 39<br>2%     | 56<br>3%jk   |
| Yes, another family member who does not live with me | 121<br>2%   | 51<br>3%cd          | 48<br>3%cd   | 22<br>1%      | 35<br>2%              | 44<br>2%     | 41<br>2%          | 43<br>3%h     | 42<br>2%    | 36<br>2%    | 30<br>2%     | 49<br>2%     | 42<br>3%     |
| Other                                                | 43<br>1%    | 16<br>1%            | 13<br>1%     | 14<br>1%      | 17<br>1%              | 17<br>1%     | 9<br>1%           | 14<br>1%      | 18<br>1%    | 11<br>1%    | 15<br>1%     | 13<br>1%     | 15<br>1%     |
| Yes, a partner who does not live with me             | 12<br>*     | 3<br>*              | 7<br>*       | 2<br>*        | 6<br>*                | 3<br>*       | 3<br>*            | -<br>*        | 4<br>*      | 8<br>1%g    | 3<br>*       | 7<br>*       | 2<br>*       |
| I don't have any caring responsibilities             | 4197<br>83% | 1327<br>80%         | 1568<br>83%a | 1302<br>87%ab | 1270<br>87%ef         | 1605<br>84%f | 1322<br>80%       | 1199<br>85%h  | 1728<br>82% | 1270<br>83% | 1171<br>86%l | 1699<br>84%l | 1327<br>80%  |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

## ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 102

**D21. What is the combined annual income of your household, prior to tax being deducted?****Base: All respondents**

|                      | Total  | Gender   |            | Age       |           |           |           |           |         | Ethnicity |          | Socio-economic grade |          |         |        |        |          | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |        |
|----------------------|--------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|----------------------|----------|---------|--------|--------|----------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|                      |        | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (c) | 25-34 (d) | 35-44 (e) | 45-54 (f) | 55-64 (g) | 65+ (h) | White (i) | BAME (j) | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l) | AB (m)  | C1 (n) | C2 (o) | DE (p)   | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t) |
| Unweighted base      | 5032   | 2453     | 2579       | 501       | 865       | 792       | 948       | 809       | 1117    | 4367      | 645      | 3141                 | 1891     | 1614    | 1527   | 823    | 1068     | 4076         | 956       | 1110                              | 3846   |
| Weighted base        | 5032   | 2415     | 2617       | 498       | 897       | 797       | 947       | 797       | 1096    | 4361      | 652      | 3070                 | 1962     | 1560    | 1510   | 906    | 1057     | 4073         | 959       | 1108                              | 3847   |
| Up to £7,000         | (3.5)  | 214      | 102        | 111       | 55        | 32        | 28        | 34        | 50      | 187       | 26       | 65                   | 149      | 12      | 53     | 15     | 134      | 181          | 33        | 102                               | 109    |
|                      |        | 4%       | 4%         | 4%        | 11%defgh  | 4%h       | 4%h       | 4%h       | 6%defh  | 1%        | 4%       | 2%g                  | 8%kmno   | 1%      | 3%kmo  | 2%     | 13%klmno | 4%           | 3%        | 9%t                               | 3%     |
| £7,001 to £14,000    | (10.5) | 652      | 236        | 415       | 68        | 76        | 98        | 118       | 114     | 178       | 579      | 73                   | 233      | 418     | 57     | 176    | 99       | 319          | 518       | 133                               | 218    |
|                      |        | 13%      | 10%        | 16%a      | 14%cd     | 8%        | 12%cd     | 12%cd     | 14%cd   | 16%def    | 13%      | 11%                  | 8%g      | 21%kmno | 4%     | 12%km  | 11%km    | 30%klmn      | 13%       | 14%                               | 20%t   |
| £14,001 to £21,000   | (17.5) | 791      | 356        | 434       | 67        | 105       | 97        | 140       | 130     | 250       | 722      | 68                   | 400      | 391     | 146    | 253    | 146      | 245          | 631       | 159                               | 243    |
|                      |        | 16%      | 15%        | 17%       | 13%       | 12%       | 12%       | 15%       | 16%de   | 23%cddef  | 17%g     | 10%                  | 13%g     | 20%kmno | 9%     | 17%km  | 16%km    | 23%klmn      | 16%       | 17%                               | 22%t   |
| £21,001 to £28,000   | (24.5) | 792      | 373        | 419       | 70        | 132       | 105       | 140       | 138     | 207       | 717      | 75                   | 474      | 318     | 198    | 276    | 176      | 142          | 642       | 151                               | 175    |
|                      |        | 16%      | 15%        | 16%       | 14%       | 15%       | 13%       | 15%       | 17%e    | 19%cddef  | 16%g     | 11%                  | 15%g     | 16%mp   | 13%    | 18%kmp | 19%klmp  | 13%          | 16%       | 16%                               | 16%    |
| £28,001 to £34,000   | (31)   | 600      | 304        | 296       | 43        | 103       | 95        | 124       | 94      | 141       | 532      | 66                   | 386      | 213     | 190    | 196    | 143      | 71           | 474       | 126                               | 116    |
|                      |        | 12%      | 13%        | 11%       | 9%        | 12%       | 12%       | 13%cd     | 12%     | 13%cd     | 12%      | 10%                  | 13%p     | 11%p    | 12%p   | 13%p   | 16%klmp  | 7%           | 12%       | 13%                               | 10%    |
| £34,001 to £41,000   | (37.5) | 433      | 230        | 202       | 30        | 93        | 75        | 85        | 68      | 82        | 374      | 58                   | 299      | 134     | 158    | 141    | 95       | 39           | 354       | 79                                | 64     |
|                      |        | 9%       | 10%b       | 8%        | 6%        | 10%ch     | 9%cd      | 9%cd      | 9%      | 7%        | 9%       | 9%                   | 10%lp    | 7%p     | 10%lp  | 9%lp   | 11%lp    | 4%           | 9%        | 8%                                | 6%     |
| £41,001 to £48,000   | (44.5) | 311      | 172        | 139       | 26        | 81        | 57        | 60        | 43      | 45        | 263      | 48                   | 236      | 75      | 136    | 100    | 59       | 16           | 251       | 60                                | 50     |
|                      |        | 6%       | 7%b        | 5%        | 5%        | 9%cfgh    | 7%h       | 6%h       | 5%      | 4%        | 6%       | 7%                   | 8%lp     | 4%p     | 9%lnp  | 7%lp   | 7%lp     | 1%           | 6%        | 6%                                | 5%     |
| £48,001 to £55,000   | (51.5) | 255      | 146        | 109       | 20        | 70        | 53        | 54        | 29      | 28        | 188      | 67                   | 203      | 52      | 133    | 70     | 38       | 13           | 213       | 43                                | 28     |
|                      |        | 5%       | 6%b        | 4%        | 4%        | 8%cdgh    | 7%cdgh    | 6%gh      | 4%      | 3%        | 4%       | 10%i                 | 7%lnop   | 3%p     | 9%klno | 5%lp   | 4%lp     | 1%           | 5%        | 4%                                | 3%     |
| £55,001 to £62,000   | (58.5) | 163      | 82         | 81        | 13        | 45        | 40        | 29        | 14      | 21        | 125      | 38                   | 141      | 23      | 101    | 40     | 19       | 4            | 143       | 20                                | 13     |
|                      |        | 3%       | 3%         | 3%        | 3%        | 5%cfgh    | 5%cfgh    | 3%        | 2%      | 2%        | 3%       | 6%i                  | 5%lnop   | 1%p     | 6%klno | 3%lp   | 2%p      | *            | 4%r       | 2%                                | 1%     |
| £62,001 to £69,000   | (65.5) | 95       | 55         | 41        | 6         | 28        | 24        | 20        | 6       | 12        | 85       | 9                    | 83       | 12      | 62     | 22     | 11       | 1            | 79        | 17                                | 8      |
|                      |        | 2%       | 2%         | 2%        | 1%        | 3%cdgh    | 3%cdgh    | 2%g       | 1%      | 1%        | 2%       | 1%                   | 3%lnop   | 1%p     | 4%klno | 1%lp   | 1%lp     | *            | 2%        | 2%                                | 1%     |
| £69,001 to £76,000   | (72.5) | 83       | 45         | 38        | 8         | 20        | 16        | 24        | 9       | 7         | 66       | 17                   | 79       | 4       | 59     | 20     | 4        | -            | 67        | 16                                | 4      |
|                      |        | 2%       | 2%         | 1%        | 2%h       | 2%h       | 2%h       | 3%gh      | 1%      | 1%        | 2%       | 3%i                  | 3%lnop   | *       | 4%klno | 1%lp   | *p       | -            | 2%        | 2%                                | *      |
| £76,001 to £83,000   | (79.5) | 54       | 31         | 23        | 6         | 17        | 12        | 11        | 6       | 3         | 37       | 17                   | 49       | 5       | 36     | 13     | 4        | 1            | 50        | 4                                 | 3      |
|                      |        | 1%       | 1%         | 1%        | 1%h       | 2%gh      | 2%h       | 1%h       | 1%      | *         | 1%       | 3%i                  | 2%lnop   | *       | 2%lnop | 1%lp   | *        | *            | 1%r       | *                                 | *      |
| £83,001 or more      | (86)   | 187      | 113        | 74        | 19        | 44        | 48        | 40        | 25      | 11        | 148      | 37                   | 173      | 14      | 143    | 31     | 12       | 2            | 145       | 42                                | 15     |
|                      |        | 4%       | 5%b        | 3%        | 4%h       | 5%h       | 6%gh      | 4%h       | 3%h     | 1%        | 3%       | 6%i                  | 6%lnop   | 1%      | 9%klno | 2%lp   | 1%lp     | *            | 4%        | 4%                                | 1%     |
| Prefer not to answer | 402    | 169      | 233        | 68        | 51        | 48        | 69        | 70        | 97      | 338       | 52       | 248                  | 154      | 129     | 119    | 84     | 70       | 326          | 76        | 70                                | 305    |
|                      |        | 8%       | 7%         | 9%a       | 14%defgh  | 6%        | 6%        | 7%        | 9%de    | 9%de      | 8%       | 8%                   | 8%       | 8%      | 8%     | 9%p    | 7%       | 8%           | 8%        | 6%                                | 8%     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Prepared Britainthinks

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 102

**D21. What is the combined annual income of your household, prior to tax being deducted?**

**Base: All respondents**

|                    | Total | Gender   |            | Age       |           |           |           |           |         | Ethnicity |          | Socio-economic grade |          |         |         |         |        | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |        |
|--------------------|-------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|----------------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|                    |       | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (c) | 25-34 (d) | 35-44 (e) | 45-54 (f) | 55-64 (g) | 65+ (h) | White (i) | BAME (j) | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l) | AB (m)  | C1 (n)  | C2 (o)  | DE (p) | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t) |
| Weighted base      | 5032  | 2415     | 2617       | 498       | 897       | 797       | 947       | 797       | 1096    | 4361      | 652      | 3070                 | 1962     | 1560    | 1510    | 906     | 1057   | 4073         | 959       | 1108                              | 3847   |
| Mean               | 31.29 | 33.52b   | 29.19      | 28.53h    | 36.51cf   | 35.50cf   | 32.73cg   | 28.12h    | 25.93   | 30.38     | 37.19i   | 36.73in              | 22.80p   | 43.40kl | 29.86lp | 29.29lp | 17.40  | 31.42        | 30.73     | 23.04                             | 33.79s |
| Standard deviation | 20.09 | 20.74    | 19.22      | 21.56     | 21.11     | 22.11     | 20.65     | 18.75     | 14.83   | 19.52     | 22.52    | 21.21                | 14.61    | 22.16   | 17.73   | 15.47   | 11.31  | 20.14        | 19.90     | 15.69                             | 20.63  |
| Standard error     | 0.30  | 0.43     | 0.40       | 1.04      | 0.74      | 0.81      | 0.70      | 0.69      | 0.46    | 0.31      | 0.92     | 0.39                 | 0.35     | 0.58    | 0.47    | 0.57    | 0.36   | 0.33         | 0.67      | 0.49                              | 0.35   |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 103

**D21. What is the combined annual income of your household, prior to tax being deducted?**

**Base: All respondents**

|                    | Region        |              |                  |                        |                        |                 |                          |                               |                         |                   |                       |                  |                        |                 | Education level   |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                 |              |
|--------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|
|                    | Total         | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)        | N Ireland (c)          | England (d)            | North East (e)  | North West (f)           | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)       | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j)   | London (k)       | South East (l)         | South West (m)  | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)   |              |
| Unweighted base    | 5032          | 413          | 272              | 161                    | 4186                   | 195             | 520                      | 403                           | 415                     | 330               | 420                   | 680              | 786                    | 437             | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80              |              |
| Weighted base      | 5032          | 448          | 249              | 149                    | 4185                   | 199             | 548                      | 399                           | 399                     | 349               | 448                   | 648              | 747                    | 448             | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*             |              |
| Up to £7,000       | (3.5)<br>4%   | 214<br>4%    | 16<br>4%         | 18<br>7%<br>adfhj<br>k | 10<br>7%<br>adfhj<br>k | 169<br>4%       | 12<br>6%                 | 19<br>3%                      | 17<br>4%                | 11<br>3%          | 15<br>4%              | 14<br>3%         | 26<br>4%               | 34<br>5%        | 21<br>5%          | 8<br>12%<br>op         | 157<br>5%<br>p            | 26<br>1%                         | 22<br>19%<br>op    | 50<br>3%<br>s             | 18<br>1%                    | 35<br>9%<br>rs                   | 55<br>11%<br>rsvw            | 52<br>6%<br>rs  | 3<br>4%      |
| £7,001 to £14,000  | (10.5)<br>13% | 652<br>13%   | 60<br>13%<br>k   | 43<br>17%<br>cdkl      | 21<br>14%<br>k         | 527<br>13%<br>k | 29<br>15%<br>k           | 84<br>15%<br>kl               | 58<br>15%<br>k          | 55<br>14%<br>k    | 48<br>14%<br>k        | 55<br>12%        | 83<br>11%              | 61<br>14%<br>k  | 16<br>25%<br>pq   | 501<br>17%<br>p        | 119<br>7%                 | 13<br>11%                        | 211<br>12%<br>s    | 75<br>5%                  | 121<br>31%<br>rsuv<br>w     | 114<br>23%<br>rsv                | 117<br>13%<br>s              | 14<br>17%<br>s  |              |
| £14,001 to £21,000 | (17.5)<br>16% | 791<br>16%   | 77<br>17%<br>ckl | 46<br>18%<br>ckl       | 15<br>10%              | 653<br>16%<br>k | 31<br>16%                | 101<br>18%<br>ckl             | 80<br>20%<br>cdhkl<br>i | 55<br>14%         | 57<br>16%<br>k        | 80<br>18%<br>ckl | 74<br>11%              | 97<br>13%       | 78<br>17%<br>ckl  | 11<br>18%<br>p         | 591<br>20%<br>p           | 169<br>9%                        | 18<br>16%<br>p     | 301<br>17%<br>s           | 110<br>8%                   | 92<br>23%<br>rsvw                | 118<br>24%<br>rsvw           | 160<br>18%<br>s | 10<br>13%    |
| £21,001 to £28,000 | (24.5)<br>16% | 792<br>16%   | 74<br>17%<br>k   | 46<br>18%<br>ik        | 27<br>18%<br>ik        | 645<br>15%<br>k | 44<br>22%<br>dflik<br>lm | 85<br>15%<br>k                | 68<br>17%<br>ik         | 76<br>19%<br>dik  | 40<br>12%             | 81<br>18%<br>ik  | 70<br>11%              | 114<br>15%<br>k | 68<br>15%<br>k    | 13<br>20%<br>p         | 549<br>18%<br>p           | 214<br>12%                       | 15<br>13%          | 311<br>18%<br>s           | 180<br>12%                  | 61<br>16%                        | 87<br>18%<br>s               | 140<br>16%<br>s | 13<br>16%    |
| £28,001 to £34,000 | (31)<br>12%   | 600<br>12%   | 58<br>13%        | 22<br>9%               | 14<br>10%              | 506<br>12%<br>k | 23<br>12%                | 65<br>12%                     | 51<br>13%               | 48<br>12%         | 49<br>14%             | 58<br>13%        | 70<br>11%              | 98<br>13%       | 43<br>10%         | 6<br>10%               | 401<br>13%<br>pq          | 182<br>10%                       | 7<br>6%            | 224<br>13%<br>tu          | 196<br>13%<br>tu            | 31<br>8%                         | 47<br>9%                     | 95<br>11%<br>k  | 8<br>10%     |
| £34,001 to £41,000 | (37.5)<br>9%  | 433<br>9%    | 38<br>8%         | 19<br>7%               | 17<br>12%<br>e         | 359<br>9%<br>k  | 10<br>5%                 | 40<br>7%                      | 31<br>8%                | 39<br>10%         | 30<br>9%              | 36<br>8%         | 62<br>10%              | 58<br>8%        | 52<br>12%<br>defl | 2<br>3%                | 244<br>8%<br>p            | 178<br>10%<br>o                  | 5<br>5%            | 146<br>8%<br>tu           | 185<br>13%<br>rtuvw         | 16<br>4%                         | 18<br>4%                     | 63<br>7%<br>tu  | 4<br>5%      |
| £41,001 to £48,000 | (44.5)<br>6%  | 311<br>6%    | 23<br>5%         | 16<br>6%               | 6<br>4%                | 267<br>6%<br>k  | 12<br>6%                 | 35<br>6%                      | 21<br>5%                | 23<br>6%          | 24<br>7%              | 23<br>5%         | 47<br>7%               | 56<br>7%        | 25<br>6%          | 3<br>5%                | 137<br>5%<br>p            | 166<br>9%<br>oq                  | 3<br>2%            | 93<br>5%<br>tu            | 137<br>9%<br>rtuv           | 10<br>3%                         | 12<br>2%                     | 54<br>6%<br>tu  | 5<br>6%      |
| £48,001 to £55,000 | (51.5)<br>5%  | 255<br>5%    | 16<br>4%         | 11<br>4%               | 6<br>4%                | 221<br>5%<br>k  | 7<br>3%                  | 26<br>5%                      | 15<br>4%                | 22<br>6%          | 20<br>6%              | 25<br>6%         | 42<br>6%<br>a          | 38<br>5%        | 27<br>6%          | 1<br>1%                | 86<br>3%<br>p             | 165<br>9%<br>noq                 | 3<br>2%            | 65<br>4%<br>tu            | 135<br>9%<br>rtuv           | 2<br>1%                          | 7<br>1%                      | 43<br>5%<br>tu  | 3<br>4%<br>t |
| £55,001 to £62,000 | (58.5)<br>3%  | 163<br>3%    | 19<br>4%<br>gjm  | 5<br>2%                | 5<br>3%                | 135<br>3%<br>m  | 4<br>2%                  | 20<br>4%<br>gm                | 6<br>1%                 | 12<br>3%          | 10<br>3%              | 8<br>2%          | 36<br>6%<br>bdegj<br>m | 32<br>4%<br>gjm | 6<br>1%           | -                      | 51<br>2%<br>p             | 110<br>6%<br>noq                 | 2<br>2%            | 42<br>2%<br>tu            | 80<br>5%<br>rtu             | 3<br>1%                          | 3<br>1%                      | 34<br>4%<br>rtu | 1<br>1%      |
| £62,001 to £69,000 | (65.5)<br>2%  | 95<br>2%     | 16<br>4%<br>bdi  | -                      | 4<br>3%<br>bi          | 75<br>2%<br>b   | 3<br>2%<br>b             | 9<br>2%<br>b                  | 7<br>2%<br>b            | 8<br>2%<br>b      | 2<br>1%               | 7<br>2%<br>b     | 15<br>2%<br>bi         | 15<br>2%<br>b   | 9<br>2%<br>b      | -                      | 26<br>1%                  | 68<br>4%<br>o                    | 1<br>1%            | 24<br>1%                  | 50<br>3%<br>rtuv            | 1<br>*                           | 3<br>1%                      | 15<br>2%<br>t   | 2<br>2%<br>t |
| £69,001 to £76,000 | (72.5)<br>2%  | 83<br>2%     | 6<br>1%          | 2<br>1%                | 2<br>1%                | 73<br>2%<br>k   | 1<br>1%                  | 9<br>2%                       | 3<br>1%                 | 3<br>1%           | 11<br>3%<br>bdeg<br>h | 2<br>2%          | 18<br>3%<br>gh         | 11<br>1%        | 7<br>2%           | -                      | 18<br>1%                  | 62<br>3%<br>o                    | 3<br>3%<br>o       | 26<br>1%                  | 47<br>3%<br>rtuv            | 1<br>*                           | 2<br>*                       | 7<br>1%         | -            |
| £76,001 to £83,000 | (79.5)<br>1%  | 54<br>1%     | 3<br>1%          | -                      | 1<br>1%                | 50<br>1%<br>k   | 3<br>2%<br>b             | 7<br>1%                       | 2<br>*                  | 8<br>2%<br>bgj    | 3<br>1%               | 2<br>*           | 12<br>2%<br>bj         | 9<br>1%         | 3<br>1%           | -                      | 11<br>*                   | 43<br>2%<br>o                    | -                  | 10<br>1%                  | 33<br>2%<br>rtuv            | 2<br>1%                          | 2<br>*                       | 6<br>1%         | 1<br>1%      |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

Prepared Britainthinks

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 103

**D21. What is the combined annual income of your household, prior to tax being deducted?**

**Base: All respondents**

|                      |      | Region    |              |           |               |               |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |                           | Education level      |                |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|----------------------|------|-----------|--------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                      |      | Total     | Scotland (a) | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c) | England (d)   | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)                | South East (l)       | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Weighted base        |      | 5032      | 448          | 249       | 149           | 4185          | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648                       | 747                  | 448            | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| £83,001 or more      | (86) | 187<br>4% | 10<br>2%     | 7<br>3%   | 5<br>4%       | 165<br>4%ef   | 2<br>1%        | 9<br>2%        | 12<br>3%                     | 8<br>2%           | 12<br>4%          | 11<br>3%            | 56<br>9%abcde<br>fghijlm  | 42<br>6%adefg<br>hjm | 12<br>3%       | -<br>-            | 39<br>1%               | 142<br>8%no               | 7<br>6%o                         | 51<br>3%tu         | 110<br>8%rtuv             | -<br>-                      | 3<br>1%                          | 16<br>2%t                    | 7<br>8%rtuv   |
| Prefer not to answer |      | 402<br>8% | 31<br>7%     | 16<br>7%  | 15<br>10%     | 340<br>8%     | 17<br>9%       | 38<br>7%       | 28<br>7%                     | 29<br>7%          | 26<br>8%          | 38<br>8%            | 65<br>10%                 | 62<br>8%             | 36<br>8%       | 4<br>6%           | 192<br>6%              | 166<br>9%o                | 18<br>15%op                      | 187<br>11%stuv     | 101<br>7%u                | 18<br>5%                    | 22<br>4%                         | 65<br>7%u                    | 10<br>13%tu   |
| Mean                 |      | 31.29     | 30.41be      | 25.97     | 30.39b        | 31.74be<br>fg | 26.87          | 29.46b         | 27.93                        | 30.77be<br>g      | 31.56be<br>g      | 29.95b              | 38.78ab<br>cdefghi<br>jlm | 33.63ab<br>defghjm   | 29.82b         | 19.26             | 25.58n                 | 41.86no<br>q              | 25.92n                           | 29.80tu            | 41.81rt<br>uvw            | 18.92                       | 20.25                            | 28.59tu                      | 32.26tu       |
| Standard deviation   |      | 20.09     | 19.03        | 17.52     | 20.37         | 20.29         | 17.13          | 18.56          | 18.05                        | 18.67             | 20.31             | 18.37               | 23.68                     | 21.43                | 18.94          | 11.58             | 15.69                  | 22.41                     | 23.36                            | 18.42              | 21.30                     | 12.19                       | 13.78                            | 18.31                        | 23.57         |
| Standard error       |      | 0.30      | 0.97         | 1.10      | 1.69          | 0.33          | 1.28           | 0.84           | 0.93                         | 0.95              | 1.16              | 0.94                | 0.96                      | 0.80                 | 0.95           | 1.50              | 0.30                   | 0.55                      | 2.35                             | 0.46               | 0.58                      | 0.63                        | 0.64                             | 0.65                         | 2.82          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 104

**D21. What is the combined annual income of your household, prior to tax being deducted?****Base: All respondents**

|                      | Vote in EU referendum |            |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |              |                 |               |                |                 |          |               |             |                  | Vote now       |              |                |              |                 |           |            |               |           |                    | Would not vote (w) |
|----------------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------|------------|---------------|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|
|                      | Total                 | Leave (a)  | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)      | Lib Dem (f)     | UKIP (g)      | SNP (h)        | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)       | Lab (o)      | Lib Dem (p)    | UKIP (q)     | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)    | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) | Would not vote (w) |                    |
| Unweighted base      | 5032                  | 2200       | 2207         | 553              | 1663            | 1682         | 359             | 227           | 156            | 23              | 41       | 19            | 206         | 656              | 1445           | 1619         | 399            | 327          | 24              | 157       | 35         | 21            | 281       | 374                |                    |
| Weighted base        | 5032                  | 2200       | 2201         | 558              | 1649            | 1690         | 354             | 229           | 169            | 21**            | 38*      | 18**          | 202         | 662              | 1431           | 1630         | 394            | 327          | 22**            | 170       | 32*        | 20**          | 275       | 379                |                    |
| Up to £7,000         | (3.5)                 | 214<br>4%  | 79<br>4%     | 78<br>4%         | 48<br>9%ab      | 35<br>2%     | 81<br>5%cd      | 13<br>4%      | 13<br>6%cd     | 4<br>3%         | 4<br>17% | -             | -           | 8<br>4%          | 56<br>9%defhl  | 27<br>2%     | 78<br>5%en     | 16<br>4%n    | 18<br>5%en      | 3<br>13%  | 6<br>4%    | -             | 1<br>5%   | 12<br>4%n          | 36<br>10%nopqsv    |
| £7,001 to £14,000    | (10.5)                | 652<br>13% | 333<br>15%b  | 219<br>10%       | 88<br>16%b      | 176<br>11%   | 235<br>14%df    | 33<br>9%      | 36<br>16%df    | 25<br>15%       | 4<br>21% | 3<br>15%      | 24<br>12%   | 109<br>16%df     | 145<br>10%     | 229<br>14%np | 40<br>10%      | 62<br>19%nop | 6<br>29%        | 24<br>14% | 6<br>17%   | 4<br>19%      | 37<br>13% | 65<br>17%np        |                    |
| £14,001 to £21,000   | (17.5)                | 791<br>16% | 394<br>18%b  | 284<br>13%       | 99<br>18%b      | 245<br>15%   | 279<br>16%      | 45<br>13%     | 53<br>23%deflm | 26<br>15%       | 4<br>17% | 5<br>21%      | 23<br>11%   | 109<br>17%       | 223<br>16%     | 252<br>15%   | 55<br>14%      | 64<br>19%pt  | 5<br>21%        | 27<br>16% | 2<br>6%    | 4<br>19%      | 45<br>16% | 63<br>17%          |                    |
| £21,001 to £28,000   | (24.5)                | 792<br>16% | 370<br>17%   | 329<br>15%       | 86<br>15%       | 259<br>16%   | 266<br>16%      | 49<br>14%     | 38<br>16%      | 27<br>16%       | 5<br>22% | 8<br>20%      | 3<br>16%    | 38<br>19%        | 100<br>15%     | 215<br>15%   | 267<br>16%     | 53<br>13%    | 64<br>20%np     | 4<br>16%  | 32<br>19%  | 6<br>18%      | 3<br>15%  | 45<br>16%          | 56<br>15%          |
| £28,001 to £34,000   | (31)                  | 600<br>12% | 292<br>13%cd | 258<br>12%cd     | 48<br>9%        | 217<br>13%fm | 197<br>12%      | 48<br>14%fm   | 35<br>15%lm    | 21<br>12%       | 2<br>9%  | 4<br>9%       | 2<br>10%    | 17<br>8%         | 59<br>9%       | 193<br>13%vw | 194<br>12%     | 50<br>13%    | 42<br>13%       | 1<br>4%   | 20<br>11%  | 4<br>11%      | 2<br>9%   | 24<br>9%           | 35<br>9%           |
| £34,001 to £41,000   | (37.5)                | 433<br>9%  | 184<br>8%    | 205<br>9%        | 38<br>7%        | 153<br>9%    | 134<br>8%       | 26<br>7%      | 20<br>9%       | 15<br>9%        | 1<br>4%  | 6<br>17%efm   | 2<br>11%    | 26<br>13%efm     | 49<br>7%       | 138<br>10%   | 129<br>8%      | 29<br>7%     | 32<br>10%       | 2<br>9%   | 16<br>10%  | 6<br>17%opw   | 2<br>10%  | 28<br>10%          | 26<br>7%           |
| £41,001 to £48,000   | (44.5)                | 311<br>6%  | 112<br>5%    | 163<br>7%a       | 29<br>5%        | 101<br>6%    | 117<br>7%       | 28<br>8%      | 10<br>4%       | 9<br>5%         | 1<br>4%  | -             | -           | 11<br>6%         | 35<br>5%       | 82<br>6%     | 122<br>7%sw    | 25<br>6%     | 18<br>5%        | 1<br>4%   | 5<br>3%    | -             | -         | 21<br>7%           | 17<br>5%           |
| £48,001 to £55,000   | (51.5)                | 255<br>5%  | 99<br>5%     | 130<br>6%a       | 24<br>4%        | 91<br>5%     | 84<br>5%        | 25<br>7%gm    | 6<br>3%        | 8<br>5%         | -        | 3<br>7%       | 1<br>5%     | 15<br>7%gm       | 24<br>4%       | 83<br>6%q    | 79<br>5%q      | 32<br>8%oq   | 4<br>1%         | -         | 9<br>5%q   | 3<br>8%q      | 1<br>5%   | 12<br>4%q          | 18<br>5%q          |
| £55,001 to £62,000   | (58.5)                | 163<br>3%  | 49<br>2%     | 97<br>4%a        | 16<br>3%        | 57<br>3%g    | 55<br>3%g       | 14<br>4%g     | 1<br>*         | 11<br>6%egm     | -        | -             | -           | 6<br>3%g         | 20<br>3%g      | 55<br>4%q    | 58<br>4%q      | 13<br>3%q    | 2<br>1%         | -         | 10<br>6%qw | -             | 1<br>4%   | 7<br>3%            | 7<br>2%            |
| £62,001 to £69,000   | (65.5)                | 95<br>2%   | 28<br>1%     | 53<br>2%a        | 13<br>2%        | 30<br>2%     | 29<br>2%        | 8<br>2%       | 1<br>*         | 6<br>4%g        | -        | 1<br>2%       | 1<br>5%     | 5<br>2%          | 14<br>2%       | 26<br>2%     | 26<br>2%       | 12<br>3%q    | 2<br>1%         | -         | 7<br>4%noq | -             | -         | 7<br>3%q           | 6<br>2%            |
| £69,001 to £76,000   | (72.5)                | 83<br>2%   | 27<br>1%     | 53<br>2%ac       | 3<br>1%         | 31<br>2%lm   | 36<br>2%lm      | 8<br>2%lm     | 2<br>1%        | 1<br>1%         | -        | 1<br>2%l      | 1<br>5%     | -                | 4<br>1%        | 28<br>2%     | 35<br>2%       | 7<br>2%      | 3<br>1%         | -         | 1<br>1%    | 1<br>3%       | 2<br>5%   | 3<br>1%            |                    |
| £76,001 to £83,000   | (79.5)                | 54<br>1%   | 16<br>1%     | 35<br>2%a        | 3<br>1%         | 22<br>1%     | 18<br>1%        | 9<br>3%elm    | 1<br>*         | 2<br>1%         | -        | -             | -           | -                | 3<br>*         | 21<br>1%vw   | 19<br>1%w      | 8<br>2%qvw   | 1<br>*          | -         | 2<br>1%w   | -             | -         | -                  | -                  |
| £83,001 or more      | (86)                  | 187<br>4%  | 51<br>2%     | 121<br>6%ac      | 15<br>3%        | 90<br>5%egm  | 46<br>3%g       | 24<br>7%eghlm | -              | 4<br>2%g        | -        | -             | -           | 5<br>3%g         | 15<br>2%g      | 85<br>6%oqsw | 39<br>2%q      | 26<br>7%oqsw | 1<br>*          | -         | 3<br>2%    | 2<br>6%q      | -         | 15<br>6%oqw        | 6<br>2%            |
| Prefer not to answer | 402<br>8%             | 163<br>7%  | 176<br>8%    | 48<br>9%         | 144<br>9%e      | 115<br>7%    | 25<br>7%        | 12<br>5%      | 10<br>6%       | 1<br>4%         | 4<br>10% | 2<br>10%      | 24<br>12%eg | 65<br>10%eg      | 110<br>8%      | 103<br>6%    | 28<br>7%       | 15<br>5%     | 1<br>4%         | 8<br>4%   | 5<br>14%qs | 2<br>9%       | 21<br>8%  | 40<br>10%oqs       |                    |
| Mean                 | 31.29                 | 28.58      | 35.26ac      | 27.24<br>m       | 34.02eg         | 30.39gm      | 36.63de<br>ghlm | 24.14         | 31.61gm        | 18.39           | 31.98g   | 29.50         | 30.93gm     | 26.87            | 34.69oq<br>svw | 30.42qw      | 35.69oq<br>svw | 24.06        | 18.38           | 30.71qw   | 32.82      | 26.64         | 31.38qw   | 25.39              |                    |

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 104

**D21. What is the combined annual income of your household, prior to tax being deducted?**

**Base: All respondents**

|                    | Vote in EU referendum |           |            |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |         |             |          |         |                 |         |               |           |                  | Vote now |         |             |          |                 |         |         |               |           |                    |
|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------|------------|------------------|-----------------|---------|-------------|----------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------------|-----------|------------------|----------|---------|-------------|----------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------------|-----------|--------------------|
|                    | Total                 | Leave (a) | Remain (b) | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e) | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g) | SNP (h) | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j) | Sinn Féin (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n) | Lab (o) | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q) | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s) | DUP (t) | Sinn Féin (u) | Other (v) | Would not vote (w) |
| Weighted base      | 5032                  | 2200      | 2201       | 558              | 1649            | 1690    | 354         | 229      | 169     | 21**            | 38*     | 18**          | 202       | 662              | 1431     | 1630    | 394         | 327      | 22**            | 170     | 32*     | 20**          | 275       | 379                |
| Standard deviation | 20.09                 | 17.95     | 21.66      | 19.28            | 20.96           | 19.56   | 22.64       | 13.45    | 19.49   | 11.50           | 19.70   | 18.35         | 18.05     | 18.83            | 21.27    | 19.32   | 22.65       | 13.76    | 11.45           | 19.10   | 20.43   | 17.95         | 20.63     | 17.70              |
| Standard error     | 0.30                  | 0.40      | 0.48       | 0.86             | 0.54            | 0.49    | 1.24        | 0.92     | 1.61    | 2.45            | 3.24    | 4.45          | 1.34      | 0.77             | 0.58     | 0.50    | 1.18        | 0.78     | 2.39            | 1.56    | 3.73    | 4.12          | 1.28      | 0.97               |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w**

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 105

**D21. What is the combined annual income of your household, prior to tax being deducted?**

**Base: All respondents**

|                      | Total         | Economic left-right |              |              | Liberal-authoritarian |            |                   | Ethnocentrism |              |            | Populism    |            |             |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
|                      |               | Left (a)            | Centre (b)   | Right (c)    | Liberal (d)           | Centre (e) | Authoritarian (f) | Low (g)       | Medium (h)   | High (i)   | Low (j)     | Medium (k) | High (l)    |
| Unweighted base      | 5032          | 1652                | 1873         | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917       | 1639              | 1405          | 2091         | 1536       | 1375        | 2007       | 1650        |
| Weighted base        | 5032          | 1656                | 1880         | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922       | 1645              | 1408          | 2096         | 1528       | 1362        | 2013       | 1657        |
| Up to £7,000         | (3.5)<br>4%   | 214<br>6%bc         | 92<br>4%     | 68<br>4%     | 54<br>4%              | 71<br>5%   | 79<br>4%          | 63<br>4%      | 64<br>5%     | 98<br>5%l  | 51<br>3%    | 51<br>4%   | 77<br>5%    |
| £7,001 to £14,000    | (10.5)<br>13% | 652<br>16%bc        | 269<br>13%bc | 248<br>13%bc | 135<br>9%             | 163<br>11% | 245<br>13%        | 244<br>15%cd  | 182<br>13%   | 262<br>13% | 208<br>14%  | 139<br>10% | 242<br>15%j |
| £14,001 to £21,000   | (17.5)<br>16% | 791<br>16%          | 286<br>17%cd | 301<br>16%   | 204<br>14%            | 212<br>14% | 306<br>16%        | 273<br>17%    | 213<br>15%   | 310<br>15% | 268<br>18%h | 174<br>13% | 282<br>17%j |
| £21,001 to £28,000   | (24.5)<br>16% | 792<br>16%          | 267<br>16%   | 289<br>15%   | 236<br>16%            | 214<br>15% | 300<br>16%        | 278<br>17%    | 207<br>15%   | 325<br>15% | 261<br>17%  | 202<br>15% | 263<br>16%  |
| £28,001 to £34,000   | (31)<br>12%   | 600<br>12%          | 193<br>12%   | 231<br>12%   | 176<br>12%            | 149<br>10% | 226<br>12%        | 225<br>14%cd  | 158<br>11%   | 248<br>12% | 194<br>13%  | 154<br>11% | 187<br>11%  |
| £34,001 to £41,000   | (37.5)<br>9%  | 433<br>9%           | 142<br>9%    | 166<br>9%    | 125<br>8%             | 123<br>8%  | 156<br>8%         | 154<br>9%     | 125<br>9%    | 165<br>8%  | 143<br>9%   | 119<br>9%  | 166<br>10%k |
| £41,001 to £48,000   | (44.5)<br>6%  | 311<br>6%           | 109<br>7%    | 97<br>5%     | 106<br>7%b            | 103<br>7%  | 114<br>6%         | 94<br>6%      | 97<br>7%     | 127<br>6%  | 87<br>6%    | 90<br>7%   | 96<br>6%    |
| £48,001 to £55,000   | (51.5)<br>5%  | 255<br>5%           | 71<br>4%     | 101<br>5%    | 83<br>6%              | 93<br>6%e  | 84<br>4%          | 78<br>5%      | 86<br>6%h    | 93<br>4%   | 77<br>5%    | 78<br>6%   | 86<br>5%    |
| £55,001 to £62,000   | (58.5)<br>3%  | 163<br>3%           | 36<br>2%     | 66<br>3%a    | 61<br>4%a             | 53<br>4%f  | 78<br>4%f         | 33<br>2%      | 66<br>5%hi   | 60<br>3%   | 37<br>2%    | 60<br>4%kl | 43<br>3%    |
| £62,001 to £69,000   | (65.5)<br>2%  | 95<br>2%            | 27<br>2%     | 43<br>2%     | 25<br>2%              | 40<br>3%f  | 36<br>2%          | 20<br>1%      | 39<br>3%l    | 44<br>2%l  | 12<br>1%    | 38<br>3%kl | 25<br>1%    |
| £69,001 to £76,000   | (72.5)<br>2%  | 83<br>2%            | 30<br>2%     | 24<br>1%     | 30<br>2%              | 32<br>2%   | 29<br>2%          | 22<br>1%      | 28<br>2%     | 31<br>1%   | 24<br>2%    | 33<br>2%l  | 21<br>1%    |
| £76,001 to £83,000   | (79.5)<br>1%  | 54<br>1%            | 10<br>1%     | 23<br>1%     | 22<br>1%a             | 18<br>1%   | 24<br>1%          | 12<br>1%      | 11<br>1%     | 28<br>1%   | 15<br>1%    | 21<br>2%l  | 8<br>1%l    |
| £83,001 or more      | (86)<br>4%    | 187<br>4%           | 32<br>2%     | 55<br>3%     | 100<br>7%ab           | 72<br>5%f  | 76<br>4%f         | 40<br>2%      | 52<br>4%l    | 98<br>5%l  | 37<br>2%    | 77<br>6%kl | 43<br>3%    |
| Prefer not to answer | 402<br>8%     | 94<br>6%            | 169<br>9%a   | 140<br>9%a   | 124<br>8%             | 168<br>9%f | 110<br>7%         | 80<br>6%      | 207<br>10%gi | 114<br>7%  | 127<br>9%l  | 157<br>8%  | 118<br>7%   |
| Mean                 | 31.29         | 28.19               | 30.98a       | 35.24ab      | 33.61ef               | 31.52f     | 29.00             | 32.45i        | 31.78i       | 29.54      | 35.24kl     | 30.40      | 29.18       |
| Standard deviation   | 20.09         | 18.24               | 19.52        | 22.08        | 21.59                 | 20.41      | 18.01             | 20.51         | 21.03        | 18.22      | 22.02       | 19.68      | 18.46       |
| Standard error       | 0.30          | 0.46                | 0.47         | 0.60         | 0.59                  | 0.49       | 0.46              | 0.56          | 0.48         | 0.48       | 0.62        | 0.46       | 0.47        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Prepared Britainthinks



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 106

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Mean scores

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                | Total | Gender   |            | Age         |            |           |            |            |            | Ethnicity |          | Socio-economic grade |            |         |         |           |             | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|----------|----------------------|------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|                                                                                                                                |       | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)   | 25-34 (d)  | 35-44 (e) | 45-54 (f)  | 55-64 (g)  | 65+ (h)    | White (i) | BAME (j) | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)   | AB (m)  | C1 (n)  | C2 (o)    | DE (p)      | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t) |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                | 5032  | 2453     | 2579       | 501         | 865        | 792       | 948        | 809        | 1117       | 4367      | 645      | 3141                 | 1891       | 1614    | 1527    | 823       | 1068        | 4076         | 956       | 1110                              | 3846   |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                  | 5032  | 2415     | 2617       | 498         | 897        | 797       | 947        | 797        | 1096       | 4361      | 652      | 3070                 | 1962       | 1560    | 1510    | 906       | 1057        | 4073         | 959       | 1108                              | 3847   |
| What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?                                                                       | 7.74  | 8.19b    | 7.32       | 5.36        | 6.93c      | 7.19c     | 8.28cde    | 8.83cde    | 8.62cde    | 7.99j     | 6.08     | 7.25                 | 8.50kmn    | 6.77    | 7.76m   | 8.73kmn   | 8.30km      | 7.69         | 7.94      | 7.75                              | 7.76   |
| How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment? | 9.94  | 9.68     | 10.19a     | 12.04de fgh | 11.00efg h | 9.92gh    | 9.68       | 8.99       | 9.07       | 9.76      | 11.22i   | 10.11                | 9.69       | 10.10   | 10.12   | 9.49      | 9.85        | 9.99         | 9.75      | 10.25                             | 9.84   |
| What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?                                                  | 15.53 | 15.76    | 15.31      | 11.29       | 12.43c     | 13.98cd e | 16.16cd ef | 18.03cd ef | 18.75cd ef | 15.88j    | 13.28    | 15.74lo              | 15.19 o    | 16.12ln | 15.36   | 14.72     | 15.59o      | 15.26        | 16.65q    | 16.25t                            | 15.35  |
| How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?                                             | 13.10 | 12.38    | 13.77a     | 14.59fg h   | 13.94gh    | 14.04gh   | 13.46gh    | 12.49h     | 11.18      | 13.04     | 13.56    | 12.67                | 13.78km no | 12.73   | 12.60   | 12.73     | 14.68kl mno | 13.23r       | 12.57     | 14.79t                            | 12.61  |
| How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?                                                    | 8.64  | 8.51     | 8.76       | 11.72de fgh | 10.05efg h | 8.75gh    | 8.26h      | 7.55       | 7.12       | 8.68      | 8.27     | 9.19lop              | 7.78       | 9.16lop | 9.23lop | 8.13      | 7.47        | 8.55         | 9.02      | 8.19                              | 8.73   |
| How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?                | 10.09 | 9.44     | 10.69a     | 10.01       | 9.93       | 10.07     | 9.68       | 10.58f     | 10.26      | 10.10     | 10.02    | 9.47                 | 11.06kmn   | 9.16    | 9.79m n | 11.36km n | 10.80km n   | 10.13        | 9.89      | 9.90                              | 10.15  |
| What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?                                           | 7.96  | 7.54     | 8.35a      | 6.77        | 7.89c      | 8.58ch    | 7.96c      | 8.33c      | 7.82c      | 7.93      | 8.09     | 7.47                 | 8.72kmn    | 7.11    | 7.85m   | 8.76kmn   | 8.68kmn     | 8.00         | 7.77      | 8.04                              | 7.92   |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 106

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Mean scores

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                   | Total | Gender   |            | Age       |           |           |           |           |            | Ethnicity |          | Socio-economic grade |          |           |         |        |        | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|----------|----------------------|----------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|                                                                                                                                   |       | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (c) | 25-34 (d) | 35-44 (e) | 45-54 (f) | 55-64 (g) | 65+ (h)    | White (i) | BAME (j) | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l) | AB (m)    | C1 (n)  | C2 (o) | DE (p) | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t) |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                     | 5032  | 2415     | 2617       | 498       | 897       | 797       | 947       | 797       | 1096       | 4361      | 652      | 3070                 | 1962     | 1560      | 1510    | 906    | 1057   | 4073         | 959       | 1108                              | 3847   |
| How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents? | 10.71 | 10.54    | 10.88      | 12.08efgh | 11.54fgh  | 11.08fgh  | 10.04g    | 9.25      | 10.79fgh   | 10.52     | 11.96i   | 11.27lop             | 9.84     | 11.71lnop | 10.82lp | 10.22  | 9.51   | 10.80        | 10.36     | 10.02                             | 10.90s |
| How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?                                                       | 7.85  | 8.27b    | 7.47       | 9.02gh    | 9.21fgh   | 8.50gh    | 8.24gh    | 7.22h     | 5.88       | 7.56      | 9.79i    | 8.01                 | 7.62     | 8.28lno   | 7.73    | 7.51   | 7.71   | 7.96r        | 7.40      | 7.39                              | 7.98s  |
| How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?                                                                    | 8.44  | 9.70b    | 7.27       | 7.12      | 7.08      | 7.88      | 8.23cd    | 8.73cd    | 10.51cdefg | 8.53j     | 7.73     | 8.82lp               | 7.84     | 8.88lp    | 8.76lp  | 8.35p  | 7.40   | 8.38         | 8.66      | 7.43                              | 8.77s  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 107

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Mean scores

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                | Region |               |           |                  |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |                  |                | Education level |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------------|-----------|------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                                                                                                                | Total  | Scotland (a)  | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c)    | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)       | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                | 5032   | 413           | 272       | 161              | 4186        | 195            | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680              | 786            | 437             | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                  | 5032   | 448           | 249       | 149              | 4185        | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648              | 747            | 448             | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?                                                                       | 7.74   | 6.36          | 7.29      | 6.15             | 7.97ac      | 7.19           | 8.08ac         | 8.37ac                       | 8.39ack           | 7.49              | 8.66ack             | 7.22             | 8.45ack        | 7.45            | 8.63pq            | 8.85pq                 | 6.10q                     | 4.28                             | 8.44svw            | 7.44w                     | 8.08vw                      | 7.96vw                           | 6.89w                        | 4.09          |
| How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment? | 9.94   | 9.96ef        | 9.92ef    | 8.61             | 9.99cef     | 8.38           | 8.60           | 9.43                         | 9.51              | 9.34              | 10.17cef            | 11.55abcdefghijl | 10.50cefg      | 10.59cefgi      | 9.22              | 9.28                   | 10.94o                    | 12.47nop                         | 9.15               | 9.44                      | 9.92                        | 10.82rst                         | 11.65rst                     | 12.69rst      |
| What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?                                                  | 15.53  | 16.02k        | 15.88k    | 17.89abdefghiklm | 15.37k      | 14.95          | 15.92k         | 15.55k                       | 15.26k            | 16.32k            | 16.43dekl           | 13.65            | 15.35k         | 15.50k          | 14.54q            | 15.96pq                | 15.13q                    | 10.64                            | 17.77stuvw         | 14.77v                    | 15.01v                      | 14.26                            | 13.37                        | 14.23         |
| How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?                                             | 13.10  | 14.42dghijklm | 13.21     | 14.37dghijlm     | 12.91l      | 14.52dghijlm   | 13.43l         | 12.74                        | 12.72             | 13.01             | 12.70               | 13.36l           | 12.10          | 12.70           | 14.87             | 12.97                  | 13.10                     | 14.62o                           | 11.22              | 12.63r                    | 15.93rs                     | 15.37rs                          | 15.00rs                      | 14.06r        |
| How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?                                                    | 8.64   | 8.77f         | 8.22      | 9.70fgh          | 8.61f       | 8.58           | 7.42           | 7.89                         | 7.77              | 8.68f             | 9.24fgh             | 8.50f            | 8.96fh         | 10.39abdefghikl | 6.88              | 7.46                   | 10.37no                   | 13.60nop                         | 8.42u              | 9.21rtu                   | 7.53                        | 7.23                             | 9.07tu                       | 12.45rstuv    |
| How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?                | 10.09  | 8.64          | 9.72      | 9.53             | 10.28a      | 10.58am        | 10.96ak        | 10.34a                       | 10.91ak           | 10.56a            | 9.87a               | 9.62             | 10.36a         | 9.76            | 11.12pq           | 11.00pq                | 8.64                      | 8.56                             | 10.01              | 10.23                     | 10.64                       | 10.35                            | 9.66                         | 9.44          |
| What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?                                           | 7.96   | 6.18j         | 8.81ace   | 6.30             | 8.16ac      | 7.28           | 8.46ac         | 8.57ac                       | 8.63acej          | 8.21ac            | 7.58a               | 8.12ac           | 8.27ac         | 7.80ac          | 8.23q             | 8.80pq                 | 6.71q                     | 5.32                             | 7.76w              | 8.36rvw                   | 8.58vw                      | 8.26vw                           | 7.43                         | 5.76          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 107

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Mean scores

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                   |       | Region                    |               |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |               |                |                | Education level   |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                                                                                                                   | Total | Scotland (a)              | Wales (b)     | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)    | South East (l) | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                     | 5032  | 448                       | 249           | 149           | 4185        | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648           | 747            | 448            | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents? | 10.71 | 12.61bc<br>defghij<br>klm | 10.61         | 11.02         | 10.51       | 10.60          | 10.86          | 10.72                        | 10.33             | 10.17             | 10.04               | 10.91l        | 10.06          | 10.87          | 9.98              | 9.78                   | 12.13no                   | 12.93no                          | 10.33              | 11.25rt                   | 9.78                        | 10.51                            | 11.07rt                      | 11.26         |
| How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?                                                       | 7.85  | 8.99dij<br>lm             | 8.59dij<br>lm | 8.52jlm       | 7.66jl      | 8.82dij<br>lm  | 8.29jlm        | 8.09jlm                      | 8.26jlm           | 7.33              | 6.76                | 8.53dij<br>lm | 6.72           | 6.97           | 8.35              | 7.29                   | 8.66o                     | 9.36o                            | 7.07               | 8.01r                     | 8.11r                       | 8.36r                            | 8.71rs                       | 8.42          |
| How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?                                                                    | 8.44  | 8.04                      | 7.74          | 7.90          | 8.54        | 9.10           | 8.01           | 8.30                         | 8.22              | 8.89              | 8.55                | 8.54<br>m     | 9.23abf<br>m   | 7.97           | 8.18              | 8.60                   | 8.21                      | 8.20                             | 9.82stu<br>vw      | 8.66tuv                   | 6.43                        | 6.87                             | 7.16                         | 7.61          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 108

**Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Mean scores****Base: All respondents**

|                                                                                                                                | Vote in EU referendum |              |               |                        | Vote in 2017 GE |                 |                |                  |                 |                       |              |                     |                  |                        | Vote now       |                 |                |                  |                       |                 |              |                     |                  |                             |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                | Total                 | Leave<br>(a) | Remain<br>(b) | Did not<br>vote<br>(c) | Cons<br>(d)     | Lab<br>(e)      | Lib Dem<br>(f) | UKIP<br>(g)      | SNP<br>(h)      | Plaid<br>Cymru<br>(i) | DUP<br>(j)   | Sinn<br>Fein<br>(k) | Other<br>(l)     | Did not<br>vote<br>(m) | Cons<br>(n)    | Lab<br>(o)      | Lib Dem<br>(p) | UKIP<br>(q)      | Plaid<br>Cymru<br>(r) | SNP<br>(s)      | DUP<br>(t)   | Sinn<br>Fein<br>(u) | Other<br>(v)     | Would<br>not<br>vote<br>(w) |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                | 5032                  | 2200         | 2207          | 553                    | 1663            | 1682            | 359            | 227              | 156             | 23                    | 41           | 19                  | 206              | 656                    | 1445           | 1619            | 399            | 327              | 24                    | 157             | 35           | 21                  | 281              | 374                         |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                  | 5032                  | 2200         | 2201          | 558                    | 1649            | 1690            | 354            | 229              | 169             | 21**                  | 38*          | 18**                | 202              | 662                    | 1431           | 1630            | 394            | 327              | 22**                  | 170             | 32*          | 20**                | 275              | 379                         |
| What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?                                                                       | 7.74                  | 11.69bc      | 3.99          | 6.71b                  | 10.92efh<br>lm  | 4.73            | 4.61           | 16.73def<br>hilm | 4.48            | 5.80                  | 9.27efh<br>l | 3.35                | 4.27             | 8.06ef<br>hl           | 10.52ops<br>vw | 4.87            | 4.27           | 17.28nop<br>stvw | 5.36                  | 4.68            | 9.96ops<br>v | 4.32                | 5.09             | 8.99opsv                    |
| How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment? | 9.94                  | 8.38         | 11.29a        | 10.80a                 | 7.90g           | 11.68dg<br>hjm  | 11.35dgj<br>m  | 6.78             | 10.31dg<br>j    | 12.33                 | 6.50         | 13.88               | 11.88dg<br>jm    | 10.27dgj               | 8.06q          | 11.66nq<br>stw  | 11.30nqt       | 6.18             | 11.73                 | 10.29nqt        | 6.20         | 13.20               | 11.56nq<br>tw    | 10.23nqt                    |
| What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?                                                  | 15.53                 | 15.87c       | 15.84c        | 13.39                  | 16.56eg<br>m    | 14.93m          | 17.08eg<br>m   | 14.28            | 16.40eg<br>m    | 18.07                 | 17.17m       | 17.87               | 15.67m           | 13.57                  | 16.67oq<br>w   | 14.58           | 16.62oq<br>w   | 14.51            | 18.40                 | 16.33oq<br>w    | 18.07oq<br>w | 18.87               | 15.75ow          | 13.73                       |
| How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?                                             | 13.10                 | 11.12        | 14.67a        | 14.69a                 | 9.25            | 16.19df<br>gilm | 13.82dg        | 10.00            | 16.39df<br>gilm | 14.22                 | 11.87d       | 16.26               | 13.85dg          | 14.36dg                | 9.05           | 16.47np<br>qtvw | 14.40nqt<br>v  | 8.96             | 12.77                 | 16.14np<br>qtvw | 11.62        | 17.56               | 12.97nq          | 14.43nqv                    |
| How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?                                                    | 8.64                  | 6.41         | 10.84ac       | 8.76a                  | 6.77g           | 9.69dg<br>m     | 11.30deg<br>hm | 5.20             | 8.65dg          | 7.40                  | 9.15g        | 9.45                | 14.34def<br>ghjm | 8.63dg                 | 6.89q          | 9.59nq<br>w     | 11.10noq<br>sw | 4.60             | 7.75                  | 9.17nq          | 8.72q        | 10.18               | 14.36nop<br>qstw | 7.56q                       |
| How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?                | 10.09                 | 11.53b       | 8.27          | 11.30b                 | 11.56efh<br>l   | 8.51            | 8.48           | 13.24def<br>hilm | 7.71            | 8.17                  | 9.78         | 9.85                | 7.87             | 11.57ef<br>hl          | 11.59ops<br>v  | 8.69            | 8.22           | 13.32nop<br>stvw | 7.90                  | 7.92            | 10.08        | 9.61                | 8.01             | 11.25opsv                   |
| What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?                                           | 7.96                  | 9.38b        | 6.24          | 9.03b                  | 9.18efh<br>l    | 6.77f           | 5.62           | 11.62def<br>hilm | 5.77            | 7.58                  | 7.78f        | 5.29                | 5.82             | 9.24efh<br>l           | 9.11ops<br>v   | 6.80p           | 5.62           | 11.55nop<br>stvw | 9.20                  | 5.88            | 8.41p        | 4.72                | 6.09             | 9.66opsv                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 108

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Mean scores

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                   | Vote in EU referendum |           |            |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |          |             |            |             |                 |            |               |           |                  | Vote now   |           |             |            |                 |             |            |               |           |                    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|------------|------------------|-----------------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|---------------|-----------|------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-----------------|-------------|------------|---------------|-----------|--------------------|
|                                                                                                                                   | Total                 | Leave (a) | Remain (b) | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)  | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)   | SNP (h)     | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)    | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)   | Lab (o)   | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)   | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)     | DUP (t)    | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) | Would not vote (w) |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                     | 5032                  | 2200      | 2201       | 558              | 1649            | 1690     | 354         | 229        | 169         | 21**            | 38*        | 18**          | 202       | 662              | 1431       | 1630      | 394         | 327        | 22**            | 170         | 32*        | 20**          | 275       | 379                |
| How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents? | 10.71                 | 8.81      | 12.44ac    | 11.26a           | 9.24g           | 12.14dgm | 11.68dgjm   | 6.69       | 13.86defgjm | 12.90           | 8.50       | 10.41         | 12.48dgjm | 10.32dg          | 9.22q      | 12.13nqtw | 12.21nqtww  | 6.72       | 11.52           | 13.75nopqtw | 7.83       | 9.92          | 11.82nqtw | 10.06q             |
| How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?                                                       | 7.85                  | 6.56      | 8.98a      | 8.41a            | 6.48g           | 9.18dglm | 8.78dg      | 5.34       | 9.55dgjlm   | 8.16            | 6.91       | 9.24          | 7.73dg    | 7.88dg           | 6.52q      | 9.12nqtw  | 8.94nqtvw   | 5.49       | 8.23            | 9.31nqtvw   | 6.12       | 8.25          | 7.63nq    | 8.11nq             |
| How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?                                                                    | 8.44                  | 10.24bc   | 7.44c      | 5.66             | 12.13efghlm     | 6.17     | 7.29em      | 10.12efhlm | 6.89        | 5.36            | 13.07efhlm | 4.41          | 6.10      | 6.10             | 12.35opsvw | 6.09      | 7.31ow      | 11.40opsvw | 7.13            | 6.54        | 12.99opsvw | 3.37          | 6.73      | 5.98               |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Table 109  
**Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Mean scores**  
**Base: All respondents**

|                                                                                                                                | Total | Economic left-right |            |           | Liberal-authoritarian |            |                   | Ethnocentrism |            |          | Populism |            |          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|-----------|-----------------------|------------|-------------------|---------------|------------|----------|----------|------------|----------|
|                                                                                                                                |       | Left (a)            | Centre (b) | Right (c) | Liberal (d)           | Centre (e) | Authoritarian (f) | Low (g)       | Medium (h) | High (i) | Low (j)  | Medium (k) | High (l) |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                | 5032  | 1652                | 1873       | 1507      | 1476                  | 1917       | 1639              | 1405          | 2091       | 1536     | 1375     | 2007       | 1650     |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                  | 5032  | 1656                | 1880       | 1496      | 1465                  | 1922       | 1645              | 1408          | 2096       | 1528     | 1362     | 2013       | 1657     |
| What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?                                                                       | 7.74  | 7.08                | 7.73a      | 8.49ab    | 3.43                  | 7.87d      | 11.43de           | 5.85          | 7.70g      | 9.54gh   | 5.38     | 7.62j      | 9.82jk   |
| How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment? | 9.94  | 10.91bc             | 9.77c      | 9.09      | 12.54ef               | 9.77f      | 7.84              | 11.18hi       | 9.98i      | 8.75     | 10.76kl  | 10.08l     | 9.12     |
| What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?                                                  | 15.53 | 15.52               | 15.46      | 15.61     | 15.17                 | 15.81d     | 15.51             | 14.70         | 15.34g     | 16.54gh  | 15.97l   | 15.50      | 15.19    |
| How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?                                             | 13.10 | 15.51bc             | 13.24c     | 10.26     | 16.04ef               | 12.82f     | 10.81             | 15.63hi       | 12.92i     | 11.03    | 13.27    | 13.23      | 12.81    |
| How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?                                                    | 8.64  | 8.92                | 8.30       | 8.76      | 12.21ef               | 7.98f      | 6.23              | 11.04hi       | 8.09i      | 7.18     | 10.50kl  | 8.62l      | 7.13     |
| How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?                | 10.09 | 8.79                | 10.21a     | 11.37ab   | 6.90                  | 10.73d     | 12.18de           | 8.04          | 10.73g     | 11.10g   | 8.62     | 10.63j     | 10.63j   |
| What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?                                           | 7.96  | 7.24                | 7.99a      | 8.72ab    | 4.65                  | 8.13d      | 10.71de           | 6.78          | 8.47g      | 8.35g    | 6.76     | 7.86j      | 9.06jk   |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 109

**Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Mean scores**

**Base: All respondents**

|                                                                                                                                   |       | Economic left-right |            |           | Liberal-authoritarian |            |                    | Ethnocentrisms |            |          | Populism |            |          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|-----------|-----------------------|------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|----------|----------|------------|----------|
|                                                                                                                                   | Total | Left (a)            | Centre (b) | Right (c) | Lib-eral (d)          | Centre (e) | Author-itarian (f) | Low (g)        | Medium (h) | High (i) | Low (j)  | Medium (k) | High (l) |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                     | 5032  | 1656                | 1880       | 1496      | 1465                  | 1922       | 1645               | 1408           | 2096       | 1528     | 1362     | 2013       | 1657     |
| How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents? | 10.71 | 10.39               | 11.01a     | 10.69     | 12.90ef               | 10.60f     | 8.89               | 11.22i         | 10.80i     | 10.13    | 11.94kl  | 10.62l     | 9.82     |
| How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?                                                       | 7.85  | 8.61bc              | 8.11c      | 6.70      | 9.29ef                | 7.89f      | 6.54               | 8.59hi         | 7.94i      | 7.05     | 8.32kl   | 7.73       | 7.62     |
| How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?                                                                    | 8.44  | 7.03                | 8.19a      | 10.30ab   | 6.87                  | 8.41d      | 9.86de             | 6.97           | 8.03g      | 10.34gh  | 8.49     | 8.10       | 8.80k    |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l**



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 110

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?

|                      | Total | Gender   |            | Age       |           |           |           |           |         | Ethnicity |          | Socio-economic grade |          |         |        |         |        | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |        |
|----------------------|-------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|----------------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|                      |       | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (c) | 25-34 (d) | 35-44 (e) | 45-54 (f) | 55-64 (g) | 65+ (h) | White (i) | BAME (j) | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l) | AB (m)  | C1 (n) | C2 (o)  | DE (p) | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t) |
| Unweighted base      | 5032  | 2453     | 2579       | 501       | 865       | 792       | 948       | 809       | 1117    | 4367      | 645      | 3141                 | 1891     | 1614    | 1527   | 823     | 1068   | 4076         | 956       | 1110                              | 3846   |
| Weighted base        | 5032  | 2415     | 2617       | 498       | 897       | 797       | 947       | 797       | 1096    | 4361      | 652      | 3070                 | 1962     | 1560    | 1510   | 906     | 1057   | 4073         | 959       | 1108                              | 3847   |
| Score up to 2.5      | 2504  | 1206     | 1298       | 264       | 462       | 405       | 483       | 373       | 517     | 2147      | 346      | 1597                 | 908      | 849     | 747    | 412     | 496    | 2027         | 477       | 561                               | 1901   |
|                      | 50%   | 50%      | 50%        | 53%gh     | 51%       | 51%       | 51%       | 47%       | 47%     | 49%       | 53%      | 52%lop               | 46%      | 54%lnop | 50%    | 45%     | 47%    | 50%          | 50%       | 51%                               | 49%    |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 449   | 186      | 263        | 66        | 81        | 83        | 60        | 69        | 89      | 374       | 73       | 275                  | 174      | 142     | 133    | 81      | 92     | 377          | 72        | 93                                | 350    |
|                      | 9%    | 8%       | 10%a       | 13%dfgh   | 9%fi      | 10%fi     | 6%        | 9%        | 8%      | 9%        | 11%i     | 9%                   | 9%       | 9%      | 9%     | 9%      | 9%     | 9%           | 8%        | 8%                                | 9%     |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 532   | 228      | 305        | 64        | 112       | 90        | 82        | 76        | 107     | 445       | 85       | 313                  | 220      | 147     | 166    | 96      | 123    | 428          | 104       | 109                               | 416    |
|                      | 11%   | 9%       | 12%a       | 13%fi     | 13%fi     | 11%       | 9%        | 10%       | 10%     | 10%       | 13%i     | 10%                  | 11%      | 9%      | 11%    | 11%     | 12%    | 11%          | 11%       | 10%                               | 11%    |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 363   | 167      | 196        | 41        | 80        | 57        | 65        | 50        | 70      | 309       | 53       | 218                  | 145      | 111     | 107    | 70      | 75     | 292          | 71        | 78                                | 278    |
|                      | 7%    | 7%       | 7%         | 8%        | 9%gh      | 7%        | 7%        | 6%        | 6%      | 7%        | 8%       | 7%                   | 7%       | 7%      | 7%     | 8%      | 7%     | 7%           | 7%        | 7%                                | 7%     |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 311   | 154      | 158        | 32        | 44        | 37        | 64        | 53        | 81      | 286       | 26       | 188                  | 123      | 89      | 99     | 47      | 76     | 252          | 59        | 76                                | 232    |
|                      | 6%    | 6%       | 6%         | 6%        | 5%        | 5%        | 7%        | 7%        | 7%de    | 7%j       | 4%       | 6%                   | 6%       | 6%      | 7%     | 5%      | 7%     | 6%           | 6%        | 7%                                | 6%     |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 380   | 198      | 182        | 18        | 41        | 53        | 84        | 78        | 105     | 345       | 34       | 212                  | 168      | 103     | 110    | 88      | 80     | 303          | 77        | 80                                | 293    |
|                      | 8%    | 8%       | 7%         | 4%        | 5%        | 7%cd      | 9%cd      | 10%cd     | 10%cd   | 8%j       | 5%       | 7%                   | 9%km     | 7%      | 7%     | 10%kmn  | 8%     | 7%           | 8%        | 7%                                | 8%     |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 459   | 262      | 197        | 10        | 69        | 67        | 105       | 90        | 118     | 423       | 34       | 250                  | 209      | 114     | 137    | 103     | 105    | 370          | 89        | 102                               | 353    |
|                      | 9%    | 11%b     | 8%         | 2%        | 8%cd      | 8%cd      | 11%cd     | 11%cd     | 11%cd   | 10%j      | 5%       | 8%                   | 11%km    | 7%      | 9%     | 11%km   | 10%km  | 9%           | 9%        | 9%                                | 9%     |
| Over 30              | 31    | 15       | 16         | 2         | 7         | 6         | 2         | 8         | 6       | 29        | 2        | 17                   | 14       | 6       | 11     | 6       | 8      | 23           | 8         | 8                                 | 23     |
|                      | 1%    | 1%       | 1%         | *         | 1%        | 1%        | *         | 1%fi      | 1%      | 1%        | *        | 1%                   | 1%       | *       | 1%     | 1%      | 1%     | 1%           | 1%        | 1%                                | 1%     |
| Mean                 | 7.74  | 8.19b    | 7.32       | 5.36      | 6.93c     | 7.19c     | 8.28cde   | 8.83cde   | 8.62cde | 7.99j     | 6.08     | 7.25                 | 8.50kmn  | 6.77    | 7.76m  | 8.73kmn | 8.30km | 7.69         | 7.94      | 7.75                              | 7.76   |
| Standard deviation   | 9.49  | 9.88     | 9.10       | 7.01      | 8.85      | 9.24      | 9.96      | 10.20     | 9.95    | 9.66      | 8.08     | 9.25                 | 9.81     | 8.98    | 9.50   | 10.00   | 9.65   | 9.45         | 9.65      | 9.58                              | 9.48   |
| Standard error       | 0.13  | 0.20     | 0.18       | 0.31      | 0.30      | 0.33      | 0.32      | 0.36      | 0.30    | 0.15      | 0.32     | 0.17                 | 0.23     | 0.22    | 0.24   | 0.35    | 0.30   | 0.15         | 0.31      | 0.29                              | 0.15   |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 111

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?

|                      | Total       | Region                          |                                 |                               |                |                  |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |                  |                 | Education level  |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                   |
|----------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|
|                      |             | Scotland (a)                    | Wales (b)                       | N Ireland (c)                 | England (d)    | North East (e)   | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)       | South East (l)  | South West (m)   | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)     |
| Unweighted base      | 5032        | 413                             | 272                             | 161                           | 4186           | 195              | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680              | 786             | 437              | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80                |
| Weighted base        | 5032        | 448                             | 249                             | 149                           | 4185           | 199              | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648              | 747             | 448              | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*               |
| Score up to 2.5      | 2504<br>50% | 258<br>57%<br>cd<br>fgh<br>ijkl | 136<br>55%<br>cd<br>fhl<br>ijkl | 88<br>59%<br>cd<br>fgh<br>ijl | 2023<br>48%    | 109<br>55%<br>hl | 256<br>47%     | 193<br>48%                   | 178<br>45%        | 171<br>49%        | 215<br>48%          | 332<br>51%<br>hl | 339<br>45%      | 230<br>51%<br>hl | 27<br>42%         | 1351<br>45%            | 1036<br>57%<br>no         | 72<br>61%<br>no                  | 853<br>49%         | 725<br>50%                | 174<br>44%                  | 232<br>47%                       | 469<br>54%<br>rstu           | 50<br>62%<br>rstu |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 449<br>9%   | 29<br>6%                        | 17<br>7%                        | 11<br>7%                      | 392<br>9%      | 19<br>10%        | 55<br>10%      | 32<br>8%                     | 43<br>11%<br>a    | 30<br>9%          | 35<br>8%            | 61<br>9%         | 76<br>10%<br>a  | 40<br>9%         | 10<br>16%<br>o    | 259<br>9%              | 163<br>9%                 | 12<br>10%                        | 134<br>8%          | 137<br>9%                 | 40<br>10%                   | 55<br>11%<br>r                   | 72<br>8%                     | 10<br>13%         |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 532<br>11%  | 53<br>12%                       | 23<br>9%                        | 17<br>11%                     | 439<br>10%     | 14<br>7%         | 54<br>10%      | 41<br>10%                    | 49<br>12%         | 43<br>12%         | 44<br>10%           | 73<br>11%        | 77<br>10%       | 44<br>10%        | 3<br>5%           | 334<br>11%             | 175<br>10%                | 15<br>13%                        | 157<br>9%          | 175<br>12%<br>r           | 47<br>12%                   | 54<br>11%                        | 90<br>10%                    | 9<br>11%          |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 363<br>7%   | 32<br>7%                        | 20<br>8%                        | 6<br>4%                       | 306<br>7%      | 14<br>7%         | 47<br>9%<br>cg | 20<br>5%                     | 29<br>7%          | 34<br>10%<br>cg   | 29<br>6%            | 46<br>7%         | 57<br>8%        | 29<br>6%         | 8<br>13%          | 212<br>7%              | 131<br>7%                 | 10<br>9%                         | 118<br>7%          | 94<br>6%                  | 40<br>10%<br>rs             | 38<br>8%                         | 69<br>8%                     | 4<br>5%           |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 311<br>6%   | 24<br>5%                        | 7<br>3%                         | 7<br>4%                       | 274<br>7%<br>b | 6<br>3%          | 38<br>7%<br>b  | 37<br>9%<br>abdei<br>k       | 27<br>7%<br>b     | 14<br>4%          | 33<br>7%<br>b       | 33<br>5%         | 55<br>7%<br>bei | 31<br>7%<br>b    | 4<br>6%           | 215<br>7%<br>p         | 85<br>5%                  | 7<br>6%                          | 119<br>7%<br>tuv   | 90<br>6%                  | 36<br>9%<br>su              | 21<br>4%                         | 42<br>5%                     | 4<br>5%           |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 380<br>8%   | 16<br>4%                        | 23<br>9%<br>a                   | 11<br>8%<br>a                 | 330<br>8%<br>a | 13<br>7%         | 48<br>9%<br>a  | 32<br>8%<br>a                | 27<br>7%<br>a     | 29<br>8%<br>a     | 36<br>8%<br>a       | 46<br>7%<br>a    | 65<br>9%<br>a   | 34<br>8%<br>a    | 5<br>8%           | 274<br>9%<br>pq        | 96<br>5%                  | 2<br>2%                          | 161<br>9%<br>vw    | 108<br>7%<br>vw           | 25<br>6%                    | 47<br>10%<br>vw                  | 38<br>4%                     | 1<br>1%           |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 459<br>9%   | 35<br>8%                        | 22<br>9%                        | 8<br>6%                       | 394<br>9%      | 22<br>11%        | 50<br>9%       | 35<br>9%                     | 43<br>11%         | 26<br>7%          | 54<br>12%<br>ack    | 54<br>8%         | 73<br>10%       | 38<br>8%         | 6<br>9%<br>q      | 335<br>11%<br>pq       | 114<br>6%<br>q            | -                                | 189<br>11%<br>stw  | 118<br>8%<br>w            | 26<br>7%                    | 43<br>9%<br>w                    | 82<br>9%<br>w                | 1<br>1%           |
| Over 30              | 31<br>1%    | 3<br>1%                         | -                               | 2<br>1%                       | 26<br>1%       | -                | 1<br>*         | 7<br>2%<br>bdfk              | 4<br>1%           | 1<br>*            | 3<br>1%             | 2<br>*           | 5<br>1%         | 3<br>1%          | 1<br>2%           | 21<br>1%               | 9<br>*                    | -                                | 9<br>1%            | 9<br>1%                   | 5<br>1%                     | 3<br>1%                          | 4<br>*                       | 1<br>1%           |
| Mean                 | 7.74        | 6.36                            | 7.29                            | 6.15                          | 7.97ac         | 7.19             | 8.08ac         | 8.37ac                       | 8.39ack           | 7.49              | 8.66ack             | 7.22             | 8.45ack         | 7.45             | 8.63pq            | 8.85pq                 | 6.10q                     | 4.28                             | 8.44svw            | 7.44w                     | 8.08vw                      | 7.96vw                           | 6.89w                        | 4.09              |
| Standard deviation   | 9.49        | 8.78                            | 9.22                            | 8.95                          | 9.58           | 9.71             | 9.51           | 9.92                         | 9.71              | 9.07              | 10.15               | 9.15             | 9.68            | 9.41             | 9.58              | 9.95                   | 8.60                      | 5.62                             | 9.95               | 9.31                      | 9.12                        | 9.44                             | 9.13                         | 6.62              |
| Standard error       | 0.13        | 0.43                            | 0.56                            | 0.71                          | 0.15           | 0.70             | 0.42           | 0.49                         | 0.48              | 0.50              | 0.50                | 0.35             | 0.35            | 0.45             | 1.20              | 0.18                   | 0.20                      | 0.52                             | 0.24               | 0.24                      | 0.46                        | 0.43                             | 0.31                         | 0.74              |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 112

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?

|                      | Vote in EU referendum |              |               |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |                 |                |                     |                |                 |              |               |                     |                  | Vote now        |                 |                |                     |                 |                |              |               |                |               | Would not vote (w) |
|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------|
|                      | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)    | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)         | Lib Dem (f)    | UKIP (g)            | SNP (h)        | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)      | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)           | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)        | Lab (o)         | Lib Dem (p)    | UKIP (q)            | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)        | DUP (t)      | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)      |               |                    |
| Unweighted base      | 5032                  | 2200         | 2207          | 553              | 1663            | 1682            | 359            | 227                 | 156            | 23              | 41           | 19            | 206                 | 656              | 1445            | 1619            | 399            | 327                 | 24              | 157            | 35           | 21            | 281            | 374           |                    |
| Weighted base        | 5032                  | 2200         | 2201          | 558              | 1649            | 1690            | 354            | 229                 | 169            | 21**            | 38*          | 18**          | 202                 | 662              | 1431            | 1630            | 394            | 327                 | 22**            | 170            | 32*          | 20**          | 275            | 379           |                    |
| Score up to 2.5      | 2504<br>50%           | 689<br>31%   | 1503<br>68%ac | 285<br>51%a      | 561<br>34%g     | 1074<br>64%dgjm | 239<br>68%dgjm | 30<br>13%           | 109<br>64%dgjm | 13<br>61%       | 15<br>38%g   | 14<br>79%     | 143<br>71%degj<br>m | 307<br>46%dg     | 499<br>35%q     | 1018<br>62%nqtw | 263<br>67%nqtw | 40<br>12%           | 13<br>58%       | 110<br>64%nqtw | 13<br>40%q   | 15<br>77%     | 185<br>67%nqtw | 162<br>43%nq  |                    |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 449<br>9%             | 186<br>8%    | 194<br>9%     | 61<br>11%        | 155<br>9%g      | 158<br>9%g      | 23<br>6%       | 12<br>5%            | 13<br>8%       | 2<br>9%         | 4<br>10%     | 1<br>5%       | 13<br>7%            | 67<br>10%fg      | 151<br>11%qv    | 154<br>9%qv     | 31<br>8%       | 14<br>4%            | 4<br>16%        | 11<br>7%       | 2<br>6%      | 1<br>5%       | 13<br>5%       | 37<br>10%qv   |                    |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 532<br>11%            | 275<br>12%b  | 181<br>8%     | 68<br>12%b       | 210<br>13%efl   | 153<br>9%       | 28<br>8%       | 26<br>11%           | 20<br>12%      | 2<br>9%         | 8<br>20%efl  | -             | 13<br>7%            | 73<br>11%        | 176<br>12%ov    | 152<br>9%       | 38<br>10%      | 40<br>12%           | 1<br>4%         | 21<br>12%      | 6<br>17%     | -             | 22<br>8%       | 42<br>11%     |                    |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 363<br>7%             | 209<br>9%b   | 104<br>5%     | 42<br>7%b        | 131<br>8%       | 107<br>6%       | 18<br>5%       | 27<br>12%defl       | 12<br>7%       | 1<br>4%         | 1<br>3%      | 1<br>5%       | 11<br>5%            | 54<br>8%         | 117<br>8%p      | 107<br>7%       | 17<br>4%       | 36<br>11%opv        | 2<br>9%         | 12<br>7%       | 1<br>3%      | 1<br>5%       | 16<br>6%       | 33<br>9%p     |                    |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 311<br>6%             | 184<br>8%b   | 82<br>4%      | 37<br>7%b        | 135<br>8%efhl   | 68<br>4%        | 18<br>5%       | 25<br>11%efhl       | 6<br>3%        | 2<br>9%         | 1<br>2%      | 1<br>5%       | 5<br>2%             | 51<br>8%el       | 113<br>8%osv    | 73<br>4%        | 22<br>6%       | 28<br>9%osv         | 1<br>4%         | 5<br>3%        | 2<br>6%      | 1<br>5%       | 12<br>4%       | 29<br>8%os    |                    |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 380<br>8%             | 268<br>12%bc | 75<br>3%      | 30<br>5%b        | 206<br>13%efhlm | 62<br>4%        | 12<br>3%       | 35<br>15%efhlm      | 2<br>1%        | 1<br>4%         | 4<br>10%h    | 1<br>5%       | 9<br>4%             | 48<br>7%efh      | 170<br>12%opsvw | 55<br>3%        | 8<br>2%        | 68<br>21%nopsv<br>w | 2<br>9%         | 3<br>2%        | 4<br>11%ops  | 1<br>5%       | 14<br>5%p      | 31<br>8%ops   |                    |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 459<br>9%             | 365<br>17%bc | 57<br>3%      | 32<br>6%b        | 229<br>14%efhlm | 67<br>4%        | 16<br>5%       | 70<br>30%defh<br>lm | 6<br>4%        | 1<br>4%         | 5<br>14%efhl | -             | 6<br>3%             | 59<br>9%efhl     | 186<br>13%opsv  | 67<br>4%        | 15<br>4%       | 96<br>29%nopsv<br>w | -               | 8<br>4%        | 5<br>17%opsv | 1<br>5%       | 13<br>5%       | 42<br>11%opsv |                    |
| Over 30              | 31<br>1%              | 22<br>1%b    | 4<br>*        | 3<br>1%          | 19<br>1%ef      | 2<br>*          | -              | 3<br>1%ef           | 1<br>1%        | -               | 1<br>3%ef    | -             | 2<br>1%e            | 3<br>*           | 17<br>1%op      | 3<br>*          | -              | 4<br>1%op           | -               | 1<br>1%        | -            | -             | 1<br>*         | 3<br>1%       |                    |
| Mean                 | 7.74                  | 11.69bc      | 3.99          | 6.71b            | 10.92efh<br>lm  | 4.73            | 4.61           | 16.73def<br>hlm     | 4.48           | 5.80            | 9.27efh<br>l | 3.35          | 4.27                | 8.06ef<br>hl     | 10.52ops<br>vw  | 4.87            | 4.27           | 17.28nop<br>stvw    | 5.36            | 4.68           | 9.96ops<br>v | 4.32          | 5.09           | 8.99opsv      |                    |
| Standard deviation   | 9.49                  | 10.37        | 6.86          | 8.49             | 10.24           | 7.46            | 7.78           | 9.91                | 7.15           | 8.51            | 10.41        | 7.16          | 7.52                | 9.34             | 10.13           | 7.52            | 7.29           | 9.67                | 7.82            | 7.41           | 10.52        | 8.44          | 8.08           | 9.85          |                    |
| Standard error       | 0.13                  | 0.22         | 0.15          | 0.36             | 0.25            | 0.18            | 0.41           | 0.66                | 0.57           | 1.77            | 1.63         | 1.64          | 0.52                | 0.36             | 0.27            | 0.19            | 0.36           | 0.53                | 1.60            | 0.59           | 1.78         | 1.84          | 0.48           | 0.51          |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 113

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?

|                      | Economic left-right |                    |                   |                    | Liberal-authoritarian |                   |                     | Ethnocentrisms     |                   |                    | Populism          |                   |                   |
|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                      | Total               | Left (a)           | Centre (b)        | Right (c)          | Lib-eral (d)          | Centre (e)        | Author-itarian (f)  | Low (g)            | Medium (h)        | High (i)           | Low (j)           | Medium (k)        | High (l)          |
| Unweighted base      | 5032                | 1652               | 1873              | 1507               | 1476                  | 1917              | 1639                | 1405               | 2091              | 1536               | 1375              | 2007              | 1650              |
| Weighted base        | 5032                | 1656               | 1880              | 1496               | 1465                  | 1922              | 1645                | 1408               | 2096              | 1528               | 1362              | 2013              | 1657              |
| Score up to 2.5      | 2504                | 911                | 928               | 666                | 1083                  | 912               | 510                 | 888                | 989               | 628                | 832               | 986               | 686               |
|                      | 50%                 | 55% <sup>abc</sup> | 49% <sup>c</sup>  | 45%                | 74% <sup>def</sup>    | 47% <sup>f</sup>  | 31%                 | 63% <sup>ghi</sup> | 47% <sup>hi</sup> | 41%                | 61% <sup>kl</sup> | 49% <sup>l</sup>  | 41%               |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 449                 | 128                | 186               | 135                | 95                    | 195               | 160                 | 92                 | 211               | 146                | 123               | 181               | 145               |
|                      | 9%                  | 8%                 | 10% <sup>a</sup>  | 9%                 | 6%                    | 10% <sup>d</sup>  | 10% <sup>d</sup>    | 7%                 | 10% <sup>g</sup>  | 10% <sup>g</sup>   | 9%                | 9%                | 9%                |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 532                 | 150                | 193               | 189                | 107                   | 216               | 210                 | 107                | 261               | 164                | 127               | 230               | 175               |
|                      | 11%                 | 9%                 | 10%               | 13% <sup>abc</sup> | 7%                    | 11% <sup>d</sup>  | 13% <sup>d</sup>    | 8%                 | 12% <sup>g</sup>  | 11% <sup>g</sup>   | 9%                | 11%               | 11%               |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 363                 | 112                | 128               | 123                | 64                    | 147               | 152                 | 69                 | 173               | 120                | 82                | 162               | 119               |
|                      | 7%                  | 7%                 | 7%                | 8%                 | 4%                    | 8% <sup>d</sup>   | 9% <sup>d</sup>     | 5%                 | 8% <sup>g</sup>   | 8% <sup>g</sup>    | 6%                | 8% <sup>j</sup>   | 7%                |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 311                 | 84                 | 121               | 107                | 37                    | 128               | 146                 | 64                 | 129               | 118                | 56                | 134               | 121               |
|                      | 6%                  | 5%                 | 6%                | 7% <sup>a</sup>    | 3%                    | 7% <sup>d</sup>   | 9% <sup>de</sup>    | 5%                 | 6% <sup>g</sup>   | 8% <sup>g</sup>    | 4%                | 7% <sup>j</sup>   | 7% <sup>j</sup>   |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 380                 | 117                | 140               | 123                | 40                    | 146               | 194                 | 67                 | 152               | 161                | 66                | 143               | 171               |
|                      | 8%                  | 7%                 | 7%                | 8%                 | 3%                    | 8% <sup>d</sup>   | 12% <sup>de</sup>   | 5%                 | 7% <sup>g</sup>   | 11% <sup>gh</sup>  | 5%                | 7% <sup>j</sup>   | 10% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 459                 | 146                | 167               | 146                | 36                    | 164               | 258                 | 114                | 165               | 180                | 71                | 166               | 223               |
|                      | 9%                  | 9%                 | 9%                | 10%                | 2%                    | 9% <sup>d</sup>   | 16% <sup>de</sup>   | 8%                 | 8%                | 12% <sup>gh</sup>  | 5%                | 8% <sup>j</sup>   | 13% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Over 30              | 31                  | 8                  | 16                | 7                  | 3                     | 14                | 14                  | 6                  | 15                | 10                 | 4                 | 10                | 17                |
|                      | 1%                  | *                  | 1%                | *                  | *                     | 1% <sup>d</sup>   | 1% <sup>d</sup>     | *                  | 1%                | 1%                 | *                 | 1%                | 1% <sup>j</sup>   |
| Mean                 | 7.74                | 7.08               | 7.73 <sup>a</sup> | 8.49 <sup>ab</sup> | 3.43                  | 7.87 <sup>d</sup> | 11.43 <sup>de</sup> | 5.85               | 7.70 <sup>g</sup> | 9.54 <sup>gh</sup> | 5.38              | 7.62 <sup>j</sup> | 9.82 <sup>k</sup> |
| Standard deviation   | 9.49                | 9.41               | 9.51              | 9.51               | 6.50                  | 9.38              | 10.25               | 8.97               | 9.16              | 10.05              | 8.10              | 9.24              | 10.35             |
| Standard error       | 0.13                | 0.23               | 0.22              | 0.24               | 0.17                  | 0.21              | 0.25                | 0.24               | 0.20              | 0.26               | 0.22              | 0.21              | 0.25              |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 114

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?

|                      | Total | Gender   |            | Age       |           |           |           |           |         | Ethnicity |          | Socio-economic grade |          |        |        |        |        | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |        |
|----------------------|-------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|                      |       | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (c) | 25-34 (d) | 35-44 (e) | 45-54 (f) | 55-64 (g) | 65+ (h) | White (i) | BAME (j) | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l) | AB (m) | C1 (n) | C2 (o) | DE (p) | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t) |
| Unweighted base      | 5032  | 2453     | 2579       | 501       | 865       | 792       | 948       | 809       | 1117    | 4367      | 645      | 3141                 | 1891     | 1614   | 1527   | 823    | 1068   | 4076         | 956       | 1110                              | 3846   |
| Weighted base        | 5032  | 2415     | 2617       | 498       | 897       | 797       | 947       | 797       | 1096    | 4361      | 652      | 3070                 | 1962     | 1560   | 1510   | 906    | 1057   | 4073         | 959       | 1108                              | 3847   |
| Score up to 2.5      | 1222  | 591      | 632        | 78        | 159       | 191       | 242       | 236       | 317     | 1104      | 114      | 705                  | 518      | 355    | 349    | 239    | 279    | 980          | 243       | 285                               | 918    |
|                      | 24%   | 24%      | 24%        | 16%       | 18%       | 24%cd     | 26%cd     | 30%cd     | 29%cd   | 25%j      | 18%      | 23%                  | 26%kmn   | 23%    | 23%    | 26%k   | 26%km  | 24%          | 25%       | 26%                               | 24%    |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 735   | 352      | 383        | 66        | 115       | 116       | 147       | 112       | 178     | 649       | 82       | 454                  | 281      | 235    | 219    | 149    | 132    | 581          | 154       | 141                               | 588    |
|                      | 15%   | 15%      | 15%        | 13%       | 13%       | 15%       | 16%       | 14%       | 16%cd   | 15%       | 13%      | 15%                  | 14%      | 15%    | 15%    | 16%p   | 12%    | 14%          | 16%       | 13%                               | 15%st  |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 936   | 475      | 462        | 94        | 186       | 151       | 165       | 155       | 186     | 788       | 143      | 568                  | 368      | 288    | 281    | 157    | 211    | 787          | 149       | 186                               | 733    |
|                      | 19%   | 20%      | 18%        | 19%       | 21%h      | 19%       | 17%       | 19%       | 17%     | 18%       | 22%i     | 19%                  | 19%      | 18%    | 19%    | 17%    | 20%    | 19%r         | 16%       | 17%                               | 19%    |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 665   | 339      | 325        | 68        | 146       | 103       | 125       | 99        | 123     | 569       | 94       | 434                  | 231      | 219    | 215    | 98     | 133    | 534          | 130       | 150                               | 504    |
|                      | 13%   | 14%      | 12%        | 14%       | 16%gh     | 13%       | 13%       | 12%       | 11%     | 13%       | 14%      | 14%lo                | 12%      | 14%lo  | 14%lo  | 11%    | 13%    | 13%          | 14%       | 14%                               | 13%    |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 633   | 288      | 346        | 75        | 133       | 108       | 106       | 73        | 137     | 538       | 92       | 402                  | 232      | 217    | 184    | 116    | 116    | 494          | 140       | 144                               | 480    |
|                      | 13%   | 12%      | 13%        | 15%fg     | 15%fg     | 14%g      | 11%       | 9%        | 13%g    | 12%       | 14%      | 13%                  | 12%      | 14%p   | 12%    | 13%    | 11%    | 12%          | 15%q      | 13%                               | 12%    |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 678   | 304      | 375        | 90        | 124       | 106       | 129       | 103       | 126     | 583       | 95       | 410                  | 268      | 202    | 208    | 119    | 149    | 558          | 120       | 155                               | 511    |
|                      | 13%   | 13%      | 14%        | 18%defg   | 14%       | 13%       | 14%       | 13%       | 11%     | 13%       | 15%      | 13%                  | 14%      | 13%    | 14%    | 13%    | 14%    | 14%          | 13%       | 14%                               | 13%    |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 156   | 63       | 93         | 26        | 35        | 22        | 32        | 20        | 23      | 123       | 32       | 94                   | 62       | 42     | 52     | 27     | 34     | 137          | 19        | 44                                | 110    |
|                      | 3%    | 3%       | 4%         | 5%egh     | 4%h       | 3%        | 3%        | 2%        | 2%      | 3%        | 5%i      | 3%                   | 3%       | 3%     | 3%     | 3%     | 3%     | 3%r          | 2%        | 4%                                | 3%     |
| Over 30              | 4     | 3        | 1          | -         | -         | 1         | -         | -         | 3       | 4         | -        | 3                    | 1        | 2      | 1      | -      | 1      | 1            | 3         | 1                                 | 3      |
|                      | *     | *        | *          | -         | -         | *         | -         | -         | *       | *         | -        | *                    | *        | *      | *      | -      | *      | *            | *q        | *                                 | *      |
| Mean                 | 9.94  | 9.68     | 10.19a     | 12.04de   | 11.00efg  | 9.92gh    | 9.68      | 8.99      | 9.07    | 9.76      | 11.22i   | 10.11                | 9.69     | 10.10  | 10.12  | 9.49   | 9.85   | 9.99         | 9.75      | 10.25                             | 9.84   |
| Standard deviation   | 8.11  | 7.94     | 8.25       | 8.24      | 7.92      | 8.06      | 8.15      | 8.01      | 8.01    | 8.11      | 8.05     | 8.07                 | 8.17     | 7.98   | 8.16   | 8.15   | 8.18   | 8.12         | 8.08      | 8.31                              | 8.04   |
| Standard error       | 0.11  | 0.16     | 0.16       | 0.37      | 0.27      | 0.29      | 0.26      | 0.28      | 0.24    | 0.12      | 0.32     | 0.14                 | 0.19     | 0.20   | 0.21   | 0.28   | 0.25   | 0.13         | 0.26      | 0.25                              | 0.13   |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 115

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?

|                      | Region      |              |             |               |              |                |                       |                              |                   |                   |                     |                       |                 | Education level |                   |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|----------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                      | Total       | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)   | N Ireland (c) | England (d)  | North East (e) | North West (f)        | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)            | South East (l)  | South West (m)  | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base      | 5032        | 413          | 272         | 161           | 4186         | 195            | 520                   | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680                   | 786             | 437             | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base        | 5032        | 448          | 249         | 149           | 4185         | 199            | 548                   | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648                   | 747             | 448             | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| Score up to 2.5      | 1222<br>24% | 114<br>25%k  | 59<br>24%   | 40<br>27%k    | 1010<br>24%k | 54<br>27%k     | 154<br>28%dkl         | 106<br>27%k                  | 105<br>26%k       | 90<br>26%k        | 109<br>24%k         | 121<br>19%            | 162<br>22%      | 108<br>24%k     | 17<br>26%         | 820<br>27%pq           | 357<br>20%                | 19<br>16%                        | 485<br>28%uvw      | 361<br>25%vw              | 91<br>23%                   | 112<br>23%                       | 161<br>19%                   | 12<br>15%     |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 735<br>15%  | 60<br>13%    | 33<br>13%   | 25<br>17%     | 617<br>15%k  | 39<br>19%km    | 83<br>15%             | 63<br>16%                    | 61<br>15%         | 61<br>18%k        | 60<br>13%           | 76<br>12%             | 116<br>16%k     | 59<br>13%       | 9<br>14%          | 472<br>16%p            | 234<br>13%                | 14<br>12%                        | 275<br>16%u        | 224<br>15%u               | 59<br>15%u                  | 52<br>10%                        | 117<br>14%                   | 8<br>10%      |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 936<br>19%  | 79<br>18%    | 52<br>21%   | 31<br>21%     | 773<br>18%   | 40<br>20%      | 126<br>23%adhi<br>klm | 75<br>19%                    | 71<br>18%         | 60<br>17%         | 74<br>17%           | 117<br>18%            | 134<br>18%      | 77<br>17%       | 17<br>27%         | 543<br>18%             | 346<br>19%                | 19<br>16%                        | 309<br>18%         | 279<br>19%                | 84<br>21%                   | 100<br>20%                       | 150<br>17%                   | 15<br>19%     |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 665<br>13%  | 68<br>15%g   | 35<br>14%   | 23<br>15%     | 539<br>13%   | 21<br>11%      | 63<br>11%             | 40<br>10%                    | 56<br>14%         | 39<br>11%         | 73<br>16%fg         | 93<br>14%g            | 92<br>12%       | 62<br>14%       | 5<br>8%           | 373<br>12%             | 264<br>15%o               | 18<br>15%                        | 223<br>13%         | 209<br>14%                | 50<br>13%                   | 61<br>12%                        | 110<br>13%                   | 11<br>14%     |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 633<br>13%  | 51<br>11%    | 35<br>14%cd | 11<br>7%      | 536<br>13%cd | 24<br>12%      | 54<br>10%             | 51<br>13%                    | 46<br>11%         | 44<br>13%         | 56<br>12%           | 111<br>17%acdf<br>hjm | 102<br>14%cd    | 50<br>11%       | 5<br>8%           | 347<br>12%             | 258<br>14%o               | 21<br>18%o                       | 200<br>12%         | 168<br>12%                | 47<br>12%                   | 76<br>15%rs                      | 125<br>14%rs                 | 16<br>20%rst  |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 678<br>13%  | 65<br>15%    | 30<br>12%   | 17<br>11%     | 566<br>14%   | 21<br>10%      | 59<br>11%             | 52<br>13%                    | 47<br>12%         | 41<br>12%         | 60<br>13%           | 95<br>15%fg           | 118<br>16%fg    | 73<br>16%fg     | 8<br>12%          | 354<br>12%             | 293<br>16%o               | 19<br>16%                        | 208<br>12%         | 177<br>12%                | 46<br>12%                   | 78<br>16%rs                      | 157<br>18%rst                | 13<br>16%     |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 156<br>3%   | 10<br>2%     | 4<br>2%     | 2<br>1%       | 140<br>3%e   | 1<br>*         | 10<br>2%              | 11<br>3%                     | 14<br>3%e         | 12<br>4%e         | 14<br>3%e           | 35<br>5%abcde<br>fgl  | 24<br>3%e       | 20<br>4%ef      | 3<br>5%           | 89<br>3%               | 55<br>3%                  | 8<br>7%op                        | 37<br>2%           | 37<br>3%                  | 16<br>4%r                   | 14<br>3%                         | 46<br>5%rsu                  | 5<br>6%rs     |
| Over 30              | 4<br>*      | 1<br>*       | 1<br>*      | -<br>-        | 2<br>*       | -<br>-         | -<br>-                | -<br>-                       | -<br>-            | -<br>-            | 2<br>*d             | -<br>-                | -<br>-          | -<br>-          | -<br>-            | 3<br>*                 | 1<br>*                    | -<br>-                           | 2<br>*             | 1<br>*                    | 1<br>*                      | -<br>-                           | -<br>-                       | -<br>-        |
| Mean                 | 9.94        | 9.96ef       | 9.92ef      | 8.61          | 9.99cef      | 8.38           | 8.60                  | 9.43                         | 9.51              | 9.34              | 10.17ce<br>f        | 11.55ab<br>cdefghij   | 10.50ce<br>fghi | 10.59cef<br>gi  | 9.22              | 9.28                   | 10.94o                    | 12.47nop                         | 9.15               | 9.44                      | 9.92                        | 10.82rs<br>t                     | 11.65rs                      | 12.69rst      |
| Standard deviation   | 8.11        | 8.17         | 7.88        | 7.46          | 8.14         | 7.50           | 7.42                  | 8.11                         | 8.05              | 8.13              | 8.15                | 8.28                  | 8.26            | 8.45            | 8.33              | 8.04                   | 8.09                      | 8.47                             | 7.91               | 7.88                      | 8.11                        | 8.21                             | 8.47                         | 8.32          |
| Standard error       | 0.11        | 0.40         | 0.48        | 0.59          | 0.13         | 0.54           | 0.33                  | 0.40                         | 0.40              | 0.45              | 0.40                | 0.32                  | 0.29            | 0.40            | 1.04              | 0.15                   | 0.19                      | 0.78                             | 0.19               | 0.21                      | 0.41                        | 0.37                             | 0.29                         | 0.93          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 116

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?

|                      | Vote in EU referendum |              |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |                |               |                 |             |                 |               |               |               |                  | Vote now        |                |                |                  |                 |              |               |               |                 |              | Would not vote (w) |
|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------|
|                      | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)        | Lib Dem (f)   | UKIP (g)        | SNP (h)     | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)       | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)     | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)        | Lab (o)        | Lib Dem (p)    | UKIP (q)         | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)      | DUP (t)       | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)       |              |                    |
| Unweighted base      | 5032                  | 2200         | 2207        | 553              | 1663            | 1682           | 359           | 227             | 156         | 23              | 41            | 19            | 206           | 656              | 1445            | 1619           | 399            | 327              | 24              | 157          | 35            | 21            | 281             | 374          |                    |
| Weighted base        | 5032                  | 2200         | 2201        | 558              | 1649            | 1690           | 354           | 229             | 169         | 21**            | 38*           | 18**          | 202           | 662              | 1431            | 1630           | 394            | 327              | 22**            | 170          | 32*           | 20**          | 275             | 379          |                    |
| Score up to 2.5      | 1222<br>24%           | 694<br>32%bc | 381<br>17%  | 135<br>24%b      | 547<br>33%efhlm | 277<br>16%     | 58<br>16%     | 93<br>41%defhlm | 35<br>21%   | 4<br>17%        | 14<br>36%efhl | 1<br>5%       | 33<br>16%     | 162<br>24%efl    | 455<br>32%opsvw | 266<br>16%     | 64<br>16%      | 155<br>47%nopsvw | 4<br>21%        | 39<br>23%o   | 13<br>40%opsv | 1<br>5%       | 52<br>19%       | 95<br>25%op  |                    |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 735<br>15%            | 353<br>16%bc | 301<br>14%  | 68<br>12%        | 273<br>17%e     | 216<br>13%     | 53<br>15%     | 40<br>17%       | 19<br>11%   | 1<br>5%         | 6<br>15%      | 3<br>15%      | 30<br>15%     | 94<br>14%        | 241<br>17%o     | 202<br>12%     | 59<br>15%      | 53<br>16%        | 2<br>8%         | 19<br>11%    | 5<br>15%      | 4<br>19%      | 40<br>14%       | 54<br>14%    |                    |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 936<br>19%            | 413<br>19%   | 414<br>19%  | 90<br>16%        | 294<br>18%      | 333<br>20%     | 69<br>20%     | 38<br>17%       | 39<br>23%   | 4<br>17%        | 11<br>30%l    | 1<br>5%       | 31<br>15%     | 116<br>18%       | 262<br>18%      | 322<br>20%q    | 79<br>20%q     | 45<br>14%        | 4<br>17%        | 34<br>20%    | 8<br>26%      | 2<br>9%       | 43<br>16%       | 69<br>18%    |                    |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 665<br>13%            | 247<br>11%   | 339<br>15%a | 72<br>13%        | 213<br>13%      | 233<br>14%g    | 48<br>14%     | 20<br>9%        | 30<br>18%gm | 4<br>17%        | 5<br>12%      | 5<br>26%      | 32<br>16%g    | 75<br>11%        | 182<br>13%      | 237<br>15%q    | 50<br>13%      | 30<br>9%         | 3<br>12%        | 32<br>19%ngw | 5<br>14%      | 5<br>24%      | 44<br>16%q      | 41<br>11%    |                    |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 633<br>13%            | 214<br>10%   | 331<br>15%a | 77<br>14%a       | 155<br>9%j      | 259<br>15%dgj  | 55<br>15%dgj  | 17<br>8%        | 20<br>12%j  | 6<br>30%        | -<br>-        | 5<br>26%      | 28<br>14%gj   | 89<br>13%dgj     | 137<br>10%q     | 249<br>15%nqt  | 68<br>17%ngstw | 16<br>5%         | 6<br>29%        | 17<br>10%q   | -<br>-        | 4<br>19%      | 35<br>13%qt     | 45<br>12%qt  |                    |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 678<br>13%            | 218<br>10%   | 356<br>16%a | 97<br>17%a       | 129<br>8%       | 297<br>18%dgj  | 59<br>17%dgj  | 17<br>7%        | 23<br>13%dg | 2<br>9%         | 2<br>5%       | 4<br>22%      | 41<br>20%dgj  | 107<br>16%dg     | 119<br>8%       | 288<br>18%nqt  | 62<br>16%nqt   | 21<br>7%         | 2<br>8%         | 26<br>15%nqt | 1<br>3%       | 5<br>25%      | 46<br>17%nqt    | 64<br>17%nqt |                    |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 156<br>3%             | 60<br>3%     | 75<br>3%    | 19<br>3%         | 35<br>2%        | 72<br>4%<br>d  | 13<br>4%      | 4<br>2%         | 3<br>2%     | 1<br>4%         | 1<br>2%       | -<br>-        | 8<br>4%       | 19<br>3%         | 32<br>2%        | 64<br>4%<br>n  | 12<br>3%       | 7<br>2%          | 1<br>4%         | 3<br>2%      | 1<br>3%       | -<br>-        | 16<br>6%<br>nqs | 12<br>3%     |                    |
| Over 30              | 4<br>*                | -<br>-       | 4<br>*<br>a | -<br>-           | 2<br>*          | 2<br>*         | -<br>-        | -<br>-          | -<br>-      | -<br>-          | -<br>-        | -<br>-        | -<br>-        | -<br>-           | 2<br>*          | 1<br>*         | 1<br>*         | -<br>-           | -<br>-          | -<br>-       | -<br>-        | -<br>-        | -<br>-          | -<br>-       |                    |
| Mean                 | 9.94                  | 8.38         | 11.29a      | 10.80a           | 7.90g           | 11.68dg<br>hjm | 11.35dgj<br>m | 6.78<br>j       | 10.31dg     | 12.33           | 6.50          | 13.88         | 11.88dg<br>jm | 10.27dgj         | 8.06q           | 11.66nq<br>stw | 11.30nqt       | 6.18             | 11.73           | 10.29nqt     | 6.20          | 13.20         | 11.56nq<br>tw   | 10.23nqt     |                    |
| Standard deviation   | 8.11                  | 7.81         | 8.07        | 8.42             | 7.52            | 8.16           | 8.07          | 7.23            | 7.74        | 7.95            | 6.29          | 7.10          | 8.36          | 8.32             | 7.60            | 8.08           | 7.99           | 7.18             | 8.05            | 7.90         | 6.22          | 7.39          | 8.57            | 8.46         |                    |
| Standard error       | 0.11                  | 0.17         | 0.17        | 0.36             | 0.18            | 0.20           | 0.43          | 0.48            | 0.62        | 1.66            | 0.98          | 1.63          | 0.58          | 0.32             | 0.20            | 0.20           | 0.40           | 0.40             | 1.64            | 0.63         | 1.05          | 1.61          | 0.51            | 0.44         |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 117

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?

|                      | Economic left-right |               |              |              | Liberal-authoritarian |              |                    | Ethnocentrisms |             |              | Populism     |             |              |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
|                      | Total               | Left (a)      | Centre (b)   | Right (c)    | Lib-eral (d)          | Centre (e)   | Author-itarian (f) | Low (g)        | Medium (h)  | High (i)     | Low (j)      | Medium (k)  | High (l)     |
| Unweighted base      | 5032                | 1652          | 1873         | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917         | 1639               | 1405           | 2091        | 1536         | 1375         | 2007        | 1650         |
| Weighted base        | 5032                | 1656          | 1880         | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922         | 1645               | 1408           | 2096        | 1528         | 1362         | 2013        | 1657         |
| Score up to 2.5      | 1222<br>24%         | 364<br>22%    | 432<br>23%   | 426<br>29%ab | 174<br>12%            | 479<br>25%cd | 570<br>35%de       | 279<br>20%     | 501<br>24%g | 443<br>29%gh | 246<br>18%   | 486<br>24%j | 491<br>30%jk |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 735<br>15%          | 204<br>12%    | 312<br>17%a  | 219<br>15%   | 175<br>12%            | 286<br>15%cd | 274<br>17%cd       | 194<br>14%     | 304<br>15%  | 236<br>15%   | 187<br>14%   | 301<br>15%  | 247<br>15%   |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 936<br>19%          | 298<br>18%    | 359<br>19%   | 279<br>19%   | 287<br>20%            | 359<br>19%   | 291<br>18%         | 246<br>17%     | 408<br>19%  | 283<br>19%   | 277<br>20%   | 359<br>18%  | 301<br>18%   |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 665<br>13%          | 224<br>14%    | 240<br>13%   | 200<br>13%   | 241<br>16%ef          | 251<br>13%ef | 173<br>11%         | 189<br>13%     | 270<br>13%  | 206<br>14%   | 220<br>16%kl | 265<br>13%l | 180<br>11%   |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 633<br>13%          | 227<br>14%cd  | 256<br>14%cd | 151<br>10%   | 239<br>16%ef          | 234<br>12%ef | 160<br>10%         | 192<br>14%l    | 270<br>13%  | 171<br>11%   | 200<br>15%l  | 250<br>12%  | 183<br>11%   |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 678<br>13%          | 282<br>17%bcd | 220<br>12%   | 176<br>12%   | 299<br>20%ef          | 258<br>13%ef | 122<br>7%          | 257<br>18%hi   | 273<br>13%l | 148<br>10%   | 191<br>14%   | 285<br>14%  | 202<br>12%   |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 156<br>3%           | 57<br>3%      | 57<br>3%     | 42<br>3%     | 51<br>3%              | 53<br>3%     | 52<br>3%           | 50<br>4%       | 68<br>3%    | 39<br>3%     | 41<br>3%     | 63<br>3%    | 52<br>3%     |
| Over 30              | 4<br>*              | 1<br>*        | 2<br>*       | 1<br>*       | -<br>-                | 2<br>*       | 2<br>*             | 1<br>*         | 2<br>*      | 1<br>*       | 1<br>*       | 2<br>*      | 1<br>*       |
| Mean                 | 9.94                | 10.91bc       | 9.77c        | 9.09         | 12.54ef               | 9.77f        | 7.84               | 11.18hi        | 9.98i       | 8.75         | 10.76kl      | 10.08l      | 9.12         |
| Standard deviation   | 8.11                | 8.27          | 7.97         | 7.99         | 7.84                  | 8.07         | 7.74               | 8.38           | 8.05        | 7.76         | 7.86         | 8.18        | 8.14         |
| Standard error       | 0.11                | 0.20          | 0.18         | 0.21         | 0.20                  | 0.18         | 0.19               | 0.22           | 0.18        | 0.20         | 0.21         | 0.18        | 0.20         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 118

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?

|                      | Total       | Gender     |            | Age                |                |               |                |                 |                 | Ethnicity   |             | Socio-economic grade |              |              |            |              |             | Urban/ Rural |             | Long term condition or disability |                |
|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
|                      |             | Male (a)   | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)          | 25-34 (d)      | 35-44 (e)     | 45-54 (f)      | 55-64 (g)       | 65+ (h)         | White (i)   | BAME (j)    | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)     | AB (m)       | C1 (n)     | C2 (o)       | DE (p)      | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)   | Yes (s)                           | No (t)         |
| Unweighted base      | 5032        | 2453       | 2579       | 501                | 865            | 792           | 948            | 809             | 1117            | 4367        | 645         | 3141                 | 1891         | 1614         | 1527       | 823          | 1068        | 4076         | 956         | 1110                              | 3846           |
| Weighted base        | 5032        | 2415       | 2617       | 498                | 897            | 797           | 947            | 797             | 1096            | 4361        | 652         | 3070                 | 1962         | 1560         | 1510       | 906          | 1057        | 4073         | 959         | 1108                              | 3847           |
| Score up to 2.5      | 376<br>7%   | 170<br>7%  | 207<br>8%  | 89<br>18%defg<br>h | 108<br>12%efgh | 56<br>7%h     | 52<br>5%h      | 40<br>5%h       | 31<br>3%        | 315<br>7%   | 59<br>9%    | 231<br>8%p           | 145<br>7%    | 107<br>7%    | 124<br>8%p | 85<br>9%mp   | 60<br>6%    | 317<br>8%    | 59<br>6%    | 70<br>6%                          | 299<br>8%      |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 389<br>8%   | 172<br>7%  | 217<br>8%  | 56<br>11%fgh       | 97<br>11%fgh   | 77<br>10%gh   | 68<br>7%g      | 33<br>4%        | 57<br>5%        | 319<br>7%   | 66<br>10%i  | 233<br>8%            | 156<br>8%    | 105<br>7%    | 128<br>8%  | 72<br>8%     | 84<br>8%    | 331<br>8%r   | 57<br>6%    | 65<br>6%                          | 318<br>8%<br>s |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 814<br>16%  | 397<br>16% | 417<br>16% | 102<br>20%fgh      | 187<br>21%fgh  | 172<br>22%fgh | 138<br>15%h    | 91<br>11%       | 124<br>11%      | 667<br>15%  | 143<br>22%i | 465<br>15%           | 349<br>18%km | 228<br>15%   | 237<br>16% | 168<br>19%km | 181<br>17%  | 660<br>16%   | 153<br>16%  | 176<br>16%                        | 620<br>16%     |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 749<br>15%  | 351<br>15% | 398<br>15% | 85<br>17%h         | 154<br>17%h    | 134<br>17%h   | 146<br>15%h    | 114<br>14%h     | 116<br>11%      | 637<br>15%  | 107<br>16%  | 458<br>15%           | 291<br>15%   | 229<br>15%   | 229<br>15% | 132<br>15%   | 159<br>15%  | 626<br>15%r  | 123<br>13%  | 168<br>15%                        | 566<br>15%     |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 830<br>16%  | 385<br>16% | 445<br>17% | 73<br>15%          | 149<br>17%     | 132<br>17%    | 170<br>18%g    | 112<br>14%      | 194<br>18%g     | 721<br>17%  | 109<br>17%  | 499<br>16%           | 331<br>17%   | 272<br>17%   | 227<br>15% | 138<br>15%   | 193<br>18%n | 667<br>16%   | 164<br>17%  | 198<br>18%                        | 625<br>16%     |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 1052<br>21% | 529<br>22% | 524<br>20% | 59<br>12%          | 145<br>16%c    | 145<br>18%c   | 224<br>24%code | 211<br>26%code  | 269<br>25%code  | 948<br>22%j | 99<br>15%   | 668<br>22%           | 384<br>20%   | 357<br>23%lp | 311<br>21% | 177<br>19%   | 208<br>20%  | 856<br>21%   | 197<br>21%  | 228<br>21%                        | 805<br>21%     |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 754<br>15%  | 383<br>16% | 371<br>14% | 31<br>6%           | 50<br>6%       | 76<br>10%cd   | 139<br>15%code | 182<br>23%codef | 277<br>25%codef | 690<br>16%j | 64<br>10%   | 477<br>16%           | 278<br>14%   | 241<br>15%   | 236<br>16% | 124<br>14%   | 154<br>15%  | 564<br>14%   | 190<br>20%q | 181<br>16%                        | 569<br>15%     |
| Over 30              | 65<br>1%    | 28<br>1%   | 37<br>1%   | 3<br>1%            | 6<br>1%        | 5<br>1%       | 10<br>1%       | 15<br>2%de      | 25<br>2%codef   | 62<br>1%j   | 3<br>*      | 39<br>1%             | 26<br>1%     | 20<br>1%     | 18<br>1%   | 9<br>1%      | 18<br>2%    | 50<br>1%     | 15<br>2%    | 21<br>2%t                         | 44<br>1%       |
| Mean                 | 15.53       | 15.76      | 15.31      | 11.29              | 12.43c         | 13.98cd       | 16.16cd<br>e   | 18.03cd<br>ef   | 18.75cd<br>ef   | 15.88j      | 13.28       | 15.74lo              | 15.19<br>o   | 16.12ln      | 15.36      | 14.72        | 15.59o      | 15.26        | 16.65q      | 16.25t                            | 15.35          |
| Standard deviation   | 8.56        | 8.52       | 8.59       | 8.16               | 8.02           | 8.07          | 8.15           | 8.27            | 8.12            | 8.56        | 8.19        | 8.58                 | 8.51         | 8.41         | 8.73       | 8.70         | 8.33        | 8.54         | 8.55        | 8.43                              | 8.59           |
| Standard error       | 0.12        | 0.17       | 0.17       | 0.36               | 0.27           | 0.29          | 0.26           | 0.29            | 0.24            | 0.13        | 0.32        | 0.15                 | 0.20         | 0.21         | 0.22       | 0.30         | 0.25        | 0.13         | 0.28        | 0.25                              | 0.14           |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 119

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?

|                      | Region      |                           |                         |                            |                         |                          |                           |                              |                         |                              |                            |                            |                           |                         | Education level    |                          |                          |                                  | Housing tenure              |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                       |
|----------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|
|                      | Total       | Scotland (a)              | Wales (b)               | N Ireland (c)              | England (d)             | North East (e)           | North West (f)            | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)       | East Midlands (i)            | East of England (j)        | London (k)                 | South East (l)            | South West (m)          | None/Primary (n)   | Secondary or equiv (o)   | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)          | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)         |
| Unweighted base      | 5032        | 413                       | 272                     | 161                        | 4186                    | 195                      | 520                       | 403                          | 415                     | 330                          | 420                        | 680                        | 786                       | 437                     | 64                 | 2988                     | 1826                     | 117                              | 1765                        | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80                    |
| Weighted base        | 5032        | 448                       | 249                     | 149                        | 4185                    | 199                      | 548                       | 399                          | 399                     | 349                          | 448                        | 648                        | 747                       | 448                     | 65*                | 3002                     | 1809                     | 119                              | 1742                        | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*                   |
| Score up to 2.5      | 376<br>7%   | 25<br>5%                  | 17<br>7%                | 9<br>6%                    | 326<br>8% <sub>ai</sub> | 12<br>6%                 | 39<br>7%                  | 31<br>8%                     | 29<br>7%                | 16<br>5%                     | 30<br>7%                   | 64<br>10% <sub>ai</sub>    | 60<br>8% <sub>ai</sub>    | 43<br>10% <sub>ai</sub> | 4<br>6%            | 208<br>7%                | 137<br>8%                | 25<br>21% <sub>nop</sub>         | 87<br>5%                    | 114<br>8% <sub>r</sub>    | 23<br>6%                    | 55<br>11% <sub>rst</sub>         | 88<br>10% <sub>rt</sub>      | 9<br>11% <sub>r</sub> |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 389<br>8%   | 24<br>5%                  | 15<br>6%                | 7<br>4%                    | 343<br>8% <sub>a</sub>  | 24<br>12% <sub>abc</sub> | 39<br>7% <sub>fj</sub>    | 37<br>9% <sub>aj</sub>       | 34<br>8%                | 26<br>8%                     | 25<br>6%                   | 65<br>10% <sub>acjm</sub>  | 65<br>9% <sub>aj</sub>    | 29<br>6%                | 5<br>8%            | 225<br>7%                | 144<br>8%                | 14<br>12%                        | 102<br>6%                   | 118<br>8% <sub>r</sub>    | 36<br>9% <sub>r</sub>       | 34<br>7%                         | 91<br>11% <sub>ru</sub>      | 7<br>9%               |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 814<br>16%  | 89<br>20% <sub>cd</sub>   | 39<br>16%               | 17<br>11%                  | 669<br>16%              | 34<br>17%                | 83<br>15%                 | 60<br>15%                    | 71<br>18%               | 52<br>15%                    | 74<br>16%                  | 108<br>17%                 | 116<br>16%                | 71<br>16%               | 14<br>22%          | 471<br>16%               | 299<br>17%               | 23<br>19%                        | 206<br>12%                  | 257<br>18% <sub>r</sub>   | 77<br>20% <sub>r</sub>      | 97<br>20% <sub>r</sub>           | 165<br>19% <sub>r</sub>      | 12<br>15%             |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 749<br>15%  | 49<br>11%                 | 39<br>16%               | 20<br>13%                  | 641<br>15% <sub>a</sub> | 25<br>13%                | 80<br>15%                 | 60<br>15%                    | 62<br>16% <sub>a</sub>  | 49<br>14%                    | 63<br>14%                  | 125<br>19% <sub>adef</sub> | 110<br>15% <sub>ijl</sub> | 66<br>15%               | 9<br>14%           | 427<br>14%               | 286<br>16%               | 21<br>18%                        | 224<br>13%                  | 250<br>17% <sub>rt</sub>  | 47<br>12%                   | 76<br>15%                        | 141<br>16% <sub>rt</sub>     | 12<br>15%             |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 830<br>16%  | 91<br>20% <sub>dghj</sub> | 43<br>17% <sub>m</sub>  | 29<br>20%                  | 666<br>16%              | 32<br>16%                | 86<br>16%                 | 60<br>15%                    | 56<br>14%               | 76<br>22% <sub>dfghjlm</sub> | 62<br>14%                  | 109<br>17%                 | 124<br>17%                | 62<br>14%               | 16<br>24%          | 484<br>16%               | 311<br>17%               | 16<br>13%                        | 270<br>15%                  | 235<br>16%                | 77<br>20%                   | 75<br>15%                        | 158<br>18%                   | 16<br>20%             |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 1052<br>21% | 106<br>24% <sub>k</sub>   | 47<br>19%               | 30<br>20%                  | 869<br>21% <sub>k</sub> | 48<br>24% <sub>k</sub>   | 136<br>25% <sub>dhi</sub> | 86<br>22%                    | 77<br>19%               | 64<br>18%                    | 99<br>22% <sub>k</sub>     | 111<br>17%                 | 152<br>20%                | 96<br>21%               | 8<br>12%           | 634<br>21% <sub>q</sub>  | 388<br>21% <sub>q</sub>  | 12<br>10%                        | 416<br>24% <sub>uv</sub>    | 310<br>21% <sub>v</sub>   | 82<br>21%                   | 87<br>18%                        | 143<br>16%                   | 15<br>19%             |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 754<br>15%  | 61<br>14% <sub>k</sub>    | 43<br>17% <sub>ek</sub> | 31<br>21% <sub>adefk</sub> | 619<br>15% <sub>k</sub> | 21<br>11%                | 74<br>14% <sub>k</sub>    | 60<br>15% <sub>k</sub>       | 67<br>17% <sub>ek</sub> | 66<br>19% <sub>adefk</sub>   | 88<br>20% <sub>adefk</sub> | 59<br>9%                   | 114<br>15% <sub>k</sub>   | 70<br>16% <sub>k</sub>  | 7<br>11%           | 510<br>17% <sub>pq</sub> | 224<br>12%               | 8<br>7%                          | 404<br>23% <sub>stuvw</sub> | 154<br>11%                | 48<br>12% <sub>v</sub>      | 65<br>13% <sub>v</sub>           | 73<br>8%                     | 9<br>12%              |
| Over 30              | 65<br>1%    | 4<br>1%                   | 5<br>2% <sub>i</sub>    | 7<br>4% <sub>adghi</sub>   | 50<br>1% <sub>ijl</sub> | 3<br>2% <sub>i</sub>     | 10<br>2% <sub>i</sub>     | 5<br>1% <sub>i</sub>         | 3<br>1%                 | -                            | 6<br>1% <sub>i</sub>       | 6<br>1%                    | 7<br>1%                   | 10<br>2% <sub>i</sub>   | 2<br>3%            | 40<br>1%                 | 22<br>1%                 | -                                | 31<br>2%                    | 18<br>1%                  | 4<br>1%                     | 5<br>1%                          | 8<br>1%                      | -                     |
| Mean                 | 15.53       | 16.02 <sub>k</sub>        | 15.88 <sub>k</sub>      | 17.89 <sub>ab</sub>        | 15.37 <sub>k</sub>      | 14.95                    | 15.92 <sub>k</sub>        | 15.55 <sub>k</sub>           | 15.26 <sub>k</sub>      | 16.32 <sub>k</sub>           | 16.43 <sub>de</sub>        | 13.65                      | 15.35 <sub>k</sub>        | 15.50 <sub>k</sub>      | 14.54 <sub>q</sub> | 15.96 <sub>pq</sub>      | 15.13 <sub>q</sub>       | 10.64                            | 17.77 <sub>st</sub>         | 14.77 <sub>v</sub>        | 15.01 <sub>v</sub>          | 14.26                            | 13.37                        | 14.23                 |
| Standard deviation   | 8.56        | 8.19                      | 8.45                    | 8.38                       | 8.59                    | 8.65                     | 8.51                      | 8.87                         | 8.67                    | 8.17                         | 8.57                       | 8.24                       | 8.61                      | 8.87                    | 8.37               | 8.60                     | 8.40                     | 8.25                             | 8.46                        | 8.30                      | 8.39                        | 8.62                             | 8.24                         | 8.64                  |
| Standard error       | 0.12        | 0.40                      | 0.51                    | 0.66                       | 0.13                    | 0.62                     | 0.37                      | 0.44                         | 0.43                    | 0.45                         | 0.42                       | 0.32                       | 0.31                      | 0.42                    | 1.05               | 0.16                     | 0.20                     | 0.76                             | 0.20                        | 0.22                      | 0.42                        | 0.39                             | 0.28                         | 0.97                  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 120

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?

|                      | Vote in EU referendum |              |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |              |              |              |               |                 |              |               |             |                  | Vote now       |             |                |               |                 |                 |                |               |             |             | Would not vote (w) |
|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|
|                      | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)      | Lib Dem (f)  | UKIP (g)     | SNP (h)       | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)      | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)       | Lab (o)     | Lib Dem (p)    | UKIP (q)      | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)         | DUP (t)        | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)   |             |                    |
| Unweighted base      | 5032                  | 2200         | 2207         | 553              | 1663            | 1682         | 359          | 227          | 156           | 23              | 41           | 19            | 206         | 656              | 1445           | 1619        | 399            | 327           | 24              | 157             | 35             | 21            | 281         | 374         |                    |
| Weighted base        | 5032                  | 2200         | 2201         | 558              | 1649            | 1690         | 354          | 229          | 169           | 21**            | 38*          | 18**          | 202         | 662              | 1431           | 1630        | 394            | 327           | 22**            | 170             | 32*            | 20**          | 275         | 379         |                    |
| Score up to 2.5      | 376<br>7%             | 148<br>7%    | 159<br>7%    | 60<br>11%ab      | 112<br>7%h      | 125<br>7%h   | 22<br>6%     | 20<br>9%h    | 5<br>3%       | 1<br>4%         | 2<br>5%      | 1<br>5%       | 16<br>8%h   | 72<br>11%defh    | 97<br>7%       | 133<br>8%h  | 22<br>6%       | 34<br>10%npst | 2<br>8%         | 6<br>3%         | -              | 1<br>5%       | 19<br>7%    | 36<br>9%ps  |                    |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 389<br>8%             | 157<br>7%    | 166<br>8%    | 55<br>10%a       | 125<br>8%fl     | 147<br>9%fl  | 16<br>5%     | 18<br>8%     | 10<br>6%      | 1<br>4%         | 2<br>5%      | -             | 7<br>4%     | 62<br>9%fl       | 103<br>7%      | 144<br>9%   | 26<br>7%       | 24<br>7%      | 1<br>4%         | 12<br>7%        | 2<br>6%        | -             | 16<br>6%    | 37<br>10%   |                    |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 814<br>16%            | 357<br>16%   | 328<br>15%   | 115<br>21%ab     | 218<br>13%      | 286<br>17%h  | 46<br>13%    | 54<br>24%def | 28<br>17%     | 3<br>13%        | 5<br>14%     | -             | 38<br>19%h  | 135<br>20%def    | 190<br>13%     | 281<br>17%h | 58<br>15%      | 63<br>19%h    | 1<br>4%         | 26<br>15%       | 5<br>14%       | -             | 53<br>19%h  | 80<br>21%np |                    |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 749<br>15%            | 331<br>15%   | 318<br>14%   | 89<br>16%        | 239<br>14%      | 267<br>16%g  | 52<br>15%    | 23<br>10%    | 22<br>13%     | 4<br>17%        | 6<br>15%     | 6<br>32%      | 30<br>15%   | 101<br>15%       | 204<br>14%     | 269<br>16%  | 53<br>13%      | 49<br>15%     | 4<br>17%        | 21<br>12%       | 4<br>12%       | 6<br>29%      | 36<br>13%   | 54<br>14%   |                    |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 830<br>16%            | 355<br>16%   | 367<br>17%   | 98<br>18%        | 240<br>15%      | 288<br>17%h  | 56<br>16%    | 38<br>17%    | 44<br>26%defg | 4<br>17%        | 9<br>24%     | 4<br>21%      | 39<br>19%   | 109<br>16%       | 210<br>15%     | 271<br>17%  | 62<br>16%      | 49<br>15%     | 4<br>17%        | 45<br>27%nopqvw | 10<br>31%nopqw | 4<br>19%      | 50<br>18%   | 64<br>17%   |                    |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 1052<br>21%           | 442<br>20%h  | 516<br>23%ac | 82<br>15%        | 346<br>21%jm    | 373<br>22%jm | 90<br>26%jm  | 46<br>20%j   | 40<br>24%jm   | 3<br>13%        | 3<br>7%      | 4<br>22%      | 37<br>19%   | 110<br>17%       | 295<br>21%     | 340<br>21%  | 102<br>26%noqw | 62<br>19%     | 5<br>21%        | 39<br>23%       | 4<br>14%       | 5<br>24%      | 55<br>20%   | 72<br>19%   |                    |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 754<br>15%            | 375<br>17%bc | 320<br>15%h  | 55<br>10%        | 338<br>20%eghm  | 188<br>11%   | 65<br>18%egm | 27<br>12%    | 19<br>12%     | 5<br>26%        | 9<br>24%eghm | 4<br>20%      | 32<br>16%em | 67<br>10%        | 306<br>21%opqs | 172<br>11%  | 65<br>17%ow    | 43<br>13%     | 6<br>29%        | 19<br>11%       | 6<br>17%       | 4<br>18%      | 45<br>16%ow | 34<br>9%    |                    |
| Over 30              | 65<br>1%              | 33<br>1%     | 28<br>1%     | 5<br>1%          | 30<br>2%e       | 17<br>1%     | 6<br>2%      | 2<br>1%      | 1<br>1%       | 1<br>5%         | 2<br>5%eghm  | -             | 2<br>1%     | 5<br>1%          | 24<br>2%w      | 20<br>1%    | 7<br>2%w       | 3<br>1%       | -               | 2<br>1%         | 2<br>6%oqvw    | 1<br>5%       | 2<br>1%     | 1<br>*      |                    |
| Mean                 | 15.53                 | 15.87c       | 15.84c       | 13.39            | 16.56eg         | 14.93m       | 17.08eg      | 14.28        | 16.40eg       | 18.07           | 17.17m       | 17.87         | 15.67m      | 13.57            | 16.67oq        | 14.58       | 16.62oq        | 14.51         | 18.40           | 16.33oq         | 18.07oq        | 18.87         | 15.75ow     | 13.73       |                    |
| Standard deviation   | 8.56                  | 8.58         | 8.50         | 8.35             | 8.79            | 8.35         | 8.31         | 8.65         | 7.39          | 8.49            | 8.71         | 6.51          | 8.32        | 8.45             | 8.78           | 8.40        | 8.44           | 8.70          | 7.89            | 7.61            | 7.46           | 6.77          | 8.41        | 8.23        |                    |
| Standard error       | 0.12                  | 0.18         | 0.18         | 0.35             | 0.22            | 0.20         | 0.44         | 0.57         | 0.59          | 1.77            | 1.36         | 1.49          | 0.58        | 0.33             | 0.23           | 0.21        | 0.42           | 0.48          | 1.61            | 0.61            | 1.26           | 1.48          | 0.50        | 0.43        |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 121

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?

|                      | Total       | Economic left-right     |                         |                         | Liberal-authoritarian    |                         |                           | Ethnocentrism           |                         |                          | Populism                |               |             |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------|
|                      |             | Left<br>(a)             | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)              | Medium<br>(h)           | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)              | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l) |
| Unweighted base      | 5032        | 1652                    | 1873                    | 1507                    | 1476                     | 1917                    | 1639                      | 1405                    | 2091                    | 1536                     | 1375                    | 2007          | 1650        |
| Weighted base        | 5032        | 1656                    | 1880                    | 1496                    | 1465                     | 1922                    | 1645                      | 1408                    | 2096                    | 1528                     | 1362                    | 2013          | 1657        |
| Score up to 2.5      | 376<br>7%   | 125<br>8%               | 129<br>7%               | 122<br>8%               | 126<br>9%                | 136<br>7%               | 114<br>7%                 | 132<br>9% <sup>l</sup>  | 158<br>8% <sup>l</sup>  | 86<br>6%                 | 95<br>7%                | 145<br>7%     | 136<br>8%   |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 389<br>8%   | 135<br>8%               | 152<br>8%               | 101<br>7%               | 106<br>7%                | 134<br>7%               | 149<br>9% <sup>e</sup>    | 132<br>9% <sup>h</sup>  | 141<br>7%               | 116<br>8%                | 93<br>7%                | 161<br>8%     | 135<br>8%   |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 814<br>16%  | 243<br>15%              | 333<br>18% <sup>a</sup> | 238<br>16%              | 227<br>15%               | 321<br>17%              | 266<br>16%                | 199<br>14%              | 380<br>18% <sup>g</sup> | 234<br>15%               | 207<br>15%              | 338<br>17%    | 268<br>16%  |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 749<br>15%  | 263<br>16% <sup>b</sup> | 246<br>13%              | 240<br>16% <sup>b</sup> | 230<br>16%               | 268<br>14%              | 251<br>15%                | 228<br>16% <sup>l</sup> | 319<br>15%              | 202<br>13%               | 192<br>14%              | 291<br>14%    | 267<br>16%  |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 830<br>16%  | 281<br>17%              | 321<br>17%              | 228<br>15%              | 248<br>17%               | 329<br>17%              | 253<br>15%                | 246<br>17%              | 336<br>16%              | 249<br>16%               | 245<br>18%              | 320<br>16%    | 266<br>16%  |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 1052<br>21% | 350<br>21%              | 398<br>21%              | 305<br>20%              | 355<br>24% <sup>ef</sup> | 387<br>20%              | 310<br>19%                | 314<br>22%              | 432<br>21%              | 307<br>20%               | 307<br>23% <sup>l</sup> | 427<br>21%    | 319<br>19%  |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 754<br>15%  | 236<br>14%              | 277<br>15%              | 241<br>16%              | 161<br>11%               | 315<br>16% <sup>d</sup> | 279<br>17% <sup>d</sup>   | 150<br>11%              | 296<br>14% <sup>g</sup> | 308<br>20% <sup>gh</sup> | 210<br>15%              | 297<br>15%    | 248<br>15%  |
| Over 30              | 65<br>1%    | 22<br>1%                | 23<br>1%                | 21<br>1%                | 12<br>1%                 | 31<br>2% <sup>d</sup>   | 22<br>1%                  | 8<br>1%                 | 32<br>2% <sup>g</sup>   | 25<br>2% <sup>g</sup>    | 14<br>1%                | 32<br>2%      | 19<br>1%    |
| Mean                 | 15.53       | 15.52                   | 15.46                   | 15.61                   | 15.17                    | 15.81 <sup>d</sup>      | 15.51                     | 14.70                   | 15.34 <sup>g</sup>      | 16.54 <sup>gh</sup>      | 15.971                  | 15.50         | 15.19       |
| Standard deviation   | 8.56        | 8.56                    | 8.51                    | 8.61                    | 8.32                     | 8.61                    | 8.70                      | 8.40                    | 8.53                    | 8.64                     | 8.37                    | 8.64          | 8.60        |
| Standard error       | 0.12        | 0.21                    | 0.20                    | 0.22                    | 0.22                     | 0.20                    | 0.21                      | 0.22                    | 0.19                    | 0.22                     | 0.23                    | 0.19          | 0.21        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 122

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?

|                      | Total       | Gender                  |                         | Age                     |                         |                         |                           |                           |                           | Ethnicity               |            | Socio-economic grade     |                           |                         |                          |                          |                           | Urban/ Rural            |            | Long term condition or disability |                          |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                      |             | Male (a)                | Female (b)              | 18-24 (c)               | 25-34 (d)               | 35-44 (e)               | 45-54 (f)                 | 55-64 (g)                 | 65+ (h)                   | White (i)               | BAME (j)   | ABC1 (k)                 | C2DE (l)                  | AB (m)                  | C1 (n)                   | C2 (o)                   | DE (p)                    | Urban (q)               | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                   |
| Unweighted base      | 5032        | 2453                    | 2579                    | 501                     | 865                     | 792                     | 948                       | 809                       | 1117                      | 4367                    | 645        | 3141                     | 1891                      | 1614                    | 1527                     | 823                      | 1068                      | 4076                    | 956        | 1110                              | 3846                     |
| Weighted base        | 5032        | 2415                    | 2617                    | 498                     | 897                     | 797                     | 947                       | 797                       | 1096                      | 4361                    | 652        | 3070                     | 1962                      | 1560                    | 1510                     | 906                      | 1057                      | 4073                    | 959        | 1108                              | 3847                     |
| Score up to 2.5      | 739<br>15%  | 423<br>18% <sup>b</sup> | 316<br>12%              | 33<br>7%                | 102<br>11% <sup>c</sup> | 96<br>12% <sup>c</sup>  | 164<br>17% <sup>cde</sup> | 129<br>16% <sup>cde</sup> | 213<br>19% <sup>cde</sup> | 661<br>15% <sup>j</sup> | 73<br>11%  | 481<br>16% <sup>lp</sup> | 258<br>13% <sup>p</sup>   | 232<br>15% <sup>p</sup> | 248<br>16% <sup>lp</sup> | 149<br>16% <sup>lp</sup> | 109<br>10%                | 579<br>14%              | 160<br>17% | 121<br>11%                        | 609<br>16% <sup>ks</sup> |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 485<br>10%  | 239<br>10%              | 246<br>9%               | 48<br>10%               | 76<br>8%                | 58<br>7%                | 79<br>8%                  | 90<br>11% <sup>ef</sup>   | 135<br>12% <sup>def</sup> | 431<br>10%              | 53<br>8%   | 299<br>10%               | 187<br>10%                | 163<br>10%              | 135<br>9%                | 98<br>11%                | 88<br>8%                  | 385<br>9%               | 100<br>10% | 76<br>7%                          | 401<br>10% <sup>s</sup>  |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 871<br>17%  | 416<br>17%              | 456<br>17%              | 84<br>17%               | 149<br>17%              | 151<br>19% <sup>f</sup> | 138<br>15%                | 137<br>17%                | 212<br>19% <sup>f</sup>   | 739<br>17%              | 129<br>20% | 547<br>18%               | 324<br>17%                | 276<br>18%              | 271<br>18%               | 155<br>17%               | 169<br>16%                | 693<br>17%              | 179<br>19% | 190<br>17%                        | 667<br>17%               |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 706<br>14%  | 347<br>14%              | 358<br>14%              | 79<br>16%               | 146<br>16% <sup>h</sup> | 104<br>13%              | 123<br>13%                | 113<br>14%                | 141<br>13%                | 598<br>14%              | 105<br>16% | 451<br>15%               | 254<br>13%                | 221<br>14%              | 230<br>15%               | 115<br>13%               | 140<br>13%                | 596<br>15% <sup>r</sup> | 109<br>11% | 140<br>13%                        | 554<br>14%               |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 754<br>15%  | 353<br>15%              | 401<br>15%              | 93<br>19% <sup>fg</sup> | 139<br>16%              | 123<br>15%              | 127<br>13%                | 106<br>13%                | 165<br>15%                | 645<br>15%              | 107<br>16% | 440<br>14%               | 314<br>16%                | 232<br>15%              | 208<br>14%               | 127<br>14%               | 187<br>18% <sup>kno</sup> | 614<br>15%              | 140<br>15% | 175<br>16%                        | 570<br>15%               |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 1099<br>22% | 495<br>20%              | 604<br>23% <sup>a</sup> | 118<br>24% <sup>h</sup> | 209<br>23% <sup>h</sup> | 193<br>24% <sup>h</sup> | 231<br>24% <sup>h</sup>   | 172<br>22% <sup>h</sup>   | 175<br>16%                | 964<br>22%              | 131<br>20% | 676<br>22%               | 422<br>22%                | 349<br>22%              | 328<br>22%               | 183<br>20%               | 240<br>23%                | 890<br>22%              | 209<br>22% | 290<br>26% <sup>t</sup>           | 791<br>21%               |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 368<br>7%   | 138<br>6%               | 230<br>9% <sup>a</sup>  | 42<br>8% <sup>h</sup>   | 73<br>8% <sup>h</sup>   | 70<br>9% <sup>gh</sup>  | 82<br>9% <sup>gh</sup>    | 48<br>6%                  | 52<br>5%                  | 312<br>7%               | 54<br>8%   | 171<br>6%                | 197<br>10% <sup>kmn</sup> | 86<br>6%                | 85<br>6%                 | 78<br>9% <sup>kmn</sup>  | 119<br>11% <sup>kmn</sup> | 309<br>8%               | 59<br>6%   | 112<br>10% <sup>t</sup>           | 249<br>6%                |
| Over 30              | 9<br>*      | 4<br>*                  | 5<br>*                  | 1<br>*                  | 2<br>*                  | 1<br>*                  | 3<br>*                    | 1<br>*                    | 1<br>*                    | 9<br>*                  | -<br>-     | 5<br>*                   | 4<br>*                    | 1<br>*                  | 4<br>*                   | -<br>-                   | 4<br>*                    | 7<br>*                  | 2<br>*     | 4<br>*                            | 5<br>*                   |
| Mean                 | 13.10       | 12.38                   | 13.77 <sup>a</sup>      | 14.59 <sup>fg</sup>     | 13.94 <sup>gh</sup>     | 14.04 <sup>gh</sup>     | 13.46 <sup>gh</sup>       | 12.49 <sup>h</sup>        | 11.18                     | 13.04                   | 13.56      | 12.67                    | 13.78 <sup>km</sup>       | 12.73                   | 12.60                    | 12.73                    | 14.68 <sup>kl</sup>       | 13.23 <sup>r</sup>      | 12.57      | 14.79 <sup>t</sup>                | 12.61                    |
| Standard deviation   | 8.53        | 8.50                    | 8.50                    | 7.89                    | 8.25                    | 8.48                    | 8.91                      | 8.60                      | 8.32                      | 8.57                    | 8.22       | 8.41                     | 8.66                      | 8.37                    | 8.45                     | 8.80                     | 8.44                      | 8.49                    | 8.68       | 8.49                              | 8.48                     |
| Standard error       | 0.12        | 0.17                    | 0.17                    | 0.35                    | 0.28                    | 0.30                    | 0.29                      | 0.30                      | 0.25                      | 0.13                    | 0.32       | 0.15                     | 0.20                      | 0.21                    | 0.22                     | 0.31                     | 0.26                      | 0.13                    | 0.28       | 0.25                              | 0.14                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 123

## Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?

|                      | Region      |                            |                  |                  |                 |                   |                 |                              |                         |                   |                            |                 |                           |                  | Education level  |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|----------------------|-------------|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                      | Total       | Scotland (a)               | Wales (b)        | N Ireland (c)    | England (d)     | North East (e)    | North West (f)  | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)       | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j)        | London (k)      | South East (l)            | South West (m)   | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base      | 5032        | 413                        | 272              | 161              | 4186            | 195               | 520             | 403                          | 415                     | 330               | 420                        | 680             | 786                       | 437              | 64               | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base        | 5032        | 448                        | 249              | 149              | 4185            | 199               | 548             | 399                          | 399                     | 349               | 448                        | 648             | 747                       | 448              | 65*              | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| Score up to 2.5      | 739<br>15%  | 56<br>13%                  | 35<br>14%        | 21<br>14%        | 627<br>15%      | 26<br>13%         | 73<br>13%       | 53<br>13%                    | 50<br>13%               | 45<br>13%         | 90<br>20%<br>abde<br>fghik | 82<br>13%       | 137<br>18%<br>adfg<br>hik | 69<br>15%        | 7<br>11%         | 466<br>16%<br>q        | 255<br>14%<br>q           | 9<br>7%                          | 353<br>20%<br>stuv | 222<br>15%<br>tuv         | 28<br>7%                    | 43<br>9%                         | 82<br>10%                    | 10<br>13%     |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 485<br>10%  | 34<br>8%                   | 23<br>9%         | 8<br>5%          | 420<br>10%      | 14<br>7%          | 50<br>9%        | 46<br>12%<br>cj              | 53<br>13%<br>acde<br>fj | 40<br>11%<br>cj   | 32<br>7%                   | 62<br>10%       | 79<br>11%<br>cj           | 43<br>10%        | 5<br>7%          | 309<br>10%             | 158<br>9%                 | 12<br>10%                        | 205<br>12%<br>tuv  | 156<br>11%<br>tuv         | 24<br>6%                    | 28<br>6%                         | 66<br>8%                     | 5<br>6%       |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 871<br>17%  | 66<br>15%                  | 49<br>20%        | 24<br>16%        | 732<br>17%      | 28<br>14%         | 92<br>17%       | 75<br>19%                    | 72<br>18%               | 65<br>19%         | 78<br>17%                  | 110<br>17%      | 132<br>18%                | 81<br>18%        | 8<br>12%         | 512<br>17%             | 327<br>18%                | 17<br>14%                        | 319<br>18%         | 259<br>18%                | 61<br>15%                   | 82<br>17%                        | 136<br>16%                   | 14<br>18%     |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 706<br>14%  | 67<br>15%                  | 34<br>14%        | 18<br>12%        | 586<br>14%      | 28<br>14%         | 81<br>15%       | 61<br>15%                    | 60<br>15%               | 40<br>12%         | 55<br>12%                  | 98<br>15%       | 103<br>14%                | 60<br>13%        | 10<br>16%        | 395<br>13%             | 274<br>15%                | 21<br>18%                        | 238<br>14%         | 211<br>14%                | 59<br>15%                   | 68<br>14%                        | 119<br>14%                   | 10<br>13%     |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 754<br>15%  | 60<br>13%                  | 28<br>11%        | 27<br>18%<br>b   | 639<br>15%      | 32<br>16%         | 88<br>16%       | 52<br>13%                    | 65<br>16%               | 64<br>18%<br>bgj  | 59<br>13%                  | 102<br>16%      | 112<br>15%                | 67<br>15%        | 10<br>16%        | 440<br>15%             | 268<br>15%                | 23<br>20%                        | 243<br>14%         | 220<br>15%                | 56<br>14%                   | 87<br>18%<br>r                   | 132<br>15%                   | 16<br>20%     |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 1099<br>22% | 128<br>29%<br>dfgh<br>ijkl | 65<br>26%<br>dhl | 40<br>27%<br>hl  | 866<br>21%<br>l | 56<br>28%<br>dhil | 117<br>21%<br>l | 87<br>22%<br>l               | 68<br>17%               | 69<br>20%         | 96<br>21%                  | 141<br>22%<br>l | 127<br>17%                | 104<br>23%<br>hl | 18<br>28%        | 632<br>21%             | 417<br>23%                | 25<br>21%                        | 303<br>17%         | 291<br>20%                | 108<br>28%<br>rs            | 135<br>27%<br>rs                 | 241<br>28%<br>rs             | 20<br>25%     |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 368<br>7%   | 37<br>8%                   | 15<br>6%         | 11<br>8%         | 305<br>7%       | 16<br>8%          | 46<br>8%<br>m   | 25<br>6%                     | 30<br>8%                | 24<br>7%          | 36<br>8%                   | 52<br>8%        | 53<br>7%                  | 23<br>5%         | 6<br>9%          | 238<br>8%<br>p         | 110<br>6%                 | 11<br>10%                        | 77<br>4%           | 94<br>6%<br>r             | 55<br>14%<br>rsv            | 49<br>10%<br>rs                  | 87<br>10%<br>rs              | 5<br>6%       |
| Over 30              | 9<br>*      | -<br>-                     | 1<br>*           | -<br>-           | 8<br>*          | -<br>-            | 1<br>*          | -<br>-                       | 1<br>*                  | 1<br>*            | 1<br>*                     | -<br>-          | 3<br>*                    | 1<br>*           | 1<br>1%<br>p     | 8<br>*<br>p            | -<br>-                    | -<br>-                           | -<br>-             | 2<br>*                    | 2<br>*<br>r                 | 2<br>*<br>r                      | 3<br>*<br>r                  | -<br>-        |
| Mean                 | 13.10       | 14.42dg<br>hijklm          | 13.21            | 14.37dg<br>hijlm | 12.91l          | 14.52dg<br>hijlm  | 13.43l          | 12.74                        | 12.72                   | 13.01             | 12.70                      | 13.36l          | 12.10                     | 12.70            | 14.87            | 12.97                  | 13.10                     | 14.62o                           | 11.22              | 12.63r                    | 15.93rs                     | 15.37rs                          | 15.00rs                      | 14.06r        |
| Standard deviation   | 8.53        | 8.54                       | 8.55             | 8.44             | 8.51            | 8.55              | 8.47            | 8.30                         | 8.32                    | 8.48              | 8.89                       | 8.41            | 8.64                      | 8.40             | 8.55             | 8.68                   | 8.30                      | 7.97                             | 8.37               | 8.37                      | 8.24                        | 8.21                             | 8.43                         | 8.04          |
| Standard error       | 0.12        | 0.42                       | 0.52             | 0.67             | 0.13            | 0.61              | 0.37            | 0.41                         | 0.41                    | 0.47              | 0.43                       | 0.32            | 0.31                      | 0.40             | 1.07             | 0.16                   | 0.19                      | 0.74                             | 0.20               | 0.22                      | 0.42                        | 0.37                             | 0.29                         | 0.90          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 124

## Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?

|                      | Vote in EU referendum |              |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |                        |                 |                |                      |                 |            |               |                        |                  | Vote now        |                        |                   |                 |                 |                            |                |               |                   |                       |
|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
|                      | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)                | Lib Dem (f)     | UKIP (g)       | SNP (h)              | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)    | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)              | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)        | Lab (o)                | Lib Dem (p)       | UKIP (q)        | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)                    | DUP (t)        | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)         | Would not vote (w)    |
| Unweighted base      | 5032                  | 2200         | 2207         | 553              | 1663            | 1682                   | 359             | 227            | 156                  | 23              | 41         | 19            | 206                    | 656              | 1445            | 1619                   | 399               | 327             | 24              | 157                        | 35             | 21            | 281               | 374                   |
| Weighted base        | 5032                  | 2200         | 2201         | 558              | 1649            | 1690                   | 354             | 229            | 169                  | 21**            | 38*        | 18**          | 202                    | 662              | 1431            | 1630                   | 394               | 327             | 22**            | 170                        | 32*            | 20**          | 275               | 379                   |
| Score up to 2.5      | 739<br>15%            | 487<br>22%bc | 190<br>9%    | 54<br>10%        | 435<br>26%efhlm | 96<br>6%               | 37<br>10%eh     | 64<br>28%efhlm | 7<br>4%              | -<br>-          | 6<br>16%eh | 1<br>5%       | 20<br>10%eh            | 73<br>11%eh      | 379<br>26%opsvw | 93<br>6%               | 35<br>9%o         | 103<br>31%opsvw | -<br>-          | 9<br>5%                    | 8<br>25%opsvw  | 1<br>5%       | 34<br>12%os       | 44<br>12%os           |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 485<br>10%            | 244<br>11%b  | 179<br>8%    | 56<br>10%        | 229<br>14%ehm   | 95<br>6%               | 36<br>10%e      | 22<br>10%e     | 12<br>7%             | 3<br>13%        | 5<br>12%   | 1<br>5%       | 23<br>11%e             | 60<br>9%e        | 208<br>15%opsw  | 87<br>5%               | 36<br>9%o         | 38<br>12%os     | 4<br>17%        | 10<br>6%                   | 3<br>8%        | 1<br>5%       | 30<br>11%o        | 35<br>9%o             |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 871<br>17%            | 417<br>19%b  | 349<br>16%   | 88<br>16%        | 356<br>22%efhlm | 254<br>15%             | 49<br>14%       | 39<br>17%      | 25<br>15%            | 6<br>27%        | 7<br>18%   | 4<br>21%      | 25<br>13%              | 107<br>16%       | 319<br>22%opsw  | 226<br>14%             | 51<br>13%         | 57<br>18%       | 9<br>42%        | 25<br>15%                  | 5<br>15%       | 3<br>14%      | 48<br>18%         | 60<br>16%             |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 706<br>14%            | 283<br>13%   | 329<br>15%a  | 80<br>14%        | 208<br>13%      | 240<br>14%             | 63<br>18%<br>d  | 31<br>14%      | 27<br>16%            | 2<br>9%         | 6<br>15%   | 2<br>10%      | 32<br>16%              | 95<br>14%        | 171<br>12%      | 233<br>14%             | 72<br>18%no       | 47<br>14%       | 1<br>4%         | 31<br>19%<br>n             | 4<br>11%       | 1<br>5%       | 40<br>15%         | 54<br>14%             |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 754<br>15%            | 280<br>13%   | 376<br>17%a  | 85<br>15%        | 183<br>11%      | 286<br>17%<br>d        | 63<br>18%<br>d  | 35<br>15%      | 22<br>13%            | 5<br>22%        | 6<br>15%   | 4<br>21%      | 48<br>24%deg<br>h<br>m | 103<br>16%<br>d  | 164<br>11%      | 271<br>17%<br>nq       | 72<br>18%<br>nqw  | 40<br>12%       | 1<br>4%         | 22<br>13%                  | 4<br>12%       | 7<br>33%      | 55<br>20%<br>nqsw | 49<br>13%             |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 1099<br>22%           | 329<br>15%   | 625<br>28%ac | 134<br>24%a      | 177<br>11%      | 535<br>32%dfg<br>lm    | 85<br>24%<br>dg | 23<br>10%      | 67<br>40%defg<br>jlm | 5<br>26%        | 8<br>20%   | 4<br>21%      | 41<br>20%<br>dg        | 153<br>23%<br>dg | 139<br>10%      | 527<br>32%<br>nqv<br>w | 108<br>27%<br>nqv | 27<br>8%        | 5<br>25%        | 63<br>37%<br>npq<br>v<br>w | 7<br>23%<br>nq | 5<br>24%      | 56<br>20%<br>nq   | 90<br>24%<br>nq       |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 368<br>7%             | 153<br>7%    | 150<br>7%    | 59<br>11%ab      | 59<br>4%        | 182<br>11%<br>dfg<br>l | 21<br>6%<br>d   | 13<br>6%       | 10<br>6%             | 1<br>4%         | 2<br>5%    | 3<br>16%      | 12<br>6%               | 66<br>10%<br>df  | 48<br>3%        | 189<br>12%<br>npq<br>v | 18<br>5%          | 15<br>5%        | 2<br>8%         | 11<br>7%<br>n              | 2<br>6%        | 3<br>14%      | 11<br>4%          | 46<br>12%<br>npq<br>v |
| Over 30              | 9<br>*                | 4<br>*       | 2<br>*       | 3<br>1%b         | 1<br>*          | 2<br>*                 | -<br>-          | -<br>-         | -<br>-               | -<br>-          | -<br>-     | -<br>-        | 1<br>1%                | 5<br>1%<br>de    | 2<br>*          | 4<br>*                 | 1<br>*            | -<br>-          | -<br>-          | -<br>-                     | -<br>-         | -<br>*        | 1<br>*            | 1<br>*                |
| Mean                 | 13.10                 | 11.12        | 14.67a       | 14.69a           | 9.25            | 16.19df<br>gllm        | 13.82dg         | 10.00          | 16.39df<br>gllm      | 14.22           | 11.87d     | 16.26         | 13.85dg                | 14.36dg          | 9.05            | 16.47np<br>qtw         | 14.40nq<br>t      | 8.96            | 12.77           | 16.14np<br>qtw             | 11.62          | 17.56         | 12.97nq           | 14.43nq               |
| Standard deviation   | 8.53                  | 8.64         | 8.01         | 8.56             | 7.91            | 7.77                   | 7.98            | 8.43           | 7.60                 | 7.64            | 8.40       | 8.12          | 8.05                   | 8.56             | 7.80            | 7.79                   | 7.84              | 8.12            | 8.38            | 7.65                       | 9.03           | 7.55          | 8.10              | 8.63                  |
| Standard error       | 0.12                  | 0.18         | 0.17         | 0.36             | 0.19            | 0.19                   | 0.42            | 0.56           | 0.61                 | 1.59            | 1.31       | 1.86          | 0.56                   | 0.33             | 0.21            | 0.19                   | 0.39              | 0.45            | 1.71            | 0.61                       | 1.53           | 1.65          | 0.48              | 0.45                  |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 125

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?

|                      | Economic left-right |               |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrisms |               |              | Populism     |               |              |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                      | Total               | Left<br>(a)   | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)     | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base      | 5032                | 1652          | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405           | 2091          | 1536         | 1375         | 2007          | 1650         |
| Weighted base        | 5032                | 1656          | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408           | 2096          | 1528         | 1362         | 2013          | 1657         |
| Score up to 2.5      | 739<br>15%          | 138<br>8%     | 266<br>14%a   | 334<br>22%ab | 88<br>6%              | 274<br>14%cd  | 377<br>23%de              | 150<br>11%     | 287<br>14%g   | 302<br>20%gh | 180<br>13%   | 280<br>14%    | 279<br>17%jk |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 485<br>10%          | 122<br>7%     | 163<br>9%     | 200<br>13%ab | 85<br>6%              | 222<br>12%cd  | 179<br>11%cd              | 98<br>7%       | 200<br>10%g   | 188<br>12%gh | 120<br>9%    | 204<br>10%    | 161<br>10%   |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 871<br>17%          | 244<br>15%    | 332<br>18%a   | 295<br>20%a  | 209<br>14%            | 327<br>17%cd  | 335<br>20%de              | 159<br>11%     | 397<br>19%g   | 316<br>21%g  | 238<br>17%   | 350<br>17%    | 284<br>17%   |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 706<br>14%          | 212<br>13%    | 271<br>14%    | 222<br>15%   | 217<br>15%            | 280<br>15%    | 209<br>13%                | 176<br>12%     | 318<br>15%g   | 212<br>14%   | 211<br>15%   | 276<br>14%    | 219<br>13%   |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 754<br>15%          | 274<br>17%cd  | 297<br>16%cd  | 183<br>12%   | 262<br>18%ef          | 285<br>15%    | 207<br>13%                | 230<br>16%cd   | 319<br>15%    | 204<br>13%   | 231<br>17%kl | 287<br>14%    | 235<br>14%   |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 1099<br>22%         | 481<br>29%bc  | 416<br>22%cd  | 202<br>13%   | 474<br>32%ef          | 390<br>20%cd  | 235<br>14%                | 454<br>32%hi   | 434<br>21%cd  | 211<br>14%   | 308<br>23%   | 459<br>23%l   | 331<br>20%   |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 368<br>7%           | 178<br>11%abc | 130<br>7%cd   | 59<br>4%     | 130<br>9%cd           | 140<br>7%     | 97<br>6%                  | 138<br>10%chi  | 140<br>7%     | 90<br>6%     | 74<br>5%     | 151<br>8%j    | 143<br>9%j   |
| Over 30              | 9<br>*              | 6<br>*c       | 3<br>*        | -<br>-       | -<br>-                | 4<br>*        | 5<br>*d                   | 3<br>*h        | -<br>-        | 6<br>*h      | -<br>-       | 4<br>*        | 5<br>*j      |
| Mean                 | 13.10               | 15.51bc       | 13.24c        | 10.26        | 16.04ef               | 12.82f        | 10.81                     | 15.63hi        | 12.92i        | 11.03        | 13.27        | 13.23         | 12.81        |
| Standard deviation   | 8.53                | 8.31          | 8.40          | 8.06         | 7.69                  | 8.47          | 8.54                      | 8.43           | 8.28          | 8.36         | 8.14         | 8.56          | 8.79         |
| Standard error       | 0.12                | 0.20          | 0.19          | 0.21         | 0.20                  | 0.19          | 0.21                      | 0.22           | 0.18          | 0.21         | 0.22         | 0.19          | 0.22         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 126

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?

|                      | Total | Gender   |            | Age                  |                      |                    |                    |                    |                     | Ethnicity       |          | Socio-economic grade |                  |                     |                     |                  |                  | Urban/ Rural |                  | Long term condition or disability |                  |
|----------------------|-------|----------|------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|
|                      |       | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)            | 25-34 (d)            | 35-44 (e)          | 45-54 (f)          | 55-64 (g)          | 65+ (h)             | White (i)       | BAME (j) | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)         | AB (m)              | C1 (n)              | C2 (o)           | DE (p)           | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)        | Yes (s)                           | No (t)           |
| Unweighted base      | 5032  | 2453     | 2579       | 501                  | 865                  | 792                | 948                | 809                | 1117                | 4367            | 645      | 3141                 | 1891             | 1614                | 1527                | 823              | 1068             | 4076         | 956              | 1110                              | 3846             |
| Weighted base        | 5032  | 2415     | 2617       | 498                  | 897                  | 797                | 947                | 797                | 1096                | 4361            | 652      | 3070                 | 1962             | 1560                | 1510                | 906              | 1057             | 4073         | 959              | 1108                              | 3847             |
| Score up to 2.5      | 2085  | 1006     | 1078       | 136                  | 300                  | 312                | 419                | 377                | 541                 | 1817            | 262      | 1188                 | 897              | 588                 | 600                 | 403              | 494              | 1686         | 398              | 508                               | 1550             |
|                      | 41%   | 42%      | 41%        | 27%                  | 33% <sup>c</sup>     | 39% <sup>cd</sup>  | 44% <sup>cde</sup> | 47% <sup>cde</sup> | 49% <sup>cdef</sup> | 42%             | 40%      | 39%                  | 46% <sup>k</sup> | 38%                 | 40%                 | 45% <sup>k</sup> | 47% <sup>k</sup> | 41%          | 42%              | 46% <sup>t</sup>                  | 40%              |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 525   | 257      | 268        | 45                   | 99                   | 90                 | 87                 | 90                 | 114                 | 447             | 77       | 339                  | 185              | 182                 | 157                 | 73               | 113              | 440          | 85               | 106                               | 411              |
|                      | 10%   | 11%      | 10%        | 9%                   | 11%                  | 11%                | 9%                 | 11%                | 10%                 | 10%             | 12%      | 11% <sup>o</sup>     | 9%               | 12% <sup>lo</sup>   | 10%                 | 8%               | 11%              | 11%          | 9%               | 10%                               | 11%              |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 714   | 354      | 360        | 84                   | 140                  | 120                | 132                | 100                | 137                 | 612             | 99       | 434                  | 280              | 226                 | 208                 | 142              | 138              | 580          | 134              | 129                               | 577              |
|                      | 14%   | 15%      | 14%        | 17% <sup>gh</sup>    | 16% <sup>h</sup>     | 15%                | 14%                | 13%                | 13%                 | 14%             | 15%      | 14%                  | 14%              | 14%                 | 14%                 | 16%              | 13%              | 14%          | 14%              | 12%                               | 15% <sup>s</sup> |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 425   | 193      | 232        | 51                   | 91                   | 67                 | 76                 | 52                 | 87                  | 357             | 64       | 253                  | 172              | 133                 | 120                 | 76               | 96               | 339          | 86               | 89                                | 330              |
|                      | 8%    | 8%       | 9%         | 10% <sup>g</sup>     | 10% <sup>g</sup>     | 8%                 | 8%                 | 6%                 | 8%                  | 8%              | 10%      | 8%                   | 9%               | 9%                  | 8%                  | 8%               | 9%               | 8%           | 9%               | 8%                                | 9%               |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 345   | 161      | 184        | 50                   | 64                   | 61                 | 65                 | 45                 | 60                  | 293             | 50       | 229                  | 115              | 120                 | 109                 | 53               | 62               | 289          | 56               | 76                                | 259              |
|                      | 7%    | 7%       | 7%         | 10% <sup>fgh</sup>   | 7%                   | 8%                 | 7%                 | 6%                 | 6%                  | 7%              | 8%       | 7% <sup>l</sup>      | 6%               | 8% <sup>l</sup>     | 7%                  | 6%               | 6%               | 7%           | 6%               | 7%                                | 7%               |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 486   | 238      | 248        | 56                   | 111                  | 74                 | 88                 | 78                 | 78                  | 427             | 57       | 322                  | 164              | 171                 | 152                 | 84               | 80               | 395          | 91               | 118                               | 360              |
|                      | 10%   | 10%      | 9%         | 11% <sup>h</sup>     | 12% <sup>efh</sup>   | 9%                 | 9%                 | 10% <sup>h</sup>   | 7%                  | 10%             | 9%       | 11% <sup>lp</sup>    | 8%               | 11% <sup>lp</sup>   | 10% <sup>p</sup>    | 9%               | 8%               | 10%          | 10%              | 11%                               | 9%               |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 415   | 184      | 231        | 67                   | 82                   | 71                 | 75                 | 50                 | 70                  | 374             | 39       | 281                  | 134              | 133                 | 148                 | 68               | 66               | 315          | 100              | 74                                | 332              |
|                      | 8%    | 8%       | 9%         | 13% <sup>defgh</sup> | 9% <sup>gh</sup>     | 9% <sup>h</sup>    | 8%                 | 6%                 | 6%                  | 9% <sup>j</sup> | 6%       | 9% <sup>lp</sup>     | 7%               | 8% <sup>p</sup>     | 10% <sup>lp</sup>   | 8%               | 6%               | 8%           | 10% <sup>q</sup> | 7%                                | 9% <sup>s</sup>  |
| Over 30              | 36    | 21       | 15         | 9                    | 9                    | 2                  | 5                  | 5                  | 6                   | 32              | 3        | 23                   | 13               | 8                   | 15                  | 4                | 9                | 28           | 8                | 8                                 | 27               |
|                      | 1%    | 1%       | 1%         | 2% <sup>efgh</sup>   | 1%                   | *                  | 1%                 | 1%                 | 1%                  | 1%              | *        | 1%                   | 1%               | 1%                  | 1%                  | *                | 1%               | 1%           | 1%               | 1%                                | 1%               |
| Mean                 | 8.64  | 8.51     | 8.76       | 11.72 <sup>de</sup>  | 10.05 <sup>efg</sup> | 8.75 <sup>gh</sup> | 8.26 <sup>h</sup>  | 7.55               | 7.12                | 8.68            | 8.27     | 9.19 <sup>lop</sup>  | 7.78             | 9.16 <sup>lop</sup> | 9.23 <sup>lop</sup> | 8.13             | 7.47             | 8.55         | 9.02             | 8.19                              | 8.73             |
| Standard deviation   | 9.42  | 9.36     | 9.48       | 10.10                | 9.68                 | 9.27               | 9.33               | 9.10               | 8.83                | 9.51            | 8.80     | 9.63                 | 9.03             | 9.47                | 9.79                | 9.18             | 8.89             | 9.35         | 9.74             | 9.37                              | 9.42             |
| Standard error       | 0.13  | 0.19     | 0.19       | 0.45                 | 0.33                 | 0.33               | 0.30               | 0.32               | 0.26                | 0.14            | 0.35     | 0.17                 | 0.21             | 0.24                | 0.25                | 0.32             | 0.27             | 0.15         | 0.32             | 0.28                              | 0.15             |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 127

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?

|                      | Region      |                     |            |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |              |                |                      | Education level  |                        |                          |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|----------------------|-------------|---------------------|------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                      | Total       | Scotland (a)        | Wales (b)  | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)   | South East (l) | South West (m)       | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base      | 5032        | 413                 | 272        | 161           | 4186        | 195            | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680          | 786            | 437                  | 64               | 2988                   | 1826                     | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base        | 5032        | 448                 | 249        | 149           | 4185        | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648          | 747            | 448                  | 65*              | 3002                   | 1809                     | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| Score up to 2.5      | 2085<br>41% | 184<br>41%          | 103<br>41% | 57<br>38%     | 1741<br>42% | 82<br>41%      | 249<br>45%km   | 184<br>46%ikm                | 181<br>46%ikm     | 135<br>39%        | 177<br>40%          | 256<br>39%   | 310<br>41%     | 166<br>37%           | 31<br>48%pq      | 1426<br>48%pq          | 576<br>32%               | 31<br>26%                        | 757<br>43%svw      | 558<br>38%w               | 180<br>46%svw               | 229<br>46%svw                    | 341<br>39%w                  | 19<br>23%     |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 525<br>10%  | 42<br>9%            | 28<br>11%  | 17<br>12%     | 438<br>10%  | 25<br>12%      | 61<br>11%      | 38<br>9%                     | 42<br>10%         | 42<br>12%         | 46<br>10%           | 62<br>10%    | 76<br>10%      | 46<br>10%            | 8<br>12%         | 309<br>10%             | 196<br>11%               | 7<br>6%                          | 165<br>9%          | 148<br>10%                | 37<br>9%                    | 61<br>12%                        | 105<br>12%r                  | 8<br>10%      |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 714<br>14%  | 57<br>13%           | 40<br>16%  | 15<br>10%     | 603<br>14%  | 25<br>12%      | 82<br>15%      | 54<br>13%                    | 57<br>14%         | 60<br>17%cm       | 62<br>14%           | 110<br>17%cm | 101<br>14%     | 52<br>12%            | 10<br>16%        | 398<br>13%             | 285<br>16%o              | 19<br>16%                        | 236<br>14%         | 219<br>15%                | 62<br>16%                   | 70<br>14%                        | 117<br>13%                   | 11<br>14%     |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 425<br>8%   | 55<br>12%dfgil<br>m | 21<br>9%   | 18<br>12%l    | 330<br>8%   | 14<br>7%       | 43<br>8%       | 29<br>7%                     | 33<br>8%          | 26<br>8%          | 37<br>8%            | 67<br>10%dl  | 49<br>7%       | 32<br>7%             | 5<br>8%          | 232<br>8%              | 174<br>10%o              | 8<br>7%                          | 138<br>8%          | 131<br>9%                 | 38<br>10%                   | 37<br>7%                         | 68<br>8%                     | 13<br>16%rsuv |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 345<br>7%   | 29<br>6%            | 16<br>6%   | 8<br>5%       | 292<br>7%   | 16<br>8%       | 33<br>6%       | 23<br>6%                     | 24<br>6%          | 16<br>5%          | 30<br>7%            | 46<br>7%     | 65<br>9%l      | 37<br>8%             | 1<br>2%          | 176<br>6%              | 154<br>9%o               | 10<br>8%                         | 130<br>7%          | 104<br>7%                 | 25<br>6%                    | 28<br>6%                         | 53<br>6%                     | 5<br>6%       |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 486<br>10%  | 44<br>10%           | 16<br>7%   | 17<br>11%     | 409<br>10%  | 27<br>14%bfl   | 42<br>8%       | 41<br>10%                    | 37<br>9%          | 38<br>11%         | 47<br>10%           | 61<br>9%     | 64<br>9%       | 52<br>12%bf          | 4<br>6%          | 239<br>8%              | 227<br>13%o              | 14<br>12%                        | 162<br>9%          | 147<br>10%t               | 24<br>6%                    | 40<br>8%                         | 101<br>12%tu                 | 12<br>15%tu   |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 415<br>8%   | 33<br>7%            | 23<br>9%   | 16<br>11%efk  | 343<br>8%   | 9<br>5%        | 33<br>6%       | 27<br>7%                     | 25<br>6%          | 26<br>8%          | 45<br>10%efhk       | 40<br>6%     | 76<br>10%efhk  | 61<br>14%adefghik    | 5<br>8%          | 203<br>7%              | 179<br>10%o              | 26<br>22%nop                     | 140<br>8%u         | 141<br>10%u               | 26<br>7%                    | 26<br>5%                         | 71<br>8%u                    | 10<br>13%u    |
| Over 30              | 36<br>1%    | 4<br>1%             | 2<br>1%    | 2<br>1%       | 28<br>1%    | 1<br>1%        | 3<br>1%        | 2<br>*                       | 1<br>*            | 4<br>1%           | 3<br>1%             | 5<br>1%      | 6<br>1%        | 3<br>1%              | -                | 16<br>1%               | 17<br>1%                 | 3<br>3%o                         | 11<br>1%           | 8<br>1%                   | 1<br>*                      | 3<br>1%                          | 11<br>1%                     | 2<br>3%st     |
| Mean                 | 8.64        | 8.77f               | 8.22       | 9.70fgh       | 8.61f       | 8.58           | 7.42           | 7.89                         | 7.77              | 8.68f             | 9.24fgh             | 8.50f        | 8.96fh         | 10.39abcd<br>efghikl | 6.88             | 7.46                   | 10.37no                  | 13.60nop                         | 8.42u              | 9.21rtu                   | 7.53                        | 7.23                             | 9.07tu                       | 12.45rstuv    |
| Standard deviation   | 9.42        | 9.39                | 9.37       | 9.98          | 9.41        | 9.25           | 8.81           | 9.29                         | 8.89              | 9.44              | 9.75                | 8.88         | 9.75           | 10.26                | 8.65             | 8.98                   | 9.70                     | 11.09                            | 9.41               | 9.53                      | 8.66                        | 8.65                             | 9.79                         | 9.88          |
| Standard error       | 0.13        | 0.46                | 0.57       | 0.79          | 0.15        | 0.66           | 0.39           | 0.46                         | 0.44              | 0.52              | 0.48                | 0.34         | 0.35           | 0.49                 | 1.08             | 0.16                   | 0.23                     | 1.03                             | 0.22               | 0.25                      | 0.44                        | 0.39                             | 0.33                         | 1.10          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 128

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?

|                      | Vote in EU referendum |               |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |               |                |                  |              |                 |             |               |                  |                  | Vote now        |              |                |                  |                 |               |             |               |                  |                | Would not vote (w) |
|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|
|                      | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)       | Lib Dem (f)    | UKIP (g)         | SNP (h)      | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)     | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)        | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)        | Lab (o)      | Lib Dem (p)    | UKIP (q)         | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)       | DUP (t)     | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)        |                |                    |
| Unweighted base      | 5032                  | 2200          | 2207         | 553              | 1663            | 1682          | 359            | 227              | 156          | 23              | 41          | 19            | 206              | 656              | 1445            | 1619         | 399            | 327              | 24              | 157           | 35          | 21            | 281              | 374            |                    |
| Weighted base        | 5032                  | 2200          | 2201         | 558              | 1649            | 1690          | 354            | 229              | 169          | 21**            | 38*         | 18**          | 202              | 662              | 1431            | 1630         | 394            | 327              | 22**            | 170           | 32*         | 20**          | 275              | 379            |                    |
| Score up to 2.5      | 2085<br>41%           | 1165<br>53%bc | 665<br>30%   | 225<br>40%b      | 842<br>51%efhlm | 603<br>36%fl  | 93<br>26%      | 135<br>59%defhlm | 67<br>40%fl  | 10<br>48%       | 17<br>44%fl | 5<br>31%      | 49<br>24%        | 263<br>40%fl     | 709<br>50%opsvw | 585<br>36%pv | 108<br>27%     | 212<br>65%nopsvw | 8<br>38%        | 63<br>37%pv   | 16<br>49%pv | 6<br>33%      | 64<br>23%        | 164<br>43%opv  |                    |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 525<br>10%            | 231<br>10%    | 222<br>10%   | 62<br>11%        | 161<br>10%      | 182<br>11%    | 42<br>12%l     | 23<br>10%        | 19<br>11%    | 4<br>17%        | 3<br>7%     | 3<br>15%      | 13<br>7%         | 76<br>12%l       | 148<br>10%      | 177<br>11%q  | 49<br>13%q     | 23<br>7%         | 3<br>12%        | 19<br>11%     | 2<br>6%     | 3<br>14%      | 25<br>9%         | 40<br>11%      |                    |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 714<br>14%            | 279<br>13%    | 343<br>16%a  | 82<br>15%        | 234<br>14%      | 246<br>15%    | 55<br>16%g     | 22<br>10%        | 17<br>10%    | 2<br>9%         | 3<br>7%     | 3<br>16%      | 22<br>11%        | 110<br>17%g      | 204<br>14%      | 237<br>15%   | 55<br>14%      | 37<br>11%        | 4<br>21%        | 20<br>12%     | 3<br>9%     | 2<br>10%      | 29<br>10%        | 72<br>19%noqsv |                    |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 425<br>8%             | 149<br>7%     | 226<br>10%a  | 43<br>8%         | 114<br>7%       | 155<br>9%g    | 35<br>10%g     | 23<br>10%        | 23<br>14%dm  | 1<br>4%         | 6<br>17%dm  | 2<br>11%      | 16<br>8%         | 50<br>7%         | 111<br>8%w      | 153<br>9%w   | 42<br>11%w     | 22<br>7%         | 3<br>12%        | 25<br>15%noqw | 3<br>9%     | 2<br>10%      | 24<br>9%w        | 17<br>4%       |                    |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 345<br>7%             | 97<br>4%      | 204<br>9%a   | 41<br>7%a        | 73<br>4%        | 150<br>9%gdm  | 38<br>11%gdm   | 7<br>3%          | 12<br>7%     | -               | 1<br>2%     | -             | 22<br>11%gdm     | 42<br>6%         | 68<br>5%q       | 145<br>9%q   | 39<br>10%q     | 3<br>1%          | -               | 10<br>6%q     | 3<br>8%q    | 1<br>5%       | 23<br>8%q        | 32<br>8%q      |                    |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 486<br>10%            | 139<br>6%     | 290<br>13%ac | 52<br>9%a        | 103<br>6%       | 210<br>12%gdm | 51<br>14%gdm   | 10<br>4%         | 22<br>13%gdm | 2<br>9%         | 5<br>12%    | 3<br>16%      | 30<br>15%gdm     | 51<br>8%         | 85<br>6%        | 190<br>12%q  | 56<br>14%q     | 15<br>5%         | 2<br>8%         | 21<br>13%q    | 5<br>14%q   | 4<br>19%      | 41<br>15%q       | 33<br>9%q      |                    |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 415<br>8%             | 127<br>6%     | 232<br>11%a  | 46<br>8%a        | 110<br>7%       | 136<br>8%g    | 37<br>10%g     | 8<br>4%          | 8<br>5%      | 3<br>13%        | 3<br>8%     | 2<br>11%      | 44<br>22%defghjm | 65<br>10%g       | 96<br>7%        | 136<br>8%q   | 40<br>10%q     | 13<br>4%         | 2<br>8%         | 10<br>6%      | 1<br>3%     | 2<br>10%      | 61<br>22%nopqstw | 20<br>5%       |                    |
| Over 30              | 36<br>1%              | 12<br>1%      | 17<br>1%     | 7<br>1%          | 11<br>1%        | 10<br>1%      | 3<br>1%        | -                | -            | -               | 1<br>2%gh   | -             | 5<br>3%degh      | 6<br>1%          | 9<br>1%         | 7<br>*       | 4<br>1%        | 1<br>*           | -               | 2<br>1%       | 1<br>3%ow   | -             | 8<br>3%noqw      | 1<br>*         |                    |
| Mean                 | 8.64                  | 6.41          | 10.84ac      | 8.76a            | 6.77g           | 9.69dg<br>m   | 11.30deg<br>hm | 5.20             | 8.65dg       | 7.40            | 9.15g       | 9.45          | 14.34def<br>ghjm | 8.63dg           | 6.89q           | 9.59q<br>w   | 11.10noq<br>sw | 4.60             | 7.75            | 9.17nq        | 8.72q       | 10.18         | 14.36nop<br>qstw | 7.56q          |                    |
| Standard deviation   | 9.42                  | 8.56          | 9.71         | 9.50             | 8.77            | 9.47          | 9.55           | 7.54             | 8.98         | 9.94            | 10.01       | 9.56          | 10.95            | 9.47             | 8.72            | 9.43         | 9.61           | 7.50             | 8.14            | 9.39          | 10.02       | 9.83          | 11.02            | 8.59           |                    |
| Standard error       | 0.13                  | 0.18          | 0.21         | 0.40             | 0.22            | 0.23          | 0.50           | 0.50             | 0.72         | 2.07            | 1.56        | 2.19          | 0.76             | 0.37             | 0.23            | 0.23         | 0.48           | 0.41             | 1.66            | 0.75          | 1.69        | 2.15          | 0.66             | 0.44           |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 129

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?

|                      | Economic left-right |                          |               |                         | Liberal-authoritarian    |                         |                           | Ethnocentrisms           |                         |                          | Populism                 |                         |                          |
|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                      | Total               | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)           | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)               | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base      | 5032                | 1652                     | 1873          | 1507                    | 1476                     | 1917                    | 1639                      | 1405                     | 2091                    | 1536                     | 1375                     | 2007                    | 1650                     |
| Weighted base        | 5032                | 1656                     | 1880          | 1496                    | 1465                     | 1922                    | 1645                      | 1408                     | 2096                    | 1528                     | 1362                     | 2013                    | 1657                     |
| Score up to 2.5      | 2085<br>41%         | 674<br>41%               | 797<br>42%    | 614<br>41%              | 372<br>25%               | 845<br>44% <sup>d</sup> | 868<br>53% <sup>de</sup>  | 449<br>32%               | 881<br>42% <sup>g</sup> | 755<br>49% <sup>gh</sup> | 435<br>32%               | 825<br>41% <sup>j</sup> | 824<br>50% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 525<br>10%          | 165<br>10%               | 203<br>11%    | 157<br>10%              | 136<br>9%                | 219<br>11% <sup>d</sup> | 170<br>10%                | 130<br>9%                | 240<br>11% <sup>g</sup> | 155<br>10%               | 149<br>11%               | 217<br>11%              | 158<br>10%               |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 714<br>14%          | 225<br>14%               | 274<br>15%    | 216<br>14%              | 222<br>15%               | 265<br>14%              | 226<br>14%                | 200<br>14%               | 308<br>15%              | 206<br>13%               | 191<br>14%               | 298<br>15%              | 225<br>14%               |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 425<br>8%           | 142<br>9%                | 161<br>9%     | 122<br>8%               | 155<br>11% <sup>ef</sup> | 147<br>8%               | 123<br>7%                 | 125<br>9%                | 191<br>9% <sup>i</sup>  | 108<br>7%                | 138<br>10% <sup>l</sup>  | 173<br>9%               | 114<br>7%                |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 345<br>7%           | 130<br>8%                | 116<br>6%     | 98<br>7%                | 144<br>10% <sup>ef</sup> | 132<br>7% <sup>f</sup>  | 68<br>4%                  | 129<br>9% <sup>hi</sup>  | 145<br>7% <sup>i</sup>  | 71<br>5%                 | 119<br>9% <sup>kl</sup>  | 137<br>7%               | 89<br>5%                 |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 486<br>10%          | 190<br>11% <sup>bc</sup> | 165<br>9%     | 132<br>9%               | 246<br>17% <sup>ef</sup> | 153<br>8% <sup>f</sup>  | 88<br>5%                  | 205<br>15% <sup>hi</sup> | 166<br>8%               | 115<br>8%                | 180<br>13% <sup>kl</sup> | 171<br>8%               | 136<br>8%                |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 415<br>8%           | 116<br>7%                | 156<br>8%     | 143<br>10% <sup>a</sup> | 176<br>12% <sup>ef</sup> | 147<br>8% <sup>f</sup>  | 92<br>6%                  | 157<br>11% <sup>hi</sup> | 152<br>7%               | 106<br>7%                | 139<br>10% <sup>l</sup>  | 175<br>9% <sup>l</sup>  | 100<br>6%                |
| Over 30              | 36<br>1%            | 14<br>1%                 | 8<br>*        | 14<br>1%                | 15<br>1%                 | 13<br>1%                | 8<br>*                    | 13<br>1%                 | 11<br>1%                | 12<br>1%                 | 10<br>1%                 | 15<br>1%                | 11<br>1%                 |
| Mean                 | 8.64                | 8.92                     | 8.30          | 8.76                    | 12.21 <sup>ef</sup>      | 7.98 <sup>f</sup>       | 6.23                      | 11.04 <sup>hi</sup>      | 8.09 <sup>i</sup>       | 7.18                     | 10.50 <sup>kl</sup>      | 8.62 <sup>l</sup>       | 7.13                     |
| Standard deviation   | 9.42                | 9.46                     | 9.25          | 9.60                    | 9.93                     | 9.15                    | 8.28                      | 10.04                    | 8.97                    | 9.03                     | 9.76                     | 9.41                    | 8.88                     |
| Standard error       | 0.13                | 0.23                     | 0.21          | 0.25                    | 0.26                     | 0.21                    | 0.20                      | 0.27                     | 0.20                    | 0.23                     | 0.26                     | 0.21                    | 0.22                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 130

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?

|                      | Total       | Gender                  |                         | Age                     |                         |                        |                         |                         |                         | Ethnicity   |                         | Socio-economic grade      |                           |                           |                           |                           |                           | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |             |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
|                      |             | Male (a)                | Female (b)              | 18-24 (c)               | 25-34 (d)               | 35-44 (e)              | 45-54 (f)               | 55-64 (g)               | 65+ (h)                 | White (i)   | BAME (j)                | ABC1 (k)                  | C2DE (l)                  | AB (m)                    | C1 (n)                    | C2 (o)                    | DE (p)                    | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)      |
| Unweighted base      | 5032        | 2453                    | 2579                    | 501                     | 865                     | 792                    | 948                     | 809                     | 1117                    | 4367        | 645                     | 3141                      | 1891                      | 1614                      | 1527                      | 823                       | 1068                      | 4076         | 956        | 1110                              | 3846        |
| Weighted base        | 5032        | 2415                    | 2617                    | 498                     | 897                     | 797                    | 947                     | 797                     | 1096                    | 4361        | 652                     | 3070                      | 1962                      | 1560                      | 1510                      | 906                       | 1057                      | 4073         | 959        | 1108                              | 3847        |
| Score up to 2.5      | 1399<br>28% | 734<br>30% <sup>b</sup> | 665<br>25%              | 120<br>24%              | 265<br>30% <sup>c</sup> | 214<br>27%             | 275<br>29% <sup>c</sup> | 218<br>27%              | 307<br>28%              | 1229<br>28% | 165<br>25%              | 953<br>31% <sup>lop</sup> | 446<br>23%                | 506<br>32% <sup>lop</sup> | 448<br>30% <sup>lop</sup> | 200<br>22%                | 246<br>23%                | 1129<br>28%  | 270<br>28% | 316<br>29%                        | 1060<br>28% |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 640<br>13%  | 325<br>13%              | 315<br>12%              | 67<br>14%               | 105<br>12%              | 110<br>14%             | 127<br>13%              | 98<br>12%               | 133<br>12%              | 549<br>13%  | 87<br>13%               | 390<br>13%                | 250<br>13%                | 204<br>13%                | 186<br>12%                | 115<br>13%                | 135<br>13%                | 515<br>13%   | 125<br>13% | 130<br>12%                        | 498<br>13%  |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 883<br>18%  | 424<br>18%              | 459<br>18%              | 112<br>22% <sup>d</sup> | 161<br>18%              | 151<br>19%             | 157<br>17%              | 124<br>16%              | 179<br>16%              | 747<br>17%  | 132<br>20% <sup>i</sup> | 517<br>17%                | 366<br>19%                | 269<br>17%                | 248<br>16%                | 165<br>18%                | 200<br>19%                | 716<br>18%   | 167<br>17% | 209<br>19%                        | 658<br>17%  |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 564<br>11%  | 248<br>10%              | 316<br>12% <sup>a</sup> | 55<br>11%               | 94<br>11%               | 86<br>11%              | 118<br>12%              | 83<br>10%               | 128<br>12%              | 483<br>11%  | 79<br>12%               | 355<br>12%                | 209<br>11%                | 156<br>10%                | 199<br>13% <sup>lmo</sup> | 92<br>10%                 | 117<br>11%                | 458<br>11%   | 106<br>11% | 107<br>10%                        | 453<br>12%  |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 575<br>11%  | 259<br>11%              | 316<br>12%              | 66<br>13%               | 104<br>12%              | 79<br>10%              | 93<br>10%               | 100<br>13%              | 133<br>12%              | 505<br>12%  | 69<br>11%               | 317<br>10%                | 258<br>13% <sup>kmn</sup> | 165<br>11%                | 152<br>10%                | 118<br>13% <sup>kn</sup>  | 140<br>13% <sup>kmn</sup> | 464<br>11%   | 111<br>12% | 134<br>12%                        | 434<br>11%  |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 599<br>12%  | 271<br>11%              | 328<br>13%              | 33<br>7%                | 113<br>13% <sup>c</sup> | 95<br>12% <sup>c</sup> | 116<br>12% <sup>c</sup> | 113<br>14% <sup>c</sup> | 130<br>12% <sup>c</sup> | 523<br>12%  | 73<br>11%               | 336<br>11%                | 263<br>13% <sup>km</sup>  | 162<br>10%                | 175<br>12%                | 137<br>15% <sup>kmp</sup> | 126<br>12%                | 484<br>12%   | 115<br>12% | 137<br>12%                        | 455<br>12%  |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 351<br>7%   | 141<br>6%               | 210<br>8% <sup>a</sup>  | 41<br>8%                | 52<br>6%                | 59<br>7%               | 59<br>6%                | 59<br>7%                | 82<br>7%                | 307<br>7%   | 44<br>7%                | 190<br>6%                 | 161<br>8% <sup>kmn</sup>  | 95<br>6%                  | 95<br>6%                  | 73<br>8%                  | 88<br>8% <sup>kmn</sup>   | 289<br>7%    | 63<br>7%   | 70<br>6%                          | 273<br>7%   |
| Over 30              | 18<br>*     | 11<br>*                 | 7<br>*                  | 5<br>1% <sup>fh</sup>   | 4<br>*                  | 2<br>*                 | 2<br>*                  | 3<br>*                  | 2<br>*                  | 16<br>*     | 2<br>*                  | 11<br>*                   | 8<br>*                    | 4<br>*                    | 7<br>*                    | 5<br>*                    | 3<br>*                    | 17<br>*      | 1<br>*     | 3<br>*                            | 15<br>*     |
| Mean                 | 10.09       | 9.44                    | 10.69 <sup>a</sup>      | 10.01                   | 9.93                    | 10.07                  | 9.68                    | 10.58 <sup>f</sup>      | 10.26                   | 10.10       | 10.02                   | 9.47                      | 11.06 <sup>kmn</sup>      | 9.16                      | 9.79 <sup>m</sup>         | 11.36 <sup>km</sup>       | 10.80 <sup>km</sup>       | 10.13        | 9.89       | 9.90                              | 10.15       |
| Standard deviation   | 8.80        | 8.66                    | 8.88                    | 8.55                    | 8.74                    | 8.78                   | 8.66                    | 9.08                    | 8.87                    | 8.84        | 8.48                    | 8.68                      | 8.89                      | 8.64                      | 8.71                      | 8.94 <sup>n</sup>         | 8.85 <sup>n</sup>         | 8.82         | 8.69       | 8.73                              | 8.81        |
| Standard error       | 0.12        | 0.17                    | 0.17                    | 0.38                    | 0.30                    | 0.31                   | 0.28                    | 0.32                    | 0.27                    | 0.13        | 0.33                    | 0.15                      | 0.20                      | 0.22                      | 0.22                      | 0.31                      | 0.27                      | 0.14         | 0.28       | 0.26                              | 0.14        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 131

## Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?

|                      | Region      |                           |              |                     |                 |                      |                      |                                            |                              |                              |                           |                 |                      | Education level      |                         |                                   |                                    | Housing tenure                                    |                               |                                      |                                   |                                           |                                       |                     |
|----------------------|-------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|
|                      | Total       | Scotland<br>(a)           | Wales<br>(b) | N<br>Ireland<br>(c) | England<br>(d)  | North<br>East<br>(e) | North<br>West<br>(f) | York-<br>shire<br>and the<br>Humber<br>(g) | West<br>Mid-<br>lands<br>(h) | East<br>Mid-<br>lands<br>(i) | East of<br>England<br>(j) | London<br>(k)   | South<br>East<br>(l) | South<br>West<br>(m) | None/<br>Primary<br>(n) | Sec-<br>ondary<br>or equiv<br>(o) | Degree/<br>higher<br>degree<br>(p) | Still<br>in full<br>time<br>edu-<br>cation<br>(q) | Owned<br>out-<br>right<br>(r) | Owned with<br>a mort-<br>gage<br>(s) | Rented from<br>the council<br>(t) | Rented from a<br>housing<br>assoc.<br>(u) | Rented from<br>someone<br>else<br>(v) | Rent<br>free<br>(w) |
| Unweighted base      | 5032        | 413                       | 272          | 161                 | 4186            | 195                  | 520                  | 403                                        | 415                          | 330                          | 420                       | 680             | 786                  | 437                  | 64                      | 2988                              | 1826                               | 117                                               | 1765                          | 1449                                 | 390                               | 489                                       | 859                                   | 80                  |
| Weighted base        | 5032        | 448                       | 249          | 149                 | 4185            | 199                  | 548                  | 399                                        | 399                          | 349                          | 448                       | 648             | 747                  | 448                  | 65*                     | 3002                              | 1809                               | 119                                               | 1742                          | 1456                                 | 394                               | 493                                       | 867                                   | 81*                 |
| Score up to 2.5      | 1399<br>28% | 157<br>35%<br>defg<br>hil | 70<br>28%    | 42<br>28%           | 1129<br>27%     | 51<br>26%            | 134<br>25%           | 101<br>25%                                 | 101<br>25%                   | 88<br>25%                    | 134<br>30%                | 194<br>30%<br>f | 191<br>26%           | 134<br>30%           | 11<br>17%               | 727<br>24%                        | 620<br>34%<br>no                   | 33<br>28%                                         | 501<br>29%                    | 389<br>27%                           | 97<br>25%                         | 120<br>24%                                | 262<br>30%<br>tu                      | 29<br>36%<br>tu     |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 640<br>13%  | 62<br>14%                 | 33<br>13%    | 22<br>15%           | 523<br>13%      | 23<br>12%            | 75<br>14%            | 55<br>14%                                  | 49<br>12%                    | 38<br>11%                    | 45<br>10%                 | 83<br>13%       | 99<br>13%            | 55<br>12%            | 10<br>15%               | 363<br>12%                        | 245<br>14%                         | 20<br>17%                                         | 214<br>12%                    | 187<br>13%                           | 50<br>13%                         | 59<br>12%                                 | 122<br>14%                            | 9<br>11%            |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 883<br>18%  | 70<br>16%                 | 50<br>20%    | 22<br>15%           | 741<br>18%      | 38<br>19%            | 95<br>17%            | 75<br>19%                                  | 65<br>16%                    | 66<br>19%                    | 83<br>18%                 | 111<br>17%      | 125<br>17%           | 82<br>18%            | 16<br>25%               | 520<br>17%                        | 310<br>17%                         | 25<br>21%                                         | 297<br>17%                    | 262<br>18%                           | 69<br>18%                         | 98<br>20%                                 | 144<br>17%                            | 12<br>15%           |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 564<br>11%  | 46<br>10%                 | 27<br>11%    | 20<br>14%           | 471<br>11%      | 22<br>11%            | 52<br>10%            | 43<br>11%                                  | 48<br>12%                    | 38<br>11%                    | 57<br>13%                 | 75<br>12%       | 96<br>13%<br>m       | 39<br>9%             | 6<br>9%                 | 349<br>12%                        | 193<br>11%                         | 13<br>11%                                         | 197<br>11%                    | 166<br>11%                           | 46<br>12%                         | 64<br>13%                                 | 84<br>10%                             | 6<br>7%             |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 575<br>11%  | 50<br>11%                 | 23<br>9%     | 18<br>12%           | 485<br>12%      | 24<br>12%            | 68<br>12%            | 50<br>12%                                  | 43<br>11%                    | 45<br>13%                    | 42<br>9%                  | 70<br>11%       | 91<br>12%            | 50<br>11%            | 8<br>12%                | 365<br>12%<br>p                   | 181<br>10%                         | 13<br>11%                                         | 201<br>12%                    | 156<br>11%                           | 55<br>14%                         | 61<br>12%                                 | 93<br>11%                             | 8<br>10%            |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 599<br>12%  | 37<br>8%                  | 30<br>12%    | 19<br>13%           | 513<br>12%<br>a | 23<br>12%            | 68<br>12%<br>a       | 45<br>11%                                  | 60<br>15%<br>a<br>k          | 47<br>13%<br>a               | 53<br>12%                 | 65<br>10%       | 96<br>13%<br>a       | 56<br>13%<br>a       | 12<br>18%<br>p<br>q     | 419<br>14%<br>p<br>q              | 159<br>9%                          | 7<br>6%                                           | 200<br>11%                    | 188<br>13%                           | 39<br>10%                         | 60<br>12%                                 | 103<br>12%                            | 8<br>10%            |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 351<br>7%   | 27<br>6%                  | 16<br>7%     | 5<br>4%             | 303<br>7%       | 16<br>8%             | 50<br>9%<br>cl       | 29<br>7%                                   | 30<br>7%                     | 25<br>7%                     | 32<br>7%                  | 46<br>7%        | 44<br>6%             | 31<br>7%             | 2<br>3%                 | 243<br>8%<br>p                    | 97<br>5%                           | 7<br>6%                                           | 123<br>7%                     | 104<br>7%                            | 36<br>9%<br>u                     | 27<br>6%                                  | 53<br>6%                              | 8<br>10%            |
| Over 30              | 18<br>*     | -<br>-                    | -<br>-       | -<br>-              | 18<br>*         | 1<br>1%              | 4<br>1%              | 1<br>*                                     | 3<br>1%                      | 1<br>*                       | 2<br>1%                   | 2<br>*          | 4<br>1%              | -<br>-               | -<br>-                  | 13<br>*                           | 5<br>*                             | -<br>-                                            | 5<br>*                        | 4<br>*                               | 1<br>*                            | 3<br>1%                                   | 5<br>1%                               | -<br>-              |
| Mean                 | 10.09       | 8.64                      | 9.72         | 9.53                | 10.28a          | 10.58a               | 10.96a<br>m          | 10.34a                                     | 10.91a<br>k                  | 10.56a                       | 9.87a                     | 9.62            | 10.36a               | 9.76                 | 11.12p<br>q             | 11.00p<br>q                       | 8.64                               | 8.56                                              | 10.01                         | 10.23                                | 10.64                             | 10.35                                     | 9.66                                  | 9.44                |
| Standard deviation   | 8.80        | 8.53                      | 8.65         | 8.39                | 8.83            | 9.00                 | 9.17                 | 8.74                                       | 9.04                         | 8.77                         | 8.73                      | 8.73            | 8.71                 | 8.68                 | 8.31                    | 8.97                              | 8.39                               | 7.90                                              | 8.83                          | 8.79                                 | 8.80                              | 8.56                                      | 8.83                                  | 9.26                |
| Standard error       | 0.12        | 0.42                      | 0.52         | 0.66                | 0.14            | 0.64                 | 0.40                 | 0.44                                       | 0.44                         | 0.48                         | 0.43                      | 0.33            | 0.31                 | 0.42                 | 1.04                    | 0.16                              | 0.20                               | 0.73                                              | 0.21                          | 0.23                                 | 0.45                              | 0.39                                      | 0.30                                  | 1.04                |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 132

## Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?

|                      | Vote in EU referendum |              |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |                |                |               |               |                 |                |               |               |                  | Vote now       |                |                |                 |                 |               |             |               |                |                    |
|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
|                      | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)        | Lib Dem (f)    | UKIP (g)      | SNP (h)       | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)        | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)     | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)       | Lab (o)        | Lib Dem (p)    | UKIP (q)        | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)       | DUP (t)     | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)      | Would not vote (w) |
| Unweighted base      | 5032                  | 2200         | 2207         | 553              | 1663            | 1682           | 359            | 227           | 156           | 23              | 41             | 19            | 206           | 656              | 1445           | 1619           | 399            | 327             | 24              | 157           | 35          | 21            | 281            | 374                |
| Weighted base        | 5032                  | 2200         | 2201         | 558              | 1649            | 1690           | 354            | 229           | 169           | 21**            | 38*            | 18**          | 202           | 662              | 1431           | 1630           | 394            | 327             | 22**            | 170           | 32*         | 20**          | 275            | 379                |
| Score up to 2.5      | 1399<br>28%           | 442<br>20%   | 815<br>37%ac | 133<br>24%       | 351<br>21%g     | 577<br>34%cdgm | 126<br>36%cdgm | 34<br>15%     | 68<br>40%cdgm | 6<br>30%        | 8<br>21%       | 8<br>42%      | 76<br>37%cdgm | 146<br>22%g      | 299<br>21%q    | 552<br>34%cnqw | 150<br>38%cnqw | 51<br>16%       | 10<br>46%       | 70<br>41%cnqw | 8<br>25%    | 8<br>43%      | 102<br>37%cnqw | 85<br>22%cq        |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 640<br>13%            | 282<br>13%   | 293<br>13%c  | 56<br>10%        | 186<br>11%      | 240<br>14%dm   | 48<br>13%      | 33<br>15%     | 25<br>15%     | 6<br>27%        | 5<br>13%       | 2<br>11%      | 27<br>13%     | 70<br>11%        | 156<br>11%     | 226<br>14%dn   | 47<br>12%      | 43<br>13%       | 4<br>16%        | 20<br>12%     | 3<br>9%     | 2<br>10%      | 33<br>12%      | 45<br>12%          |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 883<br>18%            | 382<br>17%   | 367<br>17%   | 114<br>20%b      | 285<br>17%      | 303<br>18%     | 58<br>16%      | 32<br>14%     | 26<br>15%     | 3<br>13%        | 6<br>15%       | -<br>-        | 39<br>19%     | 131<br>20%       | 254<br>18%q    | 297<br>18%q    | 65<br>16%      | 43<br>13%       | 2<br>8%         | 26<br>15%     | 5<br>15%    | -<br>-        | 52<br>19%      | 70<br>18%          |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 564<br>11%            | 300<br>14%bc | 208<br>9%    | 50<br>9%         | 229<br>14%elm   | 166<br>10%     | 38<br>11%      | 25<br>11%     | 15<br>9%      | 2<br>9%         | 9<br>24%efghlm | 2<br>10%      | 17<br>9%      | 62<br>9%         | 201<br>14%opsv | 151<br>9%      | 38<br>10%      | 41<br>13%       | 1<br>4%         | 14<br>8%      | 6<br>20%osv | 3<br>14%      | 24<br>9%       | 46<br>12%          |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 575<br>11%            | 279<br>13%b  | 213<br>10%   | 73<br>13%b       | 214<br>13%efl   | 160<br>9%      | 32<br>9%       | 36<br>16%efhl | 13<br>8%      | 2<br>9%         | 7<br>18%l      | 3<br>16%      | 15<br>7%      | 94<br>14%efhl    | 188<br>13%o    | 157<br>10%     | 40<br>10%      | 49<br>15%o      | 3<br>12%        | 16<br>10%     | 7<br>20%o   | 4<br>19%      | 28<br>10%      | 50<br>13%o         |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 599<br>12%            | 327<br>15%b  | 175<br>8%    | 82<br>15%b       | 235<br>14%efh   | 139<br>8%      | 35<br>10%      | 40<br>17%efh  | 11<br>7%      | 1<br>4%         | 4<br>10%       | 3<br>15%      | 24<br>12%     | 107<br>16%efh    | 202<br>14%ops  | 144<br>9%      | 31<br>8%       | 63<br>19%gnopsv | 1<br>4%         | 12<br>7%      | 4<br>11%    | 1<br>5%       | 29<br>10%      | 55<br>14%ops       |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 351<br>7%             | 180<br>8%b   | 122<br>6%    | 48<br>9%b        | 143<br>9%efjl   | 100<br>6%l     | 16<br>5%       | 26<br>11%efjl | 11<br>7%l     | 2<br>9%         | -<br>-         | 1<br>5%       | 4<br>2%       | 49<br>7%l        | 123<br>9%opv   | 98<br>6%v      | 21<br>5%       | 33<br>10%opv    | 2<br>9%         | 11<br>7%      | -<br>-      | 2<br>9%       | 8<br>3%        | 27<br>7%v          |
| Over 30              | 18<br>*               | 7<br>*       | 8<br>*       | 3<br>1%          | 5<br>*          | 4<br>*         | 3<br>1%        | 3<br>1%de     | -<br>-        | -<br>-          | -<br>-         | -<br>-        | -<br>-        | 3<br>*           | 5<br>*         | 6<br>*         | 2<br>*         | 3<br>1%         | -<br>-          | -<br>-        | -<br>-      | -<br>-        | -<br>-         | 1<br>*             |
| Mean                 | 10.09                 | 11.53b       | 8.27         | 11.30b           | 11.56efh        | 8.51           | 8.48           | 13.24def      | 7.71          | 8.17            | 9.78           | 9.85          | 7.87          | 11.57ef          | 11.59ops       | 8.69           | 8.22           | 13.32nop        | 7.90            | 7.92          | 10.08       | 9.61          | 8.01           | 11.25opsv          |
| Standard deviation   | 8.80                  | 8.76         | 8.46         | 9.05             | 8.82            | 8.41           | 8.48           | 9.18          | 8.37          | 8.91            | 7.17           | 9.54          | 7.98          | 8.94             | 8.76           | 8.55           | 8.43           | 9.12            | 9.55            | 8.50          | 7.55        | 9.17          | 8.02           | 8.81               |
| Standard error       | 0.12                  | 0.19         | 0.18         | 0.38             | 0.22            | 0.21           | 0.45           | 0.61          | 0.67          | 1.86            | 1.12           | 2.19          | 0.56          | 0.35             | 0.23           | 0.21           | 0.42           | 0.50            | 1.95            | 0.68          | 1.28        | 2.00          | 0.48           | 0.46               |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 133

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?

|                      | Total       | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism     |               |             |
|----------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
|                      |             | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l) |
| Unweighted base      | 5032        | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536        | 1375         | 2007          | 1650        |
| Weighted base        | 5032        | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528        | 1362         | 2013          | 1657        |
| Score up to 2.5      | 1399<br>28% | 569<br>34%abc       | 495<br>26%c   | 335<br>22%   | 651<br>44%ef          | 450<br>23%f   | 298<br>18%                | 563<br>40%hi  | 491<br>23%    | 345<br>23%  | 503<br>37%kl | 516<br>26%    | 380<br>23%  |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 640<br>13%  | 223<br>13%          | 246<br>13%    | 172<br>11%   | 181<br>12%            | 267<br>14%    | 192<br>12%                | 176<br>12%    | 276<br>13%    | 188<br>12%  | 159<br>12%   | 264<br>13%    | 216<br>13%  |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 883<br>18%  | 272<br>16%          | 342<br>18%    | 269<br>18%   | 249<br>17%            | 346<br>18%    | 287<br>17%                | 219<br>16%    | 395<br>19%g   | 269<br>18%  | 233<br>17%   | 328<br>16%    | 322<br>19%k |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 564<br>11%  | 165<br>10%          | 219<br>12%    | 180<br>12%   | 115<br>8%             | 226<br>12%d   | 223<br>14%d               | 118<br>8%     | 242<br>12%g   | 204<br>13%g | 123<br>9%    | 238<br>12%j   | 203<br>12%j |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 575<br>11%  | 174<br>10%          | 207<br>11%    | 195<br>13%a  | 118<br>8%             | 230<br>12%d   | 228<br>14%d               | 127<br>9%     | 253<br>12%g   | 195<br>13%g | 122<br>9%    | 231<br>11%j   | 223<br>13%j |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 599<br>12%  | 152<br>9%           | 232<br>12%a   | 214<br>14%a  | 91<br>6%              | 251<br>13%d   | 257<br>16%de              | 131<br>9%     | 267<br>13%g   | 201<br>13%g | 146<br>11%   | 278<br>14%j   | 175<br>11%  |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 351<br>7%   | 95<br>6%            | 127<br>7%     | 129<br>9%ab  | 56<br>4%              | 145<br>8%d    | 151<br>9%d                | 71<br>5%      | 160<br>8%g    | 121<br>8%g  | 72<br>5%     | 144<br>7%j    | 135<br>8%j  |
| Over 30              | 18<br>*     | 5<br>*              | 11<br>1%c     | 2<br>*       | 5<br>*                | 7<br>*        | 6<br>*                    | 2<br>*        | 11<br>1%      | 5<br>*      | 4<br>*       | 12<br>1%l     | 2<br>*      |
| Mean                 | 10.09       | 8.79                | 10.21a        | 11.37ab      | 6.90                  | 10.73d        | 12.18de                   | 8.04          | 10.73g        | 11.10g      | 8.62         | 10.63j        | 10.63j      |
| Standard deviation   | 8.80        | 8.54                | 8.80          | 8.88         | 7.87                  | 8.79          | 8.81                      | 8.52          | 8.76          | 8.79        | 8.67         | 8.92          | 8.61        |
| Standard error       | 0.12        | 0.21                | 0.20          | 0.23         | 0.20                  | 0.20          | 0.22                      | 0.23          | 0.19          | 0.22        | 0.23         | 0.20          | 0.21        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 134

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?

|                      | Total       | Gender      |            | Age            |             |             |             |             |              | Ethnicity    |             | Socio-economic grade |              |             |             |             |             | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |             |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
|                      |             | Male (a)    | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)      | 25-34 (d)   | 35-44 (e)   | 45-54 (f)   | 55-64 (g)   | 65+ (h)      | White (i)    | BAME (j)    | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)     | AB (m)      | C1 (n)      | C2 (o)      | DE (p)      | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)      |
| Unweighted base      | 5032        | 2453        | 2579       | 501            | 865         | 792         | 948         | 809         | 1117         | 4367         | 645         | 3141                 | 1891         | 1614        | 1527        | 823         | 1068        | 4076         | 956        | 1110                              | 3846        |
| Weighted base        | 5032        | 2415        | 2617       | 498            | 897         | 797         | 947         | 797         | 1096         | 4361         | 652         | 3070                 | 1962         | 1560        | 1510        | 906         | 1057        | 4073         | 959        | 1108                              | 3847        |
| Score up to 2.5      | 1680<br>33% | 872<br>36%b | 808<br>31% | 195<br>39%defg | 282<br>31%  | 229<br>29%  | 321<br>34%e | 264<br>33%  | 390<br>36%e  | 1485<br>34%j | 190<br>29%  | 1124<br>37%l         | 556<br>28%   | 606<br>39%l | 518<br>34%l | 260<br>29%  | 297<br>28%  | 1343<br>33%  | 337<br>35% | 364<br>33%                        | 1294<br>34% |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 774<br>15%  | 368<br>15%  | 406<br>16% | 71<br>14%      | 150<br>17%  | 114<br>14%  | 154<br>16%  | 124<br>16%  | 161<br>15%   | 668<br>15%   | 102<br>16%  | 468<br>15%           | 306<br>16%   | 246<br>16%  | 222<br>15%  | 137<br>15%  | 169<br>16%  | 636<br>16%   | 137<br>14% | 167<br>15%                        | 592<br>15%  |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 979<br>19%  | 453<br>19%  | 526<br>20% | 106<br>21%     | 192<br>21%h | 169<br>21%h | 178<br>19%  | 146<br>18%  | 188<br>17%   | 825<br>19%   | 150<br>23%i | 572<br>19%           | 407<br>21%l  | 270<br>17%  | 302<br>20%  | 191<br>21%l | 216<br>20%l | 791<br>19%   | 189<br>20% | 222<br>20%                        | 750<br>19%  |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 589<br>12%  | 274<br>11%  | 314<br>12% | 58<br>12%      | 111<br>12%g | 117<br>15%g | 96<br>10%   | 70<br>9%    | 138<br>13%g  | 495<br>11%   | 90<br>14%   | 343<br>11%           | 246<br>13%   | 172<br>11%  | 170<br>11%  | 105<br>12%  | 141<br>13%  | 478<br>12%   | 111<br>12% | 123<br>11%                        | 450<br>12%  |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 435<br>9%   | 192<br>8%   | 244<br>9%  | 33<br>7%       | 66<br>7%    | 78<br>10%   | 83<br>9%    | 86<br>11%cd | 90<br>8%     | 379<br>9%    | 56<br>9%    | 245<br>8%            | 190<br>10%k  | 127<br>8%   | 118<br>8%   | 86<br>10%   | 104<br>10%  | 359<br>9%    | 77<br>8%   | 107<br>10%                        | 321<br>8%   |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 426<br>8%   | 187<br>8%   | 239<br>9%  | 28<br>6%       | 58<br>6%    | 69<br>9%cd  | 88<br>9%cd  | 79<br>10%cd | 105<br>10%cd | 379<br>9%    | 44<br>7%    | 236<br>8%            | 190<br>10%km | 99<br>6%    | 137<br>9%l  | 97<br>11%km | 93<br>9%l   | 346<br>8%    | 81<br>8%   | 101<br>9%                         | 317<br>8%   |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 145<br>3%   | 67<br>3%    | 77<br>3%   | 8<br>2%        | 38<br>4%ch  | 21<br>3%    | 27<br>3%    | 28<br>3%cd  | 23<br>2%     | 126<br>3%    | 18<br>3%    | 82<br>3%             | 63<br>3%     | 39<br>3%    | 42<br>3%    | 28<br>3%    | 35<br>3%    | 118<br>3%    | 27<br>3%   | 24<br>2%                          | 120<br>3%   |
| Over 30              | 2<br>*      | 1<br>*      | 1<br>*     | -<br>-         | -<br>-      | -<br>-      | -<br>-      | 1<br>*      | 1<br>*       | 1<br>*       | 1<br>*      | -<br>-               | 2<br>*       | -<br>-      | -<br>-      | 1<br>*      | 1<br>*      | 2<br>*       | -<br>-     | -<br>-                            | 2<br>*      |
| Mean                 | 7.96        | 7.54        | 8.35a      | 6.77           | 7.89c       | 8.58ch      | 7.96c       | 8.33c       | 7.82c        | 7.93         | 8.09        | 7.47                 | 8.72kmn      | 7.11        | 7.85m       | 8.76kmn     | 8.68kmn     | 8.00         | 7.77       | 8.04                              | 7.92        |
| Standard deviation   | 7.65        | 7.55        | 7.73       | 6.85           | 7.55        | 7.58        | 7.80        | 8.05        | 7.66         | 7.69         | 7.33        | 7.52                 | 7.80         | 7.38        | 7.65        | 7.87        | 7.73        | 7.65         | 7.66       | 7.59                              | 7.67        |
| Standard error       | 0.11        | 0.15        | 0.15       | 0.31           | 0.26        | 0.27        | 0.25        | 0.28        | 0.23         | 0.12         | 0.29        | 0.13                 | 0.18         | 0.18        | 0.20        | 0.27        | 0.24        | 0.12         | 0.25       | 0.23                              | 0.12        |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 135

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?

|                      |             | Region                        |                              |                        |                |                  |                 |                  |                              |                   |                   |                     |                  | Education level |                |                   |                        |                           | Still in full time education (q) | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                      |             | Total                         | Scotland (a)                 | Wales (b)              | N Ireland (c)  | England (d)      | North East (e)  | North West (f)   | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)       | South East (l)  | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) |                                  | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base      | 5032        | 413                           | 272                          | 161                    | 4186           | 195              | 520             | 403              | 415                          | 330               | 420               | 680                 | 786              | 437             | 64             | 2988              | 1826                   | 117                       | 1765                             | 1449               | 390                       | 489                         | 859                              | 80                           |               |
| Weighted base        | 5032        | 448                           | 249                          | 149                    | 4185           | 199              | 548             | 399              | 399                          | 349               | 448               | 648                 | 747              | 448             | 65*            | 3002              | 1809                   | 119                       | 1742                             | 1456               | 394                       | 493                         | 867                              | 81*                          |               |
| Score up to 2.5      | 1680<br>33% | 194<br>43%<br>bdef<br>ghijklm | 69<br>28%                    | 60<br>40%<br>bdfg<br>h | 1357<br>32%    | 64<br>32%        | 168<br>31%      | 117<br>29%       | 119<br>30%                   | 125<br>36%<br>b   | 151<br>34%        | 207<br>32%          | 249<br>33%       | 157<br>35%<br>b | 17<br>26%      | 874<br>29%        | 726<br>40%<br>no       | 55<br>47%<br>no           | 628<br>36%<br>stu                | 448<br>31%         | 109<br>28%                | 146<br>30%                  | 313<br>36%<br>stu                | 36<br>45%<br>stu             |               |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 774<br>15%  | 79<br>18%                     | 48<br>19%<br>fi              | 20<br>14%              | 627<br>15%     | 35<br>18%        | 73<br>13%       | 63<br>16%        | 62<br>15%                    | 43<br>12%         | 65<br>14%         | 112<br>17%<br>ai    | 106<br>14%       | 67<br>15%       | 10<br>16%      | 450<br>15%        | 296<br>16%             | 14<br>12%                 | 260<br>15%                       | 231<br>16%         | 62<br>16%                 | 83<br>17%                   | 123<br>14%                       | 14<br>18%                    |               |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 979<br>19%  | 72<br>16%                     | 45<br>18%                    | 33<br>22%              | 828<br>20%     | 49<br>25%<br>aik | 117<br>21%<br>a | 77<br>19%        | 76<br>19%                    | 59<br>17%         | 102<br>23%<br>ai  | 117<br>18%          | 144<br>19%       | 85<br>19%       | 18<br>28%      | 590<br>20%        | 329<br>18%             | 30<br>26%<br>p            | 308<br>18%                       | 292<br>20%         | 86<br>22%                 | 103<br>21%                  | 175<br>20%                       | 14<br>18%                    |               |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 589<br>12%  | 48<br>11%                     | 27<br>11%                    | 13<br>9%               | 501<br>12%     | 21<br>10%        | 75<br>14%       | 49<br>12%        | 55<br>14%                    | 45<br>13%         | 49<br>11%         | 80<br>12%           | 76<br>10%        | 51<br>11%       | 7<br>11%       | 381<br>13%<br>p   | 184<br>10%             | 10<br>8%                  | 182<br>10%                       | 173<br>12%         | 59<br>15%<br>r            | 62<br>13%                   | 106<br>12%                       | 7<br>9%                      |               |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 435<br>9%   | 19<br>4%                      | 20<br>8%<br>a                | 17<br>11%<br>a         | 379<br>9%<br>a | 14<br>7%         | 57<br>10%<br>aj | 41<br>10%<br>a   | 38<br>9%<br>a                | 36<br>10%<br>a    | 30<br>7%          | 53<br>8%<br>a       | 71<br>9%<br>a    | 39<br>9%<br>a   | 5<br>8%        | 295<br>10%<br>p   | 123<br>7%              | 7<br>6%                   | 156<br>9%                        | 130<br>9%          | 30<br>8%                  | 45<br>9%                    | 73<br>8%                         | 3<br>4%                      |               |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 426<br>8%   | 27<br>6%                      | 33<br>13%<br>acdef<br>hijklm | 6<br>4%                | 360<br>9%      | 12<br>6%         | 37<br>7%        | 42<br>10%<br>acf | 31<br>8%                     | 31<br>9%          | 37<br>8%          | 56<br>9%            | 79<br>11%<br>acf | 35<br>8%        | 8<br>12%<br>pq | 308<br>10%<br>pq  | 108<br>6%<br>q         | 1<br>1%                   | 162<br>9%<br>v                   | 129<br>9%<br>v     | 36<br>9%<br>v             | 41<br>8%                    | 52<br>6%                         | 5<br>7%                      |               |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 145<br>3%   | 9<br>2%                       | 6<br>3%<br>c                 | -<br>-                 | 130<br>3%<br>c | 4<br>2%          | 20<br>4%<br>c   | 10<br>2%<br>c    | 18<br>5%<br>ac               | 9<br>3%<br>c      | 13<br>3%<br>c     | 19<br>3%<br>c       | 22<br>3%<br>c    | 14<br>3%<br>c   | -<br>-         | 101<br>3%<br>p    | 42<br>2%               | 1<br>1%                   | 42<br>2%                         | 52<br>4%           | 11<br>3%                  | 13<br>3%                    | 25<br>3%                         | 1<br>1%                      |               |
| Over 30              | 2<br>*      | -<br>-                        | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                 | 2<br>*         | -<br>-           | -<br>-          | -<br>-           | -<br>-                       | -<br>-            | -<br>-            | 2<br>*<br>d         | -<br>-           | -<br>-          | -<br>-         | 2<br>*            | -<br>-                 | -<br>-                    | -<br>-                           | 1<br>*             | -<br>-                    | 1<br>*                      | -<br>-                           | -<br>-                       |               |
| Mean                 | 7.96        | 6.18                          | 8.81ace                      | 6.30                   | 8.16ac         | 7.28             | 8.46ac          | 8.57ac           | 8.63ace                      | 8.21ac            | 7.58a             | 8.12ac              | 8.27ac           | 7.80ac          | 8.23q          | 8.80pq            | 6.71q                  | 5.32                      | 7.76w                            | 8.36rvw            | 8.58vw                    | 8.26vw                      | 7.43                             | 5.76                         |               |
| Standard deviation   | 7.65        | 7.05                          | 8.05                         | 6.30                   | 7.70           | 7.10             | 7.60            | 7.75             | 7.82                         | 7.75              | 7.46              | 7.81                | 7.91             | 7.63            | 7.16           | 7.90              | 7.16                   | 5.60                      | 7.71                             | 7.85               | 7.53                      | 7.56                        | 7.34                             | 6.53                         |               |
| Standard error       | 0.11        | 0.35                          | 0.49                         | 0.50                   | 0.12           | 0.51             | 0.33            | 0.39             | 0.38                         | 0.43              | 0.36              | 0.30                | 0.28             | 0.37            | 0.90           | 0.14              | 0.17                   | 0.52                      | 0.18                             | 0.21               | 0.38                      | 0.34                        | 0.25                             | 0.73                         |               |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 136

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?

|                      | Vote in EU referendum |             |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |               |               |                 |              |                 |              |               |              |                  | Vote now      |               |                |                  |                 |             |              |               |              |              | Would not vote (w) |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|
|                      | Total                 | Leave (a)   | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)       | Lib Dem (f)   | UKIP (g)        | SNP (h)      | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)      | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)    | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)      | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p)    | UKIP (q)         | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)     | DUP (t)      | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)    |              |                    |
| Unweighted base      | 5032                  | 2200        | 2207         | 553              | 1663            | 1682          | 359           | 227             | 156          | 23              | 41           | 19            | 206          | 656              | 1445          | 1619          | 399            | 327              | 24              | 157         | 35           | 21            | 281          | 374          |                    |
| Weighted base        | 5032                  | 2200        | 2201         | 558              | 1649            | 1690          | 354           | 229             | 169          | 21**            | 38*          | 18**          | 202          | 662              | 1431          | 1630          | 394            | 327              | 22**            | 170         | 32*          | 20**          | 275          | 379          |                    |
| Score up to 2.5      | 1680<br>33%           | 567<br>26%  | 938<br>43%ac | 155<br>28%       | 445<br>27%g     | 674<br>40%dgm | 159<br>45%dgm | 35<br>15%       | 74<br>44%dgm | 7<br>35%        | 15<br>39%g   | 7<br>37%      | 88<br>43%dgm | 177<br>27%g      | 392<br>27%q   | 636<br>39%nqw | 184<br>47%noqw | 66<br>20%        | 9<br>42%        | 71<br>43%nw | 11<br>33%    | 8<br>43%      | 109<br>40%nw | 93<br>25%    |                    |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 774<br>15%            | 323<br>15%  | 363<br>16%   | 77<br>14%        | 241<br>15%      | 265<br>16%    | 65<br>18%     | 31<br>14%       | 34<br>20%    | 3<br>13%        | 3<br>7%      | 4<br>21%      | 34<br>17%    | 95<br>14%        | 204<br>16%q   | 265<br>16%q   | 64<br>16%      | 39<br>12%        | 2<br>8%         | 35<br>20%nw | 3<br>9%      | 4<br>19%      | 54<br>20%nw  | 50<br>13%    |                    |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 979<br>19%            | 440<br>20%  | 394<br>18%   | 125<br>22%b      | 341<br>21%h     | 311<br>18%    | 58<br>16%     | 46<br>20%       | 24<br>14%    | 5<br>22%        | 7<br>17%     | 5<br>27%      | 41<br>20%    | 141<br>21%h      | 296<br>21%p   | 308<br>19%    | 61<br>16%      | 57<br>17%        | 2<br>8%         | 28<br>17%   | 7<br>20%     | 5<br>24%      | 52<br>19%    | 88<br>23%p   |                    |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 589<br>12%            | 299<br>14%b | 211<br>10%   | 70<br>13%b       | 208<br>13%      | 181<br>11%    | 33<br>9%      | 37<br>16%efhl   | 15<br>9%     | 2<br>2%         | 5<br>12%     | 1<br>5%       | 17<br>8%     | 90<br>14%f       | 181<br>13%    | 177<br>11%    | 45<br>12%      | 47<br>14%        | 2<br>8%         | 14<br>8%    | 3<br>9%      | 1<br>5%       | 28<br>10%    | 50<br>13%    |                    |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 435<br>9%             | 243<br>11%b | 135<br>6%    | 54<br>10%b       | 168<br>10%efl   | 125<br>7%     | 21<br>6%      | 27<br>12%efl    | 11<br>6%     | 3<br>13%        | 7<br>18%efhl | 1<br>5%       | 10<br>5%     | 64<br>10%fl      | 151<br>11%opv | 119<br>7%     | 20<br>5%       | 39<br>12%opv     | 4<br>17%        | 11<br>6%    | 7<br>20%opsv | 2<br>9%       | 14<br>5%     | 39<br>10%pv  |                    |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 426<br>8%             | 252<br>11%b | 114<br>5%    | 53<br>10%b       | 184<br>11%efhl  | 95<br>6%      | 15<br>4%      | 42<br>18%defhl  | 10<br>6%     | 2<br>9%         | 3<br>7%      | 1<br>5%       | 9<br>5%      | 66<br>10%efl     | 155<br>11%opv | 86<br>5%      | 17<br>4%       | 63<br>19%nopsv   | 3<br>12%        | 10<br>6%    | 3<br>8%      | -             | 14<br>5%     | 39<br>10%opv |                    |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 145<br>3%             | 73<br>3%b   | 46<br>2%     | 23<br>4%b        | 60<br>4%ef      | 38<br>2%      | 4<br>1%       | 9<br>4%fh       | 1<br>1%      | -               | -            | -             | 3<br>2%      | 30<br>5%efh      | 50<br>4%p     | 38<br>2%p     | 3<br>1%        | 16<br>5%opsv     | 1<br>4%         | 1<br>1%     | -            | -             | 4<br>1%      | 20<br>5%opsv |                    |
| Over 30              | 2<br>*                | 2<br>*      | -            | -                | 1<br>*          | 1<br>*        | -             | -               | -            | -               | -            | -             | -            | -                | 1<br>*        | 1<br>*        | -              | -                | -               | -           | -            | -             | -            | -            |                    |
| Mean                 | 7.96                  | 9.38b       | 6.24         | 9.03b            | 9.18efh         | 6.77f         | 5.62          | 11.62def<br>hjm | 5.77         | 7.58            | 7.78f        | 5.29          | 5.82         | 9.24efh<br>l     | 9.11ops<br>v  | 6.80p         | 5.62           | 11.55nop<br>stvw | 9.20            | 5.88        | 8.41p        | 4.72          | 6.09         | 9.66opsv     |                    |
| Standard deviation   | 7.65                  | 7.92        | 6.93         | 7.97             | 7.97            | 7.14          | 6.40          | 8.10            | 6.79         | 7.21            | 7.32         | 5.67          | 6.46         | 7.97             | 7.94          | 7.09          | 6.32           | 8.47             | 9.14            | 6.75        | 7.55         | 4.97          | 6.62         | 8.05         |                    |
| Standard error       | 0.11                  | 0.17        | 0.15         | 0.34             | 0.20            | 0.17          | 0.34          | 0.54            | 0.54         | 1.50            | 1.14         | 1.30          | 0.45         | 0.31             | 0.21          | 0.18          | 0.32           | 0.47             | 1.87            | 0.54        | 1.28         | 1.08          | 0.40         | 0.42         |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 137

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?

|                      | Economic left-right |                         |                         |                         | Liberal-authoritarian    |                         |                           | Ethnocentrisms           |                         |                         | Populism                 |                         |                          |
|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                      | Total               | Left<br>(a)             | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)           | High<br>(i)             | Low<br>(j)               | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base      | 5032                | 1652                    | 1873                    | 1507                    | 1476                     | 1917                    | 1639                      | 1405                     | 2091                    | 1536                    | 1375                     | 2007                    | 1650                     |
| Weighted base        | 5032                | 1656                    | 1880                    | 1496                    | 1465                     | 1922                    | 1645                      | 1408                     | 2096                    | 1528                    | 1362                     | 2013                    | 1657                     |
| Score up to 2.5      | 1680<br>33%         | 607<br>37% <sup>c</sup> | 632<br>34% <sup>c</sup> | 441<br>29%              | 773<br>53% <sup>ef</sup> | 587<br>31% <sup>f</sup> | 320<br>19%                | 608<br>43% <sup>hi</sup> | 631<br>30%              | 441<br>29%              | 559<br>41% <sup>kl</sup> | 670<br>33% <sup>l</sup> | 451<br>27%               |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 774<br>15%          | 269<br>16%              | 273<br>15%              | 232<br>16%              | 245<br>17% <sup>f</sup>  | 309<br>16% <sup>f</sup> | 220<br>13%                | 209<br>15%               | 307<br>15%              | 257<br>17%              | 216<br>16%               | 314<br>16%              | 244<br>15%               |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 979<br>19%          | 305<br>18%              | 370<br>20%              | 304<br>20%              | 232<br>16%               | 393<br>20% <sup>d</sup> | 354<br>22% <sup>d</sup>   | 222<br>16%               | 435<br>21% <sup>g</sup> | 322<br>21% <sup>g</sup> | 249<br>18%               | 386<br>19%              | 344<br>21%               |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 589<br>12%          | 183<br>11%              | 233<br>12%              | 173<br>12%              | 106<br>7%                | 252<br>13% <sup>d</sup> | 231<br>14% <sup>d</sup>   | 130<br>9%                | 276<br>13% <sup>g</sup> | 182<br>12% <sup>g</sup> | 123<br>9%                | 254<br>13% <sup>j</sup> | 212<br>13% <sup>j</sup>  |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 435<br>9%           | 147<br>9%               | 153<br>8%               | 136<br>9%               | 56<br>4%                 | 171<br>9% <sup>d</sup>  | 209<br>13% <sup>de</sup>  | 98<br>7%                 | 202<br>10% <sup>g</sup> | 136<br>9%               | 86<br>6%                 | 180<br>9% <sup>j</sup>  | 169<br>10% <sup>j</sup>  |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 426<br>8%           | 113<br>7%               | 166<br>9% <sup>a</sup>  | 147<br>10% <sup>a</sup> | 38<br>3%                 | 156<br>8% <sup>d</sup>  | 233<br>14% <sup>de</sup>  | 101<br>7%                | 184<br>9%               | 141<br>9% <sup>g</sup>  | 95<br>7%                 | 149<br>7%               | 182<br>11% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 145<br>3%           | 33<br>2%                | 50<br>3%                | 62<br>4% <sup>ab</sup>  | 16<br>1%                 | 54<br>3% <sup>d</sup>   | 75<br>5% <sup>de</sup>    | 38<br>3%                 | 59<br>3%                | 47<br>3%                | 34<br>2%                 | 57<br>3%                | 54<br>3%                 |
| Over 30              | 2<br>*              | -<br>-                  | 2<br>*                  | -<br>-                  | -<br>-                   | 1<br>*                  | 1<br>*                    | 1<br>*                   | 1<br>*                  | -<br>-                  | -<br>-                   | 1<br>*                  | 1<br>*                   |
| Mean                 | 7.96                | 7.24                    | 7.99 <sup>a</sup>       | 8.72 <sup>ab</sup>      | 4.65                     | 8.13 <sup>d</sup>       | 10.71 <sup>de</sup>       | 6.78                     | 8.47 <sup>g</sup>       | 8.35 <sup>g</sup>       | 6.76                     | 7.86 <sup>j</sup>       | 9.06 <sup>jk</sup>       |
| Standard deviation   | 7.65                | 7.27                    | 7.66                    | 7.97                    | 5.81                     | 7.52                    | 8.10                      | 7.56                     | 7.66                    | 7.62                    | 7.35                     | 7.57                    | 7.84                     |
| Standard error       | 0.11                | 0.18                    | 0.18                    | 0.21                    | 0.15                     | 0.17                    | 0.20                      | 0.20                     | 0.17                    | 0.19                    | 0.20                     | 0.17                    | 0.19                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 138

## Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?

|                      | Total       | Gender     |            | Age           |              |              |              |              |              | Ethnicity    |              | Socio-economic grade |              |               |               |              |                | Urban/ Rural |             | Long term condition or disability |             |
|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
|                      |             | Male (a)   | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)     | 25-34 (d)    | 35-44 (e)    | 45-54 (f)    | 55-64 (g)    | 65+ (h)      | White (i)    | BAME (j)     | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)     | AB (m)        | C1 (n)        | C2 (o)       | DE (p)         | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)   | Yes (s)                           | No (t)      |
| Unweighted base      | 5032        | 2453       | 2579       | 501           | 865          | 792          | 948          | 809          | 1117         | 4367         | 645          | 3141                 | 1891         | 1614          | 1527          | 823          | 1068           | 4076         | 956         | 1110                              | 3846        |
| Weighted base        | 5032        | 2415       | 2617       | 498           | 897          | 797          | 947          | 797          | 1096         | 4361         | 652          | 3070                 | 1962         | 1560          | 1510          | 906          | 1057           | 4073         | 959         | 1108                              | 3847        |
| Score up to 2.5      | 1109<br>22% | 527<br>22% | 582<br>22% | 73<br>15%     | 156<br>17%   | 171<br>21%cd | 256<br>27%cd | 210<br>26%cd | 242<br>22%cd | 1003<br>23%j | 102<br>16%   | 631<br>21%           | 477<br>24%km | 291<br>19%    | 340<br>23%lm  | 213<br>23%lm | 265<br>25%km   | 864<br>21%   | 244<br>25%q | 265<br>24%                        | 828<br>22%  |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 594<br>12%  | 297<br>12% | 297<br>11% | 49<br>10%     | 101<br>11%   | 90<br>11%    | 105<br>11%   | 124<br>16%cd | 126<br>11%   | 514<br>12%   | 78<br>12%    | 348<br>11%           | 247<br>13%   | 177<br>11%    | 171<br>11%    | 116<br>13%   | 131<br>12%     | 486<br>12%   | 108<br>11%  | 136<br>12%                        | 450<br>12%  |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 984<br>20%  | 488<br>20% | 496<br>19% | 107<br>22%    | 192<br>21%ef | 142<br>18%   | 165<br>17%   | 155<br>19%   | 223<br>20%   | 865<br>20%   | 116<br>18%   | 580<br>19%           | 405<br>21%   | 298<br>19%    | 281<br>19%    | 166<br>18%   | 239<br>23%kmno | 803<br>20%   | 181<br>19%  | 236<br>21%                        | 734<br>19%  |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 700<br>14%  | 329<br>14% | 371<br>14% | 81<br>16%     | 131<br>15%   | 116<br>15%   | 128<br>14%   | 101<br>13%   | 143<br>13%   | 586<br>13%   | 112<br>17%il | 414<br>13%           | 286<br>15%   | 202<br>13%    | 211<br>14%    | 141<br>16%   | 145<br>14%     | 578<br>14%   | 122<br>13%  | 146<br>13%                        | 545<br>14%  |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 695<br>14%  | 344<br>14% | 351<br>13% | 89<br>18%cdgh | 122<br>14%   | 123<br>15%g  | 133<br>14%   | 93<br>12%    | 136<br>12%   | 590<br>14%   | 102<br>16%   | 445<br>14%p          | 250<br>13%   | 234<br>15%p   | 210<br>14%    | 126<br>14%   | 125<br>12%     | 574<br>14%   | 122<br>13%  | 139<br>13%                        | 542<br>14%  |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 709<br>14%  | 338<br>14% | 370<br>14% | 67<br>14%     | 141<br>16%g  | 118<br>15%g  | 125<br>13%   | 83<br>10%    | 174<br>16%g  | 589<br>14%   | 116<br>18%il | 484<br>16%lop        | 225<br>11%   | 265<br>17%lop | 219<br>15%lop | 101<br>11%   | 124<br>12%     | 575<br>14%   | 134<br>13%  | 149<br>13%                        | 547<br>14%  |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 235<br>5%   | 90<br>4%   | 145<br>6%a | 31<br>6%ef    | 54<br>6%ef   | 36<br>5%     | 33<br>3%     | 32<br>4%     | 48<br>4%     | 208<br>5%    | 26<br>4%     | 167<br>5%lp          | 68<br>3%     | 90<br>6%lp    | 77<br>5%lp    | 42<br>5%p    | 26<br>2%       | 188<br>5%    | 47<br>5%    | 34<br>3%                          | 197<br>5%st |
| Over 30              | 4<br>*      | 1<br>*     | 3<br>*     | -<br>-        | -<br>-       | 1<br>*       | 2<br>*       | -<br>-       | 1<br>*       | 3<br>*       | 1<br>*       | 2<br>*               | 2<br>*       | 2<br>*        | -<br>-        | 1<br>*       | 1<br>*         | 4<br>*       | -<br>-      | 1<br>*                            | 3<br>*      |
| Mean                 | 10.71       | 10.54      | 10.88      | 12.08efgh     | 11.54fgh     | 11.08fgh     | 10.04g       | 9.25         | 10.79fgh     | 10.52        | 11.96i       | 11.27lop             | 9.84         | 11.71ln       | 10.82lp       | 10.22        | 9.51           | 10.80        | 10.36       | 10.02                             | 10.90s      |
| Standard deviation   | 8.26        | 8.11       | 8.39       | 7.95          | 8.23         | 8.30         | 8.29         | 7.96         | 8.38         | 8.27         | 8.05         | 8.42                 | 7.93         | 8.49          | 8.32          | 8.08         | 7.78           | 8.23         | 8.40        | 8.05                              | 8.31        |
| Standard error       | 0.12        | 0.16       | 0.17       | 0.36          | 0.28         | 0.30         | 0.27         | 0.28         | 0.25         | 0.13         | 0.32         | 0.15                 | 0.18         | 0.21          | 0.21          | 0.28         | 0.24           | 0.13         | 0.27        | 0.24                              | 0.13        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 139

**Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution****Base: All respondents****How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?**

|                      | Total       | Region                            |                        |                |                 |                |                |                              |                        |                       |                     |                 |                 |                | Education level  |                        |                          |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                |
|----------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
|                      |             | Scotland (a)                      | Wales (b)              | N Ireland (c)  | England (d)     | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)      | East Midlands (i)     | East of England (j) | London (k)      | South East (l)  | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)  |
| Unweighted base      | 5032        | 413                               | 272                    | 161            | 4186            | 195            | 520            | 403                          | 415                    | 330                   | 420                 | 680             | 786             | 437            | 64               | 2988                   | 1826                     | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80             |
| Weighted base        | 5032        | 448                               | 249                    | 149            | 4185            | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399                    | 349                   | 448                 | 648             | 747             | 448            | 65*              | 3002                   | 1809                     | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*            |
| Score up to 2.5      | 1109<br>22% | 64<br>14%                         | 57<br>23%a             | 33<br>22%a     | 955<br>23%a     | 38<br>19%      | 119<br>22%a    | 86<br>21%a                   | 82<br>21%a             | 104<br>30%ade<br>fghk | 110<br>25%a         | 129<br>20%a     | 183<br>24%ak    | 105<br>24%a    | 11<br>17%        | 762<br>25%pq           | 315<br>17%               | 17<br>15%                        | 411<br>24%         | 309<br>21%                | 96<br>24%                   | 104<br>21%                       | 176<br>20%                   | 12<br>15%      |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 594<br>12%  | 46<br>10%                         | 18<br>7%               | 15<br>10%      | 515<br>12%bi    | 28<br>14%bi    | 70<br>13%bi    | 51<br>13%bi                  | 53<br>13%bi            | 27<br>8%              | 61<br>14%bi         | 88<br>14%bi     | 77<br>10%       | 59<br>13%bi    | 10<br>16%q       | 382<br>13%pq           | 187<br>10%               | 7<br>6%                          | 224<br>13%         | 155<br>11%                | 47<br>12%                   | 54<br>11%                        | 101<br>12%                   | 12<br>15%      |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 984<br>20%  | 82<br>18%                         | 50<br>20%              | 29<br>19%      | 823<br>20%      | 39<br>20%      | 109<br>20%     | 78<br>20%                    | 83<br>21%              | 64<br>18%             | 86<br>19%           | 135<br>21%<br>m | 157<br>21%<br>m | 72<br>16%      | 12<br>19%        | 608<br>20%             | 329<br>18%               | 27<br>23%                        | 331<br>19%         | 265<br>18%                | 81<br>21%                   | 121<br>24%<br>rs                 | 173<br>20%                   | 13<br>16%      |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 700<br>14%  | 69<br>15%<br>f                    | 45<br>18%<br>dfg<br>km | 25<br>17%<br>f | 561<br>13%      | 33<br>17%<br>f | 58<br>11%      | 49<br>12%                    | 69<br>17%<br>dfg<br>km | 41<br>12%             | 60<br>13%           | 81<br>13%       | 114<br>15%<br>f | 55<br>12%      | 15<br>24%<br>op  | 404<br>13%             | 256<br>14%               | 17<br>14%                        | 234<br>13%         | 209<br>14%                | 62<br>16%                   | 56<br>11%                        | 122<br>14%                   | 17<br>21%<br>u |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 695<br>14%  | 75<br>17%<br>h<br>j               | 39<br>15%              | 20<br>13%      | 562<br>13%      | 26<br>13%      | 81<br>15%      | 58<br>15%                    | 47<br>12%              | 54<br>15%             | 51<br>11%           | 81<br>13%       | 105<br>14%      | 60<br>13%      | 7<br>11%         | 372<br>12%             | 289<br>16%<br>o          | 21<br>17%                        | 217<br>12%         | 214<br>15%                | 56<br>14%                   | 77<br>16%                        | 119<br>14%                   | 11<br>14%      |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 709<br>14%  | 87<br>19%<br>bde<br>h<br>i<br>j   | 31<br>12%              | 19<br>13%      | 573<br>14%<br>l | 24<br>12%      | 86<br>16%<br>l | 60<br>15%<br>l               | 47<br>12%              | 42<br>12%             | 63<br>14%           | 102<br>16%<br>l | 81<br>11%       | 67<br>15%<br>l | 7<br>11%         | 355<br>12%             | 324<br>18%<br>o          | 20<br>17%                        | 241<br>14%         | 222<br>15%<br>t           | 41<br>10%                   | 64<br>13%                        | 127<br>15%<br>t              | 14<br>18%      |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 235<br>5%   | 26<br>6%                          | 9<br>4%                | 9<br>6%        | 190<br>5%       | 11<br>6%       | 25<br>5%       | 17<br>4%                     | 18<br>4%               | 17<br>5%              | 14<br>3%            | 31<br>5%        | 29<br>4%        | 28<br>6%<br>j  | 2<br>3%          | 116<br>4%              | 106<br>6%<br>o           | 9<br>8%<br>o                     | 79<br>5%           | 80<br>6%<br>tu            | 11<br>3%                    | 16<br>3%                         | 47<br>5%<br>t                | 1<br>1%        |
| Over 30              | 4<br>*      | -<br>-                            | -<br>-                 | -<br>-         | 4<br>*          | -<br>-         | -<br>-         | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                 | -<br>-                | 1<br>*              | -<br>-          | 1<br>*          | 2<br>*         | -<br>-           | 2<br>*                 | 2<br>*                   | -<br>-                           | 2<br>*             | 1<br>*                    | -<br>-                      | -<br>-                           | 1<br>*                       | -<br>-         |
| Mean                 | 10.71       | 12.61<br>bc<br>defgh<br>ij<br>klm | 10.61                  | 11.02          | 10.51           | 10.60          | 10.86          | 10.72                        | 10.33                  | 10.17                 | 10.04               | 10.91l          | 10.06           | 10.87          | 9.98             | 9.78                   | 12.13<br>no              | 12.93<br>no                      | 10.33              | 11.25<br>rt               | 9.78                        | 10.51                            | 11.07<br>rt                  | 11.26          |
| Standard deviation   | 8.26        | 8.23                              | 7.94                   | 8.36           | 8.25            | 7.89           | 8.36           | 8.31                         | 7.87                   | 8.36                  | 8.27                | 8.35            | 8.04            | 8.69           | 7.44             | 8.07                   | 8.39                     | 8.15                             | 8.32               | 8.41                      | 7.75                        | 7.97                             | 8.24                         | 7.79           |
| Standard error       | 0.12        | 0.41                              | 0.48                   | 0.66           | 0.13            | 0.57           | 0.37           | 0.41                         | 0.39                   | 0.46                  | 0.40                | 0.32            | 0.29            | 0.42           | 0.93             | 0.15                   | 0.20                     | 0.75                             | 0.20               | 0.22                      | 0.39                        | 0.36                             | 0.28                         | 0.87           |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w  
 \* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 140

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?

|                      | Vote in EU referendum |              |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE     |               |               |                     |                     |                 |                    |               |               | Vote now         |               |               |               |                      |                 |                 |                    |               |               | Would not vote (w) |
|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|
|                      | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)            | Lab (e)       | Lib Dem (f)   | UKIP (g)            | SNP (h)             | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)            | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)     | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)      | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p)   | UKIP (q)             | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)         | DUP (t)            | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)     |                    |
| Unweighted base      | 5032                  | 2200         | 2207        | 553              | 1663                | 1682          | 359           | 227                 | 156                 | 23              | 41                 | 19            | 206           | 656              | 1445          | 1619          | 399           | 327                  | 24              | 157             | 35                 | 21            | 281           | 374                |
| Weighted base        | 5032                  | 2200         | 2201        | 558              | 1649                | 1690          | 354           | 229                 | 169                 | 21**            | 38*                | 18**          | 202           | 662              | 1431          | 1630          | 394           | 327                  | 22**            | 170             | 32*                | 20**          | 275           | 379                |
| Score up to 2.5      | 1109<br>22%           | 664<br>30%bc | 320<br>15%  | 109<br>20%b      | 479<br>29%efhl<br>m | 269<br>16%h   | 57<br>16%     | 86<br>38%defh<br>lm | 17<br>10%           | -               | 16<br>41%efhl<br>m | 4<br>21%      | 35<br>17%h    | 147<br>22%efh    | 410<br>29%ops | 241<br>15%    | 57<br>14%     | 122<br>37%nopsv<br>w | 2<br>8%         | 17<br>10%       | 14<br>42%opsv<br>w | 4<br>19%      | 64<br>23%ops  | 92<br>24%ops       |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 594<br>12%            | 311<br>14%b  | 209<br>10%  | 67<br>12%        | 224<br>14%e         | 166<br>10%    | 39<br>11%     | 36<br>16%el         | 18<br>11%           | 2<br>9%         | 3<br>7%            | 1<br>5%       | 18<br>9%      | 87<br>13%e       | 195<br>14%opv | 163<br>10%    | 36<br>9%      | 62<br>19%nopsv       | 1<br>4%         | 17<br>10%       | 3<br>8%            | 1<br>5%       | 21<br>8%      | 53<br>14%opv       |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 984<br>20%            | 423<br>19%   | 443<br>20%  | 107<br>19%       | 329<br>20%          | 319<br>19%    | 79<br>22%     | 50<br>22%           | 27<br>16%           | 6<br>30%        | 5<br>12%           | 6<br>32%      | 34<br>17%     | 129<br>19%       | 294<br>21%    | 321<br>20%    | 91<br>23%v    | 66<br>20%            | 7<br>34%        | 30<br>18%       | 4<br>12%           | 7<br>38%      | 45<br>16%     | 67<br>18%          |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 700<br>14%            | 262<br>12%   | 343<br>16%a | 82<br>15%        | 184<br>11%          | 270<br>16%d   | 48<br>13%     | 28<br>12%           | 26<br>15%           | 5<br>26%        | 5<br>13%           | 4<br>22%      | 34<br>17%d    | 95<br>14%d       | 162<br>11%    | 269<br>17%nq  | 59<br>15%nq   | 30<br>9%             | 6<br>29%        | 26<br>15%       | 4<br>12%           | 4<br>20%      | 41<br>15%q    | 52<br>14%          |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 695<br>14%            | 233<br>11%   | 371<br>17%a | 78<br>14%a       | 164<br>10%          | 292<br>17%dg  | 60<br>17%dg   | 14<br>6%            | 27<br>16%dg         | 4<br>18%        | 4<br>12%           | 1<br>5%       | 32<br>16%dg   | 98<br>15%dg      | 143<br>10%    | 280<br>17%nq  | 62<br>16%nq   | 24<br>7%             | 3<br>13%        | 29<br>17%nq     | 6<br>17%q          | 1<br>5%       | 38<br>14%q    | 56<br>15%nq        |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 709<br>14%            | 238<br>11%   | 377<br>17%a | 84<br>15%a       | 188<br>11%g         | 295<br>17%dgm | 50<br>14%g    | 9<br>4%             | 43<br>26%defg<br>jm | 3<br>13%        | 4<br>10%           | 1<br>5%       | 40<br>20%dgm  | 76<br>11%g       | 155<br>11%q   | 283<br>17%nqw | 60<br>15%nq   | 15<br>5%             | 2<br>8%         | 38<br>22%npqvw  | 3<br>8%            | 1<br>4%       | 53<br>19%nqw  | 48<br>13%q         |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 235<br>5%             | 65<br>3%     | 136<br>6%a  | 29<br>5%a        | 77<br>5%            | 80<br>5%g     | 20<br>6%g     | 4<br>2%             | 11<br>6%g           | 1<br>4%         | 2<br>5%            | 2<br>10%      | 9<br>4%       | 29<br>4%         | 70<br>5%q     | 72<br>4%q     | 28<br>7%oqw   | 6<br>2%              | 1<br>4%         | 13<br>8%qw      | -                  | 2<br>9%       | 14<br>5%q     | 10<br>3%           |
| Over 30              | 4<br>*                | 2<br>*       | 1<br>*      | 1<br>*           | 1<br>*              | -             | 1<br>*e       | 1<br>*e             | -                   | -               | -                  | -             | -             | 1<br>*           | 1<br>*        | -             | 1<br>*o       | 1<br>*o              | -               | -               | -                  | -             | -             | 1<br>*o            |
| Mean                 | 10.71                 | 8.81         | 12.44ac     | 11.26a           | 9.24g               | 12.14dg<br>jm | 11.68dgj<br>m | 6.69                | 13.86de<br>fgjm     | 12.90           | 8.50               | 10.41         | 12.48dg<br>jm | 10.32dg          | 9.22q         | 12.13nq<br>tw | 12.21nqt<br>w | 6.72                 | 11.52           | 13.75nop<br>qtw | 7.83               | 9.92          | 11.82nq<br>tw | 10.06q             |
| Standard deviation   | 8.26                  | 7.96         | 8.14        | 8.27             | 8.30                | 8.05          | 8.13          | 6.82                | 8.20                | 6.79            | 8.48               | 8.15          | 8.34          | 8.04             | 8.27          | 7.93          | 8.22          | 6.90                 | 6.66            | 8.13            | 7.70               | 7.87          | 8.64          | 8.08               |
| Standard error       | 0.12                  | 0.17         | 0.17        | 0.35             | 0.20                | 0.20          | 0.43          | 0.45                | 0.66                | 1.41            | 1.32               | 1.87          | 0.58          | 0.31             | 0.22          | 0.20          | 0.41          | 0.38                 | 1.36            | 0.65            | 1.30               | 1.72          | 0.52          | 0.42               |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 141

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?

|                      | Total       | Economic left-right     |                         |                       | Liberal-authoritarian    |                         |                         | Ethnocentrism            |                         |                          | Populism                |                         |                         |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                      |             | Left (a)                | Centre (b)              | Right (c)             | Liberal (d)              | Centre (e)              | Authoritarian (f)       | Low (g)                  | Medium (h)              | High (i)                 | Low (j)                 | Medium (k)              | High (l)                |
| Unweighted base      | 5032        | 1652                    | 1873                    | 1507                  | 1476                     | 1917                    | 1639                    | 1405                     | 2091                    | 1536                     | 1375                    | 2007                    | 1650                    |
| Weighted base        | 5032        | 1656                    | 1880                    | 1496                  | 1465                     | 1922                    | 1645                    | 1408                     | 2096                    | 1528                     | 1362                    | 2013                    | 1657                    |
| Score up to 2.5      | 1109<br>22% | 367<br>22%              | 393<br>21%              | 348<br>23%            | 189<br>13%               | 461<br>24% <sup>d</sup> | 459<br>28% <sup>d</sup> | 300<br>21%               | 434<br>21%              | 374<br>24% <sup>gh</sup> | 235<br>17%              | 468<br>23% <sup>j</sup> | 406<br>24% <sup>j</sup> |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 594<br>12%  | 201<br>12%              | 221<br>12%              | 172<br>11%            | 136<br>9%                | 223<br>12% <sup>d</sup> | 236<br>14% <sup>d</sup> | 141<br>10%               | 247<br>12%              | 206<br>13% <sup>g</sup>  | 136<br>10%              | 235<br>12%              | 223<br>13% <sup>j</sup> |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 984<br>20%  | 321<br>19%              | 368<br>20%              | 295<br>20%            | 285<br>19%               | 357<br>19%              | 342<br>21%              | 256<br>18%               | 434<br>21%              | 294<br>19%               | 281<br>21%              | 380<br>19%              | 324<br>20%              |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 700<br>14%  | 254<br>15% <sup>c</sup> | 256<br>14%              | 189<br>13%            | 231<br>16% <sup>ef</sup> | 254<br>13%              | 215<br>13%              | 214<br>15% <sup>i</sup>  | 295<br>14%              | 191<br>13%               | 194<br>14%              | 271<br>13%              | 235<br>14%              |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 695<br>14%  | 237<br>14%              | 257<br>14%              | 201<br>13%            | 259<br>18% <sup>ef</sup> | 262<br>14% <sup>f</sup> | 174<br>11%              | 208<br>15% <sup>i</sup>  | 302<br>14% <sup>i</sup> | 185<br>12%               | 207<br>15%              | 273<br>14%              | 215<br>13%              |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 709<br>14%  | 222<br>13%              | 292<br>16% <sup>c</sup> | 195<br>13%            | 288<br>20% <sup>ef</sup> | 254<br>13% <sup>f</sup> | 167<br>10%              | 230<br>16% <sup>hi</sup> | 286<br>14%              | 193<br>13%               | 220<br>16% <sup>l</sup> | 293<br>15% <sup>l</sup> | 196<br>12%              |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 235<br>5%   | 53<br>3%                | 90<br>5% <sup>a</sup>   | 93<br>6% <sup>a</sup> | 79<br>5% <sup>f</sup>    | 108<br>6% <sup>f</sup>  | 48<br>3%                | 58<br>4%                 | 96<br>5%                | 82<br>5%                 | 89<br>7% <sup>kl</sup>  | 90<br>4%                | 57<br>3%                |
| Over 30              | 4<br>*      | 1<br>*                  | 1<br>*                  | 2<br>*                | -                        | 2<br>*                  | 2<br>*                  | 1<br>*                   | 1<br>*                  | 2<br>*                   | 1<br>*                  | 1<br>*                  | 2<br>*                  |
| Mean                 | 10.71       | 10.39                   | 11.01 <sup>a</sup>      | 10.69                 | 12.90 <sup>ef</sup>      | 10.60 <sup>f</sup>      | 8.89                    | 11.22 <sup>i</sup>       | 10.80 <sup>i</sup>      | 10.13                    | 11.94 <sup>kl</sup>     | 10.62 <sup>i</sup>      | 9.82                    |
| Standard deviation   | 8.26        | 8.00                    | 8.28                    | 8.52                  | 7.98                     | 8.47                    | 7.78                    | 8.22                     | 8.20                    | 8.35                     | 8.28                    | 8.34                    | 8.02                    |
| Standard error       | 0.12        | 0.20                    | 0.19                    | 0.22                  | 0.21                     | 0.19                    | 0.19                    | 0.22                     | 0.18                    | 0.21                     | 0.22                    | 0.19                    | 0.20                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 142

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?

|                      | Total       | Gender     |             | Age           |                |              |              |              |              | Ethnicity    |             | Socio-economic grade |              |               |              |              |              | Urban/ Rural |             | Long term condition or disability |             |
|----------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
|                      |             | Male (a)   | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)     | 25-34 (d)      | 35-44 (e)    | 45-54 (f)    | 55-64 (g)    | 65+ (h)      | White (i)    | BAME (j)    | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)     | AB (m)        | C1 (n)       | C2 (o)       | DE (p)       | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)   | Yes (s)                           | No (t)      |
| Unweighted base      | 5032        | 2453       | 2579        | 501           | 865            | 792          | 948          | 809          | 1117         | 4367         | 645         | 3141                 | 1891         | 1614          | 1527         | 823          | 1068         | 4076         | 956         | 1110                              | 3846        |
| Weighted base        | 5032        | 2415       | 2617        | 498           | 897            | 797          | 947          | 797          | 1096         | 4361         | 652         | 3070                 | 1962         | 1560          | 1510         | 906          | 1057         | 4073         | 959         | 1108                              | 3847        |
| Score up to 2.5      | 1673<br>33% | 747<br>31% | 926<br>35%a | 126<br>25%    | 219<br>24%     | 236<br>30%cd | 286<br>30%cd | 303<br>38%cd | 503<br>46%cd | 1524<br>35%j | 143<br>22%  | 992<br>32%           | 682<br>35%lm | 478<br>31%    | 513<br>34%lm | 319<br>35%lm | 363<br>34%lm | 1301<br>32%  | 372<br>39%q | 376<br>34%                        | 1270<br>33% |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 761<br>15%  | 365<br>15% | 396<br>15%  | 78<br>16%     | 132<br>15%     | 117<br>15%   | 147<br>16%   | 129<br>16%   | 157<br>14%   | 672<br>15%   | 86<br>13%   | 450<br>15%           | 311<br>16%   | 233<br>15%    | 217<br>14%   | 143<br>16%   | 168<br>16%   | 616<br>15%   | 145<br>15%  | 184<br>17%                        | 568<br>15%  |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 961<br>19%  | 459<br>19% | 503<br>19%  | 99<br>20%     | 179<br>20%     | 171<br>21%gh | 193<br>20%g  | 133<br>17%   | 187<br>17%   | 823<br>19%   | 135<br>21%  | 598<br>19%           | 363<br>19%   | 295<br>19%    | 303<br>20%   | 163<br>18%   | 200<br>19%   | 808<br>20%r  | 154<br>16%  | 217<br>20%                        | 729<br>19%  |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 643<br>13%  | 326<br>13% | 317<br>12%  | 84<br>17%efgh | 153<br>17%efgh | 96<br>12%    | 120<br>13%   | 78<br>10%    | 111<br>10%   | 526<br>12%   | 115<br>18%i | 410<br>13%           | 232<br>12%   | 227<br>15%lnp | 183<br>12%   | 112<br>12%   | 120<br>11%   | 541<br>13%r  | 101<br>11%  | 136<br>12%                        | 496<br>13%  |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 516<br>10%  | 261<br>11% | 255<br>10%  | 60<br>12%h    | 108<br>12%h    | 86<br>11%h   | 106<br>11%h  | 85<br>11%h   | 70<br>6%     | 417<br>10%   | 97<br>15%l  | 326<br>11%           | 190<br>10%   | 172<br>11%    | 154<br>10%   | 87<br>10%    | 103<br>10%   | 435<br>11%r  | 81<br>8%    | 107<br>10%                        | 399<br>10%  |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 408<br>8%   | 224<br>9%b | 183<br>7%   | 39<br>8%h     | 89<br>10%gh    | 82<br>10%gh  | 84<br>9%h    | 56<br>7%     | 57<br>5%     | 339<br>8%    | 65<br>10%   | 251<br>8%            | 156<br>8%    | 139<br>9%     | 112<br>7%    | 66<br>7%     | 91<br>9%     | 321<br>8%    | 87<br>9%    | 75<br>7%                          | 329<br>9%   |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 68<br>1%    | 32<br>1%   | 36<br>1%    | 12<br>2%fh    | 18<br>2%h      | 9<br>1%      | 10<br>1%     | 13<br>2%     | 7<br>1%      | 57<br>1%     | 11<br>2%    | 42<br>1%             | 26<br>1%     | 16<br>1%      | 26<br>2%     | 15<br>2%     | 11<br>1%     | 50<br>1%     | 18<br>2%    | 11<br>1%                          | 55<br>1%    |
| Over 30              | -           | -          | -           | -             | -              | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -           | -                    | -            | -             | -            | -            | -            | -            | -           | -                                 | -           |
| Mean                 | 7.85        | 8.27b      | 7.47        | 9.02gh        | 9.21fgh        | 8.50gh       | 8.24gh       | 7.22h        | 5.88         | 7.56         | 9.79i       | 8.01                 | 7.62         | 8.28ino       | 7.73         | 7.51         | 7.71         | 7.96r        | 7.40        | 7.39                              | 7.98s       |
| Standard deviation   | 7.32        | 7.45       | 7.18        | 7.42          | 7.43           | 7.47         | 7.39         | 7.32         | 6.51         | 7.25         | 7.42        | 7.33                 | 7.29         | 7.34          | 7.31         | 7.24         | 7.33         | 7.26         | 7.55        | 6.95                              | 7.41        |
| Standard error       | 0.10        | 0.15       | 0.14        | 0.33          | 0.25           | 0.27         | 0.24         | 0.26         | 0.20         | 0.11         | 0.29        | 0.13                 | 0.17         | 0.18          | 0.19         | 0.25         | 0.22         | 0.11         | 0.24        | 0.21                              | 0.12        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 143

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?

|                      | Region      |                     |               |               |               |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |                     | Education level          |                |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|----------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                      | Total       | Scotland (a)        | Wales (b)     | N Ireland (c) | England (d)   | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)          | South East (l)           | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base      | 5032        | 413                 | 272           | 161           | 4186          | 195            | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680                 | 786                      | 437            | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base        | 5032        | 448                 | 249           | 149           | 4185          | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648                 | 747                      | 448            | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| Score up to 2.5      | 1673<br>33% | 134<br>30%          | 82<br>33%     | 37<br>25%     | 1420<br>34%ck | 59<br>30%      | 179<br>33%     | 122<br>31%                   | 125<br>31%        | 130<br>37%ack     | 162<br>36%ack       | 185<br>29%          | 303<br>41%abcd<br>efghkm | 155<br>35%ack  | 21<br>32%         | 1094<br>36%pq          | 523<br>29%q               | 24<br>20%                        | 707<br>41%stuv     | 440<br>30%                | 127<br>32%                  | 137<br>28%                       | 233<br>27%                   | 29<br>36%     |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 761<br>15%  | 54<br>12%           | 30<br>12%     | 25<br>17%     | 651<br>16%    | 33<br>17%      | 73<br>13%      | 68<br>17%a                   | 63<br>16%         | 58<br>17%         | 76<br>17%           | 88<br>14%           | 110<br>15%               | 81<br>18%abfk  | 10<br>16%         | 473<br>16%             | 254<br>14%                | 21<br>18%                        | 242<br>14%w        | 241<br>17%rw              | 65<br>17%w                  | 83<br>17%w                       | 126<br>14%w                  | 4<br>5%       |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 961<br>19%  | 80<br>18%           | 51<br>21%     | 33<br>22%     | 797<br>19%    | 36<br>18%      | 97<br>18%      | 79<br>20%                    | 74<br>18%         | 56<br>16%         | 89<br>20%           | 141<br>22%il        | 130<br>17%               | 96<br>21%      | 11<br>17%         | 548<br>18%             | 363<br>20%                | 28<br>24%                        | 281<br>16%         | 308<br>21%r               | 73<br>19%                   | 106<br>22%r                      | 178<br>21%r                  | 14<br>17%     |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 643<br>13%  | 68<br>15%em         | 30<br>12%     | 25<br>17%em   | 520<br>12%    | 19<br>9%       | 77<br>14%lm    | 44<br>11%                    | 58<br>15%lm       | 40<br>11%         | 56<br>13%           | 92<br>14%lm         | 91<br>12%                | 44<br>10%      | 11<br>18%         | 361<br>12%             | 250<br>14%                | 14<br>12%                        | 203<br>12%         | 179<br>12%                | 48<br>12%                   | 58<br>12%                        | 139<br>16%rsu                | 16<br>20%rsu  |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 516<br>10%  | 60<br>13%dhij<br>lm | 27<br>11%     | 15<br>10%     | 415<br>10%    | 25<br>12%lm    | 67<br>12%ijlm  | 45<br>11%lm                  | 34<br>9%          | 29<br>8%          | 36<br>8%            | 87<br>13%dhij<br>lm | 61<br>8%                 | 31<br>7%       | 4<br>6%           | 263<br>9%              | 228<br>13%o               | 17<br>14%                        | 159<br>9%          | 138<br>9%                 | 43<br>11%                   | 61<br>12%r                       | 102<br>12%r                  | 14<br>17%rs   |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 408<br>8%   | 41<br>9%j           | 24<br>10%jl   | 11<br>7%      | 332<br>8%     | 25<br>12%djkl  | 52<br>9%jl     | 38<br>9%jl                   | 34<br>9%          | 31<br>9%          | 24<br>5%            | 45<br>7%            | 46<br>6%                 | 38<br>8%       | 4<br>6%           | 225<br>8%              | 164<br>9%                 | 13<br>11%                        | 124<br>7%          | 130<br>9%                 | 32<br>8%                    | 45<br>9%                         | 74<br>8%                     | 3<br>4%       |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 68<br>1%    | 11<br>3%dfim        | 6<br>2%f      | 3<br>2%       | 49<br>1%      | 3<br>2%        | 3<br>1%        | 3<br>1%                      | 10<br>3%dfglm     | 5<br>2%           | 4<br>1%             | 9<br>1%             | 7<br>1%                  | 3<br>1%        | 3<br>5%op         | 36<br>1%               | 26<br>1%                  | 2<br>2%                          | 24<br>1%           | 21<br>1%                  | 6<br>2%                     | 2<br>*                           | 15<br>2%u                    | 1<br>1%       |
| Over 30              | -           | -                   | -             | -             | -             | -              | -              | -                            | -                 | -                 | -                   | -                   | -                        | -              | -                 | -                      | -                         | -                                | -                  | -                         | -                           | -                                | -                            | -             |
| Mean                 | 7.85        | 8.99dij<br>lm       | 8.59dij<br>lm | 8.52jlm       | 7.66jl        | 8.82dij<br>lm  | 8.29jlm        | 8.09jlm                      | 8.26jlm           | 7.33              | 6.76                | 8.53dij<br>lm       | 6.72                     | 6.97           | 8.35              | 7.29                   | 8.66o                     | 9.36o                            | 7.07               | 8.01r                     | 8.11r                       | 8.36r                            | 8.71rs                       | 8.42          |
| Standard deviation   | 7.32        | 7.73                | 7.81          | 7.19          | 7.23          | 7.94           | 7.42           | 7.28                         | 7.57              | 7.37              | 6.73                | 7.26                | 6.88                     | 6.93           | 7.78              | 7.17                   | 7.46                      | 7.38                             | 7.29               | 7.25                      | 7.45                        | 7.24                             | 7.37                         | 7.04          |
| Standard error       | 0.10        | 0.38                | 0.47          | 0.57          | 0.11          | 0.57           | 0.33           | 0.36                         | 0.37              | 0.41              | 0.33                | 0.28                | 0.25                     | 0.33           | 0.97              | 0.13                   | 0.17                      | 0.68                             | 0.17               | 0.19                      | 0.38                        | 0.33                             | 0.25                         | 0.79          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 144

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?

|                      | Vote in EU referendum |              |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |                |               |                    |               |                 |           |               |             |                  | Vote now            |                |              |                     |                 |              |            |               |              |             | Would not vote (w) |
|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------|
|                      | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)        | Lib Dem (f)   | UKIP (g)           | SNP (h)       | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)   | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)            | Lab (o)        | Lib Dem (p)  | UKIP (q)            | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)      | DUP (t)    | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)    |             |                    |
| Unweighted base      | 5032                  | 2200         | 2207        | 553              | 1663            | 1682           | 359           | 227                | 156           | 23              | 41        | 19            | 206         | 656              | 1445                | 1619           | 399          | 327                 | 24              | 157          | 35         | 21            | 281          | 374         |                    |
| Weighted base        | 5032                  | 2200         | 2201        | 558              | 1649            | 1690           | 354           | 229                | 169           | 21**            | 38*       | 18**          | 202         | 662              | 1431                | 1630           | 394          | 327                 | 22**            | 170          | 32*        | 20**          | 275          | 379         |                    |
| Score up to 2.5      | 1673<br>33%           | 901<br>41%bc | 586<br>27%  | 166<br>30%       | 706<br>43%efhm  | 401<br>24%     | 103<br>29%e   | 101<br>44%efhm     | 38<br>22%     | 8<br>39%        | 13<br>34% | 4<br>21%      | 74<br>36%eh | 226<br>34%eh     | 620<br>43%opsv<br>w | 398<br>24%     | 99<br>25%    | 146<br>45%opsv<br>w | 7<br>34%        | 42<br>25%    | 13<br>40%o | 4<br>19%      | 98<br>35%ops | 116<br>31%o |                    |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 761<br>15%            | 379<br>17%b  | 292<br>13%  | 82<br>15%        | 258<br>16%f     | 266<br>16%f    | 35<br>10%     | 48<br>21%defl<br>m | 25<br>15%     | 2<br>9%         | 6<br>15%  | 3<br>16%      | 28<br>14%   | 91<br>14%        | 212<br>15%          | 248<br>15%     | 54<br>14%    | 66<br>20%nopw       | 4<br>17%        | 24<br>14%    | 3<br>9%    | 5<br>24%      | 45<br>16%    | 54<br>14%   |                    |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 961<br>19%            | 367<br>17%   | 461<br>21%a | 114<br>21%a      | 267<br>16%      | 357<br>21%dg   | 79<br>22%dg   | 35<br>15%          | 35<br>20%     | 5<br>22%        | 7<br>19%  | 6<br>32%      | 35<br>18%   | 136<br>21%d      | 226<br>16%          | 346<br>21%n    | 81<br>20%n   | 55<br>17%           | 4<br>21%        | 35<br>21%    | 8<br>26%   | 5<br>24%      | 49<br>18%    | 85<br>22%no |                    |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 643<br>13%            | 220<br>10%   | 331<br>15%a | 79<br>14%a       | 175<br>11%      | 249<br>15%d    | 53<br>15%d    | 26<br>11%          | 24<br>14%     | 1<br>4%         | 7<br>19%  | 2<br>10%      | 24<br>12%   | 83<br>13%        | 149<br>10%          | 240<br>15%nq   | 71<br>18%nvq | 30<br>9%            | -               | 23<br>13%    | 5<br>17%   | 4<br>19%      | 29<br>11%    | 49<br>13%   |                    |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 516<br>10%            | 155<br>7%    | 292<br>13%a | 61<br>11%a       | 114<br>7%       | 223<br>13%dgmm | 50<br>14%dgmm | 12<br>5%           | 25<br>15%dgmm | 4<br>17%        | 4<br>10%  | 1<br>5%       | 25<br>12%dg | 60<br>9%         | 109<br>8%           | 220<br>14%nvqw | 52<br>13%nvq | 16<br>5%            | 4<br>16%        | 21<br>13%nvq | 3<br>8%    | 1<br>5%       | 26<br>10%q   | 34<br>9%q   |                    |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 408<br>8%             | 148<br>7%    | 209<br>9%a  | 45<br>8%         | 100<br>6%g      | 179<br>11%dg   | 33<br>9%dg    | 5<br>2%            | 19<br>11%dg   | 2<br>8%         | 1<br>2%   | 2<br>11%      | 13<br>6%g   | 55<br>8%g        | 91<br>6%q           | 160<br>10%nvq  | 37<br>9%nvq  | 9<br>3%             | 3<br>12%        | 20<br>12%nqt | -          | 2<br>10%      | 20<br>7%q    | 34<br>9%q   |                    |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 68<br>1%              | 28<br>1%     | 28<br>1%    | 10<br>2%         | 28<br>2%        | 16<br>1%       | 2<br>1%       | 2<br>1%            | 4<br>3%f      | -               | -         | 1<br>5%       | 4<br>2%     | 12<br>2%         | 21<br>2%p           | 16<br>1%       | 1<br>*       | 5<br>2%             | -               | 4<br>3%p     | -          | -             | 9<br>3%op    | 6<br>2%     |                    |
| Over 30              | -                     | -            | -           | -                | -               | -              | -             | -                  | -             | -               | -         | -             | -           | -                | -                   | -              | -            | -                   | -               | -            | -          | -             | -            | -           |                    |
| Mean                 | 7.85                  | 6.56         | 8.98a       | 8.41a            | 6.48g           | 9.18dgl<br>m   | 8.78dg        | 5.34               | 9.55dgj<br>lm | 8.16            | 6.91      | 9.24          | 7.73dg      | 7.88dg           | 6.52q               | 9.12nqt<br>vw  | 8.94nqt<br>v | 5.49                | 8.23            | 9.31nqt<br>v | 6.12       | 8.25          | 7.63nq       | 8.11nq      |                    |
| Standard deviation   | 7.32                  | 7.01         | 7.39        | 7.41             | 7.05            | 7.35           | 7.34          | 5.81               | 7.77          | 7.66            | 6.35      | 7.69          | 7.40        | 7.41             | 7.10                | 7.31           | 7.16         | 6.08                | 7.99            | 7.82         | 5.59       | 6.61          | 7.58         | 7.42        |                    |
| Standard error       | 0.10                  | 0.15         | 0.16        | 0.32             | 0.17            | 0.18           | 0.39          | 0.39               | 0.62          | 1.60            | 0.99      | 1.76          | 0.52        | 0.29             | 0.19                | 0.18           | 0.36         | 0.34                | 1.63            | 0.62         | 0.94       | 1.44          | 0.45         | 0.38        |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 145

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?

|                      | Total       | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism     |               |             |
|----------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
|                      |             | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l) |
| Unweighted base      | 5032        | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536         | 1375         | 2007          | 1650        |
| Weighted base        | 5032        | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528         | 1362         | 2013          | 1657        |
| Score up to 2.5      | 1673<br>33% | 471<br>28%          | 601<br>32%a   | 600<br>40%ab | 341<br>23%            | 648<br>34%cd  | 684<br>42%cde             | 391<br>28%    | 698<br>33%g   | 584<br>38%gh | 416<br>31%   | 698<br>35%j   | 559<br>34%  |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 761<br>15%  | 256<br>15%          | 276<br>15%    | 229<br>15%   | 214<br>15%            | 295<br>15%    | 252<br>15%                | 223<br>16%    | 303<br>14%    | 235<br>15%   | 190<br>14%   | 295<br>15%    | 276<br>17%j |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 961<br>19%  | 326<br>20%          | 361<br>19%    | 274<br>18%   | 327<br>22%ef          | 339<br>18%    | 296<br>18%                | 283<br>20%    | 399<br>19%    | 280<br>18%   | 281<br>21%   | 368<br>18%    | 313<br>19%  |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 643<br>13%  | 228<br>14%          | 243<br>13%    | 172<br>12%   | 210<br>14%f           | 259<br>13%f   | 174<br>11%                | 192<br>14%    | 272<br>13%    | 179<br>12%   | 190<br>14%   | 259<br>13%    | 193<br>12%  |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 516<br>10%  | 198<br>12%c         | 211<br>11%c   | 107<br>7%    | 210<br>14%ef          | 190<br>10%f   | 115<br>7%                 | 171<br>12%g   | 222<br>11%g   | 123<br>8%    | 137<br>10%   | 208<br>10%    | 171<br>10%  |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 408<br>8%   | 157<br>9%c          | 159<br>8%c    | 92<br>6%     | 145<br>10%f           | 160<br>8%f    | 103<br>6%                 | 130<br>9%g    | 177<br>8%g    | 101<br>7%    | 131<br>10%kl | 152<br>8%     | 125<br>8%   |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 68<br>1%    | 20<br>1%            | 28<br>1%      | 21<br>1%     | 18<br>1%              | 30<br>2%      | 20<br>1%                  | 18<br>1%      | 25<br>1%      | 25<br>2%     | 16<br>1%     | 31<br>2%      | 21<br>1%    |
| Over 30              | -           | -                   | -             | -            | -                     | -             | -                         | -             | -             | -            | -            | -             | -           |
| Mean                 | 7.85        | 8.61bc              | 8.11c         | 6.70         | 9.29ef                | 7.89f         | 6.54                      | 8.59hi        | 7.94i         | 7.05         | 8.32kl       | 7.73          | 7.62        |
| Standard deviation   | 7.32        | 7.41                | 7.41          | 6.97         | 7.35                  | 7.38          | 6.96                      | 7.39          | 7.34          | 7.15         | 7.40         | 7.34          | 7.20        |
| Standard error       | 0.10        | 0.18                | 0.17          | 0.18         | 0.19                  | 0.17          | 0.17                      | 0.20          | 0.16          | 0.18         | 0.20         | 0.16          | 0.18        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 146

**Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution****Base: All respondents****How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?**

|                      | Total       | Gender      |              | Age         |               |             |             |                       |              | Ethnicity              |             | Socio-economic grade |              |              |              |            |                | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |                         |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|--------------|------------------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|----------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                      |             | Male (a)    | Female (b)   | 18-24 (c)   | 25-34 (d)     | 35-44 (e)   | 45-54 (f)   | 55-64 (g)             | 65+ (h)      | White (i)              | BAME (j)    | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)     | AB (m)       | C1 (n)       | C2 (o)     | DE (p)         | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                  |
| Unweighted base      | 5032        | 2453        | 2579         | 501         | 865           | 792         | 948         | 809                   | 1117         | 4367                   | 645         | 3141                 | 1891         | 1614         | 1527         | 823        | 1068           | 4076         | 956        | 1110                              | 3846                    |
| Weighted base        | 5032        | 2415        | 2617         | 498         | 897           | 797         | 947         | 797                   | 1096         | 4361                   | 652         | 3070                 | 1962         | 1560         | 1510         | 906        | 1057           | 4073         | 959        | 1108                              | 3847                    |
| Score up to 2.5      | 2024<br>40% | 819<br>34%  | 1205<br>46%a | 214<br>43%h | 415<br>46%fgh | 343<br>43%h | 395<br>42%h | 306<br>38%h           | 351<br>32%   | 1750<br>40%            | 266<br>41%  | 1213<br>40%          | 811<br>41%   | 616<br>40%   | 597<br>40%   | 351<br>39% | 460<br>44%kmno | 1644<br>40%  | 380<br>40% | 474<br>43%t                       | 1512<br>39%             |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 585<br>12%  | 288<br>12%  | 298<br>11%   | 64<br>13%   | 102<br>11%    | 84<br>11%   | 117<br>12%  | 107<br>13%h           | 112<br>10%   | 514<br>12%             | 71<br>11%   | 333<br>11%           | 252<br>13%kn | 177<br>11%   | 156<br>10%   | 115<br>13% | 137<br>13%n    | 481<br>12%   | 104<br>11% | 147<br>13%                        | 430<br>11%              |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 740<br>15%  | 359<br>15%  | 381<br>15%   | 84<br>17%g  | 141<br>16%    | 116<br>15%  | 134<br>14%  | 100<br>13%            | 165<br>15%   | 616<br>14%             | 121<br>19%i | 449<br>15%           | 290<br>15%   | 224<br>14%   | 226<br>15%   | 137<br>15% | 153<br>14%     | 608<br>15%   | 132<br>14% | 162<br>15%                        | 566<br>15%              |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 460<br>9%   | 242<br>10%b | 217<br>8%    | 51<br>10%   | 68<br>8%      | 87<br>11%df | 74<br>8%    | 77<br>10%             | 102<br>9%    | 398<br>9%              | 60<br>9%    | 282<br>9%            | 178<br>9%    | 133<br>9%    | 149<br>10%   | 81<br>9%   | 97<br>9%       | 364<br>9%    | 96<br>10%  | 106<br>10%                        | 353<br>9%               |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 368<br>7%   | 211<br>9%b  | 157<br>6%    | 28<br>6%    | 52<br>6%      | 45<br>6%    | 66<br>7%    | 68<br>9%cde           | 110<br>10%cd | 319<br>7%              | 48<br>7%    | 225<br>7%            | 143<br>7%    | 112<br>7%    | 112<br>7%    | 75<br>8%   | 69<br>7%       | 287<br>7%    | 81<br>8%   | 81<br>7%                          | 280<br>7%               |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 472<br>9%   | 269<br>11%b | 203<br>8%    | 34<br>7%    | 69<br>8%      | 73<br>9%    | 84<br>9%    | 78<br>10%             | 133<br>12%cd | 416<br>10%             | 53<br>8%    | 309<br>10%lp         | 163<br>8%    | 150<br>10%p  | 159<br>11%lp | 85<br>9%   | 78<br>7%       | 374<br>9%    | 98<br>10%  | 76<br>7%                          | 391<br>10% <sup>s</sup> |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 355<br>7%   | 212<br>9%b  | 143<br>5%    | 21<br>4%    | 47<br>5%      | 45<br>6%    | 73<br>8%cd  | 56<br>7% <sup>c</sup> | 113<br>10%cd | 323<br>7% <sup>j</sup> | 30<br>5%    | 241<br>8%lp          | 114<br>6%    | 138<br>9%lnp | 103<br>7%    | 60<br>7%   | 54<br>5%       | 289<br>7%    | 66<br>7%   | 51<br>5%                          | 300<br>8% <sup>s</sup>  |
| Over 30              | 26<br>1%    | 14<br>1%    | 12<br>*      | 3<br>1%     | 3<br>*        | 4<br>*      | 5<br>*      | 4<br>*                | 8<br>1%      | 23<br>1%               | 3<br>*      | 17<br>1%             | 9<br>*       | 9<br>1%      | 9<br>1%      | 1<br>*     | 8<br>1%        | 24<br>1%     | 2<br>*     | 10<br>1% <sup>t</sup>             | 16<br>*                 |
| Mean                 | 8.44        | 9.70b       | 7.27         | 7.12        | 7.08          | 7.88        | 8.23cd      | 8.73cd                | 10.51cde     | 8.53j                  | 7.73        | 8.82lp               | 7.84         | 8.88lp       | 8.76lp       | 8.35p      | 7.40           | 8.38         | 8.66       | 7.43                              | 8.77s                   |
| Standard deviation   | 9.05        | 9.38        | 8.57         | 8.10        | 8.46          | 8.77        | 9.11        | 9.09                  | 9.66         | 9.14                   | 8.37        | 9.28                 | 8.64         | 9.41         | 9.15         | 8.80       | 8.48           | 9.05         | 9.02       | 8.49                              | 9.19                    |
| Standard error       | 0.13        | 0.19        | 0.17         | 0.36        | 0.29          | 0.31        | 0.30        | 0.32                  | 0.29         | 0.14                   | 0.33        | 0.17                 | 0.20         | 0.23         | 0.23         | 0.31       | 0.26           | 0.14         | 0.29       | 0.25                              | 0.15                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 147

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?

|                      | Region      |              |           |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |            |                | Education level |                  |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|----------------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                      | Total       | Scotland (a) | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base      | 5032        | 413          | 272       | 161           | 4186        | 195            | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680        | 786            | 437             | 64               | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base        | 5032        | 448          | 249       | 149           | 4185        | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648        | 747            | 448             | 65*              | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| Score up to 2.5      | 2024<br>40% | 185<br>41%   | 99<br>40% | 66<br>44%     | 1674<br>40% | 73<br>37%      | 235<br>43%     | 158<br>40%                   | 168<br>42%        | 130<br>37%        | 176<br>39%          | 257<br>40% | 289<br>39%     | 188<br>42%      | 25<br>39%        | 1180<br>39%            | 754<br>42%                | 49<br>42%                        | 598<br>34%         | 577<br>40%                | 186<br>47%                  | 232<br>47%                       | 396<br>46%                   | 35<br>44%     |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 585<br>12%  | 52<br>12%    | 33<br>13% | 12<br>8%      | 488<br>12%  | 24<br>12%      | 54<br>10%      | 56<br>14%                    | 35<br>9%          | 47<br>14%         | 59<br>13%           | 75<br>12%  | 87<br>12%      | 50<br>11%       | 7<br>11%         | 355<br>12%             | 205<br>11%                | 12<br>10%                        | 186<br>11%         | 163<br>11%                | 59<br>15%                   | 62<br>13%                        | 105<br>12%                   | 10<br>13%     |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 740<br>15%  | 66<br>15%    | 47<br>19% | 23<br>16%     | 604<br>14%  | 35<br>18%      | 82<br>15%      | 52<br>13%                    | 69<br>17%         | 50<br>14%         | 54<br>12%           | 95<br>15%  | 98<br>13%      | 69<br>15%       | 9<br>14%         | 444<br>15%             | 263<br>15%                | 18<br>15%                        | 267<br>15%         | 220<br>15%                | 53<br>14%                   | 64<br>13%                        | 121<br>14%                   | 13<br>16%     |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 460<br>9%   | 40<br>9%     | 21<br>8%  | 16<br>11%     | 383<br>9%   | 11<br>6%       | 60<br>11%      | 33<br>8%                     | 38<br>10%         | 27<br>8%          | 45<br>10%           | 57<br>9%   | 65<br>9%       | 47<br>10%       | 9<br>14%         | 282<br>9%              | 153<br>8%                 | 13<br>11%                        | 163<br>9%          | 132<br>9%                 | 33<br>8%                    | 49<br>10%                        | 80<br>9%                     | 3<br>4%       |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 368<br>7%   | 37<br>8%     | 17<br>7%  | 8<br>5%       | 306<br>7%   | 16<br>8%       | 34<br>6%       | 31<br>8%                     | 24<br>6%          | 26<br>8%          | 38<br>9%            | 58<br>9%   | 52<br>7%       | 27<br>6%        | 5<br>7%          | 216<br>7%              | 140<br>8%                 | 6<br>5%                          | 166<br>10%         | 93<br>6%                  | 19<br>5%                    | 29<br>6%                         | 52<br>6%                     | 9<br>11%      |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 472<br>9%   | 42<br>9%     | 18<br>7%  | 13<br>9%      | 400<br>10%  | 20<br>10%      | 46<br>8%       | 41<br>10%                    | 37<br>9%          | 48<br>14%         | 40<br>9%            | 54<br>8%   | 82<br>11%      | 32<br>7%        | 4<br>6%          | 296<br>10%             | 156<br>9%                 | 12<br>10%                        | 194<br>11%         | 155<br>11%                | 27<br>7%                    | 26<br>5%                         | 68<br>8%                     | 2<br>2%       |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 355<br>7%   | 27<br>6%     | 13<br>5%  | 11<br>7%      | 304<br>7%   | 17<br>9%       | 35<br>6%       | 28<br>7%                     | 27<br>7%          | 18<br>5%          | 36<br>8%            | 42<br>6%   | 67<br>9%       | 34<br>8%        | 5<br>7%          | 212<br>7%              | 130<br>7%                 | 8<br>7%                          | 153<br>9%          | 109<br>7%                 | 16<br>4%                    | 27<br>6%                         | 43<br>5%                     | 7<br>8%       |
| Over 30              | 26<br>1%    | -<br>-       | 2<br>1%   | -<br>-        | 24<br>1%    | 2<br>1%        | 2<br>*         | -<br>-                       | 1<br>*            | 3<br>1%           | -<br>-              | 7<br>1%    | 7<br>1%        | 2<br>*          | -<br>-           | 18<br>1%               | 8<br>*                    | -<br>-                           | 12<br>1%           | 7<br>*                    | 1<br>*                      | 3<br>1%                          | 2<br>*                       | 1<br>1%       |
| Mean                 | 8.44        | 8.04         | 7.74      | 7.90          | 8.54        | 9.10           | 8.01           | 8.30                         | 8.22              | 8.89              | 8.55                | 8.54       | 9.23abf        | 7.97            | 8.18             | 8.60                   | 8.21                      | 8.20                             | 9.82stu            | 8.66tuv                   | 6.43                        | 6.87                             | 7.16                         | 7.61          |
| Standard deviation   | 9.05        | 8.73         | 8.40      | 8.93          | 9.12        | 9.55           | 8.76           | 9.02                         | 8.80              | 9.18              | 9.03                | 9.19       | 9.61           | 8.83            | 8.35             | 9.09                   | 9.03                      | 9.00                             | 9.40               | 9.22                      | 7.88                        | 8.34                             | 8.43                         | 9.03          |
| Standard error       | 0.13        | 0.43         | 0.51      | 0.70          | 0.14        | 0.68           | 0.38           | 0.45                         | 0.43              | 0.51              | 0.44                | 0.35       | 0.34           | 0.42            | 1.04             | 0.17                   | 0.21                      | 0.83                             | 0.22               | 0.24                      | 0.40                        | 0.38                             | 0.29                         | 1.01          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 148

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?

|                      | Vote in EU referendum |              |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE  |               |               |              |              |                 |               |               |               |                  | Vote now        |               |               |               |                 |              |               |               |               |                    |
|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|
|                      | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)         | Lab (e)       | Lib Dem (f)   | UKIP (g)     | SNP (h)      | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)       | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)     | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)        | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p)   | UKIP (q)      | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)      | DUP (t)       | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)     | Would not vote (w) |
| Unweighted base      | 5032                  | 2200         | 2207        | 553              | 1663             | 1682          | 359           | 227          | 156          | 23              | 41            | 19            | 206           | 656              | 1445            | 1619          | 399           | 327           | 24              | 157          | 35            | 21            | 281           | 374                |
| Weighted base        | 5032                  | 2200         | 2201        | 558              | 1649             | 1690          | 354           | 229          | 169          | 21**            | 38*           | 18**          | 202           | 662              | 1431            | 1630          | 394           | 327           | 22**            | 170          | 32*           | 20**          | 275           | 379                |
| Score up to 2.5      | 2024<br>40%           | 692<br>31%   | 995<br>45%a | 300<br>54%ab     | 406<br>25%       | 818<br>48%dgj | 161<br>45%dgj | 75<br>33%cd  | 84<br>50%dgj | 9<br>44%        | 9<br>25%      | 10<br>59%     | 103<br>51%dgj | 350<br>53%dfgj   | 327<br>23%      | 795<br>49%nqt | 181<br>46%nqt | 89<br>27%     | 11<br>50%       | 92<br>54%nqt | 8<br>26%      | 13<br>68%     | 130<br>47%nqt | 204<br>54%npqt     |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 585<br>12%            | 242<br>11%   | 270<br>12%  | 66<br>12%        | 159<br>10%       | 234<br>14%dm  | 50<br>14%dm   | 22<br>10%    | 21<br>12%    | 5<br>22%        | 4<br>10%      | 1<br>5%       | 20<br>10%     | 71<br>11%        | 146<br>10%      | 227<br>14%nq  | 52<br>13%     | 31<br>10%     | 4<br>16%        | 15<br>9%     | 3<br>9%       | 1<br>5%       | 32<br>12%     | 41<br>11%          |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 740<br>15%            | 354<br>16%bc | 299<br>14%  | 69<br>12%        | 263<br>16%f      | 251<br>15%    | 41<br>12%     | 36<br>16%    | 18<br>11%    | 3<br>13%        | 5<br>12%      | 4<br>21%      | 31<br>15%     | 89<br>13%        | 232<br>16%ps    | 232<br>14%    | 45<br>12%     | 54<br>17%     | 1<br>4%         | 17<br>10%    | 4<br>12%      | 3<br>14%      | 46<br>17%     | 52<br>14%          |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 460<br>9%             | 225<br>10%b  | 182<br>8%   | 51<br>9%         | 170<br>10%       | 146<br>9%     | 32<br>9%      | 24<br>10%    | 12<br>7%     | 2<br>9%         | 2<br>5%       | 1<br>5%       | 20<br>10%     | 51<br>8%         | 148<br>10%w     | 151<br>9%w    | 37<br>9%      | 29<br>9%      | 2<br>8%         | 12<br>7%     | 3<br>9%       | 2<br>9%       | 20<br>7%      | 23<br>6%           |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 368<br>7%             | 203<br>9%bc  | 139<br>6%   | 23<br>4%         | 175<br>11%efm    | 82<br>5%      | 21<br>6%      | 26<br>11%efm | 12<br>7%     | 3<br>13%        | 4<br>9%       | 2<br>10%      | 14<br>7%      | 31<br>5%         | 159<br>11%opvw  | 74<br>5%      | 21<br>5%      | 38<br>12%opvw | 2<br>8%         | 12<br>7%     | 2<br>6%       | 1<br>5%       | 18<br>6%      | 23<br>6%           |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 472<br>9%             | 262<br>12%bc | 173<br>8%   | 31<br>5%         | 245<br>15%efhlm  | 96<br>6%      | 31<br>9%el    | 26<br>11%elm | 15<br>9%     | -<br>-          | 8<br>22%efhlm | -<br>-        | 8<br>4%       | 43<br>7%         | 220<br>15%opsvw | 86<br>5%      | 32<br>8%o     | 50<br>15%opvw | 1<br>4%         | 16<br>9%o    | 8<br>25%opsvw | -<br>-        | 14<br>5%      | 19<br>5%           |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 355<br>7%             | 206<br>9%bc  | 134<br>6%cd | 15<br>3%         | 219<br>13%efghlm | 54<br>3%      | 19<br>5%      | 19<br>8%elm  | 8<br>4%      | -<br>-          | 6<br>17%efhlm | -<br>-        | 7<br>3%       | 24<br>4%         | 184<br>13%opsvw | 56<br>3%      | 25<br>6%o     | 33<br>10%osvw | 1<br>5%         | 5<br>3%      | 4<br>14%osw   | -<br>-        | 15<br>6%      | 15<br>4%           |
| Over 30              | 26<br>1%              | 15<br>1%     | 9<br>*      | 3<br>*           | 11<br>1%         | 11<br>1%      | -<br>-        | 1<br>*       | -<br>-       | -<br>-          | -<br>-        | -<br>-        | -<br>-        | 3<br>*           | 13<br>1%        | 7<br>*        | -<br>-        | 1<br>*        | 1<br>4%         | -<br>-       | -<br>-        | -<br>-        | 1<br>*        | 2<br>*             |
| Mean                 | 8.44                  | 10.24bc      | 7.44c       | 5.66             | 12.13efg         | 6.17          | 7.29em        | 10.12efh     | 6.89         | 5.36            | 13.07efh      | 4.41          | 6.10          | 6.10             | 12.35ops        | 6.09          | 7.31ow        | 11.40ops      | 7.13            | 6.54         | 12.99ops      | 3.37          | 6.73          | 5.98               |
| Standard deviation   | 9.05                  | 9.45         | 8.69        | 7.59             | 9.79             | 7.66          | 8.64          | 9.20         | 8.49         | 6.08            | 10.29         | 6.17          | 7.46          | 7.95             | 9.72            | 7.58          | 8.74          | 9.50          | 9.50            | 8.40         | 10.31         | 4.98          | 8.26          | 7.99               |
| Standard error       | 0.13                  | 0.20         | 0.18        | 0.32             | 0.24             | 0.19          | 0.46          | 0.61         | 0.68         | 1.27            | 1.61          | 1.41          | 0.52          | 0.31             | 0.26            | 0.19          | 0.44          | 0.53          | 1.94            | 0.67         | 1.74          | 1.09          | 0.49          | 0.41               |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 149

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Score distribution

Base: All respondents

How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?

|                      | Economic left-right |              |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrisms |               |              | Populism    |               |             |
|----------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
|                      | Total               | Left<br>(a)  | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)     | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l) |
| Unweighted base      | 5032                | 1652         | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405           | 2091          | 1536         | 1375        | 2007          | 1650        |
| Weighted base        | 5032                | 1656         | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408           | 2096          | 1528         | 1362        | 2013          | 1657        |
| Score up to 2.5      | 2024<br>40%         | 777<br>47%bc | 778<br>41%bc  | 468<br>31%   | 713<br>49%ef          | 763<br>40%ef  | 549<br>33%                | 693<br>49%hi   | 823<br>39%i   | 508<br>33%   | 545<br>40%  | 835<br>41%    | 645<br>39%  |
| Over 2.5 to 5        | 585<br>12%          | 198<br>12%   | 229<br>12%    | 159<br>11%   | 185<br>13%ef          | 235<br>12%ef  | 165<br>10%                | 159<br>11%     | 268<br>13%i   | 158<br>10%   | 166<br>12%  | 251<br>12%l   | 169<br>10%  |
| Over 5 and up to 10  | 740<br>15%          | 235<br>14%   | 273<br>15%    | 231<br>15%   | 177<br>12%            | 282<br>15%cd  | 280<br>17%cd              | 178<br>13%     | 340<br>16%gh  | 222<br>15%   | 190<br>14%  | 286<br>14%    | 265<br>16%  |
| Over 10 and up to 15 | 460<br>9%           | 132<br>8%    | 154<br>8%     | 174<br>12%ab | 116<br>8%             | 180<br>9%     | 164<br>10%cd              | 102<br>7%      | 211<br>10%gh  | 147<br>10%gh | 133<br>10%  | 179<br>9%     | 148<br>9%   |
| Over 15 and up to 20 | 368<br>7%           | 108<br>7%    | 132<br>7%     | 129<br>9%a   | 80<br>5%              | 138<br>7%cd   | 151<br>9%de               | 83<br>6%       | 155<br>7%     | 130<br>9%gh  | 85<br>6%    | 150<br>7%     | 133<br>8%   |
| Over 20 and up to 25 | 472<br>9%           | 117<br>7%    | 174<br>9%a    | 180<br>12%ab | 112<br>8%             | 188<br>10%cd  | 172<br>10%cd              | 109<br>8%      | 170<br>8%     | 192<br>13%gh | 136<br>10%k | 161<br>8%     | 176<br>11%k |
| Over 25 and up to 30 | 355<br>7%           | 79<br>5%     | 127<br>7%a    | 149<br>10%ab | 79<br>5%              | 123<br>6%     | 153<br>9%de               | 74<br>5%       | 122<br>6%     | 159<br>10%gh | 102<br>7%   | 140<br>7%     | 113<br>7%   |
| Over 30              | 26<br>1%            | 10<br>1%     | 10<br>1%      | 6<br>*       | 4<br>*                | 12<br>1%      | 10<br>1%                  | 9<br>1%        | 7<br>*        | 10<br>1%     | 7<br>1%     | 11<br>1%      | 9<br>1%     |
| Mean                 | 8.44                | 7.03         | 8.19a         | 10.30ab      | 6.87                  | 8.41d         | 9.86de                    | 6.97           | 8.03g         | 10.34gh      | 8.49        | 8.10          | 8.80k       |
| Standard deviation   | 9.05                | 8.42         | 9.01          | 9.45         | 8.51                  | 8.98          | 9.35                      | 8.63           | 8.61          | 9.68         | 9.11        | 8.97          | 9.09        |
| Standard error       | 0.13                | 0.21         | 0.21          | 0.24         | 0.22                  | 0.21          | 0.23                      | 0.23           | 0.19          | 0.25         | 0.25        | 0.20          | 0.22        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 150

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Most important

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                | Total       | Gender                  |                         | Age                        |                            |                          |                           |                            |                             |                         | Ethnicity              |                           | Socio-economic grade    |                           |                           |                          |                         |                           | Urban/ Rural            |                         | Long term condition or disability |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
|                                                                                                                                |             | Male (a)                | Female (b)              | 18-24 (c)                  | 25-34 (d)                  | 35-44 (e)                | 45-54 (f)                 | 55-64 (g)                  | 65+ (h)                     | White (i)               | BAME (j)               | ABC1 (k)                  | C2DE (l)                | AB (m)                    | C1 (n)                    | C2 (o)                   | DE (p)                  | Urban (q)                 | Rural (r)               | Yes (s)                 | No (t)                            |  |
|                                                                                                                                |             |                         |                         |                            |                            |                          |                           |                            |                             |                         |                        |                           |                         |                           |                           |                          |                         |                           |                         |                         |                                   |  |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                | 5032        | 2453                    | 2579                    | 501                        | 865                        | 792                      | 948                       | 809                        | 1117                        | 4367                    | 645                    | 3141                      | 1891                    | 1614                      | 1527                      | 823                      | 1068                    | 4076                      | 956                     | 1110                    | 3846                              |  |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                  | 5032        | 2415                    | 2617                    | 498                        | 897                        | 797                      | 947                       | 797                        | 1096                        | 4361                    | 652                    | 3070                      | 1962                    | 1560                      | 1510                      | 906                      | 1057                    | 4073                      | 959                     | 1108                    | 3847                              |  |
| What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?                                                                       | 540<br>11%  | 310<br>13% <sup>b</sup> | 230<br>9%               | 18<br>4%                   | 85<br>9% <sup>c</sup>      | 85<br>11% <sup>c</sup>   | 130<br>14% <sup>cdh</sup> | 105<br>13% <sup>cd</sup>   | 118<br>11% <sup>c</sup>     | 486<br>11% <sup>j</sup> | 52<br>8%               | 286<br>9%                 | 254<br>13% <sup>k</sup> | 129<br>8%                 | 157<br>10% <sup>m</sup>   | 124<br>14% <sup>k</sup>  | 130<br>12% <sup>k</sup> | 437<br>11%                | 103<br>11%              | 121<br>11%              | 413<br>11%                        |  |
| How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment? | 329<br>7%   | 151<br>6%               | 177<br>7%               | 50<br>10% <sup>fgh</sup>   | 69<br>8% <sup>gh</sup>     | 57<br>7% <sup>h</sup>    | 58<br>6%                  | 42<br>5%                   | 53<br>5%                    | 251<br>6%               | 77<br>12% <sup>i</sup> | 199<br>6%                 | 130<br>7%               | 96<br>6%                  | 102<br>7%                 | 52<br>6%                 | 78<br>7%                | 283<br>7% <sup>r</sup>    | 46<br>5%                | 80<br>7%                | 241<br>6%                         |  |
| What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?                                                  | 1048<br>21% | 524<br>22%              | 524<br>20%              | 62<br>12%                  | 88<br>10%                  | 120<br>15% <sup>d</sup>  | 176<br>19% <sup>cde</sup> | 229<br>29% <sup>cdef</sup> | 374<br>34% <sup>cdefg</sup> | 952<br>22% <sup>j</sup> | 97<br>15%              | 660<br>21%                | 388<br>20%              | 335<br>21%                | 325<br>22%                | 171<br>19%               | 218<br>21%              | 814<br>20%                | 234<br>24% <sup>q</sup> | 254<br>23%              | 785<br>20%                        |  |
| How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?                                             | 704<br>14%  | 290<br>12%              | 414<br>16% <sup>a</sup> | 81<br>16% <sup>gh</sup>    | 141<br>16% <sup>gh</sup>   | 142<br>18% <sup>gh</sup> | 150<br>16% <sup>gh</sup>  | 95<br>12% <sup>h</sup>     | 95<br>9%                    | 605<br>14%              | 95<br>15%              | 369<br>12%                | 334<br>17% <sup>k</sup> | 196<br>13%                | 174<br>11%                | 135<br>15% <sup>kn</sup> | 199<br>19% <sup>k</sup> | 574<br>14% <sup>mno</sup> | 130<br>14%              | 209<br>19% <sup>t</sup> | 483<br>13%                        |  |
| How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?                                                    | 653<br>13%  | 316<br>13%              | 337<br>13%              | 108<br>22% <sup>efgh</sup> | 162<br>18% <sup>efgh</sup> | 99<br>12% <sup>gh</sup>  | 120<br>13% <sup>gh</sup>  | 72<br>9%                   | 92<br>8%                    | 575<br>13%              | 75<br>11%              | 443<br>14% <sup>lop</sup> | 210<br>11%              | 222<br>14% <sup>lop</sup> | 221<br>15% <sup>lop</sup> | 103<br>11%               | 107<br>10%              | 512<br>13%                | 141<br>15%              | 135<br>12%              | 506<br>13%                        |  |
| How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?                | 453<br>9%   | 177<br>7%               | 275<br>11% <sup>a</sup> | 51<br>10% <sup>f</sup>     | 89<br>10% <sup>f</sup>     | 78<br>10% <sup>f</sup>   | 67<br>7%                  | 80<br>10% <sup>f</sup>     | 88<br>8%                    | 380<br>9%               | 71<br>11%              | 257<br>8%                 | 196<br>10%              | 128<br>8%                 | 129<br>9%                 | 96<br>11% <sup>k</sup>   | 100<br>10%              | 386<br>9% <sup>r</sup>    | 67<br>7%                | 83<br>8%                | 357<br>9%                         |  |
| What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?                                           | 213<br>4%   | 98<br>4%                | 115<br>4%               | 16<br>3%                   | 51<br>6% <sup>ch</sup>     | 38<br>5%                 | 40<br>4%                  | 35<br>4%                   | 34<br>3%                    | 184<br>4%               | 27<br>4%               | 112<br>4%                 | 101<br>5% <sup>km</sup> | 52<br>3%                  | 61<br>4%                  | 45<br>5% <sup>m</sup>    | 55<br>5% <sup>km</sup>  | 172<br>4%                 | 41<br>4%                | 45<br>4%                | 163<br>4%                         |  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 150

**Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Most important****Base: All respondents**

|                                                                                                                                   | Total     | Gender      |             | Age        |            |            |           |           |               | Ethnicity |           | Socio-economic grade |           |              |             |          |          | Urban/    | Rural    | Long term condition or disability |                 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
|                                                                                                                                   |           | Male        | Female      | 18-24      | 25-34      | 35-44      | 45-54     | 55-64     | 65+           | White     | BAME      | ABC1                 | C2DE      | AB           | C1          | C2       | DE       |           |          | Yes                               | No              |
|                                                                                                                                   |           | (a)         | (b)         | (c)        | (d)        | (e)        | (f)       | (g)       | (h)           | (i)       | (j)       | (k)                  | (l)       | (m)          | (n)         | (o)      | (p)      | (q)       | (r)      | (s)                               | (t)             |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                     | 5032      | 2415        | 2617        | 498        | 897        | 797        | 947       | 797       | 1096          | 4361      | 652       | 3070                 | 1962      | 1560         | 1510        | 906      | 1057     | 4073      | 959      | 1108                              | 3847            |
| How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents? | 445<br>9% | 187<br>8%   | 258<br>10%a | 51<br>10%g | 96<br>11%g | 78<br>10%g | 76<br>8%  | 46<br>6%  | 98<br>9%g     | 373<br>9% | 70<br>11% | 315<br>10%lo         | 130<br>7% | 177<br>11%lo | 138<br>9%lp | 66<br>7% | 64<br>6% | 363<br>9% | 83<br>9% | 78<br>7%                          | 363<br>9%<br>s  |
| How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?                                                       | 200<br>4% | 102<br>4%   | 99<br>4%    | 29<br>6%h  | 48<br>5%h  | 29<br>4%h  | 43<br>4%h | 30<br>4%h | 22<br>2%      | 159<br>4% | 40<br>6%i | 126<br>4%            | 74<br>4%  | 65<br>4%     | 61<br>4%    | 37<br>4% | 38<br>4% | 169<br>4% | 31<br>3% | 29<br>3%                          | 167<br>4%<br>s  |
| How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?                                                                    | 444<br>9% | 259<br>11%b | 185<br>7%   | 32<br>6%   | 68<br>8%   | 73<br>9%   | 87<br>9%  | 65<br>8%  | 120<br>11%cdg | 393<br>9% | 48<br>7%  | 302<br>10%lp         | 142<br>7% | 160<br>10%lp | 142<br>9%lp | 76<br>8% | 66<br>6% | 363<br>9% | 81<br>8% | 73<br>7%                          | 367<br>10%<br>s |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 151

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Most important

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                | Region      |                  |            |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |             |                |                    | Education level   |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------------|------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--|
|                                                                                                                                | Total       | Scotland (a)     | Wales (b)  | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)  | South East (l) | South West (m)     | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |  |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                | 5032        | 413              | 272        | 161           | 4186        | 195            | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680         | 786            | 437                | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |  |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                  | 5032        | 448              | 249        | 149           | 4185        | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648         | 747            | 448                | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |  |
| What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?                                                                       | 540<br>11%  | 35<br>8%         | 24<br>10%  | 16<br>11%     | 466<br>11%a | 20<br>10%      | 57<br>10%      | 51<br>13%a                   | 46<br>12%         | 33<br>9%          | 56<br>12%a          | 66<br>10%   | 94<br>13%a     | 44<br>10%          | 8<br>12%q         | 379<br>13%pq           | 148<br>8%q                | 1<br>1%                          | 206<br>12%w        | 154<br>11%w               | 34<br>9%                    | 60<br>12%w                       | 84<br>10%w                   | 2<br>2%       |  |
| How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment? | 329<br>7%   | 30<br>7%         | 15<br>6%   | 5<br>4%       | 278<br>7%   | 8<br>4%        | 28<br>5%       | 22<br>5%                     | 28<br>7%          | 23<br>7%          | 31<br>7%            | 58<br>9%cd  | 50<br>7%       | 30<br>7%           | 6<br>10%          | 177<br>6%              | 136<br>8%o                | 8<br>7%                          | 81<br>5%           | 94<br>6%r                 | 31<br>8%r                   | 38<br>8%r                        | 80<br>9%rs                   | 5<br>6%       |  |
| What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?                                                  | 1048<br>21% | 90<br>20%k       | 48<br>19%  | 40<br>27%k    | 870<br>21%k | 38<br>19%      | 123<br>23%k    | 92<br>23%k                   | 89<br>22%k        | 77<br>22%k        | 106<br>24%k         | 98<br>15%   | 156<br>21%k    | 93<br>21%k         | 13<br>20%         | 688<br>23%pq           | 324<br>18%                | 13<br>11%                        | 510<br>29%stuv     | 248<br>17%v               | 75<br>19%v                  | 94<br>19%v                       | 104<br>12%                   | 17<br>21%v    |  |
| How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?                                             | 704<br>14%  | 84<br>19%dfghjlm | 41<br>16%l | 19<br>13%     | 559<br>13%  | 44<br>22%cd    | 76<br>14%      | 51<br>13%                    | 50<br>13%         | 47<br>14%         | 57<br>13%           | 96<br>15%l  | 85<br>11%      | 54<br>12%          | 11<br>17%         | 428<br>14%             | 242<br>13%                | 17<br>15%                        | 150<br>9%          | 173<br>12%r               | 91<br>23%rs                 | 100<br>20%rs                     | 176<br>20%rs                 | 13<br>16%r    |  |
| How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?                                                    | 653<br>13%  | 60<br>13%        | 33<br>13%  | 24<br>16%     | 536<br>13%  | 18<br>9%       | 60<br>11%      | 43<br>11%                    | 43<br>11%         | 45<br>13%         | 69<br>15%efhk       | 72<br>11%   | 104<br>14%     | 82<br>18%adefghikl | 7<br>11%          | 302<br>10%             | 303<br>17%o               | 38<br>32%nop                     | 207<br>12%t        | 208<br>14%rtu             | 30<br>8%                    | 53<br>11%                        | 136<br>16%rtu                | 19<br>24%rstu |  |
| How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?                | 453<br>9%   | 28<br>6%         | 22<br>9%   | 9<br>6%       | 394<br>9%am | 22<br>11%am    | 64<br>12%ac    | 42<br>11%am                  | 45<br>11%alm      | 33<br>10%         | 39<br>9%            | 64<br>10%am | 58<br>8%       | 27<br>6%           | 7<br>11%          | 306<br>10%pq           | 131<br>7%                 | 5<br>4%                          | 147<br>8%          | 147<br>10%                | 41<br>10%                   | 40<br>8%                         | 69<br>8%                     | 9<br>11%      |  |
| What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?                                           | 213<br>4%   | 16<br>4%         | 16<br>6%cj | 2<br>1%       | 180<br>4%   | 5<br>2%        | 25<br>4%       | 13<br>3%                     | 17<br>4%          | 15<br>4%          | 12<br>3%            | 33<br>5%cj  | 41<br>6%cj     | 20<br>4%           | 1<br>1%           | 149<br>5%p             | 60<br>3%                  | 2<br>2%                          | 49<br>3%           | 77<br>5%r                 | 24<br>6%r                   | 24<br>5%r                        | 37<br>4%                     | 2<br>2%       |  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 151

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Most important

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                   | Total     | Region                   |                        |                       |                        |                |                |                               |                        |                   |                     |                          |                | Education level         |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                           |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                                                                                                                   |           | Scotland (a)             | Wales (b)              | N Ireland (c)         | England (d)            | North East (e) | North West (f) | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)      | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)               | South East (l) | South West (m)          | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)        | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                     | 5032      | 448                      | 249                    | 149                   | 4185                   | 199            | 548            | 399                           | 399                    | 349               | 448                 | 648                      | 747            | 448                     | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742                      | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents? | 445<br>9% | 49<br>11% <sup>bhl</sup> | 14<br>6%               | 12<br>8%              | 370<br>9%              | 16<br>8%       | 51<br>9%       | 39<br>10%                     | 26<br>7%               | 32<br>9%          | 34<br>8%            | 68<br>10% <sup>bhl</sup> | 56<br>7%       | 47<br>10% <sup>bh</sup> | 2<br>3%           | 215<br>7%              | 211<br>12% <sup>no</sup>  | 15<br>13% <sup>no</sup>          | 156<br>9%                 | 149<br>10% <sup>u</sup>   | 28<br>7%                    | 33<br>7%                         | 75<br>9%                     | 4<br>5%       |
| How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?                                                       | 200<br>4% | 22<br>5% <sup>j</sup>    | 14<br>6% <sup>lj</sup> | 8<br>6% <sup>lj</sup> | 156<br>4% <sup>j</sup> | 8<br>4%        | 20<br>4%       | 16<br>4% <sup>j</sup>         | 23<br>6% <sup>dj</sup> | 13<br>4%          | 7<br>2%             | 27<br>4% <sup>j</sup>    | 27<br>4%       | 15<br>3%                | 4<br>6%           | 105<br>3%              | 82<br>5%                  | 7<br>6%                          | 60<br>3%                  | 61<br>4%                  | 19<br>5%                    | 21<br>4%                         | 40<br>5%                     | 1<br>1%       |
| How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?                                                                    | 444<br>9% | 35<br>8%                 | 23<br>9%               | 14<br>9%              | 373<br>9%              | 21<br>10%      | 44<br>8%       | 30<br>7%                      | 32<br>8%               | 32<br>9%          | 37<br>8%            | 65<br>10%                | 77<br>10%      | 36<br>8%                | 5<br>8%           | 253<br>8%              | 172<br>10%                | 12<br>10%                        | 173<br>10% <sup>tuv</sup> | 147<br>10% <sup>tuv</sup> | 20<br>5%                    | 30<br>6%                         | 65<br>7%                     | 9<br>11%      |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 152

**Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Most important****Base: All respondents**

|                                                                                                                                | Vote in EU referendum |              |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |                       |               |                     |                     |                 |              |               |                  |                  | Vote now            |                     |                     |                      |                 |                    |              |               |                      |               | Would not vote (w) |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------------|
|                                                                                                                                | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)               | Lib Dem (f)   | UKIP (g)            | SNP (h)             | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)      | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)        | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)            | Lab (o)             | Lib Dem (p)         | UKIP (q)             | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)            | DUP (t)      | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)            |               |                    |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                | 5032                  | 2200         | 2207         | 553              | 1663            | 1682                  | 359           | 227                 | 156                 | 23              | 41           | 19            | 206              | 656              | 1445                | 1619                | 399                 | 327                  | 24              | 157                | 35           | 21            | 281                  | 374           |                    |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                  | 5032                  | 2200         | 2201         | 558              | 1649            | 1690                  | 354           | 229                 | 169                 | 21**            | 38*          | 18**          | 202              | 662              | 1431                | 1630                | 394                 | 327                  | 22**            | 170                | 32*          | 20**          | 275                  | 379           |                    |
| What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?                                                                       | 540<br>11%            | 408<br>19%bc | 79<br>4%     | 44<br>8%b        | 245<br>15%efhl  | 90<br>5%              | 20<br>6%      | 80<br>35%defhl<br>m | 9<br>5%             | 2<br>9%         | 7<br>19%efhl | 1<br>5%       | 7<br>3%          | 80<br>12%efhl    | 198<br>14%opsv      | 92<br>6%            | 23<br>6%            | 111<br>34%nopsv<br>w | 1<br>4%         | 9<br>5%            | 6<br>20%opsv | 2<br>10%      | 15<br>5%             | 51<br>14%opsv |                    |
| How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment? | 329<br>7%             | 118<br>5%    | 162<br>7%a   | 43<br>8%a        | 69<br>4%        | 157<br>9%dgm          | 27<br>8%dg    | 8<br>4%             | 13<br>8%cd          | 2<br>9%         | 1<br>2%      | 1<br>5%       | 12<br>6%         | 38<br>6%         | 62<br>4%            | 146<br>9%nq         | 29<br>7%n           | 15<br>5%             | 1<br>4%         | 12<br>7%           | 1<br>3%      | 2<br>9%       | 17<br>6%             | 27<br>7%en    |                    |
| What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?                                                  | 1048<br>21%           | 491<br>22%c  | 464<br>21%c  | 82<br>15%        | 421<br>26%eghm  | 308<br>18%            | 95<br>27%eghm | 33<br>14%           | 28<br>17%           | 6<br>27%        | 9<br>24%     | 4<br>21%      | 41<br>20%        | 105<br>16%       | 367<br>26%oqsv<br>w | 286<br>18%          | 104<br>26%oqsv<br>w | 51<br>16%            | 5<br>25%        | 30<br>18%          | 7<br>23%     | 5<br>24%      | 55<br>20%            | 56<br>15%     |                    |
| How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?                                             | 704<br>14%            | 245<br>11%   | 348<br>16%a  | 102<br>18%a      | 109<br>7%       | 354<br>21%dfgjl<br>lm | 35<br>10%cd   | 22<br>10%           | 40<br>24%dfgjl<br>m | 2<br>9%         | 3<br>7%      | 4<br>21%      | 25<br>12%cd      | 111<br>17%dfg    | 91<br>6%            | 360<br>22%npqt<br>v | 50<br>13%nq         | 23<br>7%             | 3<br>12%        | 38<br>22%npqt<br>v | 2<br>6%      | 4<br>19%      | 25<br>9%             | 66<br>18%nqv  |                    |
| How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?                                                    | 653<br>13%            | 166<br>8%    | 400<br>18%ac | 75<br>13%a       | 134<br>8%g      | 264<br>16%dg          | 64<br>18%dgm  | 9<br>4%             | 19<br>12%g          | 4<br>22%        | 5<br>12%g    | 3<br>17%      | 64<br>31%defghjm | 87<br>13%dg      | 117<br>8%q          | 247<br>15%nqw       | 69<br>18%nqw        | 11<br>3%             | 4<br>17%        | 24<br>14%nq        | 4<br>11%q    | 3<br>15%      | 85<br>31%napq<br>stw | 38<br>10%q    |                    |
| How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?                | 453<br>9%             | 214<br>10%b  | 166<br>8%    | 65<br>12%b       | 161<br>10%e     | 132<br>8%             | 28<br>8%      | 28<br>12%el         | 11<br>7%            | 1<br>4%         | 1<br>2%      | 3<br>15%      | 13<br>6%         | 74<br>11%el      | 133<br>9%v          | 139<br>9%v          | 30<br>8%            | 40<br>12%opv         | 2<br>9%         | 11<br>7%           | 2<br>6%      | 2<br>9%       | 12<br>5%             | 39<br>10%v    |                    |
| What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?                                           | 213<br>4%             | 96<br>4%     | 74<br>3%     | 41<br>7%ab       | 75<br>5%f       | 59<br>3%              | 7<br>2%       | 15<br>7%ef          | 5<br>3%             | 1<br>4%         | 2<br>5%      | -<br>-        | 6<br>3%          | 45<br>7%defl     | 74<br>5%op          | 54<br>3%p           | 5<br>1%             | 17<br>5%p            | 2<br>8%         | 6<br>3%            | 2<br>6%p     | -<br>-        | 8<br>3%              | 28<br>7%opv   |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 152

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Most important

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                   | Vote in EU referendum |              |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE      |              |             |          |            |                 |                    |               |           |                  | Vote now             |             |             |              |                 |            |                    |               |           |           | Would not vote (w) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------|-------------|----------|------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------|------------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|
|                                                                                                                                   | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)             | Lab (e)      | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g) | SNP (h)    | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)            | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)             | Lab (o)     | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)     | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)    | DUP (t)            | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) |           |                    |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                     | 5032                  | 2200         | 2201        | 558              | 1649                 | 1690         | 354         | 229      | 169        | 21**            | 38*                | 18**          | 202       | 662              | 1431                 | 1630        | 394         | 327          | 22**            | 170        | 32*                | 20**          | 275       | 379       |                    |
| How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents? | 445<br>9%             | 143<br>7%    | 233<br>11%a | 60<br>11%a       | 131<br>8%            | 169<br>10%dg | 38<br>11%g  | 10<br>4% | 20<br>12%g | 2<br>9%         | 3<br>8%            | 1<br>5%       | 18<br>9%  | 54<br>8%         | 117<br>8%q           | 158<br>10%q | 47<br>12%nq | 13<br>4%     | 1<br>4%         | 19<br>11%q | 1<br>3%            | 2<br>9%       | 24<br>9%q | 31<br>8%q |                    |
| How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?                                                       | 200<br>4%             | 80<br>4%     | 97<br>4%    | 19<br>3%         | 61<br>4%             | 68<br>4%     | 18<br>5%g   | 4<br>2%  | 10<br>6%g  | 2<br>8%         | -<br>-             | 2<br>10%      | 9<br>4%   | 28<br>4%         | 52<br>4%             | 62<br>4%    | 12<br>3%    | 10<br>3%     | 2<br>8%         | 9<br>5%    | -<br>-             | 1<br>5%       | 13<br>5%  | 20<br>5%  |                    |
| How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?                                                                    | 444<br>9%             | 237<br>11%bc | 178<br>8%c  | 27<br>5%         | 243<br>15%efghl<br>m | 90<br>5%     | 23<br>7%    | 19<br>8% | 14<br>8%   | -<br>-          | 7<br>19%efghl<br>m | -<br>-        | 9<br>4%   | 40<br>6%         | 219<br>15%opqsv<br>w | 85<br>5%    | 25<br>6%    | 34<br>11%opw | 2<br>9%         | 13<br>8%   | 7<br>23%opqsv<br>w | -<br>-        | 21<br>8%  | 22<br>6%  |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 153

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Most important

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                | Total       | Economic left-right      |                         |                         | Liberal-authoritarian    |                         |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                         |                          | Populism                 |                         |                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                |             | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)           | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)               | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                | 5032        | 1652                     | 1873                    | 1507                    | 1476                     | 1917                    | 1639                      | 1405                     | 2091                    | 1536                     | 1375                     | 2007                    | 1650                     |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                  | 5032        | 1656                     | 1880                    | 1496                    | 1465                     | 1922                    | 1645                      | 1408                     | 2096                    | 1528                     | 1362                     | 2013                    | 1657                     |
| What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?                                                                       | 540<br>11%  | 181<br>11%               | 200<br>11%              | 159<br>11%              | 48<br>3%                 | 195<br>10% <sup>d</sup> | 297<br>18% <sup>de</sup>  | 126<br>9%                | 213<br>10%              | 201<br>13% <sup>gh</sup> | 81<br>6%                 | 188<br>9% <sup>j</sup>  | 271<br>16% <sup>jk</sup> |
| How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment? | 329<br>7%   | 136<br>8% <sup>bc</sup>  | 113<br>6%               | 80<br>5%                | 96<br>7%                 | 130<br>7%               | 103<br>6%                 | 95<br>7% <sup>i</sup>    | 157<br>8% <sup>i</sup>  | 76<br>5%                 | 84<br>6%                 | 132<br>7%               | 112<br>7%                |
| What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?                                                  | 1048<br>21% | 339<br>20%               | 381<br>20%              | 329<br>22%              | 267<br>18%               | 425<br>22% <sup>d</sup> | 357<br>22% <sup>d</sup>   | 221<br>16%               | 440<br>21% <sup>g</sup> | 388<br>25% <sup>gh</sup> | 285<br>21%               | 439<br>22%              | 325<br>20%               |
| How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?                                             | 704<br>14%  | 336<br>20% <sup>bc</sup> | 255<br>14% <sup>c</sup> | 113<br>8%               | 277<br>19% <sup>ef</sup> | 253<br>13% <sup>f</sup> | 174<br>11%                | 285<br>20% <sup>hi</sup> | 275<br>13% <sup>i</sup> | 144<br>9%                | 163<br>12%               | 289<br>14% <sup>j</sup> | 251<br>15% <sup>j</sup>  |
| How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?                                                    | 653<br>13%  | 217<br>13%               | 241<br>13%              | 196<br>13%              | 332<br>23% <sup>ef</sup> | 211<br>11% <sup>f</sup> | 110<br>7%                 | 283<br>20% <sup>hi</sup> | 227<br>11%              | 143<br>9%                | 233<br>17% <sup>kl</sup> | 268<br>13% <sup>l</sup> | 152<br>9%                |
| How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?                | 453<br>9%   | 118<br>7%                | 181<br>10% <sup>a</sup> | 153<br>10% <sup>a</sup> | 83<br>6%                 | 191<br>10% <sup>d</sup> | 179<br>11% <sup>d</sup>   | 85<br>6%                 | 221<br>11% <sup>g</sup> | 147<br>10% <sup>g</sup>  | 107<br>8%                | 191<br>9%               | 155<br>9%                |
| What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?                                           | 213<br>4%   | 52<br>3%                 | 79<br>4%                | 83<br>6% <sup>a</sup>   | 28<br>2%                 | 86<br>4% <sup>d</sup>   | 99<br>6% <sup>de</sup>    | 57<br>4%                 | 100<br>5%               | 56<br>4%                 | 58<br>4%                 | 80<br>4%                | 76<br>5%                 |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 153

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Most important

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                                  | Economic left-right |             |               | Liberal-authoritarian |                     |               | Ethnocentrisms            |            |               | Populism     |              |               |             |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
|                                                                                                                                                  | Total               | Left<br>(a) | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c)          | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d) | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g) | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l) |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                                    | 5032                | 1656        | 1880          | 1496                  | 1465                | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408       | 2096          | 1528         | 1362         | 2013          | 1657        |
| How can we make sure<br>that all young people<br>get the education and<br>training they need to<br>make the best of their<br>individual talents? | 445<br>9%           | 117<br>7%   | 175<br>9%a    | 153<br>10%a           | 164<br>11%f         | 181<br>9%f    | 100<br>6%                 | 114<br>8%  | 199<br>9%     | 133<br>9%    | 158<br>12%kl | 175<br>9%l    | 112<br>7%   |
| How can we make sure<br>that people can get<br>good jobs in every area<br>of the UK?                                                             | 200<br>4%           | 58<br>4%    | 86<br>5%      | 57<br>4%              | 64<br>4%            | 77<br>4%      | 60<br>4%                  | 49<br>3%   | 94<br>4%      | 58<br>4%     | 59<br>4%     | 78<br>4%      | 63<br>4%    |
| How should the UK make<br>trade deals with the<br>rest of the world?                                                                             | 444<br>9%           | 103<br>6%   | 169<br>9%a    | 173<br>12%ab          | 106<br>7%           | 174<br>9%     | 164<br>10%cd              | 93<br>7%   | 171<br>8%     | 181<br>12%gh | 134<br>10%   | 171<br>8%     | 140<br>8%   |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 154

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Top 3 Most important

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                | Total | Gender   |            | Age       |           |           |           |           |         | Ethnicity |          | Socio-economic grade |          |        |        |        |         | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|                                                                                                                                |       | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (c) | 25-34 (d) | 35-44 (e) | 45-54 (f) | 55-64 (g) | 65+ (h) | White (i) | BAME (j) | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l) | AB (m) | C1 (n) | C2 (o) | DE (p)  | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t) |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                | 5032  | 2453     | 2579       | 501       | 865       | 792       | 948       | 809       | 1117    | 4367      | 645      | 3141                 | 1891     | 1614   | 1527   | 823    | 1068    | 4076         | 956       | 1110                              | 3846   |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                  | 5032  | 2415     | 2617       | 498       | 897       | 797       | 947       | 797       | 1096    | 4361      | 652      | 3070                 | 1962     | 1560   | 1510   | 906    | 1057    | 4073         | 959       | 1108                              | 3847   |
| What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?                                                                       | 1199  | 629      | 570        | 76        | 181       | 172       | 254       | 222       | 295     | 1082      | 114      | 679                  | 520      | 317    | 362    | 254    | 267     | 973          | 226       | 266                               | 920    |
|                                                                                                                                | 24%   | 26%b     | 22%        | 15%       | 20%c      | 22%c      | 27%cd     | 28%cd     | 27%cd   | 25%j      | 17%      | 22%                  | 27%km    | 20%    | 24%lm  | 28%kmn | 25%km   | 24%          | 24%       | 24%                               | 24%    |
| How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment? | 1448  | 653      | 795        | 197       | 288       | 232       | 256       | 196       | 277     | 1218      | 226      | 893                  | 555      | 445    | 447    | 253    | 302     | 1177         | 271       | 339                               | 1086   |
|                                                                                                                                | 29%   | 27%      | 30%a       | 40%defg   | 32%fgh    | 29%g      | 27%       | 25%       | 25%     | 28%       | 35%i     | 29%                  | 28%      | 29%    | 30%    | 28%    | 29%     | 29%          | 28%       | 31%                               | 28%    |
| What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?                                                  | 2602  | 1281     | 1321       | 163       | 333       | 348       | 510       | 510       | 738     | 2321      | 275      | 1623                 | 979      | 858    | 765    | 428    | 551     | 2063         | 539       | 609                               | 1961   |
|                                                                                                                                | 52%   | 53%      | 50%        | 33%       | 37%       | 44%cd     | 54%cd     | 64%cd     | 67%cd   | 53%j      | 42%      | 53%lo                | 50%      | 55%lno | 51%    | 47%    | 52%o    | 51%          | 56%q      | 55%t                              | 51%    |
| How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?                                             | 2184  | 974      | 1210       | 257       | 426       | 385       | 431       | 315       | 371     | 1873      | 302      | 1249                 | 935      | 635    | 614    | 394    | 541     | 1794         | 391       | 567                               | 1582   |
|                                                                                                                                | 43%   | 40%      | 46%a       | 52%fgh    | 47%gh     | 48%gh     | 46%gh     | 39%h      | 34%     | 43%       | 46%      | 41%                  | 48%kmno  | 41%    | 41%    | 44%    | 51%kmno | 44%          | 41%       | 51%t                              | 41%    |
| How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?                                                    | 1292  | 613      | 679        | 186       | 276       | 211       | 223       | 179       | 216     | 1124      | 161      | 856                  | 435      | 428    | 428    | 214    | 221     | 1038         | 254       | 280                               | 986    |
|                                                                                                                                | 26%   | 25%      | 26%        | 37%defg   | 31%fgh    | 26%h      | 24%h      | 22%       | 20%     | 26%       | 25%      | 28%lop               | 22%      | 27%lop | 28%lop | 24%    | 21%     | 25%          | 26%       | 25%                               | 26%    |
| How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?                | 1541  | 673      | 867        | 152       | 293       | 232       | 277       | 253       | 335     | 1339      | 197      | 858                  | 683      | 423    | 435    | 322    | 361     | 1260         | 281       | 329                               | 1189   |
|                                                                                                                                | 31%   | 28%      | 33%a       | 30%       | 33%       | 29%       | 29%       | 32%       | 31%     | 31%       | 30%      | 28%                  | 35%kmn   | 27%    | 29%    | 36%kmn | 34%kmn  | 31%          | 29%       | 30%                               | 31%    |
| What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?                                           | 1013  | 452      | 560        | 73        | 170       | 181       | 193       | 178       | 219     | 882       | 124      | 580                  | 433      | 275    | 305    | 203    | 230     | 827          | 186       | 218                               | 775    |
|                                                                                                                                | 20%   | 19%      | 21%a       | 15%       | 19%c      | 23%c      | 20%c      | 22%c      | 20%c    | 20%       | 19%      | 19%                  | 22%km    | 18%    | 20%    | 22%km  | 22%km   | 20%          | 19%       | 20%                               | 20%    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 154

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Top 3 Most important

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                   | Total       | Gender                  |            | Age                       |                           |                          |                         |                          |                             |             | Ethnicity                |                            | Socio-economic grade |                           |                          |                         |            | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |                          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                   |             | Male                    | Female     | 18-24                     | 25-34                     | 35-44                    | 45-54                   | 55-64                    | 65+                         | White       | BAME                     | ABC1                       | C2DE                 | AB                        | C1                       | C2                      | DE         | Urban/       | Rural      | Yes                               | No                       |
|                                                                                                                                   |             | (a)                     | (b)        | (c)                       | (d)                       | (e)                      | (f)                     | (g)                      | (h)                         | (i)         | (j)                      | (k)                        | (l)                  | (m)                       | (n)                      | (o)                     | (p)        | (q)          | (r)        | (s)                               | (t)                      |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                     | 5032        | 2415                    | 2617       | 498                       | 897                       | 797                      | 947                     | 797                      | 1096                        | 4361        | 652                      | 3070                       | 1962                 | 1560                      | 1510                     | 906                     | 1057       | 4073         | 959        | 1108                              | 3847                     |
| How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents? | 1608<br>32% | 748<br>31%              | 860<br>33% | 187<br>38% <sup>fgh</sup> | 326<br>36% <sup>fgh</sup> | 269<br>34% <sup>g</sup>  | 285<br>30% <sup>g</sup> | 198<br>25%               | 344<br>31% <sup>g</sup>     | 1360<br>31% | 241<br>37% <sup>ij</sup> | 1069<br>35% <sup>lop</sup> | 539<br>27%           | 567<br>36% <sup>lop</sup> | 502<br>33% <sup>lp</sup> | 267<br>30%              | 272<br>26% | 1306<br>32%  | 302<br>31% | 314<br>28%                        | 1263<br>33% <sup>s</sup> |
| How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?                                                       | 967<br>19%  | 501<br>21% <sup>b</sup> | 466<br>18% | 115<br>23% <sup>gh</sup>  | 215<br>24% <sup>fgh</sup> | 186<br>23% <sup>gh</sup> | 190<br>20% <sup>h</sup> | 137<br>17% <sup>h</sup>  | 125<br>11%                  | 786<br>18%  | 175<br>27% <sup>ij</sup> | 596<br>19%                 | 370<br>19%           | 315<br>20%                | 281<br>19%               | 160<br>18%              | 210<br>20% | 789<br>19%   | 178<br>19% | 177<br>16%                        | 775<br>20% <sup>s</sup>  |
| How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?                                                                    | 1237<br>25% | 719<br>30% <sup>b</sup> | 518<br>20% | 90<br>18%                 | 184<br>21%                | 175<br>22%               | 222<br>23% <sup>c</sup> | 203<br>25% <sup>cd</sup> | 363<br>33% <sup>cdefg</sup> | 1090<br>25% | 140<br>21%               | 806<br>26% <sup>lp</sup>   | 431<br>22%           | 417<br>27% <sup>lp</sup>  | 389<br>26% <sup>lp</sup> | 219<br>24% <sup>p</sup> | 212<br>20% | 989<br>24%   | 247<br>26% | 222<br>20%                        | 1000<br>26% <sup>s</sup> |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 155

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Top 3 Most important

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                | Region      |                        |                    |                     |               |                      |                |                               |                   |                   |                     |                          |                | Education level          |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                      |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
|                                                                                                                                | Total       | Scotland (a)           | Wales (b)          | N Ireland (c)       | England (d)   | North East (e)       | North West (f) | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)               | South East (l) | South West (m)           | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)   | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)  |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                | 5032        | 413                    | 272                | 161                 | 4186          | 195                  | 520            | 403                           | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680                      | 786            | 437                      | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765                 | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80             |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                  | 5032        | 448                    | 249                | 149                 | 4185          | 199                  | 548            | 399                           | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648                      | 747            | 448                      | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742                 | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*            |
| What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?                                                                       | 1199<br>24% | 78<br>17%              | 55<br>22%          | 29<br>19%           | 1037<br>25%a  | 41<br>21%            | 140<br>26%a    | 112<br>28%acek                | 106<br>27%a       | 77<br>22%         | 128<br>29%acei<br>k | 140<br>22%               | 187<br>25%a    | 107<br>24%a              | 16<br>25%q        | 846<br>28%pq           | 319<br>18%q               | 11<br>9%                         | 465<br>27%svw        | 336<br>23%w               | 92<br>23%w                  | 120<br>24%w                      | 177<br>20%                   | 9<br>11%       |
| How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment? | 1448<br>29% | 121<br>27%             | 67<br>27%          | 32<br>21%           | 1228<br>29%cf | 46<br>23%            | 118<br>22%     | 106<br>26%                    | 110<br>28%f       | 91<br>26%         | 133<br>30%cf        | 239<br>37%abcd<br>efghij | 240<br>32%cefg | 145<br>32%cef            | 14<br>22%         | 778<br>26%             | 602<br>33%o               | 47<br>40%no                      | 449<br>26%           | 378<br>26%                | 110<br>28%                  | 161<br>33%rs                     | 321<br>37%rst                | 28<br>35%      |
| What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?                                                  | 2602<br>52% | 241<br>54%k            | 135<br>54%k        | 88<br>59%dkm        | 2137<br>51%k  | 98<br>49%            | 299<br>55%k    | 213<br>53%k                   | 203<br>51%k       | 193<br>55%k       | 243<br>54%k         | 281<br>43%               | 383<br>51%k    | 225<br>50%k              | 34<br>52%q        | 1615<br>54%pq          | 899<br>50%q               | 35<br>30%                        | 1084<br>62%stuv<br>w | 696<br>48%v               | 205<br>52%v                 | 228<br>46%v                      | 350<br>40%                   | 38<br>48%      |
| How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?                                             | 2184<br>43% | 229<br>51%dgh<br>ijklm | 111<br>45%         | 77<br>51%dghj<br>lm | 1768<br>42%   | 103<br>52%dgh<br>jim | 247<br>45%l    | 154<br>39%                    | 165<br>41%        | 148<br>42%        | 187<br>42%          | 289<br>45%l              | 290<br>39%     | 185<br>41%               | 34<br>53%         | 1294<br>43%            | 770<br>43%                | 63<br>53%op                      | 583<br>33%           | 607<br>42%r               | 227<br>58%rs                | 274<br>55%rs                     | 455<br>53%rs                 | 39<br>48%r     |
| How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?                                                    | 1292<br>26% | 111<br>25%             | 58<br>23%          | 46<br>30%f          | 1078<br>26%   | 50<br>25%            | 120<br>22%     | 93<br>23%                     | 95<br>24%         | 85<br>24%         | 126<br>28%f         | 156<br>24%               | 199<br>27%     | 154<br>34%abde<br>fghikl | 11<br>18%         | 643<br>21%             | 574<br>32%no              | 54<br>46%nop                     | 441<br>25%u          | 393<br>27%tu              | 84<br>21%                   | 100<br>20%                       | 241<br>28%tu                 | 32<br>40%rstuv |
| How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?                | 1541<br>31% | 113<br>25%             | 75<br>30%          | 45<br>30%           | 1308<br>31%a  | 70<br>35%a           | 182<br>33%a    | 124<br>31%                    | 141<br>35%akm     | 113<br>32%a       | 134<br>30%          | 182<br>28%               | 233<br>31%a    | 129<br>29%               | 24<br>37%p        | 1025<br>34%pq          | 452<br>25%                | 29<br>25%                        | 513<br>29%           | 465<br>32%                | 128<br>33%                  | 149<br>30%                       | 263<br>30%                   | 22<br>27%      |
| What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?                                           | 1013<br>20% | 65<br>14%              | 62<br>25%acej<br>m | 21<br>14%           | 865<br>21%ace | 29<br>15%            | 115<br>21%a    | 84<br>21%a                    | 89<br>22%ace      | 75<br>21%a        | 78<br>17%           | 143<br>22%ace            | 169<br>23%acej | 83<br>18%                | 12<br>18%         | 696<br>23%pq           | 286<br>16%                | 11<br>9%                         | 355<br>20%w          | 317<br>22%vw              | 83<br>21%w                  | 99<br>20%w                       | 152<br>18%                   | 7<br>9%        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 155

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Top 3 Most important

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                   | Region               |                     |                    |                    |                      |                    |                     |                               |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Education level     |                    |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
|                                                                                                                                   | Total                | Scotland (a)        | Wales (b)          | N Ireland (c)      | England (d)          | North East (e)     | North West (f)      | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)   | East Midlands (i)   | East of England (j) | London (k)          | South East (l)      | South West (m)      | None/ Primary (n)  | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)  | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)  |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                     | 5032                 | 448                 | 249                | 149                | 4185                 | 199                | 548                 | 399                           | 399                 | 349                 | 448                 | 648                 | 747                 | 448                 | 65*                | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742                | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*            |
| How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents? | 1608<br>32%<br>hijkl | 175<br>39%<br>bdef  | 72<br>29%<br>hijkl | 50<br>33%<br>hijkl | 1311<br>31%<br>hijkl | 61<br>31%<br>hijkl | 177<br>32%<br>hijkl | 130<br>33%<br>hijkl           | 117<br>29%<br>hijkl | 104<br>30%<br>hijkl | 134<br>30%<br>hijkl | 208<br>32%<br>hijkl | 222<br>30%<br>hijkl | 156<br>35%<br>hijkl | 16<br>25%<br>hijkl | 838<br>28%<br>hijkl    | 694<br>38%<br>no          | 47<br>40%<br>o                   | 522<br>30%<br>hijkl | 521<br>36%<br>rt          | 98<br>25%<br>hijkl          | 154<br>31%<br>t                  | 282<br>32%<br>t              | 31<br>38%<br>t |
| How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?                                                       | 967<br>19%<br>m      | 103<br>23%<br>dijlm | 62<br>25%<br>dijlm | 28<br>19%<br>m     | 774<br>18%<br>lm     | 46<br>23%<br>ijlm  | 127<br>23%<br>dijlm | 77<br>19%<br>m                | 80<br>20%<br>lm     | 62<br>18%<br>m      | 68<br>15%<br>m      | 139<br>22%<br>ijlm  | 111<br>15%<br>m     | 64<br>14%<br>m      | 14<br>22%<br>m     | 521<br>17%<br>m        | 396<br>22%<br>o           | 29<br>24%<br>o                   | 291<br>17%<br>m     | 281<br>19%<br>m           | 84<br>21%<br>r              | 102<br>21%<br>r                  | 190<br>22%<br>r              | 18<br>23%<br>m |
| How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?                                                                    | 1237<br>25%<br>w     | 109<br>24%<br>w     | 50<br>20%<br>w     | 33<br>22%<br>w     | 1044<br>25%<br>w     | 54<br>27%<br>w     | 119<br>22%<br>w     | 102<br>26%<br>w               | 91<br>23%<br>w      | 97<br>28%<br>bf     | 110<br>25%<br>w     | 163<br>25%<br>w     | 209<br>28%<br>bfm   | 99<br>22%<br>w      | 18<br>28%<br>w     | 747<br>25%<br>w        | 436<br>24%<br>w           | 28<br>24%<br>w                   | 516<br>30%<br>stuv  | 374<br>26%<br>tuv         | 70<br>18%<br>w              | 91<br>18%<br>w                   | 169<br>20%<br>w              | 17<br>21%<br>w |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 156

**Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Top 3 Most important****Base: All respondents**

|                                                                                                                                | Vote in EU referendum |              |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE     |                      |                 |                       |                      |                 |               |               |                      |                  | Vote now       |                      |                |                      |                 |                     |               |               |                      |                | Would not vote (w) |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|
|                                                                                                                                | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)            | Lab (e)              | Lib Dem (f)     | UKIP (g)              | SNP (h)              | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)       | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)            | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)       | Lab (o)              | Lib Dem (p)    | UKIP (q)             | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)             | DUP (t)       | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)            |                |                    |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                | 5032                  | 2200         | 2207         | 553              | 1663                | 1682                 | 359             | 227                   | 156                  | 23              | 41            | 19            | 206                  | 656              | 1445           | 1619                 | 399            | 327                  | 24              | 157                 | 35            | 21            | 281                  | 374            |                    |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                  | 5032                  | 2200         | 2201         | 558              | 1649                | 1690                 | 354             | 229                   | 169                  | 21**            | 38*           | 18**          | 202                  | 662              | 1431           | 1630                 | 394            | 327                  | 22**            | 170                 | 32*           | 20**          | 275                  | 379            |                    |
| What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?                                                                       | 1199<br>24%           | 834<br>38%bc | 233<br>11%   | 109<br>20%b      | 583<br>35%efhl<br>m | 214<br>13%           | 47<br>13%       | 132<br>58%defh<br>jim | 16<br>10%            | 4<br>18%        | 12<br>32%efhl | 2<br>10%      | 22<br>11%            | 166<br>25%efhl   | 484<br>34%opsv | 215<br>13%           | 47<br>12%      | 197<br>60%nops<br>tw | 3<br>13%        | 17<br>10%           | 12<br>37%opsv | 3<br>14%      | 41<br>15%            | 108<br>29%opsv |                    |
| How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment? | 1448<br>29%           | 500<br>23%   | 733<br>33%a  | 193<br>35%a      | 341<br>21%          | 600<br>35%cdghj<br>m | 123<br>35%cdgj  | 44<br>19%             | 45<br>27%            | 8<br>39%        | 5<br>12%      | 9<br>48%      | 70<br>35%cdgj        | 204<br>31%cdgj   | 296<br>21%     | 578<br>35%nqst       | 138<br>35%nqt  | 55<br>17%            | 7<br>33%        | 47<br>27%nqt        | 3<br>8%       | 9<br>44%      | 95<br>35%nqt         | 118<br>31%nqt  |                    |
| What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?                                                  | 2602<br>52%           | 1191<br>54%c | 1153<br>52%c | 232<br>42%       | 945<br>57%egm       | 823<br>49%lm         | 205<br>58%egm   | 109<br>48%            | 89<br>53%lm          | 12<br>57%       | 20<br>53%     | 10<br>58%     | 103<br>51%lm         | 285<br>43%       | 831<br>58%oqvw | 763<br>47%           | 227<br>57%oqw  | 157<br>48%           | 14<br>66%       | 92<br>54%w          | 17<br>54%     | 12<br>62%     | 141<br>51%           | 167<br>44%     |                    |
| How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?                                             | 2184<br>43%           | 767<br>35%   | 1107<br>50%a | 277<br>50%a      | 419<br>25%          | 981<br>58%dfgj<br>lm | 160<br>45%dg    | 72<br>31%             | 103<br>61%dfgj<br>lm | 11<br>52%       | 13<br>35%     | 10<br>58%     | 93<br>46%dg          | 322<br>49%dg     | 353<br>25%     | 981<br>60%npqt<br>vw | 187<br>47%nq   | 81<br>25%            | 8<br>37%        | 97<br>57%npqt<br>vw | 11<br>35%     | 14<br>72%     | 113<br>41%nq         | 181<br>48%nq   |                    |
| How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?                                                    | 1292<br>26%           | 392<br>18%   | 734<br>33%ac | 148<br>27%a      | 307<br>19%          | 507<br>30%cdgm       | 122<br>35%cdghm | 34<br>15%             | 42<br>25%g           | 4<br>22%        | 11<br>29%g    | 5<br>27%      | 96<br>48%defg<br>hjm | 163<br>25%dg     | 269<br>19%q    | 483<br>30%nqw        | 133<br>34%nqsw | 38<br>12%            | 4<br>21%        | 42<br>25%q          | 11<br>34%nq   | 7<br>33%      | 131<br>48%nopq<br>sw | 81<br>21%q     |                    |
| How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?                | 1541<br>31%           | 772<br>35%b  | 536<br>24%   | 205<br>37%b      | 593<br>36%efhl      | 407<br>24%           | 87<br>25%       | 96<br>42%efhl         | 33<br>20%            | 4<br>22%        | 12<br>32%     | 7<br>42%      | 43<br>21%            | 257<br>39%efhl   | 521<br>36%opsv | 413<br>25%           | 93<br>24%      | 140<br>43%nops<br>v  | 5<br>25%        | 37<br>22%           | 11<br>35%     | 7<br>38%      | 62<br>23%            | 136<br>36%opsv |                    |
| What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?                                           | 1013<br>20%           | 557<br>25%b  | 310<br>14%   | 131<br>23%b      | 412<br>25%efhl      | 266<br>16%f          | 39<br>11%       | 76<br>33%defh<br>lm   | 26<br>16%            | 4<br>17%        | 9<br>25%f     | 2<br>10%      | 26<br>13%            | 153<br>23%efhl   | 351<br>25%opsv | 254<br>16%p          | 43<br>11%      | 114<br>35%nops<br>vw | 6<br>29%        | 26<br>16%           | 9<br>26%pv    | 1<br>5%       | 37<br>13%            | 95<br>25%opsv  |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 156

**Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Top 3 Most important****Base: All respondents**

|                                                                                                                                   | Vote in EU referendum |              |               |                        | Vote in 2017 GE      |               |                |               |               |                       |                    |                     |               |                        | Vote now             |                |                |                     |                       |               |                |                     |                |                             |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                   | Total                 | Leave<br>(a) | Remain<br>(b) | Did not<br>vote<br>(c) | Cons<br>(d)          | Lab<br>(e)    | Lib Dem<br>(f) | UKIP<br>(g)   | SNP<br>(h)    | Plaid<br>Cymru<br>(i) | DUP<br>(j)         | Sinn<br>Fein<br>(k) | Other<br>(l)  | Did not<br>vote<br>(m) | Cons<br>(n)          | Lab<br>(o)     | Lib Dem<br>(p) | UKIP<br>(q)         | Plaid<br>Cymru<br>(r) | SNP<br>(s)    | DUP<br>(t)     | Sinn<br>Fein<br>(u) | Other<br>(v)   | Would<br>not<br>vote<br>(w) |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                     | 5032                  | 2200         | 2201          | 558                    | 1649                 | 1690          | 354            | 229           | 169           | 21**                  | 38*                | 18**                | 202           | 662                    | 1431                 | 1630           | 394            | 327                 | 22**                  | 170           | 32*            | 20**                | 275            | 379                         |
| How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents? | 1608<br>32%           | 555<br>25%   | 835<br>38%a   | 186<br>33%a            | 439<br>27%g          | 629<br>37%gdm | 126<br>35%dg   | 33<br>14%     | 73<br>43%dgjm | 6<br>31%              | 9<br>25%           | 4<br>21%            | 85<br>42%dgjm | 204<br>31%dg           | 378<br>26%q          | 598<br>37%nqtw | 143<br>36%nq   | 51<br>16%           | 5<br>21%              | 70<br>41%nqtw | 7<br>20%       | 4<br>18%            | 108<br>39%nqtw | 117<br>31%q                 |
| How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?                                                       | 967<br>19%            | 342<br>16%   | 492<br>22%a   | 117<br>21%a            | 260<br>16%g          | 384<br>23%dg  | 77<br>22%dg    | 23<br>10%     | 42<br>25%dg   | 5<br>25%              | 6<br>15%           | 3<br>16%            | 41<br>20%g    | 126<br>19%g            | 233<br>16%q          | 363<br>22%nqt  | 87<br>22%nq    | 35<br>11%           | 6<br>29%              | 43<br>25%nqt  | 3<br>8%        | 2<br>10%            | 50<br>18%q     | 73<br>19%q                  |
| How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?                                                                    | 1237<br>25%           | 686<br>31%bc | 468<br>21%c   | 75<br>13%              | 643<br>39%efgh<br>lm | 259<br>15%    | 76<br>22%elm   | 68<br>30%eflm | 36<br>22%el   | 4<br>17%              | 16<br>43%efhl<br>m | 2<br>10%            | 27<br>13%     | 104<br>16%             | 573<br>40%opqs<br>vw | 240<br>15%     | 85<br>22%ow    | 111<br>34%opsv<br>w | 5<br>25%              | 36<br>21%o    | 14<br>42%opsvw | 1<br>5%             | 48<br>17%      | 60<br>16%                   |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w**

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 157

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Top 3 Most important

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                | Total       | Economic left-right      |                         |                          | Liberal-authoritarian    |                          |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                          |                          | Populism                 |                         |                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                |             | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)             | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)            | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)            | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)               | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                | 5032        | 1652                     | 1873                    | 1507                     | 1476                     | 1917                     | 1639                      | 1405                     | 2091                     | 1536                     | 1375                     | 2007                    | 1650                     |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                  | 5032        | 1656                     | 1880                    | 1496                     | 1465                     | 1922                     | 1645                      | 1408                     | 2096                     | 1528                     | 1362                     | 2013                    | 1657                     |
| What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?                                                                       | 1199<br>24% | 367<br>22%               | 449<br>24%              | 384<br>26%a              | 124<br>8%                | 470<br>24% <sup>d</sup>  | 605<br>37% <sup>de</sup>  | 247<br>18%               | 478<br>23% <sup>eg</sup> | 475<br>31% <sup>gh</sup> | 209<br>15%               | 461<br>23% <sup>j</sup> | 530<br>32% <sup>jk</sup> |
| How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment? | 1448<br>29% | 544<br>33% <sup>bc</sup> | 510<br>27%              | 394<br>26%               | 568<br>39% <sup>ef</sup> | 542<br>28% <sup>f</sup>  | 338<br>21%                | 471<br>33% <sup>hi</sup> | 607<br>29% <sup>i</sup>  | 370<br>24%               | 422<br>31% <sup>l</sup>  | 595<br>30% <sup>l</sup> | 431<br>26%               |
| What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?                                                  | 2602<br>52% | 846<br>51%               | 967<br>51%              | 789<br>53%               | 719<br>49%               | 1021<br>53% <sup>d</sup> | 862<br>52%                | 658<br>47%               | 1062<br>51% <sup>g</sup> | 882<br>58% <sup>gh</sup> | 736<br>54%               | 1026<br>51%             | 840<br>51%               |
| How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?                                             | 2184<br>43% | 907<br>55% <sup>bc</sup> | 826<br>44% <sup>c</sup> | 451<br>30%               | 835<br>57% <sup>ef</sup> | 797<br>41% <sup>f</sup>  | 553<br>34%                | 795<br>56% <sup>hi</sup> | 900<br>43% <sup>i</sup>  | 490<br>32%               | 598<br>44%               | 885<br>44%              | 701<br>42%               |
| How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?                                                    | 1292<br>26% | 444<br>27%               | 462<br>25%              | 386<br>26%               | 563<br>38% <sup>ef</sup> | 449<br>23% <sup>f</sup>  | 279<br>17%                | 482<br>34% <sup>hi</sup> | 490<br>23%               | 320<br>21%               | 437<br>32% <sup>kl</sup> | 512<br>25% <sup>l</sup> | 342<br>21%               |
| How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?                | 1541<br>31% | 429<br>26%               | 566<br>30% <sup>a</sup> | 545<br>36% <sup>ab</sup> | 276<br>19%               | 629<br>33% <sup>d</sup>  | 636<br>39% <sup>de</sup>  | 324<br>23%               | 698<br>33% <sup>g</sup>  | 518<br>34% <sup>g</sup>  | 346<br>25%               | 666<br>33% <sup>j</sup> | 528<br>32% <sup>j</sup>  |
| What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?                                           | 1013<br>20% | 286<br>17%               | 379<br>20% <sup>a</sup> | 348<br>23% <sup>ab</sup> | 120<br>8%                | 384<br>20% <sup>d</sup>  | 509<br>31% <sup>de</sup>  | 233<br>17%               | 456<br>22% <sup>g</sup>  | 324<br>21% <sup>g</sup>  | 221<br>16%               | 394<br>20% <sup>j</sup> | 397<br>24% <sup>jk</sup> |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 157

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Top 3 Most important

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                   | Total       | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism     |               |             |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
|                                                                                                                                   |             | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l) |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                     | 5032        | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528         | 1362         | 2013          | 1657        |
| How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents? | 1608<br>32% | 497<br>30%          | 630<br>34%a   | 481<br>32%   | 573<br>39%ef          | 618<br>32%f   | 417<br>25%                | 462<br>33%    | 687<br>33%    | 459<br>30%   | 489<br>36%kl | 639<br>32%    | 480<br>29%  |
| How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?                                                       | 967<br>19%  | 336<br>20%c         | 395<br>21%c   | 235<br>16%   | 342<br>23%ef          | 381<br>20%f   | 243<br>15%                | 284<br>20%i   | 429<br>20%i   | 254<br>17%   | 287<br>21%l  | 380<br>19%    | 299<br>18%  |
| How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?                                                                    | 1237<br>25% | 313<br>19%          | 450<br>24%a   | 474<br>32%ab | 276<br>19%            | 474<br>25%cd  | 487<br>30%de              | 268<br>19%    | 480<br>23%g   | 489<br>32%gh | 342<br>25%   | 474<br>24%    | 421<br>25%  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 158

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Segment groups

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                    | Total       | Gender                   |                         | Age                                        |                           |                          |                          |                            |                            | Ethnicity               |                         | Socio-economic grade     |                           |                            |                         |                           |                           | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |                          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                    |             | Male (a)                 | Female (b)              | 18-24 (c)                                  | 25-34 (d)                 | 35-44 (e)                | 45-54 (f)                | 55-64 (g)                  | 65+ (h)                    | White (i)               | BAME (j)                | ABC1 (k)                 | C2DE (l)                  | AB (m)                     | C1 (n)                  | C2 (o)                    | DE (p)                    | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                   |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                    | 5032        | 2453                     | 2579                    | 501                                        | 865                       | 792                      | 948                      | 809                        | 1117                       | 4367                    | 645                     | 3141                     | 1891                      | 1614                       | 1527                    | 823                       | 1068                      | 4076         | 956        | 1110                              | 3846                     |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                      | 5032        | 2415                     | 2617                    | 498                                        | 897                       | 797                      | 947                      | 797                        | 1096                       | 4361                    | 652                     | 3070                     | 1962                      | 1560                       | 1510                    | 906                       | 1057                      | 4073         | 959        | 1108                              | 3847                     |
| <b>Version 1</b>                                                                                                                   |             |                          |                         |                                            |                           |                          |                          |                            |                            |                         |                         |                          |                           |                            |                         |                           |                           |              |            |                                   |                          |
| Group 1 - At least 2 of the following in top 3 most important: Immigration, crime, terrorism and not Environment, poverty, housing | 766<br>15%  | 368<br>15%               | 398<br>15%              | 37<br>7%                                   | 109<br>12% <sup>c</sup>   | 112<br>14% <sup>c</sup>  | 158<br>17% <sup>cd</sup> | 145<br>18% <sup>cde</sup>  | 207<br>19% <sup>cde</sup>  | 699<br>16% <sup>j</sup> | 65<br>10%               | 428<br>14%               | 338<br>17% <sup>km</sup>  | 202<br>13%                 | 226<br>15%              | 170<br>19% <sup>kmn</sup> | 169<br>16% <sup>km</sup>  | 617<br>15%   | 149<br>16% | 154<br>14%                        | 604<br>16%               |
| Group 2 - At least 2 of the following in top 3 most important: Environment, poverty, housing and not Immigration, crime, terrorism | 1123<br>22% | 511<br>21%               | 612<br>23%              | 160<br>32% <sup>defg</sup><br><sup>h</sup> | 229<br>25% <sup>gh</sup>  | 183<br>23% <sup>h</sup>  | 213<br>22% <sup>h</sup>  | 154<br>19%                 | 184<br>17%                 | 979<br>22%              | 140<br>21%              | 695<br>23%               | 428<br>22%                | 327<br>21%                 | 369<br>24% <sup>m</sup> | 201<br>22%                | 227<br>21%                | 899<br>22%   | 224<br>23% | 286<br>26% <sup>t</sup>           | 818<br>21%               |
| Unallocated                                                                                                                        | 3143<br>62% | 1536<br>64%              | 1607<br>61%             | 302<br>61%                                 | 559<br>62%                | 502<br>63%               | 576<br>61%               | 498<br>63%                 | 705<br>64%                 | 2683<br>62%             | 447<br>69% <sup>i</sup> | 1946<br>63% <sup>o</sup> | 1196<br>61%               | 1031<br>66% <sup>lno</sup> | 915<br>61%              | 535<br>59%                | 661<br>63%                | 2556<br>63%  | 586<br>61% | 668<br>60%                        | 2425<br>63%              |
| <b>Version 2</b>                                                                                                                   |             |                          |                         |                                            |                           |                          |                          |                            |                            |                         |                         |                          |                           |                            |                         |                           |                           |              |            |                                   |                          |
| Group 1 - At least 2 of the following in top 3 most important: Immigration, crime, terrorism                                       | 992<br>20%  | 453<br>19%               | 540<br>21%              | 68<br>14%                                  | 160<br>18% <sup>c</sup>   | 158<br>20% <sup>c</sup>  | 195<br>21% <sup>c</sup>  | 181<br>23% <sup>cd</sup>   | 231<br>21% <sup>c</sup>    | 897<br>21% <sup>j</sup> | 91<br>14%               | 533<br>17%               | 460<br>23% <sup>kmn</sup> | 243<br>16%                 | 290<br>19% <sup>m</sup> | 223<br>25% <sup>kmn</sup> | 237<br>22% <sup>kmn</sup> | 806<br>20%   | 186<br>19% | 218<br>20%                        | 760<br>20%               |
| Group 2 - At least 2 of the following in top 3 most important: Environment, poverty, housing                                       | 1333<br>26% | 592<br>25%               | 741<br>28% <sup>a</sup> | 196<br>39% <sup>defg</sup><br><sup>h</sup> | 286<br>32% <sup>fgh</sup> | 227<br>28% <sup>gh</sup> | 251<br>27% <sup>gh</sup> | 173<br>22%                 | 200<br>18%                 | 1139<br>26%             | 190<br>29%              | 815<br>27%               | 518<br>26%                | 393<br>25%                 | 422<br>28%              | 236<br>26%                | 282<br>27%                | 1084<br>27%  | 249<br>26% | 336<br>30% <sup>t</sup>           | 976<br>25%               |
| Unallocated                                                                                                                        | 3699<br>74% | 1824<br>75% <sup>b</sup> | 1875<br>72%             | 303<br>61%                                 | 611<br>68% <sup>c</sup>   | 571<br>72% <sup>c</sup>  | 695<br>73% <sup>cd</sup> | 624<br>78% <sup>cdef</sup> | 896<br>82% <sup>cdef</sup> | 3222<br>74%             | 461<br>71%              | 2255<br>73%              | 1444<br>74%               | 1167<br>75%                | 1088<br>72%             | 670<br>74%                | 774<br>73%                | 2989<br>73%  | 710<br>74% | 772<br>70%                        | 2871<br>75% <sup>s</sup> |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 158

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Segment groups

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                    | Total       | Gender                  |                         | Age                       |                          |                           |                           |                           |                            | Ethnicity                |                         | Socio-economic grade       |                           |                           |                           |                           |                            | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |                          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                    |             | Male (a)                | Female (b)              | 18-24 (c)                 | 25-34 (d)                | 35-44 (e)                 | 45-54 (f)                 | 55-64 (g)                 | 65+ (h)                    | White (i)                | BAME (j)                | ABC1 (k)                   | C2DE (l)                  | AB (m)                    | C1 (n)                    | C2 (o)                    | DE (p)                     | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                   |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                      | 5032        | 2415                    | 2617                    | 498                       | 897                      | 797                       | 947                       | 797                       | 1096                       | 4361                     | 652                     | 3070                       | 1962                      | 1560                      | 1510                      | 906                       | 1057                       | 4073         | 959        | 1108                              | 3847                     |
| <b>Version 3</b>                                                                                                                   |             |                         |                         |                           |                          |                           |                           |                           |                            |                          |                         |                            |                           |                           |                           |                           |                            |              |            |                                   |                          |
| Group 1 - At least 1 of the following in top 3 most important: Immigration, crime, terrorism and not Environment, poverty, housing | 1381<br>27% | 716<br>30% <sup>b</sup> | 665<br>25%              | 73<br>15%                 | 207<br>23% <sup>c</sup>  | 186<br>23% <sup>c</sup>   | 275<br>29% <sup>cde</sup> | 260<br>33% <sup>cde</sup> | 381<br>35% <sup>cdef</sup> | 1237<br>28% <sup>j</sup> | 139<br>21%              | 833<br>27%                 | 548<br>28%                | 409<br>26%                | 424<br>28%                | 281<br>31% <sup>kmp</sup> | 267<br>25%                 | 1108<br>27%  | 273<br>28% | 267<br>24%                        | 1099<br>29% <sup>s</sup> |
| Group 2 - At least 1 of the following in top 3 most important: Environment, poverty, housing and not Immigration, crime, terrorism | 2192<br>44% | 1064<br>44%             | 1128<br>43%             | 253<br>51% <sup>fgh</sup> | 413<br>46% <sup>gh</sup> | 362<br>45% <sup>gh</sup>  | 418<br>44% <sup>gh</sup>  | 310<br>39%                | 436<br>40%                 | 1891<br>43%              | 290<br>45%              | 1409<br>46% <sup>lop</sup> | 783<br>40%                | 729<br>47% <sup>lop</sup> | 679<br>45% <sup>lop</sup> | 356<br>39%                | 426<br>40%                 | 1760<br>43%  | 431<br>45% | 503<br>45%                        | 1653<br>43%              |
| Unallocated                                                                                                                        | 1459<br>29% | 635<br>26%              | 824<br>31% <sup>a</sup> | 172<br>35% <sup>fgh</sup> | 277<br>31% <sup>h</sup>  | 249<br>31% <sup>fgh</sup> | 254<br>27%                | 228<br>29%                | 279<br>25%                 | 1232<br>28%              | 222<br>34% <sup>i</sup> | 828<br>27%                 | 631<br>32% <sup>kmn</sup> | 422<br>27%                | 406<br>27%                | 268<br>30%                | 363<br>34% <sup>kmno</sup> | 1205<br>30%  | 254<br>27% | 338<br>31%                        | 1095<br>28%              |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 159

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Segment groups

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                    | Region      |               |               |               |               |                |                        |                              |                   |                   |                     |                       | Education level |                         |                  |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                      |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                                                                                                                    | Total       | Scotland (a)  | Wales (b)     | N Ireland (c) | England (d)   | North East (e) | North West (f)         | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)            | South East (l)  | South West (m)          | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)   | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                    | 5032        | 413           | 272           | 161           | 4186          | 195            | 520                    | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680                   | 786             | 437                     | 64               | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765                 | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                      | 5032        | 448           | 249           | 149           | 4185          | 199            | 548                    | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648                   | 747             | 448                     | 65*              | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742                 | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| <b>Version 1</b>                                                                                                                   |             |               |               |               |               |                |                        |                              |                   |                   |                     |                       |                 |                         |                  |                        |                           |                                  |                      |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
| Group 1 - At least 2 of the following in top 3 most important: Immigration, crime, terrorism and not Environment, poverty, housing | 766<br>15%  | 52<br>12%     | 38<br>15%     | 15<br>10%     | 662<br>16%ac  | 25<br>13%      | 88<br>16%              | 74<br>19%ac                  | 72<br>18%ac       | 55<br>16%         | 70<br>16%           | 94<br>15%             | 118<br>16%a     | 66<br>15%               | 10<br>15%q       | 560<br>19%pq           | 190<br>11%q               | 4<br>3%                          | 318<br>18%stuv<br>w  | 223<br>15%vw              | 55<br>14%                   | 70<br>14%                        | 95<br>11%                    | 5<br>6%       |
| Group 2 - At least 2 of the following in top 3 most important: Environment, poverty, housing and not Immigration, crime, terrorism | 1123<br>22% | 117<br>26%bfg | 45<br>18%     | 33<br>22%     | 929<br>22%f   | 41<br>21%      | 86<br>16%              | 73<br>18%                    | 79<br>20%         | 72<br>21%         | 117<br>26%bfg       | 165<br>26%bfg         | 172<br>23%fh    | 125<br>28%bdfg<br>hi    | 15<br>24%        | 581<br>19%             | 474<br>26%o               | 46<br>38%nop                     | 329<br>19%           | 311<br>21%                | 86<br>22%                   | 114<br>23%r                      | 259<br>30%rstu               | 24<br>30%r    |
| Unallocated                                                                                                                        | 3143<br>62% | 280<br>62%    | 166<br>67%jkm | 102<br>68%jm  | 2594<br>62%   | 133<br>67%jm   | 374<br>68%cdjkl<br>m   | 251<br>63%                   | 248<br>62%        | 222<br>64%        | 261<br>58%          | 388<br>60%            | 458<br>61%      | 258<br>58%              | 39<br>61%        | 1861<br>62%            | 1145<br>63%               | 69<br>58%                        | 1094<br>63%          | 923<br>63%v               | 253<br>64%                  | 309<br>63%                       | 513<br>59%                   | 51<br>64%     |
| <b>Version 2</b>                                                                                                                   |             |               |               |               |               |                |                        |                              |                   |                   |                     |                       |                 |                         |                  |                        |                           |                                  |                      |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
| Group 1 - At least 2 of the following in top 3 most important: Immigration, crime, terrorism                                       | 992<br>20%  | 66<br>15%     | 47<br>19%     | 22<br>14%     | 858<br>21%a   | 36<br>18%      | 119<br>22%ac           | 94<br>23%ac                  | 87<br>22%ac       | 67<br>19%         | 90<br>20%a          | 121<br>19%            | 162<br>22%ac    | 83<br>19%               | 15<br>23%pq      | 720<br>24%pq           | 245<br>14%q               | 6<br>5%                          | 366<br>21%vw         | 293<br>20%w               | 79<br>20%w                  | 97<br>20%w                       | 151<br>17%w                  | 6<br>8%       |
| Group 2 - At least 2 of the following in top 3 most important: Environment, poverty, housing                                       | 1333<br>26% | 129<br>29%fg  | 57<br>23%     | 36<br>24%     | 1111<br>27%fg | 47<br>24%      | 105<br>19%             | 87<br>22%                    | 104<br>26%f       | 88<br>25%f        | 134<br>30%bfg       | 202<br>31%bdef<br>gil | 196<br>26%f     | 149<br>33%bcde<br>fghil | 16<br>25%        | 698<br>23%             | 555<br>31%o               | 55<br>47%nop                     | 374<br>21%           | 370<br>25%r               | 107<br>27%r                 | 152<br>31%rs                     | 300<br>35%rst                | 30<br>37%rs   |
| Unallocated                                                                                                                        | 3699<br>74% | 319<br>71%    | 193<br>77%jkm | 113<br>76%km  | 3074<br>73%km | 152<br>76%km   | 443<br>81%adhi<br>jklm | 312<br>78%adjk<br>m          | 295<br>74%km      | 261<br>75%km      | 314<br>70%          | 446<br>69%            | 552<br>74%km    | 300<br>67%              | 48<br>75%q       | 2304<br>77%pq          | 1254<br>69%q              | 63<br>53%                        | 1368<br>79%stuv<br>w | 1086<br>75%uvw            | 287<br>73%v                 | 341<br>69%                       | 567<br>65%                   | 50<br>63%     |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 159

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Segment groups

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                    | Region      |                      |            |               |               |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |             |                |                | Education level  |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                                                                                                                    | Total       | Scotland (a)         | Wales (b)  | N Ireland (c) | England (d)   | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)  | South East (l) | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                      | 5032        | 448                  | 249        | 149           | 4185          | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648         | 747            | 448            | 65*              | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| <b>Version 3</b>                                                                                                                   |             |                      |            |               |               |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |             |                |                |                  |                        |                           |                                  |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
| Group 1 - At least 1 of the following in top 3 most important: Immigration, crime, terrorism and not Environment, poverty, housing | 1381<br>27% | 103<br>23%           | 71<br>29%  | 31<br>21%     | 1175<br>28%ac | 46<br>23%      | 157<br>29%     | 118<br>30%ac                 | 126<br>32%acek    | 111<br>32%acek    | 131<br>29%ac        | 160<br>25%  | 210<br>28%     | 118<br>26%     | 19<br>29%q       | 950<br>32%pq           | 391<br>22%q               | 14<br>12%                        | 581<br>33%stuvw    | 422<br>29%tuvw            | 82<br>21%                   | 112<br>23%                       | 173<br>20%                   | 11<br>14%     |
| Group 2 - At least 1 of the following in top 3 most important: Environment, poverty, housing and not Immigration, crime, terrorism | 2192<br>44% | 239<br>53%bdfghijklm | 104<br>42% | 70<br>47%h    | 1778<br>42%h  | 93<br>47%h     | 216<br>40%     | 163<br>41%                   | 148<br>37%        | 149<br>43%        | 198<br>44%h         | 292<br>45%h | 313<br>42%     | 204<br>46%h    | 24<br>38%        | 1151<br>38%            | 930<br>51%no              | 67<br>57%no                      | 714<br>41%         | 615<br>42%                | 174<br>44%                  | 219<br>44%                       | 425<br>49%rs                 | 46<br>57%rstu |
| Unallocated                                                                                                                        | 1459<br>29% | 107<br>24%           | 74<br>30%  | 48<br>32%a    | 1231<br>29%a  | 60<br>30%      | 175<br>32%ai   | 117<br>29%                   | 124<br>31%a       | 89<br>26%         | 119<br>27%          | 196<br>30%a | 225<br>30%a    | 126<br>28%     | 22<br>33%        | 900<br>30%p            | 487<br>27%                | 37<br>31%                        | 447<br>26%         | 420<br>29%r               | 138<br>35%rs                | 162<br>33%r                      | 269<br>31%r                  | 24<br>30%     |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 160

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Segment groups

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                                        | Vote in EU referendum |               |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |                |                |                  |               |                 |                  |               |                 |                  | Vote now        |                |                |                   |                 |               |               |               |               |               | Would not vote (w) |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                        | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)        | Lib Dem (f)    | UKIP (g)         | SNP (h)       | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)          | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)       | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)        | Lab (o)        | Lib Dem (p)    | UKIP (q)          | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)       | DUP (t)       | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)     |               |                    |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                                        | 5032                  | 2200          | 2207         | 553              | 1663            | 1682           | 359            | 227              | 156           | 23              | 41               | 19            | 206             | 656              | 1445            | 1619           | 399            | 327               | 24              | 157           | 35            | 21            | 281           | 374           |                    |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                                          | 5032                  | 2200          | 2201         | 558              | 1649            | 1690           | 354            | 229              | 169           | 21**            | 38*              | 18**          | 202             | 662              | 1431            | 1630           | 394            | 327               | 22**            | 170           | 32*           | 20**          | 275           | 379           |                    |
| <b>Version 1</b><br>Group 1 - At least 2 of the following in top 3 most important: Immigration, crime, terrorism and not Environment, poverty, housing | 766<br>15%            | 485<br>22%bc  | 180<br>8%    | 86<br>15%b       | 381<br>23%efhjm | 136<br>8%      | 26<br>7%       | 76<br>33%defhlm  | 15<br>9%      | -<br>-          | 3<br>7%          | 2<br>10%      | 16<br>8%        | 113<br>17%efhl   | 317<br>22%opsv  | 129<br>8%      | 31<br>8%       | 123<br>38%nopstvw | 2<br>9%         | 16<br>9%      | 5<br>14%      | 1<br>5%       | 25<br>9%      | 68<br>18%opsv |                    |
| Group 2 - At least 2 of the following in top 3 most important: Environment, poverty, housing and not Immigration, crime, terrorism                     | 1123<br>22%           | 298<br>14%    | 671<br>31%ac | 136<br>24%a      | 172<br>10%      | 545<br>32%dgjm | 101<br>29%dgjm | 21<br>9%         | 50<br>29%dgjm | 6<br>30%        | 2<br>5%          | 7<br>38%      | 78<br>39%dfgj   | 141<br>21%dgj    | 135<br>9%       | 526<br>32%nqtw | 120<br>30%nqtw | 24<br>7%          | 4<br>17%        | 52<br>31%nqtw | 3<br>9%       | 8<br>39%      | 94<br>34%nqtw | 80<br>21%ng   |                    |
| Unallocated                                                                                                                                            | 3143<br>62%           | 1417<br>64%b  | 1350<br>61%  | 335<br>60%       | 1097<br>67%eglm | 1009<br>60%    | 227<br>64%l    | 132<br>58%       | 105<br>62%    | 14<br>70%       | 33<br>88%defghlm | 9<br>52%      | 108<br>53%      | 408<br>62%l      | 979<br>68%opqs  | 976<br>60%     | 243<br>62%     | 179<br>55%        | 16<br>75%       | 102<br>60%    | 25<br>77%oqv  | 11<br>57%     | 156<br>57%    | 230<br>61%    |                    |
| <b>Version 2</b><br>Group 1 - At least 2 of the following in top 3 most important: Immigration, crime, terrorism                                       | 992<br>20%            | 610<br>28%bc  | 244<br>11%   | 119<br>21%b      | 440<br>27%efhl  | 203<br>12%     | 34<br>10%      | 105<br>46%defhjm | 19<br>11%     | 2<br>9%         | 7<br>17%         | 3<br>15%      | 21<br>10%       | 160<br>24%efhl   | 360<br>25%opsv  | 198<br>12%     | 37<br>9%       | 150<br>46%nopstvw | 3<br>13%        | 20<br>12%     | 9<br>26%ops   | 2<br>9%       | 40<br>14%p    | 99<br>26%opsv |                    |
| Group 2 - At least 2 of the following in top 3 most important: Environment, poverty, housing                                                           | 1333<br>26%           | 381<br>17%    | 752<br>34%a  | 182<br>33%a      | 219<br>13%      | 628<br>37%dgjm | 112<br>32%dgj  | 32<br>14%        | 54<br>32%dgj  | 6<br>30%        | 3<br>7%          | 8<br>43%      | 85<br>42%dfghjm | 186<br>28%dgj    | 183<br>13%      | 602<br>37%nqtw | 133<br>34%ngt  | 36<br>11%         | 4<br>17%        | 56<br>33%ngt  | 4<br>11%      | 9<br>43%      | 109<br>40%ngt | 105<br>28%ngt |                    |
| Unallocated                                                                                                                                            | 3699<br>74%           | 1818<br>83%bc | 1449<br>66%  | 376<br>67%       | 1430<br>87%efhl | 1063<br>63%    | 242<br>68%l    | 197<br>86%efhl   | 115<br>68%l   | 14<br>70%       | 35<br>93%efhl    | 10<br>57%     | 117<br>58%      | 476<br>72%el     | 1248<br>87%opsv | 1028<br>63%    | 262<br>66%     | 291<br>89%opsv    | 18<br>83%       | 113<br>67%    | 29<br>89%opsv | 11<br>57%     | 166<br>60%    | 273<br>72%ov  |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 160

**Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Segment groups****Base: All respondents**

|                                                                                                                                    | Vote in EU referendum |              |               |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |                |                |                  |                |                 |               |               |                |                  | Vote now       |                |                |                   |                 |               |              |               |                |                 | Would not vote (w) |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|
|                                                                                                                                    | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)    | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)        | Lib Dem (f)    | UKIP (g)         | SNP (h)        | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)       | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)      | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)       | Lab (o)        | Lib Dem (p)    | UKIP (q)          | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)       | DUP (t)      | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)      |                 |                    |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                      | 5032                  | 2200         | 2201          | 558              | 1649            | 1690           | 354            | 229              | 169            | 21**            | 38*           | 18**          | 202            | 662              | 1431           | 1630           | 394            | 327               | 22**            | 170           | 32*          | 20**          | 275            | 379             |                    |
| Version 3                                                                                                                          |                       |              |               |                  |                 |                |                |                  |                |                 |               |               |                |                  |                |                |                |                   |                 |               |              |               |                |                 |                    |
| Group 1 - At least 1 of the following in top 3 most important: Immigration, crime, terrorism and not Environment, poverty, housing | 1381<br>27%           | 865<br>39%bc | 361<br>16%    | 132<br>24%b      | 721<br>44%efhlm | 256<br>15%     | 60<br>17%      | 104<br>46%efhjlm | 26<br>16%      | 4<br>18%        | 11<br>29%el   | 3<br>15%      | 31<br>15%      | 165<br>25%efhlw  | 622<br>43%opsv | 240<br>15%     | 59<br>15%      | 184<br>56%nops tw | 5<br>25%        | 30<br>17%     | 10<br>31%opv | 2<br>9%       | 41<br>15%      | 103<br>27%opsv  |                    |
| Group 2 - At least 1 of the following in top 3 most important: Environment, poverty, housing and not Immigration, crime, terrorism | 2192<br>44%           | 660<br>30%   | 1266<br>58%ac | 234<br>42%a      | 466<br>28%g     | 976<br>58%dgjm | 203<br>57%dgjm | 40<br>18%        | 103<br>61%dgjm | 9<br>43%        | 11<br>29%     | 9<br>48%      | 125<br>62%dgjm | 251<br>38%dg     | 396<br>28%q    | 929<br>57%nqtw | 229<br>58%nqtw | 47<br>14%         | 9<br>41%        | 98<br>58%nqtw | 9<br>28%q    | 10<br>53%     | 160<br>58%nqtw | 145<br>38%nq    |                    |
| Unallocated                                                                                                                        | 1459<br>29%           | 674<br>31%b  | 574<br>26%    | 191<br>34%b      | 462<br>28%      | 458<br>27%     | 91<br>26%      | 84<br>37%defh    | 40<br>24%      | 8<br>39%        | 16<br>42%defh | 6<br>37%      | 47<br>23%      | 246<br>37%defh   | 413<br>29%     | 461<br>28%     | 106<br>27%     | 95<br>29%         | 7<br>34%        | 42<br>25%     | 13<br>41%    | 8<br>38%      | 75<br>27%      | 131<br>34%nopsv |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 161

Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Segment groups

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                    | Economic left-right |              |               |               | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |               | Populism     |               |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                                                                                    | Total               | Left<br>(a)  | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c)  | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)   | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)   |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                    | 5032                | 1652         | 1873          | 1507          | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536          | 1375         | 2007          | 1650          |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                      | 5032                | 1656         | 1880          | 1496          | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528          | 1362         | 2013          | 1657          |
| <b>Version 1</b>                                                                                                                   |                     |              |               |               |                       |               |                           |               |               |               |              |               |               |
| Group 1 - At least 2 of the following in top 3 most important: Immigration, crime, terrorism and not Environment, poverty, housing | 766<br>15%          | 205<br>12%   | 282<br>15%a   | 279<br>19%ab  | 64<br>4%              | 292<br>15%cd  | 411<br>25%de              | 158<br>11%    | 321<br>15%g   | 287<br>19%gh  | 144<br>11%   | 313<br>16%j   | 309<br>19%jk  |
| Group 2 - At least 2 of the following in top 3 most important: Environment, poverty, housing and not Immigration, crime, terrorism | 1123<br>22%         | 489<br>30%bc | 401<br>21%cd  | 233<br>16%    | 567<br>39%ef          | 369<br>19%fg  | 187<br>11%                | 486<br>34%hi  | 422<br>20%il  | 215<br>14%    | 368<br>27%kl | 454<br>23%l   | 301<br>18%    |
| Unallocated                                                                                                                        | 3143<br>62%         | 962<br>58%   | 1196<br>64%a  | 984<br>66%a   | 835<br>57%            | 1261<br>66%cd | 1047<br>64%cd             | 764<br>54%    | 1353<br>65%g  | 1025<br>67%g  | 850<br>62%   | 1246<br>62%   | 1047<br>63%   |
| <b>Version 2</b>                                                                                                                   |                     |              |               |               |                       |               |                           |               |               |               |              |               |               |
| Group 1 - At least 2 of the following in top 3 most important: Immigration, crime, terrorism                                       | 992<br>20%          | 284<br>17%   | 368<br>20%    | 340<br>23%ab  | 91<br>6%              | 386<br>20%cd  | 515<br>31%de              | 221<br>16%    | 431<br>21%g   | 341<br>22%g   | 191<br>14%   | 403<br>20%j   | 399<br>24%jk  |
| Group 2 - At least 2 of the following in top 3 most important: Environment, poverty, housing                                       | 1333<br>26%         | 562<br>34%bc | 475<br>25%cd  | 296<br>20%    | 623<br>43%ef          | 454<br>24%fg  | 256<br>16%                | 545<br>39%hi  | 518<br>25%il  | 270<br>18%    | 412<br>30%l  | 550<br>27%l   | 371<br>22%    |
| Unallocated                                                                                                                        | 3699<br>74%         | 1094<br>66%  | 1405<br>75%a  | 1200<br>80%ab | 842<br>57%            | 1468<br>76%cd | 1389<br>84%de             | 862<br>61%    | 1579<br>75%g  | 1258<br>82%gh | 950<br>70%   | 1463<br>73%   | 1286<br>78%jk |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 161

**Q1. Max Diff Index score out of 100 - Segment groups**

**Base: All respondents**

|                                                                                                                                    |             | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrisms |               |              | Populism     |               |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                                                                                    | Total       | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)     | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                      | 5032        | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408           | 2096          | 1528         | 1362         | 2013          | 1657         |
| <b>Version 3</b>                                                                                                                   |             |                     |               |              |                       |               |                           |                |               |              |              |               |              |
| Group 1 - At least 1 of the following in top 3 most important: Immigration, crime, terrorism and not Environment, poverty, housing | 1381<br>27% | 357<br>22%          | 509<br>27%a   | 515<br>34%ab | 157<br>11%            | 533<br>28%cd  | 692<br>42%de              | 245<br>17%     | 586<br>28%g   | 551<br>36%gh | 285<br>21%   | 551<br>27%j   | 546<br>33%jk |
| Group 2 - At least 1 of the following in top 3 most important: Environment, poverty, housing and not Immigration, crime, terrorism | 2192<br>44% | 859<br>52%bc        | 807<br>43%c   | 526<br>35%   | 981<br>67%ef          | 774<br>40%f   | 437<br>27%                | 811<br>58%hi   | 861<br>41%i   | 519<br>34%   | 718<br>53%kl | 872<br>43%l   | 602<br>36%   |
| Unallocated                                                                                                                        | 1459<br>29% | 440<br>27%          | 564<br>30%a   | 455<br>30%a  | 328<br>22%            | 615<br>32%cd  | 517<br>31%cd              | 352<br>25%     | 649<br>31%g   | 458<br>30%g  | 360<br>26%   | 591<br>29%    | 509<br>31%j  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l



## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 162

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**Summary table**

|                                       |     | What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future? | How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment? | What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older? | How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain? | How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment? | How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance? | What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK? | How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents? | How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK? | How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world? |
|---------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Unweighted base                       |     | 5032                                                     | 5032                                                                                                                           | 5032                                                                          | 5032                                                                               | 5032                                                                        | 5032                                                                                                            | 5032                                                                                 | 5032                                                                                                                              | 5032                                                                        | 5032                                                           |
| Weighted base                         |     | 5032                                                     | 5032                                                                                                                           | 5032                                                                          | 5032                                                                               | 5032                                                                        | 5032                                                                                                            | 5032                                                                                 | 5032                                                                                                                              | 5032                                                                        | 5032                                                           |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          |     | 2047<br>41%                                              | 2712<br>54%                                                                                                                    | 2911<br>58%                                                                   | 2771<br>55%                                                                        | 2308<br>46%                                                                 | 3486<br>69%                                                                                                     | 2641<br>52%                                                                          | 1966<br>39%                                                                                                                       | 3050<br>61%                                                                 | 2968<br>59%                                                    |
| Very complicated                      | (4) | 539<br>11%                                               | 662<br>13%                                                                                                                     | 821<br>16%                                                                    | 577<br>11%                                                                         | 695<br>14%                                                                  | 1211<br>24%                                                                                                     | 681<br>14%                                                                           | 365<br>7%                                                                                                                         | 732<br>15%                                                                  | 1076<br>21%                                                    |
| Quite complicated                     | (3) | 1508<br>30%                                              | 2050<br>41%                                                                                                                    | 2090<br>42%                                                                   | 2194<br>44%                                                                        | 1613<br>32%                                                                 | 2275<br>45%                                                                                                     | 1960<br>39%                                                                          | 1601<br>32%                                                                                                                       | 2318<br>46%                                                                 | 1892<br>38%                                                    |
| Not very complicated                  | (2) | 1663<br>33%                                              | 1520<br>30%                                                                                                                    | 1335<br>27%                                                                   | 1506<br>30%                                                                        | 1736<br>34%                                                                 | 918<br>18%                                                                                                      | 1373<br>27%                                                                          | 2123<br>42%                                                                                                                       | 1310<br>26%                                                                 | 1167<br>23%                                                    |
| Not at all complicated                | (1) | 1056<br>21%                                              | 523<br>10%                                                                                                                     | 509<br>10%                                                                    | 457<br>9%                                                                          | 708<br>14%                                                                  | 333<br>7%                                                                                                       | 715<br>14%                                                                           | 682<br>14%                                                                                                                        | 346<br>7%                                                                   | 480<br>10%                                                     |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated |     | 2719<br>54%                                              | 2042<br>41%                                                                                                                    | 1844<br>37%                                                                   | 1962<br>39%                                                                        | 2444<br>49%                                                                 | 1252<br>25%                                                                                                     | 2088<br>41%                                                                          | 2805<br>56%                                                                                                                       | 1656<br>33%                                                                 | 1646<br>33%                                                    |
| Don't know                            |     | 266<br>5%                                                | 278<br>6%                                                                                                                      | 278<br>6%                                                                     | 299<br>6%                                                                          | 280<br>6%                                                                   | 294<br>6%                                                                                                       | 303<br>6%                                                                            | 261<br>5%                                                                                                                         | 327<br>6%                                                                   | 417<br>8%                                                      |
| Mean                                  |     | 2.32                                                     | 2.60                                                                                                                           | 2.68                                                                          | 2.61                                                                               | 2.48                                                                        | 2.92                                                                                                            | 2.55                                                                                 | 2.35                                                                                                                              | 2.73                                                                        | 2.77                                                           |
| Standard deviation                    |     | 0.94                                                     | 0.86                                                                                                                           | 0.88                                                                          | 0.82                                                                               | 0.92                                                                        | 0.85                                                                                                            | 0.92                                                                                 | 0.82                                                                                                                              | 0.81                                                                        | 0.92                                                           |
| Standard error                        |     | 0.01                                                     | 0.01                                                                                                                           | 0.01                                                                          | 0.01                                                                               | 0.01                                                                        | 0.01                                                                                                            | 0.01                                                                                 | 0.01                                                                                                                              | 0.01                                                                        | 0.01                                                           |

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 163

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?**

|                                       | Total    | Gender           |                   | Age                 |                     |                     |                    |                    |                    | Ethnicity        |                   | Socio-economic grade |                    |                     |                     |                   |                    | Urban/ Rural      |                  | Long term condition or disability |                   |
|---------------------------------------|----------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
|                                       |          | Male (a)         | Female (b)        | 18-24 (c)           | 25-34 (d)           | 35-44 (e)           | 45-54 (f)          | 55-64 (g)          | 65+ (h)            | White (i)        | BAME (j)          | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)           | AB (m)              | C1 (n)              | C2 (o)            | DE (p)             | Urban (q)         | Rural (r)        | Yes (s)                           | No (t)            |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032     | 2453             | 2579              | 501                 | 865                 | 792                 | 948                | 809                | 1117               | 4367             | 645               | 3141                 | 1891               | 1614                | 1527                | 823               | 1068               | 4076              | 956              | 1110                              | 3846              |
| Weighted base                         | 5032     | 2415             | 2617              | 498                 | 897                 | 797                 | 947                | 797                | 1096               | 4361             | 652               | 3070                 | 1962               | 1560                | 1510                | 906               | 1057               | 4073              | 959              | 1108                              | 3847              |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 2047     | 875              | 1171              | 262                 | 421                 | 350                 | 333                | 294                | 386                | 1743             | 296               | 1320                 | 727                | 686                 | 634                 | 347               | 379                | 1686              | 360              | 406                               | 1610              |
|                                       | 41%      | 36%              | 45% <sup>a</sup>  | 53% <sup>defg</sup> | 47% <sup>fgh</sup>  | 44% <sup>fgh</sup>  | 35%                | 37%                | 35%                | 40%              | 45% <sup>i</sup>  | 43% <sup>lop</sup>   | 37%                | 44% <sup>lop</sup>  | 42% <sup>lp</sup>   | 38%               | 36%                | 41% <sup>r</sup>  | 38%              | 37%                               | 42% <sup>s</sup>  |
| Very complicated                      | (4) 539  | 237              | 302               | 62                  | 117                 | 109                 | 87                 | 78                 | 87                 | 448              | 89                | 354                  | 185                | 168                 | 186                 | 82                | 103                | 447               | 92               | 120                               | 416               |
|                                       | 11%      | 10%              | 12%               | 12% <sup>h</sup>    | 13% <sup>fgh</sup>  | 14% <sup>fgh</sup>  | 9%                 | 10%                | 8%                 | 10%              | 14% <sup>i</sup>  | 12% <sup>lo</sup>    | 9%                 | 11%                 | 12% <sup>lop</sup>  | 9%                | 10%                | 11%               | 10%              | 11%                               | 11%               |
| Quite complicated                     | (3) 1508 | 638              | 870               | 200                 | 305                 | 241                 | 245                | 217                | 299                | 1295             | 207               | 967                  | 541                | 518                 | 448                 | 265               | 276                | 1240              | 268              | 286                               | 1194              |
|                                       | 30%      | 26%              | 33% <sup>a</sup>  | 40% <sup>defg</sup> | 34% <sup>fgh</sup>  | 30% <sup>f</sup>    | 26%                | 27%                | 27%                | 30%              | 32%               | 31% <sup>lp</sup>    | 28%                | 33% <sup>lnop</sup> | 30% <sup>p</sup>    | 29%               | 26%                | 30%               | 28%              | 26%                               | 31% <sup>s</sup>  |
| Not very complicated                  | (2) 1663 | 848              | 815               | 144                 | 266                 | 252                 | 346                | 261                | 394                | 1452             | 203               | 1033                 | 630                | 535                 | 498                 | 301               | 329                | 1331              | 332              | 350                               | 1290              |
|                                       | 33%      | 35% <sup>b</sup> | 31%               | 29%                 | 30%                 | 32%                 | 37% <sup>cde</sup> | 33%                | 36% <sup>cde</sup> | 33%              | 31%               | 34%                  | 32%                | 34%                 | 33%                 | 33%               | 31%                | 33%               | 35%              | 32%                               | 34%               |
| Not at all complicated                | (1) 1056 | 614              | 442               | 56                  | 138                 | 153                 | 217                | 212                | 280                | 950              | 105               | 595                  | 461                | 287                 | 308                 | 211               | 249                | 826               | 230              | 293                               | 749               |
|                                       | 21%      | 25% <sup>b</sup> | 17%               | 11%                 | 15% <sup>c</sup>    | 19% <sup>cd</sup>   | 23% <sup>cd</sup>  | 27% <sup>cde</sup> | 26% <sup>cde</sup> | 22% <sup>j</sup> | 16%               | 19%                  | 23% <sup>kmn</sup> | 18%                 | 20%                 | 23% <sup>km</sup> | 24% <sup>km</sup>  | 20%               | 24% <sup>q</sup> | 26% <sup>t</sup>                  | 19%               |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 2719     | 1462             | 1257              | 200                 | 404                 | 405                 | 564                | 473                | 674                | 2402             | 308               | 1628                 | 1091               | 822                 | 806                 | 512               | 579                | 2157              | 563              | 643                               | 2038              |
|                                       | 54%      | 61% <sup>b</sup> | 48%               | 40%                 | 45%                 | 51% <sup>cd</sup>   | 60% <sup>cde</sup> | 59% <sup>cde</sup> | 62% <sup>cde</sup> | 55% <sup>j</sup> | 47%               | 53%                  | 56%                | 53%                 | 53%                 | 57%               | 55%                | 53%               | 59% <sup>q</sup> | 58% <sup>t</sup>                  | 53%               |
| Don't know                            | 266      | 78               | 188               | 36                  | 71                  | 43                  | 50                 | 30                 | 36                 | 216              | 48                | 121                  | 145                | 52                  | 69                  | 46                | 99                 | 230               | 36               | 59                                | 199               |
|                                       | 5%       | 3%               | 7% <sup>a</sup>   | 7% <sup>gh</sup>    | 8% <sup>fgh</sup>   | 5% <sup>h</sup>     | 5% <sup>h</sup>    | 4%                 | 3%                 | 5%               | 7% <sup>i</sup>   | 4%                   | 7% <sup>kmno</sup> | 3%                  | 5%                  | 5% <sup>lm</sup>  | 9% <sup>kmno</sup> | 6% <sup>r</sup>   | 4%               | 5%                                | 5%                |
| Mean                                  | 2.32     | 2.21             | 2.42 <sup>a</sup> | 2.58 <sup>efg</sup> | 2.48 <sup>fgh</sup> | 2.41 <sup>fgh</sup> | 2.23               | 2.21               | 2.18               | 2.30             | 2.46 <sup>i</sup> | 2.37 <sup>lop</sup>  | 2.25               | 2.38 <sup>lop</sup> | 2.36 <sup>lop</sup> | 2.25              | 2.24               | 2.34 <sup>r</sup> | 2.24             | 2.22                              | 2.35 <sup>s</sup> |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.94     | 0.95             | 0.93              | 0.87                | 0.93                | 0.97                | 0.92               | 0.96               | 0.92               | 0.94             | 0.95              | 0.94                 | 0.95               | 0.92                | 0.96                | 0.93              | 0.96               | 0.94              | 0.94             | 0.98                              | 0.93              |
| Standard error                        | 0.01     | 0.02             | 0.02              | 0.04                | 0.03                | 0.04                | 0.03               | 0.03               | 0.03               | 0.01             | 0.04              | 0.02                 | 0.02               | 0.02                | 0.03                | 0.03              | 0.03               | 0.02              | 0.03             | 0.03                              | 0.02              |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 164

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?**

|                                       | Region             |                 |                 |               |                  |                        |                             |                              |                   |                   |                     |                           |                 | Education level |                  |                        |                          | Housing tenure                   |                     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                  |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|
|                                       | Total              | Scotland (a)    | Wales (b)       | N Ireland (c) | England (d)      | North East (e)         | North West (f)              | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)                | South East (l)  | South West (m)  | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)  | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)    |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032               | 413             | 272             | 161           | 4186             | 195                    | 520                         | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680                       | 786             | 437             | 64               | 2988                   | 1826                     | 117                              | 1765                | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80               |
| Weighted base                         | 5032               | 448             | 249             | 149           | 4185             | 199                    | 548                         | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648                       | 747             | 448             | 65*              | 3002                   | 1809                     | 119                              | 1742                | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*              |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 2047<br>41%        | 169<br>38%      | 95<br>38%       | 65<br>43%     | 1719<br>41%      | 79<br>40%              | 238<br>43%                  | 154<br>39%                   | 172<br>43%        | 132<br>38%        | 183<br>41%          | 295<br>46%<br>abdg<br>ilm | 297<br>40%      | 168<br>38%      | 25<br>38%        | 1131<br>38%            | 811<br>45%<br>o          | 63<br>53%<br>o                   | 663<br>38%          | 662<br>45%<br>rtuv        | 150<br>38%                  | 174<br>35%                       | 356<br>41%<br>u              | 40<br>50%<br>rtu |
| Very complicated                      | (4)<br>539<br>11%  | 35<br>8%        | 27<br>11%       | 17<br>11%     | 459<br>11%       | 13<br>7%               | 91<br>17%<br>abde<br>ghijlm | 41<br>10%                    | 47<br>12%         | 30<br>8%          | 44<br>10%           | 87<br>13%<br>aeilm        | 65<br>9%        | 42<br>9%        | 10<br>15%        | 293<br>10%             | 216<br>12%<br>o          | 15<br>12%                        | 156<br>9%           | 188<br>13%<br>r           | 47<br>12%                   | 49<br>10%                        | 91<br>11%                    | 8<br>10%         |
| Quite complicated                     | (3)<br>1508<br>30% | 134<br>30%      | 67<br>27%       | 47<br>32%     | 1259<br>30%      | 66<br>33%              | 147<br>27%                  | 113<br>28%                   | 125<br>31%        | 102<br>29%        | 139<br>31%          | 208<br>32%<br>f           | 232<br>31%      | 126<br>28%      | 15<br>23%        | 838<br>28%             | 595<br>33%<br>o          | 48<br>40%<br>no                  | 507<br>29%          | 474<br>33%<br>rtu         | 104<br>26%                  | 126<br>25%                       | 265<br>31%                   | 32<br>40%<br>rtu |
| Not very complicated                  | (2)<br>1663<br>33% | 162<br>36%      | 86<br>35%       | 55<br>37%     | 1360<br>33%      | 63<br>32%              | 181<br>33%                  | 125<br>31%                   | 123<br>31%        | 110<br>32%        | 158<br>35%          | 197<br>30%                | 252<br>34%      | 151<br>34%      | 11<br>17%        | 988<br>33%<br>n        | 622<br>34%<br>n          | 35<br>30%                        | 605<br>35%<br>t     | 472<br>32%                | 113<br>29%                  | 165<br>33%                       | 283<br>33%                   | 26<br>32%        |
| Not at all complicated                | (1)<br>1056<br>21% | 92<br>21%       | 57<br>23%       | 23<br>15%     | 884<br>21%       | 38<br>19%              | 108<br>20%                  | 104<br>26%<br>cdfh<br>jk     | 78<br>20%         | 81<br>23%<br>c    | 90<br>20%           | 122<br>19%                | 164<br>22%      | 99<br>22%       | 21<br>32%<br>pq  | 700<br>23%<br>pq       | 317<br>18%<br>q          | 11<br>10%                        | 414<br>24%<br>svw   | 264<br>18%                | 92<br>23%<br>sw             | 109<br>22%<br>w                  | 167<br>19%                   | 10<br>12%        |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 2719<br>54%        | 254<br>57%<br>k | 143<br>58%<br>k | 78<br>52%     | 2244<br>54%<br>k | 101<br>51%             | 289<br>53%                  | 228<br>57%<br>k              | 201<br>50%        | 191<br>55%        | 248<br>55%<br>k     | 319<br>49%                | 416<br>56%<br>k | 250<br>56%<br>k | 32<br>49%        | 1688<br>56%<br>pq      | 939<br>52%<br>q          | 47<br>39%                        | 1019<br>59%<br>stvw | 735<br>50%                | 205<br>52%                  | 274<br>56%                       | 451<br>52%                   | 35<br>44%        |
| Don't know                            | 266<br>5%          | 26<br>6%        | 11<br>4%        | 7<br>4%       | 223<br>5%        | 19<br>9%<br>bdfg<br>kl | 21<br>4%                    | 16<br>4%                     | 25<br>6%          | 26<br>7%<br>fgj   | 17<br>4%            | 34<br>5%                  | 35<br>5%        | 30<br>7%        | 8<br>13%<br>op   | 183<br>6%<br>p         | 60<br>3%                 | 9<br>8%<br>p                     | 59<br>3%            | 58<br>4%                  | 39<br>10%<br>rs             | 45<br>9%<br>rs                   | 60<br>7%<br>rs               | 5<br>6%          |
| Mean                                  | 2.32               | 2.27            | 2.27            | 2.41          | 2.33             | 2.30                   | 2.42<br>adg<br>ilm          | 2.24                         | 2.38g             | 2.25              | 2.32                | 2.42<br>abd<br>gilm       | 2.28            | 2.27            | 2.25             | 2.26                   | 2.41o                    | 2.60nop                          | 2.24                | 2.42rtu                   | 2.30                        | 2.25                             | 2.35r                        | 2.51ru           |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.94               | 0.89            | 0.96            | 0.90          | 0.95             | 0.89                   | 1.00                        | 0.97                         | 0.95              | 0.93              | 0.92                | 0.96                      | 0.92            | 0.93            | 1.14             | 0.95                   | 0.92                     | 0.85                             | 0.93                | 0.94                      | 1.00                        | 0.95                             | 0.93                         | 0.85             |
| Standard error                        | 0.01               | 0.05            | 0.06            | 0.07          | 0.02             | 0.07                   | 0.04                        | 0.05                         | 0.05              | 0.05              | 0.05                | 0.04                      | 0.03            | 0.05            | 0.15             | 0.02                   | 0.02                     | 0.08                             | 0.02                | 0.03                      | 0.05                        | 0.04                             | 0.03                         | 0.10             |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 165

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?**

|                                       | Vote in EU referendum |                   |               |                  | Vote in 2017 GE    |               |                    |                          |                        |                 |                        |               |             |                          | Vote now          |                 |               |                                |                 |                       |                        |               |                    |                      | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
|                                       | Total                 | Leave (a)         | Remain (b)    | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)           | Lab (e)       | Lib Dem (f)        | UKIP (g)                 | SNP (h)                | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)                | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m)         | Cons (n)          | Lab (o)         | Lib Dem (p)   | UKIP (q)                       | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)               | DUP (t)                | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)          |                      |                    |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032                  | 2200              | 2207          | 553              | 1663               | 1682          | 359                | 227                      | 156                    | 23              | 41                     | 19            | 206         | 656                      | 1445              | 1619            | 399           | 327                            | 24              | 157                   | 35                     | 21            | 281                | 374                  |                    |
| Weighted base                         | 5032                  | 2200              | 2201          | 558              | 1649               | 1690          | 354                | 229                      | 169                    | 21**            | 38*                    | 18**          | 202         | 662                      | 1431              | 1630            | 394           | 327                            | 22**            | 170                   | 32*                    | 20**          | 275                | 379                  |                    |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 2047<br>41%           | 786<br>36%        | 1003<br>46%ac | 226<br>40%a      | 660<br>40%g        | 720<br>43%gh  | 163<br>46%<br>dghm | 73<br>32%                | 55<br>33%              | 9<br>44%        | 14<br>38%              | 6<br>37%      | 92<br>46%gh | 253<br>38%               | 586<br>41%q       | 693<br>43%qs    | 167<br>42%qs  | 83<br>25%                      | 7<br>34%        | 56<br>33%             | 11<br>35%              | 8<br>43%      | 136<br>49%<br>noqs | 144<br>38%q          |                    |
| Very complicated                      | (4)<br>539<br>11%     | 219<br>10%        | 265<br>12%ac  | 48<br>9%         | 179<br>11%         | 184<br>11%    | 45<br>13%          | 24<br>11%                | 12<br>7%               | 1<br>4%         | 4<br>11%               | 2<br>10%      | 26<br>13%   | 63<br>9%                 | 158<br>11%        | 170<br>10%      | 51<br>13%     | 27<br>8%                       | 2<br>8%         | 14<br>8%              | 4<br>13%               | 3<br>14%      | 36<br>13%          | 32<br>9%             |                    |
| Quite complicated                     | (3)<br>1508<br>30%    | 568<br>26%        | 738<br>34%a   | 177<br>32%a      | 481<br>29%g        | 537<br>32%g   | 118<br>33%g        | 48<br>21%                | 43<br>26%              | 8<br>39%        | 10<br>27%              | 5<br>26%      | 67<br>33%g  | 191<br>29%g              | 428<br>30%q       | 524<br>32%q     | 116<br>29%q   | 56<br>17%                      | 5<br>25%        | 42<br>25%q            | 7<br>23%               | 6<br>28%      | 100<br>36%<br>nqs  | 112<br>29%q          |                    |
| Not very complicated                  | (2)<br>1663<br>33%    | 728<br>33%        | 732<br>33%    | 182<br>33%       | 549<br>33%g        | 554<br>33%g   | 121<br>34%g        | 59<br>26%                | 71<br>42%<br>degl<br>m | 5<br>26%        | 18<br>48%<br>degl<br>m | 10<br>58%     | 61<br>30%   | 215<br>33%               | 488<br>34%q       | 535<br>33%q     | 141<br>36%q   | 87<br>27%                      | 5<br>25%        | 67<br>39%<br>qvw<br>w | 16<br>51%<br>noqv<br>w | 8<br>39%      | 82<br>30%          | 114<br>30%           |                    |
| Not at all complicated                | (1)<br>1056<br>21%    | 599<br>27%<br>bc  | 367<br>17%    | 80<br>14%        | 391<br>24%<br>efm  | 318<br>19%    | 57<br>16%          | 91<br>40%<br>defh<br>jlm | 38<br>22%              | 4<br>17%        | 5<br>14%               | 1<br>5%       | 38<br>19%   | 113<br>17%               | 325<br>23%<br>op  | 305<br>19%      | 70<br>18%     | 146<br>45%<br>nops<br>tw<br>vw | 6<br>29%        | 37<br>22%             | 5<br>14%               | 4<br>19%      | 52<br>19%          | 69<br>18%            |                    |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 2719<br>54%           | 1327<br>60%<br>bc | 1099<br>50%   | 262<br>47%       | 940<br>57%<br>eflm | 872<br>52%    | 178<br>50%         | 149<br>65%<br>defl<br>m  | 108<br>64%<br>eflm     | 9<br>43%        | 24<br>62%              | 11<br>63%     | 100<br>49%  | 328<br>50%               | 813<br>57%<br>ovw | 840<br>52%      | 211<br>54%    | 234<br>71%<br>nops<br>vw       | 12<br>54%       | 104<br>61%<br>ovw     | 21<br>65%              | 11<br>57%     | 134<br>49%         | 183<br>48%           |                    |
| Don't know                            | 266<br>5%             | 87<br>4%          | 99<br>4%      | 70<br>13%<br>ab  | 50<br>3%           | 98<br>6%<br>d | 13<br>4%           | 7<br>3%                  | 6<br>3%                | 3<br>13%        | -<br>-                 | -<br>-        | 10<br>5%    | 80<br>12%<br>defgh<br>jl | 32<br>2%          | 97<br>6%<br>nqv | 17<br>4%<br>n | 10<br>3%                       | 3<br>13%        | 10<br>6%<br>nv        | -<br>-                 | -<br>-        | 5<br>2%            | 52<br>14%<br>nopqstv |                    |
| Mean                                  | 2.32                  | 2.19              | 2.43a         | 2.40a            | 2.28g              | 2.37dgh       | 2.44dgh            | 2.03                     | 2.18                   | 2.36            | 2.34                   | 2.42          | 2.41gh      | 2.35gh                   | 2.30q             | 2.36q           | 2.39qs        | 1.89                           | 2.15            | 2.21q                 | 2.34q                  | 2.38          | 2.45nqs            | 2.33q                |                    |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.94                  | 0.96              | 0.92          | 0.88             | 0.96               | 0.93          | 0.92               | 1.03                     | 0.87                   | 0.88            | 0.86                   | 0.77          | 0.96        | 0.91                     | 0.95              | 0.92            | 0.94          | 0.99                           | 1.02            | 0.90                  | 0.88                   | 0.97          | 0.95               | 0.92                 |                    |
| Standard error                        | 0.01                  | 0.02              | 0.02          | 0.04             | 0.02               | 0.02          | 0.05               | 0.07                     | 0.07                   | 0.20            | 0.13                   | 0.18          | 0.07        | 0.04                     | 0.03              | 0.02            | 0.05          | 0.06                           | 0.22            | 0.07                  | 0.15                   | 0.21          | 0.06               | 0.05                 |                    |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 166

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?**

|                                       | Total       | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism    |               |              |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                       |             | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032        | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536        | 1375        | 2007          | 1650         |
| Weighted base                         | 5032        | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528        | 1362        | 2013          | 1657         |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 2047<br>41% | 639<br>39%          | 795<br>42%a   | 613<br>41%   | 575<br>39%            | 801<br>42%    | 671<br>41%                | 522<br>37%    | 923<br>44%gi  | 602<br>39%  | 559<br>41%  | 858<br>43%l   | 630<br>38%   |
| Very complicated                      | (4)<br>11%  | 539<br>12%bc        | 207<br>10%    | 187<br>10%   | 145<br>9%             | 195<br>10%    | 219<br>13%de              | 148<br>11%    | 236<br>11%    | 155<br>10%  | 139<br>10%  | 180<br>9%     | 219<br>13%jk |
| Quite complicated                     | (3)<br>30%  | 1508<br>26%         | 432<br>23%a   | 608<br>31%a  | 468<br>31%a           | 450<br>31%a   | 606<br>32%a               | 452<br>27%    | 688<br>33%gi  | 447<br>29%  | 420<br>31%l | 677<br>34%l   | 411<br>25%   |
| Not very complicated                  | (2)<br>33%  | 1663<br>33%         | 513<br>31%    | 654<br>35%a  | 496<br>33%            | 526<br>36%a   | 683<br>36%a               | 454<br>28%    | 474<br>34%    | 679<br>32%  | 511<br>33%  | 473<br>35%l   | 505<br>30%   |
| Not at all complicated                | (1)<br>21%  | 1056<br>21%         | 440<br>27%bc  | 340<br>18%   | 276<br>18%            | 274<br>19%    | 329<br>17%                | 453<br>28%de  | 359<br>25%h   | 344<br>16%  | 353<br>23%h | 222<br>16%    | 370<br>18%   |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 2719<br>54% | 953<br>58%bc        | 994<br>53%    | 772<br>52%   | 800<br>55%            | 1012<br>53%   | 908<br>55%                | 832<br>59%h   | 1023<br>49%   | 864<br>57%h | 695<br>51%  | 1055<br>52%   | 969<br>58%jk |
| Don't know                            | 266<br>5%   | 65<br>4%            | 91<br>5%      | 111<br>7%ab  | 90<br>6%a             | 109<br>6%a    | 66<br>4%                  | 54<br>4%      | 150<br>7%gi   | 63<br>4%    | 108<br>8%kl | 100<br>5%l    | 58<br>3%     |
| Mean                                  | 2.32        | 2.25                | 2.36a         | 2.35a        | 2.31                  | 2.37f         | 2.28                      | 2.23          | 2.42gi        | 2.28        | 2.38l       | 2.35l         | 2.24         |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.94        | 1.00                | 0.91          | 0.91         | 0.89                  | 0.90          | 1.03                      | 0.96          | 0.92          | 0.95        | 0.90        | 0.90          | 1.02         |
| Standard error                        | 0.01        | 0.03                | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.02                  | 0.02          | 0.03                      | 0.03          | 0.02          | 0.02        | 0.03        | 0.02          | 0.03         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 167

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?**

|                                       | Total    | Gender           |                   | Age                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                     | Ethnicity        |                  | Socio-economic grade |                   |                    |                     |                   |                    | Urban/ Rural      |                  | Long term condition or disability |                  |
|---------------------------------------|----------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|
|                                       |          | Male (a)         | Female (b)        | 18-24 (c)             | 25-34 (d)         | 35-44 (e)         | 45-54 (f)         | 55-64 (g)         | 65+ (h)             | White (i)        | BAME (j)         | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)          | AB (m)             | C1 (n)              | C2 (o)            | DE (p)             | Urban (q)         | Rural (r)        | Yes (s)                           | No (t)           |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032     | 2453             | 2579              | 501                   | 865               | 792               | 948               | 809               | 1117                | 4367             | 645              | 3141                 | 1891              | 1614               | 1527                | 823               | 1068               | 4076              | 956              | 1110                              | 3846             |
| Weighted base                         | 5032     | 2415             | 2617              | 498                   | 897               | 797               | 947               | 797               | 1096                | 4361             | 652              | 3070                 | 1962              | 1560               | 1510                | 906               | 1057               | 4073              | 959              | 1108                              | 3847             |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 2712     | 1279             | 1433              | 319                   | 494               | 420               | 477               | 428               | 574                 | 2350             | 349              | 1733                 | 979               | 870                | 863                 | 452               | 527                | 2218              | 494              | 594                               | 2089             |
|                                       | 54%      | 53%              | 55%               | 64% <sup>h</sup>      | 55% <sup>f</sup>  | 53%               | 50%               | 54%               | 52%                 | 54%              | 54%              | 56% <sup>lop</sup>   | 50%               | 56% <sup>lop</sup> | 57% <sup>lop</sup>  | 50%               | 50%                | 54%               | 52%              | 54%                               | 54%              |
| Very complicated                      | (4) 662  | 310              | 352               | 74                    | 118               | 96                | 108               | 104               | 162                 | 553              | 108              | 430                  | 233               | 226                | 204                 | 110               | 122                | 546               | 116              | 154                               | 502              |
|                                       | 13%      | 13%              | 13%               | 15%                   | 13%               | 12%               | 11%               | 13%               | 15% <sup>f</sup>    | 13%              | 17% <sup>i</sup> | 14% <sup>lp</sup>    | 12%               | 14% <sup>lp</sup>  | 13%                 | 12%               | 12%                | 13%               | 12%              | 14%                               | 13%              |
| Quite complicated                     | (3) 2050 | 969              | 1081              | 245                   | 376               | 324               | 368               | 324               | 412                 | 1798             | 241              | 1303                 | 747               | 644                | 659                 | 342               | 405                | 1672              | 378              | 440                               | 1587             |
|                                       | 41%      | 40%              | 41%               | 49% <sup>h</sup>      | 42% <sup>f</sup>  | 41%               | 39%               | 41%               | 38%                 | 41% <sup>j</sup> | 37%              | 42% <sup>lop</sup>   | 38%               | 41%                | 44% <sup>lop</sup>  | 38%               | 38%                | 41%               | 39%              | 40%                               | 41%              |
| Not very complicated                  | (2) 1520 | 747              | 772               | 120                   | 263               | 223               | 300               | 238               | 375                 | 1329             | 189              | 918                  | 602               | 472                | 446                 | 297               | 305                | 1207              | 313              | 305                               | 1188             |
|                                       | 30%      | 31%              | 30%               | 24%                   | 29% <sup>c</sup>  | 28%               | 32% <sup>c</sup>  | 30% <sup>c</sup>  | 34% <sup>cdeg</sup> | 30%              | 29%              | 30%                  | 31%               | 30%                | 30%                 | 33%               | 29%                | 30%               | 33%              | 28%                               | 31% <sup>s</sup> |
| Not at all complicated                | (1) 523  | 299              | 224               | 26                    | 74                | 96                | 113               | 97                | 117                 | 443              | 78               | 296                  | 227               | 164                | 131                 | 100               | 127                | 410               | 112              | 147                               | 367              |
|                                       | 10%      | 12% <sup>b</sup> | 9%                | 5%                    | 8% <sup>c</sup>   | 12% <sup>cd</sup> | 12% <sup>cd</sup> | 12% <sup>cd</sup> | 11% <sup>c</sup>    | 10%              | 12%              | 10%                  | 12% <sup>kn</sup> | 11%                | 9%                  | 11%               | 12% <sup>kn</sup>  | 10%               | 12%              | 13% <sup>t</sup>                  | 10%              |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 2042     | 1046             | 996               | 146                   | 337               | 319               | 413               | 335               | 492                 | 1772             | 266              | 1213                 | 829               | 636                | 577                 | 397               | 432                | 1617              | 425              | 452                               | 1555             |
|                                       | 41%      | 43% <sup>b</sup> | 38%               | 29%                   | 38% <sup>c</sup>  | 40% <sup>c</sup>  | 44% <sup>cd</sup> | 42% <sup>c</sup>  | 45% <sup>cde</sup>  | 41%              | 41%              | 40%                  | 42% <sup>n</sup>  | 41%                | 38%                 | 44% <sup>kn</sup> | 41%                | 40%               | 44% <sup>q</sup> | 41%                               | 40%              |
| Don't know                            | 278      | 90               | 188               | 33                    | 66                | 58                | 57                | 34                | 29                  | 238              | 36               | 123                  | 154               | 53                 | 70                  | 57                | 97                 | 238               | 40               | 62                                | 203              |
|                                       | 6%       | 4%               | 7% <sup>a</sup>   | 7% <sup>h</sup>       | 7% <sup>gh</sup>  | 7% <sup>gh</sup>  | 6% <sup>h</sup>   | 4% <sup>h</sup>   | 3%                  | 5%               | 6%               | 4%                   | 8% <sup>kmn</sup> | 3%                 | 5%                  | 6% <sup>km</sup>  | 9% <sup>kmno</sup> | 6% <sup>r</sup>   | 4%               | 6%                                | 5%               |
| Mean                                  | 2.60     | 2.55             | 2.64 <sup>a</sup> | 2.79 <sup>defgh</sup> | 2.65 <sup>f</sup> | 2.57              | 2.53              | 2.57              | 2.58                | 2.60             | 2.62             | 2.63 <sup>lop</sup>  | 2.54              | 2.62 <sup>lp</sup> | 2.65 <sup>lop</sup> | 2.54              | 2.54               | 2.61 <sup>r</sup> | 2.54             | 2.57                              | 2.61             |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.86     | 0.88             | 0.84              | 0.77                  | 0.83              | 0.88              | 0.86              | 0.88              | 0.88                | 0.85             | 0.92             | 0.85                 | 0.87              | 0.87               | 0.83                | 0.86              | 0.88               | 0.86              | 0.86             | 0.91                              | 0.85             |
| Standard error                        | 0.01     | 0.02             | 0.02              | 0.04                  | 0.03              | 0.03              | 0.03              | 0.03              | 0.03                | 0.01             | 0.04             | 0.02                 | 0.02              | 0.02               | 0.02                | 0.03              | 0.03               | 0.01              | 0.03             | 0.03                              | 0.01             |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 168

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?**

|                                       | Region      |                     |            |               |              |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |                     |                |                | Education level   |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |  |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--|
|                                       | Total       | Scotland (a)        | Wales (b)  | N Ireland (c) | England (d)  | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)          | South East (l) | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |  |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032        | 413                 | 272        | 161           | 4186         | 195            | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680                 | 786            | 437            | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |  |
| Weighted base                         | 5032        | 448                 | 249        | 149           | 4185         | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648                 | 747            | 448            | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |  |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 2712<br>54% | 216<br>48%          | 137<br>55% | 78<br>52%     | 2281<br>54%a | 99<br>49%      | 292<br>53%     | 211<br>53%                   | 216<br>54%        | 180<br>51%        | 242<br>54%          | 371<br>57%a         | 425<br>57%a    | 246<br>55%     | 30<br>46%         | 1543<br>51%            | 1040<br>58%o              | 83<br>70%no                      | 957<br>55%t        | 797<br>55%                | 194<br>49%                  | 260<br>53%                       | 453<br>52%                   | 52<br>64%tv   |  |
| Very complicated                      | (4)<br>13%  | 662<br>10%          | 44<br>14%  | 34<br>8%      | 572<br>14%ac | 23<br>12%      | 65<br>12%      | 54<br>13%                    | 54<br>14%         | 36<br>10%         | 64<br>14%c          | 110<br>17%acdf<br>i | 99<br>13%      | 67<br>15%ac    | 9<br>14%          | 355<br>12%             | 275<br>15%o               | 18<br>15%                        | 250<br>14%         | 178<br>12%                | 44<br>11%                   | 69<br>14%                        | 106<br>12%                   | 15<br>19%     |  |
| Quite complicated                     | (3)<br>41%  | 2050<br>38%         | 172<br>42% | 104<br>44%    | 1709<br>41%  | 75<br>38%      | 227<br>41%     | 157<br>39%                   | 162<br>41%        | 143<br>41%        | 178<br>40%          | 261<br>40%          | 325<br>44%     | 179<br>40%     | 21<br>32%         | 1188<br>40%            | 766<br>42%                | 66<br>55%no                      | 706<br>41%         | 619<br>43%                | 150<br>38%                  | 192<br>39%                       | 346<br>40%                   | 36<br>45%     |  |
| Not very complicated                  | (2)<br>30%  | 1520<br>34%k        | 153<br>27% | 68<br>33%     | 1250<br>30%k | 68<br>34%k     | 159<br>29%     | 127<br>32%k                  | 117<br>29%        | 118<br>34%k       | 146<br>32%k         | 169<br>26%          | 215<br>29%     | 132<br>29%     | 17<br>27%         | 920<br>31%q            | 545<br>30%q               | 25<br>21%                        | 557<br>32%uw       | 445<br>31%w               | 108<br>28%                  | 132<br>27%                       | 262<br>30%w                  | 15<br>18%     |  |
| Not at all complicated                | (1)<br>10%  | 523<br>12%j         | 55<br>12%j | 30<br>11%     | 421<br>10%j  | 19<br>10%      | 70<br>13%j     | 36<br>9%                     | 39<br>10%         | 30<br>9%          | 31<br>7%            | 70<br>11%j          | 78<br>10%j     | 47<br>11%      | 7<br>11%          | 340<br>11%pq           | 168<br>9%                 | 5<br>5%                          | 174<br>10%         | 144<br>10%                | 48<br>12%                   | 61<br>12%                        | 87<br>10%                    | 9<br>11%      |  |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 2042<br>41% | 208<br>46%dhjk<br>i | 98<br>39%  | 66<br>44%     | 1671<br>40%  | 87<br>44%      | 229<br>42%     | 163<br>41%                   | 156<br>39%        | 149<br>43%        | 177<br>39%          | 239<br>37%          | 293<br>39%     | 179<br>40%     | 24<br>37%         | 1260<br>42%q           | 714<br>39%q               | 30<br>25%                        | 730<br>42%w        | 589<br>40%                | 156<br>40%                  | 193<br>39%                       | 350<br>40%                   | 24<br>30%     |  |
| Don't know                            | 278<br>6%   | 25<br>5%            | 14<br>6%   | 6<br>4%       | 234<br>6%    | 14<br>7%       | 27<br>5%       | 25<br>6%                     | 26<br>7%          | 21<br>6%          | 30<br>7%l           | 37<br>6%            | 30<br>4%       | 24<br>5%       | 11<br>16%opq      | 198<br>7%p             | 55<br>3%                  | 5<br>4%                          | 55<br>3%           | 70<br>5%r                 | 43<br>11%rsv                | 40<br>8%rs                       | 65<br>7%rs                   | 5<br>6%       |  |
| Mean                                  | 2.60        | 2.48                | 2.60       | 2.51          | 2.62a        | 2.55           | 2.55           | 2.61a                        | 2.62a             | 2.56              | 2.66a               | 2.67acf             | 2.62a          | 2.62a          | 2.59              | 2.56                   | 2.65o                     | 2.84op                           | 2.61               | 2.60                      | 2.54                        | 2.59                             | 2.59                         | 2.76          |  |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.86        | 0.85                | 0.89       | 0.81          | 0.86         | 0.84           | 0.88           | 0.85                         | 0.86              | 0.81              | 0.83                | 0.90                | 0.85           | 0.88           | 0.92              | 0.86                   | 0.86                      | 0.74                             | 0.86               | 0.84                      | 0.88                        | 0.90                             | 0.85                         | 0.91          |  |
| Standard error                        | 0.01        | 0.04                | 0.06       | 0.06          | 0.01         | 0.06           | 0.04           | 0.04                         | 0.04              | 0.05              | 0.04                | 0.04                | 0.03           | 0.04           | 0.12              | 0.02                   | 0.02                      | 0.07                             | 0.02               | 0.02                      | 0.05                        | 0.04                             | 0.03                         | 0.11          |  |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 169

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?**

|                                       | Vote in EU referendum |              |               |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |                 |                     |             |             |                 |           |               |              |                          | Vote now     |                 |                     |                        |                 |           |           |               |             |                          | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
|                                       | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)    | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)         | Lib Dem (f)         | UKIP (g)    | SNP (h)     | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)   | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)    | Did not vote (m)         | Cons (n)     | Lab (o)         | Lib Dem (p)         | UKIP (q)               | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)   | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)   |                          |                    |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032                  | 2200         | 2207          | 553              | 1663            | 1682            | 359                 | 227         | 156         | 23              | 41        | 19            | 206          | 656                      | 1445         | 1619            | 399                 | 327                    | 24              | 157       | 35        | 21            | 281         | 374                      |                    |
| Weighted base                         | 5032                  | 2200         | 2201          | 558              | 1649            | 1690            | 354                 | 229         | 169         | 21**            | 38*       | 18**          | 202          | 662                      | 1431         | 1630            | 394                 | 327                    | 22**            | 170       | 32*       | 20**          | 275         | 379                      |                    |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 2712<br>54%           | 1111<br>50%  | 1283<br>58%ac | 286<br>51%       | 885<br>54%      | 926<br>55%      | 227<br>64%deg<br>lm | 114<br>50%  | 84<br>50%   | 10<br>48%       | 20<br>54% | 9<br>52%      | 101<br>50%   | 335<br>51%               | 785<br>55%qw | 865<br>53%q     | 242<br>61%noqs<br>w | 149<br>46%             | 13<br>59%       | 88<br>52% | 17<br>52% | 10<br>52%     | 156<br>57%q | 185<br>49%               |                    |
| Very complicated                      | (4)<br>662<br>13%     | 260<br>12%   | 329<br>15%ac  | 63<br>11%        | 213<br>13%      | 229<br>14%<br>m | 65<br>18%deg<br>m   | 27<br>12%   | 20<br>12%   | 3<br>13%        | 4<br>10%  | 1<br>5%       | 31<br>16%    | 70<br>11%                | 175<br>12%   | 205<br>13%      | 75<br>19%noq<br>w   | 40<br>12%              | 3<br>13%        | 21<br>12% | 3<br>9%   | 1<br>5%       | 48<br>17%no | 47<br>12%                |                    |
| Quite complicated                     | (3)<br>2050<br>41%    | 850<br>39%   | 954<br>43%a   | 224<br>40%       | 672<br>41%      | 697<br>41%      | 162<br>46%l         | 86<br>38%   | 64<br>38%   | 7<br>35%        | 17<br>44% | 8<br>46%      | 70<br>34%    | 266<br>40%               | 610<br>43%qw | 660<br>40%q     | 167<br>42%q         | 109<br>33%             | 10<br>46%       | 67<br>40% | 14<br>44% | 9<br>47%      | 108<br>39%  | 139<br>37%               |                    |
| Not very complicated                  | (2)<br>1520<br>30%    | 718<br>33%bc | 629<br>29%    | 144<br>26%       | 529<br>32%fm    | 496<br>29%      | 93<br>26%           | 72<br>31%   | 55<br>32%   | 4<br>18%        | 15<br>39% | 6<br>32%      | 74<br>37%efm | 178<br>27%               | 458<br>32%   | 483<br>30%      | 111<br>28%          | 110<br>34%             | 3<br>12%        | 53<br>31% | 13<br>39% | 5<br>24%      | 88<br>32%   | 105<br>28%               |                    |
| Not at all complicated                | (1)<br>523<br>10%     | 252<br>11%b  | 212<br>10%    | 52<br>9%         | 164<br>10%      | 185<br>11%      | 30<br>8%            | 28<br>12%   | 24<br>14%   | 4<br>17%        | 3<br>7%   | 3<br>17%      | 19<br>9%     | 64<br>10%                | 133<br>9%    | 199<br>12%<br>n | 36<br>9%            | 50<br>15%npw           | 4<br>16%        | 20<br>12% | 3<br>8%   | 5<br>25%      | 23<br>8%    | 34<br>9%                 |                    |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 2042<br>41%           | 970<br>44%bc | 841<br>38%    | 196<br>35%       | 693<br>42%fm    | 680<br>40%      | 123<br>35%          | 100<br>44%f | 78<br>46%fm | 7<br>35%        | 18<br>46% | 9<br>48%      | 93<br>46%fm  | 242<br>37%               | 591<br>41%   | 682<br>42%      | 146<br>37%          | 160<br>49%no<br>p<br>w | 6<br>29%        | 73<br>43% | 15<br>48% | 9<br>48%      | 110<br>40%  | 138<br>36%               |                    |
| Don't know                            | 278<br>6%             | 119<br>5%b   | 77<br>3%      | 75<br>13%ab      | 71<br>4%f       | 84<br>5%f       | 4<br>1%             | 15<br>7%f   | 7<br>4%f    | 4<br>17%        | -<br>-    | -<br>-        | 8<br>4%f     | 85<br>13%defgh<br>j<br>l | 55<br>4%p    | 83<br>5%p       | 6<br>1%             | 18<br>5%p              | 3<br>12%        | 9<br>5%p  | -<br>-    | -<br>-        | 9<br>3%     | 55<br>15%no<br>pqst<br>v |                    |
| Mean                                  | 2.60                  | 2.54         | 2.66a         | 2.62             | 2.59            | 2.60            | 2.75deg<br>hlm      | 2.53        | 2.49        | 2.53            | 2.56      | 2.40          | 2.59         | 2.59                     | 2.60q        | 2.56q           | 2.73noq<br>s        | 2.45                   | 2.63            | 2.55      | 2.53      | 2.32          | 2.68oq      | 2.61q                    |                    |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.86                  | 0.86         | 0.86          | 0.84             | 0.85            | 0.87            | 0.86                | 0.88        | 0.89        | 1.02            | 0.77      | 0.85          | 0.87         | 0.84                     | 0.83         | 0.88            | 0.88                | 0.91                   | 0.98            | 0.87      | 0.78      | 0.92          | 0.87        | 0.86                     |                    |
| Standard error                        | 0.01                  | 0.02         | 0.02          | 0.04             | 0.02            | 0.02            | 0.05                | 0.06        | 0.07        | 0.23            | 0.12      | 0.19          | 0.06         | 0.04                     | 0.02         | 0.02            | 0.04                | 0.05                   | 0.21            | 0.07      | 0.13      | 0.20          | 0.05        | 0.05                     |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 170

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?**

|                                       | Total              | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism    |               |              |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                       |                    | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032               | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536        | 1375        | 2007          | 1650         |
| Weighted base                         | 5032               | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528        | 1362        | 2013          | 1657         |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 2712<br>54%        | 838<br>51%          | 1060<br>56%a  | 814<br>54%a  | 814<br>56%f           | 1049<br>55%   | 849<br>52%                | 751<br>53%    | 1153<br>55%   | 808<br>53%  | 772<br>57%l | 1110<br>55%l  | 830<br>50%   |
| Very complicated                      | (4)<br>662<br>13%  | 253<br>15%bc        | 227<br>12%    | 182<br>12%   | 201<br>14%e           | 220<br>11%    | 242<br>15%e               | 195<br>14%    | 281<br>13%    | 187<br>12%  | 191<br>14%k | 223<br>11%    | 249<br>15%k  |
| Quite complicated                     | (3)<br>2050<br>41% | 585<br>35%          | 834<br>44%a   | 632<br>42%a  | 613<br>42%f           | 829<br>43%f   | 607<br>37%                | 556<br>40%    | 872<br>42%    | 622<br>41%  | 581<br>43%l | 888<br>44%l   | 581<br>35%   |
| Not very complicated                  | (2)<br>1520<br>30% | 494<br>30%          | 570<br>30%    | 455<br>30%   | 431<br>29%            | 599<br>31%    | 490<br>30%                | 436<br>31%    | 600<br>29%    | 484<br>32%  | 390<br>29%  | 624<br>31%    | 505<br>30%   |
| Not at all complicated                | (1)<br>523<br>10%  | 260<br>16%bc        | 164<br>9%c    | 99<br>7%     | 147<br>10%e           | 153<br>8%     | 222<br>13%de              | 171<br>12%h   | 193<br>9%     | 158<br>10%  | 101<br>7%   | 171<br>8%     | 251<br>15%jk |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 2042<br>41%        | 754<br>46%bc        | 734<br>39%    | 554<br>37%   | 578<br>39%            | 752<br>39%    | 712<br>43%de              | 607<br>43%h   | 794<br>38%    | 642<br>42%h | 491<br>36%  | 795<br>39%j   | 756<br>46%jk |
| Don't know                            | 278<br>6%          | 64<br>4%            | 85<br>5%      | 129<br>9%ab  | 74<br>5%              | 120<br>6%     | 84<br>5%                  | 50<br>4%      | 150<br>7%gi   | 78<br>5%g   | 99<br>7%kl  | 108<br>5%     | 71<br>4%     |
| Mean                                  | 2.60               | 2.52                | 2.63a         | 2.66a        | 2.62f                 | 2.62f         | 2.56                      | 2.57          | 2.64gi        | 2.58        | 2.68kl      | 2.61l         | 2.52         |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.86               | 0.95                | 0.82          | 0.80         | 0.86                  | 0.81          | 0.92                      | 0.89          | 0.85          | 0.85        | 0.82        | 0.81          | 0.94         |
| Standard error                        | 0.01               | 0.02                | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.02                  | 0.02          | 0.02                      | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.02        | 0.02        | 0.02          | 0.02         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 171

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?**

|                                       | Total    | Gender           |                 | Age               |                  |                  |                  |                   |                     | Ethnicity        |          | Socio-economic grade |                    |                     |                    |                   |                    | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |        |
|---------------------------------------|----------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|                                       |          | Male (a)         | Female (b)      | 18-24 (c)         | 25-34 (d)        | 35-44 (e)        | 45-54 (f)        | 55-64 (g)         | 65+ (h)             | White (i)        | BAME (j) | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)           | AB (m)              | C1 (n)             | C2 (o)            | DE (p)             | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t) |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032     | 2453             | 2579            | 501               | 865              | 792              | 948              | 809               | 1117                | 4367             | 645      | 3141                 | 1891               | 1614                | 1527               | 823               | 1068               | 4076         | 956       | 1110                              | 3846   |
| Weighted base                         | 5032     | 2415             | 2617            | 498               | 897              | 797              | 947              | 797               | 1096                | 4361             | 652      | 3070                 | 1962               | 1560                | 1510               | 906               | 1057               | 4073         | 959       | 1108                              | 3847   |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 2911     | 1443             | 1468            | 272               | 511              | 437              | 535              | 477               | 678                 | 2546             | 354      | 1883                 | 1028               | 996                 | 886                | 509               | 519                | 2346         | 565       | 638                               | 2235   |
|                                       | 58%      | 60% <sup>b</sup> | 56%             | 55%               | 57%              | 55%              | 57%              | 60% <sup>e</sup>  | 62% <sup>cdef</sup> | 58%              | 54%      | 61% <sup>lop</sup>   | 52%                | 64% <sup>lnop</sup> | 59% <sup>lp</sup>  | 56% <sup>p</sup>  | 49%                | 58%          | 59%       | 58%                               | 58%    |
| Very complicated                      | (4) 821  | 424              | 396             | 60                | 137              | 118              | 156              | 146               | 203                 | 709              | 110      | 554                  | 267                | 303                 | 251                | 126               | 141                | 654          | 167       | 184                               | 629    |
|                                       | 16%      | 18% <sup>b</sup> | 15%             | 12%               | 15%              | 15%              | 16% <sup>c</sup> | 18% <sup>c</sup>  | 19% <sup>ce</sup>   | 16%              | 17%      | 18% <sup>lop</sup>   | 14%                | 19% <sup>lnop</sup> | 17% <sup>lp</sup>  | 14%               | 13%                | 16%          | 17%       | 17%                               | 16%    |
| Quite complicated                     | (3) 2090 | 1018             | 1072            | 212               | 373              | 320              | 379              | 330               | 475                 | 1837             | 244      | 1329                 | 761                | 693                 | 636                | 382               | 379                | 1692         | 398       | 454                               | 1606   |
|                                       | 42%      | 42%              | 41%             | 43%               | 42%              | 40%              | 40%              | 41%               | 43%                 | 42% <sup>j</sup> | 37%      | 43% <sup>lp</sup>    | 39%                | 44% <sup>lp</sup>   | 42% <sup>lp</sup>  | 42% <sup>p</sup>  | 36%                | 42%          | 42%       | 41%                               | 42%    |
| Not very complicated                  | (2) 1335 | 620              | 715             | 140               | 244              | 222              | 258              | 193               | 278                 | 1140             | 190      | 780                  | 555                | 362                 | 418                | 245               | 310                | 1085         | 250       | 279                               | 1038   |
|                                       | 27%      | 26%              | 27%             | 28%               | 27%              | 28%              | 27%              | 24%               | 25%                 | 26%              | 29%      | 25%                  | 28% <sup>km</sup>  | 23%                 | 28% <sup>m</sup>   | 27% <sup>m</sup>  | 29% <sup>km</sup>  | 27%          | 26%       | 25%                               | 27%    |
| Not at all complicated                | (1) 509  | 268              | 241             | 43                | 73               | 81               | 99               | 97                | 116                 | 446              | 62       | 281                  | 228                | 154                 | 127                | 95                | 133                | 409          | 100       | 135                               | 366    |
|                                       | 10%      | 11% <sup>b</sup> | 9%              | 9%                | 8%               | 10%              | 10%              | 12% <sup>cd</sup> | 11%                 | 10%              | 9%       | 9%                   | 12% <sup>kn</sup>  | 10%                 | 8%                 | 10%               | 13% <sup>kmn</sup> | 10%          | 10%       | 12% <sup>t</sup>                  | 10%    |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 1844     | 888              | 956             | 183               | 317              | 303              | 357              | 290               | 394                 | 1586             | 252      | 1061                 | 783                | 516                 | 545                | 340               | 443                | 1493         | 351       | 414                               | 1404   |
|                                       | 37%      | 37%              | 37%             | 37%               | 35%              | 38%              | 38%              | 36%               | 36%                 | 36%              | 39%      | 35%                  | 40% <sup>kmn</sup> | 33%                 | 36%                | 38% <sup>m</sup>  | 42% <sup>kmn</sup> | 37%          | 37%       | 37%                               | 36%    |
| Don't know                            | 278      | 85               | 193             | 43                | 69               | 57               | 55               | 30                | 23                  | 229              | 46       | 126                  | 152                | 48                  | 78                 | 57                | 95                 | 234          | 43        | 56                                | 208    |
|                                       | 6%       | 4%               | 7% <sup>a</sup> | 9% <sup>fgh</sup> | 8% <sup>gh</sup> | 7% <sup>gh</sup> | 6% <sup>h</sup>  | 4% <sup>h</sup>   | 2%                  | 5%               | 7%       | 4%                   | 8% <sup>kmn</sup>  | 3%                  | 5% <sup>m</sup>    | 6% <sup>km</sup>  | 9% <sup>kmmo</sup> | 6%           | 4%        | 5%                                | 5%     |
| Mean                                  | 2.68     | 2.69             | 2.67            | 2.63              | 2.69             | 2.64             | 2.66             | 2.69              | 2.71                | 2.68             | 2.67     | 2.73 <sup>lop</sup>  | 2.59               | 2.76 <sup>lop</sup> | 2.71 <sup>lp</sup> | 2.64 <sup>p</sup> | 2.55               | 2.67         | 2.69      | 2.65                              | 2.69   |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.88     | 0.90             | 0.86            | 0.83              | 0.85             | 0.88             | 0.89             | 0.92              | 0.89                | 0.88             | 0.89     | 0.87                 | 0.89               | 0.89                | 0.86               | 0.87              | 0.90               | 0.88         | 0.89      | 0.91                              | 0.87   |
| Standard error                        | 0.01     | 0.02             | 0.02            | 0.04              | 0.03             | 0.03             | 0.03             | 0.03              | 0.03                | 0.01             | 0.04     | 0.02                 | 0.02               | 0.02                | 0.02               | 0.03              | 0.03               | 0.01         | 0.03      | 0.03                              | 0.01   |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 172

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?**

|                                       | Region             |                        |                        |                        |             |                        |                           |                              |                        |                         |                          |            |                | Education level          |                          |                          |                           | Housing tenure                   |                             |                            |                             |                                  |                              |                         |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                       | Total              | Scotland (a)           | Wales (b)              | N Ireland (c)          | England (d) | North East (e)         | North West (f)            | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)      | East Midlands (i)       | East of England (j)      | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m)           | None/ Primary (n)        | Secondary or equiv (o)   | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)          | Owned with a mortgage (s)  | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)           |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032               | 413                    | 272                    | 161                    | 4186        | 195                    | 520                       | 403                          | 415                    | 330                     | 420                      | 680        | 786            | 437                      | 64                       | 2988                     | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765                        | 1449                       | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80                      |
| Weighted base                         | 5032               | 448                    | 249                    | 149                    | 4185        | 199                    | 548                       | 399                          | 399                    | 349                     | 448                      | 648        | 747            | 448                      | 65*                      | 3002                     | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742                        | 1456                       | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*                     |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 2911<br>58%        | 245<br>55%             | 143<br>57%             | 92<br>61%              | 2431<br>58% | 112<br>56%             | 305<br>56%                | 242<br>61%                   | 233<br>59%             | 204<br>58%              | 275<br>61% <sup>ck</sup> | 358<br>55% | 438<br>59%     | 265<br>59%               | 26<br>41%                | 1615<br>54% <sup>n</sup> | 1175<br>65% <sup>no</sup> | 74<br>62% <sup>n</sup>           | 1106<br>63% <sup>stuv</sup> | 863<br>59% <sup>stuv</sup> | 184<br>47%                  | 247<br>50%                       | 463<br>53%                   | 47<br>59% <sup>at</sup> |
| Very complicated                      | (4)<br>821<br>16%  | 68<br>15%              | 46<br>18%              | 29<br>20% <sup>m</sup> | 678<br>16%  | 30<br>15%              | 87<br>16%                 | 65<br>16%                    | 70<br>18%              | 70<br>20% <sup>km</sup> | 77<br>17%                | 93<br>14%  | 127<br>17%     | 59<br>13%                | 10<br>16%                | 417<br>14%               | 364<br>20% <sup>o</sup>   | 21<br>18%                        | 332<br>19% <sup>tuv</sup>   | 267<br>18% <sup>tuv</sup>  | 42<br>11%                   | 59<br>12%                        | 111<br>13%                   | 11<br>14%               |
| Quite complicated                     | (3)<br>2090<br>42% | 178<br>40%             | 97<br>39%              | 62<br>42%              | 1753<br>42% | 82<br>41%              | 217<br>40%                | 177<br>44%                   | 164<br>41%             | 134<br>38%              | 198<br>44%               | 265<br>41% | 311<br>42%     | 206<br>46% <sup>ai</sup> | 16<br>25%                | 1198<br>40% <sup>n</sup> | 811<br>45% <sup>no</sup>  | 52<br>44% <sup>n</sup>           | 774<br>44% <sup>tu</sup>    | 597<br>41%                 | 142<br>36%                  | 188<br>38%                       | 353<br>41%                   | 36<br>45%               |
| Not very complicated                  | (2)<br>1335<br>27% | 121<br>27%             | 62<br>25%              | 37<br>25%              | 1115<br>27% | 48<br>24%              | 165<br>30% <sup>ai</sup>  | 99<br>25%                    | 101<br>25%             | 83<br>24%               | 119<br>26%               | 189<br>29% | 196<br>26%     | 113<br>25%               | 16<br>25%                | 851<br>28% <sup>ap</sup> | 431<br>24%                | 29<br>25%                        | 423<br>24%                  | 377<br>26%                 | 120<br>31% <sup>ar</sup>    | 135<br>27%                       | 256<br>30% <sup>ar</sup>     | 23<br>29%               |
| Not at all complicated                | (1)<br>509<br>10%  | 56<br>13% <sup>j</sup> | 31<br>12% <sup>j</sup> | 14<br>9%               | 408<br>10%  | 22<br>11%              | 56<br>10%                 | 36<br>9%                     | 34<br>8%               | 37<br>11%               | 32<br>7%                 | 65<br>10%  | 79<br>11%      | 46<br>10%                | 12<br>19% <sup>ap</sup>  | 339<br>11% <sup>p</sup>  | 144<br>8%                 | 10<br>9%                         | 164<br>9%                   | 140<br>10%                 | 45<br>12%                   | 64<br>13% <sup>ers</sup>         | 90<br>10%                    | 6<br>7%                 |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 1844<br>37%        | 177<br>39%             | 93<br>37%              | 51<br>34%              | 1522<br>36% | 70<br>35%              | 222<br>40% <sup>ghj</sup> | 136<br>34%                   | 135<br>34%             | 120<br>34%              | 151<br>34%               | 253<br>39% | 275<br>37%     | 160<br>36%               | 28<br>43%                | 1190<br>40% <sup>p</sup> | 575<br>32%                | 40<br>34%                        | 587<br>34%                  | 517<br>36%                 | 166<br>42% <sup>rs</sup>    | 199<br>40% <sup>ar</sup>         | 346<br>40% <sup>rs</sup>     | 29<br>36%               |
| Don't know                            | 278<br>6%          | 26<br>6%               | 13<br>5%               | 7<br>4%                | 232<br>6%   | 17<br>8% <sup>fl</sup> | 22<br>4%                  | 21<br>5%                     | 30<br>8% <sup>fl</sup> | 25<br>7% <sup>f</sup>   | 23<br>5%                 | 37<br>6%   | 35<br>5%       | 24<br>5%                 | 11<br>16% <sup>opq</sup> | 197<br>7% <sup>p</sup>   | 59<br>3%                  | 5<br>4%                          | 48<br>3%                    | 76<br>5% <sup>r</sup>      | 44<br>11% <sup>rsv</sup>    | 47<br>10% <sup>rs</sup>          | 58<br>7% <sup>r</sup>        | 4<br>5%                 |
| Mean                                  | 2.68               | 2.61                   | 2.67                   | 2.75                   | 2.68        | 2.66                   | 2.64                      | 2.72                         | 2.73                   | 2.73                    | 2.75a <sup>fk</sup>      | 2.63       | 2.68           | 2.65                     | 2.45                     | 2.60                     | 2.80no                    | 2.75                             | 2.75tuv                     | 2.72tuv                    | 2.51                        | 2.54                             | 2.60                         | 2.68                    |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.88               | 0.91                   | 0.93                   | 0.89                   | 0.88        | 0.90                   | 0.88                      | 0.86                         | 0.87                   | 0.93                    | 0.84                     | 0.87       | 0.89           | 0.85                     | 1.04                     | 0.88                     | 0.86                      | 0.87                             | 0.88                        | 0.89                       | 0.87                        | 0.89                             | 0.86                         | 0.82                    |
| Standard error                        | 0.01               | 0.05                   | 0.06                   | 0.07                   | 0.01        | 0.07                   | 0.04                      | 0.04                         | 0.04                   | 0.05                    | 0.04                     | 0.03       | 0.03           | 0.04                     | 0.14                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                      | 0.08                             | 0.02                        | 0.02                       | 0.05                        | 0.04                             | 0.03                         | 0.09                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 173

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?**

|                                       | Vote in EU referendum |                          |                           |                         | Vote in 2017 GE             |                          |                            |                            |                         |                 |                         |               |                            |                            | Vote now                   |                           |                            |                           |                 |                          |                      |               |                            |                             | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
|                                       | Total                 | Leave (a)                | Remain (b)                | Did not vote (c)        | Cons (d)                    | Lab (e)                  | Lib Dem (f)                | UKIP (g)                   | SNP (h)                 | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)                 | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)                  | Did not vote (m)           | Cons (n)                   | Lab (o)                   | Lib Dem (p)                | UKIP (q)                  | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)                  | DUP (t)              | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)                  |                             |                    |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032                  | 2200                     | 2207                      | 553                     | 1663                        | 1682                     | 359                        | 227                        | 156                     | 23              | 41                      | 19            | 206                        | 656                        | 1445                       | 1619                      | 399                        | 327                       | 24              | 157                      | 35                   | 21            | 281                        | 374                         |                    |
| Weighted base                         | 5032                  | 2200                     | 2201                      | 558                     | 1649                        | 1690                     | 354                        | 229                        | 169                     | 21**            | 38*                     | 18**          | 202                        | 662                        | 1431                       | 1630                      | 394                        | 327                       | 22**            | 170                      | 32*                  | 20**          | 275                        | 379                         |                    |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 2911<br>58%           | 1244<br>57% <sup>c</sup> | 1365<br>62% <sup>ac</sup> | 273<br>49%              | 1039<br>63% <sup>eghm</sup> | 947<br>56% <sup>gm</sup> | 245<br>69% <sup>degh</sup> | 110<br>48%                 | 89<br>53%               | 9<br>43%        | 24<br>63% <sup>m</sup>  | 12<br>68%     | 129<br>64% <sup>eghm</sup> | 306<br>46%                 | 931<br>65% <sup>oqsw</sup> | 872<br>53% <sup>w</sup>   | 267<br>68% <sup>oqsw</sup> | 158<br>48%                | 12<br>55%       | 88<br>52%                | 19<br>60%            | 13<br>66%     | 176<br>64% <sup>oqsw</sup> | 163<br>43%                  |                    |
| Very complicated                      | (4)<br>821<br>16%     | 335<br>15% <sup>c</sup>  | 420<br>19% <sup>ac</sup>  | 59<br>11%               | 312<br>19% <sup>eghm</sup>  | 252<br>15% <sup>m</sup>  | 89<br>25% <sup>degh</sup>  | 28<br>12% <sup>jm</sup>    | 18<br>11%               | 4<br>17%        | 4<br>9%                 | 6<br>31%      | 40<br>20% <sup>ghm</sup>   | 68<br>10%                  | 281<br>20% <sup>oqsw</sup> | 223<br>14%                | 85<br>22% <sup>oqsw</sup>  | 38<br>12%                 | 7<br>34%        | 23<br>13%                | 4<br>11%             | 6<br>28%      | 57<br>21% <sup>oqsw</sup>  | 40<br>11%                   |                    |
| Quite complicated                     | (3)<br>2090<br>42%    | 909<br>41%               | 945<br>43%                | 215<br>38%              | 728<br>44% <sup>gm</sup>    | 694<br>41% <sup>m</sup>  | 155<br>44% <sup>m</sup>    | 82<br>36%                  | 71<br>42%               | 5<br>26%        | 21<br>54% <sup>gm</sup> | 6<br>37%      | 89<br>44% <sup>m</sup>     | 238<br>36%                 | 650<br>45% <sup>oqsw</sup> | 649<br>40% <sup>w</sup>   | 182<br>46% <sup>oqsw</sup> | 120<br>37%                | 4<br>21%        | 65<br>38%                | 16<br>49%            | 7<br>38%      | 120<br>44% <sup>w</sup>    | 124<br>33%                  |                    |
| Not very complicated                  | (2)<br>1335<br>27%    | 607<br>28% <sup>b</sup>  | 531<br>24%                | 167<br>30% <sup>b</sup> | 398<br>24%                  | 457<br>27%               | 84<br>24%                  | 73<br>32% <sup>df</sup>    | 49<br>29%               | 6<br>31%        | 9<br>24%                | 3<br>16%      | 54<br>27%                  | 200<br>30% <sup>df</sup>   | 335<br>23%                 | 475<br>29% <sup>np</sup>  | 92<br>23%                  | 99<br>30% <sup>np</sup>   | 4<br>21%        | 50<br>30%                | 6<br>20%             | 3<br>14%      | 72<br>26%                  | 115<br>30% <sup>np</sup>    |                    |
| Not at all complicated                | (1)<br>509<br>10%     | 235<br>11%               | 222<br>10%                | 47<br>8%                | 154<br>9% <sup>f</sup>      | 188<br>11% <sup>fl</sup> | 21<br>6%                   | 35<br>15% <sup>dfl</sup>   | 20<br>12% <sup>fl</sup> | 4<br>17%        | 3<br>7%                 | 3<br>16%      | 11<br>5%                   | 71<br>11% <sup>fl</sup>    | 122<br>9%                  | 190<br>12% <sup>npv</sup> | 30<br>8%                   | 54<br>16% <sup>npv</sup>  | 4<br>20%        | 19<br>11% <sup>v</sup>   | 4<br>11%             | 4<br>19%      | 14<br>5%                   | 43<br>11% <sup>v</sup>      |                    |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 1844<br>37%           | 843<br>38% <sup>b</sup>  | 752<br>34%                | 214<br>38%              | 552<br>33%                  | 645<br>38% <sup>df</sup> | 104<br>29%                 | 108<br>47% <sup>defl</sup> | 70<br>41% <sup>df</sup> | 10<br>48%       | 12<br>32%               | 6<br>32%      | 65<br>32%                  | 271<br>41% <sup>dfl</sup>  | 457<br>32%                 | 665<br>41% <sup>npv</sup> | 122<br>31%                 | 153<br>47% <sup>npv</sup> | 9<br>41%        | 70<br>41% <sup>npv</sup> | 10<br>31%            | 7<br>34%      | 86<br>31%                  | 158<br>42% <sup>npv</sup>   |                    |
| Don't know                            | 278<br>6%             | 113<br>5% <sup>b</sup>   | 84<br>4%                  | 71<br>13% <sup>ab</sup> | 58<br>3% <sup>f</sup>       | 99<br>6% <sup>df</sup>   | 5<br>1%                    | 10<br>4% <sup>f</sup>      | 10<br>6% <sup>f</sup>   | 2<br>9%         | 2<br>5%                 | -             | 8<br>4%                    | 84<br>13% <sup>defgh</sup> | 43<br>3%                   | 94<br>6% <sup>np</sup>    | 6<br>2%                    | 16<br>5% <sup>p</sup>     | 1<br>4%         | 12<br>7% <sup>np</sup>   | 3<br>9% <sup>p</sup> | -             | 13<br>5% <sup>p</sup>      | 57<br>15% <sup>nopqsv</sup> |                    |
| Mean                                  | 2.68                  | 2.64                     | 2.74 <sup>ac</sup>        | 2.59                    | 2.75 <sup>eghm</sup>        | 2.64 <sup>gm</sup>       | 2.90 <sup>degh</sup>       | 2.48                       | 2.55                    | 2.47            | 2.69                    | 2.83          | 2.81 <sup>eghm</sup>       | 2.53                       | 2.79 <sup>oqs</sup>        | 2.59 <sup>q</sup>         | 2.83 <sup>oqs</sup>        | 2.46                      | 2.71            | 2.58                     | 2.65                 | 2.75          | 2.83 <sup>oqs</sup>        | 2.50                        |                    |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.88                  | 0.88                     | 0.89                      | 0.82                    | 0.88                        | 0.89                     | 0.85                       | 0.91                       | 0.86                    | 1.03            | 0.76                    | 1.07          | 0.82                       | 0.85                       | 0.87                       | 0.88                      | 0.86                       | 0.92                      | 1.19            | 0.88                     | 0.86                 | 1.10          | 0.83                       | 0.88                        |                    |
| Standard error                        | 0.01                  | 0.02                     | 0.02                      | 0.04                    | 0.02                        | 0.02                     | 0.05                       | 0.06                       | 0.07                    | 0.22            | 0.12                    | 0.25          | 0.06                       | 0.04                       | 0.02                       | 0.02                      | 0.04                       | 0.05                      | 0.25            | 0.07                     | 0.15                 | 0.24          | 0.05                       | 0.05                        |                    |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 174

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?**

|                                       | Total              | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism     |               |              |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                       |                    | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032               | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536        | 1375         | 2007          | 1650         |
| Weighted base                         | 5032               | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528        | 1362         | 2013          | 1657         |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 2911<br>58%        | 904<br>55%          | 1116<br>59%a  | 891<br>60%a  | 890<br>61%f           | 1129<br>59%f  | 892<br>54%                | 805<br>57%    | 1208<br>58%   | 897<br>59%  | 870<br>64%kl | 1170<br>58%l  | 870<br>53%   |
| Very complicated                      | (4)<br>821<br>16%  | 289<br>17%          | 301<br>16%    | 231<br>15%   | 270<br>18%e           | 280<br>15%    | 271<br>16%                | 235<br>17%    | 326<br>16%    | 259<br>17%  | 275<br>20%kl | 287<br>14%    | 258<br>16%   |
| Quite complicated                     | (3)<br>2090<br>42% | 615<br>37%          | 814<br>43%a   | 661<br>44%a  | 620<br>42%f           | 849<br>44%f   | 621<br>38%                | 570<br>40%    | 882<br>42%    | 638<br>42%  | 595<br>44%l  | 883<br>44%l   | 612<br>37%   |
| Not very complicated                  | (2)<br>1335<br>27% | 441<br>27%          | 521<br>28%    | 373<br>25%   | 360<br>25%            | 527<br>27%    | 448<br>27%                | 387<br>27%    | 550<br>26%    | 398<br>26%  | 306<br>22%   | 559<br>28%j   | 470<br>28%j  |
| Not at all complicated                | (1)<br>509<br>10%  | 252<br>15%bc        | 150<br>8%     | 107<br>7%    | 130<br>9%             | 149<br>8%     | 230<br>14%de              | 156<br>11%h   | 186<br>9%     | 167<br>11%h | 85<br>6%     | 176<br>9%j    | 249<br>15%jk |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 1844<br>37%        | 692<br>42%bc        | 671<br>36%c   | 480<br>32%   | 490<br>33%            | 676<br>35%    | 678<br>41%de              | 542<br>39%h   | 736<br>35%    | 565<br>37%  | 390<br>29%   | 735<br>37%j   | 719<br>43%jk |
| Don't know                            | 278<br>6%          | 60<br>4%            | 93<br>5%      | 124<br>8%ab  | 86<br>6%              | 116<br>6%     | 76<br>5%                  | 60<br>4%      | 152<br>7%gi   | 66<br>4%    | 102<br>7%kl  | 108<br>5%     | 68<br>4%     |
| Mean                                  | 2.68               | 2.59                | 2.71a         | 2.74a        | 2.75f                 | 2.70f         | 2.59                      | 2.66          | 2.69          | 2.68        | 2.84kl       | 2.67i         | 2.55         |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.88               | 0.96                | 0.84          | 0.83         | 0.88                  | 0.83          | 0.94                      | 0.90          | 0.86          | 0.90        | 0.84         | 0.84          | 0.94         |
| Standard error                        | 0.01               | 0.02                | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.02                  | 0.02          | 0.02                      | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.02        | 0.02         | 0.02          | 0.02         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 175

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?**

|                                       | Total | Gender |        | Age     |         |        |        |       |      | Ethnicity |      | Socio-economic grade |        |         |        |                 |                 | Urban/ Rural |       | Long term condition or disability |      |      |
|---------------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-------|------|-----------|------|----------------------|--------|---------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|-------|-----------------------------------|------|------|
|                                       |       | Male   | Female | 18-24   | 25-34   | 35-44  | 45-54  | 55-64 | 65+  | White     | BAME | ABC1                 | C2DE   | AB      | C1     | C2              | DE              | Urban        | Rural | Yes                               | No   |      |
|                                       |       | (a)    | (b)    | (c)     | (d)     | (e)    | (f)    | (g)   | (h)  | (i)       | (j)  | (k)                  | (l)    | (m)     | (n)    | (o)             | (p)             | (q)          | (r)   | (s)                               | (t)  |      |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032  | 2453   | 2579   | 501     | 865     | 792    | 948    | 809   | 1117 | 4367      | 645  | 3141                 | 1891   | 1614    | 1527   | 823             | 1068            | 4076         | 956   | 1110                              | 3846 |      |
| Weighted base                         | 5032  | 2415   | 2617   | 498     | 897     | 797    | 947    | 797   | 1096 | 4361      | 652  | 3070                 | 1962   | 1560    | 1510   | 906             | 1057            | 4073         | 959   | 1108                              | 3847 |      |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 2771  | 1364   | 1406   | 313     | 487     | 413    | 497    | 447   | 614  | 2424      | 341  | 1778                 | 992    | 927     | 851    | 466             | 526             | 2246         | 525   | 593                               | 2138 |      |
|                                       | 55%   | 56%    | 54%    | 63%defg | 54%     | 52%    | 53%    | 56%   | 56%  | 56%       | 52%  | 58%lop               | 51%    | 59%lop  | 56%lop | 51%             | 50%             | 55%          | 55%   | 54%                               | 56%  |      |
| Very complicated                      | (4)   | 577    | 296    | 281     | 60      | 102    | 91     | 98    | 103  | 123       | 479  | 98                   | 364    | 212     | 198    | 166             | 94              | 119          | 477   | 100                               | 153  | 419  |
|                                       |       | 11%    | 12%    | 11%     | 12%     | 11%    | 11%    | 10%   | 13%  | 11%       | 11%  | 15%i                 | 12%    | 11%     | 13%    | 11%             | 10%             | 11%          | 12%   | 10%                               | 14%t | 11%  |
| Quite complicated                     | (3)   | 2194   | 1069   | 1125    | 254     | 385    | 322    | 399   | 344  | 490       | 1945 | 243                  | 1414   | 780     | 729    | 685             | 372             | 408          | 1769  | 425                               | 440  | 1719 |
|                                       |       | 44%    | 44%    | 43%     | 51%defg | 43%    | 40%    | 42%   | 43%  | 45%       | 45%j | 37%                  | 46%lop | 40%     | 47%lop | 45%lop          | 41%             | 39%          | 43%   | 44%                               | 40%  | 45%k |
| Not very complicated                  | (2)   | 1506   | 719    | 787     | 127     | 260    | 240    | 310   | 227  | 341       | 1295 | 206                  | 893    | 613     | 456    | 437             | 300             | 313          | 1199  | 307                               | 333  | 1155 |
|                                       |       | 30%    | 30%    | 30%     | 26%     | 29%    | 30%    | 33%c  | 28%  | 31%c      | 30%  | 32%                  | 29%    | 31%     | 29%    | 29%             | 33%kmn          | 30%          | 29%   | 32%                               | 30%  | 30%  |
| Not at all complicated                | (1)   | 457    | 224    | 232     | 31      | 75     | 90     | 87    | 83   | 91        | 379  | 73                   | 256    | 201     | 118    | 137             | 86              | 115          | 382   | 75                                | 120  | 326  |
|                                       |       | 9%     | 9%     | 9%      | 6%      | 8%     | 11%cdh | 9%    | 10%c | 8%        | 9%   | 11%i                 | 8%     | 10%km   | 8%     | 9%              | 9%              | 11%km        | 9%    | 8%                                | 11%t | 8%   |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated |       | 1962   | 943    | 1019    | 158     | 335    | 331    | 397   | 309  | 432       | 1674 | 279                  | 1149   | 814     | 574    | 575             | 386             | 428          | 1581  | 381                               | 454  | 1481 |
|                                       |       | 39%    | 39%    | 39%     | 32%     | 37%c   | 41%c   | 42%cd | 39%c | 39%c      | 38%  | 43%i                 | 37%    | 41%kmn  | 37%    | 38%             | 43%kmn          | 40%          | 39%   | 40%                               | 41%  | 39%  |
| Don't know                            |       | 299    | 108    | 191     | 27      | 75     | 54     | 53    | 41   | 50        | 263  | 32                   | 143    | 156     | 59     | 84              | 54              | 102          | 246   | 53                                | 61   | 228  |
|                                       |       | 6%     | 4%     | 7%a     | 5%      | 8%cfgh | 7%h    | 6%    | 5%   | 5%        | 6%   | 5%                   | 5%     | 8%kmn   | 4%     | 6% <sup>m</sup> | 6% <sup>m</sup> | 10%kmno      | 6%    | 6%                                | 6%   | 6%   |
| Mean                                  |       | 2.61   | 2.62   | 2.60    | 2.72def | 2.62   | 2.56   | 2.57  | 2.62 | 2.62      | 2.59 | 2.64lop              | 2.56   | 2.67lop | 2.62l  | 2.56            | 2.56            | 2.61         | 2.61  | 2.60                              | 2.62 |      |
| Standard deviation                    |       | 0.82   | 0.83   | 0.81    | 0.77    | 0.82   | 0.86   | 0.81  | 0.85 | 0.80      | 0.81 | 0.89                 | 0.81   | 0.84    | 0.80   | 0.81            | 0.82            | 0.86         | 0.83  | 0.79                              | 0.87 | 0.81 |
| Standard error                        |       | 0.01   | 0.02   | 0.02    | 0.04    | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.03  | 0.03 | 0.02      | 0.01 | 0.04                 | 0.01   | 0.02    | 0.02   | 0.02            | 0.03            | 0.03         | 0.01  | 0.03                              | 0.03 | 0.01 |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 176

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?**

|                                       |     | Region      |                |              |                       |               |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |               | Education level |                |                  |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------------|-----|-------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                       |     | Total       | Scotland (a)   | Wales (b)    | N Ireland (c)         | England (d)   | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)    | South East (l)  | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                       |     | 5032        | 413            | 272          | 161                   | 4186          | 195            | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680           | 786             | 437            | 64               | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                         |     | 5032        | 448            | 249          | 149                   | 4185          | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648           | 747             | 448            | 65*              | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          |     | 2771<br>55% | 223<br>50%     | 131<br>53%   | 87<br>58%             | 2329<br>56%a  | 115<br>58%     | 302<br>55%     | 232<br>58%a                  | 210<br>53%        | 193<br>55%        | 258<br>58%a         | 365<br>56%a   | 411<br>55%      | 243<br>54%     | 34<br>53%        | 1554<br>52%            | 1085<br>60%o              | 76<br>64%o                       | 992<br>57%tu       | 817<br>56%u               | 203<br>51%                  | 237<br>48%                       | 476<br>55%u                  | 45<br>56%     |
| Very complicated                      | (4) | 577<br>11%  | 48<br>11%      | 36<br>15%elm | 27<br>18%adef<br>hilm | 466<br>11%l   | 15<br>8%       | 62<br>11%      | 49<br>12%l                   | 46<br>11%         | 37<br>11%         | 58<br>13%l          | 94<br>14%delm | 64<br>9%        | 41<br>9%       | 10<br>15%        | 313<br>10%             | 237<br>13%o               | 14<br>12%                        | 205<br>12%         | 169<br>12%                | 50<br>13%                   | 47<br>9%                         | 95<br>11%                    | 10<br>13%     |
| Quite complicated                     | (3) | 2194<br>44% | 176<br>39%     | 95<br>38%    | 60<br>40%             | 1864<br>45%ab | 100<br>50%abhk | 240<br>44%     | 183<br>46%ab                 | 164<br>41%        | 156<br>45%        | 200<br>45%          | 271<br>42%    | 347<br>46%ab    | 201<br>45%     | 25<br>38%        | 1241<br>41%            | 848<br>47%o               | 62<br>53%o                       | 788<br>45%tu       | 648<br>44%tu              | 152<br>39%                  | 191<br>39%                       | 381<br>44%                   | 35<br>43%     |
| Not very complicated                  | (2) | 1506<br>30% | 151<br>34%k    | 80<br>32%    | 48<br>32%             | 1226<br>29%   | 52<br>26%      | 169<br>31%     | 109<br>27%                   | 134<br>34%gk      | 109<br>31%        | 125<br>28%          | 181<br>28%    | 219<br>29%      | 129<br>29%     | 12<br>18%        | 940<br>31%np           | 514<br>28%                | 32<br>27%                        | 538<br>31%         | 436<br>30%                | 109<br>28%                  | 156<br>32%                       | 239<br>28%                   | 27<br>33%     |
| Not at all complicated                | (1) | 457<br>9%   | 48<br>11%chi   | 26<br>10%i   | 7<br>5%               | 375<br>9%i    | 23<br>11%chi   | 48<br>9%       | 32<br>8%                     | 26<br>7%          | 19<br>6%          | 35<br>8%            | 72<br>11%chi  | 75<br>10%chi    | 44<br>10%i     | 9<br>14%         | 287<br>10%             | 150<br>8%                 | 7<br>6%                          | 132<br>8%          | 125<br>9%                 | 46<br>12%rs                 | 60<br>12%rs                      | 90<br>10%rs                  | 4<br>5%       |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated |     | 1962<br>39% | 200<br>45%dgij | 106<br>43%   | 55<br>37%             | 1602<br>38%   | 74<br>37%      | 217<br>40%     | 142<br>36%                   | 161<br>40%        | 128<br>37%        | 160<br>36%          | 253<br>39%    | 295<br>39%      | 173<br>39%     | 21<br>33%        | 1227<br>41%p           | 664<br>37%                | 39<br>33%                        | 670<br>38%         | 561<br>39%                | 156<br>40%                  | 216<br>44%rsv                    | 329<br>38%                   | 30<br>38%     |
| Don't know                            |     | 299<br>6%   | 25<br>6%       | 12<br>5%     | 8<br>5%               | 254<br>6%     | 10<br>5%       | 29<br>5%       | 25<br>6%                     | 28<br>7%          | 28<br>8%k         | 30<br>7%            | 30<br>5%      | 41<br>6%        | 33<br>7%       | 9<br>14%opq      | 220<br>7%p             | 60<br>3%                  | 3<br>3%                          | 79<br>5%           | 77<br>5%                  | 35<br>9%rs                  | 40<br>8%rs                       | 62<br>7%rs                   | 5<br>7%       |
| Mean                                  |     | 2.61        | 2.53           | 2.60         | 2.75ade<br>lm         | 2.62a         | 2.57           | 2.61           | 2.66a                        | 2.62              | 2.66a             | 2.67al              | 2.63          | 2.57            | 2.58           | 2.63             | 2.57                   | 2.67o                     | 2.72                             | 2.64u              | 2.63u                     | 2.58                        | 2.49                             | 2.60u                        | 2.68          |
| Standard deviation                    |     | 0.82        | 0.84           | 0.88         | 0.82                  | 0.82          | 0.80           | 0.82           | 0.81                         | 0.79              | 0.76              | 0.82                | 0.88          | 0.80            | 0.81           | 0.97             | 0.82                   | 0.82                      | 0.76                             | 0.80               | 0.81                      | 0.89                        | 0.85                             | 0.84                         | 0.77          |
| Standard error                        |     | 0.01        | 0.04           | 0.05         | 0.07                  | 0.01          | 0.06           | 0.04           | 0.04                         | 0.04              | 0.04              | 0.04                | 0.03          | 0.03            | 0.04           | 0.13             | 0.02                   | 0.02                      | 0.07                             | 0.02               | 0.02                      | 0.05                        | 0.04                             | 0.03                         | 0.09          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 177

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?**

|                                       | Vote in EU referendum |              |               |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |                |                  |                  |              |                 |           |               |              |                  | Vote now      |                 |                 |                |                 |             |           |               |                |                 | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|
|                                       | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)    | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)        | Lib Dem (f)      | UKIP (g)         | SNP (h)      | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)   | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)    | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)      | Lab (o)         | Lib Dem (p)     | UKIP (q)       | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)     | DUP (t)   | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)      |                 |                    |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032                  | 2200         | 2207          | 553              | 1663            | 1682           | 359              | 227              | 156          | 23              | 41        | 19            | 206          | 656              | 1445          | 1619            | 399             | 327            | 24              | 157         | 35        | 21            | 281            | 374             |                    |
| Weighted base                         | 5032                  | 2200         | 2201          | 558              | 1649            | 1690           | 354              | 229              | 169          | 21**            | 38*       | 18**          | 202          | 662              | 1431          | 1630            | 394             | 327            | 22**            | 170         | 32*       | 20**          | 275            | 379             |                    |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 2771<br>55%           | 1160<br>53%  | 1289<br>59%ac | 292<br>52%       | 938<br>57%ghm   | 915<br>54%g    | 241<br>68%deghlm | 106<br>46%       | 82<br>49%    | 11<br>53%       | 22<br>59% | 10<br>57%     | 116<br>57%g  | 329<br>50%       | 819<br>57%oqw | 866<br>53%      | 254<br>64%noqsw | 157<br>48%     | 14<br>63%       | 84<br>49%   | 17<br>54% | 10<br>51%     | 165<br>60%oqsw | 182<br>48%      |                    |
| Very complicated                      | (4)<br>11%            | 577<br>11%   | 251<br>12%    | 268<br>9%        | 52<br>10%       | 205<br>12%     | 54<br>15%dm      | 22<br>10%        | 19<br>11%    | 4<br>18%        | 6<br>15%  | 5<br>26%      | 33<br>16%dgm | 62<br>9%         | 155<br>11%    | 189<br>12%      | 57<br>14%n      | 35<br>11%      | 4<br>16%        | 18<br>10%   | 6<br>17%  | 5<br>23%      | 38<br>14%      | 38<br>10%       |                    |
| Quite complicated                     | (3)<br>44%            | 2194<br>41%  | 910<br>41%    | 1021<br>46%a     | 240<br>43%      | 771<br>47%eghm | 710<br>42%       | 187<br>53%deghlm | 84<br>37%    | 63<br>37%       | 7<br>35%  | 17<br>44%     | 5<br>31%     | 83<br>41%        | 267<br>40%    | 664<br>46%oqw   | 677<br>42%      | 197<br>50%oqsw | 122<br>37%      | 10<br>47%   | 66<br>39% | 12<br>37%     | 6<br>28%       | 126<br>46%qw    | 144<br>38%         |
| Not very complicated                  | (2)<br>30%            | 1506<br>31%  | 681<br>29%    | 648<br>28%       | 155<br>29%f     | 526<br>31%f    | 82<br>23%        | 80<br>35%f       | 56<br>33%f   | 4<br>22%        | 13<br>34% | 7<br>38%      | 60<br>30%    | 195<br>30%f      | 429<br>30%    | 502<br>31%      | 103<br>26%      | 111<br>34%p    | 4<br>21%        | 57<br>33%   | 12<br>37% | 7<br>34%      | 81<br>29%      | 108<br>29%      |                    |
| Not at all complicated                | (1)<br>9%             | 457<br>10%   | 217<br>8%     | 187<br>8%        | 45<br>8%        | 136<br>10%fj   | 169<br>6%        | 23<br>10%j       | 23<br>14%dfj | 3<br>13%        | -         | 1<br>5%       | 18<br>9%j    | 61<br>9%j        | 103<br>7%     | 182<br>11%npvtv | 25<br>6%        | 38<br>12%np    | 3<br>12%np      | 21<br>12%np | -         | 3<br>14%      | 19<br>7%       | 42<br>11%np     |                    |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 1962<br>39%           | 899<br>41%bc | 835<br>38%    | 200<br>36%       | 619<br>38%f     | 695<br>41%df   | 105<br>30%       | 102<br>45%df     | 79<br>47%df  | 7<br>34%        | 13<br>34% | 8<br>43%      | 79<br>39%f   | 256<br>39%f      | 532<br>37%    | 684<br>42%np    | 128<br>33%      | 149<br>46%npv  | 7<br>33%        | 78<br>46%np | 12<br>37% | 10<br>49%     | 100<br>36%     | 150<br>40%p     |                    |
| Don't know                            | 299<br>6%             | 141<br>6%b   | 78<br>4%      | 66<br>12%ab      | 93<br>6%f       | 80<br>5%f      | 8<br>2%          | 20<br>9%efl      | 8<br>5%      | 3<br>13%        | 3<br>7%   | -             | 7<br>4%      | 76<br>12%defhl   | 79<br>6%p     | 80<br>5%        | 12<br>3%        | 21<br>6%p      | 1<br>4%         | 8<br>5%     | 3<br>9%   | -             | 10<br>4%       | 46<br>12%nopqsv |                    |
| Mean                                  | 2.61                  | 2.58         | 2.65a         | 2.61             | 2.62gh          | 2.59           | 2.79deg<br>hm    | 2.51             | 2.48         | 2.66            | 2.79gh    | 2.77          | 2.67h        | 2.56             | 2.64oqs<br>w  | 2.56            | 2.75noq<br>sw   | 2.50           | 2.70            | 2.50        | 2.78      | 2.60          | 2.69oqs<br>w   | 2.53            |                    |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.82                  | 0.84         | 0.81          | 0.80             | 0.79            | 0.84           | 0.78             | 0.83             | 0.88         | 0.99            | 0.70      | 0.92          | 0.87         | 0.82             | 0.78          | 0.85            | 0.79            | 0.85           | 0.92            | 0.86        | 0.75      | 1.02          | 0.81           | 0.86            |                    |
| Standard error                        | 0.01                  | 0.02         | 0.02          | 0.04             | 0.02            | 0.02           | 0.04             | 0.06             | 0.07         | 0.22            | 0.11      | 0.21          | 0.06         | 0.03             | 0.02          | 0.02            | 0.04            | 0.05           | 0.19            | 0.07        | 0.13      | 0.22          | 0.05           | 0.05            |                    |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**



## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 178

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?**

|                                       | Total              | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism     |               |              |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                       |                    | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032               | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536        | 1375         | 2007          | 1650         |
| Weighted base                         | 5032               | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528        | 1362         | 2013          | 1657         |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 2771<br>55%        | 876<br>53%          | 1058<br>56%a  | 837<br>56%   | 835<br>57%f           | 1080<br>56%f  | 856<br>52%                | 765<br>54%    | 1161<br>55%   | 845<br>55%  | 798<br>59%kl | 1104<br>55%   | 868<br>52%   |
| Very complicated                      | (4)<br>577<br>11%  | 252<br>15%bc        | 201<br>11%c   | 124<br>8%    | 172<br>12%e           | 180<br>9%     | 224<br>14%e               | 171<br>12%    | 240<br>11%    | 166<br>11%  | 146<br>11%   | 177<br>9%     | 253<br>15%jk |
| Quite complicated                     | (3)<br>2194<br>44% | 624<br>38%          | 857<br>46%a   | 713<br>48%a  | 663<br>45%f           | 900<br>47%f   | 632<br>38%                | 595<br>42%    | 920<br>44%    | 679<br>44%  | 652<br>48%l  | 927<br>46%l   | 615<br>37%   |
| Not very complicated                  | (2)<br>1506<br>30% | 481<br>29%          | 596<br>32%    | 428<br>29%   | 429<br>29%            | 574<br>30%    | 503<br>31%                | 421<br>30%    | 613<br>29%    | 472<br>31%  | 379<br>28%   | 637<br>32%j   | 490<br>30%   |
| Not at all complicated                | (1)<br>457<br>9%   | 232<br>14%bc        | 121<br>6%     | 104<br>7%    | 134<br>9%e            | 134<br>7%     | 189<br>12%de              | 170<br>12%hi  | 160<br>8%     | 127<br>8%   | 80<br>6%     | 142<br>7%     | 236<br>14%jk |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 1962<br>39%        | 713<br>43%bc        | 717<br>38%    | 532<br>36%   | 562<br>38%            | 708<br>37%    | 692<br>42%de              | 591<br>42%h   | 773<br>37%    | 599<br>39%  | 458<br>34%   | 779<br>39%j   | 725<br>44%jk |
| Don't know                            | 299<br>6%          | 66<br>4%            | 105<br>6%a    | 127<br>9%ab  | 68<br>5%              | 134<br>7%cd   | 96<br>6%                  | 52<br>4%      | 163<br>8%gi   | 84<br>6%g   | 106<br>8%l   | 130<br>6%l    | 63<br>4%     |
| Mean                                  | 2.61               | 2.56                | 2.64a         | 2.63a        | 2.63                  | 2.63          | 2.58                      | 2.56          | 2.64g         | 2.61        | 2.69kl       | 2.61          | 2.56         |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.82               | 0.93                | 0.77          | 0.75         | 0.82                  | 0.76          | 0.88                      | 0.87          | 0.80          | 0.80        | 0.76         | 0.76          | 0.93         |
| Standard error                        | 0.01               | 0.02                | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.02                  | 0.02          | 0.02                      | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.02        | 0.02         | 0.02          | 0.02         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 179

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?**

|                                       | Total    | Gender        |              | Age           |              |              |              |              |              | Ethnicity |              | Socio-economic grade |                        |                 |                 |                        |                        | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |               |
|---------------------------------------|----------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------------|
|                                       |          | Male (a)      | Female (b)   | 18-24 (c)     | 25-34 (d)    | 35-44 (e)    | 45-54 (f)    | 55-64 (g)    | 65+ (h)      | White (i) | BAME (j)     | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)               | AB (m)          | C1 (n)          | C2 (o)                 | DE (p)                 | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t)        |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032     | 2453          | 2579         | 501           | 865          | 792          | 948          | 809          | 1117         | 4367      | 645          | 3141                 | 1891                   | 1614            | 1527            | 823                    | 1068                   | 4076         | 956       | 1110                              | 3846          |
| Weighted base                         | 5032     | 2415          | 2617         | 498           | 897          | 797          | 947          | 797          | 1096         | 4361      | 652          | 3070                 | 1962                   | 1560            | 1510            | 906                    | 1057                   | 4073         | 959       | 1108                              | 3847          |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 2308     | 1194          | 1114         | 249           | 412          | 347          | 417          | 368          | 516          | 1992      | 306          | 1510                 | 798                    | 780             | 730             | 391                    | 407                    | 1866         | 443       | 484                               | 1799          |
|                                       | 46%      | 49% <b>b</b>  | 43%          | 50% <b>ef</b> | 46%          | 43%          | 44%          | 46%          | 47%          | 46%       | 47%          | 49% <b>lop</b>       | 41%                    | 50% <b>lop</b>  | 48% <b>lop</b>  | 43% <b>p</b>           | 38%                    | 46%          | 46%       | 44%                               | 47%           |
| Very complicated                      | (4) 695  | 389           | 306          | 77            | 113          | 116          | 132          | 99           | 158          | 589       | 103          | 485                  | 210                    | 259             | 226             | 101                    | 109                    | 560          | 135       | 139                               | 545           |
|                                       | 14%      | 16% <b>b</b>  | 12%          | 15%           | 13%          | 15%          | 14%          | 12%          | 14%          | 14%       | 16%          | 16% <b>lop</b>       | 11%                    | 17% <b>lop</b>  | 15% <b>lop</b>  | 11%                    | 10%                    | 14%          | 14%       | 13%                               | 14%           |
| Quite complicated                     | (3) 1613 | 805           | 808          | 173           | 299          | 231          | 285          | 268          | 358          | 1403      | 203          | 1026                 | 588                    | 521             | 504             | 290                    | 298                    | 1306         | 307       | 345                               | 1254          |
|                                       | 32%      | 33%           | 31%          | 35% <b>e</b>  | 33%          | 29%          | 30%          | 34% <b>e</b> | 33%          | 32%       | 31%          | 33% <b>lp</b>        | 30%                    | 33% <b>lp</b>   | 33% <b>lp</b>   | 32%                    | 28%                    | 32%          | 32%       | 31%                               | 33%           |
| Not very complicated                  | (2) 1736 | 808           | 928          | 146           | 301          | 278          | 337          | 274          | 400          | 1524      | 206          | 1040                 | 695                    | 518             | 522             | 311                    | 384                    | 1408         | 328       | 375                               | 1331          |
|                                       | 34%      | 33%           | 35%          | 29%           | 34%          | 35% <b>c</b> | 36% <b>c</b> | 34%          | 36% <b>c</b> | 35%       | 32%          | 34%                  | 35%                    | 33%             | 35%             | 34%                    | 36%                    | 35%          | 34%       | 34%                               | 35%           |
| Not at all complicated                | (1) 708  | 313           | 395          | 67            | 127          | 121          | 133          | 123          | 137          | 597       | 108          | 391                  | 317                    | 199             | 192             | 147                    | 170                    | 561          | 147       | 182                               | 515           |
|                                       | 14%      | 13%           | 15% <b>a</b> | 13%           | 14%          | 15%          | 14%          | 15%          | 12%          | 14%       | 17% <b>i</b> | 13%                  | 16% <b>k</b> <b>mn</b> | 13%             | 13%             | 16% <b>k</b> <b>mn</b> | 16% <b>k</b> <b>mn</b> | 14%          | 15%       | 16% <b>t</b>                      | 13%           |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 2444     | 1121          | 1323         | 212           | 429          | 399          | 470          | 398          | 536          | 2121      | 314          | 1431                 | 1013                   | 717             | 714             | 458                    | 554                    | 1969         | 475       | 557                               | 1847          |
|                                       | 49%      | 46%           | 51% <b>a</b> | 43%           | 48%          | 50% <b>c</b> | 50% <b>c</b> | 50% <b>c</b> | 49% <b>c</b> | 49%       | 48%          | 47%                  | 52% <b>k</b> <b>mn</b> | 46%             | 47%             | 51% <b>k</b> <b>m</b>  | 52% <b>k</b> <b>mn</b> | 48%          | 50%       | 50%                               | 48%           |
| Don't know                            | 280      | 100           | 180          | 37            | 56           | 51           | 60           | 32           | 44           | 247       | 31           | 128                  | 152                    | 63              | 65              | 56                     | 96                     | 238          | 41        | 67                                | 201           |
|                                       | 6%       | 4%            | 7% <b>a</b>  | 7% <b>gh</b>  | 6% <b>gh</b> | 6% <b>gh</b> | 6% <b>gh</b> | 4%           | 4%           | 6%        | 5%           | 4%                   | 8% <b>k</b> <b>mn</b>  | 4%              | 4%              | 6% <b>k</b> <b>mn</b>  | 9% <b>k</b> <b>mno</b> | 6%           | 4%        | 6%                                | 5%            |
| Mean                                  | 2.48     | 2.55 <b>b</b> | 2.42         | 2.56 <b>g</b> | 2.47         | 2.46         | 2.47         | 2.45         | 2.51         | 2.48      | 2.49         | 2.55 <b>lop</b>      | 2.38                   | 2.56 <b>lop</b> | 2.53 <b>lop</b> | 2.41                   | 2.36                   | 2.49         | 2.47      | 2.42                              | 2.50 <b>s</b> |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.92     | 0.92          | 0.91         | 0.93          | 0.91         | 0.94         | 0.92         | 0.91         | 0.90         | 0.91      | 0.97         | 0.92                 | 0.91                   | 0.93            | 0.91            | 0.91                   | 0.90                   | 0.91         | 0.93      | 0.93                              | 0.91          |
| Standard error                        | 0.01     | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.04          | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.01      | 0.04         | 0.02                 | 0.02                   | 0.02            | 0.02            | 0.03                   | 0.03                   | 0.01         | 0.03      | 0.03                              | 0.02          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 180

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?**

|                                       | Region   |              |           |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |            |                |                | Education level  |                        |                          | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------------|----------|--------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                       | Total    | Scotland (a) | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032     | 413          | 272       | 161           | 4186        | 195            | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680        | 786            | 437            | 64               | 2988                   | 1826                     | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                         | 5032     | 448          | 249       | 149           | 4185        | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648        | 747            | 448            | 65*              | 3002                   | 1809                     | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 2308     | 199          | 113       | 73            | 1923        | 97             | 261            | 184                          | 178               | 152               | 205                 | 298        | 344            | 202            | 23               | 1290                   | 915                      | 65                               | 839                | 670                       | 157                         | 207                              | 391                          | 44            |
|                                       | 46%      | 44%          | 46%       | 49%           | 46%         | 49%            | 48%            | 46%                          | 45%               | 44%               | 46%                 | 46%        | 46%            | 45%            | 36%              | 43%                    | 51%no                    | 55%no                            | 48%tu              | 46%t                      | 40%                         | 42%                              | 45%                          | 55%tu         |
| Very complicated                      | (4) 695  | 55           | 37        | 20            | 583         | 34             | 78             | 64                           | 57                | 39                | 56                  | 108        | 87             | 60             | 9                | 357                    | 302                      | 22                               | 253                | 213                       | 54                          | 47                               | 112                          | 16            |
|                                       | 14%      | 12%          | 15%       | 14%           | 14%         | 17%ail         | 14%            | 16%il                        | 14%               | 11%               | 13%                 | 17%ail     | 12%            | 13%            | 14%              | 12%                    | 17%o                     | 18%o                             | 15%u               | 15%u                      | 14%                         | 10%                              | 13%                          | 20%u          |
| Quite complicated                     | (3) 1613 | 145          | 77        | 53            | 1340        | 62             | 183            | 120                          | 121               | 114               | 149                 | 190        | 257            | 142            | 14               | 933                    | 613                      | 44                               | 586                | 457                       | 103                         | 160                              | 279                          | 28            |
|                                       | 32%      | 32%          | 31%       | 35%           | 32%         | 31%            | 33%            | 30%                          | 30%               | 33%               | 33%                 | 29%        | 34%k           | 32%            | 22%              | 31%                    | 34%o                     | 37%en                            | 34%t               | 31%t                      | 26%                         | 33%t                             | 32%t                         | 35%           |
| Not very complicated                  | (2) 1736 | 151          | 92        | 49            | 1444        | 67             | 179            | 149                          | 133               | 124               | 170                 | 211        | 249            | 163            | 20               | 1064                   | 606                      | 34                               | 615                | 512                       | 130                         | 163                              | 293                          | 23            |
|                                       | 34%      | 34%          | 37%       | 32%           | 35%         | 34%            | 33%            | 37%                          | 33%               | 36%               | 38%                 | 33%        | 33%            | 36%            | 30%              | 35%                    | 33%                      | 28%                              | 35%                | 35%                       | 33%                         | 33%                              | 34%                          | 28%           |
| Not at all complicated                | (1) 708  | 78           | 31        | 22            | 578         | 23             | 74             | 47                           | 60                | 47                | 55                  | 103        | 117            | 52             | 15               | 439                    | 235                      | 15                               | 225                | 207                       | 68                          | 78                               | 121                          | 10            |
|                                       | 14%      | 17%gjm       | 13%       | 14%           | 14%         | 11%            | 14%            | 12%                          | 15%               | 13%               | 12%                 | 16%em      | 16%            | 12%            | 23%p             | 15%                    | 13%                      | 12%                              | 13%                | 14%                       | 17%r                        | 16%                              | 14%                          | 12%           |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 2444     | 228          | 124       | 70            | 2022        | 90             | 254            | 195                          | 192               | 171               | 225                 | 314        | 366            | 215            | 34               | 1503                   | 840                      | 48                               | 840                | 718                       | 197                         | 241                              | 415                          | 32            |
|                                       | 49%      | 51%          | 50%       | 47%           | 48%         | 45%            | 46%            | 49%                          | 48%               | 49%               | 50%                 | 48%        | 49%            | 48%            | 53%              | 50%pq                  | 46%                      | 41%                              | 48%                | 49%                       | 50%                         | 49%                              | 48%                          | 40%           |
| Don't know                            | 280      | 21           | 12        | 7             | 240         | 12             | 33             | 19                           | 28                | 26                | 18                  | 35         | 37             | 31             | 7                | 209                    | 53                       | 5                                | 62                 | 67                        | 39                          | 45                               | 62                           | 4             |
|                                       | 6%       | 5%           | 5%        | 4%            | 6%          | 6%             | 6%             | 5%                           | 7%                | 7%ej              | 4%                  | 5%         | 5%             | 7%             | 11%p             | 7%p                    | 3%                       | 4%                               | 4%                 | 5%                        | 10%rs                       | 9%rs                             | 7%rs                         | 5%            |
| Mean                                  | 2.48     | 2.41         | 2.50      | 2.50          | 2.49        | 2.58a          | 2.52           | 2.53                         | 2.47              | 2.45              | 2.48                | 2.50       | 2.44           | 2.50           | 2.31             | 2.43                   | 2.56no                   | 2.64no                           | 2.52tu             | 2.49                      | 2.40                        | 2.39                             | 2.47                         | 2.66tu        |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.92     | 0.93         | 0.91      | 0.92          | 0.92        | 0.93           | 0.92           | 0.91                         | 0.94              | 0.88              | 0.88                | 0.97       | 0.91           | 0.89           | 1.02             | 0.90                   | 0.93                     | 0.94                             | 0.91               | 0.92                      | 0.96                        | 0.89                             | 0.91                         | 0.96          |
| Standard error                        | 0.01     | 0.05         | 0.06      | 0.07          | 0.01        | 0.07           | 0.04           | 0.05                         | 0.05              | 0.05              | 0.04                | 0.04       | 0.03           | 0.04           | 0.14             | 0.02                   | 0.02                     | 0.09                             | 0.02               | 0.02                      | 0.05                        | 0.04                             | 0.03                         | 0.11          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 181

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?**

|                                       | Vote in EU referendum |                           |                          |                         | Vote in 2017 GE          |                         |                                 |                         |                           |                 |                                |               |                           |                                  | Vote now                  |                          |                                  |                            |                 |                            |                          |               |                         |                              | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|
|                                       | Total                 | Leave (a)                 | Remain (b)               | Did not vote (c)        | Cons (d)                 | Lab (e)                 | Lib Dem (f)                     | UKIP (g)                | SNP (h)                   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)                        | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)                 | Did not vote (m)                 | Cons (n)                  | Lab (o)                  | Lib Dem (p)                      | UKIP (q)                   | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)                    | DUP (t)                  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)               |                              |                    |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032                  | 2200                      | 2207                     | 553                     | 1663                     | 1682                    | 359                             | 227                     | 156                       | 23              | 41                             | 19            | 206                       | 656                              | 1445                      | 1619                     | 399                              | 327                        | 24              | 157                        | 35                       | 21            | 281                     | 374                          |                    |
| Weighted base                         | 5032                  | 2200                      | 2201                     | 558                     | 1649                     | 1690                    | 354                             | 229                     | 169                       | 21**            | 38*                            | 18**          | 202                       | 662                              | 1431                      | 1630                     | 394                              | 327                        | 22**            | 170                        | 32*                      | 20**          | 275                     | 379                          |                    |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 2308<br>46%           | 941<br>43%                | 1093<br>50%ac            | 246<br>44%              | 752<br>46%               | 794<br>47% <sub>m</sub> | 202<br>57% <sub>deg</sub><br>lm | 92<br>40%               | 66<br>39%                 | 7<br>35%        | 20<br>53%                      | 8<br>47%      | 93<br>46%                 | 273<br>41%                       | 686<br>48% <sub>qsw</sub> | 749<br>46% <sub>qw</sub> | 218<br>55% <sub>noqs</sub><br>vw | 128<br>39%                 | 8<br>38%        | 65<br>38%                  | 18<br>55%                | 12<br>61%     | 127<br>46%              | 149<br>39%                   |                    |
| Very complicated                      | (4)<br>695<br>14%     | 267<br>12% <sub>c</sub>   | 367<br>17% <sub>ac</sub> | 51<br>9%                | 226<br>14% <sub>m</sub>  | 243<br>14% <sub>m</sub> | 75<br>21% <sub>deg</sub><br>jm  | 22<br>10%               | 15<br>9%                  | 4<br>18%        | 2<br>5%                        | 5<br>26%      | 36<br>18% <sub>ghjm</sub> | 68<br>10%                        | 204<br>14% <sub>w</sub>   | 217<br>13%               | 76<br>19% <sub>noqs</sub><br>w   | 36<br>11%                  | 2<br>8%         | 18<br>11%                  | 3<br>8%                  | 5<br>24%      | 47<br>17% <sub>qw</sub> | 36<br>10%                    |                    |
| Quite complicated                     | (3)<br>1613<br>32%    | 674<br>31%                | 726<br>33%               | 196<br>35% <sub>a</sub> | 526<br>32%               | 551<br>33%              | 127<br>36%                      | 70<br>31%               | 51<br>30%                 | 4<br>17%        | 19<br>49% <sub>deg</sub><br>lm | 4<br>20%      | 57<br>28%                 | 204<br>31%                       | 482<br>34%                | 532<br>33%               | 142<br>36% <sub>q</sub>          | 92<br>28%                  | 6<br>29%        | 47<br>27%                  | 15<br>47% <sub>qsw</sub> | 7<br>37%      | 80<br>29%               | 112<br>30%                   |                    |
| Not very complicated                  | (2)<br>1736<br>34%    | 798<br>36% <sub>c</sub>   | 744<br>34%               | 173<br>31%              | 602<br>36% <sub>fm</sub> | 573<br>34%              | 107<br>30%                      | 81<br>35%               | 68<br>40% <sub>fm</sub>   | 9<br>43%        | 13<br>35%                      | 4<br>22%      | 67<br>33%                 | 211<br>32%                       | 513<br>36% <sub>p</sub>   | 551<br>34%               | 120<br>30%                       | 124<br>38% <sub>p</sub>    | 9<br>41%        | 68<br>40% <sub>p</sub>     | 9<br>28%                 | 3<br>15%      | 99<br>36%               | 125<br>33%                   |                    |
| Not at all complicated                | (1)<br>708<br>14%     | 335<br>15% <sub>b</sub>   | 283<br>13%               | 75<br>13%               | 216<br>13%               | 234<br>14%              | 37<br>10%                       | 41<br>18% <sub>f</sub>  | 30<br>18% <sub>f</sub>    | 3<br>13%        | 5<br>12%                       | 6<br>32%      | 35<br>17% <sub>f</sub>    | 102<br>15% <sub>f</sub>          | 171<br>12%                | 238<br>15% <sub>n</sub>  | 48<br>12%                        | 59<br>18% <sub>np</sub>    | 4<br>17%        | 31<br>18% <sub>n</sub>     | 6<br>17%                 | 5<br>24%      | 44<br>16%               | 56<br>15%                    |                    |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 2444<br>49%           | 1133<br>52% <sub>bc</sub> | 1027<br>47%              | 249<br>45%              | 818<br>50% <sub>f</sub>  | 808<br>48% <sub>f</sub> | 144<br>41%                      | 122<br>53% <sub>f</sub> | 98<br>58% <sub>defm</sub> | 12<br>56%       | 18<br>47%                      | 9<br>53%      | 102<br>51% <sub>f</sub>   | 313<br>47% <sub>f</sub>          | 684<br>48%                | 789<br>48% <sub>p</sub>  | 168<br>43%                       | 183<br>56% <sub>nopw</sub> | 13<br>58%       | 100<br>59% <sub>nopw</sub> | 15<br>45%                | 8<br>39%      | 143<br>52% <sub>p</sub> | 180<br>48%                   |                    |
| Don't know                            | 280<br>6%             | 126<br>6% <sub>b</sub>    | 81<br>4%                 | 63<br>11% <sub>ab</sub> | 80<br>5% <sub>f</sub>    | 88<br>5% <sub>f</sub>   | 8<br>2%                         | 15<br>6% <sub>f</sub>   | 4<br>3%                   | 2<br>9%         | -                              | -             | 7<br>3%                   | 76<br>11% <sub>defgh</sub><br>jl | 61<br>4%                  | 92<br>6% <sub>pv</sub>   | 9<br>2%                          | 16<br>5% <sub>v</sub>      | 1<br>4%         | 6<br>3%                    | -                        | -             | 5<br>2%                 | 50<br>13% <sub>nopqstv</sub> |                    |
| Mean                                  | 2.48                  | 2.42                      | 2.56 <sub>ac</sub>       | 2.45                    | 2.49 <sub>gh</sub>       | 2.50 <sub>ghm</sub>     | 2.69 <sub>deg</sub><br>hlm      | 2.34                    | 2.31                      | 2.43            | 2.46                           | 2.41          | 2.48                      | 2.41                             | 2.53 <sub>qsw</sub>       | 2.47 <sub>qs</sub>       | 2.64 <sub>noq</sub><br>svw       | 2.34                       | 2.31            | 2.31                       | 2.46                     | 2.61          | 2.48                    | 2.39                         |                    |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.92                  | 0.91                      | 0.93                     | 0.87                    | 0.90                     | 0.92                    | 0.93                            | 0.90                    | 0.88                      | 0.98            | 0.77                           | 1.22          | 0.99                      | 0.91                             | 0.89                      | 0.92                     | 0.94                             | 0.92                       | 0.88            | 0.91                       | 0.88                     | 1.12          | 0.96                    | 0.90                         |                    |
| Standard error                        | 0.01                  | 0.02                      | 0.02                     | 0.04                    | 0.02                     | 0.02                    | 0.05                            | 0.06                    | 0.07                      | 0.21            | 0.12                           | 0.28          | 0.07                      | 0.04                             | 0.02                      | 0.02                     | 0.05                             | 0.05                       | 0.18            | 0.07                       | 0.15                     | 0.24          | 0.06                    | 0.05                         |                    |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 182

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?**

|                                       | Total           | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism    |               |              |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                       |                 | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032            | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536        | 1375        | 2007          | 1650         |
| Weighted base                         | 5032            | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528        | 1362        | 2013          | 1657         |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 2308<br>46%     | 772<br>47%          | 864<br>46%    | 673<br>45%   | 735<br>50%ef          | 826<br>43%    | 748<br>45%                | 638<br>45%    | 952<br>45%    | 718<br>47%  | 660<br>48%l | 914<br>45%    | 734<br>44%   |
| Very complicated                      | (4) 695<br>14%  | 266<br>16%bc        | 229<br>12%    | 200<br>13%   | 223<br>15%e           | 231<br>12%    | 241<br>15%e               | 201<br>14%    | 279<br>13%    | 216<br>14%  | 217<br>16%k | 238<br>12%    | 240<br>14%k  |
| Quite complicated                     | (3) 1613<br>32% | 506<br>31%          | 635<br>34%a   | 473<br>32%   | 512<br>35%ef          | 595<br>31%    | 507<br>31%                | 437<br>31%    | 674<br>32%    | 503<br>33%  | 443<br>33%  | 676<br>34%l   | 494<br>30%   |
| Not very complicated                  | (2) 1736<br>34% | 528<br>32%          | 688<br>37%a   | 520<br>35%   | 467<br>32%            | 748<br>39%df  | 521<br>32%                | 489<br>35%    | 734<br>35%    | 513<br>34%  | 449<br>33%  | 747<br>37%jl  | 540<br>33%   |
| Not at all complicated                | (1) 708<br>14%  | 296<br>18%bc        | 236<br>13%    | 176<br>12%   | 189<br>13%            | 234<br>12%    | 284<br>17%de              | 239<br>17%hi  | 262<br>12%    | 208<br>14%  | 145<br>11%  | 244<br>12%    | 319<br>19%jk |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 2444<br>49%     | 824<br>50%          | 923<br>49%    | 697<br>47%   | 656<br>45%            | 982<br>51%d   | 805<br>49%df              | 727<br>52%hi  | 996<br>48%    | 720<br>47%  | 595<br>44%  | 990<br>49%j   | 859<br>52%j  |
| Don't know                            | 280<br>6%       | 60<br>4%            | 93<br>5%      | 127<br>8%ab  | 74<br>5%              | 113<br>6%     | 93<br>6%                  | 43<br>3%      | 148<br>7%g    | 89<br>6%g   | 108<br>8%kl | 108<br>5%l    | 64<br>4%     |
| Mean                                  | 2.48            | 2.46                | 2.48          | 2.51         | 2.55ef                | 2.45          | 2.45                      | 2.44          | 2.50          | 2.50        | 2.58kl      | 2.48l         | 2.41         |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.92            | 0.98                | 0.88          | 0.89         | 0.92                  | 0.87          | 0.96                      | 0.94          | 0.90          | 0.92        | 0.91        | 0.87          | 0.97         |
| Standard error                        | 0.01            | 0.02                | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.02                  | 0.02          | 0.02                      | 0.03          | 0.02          | 0.02        | 0.03        | 0.02          | 0.02         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 183

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?**

|                                       | Total    | Gender           |                   | Age                   |                   |                  |                  |                  |                   | Ethnicity |          | Socio-economic grade |                   |                    |                    |                  |                   | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |        |
|---------------------------------------|----------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|                                       |          | Male (a)         | Female (b)        | 18-24 (c)             | 25-34 (d)         | 35-44 (e)        | 45-54 (f)        | 55-64 (g)        | 65+ (h)           | White (i) | BAME (j) | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)          | AB (m)             | C1 (n)             | C2 (o)           | DE (p)            | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t) |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032     | 2453             | 2579              | 501                   | 865               | 792              | 948              | 809              | 1117              | 4367      | 645      | 3141                 | 1891              | 1614               | 1527               | 823              | 1068              | 4076         | 956       | 1110                              | 3846   |
| Weighted base                         | 5032     | 2415             | 2617              | 498                   | 897               | 797              | 947              | 797              | 1096              | 4361      | 652      | 3070                 | 1962              | 1560               | 1510               | 906              | 1057              | 4073         | 959       | 1108                              | 3847   |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 3486     | 1586             | 1900              | 374                   | 607               | 542              | 655              | 543              | 766               | 3031      | 440      | 2191                 | 1295              | 1116               | 1075               | 618              | 677               | 2818         | 668       | 771                               | 2671   |
|                                       | 69%      | 66%              | 73% <sup>a</sup>  | 75% <sup>defgh</sup>  | 68%               | 68%              | 69%              | 68%              | 70%               | 70%       | 68%      | 71% <sup>klp</sup>   | 66%               | 72% <sup>lm</sup>  | 71% <sup>lp</sup>  | 68%              | 64%               | 69%          | 70%       | 70%                               | 69%    |
| Very complicated                      | (4) 1211 | 528              | 682               | 142                   | 202               | 202              | 211              | 198              | 256               | 1040      | 164      | 767                  | 444               | 398                | 369                | 204              | 240               | 984          | 227       | 283                               | 911    |
|                                       | 24%      | 22%              | 26% <sup>a</sup>  | 28% <sup>dfh</sup>    | 22%               | 25%              | 22%              | 25%              | 23%               | 24%       | 25%      | 25%                  | 23%               | 26% <sup>l</sup>   | 24%                | 22%              | 23%               | 24%          | 24%       | 26%                               | 24%    |
| Quite complicated                     | (3) 2275 | 1057             | 1218              | 232                   | 406               | 340              | 443              | 345              | 510               | 1991      | 276      | 1424                 | 852               | 718                | 706                | 415              | 437               | 1834         | 441       | 488                               | 1760   |
|                                       | 45%      | 44%              | 47% <sup>a</sup>  | 47%                   | 45%               | 43%              | 47%              | 43%              | 47%               | 46%       | 42%      | 46% <sup>lp</sup>    | 43%               | 46% <sup>p</sup>   | 47% <sup>p</sup>   | 46%              | 41%               | 45%          | 46%       | 44%                               | 46%    |
| Not very complicated                  | (2) 918  | 518              | 400               | 69                    | 145               | 147              | 179              | 154              | 224               | 789       | 126      | 567                  | 351               | 306                | 261                | 160              | 192               | 741          | 177       | 190                               | 713    |
|                                       | 18%      | 21% <sup>b</sup> | 15%               | 14%                   | 16%               | 18% <sup>c</sup> | 19% <sup>c</sup> | 19% <sup>c</sup> | 20% <sup>cd</sup> | 18%       | 19%      | 18%                  | 18%               | 20%                | 17%                | 18%              | 18%               | 18%          | 18%       | 17%                               | 19%    |
| Not at all complicated                | (1) 333  | 204              | 130               | 23                    | 65                | 57               | 59               | 62               | 68                | 283       | 50       | 177                  | 157               | 84                 | 93                 | 64               | 93                | 270          | 63        | 85                                | 242    |
|                                       | 7%       | 8% <sup>b</sup>  | 5%                | 5%                    | 7%                | 7%               | 6%               | 8% <sup>c</sup>  | 6%                | 6%        | 8%       | 6%                   | 8% <sup>kmn</sup> | 5%                 | 6%                 | 7%               | 9% <sup>kmn</sup> | 7%           | 7%        | 8%                                | 6%     |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 1252     | 722              | 530               | 92                    | 210               | 204              | 237              | 216              | 292               | 1073      | 176      | 743                  | 508               | 390                | 353                | 223              | 285               | 1011         | 241       | 274                               | 956    |
|                                       | 25%      | 30% <sup>b</sup> | 20%               | 18%                   | 23% <sup>c</sup>  | 26% <sup>c</sup> | 25% <sup>c</sup> | 27% <sup>c</sup> | 27% <sup>c</sup>  | 25%       | 27%      | 24%                  | 26%               | 25%                | 23%                | 25%              | 27% <sup>en</sup> | 25%          | 25%       | 25%                               | 25%    |
| Don't know                            | 294      | 108              | 187               | 32                    | 80                | 51               | 55               | 38               | 38                | 257       | 35       | 135                  | 159               | 54                 | 82                 | 64               | 95                | 244          | 50        | 63                                | 221    |
|                                       | 6%       | 4%               | 7% <sup>a</sup>   | 6% <sup>h</sup>       | 9% <sup>fgh</sup> | 6% <sup>h</sup>  | 6% <sup>h</sup>  | 5%               | 3%                | 6%        | 5%       | 4%                   | 8% <sup>kmn</sup> | 3%                 | 5% <sup>m</sup>    | 7% <sup>km</sup> | 9% <sup>kmn</sup> | 6%           | 5%        | 6%                                | 6%     |
| Mean                                  | 2.92     | 2.83             | 3.01 <sup>a</sup> | 3.06 <sup>defgh</sup> | 2.91              | 2.92             | 2.91             | 2.89             | 2.90              | 2.92      | 2.90     | 2.95 <sup>lp</sup>   | 2.88              | 2.95 <sup>lp</sup> | 2.95 <sup>lp</sup> | 2.90             | 2.86              | 2.92         | 2.92      | 2.93                              | 2.92   |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.85     | 0.88             | 0.81              | 0.80                  | 0.86              | 0.88             | 0.83             | 0.88             | 0.84              | 0.85      | 0.89     | 0.83                 | 0.88              | 0.83               | 0.84               | 0.85             | 0.90              | 0.85         | 0.85      | 0.88                              | 0.84   |
| Standard error                        | 0.01     | 0.02             | 0.02              | 0.04                  | 0.03              | 0.03             | 0.03             | 0.03             | 0.03              | 0.01      | 0.04     | 0.02                 | 0.02              | 0.02               | 0.02               | 0.03             | 0.03              | 0.01         | 0.03      | 0.03                              | 0.01   |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 184

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?**

|                                       | Region          |              |            |               |               |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |              |                | Education level |                  |                        |                          | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                       | Total           | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)  | N Ireland (c) | England (d)   | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)   | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032            | 413          | 272        | 161           | 4186          | 195            | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680          | 786            | 437             | 64               | 2988                   | 1826                     | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                         | 5032            | 448          | 249        | 149           | 4185          | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648          | 747            | 448             | 65*              | 3002                   | 1809                     | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 3486<br>69%     | 305<br>68%   | 167<br>67% | 111<br>74%    | 2903<br>69%   | 140<br>70%     | 397<br>72%     | 269<br>68%                   | 268<br>67%        | 256<br>73%        | 304<br>68%          | 443<br>68%   | 516<br>69%     | 310<br>69%      | 39<br>60%        | 2046<br>68%            | 1292<br>71%no            | 90<br>76%no                      | 1207<br>69%        | 1043<br>72%tu             | 256<br>65%                  | 325<br>66%                       | 598<br>69%                   | 57<br>70%     |
| Very complicated                      | (4) 1211<br>24% | 98<br>22%    | 54<br>22%  | 42<br>28%am   | 1017<br>24%   | 46<br>23%      | 150<br>27%lm   | 99<br>25%                    | 96<br>24%         | 103<br>29%abdlm   | 108<br>24%          | 160<br>25%   | 165<br>22%     | 91<br>20%       | 13<br>20%        | 699<br>23%             | 457<br>25%               | 34<br>29%                        | 434<br>25%         | 370<br>25%                | 91<br>23%                   | 107<br>22%                       | 191<br>22%                   | 18<br>22%     |
| Quite complicated                     | (3) 2275<br>45% | 207<br>46%   | 113<br>45% | 69<br>46%     | 1887<br>45%   | 94<br>47%      | 246<br>45%     | 171<br>43%                   | 172<br>43%        | 153<br>44%        | 196<br>44%          | 283<br>44%   | 351<br>47%     | 220<br>49%      | 26<br>40%        | 1347<br>45%            | 834<br>46%               | 55<br>47%                        | 773<br>44%         | 673<br>46%                | 165<br>42%                  | 218<br>44%                       | 407<br>47%                   | 39<br>48%     |
| Not very complicated                  | (2) 918<br>18%  | 86<br>19%ai  | 46<br>18%  | 27<br>18%     | 760<br>18%ai  | 34<br>17%      | 90<br>16%      | 79<br>20%ai                  | 83<br>21%ai       | 47<br>14%         | 81<br>18%           | 115<br>18%   | 143<br>19%ai   | 88<br>20%ai     | 13<br>20%        | 541<br>18%             | 342<br>21%               | 16<br>14%                        | 352<br>20%as       | 240<br>16%                | 68<br>17%                   | 92<br>19%                        | 151<br>17%                   | 16<br>20%     |
| Not at all complicated                | (1) 333<br>7%   | 34<br>7%     | 18<br>7%   | 7<br>4%       | 275<br>7%     | 7<br>4%        | 34<br>6%       | 34<br>6%e                    | 23<br>6%          | 19<br>5%          | 28<br>6%            | 51<br>8%e    | 53<br>7%       | 25<br>6%        | 4<br>6%          | 215<br>7%              | 105<br>6%                | 5<br>4%                          | 110<br>6%          | 96<br>7%                  | 31<br>8%                    | 34<br>7%                         | 58<br>7%                     | 5<br>6%       |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 1252<br>25%     | 119<br>27%ai | 64<br>26%  | 33<br>22%     | 1035<br>25%ai | 42<br>21%      | 124<br>23%     | 112<br>28%ai                 | 106<br>27%ai      | 66<br>19%         | 109<br>24%          | 167<br>26%ai | 196<br>26%ai   | 114<br>25%ai    | 17<br>26%        | 755<br>25%             | 446<br>25%               | 22<br>18%                        | 462<br>27%as       | 336<br>23%                | 99<br>25%                   | 126<br>26%                       | 208<br>24%                   | 21<br>26%     |
| Don't know                            | 294<br>6%       | 24<br>5%     | 18<br>7%   | 5<br>3%       | 247<br>6%     | 18<br>9%cfgl   | 28<br>5%       | 17<br>4%                     | 24<br>6%          | 27<br>8%gl        | 36<br>8%cgl         | 38<br>6%     | 35<br>5%       | 25<br>5%        | 9<br>15%op       | 201<br>7%op            | 71<br>4%                 | 7<br>6%                          | 73<br>4%           | 77<br>5%                  | 39<br>10%rs                 | 42<br>8%rs                       | 60<br>7%rf                   | 3<br>4%       |
| Mean                                  | 2.92            | 2.87         | 2.88       | 3.01          | 2.93          | 2.98           | 2.99al         | 2.88                         | 2.91              | 3.05abd<br>ghklm  | 2.93                | 2.90         | 2.88           | 2.89            | 2.86             | 2.90                   | 2.95                     | 3.07o                            | 2.92               | 2.95                      | 2.89                        | 2.88                             | 2.91                         | 2.89          |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.85            | 0.86         | 0.86       | 0.81          | 0.85          | 0.78           | 0.85           | 0.90                         | 0.85              | 0.84              | 0.85                | 0.88         | 0.85           | 0.81            | 0.85             | 0.86                   | 0.84                     | 0.80                             | 0.85               | 0.85                      | 0.89                        | 0.85                             | 0.84                         | 0.83          |
| Standard error                        | 0.01            | 0.04         | 0.05       | 0.07          | 0.01          | 0.06           | 0.04           | 0.05                         | 0.04              | 0.05              | 0.04                | 0.03         | 0.03           | 0.04            | 0.12             | 0.02                   | 0.02                     | 0.08                             | 0.02               | 0.02                      | 0.05                        | 0.04                             | 0.03                         | 0.09          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 185

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?**

|                                       | Vote in EU referendum |              |               |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |               |              |                |             |                 |           |               |            |                  | Vote now      |               |              |                  |                 |             |           |               |              |                  | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|
|                                       | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)    | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)       | Lib Dem (f)  | UKIP (g)       | SNP (h)     | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)   | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)  | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)      | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p)  | UKIP (q)         | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)     | DUP (t)   | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)    |                  |                    |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032                  | 2200         | 2207          | 553              | 1663            | 1682          | 359          | 227            | 156         | 23              | 41        | 19            | 206        | 656              | 1445          | 1619          | 399          | 327              | 24              | 157         | 35        | 21            | 281          | 374              |                    |
| Weighted base                         | 5032                  | 2200         | 2201          | 558              | 1649            | 1690          | 354          | 229            | 169         | 21**            | 38*       | 18**          | 202        | 662              | 1431          | 1630          | 394          | 327              | 22**            | 170         | 32*       | 20**          | 275          | 379              |                    |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 3486<br>69%           | 1466<br>67%  | 1608<br>73%ac | 370<br>66%       | 1152<br>70%gm   | 1209<br>72%gm | 266<br>75%gm | 135<br>59%     | 117<br>69%g | 11<br>53%       | 25<br>66% | 14<br>78%     | 137<br>68% | 419<br>63%       | 1003<br>70%qw | 1152<br>71%qw | 284<br>72%qw | 191<br>59%       | 12<br>54%       | 116<br>68%q | 22<br>68% | 15<br>75%     | 199<br>72%qw | 245<br>65%       |                    |
| Very complicated                      | (4) 1211<br>24%       | 499<br>23%   | 566<br>26%a   | 133<br>24%       | 411<br>25%g     | 405<br>24%    | 92<br>26%g   | 43<br>19%      | 38<br>22%   | 5<br>22%        | 8<br>20%  | 7<br>42%      | 44<br>22%  | 158<br>24%       | 360<br>25%q   | 382<br>23%    | 107<br>27%q  | 62<br>19%        | 5<br>21%        | 40<br>24%   | 7<br>20%  | 7<br>38%      | 64<br>23%    | 85<br>22%        |                    |
| Quite complicated                     | (3) 2275<br>45%       | 967<br>44%   | 1042<br>47%ac | 238<br>43%       | 741<br>45%gm    | 804<br>48%gm  | 173<br>49%gm | 92<br>40%      | 79<br>47%   | 6<br>31%        | 17<br>46% | 6<br>36%      | 94<br>46%  | 262<br>40%       | 643<br>45%    | 770<br>47%q   | 178<br>45%   | 130<br>40%       | 7<br>33%        | 76<br>45%   | 16<br>48% | 7<br>37%      | 135<br>49%q  | 160<br>42%       |                    |
| Not very complicated                  | (2) 918<br>18%        | 431<br>20%c  | 389<br>18%    | 87<br>16%        | 320<br>19%e     | 283<br>17%    | 60<br>17%    | 48<br>21%      | 31<br>18%   | 6<br>30%        | 10<br>27% | 3<br>17%      | 46<br>23%e | 110<br>17%       | 281<br>20%w   | 281<br>17%    | 76<br>19%    | 68<br>21%w       | 6<br>29%        | 31<br>18%   | 8<br>26%  | 3<br>15%      | 54<br>20%    | 57<br>15%        |                    |
| Not at all complicated                | (1) 333<br>7%         | 178<br>8%b   | 111<br>5%     | 39<br>7%         | 106<br>6%       | 101<br>6%     | 19<br>5%     | 32<br>14%deflm | 14<br>8%    | 1<br>4%         | 3<br>7%   | 1<br>5%       | 8<br>4%    | 50<br>7%         | 90<br>6%      | 98<br>6%      | 23<br>6%     | 49<br>15%nopsvw  | 3<br>13%        | 13<br>8%    | 2<br>6%   | 2<br>10%      | 14<br>5%     | 25<br>7%         |                    |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 1252<br>25%           | 609<br>28%bc | 500<br>23%    | 126<br>23%       | 426<br>26%e     | 384<br>23%    | 79<br>22%    | 80<br>35%defm  | 45<br>27%   | 7<br>34%        | 13<br>34% | 4<br>22%      | 54<br>26%  | 160<br>24%       | 370<br>26%    | 378<br>23%    | 99<br>25%    | 118<br>36%nopsvw | 9<br>42%        | 44<br>26%   | 10<br>32% | 5<br>25%      | 68<br>25%    | 82<br>22%        |                    |
| Don't know                            | 294<br>6%             | 124<br>6%b   | 93<br>4%      | 62<br>11%ab      | 71<br>4%        | 97<br>6%f     | 9<br>3%      | 13<br>6%       | 7<br>4%     | 3<br>13%        | -<br>-    | -<br>-        | 11<br>5%   | 83<br>13%defghj  | 57<br>4%      | 100<br>6%np   | 11<br>3%     | 18<br>5%         | 1<br>4%         | 10<br>6%    | -<br>-    | -<br>-        | 9<br>3%      | 52<br>14%nopqstv |                    |
| Mean                                  | 2.92                  | 2.86         | 2.98a         | 2.94             | 2.92g           | 2.95g         | 2.98g        | 2.68           | 2.87        | 2.81            | 2.79      | 3.15          | 2.91g      | 2.91g            | 2.93q         | 2.94q         | 2.96q        | 2.66             | 2.66            | 2.89q       | 2.83      | 3.03          | 2.93q        | 2.93q            |                    |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.85                  | 0.88         | 0.81          | 0.87             | 0.85            | 0.83          | 0.82         | 0.96           | 0.87        | 0.89            | 0.86      | 0.91          | 0.79       | 0.89             | 0.85          | 0.83          | 0.85         | 0.97             | 0.99            | 0.87        | 0.82      | 0.98          | 0.80         | 0.86             |                    |
| Standard error                        | 0.01                  | 0.02         | 0.02          | 0.04             | 0.02            | 0.02          | 0.04         | 0.07           | 0.07        | 0.20            | 0.13      | 0.21          | 0.06       | 0.04             | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.04         | 0.06             | 0.21            | 0.07        | 0.14      | 0.21          | 0.05         | 0.05             |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 186

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?**

|                                       | Total           | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism     |               |              |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                       |                 | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032            | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536         | 1375         | 2007          | 1650         |
| Weighted base                         | 5032            | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528         | 1362         | 2013          | 1657         |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 3486<br>69%     | 1134<br>68%         | 1358<br>72%ac | 995<br>66%   | 1016<br>69%           | 1378<br>72%af | 1091<br>66%               | 983<br>70%    | 1449<br>69%   | 1054<br>69%  | 927<br>68%   | 1462<br>73%jl | 1097<br>66%  |
| Very complicated                      | (4) 1211<br>24% | 425<br>26%bc        | 457<br>24%    | 329<br>22%   | 314<br>21%            | 448<br>23%    | 448<br>27%de              | 320<br>23%    | 490<br>23%    | 401<br>26%gh | 304<br>22%   | 470<br>23%    | 436<br>26%jk |
| Quite complicated                     | (3) 2275<br>45% | 709<br>43%          | 901<br>48%ac  | 666<br>44%   | 703<br>48%af          | 930<br>48%af  | 643<br>39%                | 662<br>47%ai  | 959<br>46%    | 654<br>43%   | 623<br>46%al | 992<br>49%jl  | 661<br>40%   |
| Not very complicated                  | (2) 918<br>18%  | 303<br>18%          | 321<br>17%    | 294<br>20%   | 272<br>19%            | 334<br>17%    | 313<br>19%                | 248<br>18%    | 363<br>17%    | 307<br>20%h  | 258<br>19%   | 344<br>17%    | 316<br>19%   |
| Not at all complicated                | (1) 333<br>7%   | 143<br>9%bc         | 105<br>6%     | 85<br>6%     | 84<br>6%              | 95<br>5%      | 155<br>9%de               | 116<br>8%h    | 111<br>5%     | 107<br>7%h   | 68<br>5%     | 86<br>4%      | 179<br>11%jk |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 1252<br>25%     | 446<br>27%b         | 427<br>23%    | 379<br>25%   | 356<br>24%            | 428<br>22%    | 468<br>28%de              | 364<br>26%h   | 474<br>23%    | 414<br>27%h  | 327<br>24%   | 430<br>21%    | 495<br>30%jk |
| Don't know                            | 294<br>6%       | 77<br>5%            | 95<br>5%      | 123<br>8%ab  | 93<br>6%              | 115<br>6%     | 86<br>5%                  | 61<br>4%      | 174<br>8%gi   | 60<br>4%     | 108<br>8%kl  | 121<br>6%l    | 65<br>4%     |
| Mean                                  | 2.92            | 2.90                | 2.96a         | 2.90         | 2.91                  | 2.96f         | 2.89                      | 2.88          | 2.95g         | 2.92         | 2.93l        | 2.98l         | 2.85         |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.85            | 0.90                | 0.82          | 0.83         | 0.81                  | 0.80          | 0.93                      | 0.87          | 0.82          | 0.88         | 0.81         | 0.78          | 0.95         |
| Standard error                        | 0.01            | 0.02                | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.02                  | 0.02          | 0.02                      | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.02         | 0.02          | 0.02         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 187

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?**

|                                       | Total    | Gender           |                   | Age                  |                     |                   |                   |                   |                   | Ethnicity |          | Socio-economic grade |                    |                     |                     |                    |                    | Urban/ Rural     |           | Long term condition or disability |        |
|---------------------------------------|----------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|                                       |          | Male (a)         | Female (b)        | 18-24 (c)            | 25-34 (d)           | 35-44 (e)         | 45-54 (f)         | 55-64 (g)         | 65+ (h)           | White (i) | BAME (j) | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)           | AB (m)              | C1 (n)              | C2 (o)             | DE (p)             | Urban (q)        | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t) |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032     | 2453             | 2579              | 501                  | 865                 | 792               | 948               | 809               | 1117              | 4367      | 645      | 3141                 | 1891               | 1614                | 1527                | 823                | 1068               | 4076             | 956       | 1110                              | 3846   |
| Weighted base                         | 5032     | 2415             | 2617              | 498                  | 897                 | 797               | 947               | 797               | 1096              | 4361      | 652      | 3070                 | 1962               | 1560                | 1510                | 906                | 1057               | 4073             | 959       | 1108                              | 3847   |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 2641     | 1170             | 1471              | 306                  | 495                 | 403               | 455               | 408               | 574               | 2271      | 360      | 1697                 | 944                | 882                 | 815                 | 434                | 510                | 2149             | 492       | 572                               | 2032   |
|                                       | 52%      | 48%              | 56% <sup>a</sup>  | 61% <sup>defgh</sup> | 55% <sup>f</sup>    | 50%               | 48%               | 51%               | 52%               | 52%       | 55%      | 55% <sup>lop</sup>   | 48%                | 57% <sup>lop</sup>  | 54% <sup>lop</sup>  | 48%                | 48%                | 53%              | 51%       | 52%                               | 53%    |
| Very complicated                      | (4) 681  | 298              | 382               | 80                   | 126                 | 100               | 111               | 105               | 159               | 589       | 90       | 435                  | 246                | 224                 | 211                 | 124                | 122                | 573              | 107       | 166                               | 505    |
|                                       | 14%      | 12%              | 15% <sup>a</sup>  | 16% <sup>f</sup>     | 14%                 | 12%               | 12%               | 13%               | 14%               | 13%       | 14%      | 14% <sup>p</sup>     | 13%                | 14% <sup>p</sup>    | 14%                 | 14%                | 12%                | 14% <sup>r</sup> | 11%       | 15%                               | 13%    |
| Quite complicated                     | (3) 1960 | 872              | 1088              | 226                  | 369                 | 303               | 344               | 303               | 415               | 1683      | 270      | 1263                 | 698                | 658                 | 605                 | 310                | 387                | 1576             | 384       | 406                               | 1527   |
|                                       | 39%      | 36%              | 42% <sup>a</sup>  | 45% <sup>efgh</sup>  | 41% <sup>f</sup>    | 38%               | 36%               | 38%               | 38%               | 39%       | 41%      | 41% <sup>lop</sup>   | 36%                | 42% <sup>lop</sup>  | 40% <sup>lo</sup>   | 34%                | 37%                | 39%              | 40%       | 37%                               | 40%    |
| Not very complicated                  | (2) 1373 | 725              | 648               | 111                  | 222                 | 224               | 288               | 209               | 318               | 1196      | 174      | 839                  | 534                | 423                 | 415                 | 254                | 280                | 1102             | 271       | 300                               | 1056   |
|                                       | 27%      | 30% <sup>b</sup> | 25%               | 22%                  | 25%                 | 28% <sup>c</sup>  | 30% <sup>cd</sup> | 26%               | 29% <sup>cd</sup> | 27%       | 27%      | 27%                  | 27%                | 27%                 | 28%                 | 28%                | 27%                | 27%              | 28%       | 27%                               | 27%    |
| Not at all complicated                | (1) 715  | 422              | 293               | 44                   | 104                 | 118               | 153               | 138               | 158               | 631       | 80       | 388                  | 327                | 191                 | 197                 | 153                | 174                | 578              | 137       | 184                               | 519    |
|                                       | 14%      | 17% <sup>b</sup> | 11%               | 9%                   | 12%                 | 15% <sup>c</sup>  | 16% <sup>cd</sup> | 17% <sup>cd</sup> | 14% <sup>c</sup>  | 14%       | 12%      | 13%                  | 17% <sup>kmn</sup> | 12%                 | 13%                 | 17% <sup>kmn</sup> | 16% <sup>kmn</sup> | 14%              | 14%       | 17% <sup>t</sup>                  | 14%    |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 2088     | 1147             | 941               | 155                  | 327                 | 342               | 441               | 348               | 475               | 1828      | 254      | 1227                 | 861                | 614                 | 612                 | 407                | 454                | 1680             | 408       | 484                               | 1575   |
|                                       | 41%      | 47% <sup>b</sup> | 36%               | 31%                  | 36% <sup>c</sup>    | 43% <sup>cd</sup> | 47% <sup>cd</sup> | 44% <sup>cd</sup> | 43% <sup>cd</sup> | 42%       | 39%      | 40%                  | 44% <sup>km</sup>  | 39%                 | 41%                 | 45% <sup>kmn</sup> | 43%                | 41%              | 43%       | 44%                               | 41%    |
| Don't know                            | 303      | 98               | 205               | 37                   | 75                  | 53                | 50                | 41                | 47                | 262       | 38       | 146                  | 157                | 64                  | 82                  | 64                 | 93                 | 244              | 59        | 52                                | 240    |
|                                       | 6%       | 4%               | 8% <sup>a</sup>   | 8% <sup>h</sup>      | 8% <sup>fgh</sup>   | 7% <sup>h</sup>   | 5%                | 5%                | 4%                | 6%        | 6%       | 5%                   | 8% <sup>kmn</sup>  | 4%                  | 5%                  | 7% <sup>km</sup>   | 9% <sup>kmn</sup>  | 6%               | 6%        | 5%                                | 6%     |
| Mean                                  | 2.55     | 2.45             | 2.65 <sup>a</sup> | 2.74 <sup>def</sup>  | 2.63 <sup>efg</sup> | 2.52              | 2.46              | 2.50              | 2.55 <sup>f</sup> | 2.54      | 2.60     | 2.60 <sup>lop</sup>  | 2.48               | 2.61 <sup>lop</sup> | 2.58 <sup>lop</sup> | 2.48               | 2.48               | 2.56             | 2.51      | 2.52                              | 2.56   |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.92     | 0.93             | 0.89              | 0.85                 | 0.89                | 0.91              | 0.92              | 0.95              | 0.92              | 0.92      | 0.89     | 0.90                 | 0.94               | 0.89                | 0.90                | 0.95               | 0.93               | 0.92             | 0.89      | 0.96                              | 0.90   |
| Standard error                        | 0.01     | 0.02             | 0.02              | 0.04                 | 0.03                | 0.03              | 0.03              | 0.03              | 0.03              | 0.01      | 0.04     | 0.02                 | 0.02               | 0.02                | 0.02                | 0.03               | 0.03               | 0.01             | 0.03      | 0.03                              | 0.02   |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 188

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?**

|                                       |     | Region      |                    |             |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |                      | Education level |                |                  |                        | Housing tenure            |                                  |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------------|-----|-------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                       |     | Total       | Scotland (a)       | Wales (b)   | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (l) | London (k)           | South East (l)  | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                       |     | 5032        | 413                | 272         | 161           | 4186        | 195            | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680                  | 786             | 437            | 64               | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                         |     | 5032        | 448                | 249         | 149           | 4185        | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648                  | 747             | 448            | 65*              | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          |     | 2641<br>52% | 219<br>49%         | 124<br>50%  | 79<br>53%     | 2220<br>53% | 105<br>53%     | 283<br>52%     | 227<br>57%al                 | 210<br>53%        | 176<br>51%        | 234<br>52%          | 361<br>56%a          | 381<br>51%      | 242<br>54%     | 31<br>47%        | 1481<br>49%            | 1045<br>58%o              | 68<br>57%                        | 937<br>54%tu       | 774<br>53%tu              | 186<br>47%                  | 236<br>48%                       | 460<br>53%                   | 48<br>59%     |
| Very complicated                      | (4) | 681<br>14%  | 49<br>11%          | 33<br>13%   | 24<br>16%     | 575<br>14%  | 34<br>17%a     | 75<br>14%      | 52<br>13%                    | 61<br>15%         | 43<br>12%         | 55<br>12%           | 111<br>17%adij<br>lm | 90<br>12%       | 55<br>12%      | 8<br>12%         | 376<br>13%             | 275<br>15%o               | 19<br>16%                        | 234<br>13%         | 209<br>14%                | 53<br>13%                   | 64<br>13%                        | 106<br>12%                   | 15<br>19%     |
| Quite complicated                     | (3) | 1960<br>39% | 170<br>38%         | 91<br>36%   | 55<br>37%     | 1644<br>39% | 72<br>36%      | 208<br>38%     | 175<br>44%                   | 149<br>37%        | 133<br>38%        | 178<br>40%          | 250<br>39%           | 290<br>39%      | 187<br>42%     | 23<br>35%        | 1105<br>37%            | 771<br>43%o               | 49<br>41%                        | 703<br>40%tu       | 566<br>39%                | 134<br>34%                  | 172<br>35%                       | 354<br>41%tu                 | 33<br>40%     |
| Not very complicated                  | (2) | 1373<br>27% | 128<br>29%         | 70<br>28%   | 45<br>30%     | 1130<br>27% | 55<br>28%      | 153<br>28%     | 101<br>25%                   | 107<br>27%        | 101<br>29%        | 125<br>28%          | 161<br>25%           | 203<br>27%      | 123<br>28%     | 13<br>20%        | 823<br>27%             | 501<br>28%                | 27<br>23%                        | 487<br>28%         | 408<br>28%                | 97<br>25%                   | 135<br>27%                       | 226<br>26%                   | 20<br>25%     |
| Not at all complicated                | (1) | 715<br>14%  | 63<br>14%          | 44<br>18%ij | 20<br>13%     | 588<br>14%  | 23<br>12%      | 84<br>15%      | 52<br>13%                    | 58<br>15%         | 41<br>12%         | 51<br>11%           | 90<br>14%            | 127<br>17%dj    | 61<br>14%      | 12<br>18%        | 497<br>17%p            | 193<br>11%                | 12<br>10%                        | 244<br>14%         | 201<br>14%                | 77<br>20%rsvw               | 80<br>16%v                       | 105<br>12%                   | 8<br>10%      |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated |     | 2088<br>41% | 191<br>43%         | 115<br>46%k | 65<br>43%     | 1718<br>41% | 78<br>39%      | 237<br>43%     | 153<br>38%                   | 165<br>41%        | 142<br>41%        | 177<br>39%          | 251<br>39%           | 330<br>44%k     | 184<br>41%     | 25<br>38%        | 1320<br>44%pq          | 693<br>38%                | 39<br>33%                        | 731<br>42%         | 609<br>42%                | 174<br>44%v                 | 215<br>44%                       | 331<br>38%                   | 28<br>34%     |
| Don't know                            |     | 303<br>6%   | 39<br>9%bcd<br>klm | 11<br>4%    | 6<br>4%       | 248<br>6%   | 16<br>8%       | 28<br>5%       | 18<br>5%                     | 23<br>6%          | 30<br>9%bcd<br>lm | 38<br>8%bdfgl       | 36<br>5%             | 37<br>5%        | 23<br>5%       | 10<br>15%op      | 201<br>7%p             | 71<br>4%                  | 12<br>10%p                       | 73<br>4%           | 73<br>5%                  | 33<br>9%rs                  | 42<br>9%rs                       | 76<br>9%rs                   | 5<br>6%       |
| Mean                                  |     | 2.55        | 2.50               | 2.47        | 2.58          | 2.56l       | 2.63           | 2.53           | 2.60l                        | 2.57              | 2.56              | 2.58                | 2.62abl              | 2.48            | 2.55           | 2.49             | 2.49                   | 2.65o                     | 2.70o                            | 2.56t              | 2.56t                     | 2.45                        | 2.49                             | 2.58t                        | 2.74tu        |
| Standard deviation                    |     | 0.92        | 0.89               | 0.95        | 0.93          | 0.92        | 0.93           | 0.93           | 0.89                         | 0.94              | 0.88              | 0.87                | 0.95                 | 0.93            | 0.89           | 0.98             | 0.93                   | 0.88                      | 0.89                             | 0.91               | 0.92                      | 0.98                        | 0.94                             | 0.88                         | 0.90          |
| Standard error                        |     | 0.01        | 0.05               | 0.06        | 0.07          | 0.01        | 0.07           | 0.04           | 0.05                         | 0.05              | 0.05              | 0.04                | 0.04                 | 0.03            | 0.04           | 0.13             | 0.02                   | 0.02                      | 0.09                             | 0.02               | 0.02                      | 0.05                        | 0.04                             | 0.03                         | 0.10          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 189

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?**

|                                       | Vote in EU referendum |               |               |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |               |                 |                |               |                 |           |               |               |                  | Vote now      |               |                |                |                 |            |            |               |               |                 | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|
|                                       | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)    | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)       | Lib Dem (f)     | UKIP (g)       | SNP (h)       | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)   | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)     | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)      | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p)    | UKIP (q)       | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)    | DUP (t)    | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)     |                 |                    |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032                  | 2200          | 2207          | 553              | 1663            | 1682          | 359             | 227            | 156           | 23              | 41        | 19            | 206           | 656              | 1445          | 1619          | 399            | 327            | 24              | 157        | 35         | 21            | 281           | 374             |                    |
| Weighted base                         | 5032                  | 2200          | 2201          | 558              | 1649            | 1690          | 354             | 229            | 169           | 21**            | 38*       | 18**          | 202           | 662              | 1431          | 1630          | 394            | 327            | 22**            | 170        | 32*        | 20**          | 275           | 379             |                    |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 2641<br>52%           | 1024<br>47%   | 1292<br>59%ac | 289<br>52%a      | 857<br>52%g     | 928<br>55%ghm | 225<br>64%deghm | 92<br>40%      | 74<br>44%     | 8<br>39%        | 20<br>52% | 7<br>41%      | 114<br>56%ghm | 315<br>48%       | 760<br>53%q   | 858<br>53%q   | 252<br>64%noqs | 117<br>36%     | 8<br>38%        | 79<br>46%q | 16<br>49%  | 6<br>33%      | 156<br>57%qsw | 182<br>48%q     |                    |
| Very complicated                      | (4)<br>14%            | 681<br>12%    | 266<br>15%a   | 333<br>13%       | 73<br>13%       | 220<br>13%    | 225<br>13%      | 60<br>17%g     | 20<br>9%      | 18<br>11%       | 3<br>13%  | 7<br>20%g     | 4<br>21%      | 37<br>18%g       | 87<br>13%     | 202<br>14%q   | 210<br>13%     | 69<br>17%oqw   | 30<br>9%        | 3<br>13%   | 18<br>11%  | 6<br>20%q     | 3<br>14%      | 44<br>16%q      | 44<br>12%          |
| Quite complicated                     | (3)<br>39%            | 1960<br>34%   | 758<br>44%ac  | 958<br>39%       | 216<br>39%g     | 637<br>42%ghm | 704<br>46%dghm  | 165<br>32%     | 72<br>33%     | 56<br>26%       | 5<br>32%  | 12<br>21%     | 4<br>38%      | 77<br>34%        | 228<br>39%q   | 558<br>40%q   | 648<br>46%noqs | 183<br>27%     | 87<br>25%       | 5<br>36%q  | 60<br>29%  | 9<br>19%      | 4<br>41%q     | 112<br>36%q     |                    |
| Not very complicated                  | (2)<br>27%            | 1373<br>29%c  | 647<br>27%c   | 592<br>22%       | 122<br>28%      | 456<br>28%f   | 472<br>28%f     | 81<br>23%      | 64<br>28%     | 55<br>33%l      | 6<br>27%  | 13<br>34%     | 7<br>37%      | 57<br>28%        | 164<br>25%    | 387<br>27%    | 471<br>29%pw   | 94<br>24%      | 102<br>31%pw    | 6<br>30%   | 51<br>30%  | 11<br>34%     | 8<br>42%      | 79<br>29%       | 88<br>23%          |
| Not at all complicated                | (1)<br>14%            | 715<br>19%bc  | 408<br>10%    | 216<br>14%b      | 79<br>16%efl    | 270<br>11%    | 186<br>11%      | 35<br>10%      | 57<br>25%defl | 29<br>17%efl    | 4<br>21%  | 4<br>12%      | 4<br>22%      | 19<br>10%        | 106<br>16%efl | 228<br>16%opv | 198<br>12%p    | 33<br>8%       | 88<br>27%nops   | 6<br>29%   | 29<br>17%p | 5<br>14%      | 5<br>25%      | 29<br>11%       | 61<br>16%opv       |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 2088<br>41%           | 1055<br>48%bc | 808<br>37%    | 201<br>36%       | 726<br>44%ef    | 657<br>39%f   | 115<br>32%      | 121<br>53%defl | 84<br>50%eflm | 10<br>48%       | 17<br>46% | 10<br>59%     | 76<br>38%     | 270<br>41%l      | 616<br>43%p   | 670<br>41%p   | 127<br>32%     | 191<br>58%nops | 13<br>58%       | 80<br>47%p | 16<br>48%  | 13<br>67%     | 108<br>39%    | 149<br>39%p     |                    |
| Don't know                            | 303<br>6%             | 120<br>5%     | 102<br>5%     | 68<br>12%ab      | 67<br>4%        | 105<br>6%cd   | 14<br>4%        | 15<br>7%       | 10<br>6%      | 3<br>13%        | 1<br>3%   | -             | 12<br>6%      | 77<br>12%defghl  | 55<br>4%      | 102<br>6%n    | 16<br>4%       | 18<br>6%       | 1<br>4%         | 11<br>7%   | 1<br>3%    | -             | 11<br>4%      | 48<br>13%nopqsv |                    |
| Mean                                  | 2.55                  | 2.42          | 2.67ac        | 2.58a            | 2.51g           | 2.61dgh       | 2.74deg         | 2.26           | 2.40          | 2.35            | 2.61g     | 2.40          | 2.69dgh       | 2.50g            | 2.53q         | 2.57q         | 2.76noq        | 2.19           | 2.23            | 2.43q      | 2.56q      | 2.22          | 2.65qsw       | 2.50q           |                    |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.92                  | 0.94          | 0.86          | 0.93             | 0.93            | 0.87          | 0.87            | 0.96           | 0.92          | 1.04            | 0.95      | 1.07          | 0.90          | 0.95             | 0.94          | 0.88          | 0.85           | 0.96           | 1.05            | 0.92       | 0.99       | 1.00          | 0.89          | 0.94            |                    |
| Standard error                        | 0.01                  | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.04             | 0.02            | 0.02          | 0.05            | 0.07           | 0.08          | 0.23            | 0.15      | 0.25          | 0.06          | 0.04             | 0.03          | 0.02          | 0.04           | 0.05           | 0.22            | 0.08       | 0.17       | 0.22          | 0.05          | 0.05            |                    |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 190

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?**

|                                       | Total              | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism    |               |              |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                       |                    | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032               | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536        | 1375        | 2007          | 1650         |
| Weighted base                         | 5032               | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528        | 1362        | 2013          | 1657         |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 2641<br>52%        | 855<br>52%          | 1017<br>54%   | 768<br>51%   | 841<br>57%ef          | 1032<br>54%f  | 768<br>47%                | 731<br>52%    | 1130<br>54%   | 780<br>51%  | 779<br>57%l | 1086<br>54%l  | 777<br>47%   |
| Very complicated                      | (4)<br>681<br>14%  | 247<br>15%          | 247<br>13%    | 187<br>13%   | 211<br>14%e           | 226<br>12%    | 244<br>15%e               | 197<br>14%    | 286<br>14%    | 198<br>13%  | 193<br>14%  | 249<br>12%    | 239<br>14%   |
| Quite complicated                     | (3)<br>1960<br>39% | 609<br>37%          | 770<br>41%a   | 581<br>39%   | 629<br>43%f           | 807<br>42%f   | 524<br>32%                | 534<br>38%    | 843<br>40%    | 583<br>38%  | 585<br>43%l | 837<br>42%l   | 538<br>32%   |
| Not very complicated                  | (2)<br>1373<br>27% | 425<br>26%          | 526<br>28%    | 422<br>28%   | 398<br>27%            | 541<br>28%    | 434<br>26%                | 403<br>29%h   | 534<br>25%    | 436<br>29%h | 366<br>27%  | 574<br>28%    | 433<br>26%   |
| Not at all complicated                | (1)<br>715<br>14%  | 299<br>18%bc        | 223<br>12%    | 193<br>13%   | 124<br>8%             | 217<br>11%d   | 374<br>23%de              | 213<br>15%h   | 264<br>13%    | 238<br>16%h | 102<br>8%   | 235<br>12%j   | 378<br>23%jk |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 2088<br>41%        | 724<br>44%b         | 750<br>40%    | 615<br>41%   | 522<br>36%            | 758<br>39%d   | 807<br>49%de              | 616<br>44%h   | 798<br>38%    | 674<br>44%h | 468<br>34%  | 808<br>40%j   | 812<br>49%jk |
| Don't know                            | 303<br>6%          | 77<br>5%            | 113<br>6%     | 113<br>8%a   | 102<br>7%f            | 131<br>7%f    | 70<br>4%                  | 61<br>4%      | 168<br>8%gi   | 74<br>5%    | 115<br>8%kl | 119<br>6%l    | 68<br>4%     |
| Mean                                  | 2.55               | 2.51                | 2.59a         | 2.55         | 2.68ef                | 2.58f         | 2.40                      | 2.53          | 2.60gi        | 2.51        | 2.70kl      | 2.58l         | 2.40         |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.92               | 0.97                | 0.88          | 0.89         | 0.84                  | 0.86          | 1.01                      | 0.93          | 0.90          | 0.92        | 0.83        | 0.87          | 1.01         |
| Standard error                        | 0.01               | 0.02                | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.02                  | 0.02          | 0.03                      | 0.03          | 0.02          | 0.02        | 0.02        | 0.02          | 0.03         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 191

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?**

|                                       | Total    | Gender            |                  | Age                  |                    |                    |                     |                    |                     | Ethnicity        |                  | Socio-economic grade |                   |                     |                     |                  |                    | Urban/ Rural      |                  | Long term condition or disability |        |
|---------------------------------------|----------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|                                       |          | Male (a)          | Female (b)       | 18-24 (c)            | 25-34 (d)          | 35-44 (e)          | 45-54 (f)           | 55-64 (g)          | 65+ (h)             | White (i)        | BAME (j)         | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)          | AB (m)              | C1 (n)              | C2 (o)           | DE (p)             | Urban (q)         | Rural (r)        | Yes (s)                           | No (t) |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032     | 2453              | 2579             | 501                  | 865                | 792                | 948                 | 809                | 1117                | 4367             | 645              | 3141                 | 1891              | 1614                | 1527                | 823              | 1068               | 4076              | 956              | 1110                              | 3846   |
| Weighted base                         | 5032     | 2415              | 2617             | 498                  | 897                | 797                | 947                 | 797                | 1096                | 4361             | 652              | 3070                 | 1962              | 1560                | 1510                | 906              | 1057               | 4073              | 959              | 1108                              | 3847   |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 1966     | 1015              | 951              | 243                  | 371                | 324                | 321                 | 321                | 384                 | 1679             | 279              | 1262                 | 703               | 651                 | 611                 | 339              | 365                | 1618              | 348              | 418                               | 1525   |
|                                       | 39%      | 42% <sup>b</sup>  | 36%              | 49% <sup>defgh</sup> | 41% <sup>fh</sup>  | 41% <sup>fh</sup>  | 34%                 | 40% <sup>fh</sup>  | 35%                 | 39%              | 43% <sup>i</sup> | 41% <sup>lp</sup>    | 36%               | 42% <sup>lop</sup>  | 40% <sup>lp</sup>   | 37%              | 34%                | 40% <sup>r</sup>  | 36%              | 38%                               | 40%    |
| Very complicated                      | (4) 365  | 202               | 163              | 57                   | 63                 | 64                 | 64                  | 52                 | 65                  | 300              | 63               | 253                  | 112               | 128                 | 124                 | 48               | 64                 | 301               | 64               | 85                                | 278    |
|                                       | 7%       | 8% <sup>b</sup>   | 6%               | 11% <sup>defgh</sup> | 7%                 | 8%                 | 7%                  | 7%                 | 6%                  | 7%               | 10% <sup>i</sup> | 8% <sup>lop</sup>    | 6%                | 8% <sup>lop</sup>   | 8% <sup>lop</sup>   | 5%               | 6%                 | 7%                | 7%               | 8%                                | 7%     |
| Quite complicated                     | (3) 1601 | 813               | 788              | 186                  | 308                | 261                | 257                 | 270                | 319                 | 1379             | 216              | 1009                 | 592               | 523                 | 487                 | 291              | 300                | 1317              | 283              | 333                               | 1247   |
|                                       | 32%      | 34% <sup>b</sup>  | 30%              | 37% <sup>fh</sup>    | 34% <sup>fh</sup>  | 33% <sup>f</sup>   | 27%                 | 34% <sup>fh</sup>  | 29%                 | 32%              | 33%              | 33% <sup>lp</sup>    | 30%               | 34% <sup>lp</sup>   | 32% <sup>p</sup>    | 32%              | 28%                | 32%               | 30%              | 30%                               | 32%    |
| Not very complicated                  | (2) 2123 | 988               | 1134             | 169                  | 358                | 312                | 429                 | 330                | 525                 | 1885             | 231              | 1289                 | 834               | 658                 | 631                 | 385              | 449                | 1702              | 420              | 465                               | 1627   |
|                                       | 42%      | 41%               | 43%              | 34%                  | 40% <sup>c</sup>   | 39%                | 45% <sup>cde</sup>  | 41% <sup>c</sup>   | 48% <sup>cdeg</sup> | 43% <sup>j</sup> | 35%              | 42%                  | 42%               | 42%                 | 42%                 | 42%              | 43%                | 42%               | 44%              | 42%                               | 42%    |
| Not at all complicated                | (1) 682  | 316               | 366              | 57                   | 105                | 111                | 145                 | 108                | 156                 | 570              | 110              | 397                  | 285               | 198                 | 199                 | 134              | 151                | 538               | 144              | 171                               | 499    |
|                                       | 14%      | 13%               | 14%              | 12%                  | 12%                | 14%                | 15% <sup>cd</sup>   | 14%                | 14%                 | 13%              | 17% <sup>i</sup> | 13%                  | 15%               | 13%                 | 13%                 | 15%              | 14%                | 13%               | 15%              | 15% <sup>t</sup>                  | 13%    |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 2805     | 1304              | 1501             | 227                  | 463                | 423                | 574                 | 438                | 680                 | 2455             | 341              | 1686                 | 1119              | 856                 | 829                 | 519              | 600                | 2241              | 564              | 636                               | 2126   |
|                                       | 56%      | 54%               | 57% <sup>a</sup> | 46%                  | 52% <sup>c</sup>   | 53% <sup>c</sup>   | 61% <sup>cdeg</sup> | 55% <sup>c</sup>   | 62% <sup>cdeg</sup> | 56%              | 52%              | 55%                  | 57%               | 55%                 | 55%                 | 57%              | 57%                | 55%               | 59% <sup>q</sup> | 57%                               | 55%    |
| Don't know                            | 261      | 96                | 165              | 28                   | 62                 | 50                 | 51                  | 38                 | 31                  | 226              | 32               | 122                  | 140               | 53                  | 69                  | 48               | 92                 | 215               | 47               | 55                                | 197    |
|                                       | 5%       | 4%                | 6% <sup>a</sup>  | 6% <sup>h</sup>      | 7% <sup>h</sup>    | 6% <sup>h</sup>    | 5% <sup>h</sup>     | 5% <sup>h</sup>    | 3%                  | 5%               | 5%               | 4%                   | 7% <sup>kmn</sup> | 3%                  | 5%                  | 5% <sup>lm</sup> | 9% <sup>kmno</sup> | 5%                | 5%               | 5%                                | 5%     |
| Mean                                  | 2.35     | 2.39 <sup>b</sup> | 2.30             | 2.52 <sup>def</sup>  | 2.39 <sup>fh</sup> | 2.37 <sup>fh</sup> | 2.27                | 2.35 <sup>fh</sup> | 2.28                | 2.34             | 2.37             | 2.38 <sup>lop</sup>  | 2.29              | 2.39 <sup>lop</sup> | 2.37 <sup>lop</sup> | 2.29             | 2.29               | 2.36 <sup>r</sup> | 2.29             | 2.32                              | 2.36   |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.82     | 0.83              | 0.80             | 0.86                 | 0.80               | 0.84               | 0.82                | 0.81               | 0.78                | 0.80             | 0.89             | 0.82                 | 0.80              | 0.82                | 0.83                | 0.80             | 0.81               | 0.82              | 0.82             | 0.84                              | 0.81   |
| Standard error                        | 0.01     | 0.02              | 0.02             | 0.04                 | 0.03               | 0.03               | 0.03                | 0.03               | 0.02                | 0.01             | 0.04             | 0.01                 | 0.02              | 0.02                | 0.02                | 0.03             | 0.03               | 0.01              | 0.03             | 0.03                              | 0.01   |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t**

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 192

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?**

|                                       | Region          |              |                          |               |                           |                |                          |                              |                           |                             |                           |                          |                           |                         | Education level         |                            |                          | Housing tenure                   |                          |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                          |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                       | Total           | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)                | N Ireland (c) | England (d)               | North East (e) | North West (f)           | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)         | East Midlands (i)           | East of England (j)       | London (k)               | South East (l)            | South West (m)          | None/Primary (n)        | Secondary or equiv (o)     | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)       | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)            |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032            | 413          | 272                      | 161           | 4186                      | 195            | 520                      | 403                          | 415                       | 330                         | 420                       | 680                      | 786                       | 437                     | 64                      | 2988                       | 1826                     | 117                              | 1765                     | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80                       |
| Weighted base                         | 5032            | 448          | 249                      | 149           | 4185                      | 199            | 548                      | 399                          | 399                       | 349                         | 448                       | 648                      | 747                       | 448                     | 65*                     | 3002                       | 1809                     | 119                              | 1742                     | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*                      |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 1966<br>39%     | 171<br>38%   | 93<br>37%                | 59<br>40%     | 1642<br>39% <sup>ai</sup> | 75<br>38%      | 223<br>41% <sup>ai</sup> | 159<br>40%                   | 170<br>43% <sup>aim</sup> | 116<br>33%                  | 185<br>41% <sup>ai</sup>  | 258<br>40% <sup>ai</sup> | 301<br>40% <sup>ai</sup>  | 156<br>35%              | 34<br>52% <sup>ao</sup> | 1043<br>35%                | 821<br>45% <sup>ao</sup> | 55<br>46% <sup>ao</sup>          | 682<br>39% <sup>at</sup> | 582<br>40% <sup>atu</sup> | 130<br>33%                  | 172<br>35%                       | 359<br>41% <sup>atu</sup>    | 40<br>50% <sup>atu</sup> |
| Very complicated                      | (4) 365<br>7%   | 22<br>5%     | 24<br>10% <sup>acl</sup> | 6<br>4%       | 313<br>7% <sup>aa</sup>   | 17<br>9%       | 42<br>8%                 | 25<br>6%                     | 36<br>9% <sup>al</sup>    | 21<br>6%                    | 43<br>10% <sup>aclm</sup> | 60<br>9% <sup>aclm</sup> | 42<br>6%                  | 27<br>6%                | 9<br>14% <sup>ao</sup>  | 178<br>6%                  | 161<br>9% <sup>ao</sup>  | 14<br>12% <sup>ao</sup>          | 115<br>7%                | 109<br>8%                 | 35<br>9%                    | 30<br>6%                         | 68<br>8%                     | 8<br>10%                 |
| Quite complicated                     | (3) 1601<br>32% | 150<br>33%   | 69<br>28%                | 53<br>36%     | 1329<br>32%               | 58<br>29%      | 180<br>33%               | 134<br>34%                   | 134<br>34%                | 95<br>27%                   | 141<br>32%                | 197<br>30%               | 259<br>35% <sup>bim</sup> | 129<br>29%              | 25<br>38%               | 864<br>29%                 | 660<br>36% <sup>ao</sup> | 41<br>35%                        | 567<br>33% <sup>at</sup> | 473<br>32% <sup>at</sup>  | 95<br>24%                   | 143<br>29%                       | 291<br>34% <sup>at</sup>     | 32<br>40% <sup>at</sup>  |
| Not very complicated                  | (2) 2123<br>42% | 196<br>44%   | 108<br>43%               | 59<br>40%     | 1760<br>42%               | 83<br>42%      | 232<br>42%               | 168<br>42%                   | 152<br>38%                | 171<br>49% <sup>djhkl</sup> | 183<br>41%                | 264<br>41%               | 315<br>42%                | 192<br>43%              | 11<br>17%               | 1324<br>44% <sup>anp</sup> | 731<br>40% <sup>an</sup> | 44<br>37% <sup>an</sup>          | 758<br>44%               | 603<br>41%                | 176<br>45%                  | 210<br>43%                       | 346<br>40%                   | 29<br>36%                |
| Not at all complicated                | (1) 682<br>14%  | 54<br>12%    | 36<br>15%                | 23<br>16%     | 568<br>14%                | 30<br>15%      | 73<br>13%                | 52<br>13%                    | 51<br>13%                 | 42<br>12%                   | 54<br>12%                 | 93<br>14%                | 103<br>14%                | 69<br>15%               | 12<br>18%               | 445<br>15% <sup>p</sup>    | 206<br>11%               | 13<br>11%                        | 232<br>13%               | 207<br>14%                | 56<br>14%                   | 76<br>15%                        | 105<br>12%                   | 7<br>9%                  |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 2805<br>56%     | 250<br>56%   | 144<br>58%               | 82<br>55%     | 2328<br>56%               | 113<br>57%     | 305<br>56%               | 220<br>55%                   | 203<br>51%                | 214<br>61% <sup>djhj</sup>  | 237<br>53%                | 357<br>55%               | 419<br>56%                | 260<br>58% <sup>h</sup> | 23<br>35%               | 1769<br>59% <sup>npq</sup> | 937<br>52% <sup>an</sup> | 57<br>49%                        | 990<br>57% <sup>vw</sup> | 811<br>56% <sup>w</sup>   | 232<br>59% <sup>vw</sup>    | 286<br>58% <sup>vw</sup>         | 451<br>52%                   | 36<br>44%                |
| Don't know                            | 261<br>5%       | 27<br>6%     | 12<br>5%                 | 8<br>5%       | 215<br>5%                 | 10<br>5%       | 20<br>4%                 | 20<br>5%                     | 25<br>6% <sup>l</sup>     | 19<br>6%                    | 27<br>6%                  | 33<br>5%                 | 28<br>4%                  | 32<br>7% <sup>fl</sup>  | 8<br>13% <sup>op</sup>  | 190<br>6% <sup>p</sup>     | 51<br>3%                 | 6<br>5%                          | 70<br>4%                 | 63<br>4%                  | 32<br>8% <sup>rs</sup>      | 35<br>7% <sup>rs</sup>           | 57<br>7% <sup>rs</sup>       | 5<br>6%                  |
| Mean                                  | 2.35            | 2.33         | 2.34                     | 2.30          | 2.35                      | 2.33           | 2.36                     | 2.35                         | 2.41 <sup>im</sup>        | 2.29                        | 2.41 <sup>im</sup>        | 2.37                     | 2.33                      | 2.27                    | 2.54 <sup>o</sup>       | 2.28                       | 2.44 <sup>o</sup>        | 2.49 <sup>o</sup>                | 2.34                     | 2.35                      | 2.30                        | 2.28                             | 2.40 <sup>u</sup>            | 2.54 <sup>rstu</sup>     |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.82            | 0.76         | 0.86                     | 0.80          | 0.82                      | 0.85           | 0.82                     | 0.80                         | 0.84                      | 0.77                        | 0.84                      | 0.85                     | 0.79                      | 0.81                    | 1.00                    | 0.80                       | 0.82                     | 0.86                             | 0.80                     | 0.83                      | 0.84                        | 0.81                             | 0.82                         | 0.81                     |
| Standard error                        | 0.01            | 0.04         | 0.05                     | 0.06          | 0.01                      | 0.06           | 0.04                     | 0.04                         | 0.04                      | 0.04                        | 0.04                      | 0.03                     | 0.03                      | 0.04                    | 0.13                    | 0.02                       | 0.02                     | 0.08                             | 0.02                     | 0.02                      | 0.04                        | 0.04                             | 0.03                         | 0.09                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 193

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?**

|                                       | Vote in EU referendum |               |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |             |                    |                |            |                 |            |               |             |                  | Vote now     |              |                     |                      |                 |            |            |               |             |                 | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------|------------|---------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------------|
|                                       | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)     | Lib Dem (f)        | UKIP (g)       | SNP (h)    | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)    | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)     | Lab (o)      | Lib Dem (p)         | UKIP (q)             | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)    | DUP (t)    | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)   |                 |                    |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032                  | 2200          | 2207         | 553              | 1663            | 1682        | 359                | 227            | 156        | 23              | 41         | 19            | 206         | 656              | 1445         | 1619         | 399                 | 327                  | 24              | 157        | 35         | 21            | 281         | 374             |                    |
| Weighted base                         | 5032                  | 2200          | 2201         | 558              | 1649            | 1690        | 354                | 229            | 169        | 21**            | 38*        | 18**          | 202         | 662              | 1431         | 1630         | 394                 | 327                  | 22**            | 170        | 32*        | 20**          | 275         | 379             |                    |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 1966<br>39%           | 754<br>34%    | 974<br>44%ac | 212<br>38%       | 623<br>38%      | 673<br>40%g | 177<br>50%deg<br>m | 72<br>31%      | 72<br>43%g | 8<br>39%        | 19<br>49%g | 7<br>42%      | 80<br>39%   | 235              | 562<br>39%qw | 644<br>39%qw | 198<br>50%noqv<br>w | 88<br>27%            | 10<br>46%       | 70<br>41%q | 14<br>43%q | 10<br>52%     | 109<br>39%q | 123<br>32%      |                    |
| Very complicated                      | (4) 365<br>7%         | 137<br>6%     | 182<br>8%a   | 42<br>8%         | 108<br>7%       | 128<br>8%   | 37<br>10%dm        | 15<br>7%       | 12<br>7%   | 2<br>9%         | 3<br>7%    | 2<br>10%      | 18<br>9%    | 41<br>6%         | 97<br>7%     | 123<br>8%    | 40<br>10%nw         | 20<br>6%             | 2<br>8%         | 11<br>6%   | 2<br>6%    | 2<br>9%       | 28<br>10%nw | 22<br>6%        |                    |
| Quite complicated                     | (3) 1601<br>32%       | 617<br>28%    | 792<br>36%ac | 169<br>30%       | 515<br>31%g     | 546<br>32%g | 140<br>39%deg<br>m | 57<br>25%      | 60<br>36%g | 6<br>30%        | 16<br>42%g | 6<br>32%      | 62<br>31%   | 194<br>29%       | 465<br>32%qw | 520<br>32%qw | 159<br>40%noqv<br>w | 68<br>21%            | 8<br>38%        | 59<br>35%q | 12<br>38%q | 8<br>43%      | 80<br>29%q  | 100<br>26%      |                    |
| Not very complicated                  | (2) 2123<br>42%       | 995<br>45%bc  | 885<br>40%   | 219<br>39%       | 720<br>44%      | 702<br>42%  | 138<br>39%         | 111<br>49%efjm | 71<br>42%  | 8<br>40%        | 12<br>32%  | 6<br>37%      | 89<br>44%   | 265<br>40%       | 631<br>44%op | 660<br>41%   | 150<br>38%          | 162<br>50%opw        | 8<br>37%        | 71<br>42%  | 11<br>34%  | 4<br>19%      | 126<br>46%p | 157<br>42%      |                    |
| Not at all complicated                | (1) 682<br>14%        | 334<br>15%b   | 265<br>12%   | 71<br>13%        | 227<br>14%f     | 245<br>15%f | 32<br>9%           | 29<br>13%      | 17<br>10%  | 2<br>9%         | 5<br>14%   | 4<br>21%      | 26<br>13%   | 95<br>14%f       | 183<br>13%p  | 255<br>16%np | 35<br>9%            | 56<br>17%npv         | 2<br>8%         | 17<br>10%  | 5<br>17%   | 6<br>29%      | 31<br>11%   | 51<br>13%p      |                    |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 2805<br>56%           | 1329<br>60%bc | 1150<br>52%  | 289<br>52%       | 948<br>57%f     | 947<br>56%f | 169<br>48%         | 140<br>61%f    | 89<br>52%  | 10<br>48%       | 18<br>46%  | 10<br>58%     | 115<br>57%f | 359<br>54%       | 814<br>57%p  | 916<br>56%p  | 185<br>47%          | 218<br>67%nops<br>vw | 10<br>45%       | 88<br>52%  | 16<br>51%  | 9<br>48%      | 157<br>57%p | 208<br>55%p     |                    |
| Don't know                            | 261<br>5%             | 117<br>5%b    | 78<br>4%     | 57<br>10%ab      | 79<br>5%f       | 70<br>4%    | 8<br>2%            | 17<br>8%ef     | 8<br>5%    | 3<br>13%        | 2<br>5%    | -             | 7<br>4%     | 68<br>10%defhl   | 55<br>4%     | 71<br>4%     | 11<br>3%            | 20<br>6%np           | 2<br>8%         | 11<br>7%p  | 2<br>6%    | -             | 10<br>4%    | 48<br>13%nopqsv |                    |
| Mean                                  | 2.35                  | 2.27          | 2.42a        | 2.37a            | 2.32            | 2.34        | 2.53deg<br>lm      | 2.27           | 2.42       | 2.45            | 2.44       | 2.31          | 2.37        | 2.31             | 2.35q        | 2.33q        | 2.53noq<br>vw       | 2.17                 | 2.50            | 2.40q      | 2.34       | 2.33          | 2.40q       | 2.28            |                    |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.82                  | 0.80          | 0.82         | 0.83             | 0.80            | 0.83        | 0.80               | 0.78           | 0.78       | 0.83            | 0.85       | 0.95          | 0.83        | 0.82             | 0.80         | 0.84         | 0.80                | 0.80                 | 0.80            | 0.77       | 0.85       | 1.02          | 0.83        | 0.81            |                    |
| Standard error                        | 0.01                  | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.04             | 0.02            | 0.02        | 0.04               | 0.05           | 0.06       | 0.18            | 0.14       | 0.22          | 0.06        | 0.03             | 0.02         | 0.02         | 0.04                | 0.05                 | 0.17            | 0.06       | 0.15       | 0.22          | 0.05        | 0.04            |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 194

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?**

|                                       | Total           | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism     |               |               |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                       |                 | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)   |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032            | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536        | 1375         | 2007          | 1650          |
| Weighted base                         | 5032            | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528        | 1362         | 2013          | 1657          |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 1966<br>39%     | 645<br>39%          | 762<br>41%    | 559<br>37%   | 672<br>46%ef          | 687<br>36%    | 606<br>37%                | 552<br>39%    | 842<br>40%    | 571<br>37%  | 598<br>44%kl | 780<br>39%l   | 587<br>35%    |
| Very complicated                      | (4) 365<br>7%   | 151<br>9%bc         | 124<br>7%     | 90<br>6%     | 125<br>9%e            | 105<br>5%     | 134<br>8%e                | 101<br>7%     | 165<br>8%     | 99<br>6%    | 92<br>7%     | 121<br>6%     | 152<br>9%jk   |
| Quite complicated                     | (3) 1601<br>32% | 494<br>30%          | 638<br>34%a   | 468<br>31%   | 547<br>37%ef          | 582<br>30%    | 472<br>29%                | 451<br>32%    | 678<br>32%    | 472<br>31%  | 507<br>37%kl | 659<br>33%l   | 436<br>26%    |
| Not very complicated                  | (2) 2123<br>42% | 656<br>40%          | 827<br>44%a   | 639<br>43%   | 559<br>38%            | 886<br>46%df  | 678<br>41%                | 610<br>43%    | 841<br>40%    | 672<br>44%h | 530<br>39%   | 900<br>45%j   | 692<br>42%    |
| Not at all complicated                | (1) 682<br>14%  | 289<br>17%bc        | 207<br>11%    | 187<br>12%   | 165<br>11%            | 243<br>13%    | 274<br>17%de              | 197<br>14%    | 265<br>13%    | 220<br>14%  | 142<br>10%   | 231<br>11%    | 309<br>19%jk  |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 2805<br>56%     | 945<br>57%          | 1034<br>55%   | 826<br>55%   | 724<br>49%            | 1129<br>59%cd | 952<br>58%cd              | 807<br>57%h   | 1106<br>53%   | 892<br>58%h | 673<br>49%   | 1131<br>56%j  | 1001<br>60%jk |
| Don't know                            | 261<br>5%       | 66<br>4%            | 84<br>4%      | 112<br>7%ab  | 69<br>5%              | 105<br>5%     | 87<br>5%                  | 49<br>3%      | 148<br>7%gi   | 65<br>4%    | 91<br>7%kl   | 102<br>5%     | 68<br>4%      |
| Mean                                  | 2.35            | 2.32                | 2.38a         | 2.33         | 2.45ef                | 2.30          | 2.30                      | 2.34          | 2.38i         | 2.31        | 2.43kl       | 2.35l         | 2.27          |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.82            | 0.88                | 0.78          | 0.79         | 0.82                  | 0.77          | 0.86                      | 0.81          | 0.82          | 0.81        | 0.78         | 0.77          | 0.88          |
| Standard error                        | 0.01            | 0.02                | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.02                  | 0.02          | 0.02                      | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.02        | 0.02         | 0.02          | 0.02          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 195

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?**

|                                       | Total    | Gender        |             | Age           |              |             |                |             |               | Ethnicity     |              | Socio-economic grade |                |                 |                 |               |                 | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |        |
|---------------------------------------|----------|---------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|                                       |          | Male (a)      | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)     | 25-34 (d)    | 35-44 (e)   | 45-54 (f)      | 55-64 (g)   | 65+ (h)       | White (i)     | BAME (j)     | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)       | AB (m)          | C1 (n)          | C2 (o)        | DE (p)          | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t) |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032     | 2453          | 2579        | 501           | 865          | 792         | 948            | 809         | 1117          | 4367          | 645          | 3141                 | 1891           | 1614            | 1527            | 823           | 1068            | 4076         | 956       | 1110                              | 3846   |
| Weighted base                         | 5032     | 2415          | 2617        | 498           | 897          | 797         | 947            | 797         | 1096          | 4361          | 652          | 3070                 | 1962           | 1560            | 1510            | 906           | 1057            | 4073         | 959       | 1108                              | 3847   |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 3050     | 1514          | 1536        | 317           | 535          | 471         | 541            | 491         | 695           | 2669          | 369          | 1970                 | 1080           | 1001            | 969             | 520           | 560             | 2459         | 591       | 650                               | 2359   |
|                                       | 61%      | 63% <b>b</b>  | 59%         | 64% <b>f</b>  | 60%          | 59%         | 57%            | 62%         | 63% <b>f</b>  | 61% <b>j</b>  | 57%          | 64% <b>lop</b>       | 55%            | 64% <b>lop</b>  | 64% <b>lop</b>  | 57%           | 53%             | 60%          | 62%       | 59%                               | 61%    |
| Very complicated                      | (4) 732  | 409           | 323         | 73            | 123          | 125         | 126            | 126         | 159           | 623           | 104          | 493                  | 239            | 272             | 221             | 105           | 134             | 586          | 146       | 158                               | 561    |
|                                       | 15%      | 17% <b>b</b>  | 12%         | 15%           | 14%          | 16%         | 13%            | 16%         | 14%           | 14%           | 16%          | 16% <b>lop</b>       | 12%            | 17% <b>lnop</b> | 15% <b>lo</b>   | 12%           | 13%             | 14%          | 15%       | 14%                               | 15%    |
| Quite complicated                     | (3) 2318 | 1105          | 1213        | 244           | 412          | 346         | 415            | 365         | 536           | 2046          | 265          | 1477                 | 841            | 728             | 749             | 415           | 426             | 1873         | 445       | 491                               | 1799   |
|                                       | 46%      | 46%           | 46%         | 49%           | 46%          | 43%         | 44%            | 46%         | 49% <b>ef</b> | 47% <b>j</b>  | 41%          | 48% <b>lp</b>        | 43%            | 47% <b>lp</b>   | 50% <b>lp</b>   | 46% <b>p</b>  | 40%             | 46%          | 46%       | 44%                               | 47%    |
| Not very complicated                  | (2) 1310 | 628           | 682         | 110           | 219          | 205         | 283            | 202         | 291           | 1126          | 181          | 774                  | 536            | 409             | 365             | 244           | 291             | 1064         | 246       | 309                               | 982    |
|                                       | 26%      | 26%           | 26%         | 22%           | 24%          | 26%         | 30% <b>cdg</b> | 25%         | 27%           | 26%           | 28%          | 25%                  | 27% <b>n</b>   | 26%             | 24%             | 27%           | 28%             | 26%          | 26%       | 28%                               | 26%    |
| Not at all complicated                | (1) 346  | 171           | 175         | 33            | 69           | 66          | 63             | 59          | 55            | 274           | 68           | 177                  | 169            | 96              | 81              | 76            | 93              | 277          | 69        | 79                                | 261    |
|                                       | 7%       | 7%            | 7%          | 7%            | 8% <b>h</b>  | 8% <b>h</b> | 7%             | 7% <b>h</b> | 5%            | 6%            | 10% <b>i</b> | 6%                   | 9% <b>kmn</b>  | 6%              | 5%              | 8% <b>kmn</b> | 9% <b>kmn</b>   | 7%           | 7%        | 7%                                | 7%     |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 1656     | 799           | 857         | 143           | 289          | 271         | 347            | 261         | 346           | 1400          | 249          | 951                  | 705            | 505             | 446             | 320           | 385             | 1341         | 315       | 387                               | 1244   |
|                                       | 33%      | 33%           | 33%         | 29%           | 32%          | 34%         | 37% <b>cdh</b> | 33%         | 32%           | 32%           | 38% <b>i</b> | 31%                  | 36% <b>kmn</b> | 32%             | 30%             | 35% <b>kn</b> | 36% <b>kmn</b>  | 33%          | 33%       | 35%                               | 32%    |
| Don't know                            | 327      | 102           | 224         | 38            | 73           | 55          | 59             | 45          | 55            | 292           | 34           | 149                  | 177            | 55              | 95              | 66            | 111             | 273          | 53        | 71                                | 244    |
|                                       | 6%       | 4%            | 9% <b>a</b> | 8% <b>h</b>   | 8% <b>gh</b> | 7%          | 6%             | 6%          | 5%            | 7%            | 5%           | 5% <b>m</b>          | 9% <b>kmn</b>  | 4%              | 6% <b>km</b>    | 7% <b>km</b>  | 11% <b>kmno</b> | 7%           | 6%        | 6%                                | 6%     |
| Mean                                  | 2.73     | 2.76 <b>b</b> | 2.70        | 2.77 <b>i</b> | 2.71         | 2.72        | 2.68           | 2.74        | 2.77 <b>i</b> | 2.74 <b>j</b> | 2.65         | 2.78 <b>lop</b>      | 2.64           | 2.78 <b>lop</b> | 2.78 <b>lop</b> | 2.65          | 2.64            | 2.73         | 2.74      | 2.70                              | 2.74   |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.81     | 0.83          | 0.79        | 0.80          | 0.82         | 0.85        | 0.80           | 0.83        | 0.77          | 0.80          | 0.88         | 0.79                 | 0.83           | 0.81            | 0.77            | 0.81          | 0.84            | 0.81         | 0.82      | 0.82                              | 0.81   |
| Standard error                        | 0.01     | 0.02          | 0.02        | 0.04          | 0.03         | 0.03        | 0.03           | 0.03        | 0.02          | 0.01          | 0.04         | 0.01                 | 0.02           | 0.02            | 0.02            | 0.03          | 0.03            | 0.01         | 0.03      | 0.03                              | 0.01   |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 196

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?**

|                                       | Region          |              |            |               |             |                |                   |                              |                   |                   |                     |            |                |                | Education level  |                        |                          | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                       | Total           | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)  | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f)    | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032            | 413          | 272        | 161           | 4186        | 195            | 520               | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680        | 786            | 437            | 64               | 2988                   | 1826                     | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                         | 5032            | 448          | 249        | 149           | 4185        | 199            | 548               | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648        | 747            | 448            | 65*              | 3002                   | 1809                     | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 3050<br>61%     | 268<br>60%   | 146<br>59% | 94<br>63%     | 2542<br>61% | 127<br>64%     | 332<br>61%        | 253<br>64%                   | 241<br>60%        | 202<br>58%        | 275<br>61%          | 403<br>62% | 444<br>59%     | 265<br>59%     | 39<br>60%        | 1714<br>57%            | 1195<br>66%              | 79<br>67%                        | 1118<br>64%        | 919<br>63%                | 197<br>50%                  | 264<br>53%                       | 506<br>58%                   | 47<br>58%     |
| Very complicated                      | (4) 732<br>15%  | 56<br>13%    | 41<br>17%  | 25<br>17%     | 609<br>15%  | 38<br>19%      | 70<br>afhi<br>13% | 57<br>14%                    | 49<br>12%         | 43<br>12%         | 80<br>afhi<br>16%   | 105<br>16% | 100<br>13%     | 66<br>15%      | 12<br>18%        | 384<br>13%             | 306<br>17%               | 22<br>19%                        | 270<br>16%         | 223<br>15%                | 52<br>13%                   | 61<br>12%                        | 110<br>13%                   | 14<br>17%     |
| Quite complicated                     | (3) 2318<br>46% | 211<br>47%   | 105<br>42% | 69<br>46%     | 1932<br>46% | 88<br>44%      | 262<br>48%        | 196<br>49%                   | 192<br>48%        | 159<br>46%        | 195<br>44%          | 297<br>46% | 344<br>46%     | 199<br>44%     | 27<br>42%        | 1330<br>44%            | 889<br>49%               | 57<br>48%                        | 848<br>49%         | 696<br>48%                | 144<br>37%                  | 202<br>41%                       | 395<br>46%                   | 32<br>40%     |
| Not very complicated                  | (2) 1310<br>26% | 117<br>26%   | 75<br>30%  | 36<br>24%     | 1082<br>26% | 44<br>22%      | 149<br>27%        | 99<br>25%                    | 103<br>26%        | 96<br>27%         | 114<br>26%          | 165<br>25% | 191<br>26%     | 122<br>27%     | 11<br>18%        | 826<br>28%             | 439<br>24%               | 27<br>22%                        | 445<br>26%         | 368<br>25%                | 112<br>28%                  | 134<br>27%                       | 223<br>26%                   | 27<br>34%     |
| Not at all complicated                | (1) 346<br>7%   | 32<br>7%     | 14<br>6%   | 7<br>5%       | 293<br>7%   | 11<br>6%       | 35<br>6%          | 28<br>7%                     | 28<br>7%          | 25<br>7%          | 24<br>5%            | 51<br>8%   | 64<br>9%       | 28<br>6%       | 8<br>12%         | 220<br>7%              | 110<br>6%                | 5<br>5%                          | 92<br>5%           | 93<br>6%                  | 40<br>10%                   | 53<br>11%                        | 62<br>7%                     | 5<br>6%       |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 1656<br>33%     | 149<br>33%   | 89<br>36%  | 43<br>29%     | 1375<br>33% | 55<br>28%      | 183<br>33%        | 127<br>32%                   | 131<br>33%        | 121<br>35%        | 138<br>31%          | 215<br>33% | 255<br>34%     | 149<br>33%     | 19<br>30%        | 1046<br>35%            | 548<br>30%               | 32<br>27%                        | 538<br>31%         | 461<br>32%                | 152<br>39%                  | 187<br>38%                       | 286<br>33%                   | 32<br>40%     |
| Don't know                            | 327<br>6%       | 32<br>7%     | 14<br>6%   | 12<br>8%      | 268<br>6%   | 18<br>9%       | 32<br>gk<br>6%    | 18<br>5%                     | 27<br>7%          | 26<br>8%          | 35<br>gk<br>5%      | 30<br>5%   | 48<br>6%       | 34<br>8%       | 6<br>10%         | 242<br>8%              | 65<br>4%                 | 7<br>6%                          | 85<br>5%           | 76<br>5%                  | 45<br>11%                   | 42<br>9%                         | 76<br>9%                     | 2<br>2%       |
| Mean                                  | 2.73            | 2.70         | 2.74       | 2.82          | 2.73        | 2.85           | 2.71              | 2.74                         | 2.71              | 2.68              | 2.80                | 2.74       | 2.69           | 2.73           | 2.73             | 2.68                   | 2.80                     | 2.86                             | 2.78               | 2.76                      | 2.60                        | 2.60                             | 2.70                         | 2.71          |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.81            | 0.80         | 0.82       | 0.79          | 0.81        | 0.82           | 0.78              | 0.80                         | 0.79              | 0.80              | 0.81                | 0.84       | 0.83           | 0.81           | 0.94             | 0.81                   | 0.80                     | 0.79                             | 0.78               | 0.80                      | 0.88                        | 0.86                             | 0.80                         | 0.84          |
| Standard error                        | 0.01            | 0.04         | 0.05       | 0.06          | 0.01        | 0.06           | 0.04              | 0.04                         | 0.04              | 0.05              | 0.04                | 0.03       | 0.03           | 0.04           | 0.12             | 0.02                   | 0.02                     | 0.07                             | 0.02               | 0.02                      | 0.05                        | 0.04                             | 0.03                         | 0.09          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 197

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?**

|                                       | Vote in EU referendum |                  |                   |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |                  |                             |                |                |                 |               |               |                            |                                         | Vote now             |                      |                            |                         |                 |                          |           |               |                            |                                         | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------|
|                                       | Total                 | Leave (a)        | Remain (b)        | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)          | Lib Dem (f)                 | UKIP (g)       | SNP (h)        | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)       | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)                  | Did not vote (m)                        | Cons (n)             | Lab (o)              | Lib Dem (p)                | UKIP (q)                | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)                  | DUP (t)   | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)                  |                                         |                    |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032                  | 2200             | 2207              | 553              | 1663            | 1682             | 359                         | 227            | 156            | 23              | 41            | 19            | 206                        | 656                                     | 1445                 | 1619                 | 399                        | 327                     | 24              | 157                      | 35        | 21            | 281                        | 374                                     |                    |
| Weighted base                         | 5032                  | 2200             | 2201              | 558              | 1649            | 1690             | 354                         | 229            | 169            | 21**            | 38*           | 18**          | 202                        | 662                                     | 1431                 | 1630                 | 394                        | 327                     | 22**            | 170                      | 32*       | 20**          | 275                        | 379                                     |                    |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 3050<br>61%           | 1259<br>57%      | 1443<br>66%ac     | 317<br>57%       | 999<br>61%<br>m | 1029<br>61%<br>m | 260<br>73%<br>deg<br>h<br>m | 127<br>55%     | 94<br>56%      | 13<br>61%       | 24<br>63%     | 11<br>63%     | 130<br>64%<br>m            | 363<br>55%                              | 880<br>62%<br>q<br>w | 967<br>59%           | 281<br>71%<br>no<br>q<br>s | 176<br>54%              | 12<br>55%       | 92<br>54%                | 22<br>69% | 11<br>57%     | 194<br>70%<br>no<br>q<br>s | 206<br>55%                              |                    |
| Very complicated                      | (4)<br>732<br>15%     | 291<br>13%       | 363<br>16%<br>ac  | 70<br>13%        | 232<br>14%<br>m | 232<br>14%       | 96<br>27%<br>deg<br>h<br>m  | 28<br>12%      | 16<br>10%      | 3<br>13%        | 7<br>19%      | 4<br>21%      | 41<br>20%<br>deg<br>h<br>m | 72<br>11%                               | 204<br>14%           | 213<br>13%           | 90<br>23%<br>no<br>q<br>s  | 47<br>14%               | 5<br>21%        | 22<br>13%                | 7<br>20%  | 3<br>15%      | 56<br>20%<br>no<br>s<br>w  | 42<br>11%                               |                    |
| Quite complicated                     | (3)<br>2318<br>46%    | 969<br>44%       | 1080<br>49%<br>ac | 247<br>44%       | 768<br>47%      | 796<br>47%       | 164<br>46%                  | 99<br>43%      | 78<br>46%      | 10<br>48%       | 17<br>44%     | 7<br>41%      | 88<br>44%                  | 291<br>44%                              | 676<br>47%<br>q      | 754<br>46%<br>q      | 192<br>49%<br>q            | 129<br>40%              | 7<br>34%        | 70<br>41%                | 16<br>48% | 8<br>42%      | 138<br>50%<br>q            | 165<br>43%                              |                    |
| Not very complicated                  | (2)<br>1310<br>26%    | 616<br>28%<br>b  | 533<br>24%        | 135<br>24%       | 444<br>27%<br>f | 454<br>27%<br>f  | 66<br>19%                   | 67<br>29%<br>f | 52<br>30%<br>f | 4<br>21%        | 8<br>22%      | 6<br>32%      | 51<br>25%                  | 158<br>24%                              | 377<br>26%<br>p<br>v | 449<br>28%<br>p<br>v | 84<br>21%                  | 94<br>29%<br>p<br>v     | 7<br>33%        | 54<br>32%<br>p<br>v      | 6<br>20%  | 7<br>34%      | 53<br>19%                  | 91<br>24%                               |                    |
| Not at all complicated                | (1)<br>346<br>7%      | 173<br>8%<br>b   | 131<br>6%         | 37<br>7%         | 115<br>7%       | 114<br>7%        | 20<br>6%                    | 16<br>7%       | 14<br>8%       | 1<br>4%         | 2<br>5%       | 1<br>5%       | 13<br>6%                   | 51<br>8%                                | 104<br>7%<br>p       | 124<br>8%<br>p       | 18<br>4%                   | 27<br>8%<br>p           | 2<br>8%         | 14<br>8%                 | 1<br>3%   | 2<br>9%       | 15<br>5%                   | 25<br>7%                                |                    |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 1656<br>33%           | 789<br>36%<br>bc | 664<br>30%        | 172<br>31%       | 559<br>34%<br>f | 568<br>34%<br>f  | 86<br>24%                   | 83<br>36%<br>f | 66<br>39%<br>f | 5<br>26%        | 10<br>27%     | 7<br>37%      | 63<br>31%                  | 209<br>32%<br>f                         | 481<br>34%<br>p<br>v | 573<br>35%<br>p<br>v | 101<br>26%                 | 122<br>37%<br>p<br>v    | 9<br>41%        | 68<br>40%<br>p<br>v<br>w | 7<br>23%  | 8<br>43%      | 67<br>24%                  | 117<br>31%                              |                    |
| Don't know                            | 327<br>6%             | 152<br>7%<br>b   | 94<br>4%          | 69<br>12%<br>ab  | 91<br>6%<br>f   | 94<br>6%<br>f    | 8<br>2%                     | 19<br>9%<br>f  | 9<br>5%        | 3<br>13%        | 4<br>10%<br>f | -             | 9<br>4%                    | 90<br>14%<br>d<br>e<br>f<br>g<br>h<br>l | 70<br>5%             | 90<br>6%<br>p        | 12<br>3%                   | 29<br>9%<br>n<br>o<br>p | 1<br>4%         | 10<br>6%                 | 3<br>9%   | -             | 14<br>5%                   | 56<br>15%<br>n<br>o<br>p<br>q<br>s<br>v |                    |
| Mean                                  | 2.73                  | 2.67             | 2.80a             | 2.72             | 2.72            | 2.72             | 2.97deg<br>h<br>l<br>m      | 2.66           | 2.60           | 2.80            | 2.86          | 2.78          | 2.82h<br>m                 | 2.67                                    | 2.72                 | 2.69                 | 2.92no<br>q<br>s<br>w      | 2.66                    | 2.71            | 2.62                     | 2.94s     | 2.62          | 2.90no<br>q<br>s<br>w      | 2.69                                    |                    |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.81                  | 0.82             | 0.80              | 0.80             | 0.81            | 0.80             | 0.84                        | 0.80           | 0.79           | 0.77            | 0.82          | 0.86          | 0.84                       | 0.81                                    | 0.81                 | 0.81                 | 0.80                       | 0.85                    | 0.93            | 0.83                     | 0.76      | 0.87          | 0.80                       | 0.79                                    |                    |
| Standard error                        | 0.01                  | 0.02             | 0.02              | 0.04             | 0.02            | 0.02             | 0.04                        | 0.06           | 0.06           | 0.17            | 0.13          | 0.20          | 0.06                       | 0.03                                    | 0.02                 | 0.02                 | 0.04                       | 0.05                    | 0.19            | 0.07                     | 0.13      | 0.19          | 0.05                       | 0.04                                    |                    |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 198

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?**

|                                       | Total              | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism     |               |              |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                       |                    | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032               | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536         | 1375         | 2007          | 1650         |
| Weighted base                         | 5032               | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528         | 1362         | 2013          | 1657         |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 3050<br>61%        | 981<br>59%          | 1163<br>62%   | 906<br>61%   | 967<br>66%ef          | 1165<br>61%f  | 918<br>56%                | 889<br>63%l   | 1263<br>60%   | 898<br>59%   | 889<br>65%kl | 1243<br>62%l  | 917<br>55%   |
| Very complicated                      | (4)<br>732<br>15%  | 271<br>16%bc        | 254<br>13%    | 207<br>14%   | 244<br>17%e           | 245<br>13%    | 242<br>15%                | 218<br>15%    | 291<br>14%    | 223<br>15%   | 225<br>17%k  | 261<br>13%    | 246<br>15%   |
| Quite complicated                     | (3)<br>2318<br>46% | 710<br>43%          | 909<br>48%a   | 699<br>47%a  | 723<br>49%f           | 920<br>48%f   | 676<br>41%                | 670<br>48%    | 972<br>46%    | 676<br>44%   | 664<br>49%l  | 982<br>49%l   | 671<br>41%   |
| Not very complicated                  | (2)<br>1310<br>26% | 440<br>27%          | 503<br>27%    | 366<br>24%   | 334<br>23%            | 500<br>26%cd  | 476<br>29%cd              | 350<br>25%    | 518<br>25%    | 441<br>29%gh | 296<br>22%   | 521<br>26%j   | 492<br>30%jk |
| Not at all complicated                | (1)<br>346<br>7%   | 150<br>9%bc         | 107<br>6%     | 88<br>6%     | 80<br>5%              | 116<br>6%     | 150<br>9%de               | 103<br>7%     | 134<br>6%     | 109<br>7%    | 57<br>4%     | 113<br>6%     | 176<br>11%jk |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 1656<br>33%        | 591<br>36%bc        | 610<br>32%    | 455<br>30%   | 414<br>28%            | 616<br>32%cd  | 626<br>38%de              | 454<br>32%    | 652<br>31%    | 550<br>36%gh | 353<br>26%   | 634<br>32%j   | 668<br>40%jk |
| Don't know                            | 327<br>6%          | 85<br>5%            | 107<br>6%     | 135<br>9%ab  | 85<br>6%              | 141<br>7%     | 101<br>6%                 | 66<br>5%      | 181<br>9%gi   | 80<br>5%     | 120<br>9%kl  | 135<br>7%l    | 72<br>4%     |
| Mean                                  | 2.73               | 2.70                | 2.74          | 2.75         | 2.82ef                | 2.73f         | 2.65                      | 2.75          | 2.74          | 2.70         | 2.85kl       | 2.74l         | 2.62         |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.81               | 0.86                | 0.77          | 0.79         | 0.79                  | 0.78          | 0.86                      | 0.82          | 0.80          | 0.82         | 0.76         | 0.77          | 0.88         |
| Standard error                        | 0.01               | 0.02                | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.02                  | 0.02          | 0.02                      | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.02         | 0.02          | 0.02         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 199

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?**

|                                       | Total           | Gender      |             | Age          |              |              |              |              |              | Ethnicity   |            | Socio-economic grade |               |               |               |              |                | Urban/ Rural |             | Long term condition or disability |             |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
|                                       |                 | Male (a)    | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)    | 25-34 (d)    | 35-44 (e)    | 45-54 (f)    | 55-64 (g)    | 65+ (h)      | White (i)   | BAME (j)   | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)      | AB (m)        | C1 (n)        | C2 (o)       | DE (p)         | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)   | Yes (s)                           | No (t)      |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032            | 2453        | 2579        | 501          | 865          | 792          | 948          | 809          | 1117         | 4367        | 645        | 3141                 | 1891          | 1614          | 1527          | 823          | 1068           | 4076         | 956         | 1110                              | 3846        |
| Weighted base                         | 5032            | 2415        | 2617        | 498          | 897          | 797          | 947          | 797          | 1096         | 4361        | 652        | 3070                 | 1962          | 1560          | 1510          | 906          | 1057           | 4073         | 959         | 1108                              | 3847        |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 2968<br>59%     | 1404<br>58% | 1564<br>60% | 311<br>62%gh | 556<br>62%gh | 490<br>61%gh | 570<br>60%g  | 427<br>54%   | 614<br>56%   | 2575<br>59% | 383<br>59% | 1928<br>63%lop       | 1040<br>53%   | 987<br>63%lop | 942<br>62%lop | 508<br>56%p  | 531<br>50%     | 2419<br>59%  | 549<br>57%  | 628<br>57%                        | 2295<br>60% |
| Very complicated                      | (4) 1076<br>21% | 512<br>21%  | 564<br>22%  | 99<br>20%    | 205<br>23%   | 190<br>24%gh | 212<br>22%   | 157<br>20%   | 213<br>19%   | 924<br>21%  | 150<br>23% | 748<br>24%lop        | 328<br>17%    | 379<br>24%lop | 369<br>24%lop | 162<br>18%   | 166<br>16%     | 862<br>21%   | 214<br>22%  | 237<br>21%                        | 825<br>21%  |
| Quite complicated                     | (3) 1892<br>38% | 892<br>37%  | 1000<br>38% | 212<br>43%gh | 351<br>39%g  | 300<br>38%   | 358<br>38%   | 270<br>34%   | 400<br>37%   | 1652<br>38% | 234<br>36% | 1181<br>38%p         | 711<br>36%    | 608<br>39%p   | 573<br>38%    | 346<br>38%   | 365<br>35%     | 1557<br>38%  | 335<br>35%  | 391<br>35%                        | 1471<br>38% |
| Not very complicated                  | (2) 1167<br>23% | 599<br>25%b | 568<br>22%  | 102<br>20%   | 179<br>20%   | 164<br>21%   | 209<br>22%   | 221<br>28%cd | 293<br>27%cd | 1009<br>23% | 153<br>24% | 665<br>22%           | 502<br>26%kmn | 338<br>22%    | 327<br>22%    | 225<br>25%k  | 276<br>26%kmn  | 926<br>23%   | 241<br>25%  | 255<br>23%                        | 899<br>23%  |
| Not at all complicated                | (1) 480<br>10%  | 304<br>13%b | 175<br>7%   | 29<br>6%     | 61<br>7%     | 64<br>8%     | 86<br>9%cd   | 105<br>13%cd | 134<br>12%cd | 419<br>10%  | 59<br>9%   | 272<br>9%            | 207<br>11%kn  | 156<br>10%kn  | 116<br>8%     | 89<br>10%    | 118<br>11%kn   | 379<br>9%    | 101<br>11%  | 139<br>13%t                       | 334<br>9%   |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 1646<br>33%     | 903<br>37%b | 743<br>28%  | 131<br>26%   | 240<br>27%   | 228<br>29%   | 296<br>31%cd | 325<br>41%cd | 427<br>39%cd | 1427<br>33% | 212<br>33% | 937<br>31%           | 709<br>36%kmn | 495<br>32%    | 443<br>29%    | 315<br>35%kn | 395<br>37%kmn  | 1304<br>32%  | 342<br>36%q | 394<br>36%t                       | 1232<br>32% |
| Don't know                            | 417<br>8%       | 108<br>4%   | 309<br>12%a | 56<br>11%gh  | 101<br>11%gh | 79<br>10%gh  | 81<br>9%gh   | 45<br>6%     | 55<br>5%     | 358<br>8%   | 56<br>9%   | 204<br>7%mn          | 214<br>11%kmn | 79<br>5%      | 125<br>8%km   | 83<br>9%km   | 131<br>12%kmno | 350<br>9%    | 68<br>7%    | 87<br>8%                          | 319<br>8%   |
| Mean                                  | 2.77            | 2.70        | 2.85a       | 2.86gh       | 2.88gh       | 2.86gh       | 2.80gh       | 2.64         | 2.67         | 2.77        | 2.80       | 2.84lop              | 2.66          | 2.82lop       | 2.86lop       | 2.71         | 2.63           | 2.78         | 2.74        | 2.71                              | 2.79s       |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.92            | 0.96        | 0.88        | 0.84         | 0.88         | 0.91         | 0.92         | 0.96         | 0.94         | 0.92        | 0.93       | 0.92                 | 0.91          | 0.93          | 0.91          | 0.90         | 0.92           | 0.92         | 0.95        | 0.97                              | 0.91        |
| Standard error                        | 0.01            | 0.02        | 0.02        | 0.04         | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.01        | 0.04       | 0.02                 | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.03         | 0.03           | 0.01         | 0.03        | 0.03                              | 0.02        |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 200

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?**

|                                       | Region          |                    |            |               |                     |                |                |                              |                   |                     |                     |                      |                     | Education level |                     |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                       |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                       |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|
|                                       | Total           | Scotland (a)       | Wales (b)  | N Ireland (c) | England (d)         | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i)   | East of England (j) | London (k)           | South East (l)      | South West (m)  | None/ Primary (n)   | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)    | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)         |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032            | 413                | 272        | 161           | 4186                | 195            | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330                 | 420                 | 680                  | 786                 | 437             | 64                  | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765                  | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80                    |
| Weighted base                         | 5032            | 448                | 249        | 149           | 4185                | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349                 | 448                 | 648                  | 747                 | 448             | 65*                 | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742                  | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*                   |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 2968<br>59%     | 265<br>59%         | 153<br>61% | 91<br>61%     | 2460<br>59%         | 121<br>61%     | 318<br>58%     | 236<br>59%                   | 231<br>58%        | 191<br>55%          | 281<br>63% <i>i</i> | 397<br>61% <i>i</i>  | 426<br>57%          | 258<br>58%      | 32<br>50%           | 1672<br>56%            | 1168<br>65% <i>no</i>     | 79<br>66% <i>no</i>              | 1031<br>59% <i>tu</i> | 935<br>64% <i>rtuv</i>    | 205<br>52%                  | 249<br>51%                       | 496<br>57% <i>u</i>          | 52<br>65% <i>tu</i>   |
| Very complicated                      | (4) 1076<br>21% | 103<br>23%         | 61<br>24%  | 30<br>20%     | 882<br>21%          | 41<br>21%      | 117<br>21%     | 87<br>22%                    | 80<br>20%         | 73<br>21%           | 100<br>22%          | 158<br>24% <i>lm</i> | 142<br>19%          | 83<br>19%       | 10<br>15%           | 563<br>19%             | 466<br>26% <i>o</i>       | 32<br>27% <i>o</i>               | 364<br>21% <i>u</i>   | 378<br>26% <i>rtuv</i>    | 72<br>18%                   | 75<br>15%                        | 163<br>19%                   | 24<br>30% <i>rtuv</i> |
| Quite complicated                     | (3) 1892<br>38% | 161<br>36%         | 92<br>37%  | 61<br>41%     | 1577<br>38%         | 80<br>40%      | 201<br>37%     | 149<br>37%                   | 151<br>38%        | 118<br>34%          | 180<br>40%          | 240<br>37%           | 284<br>38%          | 175<br>39%      | 22<br>34%           | 1109<br>37%            | 702<br>39%                | 47<br>39%                        | 667<br>38%            | 557<br>38%                | 133<br>34%                  | 174<br>35%                       | 333<br>38%                   | 28<br>35%             |
| Not very complicated                  | (2) 1167<br>23% | 99<br>22%          | 59<br>24%  | 31<br>21%     | 978<br>23%          | 47<br>24%      | 130<br>24%     | 91<br>23%                    | 93<br>23%         | 85<br>24%           | 106<br>24%          | 136<br>21%           | 182<br>24%          | 110<br>25%      | 12<br>19%           | 729<br>24% <i>q</i>    | 401<br>22% <i>q</i>       | 16<br>13%                        | 427<br>25% <i>s</i>   | 306<br>21%                | 95<br>24%                   | 126<br>26% <i>s</i>              | 198<br>23%                   | 14<br>17%             |
| Not at all complicated                | (1) 480<br>10%  | 40<br>9%           | 19<br>8%   | 16<br>11%     | 405<br>10% <i>e</i> | 10<br>5%       | 48<br>9%       | 41<br>10% <i>e</i>           | 38<br>10%         | 42<br>12% <i>ej</i> | 34<br>8%            | 60<br>9%             | 88<br>12% <i>ej</i> | 43<br>10%       | 9<br>14%            | 313<br>10% <i>p</i>    | 148<br>8%                 | 6<br>5%                          | 192<br>11% <i>s</i>   | 118<br>8%                 | 37<br>9%                    | 49<br>10%                        | 78<br>9%                     | 5<br>6%               |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 1646<br>33%     | 138<br>31%         | 78<br>31%  | 47<br>32%     | 1383<br>33%         | 57<br>29%      | 179<br>33%     | 131<br>33%                   | 131<br>33%        | 127<br>36%          | 139<br>31%          | 196<br>30%           | 269<br>36% <i>k</i> | 153<br>34%      | 21<br>32% <i>q</i>  | 1042<br>35% <i>qp</i>  | 549<br>30% <i>q</i>       | 22<br>19%                        | 620<br>36% <i>sw</i>  | 424<br>29%                | 132<br>34%                  | 176<br>36% <i>sw</i>             | 276<br>32%                   | 19<br>23%             |
| Don't know                            | 417<br>8%       | 46<br>10% <i>j</i> | 18<br>7%   | 11<br>7%      | 342<br>8%           | 21<br>10%      | 51<br>9%       | 31<br>8%                     | 36<br>9%          | 31<br>9%            | 28<br>6%            | 54<br>8%             | 52<br>7%            | 37<br>8%        | 12<br>18% <i>op</i> | 288<br>10% <i>p</i>    | 92<br>5%                  | 18<br>15% <i>p</i>               | 91<br>5%              | 97<br>7%                  | 56<br>14% <i>rs</i>         | 68<br>14% <i>rs</i>              | 95<br>11% <i>rs</i>          | 9<br>11% <i>r</i>     |
| Mean                                  | 2.77            | 2.811              | 2.841      | 2.76          | 2.76                | 2.851          | 2.78           | 2.77                         | 2.75              | 2.70                | 2.831               | 2.831                | 2.69                | 2.72            | 2.63                | 2.71                   | 2.87                      | 3.04                             | 2.73                  | 2.88                      | 2.71                        | 2.65                             | 2.75                         | 3.01                  |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.92            | 0.93               | 0.91       | 0.92          | 0.92                | 0.84           | 0.92           | 0.94                         | 0.92              | 0.97                | 0.89                | 0.93                 | 0.94                | 0.90            | 0.98                | 0.92                   | 0.91                      | 0.85                             | 0.93                  | 0.91                      | 0.92                        | 0.90                             | 0.90                         | 0.91                  |
| Standard error                        | 0.01            | 0.05               | 0.06       | 0.08          | 0.01                | 0.06           | 0.04           | 0.05                         | 0.05              | 0.06                | 0.04                | 0.04                 | 0.03                | 0.05            | 0.13                | 0.02                   | 0.02                      | 0.09                             | 0.02                  | 0.02                      | 0.05                        | 0.04                             | 0.03                         | 0.11                  |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w**  
 \* small base

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 201

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?**

|                                       | Vote in EU referendum |               |               |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |                |                |                |                |                 |              |               |              |                  | Vote now       |               |                |                |                 |                |             |               |               |                  | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------|
|                                       | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)    | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)        | Lib Dem (f)    | UKIP (g)       | SNP (h)        | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)      | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)    | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)       | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p)    | UKIP (q)       | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)        | DUP (t)     | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)     |                  |                    |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032                  | 2200          | 2207          | 553              | 1663            | 1682           | 359            | 227            | 156            | 23              | 41           | 19            | 206          | 656              | 1445           | 1619          | 399            | 327            | 24              | 157            | 35          | 21            | 281           | 374              |                    |
| Weighted base                         | 5032                  | 2200          | 2201          | 558              | 1649            | 1690           | 354            | 229            | 169            | 21**            | 38*          | 18**          | 202          | 662              | 1431           | 1630          | 394            | 327            | 22**            | 170            | 32*         | 20**          | 275           | 379              |                    |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 2968<br>59%           | 1153<br>52%   | 1489<br>68%ac | 296<br>53%       | 947<br>57%gm    | 1068<br>63%dgm | 242<br>68%dghm | 98<br>43%      | 97<br>58%g     | 14<br>65%       | 27<br>71%gm  | 7<br>42%      | 125<br>62%gm | 344<br>52%g      | 851<br>59%qw   | 1016<br>62%qw | 273<br>69%noqs | 126<br>39%     | 14<br>67%       | 93<br>55%q     | 22<br>68%qw | 9<br>47%      | 177<br>64%qsw | 186<br>49%q      |                    |
| Very complicated                      | (4)<br>21%            | 1076<br>17%   | 364<br>28%ac  | 619<br>85%       | 15<br>20%gm     | 329<br>24%dgm  | 407<br>30%degm | 24<br>11%      | 42<br>25%gm    | 5<br>26%        | 7<br>19%     | 2<br>11%      | 49<br>24%gm  | 103<br>16%       | 297<br>21%qw   | 381<br>23%qw  | 122<br>31%noqw | 31<br>9%       | 7<br>34%        | 42<br>25%qw    | 6<br>20%    | 3<br>14%      | 70<br>26%qw   | 54<br>14%        |                    |
| Quite complicated                     | (3)<br>38%            | 1892<br>36%   | 788<br>40%a   | 870<br>38%       | 211<br>37%      | 618<br>39%g    | 135<br>38%     | 74<br>32%      | 55<br>33%      | 8<br>39%        | 20<br>52%ghm | 5<br>31%      | 76<br>38%    | 240<br>36%       | 554<br>39%qs   | 635<br>39%qs  | 151<br>38%q    | 95<br>29%      | 7<br>33%        | 50<br>30%      | 16<br>49%qs | 6<br>33%      | 107<br>39%q   | 133<br>35%       |                    |
| Not very complicated                  | (2)<br>23%            | 1167<br>27%bc | 603<br>20%    | 430<br>21%       | 117<br>21%      | 415<br>25%e    | 360<br>21%     | 72<br>20%      | 66<br>29%ef    | 40<br>24%       | 3<br>13%     | 6<br>17%      | 7<br>37%     | 48<br>24%        | 150<br>23%     | 349<br>24%    | 360<br>22%     | 79<br>20%      | 103<br>32%nopv  | 3<br>12%       | 40<br>24%   | 6<br>17%      | 8<br>38%      | 57<br>21%        | 84<br>22%          |
| Not at all complicated                | (1)<br>10%            | 480<br>13%bc  | 294<br>6%     | 139<br>7%        | 39<br>7%        | 207<br>13%eflm | 120<br>7%      | 25<br>7%       | 42<br>19%defhl | 13<br>7%        | 2<br>9%      | 5<br>12%      | 2<br>10%     | 12<br>6%         | 52<br>8%       | 167<br>12%opw | 121<br>7%      | 21<br>5%       | 75<br>23%nopsv  | 2<br>8%        | 16<br>9%    | 5<br>14%p     | 2<br>10%      | 24<br>9%         | 25<br>7%           |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 1646<br>33%           | 897<br>41%bc  | 569<br>26%    | 156<br>28%       | 622<br>38%eflm  | 481<br>28%     | 97<br>27%      | 109<br>48%defh | 53<br>31%      | 4<br>22%        | 11<br>29%    | 8<br>48%      | 59<br>29%    | 202<br>31%       | 515<br>36%opvw | 481<br>30%    | 100<br>25%     | 179<br>55%nops | 4<br>21%        | 56<br>33%      | 10<br>32%   | 9<br>48%      | 82<br>30%     | 109<br>29%       |                    |
| Don't know                            | 417<br>8%             | 150<br>7%     | 144<br>7%     | 106<br>19%ab     | 81<br>5%        | 142<br>8%df    | 15<br>4%       | 22<br>10%dfj   | 19<br>11%dfj   | 3<br>13%        | -<br>-       | 2<br>10%      | 18<br>9%df   | 116<br>18%defgh  | 65<br>5%       | 133<br>8%n    | 22<br>6%       | 22<br>7%       | 3<br>12%        | 21<br>12%npqtv | -<br>-      | 1<br>5%       | 16<br>6%      | 83<br>22%nopqstv |                    |
| Mean                                  | 2.77                  | 2.60          | 2.96ac        | 2.76a            | 2.68g           | 2.87dgm        | 2.96dgm        | 2.39           | 2.85dg         | 2.95            | 2.78g        | 2.47          | 2.88dgm      | 2.72g            | 2.72q          | 2.85nqw       | 3.00noq        | 2.27           | 3.06            | 2.80q          | 2.73q       | 2.54          | 2.86nq        | 2.73q            |                    |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.92                  | 0.94          | 0.88          | 0.86             | 0.95            | 0.89           | 0.91           | 0.94           | 0.93           | 0.94            | 0.91         | 0.88          | 0.87         | 0.88             | 0.94           | 0.89          | 0.88           | 0.95           | 0.98            | 0.97           | 0.95        | 0.89          | 0.92          | 0.86             |                    |
| Standard error                        | 0.01                  | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.04             | 0.02            | 0.02           | 0.05           | 0.07           | 0.08           | 0.21            | 0.14         | 0.21          | 0.06         | 0.04             | 0.03           | 0.02          | 0.05           | 0.05           | 0.21            | 0.08           | 0.16        | 0.20          | 0.06          | 0.05             |                    |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 202

**Q2. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions about what you have seen or heard, please say the extent to which you think it is complicated to find a solution to each of these questions.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?**

|                                       | Total           | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism     |               |              |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                       |                 | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032            | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536         | 1375         | 2007          | 1650         |
| Weighted base                         | 5032            | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528         | 1362         | 2013          | 1657         |
| NET: Very/ Quite complicated          | 2968<br>59%     | 983<br>59%          | 1132<br>60%   | 853<br>57%   | 920<br>63%ef          | 1138<br>59%f  | 910<br>55%                | 894<br>63%hi  | 1215<br>58%   | 860<br>56%   | 885<br>65%kl | 1178<br>59%l  | 906<br>55%   |
| Very complicated                      | (4) 1076<br>21% | 413<br>25%bc        | 376<br>20%    | 287<br>19%   | 386<br>26%ef          | 370<br>19%    | 321<br>20%                | 387<br>28%hi  | 395<br>19%    | 293<br>19%   | 365<br>27%kl | 367<br>18%    | 344<br>21%   |
| Quite complicated                     | (3) 1892<br>38% | 570<br>34%          | 756<br>40%a   | 567<br>38%a  | 535<br>36%            | 768<br>40%df  | 589<br>36%                | 506<br>36%    | 819<br>39%    | 567<br>37%   | 519<br>38%l  | 810<br>40%l   | 562<br>34%   |
| Not very complicated                  | (2) 1167<br>23% | 363<br>22%          | 459<br>24%    | 345<br>23%   | 308<br>21%            | 468<br>24%cd  | 391<br>24%                | 268<br>19%    | 505<br>24%g   | 394<br>26%g  | 264<br>19%   | 489<br>24%j   | 414<br>25%j  |
| Not at all complicated                | (1) 480<br>10%  | 189<br>11%b         | 143<br>8%     | 147<br>10%b  | 113<br>8%             | 149<br>8%     | 218<br>13%de              | 139<br>10%h   | 165<br>8%     | 176<br>11%h  | 91<br>7%     | 158<br>8%     | 230<br>14%jk |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very complicated | 1646<br>33%     | 553<br>33%          | 602<br>32%    | 492<br>33%   | 420<br>29%            | 617<br>32%cd  | 609<br>37%de              | 407<br>29%    | 670<br>32%    | 570<br>37%gh | 355<br>26%   | 647<br>32%j   | 644<br>39%jk |
| Don't know                            | 417<br>8%       | 121<br>7%           | 146<br>8%     | 151<br>10%ab | 125<br>9%             | 166<br>9%     | 126<br>8%                 | 108<br>8%     | 212<br>10%gi  | 98<br>6%     | 123<br>9%l   | 188<br>9%l    | 106<br>6%    |
| Mean                                  | 2.77            | 2.79                | 2.79          | 2.74         | 2.89ef                | 2.77f         | 2.67                      | 2.88hi        | 2.77i         | 2.68         | 2.94kl       | 2.76l         | 2.66         |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.92            | 0.98                | 0.88          | 0.92         | 0.92                  | 0.88          | 0.97                      | 0.96          | 0.88          | 0.93         | 0.89         | 0.87          | 0.98         |
| Standard error                        | 0.01            | 0.02                | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.02                  | 0.02          | 0.02                      | 0.03          | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.03         | 0.02          | 0.03         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 203

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**Summary table**

|                                    |     | What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future? | How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment? | What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older? | How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain? | How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment? | How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance? | What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK? | How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents? | How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK? | How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world? |
|------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Unweighted base                    |     | 5032                                                     | 5032                                                                                                                           | 5032                                                                          | 5032                                                                               | 5032                                                                        | 5032                                                                                                            | 5032                                                                                 | 5032                                                                                                                              | 5032                                                                        | 5032                                                           |
| Weighted base                      |     | 5032                                                     | 5032                                                                                                                           | 5032                                                                          | 5032                                                                               | 5032                                                                        | 5032                                                                                                            | 5032                                                                                 | 5032                                                                                                                              | 5032                                                                        | 5032                                                           |
| NET: Very/ Quite divisive          |     | 3634<br>72%                                              | 2643<br>53%                                                                                                                    | 2720<br>54%                                                                   | 2585<br>51%                                                                        | 2484<br>49%                                                                 | 3300<br>66%                                                                                                     | 3008<br>60%                                                                          | 1670<br>33%                                                                                                                       | 2131<br>42%                                                                 | 3002<br>60%                                                    |
| Very divisive                      | (4) | 1955<br>39%                                              | 582<br>12%                                                                                                                     | 706<br>14%                                                                    | 544<br>11%                                                                         | 641<br>13%                                                                  | 1178<br>23%                                                                                                     | 889<br>18%                                                                           | 280<br>6%                                                                                                                         | 379<br>8%                                                                   | 1138<br>23%                                                    |
| Quite divisive                     | (3) | 1679<br>33%                                              | 2061<br>41%                                                                                                                    | 2014<br>40%                                                                   | 2041<br>41%                                                                        | 1843<br>37%                                                                 | 2122<br>42%                                                                                                     | 2119<br>42%                                                                          | 1391<br>28%                                                                                                                       | 1752<br>35%                                                                 | 1864<br>37%                                                    |
| Not very divisive                  | (2) | 643<br>13%                                               | 1481<br>29%                                                                                                                    | 1364<br>27%                                                                   | 1496<br>30%                                                                        | 1529<br>30%                                                                 | 932<br>19%                                                                                                      | 1133<br>23%                                                                          | 2060<br>41%                                                                                                                       | 1808<br>36%                                                                 | 1011<br>20%                                                    |
| Not at all divisive                | (1) | 328<br>7%                                                | 400<br>8%                                                                                                                      | 470<br>9%                                                                     | 437<br>9%                                                                          | 543<br>11%                                                                  | 306<br>6%                                                                                                       | 395<br>8%                                                                            | 797<br>16%                                                                                                                        | 513<br>10%                                                                  | 461<br>9%                                                      |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive |     | 970<br>19%                                               | 1881<br>37%                                                                                                                    | 1834<br>36%                                                                   | 1933<br>38%                                                                        | 2072<br>41%                                                                 | 1238<br>25%                                                                                                     | 1528<br>30%                                                                          | 2857<br>57%                                                                                                                       | 2321<br>46%                                                                 | 1472<br>29%                                                    |
| Don't know                         |     | 427<br>8%                                                | 508<br>10%                                                                                                                     | 477<br>9%                                                                     | 514<br>10%                                                                         | 476<br>9%                                                                   | 494<br>10%                                                                                                      | 496<br>10%                                                                           | 505<br>10%                                                                                                                        | 580<br>12%                                                                  | 558<br>11%                                                     |
| Mean                               |     | 3.14                                                     | 2.62                                                                                                                           | 2.65                                                                          | 2.60                                                                               | 2.57                                                                        | 2.92                                                                                                            | 2.77                                                                                 | 2.25                                                                                                                              | 2.45                                                                        | 2.82                                                           |
| Standard deviation                 |     | 0.91                                                     | 0.82                                                                                                                           | 0.86                                                                          | 0.82                                                                               | 0.87                                                                        | 0.85                                                                                                            | 0.86                                                                                 | 0.82                                                                                                                              | 0.81                                                                        | 0.93                                                           |
| Standard error                     |     | 0.01                                                     | 0.01                                                                                                                           | 0.01                                                                          | 0.01                                                                               | 0.01                                                                        | 0.01                                                                                                            | 0.01                                                                                 | 0.01                                                                                                                              | 0.01                                                                        | 0.01                                                           |

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 204

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?**

|                                    | Total    | Gender   |            | Age       |           |           |           |           |         | Ethnicity |          | Socio-economic grade |          |         |         |        |        | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |        |
|------------------------------------|----------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|----------------------|----------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|                                    |          | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (c) | 25-34 (d) | 35-44 (e) | 45-54 (f) | 55-64 (g) | 65+ (h) | White (i) | BAME (j) | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l) | AB (m)  | C1 (n)  | C2 (o) | DE (p) | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t) |
| Unweighted base                    | 5032     | 2453     | 2579       | 501       | 865       | 792       | 948       | 809       | 1117    | 4367      | 645      | 3141                 | 1891     | 1614    | 1527    | 823    | 1068   | 4076         | 956       | 1110                              | 3846   |
| Weighted base                      | 5032     | 2415     | 2617       | 498       | 897       | 797       | 947       | 797       | 1096    | 4361      | 652      | 3070                 | 1962     | 1560    | 1510    | 906    | 1057   | 4073         | 959       | 1108                              | 3847   |
| NET: Very/ Quite divisive          | 3634     | 1720     | 1914       | 370       | 642       | 590       | 691       | 595       | 746     | 3137      | 486      | 2335                 | 1299     | 1208    | 1127    | 620    | 679    | 2939         | 695       | 808                               | 2773   |
|                                    | 72%      | 71%      | 73%        | 74%h      | 72%       | 74%h      | 73%h      | 75%h      | 68%     | 72%       | 75%      | 76%lop               | 66%      | 77%lop  | 75%lop  | 68%    | 64%    | 72%          | 73%       | 73%                               | 72%    |
| Very divisive                      | (4) 1955 | 912      | 1044       | 242       | 392       | 327       | 354       | 304       | 337     | 1706      | 245      | 1330                 | 626      | 685     | 645     | 306    | 320    | 1589         | 366       | 445                               | 1473   |
|                                    | 39%      | 38%      | 40%        | 49%efgh   | 44%fgh    | 41%h      | 37%h      | 38%h      | 31%     | 39%       | 38%      | 43%lop               | 32%      | 44%lop  | 43%lop  | 34%    | 30%    | 39%          | 38%       | 40%                               | 38%    |
| Quite divisive                     | (3) 1679 | 809      | 870        | 128       | 250       | 264       | 336       | 291       | 410     | 1430      | 241      | 1005                 | 674      | 523     | 482     | 314    | 360    | 1350         | 329       | 363                               | 1300   |
|                                    | 33%      | 33%      | 33%        | 26%       | 28%       | 33%cd     | 36%cd     | 36%cd     | 37%cd   | 33%       | 37%i     | 33%                  | 34%      | 34%     | 32%     | 35%    | 34%    | 33%          | 34%       | 33%                               | 34%    |
| Not very divisive                  | (2) 643  | 345      | 297        | 53        | 90        | 98        | 118       | 90        | 194     | 558       | 79       | 373                  | 269      | 193     | 180     | 109    | 160    | 522          | 121       | 139                               | 498    |
|                                    | 13%      | 14%b     | 11%        | 11%       | 10%       | 12%       | 12%       | 11%       | 18%cd   | 13%g      | 12%      | 12%                  | 14%      | 12%     | 12%     | 12%    | 15%kmn | 13%          | 13%       | 13%                               | 13%    |
| Not at all divisive                | (1) 328  | 208      | 119        | 20        | 39        | 37        | 64        | 62        | 106     | 289       | 38       | 181                  | 146      | 85      | 96      | 67     | 79     | 261          | 67        | 76                                | 248    |
|                                    | 7%       | 9%b      | 5%         | 4%        | 4%        | 5%        | 7%cd      | 8%cd      | 10%cd   | 7%        | 6%       | 6%                   | 7%km     | 5%      | 6%      | 7%     | 7%km   | 6%           | 7%        | 7%                                | 6%     |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive | 970      | 554      | 416        | 73        | 129       | 135       | 182       | 152       | 300     | 848       | 118      | 554                  | 416      | 278     | 277     | 177    | 239    | 783          | 187       | 215                               | 746    |
|                                    | 19%      | 23%b     | 16%        | 15%       | 14%       | 17%       | 19%cd     | 19%cd     | 27%cd   | 19%g      | 18%      | 18%                  | 21%kmn   | 18%     | 18%     | 20%    | 23%kmn | 19%          | 20%       | 19%                               | 19%    |
| Don't know                         | 427      | 141      | 286        | 55        | 126       | 72        | 74        | 50        | 50      | 376       | 48       | 180                  | 247      | 74      | 106     | 109    | 138    | 351          | 76        | 85                                | 328    |
|                                    | 8%       | 6%       | 11%a       | 11%fgh    | 14%efgh   | 9%gh      | 8%h       | 6%        | 5%      | 9%        | 7%       | 6%                   | 13%kmn   | 5%      | 7%km    | 12%kmn | 13%kmn | 9%           | 8%        | 8%                                | 9%     |
| Mean                               | 3.14     | 3.07     | 3.22a      | 3.34efg   | 3.29fgh   | 3.21fgh   | 3.12h     | 3.12h     | 2.93    | 3.14      | 3.15     | 3.21lop              | 3.04     | 3.22lop | 3.19lop | 3.08   | 3.00   | 3.15         | 3.13      | 3.15                              | 3.14   |
| Standard deviation                 | 0.91     | 0.96     | 0.86       | 0.86      | 0.86      | 0.86      | 0.90      | 0.92      | 0.95    | 0.92      | 0.88     | 0.89                 | 0.93     | 0.88    | 0.91    | 0.92   | 0.93   | 0.91         | 0.92      | 0.92                              | 0.91   |
| Standard error                     | 0.01     | 0.02     | 0.02       | 0.04      | 0.03      | 0.03      | 0.03      | 0.03      | 0.03    | 0.01      | 0.04     | 0.02                 | 0.02     | 0.02    | 0.02    | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.01         | 0.03      | 0.03                              | 0.02   |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 205

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?**

|                                    |     | Region      |              |             |               |             |                  |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |              |                | Education level |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|------------------------------------|-----|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                    |     | Total       | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)   | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e)   | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)   | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                    |     | 5032        | 413          | 272         | 161           | 4186        | 195              | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680          | 786            | 437             | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                      |     | 5032        | 448          | 249         | 149           | 4185        | 199              | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648          | 747            | 448             | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Very/ Quite divisive          |     | 3634<br>72% | 334<br>74%   | 175<br>70%  | 116<br>78%ei  | 3010<br>72% | 136<br>68%       | 397<br>72%     | 279<br>70%                   | 287<br>72%        | 239<br>68%        | 324<br>72%          | 483<br>75%ei | 540<br>72%     | 326<br>73%      | 36<br>56%         | 2036<br>68%ni          | 1450<br>80%no             | 94<br>79%no                      | 1290<br>74%tuv     | 1106<br>76%tuv            | 245<br>62%                  | 317<br>64%                       | 610<br>70%tu                 | 66<br>81%tuv  |
| Very divisive                      | (4) | 1955<br>39% | 187<br>42%   | 87<br>35%   | 66<br>44%     | 1616<br>39% | 73<br>36%        | 217<br>40%     | 149<br>37%                   | 150<br>38%        | 133<br>38%        | 168<br>37%          | 264<br>41%   | 288<br>38%     | 176<br>39%      | 9<br>14%          | 995<br>33%ni           | 874<br>48%no              | 67<br>56%no                      | 645<br>37%tu       | 647<br>44%rtu             | 110<br>28%                  | 154<br>31%                       | 359<br>41%rtu                | 40<br>49%rtu  |
| Quite divisive                     | (3) | 1679<br>33% | 147<br>33%   | 88<br>35%   | 51<br>34%     | 1394<br>33% | 63<br>32%        | 180<br>33%     | 130<br>33%                   | 137<br>34%        | 106<br>30%        | 156<br>35%          | 219<br>34%   | 253<br>34%     | 150<br>33%      | 27<br>42%q        | 1041<br>35%pq          | 575<br>32%q               | 27<br>23%                        | 645<br>37%sv       | 459<br>32%                | 136<br>35%v                 | 163<br>33%                       | 250<br>29%                   | 26<br>32%     |
| Not very divisive                  | (2) | 643<br>13%  | 53<br>12%    | 32<br>13%   | 20<br>14%     | 537<br>13%  | 23<br>12%        | 75<br>14%      | 64<br>16%hk                  | 44<br>11%         | 42<br>12%         | 66<br>15%k          | 68<br>11%    | 102<br>14%     | 52<br>12%       | 9<br>14%          | 430<br>14%p            | 188<br>10%                | 11<br>9%                         | 245<br>14%sw       | 164<br>11%                | 53<br>13%w                  | 68<br>14%w                       | 109<br>13%w                  | 4<br>5%       |
| Not at all divisive                | (1) | 328<br>7%   | 26<br>6%     | 18<br>7%    | 8<br>5%       | 275<br>7%j  | 13<br>7%         | 36<br>6%       | 27<br>7%                     | 21<br>5%          | 29<br>8%j         | 18<br>4%            | 45<br>7%     | 56<br>7%j      | 30<br>7%        | 11<br>17%opq      | 219<br>7%pq            | 89<br>5%                  | 2<br>2%                          | 123<br>7%sv        | 76<br>5%                  | 36<br>9%sv                  | 43<br>9%sv                       | 47<br>5%                     | 3<br>3%       |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive |     | 970<br>19%  | 80<br>18%    | 50<br>20%   | 29<br>19%     | 812<br>19%  | 37<br>18%        | 111<br>20%     | 90<br>23%hk                  | 65<br>16%         | 71<br>20%         | 85<br>19%           | 113<br>17%   | 157<br>21%     | 82<br>18%       | 20<br>31%pq       | 649<br>22%pq           | 277<br>15%                | 13<br>11%                        | 369<br>21%sw       | 240<br>16%                | 89<br>23%sw                 | 110<br>22%sw                     | 156<br>18%w                  | 7<br>8%       |
| Don't know                         |     | 427<br>8%   | 35<br>8%ci   | 24<br>10%ci | 5<br>3%       | 364<br>9%ci | 27<br>14%acdfgkl | 40<br>7%       | 29<br>7%                     | 46<br>12%cdfgkl   | 39<br>11%cl       | 40<br>9%ci          | 52<br>8%ci   | 49<br>7%       | 41<br>9%ci      | 8<br>13%p         | 316<br>11%p            | 82<br>5%                  | 11<br>10%p                       | 82<br>5%           | 111<br>8%r                | 59<br>15%rs                 | 66<br>13%rs                      | 101<br>12%rs                 | 8<br>10%r     |
| Mean                               |     | 3.14        | 3.20         | 3.08        | 3.20          | 3.14        | 3.13             | 3.14           | 3.09                         | 3.18              | 3.10              | 3.16                | 3.18         | 3.11           | 3.16            | 2.60              | 3.05n                  | 3.29no                    | 3.49nop                          | 3.09t              | 3.25rtu                   | 2.95                        | 3.00                             | 3.20rtu                      | 3.42rtu       |
| Standard deviation                 |     | 0.91        | 0.89         | 0.92        | 0.89          | 0.91        | 0.92             | 0.92           | 0.93                         | 0.87              | 0.97              | 0.85                | 0.91         | 0.93           | 0.91            | 0.98              | 0.92                   | 0.86                      | 0.76                             | 0.91               | 0.88                      | 0.96                        | 0.96                             | 0.90                         | 0.77          |
| Standard error                     |     | 0.01        | 0.05         | 0.06        | 0.07          | 0.01        | 0.07             | 0.04           | 0.05                         | 0.05              | 0.06              | 0.04                | 0.04         | 0.03           | 0.05            | 0.13              | 0.02                   | 0.02                      | 0.07                             | 0.02               | 0.02                      | 0.05                        | 0.05                             | 0.03                         | 0.09          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 206

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?**

|                                    | Vote in EU referendum |              |               |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |                |                      |                     |              |                 |            |               |              |                       | Vote now             |               |                     |                          |                 |               |             |               |                     |                      | Would not vote (w) |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
|                                    | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)    | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)        | Lib Dem (f)          | UKIP (g)            | SNP (h)      | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)    | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)    | Did not vote (m)      | Cons (n)             | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p)         | UKIP (q)                 | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)       | DUP (t)     | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)           |                      |                    |
| Unweighted base                    | 5032                  | 2200         | 2207          | 553              | 1663            | 1682           | 359                  | 227                 | 156          | 23              | 41         | 19            | 206          | 656                   | 1445                 | 1619          | 399                 | 327                      | 24              | 157           | 35          | 21            | 281                 | 374                  |                    |
| Weighted base                      | 5032                  | 2200         | 2201          | 558              | 1649            | 1690           | 354                  | 229                 | 169          | 21**            | 38*        | 18**          | 202          | 662                   | 1431                 | 1630          | 394                 | 327                      | 22**            | 170           | 32*         | 20**          | 275                 | 379                  |                    |
| NET: Very/ Quite divisive          | 3634<br>72%           | 1481<br>67%  | 1756<br>80%ac | 363<br>65%       | 1162<br>70%gm   | 1288<br>76%dgm | 299<br>84%degh<br>lm | 143<br>62%          | 126<br>75%gm | 13<br>61%       | 28<br>73%  | 15<br>85%     | 154<br>76%gm | 407<br>62%            | 1029<br>72%qw        | 1218<br>75%qw | 333<br>84%noqs<br>w | 185<br>57%               | 13<br>62%       | 126<br>74%qw  | 25<br>77%qw | 17<br>86%     | 227<br>83%noqs<br>w | 224<br>59%           |                    |
| Very divisive                      | (4) 1955<br>39%       | 695<br>32%   | 1052<br>48%ac | 193<br>35%       | 555<br>34%      | 736<br>44%dgm  | 183<br>52%degm       | 70<br>30%           | 73<br>43%dgm | 6<br>31%        | 17<br>44%  | 7<br>37%      | 99<br>49%dgm | 211<br>32%            | 474<br>33%           | 692<br>42%nw  | 209<br>53%noqw      | 92<br>28%                | 7<br>34%        | 75<br>44%nw   | 15<br>45%q  | 9<br>47%      | 154<br>56%noqs<br>w | 117<br>31%           |                    |
| Quite divisive                     | (3) 1679<br>33%       | 786<br>36%bc | 704<br>32%    | 170<br>30%       | 607<br>37%elm   | 552<br>33%     | 117<br>33%           | 73<br>32%           | 53<br>32%    | 6<br>31%        | 11<br>29%  | 9<br>48%      | 55<br>27%    | 196<br>30%            | 554<br>39%opqs<br>vw | 526<br>32%    | 123<br>31%          | 94<br>29%                | 6<br>29%        | 51<br>30%     | 10<br>32%   | 8<br>39%      | 73<br>27%           | 107<br>28%           |                    |
| Not very divisive                  | (2) 643<br>13%        | 337<br>15%b  | 225<br>10%    | 70<br>13%        | 268<br>16%efm   | 176<br>10%     | 29<br>8%             | 26<br>11%           | 25<br>15%f   | 2<br>9%         | 7<br>17%   | 3<br>15%      | 23<br>11%    | 84<br>13%f            | 238<br>17%opv        | 182<br>11%    | 31<br>8%            | 49<br>15%opv             | 3<br>13%        | 23<br>13%     | 5<br>17%    | 3<br>14%      | 25<br>9%            | 51<br>14%p           |                    |
| Not at all divisive                | (1) 328<br>7%         | 211<br>10%bc | 87<br>4%      | 25<br>4%         | 129<br>8%ef     | 88<br>5%       | 11<br>3%             | 34<br>15%defhl<br>m | 6<br>4%      | 2<br>9%         | 4<br>9%f   | -<br>-        | 14<br>7%f    | 41<br>6%f             | 106<br>7%opv         | 91<br>6%v     | 13<br>3%            | 59<br>18%nopsv<br>w      | 2<br>8%         | 8<br>4%       | 2<br>6%     | -<br>-        | 8<br>3%             | 18<br>5%             |                    |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive | 970<br>19%            | 548<br>25%bc | 312<br>14%    | 95<br>17%        | 397<br>24%efm   | 264<br>16%f    | 39<br>11%            | 60<br>26%eflm       | 31<br>19%f   | 4<br>17%        | 10<br>27%f | 3<br>15%      | 36<br>18%f   | 125<br>19%f           | 344<br>24%opvw       | 273<br>17%pv  | 44<br>11%           | 109<br>33%<br>nopsv<br>w | 5<br>21%        | 30<br>18%p    | 7<br>23%p   | 3<br>14%      | 32<br>12%           | 69<br>18%pv          |                    |
| Don't know                         | 427<br>8%             | 171<br>8%b   | 134<br>6%     | 99<br>18%ab      | 90<br>5%        | 138<br>8%df    | 16<br>4%             | 26<br>11%dfjl       | 11<br>7%     | 4<br>22%        | -<br>-     | -<br>-        | 12<br>6%     | 129<br>20%defgh<br>jl | 58<br>4%             | 139<br>9%np   | 18<br>4%            | 33<br>10%np              | 4<br>16%        | 14<br>8%<br>n | -<br>-      | -<br>-        | 16<br>6%            | 86<br>23%<br>nopqstv |                    |
| Mean                               | 3.14                  | 2.97         | 3.32ac        | 3.16a            | 3.02            | 3.25dgm        | 3.39deg<br>hjm       | 2.88                | 3.22dg       | 3.06            | 3.08       | 3.22          | 3.26dgm      | 3.08g                 | 3.02q                | 3.22nqw       | 3.41noq<br>sw       | 2.74                     | 3.05            | 3.24nq        | 3.17q       | 3.34          | 3.44noq<br>sw       | 3.10q                |                    |
| Standard deviation                 | 0.91                  | 0.96         | 0.83          | 0.88             | 0.93            | 0.87           | 0.77                 | 1.06                | 0.86         | 1.00            | 1.00       | 0.71          | 0.93         | 0.93                  | 0.91                 | 0.89          | 0.78                | 1.11                     | 1.00            | 0.88          | 0.92        | 0.72          | 0.78                | 0.90                 |                    |
| Standard error                     | 0.01                  | 0.02         | 0.02          | 0.04             | 0.02            | 0.02           | 0.04                 | 0.08                | 0.07         | 0.24            | 0.16       | 0.16          | 0.07         | 0.04                  | 0.02                 | 0.02          | 0.04                | 0.06                     | 0.22            | 0.07          | 0.16        | 0.16          | 0.05                | 0.05                 |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
 \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 207

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**What should the UK's immigration rules be in the future?**

|                                       | Total           | Economic left-right      |                          |                          | Liberal-authoritarian     |                          |                           | Ethnocentrism             |                          |                          | Populism                  |                          |                          |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                       |                 | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)            | Right<br>(c)             | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)       | Centre<br>(e)            | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)                | Medium<br>(h)            | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)                | Medium<br>(k)            | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032            | 1652                     | 1873                     | 1507                     | 1476                      | 1917                     | 1639                      | 1405                      | 2091                     | 1536                     | 1375                      | 2007                     | 1650                     |
| Weighted base                         | 5032            | 1656                     | 1880                     | 1496                     | 1465                      | 1922                     | 1645                      | 1408                      | 2096                     | 1528                     | 1362                      | 2013                     | 1657                     |
| NET: Very/ Quite<br>divisive          | 3634<br>72%     | 1238<br>75% <sup>c</sup> | 1364<br>73% <sup>c</sup> | 1033<br>69%              | 1191<br>81% <sup>ef</sup> | 1353<br>70% <sup>f</sup> | 1091<br>66%               | 1137<br>81% <sup>hi</sup> | 1464<br>70%              | 1033<br>68%              | 1042<br>76% <sup>kl</sup> | 1445<br>72%              | 1148<br>69%              |
| Very divisive                         | (4) 1955<br>39% | 751<br>45% <sup>bc</sup> | 660<br>35%               | 544<br>36%               | 799<br>55% <sup>ef</sup>  | 636<br>33%               | 521<br>32%                | 760<br>54% <sup>hi</sup>  | 711<br>34%               | 485<br>32%               | 622<br>46% <sup>kl</sup>  | 711<br>35%               | 622<br>38%               |
| Quite divisive                        | (3) 1679<br>33% | 486<br>29%               | 704<br>37% <sup>ac</sup> | 489<br>33% <sup>a</sup>  | 392<br>27%                | 717<br>37% <sup>d</sup>  | 570<br>35% <sup>d</sup>   | 377<br>27%                | 754<br>36% <sup>g</sup>  | 548<br>36% <sup>g</sup>  | 420<br>31%                | 733<br>36% <sup>jl</sup> | 526<br>32%               |
| Not very divisive                     | (2) 643<br>13%  | 187<br>11%               | 249<br>13%               | 207<br>14% <sup>a</sup>  | 121<br>8%                 | 278<br>14% <sup>d</sup>  | 244<br>15% <sup>d</sup>   | 126<br>9%                 | 277<br>13% <sup>g</sup>  | 240<br>16% <sup>gh</sup> | 147<br>11%                | 272<br>14% <sup>j</sup>  | 224<br>14% <sup>j</sup>  |
| Not at all divisive                   | (1) 328<br>7%   | 120<br>7%                | 108<br>6%                | 99<br>7%                 | 52<br>4%                  | 98<br>5% <sup>d</sup>    | 177<br>11% <sup>de</sup>  | 64<br>5%                  | 114<br>5%                | 150<br>10% <sup>gh</sup> | 47<br>3%                  | 118<br>6% <sup>j</sup>   | 162<br>10% <sup>jk</sup> |
| NET: Not at all/ Not<br>very divisive | 970<br>19%      | 308<br>19%               | 357<br>19%               | 305<br>20%               | 173<br>12%                | 376<br>20% <sup>d</sup>  | 421<br>26% <sup>de</sup>  | 189<br>13%                | 391<br>19% <sup>g</sup>  | 390<br>26% <sup>gh</sup> | 194<br>14%                | 390<br>19% <sup>j</sup>  | 386<br>23% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Don't know                            | 427<br>8%       | 111<br>7%                | 159<br>8% <sup>a</sup>   | 158<br>11% <sup>ab</sup> | 101<br>7%                 | 193<br>10% <sup>df</sup> | 133<br>8%                 | 82<br>6%                  | 241<br>11% <sup>gi</sup> | 105<br>7%                | 127<br>9%                 | 178<br>9%                | 122<br>7%                |
| Mean                                  | 3.14            | 3.21 <sup>bc</sup>       | 3.11                     | 3.10                     | 3.42 <sup>ef</sup>        | 3.09 <sup>f</sup>        | 2.95                      | 3.38 <sup>hi</sup>        | 3.11 <sup>i</sup>        | 2.96                     | 3.31 <sup>kl</sup>        | 3.11                     | 3.05                     |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.91            | 0.94                     | 0.88                     | 0.92                     | 0.81                      | 0.86                     | 0.99                      | 0.85                      | 0.88                     | 0.96                     | 0.82                      | 0.88                     | 0.99                     |
| Standard error                        | 0.01            | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.03                     | 0.02                      | 0.02                     | 0.03                      | 0.02                      | 0.02                     | 0.03                     | 0.02                      | 0.02                     | 0.03                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 208

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?**

|                                    | Total    | Gender           |                   | Age                  |                      |                     |                                |                                 |                                   | Ethnicity        |                   | Socio-economic grade |                     |                      |                    |                     |                     | Urban/ Rural |                  | Long term condition or disability |        |
|------------------------------------|----------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|                                    |          | Male (a)         | Female (b)        | 18-24 (c)            | 25-34 (d)            | 35-44 (e)           | 45-54 (f)                      | 55-64 (g)                       | 65+ (h)                           | White (i)        | BAME (j)          | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)            | AB (m)               | C1 (n)             | C2 (o)              | DE (p)              | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)        | Yes (s)                           | No (t) |
| Unweighted base                    | 5032     | 2453             | 2579              | 501                  | 865                  | 792                 | 948                            | 809                             | 1117                              | 4367             | 645               | 3141                 | 1891                | 1614                 | 1527               | 823                 | 1068                | 4076         | 956              | 1110                              | 3846   |
| Weighted base                      | 5032     | 2415             | 2617              | 498                  | 897                  | 797                 | 947                            | 797                             | 1096                              | 4361             | 652               | 3070                 | 1962                | 1560                 | 1510               | 906                 | 1057                | 4073         | 959              | 1108                              | 3847   |
| NET: Very/ Quite divisive          | 2643     | 1264             | 1379              | 280                  | 467                  | 443                 | 492                            | 422                             | 538                               | 2241             | 392               | 1668                 | 975                 | 886                  | 782                | 464                 | 510                 | 2128         | 515              | 578                               | 2026   |
|                                    | 53%      | 52%              | 53%               | 56%h                 | 52%                  | 56%h                | 52%                            | 53%                             | 49%                               | 51%              | 60% <sup>i</sup>  | 54% <sup>l</sup> p   | 50%                 | 57% <sup>l</sup> nop | 52%                | 51%                 | 48%                 | 52%          | 54%              | 52%                               | 53%    |
| Very divisive                      | (4) 582  | 290              | 291               | 61                   | 111                  | 95                  | 108                            | 94                              | 114                               | 467              | 113               | 361                  | 220                 | 192                  | 169                | 109                 | 112                 | 469          | 113              | 123                               | 448    |
|                                    | 12%      | 12%              | 11%               | 12%                  | 12%                  | 12%                 | 11%                            | 12%                             | 10%                               | 11%              | 17% <sup>i</sup>  | 12%                  | 11%                 | 12%                  | 11%                | 12%                 | 11%                 | 12%          | 12%              | 11%                               | 12%    |
| Quite divisive                     | (3) 2061 | 973              | 1088              | 219                  | 356                  | 349                 | 385                            | 328                             | 424                               | 1774             | 279               | 1307                 | 754                 | 694                  | 614                | 356                 | 399                 | 1660         | 402              | 454                               | 1578   |
|                                    | 41%      | 40%              | 42%               | 44% <sup>h</sup>     | 40%                  | 44% <sup>h</sup>    | 41%                            | 41%                             | 39%                               | 41%              | 43%               | 43% <sup>l</sup> p   | 38%                 | 44% <sup>l</sup> nop | 41%                | 39%                 | 38%                 | 41%          | 42%              | 41%                               | 41%    |
| Not very divisive                  | (2) 1481 | 742              | 739               | 120                  | 232                  | 227                 | 277                            | 243                             | 383                               | 1325             | 155               | 929                  | 552                 | 467                  | 462                | 252                 | 300                 | 1212         | 269              | 325                               | 1139   |
|                                    | 29%      | 31%              | 28%               | 24%                  | 26%                  | 28%                 | 29% <sup>c</sup>               | 30% <sup>c</sup> d              | 35% <sup>c</sup> d <sup>e</sup> f | 30% <sup>j</sup> | 24%               | 30%                  | 28%                 | 30%                  | 31%                | 28%                 | 28%                 | 30%          | 28%              | 29%                               | 30%    |
| Not at all divisive                | (1) 400  | 236              | 164               | 26                   | 53                   | 47                  | 84                             | 74                              | 116                               | 342              | 55                | 236                  | 165                 | 115                  | 121                | 71                  | 93                  | 308          | 92               | 97                                | 298    |
|                                    | 8%       | 10% <sup>b</sup> | 6%                | 5%                   | 6%                   | 6%                  | 9% <sup>c</sup> d <sup>e</sup> | 9% <sup>c</sup> d <sup>e</sup>  | 11% <sup>c</sup> d <sup>e</sup>   | 8%               | 8%                | 8%                   | 8%                  | 7%                   | 8%                 | 8%                  | 9%                  | 8%           | 10% <sup>q</sup> | 9%                                | 8%     |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive | 1881     | 978              | 903               | 145                  | 285                  | 274                 | 362                            | 317                             | 499                               | 1667             | 210               | 1165                 | 716                 | 582                  | 583                | 323                 | 393                 | 1520         | 361              | 421                               | 1437   |
|                                    | 37%      | 41% <sup>b</sup> | 35%               | 29%                  | 32%                  | 34%                 | 38% <sup>c</sup> d             | 40% <sup>c</sup> d <sup>e</sup> | 45% <sup>c</sup> d <sup>e</sup> f | 38% <sup>j</sup> | 32%               | 38%                  | 37%                 | 37%                  | 39%                | 36%                 | 37%                 | 37%          | 38%              | 38%                               | 37%    |
| Don't know                         | 508      | 174              | 334               | 73                   | 145                  | 80                  | 93                             | 58                              | 59                                | 453              | 50                | 236                  | 272                 | 92                   | 144                | 118                 | 153                 | 425          | 83               | 109                               | 384    |
|                                    | 10%      | 7%               | 13% <sup>a</sup>  | 15% <sup>e</sup> fgh | 16% <sup>e</sup> fgh | 10% <sup>h</sup>    | 10% <sup>h</sup>               | 7%                              | 5%                                | 10% <sup>j</sup> | 8%                | 8% <sup>m</sup>      | 14% <sup>k</sup> mn | 6%                   | 10% <sup>k</sup> m | 13% <sup>k</sup> mn | 14% <sup>k</sup> mn | 10%          | 9%               | 10%                               | 10%    |
| Mean                               | 2.62     | 2.59             | 2.66 <sup>a</sup> | 2.74 <sup>f</sup> gh | 2.70 <sup>f</sup> gh | 2.68 <sup>g</sup> h | 2.60 <sup>h</sup>              | 2.60 <sup>h</sup>               | 2.52                              | 2.61             | 2.75 <sup>i</sup> | 2.63                 | 2.61                | 2.66 <sup>p</sup>    | 2.61               | 2.64                | 2.59                | 2.63         | 2.61             | 2.60                              | 2.63   |
| Standard deviation                 | 0.82     | 0.84             | 0.79              | 0.77                 | 0.81                 | 0.78                | 0.83                           | 0.83                            | 0.83                              | 0.81             | 0.87              | 0.81                 | 0.83                | 0.80                 | 0.81               | 0.83                | 0.83                | 0.81         | 0.84             | 0.83                              | 0.82   |
| Standard error                     | 0.01     | 0.02             | 0.02              | 0.04                 | 0.03                 | 0.03                | 0.03                           | 0.03                            | 0.03                              | 0.01             | 0.04              | 0.02                 | 0.02                | 0.02                 | 0.02               | 0.03                | 0.03                | 0.01         | 0.03             | 0.03                              | 0.01   |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 209

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?**

|                                    |     | Region |                |           |                  |             |                   |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |                 | Education level |                |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|------------------------------------|-----|--------|----------------|-----------|------------------|-------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                    |     | Total  | Scotland (a)   | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c)    | England (d) | North East (e)    | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)      | South East (l)  | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                    |     | 5032   | 413            | 272       | 161              | 4186        | 195               | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680             | 786             | 437            | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                      |     | 5032   | 448            | 249       | 149              | 4185        | 199               | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648             | 747             | 448            | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Very/ Quite divisive          |     | 2643   | 206            | 127       | 67               | 2243        | 89                | 275            | 193                          | 202               | 181               | 245                 | 376             | 420             | 261            | 31                | 1503                   | 1027                      | 67                               | 934                | 803                       | 171                         | 237                              | 457                          | 41            |
|                                    |     | 53%    | 46%            | 51%       | 45%              | 54%ace      | 45%               | 50%            | 49%                          | 51%               | 52%               | 55%ace              | 58%abcd<br>efgh | 56%acef<br>g    | 58%acef<br>gh  | 48%               | 50%                    | 57%o                      | 57%                              | 54%tu              | 55%tu                     | 43%                         | 48%                              | 53%t                         | 51%           |
| Very divisive                      | (4) | 582    | 26             | 28        | 15               | 512         | 24                | 55             | 39                           | 53                | 35                | 61                  | 94              | 96              | 56             | 7                 | 298                    | 263                       | 11                               | 204                | 180                       | 39                          | 47                               | 106                          | 7             |
|                                    |     | 12%    | 6%             | 11%a      | 10%              | 12%a        | 12%a              | 10%a           | 10%a                         | 13%a              | 10%a              | 14%a                | 15%afgi         | 13%a            | 12%a           | 10%               | 10%                    | 15%o                      | 9%                               | 12%                | 12%                       | 10%                         | 10%                              | 12%                          | 9%            |
| Quite divisive                     | (3) | 2061   | 180            | 98        | 52               | 1731        | 65                | 221            | 154                          | 150               | 146               | 184                 | 282             | 325             | 205            | 24                | 1205                   | 764                       | 56                               | 730                | 623                       | 132                         | 190                              | 351                          | 34            |
|                                    |     | 41%    | 40%            | 39%       | 35%              | 41%e        | 33%               | 40%            | 39%                          | 38%               | 42%e              | 41%e                | 43%ce           | 43%ceh          | 46%cegh        | 37%               | 40%                    | 42%                       | 48%                              | 42%t               | 43%t                      | 34%                         | 39%                              | 41%t                         | 42%           |
| Not very divisive                  | (2) | 1481   | 162            | 73        | 56               | 1190        | 57                | 179            | 130                          | 121               | 91                | 118                 | 167             | 212             | 114            | 10                | 885                    | 550                       | 27                               | 558                | 409                       | 111                         | 138                              | 243                          | 22            |
|                                    |     | 29%    | 36%dijk<br>lm  | 29%       | 38%dijk<br>lm    | 28%         | 29%               | 33%dijk<br>m   | 33%ijkm                      | 30%               | 26%               | 26%                 | 26%             | 28%             | 25%            | 15%               | 29%n                   | 30%n                      | 23%                              | 32%sv              | 28%                       | 28%                         | 28%                              | 28%                          | 27%           |
| Not at all divisive                | (1) | 400    | 42             | 20        | 17               | 321         | 18                | 42             | 35                           | 24                | 32                | 34                  | 50              | 59              | 26             | 7                 | 250                    | 135                       | 6                                | 142                | 107                       | 47                          | 40                               | 61                           | 3             |
|                                    |     | 8%     | 9%             | 8%        | 11%hm            | 8%          | 9%                | 8%             | 9%                           | 6%                | 9%                | 8%                  | 8%              | 8%              | 6%             | 11%               | 8%                     | 7%                        | 5%                               | 8%                 | 7%                        | 12%rsuvw                    | 8%                               | 7%                           | 4%            |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive |     | 1881   | 204            | 93        | 73               | 1511        | 75                | 221            | 166                          | 145               | 124               | 152                 | 218             | 271             | 140            | 17                | 1135                   | 685                       | 33                               | 700                | 517                       | 158                         | 178                              | 304                          | 25            |
|                                    |     | 37%    | 46%bdhi<br>klm | 37%       | 49%bdeh<br>ijklm | 36%<br>m    | 38%               | 40%<br>ijkm    | 42%<br>djk                   | 36%               | 35%               | 34%                 | 34%             | 36%             | 31%            | 26%               | 38%q                   | 38%q                      | 28%                              | 40%sv              | 35%                       | 40%                         | 36%                              | 35%                          | 31%           |
| Don't know                         |     | 508    | 38             | 29        | 9                | 431         | 34                | 52             | 39                           | 52                | 44                | 52                  | 54              | 56              | 48             | 17                | 364                    | 98                        | 18                               | 107                | 137                       | 65                          | 78                               | 106                          | 15            |
|                                    |     | 10%    | 8%             | 12%l      | 6%               | 10%l        | 17%acdfg<br>ijklm | 9%             | 10%                          | 13%ackl           | 13%ckl            | 12%l                | 8%              | 7%              | 11%            | 26%op             | 12%p                   | 5%                        | 15%p                             | 6%                 | 9%r                       | 16%rsv                      | 16%rs                            | 12%rs                        | 18%rs         |
| Mean                               |     | 2.62   | 2.46           | 2.61a     | 2.46             | 2.65acg     | 2.58              | 2.58a          | 2.55                         | 2.67ac            | 2.60a             | 2.68acg             | 2.71acf         | 2.66acg         | 2.72acf        | 2.63              | 2.59                   | 2.67o                     | 2.72                             | 2.61t              | 2.66t                     | 2.49                        | 2.59                             | 2.66t                        | 2.68          |
| Standard deviation                 |     | 0.82   | 0.76           | 0.83      | 0.84             | 0.82        | 0.88              | 0.80           | 0.82                         | 0.81              | 0.83              | 0.83                | 0.83            | 0.82            | 0.78           | 0.92              | 0.81                   | 0.83                      | 0.74                             | 0.81               | 0.81                      | 0.88                        | 0.81                             | 0.81                         | 0.73          |
| Standard error                     |     | 0.01   | 0.04           | 0.05      | 0.07             | 0.01        | 0.07              | 0.04           | 0.04                         | 0.04              | 0.05              | 0.04                | 0.03            | 0.03            | 0.04           | 0.13              | 0.02                   | 0.02                      | 0.07                             | 0.02               | 0.02                      | 0.05                        | 0.04                             | 0.03                         | 0.09          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base



## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 210

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?**

|                                    | Vote in EU referendum |              |               |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |              |                |              |             |                 |               |               |             |                  | Vote now     |              |              |                |                 |            |               |               |                |                   | Would not vote (w) |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
|                                    | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)    | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)      | Lib Dem (f)    | UKIP (g)     | SNP (h)     | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)       | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)     | Lab (o)      | Lib Dem (p)  | UKIP (q)       | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)    | DUP (t)       | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)      |                   |                    |
| Unweighted base                    | 5032                  | 2200         | 2207          | 553              | 1663            | 1682         | 359            | 227          | 156         | 23              | 41            | 19            | 206         | 656              | 1445         | 1619         | 399          | 327            | 24              | 157        | 35            | 21            | 281            | 374               |                    |
| Weighted base                      | 5032                  | 2200         | 2201          | 558              | 1649            | 1690         | 354            | 229          | 169         | 21**            | 38*           | 18**          | 202         | 662              | 1431         | 1630         | 394          | 327            | 22**            | 170        | 32*           | 20**          | 275            | 379               |                    |
| NET: Very/ Quite divisive          | 2643<br>53%           | 1118<br>51%  | 1229<br>56%ac | 273<br>49%       | 901<br>55%gjm   | 918<br>54%gm | 203<br>57%ghjm | 102<br>45%   | 79<br>47%   | 6<br>30%        | 15<br>39%     | 11<br>63%     | 103<br>51%  | 304<br>46%       | 789<br>55%qw | 890<br>55%qw | 211<br>53%qw | 142<br>44%     | 6<br>26%        | 81<br>48%  | 13<br>40%     | 13<br>66%     | 160<br>58%qstw | 159<br>42%        |                    |
| Very divisive                      | (4)<br>12%            | 582<br>12%c  | 255<br>12%c   | 275<br>12%c      | 45<br>8%        | 197<br>12%hm | 207<br>12%hm   | 55<br>15%ghm | 18<br>8%    | 10<br>6%        | 3<br>13%      | 4<br>10%      | 4<br>21%    | 34<br>17%dghm    | 51<br>8%     | 176<br>12%sw | 201<br>12%sw | 49<br>12%sw    | 33<br>10%       | 2<br>9%    | 11<br>6%      | 3<br>9%       | 5<br>23%       | 44<br>16%qsw      | 27<br>7%           |
| Quite divisive                     | (3)<br>41%            | 2061<br>39%  | 863<br>43%a   | 954<br>43%a      | 228<br>41%      | 705<br>43%l  | 711<br>42%l    | 148<br>42%   | 84<br>37%   | 69<br>41%       | 4<br>17%      | 11<br>29%     | 7<br>42%    | 69<br>34%        | 254<br>38%   | 612<br>43%qw | 689<br>42%qw | 162<br>41%q    | 110<br>34%      | 4<br>17%   | 70<br>41%     | 10<br>32%     | 8<br>43%       | 116<br>42%q       | 132<br>35%         |
| Not very divisive                  | (2)<br>29%            | 1481<br>30%c | 668<br>30%c   | 655<br>30%c      | 139<br>25%      | 491<br>30%em | 486<br>29%     | 110<br>31%   | 70<br>31%   | 63<br>37%em     | 8<br>39%      | 15<br>39%     | 4<br>21%    | 66<br>32%        | 168<br>25%   | 438<br>31%w  | 453<br>28%   | 133<br>34%ow   | 108<br>33%w     | 10<br>46%  | 58<br>34%w    | 11<br>34%     | 5<br>23%       | 77<br>28%         | 93<br>25%          |
| Not at all divisive                | (1)<br>8%             | 400<br>9%c   | 196<br>9%c    | 169<br>8%        | 30<br>5%        | 135<br>8%    | 123<br>7%      | 25<br>7%     | 26<br>11%em | 13<br>8%        | 2<br>9%       | 7<br>19%defh  | 3<br>16%    | 22<br>11%        | 46<br>7%     | 114<br>8%    | 122<br>7%    | 31<br>8%       | 42<br>13%nopv   | 4<br>16%   | 15<br>9%      | 7<br>23%nopsv | 1<br>5%        | 19<br>7%          | 25<br>7%           |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive | 1881<br>37%           | 864<br>39%c  | 825<br>37%c   | 169<br>30%       | 626<br>38%em    | 609<br>36%   | 135<br>38%     | 96<br>42%em  | 75<br>45%em | 10<br>48%       | 22<br>58%defm | 7<br>37%      | 87<br>43%em | 214<br>32%       | 552<br>39%w  | 575<br>35%   | 165<br>42%ow | 150<br>46%novw | 13<br>62%       | 73<br>43%w | 18<br>57%novw | 6<br>29%      | 97<br>35%      | 118<br>31%        |                    |
| Don't know                         | 508<br>10%            | 218<br>10%b  | 148<br>7%     | 117<br>21%ab     | 122<br>7%       | 164<br>10%df | 17<br>5%       | 30<br>13%df  | 15<br>9%    | 4<br>22%        | 1<br>3%       | -             | 12<br>6%    | 143<br>22%defghj | 90<br>6%     | 165<br>10%np | 19<br>5%     | 35<br>11%np    | 3<br>12%        | 16<br>9%p  | 1<br>3%       | 1<br>5%       | 19<br>7%       | 102<br>27%nopqstv |                    |
| Mean                               | 2.62                  | 2.59         | 2.65a         | 2.65             | 2.63gj          | 2.66ghj      | 2.69ghj        | 2.47         | 2.49        | 2.45            | 2.31          | 2.68          | 2.61        | 2.60j            | 2.63qt       | 2.66qst      | 2.61qt       | 2.46           | 2.21            | 2.50       | 2.27          | 2.89          | 2.72qst        | 2.58t             |                    |
| Standard deviation                 | 0.82                  | 0.83         | 0.81          | 0.75             | 0.82            | 0.81         | 0.83           | 0.84         | 0.74        | 0.92            | 0.91          | 1.00          | 0.91        | 0.78             | 0.82         | 0.82         | 0.82         | 0.87           | 0.88            | 0.77       | 0.93          | 0.86          | 0.84           | 0.79              |                    |
| Standard error                     | 0.01                  | 0.02         | 0.02          | 0.04             | 0.02            | 0.02         | 0.04           | 0.06         | 0.06        | 0.22            | 0.14          | 0.23          | 0.07        | 0.03             | 0.02         | 0.02         | 0.04         | 0.05           | 0.19            | 0.06       | 0.16          | 0.19          | 0.05           | 0.05              |                    |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 211

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we make sure there are enough affordable homes without putting pressure on local services or damaging the environment?**

|                                       | Total           | Economic left-right      |                          |                          | Liberal-authoritarian    |                         |                           | Ethnocentrism           |                          |                         | Populism                |                         |                          |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                       |                 | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)            | Right<br>(c)             | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)              | Medium<br>(h)            | High<br>(i)             | Low<br>(j)              | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032            | 1652                     | 1873                     | 1507                     | 1476                     | 1917                    | 1639                      | 1405                    | 2091                     | 1536                    | 1375                    | 2007                    | 1650                     |
| Weighted base                         | 5032            | 1656                     | 1880                     | 1496                     | 1465                     | 1922                    | 1645                      | 1408                    | 2096                     | 1528                    | 1362                    | 2013                    | 1657                     |
| NET: Very/ Quite<br>divisive          | 2643<br>53%     | 875<br>53% <sup>c</sup>  | 1032<br>55% <sup>c</sup> | 736<br>49%               | 817<br>56% <sup>ef</sup> | 980<br>51%              | 845<br>51%                | 758<br>54%              | 1081<br>52%              | 804<br>53%              | 717<br>53%              | 1057<br>52%             | 869<br>52%               |
| Very divisive                         | (4) 582<br>12%  | 236<br>14% <sup>bc</sup> | 211<br>11% <sup>c</sup>  | 135<br>9%                | 166<br>11% <sup>e</sup>  | 156<br>8%               | 260<br>16% <sup>de</sup>  | 179<br>13% <sup>h</sup> | 216<br>10%               | 187<br>12%              | 145<br>11%              | 189<br>9%               | 247<br>15% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Quite divisive                        | (3) 2061<br>41% | 639<br>39%               | 821<br>44% <sup>ac</sup> | 601<br>40%               | 651<br>44% <sup>f</sup>  | 825<br>43% <sup>f</sup> | 586<br>36%                | 579<br>41%              | 865<br>41%               | 617<br>40%              | 571<br>42% <sup>l</sup> | 867<br>43% <sup>l</sup> | 623<br>38%               |
| Not very divisive                     | (2) 1481<br>29% | 469<br>28%               | 545<br>29%               | 468<br>31%               | 420<br>29%               | 596<br>31%              | 465<br>28%                | 415<br>29%              | 606<br>29%               | 460<br>30%              | 401<br>29%              | 620<br>31%              | 461<br>28%               |
| Not at all divisive                   | (1) 400<br>8%   | 176<br>11% <sup>bc</sup> | 121<br>6%                | 103<br>7%                | 109<br>7%                | 127<br>7%               | 164<br>10% <sup>cde</sup> | 130<br>9% <sup>h</sup>  | 138<br>7%                | 133<br>9% <sup>h</sup>  | 90<br>7%                | 132<br>7%               | 178<br>11% <sup>jk</sup> |
| NET: Not at all/ Not<br>very divisive | 1881<br>37%     | 644<br>39% <sup>b</sup>  | 666<br>35%               | 571<br>38%               | 530<br>36%               | 722<br>38%              | 629<br>38%                | 544<br>39%              | 744<br>36%               | 593<br>39% <sup>h</sup> | 491<br>36%              | 752<br>37%              | 639<br>39%               |
| Don't know                            | 508<br>10%      | 137<br>8%                | 181<br>10%               | 189<br>13% <sup>ab</sup> | 119<br>8%                | 219<br>11% <sup>d</sup> | 170<br>10% <sup>d</sup>   | 105<br>7%               | 270<br>13% <sup>gi</sup> | 132<br>9%               | 155<br>11% <sup>l</sup> | 205<br>10%              | 149<br>9%                |
| Mean                                  | 2.62            | 2.62                     | 2.66 <sup>c</sup>        | 2.59                     | 2.65 <sup>e</sup>        | 2.59                    | 2.64                      | 2.62                    | 2.64                     | 2.61                    | 2.64                    | 2.62                    | 2.62                     |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.82            | 0.88                     | 0.78                     | 0.78                     | 0.80                     | 0.76                    | 0.90                      | 0.84                    | 0.79                     | 0.83                    | 0.79                    | 0.77                    | 0.89                     |
| Standard error                        | 0.01            | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                    | 0.02                      | 0.02                    | 0.02                     | 0.02                    | 0.02                    | 0.02                    | 0.02                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 212

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?**

|                                    | Total    | Gender   |            | Age       |           |           |           |           |         | Ethnicity |          | Socio-economic grade |          |         |        |        |        | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |        |
|------------------------------------|----------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|----------------------|----------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|                                    |          | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (c) | 25-34 (d) | 35-44 (e) | 45-54 (f) | 55-64 (g) | 65+ (h) | White (i) | BAME (j) | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l) | AB (m)  | C1 (n) | C2 (o) | DE (p) | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t) |
| Unweighted base                    | 5032     | 2453     | 2579       | 501       | 865       | 792       | 948       | 809       | 1117    | 4367      | 645      | 3141                 | 1891     | 1614    | 1527   | 823    | 1068   | 4076         | 956       | 1110                              | 3846   |
| Weighted base                      | 5032     | 2415     | 2617       | 498       | 897       | 797       | 947       | 797       | 1096    | 4361      | 652      | 3070                 | 1962     | 1560    | 1510   | 906    | 1057   | 4073         | 959       | 1108                              | 3847   |
| NET: Very/ Quite divisive          | 2720     | 1320     | 1400       | 252       | 483       | 406       | 534       | 449       | 596     | 2338      | 372      | 1723                 | 998      | 906     | 817    | 467    | 531    | 2206         | 514       | 596                               | 2085   |
|                                    | 54%      | 55%      | 54%        | 51%       | 54%       | 51%       | 56%ce     | 56%ce     | 54%     | 54%       | 57%      | 56%lop               | 51%      | 58%lnop | 54%    | 52%    | 50%    | 54%          | 54%       | 54%                               | 54%    |
| Very divisive                      | (4) 706  | 354      | 351        | 60        | 129       | 107       | 136       | 136       | 139     | 590       | 113      | 445                  | 261      | 232     | 214    | 111    | 150    | 566          | 139       | 175                               | 520    |
|                                    | 14%      | 15%      | 13%        | 12%       | 14%       | 13%       | 14%       | 17%ceh    | 13%     | 14%       | 17%ai    | 15%                  | 13%      | 15%     | 14%    | 12%    | 14%    | 14%          | 15%       | 16%                               | 14%    |
| Quite divisive                     | (3) 2014 | 966      | 1049       | 193       | 354       | 299       | 398       | 313       | 457     | 1748      | 259      | 1278                 | 737      | 674     | 603    | 356    | 381    | 1640         | 375       | 421                               | 1565   |
|                                    | 40%      | 40%      | 40%        | 39%       | 39%       | 38%       | 42%       | 39%       | 42%     | 40%       | 40%      | 42%lp                | 38%      | 43%lp   | 40%p   | 39%    | 36%    | 40%          | 39%       | 38%                               | 41%    |
| Not very divisive                  | (2) 1364 | 650      | 715        | 147       | 231       | 234       | 232       | 206       | 316     | 1188      | 173      | 860                  | 504      | 430     | 430    | 233    | 271    | 1113         | 252       | 279                               | 1069   |
|                                    | 27%      | 27%      | 27%        | 29%fi     | 26%       | 29%fi     | 25%       | 26%       | 29%fi   | 27%       | 27%      | 28%                  | 26%      | 28%     | 26%    | 26%    | 26%    | 27%          | 26%       | 25%                               | 28%    |
| Not at all divisive                | (1) 470  | 281      | 189        | 32        | 54        | 70        | 95        | 91        | 128     | 418       | 50       | 285                  | 185      | 143     | 142    | 78     | 107    | 355          | 115       | 131                               | 335    |
|                                    | 9%       | 12%b     | 7%         | 6%        | 6%        | 9%cd      | 10%cd     | 11%cd     | 12%cd   | 10%       | 8%       | 9%                   | 9%       | 9%      | 9%     | 9%     | 10%    | 9%           | 12%q      | 12%t                              | 9%     |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive | 1834     | 931      | 903        | 179       | 284       | 303       | 328       | 296       | 444     | 1606      | 223      | 1145                 | 690      | 574     | 571    | 311    | 378    | 1468         | 366       | 410                               | 1404   |
|                                    | 36%      | 39%b     | 35%        | 36%       | 32%       | 38%cd     | 35%       | 37%cd     | 41%cdf  | 37%       | 34%      | 37%                  | 35%      | 37%     | 38%    | 34%    | 36%    | 36%          | 38%       | 37%                               | 36%    |
| Don't know                         | 477      | 164      | 313        | 67        | 130       | 88        | 85        | 52        | 55      | 417       | 56       | 202                  | 275      | 80      | 122    | 127    | 148    | 399          | 78        | 103                               | 358    |
|                                    | 9%       | 7%       | 12%a       | 13%fgh    | 14%efgh   | 11%gh     | 9%gh      | 6%        | 5%      | 10%       | 9%       | 7%am                 | 14%kmn   | 5%      | 8%am   | 14%kmn | 14%kmn | 10%          | 8%        | 9%                                | 9%     |
| Mean                               | 2.65     | 2.62     | 2.68a      | 2.65      | 2.73eh    | 2.62      | 2.67h     | 2.66      | 2.58    | 2.64      | 2.73i    | 2.66                 | 2.64     | 2.67    | 2.64   | 2.64   | 2.63   | 2.66         | 2.61      | 2.64                              | 2.65   |
| Standard deviation                 | 0.86     | 0.90     | 0.83       | 0.81      | 0.82      | 0.86      | 0.87      | 0.91      | 0.87    | 0.86      | 0.86     | 0.86                 | 0.87     | 0.85    | 0.86   | 0.85   | 0.89   | 0.85         | 0.90      | 0.92                              | 0.85   |
| Standard error                     | 0.01     | 0.02     | 0.02       | 0.04      | 0.03      | 0.03      | 0.03      | 0.03      | 0.03    | 0.01      | 0.04     | 0.02                 | 0.02     | 0.02    | 0.02   | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.01         | 0.03      | 0.03                              | 0.01   |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 213

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?**

|                                    | Region             |              |                |                |                 |                          |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |                 |                   | Education level |                  |                        |                          | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
|                                    | Total              | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)      | N Ireland (c)  | England (d)     | North East (e)           | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)      | South East (l)    | South West (m)  | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)  |
| Unweighted base                    | 5032               | 413          | 272            | 161            | 4186            | 195                      | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680             | 786               | 437             | 64               | 2988                   | 1826                     | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80             |
| Weighted base                      | 5032               | 448          | 249            | 149            | 4185            | 199                      | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648             | 747               | 448             | 65*              | 3002                   | 1809                     | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*            |
| NET: Very/ Quite divisive          | 2720<br>54%        | 241<br>54%   | 140<br>56%     | 81<br>54%      | 2259<br>54%     | 101<br>50%               | 300<br>55%     | 209<br>53%                   | 216<br>54%        | 182<br>52%        | 252<br>56%          | 351<br>54%      | 410<br>55%        | 237<br>53%      | 32<br>49%        | 1544<br>51%            | 1064<br>59%<br>oq        | 58<br>49%                        | 1009<br>58%<br>tuv | 803<br>55%<br>uv          | 201<br>51%                  | 237<br>48%                       | 432<br>50%                   | 39<br>48%      |
| Very divisive                      | (4)<br>706<br>14%  | 47<br>10%    | 41<br>16%<br>a | 28<br>19%<br>a | 591<br>14%<br>a | 24<br>12%                | 72<br>13%      | 52<br>13%                    | 63<br>16%<br>a    | 49<br>14%         | 62<br>14%           | 89<br>14%       | 116<br>16%<br>a   | 63<br>14%       | 17<br>27%<br>opq | 391<br>13%             | 282<br>16%<br>oq         | 9<br>8%                          | 280<br>16%<br>tuv  | 218<br>15%<br>v           | 47<br>12%                   | 58<br>12%                        | 94<br>11%                    | 9<br>11%       |
| Quite divisive                     | (3)<br>2014<br>40% | 194<br>43%   | 99<br>40%      | 53<br>36%      | 1668<br>40%     | 77<br>39%                | 228<br>42%     | 157<br>39%                   | 154<br>39%        | 133<br>38%        | 190<br>42%          | 262<br>40%      | 294<br>39%        | 175<br>39%      | 14<br>22%        | 1153<br>38%<br>n       | 781<br>43%<br>no         | 49<br>41%<br>n                   | 729<br>42%<br>u    | 585<br>40%                | 154<br>39%                  | 179<br>36%                       | 338<br>39%                   | 30<br>37%      |
| Not very divisive                  | (2)<br>1364<br>27% | 133<br>30%   | 58<br>23%      | 39<br>26%      | 1133<br>27%     | 50<br>25%                | 146<br>27%     | 104<br>26%                   | 98<br>25%         | 102<br>29%        | 110<br>24%          | 170<br>26%      | 225<br>30%<br>bhj | 129<br>29%      | 11<br>17%        | 816<br>27%             | 500<br>28%               | 35<br>30%                        | 463<br>27%         | 405<br>28%                | 91<br>23%                   | 122<br>25%                       | 260<br>30%<br>tu             | 23<br>29%      |
| Not at all divisive                | (1)<br>470<br>9%   | 38<br>8%     | 25<br>10%      | 19<br>12%<br>l | 388<br>9%<br>l  | 17<br>9%                 | 54<br>10%      | 44<br>11%<br>l               | 35<br>9%          | 29<br>8%          | 39<br>9%            | 78<br>12%<br>dl | 52<br>7%          | 40<br>9%        | 12<br>19%<br>opq | 296<br>10%             | 153<br>8%                | 8<br>7%                          | 166<br>10%         | 124<br>9%                 | 53<br>14%<br>rsv            | 52<br>10%                        | 65<br>8%                     | 9<br>11%       |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive | 1834<br>36%        | 171<br>38%   | 84<br>34%      | 58<br>39%      | 1522<br>36%     | 67<br>34%                | 200<br>37%     | 148<br>37%                   | 133<br>33%        | 131<br>37%        | 149<br>33%          | 248<br>38%      | 277<br>37%        | 169<br>38%      | 23<br>36%        | 1112<br>37%            | 653<br>36%               | 43<br>37%                        | 629<br>36%         | 529<br>36%                | 144<br>37%                  | 173<br>35%                       | 326<br>38%                   | 32<br>40%      |
| Don't know                         | 477<br>9%          | 37<br>8%     | 26<br>10%      | 10<br>7%       | 404<br>10%      | 31<br>16%<br>acdfk<br>lm | 48<br>9%       | 41<br>10%                    | 49<br>12%<br>kl   | 36<br>10%         | 48<br>11%           | 49<br>8%        | 60<br>8%          | 42<br>9%        | 10<br>15%<br>p   | 346<br>12%<br>p        | 92<br>5%                 | 17<br>14%<br>p                   | 103<br>6%          | 124<br>8%<br>r            | 49<br>12%<br>rs             | 83<br>17%<br>rsv                 | 109<br>13%<br>rs             | 10<br>12%<br>r |
| Mean                               | 2.65               | 2.61         | 2.70           | 2.65           | 2.65            | 2.64                     | 2.64           | 2.61                         | 2.70              | 2.65              | 2.69                | 2.60            | 2.69              | 2.64            | 2.67             | 2.62                   | 2.70                     | 2.59                             | 2.69               | 2.67                      | 2.56                        | 2.59                             | 2.61                         | 2.54           |
| Standard deviation                 | 0.86               | 0.81         | 0.90           | 0.95           | 0.86            | 0.85                     | 0.86           | 0.88                         | 0.88              | 0.85              | 0.85                | 0.89            | 0.84              | 0.86            | 1.15             | 0.87                   | 0.85                     | 0.77                             | 0.87               | 0.86                      | 0.91                        | 0.88                             | 0.81                         | 0.87           |
| Standard error                     | 0.01               | 0.04         | 0.06           | 0.08           | 0.01            | 0.07                     | 0.04           | 0.05                         | 0.05              | 0.05              | 0.04                | 0.04            | 0.03              | 0.04            | 0.16             | 0.02                   | 0.02                     | 0.08                             | 0.02               | 0.02                      | 0.05                        | 0.04                             | 0.03                         | 0.10           |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 214

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?**

|                                    | Vote in EU referendum |                          |                          |                          | Vote in 2017 GE            |                            |                          |                           |                           |                        |                          |                          |                       |                              | Vote now                  |                            |                          |                           |                           |                       |                        |                       |                          |                              | Would not vote (w) |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|
|                                    | Total                 | Leave (a)                | Remain (b)               | Did not vote (c)         | Cons (d)                   | Lab (e)                    | Lib Dem (f)              | UKIP (g)                  | SNP (h)                   | Plaid Cymru (i)        | DUP (j)                  | Sinn Fein (k)            | Other (l)             | Did not vote (m)             | Cons (n)                  | Lab (o)                    | Lib Dem (p)              | UKIP (q)                  | Plaid Cymru (r)           | SNP (s)               | DUP (t)                | Sinn Fein (u)         | Other (v)                | Would not vote (w)           |                    |
| Unweighted base                    | 5032                  | 2200                     | 2207                     | 553                      | 1663                       | 1682                       | 359                      | 227                       | 156                       | 23                     | 41                       | 19                       | 206                   | 656                          | 1445                      | 1619                       | 399                      | 327                       | 24                        | 157                   | 35                     | 21                    | 281                      | 374                          |                    |
| Weighted base                      | 5032                  | 2200                     | 2201                     | 558                      | 1649                       | 1690                       | 354                      | 229                       | 169                       | 21**                   | 38*                      | 18**                     | 202                   | 662                          | 1431                      | 1630                       | 394                      | 327                       | 22**                      | 170                   | 32*                    | 20**                  | 275                      | 379                          |                    |
| NET: Very/ Quite divisive          | 2720<br>54%           | 1210<br>55% <sup>c</sup> | 1218<br>55% <sup>c</sup> | 264<br>47%               | 964<br>58% <sup>egjm</sup> | 892<br>53% <sup>fm</sup>   | 205<br>58% <sup>gm</sup> | 112<br>49%                | 92<br>54%                 | 8<br>39%               | 16<br>43%                | 14<br>79%                | 108<br>53%            | 309<br>47%                   | 862<br>60% <sup>oqw</sup> | 861<br>53% <sup>qw</sup>   | 223<br>57% <sup>qw</sup> | 150<br>46%                | 9<br>42%                  | 89<br>53%             | 15<br>48%              | 14<br>71%             | 160<br>58% <sup>qw</sup> | 166<br>44%                   |                    |
| Very divisive                      | (4)<br>14%            | 706<br>14% <sup>c</sup>  | 314<br>14% <sup>c</sup>  | 336<br>15% <sup>c</sup>  | 49<br>9%                   | 282<br>17% <sup>eghm</sup> | 220<br>13% <sup>m</sup>  | 66<br>19% <sup>eghm</sup> | 20<br>9%                  | 14<br>8%               | 3<br>13%                 | 8<br>21% <sup>ghm</sup>  | 6<br>31%              | 31<br>15% <sup>gm</sup>      | 57<br>9%                  | 236<br>17% <sup>oqsw</sup> | 227<br>14% <sup>w</sup>  | 65<br>16% <sup>qw</sup>   | 33<br>10%                 | 3<br>13%              | 17<br>10%              | 6<br>19% <sup>w</sup> | 6<br>28%                 | 44<br>16% <sup>qw</sup>      | 32<br>8%           |
| Quite divisive                     | (3)<br>40%            | 2014<br>41%              | 897<br>41%               | 881<br>40%               | 215<br>39%                 | 683<br>41% <sup>j</sup>    | 672<br>40% <sup>j</sup>  | 139<br>39% <sup>j</sup>   | 92<br>40% <sup>j</sup>    | 77<br>46% <sup>j</sup> | 5<br>22%                 | 8<br>47%                 | 8<br>38% <sup>j</sup> | 77<br>38% <sup>j</sup>       | 252<br>38% <sup>j</sup>   | 625<br>44% <sup>oqw</sup>  | 635<br>39%               | 158<br>40%                | 117<br>36%                | 6<br>29%              | 72<br>42%              | 9<br>29%              | 8<br>43%                 | 116<br>42%                   | 134<br>35%         |
| Not very divisive                  | (2)<br>27%            | 1364<br>27%              | 575<br>26%               | 626<br>28%               | 148<br>27%                 | 424<br>26%                 | 483<br>29%               | 102<br>29%                | 58<br>25%                 | 53<br>31%              | 12<br>32%                | 1<br>5%                  | 59<br>29%             | 167<br>25%                   | 371<br>26%                | 460<br>28%                 | 115<br>29%               | 94<br>29%                 | 5<br>21%                  | 54<br>32%             | 10<br>32%              | 2<br>9%               | 75<br>27%                | 90<br>24%                    |                    |
| Not at all divisive                | (1)<br>9%             | 470<br>10% <sup>c</sup>  | 220<br>10% <sup>c</sup>  | 210<br>10% <sup>c</sup>  | 33<br>6%                   | 156<br>9%                  | 160<br>9%                | 27<br>8%                  | 32<br>14% <sup>defm</sup> | 13<br>8%               | 4<br>22%                 | 8<br>20% <sup>defh</sup> | 3<br>16%              | 20<br>10%                    | 47<br>7%                  | 124<br>9%                  | 160<br>10%               | 34<br>9%                  | 47<br>14% <sup>nops</sup> | 6<br>29%              | 11<br>6%               | 6<br>17% <sup>s</sup> | 4<br>19%                 | 22<br>8%                     | 29<br>8%           |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive | 1834<br>36%           | 795<br>36%               | 835<br>38% <sup>c</sup>  | 181<br>32%               | 581<br>35%                 | 643<br>38% <sup>m</sup>    | 129<br>36%               | 89<br>39%                 | 66<br>39%                 | 9<br>44%               | 20<br>52% <sup>dfm</sup> | 4<br>21%                 | 80<br>39%             | 214<br>32%                   | 495<br>35%                | 620<br>38% <sup>nw</sup>   | 148<br>38%               | 141<br>43% <sup>nvw</sup> | 11<br>50%                 | 65<br>38%             | 16<br>49% <sup>w</sup> | 6<br>29%              | 96<br>35%                | 120<br>32%                   |                    |
| Don't know                         | 477<br>9%             | 195<br>9% <sup>ab</sup>  | 148<br>7%                | 113<br>20% <sup>ab</sup> | 104<br>6%                  | 155<br>9% <sup>df</sup>    | 21<br>6%                 | 27<br>12% <sup>df</sup>   | 11<br>7%                  | 4<br>17%               | 2<br>5%                  | -                        | 15<br>7%              | 139<br>21% <sup>defghj</sup> | 74<br>5%                  | 149<br>9% <sup>np</sup>    | 23<br>6%                 | 36<br>11% <sup>np</sup>   | 2<br>8%                   | 16<br>9% <sup>n</sup> | 1<br>3%                | -                     | 19<br>7%                 | 94<br>25% <sup>nopqstv</sup> |                    |
| Mean                               | 2.65                  | 2.65                     | 2.65                     | 2.63                     | 2.71 <sup>egm</sup>        | 2.62                       | 2.73 <sup>egm</sup>      | 2.50                      | 2.59                      | 2.36                   | 2.47                     | 2.94                     | 2.63                  | 2.61                         | 2.72 <sup>oqw</sup>       | 2.63 <sup>q</sup>          | 2.68 <sup>q</sup>        | 2.47                      | 2.28                      | 2.62                  | 2.52                   | 2.80                  | 2.71 <sup>q</sup>        | 2.59                         |                    |
| Standard deviation                 | 0.86                  | 0.87                     | 0.87                     | 0.78                     | 0.88                       | 0.86                       | 0.87                     | 0.88                      | 0.77                      | 1.07                   | 1.07                     | 1.03                     | 0.89                  | 0.80                         | 0.86                      | 0.87                       | 0.87                     | 0.90                      | 1.08                      | 0.78                  | 1.02                   | 1.08                  | 0.85                     | 0.82                         |                    |
| Standard error                     | 0.01                  | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.04                     | 0.02                       | 0.02                       | 0.05                     | 0.06                      | 0.06                      | 0.24                   | 0.17                     | 0.24                     | 0.06                  | 0.03                         | 0.02                      | 0.02                       | 0.04                     | 0.05                      | 0.23                      | 0.06                  | 0.17                   | 0.24                  | 0.05                     | 0.05                         |                    |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 215

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**What is the right way to fund health and care for people when they get older?**

|                                       | Total           | Economic left-right      |                          |                          | Liberal-authoritarian   |                         |                           | Ethnocentrism           |                          |                         | Populism                |                         |                          |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                       |                 | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)            | Right<br>(c)             | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)     | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)              | Medium<br>(h)            | High<br>(i)             | Low<br>(j)              | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032            | 1652                     | 1873                     | 1507                     | 1476                    | 1917                    | 1639                      | 1405                    | 2091                     | 1536                    | 1375                    | 2007                    | 1650                     |
| Weighted base                         | 5032            | 1656                     | 1880                     | 1496                     | 1465                    | 1922                    | 1645                      | 1408                    | 2096                     | 1528                    | 1362                    | 2013                    | 1657                     |
| NET: Very/ Quite<br>divisive          | 2720<br>54%     | 913<br>55% <sup>c</sup>  | 1038<br>55% <sup>c</sup> | 769<br>51%               | 797<br>54%              | 1015<br>53%             | 908<br>55%                | 757<br>54%              | 1134<br>54%              | 829<br>54%              | 729<br>53%              | 1076<br>53%             | 916<br>55%               |
| Very divisive                         | (4) 706<br>14%  | 297<br>18% <sup>bc</sup> | 221<br>12%               | 187<br>13%               | 177<br>12%              | 232<br>12%              | 297<br>18% <sup>de</sup>  | 203<br>14%              | 290<br>14%               | 212<br>14%              | 176<br>13%              | 264<br>13%              | 266<br>16% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Quite divisive                        | (3) 2014<br>40% | 616<br>37%               | 817<br>43% <sup>ac</sup> | 582<br>39%               | 619<br>42% <sup>f</sup> | 784<br>41% <sup>f</sup> | 611<br>37%                | 554<br>39%              | 844<br>40%               | 617<br>40%              | 553<br>41%              | 812<br>40%              | 650<br>39%               |
| Not very divisive                     | (2) 1364<br>27% | 425<br>26%               | 518<br>28%               | 421<br>28%               | 429<br>29% <sup>f</sup> | 533<br>28% <sup>f</sup> | 402<br>24%                | 393<br>28%              | 563<br>27%               | 408<br>27%              | 393<br>29% <sup>l</sup> | 569<br>28% <sup>l</sup> | 403<br>24%               |
| Not at all divisive                   | (1) 470<br>9%   | 192<br>12% <sup>bc</sup> | 156<br>8%                | 121<br>8%                | 123<br>8%               | 165<br>9%               | 182<br>11% <sup>de</sup>  | 148<br>10% <sup>h</sup> | 156<br>7%                | 166<br>11% <sup>h</sup> | 100<br>7%               | 169<br>8%               | 201<br>12% <sup>jk</sup> |
| NET: Not at all/ Not<br>very divisive | 1834<br>36%     | 618<br>37%               | 674<br>36%               | 543<br>36%               | 552<br>38%              | 698<br>36%              | 584<br>36%                | 541<br>38% <sup>h</sup> | 719<br>34%               | 575<br>38% <sup>h</sup> | 493<br>36%              | 738<br>37%              | 603<br>36%               |
| Don't know                            | 477<br>9%       | 126<br>8%                | 168<br>9%                | 184<br>12% <sup>ab</sup> | 116<br>8%               | 208<br>11% <sup>d</sup> | 153<br>9%                 | 110<br>8%               | 244<br>12% <sup>gi</sup> | 124<br>8%               | 140<br>10%              | 199<br>10%              | 138<br>8%                |
| Mean                                  | 2.65            | 2.67                     | 2.64                     | 2.64                     | 2.63                    | 2.63                    | 2.69                      | 2.63                    | 2.68 <sup>i</sup>        | 2.62                    | 2.66                    | 2.65                    | 2.65                     |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.86            | 0.93                     | 0.82                     | 0.84                     | 0.82                    | 0.83                    | 0.93                      | 0.88                    | 0.84                     | 0.88                    | 0.82                    | 0.84                    | 0.92                     |
| Standard error                        | 0.01            | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                    | 0.02                    | 0.02                      | 0.02                    | 0.02                     | 0.02                    | 0.02                    | 0.02                    | 0.02                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 216

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?**

|                                    | Total    | Gender   |            | Age       |           |           |           |           |         | Ethnicity |          | Socio-economic grade |          |        |        |        |        | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |        |
|------------------------------------|----------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|                                    |          | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (c) | 25-34 (d) | 35-44 (e) | 45-54 (f) | 55-64 (g) | 65+ (h) | White (i) | BAME (j) | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l) | AB (m) | C1 (n) | C2 (o) | DE (p) | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t) |
| Unweighted base                    | 5032     | 2453     | 2579       | 501       | 865       | 792       | 948       | 809       | 1117    | 4367      | 645      | 3141                 | 1891     | 1614   | 1527   | 823    | 1068   | 4076         | 956       | 1110                              | 3846   |
| Weighted base                      | 5032     | 2415     | 2617       | 498       | 897       | 797       | 947       | 797       | 1096    | 4361      | 652      | 3070                 | 1962     | 1560   | 1510   | 906    | 1057   | 4073         | 959       | 1108                              | 3847   |
| NET: Very/ Quite divisive          | 2585     | 1230     | 1354       | 270       | 475       | 407       | 487       | 413       | 533     | 2206      | 371      | 1636                 | 949      | 828    | 808    | 437    | 512    | 2099         | 486       | 598                               | 1946   |
|                                    | 51%      | 51%      | 52%        | 54%h      | 53%       | 51%       | 51%       | 52%       | 49%     | 51%       | 57%i     | 53%lop               | 48%      | 53%lop | 54%lop | 48%    | 48%    | 52%          | 51%       | 54%t                              | 51%    |
| Very divisive                      | (4) 544  | 265      | 279        | 69        | 95        | 97        | 98        | 88        | 97      | 446       | 95       | 334                  | 210      | 171    | 163    | 86     | 125    | 459          | 85        | 149                               | 385    |
|                                    | 11%      | 11%      | 11%        | 14%h      | 11%       | 12%h      | 10%       | 11%       | 9%      | 10%       | 15%i     | 11%                  | 11%      | 11%    | 11%    | 9%     | 12%    | 11%r         | 9%        | 13%t                              | 10%    |
| Quite divisive                     | (3) 2041 | 965      | 1075       | 202       | 380       | 310       | 389       | 325       | 436     | 1759      | 276      | 1302                 | 739      | 657    | 645    | 352    | 387    | 1640         | 401       | 449                               | 1561   |
|                                    | 41%      | 40%      | 41%        | 40%       | 42%       | 39%       | 41%       | 41%       | 40%     | 40%       | 42%      | 42%lp                | 38%      | 42%lp  | 43%lp  | 39%    | 37%    | 40%          | 42%       | 41%                               | 41%    |
| Not very divisive                  | (2) 1496 | 770      | 725        | 133       | 224       | 238       | 279       | 245       | 377     | 1324      | 170      | 929                  | 567      | 492    | 436    | 259    | 308    | 1192         | 304       | 294                               | 1190   |
|                                    | 30%      | 32%b     | 28%        | 27%       | 25%       | 30%d      | 29%d      | 31%d      | 34%cd   | 30%j      | 26%      | 30%                  | 29%      | 32%    | 29%    | 29%    | 29%    | 29%          | 32%       | 26%                               | 31%g   |
| Not at all divisive                | (1) 437  | 234      | 203        | 24        | 60        | 71        | 87        | 76        | 119     | 378       | 55       | 267                  | 170      | 144    | 123    | 84     | 85     | 351          | 86        | 114                               | 318    |
|                                    | 9%       | 10%b     | 8%         | 5%        | 7%        | 9%c       | 9%c       | 10%cd     | 11%cd   | 9%        | 8%       | 9%                   | 9%       | 9%     | 8%     | 9%     | 8%     | 9%           | 9%        | 10%t                              | 8%     |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive | 1933     | 1005     | 928        | 157       | 284       | 310       | 366       | 321       | 495     | 1702      | 225      | 1196                 | 737      | 636    | 560    | 343    | 394    | 1543         | 390       | 407                               | 1509   |
|                                    | 38%      | 42%b     | 35%        | 31%       | 32%       | 39%cd     | 39%cd     | 40%cd     | 45%cd   | 39%j      | 35%      | 39%                  | 38%      | 41%n   | 37%    | 38%    | 37%    | 38%          | 41%       | 37%                               | 39%    |
| Don't know                         | 514      | 180      | 334        | 71        | 138       | 81        | 94        | 63        | 67      | 453       | 56       | 238                  | 276      | 96     | 142    | 125    | 151    | 431          | 84        | 103                               | 392    |
|                                    | 10%      | 7%       | 13%a       | 14%efgh   | 15%efgh   | 10%h      | 10%h      | 8%        | 6%      | 10%       | 9%       | 8%g                  | 14%kmn   | 6%     | 9%g    | 14%kmn | 14%kmn | 11%          | 9%        | 9%                                | 10%    |
| Mean                               | 2.60     | 2.56     | 2.63a      | 2.74efg   | 2.67fgh   | 2.60h     | 2.58h     | 2.58h     | 2.50    | 2.58      | 2.69i    | 2.60                 | 2.59     | 2.58   | 2.62   | 2.56   | 2.61   | 2.61         | 2.55      | 2.63                              | 2.58   |
| Standard deviation                 | 0.82     | 0.83     | 0.81       | 0.79      | 0.79      | 0.84      | 0.82      | 0.83      | 0.82    | 0.82      | 0.85     | 0.82                 | 0.83     | 0.82   | 0.81   | 0.83   | 0.84   | 0.83         | 0.80      | 0.87                              | 0.81   |
| Standard error                     | 0.01     | 0.02     | 0.02       | 0.04      | 0.03      | 0.03      | 0.03      | 0.03      | 0.03    | 0.01      | 0.03     | 0.02                 | 0.02     | 0.02   | 0.02   | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.01         | 0.03      | 0.03                              | 0.01   |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 217

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?**

|                                    |     | Region      |              |            |               |               |                         |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |            | Education level |                        |                   |                        | Housing tenure            |                                  |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|------------------------------------|-----|-------------|--------------|------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                    |     | Total       | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)  | N Ireland (c) | England (d)   | North East (e)          | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l)  | South West (m)         | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                    |     | 5032        | 413          | 272        | 161           | 4186          | 195                     | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680        | 786             | 437                    | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                      |     | 5032        | 448          | 249        | 149           | 4185          | 199                     | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648        | 747             | 448                    | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Very/ Quite divisive          |     | 2585<br>51% | 223<br>50%   | 123<br>50% | 83<br>56%     | 2155<br>51%   | 102<br>51%              | 281<br>51%     | 195<br>49%                   | 201<br>50%        | 184<br>53%        | 224<br>50%          | 338<br>52% | 373<br>50%      | 257<br>57%abdg<br>hjl  | 30<br>47%         | 1475<br>49%            | 997<br>55%o               | 64<br>54%                        | 907<br>52%         | 764<br>52%t               | 183<br>47%                  | 242<br>49%                       | 450<br>52%                   | 38<br>47%     |
| Very divisive                      | (4) | 544<br>11%  | 36<br>8%     | 29<br>12%  | 20<br>13%a    | 460<br>11%    | 24<br>12%               | 66<br>12%a     | 39<br>10%                    | 43<br>11%         | 48<br>14%aj       | 39<br>9%            | 81<br>13%a | 75<br>10%       | 46<br>10%              | 10<br>15%         | 293<br>10%             | 217<br>12%o               | 16<br>14%                        | 186<br>11%         | 149<br>10%                | 50<br>13%                   | 58<br>12%                        | 96<br>11%                    | 6<br>7%       |
| Quite divisive                     | (3) | 2041<br>41% | 188<br>42%   | 95<br>38%  | 64<br>43%     | 1695<br>40%   | 78<br>39%               | 215<br>39%     | 156<br>39%                   | 158<br>40%        | 137<br>39%        | 185<br>41%          | 257<br>40% | 299<br>40%      | 211<br>47%bdfg<br>hikl | 21<br>32%         | 1182<br>39%            | 780<br>43%o               | 48<br>41%                        | 721<br>41%t        | 615<br>42%t               | 133<br>34%                  | 184<br>37%                       | 354<br>41%t                  | 32<br>40%     |
| Not very divisive                  | (2) | 1496<br>30% | 144<br>32%em | 77<br>31%  | 49<br>33%e    | 1226<br>29%   | 47<br>23%               | 173<br>32%em   | 129<br>32%em                 | 108<br>27%        | 100<br>29%        | 141<br>31%em        | 180<br>28% | 235<br>31%em    | 112<br>25%             | 11<br>17%         | 876<br>29%o            | 569<br>31%o               | 33<br>28%                        | 540<br>31%u        | 450<br>31%u               | 115<br>29%                  | 128<br>26%                       | 239<br>28%                   | 24<br>30%     |
| Not at all divisive                | (1) | 437<br>9%   | 44<br>10%    | 22<br>9%   | 7<br>5%       | 363<br>9%     | 17<br>9%                | 43<br>8%       | 33<br>8%                     | 41<br>10%c        | 28<br>8%          | 34<br>8%            | 63<br>10%  | 70<br>9%        | 35<br>8%               | 10<br>16%pq       | 278<br>9%              | 142<br>8%                 | 5<br>4%                          | 170<br>10%sv       | 111<br>8%                 | 39<br>10%v                  | 56<br>11%sv                      | 56<br>6%                     | 5<br>6%       |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive |     | 1933<br>38% | 188<br>42%em | 99<br>40%  | 57<br>38%     | 1589<br>38%em | 64<br>32%               | 216<br>39%em   | 163<br>41%em                 | 149<br>37%        | 128<br>37%        | 175<br>39%          | 243<br>38% | 305<br>41%em    | 147<br>33%             | 21<br>33%         | 1154<br>38%            | 711<br>39%                | 38<br>32%                        | 710<br>41%v        | 561<br>39%v               | 154<br>39%                  | 184<br>37%                       | 295<br>34%                   | 29<br>36%     |
| Don't know                         |     | 514<br>10%  | 37<br>8%     | 27<br>11%  | 10<br>6%      | 441<br>11%    | 34<br>17%abcd<br>gijklm | 51<br>9%       | 41<br>10%                    | 49<br>12%c        | 37<br>11%         | 49<br>11%           | 67<br>10%  | 69<br>9%        | 45<br>10%              | 13<br>20%p        | 372<br>12%p            | 101<br>6%                 | 16<br>13%p                       | 125<br>7%          | 131<br>9%                 | 56<br>14%rs                 | 67<br>14%rs                      | 122<br>14%rs                 | 13<br>16%rs   |
| Mean                               |     | 2.60        | 2.52         | 2.59       | 2.69a         | 2.60          | 2.65                    | 2.61           | 2.56                         | 2.58              | 2.65a             | 2.57                | 2.61       | 2.56            | 2.67al                 | 2.58              | 2.57                   | 2.63o                     | 2.74o                            | 2.57               | 2.60                      | 2.58                        | 2.57                             | 2.66r                        | 2.58          |
| Standard deviation                 |     | 0.82        | 0.80         | 0.84       | 0.78          | 0.82          | 0.85                    | 0.82           | 0.81                         | 0.85              | 0.84              | 0.78                | 0.86       | 0.82            | 0.79                   | 1.02              | 0.82                   | 0.81                      | 0.78                             | 0.83               | 0.80                      | 0.88                        | 0.88                             | 0.80                         | 0.76          |
| Standard error                     |     | 0.01        | 0.04         | 0.05       | 0.06          | 0.01          | 0.07                    | 0.04           | 0.04                         | 0.04              | 0.05              | 0.04                | 0.03       | 0.03            | 0.04                   | 0.14              | 0.02                   | 0.02                      | 0.08                             | 0.02               | 0.02                      | 0.05                        | 0.04                             | 0.03                         | 0.09          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base



## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 218

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?**

|                                    | Vote in EU referendum |           |            |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |         |             |          |         |                 |         |               |           |                  | Vote now |         |             |          |                 |         |         |               |           |            | Would not vote |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|------------|------------------|-----------------|---------|-------------|----------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------------|-----------|------------------|----------|---------|-------------|----------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------------|-----------|------------|----------------|
|                                    | Total                 | Leave (a) | Remain (b) | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e) | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g) | SNP (h) | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j) | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n) | Lab (o) | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q) | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s) | DUP (t) | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) | (w)        |                |
| Unweighted base                    | 5032                  | 2200      | 2207       | 553              | 1663            | 1682    | 359         | 227      | 156     | 23              | 41      | 19            | 206       | 656              | 1445     | 1619    | 399         | 327      | 24              | 157     | 35      | 21            | 281       | 374        |                |
| Weighted base                      | 5032                  | 2200      | 2201       | 558              | 1649            | 1690    | 354         | 229      | 169     | 21**            | 38*     | 18**          | 202       | 662              | 1431     | 1630    | 394         | 327      | 22**            | 170     | 32*     | 20**          | 275       | 379        |                |
| NET: Very/ Quite divisive          | 2585                  | 1063      | 1239       | 262              | 813             | 939     | 204         | 100      | 91      | 8               | 17      | 14            | 99        | 300              | 730      | 910     | 214         | 136      | 11              | 93      | 17      | 17            | 145       | 145        |                |
|                                    | 51%                   | 48%       | 56%ac      | 47%              | 49%             | 56%dgm  | 58%dglm     | 44%      | 54%     | 39%             | 44%     | 79%           | 49%       | 45%              | 51%qw    | 56%nqw  | 54%qw       | 42%      | 51%             | 55%qw   | 52%     | 85%           | 53%qw     | 38%        |                |
| Very divisive                      | (4)                   | 544       | 227        | 261              | 52              | 145     | 220         | 46       | 20      | 13              | 4       | 2             | 4         | 24               | 67       | 131     | 221         | 45       | 28              | 1       | 14      | 2             | 5         | 38         | 27             |
|                                    |                       | 11%       | 10%        | 12%              | 9%              | 9%      | 13%cd       | 13%cd    | 9%      | 8%              | 17%     | 5%            | 21%       | 12%              | 10%      | 9%      | 14%nqw      | 11%w     | 9%              | 4%      | 8%      | 6%            | 24%       | 14%nqw     | 7%             |
| Quite divisive                     | (3)                   | 2041      | 836        | 978              | 209             | 668     | 720         | 158      | 80      | 78              | 4       | 15            | 10        | 75               | 233      | 599     | 689         | 169      | 108             | 10      | 79      | 15            | 12        | 107        | 118            |
|                                    |                       | 41%       | 38%        | 44%ac            | 38%             | 41%em   | 43%gm       | 45%gm    | 35%     | 46%gm           | 22%     | 39%           | 58%       | 37%              | 35%      | 42%qw   | 42%qw       | 43%qw    | 33%             | 47%     | 46%qw   | 46%           | 62%       | 39%w       | 31%            |
| Not very divisive                  | (2)                   | 1496      | 687        | 645              | 145             | 549     | 460         | 105      | 75      | 48              | 5       | 18            | 3         | 65               | 168      | 487     | 429         | 127      | 112             | 5       | 46      | 13            | 2         | 81         | 101            |
|                                    |                       | 30%       | 31%cd      | 29%              | 26%             | 33%em   | 27%         | 30%      | 33%em   | 29%             | 26%     | 47%efhm       | 16%       | 32%              | 25%      | 34%ow   | 26%         | 32%o     | 34%ow           | 25%     | 27%     | 40%           | 10%       | 30%        | 27%            |
| Not at all divisive                | (1)                   | 437       | 214        | 183              | 32              | 151     | 145         | 30       | 26      | 18              | 4       | 3             | 1         | 20               | 40       | 116     | 149         | 36       | 41              | 3       | 17      | 3             | -         | 22         | 25             |
|                                    |                       | 9%        | 10%cd      | 8%cd             | 6%              | 9%em    | 9%em        | 8%       | 11%em   | 11%em           | 18%     | 7%            | 5%        | 10%em            | 6%       | 8%      | 9%          | 9%       | 13%nw           | 16%     | 10%     | 8%            | -         | 8%         | 7%             |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive | 1933                  | 901       | 827        | 177              | 700             | 604     | 135         | 100      | 67      | 9               | 20      | 4             | 86        | 208              | 603      | 578     | 163         | 153      | 9               | 64      | 16      | 2             | 104       | 126        |                |
|                                    |                       | 38%       | 41%bcd     | 38%cd            | 32%             | 42%em   | 36%         | 38%em    | 44%em   | 39%             | 44%     | 54%em         | 21%       | 42%em            | 31%      | 42%ow   | 35%         | 41%ow    | 47%osvw         | 41%     | 37%     | 48%           | 10%       | 38%        | 33%            |
| Don't know                         | 514                   | 236       | 135        | 119              | 137             | 147     | 16          | 28       | 11      | 4               | 1       | -             | 17        | 154              | 98       | 142     | 18          | 38       | 2               | 14      | -       | 1             | 27        | 108        |                |
|                                    | 10%                   | 11%bd     | 6%         | 21%ab            | 8%fd            | 9%fd    | 4%          | 12%fd    | 7%      | 17%             | 3%      | -             | 9%fd      | 23%defghj        | 7%       | 9%pd    | 5%          | 11%npt   | 8%              | 8%      | -       | 5%            | 10%p      | 29%nopqstv |                |
| Mean                               | 2.60                  | 2.55      | 2.64a      | 2.64a            | 2.53            | 2.66dg  | 2.65dg      | 2.47     | 2.54    | 2.47            | 2.42    | 2.95          | 2.55      | 2.64dg           | 2.56q    | 2.66nqw | 2.59q       | 2.43     | 2.42            | 2.57    | 2.49    | 3.15          | 2.64q     | 2.54       |                |
| Standard deviation                 | 0.82                  | 0.83      | 0.81       | 0.79             | 0.80            | 0.84    | 0.82        | 0.84     | 0.81    | 1.08            | 0.71    | 0.78          | 0.86      | 0.81             | 0.79     | 0.85    | 0.82        | 0.85     | 0.85            | 0.80    | 0.74    | 0.59          | 0.85      | 0.80       |                |
| Standard error                     | 0.01                  | 0.02      | 0.02       | 0.04             | 0.02            | 0.02    | 0.04        | 0.06     | 0.07    | 0.25            | 0.11    | 0.18          | 0.06      | 0.04             | 0.02     | 0.02    | 0.04        | 0.05     | 0.18            | 0.07    | 0.13    | 0.13          | 0.05      | 0.05       |                |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 219

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we provide better opportunities for families living in poverty in Britain?**

|                                       | Total           | Economic left-right      |                          |                          | Liberal-authoritarian   |                          |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                          |                          | Populism                |                         |                          |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                       |                 | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)            | Right<br>(c)             | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)     | Centre<br>(e)            | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)            | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)              | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032            | 1652                     | 1873                     | 1507                     | 1476                    | 1917                     | 1639                      | 1405                     | 2091                     | 1536                     | 1375                    | 2007                    | 1650                     |
| Weighted base                         | 5032            | 1656                     | 1880                     | 1496                     | 1465                    | 1922                     | 1645                      | 1408                     | 2096                     | 1528                     | 1362                    | 2013                    | 1657                     |
| NET: Very/ Quite<br>divisive          | 2585<br>51%     | 891<br>54% <sup>c</sup>  | 1000<br>53% <sup>c</sup> | 694<br>46%               | 800<br>55% <sup>e</sup> | 934<br>49%               | 851<br>52%                | 774<br>55% <sup>hi</sup> | 1077<br>51% <sup>i</sup> | 734<br>48%               | 692<br>51%              | 1027<br>51%             | 866<br>52%               |
| Very divisive                         | (4) 544<br>11%  | 254<br>15% <sup>bc</sup> | 178<br>9% <sup>c</sup>   | 112<br>7%                | 176<br>12% <sup>e</sup> | 152<br>8%                | 216<br>13% <sup>e</sup>   | 183<br>13% <sup>hi</sup> | 214<br>10%               | 147<br>10%               | 120<br>9%               | 197<br>10%              | 227<br>14% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Quite divisive                        | (3) 2041<br>41% | 637<br>38%               | 822<br>44% <sup>ac</sup> | 582<br>39%               | 624<br>43% <sup>f</sup> | 782<br>41%               | 635<br>39%                | 591<br>42% <sup>i</sup>  | 863<br>41%               | 587<br>38%               | 572<br>42%              | 830<br>41%              | 639<br>39%               |
| Not very divisive                     | (2) 1496<br>30% | 439<br>27%               | 557<br>30% <sup>a</sup>  | 499<br>33% <sup>ab</sup> | 419<br>29%              | 613<br>32% <sup>df</sup> | 464<br>28%                | 396<br>28%               | 609<br>29%               | 491<br>32% <sup>gh</sup> | 418<br>31%              | 616<br>31%              | 462<br>28%               |
| Not at all divisive                   | (1) 437<br>9%   | 191<br>12% <sup>bc</sup> | 140<br>7%                | 106<br>7%                | 124<br>8%               | 148<br>8%                | 165<br>10% <sup>e</sup>   | 136<br>10% <sup>h</sup>  | 140<br>7%                | 161<br>11% <sup>h</sup>  | 104<br>8%               | 148<br>7%               | 186<br>11% <sup>jk</sup> |
| NET: Not at all/ Not<br>very divisive | 1933<br>38%     | 630<br>38%               | 697<br>37%               | 605<br>40% <sup>b</sup>  | 543<br>37%              | 761<br>40%               | 629<br>38%                | 533<br>38%               | 749<br>36%               | 652<br>43% <sup>gh</sup> | 521<br>38%              | 764<br>38%              | 647<br>39%               |
| Don't know                            | 514<br>10%      | 135<br>8%                | 183<br>10%               | 197<br>13% <sup>ab</sup> | 123<br>8%               | 227<br>12% <sup>d</sup>  | 165<br>10%                | 101<br>7%                | 271<br>13% <sup>gi</sup> | 143<br>9% <sup>g</sup>   | 149<br>11% <sup>i</sup> | 222<br>11% <sup>i</sup> | 143<br>9%                |
| Mean                                  | 2.60            | 2.63 <sup>c</sup>        | 2.61 <sup>c</sup>        | 2.54                     | 2.63 <sup>e</sup>       | 2.55                     | 2.61                      | 2.63 <sup>i</sup>        | 2.63 <sup>i</sup>        | 2.52                     | 2.58                    | 2.60                    | 2.60                     |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.82            | 0.91                     | 0.78                     | 0.76                     | 0.82                    | 0.78                     | 0.87                      | 0.85                     | 0.79                     | 0.83                     | 0.78                    | 0.79                    | 0.89                     |
| Standard error                        | 0.01            | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                    | 0.02                     | 0.02                      | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                    | 0.02                    | 0.02                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 220

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**Base: All respondents**

**How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?**

|                                    | Total    | Gender           |                  | Age                 |                     |                   |                   |                    |                     | Ethnicity        |          | Socio-economic grade |                  |                    |                   |                  |                  | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |                   |
|------------------------------------|----------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------|----------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
|                                    |          | Male (a)         | Female (b)       | 18-24 (c)           | 25-34 (d)           | 35-44 (e)         | 45-54 (f)         | 55-64 (g)          | 65+ (h)             | White (i)        | BAME (j) | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)         | AB (m)             | C1 (n)            | C2 (o)           | DE (p)           | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t)            |
| Unweighted base                    | 5032     | 2453             | 2579             | 501                 | 865                 | 792               | 948               | 809                | 1117                | 4367             | 645      | 3141                 | 1891             | 1614               | 1527              | 823              | 1068             | 4076         | 956       | 1110                              | 3846              |
| Weighted base                      | 5032     | 2415             | 2617             | 498                 | 897                 | 797               | 947               | 797                | 1096                | 4361             | 652      | 3070                 | 1962             | 1560               | 1510              | 906              | 1057             | 4073         | 959       | 1108                              | 3847              |
| NET: Very/ Quite divisive          | 2484     | 1258             | 1226             | 269                 | 455                 | 405               | 483               | 386                | 485                 | 2135             | 340      | 1593                 | 891              | 823                | 770               | 443              | 448              | 2002         | 482       | 521                               | 1925              |
|                                    | 49%      | 52% <sup>b</sup> | 47%              | 54% <sup>h</sup>    | 51% <sup>h</sup>    | 51% <sup>h</sup>  | 51% <sup>h</sup>  | 48%                | 44%                 | 49%              | 52%      | 52% <sup>lp</sup>    | 45%              | 53% <sup>lp</sup>  | 51% <sup>lp</sup> | 49% <sup>p</sup> | 42%              | 49%          | 50%       | 47%                               | 50%               |
| Very divisive                      | (4) 641  | 351              | 289              | 76                  | 130                 | 108               | 107               | 105                | 115                 | 542              | 97       | 416                  | 224              | 227                | 189               | 102              | 122              | 511          | 130       | 144                               | 489               |
|                                    | 13%      | 15% <sup>b</sup> | 11%              | 15% <sup>fh</sup>   | 14% <sup>fh</sup>   | 14% <sup>h</sup>  | 11%               | 13%                | 10%                 | 12%              | 15%      | 14% <sup>l</sup>     | 11%              | 15% <sup>lop</sup> | 13%               | 11%              | 12%              | 13%          | 14%       | 13%                               | 13%               |
| Quite divisive                     | (3) 1843 | 907              | 937              | 193                 | 326                 | 297               | 376               | 282                | 370                 | 1593             | 243      | 1177                 | 666              | 596                | 581               | 341              | 325              | 1491         | 352       | 377                               | 1436              |
|                                    | 37%      | 38%              | 36%              | 39%                 | 36%                 | 37%               | 40% <sup>h</sup>  | 35%                | 34%                 | 37%              | 37%      | 38% <sup>lp</sup>    | 34%              | 38% <sup>lp</sup>  | 38% <sup>lp</sup> | 38% <sup>p</sup> | 31%              | 37%          | 37%       | 34%                               | 37% <sup>s</sup>  |
| Not very divisive                  | (2) 1529 | 710              | 819              | 141                 | 233                 | 233               | 274               | 247                | 401                 | 1341             | 184      | 940                  | 589              | 486                | 455               | 257              | 332              | 1244         | 285       | 319                               | 1195              |
|                                    | 30%      | 29%              | 31%              | 28%                 | 26%                 | 29%               | 29%               | 31% <sup>d</sup>   | 37% <sup>cdef</sup> | 31%              | 28%      | 31%                  | 30%              | 31%                | 30%               | 28%              | 31%              | 31%          | 30%       | 29%                               | 31%               |
| Not at all divisive                | (1) 543  | 288              | 255              | 33                  | 83                  | 76                | 105               | 101                | 145                 | 458              | 83       | 330                  | 213              | 161                | 169               | 90               | 123              | 428          | 115       | 152                               | 384               |
|                                    | 11%      | 12% <sup>b</sup> | 10%              | 7%                  | 9%                  | 9%                | 11% <sup>c</sup>  | 13% <sup>cde</sup> | 13% <sup>cde</sup>  | 11%              | 13%      | 11%                  | 11%              | 10%                | 11%               | 10%              | 12%              | 11%          | 12%       | 14% <sup>t</sup>                  | 10%               |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive | 2072     | 998              | 1074             | 174                 | 317                 | 308               | 379               | 348                | 546                 | 1799             | 267      | 1271                 | 802              | 647                | 623               | 347              | 455              | 1673         | 400       | 470                               | 1579              |
|                                    | 41%      | 41%              | 41%              | 35%                 | 35%                 | 39%               | 40% <sup>d</sup>  | 44% <sup>cde</sup> | 50% <sup>cdef</sup> | 41%              | 41%      | 41%                  | 41%              | 41%                | 41%               | 38%              | 43% <sup>o</sup> | 41%          | 42%       | 42%                               | 41%               |
| Don't know                         | 476      | 159              | 317              | 55                  | 125                 | 84                | 85                | 63                 | 65                  | 427              | 45       | 206                  | 270              | 90                 | 116               | 116              | 154              | 399          | 77        | 117                               | 343               |
|                                    | 9%       | 7%               | 12% <sup>a</sup> | 11% <sup>h</sup>    | 14% <sup>efgh</sup> | 11% <sup>h</sup>  | 9% <sup>h</sup>   | 8%                 | 6%                  | 10% <sup>j</sup> | 7%       | 7%                   | 14% <sup>k</sup> | 6%                 | 8% <sup>m</sup>   | 13% <sup>k</sup> | 15% <sup>k</sup> | 10%          | 8%        | 11%                               | 9%                |
| Mean                               | 2.57     | 2.59             | 2.55             | 2.70 <sup>fgh</sup> | 2.65 <sup>fgh</sup> | 2.61 <sup>h</sup> | 2.56 <sup>h</sup> | 2.53 <sup>h</sup>  | 2.44                | 2.56             | 2.58     | 2.59 <sup>lp</sup>   | 2.53             | 2.60 <sup>p</sup>  | 2.57              | 2.58             | 2.49             | 2.57         | 2.56      | 2.52                              | 2.58 <sup>s</sup> |
| Standard deviation                 | 0.87     | 0.90             | 0.85             | 0.84                | 0.88                | 0.87              | 0.86              | 0.90               | 0.87                | 0.87             | 0.91     | 0.87                 | 0.88             | 0.88               | 0.87              | 0.85             | 0.89             | 0.87         | 0.90      | 0.92                              | 0.86              |
| Standard error                     | 0.01     | 0.02             | 0.02             | 0.04                | 0.03                | 0.03              | 0.03              | 0.03               | 0.03                | 0.01             | 0.04     | 0.02                 | 0.02             | 0.02               | 0.02              | 0.03             | 0.03             | 0.01         | 0.03      | 0.03                              | 0.01              |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 221

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?**

|                                    | Region          |              |            |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |            |                |                | Education level  |                        |                          | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                    | Total           | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)  | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                    | 5032            | 413          | 272        | 161           | 4186        | 195            | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680        | 786            | 437            | 64               | 2988                   | 1826                     | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                      | 5032            | 448          | 249        | 149           | 4185        | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648        | 747            | 448            | 65*              | 3002                   | 1809                     | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Very/ Quite divisive          | 2484<br>49%     | 228<br>51%   | 124<br>50% | 78<br>52%     | 2054<br>49% | 85<br>43%      | 275<br>50%     | 191<br>48%                   | 195<br>49%        | 163<br>47%        | 231<br>52%          | 322<br>50% | 360<br>48%     | 231<br>52%     | 32<br>49%        | 1390<br>46%            | 980<br>54%               | 67<br>57%                        | 858<br>49%         | 741<br>51%                | 177<br>45%                  | 218<br>44%                       | 453<br>52%                   | 37<br>46%     |
| Very divisive                      | (4) 641<br>13%  | 58<br>13%    | 33<br>13%  | 20<br>14%     | 529<br>13%  | 24<br>12%      | 70<br>13%      | 46<br>12%                    | 52<br>13%         | 41<br>12%         | 58<br>13%           | 83<br>13%  | 94<br>13%      | 62<br>14%      | 11<br>18%        | 335<br>11%             | 276<br>15%               | 14<br>12%                        | 207<br>12%         | 209<br>14%                | 52<br>13%                   | 54<br>11%                        | 109<br>13%                   | 10<br>12%     |
| Quite divisive                     | (3) 1843<br>37% | 170<br>38%   | 91<br>37%  | 57<br>38%     | 1525<br>36% | 61<br>31%      | 205<br>37%     | 145<br>36%                   | 143<br>36%        | 121<br>35%        | 173<br>39%          | 238<br>37% | 267<br>36%     | 170<br>38%     | 20<br>31%        | 1055<br>35%            | 704<br>39%               | 53<br>45%                        | 651<br>37%         | 532<br>37%                | 125<br>32%                  | 164<br>33%                       | 344<br>40%                   | 27<br>34%     |
| Not very divisive                  | (2) 1529<br>30% | 126<br>28%   | 72<br>29%  | 38<br>25%     | 1293<br>31% | 60<br>30%      | 166<br>30%     | 124<br>31%                   | 124<br>31%        | 112<br>32%        | 133<br>30%          | 199<br>31% | 239<br>32%     | 136<br>30%     | 10<br>15%        | 931<br>31%             | 549<br>30%               | 30<br>26%                        | 581<br>33%         | 442<br>30%                | 112<br>29%                  | 137<br>28%                       | 233<br>27%                   | 23<br>29%     |
| Not at all divisive                | (1) 543<br>11%  | 57<br>13%    | 32<br>13%  | 26<br>17%     | 428<br>10%  | 25<br>12%      | 51<br>9%       | 49<br>12%                    | 32<br>8%          | 33<br>10%         | 40<br>9%            | 78<br>12%  | 83<br>11%      | 37<br>8%       | 11<br>17%        | 327<br>11%             | 190<br>11%               | 12<br>10%                        | 193<br>11%         | 154<br>11%                | 50<br>13%                   | 61<br>12%                        | 77<br>9%                     | 8<br>10%      |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive | 2072<br>41%     | 183<br>41%   | 104<br>42% | 64<br>42%     | 1721<br>41% | 84<br>42%      | 218<br>40%     | 173<br>43%                   | 156<br>39%        | 145<br>42%        | 173<br>39%          | 277<br>43% | 322<br>43%     | 173<br>39%     | 21<br>32%        | 1257<br>42%            | 740<br>41%               | 43<br>36%                        | 774<br>44%         | 596<br>41%                | 163<br>41%                  | 198<br>40%                       | 311<br>36%                   | 31<br>39%     |
| Don't know                         | 476<br>9%       | 38<br>8%     | 20<br>8%   | 8<br>6%       | 410<br>10%  | 30<br>15%      | 56<br>10%      | 34<br>9%                     | 47<br>12%         | 41<br>12%         | 44<br>10%           | 49<br>8%   | 65<br>9%       | 44<br>10%      | 12<br>19%        | 354<br>12%             | 89<br>5%                 | 9<br>7%                          | 110<br>6%          | 119<br>8%                 | 54<br>14%                   | 77<br>16%                        | 103<br>12%                   | 12<br>15%     |
| Mean                               | 2.57            | 2.56         | 2.55       | 2.51          | 2.57        | 2.50           | 2.60           | 2.52                         | 2.62              | 2.56              | 2.61                | 2.55       | 2.54           | 2.63           | 2.61             | 2.53                   | 2.62                     | 2.63                             | 2.53               | 2.60                      | 2.52                        | 2.51                             | 2.64                         | 2.57          |
| Standard deviation                 | 0.87            | 0.90         | 0.91       | 0.95          | 0.87        | 0.91           | 0.86           | 0.88                         | 0.85              | 0.86              | 0.85                | 0.89       | 0.88           | 0.85           | 1.05             | 0.87                   | 0.88                     | 0.85                             | 0.86               | 0.89                      | 0.92                        | 0.90                             | 0.85                         | 0.88          |
| Standard error                     | 0.01            | 0.05         | 0.06       | 0.08          | 0.01        | 0.07           | 0.04           | 0.05                         | 0.04              | 0.05              | 0.04                | 0.04       | 0.03           | 0.04           | 0.15             | 0.02                   | 0.02                     | 0.08                             | 0.02               | 0.02                      | 0.05                        | 0.04                             | 0.03                         | 0.11          |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 222

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?**

|                                    | Vote in EU referendum |                  |               |                  | Vote in 2017 GE  |                 |                   |                   |                 |                 |           |                        |                       |                           | Vote now          |                  |                  |                   |                  |           |                 |                   |                    |                      | Would not vote (w) |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
|                                    | Total                 | Leave (a)        | Remain (b)    | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)         | Lab (e)         | Lib Dem (f)       | UKIP (g)          | SNP (h)         | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)   | Sinn Fein (k)          | Other (l)             | Did not vote (m)          | Cons (n)          | Lab (o)          | Lib Dem (p)      | UKIP (q)          | Plaid Cymru (r)  | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)         | Sinn Fein (u)     | Other (v)          |                      |                    |
| Unweighted base                    | 5032                  | 2200             | 2207          | 553              | 1663             | 1682            | 359               | 227               | 156             | 23              | 41        | 19                     | 206                   | 656                       | 1445              | 1619             | 399              | 327               | 24               | 157       | 35              | 21                | 281                | 374                  |                    |
| Weighted base                      | 5032                  | 2200             | 2201          | 558              | 1649             | 1690            | 354               | 229               | 169             | 21**            | 38*       | 18**                   | 202                   | 662                       | 1431              | 1630             | 394              | 327               | 22**             | 170       | 32*             | 20**              | 275                | 379                  |                    |
| NET: Very/ Quite divisive          | 2484<br>49%           | 1021<br>46%      | 1173<br>53%ac | 259<br>46%       | 811<br>49%<br>m  | 849<br>50%<br>m | 198<br>56%<br>dgm | 103<br>45%        | 82<br>49%       | 8<br>39%        | 19<br>49% | 10<br>58%              | 116<br>58%<br>degm    | 288<br>44%                | 696<br>49%<br>q   | 839<br>51%<br>qw | 208<br>53%<br>qw | 136<br>42%        | 9<br>42%         | 83<br>49% | 15<br>45%       | 13<br>66%         | 158<br>57%<br>nqw  | 164<br>43%           |                    |
| Very divisive                      | (4)<br>13%            | 641<br>11%       | 241<br>15%ac  | 335<br>10%       | 56<br>12%        | 231<br>14%<br>m | 58<br>16%<br>dhm  | 27<br>12%         | 14<br>9%        | 4<br>17%        | 4<br>10%  | 3<br>16%               | 39<br>19%<br>deg<br>m | 68<br>10%                 | 163<br>11%<br>w   | 236<br>14%<br>nw | 57<br>15%<br>w   | 34<br>11%         | 5<br>25%         | 17<br>10% | 3<br>9%         | 4<br>19%          | 55<br>20%<br>noqsw | 30<br>8%             |                    |
| Quite divisive                     | (3)<br>37%            | 1843<br>36%      | 781<br>38%    | 838<br>36%       | 203<br>37%       | 618<br>37%      | 618<br>39%        | 140<br>33%        | 75<br>40%       | 68<br>22%       | 4<br>39%  | 15<br>42%              | 7<br>38%              | 221<br>33%                | 533<br>37%<br>q   | 603<br>37%<br>q  | 151<br>38%<br>q  | 102<br>31%        | 4<br>17%         | 67<br>39% | 12<br>37%       | 9<br>47%          | 103<br>38%         | 135<br>36%           |                    |
| Not very divisive                  | (2)<br>30%            | 1529<br>32%      | 706<br>30%    | 654<br>28%       | 156<br>33%<br>lm | 543<br>30%      | 514<br>29%        | 104<br>28%        | 63<br>29%       | 50<br>31%       | 6<br>25%  | 9<br>16%               | 3<br>24%              | 48<br>28%                 | 188<br>35%<br>ovw | 494<br>29%       | 470<br>30%       | 118<br>33%<br>v   | 108<br>29%       | 6<br>29%  | 50<br>29%       | 9<br>29%          | 3<br>15%           | 70<br>25%            | 106<br>28%         |
| Not at all divisive                | (1)<br>11%            | 543<br>12%<br>c  | 256<br>11%    | 232<br>11%       | 45<br>8%         | 173<br>10%      | 173<br>10%        | 36<br>10%         | 34<br>15%<br>em | 25<br>15%<br>m  | 3<br>13%  | 10<br>27%<br>defl<br>m | 4<br>20%              | 26<br>13%                 | 60<br>9%          | 146<br>10%       | 172<br>11%       | 50<br>13%<br>w    | 50<br>15%<br>now | 4<br>21%  | 23<br>14%<br>w  | 8<br>25%<br>nopvw | 2<br>9%            | 31<br>11%            | 27<br>7%           |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive | 2072<br>41%           | 962<br>44%<br>bc | 887<br>40%    | 201<br>36%       | 716<br>43%<br>m  | 688<br>41%      | 140<br>40%        | 97<br>42%         | 74<br>44%       | 9<br>44%        | 20<br>51% | 7<br>37%               | 74<br>37%             | 248<br>37%                | 640<br>45%<br>ovw | 641<br>39%       | 168<br>43%<br>w  | 157<br>48%<br>ovw | 11<br>50%        | 73<br>43% | 18<br>55%<br>vw | 5<br>24%          | 100<br>36%         | 133<br>35%           |                    |
| Don't know                         | 476<br>9%             | 216<br>10%<br>b  | 141<br>6%     | 98<br>18%<br>ab  | 123<br>7%<br>f   | 154<br>9%<br>fj | 16<br>4%          | 29<br>13%<br>dfjl | 12<br>7%        | 4<br>17%        | -         | 1<br>5%                | 12<br>6%              | 125<br>19%<br>defgh<br>jl | 95<br>7%          | 150<br>9%<br>np  | 18<br>5%         | 33<br>10%<br>np   | 2<br>8%          | 14<br>8%  | -               | 2<br>10%          | 17<br>6%           | 82<br>22%<br>nopqstv |                    |
| Mean                               | 2.57                  | 2.51             | 2.62a         | 2.59             | 2.54             | 2.59            | 2.65dgh           | 2.48              | 2.46            | 2.52            | 2.32      | 2.56                   | 2.68dgh               | 2.55                      | 2.53q             | 2.61nqt          | 2.57q            | 2.41              | 2.50             | 2.49      | 2.28            | 2.84              | 2.70nqs            | 2.56q                |                    |
| Standard deviation                 | 0.87                  | 0.87             | 0.89          | 0.83             | 0.85             | 0.88            | 0.89              | 0.93              | 0.87            | 1.02            | 0.99      | 1.04                   | 0.95                  | 0.85                      | 0.84              | 0.89             | 0.90             | 0.90              | 1.14             | 0.88      | 0.96            | 0.90              | 0.93               | 0.79                 |                    |
| Standard error                     | 0.01                  | 0.02             | 0.02          | 0.04             | 0.02             | 0.02            | 0.05              | 0.07              | 0.07            | 0.23            | 0.15      | 0.24                   | 0.07                  | 0.04                      | 0.02              | 0.02             | 0.05             | 0.05              | 0.24             | 0.07      | 0.16            | 0.21              | 0.06               | 0.05                 |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 223

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How do we need to change our way of life to better protect the environment?**

|                                       | Total           | Economic left-right      |                          |                          | Liberal-authoritarian    |                          |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                          |                         | Populism   |                         |                          |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                       |                 | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)            | Right<br>(c)             | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)            | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)            | High<br>(i)             | Low<br>(j) | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032            | 1652                     | 1873                     | 1507                     | 1476                     | 1917                     | 1639                      | 1405                     | 2091                     | 1536                    | 1375       | 2007                    | 1650                     |
| Weighted base                         | 5032            | 1656                     | 1880                     | 1496                     | 1465                     | 1922                     | 1645                      | 1408                     | 2096                     | 1528                    | 1362       | 2013                    | 1657                     |
| NET: Very/ Quite<br>divisive          | 2484<br>49%     | 842<br>51% <sup>c</sup>  | 958<br>51% <sup>c</sup>  | 684<br>46%               | 812<br>55% <sup>ef</sup> | 894<br>47%               | 778<br>47%                | 731<br>52% <sup>h</sup>  | 1005<br>48%              | 748<br>49%              | 670<br>49% | 1000<br>50%             | 814<br>49%               |
| Very divisive                         | (4) 641<br>13%  | 267<br>16% <sup>bc</sup> | 209<br>11%               | 165<br>11%               | 220<br>15% <sup>e</sup>  | 181<br>9%                | 240<br>15% <sup>e</sup>   | 222<br>16% <sup>hi</sup> | 239<br>11%               | 180<br>12%              | 167<br>12% | 216<br>11%              | 258<br>16% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Quite divisive                        | (3) 1843<br>37% | 575<br>35%               | 749<br>40% <sup>ac</sup> | 519<br>35%               | 592<br>40% <sup>ef</sup> | 713<br>37% <sup>f</sup>  | 538<br>33%                | 509<br>36%               | 766<br>37%               | 568<br>37%              | 503<br>37% | 783<br>39% <sup>l</sup> | 556<br>34%               |
| Not very divisive                     | (2) 1529<br>30% | 469<br>28%               | 568<br>30%               | 492<br>33% <sup>a</sup>  | 398<br>27%               | 651<br>34% <sup>df</sup> | 480<br>29%                | 425<br>30%               | 657<br>31%               | 447<br>29%              | 431<br>32% | 620<br>31%              | 478<br>29%               |
| Not at all divisive                   | (1) 543<br>11%  | 212<br>13% <sup>bc</sup> | 183<br>10%               | 148<br>10%               | 147<br>10%               | 192<br>10%               | 204<br>12% <sup>cde</sup> | 155<br>11%               | 189<br>9%                | 199<br>13% <sup>h</sup> | 126<br>9%  | 204<br>10%              | 214<br>13% <sup>jk</sup> |
| NET: Not at all/ Not<br>very divisive | 2072<br>41%     | 681<br>41%               | 751<br>40%               | 640<br>43%               | 545<br>37%               | 843<br>44% <sup>d</sup>  | 685<br>42% <sup>d</sup>   | 580<br>41%               | 846<br>40%               | 646<br>42%              | 556<br>41% | 824<br>41%              | 692<br>42%               |
| Don't know                            | 476<br>9%       | 133<br>8%                | 171<br>9%                | 172<br>11% <sup>ab</sup> | 108<br>7%                | 185<br>10% <sup>d</sup>  | 183<br>11% <sup>d</sup>   | 97<br>7%                 | 245<br>12% <sup>gi</sup> | 134<br>9%               | 136<br>10% | 189<br>9%               | 151<br>9%                |
| Mean                                  | 2.57            | 2.59                     | 2.58                     | 2.53                     | 2.65 <sup>ef</sup>       | 2.51                     | 2.56                      | 2.61 <sup>i</sup>        | 2.57                     | 2.52                    | 2.58       | 2.55                    | 2.57                     |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.87            | 0.93                     | 0.84                     | 0.85                     | 0.88                     | 0.82                     | 0.92                      | 0.90                     | 0.84                     | 0.89                    | 0.85       | 0.84                    | 0.93                     |
| Standard error                        | 0.01            | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                      | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                    | 0.02       | 0.02                    | 0.02                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 224

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?**

|                                    | Total    | Gender   |            | Age       |           |           |           |           |         | Ethnicity |          | Socio-economic grade |          |         |        |        |        | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |        |
|------------------------------------|----------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|----------------------|----------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|                                    |          | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (c) | 25-34 (d) | 35-44 (e) | 45-54 (f) | 55-64 (g) | 65+ (h) | White (i) | BAME (j) | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l) | AB (m)  | C1 (n) | C2 (o) | DE (p) | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t) |
| Unweighted base                    | 5032     | 2453     | 2579       | 501       | 865       | 792       | 948       | 809       | 1117    | 4367      | 645      | 3141                 | 1891     | 1614    | 1527   | 823    | 1068   | 4076         | 956       | 1110                              | 3846   |
| Weighted base                      | 5032     | 2415     | 2617       | 498       | 897       | 797       | 947       | 797       | 1096    | 4361      | 652      | 3070                 | 1962     | 1560    | 1510   | 906    | 1057   | 4073         | 959       | 1108                              | 3847   |
| NET: Very/ Quite divisive          | 3300     | 1562     | 1738       | 344       | 604       | 544       | 641       | 509       | 659     | 2832      | 454      | 2091                 | 1209     | 1080    | 1010   | 579    | 630    | 2689         | 611       | 723                               | 2528   |
|                                    | 66%      | 65%      | 66%        | 69%h      | 67%h      | 68%h      | 68%h      | 64%       | 60%     | 65%       | 70%i     | 68%lop               | 62%      | 69%lop  | 67%lp  | 64%    | 60%    | 66%          | 64%       | 65%                               | 66%    |
| Very divisive                      | (4) 1178 | 530      | 648        | 142       | 268       | 199       | 208       | 162       | 199     | 970       | 200      | 752                  | 426      | 416     | 336    | 204    | 222    | 969          | 209       | 276                               | 886    |
|                                    | 23%      | 22%      | 25%a       | 29%efgh   | 30%efgh   | 25%gh     | 22%h      | 20%       | 18%     | 22%       | 31%i     | 25%lp                | 22%      | 27%lnop | 22%    | 23%    | 21%    | 24%          | 22%       | 25%                               | 23%    |
| Quite divisive                     | (3) 2122 | 1031     | 1091       | 201       | 336       | 345       | 433       | 346       | 460     | 1862      | 254      | 1339                 | 784      | 664     | 674    | 375    | 409    | 1720         | 402       | 448                               | 1641   |
|                                    | 42%      | 43%      | 42%        | 40%       | 37%       | 43%cd     | 46%cd     | 43%cd     | 42%cd   | 43%       | 39%      | 44%lp                | 40%      | 43%p    | 45%lp  | 41%    | 39%    | 42%          | 42%       | 40%                               | 43%    |
| Not very divisive                  | (2) 932  | 508      | 424        | 66        | 128       | 132       | 164       | 169       | 273     | 829       | 101      | 593                  | 338      | 310     | 283    | 141    | 197    | 737          | 195       | 196                               | 729    |
|                                    | 19%      | 21%b     | 16%        | 13%       | 14%       | 17%       | 17%cd     | 21%cd     | 25%cd   | 19%j      | 16%      | 19%o                 | 17%      | 20%lo   | 19%    | 16%    | 19%    | 18%          | 20%       | 18%                               | 19%    |
| Not at all divisive                | (1) 306  | 178      | 128        | 18        | 34        | 33        | 60        | 61        | 99      | 268       | 38       | 165                  | 141      | 82      | 83     | 63     | 78     | 240          | 66        | 74                                | 229    |
|                                    | 6%       | 7%b      | 5%         | 4%        | 4%        | 4%        | 6%cd      | 8%cd      | 9%cd    | 6%        | 6%       | 5%                   | 7%kmn    | 5%      | 5%     | 7%     | 7%kmn  | 6%           | 7%        | 7%                                | 6%     |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive | 1238     | 686      | 552        | 85        | 163       | 165       | 224       | 230       | 371     | 1097      | 139      | 758                  | 479      | 392     | 366    | 204    | 275    | 977          | 261       | 270                               | 957    |
|                                    | 25%      | 28%b     | 21%        | 17%       | 18%       | 21%       | 24%cd     | 29%cd     | 34%cd   | 25%j      | 21%      | 25%                  | 24%      | 25%     | 24%    | 23%    | 26%    | 24%          | 27%q      | 24%                               | 25%    |
| Don't know                         | 494      | 167      | 327        | 70        | 131       | 88        | 81        | 59        | 65      | 432       | 58       | 221                  | 273      | 87      | 133    | 122    | 151    | 408          | 86        | 115                               | 362    |
|                                    | 10%      | 7%       | 12%a       | 14%efgh   | 15%efgh   | 11%gh     | 9%h       | 7%        | 6%      | 10%       | 9%       | 7%lm                 | 14%kmn   | 6%      | 9%am   | 14%kmn | 14%kmn | 10%          | 9%        | 10%                               | 9%     |
| Mean                               | 2.92     | 2.85     | 2.99a      | 3.09fgh   | 3.09efgh  | 3.00fgh   | 2.91gh    | 2.83h     | 2.74    | 2.90      | 3.04i    | 2.94lp               | 2.88     | 2.96lp  | 2.92   | 2.92   | 2.85   | 2.93r        | 2.86      | 2.93                              | 2.91   |
| Standard deviation                 | 0.85     | 0.87     | 0.83       | 0.81      | 0.83      | 0.81      | 0.84      | 0.87      | 0.88    | 0.85      | 0.87     | 0.84                 | 0.88     | 0.85    | 0.83   | 0.87   | 0.89   | 0.85         | 0.87      | 0.88                              | 0.85   |
| Standard error                     | 0.01     | 0.02     | 0.02       | 0.04      | 0.03      | 0.03      | 0.03      | 0.03      | 0.03    | 0.01      | 0.04     | 0.02                 | 0.02     | 0.02    | 0.02   | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.01         | 0.03      | 0.03                              | 0.01   |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t**

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 225

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?**

|                                    |     | Region      |              |              |                     |              |                     |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |             | Education level        |                |                   |                        | Housing tenure            |                                  |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|------------------------------------|-----|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                    |     | Total       | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)    | N Ireland (c)       | England (d)  | North East (e)      | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)  | South East (l)         | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                    |     | 5032        | 413          | 272          | 161                 | 4186         | 195                 | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680         | 786                    | 437            | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                      |     | 5032        | 448          | 249          | 149                 | 4185         | 199                 | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648         | 747                    | 448            | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Very/ Quite divisive          |     | 3300<br>66% | 308<br>69%bl | 149<br>60%   | 110<br>73%bdil<br>m | 2733<br>65%  | 131<br>66%          | 360<br>66%     | 262<br>66%                   | 264<br>66%        | 224<br>64%        | 304<br>68%b         | 433<br>67%b | 470<br>63%             | 286<br>64%     | 34<br>53%         | 1857<br>62%            | 1300<br>72%no             | 86<br>72%no                      | 1122<br>64%t       | 1016<br>70%rtu            | 220<br>56%                  | 304<br>62%                       | 578<br>67%t                  | 61<br>76%rtu  |
| Very divisive                      | (4) | 1178<br>23% | 99<br>22%    | 55<br>22%    | 35<br>23%           | 990<br>24%   | 50<br>25%           | 131<br>24%     | 95<br>24%                    | 98<br>24%         | 87<br>25%         | 104<br>23%          | 171<br>26%l | 154<br>21%             | 100<br>22%     | 14<br>21%         | 622<br>21%             | 500<br>28%o               | 33<br>28%                        | 367<br>21%         | 383<br>26%ru              | 86<br>22%                   | 103<br>21%                       | 216<br>25%r                  | 23<br>28%     |
| Quite divisive                     | (3) | 2122<br>42% | 209<br>47%bk | 95<br>38%    | 75<br>50%bdik       | 1743<br>42%  | 81<br>41%           | 228<br>42%     | 167<br>42%                   | 166<br>42%        | 138<br>39%        | 199<br>44%          | 262<br>40%  | 316<br>42%             | 185<br>41%     | 20<br>32%         | 1235<br>41%            | 801<br>44%no              | 53<br>44%                        | 755<br>43%t        | 632<br>43%t               | 133<br>34%                  | 200<br>41%t                      | 362<br>42%t                  | 38<br>48%t    |
| Not very divisive                  | (2) | 932<br>19%  | 73<br>16%    | 47<br>19%    | 22<br>15%           | 790<br>19%   | 28<br>14%           | 99<br>18%      | 74<br>19%                    | 70<br>18%         | 64<br>18%         | 77<br>18%           | 117<br>18%  | 172<br>23%acde<br>fhjk | 89<br>20%      | 13<br>20%         | 578<br>19%q            | 324<br>18%                | 13<br>11%                        | 385<br>22%suvw     | 246<br>17%w               | 80<br>20%w                  | 76<br>15%                        | 138<br>16%w                  | 6<br>8%       |
| Not at all divisive                | (1) | 306<br>6%   | 30<br>7%     | 18<br>7%     | 10<br>7%            | 248<br>6%    | 10<br>5%            | 38<br>7%       | 23<br>6%                     | 17<br>4%          | 22<br>6%          | 24<br>5%            | 43<br>7%    | 47<br>6%               | 23<br>5%       | 7<br>11%p         | 204<br>7%p             | 87<br>5%                  | 7<br>6%                          | 119<br>7%st        | 66<br>5%                  | 37<br>9%sv                  | 37<br>7%st                       | 44<br>5%                     | 3<br>4%       |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive |     | 1238<br>25% | 103<br>23%   | 65<br>26%    | 32<br>22%           | 1038<br>25%  | 38<br>19%           | 136<br>25%     | 98<br>25%                    | 87<br>22%         | 86<br>25%         | 101<br>22%          | 159<br>25%  | 219<br>29%acde<br>hjk  | 113<br>25%     | 20<br>31%q        | 782<br>26%pq           | 410<br>23%                | 20<br>17%                        | 505<br>29%suvw     | 312<br>21%w               | 117<br>30%suvw              | 113<br>23%w                      | 182<br>21%w                  | 9<br>11%      |
| Don't know                         |     | 494<br>10%  | 37<br>8%     | 35<br>14%acd | 8<br>5%             | 414<br>10%cd | 30<br>15%acdf<br>kl | 52<br>10%      | 38<br>10%                    | 48<br>12%cd       | 38<br>11%cd       | 44<br>10%           | 56<br>9%    | 58<br>8%               | 50<br>11%cd    | 10<br>16%pd       | 362<br>12%pd           | 99<br>5%                  | 13<br>11%pd                      | 115<br>7%          | 128<br>9%r                | 57<br>15%rs                 | 77<br>16%rs                      | 106<br>12%rs                 | 10<br>13%r    |
| Mean                               |     | 2.92        | 2.92         | 2.87         | 2.94                | 2.92l        | 3.01l               | 2.91           | 2.93                         | 2.98l             | 2.93              | 2.95l               | 2.95l       | 2.84                   | 2.91           | 2.75              | 2.86                   | 3.00no                    | 3.06no                           | 2.84               | 3.00rtu                   | 2.80                        | 2.89                             | 2.99rt                       | 3.15rtu       |
| Standard deviation                 |     | 0.85        | 0.84         | 0.89         | 0.83                | 0.85         | 0.84                | 0.87           | 0.85                         | 0.82              | 0.88              | 0.83                | 0.88        | 0.85                   | 0.84           | 0.99              | 0.86                   | 0.83                      | 0.84                             | 0.86               | 0.82                      | 0.95                        | 0.88                             | 0.84                         | 0.75          |
| Standard error                     |     | 0.01        | 0.04         | 0.06         | 0.07                | 0.01         | 0.07                | 0.04           | 0.04                         | 0.04              | 0.05              | 0.04                | 0.04        | 0.03                   | 0.04           | 0.13              | 0.02                   | 0.02                      | 0.08                             | 0.02               | 0.02                      | 0.05                        | 0.04                             | 0.03                         | 0.09          |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base**



## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 226

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?**

|                                    | Vote in EU referendum |                          |                         |                          | Vote in 2017 GE           |                            |                           |                          |                            |                        |           |               |                          |                             | Vote now                 |                           |                           |                            |                           |                          |                        |                         |                          |                              | Would not vote (w) |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|
|                                    | Total                 | Leave (a)                | Remain (b)              | Did not vote (c)         | Cons (d)                  | Lab (e)                    | Lib Dem (f)               | UKIP (g)                 | SNP (h)                    | Plaid Cymru (i)        | DUP (j)   | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)                | Did not vote (m)            | Cons (n)                 | Lab (o)                   | Lib Dem (p)               | UKIP (q)                   | Plaid Cymru (r)           | SNP (s)                  | DUP (t)                | Sinn Fein (u)           | Other (v)                |                              |                    |
| Unweighted base                    | 5032                  | 2200                     | 2207                    | 553                      | 1663                      | 1682                       | 359                       | 227                      | 156                        | 23                     | 41        | 19            | 206                      | 656                         | 1445                     | 1619                      | 399                       | 327                        | 24                        | 157                      | 35                     | 21                      | 281                      | 374                          |                    |
| Weighted base                      | 5032                  | 2200                     | 2201                    | 558                      | 1649                      | 1690                       | 354                       | 229                      | 169                        | 21**                   | 38*       | 18**          | 202                      | 662                         | 1431                     | 1630                      | 394                       | 327                        | 22**                      | 170                      | 32*                    | 20**                    | 275                      | 379                          |                    |
| NET: Very/ Quite divisive          | 3300<br>66%           | 1373<br>62%              | 1562<br>71%ac           | 330<br>59%               | 1063<br>64% <sub>m</sub>  | 1173<br>69% <sub>dgm</sub> | 262<br>74% <sub>dgm</sub> | 134<br>59%               | 117<br>69% <sub>gm</sub>   | 10<br>48%              | 25<br>66% | 14<br>79%     | 140<br>69% <sub>gm</sub> | 362<br>55%                  | 946<br>66% <sub>qw</sub> | 1130<br>69% <sub>qw</sub> | 284<br>72% <sub>nqw</sub> | 170<br>52%                 | 10<br>46%                 | 117<br>69% <sub>qw</sub> | 21<br>65%              | 16<br>81%               | 192<br>70% <sub>qw</sub> | 204<br>54%                   |                    |
| Very divisive                      | (4)<br>23%            | 1178<br>21%              | 453<br>26% <sub>a</sub> | 583<br>44% <sub>c</sub>  | 129<br>23%                | 358<br>22%                 | 436<br>26% <sub>dgm</sub> | 96<br>27% <sub>dgm</sub> | 40<br>18%                  | 41<br>24%              | 4<br>17%  | 7<br>18%      | 5<br>26%                 | 56<br>28% <sub>dgm</sub>    | 136<br>21%               | 313<br>22% <sub>q</sub>   | 430<br>26% <sub>nqw</sub> | 107<br>27% <sub>nqw</sub>  | 53<br>16%                 | 1<br>4%                  | 43<br>25% <sub>q</sub> | 4<br>12%                | 4<br>19%                 | 75<br>27% <sub>qw</sub>      | 76<br>20%          |
| Quite divisive                     | (3)<br>42%            | 2122<br>42% <sub>c</sub> | 920<br>42% <sub>c</sub> | 979<br>44% <sub>c</sub>  | 201<br>36%                | 705<br>43% <sub>m</sub>    | 737<br>44% <sub>m</sub>   | 166<br>47% <sub>m</sub>  | 94<br>41%                  | 76<br>45% <sub>m</sub> | 6<br>31%  | 18<br>48%     | 9<br>53%                 | 84<br>41%                   | 226<br>34%               | 633<br>44% <sub>qw</sub>  | 700<br>43% <sub>qw</sub>  | 177<br>45% <sub>qw</sub>   | 117<br>36%                | 9<br>42%                 | 74<br>44% <sub>w</sub> | 17<br>53% <sub>qw</sub> | 12<br>62%                | 118<br>43% <sub>w</sub>      | 128<br>34%         |
| Not very divisive                  | (2)<br>19%            | 932<br>20% <sub>c</sub>  | 441<br>18%              | 393<br>18%               | 85<br>15%                 | 352<br>21% <sub>em</sub>   | 285<br>17%                | 62<br>18%                | 40<br>17%                  | 33<br>20%              | 4<br>22%  | 8<br>22%      | 1<br>5%                  | 35<br>17%                   | 111<br>17%               | 302<br>21% <sub>o</sub>   | 269<br>16%                | 71<br>18%                  | 74<br>23% <sub>o</sub>    | 4<br>16%                 | 31<br>18%              | 7<br>23%                | 1<br>5%                  | 51<br>18%                    | 65<br>17%          |
| Not at all divisive                | (1)<br>6%             | 306<br>8% <sub>bc</sub>  | 174<br>4%               | 99<br>4%                 | 30<br>5%                  | 115<br>7% <sub>ef</sub>    | 81<br>5%                  | 14<br>4%                 | 26<br>11% <sub>defhm</sub> | 5<br>3%                | 2<br>9%   | 3<br>7%       | 2<br>11%                 | 15<br>8%                    | 42<br>6%                 | 97<br>7% <sub>o</sub>     | 82<br>5%                  | 17<br>4%                   | 44<br>13% <sub>nops</sub> | 5<br>21%                 | 5<br>3%                | 2<br>6%                 | 1<br>5%                  | 15<br>5%                     | 23<br>6%           |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive | 1238<br>25%           | 615<br>28% <sub>bc</sub> | 492<br>22%              | 115<br>21%               | 467<br>28% <sub>efm</sub> | 366<br>22%                 | 77<br>22%                 | 65<br>29% <sub>e</sub>   | 39<br>23%                  | 6<br>30%               | 11<br>29% | 3<br>16%      | 51<br>25%                | 153<br>23%                  | 399<br>28% <sub>op</sub> | 351<br>22%                | 88<br>22%                 | 118<br>36% <sub>nops</sub> | 8<br>37%                  | 36<br>21%                | 9<br>29%               | 2<br>10%                | 66<br>24%                | 87<br>23%                    |                    |
| Don't know                         | 494<br>10%            | 212<br>10% <sub>b</sub>  | 147<br>7%               | 112<br>20% <sub>ab</sub> | 120<br>7%                 | 151<br>9% <sub>f</sub>     | 16<br>4%                  | 30<br>13% <sub>dfl</sub> | 13<br>8%                   | 4<br>22%               | 2<br>5%   | 1<br>5%       | 11<br>5%                 | 146<br>22% <sub>defgh</sub> | 85<br>6%                 | 150<br>9% <sub>np</sub>   | 22<br>6%                  | 39<br>12% <sub>npv</sub>   | 4<br>16%                  | 17<br>10%                | 2<br>6%                | 2<br>10%                | 17<br>6%                 | 87<br>23% <sub>nopqstv</sub> |                    |
| Mean                               | 2.92                  | 2.83                     | 3.00 <sub>a</sub>       | 2.96 <sub>a</sub>        | 2.85                      | 2.99 <sub>dgm</sub>        | 3.01 <sub>dgm</sub>       | 2.75                     | 2.98 <sub>g</sub>          | 2.73                   | 2.80      | 2.99          | 2.95 <sub>g</sub>        | 2.88                        | 2.86 <sub>q</sub>        | 3.00 <sub>nqw</sub>       | 3.00 <sub>nq</sub>        | 2.62                       | 2.35                      | 3.01 <sub>q</sub>        | 2.75                   | 3.04                    | 2.98 <sub>q</sub>        | 2.88 <sub>q</sub>            |                    |
| Standard deviation                 | 0.85                  | 0.88                     | 0.82                    | 0.87                     | 0.86                      | 0.82                       | 0.80                      | 0.92                     | 0.78                       | 0.96                   | 0.84      | 0.91          | 0.90                     | 0.89                        | 0.85                     | 0.83                      | 0.82                      | 0.95                       | 0.94                      | 0.79                     | 0.77                   | 0.72                    | 0.85                     | 0.89                         |                    |
| Standard error                     | 0.01                  | 0.02                     | 0.02                    | 0.04                     | 0.02                      | 0.02                       | 0.04                      | 0.07                     | 0.07                       | 0.23                   | 0.13      | 0.22          | 0.06                     | 0.04                        | 0.02                     | 0.02                      | 0.04                      | 0.06                       | 0.21                      | 0.07                     | 0.13                   | 0.16                    | 0.05                     | 0.05                         |                    |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 227

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we reduce the risk of terrorism without undermining our own freedoms such as privacy from surveillance?**

|                                       | Total           | Economic left-right      |                          |                          | Liberal-authoritarian     |                         |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                          |                          | Populism                |                         |                          |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                       |                 | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)            | Right<br>(c)             | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)       | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)            | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)              | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032            | 1652                     | 1873                     | 1507                     | 1476                      | 1917                    | 1639                      | 1405                     | 2091                     | 1536                     | 1375                    | 2007                    | 1650                     |
| Weighted base                         | 5032            | 1656                     | 1880                     | 1496                     | 1465                      | 1922                    | 1645                      | 1408                     | 2096                     | 1528                     | 1362                    | 2013                    | 1657                     |
| NET: Very/ Quite<br>divisive          | 3300<br>66%     | 1117<br>67% <sup>c</sup> | 1265<br>67% <sup>c</sup> | 918<br>61%               | 1040<br>71% <sup>ef</sup> | 1212<br>63%             | 1048<br>64%               | 988<br>70% <sup>hi</sup> | 1349<br>64%              | 963<br>63%               | 926<br>68% <sup>k</sup> | 1295<br>64%             | 1079<br>65%              |
| Very divisive                         | (4) 1178<br>23% | 444<br>27% <sup>bc</sup> | 431<br>23%               | 303<br>20%               | 391<br>27% <sup>e</sup>   | 379<br>20%              | 408<br>25% <sup>e</sup>   | 395<br>28% <sup>hi</sup> | 456<br>22%               | 327<br>21%               | 309<br>23%              | 436<br>22%              | 433<br>26% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Quite divisive                        | (3) 2122<br>42% | 674<br>41%               | 834<br>44% <sup>a</sup>  | 614<br>41%               | 649<br>44% <sup>f</sup>   | 833<br>43% <sup>f</sup> | 640<br>39%                | 593<br>42%               | 893<br>43%               | 635<br>42%               | 618<br>45% <sup>l</sup> | 859<br>43% <sup>l</sup> | 646<br>39%               |
| Not very divisive                     | (2) 932<br>19%  | 283<br>17%               | 327<br>17%               | 322<br>22% <sup>ab</sup> | 260<br>18%                | 383<br>20%              | 289<br>18%                | 238<br>17%               | 376<br>18%               | 318<br>21% <sup>gh</sup> | 239<br>18%              | 397<br>20%              | 296<br>18%               |
| Not at all divisive                   | (1) 306<br>6%   | 122<br>7% <sup>b</sup>   | 97<br>5%                 | 87<br>6%                 | 54<br>4%                  | 105<br>5% <sup>d</sup>  | 146<br>9% <sup>de</sup>   | 76<br>5%                 | 111<br>5%                | 118<br>8% <sup>gh</sup>  | 59<br>4%                | 103<br>5%               | 144<br>9% <sup>jk</sup>  |
| NET: Not at all/ Not<br>very divisive | 1238<br>25%     | 405<br>24%               | 424<br>23%               | 409<br>27% <sup>b</sup>  | 314<br>21%                | 488<br>25% <sup>d</sup> | 436<br>26% <sup>d</sup>   | 315<br>22%               | 487<br>23%               | 436<br>29% <sup>gh</sup> | 298<br>22%              | 500<br>25% <sup>j</sup> | 440<br>27% <sup>j</sup>  |
| Don't know                            | 494<br>10%      | 134<br>8%                | 190<br>10% <sup>a</sup>  | 170<br>11% <sup>a</sup>  | 111<br>8%                 | 221<br>12% <sup>d</sup> | 162<br>10% <sup>d</sup>   | 104<br>7%                | 260<br>12% <sup>gi</sup> | 129<br>8%                | 138<br>10%              | 218<br>11% <sup>l</sup> | 138<br>8%                |
| Mean                                  | 2.92            | 2.95 <sup>c</sup>        | 2.95 <sup>c</sup>        | 2.85                     | 3.02 <sup>ef</sup>        | 2.87                    | 2.88                      | 3.00 <sup>hi</sup>       | 2.92 <sup>i</sup>        | 2.84                     | 2.96                    | 2.91                    | 2.90                     |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.85            | 0.89                     | 0.82                     | 0.84                     | 0.80                      | 0.82                    | 0.92                      | 0.85                     | 0.83                     | 0.88                     | 0.80                    | 0.83                    | 0.92                     |
| Standard error                        | 0.01            | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                      | 0.02                    | 0.02                      | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                    | 0.02                    | 0.02                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 228

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?**

|                                    | Total    | Gender           |                   | Age                 |                     |                    |                   |                   |                      | Ethnicity |                   | Socio-economic grade |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    | Urban/ Rural      |                  | Long term condition or disability |                  |
|------------------------------------|----------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|
|                                    |          | Male (a)         | Female (b)        | 18-24 (c)           | 25-34 (d)           | 35-44 (e)          | 45-54 (f)         | 55-64 (g)         | 65+ (h)              | White (i) | BAME (j)          | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)           | AB (m)             | C1 (n)              | C2 (o)             | DE (p)             | Urban (q)         | Rural (r)        | Yes (s)                           | No (t)           |
| Unweighted base                    | 5032     | 2453             | 2579              | 501                 | 865                 | 792                | 948               | 809               | 1117                 | 4367      | 645               | 3141                 | 1891               | 1614               | 1527                | 823                | 1068               | 4076              | 956              | 1110                              | 3846             |
| Weighted base                      | 5032     | 2415             | 2617              | 498                 | 897                 | 797                | 947               | 797               | 1096                 | 4361      | 652               | 3070                 | 1962               | 1560               | 1510                | 906                | 1057               | 4073              | 959              | 1108                              | 3847             |
| NET: Very/ Quite divisive          | 3008     | 1364             | 1643              | 325                 | 544                 | 491                | 565               | 484               | 599                  | 2587      | 409               | 1929                 | 1079               | 977                | 952                 | 503                | 576                | 2455              | 552              | 683                               | 2277             |
|                                    | 60%      | 56%              | 63% <sup>a</sup>  | 65% <sup>fh</sup>   | 61% <sup>h</sup>    | 62% <sup>h</sup>   | 60% <sup>h</sup>  | 61% <sup>h</sup>  | 55%                  | 59%       | 63%               | 63% <sup>lop</sup>   | 55%                | 63% <sup>lop</sup> | 63% <sup>lop</sup>  | 56%                | 54%                | 60%               | 58%              | 62%                               | 59%              |
| Very divisive                      | (4) 889  | 382              | 507               | 107                 | 191                 | 154                | 158               | 148               | 130                  | 742       | 141               | 573                  | 316                | 279                | 294                 | 148                | 168                | 739               | 150              | 214                               | 654              |
|                                    | 18%      | 16%              | 19% <sup>a</sup>  | 22% <sup>fh</sup>   | 21% <sup>fh</sup>   | 19% <sup>h</sup>   | 17% <sup>h</sup>  | 19% <sup>h</sup>  | 12%                  | 17%       | 22% <sup>i</sup>  | 19% <sup>lp</sup>    | 16%                | 18%                | 19% <sup>lp</sup>   | 16%                | 16%                | 18%               | 16%              | 19%                               | 17%              |
| Quite divisive                     | (3) 2119 | 983              | 1136              | 217                 | 353                 | 336                | 407               | 336               | 469                  | 1845      | 268               | 1356                 | 763                | 698                | 658                 | 356                | 407                | 1717              | 402              | 469                               | 1623             |
|                                    | 42%      | 41%              | 43%               | 44%                 | 39%                 | 42%                | 43%               | 42%               | 43%                  | 42%       | 41%               | 44% <sup>lop</sup>   | 39%                | 45% <sup>lop</sup> | 44% <sup>lop</sup>  | 39%                | 39%                | 42%               | 42%              | 42%                               | 42%              |
| Not very divisive                  | (2) 1133 | 640              | 493               | 84                  | 161                 | 177                | 218               | 187               | 306                  | 999       | 132               | 687                  | 446                | 369                | 318                 | 206                | 239                | 885               | 248              | 220                               | 902              |
|                                    | 23%      | 26% <sup>b</sup> | 19%               | 17%                 | 18%                 | 22% <sup>cd</sup>  | 23% <sup>cd</sup> | 23% <sup>cd</sup> | 28% <sup>cdefg</sup> | 23%       | 20%               | 22%                  | 23%                | 24%                | 21%                 | 23%                | 23%                | 22%               | 26% <sup>q</sup> | 20%                               | 23% <sup>s</sup> |
| Not at all divisive                | (1) 395  | 245              | 150               | 23                  | 48                  | 46                 | 87                | 68                | 123                  | 342       | 53                | 229                  | 166                | 125                | 104                 | 75                 | 91                 | 317               | 78               | 101                               | 291              |
|                                    | 8%       | 10% <sup>b</sup> | 6%                | 5%                  | 5%                  | 6%                 | 9% <sup>cde</sup> | 9% <sup>cde</sup> | 11% <sup>cde</sup>   | 8%        | 8%                | 7%                   | 8%                 | 8%                 | 7%                  | 8%                 | 9%                 | 8%                | 8%               | 9%                                | 8%               |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive | 1528     | 885              | 643               | 107                 | 209                 | 223                | 305               | 255               | 429                  | 1341      | 184               | 916                  | 612                | 494                | 422                 | 282                | 330                | 1202              | 326              | 321                               | 1193             |
|                                    | 30%      | 37% <sup>b</sup> | 25%               | 21%                 | 23%                 | 28% <sup>cd</sup>  | 32% <sup>cd</sup> | 32% <sup>cd</sup> | 39% <sup>cdefg</sup> | 31%       | 28%               | 30%                  | 31% <sup>n</sup>   | 32% <sup>n</sup>   | 28%                 | 31%                | 31%                | 30%               | 34% <sup>q</sup> | 29%                               | 31%              |
| Don't know                         | 496      | 166              | 331               | 67                  | 143                 | 84                 | 76                | 58                | 68                   | 433       | 59                | 225                  | 271                | 89                 | 136                 | 121                | 151                | 416               | 80               | 104                               | 377              |
|                                    | 10%      | 7%               | 13% <sup>a</sup>  | 13% <sup>fhg</sup>  | 16% <sup>efgh</sup> | 10% <sup>gh</sup>  | 8%                | 7%                | 6%                   | 10%       | 9%                | 7% <sup>m</sup>      | 14% <sup>kmn</sup> | 6%                 | 9% <sup>km</sup>    | 13% <sup>kmn</sup> | 14% <sup>kmn</sup> | 10%               | 8%               | 9%                                | 10%              |
| Mean                               | 2.77     | 2.67             | 2.88 <sup>a</sup> | 2.95 <sup>efg</sup> | 2.91 <sup>fgh</sup> | 2.84 <sup>fh</sup> | 2.73 <sup>h</sup> | 2.76 <sup>h</sup> | 2.59                 | 2.76      | 2.84 <sup>i</sup> | 2.80 <sup>lp</sup>   | 2.73               | 2.77               | 2.83 <sup>lop</sup> | 2.73               | 2.72               | 2.79 <sup>r</sup> | 2.71             | 2.79                              | 2.76             |
| Standard deviation                 | 0.86     | 0.88             | 0.83              | 0.81                | 0.85                | 0.84               | 0.87              | 0.88              | 0.86                 | 0.86      | 0.89              | 0.85                 | 0.88               | 0.85               | 0.85                | 0.87               | 0.88               | 0.86              | 0.85             | 0.89                              | 0.85             |
| Standard error                     | 0.01     | 0.02             | 0.02              | 0.04                | 0.03                | 0.03               | 0.03              | 0.03              | 0.03                 | 0.01      | 0.04              | 0.02                 | 0.02               | 0.02               | 0.02                | 0.03               | 0.03               | 0.01              | 0.03             | 0.03                              | 0.01             |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 229

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?**

|                                    | Region             |              |            |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |            |                | Education level |                  |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                    | Total              | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)  | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                    | 5032               | 413          | 272        | 161           | 4186        | 195            | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680        | 786            | 437             | 64               | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                      | 5032               | 448          | 249        | 149           | 4185        | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648        | 747            | 448             | 65*              | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Very/ Quite divisive          | 3008<br>60%        | 277<br>62%   | 149<br>60% | 92<br>61%     | 2490<br>59% | 117<br>58%     | 347<br>63%     | 231<br>58%                   | 238<br>60%        | 199<br>57%        | 267<br>60%          | 389<br>60% | 429<br>57%     | 272<br>61%      | 33<br>51%        | 1698<br>57%            | 1182<br>65%               | 76<br>64%                        | 1043<br>60%        | 917<br>63%                | 208<br>53%                  | 259<br>53%                       | 528<br>61%                   | 53<br>66%     |
| Very divisive                      | (4)<br>889<br>18%  | 90<br>20%    | 50<br>20%  | 30<br>20%     | 719<br>17%  | 35<br>17%      | 92<br>17%      | 70<br>18%                    | 73<br>18%         | 58<br>17%         | 83<br>18%           | 121<br>19% | 116<br>15%     | 71<br>16%       | 9<br>14%         | 482<br>16%             | 366<br>20%                | 27<br>23%                        | 279<br>16%         | 290<br>20%                | 64<br>16%                   | 75<br>15%                        | 164<br>19%                   | 16<br>20%     |
| Quite divisive                     | (3)<br>2119<br>42% | 187<br>42%   | 99<br>40%  | 62<br>42%     | 1771<br>42% | 82<br>41%      | 254<br>46%     | 161<br>41%                   | 165<br>41%        | 141<br>40%        | 184<br>41%          | 269<br>41% | 314<br>42%     | 201<br>45%      | 24<br>38%        | 1216<br>41%            | 816<br>45%                | 49<br>42%                        | 763<br>44%         | 627<br>43%                | 144<br>37%                  | 184<br>37%                       | 364<br>42%                   | 37<br>46%     |
| Not very divisive                  | (2)<br>1133<br>23% | 95<br>21%    | 53<br>21%  | 35<br>24%     | 949<br>23%  | 33<br>17%      | 114<br>21%     | 88<br>22%                    | 88<br>22%         | 81<br>23%         | 100<br>22%          | 145<br>22% | 197<br>26%     | 102<br>23%      | 10<br>16%        | 693<br>23%             | 408<br>23%                | 16<br>14%                        | 429<br>25%         | 321<br>22%                | 91<br>23%                   | 105<br>21%                       | 172<br>20%                   | 14<br>18%     |
| Not at all divisive                | (1)<br>395<br>8%   | 28<br>6%     | 20<br>8%   | 12<br>8%      | 335<br>8%   | 20<br>10%      | 41<br>7%       | 40<br>10%                    | 27<br>7%          | 30<br>9%          | 32<br>7%            | 58<br>9%   | 54<br>7%       | 32<br>7%        | 10<br>16%        | 262<br>9%              | 115<br>6%                 | 6<br>5%                          | 157<br>9%          | 92<br>6%                  | 42<br>11%                   | 47<br>10%                        | 53<br>6%                     | 4<br>5%       |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive | 1528<br>30%        | 123<br>28%   | 73<br>29%  | 47<br>32%     | 1284<br>31% | 54<br>27%      | 156<br>28%     | 128<br>32%                   | 116<br>29%        | 111<br>32%        | 132<br>29%          | 204<br>31% | 251<br>34%     | 133<br>30%      | 20<br>31%        | 956<br>32%             | 523<br>29%                | 22<br>18%                        | 587<br>34%         | 413<br>28%                | 133<br>34%                  | 153<br>31%                       | 226<br>26%                   | 18<br>22%     |
| Don't know                         | 496<br>10%         | 48<br>11%    | 27<br>11%  | 10<br>7%      | 412<br>10%  | 29<br>15%      | 46<br>8%       | 39<br>10%                    | 45<br>11%         | 38<br>11%         | 49<br>11%           | 55<br>8%   | 67<br>9%       | 43<br>10%       | 11<br>17%        | 348<br>12%             | 104<br>6%                 | 21<br>17%                        | 112<br>6%          | 127<br>9%                 | 53<br>14%                   | 81<br>16%                        | 113<br>13%                   | 9<br>11%      |
| Mean                               | 2.77               | 2.85         | 2.81       | 2.79          | 2.76        | 2.77           | 2.79           | 2.73                         | 2.80              | 2.73              | 2.80                | 2.76       | 2.72           | 2.77            | 2.59             | 2.72                   | 2.84                      | 2.99                             | 2.71               | 2.84                      | 2.67                        | 2.70                             | 2.85                         | 2.92          |
| Standard deviation                 | 0.86               | 0.85         | 0.89       | 0.88          | 0.86        | 0.91           | 0.84           | 0.90                         | 0.88              | 0.86              | 0.88                | 0.89       | 0.84           | 0.83            | 0.99             | 0.87                   | 0.84                      | 0.82                             | 0.86               | 0.84                      | 0.92                        | 0.90                             | 0.84                         | 0.80          |
| Standard error                     | 0.01               | 0.04         | 0.06       | 0.07          | 0.01        | 0.07           | 0.04           | 0.05                         | 0.04              | 0.05              | 0.04                | 0.04       | 0.03           | 0.04            | 0.14             | 0.02                   | 0.02                      | 0.08                             | 0.02               | 0.02                      | 0.05                        | 0.04                             | 0.03                         | 0.10          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 230

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?**

|                                    | Vote in EU referendum |               |               |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |                |                 |                 |            |                 |           |               |              |                  | Vote now      |               |                  |                  |                 |              |             |               |                |                    |  |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|--|
|                                    | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)    | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)        | Lib Dem (f)     | UKIP (g)        | SNP (h)    | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)   | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)    | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)      | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p)      | UKIP (q)         | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)      | DUP (t)     | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)      | Would not vote (w) |  |
| Unweighted base                    | 5032                  | 2200          | 2207          | 553              | 1663            | 1682           | 359             | 227             | 156        | 23              | 41        | 19            | 206          | 656              | 1445          | 1619          | 399              | 327              | 24              | 157          | 35          | 21            | 281            | 374                |  |
| Weighted base                      | 5032                  | 2200          | 2201          | 558              | 1649            | 1690           | 354             | 229             | 169        | 21**            | 38*       | 18**          | 202          | 662              | 1431          | 1630          | 394              | 327              | 22**            | 170          | 32*         | 20**          | 275            | 379                |  |
| NET: Very/ Quite divisive          | 3008<br>60%           | 1259<br>57%   | 1413<br>64%ac | 307<br>55%       | 981<br>59%gm    | 1071<br>63%dgm | 244<br>69%deghm | 110<br>48%      | 99<br>58%g | 11<br>52%       | 23<br>61% | 11<br>63%     | 127<br>63%gm | 331<br>50%       | 860<br>60%qw  | 1021<br>63%qw | 266<br>67%nqw    | 157<br>48%       | 11<br>50%       | 101<br>59%qw | 21<br>66%qw | 11<br>57%     | 179<br>65%qw   | 183<br>48%         |  |
| Very divisive                      | (4)<br>18%            | 889<br>15%    | 331<br>21%ac  | 460<br>16%       | 286<br>17%g     | 320<br>19%g    | 68<br>19%g      | 27<br>12%       | 27<br>16%  | 3<br>13%        | 6<br>17%  | 4<br>21%      | 43<br>21%g   | 105<br>16%       | 240<br>17%q   | 305<br>19%qw  | 71<br>18%q       | 40<br>12%        | 2<br>8%         | 35<br>21%qw  | 7<br>20%    | 4<br>18%      | 72<br>26%nopqw | 52<br>14%          |  |
| Quite divisive                     | (3)<br>42%            | 2119<br>42%   | 928<br>43%    | 953<br>40%       | 695<br>42%fm    | 751<br>44%gm   | 176<br>50%dgm   | 83<br>36%       | 71<br>42%  | 8<br>39%        | 17<br>44% | 8<br>43%      | 84<br>42%    | 226<br>34%       | 620<br>43%qw  | 716<br>44%qw  | 195<br>49%noqsvw | 117<br>36%       | 9<br>42%        | 66<br>39%    | 15<br>46%   | 8<br>39%      | 107<br>39%     | 131<br>35%         |  |
| Not very divisive                  | (2)<br>23%            | 1133<br>24%ac | 520<br>22%ac  | 494<br>18%       | 413<br>25%em    | 341<br>20%     | 77<br>22%       | 60<br>26%e      | 44<br>26%  | 5<br>26%        | 10<br>27% | 3<br>16%      | 44<br>22%    | 135<br>20%       | 369<br>26%ow  | 336<br>21%    | 89<br>23%        | 85<br>26%ow      | 6<br>29%        | 39<br>23%    | 8<br>26%    | 5<br>24%      | 59<br>22%      | 72<br>19%          |  |
| Not at all divisive                | (1)<br>8%             | 395<br>10%abc | 214<br>7%     | 143<br>6%        | 138<br>8%f      | 119<br>7%      | 17<br>5%        | 38<br>17%defhlm | 9<br>5%    | 1<br>4%         | 3<br>7%   | 4<br>21%      | 16<br>8%     | 52<br>8%         | 115<br>8%p    | 119<br>7%     | 19<br>5%         | 54<br>17%nopsvw  | 3<br>12%        | 9<br>5%      | 2<br>6%     | 3<br>14%      | 20<br>7%       | 30<br>8%           |  |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive | 1528<br>30%           | 734<br>33%abc | 638<br>29%ac  | 134<br>24%       | 551<br>43%efm   | 459<br>27%     | 93<br>26%       | 98<br>43%defhlm | 53<br>31%  | 6<br>31%        | 13<br>34% | 7<br>37%      | 60<br>30%    | 188<br>28%       | 484<br>34%opw | 454<br>28%    | 108<br>27%       | 139<br>42%nopsvw | 9<br>42%        | 48<br>28%    | 10<br>31%   | 7<br>38%      | 80<br>29%      | 102<br>27%         |  |
| Don't know                         | 496<br>10%            | 207<br>9%b    | 151<br>7%     | 116<br>21%ab     | 117<br>7%       | 160<br>9%df    | 17<br>5%        | 21<br>9%f       | 18<br>11%f | 4<br>17%        | 2<br>5%   | -             | 14<br>7%     | 143<br>22%defghj | 87<br>6%      | 155<br>9%np   | 21<br>5%         | 31<br>10%np      | 2<br>8%         | 21<br>12%npv | 1<br>3%     | 1<br>5%       | 17<br>6%       | 94<br>25%nopqstv   |  |
| Mean                               | 2.77                  | 2.69          | 2.84a         | 2.82a            | 2.74g           | 2.83dgm        | 2.88dgm         | 2.47            | 2.78g      | 2.74            | 2.74      | 2.63          | 2.82g        | 2.74g            | 2.73q         | 2.82nq        | 2.85nqw          | 2.48             | 2.51            | 2.85q        | 2.83q       | 2.64          | 2.89nqw        | 2.72q              |  |
| Standard deviation                 | 0.86                  | 0.87          | 0.85          | 0.83             | 0.86            | 0.85           | 0.78            | 0.94            | 0.81       | 0.81            | 0.85      | 1.06          | 0.88         | 0.89             | 0.85          | 0.85          | 0.78             | 0.94             | 0.86            | 0.85         | 0.83        | 0.99          | 0.90           | 0.88               |  |
| Standard error                     | 0.01                  | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.04             | 0.02            | 0.02           | 0.04            | 0.07            | 0.07       | 0.19            | 0.14      | 0.24          | 0.06         | 0.04             | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.04             | 0.05             | 0.18            | 0.07         | 0.14        | 0.22          | 0.06           | 0.05               |  |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 231

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**What is the best mix of punishment and prevention to tackle violent crime in the UK?**

|                                       | Total           | Economic left-right      |                          |                          | Liberal-authoritarian    |                          |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                          |                          | Populism                |                         |                          |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                       |                 | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)            | Right<br>(c)             | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)            | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)            | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)              | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032            | 1652                     | 1873                     | 1507                     | 1476                     | 1917                     | 1639                      | 1405                     | 2091                     | 1536                     | 1375                    | 2007                    | 1650                     |
| Weighted base                         | 5032            | 1656                     | 1880                     | 1496                     | 1465                     | 1922                     | 1645                      | 1408                     | 2096                     | 1528                     | 1362                    | 2013                    | 1657                     |
| NET: Very/ Quite<br>divisive          | 3008<br>60%     | 1042<br>63% <sup>c</sup> | 1143<br>61% <sup>c</sup> | 822<br>55%               | 944<br>64% <sup>ef</sup> | 1086<br>57%              | 977<br>59%                | 926<br>66% <sup>hi</sup> | 1227<br>59%              | 855<br>56%               | 830<br>61%              | 1173<br>58%             | 1004<br>61%              |
| Very divisive                         | (4) 889<br>18%  | 362<br>22% <sup>bc</sup> | 299<br>16%               | 227<br>15%               | 301<br>21% <sup>e</sup>  | 257<br>13%               | 330<br>20% <sup>e</sup>   | 305<br>22% <sup>hi</sup> | 347<br>17%               | 237<br>16%               | 236<br>17%              | 312<br>15%              | 341<br>21% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Quite divisive                        | (3) 2119<br>42% | 680<br>41%               | 843<br>45% <sup>ac</sup> | 595<br>40%               | 643<br>44% <sup>f</sup>  | 829<br>43% <sup>f</sup>  | 647<br>39%                | 621<br>44% <sup>i</sup>  | 880<br>42%               | 618<br>40%               | 594<br>44% <sup>l</sup> | 861<br>43%              | 664<br>40%               |
| Not very divisive                     | (2) 1133<br>23% | 329<br>20%               | 430<br>23% <sup>a</sup>  | 373<br>25% <sup>a</sup>  | 319<br>22%               | 489<br>25% <sup>df</sup> | 325<br>20%                | 269<br>19%               | 481<br>23% <sup>g</sup>  | 383<br>25% <sup>g</sup>  | 304<br>22%              | 497<br>25% <sup>l</sup> | 332<br>20%               |
| Not at all divisive                   | (1) 395<br>8%   | 153<br>9% <sup>b</sup>   | 126<br>7%                | 116<br>8%                | 70<br>5%                 | 128<br>7% <sup>d</sup>   | 198<br>12% <sup>de</sup>  | 110<br>8% <sup>h</sup>   | 128<br>6%                | 158<br>10% <sup>gh</sup> | 77<br>6%                | 144<br>7%               | 174<br>11% <sup>jk</sup> |
| NET: Not at all/ Not<br>very divisive | 1528<br>30%     | 483<br>29%               | 556<br>30%               | 490<br>33% <sup>ab</sup> | 388<br>26%               | 617<br>32% <sup>d</sup>  | 523<br>32% <sup>d</sup>   | 379<br>27%               | 608<br>29%               | 541<br>35% <sup>gh</sup> | 381<br>28%              | 641<br>32% <sup>j</sup> | 506<br>31%               |
| Don't know                            | 496<br>10%      | 131<br>8%                | 181<br>10%               | 184<br>12% <sup>ab</sup> | 133<br>9%                | 219<br>11% <sup>df</sup> | 145<br>9%                 | 103<br>7%                | 261<br>12% <sup>gi</sup> | 132<br>9%                | 151<br>11% <sup>l</sup> | 199<br>10%              | 146<br>9%                |
| Mean                                  | 2.77            | 2.82 <sup>c</sup>        | 2.78 <sup>c</sup>        | 2.71                     | 2.88 <sup>ef</sup>       | 2.71                     | 2.74                      | 2.86 <sup>hi</sup>       | 2.79 <sup>i</sup>        | 2.67                     | 2.82 <sup>k</sup>       | 2.74                    | 2.78                     |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.86            | 0.91                     | 0.82                     | 0.85                     | 0.81                     | 0.81                     | 0.95                      | 0.87                     | 0.83                     | 0.89                     | 0.82                    | 0.83                    | 0.93                     |
| Standard error                        | 0.01            | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                      | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                    | 0.02                    | 0.02                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 232

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?**

|                                    | Total       | Gender       |             | Age             |                 |              |              |              |              | Ethnicity     |               | Socio-economic grade |                |               |               |               |               | Urban/ Rural |             | Long term condition or disability |             |             |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                    |             | Male (a)     | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)       | 25-34 (d)       | 35-44 (e)    | 45-54 (f)    | 55-64 (g)    | 65+ (h)      | White (i)     | BAME (j)      | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)       | AB (m)        | C1 (n)        | C2 (o)        | DE (p)        | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)   | Yes (s)                           | No (t)      |             |
| Unweighted base                    | 5032        | 2453         | 2579        | 501             | 865             | 792          | 948          | 809          | 1117         | 4367          | 645           | 3141                 | 1891           | 1614          | 1527          | 823           | 1068          | 4076         | 956         | 1110                              | 3846        |             |
| Weighted base                      | 5032        | 2415         | 2617        | 498             | 897             | 797          | 947          | 797          | 1096         | 4361          | 652           | 3070                 | 1962           | 1560          | 1510          | 906           | 1057          | 4073         | 959         | 1108                              | 3847        |             |
| NET: Very/ Quite divisive          | 1670<br>33% | 763<br>32%   | 907<br>35%a | 209<br>42%defgh | 325<br>36%gh    | 285<br>36%h  | 311<br>33%h  | 252<br>32%h  | 289<br>26%   | 1386<br>32%   | 276<br>42%ai  | 1012<br>33%          | 658<br>34%     | 513<br>33%    | 499<br>33%    | 302<br>33%    | 356<br>34%    | 1380<br>34%r | 291<br>30%  | 380<br>34%                        | 1266<br>33% |             |
| Very divisive                      | (4)<br>6%   | 280<br>6%    | 135<br>6%   | 144<br>6%       | 39<br>8%gh      | 66<br>7%gh   | 50<br>6%h    | 54<br>6%h    | 33<br>4%     | 39<br>4%      | 210<br>5%     | 66<br>10%i           | 168<br>5%      | 112<br>6%     | 85<br>5%      | 83<br>5%      | 46<br>5%      | 66<br>6%     | 243<br>6%r  | 37<br>4%                          | 71<br>6%    | 206<br>5%   |
| Quite divisive                     | (3)<br>28%  | 1391<br>28%  | 627<br>26%  | 763<br>29%a     | 170<br>34%defgh | 259<br>29%h  | 235<br>29%h  | 257<br>27%h  | 219<br>28%h  | 250<br>23%    | 1176<br>27%   | 210<br>32%ai         | 845<br>28%     | 546<br>28%    | 428<br>27%    | 416<br>28%    | 256<br>28%    | 290<br>27%   | 1137<br>28% | 254<br>26%                        | 309<br>28%  | 1060<br>28% |
| Not very divisive                  | (2)<br>41%  | 2060<br>42%  | 1003<br>40% | 1057<br>40%     | 171<br>34%      | 334<br>37%   | 321<br>40%c  | 400<br>42%cd | 336<br>42%cd | 499<br>46%cd  | 1837<br>42%aj | 217<br>33%           | 1325<br>43%lop | 735<br>37%    | 689<br>44%lop | 636<br>42%lp  | 349<br>38%    | 387<br>37%   | 1647<br>40% | 413<br>43%                        | 439<br>40%  | 1593<br>41% |
| Not at all divisive                | (1)<br>16%  | 797<br>16%   | 463<br>19%b | 334<br>13%      | 54<br>11%       | 97<br>11%    | 108<br>13%   | 144<br>15%cd | 145<br>18%cd | 249<br>23%cd  | 690<br>16%    | 104<br>16%           | 516<br>17%lp   | 280<br>14%    | 269<br>17%lp  | 247<br>16%    | 134<br>15%    | 146<br>14%   | 617<br>15%  | 179<br>19%q                       | 180<br>16%  | 609<br>16%  |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive | 2857<br>57% | 1466<br>61%b | 1391<br>53% | 225<br>45%      | 431<br>48%      | 428<br>54%cd | 544<br>57%cd | 481<br>60%cd | 747<br>68%cd | 2527<br>58%aj | 321<br>49%    | 1841<br>60%lop       | 1016<br>52%    | 958<br>61%lop | 883<br>59%lop | 483<br>53%    | 533<br>50%    | 2264<br>56%  | 593<br>62%q | 619<br>56%                        | 2202<br>57% |             |
| Don't know                         | 505<br>10%  | 186<br>8%    | 318<br>12%a | 65<br>13%gh     | 141<br>16%efgh  | 84<br>11%h   | 92<br>10%h   | 63<br>8%h    | 59<br>5%     | 448<br>10%    | 54<br>8%      | 216<br>7%            | 289<br>15%kmn  | 89<br>6%      | 127<br>8%am   | 121<br>13%kmn | 168<br>16%kmn | 429<br>11%r  | 76<br>8%    | 109<br>10%                        | 379<br>10%  |             |
| Mean                               | 2.25        | 2.20         | 2.31a       | 2.45efgh        | 2.39fgh         | 2.32gh       | 2.26h        | 2.19h        | 2.08         | 2.23          | 2.40i         | 2.23                 | 2.29km         | 2.22          | 2.24          | 2.27          | 2.31km        | 2.28r        | 2.17        | 2.27                              | 2.25        |             |
| Standard deviation                 | 0.82        | 0.83         | 0.79        | 0.82            | 0.82            | 0.81         | 0.81         | 0.80         | 0.79         | 0.80          | 0.90          | 0.81                 | 0.82           | 0.81          | 0.81          | 0.81          | 0.83          | 0.82         | 0.79        | 0.84                              | 0.81        |             |
| Standard error                     | 0.01        | 0.02         | 0.02        | 0.04            | 0.03            | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.02         | 0.01          | 0.04          | 0.02                 | 0.02           | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.03          | 0.03          | 0.01         | 0.03        | 0.03                              | 0.01        |             |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 233

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?**

|                                    | Region          |                      |              |                     |             |                       |                |                              |                   |                       |                     |              |                |                | Education level  |                        |                          | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                    | Total           | Scotland (a)         | Wales (b)    | N Ireland (c)       | England (d) | North East (e)        | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i)     | East of England (j) | London (k)   | South East (l) | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                    | 5032            | 413                  | 272          | 161                 | 4186        | 195                   | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330                   | 420                 | 680          | 786            | 437            | 64               | 2988                   | 1826                     | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                      | 5032            | 448                  | 249          | 149                 | 4185        | 199                   | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349                   | 448                 | 648          | 747            | 448            | 65*              | 3002                   | 1809                     | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Very/ Quite divisive          | 1670<br>33%     | 132<br>29%           | 81<br>33%    | 56<br>38%           | 1401<br>33% | 64<br>32%             | 190<br>35%     | 138<br>35%                   | 139<br>35%        | 127<br>36%a           | 137<br>31%          | 215<br>33%   | 242<br>32%     | 148<br>33%     | 25<br>39%        | 965<br>32%             | 620<br>34%               | 43<br>36%                        | 528<br>30%         | 515<br>35%r               | 138<br>35%                  | 175<br>35%r                      | 291<br>34%                   | 24<br>30%     |
| Very divisive                      | (4) 280<br>6%   | 22<br>5%             | 19<br>8%gijm | 8<br>6%             | 231<br>6%   | 17<br>9%gijm          | 33<br>6%       | 15<br>4%                     | 31<br>8%gijm      | 11<br>3%              | 18<br>4%            | 47<br>7%gijm | 41<br>5%       | 18<br>4%       | 6<br>9%          | 154<br>5%              | 110<br>6%                | 5<br>4%                          | 74<br>4%           | 102<br>7%rsv              | 30<br>8%r                   | 26<br>5%                         | 42<br>5%                     | 5<br>6%       |
| Quite divisive                     | (3) 1391<br>28% | 110<br>25%           | 62<br>25%    | 48<br>32%           | 1170<br>28% | 47<br>24%             | 157<br>29%     | 123<br>31%a                  | 108<br>27%        | 116<br>33%abde<br>jkl | 119<br>27%          | 167<br>26%   | 201<br>27%     | 131<br>29%     | 20<br>30%        | 811<br>27%             | 511<br>28%               | 38<br>32%                        | 454<br>26%         | 412<br>28%                | 107<br>27%                  | 149<br>30%                       | 248<br>29%                   | 19<br>23%     |
| Not very divisive                  | (2) 2060<br>41% | 202<br>45%           | 101<br>41%   | 54<br>36%           | 1704<br>41% | 76<br>38%             | 226<br>41%     | 155<br>39%                   | 158<br>40%        | 133<br>38%            | 177<br>40%          | 266<br>41%   | 319<br>43%     | 193<br>43%     | 13<br>20%        | 1183<br>39%n           | 813<br>45%no             | 42<br>36%n                       | 761<br>44%tuv      | 617<br>42%tu              | 141<br>36%                  | 170<br>35%                       | 338<br>39%                   | 33<br>41%     |
| Not at all divisive                | (1) 797<br>16%  | 80<br>18%            | 43<br>17%    | 32<br>21%defh<br>im | 642<br>15%  | 26<br>13%             | 80<br>15%      | 67<br>17%                    | 57<br>14%         | 48<br>14%             | 78<br>17%           | 111<br>17%   | 114<br>15%     | 61<br>14%      | 15<br>23%        | 483<br>16%             | 281<br>16%               | 16<br>14%                        | 343<br>20%stuv     | 193<br>13%                | 53<br>14%                   | 76<br>15%                        | 120<br>14%                   | 12<br>15%     |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive | 2857<br>57%     | 282<br>63%defg<br>hi | 144<br>58%   | 86<br>57%           | 2346<br>56% | 101<br>51%            | 307<br>56%     | 222<br>56%                   | 215<br>54%        | 181<br>52%            | 255<br>57%          | 378<br>58%   | 433<br>58%     | 254<br>57%     | 28<br>43%        | 1666<br>55%            | 1093<br>60%noq           | 59<br>50%                        | 1105<br>63%stuv    | 809<br>56%tu              | 195<br>49%                  | 246<br>50%                       | 457<br>53%                   | 45<br>56%     |
| Don't know                         | 505<br>10%      | 35<br>8%             | 24<br>10%    | 8<br>5%             | 438<br>10%c | 33<br>17%abcd<br>gklm | 51<br>9%       | 38<br>10%                    | 45<br>11%c        | 41<br>12%c            | 56<br>12%ack        | 56<br>9%     | 72<br>10%      | 46<br>10%      | 11<br>17%p       | 371<br>12%p            | 95<br>5%                 | 17<br>15%p                       | 109<br>6%          | 132<br>9%r                | 62<br>16%rs                 | 72<br>15%rs                      | 119<br>14%rs                 | 12<br>14%r    |
| Mean                               | 2.25            | 2.18                 | 2.25         | 2.23                | 2.26a       | 2.34a                 | 2.29a          | 2.24                         | 2.32aj            | 2.29                  | 2.20                | 2.25         | 2.25           | 2.26           | 2.30             | 2.24                   | 2.26                     | 2.31                             | 2.16               | 2.32r                     | 2.34r                       | 2.30r                            | 2.29r                        | 2.24          |
| Standard deviation                 | 0.82            | 0.80                 | 0.86         | 0.87                | 0.81        | 0.86                  | 0.81           | 0.80                         | 0.84              | 0.77                  | 0.81                | 0.85         | 0.80           | 0.77           | 1.00             | 0.82                   | 0.81                     | 0.80                             | 0.80               | 0.81                      | 0.86                        | 0.83                             | 0.80                         | 0.83          |
| Standard error                     | 0.01            | 0.04                 | 0.05         | 0.07                | 0.01        | 0.07                  | 0.04           | 0.04                         | 0.04              | 0.04                  | 0.04                | 0.03         | 0.03           | 0.04           | 0.14             | 0.02                   | 0.02                     | 0.08                             | 0.02               | 0.02                      | 0.05                        | 0.04                             | 0.03                         | 0.10          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base



## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 234

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?**

|                                    | Vote in EU referendum |                          |                          |                          | Vote in 2017 GE           |                          |                          |                            |                          |                 |                           |               |                         |                             | Vote now                  |                           |                           |                           |                 |                          |                           |               |                          |                              | Would not vote (w) |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|
|                                    | Total                 | Leave (a)                | Remain (b)               | Did not vote (c)         | Cons (d)                  | Lab (e)                  | Lib Dem (f)              | UKIP (g)                   | SNP (h)                  | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)                   | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)               | Did not vote (m)            | Cons (n)                  | Lab (o)                   | Lib Dem (p)               | UKIP (q)                  | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)                  | DUP (t)                   | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)                | Would not vote (w)           |                    |
| Unweighted base                    | 5032                  | 2200                     | 2207                     | 553                      | 1663                      | 1682                     | 359                      | 227                        | 156                      | 23              | 41                        | 19            | 206                     | 656                         | 1445                      | 1619                      | 399                       | 327                       | 24              | 157                      | 35                        | 21            | 281                      | 374                          |                    |
| Weighted base                      | 5032                  | 2200                     | 2201                     | 558                      | 1649                      | 1690                     | 354                      | 229                        | 169                      | 21**            | 38*                       | 18**          | 202                     | 662                         | 1431                      | 1630                      | 394                       | 327                       | 22**            | 170                      | 32*                       | 20**          | 275                      | 379                          |                    |
| NET: Very/ Quite divisive          | 1670<br>33%           | 693<br>32%               | 762<br>35%a              | 191<br>34%               | 516<br>31%                | 602<br>36% <sup>d</sup>  | 127<br>36%               | 68<br>30%                  | 48<br>29%                | 6<br>31%        | 14<br>37%                 | 8<br>48%      | 60<br>30%               | 219<br>33%                  | 466<br>33% <sup>q</sup>   | 592<br>36% <sup>nqs</sup> | 135<br>34% <sup>q</sup>   | 79<br>24%                 | 5<br>21%        | 46<br>27%                | 13<br>40% <sup>q</sup>    | 10<br>53%     | 85<br>31%                | 127<br>34% <sup>q</sup>      |                    |
| Very divisive                      | (4) 280<br>6%         | 109<br>5%                | 134<br>6%                | 30<br>5%                 | 85<br>5%                  | 101<br>6%                | 20<br>6%                 | 11<br>5%                   | 9<br>5%                  | 1<br>4%         | 2<br>5%                   | 4<br>21%      | 15<br>7%                | 33<br>5%                    | 80<br>6%                  | 102<br>6%                 | 18<br>4%                  | 14<br>4%                  | -<br>-          | 7<br>4%                  | 3<br>9%                   | 4<br>19%      | 17<br>6%                 | 16<br>4%                     |                    |
| Quite divisive                     | (3) 1391<br>28%       | 585<br>27%               | 628<br>29%               | 161<br>29%               | 431<br>26%                | 501<br>30% <sup>dl</sup> | 108<br>30% <sup>dl</sup> | 57<br>25%                  | 40<br>23%                | 5<br>26%        | 12<br>32%                 | 5<br>26%      | 45<br>22%               | 186<br>28%                  | 386<br>27% <sup>q</sup>   | 490<br>30% <sup>q</sup>   | 117<br>30% <sup>q</sup>   | 65<br>20%                 | 5<br>21%        | 39<br>23%                | 10<br>32%                 | 7<br>33%      | 67<br>24%                | 112<br>29% <sup>q</sup>      |                    |
| Not very divisive                  | (2) 2060<br>41%       | 905<br>41% <sup>c</sup>  | 937<br>43% <sup>c</sup>  | 199<br>36%               | 717<br>43% <sup>em</sup>  | 678<br>40% <sup>m</sup>  | 159<br>45% <sup>m</sup>  | 91<br>40%                  | 78<br>46% <sup>m</sup>   | 6<br>31%        | 11<br>30%                 | 6<br>36%      | 89<br>44% <sup>m</sup>  | 223<br>34%                  | 639<br>45% <sup>otw</sup> | 639<br>39% <sup>w</sup>   | 177<br>45% <sup>otw</sup> | 135<br>41% <sup>w</sup>   | 9<br>42%        | 80<br>47% <sup>otw</sup> | 8<br>26%                  | 6<br>28%      | 120<br>43% <sup>tw</sup> | 120<br>32%                   |                    |
| Not at all divisive                | (1) 797<br>16%        | 375<br>17% <sup>c</sup>  | 354<br>16% <sup>c</sup>  | 61<br>11%                | 295<br>18% <sup>efm</sup> | 257<br>15% <sup>m</sup>  | 47<br>13%                | 35<br>15%                  | 31<br>18% <sup>m</sup>   | 4<br>21%        | 12<br>31% <sup>defg</sup> | 3<br>16%      | 37<br>18% <sup>m</sup>  | 76<br>11%                   | 240<br>17% <sup>w</sup>   | 252<br>15% <sup>w</sup>   | 60<br>15% <sup>w</sup>    | 69<br>21% <sup>opw</sup>  | 5<br>24%        | 29<br>17% <sup>w</sup>   | 11<br>34% <sup>nops</sup> | 3<br>14%      | 49<br>18% <sup>w</sup>   | 36<br>10%                    |                    |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive | 2857<br>57%           | 1280<br>58% <sup>c</sup> | 1291<br>59% <sup>c</sup> | 259<br>46%               | 1012<br>61% <sup>em</sup> | 935<br>55% <sup>m</sup>  | 207<br>58% <sup>m</sup>  | 126<br>55% <sup>m</sup>    | 109<br>65% <sup>em</sup> | 11<br>52%       | 23<br>61%                 | 9<br>52%      | 126<br>62% <sup>m</sup> | 299<br>45%                  | 879<br>61% <sup>ow</sup>  | 891<br>55% <sup>w</sup>   | 238<br>60% <sup>ow</sup>  | 204<br>62% <sup>ow</sup>  | 14<br>67%       | 109<br>64% <sup>ow</sup> | 19<br>60% <sup>w</sup>    | 8<br>42%      | 169<br>61% <sup>ow</sup> | 156<br>41%                   |                    |
| Don't know                         | 505<br>10%            | 226<br>10% <sup>b</sup>  | 148<br>7%                | 107<br>19% <sup>ab</sup> | 121<br>7%                 | 153<br>9% <sup>f</sup>   | 21<br>6%                 | 35<br>15% <sup>defgh</sup> | 11<br>7%                 | 4<br>17%        | 1<br>3%                   | -<br>-        | 16<br>8%                | 144<br>22% <sup>defgh</sup> | 85<br>6%                  | 147<br>9% <sup>np</sup>   | 22<br>5%                  | 44<br>13% <sup>nopt</sup> | 3<br>12%        | 15<br>9%                 | -<br>-                    | 1<br>5%       | 22<br>8%                 | 95<br>25% <sup>nopqstv</sup> |                    |
| Mean                               | 2.25                  | 2.22                     | 2.26                     | 2.36 <sup>ab</sup>       | 2.20                      | 2.29 <sup>d</sup>        | 2.30 <sup>d</sup>        | 2.23                       | 2.16                     | 2.17            | 2.11                      | 2.53          | 2.21                    | 2.34 <sup>dh</sup>          | 2.23 <sup>q</sup>         | 2.30 <sup>nq</sup>        | 2.25 <sup>q</sup>         | 2.09                      | 1.96            | 2.16                     | 2.15                      | 2.61          | 2.21                     | 2.38 <sup>npqsv</sup>        |                    |
| Standard deviation                 | 0.82                  | 0.81                     | 0.82                     | 0.80                     | 0.81                      | 0.82                     | 0.78                     | 0.81                       | 0.80                     | 0.90            | 0.92                      | 1.03          | 0.85                    | 0.80                        | 0.81                      | 0.83                      | 0.78                      | 0.82                      | 0.74            | 0.78                     | 1.00                      | 1.00          | 0.83                     | 0.78                         |                    |
| Standard error                     | 0.01                  | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.04                     | 0.02                      | 0.02                     | 0.04                     | 0.06                       | 0.07                     | 0.21            | 0.15                      | 0.24          | 0.06                    | 0.04                        | 0.02                      | 0.02                      | 0.04                      | 0.05                      | 0.16            | 0.06                     | 0.17                      | 0.22          | 0.05                     | 0.05                         |                    |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 235

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we make sure that all young people get the education and training they need to make the best of their individual talents?**

|                                       | Total           | Economic left-right      |                         |                          | Liberal-authoritarian    |                         |                           | Ethnocentrism           |                          |                         | Populism                 |                          |                          |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                       |                 | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)             | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)              | Medium<br>(h)            | High<br>(i)             | Low<br>(j)               | Medium<br>(k)            | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032            | 1652                     | 1873                    | 1507                     | 1476                     | 1917                    | 1639                      | 1405                    | 2091                     | 1536                    | 1375                     | 2007                     | 1650                     |
| Weighted base                         | 5032            | 1656                     | 1880                    | 1496                     | 1465                     | 1922                    | 1645                      | 1408                    | 2096                     | 1528                    | 1362                     | 2013                     | 1657                     |
| NET: Very/ Quite<br>divisive          | 1670<br>33%     | 579<br>35% <sup>c</sup>  | 673<br>36% <sup>c</sup> | 418<br>28%               | 436<br>30%               | 631<br>33%              | 604<br>37% <sup>cde</sup> | 434<br>31%              | 750<br>36% <sup>gi</sup> | 486<br>32%              | 388<br>28%               | 677<br>34% <sup>j</sup>  | 605<br>37% <sup>cj</sup> |
| Very divisive                         | (4) 280<br>6%   | 118<br>7% <sup>c</sup>   | 104<br>6% <sup>c</sup>  | 58<br>4%                 | 57<br>4%                 | 83<br>4%                | 139<br>8% <sup>cde</sup>  | 65<br>5%                | 138<br>7% <sup>gi</sup>  | 77<br>5%                | 46<br>3%                 | 88<br>4%                 | 146<br>9% <sup>jk</sup>  |
| Quite divisive                        | (3) 1391<br>28% | 461<br>28% <sup>c</sup>  | 569<br>30% <sup>c</sup> | 360<br>24%               | 378<br>26%               | 547<br>28%              | 465<br>28%                | 369<br>26%              | 612<br>29%               | 409<br>27%              | 341<br>25%               | 590<br>29% <sup>cj</sup> | 460<br>28%               |
| Not very divisive                     | (2) 2060<br>41% | 627<br>38%               | 771<br>41%              | 663<br>44% <sup>a</sup>  | 669<br>46% <sup>ef</sup> | 807<br>42% <sup>f</sup> | 584<br>36%                | 617<br>44% <sup>h</sup> | 810<br>39%               | 634<br>41%              | 618<br>45% <sup>l</sup>  | 846<br>42% <sup>l</sup>  | 597<br>36%               |
| Not at all divisive                   | (1) 797<br>16%  | 311<br>19% <sup>bc</sup> | 257<br>14%              | 229<br>15%               | 241<br>16%               | 270<br>14%              | 285<br>17% <sup>de</sup>  | 248<br>18% <sup>h</sup> | 272<br>13%               | 277<br>18% <sup>h</sup> | 209<br>15%               | 285<br>14%               | 303<br>18% <sup>jk</sup> |
| NET: Not at all/ Not<br>very divisive | 2857<br>57%     | 937<br>57%               | 1028<br>55%             | 892<br>60% <sup>b</sup>  | 910<br>62% <sup>ef</sup> | 1077<br>56%             | 870<br>53%                | 865<br>61% <sup>h</sup> | 1081<br>52%              | 911<br>60% <sup>h</sup> | 826<br>61% <sup>kl</sup> | 1131<br>56%              | 900<br>54%               |
| Don't know                            | 505<br>10%      | 140<br>8%                | 179<br>10%              | 186<br>12% <sup>ab</sup> | 119<br>8%                | 214<br>11% <sup>d</sup> | 172<br>10% <sup>d</sup>   | 109<br>8%               | 265<br>13% <sup>gi</sup> | 131<br>9%               | 149<br>11%               | 205<br>10%               | 151<br>9%                |
| Mean                                  | 2.25            | 2.25 <sup>c</sup>        | 2.31 <sup>c</sup>       | 2.19                     | 2.19                     | 2.26 <sup>d</sup>       | 2.31 <sup>d</sup>         | 2.19                    | 2.34 <sup>gi</sup>       | 2.20                    | 2.19                     | 2.27 <sup>j</sup>        | 2.30 <sup>j</sup>        |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.82            | 0.87                     | 0.80                    | 0.77                     | 0.77                     | 0.78                    | 0.89                      | 0.80                    | 0.82                     | 0.82                    | 0.76                     | 0.78                     | 0.90                     |
| Standard error                        | 0.01            | 0.02                     | 0.02                    | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                    | 0.02                      | 0.02                    | 0.02                     | 0.02                    | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 236

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?**

|                                    | Total | Gender           |                   | Age                  |                     |                   |                   |                   |                   | Ethnicity        |                   | Socio-economic grade |                    |                     |                   |                    |                  | Urban/ Rural     |                  | Long term condition or disability |      |      |
|------------------------------------|-------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------|------|
|                                    |       | Male             | Female            | 18-24                | 25-34               | 35-44             | 45-54             | 55-64             | 65+               | White            | BAME              | ABC1                 | C2DE               | AB                  | C1                | C2                 | DE               | Urban            | Rural            | Yes                               | No   |      |
|                                    |       | (a)              | (b)               | (c)                  | (d)                 | (e)               | (f)               | (g)               | (h)               | (i)              | (j)               | (k)                  | (l)                | (m)                 | (n)               | (o)                | (p)              | (q)              | (r)              | (s)                               | (t)  |      |
| Unweighted base                    | 5032  | 2453             | 2579              | 501                  | 865                 | 792               | 948               | 809               | 1117              | 4367             | 645               | 3141                 | 1891               | 1614                | 1527              | 823                | 1068             | 4076             | 956              | 1110                              | 3846 |      |
| Weighted base                      | 5032  | 2415             | 2617              | 498                  | 897                 | 797               | 947               | 797               | 1096              | 4361             | 652               | 3070                 | 1962               | 1560                | 1510              | 906                | 1057             | 4073             | 959              | 1108                              | 3847 |      |
| NET: Very/ Quite divisive          | 2131  | 1026             | 1105              | 246                  | 387                 | 343               | 409               | 334               | 413               | 1805             | 320               | 1304                 | 827                | 656                 | 649               | 406                | 421              | 1709             | 422              | 473                               | 1627 |      |
|                                    | 42%   | 42%              | 42%               | 49% <sup>defgh</sup> | 43% <sup>h</sup>    | 43% <sup>h</sup>  | 43% <sup>h</sup>  | 42%               | 38%               | 41%              | 49% <sup>i</sup>  | 42%                  | 42%                | 42%                 | 43%               | 45% <sup>p</sup>   | 40%              | 42%              | 44%              | 43%                               | 42%  |      |
| Very divisive                      | (4)   | 379              | 185               | 194                  | 46                  | 85                | 73                | 65                | 59                | 52               | 281               | 95                   | 221                | 159                 | 123               | 98                 | 78               | 81               | 332              | 47                                | 77   | 296  |
|                                    | 8%    | 8%               | 7%                | 9% <sup>h</sup>      | 10% <sup>fh</sup>   | 9% <sup>h</sup>   | 7% <sup>h</sup>   | 7% <sup>h</sup>   | 5%                | 6%               | 15% <sup>i</sup>  | 7%                   | 8%                 | 8%                  | 6%                | 9%                 | 8%               | 8% <sup>r</sup>  | 5%               | 7%                                | 8%   |      |
| Quite divisive                     | (3)   | 1752             | 841               | 911                  | 200                 | 302               | 270               | 344               | 275               | 361              | 1524              | 226                  | 1084               | 668                 | 533               | 551                | 327              | 341              | 1377             | 375                               | 396  | 1331 |
|                                    | 35%   | 35%              | 35%               | 40% <sup>degh</sup>  | 34%                 | 34%               | 36%               | 35%               | 33%               | 35%              | 35%               | 35%                  | 34%                | 34%                 | 36% <sup>p</sup>  | 36%                | 32%              | 34%              | 39% <sup>q</sup> | 36%                               | 35%  |      |
| Not very divisive                  | (2)   | 1808             | 880               | 928                  | 139                 | 290               | 284               | 333               | 303               | 458              | 1599              | 202                  | 1168               | 639                 | 620               | 549                | 288              | 352              | 1467             | 341                               | 381  | 1404 |
|                                    | 36%   | 36%              | 35%               | 28%                  | 32%                 | 36% <sup>c</sup>  | 35% <sup>c</sup>  | 38% <sup>cd</sup> | 42% <sup>cd</sup> | 37% <sup>j</sup> | 31%               | 38% <sup>lop</sup>   | 33%                | 40% <sup>lop</sup>  | 36% <sup>lo</sup> | 32%                | 33%              | 36%              | 36%              | 34%                               | 36%  |      |
| Not at all divisive                | (1)   | 513              | 313               | 200                  | 44                  | 69                | 68                | 106               | 85                | 141              | 441               | 71                   | 326                | 187                 | 180               | 147                | 84               | 103              | 409              | 104                               | 124  | 382  |
|                                    | 10%   | 13% <sup>b</sup> | 8%                | 9%                   | 8%                  | 9%                | 11% <sup>d</sup>  | 11% <sup>d</sup>  | 13% <sup>cd</sup> | 10%              | 11%               | 11%                  | 10%                | 12%                 | 10%               | 9%                 | 10%              | 10%              | 11%              | 11%                               | 10%  |      |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive | 2321  | 1193             | 1128              | 183                  | 359                 | 353               | 439               | 388               | 599               | 2039             | 272               | 1495                 | 826                | 799                 | 695               | 372                | 455              | 1876             | 445              | 505                               | 1786 |      |
|                                    | 46%   | 49% <sup>b</sup> | 43%               | 37%                  | 40%                 | 44% <sup>c</sup>  | 46% <sup>cd</sup> | 49% <sup>cd</sup> | 55% <sup>cd</sup> | 47% <sup>j</sup> | 42%               | 49% <sup>lop</sup>   | 42%                | 51% <sup>lnop</sup> | 46% <sup>lo</sup> | 41%                | 43%              | 46%              | 46%              | 46%                               | 46%  |      |
| Don't know                         | 580   | 196              | 384               | 69                   | 151                 | 102               | 99                | 75                | 84                | 516              | 59                | 271                  | 309                | 105                 | 166               | 129                | 180              | 488              | 92               | 130                               | 434  |      |
|                                    | 12%   | 8%               | 15% <sup>a</sup>  | 14% <sup>gh</sup>    | 17% <sup>efgh</sup> | 13% <sup>gh</sup> | 10% <sup>h</sup>  | 9%                | 8%                | 12% <sup>j</sup> | 9%                | 9% <sup>m</sup>      | 16% <sup>k</sup>   | 7%                  | 11% <sup>k</sup>  | 14% <sup>k</sup>   | 17% <sup>k</sup> | 12% <sup>r</sup> | 10%              | 12%                               | 11%  |      |
| Mean                               | 2.45  | 2.40             | 2.49 <sup>a</sup> | 2.58 <sup>fgh</sup>  | 2.54 <sup>fgh</sup> | 2.50 <sup>h</sup> | 2.43 <sup>h</sup> | 2.43 <sup>h</sup> | 2.32              | 2.43             | 2.58 <sup>i</sup> | 2.43                 | 2.48 <sup>km</sup> | 2.41                | 2.45              | 2.51 <sup>km</sup> | 2.46             | 2.46             | 2.42             | 2.44                              | 2.45 |      |
| Standard deviation                 | 0.81  | 0.83             | 0.78              | 0.82                 | 0.81                | 0.81              | 0.81              | 0.80              | 0.77              | 0.79             | 0.90              | 0.80                 | 0.82               | 0.81                | 0.78              | 0.82               | 0.82             | 0.81             | 0.77             | 0.81                              | 0.80 |      |
| Standard error                     | 0.01  | 0.02             | 0.02              | 0.04                 | 0.03                | 0.03              | 0.03              | 0.03              | 0.02              | 0.01             | 0.04              | 0.01                 | 0.02               | 0.02                | 0.02              | 0.03               | 0.03             | 0.01             | 0.03             | 0.03                              | 0.01 |      |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 237

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?**

|                                    | Region   |              |           |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |            |                |                | Education level  |                        |                          | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|------------------------------------|----------|--------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                    | Total    | Scotland (a) | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                    | 5032     | 413          | 272       | 161           | 4186        | 195            | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680        | 786            | 437            | 64               | 2988                   | 1826                     | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                      | 5032     | 448          | 249       | 149           | 4185        | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648        | 747            | 448            | 65*              | 3002                   | 1809                     | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Very/ Quite divisive          | 2131     | 181          | 115       | 70            | 1765        | 87             | 235            | 176                          | 164               | 141               | 176                 | 265        | 325            | 196            | 25               | 1243                   | 788                      | 57                               | 710                | 659                       | 157                         | 194                              | 374                          | 37            |
|                                    | 42%      | 40%          | 46%       | 47%           | 42%         | 44%            | 43%            | 44%                          | 41%               | 40%               | 39%                 | 41%        | 44%            | 44%            | 38%              | 41%                    | 44%                      | 48%                              | 41%                | 45%ru                     | 40%                         | 39%                              | 43%                          | 46%           |
| Very divisive                      | (4) 379  | 25           | 16        | 16            | 322         | 19             | 45             | 32                           | 42                | 21                | 22                  | 62         | 48             | 31             | 4                | 203                    | 159                      | 8                                | 108                | 128                       | 37                          | 36                               | 68                           | 3             |
|                                    | 8%       | 6%           | 7%        | 11%aj         | 8%j         | 10%j           | 8%j            | 8%                           | 11%adijl          | 6%                | 5%                  | 10%ajl     | 6%             | 7%             | 6%               | 7%                     | 9%o                      | 7%                               | 6%                 | 9%r                       | 9%r                         | 7%                               | 8%                           | 4%            |
| Quite divisive                     | (3) 1752 | 156          | 99        | 54            | 1443        | 68             | 190            | 144                          | 122               | 120               | 155                 | 202        | 277            | 165            | 21               | 1040                   | 629                      | 49                               | 602                | 531                       | 120                         | 159                              | 306                          | 34            |
|                                    | 35%      | 35%          | 40%hk     | 36%           | 34%         | 34%            | 35%            | 36%                          | 31%               | 34%               | 34%                 | 31%        | 37%hkh         | 37%            | 33%              | 35%                    | 35%                      | 41%                              | 35%                | 36%t                      | 31%                         | 32%                              | 35%                          | 42%t          |
| Not very divisive                  | (2) 1808 | 174          | 77        | 49            | 1507        | 64             | 206            | 129                          | 135               | 132               | 171                 | 236        | 277            | 156            | 15               | 1031                   | 723                      | 32                               | 700                | 510                       | 123                         | 152                              | 295                          | 27            |
|                                    | 36%      | 39%b         | 31%       | 33%           | 36%         | 32%            | 38%            | 32%                          | 34%               | 38%               | 38%                 | 36%        | 37%            | 35%            | 23%              | 34%                    | 40%noq                   | 27%                              | 40%stuv            | 35%                       | 31%                         | 31%                              | 34%                          | 34%           |
| Not at all divisive                | (1) 513  | 43           | 27        | 18            | 425         | 15             | 49             | 49                           | 43                | 31                | 37                  | 78         | 71             | 51             | 11               | 309                    | 183                      | 9                                | 195                | 145                       | 49                          | 53                               | 65                           | 8             |
|                                    | 10%      | 10%          | 11%       | 12%           | 10%         | 8%             | 9%             | 12%                          | 11%               | 9%                | 8%                  | 12%j       | 9%             | 11%            | 17%              | 10%                    | 10%                      | 8%                               | 11%v               | 10%v                      | 12%v                        | 11%v                             | 7%                           | 10%           |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive | 2321     | 218          | 105       | 67            | 1931        | 79             | 256            | 178                          | 179               | 162               | 208                 | 314        | 348            | 207            | 26               | 1340                   | 907                      | 42                               | 895                | 655                       | 172                         | 205                              | 360                          | 35            |
|                                    | 46%      | 49%e         | 42%       | 45%           | 46%         | 40%            | 47%            | 45%                          | 45%               | 47%               | 46%                 | 48%e       | 47%            | 46%            | 41%              | 45%q                   | 50%oq                    | 35%                              | 51%stuv            | 45%                       | 44%                         | 41%                              | 41%                          | 44%           |
| Don't know                         | 580      | 50           | 29        | 12            | 488         | 33             | 57             | 45                           | 56                | 46                | 64                  | 69         | 74             | 45             | 14               | 420                    | 114                      | 20                               | 137                | 143                       | 65                          | 94                               | 133                          | 8             |
|                                    | 12%      | 11%          | 12%       | 8%            | 12%         | 17%cdfklm      | 10%            | 11%                          | 14%l              | 13%               | 14%l                | 11%        | 10%            | 10%            | 21%p             | 14%p                   | 6%                       | 17%p                             | 8%                 | 10%                       | 16%rs                       | 19%rs                            | 15%rs                        | 10%           |
| Mean                               | 2.45     | 2.41         | 2.47      | 2.49          | 2.45        | 2.55           | 2.47           | 2.45                         | 2.48              | 2.43              | 2.42                | 2.43       | 2.45           | 2.44           | 2.34             | 2.44                   | 2.45                     | 2.57                             | 2.39               | 2.49r                     | 2.44                        | 2.44                             | 2.51r                        | 2.45          |
| Standard deviation                 | 0.81     | 0.76         | 0.81      | 0.87          | 0.81        | 0.81           | 0.80           | 0.84                         | 0.87              | 0.77              | 0.74                | 0.86       | 0.77           | 0.81           | 0.91             | 0.80                   | 0.81                     | 0.78                             | 0.78               | 0.82                      | 0.88                        | 0.83                             | 0.78                         | 0.74          |
| Standard error                     | 0.01     | 0.04         | 0.05      | 0.07          | 0.01        | 0.06           | 0.04           | 0.04                         | 0.05              | 0.05              | 0.04                | 0.03       | 0.03           | 0.04           | 0.13             | 0.02                   | 0.02                     | 0.08                             | 0.02               | 0.02                      | 0.05                        | 0.04                             | 0.03                         | 0.09          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 238

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?**

|                                    | Vote in EU referendum |                          |                          |                          | Vote in 2017 GE          |                         |                          |                          |                        |                        |                        |                       |                        |                              | Vote now                 |                          |                          |                          |                         |                        |                        |                       |                         |                               | Would not vote (w) |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|
|                                    | Total                 | Leave (a)                | Remain (b)               | Did not vote (c)         | Cons (d)                 | Lab (e)                 | Lib Dem (f)              | UKIP (g)                 | SNP (h)                | Plaid Cymru (i)        | DUP (j)                | Sinn Fein (k)         | Other (l)              | Did not vote (m)             | Cons (n)                 | Lab (o)                  | Lib Dem (p)              | UKIP (q)                 | Plaid Cymru (r)         | SNP (s)                | DUP (t)                | Sinn Fein (u)         | Other (v)               |                               |                    |
| Unweighted base                    | 5032                  | 2200                     | 2207                     | 553                      | 1663                     | 1682                    | 359                      | 227                      | 156                    | 23                     | 41                     | 19                    | 206                    | 656                          | 1445                     | 1619                     | 399                      | 327                      | 24                      | 157                    | 35                     | 21                    | 281                     | 374                           |                    |
| Weighted base                      | 5032                  | 2200                     | 2201                     | 558                      | 1649                     | 1690                    | 354                      | 229                      | 169                    | 21**                   | 38*                    | 18**                  | 202                    | 662                          | 1431                     | 1630                     | 394                      | 327                      | 22**                    | 170                    | 32*                    | 20**                  | 275                     | 379                           |                    |
| NET: Very/ Quite divisive          | 2131<br>42%           | 903<br>41%               | 969<br>44%a              | 234<br>42%               | 676<br>41%               | 741<br>44% <sub>m</sub> | 172<br>48% <sub>dm</sub> | 92<br>40%                | 68<br>40%              | 7<br>35%               | 17<br>44%              | 11<br>64%             | 90<br>44%              | 259<br>39%                   | 596<br>42% <sub>w</sub>  | 727<br>45% <sub>qw</sub> | 171<br>43% <sub>w</sub>  | 123<br>38%               | 9<br>42%                | 65<br>39%              | 16<br>49%              | 13<br>67%             | 117<br>43%              | 136<br>36%                    |                    |
| Very divisive                      | (4)<br>8%             | 379<br>7%                | 148<br>8%a               | 185<br>7%                | 41<br>7%                 | 108<br>7%               | 142<br>8% <sub>dh</sub>  | 30<br>8%                 | 14<br>6%               | 7<br>4%                | 2<br>9%                | 3<br>7%               | 3<br>16%               | 25<br>12% <sub>dghm</sub>    | 46<br>7%                 | 99<br>7%                 | 146<br>9% <sub>nqw</sub> | 30<br>8%                 | 16<br>5%                | 1<br>4%                | 9<br>5%                | 4<br>12%              | 3<br>14%                | 29<br>10% <sub>nqw</sub>      | 20<br>5%           |
| Quite divisive                     | (3)<br>35%            | 1752<br>34%              | 755<br>36%               | 784<br>35%               | 193<br>35%               | 568<br>34%              | 599<br>35%               | 142<br>40% <sub>dm</sub> | 78<br>34%              | 61<br>36%              | 5<br>26%               | 14<br>37%             | 8<br>48%               | 65<br>32%                    | 212<br>32%               | 497<br>35%               | 582<br>36%               | 142<br>36%               | 107<br>33%              | 8<br>38%               | 57<br>33%              | 12<br>37%             | 10<br>53%               | 88<br>32%                     | 116<br>31%         |
| Not very divisive                  | (2)<br>36%            | 1808<br>36% <sub>c</sub> | 795<br>38% <sub>c</sub>  | 837<br>28%               | 157<br>38% <sub>m</sub>  | 631<br>36% <sub>m</sub> | 612<br>37% <sub>m</sub>  | 130<br>36% <sub>m</sub>  | 82<br>36% <sub>m</sub> | 69<br>41% <sub>m</sub> | 7<br>35%               | 13<br>35%             | 5<br>26%               | 69<br>34%                    | 189<br>29%               | 559<br>39% <sub>ow</sub> | 574<br>35% <sub>w</sub>  | 162<br>41% <sub>ow</sub> | 118<br>36% <sub>w</sub> | 6<br>29%               | 68<br>40% <sub>w</sub> | 9<br>29%              | 5<br>23%                | 104<br>38% <sub>w</sub>       | 102<br>27%         |
| Not at all divisive                | (1)<br>10%            | 513<br>11% <sub>c</sub>  | 238<br>11% <sub>c</sub>  | 232<br>7%                | 37<br>7%                 | 192<br>12% <sub>m</sub> | 170<br>10% <sub>m</sub>  | 31<br>9%                 | 23<br>10%              | 17<br>10%              | 2<br>9%                | 6<br>16% <sub>m</sub> | 2<br>10%               | 26<br>13% <sub>m</sub>       | 43<br>7%                 | 164<br>11% <sub>w</sub>  | 164<br>10% <sub>w</sub>  | 40<br>10%                | 45<br>14% <sub>w</sub>  | 3<br>12%               | 16<br>9%               | 6<br>20% <sub>w</sub> | 1<br>5%                 | 28<br>10%                     | 24<br>6%           |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive | 2321<br>46%           | 1033<br>47% <sub>c</sub> | 1069<br>49% <sub>c</sub> | 194<br>35%               | 823<br>50% <sub>em</sub> | 783<br>46% <sub>m</sub> | 161<br>46% <sub>m</sub>  | 105<br>46% <sub>m</sub>  | 86<br>51% <sub>m</sub> | 9<br>44%               | 19<br>51% <sub>m</sub> | 6<br>36%              | 95<br>47% <sub>m</sub> | 233<br>35%                   | 722<br>50% <sub>ow</sub> | 739<br>45% <sub>w</sub>  | 202<br>51% <sub>ow</sub> | 163<br>50% <sub>w</sub>  | 9<br>42%                | 84<br>50% <sub>w</sub> | 15<br>48%              | 5<br>28%              | 133<br>48% <sub>w</sub> | 126<br>33%                    |                    |
| Don't know                         | 580<br>12%            | 264<br>12% <sub>b</sub>  | 163<br>7%                | 130<br>23% <sub>ab</sub> | 150<br>9%                | 167<br>10% <sub>f</sub> | 22<br>6%                 | 32<br>14% <sub>def</sub> | 15<br>9%               | 5<br>22%               | 2<br>5%                | -                     | 17<br>9%               | 170<br>26% <sub>defghj</sub> | 112<br>8%                | 164<br>10% <sub>np</sub> | 21<br>5%                 | 41<br>12% <sub>np</sub>  | 4<br>17%                | 20<br>12% <sub>p</sub> | 1<br>3%                | 1<br>5%               | 26<br>9% <sub>p</sub>   | 117<br>31% <sub>nopqstv</sub> |                    |
| Mean                               | 2.45                  | 2.42                     | 2.45                     | 2.55ab                   | 2.39                     | 2.47d                   | 2.51d                    | 2.42                     | 2.37                   | 2.45                   | 2.36                   | 2.69                  | 2.48                   | 2.53dh                       | 2.40                     | 2.48nq                   | 2.43                     | 2.33                     | 2.40                    | 2.39                   | 2.42                   | 2.81                  | 2.47q                   | 2.50q                         |                    |
| Standard deviation                 | 0.81                  | 0.80                     | 0.81                     | 0.78                     | 0.80                     | 0.81                    | 0.79                     | 0.79                     | 0.74                   | 0.86                   | 0.87                   | 0.88                  | 0.90                   | 0.78                         | 0.80                     | 0.82                     | 0.79                     | 0.80                     | 0.82                    | 0.76                   | 0.96                   | 0.77                  | 0.84                    | 0.77                          |                    |
| Standard error                     | 0.01                  | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.04                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                    | 0.04                     | 0.06                     | 0.06                   | 0.20                   | 0.14                   | 0.20                  | 0.07                   | 0.04                         | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.04                     | 0.05                     | 0.18                    | 0.06                   | 0.16                   | 0.17                  | 0.05                    | 0.05                          |                    |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 239

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How can we make sure that people can get good jobs in every area of the UK?**

|                                    | Total              | Economic left-right      |                          |                          | Liberal-authoritarian   |                          |                          | Ethnocentrism           |                          |                         | Populism                |                         |                          |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                    |                    | Left (a)                 | Centre (b)               | Right (c)                | Liberal (d)             | Centre (e)               | Authoritarian (f)        | Low (g)                 | Medium (h)               | High (i)                | Low (j)                 | Medium (k)              | High (l)                 |
| Unweighted base                    | 5032               | 1652                     | 1873                     | 1507                     | 1476                    | 1917                     | 1639                     | 1405                    | 2091                     | 1536                    | 1375                    | 2007                    | 1650                     |
| Weighted base                      | 5032               | 1656                     | 1880                     | 1496                     | 1465                    | 1922                     | 1645                     | 1408                    | 2096                     | 1528                    | 1362                    | 2013                    | 1657                     |
| NET: Very/ Quite divisive          | 2131<br>42%        | 721<br>44% <sup>c</sup>  | 843<br>45% <sup>c</sup>  | 567<br>38%               | 604<br>41%              | 783<br>41%               | 745<br>45% <sup>de</sup> | 595<br>42%              | 915<br>44%               | 621<br>41%              | 540<br>40%              | 854<br>42%              | 738<br>45% <sup>j</sup>  |
| Very divisive                      | (4)<br>379<br>8%   | 169<br>10% <sup>bc</sup> | 121<br>6%                | 90<br>6%                 | 100<br>7%               | 115<br>6%                | 164<br>10% <sup>de</sup> | 100<br>7%               | 172<br>8%                | 107<br>7%               | 74<br>5%                | 134<br>7%               | 171<br>10% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Quite divisive                     | (3)<br>1752<br>35% | 553<br>33%               | 722<br>38% <sup>ac</sup> | 477<br>32%               | 504<br>34%              | 667<br>35%               | 581<br>35%               | 495<br>35%              | 743<br>35%               | 514<br>34%              | 465<br>34%              | 720<br>36%              | 567<br>34%               |
| Not very divisive                  | (2)<br>1808<br>36% | 575<br>35%               | 656<br>35%               | 576<br>39% <sup>ab</sup> | 570<br>39% <sup>f</sup> | 699<br>36% <sup>f</sup>  | 539<br>33%               | 520<br>37%              | 723<br>34%               | 565<br>37%              | 507<br>37% <sup>l</sup> | 753<br>37% <sup>l</sup> | 548<br>33%               |
| Not at all divisive                | (1)<br>513<br>10%  | 197<br>12% <sup>bc</sup> | 172<br>9%                | 144<br>10%               | 149<br>10%              | 180<br>9%                | 185<br>11%               | 160<br>11% <sup>h</sup> | 175<br>8%                | 178<br>12% <sup>h</sup> | 156<br>11% <sup>k</sup> | 159<br>8%               | 198<br>12% <sup>k</sup>  |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive | 2321<br>46%        | 773<br>47%               | 829<br>44%               | 720<br>48% <sup>b</sup>  | 719<br>49% <sup>f</sup> | 879<br>46%               | 723<br>44%               | 680<br>48% <sup>h</sup> | 898<br>43%               | 743<br>49% <sup>h</sup> | 663<br>49% <sup>l</sup> | 912<br>45%              | 745<br>45%               |
| Don't know                         | 580<br>12%         | 162<br>10%               | 208<br>11%               | 210<br>14% <sup>ab</sup> | 142<br>10%              | 260<br>14% <sup>df</sup> | 177<br>11%               | 133<br>9%               | 283<br>14% <sup>gi</sup> | 163<br>11%              | 159<br>12%              | 247<br>12%              | 174<br>10%               |
| Mean                               | 2.45               | 2.46 <sup>c</sup>        | 2.47 <sup>c</sup>        | 2.40                     | 2.42                    | 2.43                     | 2.49 <sup>de</sup>       | 2.42                    | 2.50 <sup>gi</sup>       | 2.40                    | 2.38                    | 2.47 <sup>j</sup>       | 2.48 <sup>j</sup>        |
| Standard deviation                 | 0.81               | 0.86                     | 0.77                     | 0.78                     | 0.79                    | 0.78                     | 0.85                     | 0.81                    | 0.80                     | 0.81                    | 0.79                    | 0.76                    | 0.86                     |
| Standard error                     | 0.01               | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                    | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                    | 0.02                     | 0.02                    | 0.02                    | 0.02                    | 0.02                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 240

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?**

|                                    | Total       | Gender       |              | Age          |                |              |              |              |              | Ethnicity    |             | Socio-economic grade |               |               |               |               |               | Urban/ Rural |             | Long term condition or disability |             |           |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
|                                    |             | Male         | Female       | 18-24        | 25-34          | 35-44        | 45-54        | 55-64        | 65+          | White        | BAME        | ABC1                 | C2DE          | AB            | C1            | C2            | DE            | Urban        | Rural       | Yes                               | No          |           |
|                                    |             | (a)          | (b)          | (c)          | (d)            | (e)          | (f)          | (g)          | (h)          | (i)          | (j)         | (k)                  | (l)           | (m)           | (n)           | (o)           | (p)           | (q)          | (r)         | (s)                               | (t)         |           |
| Unweighted base                    | 5032        | 2453         | 2579         | 501          | 865            | 792          | 948          | 809          | 1117         | 4367         | 645         | 3141                 | 1891          | 1614          | 1527          | 823           | 1068          | 4076         | 956         | 1110                              | 3846        |           |
| Weighted base                      | 5032        | 2415         | 2617         | 498          | 897            | 797          | 947          | 797          | 1096         | 4361         | 652         | 3070                 | 1962          | 1560          | 1510          | 906           | 1057          | 4073         | 959         | 1108                              | 3847        |           |
| NET: Very/ Quite divisive          | 3002<br>60% | 1366<br>57%  | 1637<br>63%a | 347<br>70%cd | 566<br>63%gh   | 520<br>65%gh | 592<br>63%gh | 439<br>55%h  | 538<br>49%   | 2567<br>59%  | 425<br>65%g | 1921<br>63%lop       | 1082<br>55%   | 975<br>63%lop | 946<br>63%lop | 508<br>56%    | 573<br>54%    | 2460<br>60%r | 542<br>57%  | 666<br>60%                        | 2291<br>60% |           |
| Very divisive                      | (4)<br>23%  | 1138<br>20%  | 494<br>25%a  | 135<br>27%gh | 251<br>28%fgh  | 204<br>26%gh | 217<br>23%gh | 149<br>19%   | 181<br>17%   | 958<br>22%   | 176<br>27%g | 738<br>24%lp         | 400<br>20%    | 390<br>25%lp  | 348<br>23%p   | 204<br>23%p   | 195<br>18%    | 938<br>23%   | 200<br>21%  | 259<br>23%                        | 860<br>22%  |           |
| Quite divisive                     | (3)<br>37%  | 1864<br>36%  | 872<br>38%   | 212<br>43%cd | 315<br>35%     | 316<br>40%h  | 374<br>40%h  | 290<br>36%   | 357<br>33%   | 1610<br>37%  | 249<br>38%  | 1182<br>39%lo        | 682<br>35%    | 585<br>38%    | 597<br>40%lo  | 304<br>34%    | 378<br>36%    | 1522<br>37%  | 343<br>36%  | 407<br>37%                        | 1431<br>37% |           |
| Not very divisive                  | (2)<br>20%  | 1011<br>23%b | 562<br>17%   | 449<br>13%   | 63<br>16%      | 145<br>18%c  | 140<br>19%c  | 180<br>24%cd | 188<br>27%cd | 295<br>21%j  | 906<br>16%  | 611<br>20%           | 400<br>20%    | 328<br>21%    | 283<br>19%    | 188<br>21%    | 213<br>20%    | 798<br>20%   | 213<br>22%  | 205<br>19%                        | 794<br>21%  |           |
| Not at all divisive                | (1)<br>9%   | 461<br>13%b  | 310<br>6%    | 151<br>4%    | 21<br>5%       | 43<br>5%     | 42<br>8%cd   | 75<br>12%cd  | 98<br>17%cd  | 183<br>9%    | 401<br>9%   | 58<br>9%             | 270<br>10%    | 191<br>10%    | 145<br>9%     | 125<br>8%     | 88<br>10%     | 103<br>10%   | 355<br>9%   | 106<br>11%q                       | 117<br>11%  | 340<br>9% |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive | 1472<br>29% | 872<br>36%b  | 600<br>23%   | 83<br>17%    | 188<br>21%     | 182<br>23%cd | 255<br>27%cd | 286<br>36%cd | 477<br>44%cd | 1307<br>30%j | 159<br>24%  | 881<br>29%           | 592<br>30%n   | 472<br>30%n   | 408<br>27%    | 276<br>30%    | 316<br>30%    | 1153<br>28%  | 319<br>33%q | 322<br>29%                        | 1134<br>29% |           |
| Don't know                         | 558<br>11%  | 177<br>7%    | 380<br>15%a  | 68<br>14%gh  | 142<br>16%efgh | 95<br>12%h   | 100<br>11%h  | 72<br>9%     | 80<br>7%     | 486<br>11%   | 67<br>10%   | 268<br>9%            | 289<br>15%kmn | 113<br>7%     | 156<br>10%o   | 122<br>13%kmn | 167<br>16%kmn | 460<br>11%   | 98<br>10%   | 120<br>11%                        | 422<br>11%  |           |
| Mean                               | 2.82        | 2.69         | 2.95a        | 3.07efg      | 3.03fgh        | 2.97fgh      | 2.87gh       | 2.68h        | 2.53         | 2.81         | 2.93i       | 2.85lp               | 2.77          | 2.84lp        | 2.86lp        | 2.80          | 2.75          | 2.84r        | 2.74        | 2.82                              | 2.82        |           |
| Standard deviation                 | 0.93        | 0.97         | 0.87         | 0.80         | 0.87           | 0.85         | 0.90         | 0.95         | 0.98         | 0.93         | 0.93        | 0.92                 | 0.94          | 0.93          | 0.90          | 0.95          | 0.93          | 0.92         | 0.95        | 0.96                              | 0.92        |           |
| Standard error                     | 0.01        | 0.02         | 0.02         | 0.04         | 0.03           | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.01         | 0.04        | 0.02                 | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.04          | 0.03          | 0.02         | 0.03        | 0.03                              | 0.02        |           |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 241

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?**

|                                    | Region   |              |           |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |            |                | Education level |                  |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|------------------------------------|----------|--------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                    | Total    | Scotland (a) | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                    | 5032     | 413          | 272       | 161           | 4186        | 195            | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680        | 786            | 437             | 64               | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                      | 5032     | 448          | 249       | 149           | 4185        | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648        | 747            | 448             | 65*              | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Very/ Quite divisive          | 3002     | 260          | 145       | 94            | 2504        | 118            | 322            | 234                          | 240               | 204               | 276                 | 389        | 444            | 276             | 33               | 1670                   | 1196                      | 85                               | 1001               | 946                       | 201                         | 262                              | 542                          | 51            |
|                                    | 60%      | 58%          | 58%       | 63%           | 60%         | 59%            | 59%            | 59%                          | 60%               | 58%               | 62%                 | 60%        | 59%            | 62%             | 51%              | 56%                    | 66%no                     | 72%no                            | 57%t               | 65%rtu                    | 51%                         | 53%                              | 63%rtu                       | 63%           |
| Very divisive                      | (4) 1138 | 98           | 51        | 32            | 956         | 38             | 122            | 84                           | 95                | 81                | 114                 | 156        | 164            | 103             | 14               | 605                    | 480                       | 33                               | 363                | 365                       | 76                          | 91                               | 219                          | 24            |
|                                    | 23%      | 22%          | 21%       | 21%           | 23%         | 19%            | 22%            | 21%                          | 24%               | 23%               | 25%                 | 24%        | 22%            | 23%             | 22%              | 20%                    | 27%o                      | 28%o                             | 21%                | 25%rtu                    | 19%                         | 19%                              | 25%rtu                       | 30%tu         |
| Quite divisive                     | (3) 1864 | 161          | 94        | 62            | 1547        | 80             | 200            | 150                          | 146               | 122               | 162                 | 233        | 281            | 173             | 19               | 1065                   | 716                       | 52                               | 638                | 581                       | 125                         | 170                              | 323                          | 27            |
|                                    | 37%      | 36%          | 38%       | 41%           | 37%         | 40%            | 37%            | 38%                          | 37%               | 35%               | 36%                 | 36%        | 38%            | 39%             | 30%              | 35%                    | 40%o                      | 44%                              | 37%                | 40%tu                     | 32%                         | 35%                              | 37%                          | 33%           |
| Not very divisive                  | (2) 1011 | 110          | 54        | 28            | 820         | 31             | 115            | 82                           | 69                | 69                | 91                  | 126        | 150            | 85              | 9                | 630                    | 357                       | 11                               | 389                | 268                       | 78                          | 93                               | 168                          | 15            |
|                                    | 20%      | 24%deh       | 21%       | 19%           | 20%         | 16%            | 21%            | 21%                          | 17%               | 20%               | 20%                 | 19%        | 20%            | 19%             | 14%              | 21%q                   | 20%q                      | 9%                               | 22%t               | 18%                       | 20%                         | 19%                              | 19%                          | 19%           |
| Not at all divisive                | (1) 461  | 31           | 19        | 14            | 396         | 18             | 50             | 41                           | 29                | 36                | 31                  | 67         | 86             | 37              | 6                | 309                    | 140                       | 5                                | 216                | 101                       | 50                          | 50                               | 40                           | 3             |
|                                    | 9%       | 7%           | 8%        | 10%           | 9%          | 9%             | 9%             | 10%                          | 7%                | 10%               | 7%                  | 10%j       | 12%ahj         | 8%              | 9%               | 10%pq                  | 8%                        | 4%                               | 12%svw             | 7%v                       | 13%svw                      | 10%sv                            | 5%                           | 4%            |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive | 1472     | 141          | 72        | 43            | 1216        | 49             | 165            | 123                          | 99                | 105               | 122                 | 194        | 236            | 123             | 15               | 939                    | 497                       | 16                               | 605                | 369                       | 128                         | 143                              | 208                          | 18            |
|                                    | 29%      | 31%h         | 29%       | 29%           | 29%         | 25%            | 30%            | 31%h                         | 25%               | 30%               | 27%                 | 30%        | 32%h           | 27%             | 23%              | 31%pq                  | 27%q                      | 14%                              | 35%svuw            | 25%                       | 33%sv                       | 29%v                             | 24%                          | 23%           |
| Don't know                         | 558      | 48           | 31        | 13            | 466         | 32             | 61             | 41                           | 59                | 40                | 51                  | 65         | 67             | 50              | 16               | 393                    | 116                       | 17                               | 136                | 141                       | 65                          | 89                               | 116                          | 12            |
|                                    | 11%      | 11%          | 13%       | 9%            | 11%         | 16%cdgk        | 11%            | 10%                          | 15%cdgk           | 11%               | 11%                 | 10%        | 9%             | 11%             | 25%op            | 13%p                   | 6%                        | 15%p                             | 8%                 | 10%                       | 16%rs                       | 18%rsv                           | 13%rs                        | 14%r          |
| Mean                               | 2.82     | 2.81         | 2.82      | 2.82          | 2.82        | 2.82           | 2.81           | 2.78                         | 2.90l             | 2.81              | 2.90l               | 2.82       | 2.77           | 2.86            | 2.86             | 2.75                   | 2.91o                     | 3.12op                           | 2.71               | 2.92rtu                   | 2.69                        | 2.75                             | 2.96rtu                      | 3.04rtu       |
| Standard deviation                 | 0.93     | 0.89         | 0.89      | 0.92          | 0.93        | 0.91           | 0.93           | 0.94                         | 0.91              | 0.96              | 0.90                | 0.96       | 0.96           | 0.91            | 0.99             | 0.94                   | 0.90                      | 0.79                             | 0.96               | 0.88                      | 0.99                        | 0.94                             | 0.85                         | 0.86          |
| Standard error                     | 0.01     | 0.05         | 0.06      | 0.08          | 0.02        | 0.07           | 0.04           | 0.05                         | 0.05              | 0.06              | 0.05                | 0.04       | 0.04           | 0.05            | 0.14             | 0.02                   | 0.02                      | 0.08                             | 0.02               | 0.02                      | 0.05                        | 0.05                             | 0.03                         | 0.10          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base



## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 242

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?**

|                                    | Vote in EU referendum |              |               |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |               |              |                |             |                 |               |               |             |                  | Vote now        |                 |                |                |                 |              |               |               |               |                  | Would not vote (w) |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------|
|                                    | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)    | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)       | Lib Dem (f)  | UKIP (g)       | SNP (h)     | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)       | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)        | Lab (o)         | Lib Dem (p)    | UKIP (q)       | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)      | DUP (t)       | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)     |                  |                    |
| Unweighted base                    | 5032                  | 2200         | 2207          | 553              | 1663            | 1682          | 359          | 227            | 156         | 23              | 41            | 19            | 206         | 656              | 1445            | 1619            | 399            | 327            | 24              | 157          | 35            | 21            | 281           | 374              |                    |
| Weighted base                      | 5032                  | 2200         | 2201          | 558              | 1649            | 1690          | 354          | 229            | 169         | 21**            | 38*           | 18**          | 202         | 662              | 1431            | 1630            | 394            | 327            | 22**            | 170          | 32*           | 20**          | 275           | 379              |                    |
| NET: Very/ Quite divisive          | 3002<br>60%           | 1175<br>53%  | 1478<br>67%ac | 325<br>58%a      | 914<br>55%      | 1120<br>66%dg | 238<br>67%dg | 116<br>51%     | 94<br>56%   | 11<br>52%       | 21<br>54%     | 9<br>48%      | 120<br>59%  | 360<br>54%       | 824<br>58%q     | 1077<br>66%nqsw | 262<br>66%nqsw | 142<br>43%     | 14<br>67%       | 93<br>55%q   | 17<br>51%     | 11<br>58%     | 177<br>64%nqw | 197<br>52%q      |                    |
| Very divisive                      | (4) 1138<br>23%       | 420<br>19%   | 595<br>27%ac  | 115<br>21%       | 332<br>20%g     | 449<br>27%dg  | 104<br>29%dg | 33<br>15%      | 27<br>16%   | 3<br>13%        | 6<br>14%      | 2<br>11%      | 47<br>23%g  | 134<br>20%       | 285<br>20%q     | 439<br>27%nw    | 109<br>28%nw   | 43<br>13%      | 4<br>17%        | 34<br>20%    | 6<br>20%      | 2<br>10%      | 74<br>27%nw   | 72<br>19%q       |                    |
| Quite divisive                     | (3) 1864<br>37%       | 755<br>34%   | 883<br>40%a   | 210<br>38%       | 582<br>35%      | 671<br>40%dm  | 133<br>38%   | 83<br>36%      | 67<br>40%   | 8<br>39%        | 15<br>39%     | 7<br>37%      | 73<br>36%   | 226<br>34%       | 540<br>38%q     | 638<br>39%qw    | 153<br>39%q    | 99<br>30%      | 11<br>50%       | 59<br>35%    | 10<br>32%     | 9<br>47%      | 103<br>38%    | 126<br>33%       |                    |
| Not very divisive                  | (2) 1011<br>20%       | 498<br>23%bc | 404<br>18%    | 93<br>17%        | 400<br>24%em    | 281<br>17%    | 77<br>22%em  | 43<br>19%      | 45<br>27%em | 4<br>18%        | 9<br>24%      | 4<br>21%      | 45<br>22%em | 104<br>16%       | 352<br>25%opvw  | 279<br>17%      | 77<br>19%      | 73<br>22%ow    | 2<br>8%         | 45<br>26%ovw | 9<br>28%w     | 4<br>19%      | 47<br>17%     | 57<br>15%        |                    |
| Not at all divisive                | (1) 461<br>9%         | 302<br>14%bc | 131<br>6%c    | 21<br>4%         | 214<br>13%efhlm | 106<br>6%     | 20<br>6%     | 40<br>17%efhlm | 12<br>7%    | 3<br>13%        | 6<br>17%efilm | 3<br>15%      | 14<br>7%    | 43<br>6%         | 169<br>12%opsvw | 99<br>6%        | 27<br>7%       | 75<br>23%nops  | 3<br>12%        | 11<br>6%     | 5<br>14%o     | 2<br>9%       | 19<br>7%      | 28<br>7%         |                    |
| NET: Not at all/ Not very divisive | 1472<br>29%           | 800<br>36%bc | 535<br>24%c   | 113<br>20%       | 614<br>37%efilm | 387<br>23%    | 97<br>27%    | 83<br>36%efm   | 57<br>34%em | 6<br>31%        | 16<br>41%em   | 6<br>36%      | 59<br>29%em | 146<br>22%       | 521<br>36%opvw  | 378<br>23%      | 104<br>26%     | 148<br>45%nops | 4<br>21%        | 55<br>33%ovw | 14<br>43%opvw | 5<br>28%      | 66<br>24%     | 85<br>22%        |                    |
| Don't know                         | 558<br>11%            | 225<br>10%   | 189<br>9%     | 119<br>21%ab     | 121<br>7%       | 183<br>11%df  | 20<br>6%     | 30<br>13%df    | 18<br>11%f  | 4<br>17%        | 2<br>5%       | 3<br>15%      | 23<br>11%df | 156<br>24%defghj | 85<br>6%        | 175<br>11%np    | 29<br>7%       | 37<br>11%n     | 3<br>12%        | 21<br>13%n   | 2<br>6%       | 3<br>14%      | 33<br>12%np   | 96<br>25%nopqstv |                    |
| Mean                               | 2.82                  | 2.65         | 2.96a         | 2.96a            | 2.68            | 2.97dgh       | 2.96dgh      | 2.55           | 2.73        | 2.62            | 2.54          | 2.53          | 2.85dg      | 2.89dgj          | 2.70q           | 2.97nqs         | 2.94nqt        | 2.38           | 2.82            | 2.78q        | 2.60          | 2.69          | 2.96nqt       | 2.85nq           |                    |
| Standard deviation                 | 0.93                  | 0.98         | 0.87          | 0.81             | 0.97            | 0.88          | 0.88         | 0.99           | 0.85        | 0.96            | 0.97          | 0.97          | 0.90        | 0.89             | 0.94            | 0.87            | 0.90           | 1.03           | 0.93            | 0.88         | 1.00          | 0.84          | 0.90          | 0.91             |                    |
| Standard error                     | 0.01                  | 0.02         | 0.02          | 0.04             | 0.02            | 0.02          | 0.05         | 0.07           | 0.07        | 0.22            | 0.15          | 0.24          | 0.07        | 0.04             | 0.03            | 0.02            | 0.05           | 0.06           | 0.20            | 0.07         | 0.17          | 0.20          | 0.06          | 0.05             |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 243

**Q3. A challenge facing the country is sometimes said to be divisive when there are very different views on how best to solve it, and those views are strongly held by different sides of the debate. In contrast when most people are broadly agreed on how best to solve a challenge facing the country, the question is thought to be not divisive. Below are questions about challenges facing the UK. From your impressions and what you may have seen or heard, for each please say the extent to which you think each of these questions is divisive.**

**Base: All respondents**

**How should the UK make trade deals with the rest of the world?**

|                                       | Total           | Economic left-right      |                          |                          | Liberal-authoritarian    |                          |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                          |                          | Populism                |                          |                          |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                       |                 | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)            | Right<br>(c)             | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)            | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)            | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)              | Medium<br>(k)            | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                       | 5032            | 1652                     | 1873                     | 1507                     | 1476                     | 1917                     | 1639                      | 1405                     | 2091                     | 1536                     | 1375                    | 2007                     | 1650                     |
| Weighted base                         | 5032            | 1656                     | 1880                     | 1496                     | 1465                     | 1922                     | 1645                      | 1408                     | 2096                     | 1528                     | 1362                    | 2013                     | 1657                     |
| NET: Very/ Quite<br>divisive          | 3002<br>60%     | 1030<br>62% <sup>c</sup> | 1146<br>61% <sup>c</sup> | 826<br>55%               | 980<br>67% <sup>ef</sup> | 1093<br>57%              | 929<br>56%                | 934<br>66% <sup>hi</sup> | 1226<br>59% <sup>i</sup> | 842<br>55%               | 822<br>60%              | 1200<br>60%              | 980<br>59%               |
| Very divisive                         | (4) 1138<br>23% | 446<br>27% <sup>bc</sup> | 405<br>22%               | 287<br>19%               | 432<br>29% <sup>ef</sup> | 358<br>19%               | 348<br>21%                | 420<br>30% <sup>hi</sup> | 416<br>20%               | 302<br>20%               | 341<br>25% <sup>k</sup> | 386<br>19%               | 410<br>25% <sup>k</sup>  |
| Quite divisive                        | (3) 1864<br>37% | 584<br>35%               | 742<br>39% <sup>ac</sup> | 539<br>36%               | 548<br>37%               | 736<br>38%               | 580<br>35%                | 513<br>36%               | 811<br>39% <sup>i</sup>  | 541<br>35%               | 480<br>35%              | 814<br>40% <sup>kl</sup> | 570<br>34%               |
| Not very divisive                     | (2) 1011<br>20% | 296<br>18%               | 394<br>21% <sup>a</sup>  | 321<br>21% <sup>a</sup>  | 263<br>18%               | 430<br>22% <sup>df</sup> | 318<br>19%                | 249<br>18%               | 420<br>20%               | 342<br>22% <sup>g</sup>  | 284<br>21%              | 416<br>21%               | 312<br>19%               |
| Not at all divisive                   | (1) 461<br>9%   | 171<br>10% <sup>b</sup>  | 142<br>8%                | 148<br>10% <sup>b</sup>  | 84<br>6%                 | 160<br>8% <sup>d</sup>   | 217<br>13% <sup>de</sup>  | 97<br>7%                 | 159<br>8%                | 206<br>13% <sup>gh</sup> | 94<br>7%                | 160<br>8%                | 207<br>13% <sup>jk</sup> |
| NET: Not at all/ Not<br>very divisive | 1472<br>29%     | 466<br>28%               | 537<br>29%               | 469<br>31%               | 347<br>24%               | 590<br>31% <sup>d</sup>  | 535<br>33% <sup>d</sup>   | 346<br>25%               | 578<br>28% <sup>g</sup>  | 548<br>36% <sup>gh</sup> | 377<br>28%              | 576<br>29%               | 519<br>31% <sup>j</sup>  |
| Don't know                            | 558<br>11%      | 160<br>10%               | 197<br>10%               | 201<br>13% <sup>ab</sup> | 138<br>9%                | 238<br>12% <sup>d</sup>  | 182<br>11%                | 128<br>9%                | 292<br>14% <sup>gi</sup> | 138<br>9%                | 163<br>12% <sup>l</sup> | 237<br>12% <sup>l</sup>  | 157<br>10%               |
| Mean                                  | 2.82            | 2.87 <sup>c</sup>        | 2.84 <sup>c</sup>        | 2.75                     | 3.00 <sup>ef</sup>       | 2.77                     | 2.72                      | 2.98 <sup>hi</sup>       | 2.82 <sup>i</sup>        | 2.67                     | 2.89 <sup>kl</sup>      | 2.80                     | 2.79                     |
| Standard deviation                    | 0.93            | 0.97                     | 0.89                     | 0.93                     | 0.88                     | 0.89                     | 0.99                      | 0.91                     | 0.88                     | 0.97                     | 0.91                    | 0.88                     | 1.00                     |
| Standard error                        | 0.01            | 0.03                     | 0.02                     | 0.03                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.03                      | 0.03                     | 0.02                     | 0.03                     | 0.03                    | 0.02                     | 0.03                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 244

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Summary table

|                                 |     | There are too many immigrants coming into the country | Immigration has made the UK a more vibrant and interesting place to live | Building more houses is the best way to reduce house prices | Protecting existing communities and their local environment from over-development is more important than building more houses | If we want to properly fund the NHS, most people's taxes are going to have to go up | People should pay for the cost of their care if they can afford to do so, so that the taxpayer doesn't have to shoulder all the burden | The benefit system makes it too easy for people to choose not to work | The growth of homelessness and the increasing use of food banks shows that cuts to benefits have gone too far | Actions taken by individuals will have no noticeable impact on climate change | We need to take serious action on climate change, even if it means that things like energy, travel and food become more expensive | Police need to be given more powers in order to protect the UK against terrorism (e.g. increased powers to monitor people's online activity and communication) | The government needs to work with minority communities when attempting to tackle terrorism in the UK | Harsher sentences for criminals will reduce the amount of violent crime in the UK | Giving children and young people more to do would reduce violent crime | Opening up more grammar schools across the UK would ensure that the brightest children can get the best education possible | Grammar schools ultimately only benefit the children of middle-class parents | If people want better job opportunities, it is up to them to move to where those jobs are | Government should shift investment to poorer areas to create more jobs there, even if this means that the economy as a whole is worse off | We need more free trade as this will make the UK richer | We should protect UK jobs and businesses from free trade as much as possible, even if this means that the price of goods from overseas goes up |
|---------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Unweighted base                 |     | 5032                                                  | 5032                                                                     | 5032                                                        | 5032                                                                                                                          | 5032                                                                                | 5032                                                                                                                                   | 5032                                                                  | 5032                                                                                                          | 5032                                                                          | 5032                                                                                                                              | 5032                                                                                                                                                           | 5032                                                                                                 | 5032                                                                              | 5032                                                                   | 5032                                                                                                                       | 5032                                                                         | 5032                                                                                      | 5032                                                                                                                                      | 5032                                                    | 5032                                                                                                                                           |
| Weighted base                   |     | 5032                                                  | 5032                                                                     | 5032                                                        | 5032                                                                                                                          | 5032                                                                                | 5032                                                                                                                                   | 5032                                                                  | 5032                                                                                                          | 5032                                                                          | 5032                                                                                                                              | 5032                                                                                                                                                           | 5032                                                                                                 | 5032                                                                              | 5032                                                                   | 5032                                                                                                                       | 5032                                                                         | 5032                                                                                      | 5032                                                                                                                                      | 5032                                                    | 5032                                                                                                                                           |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 2633<br>52%                                           | 2400<br>48%                                                              | 2109<br>42%                                                 | 2136<br>42%                                                                                                                   | 3118<br>62%                                                                         | 1952<br>39%                                                                                                                            | 2803<br>56%                                                           | 3080<br>61%                                                                                                   | 1427<br>28%                                                                   | 2921<br>58%                                                                                                                       | 3289<br>65%                                                                                                                                                    | 3391<br>67%                                                                                          | 3172<br>63%                                                                       | 3605<br>72%                                                            | 2008<br>40%                                                                                                                | 2362<br>47%                                                                  | 2139<br>43%                                                                               | 2130<br>42%                                                                                                                               | 2748<br>55%                                             | 1715<br>34%                                                                                                                                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 1472<br>29%                                           | 933<br>19%                                                               | 589<br>12%                                                  | 603<br>12%                                                                                                                    | 1022<br>20%                                                                         | 432<br>9%                                                                                                                              | 1492<br>30%                                                           | 1716<br>34%                                                                                                   | 408<br>8%                                                                     | 1287<br>26%                                                                                                                       | 1640<br>33%                                                                                                                                                    | 1171<br>23%                                                                                          | 1688<br>34%                                                                       | 1179<br>23%                                                            | 659<br>13%                                                                                                                 | 852<br>17%                                                                   | 453<br>9%                                                                                 | 549<br>11%                                                                                                                                | 1054<br>21%                                             | 408<br>8%                                                                                                                                      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 1161<br>23%                                           | 1468<br>29%                                                              | 1520<br>30%                                                 | 1533<br>30%                                                                                                                   | 2096<br>42%                                                                         | 1520<br>30%                                                                                                                            | 1311<br>26%                                                           | 1364<br>27%                                                                                                   | 1019<br>20%                                                                   | 1634<br>32%                                                                                                                       | 1650<br>33%                                                                                                                                                    | 2220<br>44%                                                                                          | 1484<br>29%                                                                       | 2426<br>48%                                                            | 1349<br>27%                                                                                                                | 1510<br>30%                                                                  | 1685<br>33%                                                                               | 1581<br>31%                                                                                                                               | 1694<br>34%                                             | 1307<br>26%                                                                                                                                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 945<br>19%                                            | 995<br>20%                                                               | 1183<br>24%                                                 | 1482<br>29%                                                                                                                   | 829<br>16%                                                                          | 1313<br>26%                                                                                                                            | 740<br>15%                                                            | 873<br>17%                                                                                                    | 789<br>16%                                                                    | 1063<br>21%                                                                                                                       | 771<br>15%                                                                                                                                                     | 925<br>18%                                                                                           | 663<br>13%                                                                        | 763<br>15%                                                             | 1235<br>25%                                                                                                                | 947<br>19%                                                                   | 1264<br>25%                                                                               | 1412<br>28%                                                                                                                               | 1142<br>23%                                             | 1415<br>28%                                                                                                                                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 695<br>14%                                            | 717<br>14%                                                               | 897<br>18%                                                  | 848<br>17%                                                                                                                    | 590<br>12%                                                                          | 988<br>20%                                                                                                                             | 683<br>14%                                                            | 602<br>12%                                                                                                    | 1403<br>28%                                                                   | 543<br>11%                                                                                                                        | 501<br>10%                                                                                                                                                     | 241<br>5%                                                                                            | 656<br>13%                                                                        | 353<br>7%                                                              | 816<br>16%                                                                                                                 | 802<br>16%                                                                   | 975<br>19%                                                                                | 853<br>17%                                                                                                                                | 247<br>5%                                               | 816<br>16%                                                                                                                                     |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 583<br>12%                                            | 798<br>16%                                                               | 382<br>8%                                                   | 261<br>5%                                                                                                                     | 301<br>6%                                                                           | 592<br>12%                                                                                                                             | 658<br>13%                                                            | 276<br>5%                                                                                                     | 1214<br>24%                                                                   | 306<br>6%                                                                                                                         | 243<br>5%                                                                                                                                                      | 119<br>2%                                                                                            | 297<br>6%                                                                         | 116<br>2%                                                              | 602<br>12%                                                                                                                 | 524<br>10%                                                                   | 508<br>10%                                                                                | 227<br>5%                                                                                                                                 | 83<br>2%                                                | 353<br>7%                                                                                                                                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 1278<br>25%                                           | 1515<br>30%                                                              | 1279<br>25%                                                 | 1110<br>22%                                                                                                                   | 891<br>18%                                                                          | 1580<br>31%                                                                                                                            | 1340<br>27%                                                           | 879<br>17%                                                                                                    | 2618<br>52%                                                                   | 849<br>17%                                                                                                                        | 745<br>15%                                                                                                                                                     | 360<br>7%                                                                                            | 953<br>19%                                                                        | 469<br>9%                                                              | 1417<br>28%                                                                                                                | 1327<br>26%                                                                  | 1483<br>29%                                                                               | 1080<br>21%                                                                                                                               | 331<br>7%                                               | 1169<br>23%                                                                                                                                    |
| Don't know                      |     | 177<br>4%                                             | 121<br>2%                                                                | 462<br>9%                                                   | 304<br>6%                                                                                                                     | 195<br>4%                                                                           | 187<br>4%                                                                                                                              | 149<br>3%                                                             | 200<br>4%                                                                                                     | 199<br>4%                                                                     | 200<br>4%                                                                                                                         | 228<br>5%                                                                                                                                                      | 357<br>7%                                                                                            | 244<br>5%                                                                         | 195<br>4%                                                              | 372<br>7%                                                                                                                  | 397<br>8%                                                                    | 147<br>3%                                                                                 | 409<br>8%                                                                                                                                 | 811<br>16%                                              | 732<br>15%                                                                                                                                     |
| Mean                            |     | 3.46                                                  | 3.21                                                                     | 3.23                                                        | 3.29                                                                                                                          | 3.61                                                                                | 3.04                                                                                                                                   | 3.47                                                                  | 3.75                                                                                                          | 2.59                                                                          | 3.63                                                                                                                              | 3.82                                                                                                                                                           | 3.87                                                                                                 | 3.75                                                                              | 3.87                                                                   | 3.14                                                                                                                       | 3.29                                                                         | 3.12                                                                                      | 3.30                                                                                                                                      | 3.80                                                    | 3.14                                                                                                                                           |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.36                                                  | 1.35                                                                     | 1.15                                                        | 1.07                                                                                                                          | 1.13                                                                                | 1.17                                                                                                                                   | 1.40                                                                  | 1.22                                                                                                          | 1.29                                                                          | 1.17                                                                                                                              | 1.16                                                                                                                                                           | 0.93                                                                                                 | 1.24                                                                              | 0.94                                                                   | 1.24                                                                                                                       | 1.27                                                                         | 1.15                                                                                      | 1.05                                                                                                                                      | 0.95                                                    | 1.09                                                                                                                                           |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.02                                                  | 0.02                                                                     | 0.02                                                        | 0.02                                                                                                                          | 0.02                                                                                | 0.02                                                                                                                                   | 0.02                                                                  | 0.02                                                                                                          | 0.02                                                                          | 0.02                                                                                                                              | 0.02                                                                                                                                                           | 0.01                                                                                                 | 0.02                                                                              | 0.01                                                                   | 0.02                                                                                                                       | 0.02                                                                         | 0.02                                                                                      | 0.02                                                                                                                                      | 0.01                                                    | 0.02                                                                                                                                           |

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 245

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents****There are too many immigrants coming into the country**

|                                 | Total           | Gender                  |                         | Age                         |                            |                          |                           |                            |                            | Ethnicity                |                         | Socio-economic grade      |                            |                            |                           |                           |                           | Urban/ Rural           |            | Long term condition or disability |                         |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |                 | Male (a)                | Female (b)              | 18-24 (c)                   | 25-34 (d)                  | 35-44 (e)                | 45-54 (f)                 | 55-64 (g)                  | 65+ (h)                    | White (i)                | BAME (j)                | ABC1 (k)                  | C2DE (l)                   | AB (m)                     | C1 (n)                    | C2 (o)                    | DE (p)                    | Urban (q)              | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                  |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 2453                    | 2579                    | 501                         | 865                        | 792                      | 948                       | 809                        | 1117                       | 4367                     | 645                     | 3141                      | 1891                       | 1614                       | 1527                      | 823                       | 1068                      | 4076                   | 956        | 1110                              | 3846                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 2415                    | 2617                    | 498                         | 897                        | 797                      | 947                       | 797                        | 1096                       | 4361                     | 652                     | 3070                      | 1962                       | 1560                       | 1510                      | 906                       | 1057                      | 4073                   | 959        | 1108                              | 3847                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2633<br>52%     | 1267<br>52%             | 1366<br>52%             | 182<br>36%                  | 396<br>44% <sup>c</sup>    | 398<br>50% <sup>cd</sup> | 513<br>54% <sup>cd</sup>  | 477<br>60% <sup>cdef</sup> | 667<br>61% <sup>cdef</sup> | 2365<br>54% <sup>j</sup> | 264<br>41%              | 1415<br>46% <sup>m</sup>  | 1218<br>62% <sup>kmn</sup> | 667<br>43%                 | 747<br>50% <sup>km</sup>  | 572<br>63% <sup>kmn</sup> | 647<br>61% <sup>kmn</sup> | 2107<br>52%            | 526<br>55% | 645<br>58% <sup>t</sup>           | 1954<br>51%             |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1472<br>29% | 765<br>32% <sup>b</sup> | 707<br>27%              | 76<br>15%                   | 190<br>21% <sup>c</sup>    | 209<br>26% <sup>cd</sup> | 312<br>33% <sup>cde</sup> | 295<br>37% <sup>cde</sup>  | 390<br>36% <sup>cde</sup>  | 1367<br>31% <sup>j</sup> | 102<br>16%              | 739<br>24% <sup>m</sup>   | 733<br>37% <sup>kmn</sup>  | 316<br>20%                 | 423<br>28% <sup>km</sup>  | 333<br>37% <sup>kmn</sup> | 400<br>38% <sup>kmn</sup> | 1171<br>29%            | 301<br>31% | 425<br>38% <sup>t</sup>           | 1029<br>27%             |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1161<br>23% | 501<br>21%              | 660<br>25% <sup>a</sup> | 105<br>21%                  | 206<br>23%                 | 189<br>24%               | 201<br>21%                | 183<br>23%                 | 277<br>25% <sup>f</sup>    | 997<br>23%               | 162<br>25%              | 676<br>22%                | 485<br>25% <sup>kn</sup>   | 351<br>23%                 | 325<br>22%                | 238<br>26% <sup>kmn</sup> | 247<br>23%                | 935<br>23%             | 226<br>24% | 220<br>20%                        | 925<br>24% <sup>s</sup> |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 945<br>19%  | 436<br>18%              | 509<br>19%              | 88<br>18%                   | 159<br>18%                 | 176<br>22% <sup>dh</sup> | 175<br>18%                | 147<br>18%                 | 201<br>18%                 | 781<br>18%               | 161<br>25% <sup>i</sup> | 620<br>20% <sup>lop</sup> | 325<br>17%                 | 336<br>22% <sup>lop</sup>  | 284<br>19% <sup>o</sup>   | 141<br>16%                | 184<br>17%                | 763<br>19%             | 182<br>19% | 152<br>14%                        | 779<br>20% <sup>s</sup> |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 695<br>14%  | 361<br>15% <sup>b</sup> | 334<br>13%              | 95<br>19% <sup>efgh</sup>   | 151<br>17% <sup>efgh</sup> | 92<br>12%                | 130<br>14%                | 95<br>12%                  | 131<br>12%                 | 595<br>14%               | 93<br>14%               | 501<br>16% <sup>lop</sup> | 193<br>10%                 | 273<br>18% <sup>lop</sup>  | 228<br>15% <sup>lop</sup> | 95<br>10%                 | 98<br>9%                  | 565<br>14%             | 130<br>14% | 133<br>12%                        | 550<br>14% <sup>s</sup> |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 583<br>12%  | 293<br>12%              | 290<br>11%              | 97<br>19% <sup>efgh</sup>   | 145<br>16% <sup>efgh</sup> | 98<br>12% <sup>gh</sup>  | 110<br>12% <sup>gh</sup>  | 57<br>7%                   | 76<br>7%                   | 478<br>11%               | 103<br>16% <sup>i</sup> | 436<br>14% <sup>lop</sup> | 147<br>7%                  | 242<br>15% <sup>lnop</sup> | 195<br>13% <sup>lop</sup> | 66<br>7%                  | 81<br>8%                  | 485<br>12%             | 98<br>10%  | 143<br>13%                        | 429<br>11%              |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1278<br>25%     | 654<br>27% <sup>b</sup> | 624<br>24%              | 192<br>39% <sup>defgh</sup> | 296<br>33% <sup>efgh</sup> | 190<br>24% <sup>gh</sup> | 239<br>25% <sup>gh</sup>  | 151<br>19%                 | 208<br>19%                 | 1073<br>25%              | 196<br>30% <sup>i</sup> | 938<br>31% <sup>lop</sup> | 340<br>17%                 | 515<br>33% <sup>lnop</sup> | 423<br>28% <sup>lop</sup> | 161<br>18%                | 179<br>17%                | 1050<br>26%            | 228<br>24% | 276<br>25%                        | 979<br>25%              |
| Don't know                      | 177<br>4%       | 59<br>2%                | 117<br>4% <sup>a</sup>  | 37<br>7% <sup>efgh</sup>    | 46<br>5% <sup>fgh</sup>    | 33<br>4% <sup>fh</sup>   | 20<br>2%                  | 22<br>3%                   | 20<br>2%                   | 143<br>3%                | 30<br>5%                | 97<br>3%                  | 79<br>4% <sup>m</sup>      | 42<br>3%                   | 55<br>4%                  | 33<br>4%                  | 47<br>4% <sup>m</sup>     | 154<br>4% <sup>r</sup> | 22<br>2%   | 35<br>3%                          | 135<br>4%               |
| Mean                            | 3.46            | 3.46                    | 3.46                    | 2.93                        | 3.17 <sup>c</sup>          | 3.42 <sup>cd</sup>       | 3.51 <sup>cd</sup>        | 3.73 <sup>cde</sup>        | 3.72 <sup>cde</sup>        | 3.52 <sup>j</sup>        | 3.11                    | 3.26 <sup>m</sup>         | 3.78 <sup>kmn</sup>        | 3.15                       | 3.38 <sup>km</sup>        | 3.78 <sup>kmn</sup>       | 3.78 <sup>kmn</sup>       | 3.44                   | 3.53       | 3.61 <sup>t</sup>                 | 3.42                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.36            | 1.40                    | 1.33                    | 1.39                        | 1.40                       | 1.34                     | 1.38                      | 1.28                       | 1.26                       | 1.36                     | 1.31                    | 1.38                      | 1.27                       | 1.36                       | 1.39                      | 1.27                      | 1.28                      | 1.37                   | 1.34       | 1.44                              | 1.34                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.03                    | 0.03                    | 0.06                        | 0.05                       | 0.05                     | 0.05                      | 0.05                       | 0.04                       | 0.02                     | 0.05                    | 0.03                      | 0.03                       | 0.03                       | 0.04                      | 0.05                      | 0.04                      | 0.02                   | 0.04       | 0.04                              | 0.02                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 246

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents****There are too many immigrants coming into the country**

|                                 |     | Region       |                           |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |              |                     | Education level |                   |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                |                |
|---------------------------------|-----|--------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                 |     | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)                 | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)   | South East (l)      | South West (m)  | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)  |                |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 5032         | 413                       | 272           | 161         | 4186           | 195            | 520                          | 403               | 415               | 330                 | 420          | 680                 | 786             | 437               | 64                     | 2988                      | 1826                             | 117                | 1765                      | 1449                        | 390                              | 489                          | 859            | 80             |
| Weighted base                   |     | 5032         | 448                       | 249           | 149         | 4185           | 199            | 548                          | 399               | 399               | 349                 | 448          | 648                 | 747             | 448               | 65*                    | 3002                      | 1809                             | 119                | 1742                      | 1456                        | 394                              | 493                          | 867            | 81*            |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 2633<br>52%  | 180<br>40%                | 131<br>53%a   | 71<br>48%   | 2250<br>54%ak  | 102<br>51%a    | 326<br>60%acde<br>km         | 226<br>57%ackm    | 219<br>55%ak      | 192<br>55%ak        | 240<br>54%ak | 299<br>46%          | 423<br>57%ackm  | 223<br>50%a       | 45<br>70%pq            | 1864<br>62%pq             | 672<br>37%q                      | 30<br>26%          | 963<br>55%svw             | 718<br>49%w                 | 251<br>64%rsuv<br>w              | 277<br>56%svw                | 398<br>46%w    | 25<br>31%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 1472<br>29%  | 100<br>22%                | 84<br>34%ak   | 41<br>28%   | 1247<br>30%ak  | 59<br>30%a     | 188<br>34%adkm               | 130<br>33%ak      | 126<br>32%ak      | 100<br>29%a         | 137<br>31%ak | 153<br>24%          | 230<br>31%ak    | 122<br>27%        | 33<br>51%opq           | 1121<br>37%pq             | 298<br>16%q                      | 10<br>9%           | 562<br>32%svw             | 397<br>27%vw                | 144<br>37%svw                    | 160<br>32%svw                | 201<br>23%w    | 8<br>10%       |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 1161<br>23%  | 81<br>18%                 | 48<br>19%     | 30<br>20%   | 1003<br>24%a   | 42<br>21%      | 138<br>25%a                  | 96<br>24%a        | 92<br>23%         | 92<br>26%ab         | 103<br>23%   | 146<br>23%          | 193<br>26%ab    | 101<br>22%        | 12<br>19%              | 743<br>25%p               | 375<br>21%                       | 20<br>17%          | 402<br>23%                | 320<br>22%                  | 107<br>27%st                     | 117<br>24%                   | 198<br>23%     | 17<br>22%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 945<br>19%   | 94<br>21%g                | 47<br>19%     | 32<br>22%g  | 771<br>18%g    | 37<br>19%      | 89<br>16%                    | 56<br>14%         | 69<br>17%         | 69<br>20%g          | 91<br>20%g   | 140<br>22%fg        | 140<br>19%g     | 80<br>18%         | 10<br>16%              | 515<br>17%                | 389<br>21%o                      | 21<br>18%          | 324<br>19%t               | 303<br>21%t                 | 55<br>14%                        | 87<br>18%                    | 165<br>19%t    | 10<br>13%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 695<br>14%   | 72<br>16%f                | 35<br>14%     | 25<br>17%   | 563<br>13%     | 21<br>10%      | 63<br>12%                    | 61<br>15%         | 62<br>15%         | 43<br>12%           | 61<br>14%    | 84<br>13%           | 95<br>13%       | 73<br>16%f        | 4<br>7%                | 305<br>10%                | 352<br>19%no                     | 30<br>25%no        | 246<br>14%tu              | 213<br>15%tu                | 39<br>10%                        | 52<br>11%                    | 126<br>15%tu   | 18<br>22%rtu   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 583<br>12%   | 84<br>19%bcdf<br>ghijklm  | 31<br>13%     | 14<br>9%    | 454<br>11%     | 30<br>15%fhjl  | 52<br>10%                    | 46<br>12%         | 33<br>8%          | 34<br>10%           | 37<br>8%     | 96<br>15%dfhij<br>l | 70<br>9%        | 55<br>12%         | 4<br>6%                | 209<br>7%                 | 338<br>19%no                     | 30<br>25%no        | 159<br>9%                 | 179<br>12%rt                | 32<br>8%                         | 53<br>11%                    | 136<br>16%rstu | 24<br>30%rstuv |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 1278<br>25%  | 156<br>35%bcde<br>fghijkl | 66<br>27%     | 38<br>26%   | 1017<br>24%    | 51<br>26%      | 116<br>21%                   | 107<br>27%f       | 95<br>24%         | 77<br>22%           | 98<br>22%    | 180<br>28%dfij<br>l | 165<br>22%      | 128<br>29%fijl    | 8<br>13%               | 514<br>17%                | 690<br>38%no                     | 60<br>51%nop       | 405<br>23%t               | 392<br>27%rtu               | 71<br>18%                        | 105<br>21%                   | 262<br>30%rtu  | 42<br>52%rstuv |
| Don't know                      |     | 177<br>4%    | 18<br>4%                  | 5<br>2%       | 8<br>5%     | 147<br>4%      | 10<br>5%       | 17<br>3%                     | 9<br>2%           | 16<br>4%          | 11<br>3%            | 20<br>4%     | 29<br>4%            | 19<br>3%        | 17<br>4%          | 1<br>1%                | 109<br>4%                 | 58<br>3%                         | 7<br>6%            | 49<br>3%                  | 43<br>3%                    | 16<br>4%                         | 24<br>5%r                    | 42<br>5%rs     | 3<br>4%        |
| Mean                            |     | 3.46         | 3.09                      | 3.48a         | 3.43a       | 3.50ak         | 3.42a          | 3.65ade<br>km                | 3.52ak            | 3.57akm           | 3.54ak              | 3.56akm      | 3.28a               | 3.58akm         | 3.38a             | 4.03pq                 | 3.78pq                    | 2.97q                            | 2.56               | 3.57svw                   | 3.38vw                      | 3.77rs<br>w                      | 3.59svw                      | 3.24w          | 2.58           |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.36         | 1.43                      | 1.41          | 1.33        | 1.35           | 1.44           | 1.33                         | 1.40              | 1.33              | 1.30                | 1.38         | 1.31                | 1.38            | 1.24              | 1.26                   | 1.37                      | 1.31                             | 1.33               | 1.36                      | 1.29                        | 1.35                             | 1.40                         | 1.40           |                |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.02         | 0.07                      | 0.09          | 0.11        | 0.02           | 0.11           | 0.06                         | 0.07              | 0.07              | 0.07                | 0.06         | 0.05                | 0.05            | 0.07              | 0.16                   | 0.02                      | 0.03                             | 0.12               | 0.03                      | 0.04                        | 0.07                             | 0.06                         | 0.05           | 0.16           |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w****\* small base**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

## ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 247

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

There are too many immigrants coming into the country

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |               |               |                  | Vote in 2017 GE     |                |                 |                  |                 |                 |                    |               |               |                     | Vote now             |                   |                 |                   |                 |                |                    |               |                |                    |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)    | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)            | Lab (e)        | Lib Dem (f)     | UKIP (g)         | SNP (h)         | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)            | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)     | Did not vote (m)    | Cons (n)             | Lab (o)           | Lib Dem (p)     | UKIP (q)          | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)        | DUP (t)            | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)      | Would not vote (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200          | 2207          | 553              | 1663                | 1682           | 359             | 227              | 156             | 23              | 41                 | 19            | 206           | 656                 | 1445                 | 1619              | 399             | 327               | 24              | 157            | 35                 | 21            | 281            | 374                |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200          | 2201          | 558              | 1649                | 1690           | 354             | 229              | 169             | 21**            | 38*                | 18**          | 202           | 662                 | 1431                 | 1630              | 394             | 327               | 22**            | 170            | 32*                | 20**          | 275            | 379                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2633<br>52%           | 1721<br>78%bc | 602<br>27%    | 270<br>48%b      | 1153<br>70%efhlm    | 642<br>38%fm   | 106<br>30%      | 208<br>91%defhjm | 54<br>32%       | 9<br>44%        | 28<br>73%efhl<br>m | 6<br>31%      | 72<br>35%     | 356<br>54%efhl<br>w | 988<br>69%opsv<br>w  | 631<br>39%op<br>p | 113<br>29%      | 301<br>92%nopstvw | 8<br>38%        | 56<br>33%      | 23<br>71%opsv<br>w | 8<br>43%      | 103<br>38%p    | 217<br>57%opsv     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1472<br>29%       | 1117<br>51%bc | 200<br>9%     | 135<br>24%b      | 680<br>41%efhl<br>m | 302<br>18%fm   | 41<br>11%       | 165<br>72%defhjm | 34<br>20%fm     | 4<br>17%        | 19<br>51%efhl<br>m | 4<br>21%      | 33<br>16%     | 190<br>29%efhl<br>w | 565<br>39%opsv<br>w  | 280<br>17%op<br>p | 51<br>13%       | 248<br>76%nopstvw | 6<br>26%        | 32<br>19%      | 16<br>51%opsv<br>w | 6<br>29%      | 51<br>19%p     | 128<br>34%opsv     |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1161<br>23%       | 604<br>27%b   | 403<br>18%    | 135<br>24%b      | 472<br>29%efghl     | 340<br>20%hm   | 66<br>19%       | 43<br>19%        | 20<br>12%       | 5<br>26%        | 8<br>22%           | 2<br>10%      | 39<br>19%     | 166<br>25%efh<br>vw | 423<br>30%opqs<br>vw | 351<br>22%opqs    | 61<br>16%       | 53<br>16%         | 3<br>12%        | 25<br>15%      | 7<br>20%           | 3<br>14%      | 52<br>19%      | 88<br>23%pq        |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 945<br>19%        | 296<br>13%    | 523<br>24%a   | 112<br>20%a      | 283<br>17%g         | 348<br>21%dg   | 86<br>24%dg     | 11<br>5%         | 30<br>18%g      | 5<br>22%        | 7<br>19%g          | 4<br>22%      | 46<br>23%dg   | 124<br>19%g         | 256<br>18%q          | 309<br>19%q       | 98<br>25%noqs   | 18<br>6%          | 4<br>17%        | 27<br>16%q     | 6<br>20%q          | 3<br>15%      | 53<br>19%q     | 75<br>20%q         |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 695<br>14%        | 98<br>4%      | 530<br>24%ac  | 61<br>11%a       | 138<br>8%g          | 327<br>19%dgjm | 80<br>23%dgjm   | 5<br>2%          | 36<br>21%dgjm   | -               | 1<br>3%            | 6<br>37%      | 41<br>20%dgjm | 60<br>9%g           | 116<br>8%q           | 313<br>19%nqtw    | 97<br>25%noqtw  | 3<br>1%           | 3<br>12%        | 37<br>22%nqtw  | 1<br>3%            | 6<br>28%      | 55<br>20%nqtw  | 29<br>8%q          |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 583<br>12%        | 40<br>2%      | 476<br>22%ac  | 62<br>11%a       | 51<br>3%            | 307<br>18%dgjm | 73<br>21%dgjm   | 2<br>1%          | 45<br>27%degjlm | 5<br>26%        | -                  | 2<br>11%      | 35<br>18%dgjm | 63<br>10%dgj        | 49<br>3%q            | 310<br>19%nqtw    | 80<br>20%nqtw   | -                 | 6<br>29%        | 44<br>26%noqtw | -                  | 3<br>14%      | 55<br>20%nqtw  | 22<br>6%nq         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1278<br>25%           | 138<br>6%     | 1006<br>46%ac | 123<br>22%a      | 189<br>11%g         | 634<br>37%dgjm | 153<br>43%degjm | 7<br>3%          | 81<br>48%degjlm | 5<br>26%        | 1<br>3%            | 8<br>47%      | 77<br>38%dgjm | 123<br>19%dgj       | 165<br>12%q          | 623<br>38%nqtw    | 176<br>45%noqtw | 3<br>1%           | 9<br>41%        | 81<br>48%noqtw | 1<br>3%            | 8<br>42%      | 110<br>40%nqtw | 51<br>14%q         |
| Don't know                      | 177<br>4%             | 44<br>2%      | 69<br>3%a     | 53<br>10%ab      | 25<br>1%            | 66<br>4%dg     | 9<br>3%         | 3<br>1%          | 4<br>3%         | 2<br>9%         | 2<br>5%            | -             | 8<br>4%d      | 58<br>9%defghl      | 21<br>1%             | 67<br>4%npq       | 8<br>2%         | 4<br>1%           | 1<br>4%         | 5<br>3%        | 2<br>6%nq          | -             | 9<br>3%<br>n   | 36<br>9%nopqsv     |
| Mean                            | 3.46                  | 4.23bc        | 2.68          | 3.43b            | 3.98efhlm           | 3.00fh         | 2.77            | 4.62defhjm       | 2.77            | 3.11            | 4.28efhl<br>m      | 2.95          | 2.96          | 3.59efhl<br>l       | 3.95opsv<br>vw       | 2.99p             | 2.76            | 4.69nopstvw       | 2.93            | 2.78           | 4.27opsv<br>vw     | 3.15          | 2.96           | 3.79opsv           |
| Standard deviation              | 1.36                  | 0.97          | 1.27          | 1.33             | 1.10                | 1.38           | 1.30            | 0.75             | 1.49            | 1.51            | 0.89               | 1.35          | 1.35          | 1.31                | 1.11                 | 1.39              | 1.31            | 0.62              | 1.63            | 1.48           | 0.91               | 1.49          | 1.42           | 1.21               |
| Standard error                  | 0.02                  | 0.02          | 0.03          | 0.06             | 0.03                | 0.03           | 0.07            | 0.05             | 0.12            | 0.33            | 0.14               | 0.31          | 0.10          | 0.05                | 0.03                 | 0.04              | 0.07            | 0.03              | 0.34            | 0.12           | 0.16               | 0.33          | 0.09           | 0.07               |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
 \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 248

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

There are too many immigrants coming into the country

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right      |                          |                          | Liberal-authoritarian    |                           |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                          |                           | Populism                 |                          |                           |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
|                                 |                 | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)            | Right<br>(c)             | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)             | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)            | High<br>(i)               | Low<br>(j)               | Medium<br>(k)            | High<br>(l)               |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                     | 1873                     | 1507                     | 1476                     | 1917                      | 1639                      | 1405                     | 2091                     | 1536                      | 1375                     | 2007                     | 1650                      |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                     | 1880                     | 1496                     | 1465                     | 1922                      | 1645                      | 1408                     | 2096                     | 1528                      | 1362                     | 2013                     | 1657                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2633<br>52%     | 885<br>53% <sup>c</sup>  | 1016<br>54% <sup>c</sup> | 732<br>49%               | 254<br>17%               | 1066<br>55% <sup>cd</sup> | 1314<br>80% <sup>de</sup> | 495<br>35%               | 1086<br>52% <sup>g</sup> | 1052<br>69% <sup>gh</sup> | 438<br>32%               | 1070<br>53% <sup>j</sup> | 1125<br>68% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1472<br>29% | 578<br>35% <sup>bc</sup> | 525<br>28% <sup>c</sup>  | 369<br>25%               | 88<br>6%                 | 485<br>25% <sup>d</sup>   | 899<br>55% <sup>de</sup>  | 312<br>22%               | 558<br>27% <sup>g</sup>  | 601<br>39% <sup>gh</sup>  | 175<br>13%               | 515<br>26% <sup>j</sup>  | 781<br>47% <sup>jk</sup>  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1161<br>23% | 307<br>19%               | 491<br>26% <sup>a</sup>  | 363<br>24% <sup>a</sup>  | 165<br>11%               | 581<br>30% <sup>cd</sup>  | 415<br>25% <sup>d</sup>   | 183<br>13%               | 528<br>25% <sup>g</sup>  | 451<br>29% <sup>gh</sup>  | 263<br>19%               | 555<br>28% <sup>jl</sup> | 343<br>21%                |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 945<br>19%  | 218<br>13%               | 375<br>20% <sup>a</sup>  | 352<br>24% <sup>ab</sup> | 303<br>21% <sup>f</sup>  | 454<br>24% <sup>df</sup>  | 187<br>11%                | 205<br>15%               | 487<br>23% <sup>gi</sup> | 252<br>17%                | 319<br>23% <sup>kl</sup> | 411<br>20% <sup>l</sup>  | 214<br>13%                |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 695<br>14%  | 227<br>14%               | 255<br>14%               | 212<br>14%               | 404<br>28% <sup>ef</sup> | 216<br>11% <sup>f</sup>   | 75<br>5%                  | 290<br>21% <sup>hi</sup> | 281<br>13% <sup>i</sup>  | 124<br>8%                 | 285<br>21% <sup>kl</sup> | 277<br>14% <sup>l</sup>  | 132<br>8%                 |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 583<br>12%  | 281<br>17% <sup>bc</sup> | 185<br>10% <sup>c</sup>  | 118<br>8%                | 428<br>29% <sup>ef</sup> | 119<br>6% <sup>f</sup>    | 36<br>2%                  | 369<br>26% <sup>hi</sup> | 153<br>7% <sup>i</sup>   | 61<br>4%                  | 243<br>18% <sup>kl</sup> | 188<br>9%                | 152<br>9%                 |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1278<br>25%     | 508<br>31% <sup>bc</sup> | 440<br>23%               | 330<br>22%               | 832<br>57% <sup>ef</sup> | 335<br>17% <sup>f</sup>   | 111<br>7%                 | 659<br>47% <sup>hi</sup> | 434<br>21% <sup>i</sup>  | 185<br>12%                | 528<br>39% <sup>kl</sup> | 465<br>23% <sup>l</sup>  | 284<br>17%                |
| Don't know                      | 177<br>4%       | 46<br>3%                 | 49<br>3%                 | 82<br>5% <sup>ab</sup>   | 76<br>5% <sup>ef</sup>   | 67<br>3% <sup>f</sup>     | 34<br>2%                  | 49<br>3%                 | 89<br>4% <sup>i</sup>    | 38<br>3%                  | 76<br>6% <sup>kl</sup>   | 67<br>3% <sup>l</sup>    | 34<br>2%                  |
| Mean                            | 3.46            | 3.42                     | 3.50                     | 3.46                     | 2.34                     | 3.59 <sup>d</sup>         | 4.28 <sup>de</sup>        | 2.84                     | 3.53 <sup>g</sup>        | 3.94 <sup>gh</sup>        | 2.88                     | 3.48 <sup>j</sup>        | 3.91 <sup>jk</sup>        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.36            | 1.51                     | 1.31                     | 1.25                     | 1.21                     | 1.18                      | 0.99                      | 1.53                     | 1.24                     | 1.13                      | 1.31                     | 1.28                     | 1.33                      |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.04                     | 0.03                     | 0.03                     | 0.03                     | 0.03                      | 0.02                      | 0.04                     | 0.03                     | 0.03                      | 0.04                     | 0.03                     | 0.03                      |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 249

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents****Immigration has made the UK a more vibrant and interesting place to live**

|                                 | Total           | Gender      |             | Age            |                |                |               |               |                | Ethnicity    |              | Socio-economic grade |               |                |               |               |               | Urban/ Rural |             | Long term condition or disability |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |                 | Male (a)    | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)      | 25-34 (d)      | 35-44 (e)      | 45-54 (f)     | 55-64 (g)     | 65+ (h)        | White (i)    | BAME (j)     | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)      | AB (m)         | C1 (n)        | C2 (o)        | DE (p)        | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)   | Yes (s)                           | No (t)        |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 2453        | 2579        | 501            | 865            | 792            | 948           | 809           | 1117           | 4367         | 645          | 3141                 | 1891          | 1614           | 1527          | 823           | 1068          | 4076         | 956         | 1110                              | 3846          |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 2415        | 2617        | 498            | 897            | 797            | 947           | 797           | 1096           | 4361         | 652          | 3070                 | 1962          | 1560           | 1510          | 906           | 1057          | 4073         | 959         | 1108                              | 3847          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2400<br>48%     | 1165<br>48% | 1235<br>47% | 310<br>62%efgh | 529<br>59%efgh | 433<br>54%efgh | 418<br>44%gh  | 309<br>39%    | 401<br>37%     | 1922<br>44%  | 468<br>72%ij | 1680<br>55%lnop      | 721<br>37%    | 908<br>58%klno | 772<br>51%lop | 341<br>38%    | 379<br>36%    | 1985<br>49%r | 416<br>43%  | 469<br>42%                        | 1899<br>49%st |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 933<br>19%  | 450<br>19%  | 483<br>18%  | 132<br>27%efgh | 234<br>26%efgh | 182<br>23%efgh | 148<br>16%h   | 111<br>14%    | 126<br>11%     | 713<br>16%   | 216<br>33%ij | 674<br>22%lop        | 259<br>13%    | 376<br>24%lnop | 297<br>20%lop | 123<br>14%    | 136<br>13%    | 788<br>19%r  | 144<br>15%  | 205<br>18%                        | 715<br>19%    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1468<br>29% | 715<br>30%  | 753<br>29%  | 178<br>36%efgh | 295<br>33%gh   | 251<br>31%gh   | 270<br>29%    | 198<br>25%    | 276<br>25%     | 1209<br>28%  | 252<br>39%ij | 1006<br>33%lop       | 462<br>24%    | 532<br>34%lop  | 474<br>31%lop | 218<br>24%    | 243<br>23%    | 1196<br>29%  | 271<br>28%  | 264<br>24%                        | 1184<br>31%st |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 995<br>20%  | 429<br>18%  | 566<br>22%a | 80<br>16%      | 156<br>17%     | 145<br>18%     | 191<br>20%    | 175<br>22%cd  | 249<br>23%ode  | 893<br>20%j  | 96<br>15%    | 559<br>18%           | 437<br>22%kmn | 289<br>19%     | 270<br>18%    | 202<br>22%kmn | 235<br>22%kmn | 807<br>20%   | 189<br>20%  | 200<br>18%                        | 776<br>20%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 717<br>14%  | 347<br>14%  | 370<br>14%  | 42<br>8%       | 93<br>10%      | 91<br>11%      | 137<br>15%cd  | 134<br>17%ode | 219<br>20%def  | 677<br>16%j  | 40<br>6%     | 412<br>13%           | 305<br>16%km  | 195<br>12%     | 217<br>14%    | 139<br>15%    | 166<br>16%km  | 560<br>14%   | 157<br>16%q | 160<br>14%                        | 544<br>14%    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 798<br>16%  | 435<br>18%b | 363<br>14%  | 39<br>8%       | 91<br>10%      | 103<br>13%cd   | 184<br>19%ode | 165<br>21%ode | 215<br>20%ode  | 759<br>17%j  | 35<br>5%     | 363<br>12%km         | 435<br>22%kmn | 146<br>9%      | 217<br>14%km  | 199<br>22%kmn | 236<br>22%kmn | 624<br>15%   | 174<br>18%q | 254<br>23%t                       | 536<br>14%    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1515<br>30%     | 782<br>32%b | 733<br>28%  | 82<br>16%      | 184<br>20%     | 195<br>24%cd   | 321<br>34%ode | 299<br>38%ode | 435<br>40%odef | 1436<br>33%j | 76<br>12%    | 775<br>25%km         | 740<br>38%kmn | 341<br>22%     | 434<br>29%km  | 337<br>37%kmn | 402<br>38%kmn | 1184<br>29%  | 331<br>34%q | 414<br>37%t                       | 1080<br>28%   |
| Don't know                      | 121<br>2%       | 39<br>2%    | 82<br>3%a   | 26<br>5%dfgh   | 28<br>3%h      | 25<br>3%h      | 17<br>2%      | 14<br>2%      | 11<br>1%       | 109<br>2%    | 12<br>2%     | 56<br>2%             | 65<br>3%km    | 22<br>1%       | 34<br>2%      | 25<br>3%km    | 40<br>4%kmn   | 97<br>2%     | 24<br>3%    | 25<br>2%                          | 91<br>2%      |
| Mean                            | 3.21            | 3.17        | 3.25a       | 3.68efg<br>h   | 3.56efg<br>h   | 3.41fgh        | 3.06h         | 2.94          | 2.89           | 3.10         | 3.89i        | 3.40lno<br>p         | 2.90          | 3.52klno<br>op | 3.28lop       | 2.92          | 2.88          | 3.24r        | 3.06        | 3.01                              | 3.27s         |
| Standard deviation              | 1.35            | 1.38        | 1.31        | 1.21           | 1.28           | 1.32           | 1.36          | 1.35          | 1.30           | 1.35         | 1.11         | 1.30                 | 1.36          | 1.25           | 1.34          | 1.36          | 1.36          | 1.34         | 1.35        | 1.44                              | 1.31          |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.03        | 0.03        | 0.06           | 0.04           | 0.05           | 0.04          | 0.05          | 0.04           | 0.02         | 0.04         | 0.02                 | 0.03          | 0.03           | 0.03          | 0.05          | 0.04          | 0.02         | 0.04        | 0.04                              | 0.02          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 250

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Immigration has made the UK a more vibrant and interesting place to live

|                                 |     | Region      |                     |              |               |               |                |                 |                              |                   |                   |                     |                               | Education level |                |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                 |
|---------------------------------|-----|-------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
|                                 |     | Total       | Scotland (a)        | Wales (b)    | N Ireland (c) | England (d)   | North East (e) | North West (f)  | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)                    | South East (l)  | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)   |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 5032        | 413                 | 272          | 161           | 4186          | 195            | 520             | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680                           | 786             | 437            | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80              |
| Weighted base                   |     | 5032        | 448                 | 249          | 149           | 4185          | 199            | 548             | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648                           | 747             | 448            | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 2400<br>48% | 237<br>53%dfgj<br>l | 125<br>50%fl | 75<br>50%f    | 1963<br>47%fl | 91<br>46%      | 223<br>41%      | 181<br>45%                   | 188<br>47%f       | 162<br>46%        | 192<br>43%          | 385<br>59%abcd<br>efghij<br>m | 321<br>43%      | 219<br>49%fl   | 17<br>26%         | 1100<br>37%            | 1184<br>65%no             | 86<br>73%no                      | 728<br>42%         | 774<br>53%rtu             | 146<br>37%                  | 206<br>42%                       | 491<br>57%rtu                | 55<br>69%rstuvw |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 933<br>19%  | 94<br>21%chl        | 51<br>20%    | 24<br>16%     | 764<br>18%    | 32<br>16%      | 89<br>16%       | 66<br>17%                    | 59<br>15%         | 58<br>17%         | 72<br>16%           | 173<br>27%abcd<br>efghij<br>m | 119<br>16%      | 96<br>21%fhjl  | 4<br>6%           | 369<br>12%             | 509<br>28%no              | 43<br>37%nop                     | 250<br>14%         | 312<br>21%rtu             | 43<br>11%                   | 82<br>17%t                       | 214<br>25%rtu                | 31<br>39%rstuvw |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 1468<br>29% | 144<br>32%f         | 74<br>30%    | 52<br>35%f    | 1198<br>29%f  | 59<br>30%      | 134<br>25%      | 115<br>29%                   | 129<br>32%f       | 103<br>30%        | 120<br>27%          | 212<br>33%dfjl                | 202<br>27%      | 123<br>27%     | 13<br>20%         | 731<br>24%             | 675<br>37%no              | 43<br>36%no                      | 478<br>27%         | 462<br>32%rtu             | 103<br>26%                  | 124<br>25%                       | 277<br>32%rtu                | 24<br>30%       |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 995<br>20%  | 91<br>20%           | 41<br>17%    | 29<br>19%     | 834<br>20%    | 36<br>18%      | 124<br>23%bghkm | 63<br>16%                    | 79<br>20%         | 73<br>21%         | 99<br>22%g          | 114<br>18%                    | 169<br>23%bghkm | 76<br>17%      | 15<br>23%         | 663<br>22%pq           | 292<br>16%                | 16<br>13%                        | 371<br>21%v        | 281<br>19%                | 84<br>21%v                  | 105<br>21%v                      | 140<br>16%                   | 14<br>18%       |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 717<br>14%  | 51<br>11%           | 33<br>13%    | 14<br>9%      | 620<br>15%k   | 30<br>15%      | 91<br>17%ack    | 59<br>15%k                   | 49<br>12%         | 63<br>18%ackh     | 75<br>17%ack        | 69<br>11%                     | 113<br>15%k     | 70<br>16%k     | 8<br>13%          | 528<br>18%pq           | 165<br>9%                 | 8<br>7%                          | 305<br>18%svw      | 175<br>12%                | 62<br>16%w                  | 68<br>14%                        | 102<br>12%                   | 5<br>6%         |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 798<br>16%  | 62<br>14%           | 43<br>17%k   | 26<br>18%k    | 667<br>16%ik  | 34<br>17%k     | 93<br>17%ik     | 88<br>22%adij<br>km          | 74<br>18%ik       | 41<br>12%         | 66<br>15%           | 70<br>11%                     | 130<br>17%ik    | 71<br>16%k     | 22<br>34%opq      | 633<br>21%pq           | 134<br>7%                 | 3<br>3%                          | 309<br>18%svw      | 201<br>14%w               | 92<br>23%rsuv<br>w          | 89<br>18%svw                     | 104<br>12%w                  | 3<br>4%         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 1515<br>30% | 113<br>25%          | 75<br>30%k   | 40<br>27%     | 1286<br>31%ak | 64<br>32%k     | 184<br>34%ak    | 147<br>37%acd<br>kl          | 123<br>31%k       | 104<br>30%k       | 141<br>31%ak        | 139<br>21%                    | 243<br>33%ak    | 141<br>31%ak   | 30<br>46%pq       | 1162<br>39%pq          | 299<br>17%q               | 11<br>9%                         | 614<br>35%svw      | 375<br>26%w               | 154<br>39%svuw              | 157<br>32%svw                    | 207<br>24%w                  | 8<br>10%        |
| Don't know                      |     | 121<br>2%   | 7<br>2%             | 7<br>3%      | 5<br>3%       | 102<br>2%     | 7<br>4%        | 16<br>3%        | 8<br>2%                      | 9<br>2%           | 10<br>3%          | 16<br>4%k           | 10<br>2%                      | 14<br>2%        | 12<br>3%       | 3<br>5%           | 77<br>3%               | 33<br>2%                  | 5<br>4%                          | 29<br>2%           | 25<br>2%                  | 10<br>3%                    | 25<br>5%rs                       | 29<br>3%rs                   | 3<br>4%         |
| Mean                            |     | 3.21        | 3.35dfg<br>hjl      | 3.24         | 3.22          | 3.19g         | 3.13           | 3.07            | 3.03                         | 3.13              | 3.22              | 3.13                | 3.55abc<br>defghij<br>lm      | 3.09            | 3.24g          | 2.50              | 2.89n                  | 3.71no                    | 4.02nop                          | 3.03t              | 3.36rtu                   | 2.85                        | 3.09t<br>u                       | 3.47rst                      | 3.97rstuv       |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.35        | 1.31                | 1.39         | 1.34          | 1.35          | 1.35           | 1.34            | 1.42                         | 1.34              | 1.27              | 1.31                | 1.29                          | 1.34            | 1.39           | 1.34              | 1.34                   | 1.19                      | 1.03                             | 1.33               | 1.32                      | 1.35                        | 1.37                             | 1.32                         | 1.10            |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.02        | 0.07                | 0.09         | 0.11          | 0.02          | 0.10           | 0.06            | 0.07                         | 0.07              | 0.07              | 0.07                | 0.05                          | 0.05            | 0.07           | 0.17              | 0.02                   | 0.03                      | 0.10                             | 0.03               | 0.04                      | 0.07                        | 0.06                             | 0.05                         | 0.13            |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 251

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Immigration has made the UK a more vibrant and interesting place to live

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |               |               |                  | Vote in 2017 GE         |                     |                    |                           |                           |                 |                        |                        |                    |                         | Vote now                |                         |                          |                          |                          |                    |                   |                   |                    |                    | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)    | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)                | Lab (e)             | Lib Dem (f)        | UKIP (g)                  | SNP (h)                   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)                | Sinn Fein (k)          | Other (l)          | Did not vote (m)        | Cons (n)                | Lab (o)                 | Lib Dem (p)              | UKIP (q)                 | Plaid Cymru (r)          | SNP (s)            | DUP (t)           | Sinn Fein (u)     | Other (v)          |                    |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200          | 2207          | 553              | 1663                    | 1682                | 359                | 227                       | 156                       | 23              | 41                     | 19                     | 206                | 656                     | 1445                    | 1619                    | 399                      | 327                      | 24                       | 157                | 35                | 21                | 281                | 374                |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200          | 2201          | 558              | 1649                    | 1690                | 354                | 229                       | 169                       | 21**            | 38*                    | 18**                   | 202                | 662                     | 1431                    | 1630                    | 394                      | 327                      | 22**                     | 170                | 32*               | 20**              | 275                | 379                |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2400<br>48%           | 551<br>25%    | 1554<br>71%ac | 268<br>48%a      | 559<br>34%g             | 1051<br>62%<br>dgjm | 237<br>67%<br>dgjm | 19<br>9%                  | 103<br>61%<br>dgjm        | 12<br>57%       | 10<br>26%<br>g         | 11<br>64%              | 120<br>59%<br>dgjm | 278<br>42%<br>dg        | 505<br>35%<br>q         | 1033<br>63%<br>nqtw     | 271<br>69%<br>noqs<br>tw | 31<br>10%                | 12<br>58%                | 101<br>60%<br>nqtw | 9<br>28%<br>q     | 12<br>62%         | 167<br>61%<br>nqtw | 115<br>30%<br>q    |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>19%            | 933<br>6%     | 688<br>31%ac  | 105<br>19%a      | 131<br>8%g              | 463<br>27%<br>dgjm  | 110<br>31%<br>dgjm | 7<br>3%                   | 48<br>28%<br>dgjm         | 4<br>21%        | -<br>-                 | 7<br>37%               | 60<br>30%<br>dgjm  | 103<br>15%<br>dgj       | 122<br>9%<br>q          | 464<br>28%<br>nqtw      | 120<br>30%<br>nqtw       | 7<br>2%                  | 6<br>29%                 | 51<br>30%<br>nqtw  | 1<br>3%           | 7<br>38%          | 79<br>29%<br>nqtw  | 39<br>10%<br>q     |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>29%            | 1468<br>19%   | 865<br>39%ac  | 164<br>29%a      | 428<br>26%<br>g         | 588<br>35%<br>dgjm  | 127<br>36%<br>dgjm | 12<br>5%                  | 55<br>33%<br>g            | 7<br>35%        | 10<br>26%<br>g         | 5<br>27%               | 59<br>29%<br>g     | 176<br>27%<br>g         | 383<br>27%<br>qw        | 569<br>35%<br>nqw       | 151<br>38%<br>nqw        | 24<br>7%                 | 6<br>29%                 | 51<br>30%<br>qw    | 8<br>25%<br>q     | 5<br>24%          | 88<br>32%<br>qw    | 76<br>20%<br>q     |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>20%            | 995<br>22%b   | 493<br>17%    | 365<br>22%b      | 122<br>22%ef            | 368<br>22%ef        | 290<br>17%         | 55<br>15%                 | 43<br>19%                 | 34<br>20%       | 2<br>9%                | 10<br>27%              | 37<br>19%          | 155<br>23%ef            | 335<br>23%<br>opqv      | 273<br>17%              | 58<br>15%                | 47<br>14%                | 1<br>4%                  | 35<br>20%          | 8<br>26%          | 2<br>9%           | 49<br>18%          | 104<br>27%<br>opqv |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>14%            | 717<br>22%bc  | 476<br>7%     | 163<br>11%b      | 62<br>20%efhl<br>m      | 324<br>10%          | 169<br>10%         | 36<br>10%                 | 54<br>24%efhl             | 15<br>9%        | 3<br>13%               | 6<br>17%               | 2<br>10%           | 25<br>12%               | 83<br>13%               | 287<br>20%<br>opsv<br>w | 159<br>10%               | 33<br>8%                 | 68<br>21%<br>opsv<br>w   | 3<br>12%           | 16<br>10%         | 5<br>15%          | 2<br>9%            | 29<br>11%          | 55<br>14%<br>op    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>16%            | 798<br>29%bc  | 633<br>4%     | 86<br>12%b       | 70<br>23%efhl<br>m      | 374<br>8%           | 139<br>8%          | 23<br>6%                  | 110<br>48%<br>defh<br>jlm | 16<br>10%       | 4<br>17%               | 11<br>29%<br>efhl<br>m | 1<br>6%            | 17<br>8%                | 103<br>16%<br>efl       | 287<br>20%<br>opsv<br>w | 127<br>8%                | 29<br>7%                 | 177<br>54%<br>noqs<br>tw | 5<br>22%           | 16<br>10%         | 10<br>31%<br>opsv | 2<br>10%           | 26<br>9%           | 75<br>20%<br>opsv  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1515<br>30%           | 1108<br>50%bc | 250<br>11%    | 132<br>24%b      | 698<br>42%<br>efhl<br>m | 309<br>18%          | 59<br>17%          | 164<br>72%<br>defh<br>jlm | 32<br>19%                 | 6<br>30%        | 18<br>46%<br>efhl<br>m | 3<br>16%               | 42<br>21%          | 186<br>28%<br>efhl<br>w | 574<br>40%<br>opsv<br>w | 286<br>18%              | 62<br>16%                | 245<br>75%<br>noqs<br>tw | 7<br>34%                 | 33<br>19%          | 15<br>46%<br>opsv | 4<br>19%          | 55<br>20%          | 130<br>34%<br>opsv |                    |
| Don't know                      | 121<br>2%             | 47<br>2%      | 32<br>1%      | 36<br>6%ab       | 25<br>1%                | 40<br>2%            | 4<br>1%            | 3<br>1%                   | 1<br>1%                   | 1<br>4%         | -<br>-                 | 2<br>10%               | 3<br>2%            | 43<br>6%<br>defgh<br>l  | 17<br>1%                | 38<br>2%np              | 3<br>1%                  | 3<br>1%                  | 1<br>4%                  | 1<br>1%            | -<br>-            | 2<br>9%           | 4<br>1%            | 29<br>8%<br>nopqsv |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.21                  | 2.51          | 3.88ac        | 3.33a            | 2.76g                   | 3.65dgj<br>m        | 3.76dgj<br>m       | 1.91                      | 3.61dgj<br>m              | 3.32            | 2.51g                  | 3.88                   | 3.61dgj<br>m       | 3.15dgj                 | 2.84q                   | 3.68nqt<br>w            | 3.76nqt<br>w             | 1.81                     | 3.32                     | 3.61nqt<br>w       | 2.54q             | 3.78              | 3.61nqt<br>w       | 2.85q              |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.35                  | 1.26          | 1.06          | 1.29             | 1.29                    | 1.23                | 1.19               | 1.08                      | 1.26                      | 1.46            | 1.18                   | 1.28                   | 1.27               | 1.31                    | 1.27                    | 1.22                    | 1.19                     | 1.08                     | 1.60                     | 1.27               | 1.26              | 1.41              | 1.27               | 1.29               |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.02                  | 0.03          | 0.02          | 0.06             | 0.03                    | 0.03                | 0.06               | 0.07                      | 0.10                      | 0.31            | 0.18                   | 0.31                   | 0.09               | 0.05                    | 0.03                    | 0.03                    | 0.06                     | 0.06                     | 0.33                     | 0.10               | 0.21              | 0.32              | 0.08               | 0.07               |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 252

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**Immigration has made the UK a more vibrant and interesting place to live**

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism     |               |              |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                 |                 | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536         | 1375         | 2007          | 1650         |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528         | 1362         | 2013          | 1657         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2400<br>48%     | 853<br>52%bc        | 901<br>48%c   | 646<br>43%   | 1079<br>74%ef         | 831<br>43%f   | 490<br>30%                | 904<br>64%hi  | 973<br>46%l   | 524<br>34%   | 792<br>58%kl | 952<br>47%l   | 657<br>40%   |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 933<br>19%  | 443<br>27%bc        | 296<br>16%c   | 194<br>13%   | 545<br>37%ef          | 238<br>12%f   | 150<br>9%                 | 509<br>36%hi  | 288<br>14%l   | 136<br>9%    | 341<br>25%kl | 291<br>14%    | 301<br>18%k  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1468<br>29% | 410<br>25%          | 605<br>32%a   | 453<br>30%a  | 534<br>36%ef          | 593<br>31%f   | 340<br>21%                | 394<br>28%    | 685<br>33%gi  | 389<br>25%   | 451<br>33%l  | 661<br>33%l   | 356<br>21%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 995<br>20%  | 250<br>15%          | 396<br>21%a   | 349<br>23%a  | 230<br>16%            | 447<br>23%df  | 319<br>19%cd              | 171<br>12%    | 466<br>22%g   | 358<br>23%g  | 270<br>20%l  | 457<br>23%jl  | 268<br>16%   |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 717<br>14%  | 195<br>12%          | 285<br>15%a   | 237<br>16%a  | 63<br>4%              | 347<br>18%cd  | 308<br>19%cd              | 117<br>8%     | 312<br>15%g   | 288<br>19%gh | 137<br>10%   | 313<br>16%j   | 267<br>16%j  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 798<br>16%  | 337<br>20%bc        | 262<br>14%    | 198<br>13%   | 51<br>3%              | 240<br>12%cd  | 506<br>31%cd              | 197<br>14%    | 271<br>13%    | 330<br>22%gh | 109<br>8%    | 247<br>12%j   | 442<br>27%jk |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1515<br>30%     | 532<br>32%          | 547<br>29%    | 435<br>29%   | 114<br>8%             | 587<br>31%cd  | 814<br>49%de              | 315<br>22%    | 583<br>28%g   | 618<br>40%gh | 246<br>18%   | 560<br>28%j   | 709<br>43%jk |
| Don't know                      | 121<br>2%       | 21<br>1%            | 35<br>2%      | 65<br>4%ab   | 42<br>3%f             | 57<br>3%f     | 22<br>1%                  | 18<br>1%      | 75<br>4%gi    | 28<br>2%     | 54<br>4%kl   | 44<br>2%      | 23<br>1%     |
| Mean                            | 3.21            | 3.26c               | 3.21          | 3.14         | 4.02ef                | 3.13f         | 2.58                      | 3.65hi        | 3.20i         | 2.81         | 3.59kl       | 3.22l         | 2.88         |
| Standard deviation              | 1.35            | 1.49                | 1.28          | 1.25         | 1.02                  | 1.23          | 1.36                      | 1.41          | 1.25          | 1.29         | 1.21         | 1.24          | 1.48         |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.04                | 0.03          | 0.03         | 0.03                  | 0.03          | 0.03                      | 0.04          | 0.03          | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.03          | 0.04         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 253

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents****Building more houses is the best way to reduce house prices**

|                                 |             | Socio-economic grade     |                         |                         |                            |                         |                         |                         |                         |                          |                          |                         |                          |                         |                         |                         |                          |                          |                         | Long term condition or disability |                          |            |
|---------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|------------|
|                                 |             | Gender                   |                         | Age                     |                            |                         |                         |                         |                         | Ethnicity                |                          |                         |                          |                         |                         |                         |                          | Urban/                   | Rural/                  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                   |            |
|                                 |             | Total                    | Male (a)                | Female (b)              | 18-24 (c)                  | 25-34 (d)               | 35-44 (e)               | 45-54 (f)               | 55-64 (g)               | 65+ (h)                  | White (i)                | BAME (j)                | ABC1 (k)                 | C2DE (l)                | AB (m)                  | C1 (n)                  | C2 (o)                   | DE (p)                   | Urban (q)               |                                   |                          | Rural (r)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032        | 2453                     | 2579                    | 501                     | 865                        | 792                     | 948                     | 809                     | 1117                    | 4367                     | 645                      | 3141                    | 1891                     | 1614                    | 1527                    | 823                     | 1068                     | 4076                     | 956                     | 1110                              | 3846                     |            |
| Weighted base                   | 5032        | 2415                     | 2617                    | 498                     | 897                        | 797                     | 947                     | 797                     | 1096                    | 4361                     | 652                      | 3070                    | 1962                     | 1560                    | 1510                    | 906                     | 1057                     | 4073                     | 959                     | 1108                              | 3847                     |            |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2109<br>42% | 1165<br>48%b             | 944<br>36%              | 191<br>38%              | 371<br>41%                 | 350<br>44% <sup>c</sup> | 375<br>40%              | 315<br>40%              | 507<br>46% <sup>c</sup> | 1742<br>40%              | 357<br>55% <sup>i</sup>  | 1293<br>42%             | 816<br>42%               | 702<br>45% <sup>l</sup> | 591<br>39%              | 371<br>41%              | 445<br>42%               | 1739<br>43% <sup>r</sup> | 370<br>39%              | 457<br>41%                        | 1634<br>42%              |            |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>12%  | 589<br>15% <sup>b</sup>  | 238<br>9%               | 52<br>11%               | 115<br>13%                 | 102<br>13%              | 102<br>11%              | 88<br>11%               | 130<br>12%              | 459<br>11%               | 125<br>19% <sup>i</sup>  | 351<br>11%              | 238<br>12%               | 187<br>12%              | 164<br>11%              | 102<br>11%              | 136<br>13%               | 506<br>12% <sup>r</sup>  | 84<br>9%                | 168<br>15% <sup>t</sup>           | 416<br>11%               |            |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>30%  | 1520<br>34% <sup>b</sup> | 813<br>27%              | 707<br>28%              | 139<br>29%                 | 256<br>31%              | 273<br>29%              | 227<br>29%              | 377<br>34% <sup>c</sup> | 1284<br>29%              | 232<br>36% <sup>i</sup>  | 942<br>31%              | 578<br>29%               | 516<br>33% <sup>l</sup> | 426<br>28%              | 269<br>30%              | 309<br>29%               | 1233<br>30%              | 286<br>30%              | 289<br>26%                        | 1218<br>32% <sup>s</sup> |            |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>24%  | 1183<br>22%              | 534<br>25% <sup>a</sup> | 649<br>20%              | 102<br>21%                 | 190<br>20%              | 158<br>25% <sup>c</sup> | 239<br>24%              | 190<br>24%              | 304<br>28% <sup>c</sup>  | 1045<br>24% <sup>j</sup> | 132<br>20%              | 721<br>23%               | 462<br>24%              | 353<br>23%              | 368<br>24%              | 200<br>22%               | 262<br>25%               | 956<br>23%              | 226<br>24%                        | 238<br>21%               | 922<br>24% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>18%  | 897<br>18%               | 370<br>15%              | 526<br>20% <sup>a</sup> | 87<br>18%                  | 162<br>18%              | 153<br>19% <sup>h</sup> | 171<br>18%              | 159<br>20% <sup>h</sup> | 165<br>15%               | 808<br>19% <sup>j</sup>  | 87<br>13%               | 572<br>19% <sup>p</sup>  | 324<br>17%              | 284<br>18% <sup>p</sup> | 288<br>19% <sup>p</sup> | 168<br>15%               | 156<br>19% <sup>p</sup>  | 707<br>17%              | 190<br>20%                        | 203<br>18%               | 678<br>18% |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>8%   | 382<br>8%                | 196<br>8%               | 186<br>7%               | 34<br>7%                   | 72<br>8% <sup>h</sup>   | 60<br>8% <sup>h</sup>   | 83<br>9% <sup>h</sup>   | 78<br>10% <sup>h</sup>  | 55<br>5%                 | 347<br>8% <sup>j</sup>   | 33<br>5%                | 232<br>8%                | 151<br>8%               | 115<br>7%               | 117<br>8%               | 73<br>8%                 | 77<br>7%                 | 287<br>7%               | 95<br>10% <sup>q</sup>            | 91<br>8%                 | 286<br>7%  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1279<br>25% | 566<br>23%               | 713<br>27% <sup>a</sup> | 121<br>24%              | 233<br>26% <sup>h</sup>    | 213<br>27% <sup>h</sup> | 254<br>27% <sup>h</sup> | 237<br>30% <sup>h</sup> | 220<br>20%              | 1155<br>26% <sup>j</sup> | 120<br>18%               | 804<br>26% <sup>p</sup> | 475<br>24%               | 399<br>26% <sup>p</sup> | 404<br>27% <sup>p</sup> | 241<br>27% <sup>p</sup> | 234<br>22%               | 994<br>24%               | 285<br>30% <sup>q</sup> | 295<br>27%                        | 964<br>25%               |            |
| Don't know                      | 462<br>9%   | 151<br>6%                | 311<br>12% <sup>a</sup> | 84<br>17% <sup>c</sup>  | 103<br>11% <sup>defg</sup> | 77<br>10% <sup>gh</sup> | 78<br>8% <sup>h</sup>   | 55<br>7%                | 65<br>6%                | 418<br>10% <sup>j</sup>  | 42<br>6%                 | 252<br>8%               | 210<br>11% <sup>km</sup> | 105<br>7%               | 147<br>10% <sup>m</sup> | 94<br>10% <sup>km</sup> | 116<br>11% <sup>km</sup> | 384<br>9%                | 78<br>8%                | 118<br>11% <sup>t</sup>           | 326<br>8%                |            |
| Mean                            | 3.23        | 3.33 <sup>b</sup>        | 3.12                    | 3.21                    | 3.23                       | 3.25 <sup>g</sup>       | 3.16                    | 3.12                    | 3.35 <sup>cdf</sup>     | 3.18                     | 3.54 <sup>i</sup>        | 3.22                    | 3.24                     | 3.26 <sup>n</sup>       | 3.17                    | 3.19                    | 3.29 <sup>n</sup>        | 3.26 <sup>r</sup>        | 3.08                    | 3.24                              | 3.23                     |            |
| Standard deviation              | 1.15        | 1.17                     | 1.12                    | 1.16                    | 1.19                       | 1.18                    | 1.16                    | 1.18                    | 1.06                    | 1.15                     | 1.13                     | 1.15                    | 1.16                     | 1.15                    | 1.15                    | 1.17                    | 1.15                     | 1.15                     | 1.16                    | 1.22                              | 1.13                     |            |
| Standard error                  | 0.02        | 0.02                     | 0.02                    | 0.06                    | 0.04                       | 0.04                    | 0.04                    | 0.04                    | 0.03                    | 0.02                     | 0.05                     | 0.02                    | 0.03                     | 0.03                    | 0.03                    | 0.04                    | 0.04                     | 0.02                     | 0.04                    | 0.04                              | 0.02                     |            |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 254

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Building more houses is the best way to reduce house prices

|                                 |     | Region      |                  |                  |                 |               |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |                      | Education level   |                     |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----|-------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |     | Total       | Scotland (a)     | Wales (b)        | N Ireland (c)   | England (d)   | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)           | South East (l)    | South West (m)      | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 5032        | 413              | 272              | 161             | 4186          | 195            | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680                  | 786               | 437                 | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 5032        | 448              | 249              | 149             | 4185          | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648                  | 747               | 448                 | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 2109<br>42% | 181<br>40%       | 103<br>41%       | 74<br>49%ijlm   | 1751<br>42%lm | 81<br>40%      | 231<br>42%lm   | 191<br>48%adijlm             | 167<br>42%lm      | 139<br>40%        | 180<br>40%          | 314<br>49%abdefhijlm | 291<br>39%        | 158<br>35%          | 24<br>37%         | 1215<br>40%            | 818<br>45%oq              | 40<br>34%                        | 700<br>40%         | 552<br>38%                | 190<br>48%rs                | 220<br>45%rs                     | 414<br>48%rs                 | 33<br>41%     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 589<br>12%  | 44<br>10%        | 39<br>16%adfiilm | 16<br>11%       | 490<br>12%lm  | 20<br>10%      | 59<br>11%      | 56<br>14%ilm                 | 57<br>14%ijlm     | 30<br>9%          | 44<br>10%           | 116<br>18%acdefijlm  | 66<br>9%          | 43<br>10%           | 9<br>14%          | 335<br>11%             | 233<br>13%q               | 7<br>6%                          | 177<br>10%         | 149<br>10%                | 63<br>16%rs                 | 73<br>15%rs                      | 116<br>13%rs                 | 11<br>14%     |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 1520<br>30% | 137<br>30%       | 64<br>26%        | 58<br>39%bdhklm | 1261<br>30%lm | 60<br>30%      | 172<br>31%     | 136<br>34%bhm                | 110<br>28%        | 109<br>31%        | 136<br>30%          | 198<br>31%           | 225<br>30%        | 115<br>26%          | 15<br>22%         | 880<br>29%             | 586<br>32%o               | 32<br>27%                        | 522<br>30%         | 403<br>28%                | 127<br>32%                  | 147<br>30%                       | 297<br>34%rs                 | 22<br>28%     |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 1183<br>24% | 128<br>29%cdgjlm | 62<br>25%        | 25<br>17%       | 968<br>23%    | 55<br>28%cj    | 134<br>24%lm   | 82<br>21%                    | 101<br>25%lm      | 85<br>24%         | 89<br>20%           | 152<br>23%           | 169<br>23%        | 101<br>23%          | 20<br>31%         | 725<br>24%             | 403<br>22%                | 25<br>21%                        | 449<br>26%tv       | 343<br>24%                | 81<br>20%                   | 120<br>24%                       | 174<br>20%                   | 16<br>20%     |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 897<br>18%  | 70<br>16%        | 43<br>17%        | 27<br>18%       | 757<br>18%ek  | 22<br>11%      | 90<br>16%      | 66<br>17%                    | 67<br>17%         | 60<br>17%         | 90<br>20%ek         | 94<br>15%            | 164<br>22%adefghk | 103<br>23%adefghk   | 11<br>17%         | 541<br>18%             | 321<br>18%                | 18<br>15%                        | 326<br>19%v        | 296<br>20%uv              | 64<br>16%                   | 74<br>15%                        | 125<br>14%                   | 13<br>16%     |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 382<br>8%   | 26<br>6%         | 17<br>7%         | 11<br>7%        | 328<br>8%k    | 19<br>10%k     | 41<br>7%       | 26<br>6%                     | 31<br>8%          | 27<br>8%          | 41<br>9%k           | 35<br>5%             | 63<br>8%k         | 44<br>10%ak         | 5<br>8%           | 234<br>8%              | 128<br>7%                 | 11<br>10%                        | 154<br>9%tuv       | 125<br>9%tu               | 15<br>4%                    | 25<br>5%                         | 56<br>6%                     | 7<br>9%       |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 1279<br>25% | 95<br>21%        | 60<br>24%        | 38<br>25%       | 1085<br>26%ak | 42<br>21%      | 131<br>24%     | 92<br>23%                    | 99<br>25%         | 87<br>25%         | 131<br>29%aegk      | 129<br>20%           | 227<br>30%adefghk | 148<br>33%abdefghik | 16<br>25%         | 774<br>26%             | 449<br>25%                | 29<br>25%                        | 480<br>28%tuv      | 421<br>29%tuv             | 79<br>20%                   | 99<br>20%                        | 180<br>21%                   | 20<br>24%     |
| Don't know                      |     | 462<br>9%   | 44<br>10%        | 24<br>10%        | 13<br>9%        | 381<br>9%     | 22<br>11%      | 52<br>10%      | 34<br>8%                     | 33<br>8%          | 38<br>11%         | 49<br>11%           | 52<br>8%             | 61<br>8%          | 41<br>9%            | 5<br>8%           | 288<br>10%p            | 138<br>8%                 | 25<br>21%nop                     | 113<br>7%          | 140<br>10%r               | 43<br>11%r                  | 54<br>11%r                       | 99<br>11%r                   | 11<br>14%r    |
| Mean                            |     | 3.23        | 3.26lm           | 3.29lm           | 3.30lm          | 3.22lm        | 3.23           | 3.24lm         | 3.35dijlm                    | 3.26lm            | 3.17              | 3.13                | 3.45ade<br>fhijlm    | 3.10              | 3.02                | 3.20              | 3.20                   | 3.28o                     | 3.07                             | 3.15               | 3.12                      | 3.45rs                      | 3.38rs                           | 3.38rs                       | 3.25          |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.15        | 1.07             | 1.19             | 1.15            | 1.16          | 1.15           | 1.13           | 1.15                         | 1.18              | 1.12              | 1.18                | 1.14                 | 1.15              | 1.18                | 1.17              | 1.15                   | 1.15                      | 1.16                             | 1.15               | 1.16                      | 1.11                        | 1.12                             | 1.14                         | 1.23          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.02        | 0.06             | 0.08             | 0.09            | 0.02          | 0.09           | 0.05           | 0.06                         | 0.06              | 0.07              | 0.06                | 0.05                 | 0.04              | 0.06                | 0.15              | 0.02                   | 0.03                      | 0.12                             | 0.03               | 0.03                      | 0.06                        | 0.05                             | 0.04                         | 0.15          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 255

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents****Building more houses is the best way to reduce house prices**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |                          |                         |                         | Vote in 2017 GE           |                             |                            |                           |                            |                 |                    |               |                           |                             | Vote now           |                             |                             |                            |                            |                         |                            |               |                            |                            | Would not vote (w)      |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)                | Remain (b)              | Did not vote (c)        | Cons (d)                  | Lab (e)                     | Lib Dem (f)                | UKIP (g)                  | SNP (h)                    | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)            | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)                 | Did not vote (m)            | Cons (n)           | Lab (o)                     | Lib Dem (p)                 | UKIP (q)                   | Plaid Cymru (r)            | SNP (s)                 | DUP (t)                    | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)                  |                            |                         |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200                     | 2207                    | 553                     | 1663                      | 1682                        | 359                        | 227                       | 156                        | 23              | 41                 | 19            | 206                       | 656                         | 1445               | 1619                        | 399                         | 327                        | 24                         | 157                     | 35                         | 21            | 281                        | 374                        |                         |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200                     | 2201                    | 558                     | 1649                      | 1690                        | 354                        | 229                       | 169                        | 21**            | 38*                | 18**          | 202                       | 662                         | 1431               | 1630                        | 394                         | 327                        | 22**                       | 170                     | 32*                        | 20**          | 275                        | 379                        |                         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2109<br>42%           | 889<br>40%               | 988<br>45%ac            | 210<br>38%              | 673<br>41%lm              | 791<br>47% <sup>d</sup> glm | 152<br>43%glm              | 79<br>35%                 | 74<br>44%l                 | 8<br>39%        | 21<br>55%glm       | 12<br>69%     | 65<br>32%                 | 235<br>36%                  | 605<br>42%qvw      | 796<br>49% <sup>n</sup> qvw | 174<br>44%qvw               | 103<br>31%                 | 10<br>46%                  | 74<br>44%qvw            | 20<br>62% <sup>n</sup> qvw | 12<br>63%     | 85<br>31%                  | 118<br>31%                 |                         |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>12%            | 589<br>12%               | 261<br>12% <sup>c</sup> | 270<br>12% <sup>c</sup> | 51<br>9%                  | 161<br>10%                  | 253<br>15% <sup>d</sup> lm | 45<br>13%lm               | 25<br>11%                  | 24<br>14%lm     | 4<br>17%           | 5<br>14%      | 4<br>21%                  | 12<br>6%                    | 56<br>8%           | 150<br>10%vw                | 259<br>16% <sup>n</sup> qvw | 51<br>13%vw                | 32<br>10%                  | 4<br>16%                | 25<br>14%vw                | 6<br>17%vw    | 6<br>29%                   | 15<br>6%                   | 25<br>7%                |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>30%            | 1520<br>29%              | 628<br>29%              | 718<br>33% <sup>a</sup> | 158<br>28%                | 511<br>31%g                 | 537<br>32%gm               | 106<br>30%                | 53<br>23%                  | 50<br>30%       | 5<br>22%           | 16<br>41%g    | 8<br>47%                  | 53<br>26%                   | 180<br>27%         | 454<br>32%qvw               | 537<br>33%qvw               | 122<br>31%qw               | 71<br>22%                  | 6<br>29%                | 50<br>29%                  | 14<br>45%qvw  | 7<br>34%                   | 69<br>25%                  | 93<br>25%               |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>24%            | 1183<br>24%              | 530<br>24%              | 502<br>23%              | 133<br>24%                | 402<br>24%                  | 373<br>22%                 | 100<br>28% <sup>e</sup>   | 53<br>23%                  | 45<br>27%       | 4<br>21%           | 6<br>15%      | 3<br>16%                  | 46<br>23%                   | 151<br>23%         | 358<br>25% <sup>o</sup>     | 345<br>21%                  | 102<br>26% <sup>o</sup>    | 80<br>25%                  | 5<br>25%                | 43<br>25%                  | 4<br>12%      | 3<br>14%                   | 57<br>21%                  | 101<br>27% <sup>o</sup> |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>18%            | 897<br>18%               | 408<br>19%              | 381<br>17%              | 91<br>16%                 | 330<br>20% <sup>e</sup>     | 258<br>15%                 | 60<br>17%                 | 47<br>21% <sup>e</sup>     | 24<br>14%       | 4<br>18%           | 7<br>17%      | 3<br>15%                  | 48<br>24% <sup>efh</sup>    | 118<br>18%         | 281<br>20% <sup>o</sup>     | 223<br>14%                  | 63<br>16%                  | 74<br>23%ops               | 4<br>17%                | 24<br>14%                  | 7<br>20%      | 4<br>18%                   | 66<br>24%ops               | 74<br>20% <sup>o</sup>  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>8%             | 382<br>8%                | 212<br>10% <sup>b</sup> | 125<br>6%               | 41<br>7%                  | 143<br>9% <sup>ef</sup>     | 101<br>6%                  | 19<br>5%                  | 31<br>13% <sup>defhm</sup> | 8<br>5%         | -                  | 2<br>6%       | -                         | 25<br>13% <sup>efh</sup>    | 54<br>8%           | 108<br>8% <sup>s</sup>      | 103<br>6%                   | 22<br>6%                   | 47<br>14% <sup>nopst</sup> | -                       | 5<br>3%                    | -             | -                          | 46<br>17% <sup>nopst</sup> | 24<br>6%                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1279<br>25%           | 621<br>28% <sup>bc</sup> | 506<br>23%              | 132<br>24%              | 473<br>29% <sup>efh</sup> | 358<br>21%                  | 79<br>22%                  | 78<br>34% <sup>efhm</sup> | 31<br>19%                  | 4<br>18%        | 9<br>23%           | 3<br>15%      | 73<br>36% <sup>defh</sup> | 172<br>26% <sup>e</sup>     | 389<br>27%ops      | 326<br>20%                  | 85<br>22%                   | 121<br>37% <sup>nops</sup> | 4<br>17%                   | 29<br>17%               | 7<br>20%                   | 4<br>18%      | 112<br>41% <sup>nops</sup> | 98<br>26% <sup>os</sup>    |                         |
| Don't know                      | 462<br>9%             | 160<br>7%                | 206<br>9% <sup>a</sup>  | 83<br>15% <sup>ab</sup> | 102<br>6%                 | 169<br>10% <sup>d</sup>     | 24<br>7%                   | 19<br>8%                  | 19<br>11% <sup>d</sup>     | 5<br>22%        | 3<br>7%            | -             | 17<br>9%                  | 104<br>16% <sup>defgl</sup> | 79<br>6%           | 163<br>10% <sup>n</sup>     | 33<br>8% <sup>n</sup>       | 23<br>7%                   | 3<br>13%                   | 23<br>14% <sup>nq</sup> | 2<br>6%                    | 1<br>4%       | 22<br>8%                   | 61<br>16% <sup>nopqv</sup> |                         |
| Mean                            | 3.23                  | 3.16                     | 3.31 <sup>ac</sup>      | 3.18                    | 3.14 <sup>l</sup>         | 3.38 <sup>dgl</sup>         | 3.30 <sup>dgl</sup>        | 2.98                      | 3.39 <sup>dgl</sup>        | 3.49            | 3.44 <sup>gl</sup> | 3.75          | 2.89                      | 3.12 <sup>l</sup>           | 3.19 <sup>qv</sup> | 3.43 <sup>nqv</sup>         | 3.33 <sup>nqv</sup>         | 2.89                       | 3.52                       | 3.44 <sup>nqv</sup>     | 3.63 <sup>nqv</sup>        | 3.77          | 2.77                       | 3.07 <sup>v</sup>          |                         |
| Standard deviation              | 1.15                  | 1.19                     | 1.12                    | 1.13                    | 1.14                      | 1.14                        | 1.09                       | 1.25                      | 1.09                       | 1.11            | 1.15               | 0.99          | 1.16                      | 1.14                        | 1.13               | 1.15                        | 1.11                        | 1.23                       | 1.03                       | 1.07                    | 1.03                       | 1.11          | 1.21                       | 1.07                       |                         |
| Standard error                  | 0.02                  | 0.03                     | 0.02                    | 0.05                    | 0.03                      | 0.03                        | 0.06                       | 0.09                      | 0.09                       | 0.26            | 0.19               | 0.23          | 0.08                      | 0.05                        | 0.03               | 0.03                        | 0.06                        | 0.07                       | 0.22                       | 0.09                    | 0.18                       | 0.25          | 0.07                       | 0.06                       |                         |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 256

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**Building more houses is the best way to reduce house prices**

|                                 |     | Economic left-right |              |               | Liberal-authoritarian |                     |               | Ethnocentrisms            |             |               | Populism    |             |               |              |
|---------------------------------|-----|---------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                 |     | Total               | Left<br>(a)  | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c)          | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d) | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)  | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 5032                | 1652         | 1873          | 1507                  | 1476                | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405        | 2091          | 1536        | 1375        | 2007          | 1650         |
| Weighted base                   |     | 5032                | 1656         | 1880          | 1496                  | 1465                | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408        | 2096          | 1528        | 1362        | 2013          | 1657         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 2109<br>42%         | 829<br>50%bc | 788<br>42%c   | 492<br>33%            | 623<br>42%          | 765<br>40%    | 721<br>44%e               | 601<br>43%  | 828<br>39%    | 680<br>44%h | 524<br>38%  | 814<br>40%    | 771<br>47%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 589<br>12%          | 330<br>20%bc | 145<br>8%     | 115<br>8%             | 168<br>11%e         | 176<br>9%     | 246<br>15%de              | 184<br>13%h | 200<br>10%    | 206<br>13%h | 124<br>9%   | 172<br>9%     | 293<br>18%kj |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 1520<br>30%         | 500<br>30%c  | 643<br>34%ac  | 377<br>25%            | 455<br>31%          | 589<br>31%    | 475<br>29%                | 418<br>30%  | 628<br>30%    | 474<br>31%  | 400<br>29%  | 642<br>32%l   | 478<br>29%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 1183<br>24%         | 297<br>18%   | 476<br>25%a   | 410<br>27%a           | 315<br>22%          | 518<br>27%df  | 349<br>21%                | 267<br>19%  | 563<br>27%gi  | 353<br>23%g | 362<br>27%l | 515<br>26%l   | 305<br>18%   |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 897<br>18%          | 258<br>16%   | 326<br>17%    | 313<br>21%ab          | 256<br>17%          | 350<br>18%    | 291<br>18%                | 269<br>19%  | 353<br>17%    | 275<br>18%  | 238<br>17%  | 356<br>18%    | 303<br>18%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 382<br>8%           | 142<br>9%    | 128<br>7%     | 112<br>7%             | 91<br>6%            | 120<br>6%     | 171<br>10%de              | 136<br>10%h | 130<br>6%     | 117<br>8%   | 77<br>6%    | 134<br>7%     | 171<br>10%jk |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 1279<br>25%         | 400<br>24%   | 454<br>24%    | 425<br>28%ab          | 347<br>24%          | 470<br>24%    | 462<br>28%de              | 405<br>29%h | 483<br>23%    | 391<br>26%  | 315<br>23%  | 490<br>24%    | 474<br>29%jk |
| Don't know                      |     | 462<br>9%           | 130<br>8%    | 162<br>9%     | 170<br>11%ab          | 180<br>12%ef        | 168<br>9%ef   | 113<br>7%                 | 135<br>10%l | 223<br>11%l   | 104<br>7%   | 160<br>12%l | 195<br>10%l   | 107<br>6%    |
| Mean                            |     | 3.23                | 3.40bc       | 3.20c         | 3.05                  | 3.27                | 3.20          | 3.22                      | 3.19        | 3.22          | 3.27        | 3.21        | 3.20          | 3.27         |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.15                | 1.25         | 1.08          | 1.10                  | 1.13                | 1.08          | 1.24                      | 1.23        | 1.09          | 1.17        | 1.08        | 1.09          | 1.28         |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.02                | 0.03         | 0.03          | 0.03                  | 0.03                | 0.03          | 0.03                      | 0.03        | 0.03          | 0.03        | 0.03        | 0.03          | 0.03         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 257

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Protecting existing communities and their local environment from over-development is more important than building more houses

|                                 | Total           | Gender      |             | Age         |             |             |              |              |              | Ethnicity   |            | Socio-economic grade |             |                |             |               |             | Urban/ Rural |             | Long term condition or disability |             |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|----------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
|                                 |                 | Male (a)    | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)   | 25-34 (d)   | 35-44 (e)   | 45-54 (f)    | 55-64 (g)    | 65+ (h)      | White (i)   | BAME (j)   | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)    | AB (m)         | C1 (n)      | C2 (o)        | DE (p)      | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)   | Yes (s)                           | No (t)      |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 2453        | 2579        | 501         | 865         | 792         | 948          | 809          | 1117         | 4367        | 645        | 3141                 | 1891        | 1614           | 1527        | 823           | 1068        | 4076         | 956         | 1110                              | 3846        |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 2415        | 2617        | 498         | 897         | 797         | 947          | 797          | 1096         | 4361        | 652        | 3070                 | 1962        | 1560           | 1510        | 906           | 1057        | 4073         | 959         | 1108                              | 3847        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2136<br>42%     | 1024<br>42% | 1112<br>43% | 220<br>44%h | 410<br>46%h | 357<br>45%h | 414<br>44%h  | 355<br>45%h  | 380<br>35%   | 1841<br>42% | 285<br>44% | 1296<br>42%          | 840<br>43%  | 646<br>41%     | 651<br>43%  | 424<br>47%kmp | 416<br>39%  | 1662<br>41%  | 474<br>49%q | 465<br>42%                        | 1640<br>43% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 603<br>12%  | 311<br>13%  | 292<br>11%  | 63<br>13%h  | 108<br>12%h | 101<br>13%h | 123<br>13%h  | 111<br>14%h  | 97<br>9%     | 512<br>12%  | 89<br>14%  | 355<br>12%           | 248<br>13%  | 184<br>12%     | 171<br>11%  | 124<br>14%    | 125<br>12%  | 459<br>11%   | 144<br>15%q | 141<br>13%                        | 452<br>12%  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1533<br>30% | 713<br>30%  | 820<br>31%  | 157<br>32%h | 301<br>34%h | 256<br>32%h | 291<br>31%h  | 244<br>31%h  | 282<br>26%   | 1329<br>30% | 197<br>30% | 941<br>31%           | 591<br>30%  | 461<br>30%     | 480<br>32%p | 300<br>33%p   | 291<br>28%  | 1203<br>30%  | 329<br>34%q | 324<br>29%                        | 1188<br>31% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1482<br>29% | 714<br>30%  | 769<br>29%  | 148<br>30%  | 236<br>26%  | 220<br>28%  | 302<br>32%de | 232<br>29%   | 345<br>31%de | 1296<br>30% | 182<br>28% | 903<br>29%           | 580<br>30%  | 454<br>29%     | 449<br>30%  | 250<br>28%    | 329<br>31%  | 1224<br>30%  | 258<br>27%  | 330<br>30%                        | 1127<br>29% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 848<br>17%  | 434<br>18%b | 414<br>16%  | 60<br>12%   | 129<br>14%  | 116<br>15%  | 138<br>15%   | 135<br>17%cd | 271<br>25%cd | 745<br>17%  | 102<br>16% | 552<br>18%lo         | 296<br>15%  | 309<br>20%lnop | 243<br>16%  | 123<br>14%    | 173<br>16%  | 707<br>17%   | 142<br>15%  | 184<br>17%                        | 655<br>17%  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 261<br>5%   | 154<br>6%b  | 107<br>4%   | 23<br>5%    | 44<br>5%    | 43<br>5%    | 49<br>5%     | 43<br>5%     | 59<br>5%     | 215<br>5%   | 46<br>7%i  | 159<br>5%            | 103<br>5%   | 92<br>6%       | 67<br>4%    | 37<br>4%      | 66<br>6%no  | 220<br>5%    | 41<br>4%    | 68<br>6%                          | 191<br>5%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1110<br>22%     | 588<br>24%b | 521<br>20%  | 83<br>17%   | 173<br>19%  | 160<br>20%  | 186<br>20%   | 178<br>22%cd | 330<br>30%cd | 960<br>22%  | 149<br>23% | 711<br>23%lno        | 399<br>20%  | 401<br>26%lno  | 310<br>21%  | 160<br>18%    | 239<br>23%o | 927<br>23%r  | 183<br>19%  | 252<br>23%                        | 847<br>22%  |
| Don't know                      | 304<br>6%       | 90<br>4%    | 215<br>8%a  | 47<br>9%fgh | 78<br>9%fgh | 61<br>8%fgh | 45<br>5%     | 33<br>4%     | 41<br>4%     | 265<br>6%   | 36<br>5%   | 160<br>5%lm          | 144<br>7%km | 60<br>4%       | 100<br>7%lm | 72<br>8%km    | 73<br>7%km  | 260<br>6%r   | 44<br>5%    | 61<br>6%                          | 234<br>6%   |
| Mean                            | 3.29            | 3.25        | 3.32a       | 3.39h       | 3.37h       | 3.35h       | 3.33h        | 3.32h        | 3.08         | 3.29        | 3.29       | 3.27                 | 3.32m       | 3.22           | 3.32m       | 3.42klm       | 3.24        | 3.26         | 3.43q       | 3.27                              | 3.29        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.07            | 1.11        | 1.04        | 1.05        | 1.07        | 1.08        | 1.06         | 1.09         | 1.05         | 1.06        | 1.13       | 1.07                 | 1.08        | 1.10           | 1.04        | 1.05          | 1.09        | 1.07         | 1.07        | 1.10                              | 1.07        |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.02        | 0.02        | 0.05        | 0.04        | 0.04        | 0.04         | 0.04         | 0.03         | 0.02        | 0.05       | 0.02                 | 0.03        | 0.03           | 0.03        | 0.04          | 0.03        | 0.02         | 0.04        | 0.03                              | 0.02        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 258

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Protecting existing communities and their local environment from over-development is more important than building more houses

|                                 |     | Region      |                |            |               |                 |                |                  |                              |                   |                   |                     |                         | Education level    |                          |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                |
|---------------------------------|-----|-------------|----------------|------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
|                                 |     | Total       | Scotland (a)   | Wales (b)  | N Ireland (c) | England (d)     | North East (e) | North West (f)   | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)              | South East (l)     | South West (m)           | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)  |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 5032        | 413            | 272        | 161           | 4186            | 195            | 520              | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680                     | 786                | 437                      | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80             |
| Weighted base                   |     | 5032        | 448            | 249        | 149           | 4185            | 199            | 548              | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648                     | 747                | 448                      | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*            |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 2136<br>42% | 186<br>42%     | 110<br>44% | 64<br>43%     | 1776<br>42%     | 73<br>37%      | 241<br>44%       | 156<br>39%                   | 159<br>40%        | 134<br>39%        | 187<br>42%          | 264<br>41%              | 348<br>47%<br>ik   | 214<br>48%<br>degh<br>ik | 30<br>47%         | 1267<br>42%            | 773<br>43%                | 50<br>42%                        | 737<br>42%<br>tu   | 719<br>49%<br>rtuv        | 131<br>33%                  | 178<br>36%                       | 338<br>39%                   | 31<br>39%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 603<br>12%  | 43<br>10%      | 31<br>13%  | 16<br>11%     | 512<br>12%      | 22<br>11%      | 59<br>11%        | 51<br>13%                    | 47<br>12%         | 40<br>12%         | 48<br>11%           | 74<br>11%               | 113<br>15%<br>adfk | 57<br>13%                | 10<br>16%         | 351<br>12%             | 223<br>12%                | 14<br>11%                        | 235<br>14%<br>tvw  | 195<br>13%<br>tvw         | 36<br>9%                    | 54<br>11%                        | 78<br>9%                     | 4<br>5%        |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 1533<br>30% | 143<br>32%     | 79<br>32%  | 47<br>32%     | 1264<br>30%     | 50<br>25%      | 182<br>33%<br>eg | 105<br>26%                   | 112<br>28%        | 94<br>27%         | 138<br>31%          | 190<br>29%              | 235<br>31%         | 158<br>35%<br>degh<br>ik | 20<br>31%         | 917<br>31%             | 551<br>30%                | 36<br>30%                        | 502<br>29%         | 524<br>36%<br>rtuv        | 95<br>24%                   | 124<br>25%                       | 260<br>30%<br>t              | 27<br>34%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 1482<br>29% | 132<br>30%     | 68<br>27%  | 46<br>31%     | 1236<br>30%     | 66<br>33%      | 155<br>28%       | 121<br>30%                   | 132<br>33%<br>l   | 117<br>33%<br>l   | 136<br>30%          | 180<br>28%              | 202<br>27%         | 126<br>28%               | 21<br>32%         | 896<br>30%             | 521<br>29%                | 33<br>28%                        | 530<br>30%         | 402<br>28%                | 114<br>29%                  | 163<br>33%<br>s                  | 255<br>29%                   | 18<br>22%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 848<br>17%  | 88<br>20%<br>m | 40<br>16%  | 25<br>17%     | 696<br>17%<br>m | 42<br>21%<br>m | 86<br>16%        | 68<br>17%                    | 60<br>15%         | 61<br>18%         | 73<br>16%           | 122<br>19%<br>m         | 124<br>17%         | 58<br>13%                | 8<br>12%          | 472<br>16%             | 347<br>19%<br>o           | 14<br>12%                        | 336<br>19%<br>su   | 188<br>13%                | 81<br>21%<br>su             | 73<br>15%                        | 151<br>17%<br>s              | 19<br>23%<br>s |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 261<br>5%   | 21<br>5%       | 14<br>6%   | 5<br>4%       | 221<br>5%<br>e  | 4<br>2%        | 28<br>5%         | 28<br>7%<br>e                | 20<br>5%          | 15<br>4%          | 21<br>5%            | 46<br>7%<br>del         | 33<br>4%           | 27<br>6%<br>e            | 4<br>6%           | 156<br>5%              | 94<br>5%                  | 7<br>6%                          | 72<br>4%           | 59<br>4%                  | 31<br>8%<br>rs              | 37<br>7%<br>rs                   | 58<br>7%<br>rs               | 4<br>5%        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 1110<br>22% | 109<br>24%     | 53<br>21%  | 30<br>20%     | 917<br>22%      | 46<br>23%      | 113<br>21%       | 96<br>24%                    | 80<br>20%         | 76<br>22%         | 95<br>21%           | 168<br>26%<br>dfhl<br>m | 157<br>21%         | 85<br>19%                | 12<br>18%         | 628<br>21%             | 441<br>24%<br>o           | 21<br>18%                        | 408<br>23%<br>s    | 248<br>17%                | 112<br>28%<br>rsu           | 110<br>22%<br>s                  | 209<br>24%<br>s              | 23<br>28%<br>s |
| Don't know                      |     | 304<br>6%   | 21<br>5%       | 18<br>7%   | 9<br>6%       | 256<br>6%       | 14<br>7%       | 38<br>7%         | 25<br>6%                     | 28<br>7%          | 22<br>6%          | 32<br>7%            | 35<br>5%                | 40<br>5%           | 23<br>5%                 | 2<br>3%           | 210<br>7%<br>p         | 73<br>4%                  | 15<br>12%<br>nop                 | 66<br>4%           | 87<br>6%<br>r             | 37<br>9%<br>rs              | 42<br>8%<br>r                    | 65<br>7%<br>r                | 9<br>11%<br>r  |
| Mean                            |     | 3.29        | 3.23           | 3.32       | 3.32          | 3.29k           | 3.24           | 3.31             | 3.22                         | 3.28              | 3.26              | 3.29                | 3.20                    | 3.38adgk           | 3.37k                    | 3.40              | 3.30                   | 3.27                      | 3.33                             | 3.29tvw            | 3.44rtuvw                 | 3.07                        | 3.19                             | 3.19                         | 3.12           |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.07        | 1.04           | 1.09       | 1.02          | 1.08            | 1.01           | 1.05             | 1.12                         | 1.05              | 1.04              | 1.05                | 1.12                    | 1.09               | 1.08                     | 1.10              | 1.06                   | 1.09                      | 1.09                             | 1.07               | 1.03                      | 1.11                        | 1.10                             | 1.08                         | 1.04           |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.02        | 0.05           | 0.07       | 0.08          | 0.02            | 0.07           | 0.05             | 0.06                         | 0.05              | 0.06              | 0.05                | 0.04                    | 0.04               | 0.05                     | 0.14              | 0.02                   | 0.03                      | 0.11                             | 0.03               | 0.03                      | 0.06                        | 0.05                             | 0.04                         | 0.12           |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 259

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Protecting existing communities and their local environment from over-development is more important than building more houses

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |               |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |                   |                 |                |            |                 |           |               |                |                         | Vote now      |                       |                        |                     |                 |             |           |               |                      |                     |  |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|----------------------|---------------------|--|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)           | Lib Dem (f)     | UKIP (g)       | SNP (h)    | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)   | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)      | Did not vote (m)        | Cons (n)      | Lab (o)               | Lib Dem (p)            | UKIP (q)            | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)     | DUP (t)   | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)            | Would not vote (w)  |  |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200          | 2207         | 553              | 1663            | 1682              | 359             | 227            | 156        | 23              | 41        | 19            | 206            | 656                     | 1445          | 1619                  | 399                    | 327                 | 24              | 157         | 35        | 21            | 281                  | 374                 |  |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200          | 2201         | 558              | 1649            | 1690              | 354             | 229            | 169        | 21**            | 38*       | 18**          | 202            | 662                     | 1431          | 1630                  | 394                    | 327                 | 22**            | 170         | 32*       | 20**          | 275                  | 379                 |  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2136<br>42%           | 1026<br>47%bc | 872<br>40%   | 215<br>38%       | 771<br>47%efhm  | 661<br>39%        | 136<br>38%      | 113<br>49%efhm | 61<br>36%  | 7<br>35%        | 15<br>39% | 9<br>53%      | 102<br>51%efhm | 261<br>39%              | 659<br>46%ops | 645<br>40%            | 146<br>37%             | 162<br>49%ops       | 7<br>34%        | 58<br>34%   | 11<br>34% | 11<br>58%     | 145<br>53%nops<br>tw | 160<br>42%          |  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>603<br>12%     | 334<br>15%bc  | 202<br>9%    | 59<br>11%        | 227<br>14%eh    | 171<br>10%        | 38<br>11%       | 31<br>14%      | 13<br>8%   | -<br>-          | 4<br>10%  | 4<br>22%      | 33<br>17%eh    | 81<br>12%               | 182<br>13%    | 171<br>10%            | 38<br>10%              | 62<br>19%nops<br>sw | 1<br>4%         | 14<br>8%    | 3<br>9%   | 5<br>25%      | 53<br>19%nops<br>w   | 41<br>11%           |  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>1533<br>30%    | 692<br>31%    | 669<br>30%   | 155<br>28%       | 543<br>33%em    | 490<br>29%        | 98<br>28%       | 82<br>36%efm   | 48<br>28%  | 7<br>35%        | 11<br>29% | 6<br>31%      | 69<br>34%      | 179<br>27%              | 477<br>33%op  | 474<br>29%            | 108<br>27%             | 100<br>30%          | 6<br>30%        | 44<br>26%   | 8<br>25%  | 6<br>33%      | 92<br>34%            | 119<br>31%          |  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>1482<br>29%    | 625<br>28%    | 661<br>30%   | 172<br>31%       | 463<br>28%      | 501<br>30%        | 120<br>34%dl    | 74<br>32%      | 57<br>34%  | 5<br>26%        | 12<br>32% | 3<br>15%      | 49<br>24%      | 200<br>30%              | 396<br>28%    | 482<br>30%            | 119<br>30%             | 104<br>32%          | 7<br>33%        | 59<br>35%v  | 13<br>40% | 2<br>10%      | 71<br>26%            | 114<br>30%          |  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>848<br>17%     | 328<br>15%    | 424<br>19%a  | 87<br>16%        | 264<br>16%g     | 312<br>18%g       | 66<br>19%g      | 24<br>10%      | 36<br>22%g | 4<br>17%        | 7<br>20%  | 2<br>11%      | 32<br>16%      | 101<br>15%              | 242<br>17%qw  | 299<br>18%qw          | 85<br>22%<br>nqv<br>w  | 37<br>11%           | 4<br>21%        | 36<br>21%qw | 6<br>17%  | 3<br>14%      | 40<br>15%            | 48<br>13%           |  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>261<br>5%      | 106<br>5%     | 126<br>6%    | 25<br>5%         | 84<br>5%g       | 105<br>6%gm       | 21<br>6%g       | 4<br>2%        | 8<br>4%    | -<br>-          | 1<br>2%   | 3<br>16%      | 10<br>5%       | 26<br>4%                | 83<br>6%q     | 95<br>6%q             | 27<br>7%qw             | 9<br>3%             | -<br>-          | 6<br>4%     | 1<br>3%   | 3<br>14%      | 10<br>4%             | 14<br>4%            |  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1110<br>22%           | 434<br>20%    | 550<br>25%ac | 112<br>20%       | 349<br>21%g     | 417<br>25%<br>dgm | 87<br>25%<br>gm | 28<br>12%      | 44<br>26%g | 4<br>17%        | 8<br>22%  | 5<br>26%      | 42<br>21%g     | 127<br>19%g             | 326<br>23%qw  | 395<br>24%<br>qv<br>w | 112<br>29%<br>nqv<br>w | 46<br>14%           | 4<br>21%        | 43<br>25%qw | 6<br>20%  | 6<br>28%      | 51<br>18%            | 62<br>16%           |  |
| Don't know                      | 304<br>6%             | 114<br>5%     | 119<br>5%    | 58<br>10%ab      | 68<br>4%        | 112<br>7%<br>df   | 11<br>3%        | 14<br>6%       | 8<br>5%    | 4<br>22%        | 3<br>7%   | 1<br>5%       | 9<br>5%        | 74<br>11%<br>defgh<br>i | 51<br>4%      | 108<br>7%<br>nv       | 17<br>4%               | 15<br>5%            | 3<br>12%        | 10<br>6%    | 2<br>6%   | 1<br>5%       | 9<br>3%              | 43<br>11%<br>nopqsv |  |
| Mean                            | 3.29                  | 3.39bc        | 3.19         | 3.27             | 3.36efh         | 3.20              | 3.19            | 3.52def<br>hm  | 3.14       | 3.23            | 3.28      | 3.35          | 3.44efh        | 3.32e                   | 3.31op        | 3.21                  | 3.12                   | 3.54nop<br>sw       | 3.19            | 3.15        | 3.22      | 3.42          | 3.51nop<br>s         | 3.37ops             |  |
| Standard deviation              | 1.07                  | 1.09          | 1.06         | 1.04             | 1.08            | 1.08              | 1.07            | 0.94           | 1.01       | 0.81            | 1.01      | 1.42          | 1.11           | 1.05                    | 1.09          | 1.08                  | 1.09                   | 1.03                | 0.87            | 1.00        | 0.97      | 1.43          | 1.09                 | 1.01                |  |
| Standard error                  | 0.02                  | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.05             | 0.03            | 0.03              | 0.06            | 0.06           | 0.08       | 0.19            | 0.16      | 0.34          | 0.08           | 0.04                    | 0.03          | 0.03                  | 0.06                   | 0.06                | 0.19            | 0.08        | 0.17      | 0.32          | 0.07                 | 0.06                |  |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 260

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Protecting existing communities and their local environment from over-development is more important than building more houses

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right      |                          |                         | Liberal-authoritarian    |                          |                          | Ethnocentrisms           |                          |                          | Populism                 |                          |                          |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |                 | Left (a)                 | Centre (b)               | Right (c)               | Liberal (d)              | Centre (e)               | Authoritarian (f)        | Low (g)                  | Medium (h)               | High (i)                 | Low (j)                  | Medium (k)               | High (l)                 |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                     | 1873                     | 1507                    | 1476                     | 1917                     | 1639                     | 1405                     | 2091                     | 1536                     | 1375                     | 2007                     | 1650                     |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                     | 1880                     | 1496                    | 1465                     | 1922                     | 1645                     | 1408                     | 2096                     | 1528                     | 1362                     | 2013                     | 1657                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2136<br>42%     | 719<br>43%               | 792<br>42%               | 625<br>42%              | 481<br>33%               | 805<br>42% <sup>d</sup>  | 850<br>52% <sup>de</sup> | 565<br>40%               | 874<br>42%               | 697<br>46% <sup>gh</sup> | 435<br>32%               | 878<br>44% <sup>j</sup>  | 822<br>50% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 603<br>12%  | 261<br>16% <sup>bc</sup> | 187<br>10%               | 155<br>10%              | 112<br>8%                | 188<br>10% <sup>d</sup>  | 303<br>18% <sup>de</sup> | 179<br>13% <sup>h</sup>  | 210<br>10%               | 215<br>14% <sup>h</sup>  | 90<br>7%                 | 189<br>9% <sup>j</sup>   | 325<br>20% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1533<br>30% | 457<br>28%               | 605<br>32% <sup>a</sup>  | 470<br>31% <sup>a</sup> | 368<br>25%               | 617<br>32% <sup>d</sup>  | 547<br>33% <sup>d</sup>  | 386<br>27%               | 664<br>32% <sup>g</sup>  | 482<br>32% <sup>g</sup>  | 346<br>25%               | 689<br>34% <sup>kl</sup> | 498<br>30% <sup>j</sup>  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1482<br>29% | 444<br>27%               | 611<br>32% <sup>ac</sup> | 427<br>29%              | 422<br>29%               | 623<br>32% <sup>df</sup> | 437<br>27%               | 377<br>27%               | 678<br>32% <sup>gi</sup> | 427<br>28%               | 430<br>32% <sup>l</sup>  | 641<br>32% <sup>l</sup>  | 411<br>25%               |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 848<br>17%  | 296<br>18%               | 307<br>16%               | 246<br>16%              | 296<br>23% <sup>ef</sup> | 213<br>15% <sup>f</sup>  | 284<br>13%               | 301<br>20% <sup>hi</sup> | 263<br>14%               | 297<br>17% <sup>h</sup>  | 308<br>22% <sup>kl</sup> | 243<br>15%               | 243<br>15%               |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 261<br>5%   | 108<br>7% <sup>b</sup>   | 74<br>4%                 | 79<br>5%                | 111<br>8% <sup>ef</sup>  | 73<br>4%                 | 77<br>5%                 | 91<br>6% <sup>h</sup>    | 88<br>4%                 | 81<br>5%                 | 90<br>7% <sup>k</sup>    | 68<br>3%                 | 103<br>6% <sup>k</sup>   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1110<br>22%     | 404<br>24% <sup>b</sup>  | 380<br>20%               | 325<br>22%              | 450<br>31% <sup>ef</sup> | 369<br>19%               | 290<br>18%               | 376<br>27% <sup>hi</sup> | 390<br>19%               | 344<br>23% <sup>h</sup>  | 387<br>28% <sup>kl</sup> | 376<br>19%               | 346<br>21%               |
| Don't know                      | 304<br>6%       | 89<br>5%                 | 96<br>5%                 | 119<br>8% <sup>ab</sup> | 113<br>8% <sup>f</sup>   | 123<br>6% <sup>f</sup>   | 68<br>4%                 | 90<br>6% <sup>i</sup>    | 155<br>7% <sup>i</sup>   | 59<br>4%                 | 109<br>8% <sup>kl</sup>  | 118<br>6%                | 77<br>5%                 |
| Mean                            | 3.29            | 3.30                     | 3.29                     | 3.27                    | 3.02                     | 3.31 <sup>d</sup>        | 3.50 <sup>de</sup>       | 3.21                     | 3.31 <sup>g</sup>        | 3.33 <sup>g</sup>        | 3.04                     | 3.33 <sup>j</sup>        | 3.44 <sup>jk</sup>       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.07            | 1.16                     | 1.00                     | 1.06                    | 1.09                     | 1.00                     | 1.09                     | 1.13                     | 1.01                     | 1.10                     | 1.04                     | 0.98                     | 1.17                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.03                     | 0.02                     | 0.03                    | 0.03                     | 0.02                     | 0.03                     | 0.03                     | 0.02                     | 0.03                     | 0.03                     | 0.02                     | 0.03                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 261

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

If we want to properly fund the NHS, most people's taxes are going to have to go up

|                                 | Total              | Gender       |             | Age          |               |               |              |              |              | Ethnicity    |             | Socio-economic grade |              |               |              |            |              | Urban/ Rural |             | Long term condition or disability |             |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
|                                 |                    | Male (a)     | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)    | 25-34 (d)     | 35-44 (e)     | 45-54 (f)    | 55-64 (g)    | 65+ (h)      | White (i)    | BAME (j)    | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)     | AB (m)        | C1 (n)       | C2 (o)     | DE (p)       | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)   | Yes (s)                           | No (t)      |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032               | 2453         | 2579        | 501          | 865           | 792           | 948          | 809          | 1117         | 4367         | 645         | 3141                 | 1891         | 1614          | 1527         | 823        | 1068         | 4076         | 956         | 1110                              | 3846        |
| Weighted base                   | 5032               | 2415         | 2617        | 498          | 897           | 797           | 947          | 797          | 1096         | 4361         | 652         | 3070                 | 1962         | 1560          | 1510         | 906        | 1057         | 4073         | 959         | 1108                              | 3847        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3118<br>62%        | 1609<br>67%b | 1509<br>58% | 288<br>58%de | 444<br>49%    | 415<br>52%    | 566<br>60%de | 560<br>70%cd | 845<br>77%cd | 2751<br>63%j | 359<br>55%  | 1960<br>64%lo        | 1158<br>59%  | 1020<br>65%lo | 940<br>62%   | 533<br>59% | 624<br>59%   | 2476<br>61%  | 642<br>67%q | 701<br>63%                        | 2380<br>62% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>1022<br>20% | 590<br>24%b  | 432<br>17%  | 82<br>16%    | 135<br>15%    | 120<br>15%    | 181<br>19%de | 199<br>25%cd | 305<br>28%cd | 906<br>21%   | 116<br>18%  | 678<br>22%lo         | 343<br>17%   | 370<br>24%ln  | 308<br>20%lp | 167<br>18% | 176<br>17%   | 807<br>20%   | 215<br>22%  | 253<br>23%t                       | 757<br>20%  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>2096<br>42% | 1019<br>42%  | 1077<br>41% | 206<br>41%cd | 309<br>34%    | 295<br>37%    | 385<br>41%cd | 361<br>45%cd | 540<br>49%cd | 1845<br>42%j | 243<br>37%  | 1282<br>42%          | 814<br>41%   | 650<br>42%    | 631<br>42%   | 366<br>40% | 448<br>42%   | 1669<br>41%  | 427<br>45%q | 449<br>41%                        | 1623<br>42% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>829<br>16%  | 342<br>14%   | 487<br>19%a | 79<br>16%    | 174<br>19%gh  | 150<br>19%gh  | 177<br>19%gh | 112<br>14%   | 137<br>12%   | 716<br>16%   | 112<br>17%  | 482<br>16%           | 347<br>18%lm | 225<br>14%    | 257<br>17%lm | 156<br>14% | 191<br>18%lm | 677<br>17%   | 152<br>16%  | 172<br>15%                        | 639<br>17%  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>590<br>12%  | 257<br>11%   | 333<br>13%a | 67<br>13%gh  | 151<br>17%fgh | 130<br>16%fgh | 115<br>12%gh | 66<br>8%h    | 61<br>6%     | 491<br>11%   | 96<br>15%i  | 368<br>12%           | 222<br>11%   | 184<br>12%    | 184<br>12%   | 115<br>13% | 107<br>10%   | 492<br>12%   | 98<br>10%   | 137<br>12%                        | 443<br>12%  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>301<br>6%   | 144<br>6%    | 156<br>6%   | 26<br>5%     | 73<br>8%cd    | 64<br>8%cd    | 58<br>6%h    | 41<br>5%     | 38<br>4%     | 232<br>5%    | 63<br>10%i  | 166<br>5%            | 134<br>7%kn  | 92<br>6%      | 74<br>5%     | 57<br>6%   | 77<br>7%kn   | 258<br>6%r   | 42<br>4%    | 62<br>6%                          | 233<br>6%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 891<br>18%         | 401<br>17%   | 489<br>19%  | 93<br>19%gh  | 225<br>25%cd  | 194<br>24%cd  | 173<br>18%gh | 107<br>13%h  | 99<br>9%     | 723<br>17%   | 159<br>24%i | 535<br>17%           | 356<br>18%   | 277<br>18%    | 258<br>17%   | 172<br>19% | 184<br>17%   | 751<br>18%r  | 140<br>15%  | 199<br>18%                        | 676<br>18%  |
| Don't know                      | 195<br>4%          | 64<br>3%     | 131<br>5%a  | 39<br>8%efgh | 54<br>6%fgh   | 39<br>5%gh    | 30<br>3%h    | 18<br>2%     | 15<br>1%     | 171<br>4%    | 22<br>3%    | 93<br>3%             | 102<br>5%kmn | 38<br>2%      | 55<br>4%lm   | 45<br>5%km | 57<br>5%kmn  | 170<br>4%r   | 25<br>3%    | 36<br>3%                          | 151<br>4%   |
| Mean                            | 3.61               | 3.70b        | 3.52        | 3.55de       | 3.33          | 3.36          | 3.56de       | 3.78cd       | 3.94cd       | 3.64j        | 3.40        | 3.65lo               | 3.54         | 3.67lo        | 3.63lp       | 3.55       | 3.54         | 3.58         | 3.72q       | 3.65                              | 3.60        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.13               | 1.14         | 1.11        | 1.11         | 1.19          | 1.18          | 1.13         | 1.08         | 0.98         | 1.11         | 1.23        | 1.13                 | 1.14         | 1.15          | 1.10         | 1.14       | 1.13         | 1.14         | 1.07        | 1.14                              | 1.13        |
| Standard error                  | 0.02               | 0.02         | 0.02        | 0.05         | 0.04          | 0.04          | 0.04         | 0.04         | 0.03         | 0.02         | 0.05        | 0.02                 | 0.03         | 0.03          | 0.03         | 0.04       | 0.04         | 0.02         | 0.04        | 0.03                              | 0.02        |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 262

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

If we want to properly fund the NHS, most people's taxes are going to have to go up

|                                 | Region          |                        |            |                           |             |                |                         |                              |                   |                   |                        |            |                                  |                        | Education level  |                         |                          |                                  | Housing tenure            |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                        |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|------------|---------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|
|                                 | Total           | Scotland (a)           | Wales (b)  | N Ireland (c)             | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f)          | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j)    | London (k) | South East (l)                   | South West (m)         | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o)  | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)        | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)          |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 413                    | 272        | 161                       | 4186        | 195            | 520                     | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                    | 680        | 786                              | 437                    | 64               | 2988                    | 1826                     | 117                              | 1765                      | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80                     |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 448                    | 249        | 149                       | 4185        | 199            | 548                     | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                    | 648        | 747                              | 448                    | 65*              | 3002                    | 1809                     | 119                              | 1742                      | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3118<br>62%     | 288<br>64%             | 146<br>59% | 94<br>63%                 | 2589<br>62% | 123<br>62%     | 340<br>62%              | 240<br>60%                   | 242<br>61%        | 218<br>62%        | 278<br>62%             | 381<br>59% | 481<br>64%k                      | 287<br>64%             | 41<br>63%        | 1814<br>60%             | 1175<br>65%o             | 73<br>61%                        | 1238<br>71%stuv           | 844<br>58%                | 224<br>57%                  | 269<br>54%                       | 491<br>57%                   | 51<br>64%              |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1022<br>20% | 97<br>22% <sup>c</sup> | 51<br>21%  | 21<br>14%                 | 853<br>20%  | 40<br>20%      | 125<br>23% <sup>c</sup> | 92<br>23% <sup>c</sup>       | 83<br>21%         | 65<br>19%         | 89<br>20%              | 123<br>19% | 138<br>19%                       | 97<br>22% <sup>c</sup> | 17<br>27%        | 566<br>19%              | 413<br>23% <sup>o</sup>  | 21<br>18%                        | 443<br>25%stuv            | 274<br>19% <sup>v</sup>   | 70<br>18%                   | 95<br>19% <sup>v</sup>           | 128<br>15%                   | 13<br>16%              |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 2096<br>42% | 192<br>43%             | 95<br>38%  | 73<br>49% <sup>bfgk</sup> | 1736<br>41% | 83<br>42%      | 215<br>39%              | 148<br>37%                   | 159<br>40%        | 153<br>44%        | 189<br>42%             | 258<br>40% | 343<br>46% <sup>bdfg</sup><br>hk | 190<br>42%             | 24<br>36%        | 1248<br>42%             | 762<br>42%               | 52<br>44%                        | 795<br>46% <sup>stu</sup> | 570<br>39%                | 154<br>39%                  | 174<br>35%                       | 363<br>42% <sup>u</sup>      | 38<br>48% <sup>u</sup> |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 829<br>16%  | 75<br>17%              | 45<br>18%  | 19<br>13%                 | 689<br>16%  | 35<br>18%      | 81<br>15%               | 74<br>19%                    | 64<br>16%         | 54<br>15%         | 72<br>16%              | 121<br>19% | 115<br>15%                       | 72<br>16%              | 10<br>15%        | 526<br>18% <sup>p</sup> | 268<br>15%               | 14<br>12%                        | 223<br>13%                | 263<br>18% <sup>r</sup>   | 73<br>19% <sup>r</sup>      | 104<br>21% <sup>r</sup>          | 155<br>18% <sup>r</sup>      | 11<br>14%              |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 590<br>12%  | 50<br>11%              | 32<br>13%  | 17<br>11%                 | 491<br>12%  | 27<br>13%      | 61<br>11%               | 46<br>11%                    | 55<br>14%         | 46<br>13%         | 51<br>11%              | 77<br>12%  | 82<br>11%                        | 46<br>10%              | 7<br>10%         | 355<br>12%              | 210<br>12%               | 17<br>14%                        | 151<br>9%                 | 197<br>14% <sup>r</sup>   | 56<br>14% <sup>r</sup>      | 60<br>12% <sup>r</sup>           | 118<br>14% <sup>r</sup>      | 8<br>10%               |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 301<br>6%   | 19<br>4%               | 16<br>6%   | 13<br>9% <sup>ai</sup>    | 252<br>6%   | 8<br>4%        | 40<br>7%                | 27<br>7%                     | 24<br>6%          | 15<br>4%          | 24<br>5%               | 44<br>7%   | 47<br>6%                         | 24<br>5%               | 4<br>6%          | 180<br>6%               | 105<br>6%                | 6<br>5%                          | 87<br>5%                  | 97<br>7% <sup>r</sup>     | 21<br>5%                    | 33<br>7%                         | 59<br>7%                     | 5<br>6%                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 891<br>18%      | 69<br>15%              | 48<br>19%  | 30<br>20%                 | 743<br>18%  | 35<br>18%      | 101<br>18%              | 73<br>18%                    | 79<br>20%         | 61<br>17%         | 74<br>17%              | 121<br>19% | 129<br>17%                       | 70<br>16%              | 11<br>17%        | 535<br>18%              | 315<br>17%               | 23<br>19%                        | 238<br>14%                | 293<br>20% <sup>r</sup>   | 76<br>19% <sup>r</sup>      | 93<br>19% <sup>r</sup>           | 176<br>20% <sup>r</sup>      | 13<br>16%              |
| Don't know                      | 195<br>4%       | 15<br>3%               | 9<br>4%    | 7<br>4%                   | 163<br>4%   | 6<br>3%        | 26<br>5%                | 12<br>3%                     | 14<br>3%          | 17<br>5%          | 24<br>5% <sup>ai</sup> | 24<br>4%   | 22<br>3%                         | 20<br>4%               | 3<br>5%          | 127<br>4% <sup>p</sup>  | 51<br>3%                 | 9<br>8% <sup>p</sup>             | 42<br>2%                  | 55<br>4% <sup>r</sup>     | 20<br>5% <sup>r</sup>       | 28<br>6% <sup>r</sup>            | 44<br>5% <sup>r</sup>        | 5<br>6% <sup>r</sup>   |
| Mean                            | 3.61            | 3.68 <sup>k</sup>      | 3.56       | 3.50                      | 3.61        | 3.62           | 3.62                    | 3.60                         | 3.58              | 3.62              | 3.64                   | 3.54       | 3.61                             | 3.68                   | 3.70             | 3.58                    | 3.66 <sup>o</sup>        | 3.60                             | 3.80 <sup>stu</sup>       | 3.52                      | 3.53                        | 3.51                             | 3.47                         | 3.61                   |
| Standard deviation              | 1.13            | 1.08                   | 1.16       | 1.16                      | 1.13        | 1.09           | 1.19                    | 1.17                         | 1.16              | 1.08              | 1.11                   | 1.15       | 1.11                             | 1.10                   | 1.19             | 1.12                    | 1.14                     | 1.13                             | 1.08                      | 1.16                      | 1.12                        | 1.16                             | 1.13                         | 1.09                   |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.05                   | 0.07       | 0.09                      | 0.02        | 0.08           | 0.05                    | 0.06                         | 0.06              | 0.06              | 0.06                   | 0.04       | 0.04                             | 0.05                   | 0.15             | 0.02                    | 0.03                     | 0.11                             | 0.03                      | 0.03                      | 0.06                        | 0.05                             | 0.04                         | 0.13                   |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 263

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

If we want to properly fund the NHS, most people's taxes are going to have to go up

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |               |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |               |                 |               |              |                 |             |               |              |                      | Vote now      |              |                      |               |                 |              |             |               |               |                 | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)    | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)       | Lib Dem (f)     | UKIP (g)      | SNP (h)      | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)     | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)    | Did not vote (m)     | Cons (n)      | Lab (o)      | Lib Dem (p)          | UKIP (q)      | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)      | DUP (t)     | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)     |                 |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200         | 2207          | 553              | 1663            | 1682          | 359             | 227           | 156          | 23              | 41          | 19            | 206          | 656                  | 1445          | 1619         | 399                  | 327           | 24              | 157          | 35          | 21            | 281           | 374             |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200         | 2201          | 558              | 1649            | 1690          | 354             | 229           | 169          | 21**            | 38*         | 18**          | 202          | 662                  | 1431          | 1630         | 394                  | 327           | 22**            | 170          | 32*         | 20**          | 275           | 379             |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3118<br>62%           | 1353<br>61%c | 1489<br>68%ac | 252<br>45%       | 1079<br>65%gm   | 1057<br>63%gm | 264<br>75%deglm | 119<br>52%    | 113<br>67%gm | 13<br>61%       | 27<br>70%gm | 12<br>69%     | 133<br>66%gm | 301<br>45%           | 969<br>68%oqw | 998<br>61%qw | 305<br>77%noqs<br>vw | 167<br>51%    | 12<br>58%       | 108<br>64%qw | 24<br>74%qw | 15<br>76%     | 185<br>67%qw  | 167<br>44%      |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>20%            | 1022<br>20%c | 450<br>23%ac  | 505<br>11%       | 338<br>20%gm    | 391<br>23%gm  | 98<br>28%dglim  | 34<br>15%gm   | 43<br>25%gm  | 4<br>17%        | 9<br>24%gm  | 3<br>15%      | 39<br>19%gm  | 63<br>10%            | 303<br>21%w   | 367<br>23%qw | 117<br>30%noqv<br>w  | 55<br>17%w    | 4<br>20%        | 42<br>24%qw  | 8<br>25%w   | 4<br>18%      | 60<br>22%w    | 30<br>8%        |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>42%            | 2096<br>41%c | 903<br>45%ac  | 984<br>34%       | 191<br>45%egm   | 666<br>39%    | 167<br>47%egm   | 85<br>37%     | 70<br>41%    | 9<br>44%        | 17<br>46%   | 10<br>54%     | 94<br>47%egm | 237<br>36%           | 666<br>47%oqw | 631<br>39%   | 188<br>48%oqw        | 112<br>34%    | 8<br>37%        | 67<br>39%    | 16<br>49%   | 11<br>58%     | 125<br>45%oqw | 137<br>36%      |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>16%            | 829<br>17%b  | 380<br>14%    | 311<br>21%b      | 115<br>16%      | 270<br>15%    | 255<br>14%      | 52<br>23%defl | 26<br>15%    | 4<br>22%        | 5<br>12%    | 3<br>16%      | 30<br>15%    | 136<br>21%def        | 232<br>16%pv  | 254<br>16%pv | 44<br>11%            | 66<br>20%opv  | 5<br>21%        | 29<br>17%v   | 3<br>8%     | 2<br>9%       | 28<br>10%     | 79<br>21%nopv   |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>12%            | 590<br>11%   | 243<br>11%    | 241<br>18%ab     | 167<br>10%      | 211<br>12%df  | 28<br>8%        | 29<br>13%     | 15<br>9%     | 2<br>9%         | 2<br>5%     | -             | 22<br>11%    | 114<br>17%defh<br>jl | 140<br>10%    | 216<br>13%np | 30<br>8%             | 47<br>14%np   | 3<br>13%        | 17<br>10%    | 1<br>3%     | -             | 39<br>14%np   | 57<br>15%np     |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>6%             | 301<br>7%b   | 156<br>4%     | 97<br>7%b        | 39<br>6%f       | 102<br>6%f    | 101<br>6%f      | 8<br>2%       | 20<br>9%f    | 7<br>4%         | 1<br>4%     | 4<br>10%f     | 3<br>15%     | 11<br>5%f            | 44<br>7%f     | 65<br>5%     | 103<br>6%np          | 10<br>2%      | 38<br>11%nopsv  | 1<br>4%      | 9<br>5%     | 4<br>12%np    | 3<br>14%      | 14<br>5%        | 29<br>8%np         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 891<br>18%            | 399<br>18%b  | 338<br>15%    | 137<br>25%ab     | 269<br>16%f     | 312<br>18%f   | 36<br>10%       | 49<br>21%fh   | 23<br>13%    | 3<br>13%        | 6<br>15%    | 3<br>15%      | 33<br>16%f   | 158<br>24%defh<br>l  | 205<br>14%p   | 319<br>20%np | 40<br>10%            | 85<br>26%nops | 4<br>17%        | 26<br>15%    | 5<br>15%    | 3<br>14%      | 53<br>19%np   | 86<br>23%np     |                    |
| Don't know                      | 195<br>4%             | 68<br>3%     | 63<br>3%      | 53<br>10%ab      | 31<br>2%        | 67<br>4%df    | 5<br>1%         | 8<br>4%       | 8<br>4%df    | 1<br>4%         | 1<br>2%     | -             | 7<br>3%      | 67<br>10%defgh<br>l  | 24<br>2%      | 59<br>4%np   | 6<br>2%              | 9<br>3%       | 1<br>4%         | 7<br>4%      | 1<br>3%     | -             | 9<br>3%       | 46<br>12%nopqsv |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.61                  | 3.59c        | 3.73ac        | 3.27             | 3.65gm          | 3.64gm        | 3.91deg<br>lm   | 3.38          | 3.78gm       | 3.64            | 3.70m       | 3.53          | 3.66gm       | 3.27                 | 3.71oqw       | 3.60qw       | 3.96noq<br>svw       | 3.31          | 3.59            | 3.71qw       | 3.75w       | 3.66          | 3.67qw        | 3.25            |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.13                  | 1.15         | 1.08          | 1.14             | 1.11            | 1.16          | 0.97            | 1.17          | 1.09         | 1.04            | 1.21        | 1.25          | 1.09         | 1.11                 | 1.06          | 1.17         | 0.97                 | 1.25          | 1.12            | 1.12         | 1.25        | 1.23          | 1.13          | 1.12            |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.02                  | 0.02         | 0.02          | 0.05             | 0.03            | 0.03          | 0.05            | 0.08          | 0.09         | 0.22            | 0.19        | 0.29          | 0.08         | 0.05                 | 0.03          | 0.03         | 0.05                 | 0.07          | 0.23            | 0.09         | 0.21        | 0.27          | 0.07          | 0.06            |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 264

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**If we want to properly fund the NHS, most people's taxes are going to have to go up**

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right      |                         |                         | Liberal-authoritarian   |                          |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                          |                           | Populism                 |                          |                          |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |                 | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)     | Centre<br>(e)            | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)            | High<br>(i)               | Low<br>(j)               | Medium<br>(k)            | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                     | 1873                    | 1507                    | 1476                    | 1917                     | 1639                      | 1405                     | 2091                     | 1536                      | 1375                     | 2007                     | 1650                     |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                     | 1880                    | 1496                    | 1465                    | 1922                     | 1645                      | 1408                     | 2096                     | 1528                      | 1362                     | 2013                     | 1657                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3118<br>62%     | 1062<br>64% <sup>c</sup> | 1163<br>62%             | 892<br>60%              | 921<br>63%              | 1167<br>61%              | 1029<br>63%               | 857<br>61%               | 1240<br>59%              | 1020<br>67% <sup>gh</sup> | 905<br>66% <sup>kl</sup> | 1243<br>62% <sup>l</sup> | 969<br>58%               |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1022<br>20% | 471<br>28% <sup>bc</sup> | 301<br>16%              | 249<br>17%              | 324<br>22% <sup>e</sup> | 308<br>16%               | 389<br>24% <sup>e</sup>   | 339<br>24% <sup>h</sup>  | 330<br>16%               | 352<br>23% <sup>h</sup>   | 314<br>23% <sup>k</sup>  | 326<br>16%               | 381<br>23% <sup>k</sup>  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 2096<br>42% | 591<br>36%               | 862<br>46% <sup>a</sup> | 642<br>43% <sup>a</sup> | 597<br>41%              | 859<br>45% <sup>df</sup> | 640<br>39%                | 518<br>37%               | 910<br>43% <sup>g</sup>  | 668<br>44% <sup>g</sup>   | 591<br>43% <sup>l</sup>  | 917<br>46% <sup>l</sup>  | 588<br>35%               |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 829<br>16%  | 218<br>13%               | 345<br>18% <sup>a</sup> | 266<br>18% <sup>a</sup> | 211<br>14%              | 353<br>18% <sup>d</sup>  | 265<br>16%                | 174<br>12%               | 421<br>20% <sup>gi</sup> | 233<br>15% <sup>g</sup>   | 215<br>16%               | 365<br>18% <sup>l</sup>  | 250<br>15%               |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 590<br>12%  | 203<br>12%               | 225<br>12%              | 162<br>11%              | 183<br>13%              | 223<br>12%               | 184<br>11%                | 216<br>15% <sup>hi</sup> | 228<br>11%               | 147<br>10%                | 122<br>9%                | 239<br>12% <sup>j</sup>  | 230<br>14% <sup>j</sup>  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 301<br>6%   | 132<br>8% <sup>bc</sup>  | 77<br>4%                | 92<br>6% <sup>b</sup>   | 70<br>5%                | 100<br>5%                | 131<br>8% <sup>de</sup>   | 110<br>8% <sup>hi</sup>  | 106<br>5%                | 84<br>6%                  | 43<br>3%                 | 88<br>4%                 | 169<br>10% <sup>jk</sup> |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 891<br>18%      | 335<br>20% <sup>bc</sup> | 302<br>16%              | 253<br>17%              | 253<br>17%              | 323<br>17%               | 314<br>19%                | 326<br>23% <sup>hi</sup> | 333<br>16%               | 231<br>15%                | 165<br>12%               | 327<br>16% <sup>j</sup>  | 399<br>24% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Don't know                      | 195<br>4%       | 40<br>2%                 | 69<br>4% <sup>a</sup>   | 85<br>6% <sup>ab</sup>  | 80<br>5% <sup>f</sup>   | 78<br>4% <sup>f</sup>    | 37<br>2%                  | 49<br>4%                 | 102<br>5% <sup>i</sup>   | 43<br>3%                  | 77<br>6% <sup>kl</sup>   | 78<br>4% <sup>l</sup>    | 39<br>2%                 |
| Mean                            | 3.61            | 3.66 <sup>c</sup>        | 3.60                    | 3.56                    | 3.67 <sup>e</sup>       | 3.57                     | 3.61                      | 3.56                     | 3.57                     | 3.71 <sup>gh</sup>        | 3.79 <sup>kl</sup>       | 3.60 <sup>l</sup>        | 3.48                     |
| Standard deviation              | 1.13            | 1.25                     | 1.04                    | 1.10                    | 1.12                    | 1.07                     | 1.20                      | 1.25                     | 1.06                     | 1.10                      | 1.02                     | 1.05                     | 1.28                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.03                     | 0.02                    | 0.03                    | 0.03                    | 0.02                     | 0.03                      | 0.03                     | 0.02                     | 0.03                      | 0.03                     | 0.02                     | 0.03                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 265

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

People should pay for the cost of their care in old age if they can afford to do so, so that the taxpayer doesn't have to shoulder all the burden

|                                 | Total           | Gender                  |                        | Age                       |                           |                           |                           |                            |                           | Ethnicity                |                         | Socio-economic grade      |                          |                           |                         |                          |                          | Urban/ Rural      |                         | Long term condition or disability |             |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
|                                 |                 | Male (a)                | Female (b)             | 18-24 (c)                 | 25-34 (d)                 | 35-44 (e)                 | 45-54 (f)                 | 55-64 (g)                  | 65+ (h)                   | White (i)                | BAME (j)                | ABC1 (k)                  | C2DE (l)                 | AB (m)                    | C1 (n)                  | C2 (o)                   | DE (p)                   | Urban (q)         | Rural (r)               | Yes (s)                           | No (t)      |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 2453                    | 2579                   | 501                       | 865                       | 792                       | 948                       | 809                        | 1117                      | 4367                     | 645                     | 3141                      | 1891                     | 1614                      | 1527                    | 823                      | 1068                     | 4076              | 956                     | 1110                              | 3846        |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 2415                    | 2617                   | 498                       | 897                       | 797                       | 947                       | 797                        | 1096                      | 4361                     | 652                     | 3070                      | 1962                     | 1560                      | 1510                    | 906                      | 1057                     | 4073              | 959                     | 1108                              | 3847        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 1952<br>39%     | 974<br>40% <sup>b</sup> | 978<br>37%             | 214<br>43% <sup>fgh</sup> | 413<br>46% <sup>fgh</sup> | 336<br>42% <sup>fgh</sup> | 328<br>35%                | 264<br>33%                 | 398<br>36%                | 1626<br>37%              | 320<br>49% <sup>i</sup> | 1217<br>40% <sup>ko</sup> | 735<br>37%               | 653<br>42% <sup>lno</sup> | 564<br>37%              | 319<br>35%               | 416<br>39%               | 1600<br>39%       | 352<br>37%              | 429<br>39%                        | 1499<br>39% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 432<br>9%   | 239<br>10% <sup>b</sup> | 193<br>7%              | 61<br>12% <sup>fgh</sup>  | 113<br>13% <sup>fgh</sup> | 78<br>10% <sup>gh</sup>   | 68<br>7%                  | 55<br>7%                   | 57<br>5%                  | 332<br>8%                | 98<br>15% <sup>i</sup>  | 265<br>9%                 | 167<br>9%                | 149<br>10%                | 116<br>8%               | 67<br>7%                 | 100<br>9%                | 365<br>9%         | 68<br>7%                | 93<br>8%                          | 336<br>9%   |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1520<br>30% | 735<br>30%              | 785<br>30%             | 153<br>31%                | 299<br>33% <sup>fgh</sup> | 258<br>32% <sup>fgh</sup> | 260<br>27%                | 209<br>26%                 | 341<br>31% <sup>g</sup>   | 1294<br>30%              | 222<br>34% <sup>i</sup> | 952<br>31%                | 568<br>29%               | 505<br>32% <sup>lo</sup>  | 447<br>30%              | 251<br>28%               | 317<br>30%               | 1235<br>30%       | 285<br>30%              | 336<br>30%                        | 1162<br>30% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1313<br>26% | 609<br>25%              | 704<br>27%             | 121<br>24%                | 217<br>24%                | 208<br>26%                | 250<br>26%                | 202<br>25%                 | 314<br>29% <sup>d</sup>   | 1137<br>26%              | 168<br>26%              | 798<br>26%                | 514<br>26%               | 394<br>25%                | 404<br>27%              | 239<br>26%               | 276<br>26%               | 1069<br>26%       | 244<br>25%              | 280<br>25%                        | 1007<br>26% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 988<br>20%  | 466<br>19%              | 522<br>20%             | 80<br>16%                 | 148<br>17%                | 135<br>17%                | 201<br>21% <sup>cde</sup> | 191<br>24% <sup>cde</sup>  | 233<br>21% <sup>cde</sup> | 907<br>21% <sup>j</sup>  | 79<br>12%               | 632<br>21% <sup>lp</sup>  | 356<br>18%               | 321<br>21% <sup>p</sup>   | 312<br>21% <sup>p</sup> | 181<br>20%               | 174<br>17%               | 778<br>19%        | 210<br>22% <sup>q</sup> | 206<br>19%                        | 771<br>20%  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 592<br>12%  | 299<br>12%              | 293<br>11%             | 43<br>9%                  | 73<br>8%                  | 83<br>10%                 | 136<br>14% <sup>cde</sup> | 118<br>15% <sup>cde</sup>  | 138<br>13% <sup>cd</sup>  | 532<br>12% <sup>j</sup>  | 58<br>9%                | 327<br>11%                | 264<br>13% <sup>km</sup> | 157<br>10%                | 171<br>11%              | 126<br>14% <sup>km</sup> | 139<br>13% <sup>km</sup> | 468<br>11%        | 124<br>13%              | 161<br>15% <sup>t</sup>           | 419<br>11%  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1580<br>31%     | 764<br>32%              | 815<br>31%             | 123<br>25%                | 221<br>25%                | 218<br>27%                | 337<br>36% <sup>cde</sup> | 309<br>39% <sup>cdeh</sup> | 371<br>34% <sup>cde</sup> | 1439<br>33% <sup>j</sup> | 137<br>21%              | 960<br>31%                | 620<br>32%               | 478<br>31%                | 482<br>32%              | 307<br>34% <sup>p</sup>  | 313<br>30%               | 1245<br>31%       | 335<br>35% <sup>q</sup> | 368<br>33%                        | 1190<br>31% |
| Don't know                      | 187<br>4%       | 68<br>3%                | 119<br>5% <sup>a</sup> | 41<br>8% <sup>defgh</sup> | 46<br>5% <sup>fgh</sup>   | 35<br>4% <sup>h</sup>     | 31<br>3% <sup>h</sup>     | 23<br>3% <sup>h</sup>      | 12<br>1%                  | 159<br>4%                | 26<br>4%                | 94<br>3%                  | 93<br>5% <sup>km</sup>   | 35<br>2%                  | 59<br>4% <sup>m</sup>   | 41<br>5% <sup>km</sup>   | 52<br>5% <sup>km</sup>   | 160<br>4%         | 28<br>3%                | 32<br>3%                          | 151<br>4%   |
| Mean                            | 3.04            | 3.06                    | 3.03                   | 3.24 <sup>fgh</sup>       | 3.27 <sup>efgh</sup>      | 3.15 <sup>fgh</sup>       | 2.92                      | 2.86                       | 2.95                      | 3.00                     | 3.36 <sup>i</sup>       | 3.07 <sup>o</sup>         | 3.01                     | 3.11 <sup>no</sup>        | 3.02                    | 2.95                     | 3.06 <sup>o</sup>        | 3.06 <sup>r</sup> | 2.96                    | 2.99                              | 3.06        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.17            | 1.19                    | 1.14                   | 1.17                      | 1.15                      | 1.16                      | 1.18                      | 1.18                       | 1.12                      | 1.16                     | 1.16                    | 1.15                      | 1.19                     | 1.15                      | 1.15                    | 1.18                     | 1.20                     | 1.17              | 1.16                    | 1.20                              | 1.16        |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.02                    | 0.02                   | 0.05                      | 0.04                      | 0.04                      | 0.04                      | 0.04                       | 0.03                      | 0.02                     | 0.05                    | 0.02                      | 0.03                     | 0.03                      | 0.03                    | 0.04                     | 0.04                     | 0.02              | 0.04                    | 0.04                              | 0.02        |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 266

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

People should pay for the cost of their care in old age if they can afford to do so, so that the taxpayer doesn't have to shoulder all the burden

|                                 |     | Region      |                           |                         |                                           |                          |                                |                         |                              |                         |                                    |                         |                                  | Education level           |                                  |                        |                         |                           | Housing tenure                   |                            |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                        |
|---------------------------------|-----|-------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|
|                                 |     | Total       | Scotland (a)              | Wales (b)               | N Ireland (c)                             | England (d)              | North East (e)                 | North West (f)          | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)       | East Midlands (i)                  | East of England (j)     | London (k)                       | South East (l)            | South West (m)                   | None/ Primary (n)      | Secondary or equiv (o)  | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)         | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)          |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 5032        | 413                       | 272                     | 161                                       | 4186                     | 195                            | 520                     | 403                          | 415                     | 330                                | 420                     | 680                              | 786                       | 437                              | 64                     | 2988                    | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765                       | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80                     |
| Weighted base                   |     | 5032        | 448                       | 249                     | 149                                       | 4185                     | 199                            | 548                     | 399                          | 399                     | 349                                | 448                     | 648                              | 747                       | 448                              | 65*                    | 3002                    | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742                       | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 1952<br>39% | 164<br>36%                | 105<br>42% <sub>c</sub> | 48<br>32%                                 | 1636<br>39%              | 69<br>35%                      | 211<br>38%              | 150<br>38%                   | 154<br>39%              | 124<br>36%                         | 182<br>41%              | 279<br>43% <sub>acde</sub><br>im | 301<br>40%                | 165<br>37%                       | 23<br>36%              | 1089<br>36%             | 782<br>43% <sub>o</sub>   | 44<br>37%                        | 579<br>33%                 | 596<br>41% <sub>r</sub>   | 166<br>42% <sub>r</sub>     | 204<br>41% <sub>r</sub>          | 374<br>43% <sub>r</sub>      | 34<br>42%              |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 432<br>9%   | 29<br>6%                  | 23<br>9% <sub>ei</sub>  | 8<br>5%                                   | 372<br>9% <sub>ei</sub>  | 9<br>4%                        | 52<br>9% <sub>ei</sub>  | 34<br>9% <sub>i</sub>        | 38<br>10% <sub>ei</sub> | 16<br>5%                           | 39<br>9% <sub>i</sub>   | 69<br>11% <sub>acei</sub>        | 74<br>10% <sub>acei</sub> | 42<br>9% <sub>ei</sub>           | 11<br>17% <sub>o</sub> | 231<br>8%               | 175<br>10% <sub>o</sub>   | 10<br>9%                         | 95<br>5%                   | 127<br>9% <sub>r</sub>    | 37<br>9% <sub>r</sub>       | 63<br>13% <sub>rs</sub>          | 100<br>12% <sub>rs</sub>     | 10<br>12% <sub>r</sub> |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 1520<br>30% | 135<br>30%                | 82<br>33%               | 40<br>27%                                 | 1263<br>30%              | 60<br>30%                      | 159<br>29%              | 116<br>29%                   | 116<br>29%              | 108<br>31%                         | 144<br>32%              | 211<br>33%                       | 227<br>30%                | 122<br>27%                       | 12<br>19%              | 858<br>29%              | 607<br>34% <sub>no</sub>  | 34<br>29%                        | 484<br>28%                 | 469<br>32% <sub>r</sub>   | 129<br>33% <sub>r</sub>     | 141<br>29%                       | 273<br>32% <sub>r</sub>      | 24<br>30%              |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 1313<br>26% | 115<br>26% <sub>c</sub>   | 68<br>27% <sub>c</sub>  | 26<br>18%                                 | 1103<br>26% <sub>c</sub> | 50<br>25%                      | 140<br>26% <sub>c</sub> | 100<br>25%                   | 116<br>29% <sub>c</sub> | 113<br>33% <sub>acdf</sub><br>gklm | 117<br>26% <sub>c</sub> | 163<br>25% <sub>c</sub>          | 189<br>25% <sub>c</sub>   | 115<br>26% <sub>c</sub>          | 22<br>35%              | 806<br>27%              | 444<br>25%                | 30<br>25%                        | 491<br>28% <sub>t</sub>    | 370<br>25%                | 90<br>23%                   | 129<br>26%                       | 216<br>25%                   | 18<br>23%              |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 988<br>20%  | 92<br>21%                 | 39<br>16%               | 39<br>26% <sub>bndhi</sub><br>k           | 817<br>20%               | 39<br>19%                      | 107<br>20%              | 80<br>20%                    | 69<br>17%               | 61<br>17%                          | 86<br>19%               | 111<br>17%                       | 154<br>21%                | 110<br>24% <sub>bndhi</sub><br>k | 12<br>18%              | 603<br>20%              | 342<br>19%                | 24<br>20%                        | 406<br>23% <sub>stuv</sub> | 289<br>20% <sub>uv</sub>  | 69<br>18%                   | 68<br>14%                        | 142<br>16%                   | 14<br>18%              |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 592<br>12%  | 64<br>14% <sub>m</sub>    | 26<br>10%               | 30<br>20% <sub>bdfg</sub><br>hijklm       | 472<br>11%               | 27<br>14%                      | 70<br>13%               | 53<br>13%                    | 42<br>11%               | 38<br>11%                          | 46<br>10%               | 68<br>11%                        | 83<br>11%                 | 44<br>10%                        | 5<br>7%                | 383<br>13% <sub>p</sub> | 188<br>10%                | 11<br>9%                         | 232<br>13% <sub>sv</sub>   | 156<br>11%                | 49<br>12%                   | 64<br>13%                        | 84<br>10%                    | 7<br>9%                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 1580<br>31% | 156<br>35% <sub>bhk</sub> | 65<br>26%               | 70<br>47% <sub>abde</sub><br>fghijkl<br>m | 1289<br>31%              | 66<br>33%                      | 178<br>32%              | 133<br>33% <sub>bk</sub>     | 111<br>28%              | 99<br>28%                          | 132<br>29%              | 180<br>28%                       | 237<br>32%                | 154<br>34% <sub>bhk</sub>        | 17<br>26%              | 986<br>33% <sub>p</sub> | 530<br>29%                | 35<br>30%                        | 638<br>37% <sub>stuv</sub> | 445<br>31% <sub>v</sub>   | 118<br>30%                  | 133<br>27%                       | 226<br>26%                   | 21<br>26%              |
| Don't know                      |     | 187<br>4%   | 13<br>3%                  | 12<br>5%                | 6<br>4%                                   | 157<br>4%                | 14<br>7% <sub>adfil</sub><br>m | 20<br>4%                | 15<br>4%                     | 18<br>4%                | 12<br>3%                           | 17<br>4%                | 26<br>4%                         | 20<br>3%                  | 15<br>3%                         | 2<br>3%                | 121<br>4%               | 54<br>3%                  | 9<br>8% <sub>p</sub>             | 35<br>2%                   | 45<br>3% <sub>r</sub>     | 20<br>5% <sub>r</sub>       | 28<br>6% <sub>rs</sub>           | 52<br>6% <sub>rs</sub>       | 7<br>9% <sub>rs</sub>  |
| Mean                            |     | 3.04        | 2.94 <sub>c</sub>         | 3.16 <sub>ace</sub>     | 2.69                                      | 3.06 <sub>ac</sub>       | 2.92                           | 3.03 <sub>c</sub>       | 2.99 <sub>c</sub>            | 3.10 <sub>ac</sub>      | 3.01 <sub>c</sub>                  | 3.10 <sub>ac</sub>      | 3.16 <sub>acd</sub><br>eg        | 3.07 <sub>c</sub>         | 3.02 <sub>c</sub>                | 3.20                   | 2.98                    | 3.14 <sub>o</sub>         | 3.07                             | 2.89                       | 3.09 <sub>r</sub>         | 3.10 <sub>r</sub>           | 3.15 <sub>r</sub>                | 3.20 <sub>rs</sub>           | 3.21 <sub>r</sub>      |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.17        | 1.17                      | 1.15                    | 1.23                                      | 1.16                     | 1.15                           | 1.20                    | 1.19                         | 1.15                    | 1.07                               | 1.14                    | 1.17                             | 1.18                      | 1.15                             | 1.18                   | 1.17                    | 1.16                      | 1.15                             | 1.13                       | 1.16                      | 1.20                        | 1.24                             | 1.17                         | 1.19                   |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.02        | 0.06                      | 0.07                    | 0.10                                      | 0.02                     | 0.09                           | 0.05                    | 0.06                         | 0.06                    | 0.06                               | 0.06                    | 0.05                             | 0.04                      | 0.06                             | 0.15                   | 0.02                    | 0.03                      | 0.11                             | 0.03                       | 0.03                      | 0.06                        | 0.06                             | 0.04                         | 0.14                   |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 267

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents****People should pay for the cost of their care in old age if they can afford to do so, so that the taxpayer doesn't have to shoulder all the burden**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |             |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |             |               |                    |               |                 |           |               |            |                  | Vote now    |             |             |               |                 |               |           |               |           |                    | Would not vote |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)   | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)     | Lib Dem (f)   | UKIP (g)           | SNP (h)       | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)   | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)  | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)    | Lab (o)     | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)      | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)       | DUP (t)   | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) | Would not vote (w) |                |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200        | 2207        | 553              | 1663            | 1682        | 359           | 227                | 156           | 23              | 41        | 19            | 206        | 656              | 1445        | 1619        | 399         | 327           | 24              | 157           | 35        | 21            | 281       | 374                |                |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200        | 2201        | 558              | 1649            | 1690        | 354           | 229                | 169           | 21**            | 38*       | 18**          | 202        | 662              | 1431        | 1630        | 394         | 327           | 22**            | 170           | 32*       | 20**          | 275       | 379                |                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 1952<br>39%           | 819<br>37%  | 901<br>41%a | 208<br>37%       | 667<br>40%g     | 669<br>40%g | 138<br>39%g   | 68<br>30%          | 58<br>34%     | 9<br>44%        | 14<br>37% | 6<br>32%      | 72<br>36%  | 251<br>38%g      | 589<br>41%w | 656<br>40%w | 152<br>39%  | 116<br>35%    | 7<br>33%        | 65<br>38%     | 13<br>40% | 5<br>24%      | 99<br>36% | 129<br>34%         |                |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 432<br>9%         | 189<br>9%   | 190<br>9%   | 46<br>8%         | 153<br>9%       | 146<br>9%   | 29<br>8%      | 21<br>9%           | 12<br>7%      | -               | 3<br>7%   | 1<br>6%       | 15<br>7%   | 53<br>8%         | 124<br>9%   | 151<br>9%   | 35<br>9%    | 36<br>11%w    | 1<br>4%         | 14<br>8%      | 2<br>6%   | 1<br>5%       | 24<br>9%  | 25<br>7%           |                |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1520<br>30%       | 630<br>29%  | 710<br>32%a | 162<br>29%       | 514<br>31%g     | 523<br>31%g | 110<br>31%g   | 47<br>21%          | 46<br>27%     | 9<br>44%        | 11<br>30% | 5<br>26%      | 57<br>28%  | 198<br>30%g      | 465<br>32%q | 504<br>31%q | 117<br>30%  | 80<br>24%     | 6<br>29%        | 51<br>30%     | 11<br>34% | 4<br>19%      | 75<br>27% | 104<br>27%         |                |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1313<br>26%       | 596<br>27%  | 547<br>25%  | 149<br>27%       | 459<br>28%      | 427<br>25%  | 91<br>26%     | 54<br>24%          | 41<br>24%     | 4<br>22%        | 8<br>21%  | 2<br>10%      | 52<br>26%  | 174<br>26%       | 395<br>28%o | 398<br>24%  | 104<br>26%  | 78<br>24%     | 7<br>33%        | 37<br>22%     | 7<br>22%  | 1<br>5%       | 79<br>29% | 106<br>28%         |                |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 988<br>20%        | 422<br>19%  | 463<br>21%c | 90<br>16%        | 304<br>18%      | 332<br>20%a | 97<br>28%dehm | 60<br>26%dem       | 32<br>19%     | 4<br>18%        | 8<br>21%  | 3<br>16%      | 41<br>20%  | 106<br>16%       | 269<br>19%  | 329<br>20%w | 97<br>25%nw | 72<br>22%w    | 5<br>21%        | 29<br>17%     | 7<br>22%  | 5<br>24%      | 56<br>20% | 58<br>15%          |                |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 592<br>12%        | 300<br>14%b | 219<br>10%  | 65<br>12%        | 191<br>12%f     | 191<br>11%f | 21<br>6%      | 39<br>17%defm      | 33<br>19%defm | 1<br>4%         | 8<br>20%f | 7<br>37%      | 27<br>13%f | 76<br>11%f       | 156<br>11%  | 184<br>11%p | 31<br>8%    | 51<br>16%nop  | 2<br>9%         | 34<br>20%nopv | 5<br>15%  | 9<br>48%      | 34<br>12% | 49<br>13%p         |                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1580<br>31%           | 723<br>33%c | 682<br>31%  | 155<br>28%       | 494<br>30%      | 523<br>31%  | 118<br>33%    | 99<br>43%defl<br>m | 65<br>39%dm   | 5<br>22%        | 16<br>42% | 9<br>53%      | 68<br>34%  | 182<br>27%       | 426<br>30%  | 513<br>31%  | 128<br>32%  | 123<br>38%now | 7<br>30%        | 63<br>37%w    | 12<br>38% | 14<br>71%     | 90<br>33% | 107<br>28%         |                |
| Don't know                      | 187<br>4%             | 62<br>3%    | 72<br>3%    | 46<br>8%ab       | 29<br>2%        | 70<br>4%df  | 7<br>2%       | 8<br>3%            | 4<br>3%       | 3<br>13%        | -         | 1<br>5%       | 10<br>5%g  | 56<br>8%defgh    | 21<br>1%    | 63<br>4%n   | 11<br>3%    | 10<br>3%      | 1<br>4%         | 6<br>3%       | -         | -             | 7<br>3%   | 37<br>10%nopqsv    |                |
| Mean                            | 3.04                  | 2.99        | 3.09a       | 3.07             | 3.08gh          | 3.06gh      | 3.08gh        | 2.78               | 2.83          | 3.20            | 2.82      | 2.45          | 2.96       | 3.08gh           | 3.09qs      | 3.07        | 3.07        | 2.93          | 2.97            | 2.89          | 2.92      | 2.10          | 3.00      | 3.00               |                |
| Standard deviation              | 1.17                  | 1.19        | 1.15        | 1.16             | 1.16            | 1.17        | 1.08          | 1.23               | 1.24          | 0.96            | 1.28      | 1.43          | 1.18       | 1.16             | 1.14        | 1.18        | 1.12        | 1.25          | 1.06            | 1.28          | 1.20      | 1.35          | 1.16      | 1.16               |                |
| Standard error                  | 0.02                  | 0.03        | 0.02        | 0.05             | 0.03            | 0.03        | 0.06          | 0.08               | 0.10          | 0.21            | 0.20      | 0.34          | 0.08       | 0.05             | 0.03        | 0.03        | 0.06        | 0.07          | 0.22            | 0.10          | 0.20      | 0.29          | 0.07      | 0.06               |                |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w****\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 268

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**People should pay for the cost of their care in old age if they can afford to do so, so that the taxpayer doesn't have to shoulder all the burden**

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism     |               |              |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                 |                 | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536        | 1375         | 2007          | 1650         |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528        | 1362         | 2013          | 1657         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 1952<br>39%     | 694<br>42%bc        | 703<br>37%    | 556<br>37%   | 547<br>37%            | 739<br>38%    | 666<br>41%                | 551<br>39%    | 819<br>39%    | 583<br>38%  | 527<br>39%   | 763<br>38%    | 663<br>40%   |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 432<br>9%   | 208<br>13%bc        | 126<br>7%     | 99<br>7%     | 103<br>7%             | 128<br>7%     | 201<br>12%de              | 134<br>10%    | 162<br>8%     | 136<br>9%   | 91<br>7%     | 125<br>6%     | 216<br>13%jk |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1520<br>30% | 486<br>29%          | 577<br>31%    | 457<br>31%   | 443<br>30%            | 611<br>32%ef  | 466<br>28%                | 416<br>30%    | 657<br>31%    | 447<br>29%  | 435<br>32%kl | 638<br>32%kl  | 447<br>27%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1313<br>26% | 340<br>21%          | 574<br>31%ac  | 399<br>27%a  | 376<br>26%ef          | 564<br>29%df  | 372<br>23%                | 333<br>24%    | 581<br>28%g   | 399<br>26%  | 364<br>27%kl | 595<br>30%kl  | 354<br>21%   |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 988<br>20%  | 301<br>18%          | 376<br>20%    | 310<br>21%   | 294<br>20%            | 392<br>20%    | 302<br>18%                | 284<br>20%    | 386<br>18%    | 318<br>21%  | 279<br>20%   | 389<br>19%    | 320<br>19%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 592<br>12%  | 271<br>16%bc        | 176<br>9%     | 145<br>10%   | 160<br>11%e           | 166<br>9%     | 265<br>16%de              | 193<br>14%h   | 208<br>10%    | 191<br>13%h | 109<br>8%    | 191<br>9%     | 292<br>18%jk |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1580<br>31%     | 573<br>35%bc        | 552<br>29%    | 455<br>30%   | 454<br>31%            | 558<br>29%    | 568<br>35%de              | 477<br>34%h   | 594<br>28%    | 509<br>33%h | 388<br>28%   | 580<br>29%    | 612<br>37%jk |
| Don't know                      | 187<br>4%       | 50<br>3%            | 51<br>3%      | 86<br>6%ab   | 89<br>6%ef            | 60<br>3%      | 39<br>2%                  | 47<br>3%      | 103<br>5%gi   | 38<br>2%    | 84<br>6%kl   | 75<br>4%l     | 28<br>2%     |
| Mean                            | 3.04            | 3.04                | 3.06          | 3.04         | 3.03                  | 3.08          | 3.02                      | 3.01          | 3.09i         | 3.01        | 3.09l        | 3.06          | 2.98         |
| Standard deviation              | 1.17            | 1.30                | 1.09          | 1.11         | 1.14                  | 1.08          | 1.28                      | 1.22          | 1.12          | 1.18        | 1.09         | 1.09          | 1.31         |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.03                | 0.03          | 0.03         | 0.03                  | 0.03          | 0.03                      | 0.03          | 0.03          | 0.03        | 0.03         | 0.02          | 0.03         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 269

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents****The benefit system makes it too easy for people to choose not to work**

|                                 | Total           | Gender      |             | Age          |              |               |               |              |              | Ethnicity    |              | Socio-economic grade |               |               |              |                 |                | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |                 | Male (a)    | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)    | 25-34 (d)    | 35-44 (e)     | 45-54 (f)     | 55-64 (g)    | 65+ (h)      | White (i)    | BAME (j)     | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)      | AB (m)        | C1 (n)       | C2 (o)          | DE (p)         | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)        |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 2453        | 2579        | 501          | 865          | 792           | 948           | 809          | 1117         | 4367         | 645          | 3141                 | 1891          | 1614          | 1527         | 823             | 1068           | 4076         | 956        | 1110                              | 3846          |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 2415        | 2617        | 498          | 897          | 797           | 947           | 797          | 1096         | 4361         | 652          | 3070                 | 1962          | 1560          | 1510         | 906             | 1057           | 4073         | 959        | 1108                              | 3847          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2803<br>56%     | 1341<br>56% | 1462<br>56% | 244<br>49%   | 504<br>56%cf | 430<br>54%    | 487<br>51%    | 417<br>52%   | 720<br>66%cd | 2429<br>56%  | 365<br>56%   | 1781<br>58%lp        | 1022<br>52%p  | 925<br>59%lp  | 856<br>57%lp | 565<br>62%kl    | 458<br>43%     | 2244<br>55%  | 558<br>58% | 478<br>43%                        | 2306<br>60%st |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1492<br>30% | 716<br>30%  | 776<br>30%  | 114<br>23%   | 257<br>29%cd | 257<br>32%ceg | 280<br>30%cd  | 214<br>27%   | 370<br>34%cd | 1297<br>30%  | 188<br>29%   | 919<br>30%lp         | 573<br>29%lp  | 465<br>30%lp  | 455<br>30%lp | 334<br>37%klmnp | 239<br>23%     | 1198<br>29%  | 294<br>31% | 259<br>23%                        | 1221<br>32%st |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1311<br>26% | 625<br>26%  | 685<br>26%  | 130<br>26%   | 247<br>28%ef | 173<br>22%    | 207<br>22%    | 203<br>25%   | 350<br>32%cd | 1132<br>26%  | 177<br>27%   | 862<br>28%lp         | 449<br>23%    | 460<br>29%lop | 401<br>27%lp | 231<br>25%lp    | 219<br>21%     | 1047<br>26%  | 264<br>28% | 219<br>20%                        | 1085<br>28%st |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 740<br>15%  | 346<br>14%  | 394<br>15%  | 90<br>18%fh  | 142<br>16%   | 119<br>15%    | 127<br>13%    | 121<br>15%   | 141<br>13%   | 621<br>14%   | 116<br>18%id | 431<br>14%           | 309<br>16%no  | 233<br>15%    | 198<br>13%   | 114<br>13%      | 196<br>19%kmno | 608<br>15%   | 132<br>14% | 170<br>15%                        | 546<br>14%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 683<br>14%  | 330<br>14%  | 353<br>13%  | 70<br>14%    | 119<br>13%   | 114<br>14%h   | 152<br>16%h   | 107<br>13%   | 119<br>11%   | 620<br>14%j  | 60<br>9%     | 405<br>13%           | 277<br>14%    | 209<br>13%    | 196<br>13%   | 112<br>12%      | 165<br>16%ko   | 549<br>13%   | 134<br>14% | 185<br>17%t                       | 488<br>13%    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 658<br>13%  | 338<br>14%  | 320<br>12%  | 66<br>13%h   | 106<br>12%h  | 104<br>13%h   | 156<br>16%deh | 128<br>16%dh | 98<br>9%     | 573<br>13%   | 81<br>12%    | 364<br>12%           | 294<br>15%kmo | 164<br>11%    | 200<br>13%mo | 86<br>10%       | 207<br>20%klmn | 546<br>13%   | 112<br>12% | 252<br>23%t                       | 386<br>10%    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1340<br>27%     | 668<br>28%  | 673<br>26%  | 137<br>27%h  | 225<br>25%h  | 218<br>27%h   | 308<br>33%cd  | 235<br>29%dh | 218<br>20%   | 1193<br>27%j | 141<br>22%   | 770<br>25%           | 571<br>29%kmo | 373<br>24%    | 396<br>26%o  | 199<br>22%      | 372<br>35%klmn | 1095<br>27%  | 246<br>26% | 437<br>39%t                       | 874<br>23%    |
| Don't know                      | 149<br>3%       | 60<br>2%    | 89<br>3%    | 27<br>5%dfgh | 26<br>3%h    | 30<br>4%h     | 25<br>3%      | 24<br>3%h    | 17<br>2%     | 118<br>3%    | 29<br>5%id   | 89<br>3%lm           | 60<br>3%lm    | 29<br>2%      | 59<br>4%lm   | 29<br>3%lm      | 31<br>3%       | 126<br>3%    | 22<br>2%   | 23<br>2%                          | 120<br>3%     |
| Mean                            | 3.47            | 3.45        | 3.49        | 3.33         | 3.49cfgh     | 3.48f         | 3.33          | 3.35         | 3.72cde      | 3.46         | 3.53         | 3.53lp               | 3.38p         | 3.56lp        | 3.49lp       | 3.70klmnp       | 3.11           | 3.46         | 3.53       | 3.04                              | 3.61s         |
| Standard deviation              | 1.40            | 1.41        | 1.38        | 1.36         | 1.36         | 1.43          | 1.47          | 1.43         | 1.29         | 1.40         | 1.35         | 1.37                 | 1.43          | 1.33          | 1.41         | 1.35            | 1.45           | 1.40         | 1.37       | 1.50                              | 1.33          |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.03        | 0.03        | 0.06         | 0.05         | 0.05          | 0.05          | 0.05         | 0.04         | 0.02         | 0.05         | 0.02                 | 0.03          | 0.03          | 0.04         | 0.05            | 0.05           | 0.02         | 0.04       | 0.05                              | 0.02          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 270

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

The benefit system makes it too easy for people to choose not to work

|                                 | Region          |                  |                        |               |               |                 |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |                |                |                | Education level   |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total           | Scotland (a)     | Wales (b)              | N Ireland (c) | England (d)   | North East (e)  | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)     | South East (l) | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 413              | 272                    | 161           | 4186          | 195             | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680            | 786            | 437            | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 448              | 249                    | 149           | 4185          | 199             | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648            | 747            | 448            | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2803<br>56%     | 224<br>50%       | 135<br>54%             | 84<br>56%     | 2360<br>56%ak | 101<br>51%      | 309<br>56%ak   | 223<br>56%                   | 223<br>56%        | 219<br>63%abdek   | 254<br>57%          | 328<br>51%     | 435<br>58%ak   | 267<br>59%aek  | 39<br>60%q        | 1729<br>58%pq          | 967<br>53%q               | 47<br>40%                        | 1063<br>61%tuvw    | 894<br>61%tuvw            | 173<br>44%                  | 194<br>39%                       | 439<br>51%tu                 | 40<br>49%     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1492<br>30% | 115<br>26%       | 79<br>32%ek            | 40<br>27%     | 1258<br>30%ek | 47<br>23%       | 176<br>32%aek  | 122<br>31%                   | 124<br>31%k       | 110<br>32%ek      | 135<br>30%          | 163<br>25%     | 230<br>31%ek   | 152<br>34%aek  | 23<br>36%q        | 985<br>33%pq           | 457<br>25%q               | 16<br>13%                        | 558<br>32%tuv      | 517<br>36%rtuv            | 84<br>21%                   | 103<br>21%                       | 212<br>24%                   | 18<br>22%     |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1311<br>26% | 109<br>24%       | 56<br>22%              | 44<br>30%     | 1101<br>26%   | 55<br>28%       | 133<br>24%     | 102<br>25%                   | 100<br>25%        | 108<br>31%abf     | 119<br>27%          | 164<br>25%     | 205<br>27%     | 115<br>26%     | 16<br>24%         | 744<br>25%             | 510<br>28%o               | 31<br>26%                        | 506<br>29%stu      | 377<br>26%u               | 90<br>23%                   | 91<br>18%                        | 226<br>26%u                  | 22<br>27%     |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 740<br>15%  | 71<br>16%        | 31<br>12%              | 24<br>16%     | 614<br>15%    | 31<br>16%       | 67<br>12%      | 48<br>12%                    | 65<br>16%         | 48<br>14%         | 66<br>15%           | 110<br>17%fg   | 118<br>16%     | 61<br>14%      | 11<br>17%         | 438<br>15%             | 265<br>15%                | 18<br>15%                        | 230<br>13%         | 215<br>15%                | 61<br>15%                   | 92<br>19%rs                      | 129<br>15%                   | 14<br>18%     |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 683<br>14%  | 75<br>17%bk      | 27<br>11%              | 16<br>11%     | 564<br>13%    | 23<br>12%       | 80<br>15%      | 64<br>16%                    | 57<br>14%         | 47<br>13%         | 57<br>13%           | 79<br>12%      | 102<br>14%     | 54<br>12%      | 7<br>11%          | 373<br>12%             | 282<br>16%o               | 20<br>17%                        | 219<br>13%         | 158<br>11%                | 61<br>16%st                 | 91<br>19%rs                      | 141<br>16%rs                 | 11<br>14%     |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 658<br>13%  | 63<br>14%il      | 50<br>20%adfg<br>hijlm | 23<br>16%il   | 522<br>12%il  | 37<br>19%dhijlm | 78<br>14%hil   | 57<br>14%il                  | 39<br>10%         | 28<br>8%          | 53<br>12%           | 103<br>16%dhil | 72<br>10%      | 56<br>12%il    | 7<br>11%          | 377<br>13%             | 243<br>13%                | 24<br>20%op                      | 189<br>11%         | 147<br>10%                | 90<br>23%rsv                | 91<br>19%rs                      | 128<br>15%rs                 | 13<br>16%     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1340<br>27%     | 137<br>31%dhijlm | 78<br>31%hil           | 39<br>26%     | 1086<br>26%   | 60<br>30%il     | 158<br>29%il   | 122<br>30%dhil               | 97<br>24%         | 74<br>21%         | 110<br>25%          | 181<br>28%il   | 174<br>23%     | 110<br>25%     | 14<br>22%         | 751<br>25%             | 525<br>29%o               | 44<br>37%no                      | 408<br>23%         | 305<br>21%                | 152<br>39%rsv               | 183<br>37%rsv                    | 269<br>31%rs                 | 24<br>30%     |
| Don't know                      | 149<br>3%       | 16<br>4%         | 5<br>2%                | 2<br>1%       | 125<br>3%     | 6<br>3%         | 14<br>3%       | 6<br>2%                      | 14<br>3%          | 8<br>2%           | 18<br>4%g           | 29<br>4%dg     | 19<br>3%       | 11<br>2%       | 1<br>1%           | 85<br>3%               | 52<br>3%                  | 10<br>8%op                       | 40<br>2%           | 42<br>3%                  | 8<br>2%                     | 24<br>5%rst                      | 31<br>4%                     | 3<br>4%       |
| Mean                            | 3.47            | 3.32             | 3.36                   | 3.42          | 3.50aek       | 3.26            | 3.47           | 3.42                         | 3.55aek           | 3.67abdefgk       | 3.53aek             | 3.33           | 3.58abe        | 3.58abe        | 3.64q             | 3.54pq                 | 3.37q                     | 2.96                             | 3.60tuv            | 3.68tuv                   | 3.04                        | 3.05                             | 3.30tu                       | 3.26          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.40            | 1.40             | 1.53                   | 1.40          | 1.39          | 1.44            | 1.44           | 1.44                         | 1.34              | 1.28              | 1.37                | 1.42           | 1.32           | 1.40           | 1.36              | 1.40                   | 1.38                      | 1.40                             | 1.35               | 1.34                      | 1.48                        | 1.43                             | 1.41                         | 1.40          |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.07             | 0.09                   | 0.11          | 0.02          | 0.10            | 0.06           | 0.07                         | 0.07              | 0.07              | 0.07                | 0.06           | 0.05           | 0.07           | 0.17              | 0.03                   | 0.03                      | 0.14                             | 0.03               | 0.04                      | 0.08                        | 0.07                             | 0.05                         | 0.16          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 271

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

The benefit system makes it too easy for people to choose not to work

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |               |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE       |                      |                |                    |               |                 |                    |               |               |                  | Vote now              |                      |               |                     |                 |               |               |               |               |                | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)              | Lab (e)              | Lib Dem (f)    | UKIP (g)           | SNP (h)       | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)            | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)     | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)              | Lab (o)              | Lib Dem (p)   | UKIP (q)            | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)       | DUP (t)       | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)     |                |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200          | 2207         | 553              | 1663                  | 1682                 | 359            | 227                | 156           | 23              | 41                 | 19            | 206           | 656              | 1445                  | 1619                 | 399           | 327                 | 24              | 157           | 35            | 21            | 281           | 374            |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200          | 2201         | 558              | 1649                  | 1690                 | 354            | 229                | 169           | 21**            | 38*                | 18**          | 202           | 662              | 1431                  | 1630                 | 394           | 327                 | 22**            | 170           | 32*           | 20**          | 275           | 379            |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2803<br>56%           | 1437<br>65%bc | 1036<br>47%  | 301<br>54%b      | 1255<br>76%efgh<br>lm | 666<br>39%           | 157<br>44%     | 142<br>62%efhl     | 66<br>39%     | 9<br>43%        | 29<br>75%efhl<br>m | 11<br>63%     | 95<br>47%e    | 373<br>56%efhl   | 1114<br>78%opqs<br>vw | 651<br>40%           | 171<br>43%    | 220<br>67%opsv<br>w | 9<br>42%        | 68<br>40%     | 22<br>68%opsv | 10<br>53%     | 120<br>44%    | 212<br>56%opsv |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1492<br>30%       | 853<br>39%bc  | 481<br>22%   | 144<br>26%b      | 708<br>43%efhl<br>m   | 335<br>20%           | 68<br>19%      | 90<br>39%efhl<br>m | 32<br>19%     | 5<br>26%        | 16<br>41%efhl      | 9<br>53%      | 45<br>22%     | 184<br>28%efh    | 611<br>43%opsv<br>w   | 328<br>20%           | 75<br>19%     | 148<br>45%opsv<br>w | 6<br>30%        | 33<br>19%     | 13<br>40%opsv | 8<br>38%      | 58<br>21%     | 106<br>28%opsv |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1311<br>26%       | 585<br>27%    | 555<br>25%   | 157<br>28%       | 547<br>33%efgh<br>lm  | 332<br>20%           | 88<br>25%e     | 53<br>23%          | 34<br>20%     | 4<br>18%        | 13<br>34%e         | 2<br>11%      | 50<br>25%     | 189<br>29%eh     | 503<br>35%opqs<br>vw  | 323<br>20%           | 96<br>24%o    | 72<br>22%           | 3<br>12%        | 35<br>20%     | 9<br>28%      | 3<br>14%      | 62<br>23%     | 106<br>28%o    |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 740<br>15%        | 272<br>12%    | 341<br>16%a  | 102<br>18%a      | 180<br>11%            | 253<br>15%d          | 69<br>20%de    | 34<br>15%          | 35<br>21%de   | 3<br>13%        | 6<br>15%           | 2<br>10%      | 35<br>17%d    | 123<br>19%de     | 143<br>10%            | 235<br>14%n          | 80<br>20%noq  | 44<br>14%           | 3<br>12%        | 32<br>19%n    | 4<br>11%      | 3<br>14%      | 51<br>19%n    | 76<br>20%noq   |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 683<br>14%        | 237<br>11%    | 374<br>17%ac | 65<br>12%        | 127<br>8%             | 329<br>19%dgjm       | 64<br>18%djm   | 27<br>12%d         | 26<br>15%dj   | 4<br>17%        | 1<br>3%            | 1<br>5%       | 33<br>16%djm  | 70<br>11%d       | 106<br>7%             | 311<br>19%nqtw       | 72<br>18%nqtw | 33<br>10%           | 4<br>17%        | 33<br>19%nqtw | 1<br>3%       | -             | 48<br>17%nqtw | 45<br>12%n     |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 658<br>13%        | 198<br>9%     | 390<br>18%ac | 64<br>12%        | 57<br>3%              | 385<br>23%dfgj<br>m  | 55<br>16%dgm   | 18<br>8%d          | 34<br>20%dgm  | 4<br>17%        | 3<br>7%            | 4<br>21%      | 35<br>17%dgm  | 63<br>10%d       | 46<br>3%              | 383<br>23%npqv<br>w  | 67<br>17%nqw  | 21<br>7%n           | 5<br>21%        | 31<br>18%nqw  | 6<br>18%nqw   | 6<br>33%      | 47<br>17%nqw  | 29<br>8%n      |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1340<br>27%           | 435<br>20%    | 764<br>35%ac | 129<br>23%       | 184<br>11%            | 715<br>42%dfgj<br>lm | 119<br>34%dgjm | 45<br>20%d         | 60<br>36%dgjm | 7<br>35%        | 4<br>10%           | 5<br>26%      | 68<br>34%dgjm | 133<br>20%d      | 151<br>11%            | 694<br>43%npqt<br>vw | 138<br>35%nqw | 55<br>17%n          | 8<br>37%        | 64<br>37%nqw  | 7<br>21%      | 6<br>33%      | 94<br>34%nqw  | 74<br>19%n     |                    |
| Don't know                      | 149<br>3%             | 55<br>2%      | 60<br>3%     | 26<br>5%ab       | 30<br>2%              | 56<br>3%d            | 9<br>3%        | 7<br>3%            | 7<br>4%d      | 2<br>9%         | -                  | -             | 4<br>2%       | 32<br>5%d        | 22<br>2%              | 50<br>3%np           | 5<br>1%       | 7<br>2%             | 2<br>8%         | 6<br>4%n      | -             | -             | 10<br>3%np    | 17<br>5%np     |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.47                  | 3.77bc        | 3.17         | 3.47b            | 4.06efg<br>hlm        | 2.94                 | 3.15e          | 3.76efh            | 3.02          | 3.19            | 3.99efh<br>lm      | 3.69          | 3.19e         | 3.57efh<br>l     | 4.09opq<br>stvw       | 2.94                 | 3.11o         | 3.92ops<br>vw       | 3.15            | 3.04          | 3.69ops<br>v  | 3.25          | 3.14o         | 3.59opsv       |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.40                  | 1.32          | 1.43         | 1.33             | 1.08                  | 1.47                 | 1.36           | 1.32               | 1.42          | 1.54            | 1.17               | 1.67          | 1.42          | 1.29             | 1.06                  | 1.48                 | 1.37          | 1.27                | 1.62            | 1.41          | 1.48          | 1.76          | 1.41          | 1.25           |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.02                  | 0.03          | 0.03         | 0.06             | 0.03                  | 0.04                 | 0.07           | 0.09               | 0.12          | 0.34            | 0.18               | 0.38          | 0.10          | 0.05             | 0.03                  | 0.04                 | 0.07          | 0.07                | 0.35            | 0.11          | 0.25          | 0.38          | 0.09          | 0.07           |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 272

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**The benefit system makes it too easy for people to choose not to work**

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |               | Populism     |               |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                 |                 | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)   | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)   |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536          | 1375         | 2007          | 1650          |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528          | 1362         | 2013          | 1657          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2803<br>56%     | 717<br>43%          | 1095<br>58%a  | 990<br>66%ab | 412<br>28%            | 1166<br>61%cd | 1225<br>74%de             | 561<br>40%    | 1221<br>58%g  | 1021<br>67%gh | 611<br>45%   | 1169<br>58%j  | 1023<br>62%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1492<br>30% | 466<br>28%          | 529<br>28%    | 497<br>33%ab | 121<br>8%             | 536<br>28%cd  | 835<br>51%de              | 343<br>24%    | 596<br>28%g   | 554<br>36%gh  | 253<br>19%   | 540<br>27%j   | 699<br>42%jk  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1311<br>26% | 252<br>15%          | 566<br>30%a   | 493<br>33%a  | 290<br>20%            | 630<br>33%cd  | 391<br>24%cd              | 218<br>16%    | 625<br>30%g   | 467<br>31%g   | 357<br>26%j  | 629<br>31%jl  | 325<br>20%    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 740<br>15%  | 198<br>12%          | 291<br>15%a   | 251<br>17%a  | 261<br>18%ef          | 323<br>17%ef  | 156<br>10%                | 177<br>13%    | 377<br>18%gi  | 186<br>12%    | 241<br>18%j  | 324<br>16%l   | 175<br>11%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 683<br>14%  | 289<br>17%bc        | 256<br>14%cd  | 137<br>9%    | 333<br>23%ef          | 241<br>13%ef  | 108<br>7%                 | 270<br>19%hi  | 243<br>12%    | 170<br>11%    | 238<br>18%kl | 259<br>13%    | 186<br>11%    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 658<br>13%  | 413<br>25%bc        | 189<br>10%cd  | 56<br>4%     | 388<br>26%ef          | 147<br>8%     | 123<br>7%                 | 363<br>26%hi  | 181<br>9%     | 114<br>7%     | 205<br>15%k  | 211<br>10%    | 242<br>15%kl  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1340<br>27%     | 702<br>42%bc        | 445<br>24%cd  | 193<br>13%   | 721<br>49%ef          | 388<br>20%ef  | 231<br>14%                | 634<br>45%hi  | 423<br>20%    | 284<br>19%    | 444<br>33%kl | 469<br>23%    | 427<br>26%    |
| Don't know                      | 149<br>3%       | 39<br>2%            | 48<br>3%      | 62<br>4%ab   | 71<br>5%ef            | 45<br>2%      | 32<br>2%                  | 36<br>3%      | 75<br>4%      | 38<br>2%      | 67<br>5%kl   | 51<br>3%      | 32<br>2%      |
| Mean                            | 3.47            | 3.04                | 3.54a         | 3.86ab       | 2.59                  | 3.62d         | 4.06de                    | 2.93          | 3.60g         | 3.79gh        | 3.17         | 3.52j         | 3.65jk        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.40            | 1.58                | 1.31          | 1.11         | 1.32                  | 1.24          | 1.25                      | 1.55          | 1.27          | 1.26          | 1.36         | 1.31          | 1.49          |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.04                | 0.03          | 0.03         | 0.04                  | 0.03          | 0.03                      | 0.04          | 0.03          | 0.03          | 0.04         | 0.03          | 0.04          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 273

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

The growth of homelessness and the increasing use of food banks shows that cuts to benefits have gone too far

|                                 | Total              | Gender      |              | Age            |              |              |               |               |                  | Ethnicity   |             | Socio-economic grade |                 |              |              |              |                 | Urban/ Rural |             | Long term condition or disability |               |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |                    | Male (a)    | Female (b)   | 18-24 (c)      | 25-34 (d)    | 35-44 (e)    | 45-54 (f)     | 55-64 (g)     | 65+ (h)          | White (i)   | BAME (j)    | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)        | AB (m)       | C1 (n)       | C2 (o)       | DE (p)          | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)   | Yes (s)                           | No (t)        |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032               | 2453        | 2579         | 501            | 865          | 792          | 948           | 809           | 1117             | 4367        | 645         | 3141                 | 1891            | 1614         | 1527         | 823          | 1068            | 4076         | 956         | 1110                              | 3846          |
| Weighted base                   | 5032               | 2415        | 2617         | 498            | 897          | 797          | 947           | 797           | 1096             | 4361        | 652         | 3070                 | 1962            | 1560         | 1510         | 906          | 1057            | 4073         | 959         | 1108                              | 3847          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3080<br>61%        | 1425<br>59% | 1655<br>63%a | 322<br>65%h    | 560<br>62%h  | 510<br>64%h  | 627<br>66%h   | 496<br>62%h   | 565<br>52%       | 2647<br>61% | 422<br>65%i | 1796<br>59%          | 1284<br>65%kmno | 892<br>57%   | 904<br>60%   | 531<br>59%   | 754<br>71%klmno | 2544<br>62%r | 537<br>56%  | 807<br>73%t                       | 2224<br>58%   |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>1716<br>34% | 808<br>33%  | 908<br>35%   | 154<br>31%     | 296<br>33%h  | 283<br>36%h  | 377<br>40%cdh | 307<br>38%cdh | 299<br>27%       | 1492<br>34% | 219<br>34%  | 927<br>30%           | 788<br>40%kmno  | 460<br>29%   | 467<br>31%   | 291<br>32%   | 497<br>47%klmno | 1413<br>35%  | 303<br>32%  | 559<br>50%t                       | 1128<br>29%   |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>1364<br>27% | 617<br>26%  | 747<br>29%a  | 168<br>34%efgh | 264<br>29%gh | 227<br>28%gh | 250<br>26%    | 189<br>24%    | 266<br>24%       | 1156<br>27% | 203<br>31%i | 868<br>28%lp         | 496<br>25%      | 432<br>28%   | 437<br>29%lp | 239<br>26%   | 257<br>24%      | 1131<br>28%r | 233<br>24%  | 248<br>22%                        | 1096<br>28%st |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>873<br>17%  | 425<br>18%  | 448<br>17%   | 87<br>17%      | 147<br>16%   | 130<br>16%   | 131<br>14%    | 132<br>17%    | 247<br>23%cddefg | 750<br>17%  | 121<br>19%  | 552<br>18%lp         | 322<br>16%lp    | 295<br>19%lp | 257<br>17%lp | 178<br>20%lp | 144<br>14%      | 690<br>17%   | 184<br>19%  | 141<br>13%                        | 716<br>19%st  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>602<br>12%  | 320<br>13%b | 283<br>11%   | 29<br>6%       | 91<br>10%c   | 81<br>10%c   | 124<br>13%c   | 89<br>11%c    | 189<br>17%cddefg | 555<br>13%j | 44<br>7%    | 413<br>13%lp         | 190<br>10%lp    | 212<br>14%lp | 201<br>13%lp | 112<br>12%lp | 78<br>7%        | 445<br>11%   | 157<br>16%q | 88<br>8%                          | 510<br>13%st  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>276<br>5%   | 177<br>7%b  | 100<br>4%    | 20<br>4%       | 43<br>5%     | 43<br>5%     | 39<br>4%      | 54<br>7%cf    | 77<br>7%cdf      | 239<br>5%   | 37<br>6%    | 191<br>6%lp          | 85<br>4%        | 111<br>7%lnp | 80<br>5%p    | 50<br>6%p    | 35<br>3%        | 226<br>6%    | 51<br>5%    | 45<br>4%                          | 230<br>6%st   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 879<br>17%         | 497<br>21%b | 382<br>15%   | 48<br>10%      | 134<br>15%c  | 124<br>16%c  | 163<br>17%c   | 143<br>18%c   | 266<br>24%cddefg | 794<br>18%j | 81<br>12%   | 604<br>20%lp         | 275<br>14%lp    | 323<br>21%lp | 281<br>19%lp | 162<br>18%lp | 113<br>11%      | 671<br>16%   | 208<br>22%q | 133<br>12%                        | 741<br>19%st  |
| Don't know                      | 200<br>4%          | 69<br>3%    | 131<br>5%a   | 41<br>8%efgh   | 55<br>6%fgh  | 33<br>4%h    | 26<br>3%      | 27<br>3%h     | 18<br>2%         | 170<br>4%   | 28<br>4%    | 118<br>4%            | 81<br>4%        | 51<br>3%     | 68<br>4%     | 36<br>4%     | 46<br>4%        | 169<br>4%    | 31<br>3%    | 27<br>2%                          | 167<br>4%st   |
| Mean                            | 3.75               | 3.66        | 3.84a        | 3.89h          | 3.81h        | 3.82h        | 3.87h         | 3.79h         | 3.48             | 3.74        | 3.84        | 3.65                 | 3.91kmno        | 3.61         | 3.70m        | 3.70         | 4.09klmno       | 3.78r        | 3.63        | 4.10t                             | 3.65          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.22               | 1.28        | 1.16         | 1.07           | 1.18         | 1.20         | 1.21          | 1.27          | 1.26             | 1.23        | 1.16        | 1.23                 | 1.18            | 1.25         | 1.21         | 1.22         | 1.12            | 1.21         | 1.25        | 1.16                              | 1.22          |
| Standard error                  | 0.02               | 0.03        | 0.02         | 0.05           | 0.04         | 0.04         | 0.04          | 0.05          | 0.04             | 0.02        | 0.05        | 0.02                 | 0.03            | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.04         | 0.03            | 0.02         | 0.04        | 0.04                              | 0.02          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 274

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

The growth of homelessness and the increasing use of food banks shows that cuts to benefits have gone too far

|                                 | Region          |                       |             |                |              |                      |                 |                              |                   |                    |                     |              |                |                    | Education level   |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure      |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total           | Scotland (a)          | Wales (b)   | N Ireland (c)  | England (d)  | North East (e)       | North West (f)  | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i)  | East of England (j) | London (k)   | South East (l) | South West (m)     | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)  | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 413                   | 272         | 161            | 4186         | 195                  | 520             | 403                          | 415               | 330                | 420                 | 680          | 786            | 437                | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765                | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 448                   | 249         | 149            | 4185         | 199                  | 548             | 399                          | 399               | 349                | 448                 | 648          | 747            | 448                | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742                | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3080<br>61%     | 288<br>64%jm          | 153<br>62%  | 101<br>68%ijlm | 2537<br>61%j | 134<br>67%ijlm       | 361<br>66%dijlm | 248<br>62%j                  | 251<br>63%jm      | 204<br>58%         | 245<br>55%          | 404<br>62%jm | 441<br>59%     | 252<br>56%         | 41<br>63%         | 1832<br>61%            | 1115<br>62%               | 71<br>60%                        | 933<br>54%          | 854<br>59%r               | 287<br>73%rsv               | 374<br>76%rsv                    | 577<br>67%rs                 | 55<br>68%r    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1716<br>34% | 178<br>40%cdijk<br>lm | 93<br>37%jl | 59<br>40%ijlm  | 1386<br>33%j | 84<br>42%dhij<br>klm | 202<br>37%jlm   | 154<br>39%cdijlm             | 135<br>34%        | 106<br>31%         | 126<br>28%          | 213<br>33%   | 226<br>30%     | 139<br>31%         | 24<br>37%         | 1056<br>35%            | 595<br>33%                | 35<br>29%                        | 505<br>29%          | 409<br>28%                | 211<br>54%rsvw              | 240<br>49%rsv                    | 320<br>37%rs                 | 31<br>38%     |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1364<br>27% | 110<br>25%            | 61<br>24%   | 42<br>28%      | 1151<br>28%  | 50<br>25%            | 158<br>29%      | 93<br>23%                    | 116<br>29%        | 97<br>28%          | 119<br>26%          | 190<br>29%g  | 215<br>29%     | 113<br>25%         | 17<br>26%         | 777<br>26%             | 520<br>29%o               | 36<br>30%                        | 428<br>25%t         | 445<br>31%rt              | 75<br>19%                   | 134<br>27%t                      | 257<br>30%rt                 | 24<br>30%t    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 873<br>17%  | 68<br>15%             | 37<br>15%   | 17<br>11%      | 752<br>18%c  | 28<br>14%            | 88<br>16%       | 68<br>17%                    | 68<br>17%         | 75<br>21%abce<br>f | 88<br>20%c          | 121<br>19%g  | 132<br>18%g    | 83<br>19%g         | 11<br>18%         | 511<br>17%             | 321<br>18%                | 21<br>18%                        | 359<br>21%tuv       | 264<br>18%tuv             | 53<br>14%                   | 57<br>12%                        | 130<br>15%                   | 11<br>13%     |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 602<br>12%  | 54<br>12%             | 37<br>15%fk | 17<br>11%      | 495<br>12%k  | 21<br>10%            | 52<br>9%        | 44<br>11%                    | 41<br>10%         | 48<br>14%k         | 66<br>15%fk         | 58<br>9%     | 103<br>14%fk   | 62<br>14%fk        | 3<br>5%           | 368<br>12%q            | 221<br>12%q               | 7<br>6%                          | 273<br>16%tuvw      | 196<br>13%tuv             | 31<br>8%                    | 24<br>5%                         | 73<br>8%u                    | 5<br>6%       |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 276<br>5%   | 22<br>5%              | 13<br>5%    | 6<br>4%        | 235<br>6%    | 8<br>4%              | 23<br>4%        | 24<br>6%                     | 23<br>6%          | 13<br>4%           | 29<br>6%            | 35<br>5%     | 46<br>6%       | 35<br>8%fi         | 7<br>11%pq        | 180<br>6%              | 87<br>5%                  | 2<br>2%                          | 127<br>7%stuv       | 79<br>5%t                 | 11<br>3%                    | 17<br>3%                         | 40<br>5%                     | 3<br>4%       |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 879<br>17%      | 76<br>17%             | 50<br>20%fk | 23<br>15%      | 730<br>17%f  | 28<br>14%            | 75<br>14%       | 68<br>17%                    | 64<br>16%         | 61<br>17%          | 95<br>21%efk        | 94<br>14%    | 149<br>20%fk   | 97<br>22%defh<br>k | 10<br>16%         | 548<br>18%q            | 308<br>17%q               | 9<br>7%                          | 399<br>23%stuv<br>w | 275<br>19%tuv             | 41<br>11%                   | 41<br>8%                         | 113<br>13%u                  | 8<br>10%      |
| Don't know                      | 200<br>4%       | 16<br>4%              | 9<br>4%     | 9<br>6%        | 165<br>4%    | 8<br>4%              | 25<br>4%        | 15<br>4%                     | 15<br>4%          | 10<br>3%           | 20<br>4%            | 30<br>5%     | 26<br>3%       | 17<br>4%           | 2<br>3%           | 110<br>4%              | 65<br>4%                  | 18<br>15%nop                     | 50<br>3%            | 62<br>4%r                 | 12<br>3%                    | 21<br>4%                         | 47<br>5%r                    | 7<br>9%rt     |
| Mean                            | 3.75            | 3.85jlm               | 3.77        | 3.93dijlm      | 3.74jlm      | 3.95dijlm            | 3.89dijlm       | 3.81jlm                      | 3.78jlm           | 3.70               | 3.58                | 3.79jlm      | 3.65           | 3.60               | 3.76              | 3.75                   | 3.75                      | 3.94                             | 3.54                | 3.65r                     | 4.17rsv                     | 4.18rsv                          | 3.91rs                       | 4.01rs        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.22            | 1.23                  | 1.26        | 1.19           | 1.22         | 1.18                 | 1.16            | 1.25                         | 1.21              | 1.16               | 1.25                | 1.18         | 1.23           | 1.29               | 1.32              | 1.24                   | 1.19                      | 1.00                             | 1.27                | 1.20                      | 1.12                        | 1.06                             | 1.15                         | 1.11          |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.06                  | 0.08        | 0.10           | 0.02         | 0.09                 | 0.05            | 0.06                         | 0.06              | 0.06               | 0.06                | 0.05         | 0.04           | 0.06               | 0.17              | 0.02                   | 0.03                      | 0.10                             | 0.03                | 0.03                      | 0.06                        | 0.05                             | 0.04                         | 0.13          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 275

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents****The growth of homelessness and the increasing use of food banks shows that cuts to benefits have gone too far**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |                  |               |                  | Vote in 2017 GE      |                      |                    |                    |                     |                 |                 |               |                   |                    | Vote now                  |                            |                    |                        |                 |                         |                |               |                   |                    | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)        | Remain (b)    | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)             | Lab (e)              | Lib Dem (f)        | UKIP (g)           | SNP (h)             | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)         | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)         | Did not vote (m)   | Cons (n)                  | Lab (o)                    | Lib Dem (p)        | UKIP (q)               | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)                 | DUP (t)        | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)         |                    |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200             | 2207          | 553              | 1663                 | 1682                 | 359                | 227                | 156                 | 23              | 41              | 19            | 206               | 656                | 1445                      | 1619                       | 399                | 327                    | 24              | 157                     | 35             | 21            | 281               | 374                |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200             | 2201          | 558              | 1649                 | 1690                 | 354                | 229                | 169                 | 21**            | 38*             | 18**          | 202               | 662                | 1431                      | 1630                       | 394                | 327                    | 22**            | 170                     | 32*            | 20**          | 275               | 379                |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3080<br>61%           | 1192<br>54%      | 1517<br>69%ac | 333<br>60%a      | 633<br>38%           | 1353<br>80%dfgjlm    | 254<br>72%dgjm     | 130<br>57%<br>d    | 130<br>77%<br>dgjm  | 14<br>66%       | 22<br>57%<br>d  | 14<br>79%     | 137<br>68%<br>dgm | 394<br>59%<br>d    | 528<br>37%                | 1294<br>79%<br>nnpqt<br>vw | 285<br>72%<br>nqw  | 170<br>52%<br>n        | 14<br>67%       | 128<br>75%<br>nqw       | 19<br>60%<br>n | 17<br>86%     | 194<br>70%<br>nqw | 224<br>59%<br>n    |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1716<br>34%       | 644<br>29%       | 881<br>40%ac  | 174<br>31%       | 236<br>14%           | 885<br>52%<br>dfgjlm | 129<br>37%<br>dm   | 71<br>31%<br>d     | 94<br>55%<br>dfgjlm | 9<br>44%        | 10<br>27%<br>d  | 13<br>74%     | 78<br>39%<br>dm   | 191<br>29%<br>d    | 187<br>13%                | 861<br>53%<br>nnpqt<br>vw  | 157<br>40%<br>nqw  | 90<br>28%<br>n         | 12<br>54%       | 89<br>52%<br>nnpqv<br>w | 11<br>35%<br>n | 17<br>86%     | 104<br>38%<br>nqw | 110<br>29%<br>n    |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1364<br>27%       | 549<br>25%       | 636<br>29%a   | 159<br>28%       | 397<br>24%           | 468<br>28%<br>d      | 125<br>35%<br>degh | 59<br>26%          | 37<br>22%           | 5<br>22%        | 11<br>29%       | 1<br>5%       | 59<br>29%         | 203<br>31%<br>dh   | 341<br>24%                | 433<br>27%                 | 128<br>33%<br>noqs | 80<br>24%              | 3<br>12%        | 39<br>23%               | 8<br>25%       | -             | 90<br>33%<br>noqs | 114<br>30%<br>n    |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 873<br>17%        | 408<br>19%<br>b  | 347<br>16%    | 103<br>18%       | 427<br>26%<br>efghlm | 179<br>11%           | 52<br>15%<br>e     | 34<br>15%          | 22<br>13%           | 3<br>13%        | 6<br>17%        | 1<br>5%       | 26<br>13%         | 124<br>19%<br>e    | 378<br>26%<br>opqsv<br>vw | 182<br>11%                 | 53<br>13%          | 59<br>18%<br>o         | 4<br>17%        | 24<br>14%               | 5<br>14%       | -             | 36<br>13%         | 73<br>19%<br>opv   |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 602<br>12%        | 358<br>16%<br>bc | 199<br>9%     | 41<br>7%         | 359<br>22%<br>efghlm | 82<br>5%             | 39<br>11%<br>e     | 34<br>15%<br>ehlm  | 11<br>6%            | 3<br>13%        | 6<br>17%<br>ehm | 2<br>11%      | 16<br>8%          | 50<br>8%<br>e      | 330<br>23%<br>opqsv<br>w  | 77<br>5%                   | 38<br>10%<br>o     | 49<br>15%<br>opsvw     | 2<br>8%         | 11<br>6%                | 4<br>14%<br>o  | 2<br>10%      | 24<br>9%<br>o     | 29<br>8%<br>o      |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 276<br>5%         | 170<br>8%<br>bc  | 80<br>4%      | 23<br>4%         | 182<br>11%<br>efghlm | 31<br>2%<br>f        | 1<br>*             | 19<br>8%<br>efhm   | 1<br>1%             | 1<br>4%         | 2<br>5%<br>fh   | -             | 9<br>4%<br>efh    | 31<br>5%<br>efh    | 153<br>11%<br>opsvw       | 34<br>2%                   | 5<br>1%            | 38<br>12%<br>opsvw     | 1<br>4%         | 2<br>1%                 | 2<br>6%        | 1<br>4%       | 13<br>5%<br>op    | 19<br>5%<br>ops    |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 879<br>17%            | 528<br>24%<br>bc | 279<br>13%    | 64<br>11%        | 542<br>33%<br>efghlm | 113<br>7%            | 39<br>11%<br>e     | 53<br>23%<br>efhlm | 12<br>7%            | 4<br>17%        | 8<br>21%<br>eh  | 2<br>11%      | 25<br>12%<br>e    | 81<br>12%<br>e     | 483<br>34%<br>opqsv<br>w  | 111<br>7%                  | 44<br>11%<br>o     | 87<br>27%<br>opsv<br>w | 3<br>12%        | 13<br>8%                | 6<br>19%<br>os | 3<br>14%      | 37<br>13%<br>o    | 48<br>13%<br>o     |                    |
| Don't know                      | 200<br>4%             | 71<br>3%         | 58<br>3%      | 59<br>10%<br>ab  | 48<br>3%             | 44<br>3%             | 9<br>3%            | 11<br>5%           | 5<br>3%             | 1<br>4%         | 2<br>5%         | 1<br>5%       | 14<br>7%<br>def   | 64<br>10%<br>defgh | 41<br>3%                  | 43<br>3%                   | 12<br>3%           | 10<br>3%               | 1<br>4%         | 5<br>3%                 | 2<br>6%        | -             | 9<br>3%           | 34<br>9%<br>nopqsv |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.75                  | 3.53             | 3.95ac        | 3.84a            | 3.09                 | 4.27dfgjlm           | 3.99dgjm           | 3.60d              | 4.29dfgjlm          | 3.92            | 3.61d           | 4.49          | 3.96dg            | 3.79dg             | 3.06                      | 4.27npqtvw                 | 4.03nqw            | 3.43n                  | 4.09            | 4.23npqtvw              | 3.75n          | 4.53          | 3.93nq            | 3.77nq             |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.22                  | 1.29             | 1.13          | 1.13             | 1.23                 | 0.97                 | 1.00               | 1.32               | 0.97                | 1.27            | 1.23            | 1.05          | 1.16              | 1.13               | 1.21                      | 0.99                       | 1.04               | 1.36                   | 1.24            | 1.01                    | 1.28           | 1.20          | 1.15              | 1.15               |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.02                  | 0.03             | 0.02          | 0.05             | 0.03                 | 0.02                 | 0.05               | 0.09               | 0.08                | 0.27            | 0.20            | 0.25          | 0.08              | 0.05               | 0.03                      | 0.02                       | 0.05               | 0.08                   | 0.26            | 0.08                    | 0.22           | 0.26          | 0.07              | 0.06               |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 276

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**The growth of homelessness and the increasing use of food banks shows that cuts to benefits have gone too far**

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism     |               |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                 |                 | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)   |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536         | 1375         | 2007          | 1650          |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528         | 1362         | 2013          | 1657          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3080<br>61%     | 1357<br>82%bc       | 1184<br>63%c  | 539<br>36%   | 1072<br>73%ef         | 1098<br>57%   | 911<br>55%                | 1076<br>76%hi | 1234<br>59%l  | 770<br>50%   | 724<br>53%   | 1238<br>61%j  | 1118<br>67%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1716<br>34% | 1033<br>62%bc       | 543<br>29%c   | 140<br>9%    | 665<br>45%ef          | 512<br>27%    | 539<br>33%e               | 757<br>54%hi  | 584<br>28%l   | 375<br>25%   | 375<br>28%   | 568<br>28%    | 773<br>47%jk  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1364<br>27% | 324<br>20%          | 640<br>34%ac  | 400<br>27%a  | 406<br>28%ef          | 586<br>30%f   | 372<br>23%                | 319<br>23%    | 650<br>31%gi  | 396<br>26%g  | 349<br>26%l  | 670<br>33%jl  | 345<br>21%    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 873<br>17%  | 125<br>8%           | 368<br>20%a   | 380<br>25%ab | 174<br>12%            | 414<br>22%df  | 286<br>17%cd              | 129<br>9%     | 423<br>20%g   | 322<br>21%g  | 275<br>20%l  | 389<br>19%l   | 210<br>13%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 602<br>12%  | 80<br>5%            | 203<br>11%a   | 319<br>21%ab | 107<br>7%             | 255<br>13%cd  | 240<br>15%cd              | 112<br>8%     | 235<br>11%g   | 255<br>17%gh | 199<br>15%kl | 224<br>11%    | 179<br>11%    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 276<br>5%   | 63<br>4%            | 69<br>4%      | 144<br>10%ab | 31<br>2%              | 85<br>4%cd    | 160<br>10%de              | 53<br>4%      | 98<br>5%      | 125<br>8%gh  | 71<br>5%     | 86<br>4%      | 119<br>7%jk   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 879<br>17%      | 143<br>9%           | 272<br>14%a   | 463<br>31%ab | 138<br>9%             | 341<br>18%cd  | 400<br>24%de              | 165<br>12%    | 334<br>16%g   | 380<br>25%gh | 271<br>20%k  | 310<br>15%    | 298<br>18%k   |
| Don't know                      | 200<br>4%       | 30<br>2%            | 56<br>3%a     | 114<br>8%ab  | 83<br>6%ef            | 70<br>4%      | 47<br>3%                  | 38<br>3%      | 106<br>5%gi   | 55<br>4%     | 93<br>7%kl   | 77<br>4%l     | 31<br>2%      |
| Mean                            | 3.75            | 4.34bc              | 3.76c         | 3.05         | 4.13ef                | 3.64          | 3.56                      | 4.18hi        | 3.70i         | 3.43         | 3.60         | 3.73j         | 3.91jk        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.22            | 1.07                | 1.11          | 1.16         | 1.05                  | 1.16          | 1.35                      | 1.14          | 1.15          | 1.27         | 1.22         | 1.13          | 1.30          |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.03                | 0.03          | 0.03         | 0.03                  | 0.03          | 0.03                      | 0.03          | 0.03          | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.03          | 0.03          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 277

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**Actions taken by individuals will have no noticeable impact on climate change**

|                                 | Total           | Gender            |                          | Age                     |                         |                       |                         |                         |                         | Ethnicity   |            | Socio-economic grade      |                          |                          |                          |                       |                            | Urban/ Rural |                         | Long term condition or disability |                          |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |                 | Male (a)          | Female (b)               | 18-24 (c)               | 25-34 (d)               | 35-44 (e)             | 45-54 (f)               | 55-64 (g)               | 65+ (h)                 | White (i)   | BAME (j)   | ABC1 (k)                  | C2DE (l)                 | AB (m)                   | C1 (n)                   | C2 (o)                | DE (p)                     | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)               | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                   |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 2453              | 2579                     | 501                     | 865                     | 792                   | 948                     | 809                     | 1117                    | 4367        | 645        | 3141                      | 1891                     | 1614                     | 1527                     | 823                   | 1068                       | 4076         | 956                     | 1110                              | 3846                     |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 2415              | 2617                     | 498                     | 897                     | 797                   | 947                     | 797                     | 1096                    | 4361        | 652        | 3070                      | 1962                     | 1560                     | 1510                     | 906                   | 1057                       | 4073         | 959                     | 1108                              | 3847                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 1427<br>28%     | 818<br>34%b       | 609<br>23%               | 135<br>27%              | 253<br>28%              | 231<br>29%            | 248<br>26%              | 214<br>27%              | 345<br>32%fg            | 1225<br>28% | 195<br>30% | 864<br>28%                | 563<br>29%               | 452<br>29%               | 412<br>27%               | 272<br>30%            | 291<br>28%                 | 1152<br>28%  | 274<br>29%              | 285<br>26%                        | 1127<br>29% <sup>s</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 408<br>8%   | 256<br>11%b       | 152<br>6%                | 34<br>7%                | 76<br>9%                | 66<br>8%              | 71<br>8%                | 65<br>8%                | 95<br>9%                | 345<br>8%   | 61<br>9%   | 256<br>8%                 | 152<br>8%                | 149<br>10% <sup>n</sup>  | 107<br>7%                | 73<br>8%              | 79<br>8%                   | 344<br>8%    | 64<br>7%                | 80<br>7%                          | 321<br>8%                |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1019<br>20% | 562<br>23%b       | 457<br>17%               | 101<br>20%              | 176<br>20%              | 165<br>21%            | 177<br>19%              | 149<br>19%              | 251<br>23%fg            | 880<br>20%  | 134<br>21% | 608<br>20%                | 411<br>21%               | 303<br>19%               | 305<br>20%               | 199<br>22%            | 211<br>20%                 | 809<br>20%   | 210<br>22%              | 205<br>19%                        | 807<br>21%               |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 789<br>16%  | 374<br>15%        | 415<br>16%               | 69<br>14%               | 141<br>16%              | 120<br>15%            | 160<br>17%              | 132<br>17%              | 167<br>15%              | 693<br>16%  | 94<br>14%  | 449<br>15%                | 339<br>17% <sup>km</sup> | 215<br>14%               | 234<br>16%               | 139<br>15%            | 201<br>19% <sup>kmno</sup> | 648<br>16%   | 140<br>15%              | 188<br>17%                        | 588<br>15%               |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 1403<br>28% | 660<br>27%        | 744<br>28%               | 129<br>26%              | 217<br>24%              | 221<br>28%            | 279<br>30% <sup>d</sup> | 228<br>29% <sup>d</sup> | 328<br>30% <sup>d</sup> | 1235<br>28% | 162<br>25% | 895<br>29% <sup>lp</sup>  | 508<br>26%               | 451<br>29% <sup>lp</sup> | 445<br>29% <sup>lp</sup> | 242<br>27%            | 266<br>25%                 | 1153<br>28%  | 251<br>26%              | 313<br>28%                        | 1066<br>28%              |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 1214<br>24% | 499<br>21%        | 716<br>27% <sup>a</sup>  | 135<br>27% <sup>h</sup> | 236<br>26% <sup>h</sup> | 189<br>24%            | 220<br>23%              | 198<br>25%              | 238<br>22%              | 1039<br>24% | 171<br>26% | 774<br>25% <sup>lp</sup>  | 441<br>22%               | 405<br>26% <sup>lp</sup> | 369<br>24%               | 217<br>24%            | 224<br>21%                 | 955<br>23%   | 260<br>27% <sup>q</sup> | 289<br>26%                        | 906<br>24%               |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 2618<br>52%     | 1158<br>48%       | 1460<br>56% <sup>a</sup> | 263<br>53%              | 453<br>50%              | 410<br>51%            | 499<br>53%              | 426<br>54%              | 566<br>52%              | 2274<br>52% | 333<br>51% | 1669<br>54% <sup>lp</sup> | 949<br>48%               | 855<br>55% <sup>lp</sup> | 814<br>54% <sup>lp</sup> | 459<br>51%            | 490<br>46%                 | 2107<br>52%  | 510<br>53%              | 602<br>54%                        | 1972<br>51%              |
| Don't know                      | 199<br>4%       | 65<br>3%          | 134<br>5% <sup>a</sup>   | 31<br>6% <sup>gh</sup>  | 50<br>6% <sup>gh</sup>  | 37<br>5% <sup>h</sup> | 39<br>4% <sup>h</sup>   | 25<br>3% <sup>h</sup>   | 17<br>2%                | 169<br>4%   | 29<br>4%   | 87<br>3%                  | 112<br>6% <sup>kmn</sup> | 37<br>2%                 | 50<br>3%                 | 37<br>4% <sup>m</sup> | 75<br>7% <sup>kmno</sup>   | 165<br>4%    | 34<br>4%                | 33<br>3%                          | 160<br>4%                |
| Mean                            | 2.59            | 2.75 <sup>b</sup> | 2.43                     | 2.51                    | 2.58                    | 2.60                  | 2.56                    | 2.55                    | 2.66 <sup>c</sup>       | 2.58        | 2.60       | 2.56                      | 2.64 <sup>kn</sup>       | 2.57                     | 2.54                     | 2.62                  | 2.65 <sup>kn</sup>         | 2.60         | 2.53                    | 2.51                              | 2.61 <sup>s</sup>        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.29            | 1.32              | 1.25                     | 1.30                    | 1.33                    | 1.30                  | 1.26                    | 1.29                    | 1.29                    | 1.35        | 1.30       | 1.30                      | 1.28                     | 1.33                     | 1.27                     | 1.30                  | 1.27                       | 1.29         | 1.30                    | 1.27                              | 1.30                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.03              | 0.03                     | 0.06                    | 0.05                    | 0.05                  | 0.04                    | 0.05                    | 0.04                    | 0.02        | 0.05       | 0.02                      | 0.03                     | 0.03                     | 0.03                     | 0.05                  | 0.04                       | 0.02         | 0.04                    | 0.04                              | 0.02                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 278

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Actions taken by individuals will have no noticeable impact on climate change

|                                 | Region          |              |            |                        |              |                |                |                               |                   |                   |                     |             |                |                | Education level   |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total           | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)  | N Ireland (c)          | England (d)  | North East (e) | North West (f) | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)  | South East (l) | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 413          | 272        | 161                    | 4186         | 195            | 520            | 403                           | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680         | 786            | 437            | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 448          | 249        | 149                    | 4185         | 199            | 548            | 399                           | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648         | 747            | 448            | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 1427<br>28%     | 106<br>24%   | 65<br>26%  | 39<br>26%              | 1217<br>29%a | 52<br>26%      | 170<br>31%a    | 131<br>33%a                   | 113<br>28%        | 105<br>30%a       | 120<br>27%          | 185<br>29%  | 212<br>28%     | 127<br>28%     | 29<br>46%opq      | 885<br>29%pq           | 483<br>27%                | 22<br>19%                        | 547<br>31%lvw      | 413<br>28%                | 99<br>25%                   | 137<br>28%                       | 215<br>25%                   | 16<br>20%     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 408<br>8%   | 28<br>6%     | 23<br>9%   | 9<br>6%                | 347<br>8%    | 18<br>9%       | 49<br>9%       | 34<br>8%                      | 46<br>12%adijl    | 22<br>6%          | 26<br>6%            | 57<br>9%    | 59<br>8%       | 37<br>8%       | 13<br>20%opq      | 244<br>8%              | 144<br>8%                 | 4<br>3%                          | 160<br>9%w         | 121<br>8%                 | 27<br>7%                    | 37<br>7%                         | 60<br>7%                     | 2<br>3%       |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1019<br>20% | 78<br>17%    | 43<br>17%  | 30<br>20%              | 869<br>21%   | 34<br>17%      | 122<br>22%h    | 97<br>24%abeh                 | 67<br>17%         | 83<br>24%abh      | 94<br>21%           | 128<br>20%  | 153<br>20%     | 90<br>20%      | 16<br>25%         | 640<br>21%p            | 339<br>19%                | 18<br>16%                        | 387<br>22%v        | 291<br>20%                | 72<br>18%                   | 100<br>20%                       | 155<br>18%                   | 14<br>17%     |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 789<br>16%  | 79<br>18%    | 43<br>17%  | 20<br>14%              | 647<br>15%   | 35<br>17%      | 80<br>15%      | 63<br>16%                     | 61<br>15%         | 45<br>13%         | 82<br>18%ik         | 87<br>13%   | 126<br>17%     | 69<br>15%      | 10<br>16%         | 517<br>17%p            | 239<br>13%                | 13<br>11%                        | 261<br>15%         | 214<br>15%                | 61<br>15%                   | 107<br>22%rstv                   | 131<br>15%                   | 15<br>19%     |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 1403<br>28% | 144<br>32%j  | 63<br>25%  | 37<br>25%              | 1159<br>28%  | 56<br>28%      | 156<br>28%     | 110<br>28%                    | 112<br>28%        | 93<br>27%         | 108<br>24%          | 195<br>30%j | 205<br>27%     | 125<br>28%     | 12<br>19%         | 816<br>27%             | 534<br>30%                | 32<br>27%                        | 505<br>29%u        | 399<br>27%u               | 117<br>30%u                 | 109<br>22%                       | 252<br>29%u                  | 22<br>27%     |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 1214<br>24% | 102<br>23%   | 67<br>27%  | 50<br>34%adg<br>hijklm | 995<br>24%   | 49<br>24%      | 115<br>21%     | 85<br>21%                     | 89<br>22%         | 87<br>25%         | 113<br>25%          | 160<br>25%  | 183<br>25%     | 113<br>25%     | 8<br>12%          | 642<br>21%             | 519<br>29%no              | 40<br>34%no                      | 393<br>23%         | 381<br>26%r               | 89<br>23%                   | 107<br>22%                       | 217<br>25%                   | 26<br>33%ru   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 2618<br>52%     | 246<br>55%   | 130<br>52% | 88<br>59%fgj           | 2154<br>51%  | 105<br>52%     | 271<br>49%     | 195<br>49%                    | 202<br>51%        | 180<br>52%        | 221<br>49%          | 355<br>55%  | 389<br>52%     | 237<br>53%     | 20<br>31%         | 1458<br>49%n           | 1054<br>58%no             | 72<br>61%no                      | 899<br>52%u        | 780<br>54%u               | 206<br>52%u                 | 216<br>44%                       | 469<br>54%u                  | 48<br>60%u    |
| Don't know                      | 199<br>4%       | 18<br>4%     | 11<br>4%   | 3<br>2%                | 167<br>4%    | 8<br>4%        | 27<br>5%l      | 10<br>2%                      | 22<br>6%gl        | 18<br>5%gl        | 25<br>6%gl          | 21<br>3%    | 20<br>3%       | 15<br>3%       | 5<br>8%p          | 142<br>5%p             | 33<br>2%                  | 11<br>9%op                       | 35<br>2%           | 49<br>3%r                 | 28<br>7%rsw                 | 33<br>7%rs                       | 52<br>6%rs                   | 1<br>1%       |
| Mean                            | 2.59            | 2.50         | 2.54       | 2.39                   | 2.61c        | 2.57           | 2.68ac         | 2.70ac                        | 2.65c             | 2.58              | 2.56                | 2.56        | 2.59           | 2.57           | 3.24opq           | 2.66pq                 | 2.47q                     | 2.20                             | 2.66svw            | 2.55                      | 2.54                        | 2.68vw                           | 2.50                         | 2.29          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.29            | 1.22         | 1.32       | 1.31                   | 1.30         | 1.30           | 1.30           | 1.29                          | 1.34              | 1.29              | 1.27                | 1.31        | 1.29           | 1.30           | 1.37              | 1.28                   | 1.31                      | 1.21                             | 1.31               | 1.31                      | 1.26                        | 1.27                             | 1.27                         | 1.18          |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.06         | 0.08       | 0.10                   | 0.02         | 0.10           | 0.06           | 0.07                          | 0.07              | 0.07              | 0.06                | 0.05        | 0.05           | 0.06           | 0.18              | 0.02                   | 0.03                      | 0.12                             | 0.03               | 0.04                      | 0.07                        | 0.06                             | 0.04                         | 0.13          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 279

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Actions taken by individuals will have no noticeable impact on climate change

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |               |               |                  | Vote in 2017 GE     |               |               |                     |                    |                 |            |               |                     |                      | Vote now            |               |               |                     |                 |               |            |               |                      |                    |  |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------------|--|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)    | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)            | Lab (e)       | Lib Dem (f)   | UKIP (g)            | SNP (h)            | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)    | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)           | Did not vote (m)     | Cons (n)            | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p)   | UKIP (q)            | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)       | DUP (t)    | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)            | Would not vote (w) |  |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200          | 2207          | 553              | 1663                | 1682          | 359           | 227                 | 156                | 23              | 41         | 19            | 206                 | 656                  | 1445                | 1619          | 399           | 327                 | 24              | 157           | 35         | 21            | 281                  | 374                |  |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200          | 2201          | 558              | 1649                | 1690          | 354           | 229                 | 169                | 21**            | 38*        | 18**          | 202                 | 662                  | 1431                | 1630          | 394           | 327                 | 22**            | 170           | 32*        | 20**          | 275                  | 379                |  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 1427<br>28%           | 745<br>34%bc  | 531<br>24%    | 131<br>23%       | 572<br>35%efhl<br>m | 415<br>25%    | 94<br>27%     | 93<br>40%efhl<br>m  | 37<br>22%          | 5<br>22%        | 10<br>27%  | 6<br>36%      | 42<br>21%           | 152<br>23%           | 506<br>35%opsv<br>w | 416<br>26%v   | 93<br>24%     | 134<br>41%opsv<br>w | 4<br>16%        | 33<br>19%     | 8<br>25%   | 6<br>33%      | 55<br>20%            | 93<br>25%          |  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>8%             | 408<br>11%bc  | 131<br>6%     | 38<br>7%         | 165<br>10%eflm      | 120<br>7%     | 20<br>6%      | 33<br>14%defhl<br>m | 10<br>6%           | 1<br>4%         | 3<br>7%    | 5<br>26%      | 8<br>4%             | 44<br>7%             | 139<br>10%psv       | 128<br>8%p    | 18<br>5%      | 52<br>16%nopsv<br>w | 1<br>4%         | 7<br>4%       | 3<br>8%    | 5<br>23%      | 15<br>5%             | 25<br>7%           |  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>20%            | 1019<br>23%bc | 400<br>18%    | 93<br>17%        | 406<br>25%ehlm      | 295<br>17%    | 75<br>21%     | 59<br>26%ehlm       | 27<br>16%          | 4<br>18%        | 7<br>20%   | 2<br>10%      | 34<br>17%           | 108<br>16%           | 367<br>26%opsv<br>w | 288<br>18%    | 74<br>19%     | 82<br>25%opsv<br>w  | 3<br>12%        | 26<br>15%     | 5<br>17%   | 2<br>10%      | 40<br>15%            | 68<br>18%          |  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>16%            | 789<br>18%b   | 293<br>13%    | 89<br>16%        | 269<br>16%          | 241<br>14%    | 53<br>15%     | 43<br>19%           | 28<br>16%          | 6<br>30%        | 7<br>17%   | 1<br>5%       | 30<br>15%           | 112<br>17%           | 228<br>16%          | 227<br>14%    | 55<br>14%     | 60<br>19%ov         | 7<br>34%        | 29<br>17%     | 5<br>15%   | 3<br>14%      | 34<br>12%            | 76<br>20%opv       |  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>28%            | 1403<br>26%   | 667<br>30%a   | 148<br>26%       | 454<br>28%          | 485<br>29%    | 105<br>30%    | 51<br>22%           | 62<br>37%degl<br>m | 3<br>13%        | 10<br>27%  | 5<br>27%      | 52<br>26%           | 176<br>27%           | 409<br>29%q         | 451<br>28%    | 123<br>31%q   | 73<br>22%           | 5<br>21%        | 59<br>35%qw   | 10<br>32%  | 3<br>15%      | 76<br>28%            | 99<br>26%          |  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>24%            | 1214<br>19%   | 653<br>30%ac  | 134<br>24%a      | 313<br>19%g         | 487<br>29%dgm | 95<br>27%dg   | 30<br>13%           | 38<br>23%g         | 4<br>22%        | 11<br>29%g | 6<br>32%      | 75<br>37%defg<br>hm | 155<br>23%dg         | 258<br>18%q         | 485<br>30%nqw | 115<br>29%nqw | 44<br>13%           | 5<br>25%        | 44<br>26%nqw  | 9<br>28%q  | 7<br>38%      | 108<br>39%nopq<br>sw | 64<br>17%          |  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 2618<br>52%           | 988<br>45%    | 1320<br>60%ac | 282<br>51%a      | 767<br>46%g         | 972<br>58%dgm | 201<br>57%dgm | 81<br>35%           | 101<br>60%dgm      | 7<br>34%        | 21<br>56%g | 10<br>59%     | 127<br>63%dgm       | 331<br>50%g          | 667<br>47%q         | 935<br>57%nqw | 238<br>60%nqw | 117<br>36%          | 10<br>46%       | 103<br>61%nqw | 19<br>60%q | 10<br>53%     | 184<br>67%noqw       | 163<br>43%         |  |
| Don't know                      | 199<br>4%             | 75<br>3%      | 57<br>3%      | 56<br>10%ab      | 42<br>3%            | 62<br>4%f     | 6<br>2%       | 12<br>5%dfll        | 3<br>2%            | 3<br>13%        | -<br>-     | -<br>-        | 3<br>2%             | 67<br>10%defgh<br>jl | 29<br>2%            | 52<br>3%v     | 9<br>2%       | 15<br>5%nv          | 1<br>4%         | 5<br>3%v      | -<br>-     | -<br>-        | 2<br>1%              | 47<br>12%nopqstv   |  |
| Mean                            | 2.59                  | 2.80bc        | 2.39          | 2.50             | 2.79efhl<br>lm      | 2.43l         | 2.48l         | 3.07def<br>hijlm    | 2.45               | 2.66            | 2.49       | 2.72          | 2.23                | 2.51l<br>v           | 2.80ops<br>v        | 2.45v         | 2.37          | 3.08nop<br>stvw     | 2.48            | 2.35          | 2.45       | 2.66          | 2.19                 | 2.67opsv           |  |
| Standard deviation              | 1.29                  | 1.30          | 1.26          | 1.27             | 1.30                | 1.28          | 1.25          | 1.29                | 1.19               | 1.23            | 1.30       | 1.66          | 1.23                | 1.26                 | 1.28                | 1.31          | 1.23          | 1.31                | 1.16            | 1.15          | 1.31       | 1.65          | 1.25                 | 1.22               |  |
| Standard error                  | 0.02                  | 0.03          | 0.03          | 0.06             | 0.03                | 0.03          | 0.07          | 0.09                | 0.10               | 0.28            | 0.20       | 0.38          | 0.09                | 0.05                 | 0.03                | 0.03          | 0.06          | 0.07                | 0.24            | 0.09          | 0.22       | 0.36          | 0.07                 | 0.07               |  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 280

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**Actions taken by individuals will have no noticeable impact on climate change**

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right      |                         |                         | Liberal-authoritarian    |                         |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                         |                          | Populism                 |                          |                          |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |                 | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)           | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)               | Medium<br>(k)            | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                     | 1873                    | 1507                    | 1476                     | 1917                    | 1639                      | 1405                     | 2091                    | 1536                     | 1375                     | 2007                     | 1650                     |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                     | 1880                    | 1496                    | 1465                     | 1922                    | 1645                      | 1408                     | 2096                    | 1528                     | 1362                     | 2013                     | 1657                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 1427<br>28%     | 503<br>30% <sup>c</sup>  | 525<br>28%              | 399<br>27%              | 273<br>19%               | 554<br>29% <sup>d</sup> | 599<br>36% <sup>d</sup>   | 325<br>23%               | 618<br>29% <sup>g</sup> | 483<br>32% <sup>g</sup>  | 288<br>21%               | 519<br>26% <sup>j</sup>  | 619<br>37% <sup>j</sup>  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 408<br>8%   | 191<br>12% <sup>bc</sup> | 122<br>6%               | 94<br>6%                | 61<br>4%                 | 128<br>7% <sup>d</sup>  | 219<br>13% <sup>d</sup>   | 87<br>6%                 | 167<br>8% <sup>g</sup>  | 154<br>10% <sup>gh</sup> | 54<br>4%                 | 110<br>5% <sup>j</sup>   | 244<br>15% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1019<br>20% | 312<br>19%               | 403<br>21%              | 304<br>20%              | 213<br>15%               | 426<br>22% <sup>d</sup> | 380<br>23% <sup>d</sup>   | 239<br>17%               | 451<br>22% <sup>g</sup> | 329<br>22% <sup>g</sup>  | 234<br>17%               | 409<br>20% <sup>j</sup>  | 375<br>23% <sup>j</sup>  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 789<br>16%  | 210<br>13%               | 314<br>17% <sup>a</sup> | 265<br>18% <sup>a</sup> | 189<br>13%               | 362<br>19% <sup>d</sup> | 237<br>14%                | 151<br>11%               | 386<br>18% <sup>g</sup> | 253<br>17% <sup>g</sup>  | 211<br>15%               | 351<br>17% <sup>l</sup>  | 227<br>14%               |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 1403<br>28% | 426<br>26%               | 570<br>30% <sup>a</sup> | 408<br>27%              | 473<br>32% <sup>ef</sup> | 536<br>28% <sup>f</sup> | 394<br>24%                | 428<br>30% <sup>hi</sup> | 568<br>27%              | 408<br>27%               | 423<br>31% <sup>l</sup>  | 601<br>30% <sup>l</sup>  | 379<br>23%               |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 1214<br>24% | 466<br>28% <sup>bc</sup> | 420<br>22%              | 328<br>22%              | 463<br>32% <sup>ef</sup> | 388<br>20%              | 363<br>22%                | 474<br>34% <sup>hi</sup> | 417<br>20%              | 323<br>21%               | 360<br>26% <sup>k</sup>  | 463<br>23%               | 391<br>24%               |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 2618<br>52%     | 892<br>54% <sup>c</sup>  | 989<br>53%              | 737<br>49%              | 936<br>64% <sup>ef</sup> | 924<br>48%              | 758<br>46%                | 902<br>64% <sup>hi</sup> | 985<br>47%              | 731<br>48%               | 783<br>57% <sup>kl</sup> | 1065<br>53% <sup>l</sup> | 770<br>46%               |
| Don't know                      | 199<br>4%       | 51<br>3%                 | 52<br>3%                | 96<br>6% <sup>ab</sup>  | 67<br>5% <sup>f</sup>    | 81<br>4%                | 51<br>3%                  | 30<br>2%                 | 108<br>5% <sup>g</sup>  | 61<br>4% <sup>g</sup>    | 80<br>6% <sup>kl</sup>   | 78<br>4% <sup>l</sup>    | 40<br>2%                 |
| Mean                            | 2.59            | 2.59                     | 2.58                    | 2.59                    | 2.24                     | 2.66 <sup>d</sup>       | 2.81 <sup>d</sup>         | 2.30                     | 2.69 <sup>g</sup>       | 2.72 <sup>g</sup>        | 2.38                     | 2.54 <sup>j</sup>        | 2.82 <sup>k</sup>        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.29            | 1.39                     | 1.24                    | 1.25                    | 1.19                     | 1.24                    | 1.38                      | 1.27                     | 1.26                    | 1.31                     | 1.19                     | 1.22                     | 1.42                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.03                     | 0.03                    | 0.03                    | 0.03                     | 0.03                    | 0.03                      | 0.03                     | 0.03                    | 0.03                     | 0.03                     | 0.03                     | 0.04                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 281

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents****We need to take serious action on climate change, even if it means that things like energy, travel and food become more expensive**

|                                 |     | Total       | Gender      |             | Age                 |              |             |             |              | Ethnicity     |             | Socio-economic grade |                |               |                 |               |               | Urban/ Rural  |             | Long term condition or disability |             |             |
|---------------------------------|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                 |     |             | Male        | Female      | 18-24               | 25-34        | 35-44       | 45-54       | 55-64        | 65+           | White       | BAME                 | ABC1           | C2DE          | AB              | C1            | C2            | DE            | Urban       | Rural                             | Yes         | No          |
|                                 |     |             | (a)         | (b)         | (c)                 | (d)          | (e)         | (f)         | (g)          | (h)           | (i)         | (j)                  | (k)            | (l)           | (m)             | (n)           | (o)           | (p)           | (q)         | (r)                               | (s)         | (t)         |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 5032        | 2453        | 2579        | 501                 | 865          | 792         | 948         | 809          | 1117          | 4367        | 645                  | 3141           | 1891          | 1614            | 1527          | 823           | 1068          | 4076        | 956                               | 1110        | 3846        |
| Weighted base                   |     | 5032        | 2415        | 2617        | 498                 | 897          | 797         | 947         | 797          | 1096          | 4361        | 652                  | 3070           | 1962          | 1560            | 1510          | 906           | 1057          | 4073        | 959                               | 1108        | 3847        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 2921<br>58% | 1404<br>58% | 1517<br>58% | 331<br>66%defg<br>h | 535<br>60%   | 446<br>56%  | 539<br>57%  | 446<br>56%   | 624<br>57%    | 2520<br>58% | 391<br>60%           | 1901<br>62%lop | 1020<br>52%   | 1007<br>65%lnop | 894<br>59%lop | 493<br>54%p   | 526<br>50%    | 2362<br>58% | 559<br>58%                        | 617<br>56%  | 2268<br>59% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 1287<br>26% | 619<br>26%  | 668<br>26%  | 170<br>34%defg<br>h | 250<br>28%eg | 183<br>23%  | 233<br>25%  | 184<br>23%   | 267<br>24%    | 1118<br>26% | 162<br>25%           | 873<br>28%lop  | 413<br>21%    | 466<br>30%lop   | 408<br>27%lop | 209<br>23%p   | 204<br>19%    | 1027<br>25% | 260<br>27%                        | 278<br>25%  | 984<br>26%  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 1634<br>32% | 785<br>32%  | 849<br>32%  | 161<br>32%          | 284<br>32%   | 263<br>33%  | 306<br>32%  | 262<br>33%   | 357<br>33%    | 1401<br>32% | 229<br>35%           | 1028<br>33%    | 606<br>31%    | 541<br>35%lp    | 486<br>32%    | 284<br>31%    | 322<br>30%    | 1334<br>33% | 299<br>31%                        | 339<br>31%  | 1284<br>33% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 1063<br>21% | 472<br>20%  | 590<br>23%a | 81<br>16%           | 176<br>20%   | 170<br>21%c | 214<br>23%c | 158<br>20%   | 264<br>24%cdg | 935<br>21%  | 126<br>19%           | 582<br>19%     | 481<br>25%kmn | 277<br>18%      | 305<br>20%    | 227<br>25%kmn | 254<br>24%kmn | 873<br>21%  | 190<br>20%                        | 258<br>23%t | 781<br>20%  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 543<br>11%  | 282<br>12%b | 260<br>10%  | 35<br>7%            | 92<br>10%c   | 84<br>11%   | 103<br>11%c | 109<br>14%cd | 120<br>11%c   | 480<br>11%  | 59<br>9%             | 319<br>10%     | 224<br>11%    | 152<br>10%      | 166<br>11%    | 86<br>9%      | 138<br>13%kmo | 421<br>10%  | 122<br>13%q                       | 115<br>10%  | 423<br>11%  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 306<br>6%   | 188<br>8%b  | 118<br>5%   | 23<br>5%            | 58<br>6%     | 54<br>7%    | 62<br>6%    | 48<br>6%     | 62<br>6%      | 260<br>6%   | 43<br>7%             | 160<br>5%      | 146<br>7%kmn  | 85<br>5%        | 75<br>5%      | 71<br>8%kmn   | 75<br>7%kn    | 254<br>6%   | 53<br>5%                          | 74<br>7%    | 224<br>6%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 849<br>17%  | 471<br>19%b | 378<br>14%  | 57<br>11%           | 150<br>17%c  | 138<br>17%c | 164<br>17%c | 157<br>20%c  | 182<br>17%c   | 740<br>17%  | 102<br>16%           | 479<br>16%     | 370<br>19%kmn | 238<br>15%      | 241<br>16%    | 157<br>17%    | 213<br>20%kmn | 675<br>17%  | 174<br>18%                        | 189<br>17%  | 647<br>17%  |
| Don't know                      |     | 200<br>4%   | 69<br>3%    | 131<br>5%a  | 29<br>6%fh          | 37<br>4%h    | 43<br>5%fh  | 29<br>3%    | 35<br>4%h    | 26<br>2%      | 166<br>4%   | 32<br>5%             | 108<br>4%h     | 92<br>5%km    | 38<br>2%        | 70<br>5%h     | 28<br>3%      | 64<br>6%kmo   | 164<br>4%   | 35<br>4%                          | 44<br>4%    | 151<br>4%   |
| Mean                            |     | 3.63        | 3.58        | 3.68a       | 3.90defg<br>gh      | 3.67         | 3.58        | 3.60        | 3.56         | 3.60          | 3.63        | 3.66                 | 3.72lop        | 3.49          | 3.76lop         | 3.68lop       | 3.54          | 3.45          | 3.63        | 3.64                              | 3.59        | 3.64        |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.17        | 1.22        | 1.12        | 1.12                | 1.19         | 1.18        | 1.17        | 1.18         | 1.15          | 1.17        | 1.17                 | 1.15           | 1.18          | 1.16            | 1.15          | 1.19          | 1.18          | 1.17        | 1.18                              | 1.18        | 1.16        |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.02        | 0.03        | 0.02        | 0.05                | 0.04         | 0.04        | 0.04        | 0.04         | 0.03          | 0.02        | 0.05                 | 0.02           | 0.03          | 0.03            | 0.03          | 0.04          | 0.04          | 0.02        | 0.04                              | 0.04        | 0.02        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 282

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

We need to take serious action on climate change, even if it means that things like energy, travel and food become more expensive

|                                 | Region          |              |                |               |              |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |             |                |                | Education level  |                        |                          | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
|                                 | Total           | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)      | N Ireland (c) | England (d)  | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)  | South East (l) | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 413          | 272            | 161           | 4186         | 195            | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680         | 786            | 437            | 64               | 2988                   | 1826                     | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80             |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 448          | 249            | 149           | 4185         | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648         | 747            | 448            | 65*              | 3002                   | 1809                     | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*            |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2921<br>58%     | 261<br>58%   | 138<br>55%     | 95<br>63%g    | 2427<br>58%g | 129<br>65%bfg  | 300<br>55%     | 210<br>53%                   | 232<br>58%        | 205<br>59%        | 266<br>59%          | 378<br>58%  | 441<br>59%g    | 266<br>59%     | 39<br>60%        | 1560<br>52%            | 1225<br>68%o             | 78<br>66%o                       | 1041<br>60%t       | 860<br>59%t               | 192<br>49%                  | 273<br>55%                       | 498<br>57%t                  | 57<br>71%stuv  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1287<br>26% | 115<br>26%   | 64<br>26%      | 39<br>26%     | 1069<br>26%  | 54<br>27%      | 130<br>24%     | 99<br>25%                    | 99<br>25%         | 81<br>23%         | 112<br>25%          | 169<br>26%  | 189<br>25%     | 136<br>29%     | 12<br>19%        | 621<br>21%             | 594<br>33%no             | 49<br>41%no                      | 453<br>26%t        | 379<br>26%t               | 76<br>19%                   | 116<br>23%                       | 229<br>26%t                  | 34<br>42%rstuv |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1634<br>32% | 146<br>33%   | 74<br>30%      | 55<br>37%g    | 1359<br>32%  | 74<br>37%gm    | 170<br>31%     | 112<br>28%                   | 133<br>33%        | 124<br>36%gm      | 154<br>34%g         | 209<br>32%  | 252<br>34%g    | 129<br>29%     | 26<br>41%q       | 939<br>31%             | 630<br>35%oq             | 29<br>25%                        | 588<br>34%         | 480<br>33%                | 116<br>30%                  | 157<br>32%                       | 269<br>31%                   | 23<br>28%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1063<br>21% | 99<br>22%e   | 46<br>19%      | 23<br>15%     | 894<br>21%e  | 30<br>15%      | 131<br>24%cej  | 89<br>22%e                   | 79<br>20%         | 88<br>25%cej      | 80<br>18%           | 139<br>21%e | 161<br>22%e    | 98<br>22%e     | 11<br>17%        | 711<br>24%pq           | 312<br>17%               | 18<br>15%                        | 379<br>22%v        | 299<br>21%                | 105<br>27%rsv               | 107<br>22%                       | 159<br>18%                   | 14<br>18%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 543<br>11%  | 42<br>9%     | 28<br>11%      | 14<br>9%      | 459<br>11%   | 20<br>10%      | 54<br>10%      | 59<br>15%adfi                | 45<br>11%         | 28<br>8%          | 53<br>12%           | 64<br>10%   | 89<br>12%i     | 46<br>10%      | 5<br>8%          | 376<br>13%p            | 148<br>8%                | 13<br>11%                        | 172<br>10%         | 156<br>11%                | 44<br>11%                   | 52<br>11%                        | 112<br>13%r                  | 5<br>7%        |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 306<br>6%   | 30<br>7%l    | 25<br>10%deijl | 11<br>8%l     | 240<br>6%l   | 9<br>5%        | 44<br>8%dlm    | 29<br>7%l                    | 27<br>7%l         | 15<br>4%          | 22<br>5%            | 43<br>7%l   | 30<br>4%       | 21<br>5%       | 6<br>9%q         | 212<br>7%pq            | 82<br>5%                 | 2<br>2%                          | 104<br>6%          | 85<br>6%                  | 25<br>6%                    | 38<br>8%w                        | 53<br>6%                     | 1<br>1%        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 849<br>17%      | 72<br>16%    | 53<br>21%ilm   | 25<br>17%     | 699<br>17%i  | 30<br>15%      | 97<br>18%i     | 88<br>22%adel                | 72<br>18%i        | 43<br>12%         | 76<br>17%           | 107<br>17%  | 119<br>16%     | 66<br>15%      | 11<br>17%        | 588<br>20%p            | 230<br>13%               | 15<br>12%                        | 277<br>16%         | 241<br>17%w               | 69<br>18%w                  | 91<br>18%w                       | 165<br>19%rw                 | 6<br>8%        |
| Don't know                      | 200<br>4%       | 16<br>4%     | 12<br>5%       | 6<br>4%       | 165<br>4%    | 11<br>6%       | 19<br>4%       | 12<br>3%                     | 15<br>4%          | 13<br>4%          | 26<br>6%g           | 24<br>4%    | 26<br>3%       | 19<br>4%       | 4<br>6%          | 143<br>5%p             | 43<br>2%                 | 8<br>7%p                         | 45<br>3%           | 56<br>4%r                 | 27<br>7%rs                  | 23<br>5%r                        | 45<br>5%r                    | 3<br>4%        |
| Mean                            | 3.63            | 3.63         | 3.52           | 3.68          | 3.64g        | 3.76bfg        | 3.55           | 3.50                         | 3.60              | 3.68g             | 3.66                | 3.63        | 3.67g          | 3.73bfg        | 3.55             | 3.48                   | 3.85no                   | 3.99no                           | 3.66t              | 3.65t                     | 3.48                        | 3.55                             | 3.62                         | 4.07rstuv      |
| Standard deviation              | 1.17            | 1.17         | 1.29           | 1.21          | 1.16         | 1.13           | 1.20           | 1.23                         | 1.19              | 1.07              | 1.15                | 1.18        | 1.11           | 1.16           | 1.20             | 1.18                   | 1.12                     | 1.11                             | 1.15               | 1.16                      | 1.15                        | 1.21                             | 1.21                         | 1.02           |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.06         | 0.08           | 0.10          | 0.02         | 0.08           | 0.05           | 0.06                         | 0.06              | 0.06              | 0.06                | 0.05        | 0.04           | 0.06           | 0.15             | 0.02                   | 0.03                     | 0.11                             | 0.03               | 0.03                      | 0.06                        | 0.06                             | 0.04                         | 0.12           |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 283

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

We need to take serious action on climate change, even if it means that things like energy, travel and food become more expensive

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |               |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |                |                |               |               |                 |           |               |               |                  | Vote now       |                |                |                |                 |               |              |               |                |                 | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)    | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)        | Lib Dem (f)    | UKIP (g)      | SNP (h)       | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (i)   | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)     | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)       | Lab (o)        | Lib Dem (p)    | UKIP (q)       | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)       | DUP (t)      | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)      |                 |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200         | 2207          | 553              | 1663            | 1682           | 359            | 227           | 156           | 23              | 41        | 19            | 206           | 656              | 1445           | 1619           | 399            | 327            | 24              | 157           | 35           | 21            | 281            | 374             |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200         | 2201          | 558              | 1649            | 1690           | 354            | 229           | 169           | 21**            | 38*       | 18**          | 202           | 662              | 1431           | 1630           | 394            | 327            | 22**            | 170           | 32*          | 20**          | 275            | 379             |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2921<br>58%           | 1071<br>49%  | 1530<br>70%ac | 286<br>51%       | 852<br>52%g     | 1106<br>65%dgm | 252<br>71%degm | 102<br>45%    | 106<br>63%dgm | 10<br>48%       | 22<br>58% | 9<br>54%      | 142<br>70%dgm | 318<br>48%       | 757<br>53%qw   | 1062<br>65%nqw | 280<br>71%noqw | 131<br>40%     | 12<br>54%       | 107<br>63%nqw | 18<br>57%    | 12<br>62%     | 198<br>72%noqw | 163<br>43%      |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>26%            | 1287<br>18%  | 399<br>34%ac  | 742<br>24%a      | 133<br>24%a     | 298<br>18%     | 555<br>33%dgm  | 118<br>33%dgm | 35<br>15%     | 48<br>29%dgm    | 4<br>17%  | 8<br>21%      | 6<br>33%      | 77<br>38%djgm    | 139<br>21%     | 255<br>18%     | 535<br>33%nqw  | 151<br>38%noqs | 44<br>13%       | 6<br>29%      | 50<br>29%nqw | 8<br>25%      | 7<br>35%       | 116<br>42%noqs  | 57<br>15%          |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>32%            | 1634<br>31%  | 672<br>36%ac  | 788<br>27%       | 153<br>34%am    | 551<br>33%am   | 134<br>38%gm   | 67<br>29%     | 58<br>34%     | 6<br>31%        | 14<br>37% | 4<br>20%      | 66<br>32%     | 180<br>27%       | 502<br>35%qw   | 527<br>32%q    | 129<br>33%     | 88<br>27%      | 5<br>25%        | 58<br>34%     | 10<br>32%    | 5<br>28%      | 82<br>30%      | 107<br>28%      |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>21%            | 1063<br>25%b | 550<br>17%    | 372<br>22%b      | 124<br>24%efl   | 396<br>24%efl  | 308<br>18%     | 64<br>18%     | 58<br>25%efl  | 33<br>19%       | 4<br>17%  | 8<br>22%      | 4<br>21%      | 27<br>14%        | 161<br>24%efl  | 343<br>24%opv  | 294<br>18%     | 68<br>17%      | 86<br>26%opv    | 4<br>17%      | 34<br>20%    | 7<br>23%      | 3<br>14%       | 38<br>14%       | 100<br>26%opv      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>11%            | 543<br>14%b  | 306<br>7%     | 162<br>11%b      | 64<br>11%b      | 232<br>14%efh  | 139<br>8%      | 19<br>5%      | 34<br>15%efh  | 11<br>6%        | 4<br>17%  | 3<br>7%       | 1<br>5%       | 18<br>9%         | 83<br>13%efh   | 198<br>14%opsv | 133<br>8%      | 24<br>6%       | 53<br>16%opsv   | 5<br>21%      | 11<br>6%     | 2<br>6%       | 1<br>5%        | 21<br>8%        | 51<br>13%opsv      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>6%             | 306<br>8%b   | 186<br>3%     | 76<br>7%b        | 37<br>7%b       | 123<br>7%ef    | 78<br>5%       | 10<br>3%      | 24<br>11%efl  | 13<br>8%f       | 1<br>4%   | 4<br>10%f     | 2<br>10%      | 8<br>4%          | 45<br>7%ef     | 96<br>7%pv     | 89<br>5%p      | 12<br>3%       | 46<br>14%nopsv  | 1<br>4%       | 12<br>7%p    | 4<br>12%pv    | 4<br>19%       | 10<br>4%        | 23<br>6%p          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 849<br>17%            | 493<br>22%bc | 238<br>11%    | 101<br>18%b      | 355<br>21%efhl  | 216<br>13%f    | 28<br>8%       | 58<br>25%efhl | 24<br>14%f    | 4<br>21%        | 7<br>18%f | 3<br>15%      | 27<br>13%     | 127<br>19%efl    | 295<br>21%opsv | 221<br>14%p    | 36<br>9%       | 99<br>30%noqs  | 5<br>25%        | 22<br>13%     | 6<br>18%     | 5<br>23%      | 31<br>11%      | 74<br>19%opv    |                    |
| Don't know                      | 200<br>4%             | 85<br>4%b    | 61<br>3%      | 46<br>8%ab       | 47<br>3%        | 59<br>4%       | 10<br>3%       | 11<br>5%      | 7<br>4%       | 3<br>13%        | 1<br>2%   | 2<br>10%      | 6<br>3%       | 55<br>8%defl     | 36<br>3%       | 53<br>3%       | 11<br>3%       | 10<br>3%       | 1<br>4%         | 7<br>4%       | 1<br>3%      | -             | 9<br>3%        | 42<br>11%nopqsv |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.63                  | 3.37         | 3.92ac        | 3.55a            | 3.42g           | 3.84dgm        | 3.96dgh        | 3.25          | 3.73dgm       | 3.45            | 3.52      | 3.68          | 3.94djgm      | 3.47g            | 3.45q          | 3.82nqw        | 4.00noq        | 3.09           | 3.56            | 3.75nqw       | 3.54         | 3.54          | 4.02noq        | 3.37q           |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.17                  | 1.20         | 1.07          | 1.21             | 1.17            | 1.13           | 1.00           | 1.22          | 1.19          | 1.19            | 1.22      | 1.37          | 1.13          | 1.19             | 1.15           | 1.16           | 1.05           | 1.25           | 1.27            | 1.17          | 1.29         | 1.51          | 1.11           | 1.13            |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.02                  | 0.03         | 0.02          | 0.05             | 0.03            | 0.03           | 0.05           | 0.08          | 0.10          | 0.27            | 0.19      | 0.33          | 0.08          | 0.05             | 0.03           | 0.03           | 0.05           | 0.07           | 0.27            | 0.10          | 0.22         | 0.33          | 0.07           | 0.06            |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 284

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**We need to take serious action on climate change, even if it means that things like energy, travel and food become more expensive**

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism     |               |              |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                 |                 | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536         | 1375         | 2007          | 1650         |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528         | 1362         | 2013          | 1657         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2921<br>58%     | 1043<br>63%bc       | 1114<br>59%c  | 764<br>51%   | 1006<br>69%ef         | 1043<br>54%   | 872<br>53%                | 944<br>67%hi  | 1162<br>55%   | 814<br>53%   | 848<br>62%kl | 1157<br>57%   | 915<br>55%   |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1287<br>26% | 563<br>34%bc        | 417<br>22%    | 307<br>21%   | 533<br>36%ef          | 372<br>19%    | 381<br>23%e               | 525<br>37%hi  | 443<br>21%    | 319<br>21%   | 406<br>30%k  | 431<br>21%    | 450<br>27%k  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1634<br>32% | 480<br>29%          | 697<br>37%ac  | 457<br>31%   | 472<br>32%            | 671<br>35%f   | 491<br>30%                | 420<br>30%    | 719<br>34%g   | 495<br>32%   | 442<br>32%l  | 726<br>36%jl  | 466<br>28%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1063<br>21% | 295<br>18%          | 404<br>21%a   | 364<br>24%ab | 220<br>15%            | 474<br>25%cd  | 368<br>22%cd              | 208<br>15%    | 503<br>24%g   | 352<br>23%g  | 265<br>19%   | 461<br>23%j   | 336<br>20%   |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 543<br>11%  | 154<br>9%           | 207<br>11%    | 182<br>12%a  | 105<br>7%             | 229<br>12%cd  | 209<br>13%cd              | 126<br>9%     | 216<br>10%    | 201<br>13%gh | 132<br>10%   | 221<br>11%    | 190<br>11%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 306<br>6%   | 117<br>7%b          | 86<br>5%      | 103<br>7%b   | 63<br>4%              | 98<br>5%      | 146<br>9%de               | 77<br>5%      | 110<br>5%     | 119<br>8%gh  | 43<br>3%     | 86<br>4%      | 177<br>11%jk |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 849<br>17%      | 270<br>16%          | 294<br>16%    | 285<br>19%ab | 168<br>11%            | 326<br>17%cd  | 355<br>22%de              | 203<br>14%    | 326<br>16%    | 320<br>21%gh | 175<br>13%   | 307<br>15%j   | 367<br>22%jk |
| Don't know                      | 200<br>4%       | 48<br>3%            | 68<br>4%      | 83<br>6%ab   | 71<br>5%f             | 78<br>4%      | 50<br>3%                  | 52<br>4%      | 105<br>5%i    | 42<br>3%     | 74<br>5%l    | 87<br>4%l     | 38<br>2%     |
| Mean                            | 3.63            | 3.76bc              | 3.64c         | 3.48         | 3.94ef                | 3.54          | 3.47                      | 3.88hi        | 3.59i         | 3.47         | 3.81kl       | 3.62l         | 3.51         |
| Standard deviation              | 1.17            | 1.23                | 1.10          | 1.18         | 1.12                  | 1.10          | 1.24                      | 1.19          | 1.11          | 1.20         | 1.09         | 1.09          | 1.30         |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.03                | 0.03          | 0.03         | 0.03                  | 0.03          | 0.03                      | 0.03          | 0.02          | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.02          | 0.03         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 285

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Police need to be given more powers in order to protect the UK against terrorism (e.g. increased powers to monitor people's online activity and communication)

|                                 | Total           | Gender      |              | Age            |                |              |              |              |              | Ethnicity    |             | Socio-economic grade |                |               |               |               |               | Urban/ Rural |             | Long term condition or disability |              |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
|                                 |                 | Male (a)    | Female (b)   | 18-24 (c)      | 25-34 (d)      | 35-44 (e)    | 45-54 (f)    | 55-64 (g)    | 65+ (h)      | White (i)    | BAME (j)    | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)       | AB (m)        | C1 (n)        | C2 (o)        | DE (p)        | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)   | Yes (s)                           | No (t)       |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 2453        | 2579         | 501            | 865            | 792          | 948          | 809          | 1117         | 4367         | 645         | 3141                 | 1891           | 1614          | 1527          | 823           | 1068          | 4076         | 956         | 1110                              | 3846         |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 2415        | 2617         | 498            | 897            | 797          | 947          | 797          | 1096         | 4361         | 652         | 3070                 | 1962           | 1560          | 1510          | 906           | 1057          | 4073         | 959         | 1108                              | 3847         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3289<br>65%     | 1465<br>61% | 1824<br>70%a | 246<br>49%     | 523<br>58%b    | 504<br>63%cd | 600<br>63%cd | 560<br>70%cd | 857<br>78%cd | 2902<br>67%j | 378<br>58%  | 1933<br>63%          | 1356<br>69%kmn | 966<br>62%    | 967<br>64%    | 633<br>70%kmn | 723<br>68%kmn | 2631<br>65%  | 658<br>69%q | 748<br>68%                        | 2510<br>65%  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1640<br>33% | 742<br>31%  | 897<br>34%a  | 94<br>19%      | 227<br>25%b    | 238<br>30%cd | 320<br>34%cd | 308<br>39%cd | 451<br>41%cd | 1463<br>34%j | 176<br>27%  | 915<br>30%           | 725<br>37%kmn  | 450<br>29%    | 464<br>31%    | 333<br>37%kmn | 392<br>37%kmn | 1302<br>32%  | 337<br>35%  | 428<br>39%t                       | 1198<br>31%  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1650<br>33% | 723<br>30%  | 927<br>35%a  | 151<br>30%     | 295<br>33%     | 266<br>33%   | 280<br>30%   | 252<br>32%   | 405<br>37%cd | 1439<br>33%  | 202<br>31%  | 1019<br>33%          | 631<br>32%     | 516<br>33%    | 503<br>33%    | 300<br>33%    | 330<br>31%    | 1329<br>33%  | 321<br>33%  | 320<br>29%                        | 1312<br>34%u |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 771<br>15%  | 393<br>16%  | 378<br>14%   | 106<br>21%dfgh | 133<br>15%     | 144<br>18%gh | 154<br>16%gh | 97<br>12%    | 138<br>13%   | 660<br>15%   | 109<br>17%  | 491<br>16%           | 280<br>14%     | 262<br>17%lp  | 229<br>15%    | 134<br>15%    | 146<br>14%    | 629<br>15%   | 141<br>15%  | 151<br>14%                        | 604<br>16%   |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 501<br>10%  | 317<br>13%b | 185<br>7%    | 70<br>14%efgh  | 110<br>12%efh  | 72<br>9%h    | 112<br>12%h  | 77<br>10%h   | 62<br>6%     | 413<br>9%    | 86<br>13%i  | 351<br>11%lop        | 150<br>8%      | 179<br>11%lop | 172<br>11%lop | 65<br>7%      | 85<br>8%      | 417<br>10%   | 84<br>9%    | 104<br>9%                         | 387<br>10%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 243<br>5%   | 158<br>7%b  | 86<br>3%     | 32<br>6%h      | 64<br>7%gh     | 43<br>5%h    | 52<br>5%h    | 34<br>4%h    | 19<br>2%     | 195<br>4%    | 45<br>7%i   | 162<br>5%o           | 82<br>4%       | 96<br>6%lno   | 65<br>4%      | 32<br>4%      | 50<br>5%      | 199<br>5%    | 44<br>5%    | 60<br>5%                          | 173<br>4%    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 745<br>15%      | 474<br>20%b | 270<br>10%   | 101<br>20%efgh | 173<br>19%efgh | 116<br>14%h  | 163<br>17%h  | 110<br>14%h  | 81<br>7%     | 608<br>14%   | 131<br>20%i | 513<br>17%lop        | 232<br>12%     | 275<br>18%lop | 238<br>16%lop | 97<br>11%     | 135<br>13%    | 616<br>15%   | 129<br>13%  | 165<br>15%                        | 560<br>15%   |
| Don't know                      | 228<br>5%       | 83<br>3%    | 144<br>6%a   | 46<br>9%efgh   | 69<br>8%efgh   | 34<br>4%h    | 29<br>3%     | 30<br>4%h    | 20<br>2%     | 191<br>4%    | 34<br>5%    | 132<br>4%            | 95<br>5%       | 57<br>4%      | 75<br>5%      | 42<br>5%      | 54<br>5%      | 197<br>5%r   | 30<br>3%    | 45<br>4%                          | 173<br>5%    |
| Mean                            | 3.82            | 3.68        | 3.96a        | 3.46           | 3.62c          | 3.76cd       | 3.77cd       | 3.94cde      | 4.12cde      | 3.85j        | 3.61        | 3.74                 | 3.95kmn        | 3.70          | 3.79m         | 3.97kmn       | 3.93kmn       | 3.80         | 3.89        | 3.89t                             | 3.81         |
| Standard deviation              | 1.16            | 1.24        | 1.06         | 1.18           | 1.23           | 1.16         | 1.21         | 1.15         | 0.96         | 1.14         | 1.24        | 1.18                 | 1.12           | 1.20          | 1.15          | 1.08          | 1.15          | 1.16         | 1.14        | 1.20                              | 1.14         |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.03        | 0.02         | 0.06           | 0.04           | 0.04         | 0.04         | 0.04         | 0.03         | 0.02         | 0.05        | 0.02                 | 0.03           | 0.03          | 0.03          | 0.04          | 0.04          | 0.02         | 0.04        | 0.04                              | 0.02         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 286

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Police need to be given more powers in order to protect the UK against terrorism (e.g. increased powers to monitor people's online activity and communication)

|                                 | Region          |                         |                  |                 |                   |                |                   |                               |                   |                   |                     |                           |                         | Education level |                   |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                   |  |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|--|
|                                 | Total           | Scotland (a)            | Wales (b)        | N Ireland (c)   | England (d)       | North East (e) | North West (f)    | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)                | South East (l)          | South West (m)  | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)     |  |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 413                     | 272              | 161             | 4186              | 195            | 520               | 403                           | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680                       | 786                     | 437             | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80                |  |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 448                     | 249              | 149             | 4185              | 199            | 548               | 399                           | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648                       | 747                     | 448             | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*               |  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3289<br>65%     | 268<br>60%              | 157<br>63%       | 100<br>67%<br>k | 2764<br>66%<br>ak | 125<br>63%     | 381<br>70%<br>ak  | 274<br>69%<br>ak              | 274<br>69%<br>ak  | 232<br>66%<br>k   | 294<br>66%<br>k     | 368<br>57%                | 522<br>70%<br>abde<br>k | 293<br>65%<br>k | 52<br>80%<br>pq   | 2147<br>72%<br>pq      | 1019<br>56%<br>q          | 50<br>42%                        | 1207<br>69%<br>uvw | 965<br>66%<br>vw          | 262<br>67%<br>vw            | 318<br>64%<br>vw                 | 500<br>58%<br>w              | 37<br>45%         |  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1640<br>33% | 113<br>25%              | 79<br>32%        | 47<br>31%       | 1401<br>33%<br>ak | 63<br>32%      | 209<br>38%<br>adk | 139<br>35%<br>ak              | 134<br>34%<br>a   | 110<br>32%        | 154<br>34%<br>ak    | 182<br>28%                | 263<br>35%<br>ak        | 146<br>33%<br>a | 30<br>46%<br>pq   | 1163<br>39%<br>pq      | 417<br>23%                | 19<br>16%                        | 615<br>35%<br>svw  | 463<br>32%<br>v           | 136<br>35%<br>v             | 179<br>36%<br>vw                 | 226<br>26%                   | 20<br>24%         |  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1650<br>33% | 155<br>35%<br>k         | 78<br>31%        | 54<br>36%       | 1362<br>33%<br>k  | 61<br>31%      | 172<br>31%        | 136<br>34%                    | 140<br>35%<br>k   | 122<br>35%<br>k   | 140<br>31%          | 186<br>29%                | 259<br>35%<br>k         | 147<br>33%      | 22<br>34%         | 983<br>33%             | 602<br>33%                | 30<br>25%                        | 591<br>34%<br>uw   | 502<br>34%<br>uw          | 126<br>32%                  | 138<br>28%                       | 275<br>32%                   | 17<br>21%         |  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 771<br>15%  | 83<br>18%<br>fgl        | 38<br>15%        | 22<br>15%       | 628<br>15%        | 32<br>16%      | 73<br>13%         | 47<br>12%                     | 57<br>14%         | 57<br>16%         | 74<br>17%<br>g      | 121<br>19%<br>dfgl        | 96<br>13%               | 71<br>16%       | 8<br>13%          | 405<br>14%             | 328<br>18%<br>o           | 24<br>20%<br>o                   | 247<br>14%         | 221<br>15%                | 57<br>15%                   | 81<br>16%                        | 150<br>17%<br>r              | 15<br>19%         |  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 501<br>10%  | 45<br>10%               | 30<br>12%        | 14<br>9%        | 412<br>10%        | 20<br>10%      | 46<br>8%          | 45<br>11%                     | 31<br>8%          | 26<br>8%          | 39<br>9%            | 84<br>13%<br>dfth<br>j    | 75<br>10%               | 46<br>10%       | 2<br>3%           | 215<br>7%              | 267<br>15%<br>no          | 17<br>14%<br>no                  | 158<br>9%          | 146<br>10%                | 39<br>10%                   | 42<br>9%                         | 103<br>12%<br>r              | 12<br>15%         |  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 243<br>5%   | 38<br>8%<br>cdghij<br>m | 16<br>6%<br>j    | 4<br>3%         | 185<br>4%<br>j    | 11<br>6%<br>j  | 30<br>6%<br>j     | 14<br>4%                      | 15<br>4%          | 14<br>4%          | 10<br>2%            | 42<br>6%<br>dgjl          | 27<br>4%                | 21<br>5%        | 1<br>1%           | 104<br>3%              | 118<br>7%<br>o            | 15<br>12%<br>nop                 | 69<br>4%           | 68<br>5%                  | 19<br>5%                    | 26<br>5%                         | 55<br>6%<br>r                | 7<br>8%           |  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 745<br>15%      | 83<br>19%<br>dhij<br>l  | 46<br>18%<br>hij | 19<br>12%       | 597<br>14%        | 31<br>16%      | 76<br>14%         | 59<br>15%                     | 46<br>12%         | 40<br>11%         | 50<br>11%           | 126<br>19%<br>cdfh<br>ijl | 102<br>14%              | 66<br>15%       | 3<br>4%           | 320<br>11%             | 385<br>21%<br>no          | 32<br>27%<br>no                  | 228<br>13%         | 214<br>15%                | 58<br>15%                   | 68<br>14%                        | 158<br>18%<br>rsu            | 19<br>23%<br>rsu  |  |
| Don't know                      | 228<br>5%       | 15<br>3%                | 8<br>3%          | 8<br>6%         | 196<br>5%         | 11<br>6%       | 17<br>3%          | 18<br>5%                      | 22<br>6%          | 20<br>6%          | 30<br>7%<br>afll    | 33<br>5%                  | 27<br>4%                | 17<br>4%        | 2<br>3%           | 130<br>4%              | 77<br>4%                  | 13<br>11%<br>op                  | 60<br>3%           | 55<br>4%                  | 16<br>4%                    | 27<br>5%<br>r                    | 59<br>7%<br>rs               | 10<br>13%<br>rstu |  |
| Mean                            | 3.82            | 3.60                    | 3.72             | 3.88ak          | 3.85ak            | 3.77           | 3.91abk           | 3.89ak                        | 3.92abk           | 3.88ak            | 3.93abk             | 3.62                      | 3.91abk                 | 3.82ak          | 4.24pq            | 4.00pq                 | 3.54q                     | 3.21                             | 3.91svw            | 3.82vw                    | 3.85vw                      | 3.87vw                           | 3.64                         | 3.43              |  |
| Standard deviation              | 1.16            | 1.22                    | 1.23             | 1.08            | 1.15              | 1.20           | 1.18              | 1.14                          | 1.09              | 1.09              | 1.07                | 1.23                      | 1.12                    | 1.15            | 0.90              | 1.08                   | 1.20                      | 1.31                             | 1.12               | 1.15                      | 1.16                        | 1.18                             | 1.21                         | 1.32              |  |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.06                    | 0.08             | 0.09            | 0.02              | 0.09           | 0.05              | 0.06                          | 0.06              | 0.06              | 0.05                | 0.05                      | 0.04                    | 0.06            | 0.11              | 0.02                   | 0.03                      | 0.13                             | 0.03               | 0.03                      | 0.06                        | 0.06                             | 0.04                         | 0.16              |  |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 287

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**Police need to be given more powers in order to protect the UK against terrorism (e.g. increased powers to monitor people's online activity and communication)**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |               |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE       |              |             |                     |            |                 |                    |               |            |                     | Vote now              |               |             |                     |                 |            |                    |               |            |                | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------|--------------------|---------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)              | Lab (e)      | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)            | SNP (h)    | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)            | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)  | Did not vote (m)    | Cons (n)              | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)            | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)    | DUP (t)            | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)  |                |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200          | 2207         | 553              | 1663                  | 1682         | 359         | 227                 | 156        | 23              | 41                 | 19            | 206        | 656                 | 1445                  | 1619          | 399         | 327                 | 24              | 157        | 35                 | 21            | 281        | 374            |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200          | 2201         | 558              | 1649                  | 1690         | 354         | 229                 | 169        | 21**            | 38*                | 18**          | 202        | 662                 | 1431                  | 1630          | 394         | 327                 | 22**            | 170        | 32*                | 20**          | 275        | 379            |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3289<br>65%           | 1697<br>77%bc | 1201<br>55%  | 351<br>63%b      | 1326<br>80%efgh<br>lm | 926<br>55%   | 198<br>56%  | 167<br>73%efhl<br>m | 95<br>56%  | 11<br>52%       | 33<br>85%efhl<br>m | 13<br>74%     | 99<br>49%  | 422<br>64%efl<br>vw | 1162<br>81%opqs<br>vw | 903<br>55%    | 216<br>55%  | 238<br>73%opsv<br>w | 9<br>42%        | 98<br>58%  | 28<br>86%opsv<br>w | 14<br>72%     | 150<br>54% | 255<br>67%opsv |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>33%            | 1640<br>44%bc | 977<br>22%   | 478<br>29%b      | 741<br>45%efhl<br>m   | 409<br>24%   | 78<br>22%   | 107<br>47%efhl<br>m | 42<br>25%  | 5<br>26%        | 19<br>49%efhl<br>m | 7<br>37%      | 41<br>20%  | 191<br>29%efl<br>w  | 633<br>44%opsv<br>w   | 404<br>25%    | 92<br>23%   | 164<br>50%opsv<br>w | 5<br>22%        | 40<br>24%  | 17<br>52%opsv<br>w | 9<br>48%      | 62<br>23%  | 117<br>31%opv  |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>33%            | 1650<br>33%   | 720<br>33%   | 723<br>33%       | 189<br>34%            | 585<br>35%eg | 517<br>31%  | 120<br>34%g         | 60<br>26%  | 52<br>31%       | 5<br>26%           | 14<br>37%     | 6<br>36%   | 58<br>29%           | 231<br>35%eg          | 529<br>37%opq | 499<br>31%q | 124<br>31%q         | 73<br>22%       | 4<br>21%   | 58<br>34%q         | 11<br>34%     | 5<br>24%   | 88<br>32%q     | 138<br>36%oq       |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>15%            | 771<br>15%    | 247<br>11%   | 419<br>19%a      | 91<br>16%a            | 179<br>11%   | 294<br>17%a | 75<br>21%dgj        | 29<br>13%  | 28<br>16%a      | 5<br>26%           | 3<br>7%       | 1<br>5%    | 42<br>21%dgj        | 114<br>17%a           | 152<br>11%    | 278<br>17%a | 86<br>22%noqw       | 41<br>13%       | 4<br>21%   | 31<br>18%a         | 3<br>8%       | 2<br>9%    | 45<br>16%a     | 61<br>16%a         |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>10%            | 501<br>10%    | 121<br>6%    | 330<br>15%ac     | 42<br>8%              | 78<br>5%     | 251<br>15%a | 46<br>13%a          | 14<br>6%   | 24<br>14%a      | 2<br>9%            | 2<br>5%       | 2<br>11%   | 34<br>17%a          | 48<br>7%a             | 64<br>4%      | 229<br>14%a | 58<br>15%a          | 28<br>8%a       | 4<br>16%   | 18<br>11%a         | 1<br>3%       | 2<br>10%   | 54<br>20%a     | 20<br>5%           |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>5%             | 243<br>3%     | 66<br>7%a    | 146<br>5%a       | 27<br>5%a             | 30<br>2%     | 125<br>7%a  | 25<br>7%a           | 5<br>2%    | 15<br>9%a       | 1<br>4%            | 1<br>2%       | 1<br>5%    | 17<br>8%a           | 24<br>4%a             | 20<br>1%      | 135<br>8%a  | 20<br>5%a           | 9<br>3%         | 2<br>8%    | 15<br>9%a          | 1<br>3%       | 1<br>5%    | 20<br>7%a      | 12<br>3%a          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 745<br>15%            | 188<br>9%     | 475<br>22%ac | 70<br>12%a       | 108<br>7%             | 376<br>22%a  | 71<br>20%a  | 19<br>8%            | 39<br>23%a | 3<br>13%        | 3<br>8%            | 3<br>16%      | 51<br>25%a | 72<br>11%a          | 84<br>6%              | 365<br>22%a   | 78<br>20%a  | 37<br>11%a          | 5<br>25%        | 33<br>20%a | 2<br>6%            | 3<br>14%      | 74<br>27%a | 32<br>8%       |                    |
| Don't know                      | 228<br>5%             | 68<br>3%      | 106<br>5%a   | 47<br>8%ab       | 36<br>2%              | 94<br>6%a    | 11<br>3%    | 13<br>6%a           | 8<br>5%    | 2<br>9%         | -<br>-             | 1<br>5%       | 10<br>5%a  | 53<br>8%a           | 33<br>2%              | 85<br>5%a     | 14<br>4%    | 11<br>4%            | 3<br>13%        | 8<br>5%    | -<br>-             | 1<br>5%       | 7<br>3%    | 30<br>8%a      |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.82                  | 4.13bc        | 3.50         | 3.81b            | 4.20efh<br>lm         | 3.52         | 3.52        | 4.16efh<br>lm       | 3.52       | 3.66            | 4.24efh<br>lm      | 3.95          | 3.38       | 3.85efh<br>l        | 4.21ops<br>vw         | 3.52          | 3.55        | 4.13ops<br>vw       | 3.35            | 3.55       | 4.29ops<br>v       | 4.06          | 3.44       | 3.94opsv       |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.16                  | 1.03          | 1.20         | 1.13             | 0.94                  | 1.24         | 1.19        | 1.04                | 1.28       | 1.16            | 0.97               | 1.21          | 1.24       | 1.07                | 0.91                  | 1.26          | 1.17        | 1.11                | 1.33            | 1.24       | 0.95               | 1.24          | 1.25       | 1.03           |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.02                  | 0.02          | 0.03         | 0.05             | 0.02                  | 0.03         | 0.06        | 0.07                | 0.10       | 0.25            | 0.15               | 0.29          | 0.09       | 0.04                | 0.02                  | 0.03          | 0.06        | 0.06                | 0.29            | 0.10       | 0.16               | 0.28          | 0.08       | 0.06           |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 288

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**Police need to be given more powers in order to protect the UK against terrorism (e.g. increased powers to monitor people's online activity and communication)**

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |               | Populism     |               |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                 |                 | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)   | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)   |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536          | 1375         | 2007          | 1650          |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528          | 1362         | 2013          | 1657          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3289<br>65%     | 1047<br>63%         | 1264<br>67%a  | 978<br>65%   | 463<br>32%            | 1374<br>72%cd | 1452<br>88%de             | 719<br>51%    | 1386<br>66%g  | 1184<br>78%gh | 676<br>50%   | 1365<br>68%j  | 1248<br>75%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1640<br>33% | 623<br>38%bc        | 578<br>31%    | 438<br>29%   | 100<br>7%             | 546<br>28%cd  | 993<br>60%de              | 378<br>27%    | 601<br>29%    | 660<br>43%gh  | 271<br>20%   | 574<br>29%j   | 794<br>48%jk  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1650<br>33% | 424<br>26%          | 686<br>36%a   | 540<br>36%a  | 363<br>25%            | 828<br>43%cd  | 459<br>28%cd              | 340<br>24%    | 785<br>37%g   | 524<br>34%g   | 405<br>30%   | 791<br>39%jl  | 454<br>27%    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 771<br>15%  | 215<br>13%          | 307<br>16%a   | 249<br>17%a  | 363<br>25%ef          | 306<br>16%ef  | 102<br>6%                 | 226<br>16%l   | 367<br>18%l   | 178<br>12%    | 294<br>22%kl | 309<br>15%l   | 167<br>10%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 501<br>10%  | 205<br>12%bc        | 180<br>10%    | 116<br>8%    | 340<br>23%ef          | 125<br>6%ef   | 37<br>2%                  | 236<br>17%hi  | 176<br>8%l    | 89<br>6%      | 196<br>14%kl | 181<br>9%     | 124<br>7%     |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 243<br>5%   | 136<br>8%bc         | 59<br>3%      | 48<br>3%     | 177<br>12%ef          | 43<br>2%      | 23<br>1%                  | 149<br>11%hi  | 58<br>3%      | 36<br>2%      | 88<br>6%k    | 70<br>3%      | 85<br>5%k     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 745<br>15%      | 340<br>21%bc        | 240<br>13%    | 165<br>11%   | 517<br>35%ef          | 167<br>9%ef   | 60<br>4%                  | 385<br>27%hi  | 234<br>11%l   | 126<br>8%     | 284<br>21%kl | 251<br>12%    | 209<br>13%    |
| Don't know                      | 228<br>5%       | 54<br>3%            | 70<br>4%      | 104<br>7%ab  | 122<br>8%ef           | 74<br>4%ef    | 31<br>2%                  | 78<br>6%l     | 109<br>5%l    | 40<br>3%      | 108<br>8%kl  | 88<br>4%l     | 32<br>2%      |
| Mean                            | 3.82            | 3.75                | 3.85a         | 3.86a        | 2.90                  | 3.93d         | 4.46de                    | 3.42          | 3.85g         | 4.13gh        | 3.46         | 3.84j         | 4.08k         |
| Standard deviation              | 1.16            | 1.32                | 1.08          | 1.06         | 1.16                  | 0.97          | 0.83                      | 1.36          | 1.04          | 1.00          | 1.19         | 1.07          | 1.17          |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.03                | 0.03          | 0.03         | 0.03                  | 0.02          | 0.02                      | 0.04          | 0.02          | 0.03          | 0.03         | 0.02          | 0.03          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 289

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

The government needs to work with minority communities when attempting to tackle terrorism in the UK

|                                 | Total           | Gender       |             | Age           |              |              |              |              |              | Ethnicity   |              | Socio-economic grade |              |                 |             |              |              | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |                 | Male (a)     | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)     | 25-34 (d)    | 35-44 (e)    | 45-54 (f)    | 55-64 (g)    | 65+ (h)      | White (i)   | BAME (j)     | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)     | AB (m)          | C1 (n)      | C2 (o)       | DE (p)       | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)        |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 2453         | 2579        | 501           | 865          | 792          | 948          | 809          | 1117         | 4367        | 645          | 3141                 | 1891         | 1614            | 1527        | 823          | 1068         | 4076         | 956        | 1110                              | 3846          |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 2415         | 2617        | 498           | 897          | 797          | 947          | 797          | 1096         | 4361        | 652          | 3070                 | 1962         | 1560            | 1510        | 906          | 1057         | 4073         | 959        | 1108                              | 3847          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3391<br>67%     | 1702<br>70%b | 1689<br>65% | 296<br>59%    | 563<br>63%   | 535<br>67%cd | 642<br>68%cd | 569<br>71%cd | 785<br>72%cd | 2924<br>67% | 454<br>70%   | 2136<br>70%lo        | 1255<br>64%  | 1128<br>72%lnop | 1008<br>67% | 570<br>63%   | 685<br>65%   | 2743<br>67%  | 648<br>68% | 744<br>67%                        | 2606<br>68%   |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1171<br>23% | 607<br>25%b  | 563<br>22%  | 98<br>20%     | 192<br>21%   | 187<br>23%   | 229<br>24%   | 201<br>25%cd | 263<br>24%   | 986<br>23%  | 183<br>28%ij | 741<br>24%o          | 429<br>22%   | 388<br>25%lo    | 353<br>23%  | 184<br>20%   | 245<br>23%   | 931<br>23%   | 239<br>25% | 302<br>27%t                       | 856<br>22%    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 2220<br>44% | 1095<br>45%  | 1126<br>43% | 198<br>40%    | 371<br>41%   | 348<br>44%   | 413<br>44%   | 369<br>46%cd | 522<br>48%cd | 1938<br>44% | 271<br>42%   | 1395<br>45%lp        | 826<br>42%   | 740<br>47%lnop  | 655<br>43%  | 386<br>43%   | 439<br>42%   | 1811<br>44%  | 409<br>43% | 443<br>40%                        | 1751<br>46%st |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 925<br>18%  | 419<br>17%   | 506<br>19%  | 95<br>19%     | 158<br>18%   | 149<br>19%   | 186<br>20%   | 139<br>17%   | 196<br>18%   | 799<br>18%  | 124<br>19%   | 533<br>17%           | 392<br>20%km | 256<br>16%      | 277<br>18%  | 185<br>20%km | 207<br>20%km | 751<br>18%   | 174<br>18% | 193<br>17%                        | 712<br>19%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 241<br>5%   | 129<br>5%    | 111<br>4%   | 23<br>5%      | 56<br>6%e    | 31<br>4%     | 49<br>5%     | 34<br>4%     | 47<br>5%     | 223<br>5%j  | 17<br>3%     | 151<br>5%            | 89<br>5%     | 75<br>5%        | 76<br>5%    | 48<br>5%     | 41<br>4%     | 187<br>5%    | 53<br>6%   | 56<br>5%                          | 179<br>5%     |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 119<br>2%   | 73<br>3%b    | 46<br>2%    | 14<br>3%      | 24<br>3%     | 19<br>2%     | 19<br>2%     | 24<br>2%     | 24<br>2%     | 99<br>2%    | 19<br>3%     | 68<br>2%             | 51<br>3%     | 32<br>2%        | 37<br>2%    | 21<br>2%     | 30<br>3%     | 105<br>3%r   | 14<br>1%   | 33<br>3%                          | 83<br>2%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 360<br>7%       | 202<br>8%b   | 157<br>6%   | 37<br>7%      | 80<br>9%eh   | 50<br>6%     | 68<br>7%     | 54<br>7%     | 71<br>6%     | 321<br>7%   | 36<br>6%     | 220<br>7%            | 140<br>7%    | 107<br>7%       | 113<br>7%   | 69<br>8%     | 71<br>7%     | 292<br>7%    | 67<br>7%   | 89<br>8%                          | 262<br>7%     |
| Don't know                      | 357<br>7%       | 92<br>4%     | 264<br>10%a | 70<br>14%efgh | 95<br>11%fgh | 63<br>8%fgh  | 51<br>5%     | 35<br>4%     | 43<br>4%     | 318<br>7%   | 37<br>6%     | 181<br>6%km          | 175<br>9%km  | 70<br>4%        | 112<br>7%km | 81<br>9%km   | 94<br>9%km   | 287<br>7%    | 70<br>7%   | 82<br>7%                          | 266<br>7%     |
| Mean                            | 3.87            | 3.88         | 3.87        | 3.80          | 3.81         | 3.89         | 3.88         | 3.91cd       | 3.91d        | 3.86        | 3.94i        | 3.90lo               | 3.84         | 3.92lo          | 3.87        | 3.81         | 3.86         | 3.87         | 3.91       | 3.90                              | 3.87          |
| Standard deviation              | 0.93            | 0.97         | 0.90        | 0.96          | 0.98         | 0.92         | 0.93         | 0.92         | 0.90         | 0.93        | 0.94         | 0.92                 | 0.94         | 0.91            | 0.94        | 0.93         | 0.95         | 0.94         | 0.91       | 0.99                              | 0.91          |
| Standard error                  | 0.01            | 0.02         | 0.02        | 0.05          | 0.04         | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.01        | 0.04         | 0.02                 | 0.02         | 0.02            | 0.03        | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.02         | 0.03       | 0.03                              | 0.02          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 290

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

The government needs to work with minority communities when attempting to tackle terrorism in the UK

|                                 | Region          |              |              |                      |             |                |                |                              |                   |                      |                     |               |                       | Education level |                  |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total           | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)    | N Ireland (c)        | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i)    | East of England (j) | London (k)    | South East (l)        | South West (m)  | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 413          | 272          | 161                  | 4186        | 195            | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330                  | 420                 | 680           | 786                   | 437             | 64               | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 448          | 249          | 149                  | 4185        | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349                  | 448                 | 648           | 747                   | 448             | 65*              | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3391<br>67%     | 287<br>64%   | 157<br>63%   | 102<br>68%           | 2844<br>68% | 136<br>68%     | 363<br>66%     | 263<br>66%                   | 287<br>72%abm     | 231<br>66%           | 306<br>68%          | 457<br>70%abm | 519<br>69%am          | 284<br>63%      | 41<br>64%        | 1958<br>65%            | 1298<br>72%oq             | 72<br>60%                        | 1243<br>71%tuv     | 1003<br>69%tuv            | 242<br>61%                  | 306<br>62%                       | 546<br>63%                   | 52<br>64%     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1171<br>23% | 102<br>23%   | 57<br>23%    | 36<br>24%            | 976<br>23%l | 42<br>21%      | 131<br>24%     | 99<br>25%l                   | 108<br>27%il      | 72<br>21%            | 100<br>22%          | 177<br>27%dlm | 149<br>20%            | 97<br>22%       | 18<br>28%        | 661<br>22%             | 452<br>25%o               | 30<br>25%                        | 416<br>24%         | 349<br>24%                | 82<br>21%                   | 124<br>25%                       | 180<br>21%                   | 20<br>25%     |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 2220<br>44% | 185<br>41%   | 101<br>40%   | 67<br>45%            | 1868<br>45% | 94<br>47%      | 232<br>42%     | 164<br>41%                   | 178<br>45%        | 159<br>46%           | 206<br>46%          | 280<br>43%    | 370<br>50%abdf<br>gkm | 187<br>42%      | 23<br>36%        | 1297<br>43%            | 846<br>47%oq              | 42<br>35%                        | 827<br>47%tuv      | 654<br>45%u               | 160<br>41%                  | 182<br>37%                       | 365<br>42%                   | 32<br>39%     |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 925<br>18%  | 90<br>20%    | 52<br>21%    | 25<br>17%            | 757<br>18%  | 34<br>17%      | 102<br>19%     | 76<br>19%                    | 64<br>16%         | 69<br>20%            | 80<br>18%           | 116<br>18%    | 128<br>17%            | 89<br>20%       | 12<br>19%        | 579<br>19%             | 309<br>17%                | 16<br>14%                        | 309<br>18%         | 268<br>18%                | 80<br>20%w                  | 101<br>20%w                      | 159<br>18%                   | 9<br>11%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 241<br>5%   | 22<br>5%     | 10<br>4%     | 13<br>9%bdfgh<br>jkm | 196<br>5%   | 13<br>6%       | 23<br>4%       | 12<br>3%                     | 15<br>4%          | 28<br>8%bdfgh<br>jkm | 18<br>4%            | 21<br>3%      | 45<br>6%gk            | 20<br>5%        | 1<br>2%          | 145<br>5%              | 86<br>5%                  | 7<br>6%                          | 69<br>4%           | 73<br>5%                  | 19<br>5%                    | 25<br>5%                         | 46<br>5%                     | 8<br>10%r     |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 119<br>2%   | 14<br>3%ei   | 5<br>2%      | 2<br>1%              | 98<br>2%ei  | -              | 17<br>3%ei     | 16<br>4%dei                  | 11<br>3%ei        | 2<br>1%              | 9<br>2%             | 13<br>2%e     | 16<br>2%e             | 14<br>3%ei      | 4<br>6%p         | 76<br>3%               | 33<br>2%                  | 4<br>3%                          | 36<br>2%           | 35<br>2%                  | 9<br>2%                     | 14<br>3%                         | 25<br>3%                     | 1<br>1%       |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 360<br>7%       | 36<br>8%     | 15<br>6%     | 15<br>10%k           | 294<br>7%   | 13<br>6%       | 40<br>7%       | 28<br>7%                     | 26<br>7%          | 30<br>9%k            | 27<br>6%            | 34<br>5%      | 61<br>8%k             | 34<br>8%        | 5<br>8%          | 222<br>7%              | 118<br>7%                 | 11<br>9%                         | 105<br>6%          | 108<br>7%                 | 28<br>7%                    | 39<br>8%                         | 70<br>8%r                    | 9<br>11%      |
| Don't know                      | 357<br>7%       | 35<br>8%     | 25<br>10%hil | 7<br>5%              | 289<br>7%   | 17<br>8%       | 44<br>8%l      | 31<br>8%                     | 22<br>6%          | 19<br>5%             | 36<br>8%            | 41<br>6%      | 39<br>5%              | 40<br>9%l       | 6<br>9%          | 243<br>8%p             | 84<br>5%                  | 19<br>16%op                      | 85<br>5%           | 77<br>5%                  | 44<br>11%rs                 | 48<br>10%rs                      | 92<br>11%rs                  | 11<br>14%rs   |
| Mean                            | 3.87            | 3.82         | 3.87         | 3.85                 | 3.88        | 3.91           | 3.87           | 3.87                         | 3.95i             | 3.82                 | 3.90                | 3.97adi<br>lm | 3.83                  | 3.82            | 3.86             | 3.84                   | 3.93o                     | 3.87                             | 3.92v              | 3.88                      | 3.82                        | 3.85                             | 3.81                         | 3.89          |
| Standard deviation              | 0.93            | 0.98         | 0.92         | 0.95                 | 0.93        | 0.83           | 0.96           | 0.99                         | 0.94              | 0.89                 | 0.89                | 0.91          | 0.91                  | 0.97            | 1.11             | 0.94                   | 0.90                      | 1.06                             | 0.89               | 0.93                      | 0.94                        | 0.99                             | 0.96                         | 1.00          |
| Standard error                  | 0.01            | 0.05         | 0.06         | 0.08                 | 0.01        | 0.06           | 0.04           | 0.05                         | 0.05              | 0.05                 | 0.05                | 0.04          | 0.03                  | 0.05            | 0.15             | 0.02                   | 0.02                      | 0.11                             | 0.02               | 0.03                      | 0.05                        | 0.05                             | 0.03                         | 0.12          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 291

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

The government needs to work with minority communities when attempting to tackle terrorism in the UK

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |                          |                           |                         | Vote in 2017 GE           |                            |                              |                           |                         |                 |                        |               |                         |                              | Vote now                   |                            |                                  |                           |                 |                        |                        |               |                         |                             | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)                | Remain (b)                | Did not vote (c)        | Cons (d)                  | Lab (e)                    | Lib Dem (f)                  | UKIP (g)                  | SNP (h)                 | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)                | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)               | Did not vote (m)             | Cons (n)                   | Lab (o)                    | Lib Dem (p)                      | UKIP (q)                  | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)                | DUP (t)                | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)               |                             |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200                     | 2207                      | 553                     | 1663                      | 1682                       | 359                          | 227                       | 156                     | 23              | 41                     | 19            | 206                     | 656                          | 1445                       | 1619                       | 399                              | 327                       | 24              | 157                    | 35                     | 21            | 281                     | 374                         |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200                     | 2201                      | 558                     | 1649                      | 1690                       | 354                          | 229                       | 169                     | 21**            | 38*                    | 18**          | 202                     | 662                          | 1431                       | 1630                       | 394                              | 327                       | 22**            | 170                    | 32*                    | 20**          | 275                     | 379                         |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3391<br>67%           | 1447<br>66% <sub>c</sub> | 1590<br>72% <sub>ac</sub> | 321<br>58%              | 1137<br>69% <sub>gm</sub> | 1190<br>70% <sub>ghm</sub> | 272<br>77% <sub>deghlm</sub> | 134<br>59%                | 105<br>62%              | 11<br>52%       | 28<br>73% <sub>m</sub> | 16<br>90%     | 137<br>68% <sub>m</sub> | 361<br>54%                   | 1005<br>70% <sub>qsw</sub> | 1138<br>70% <sub>qsw</sub> | 305<br>77% <sub>noqs</sub><br>vw | 197<br>60% <sub>w</sub>   | 12<br>54%       | 104<br>61%             | 23<br>72% <sub>w</sub> | 17<br>86%     | 185<br>67% <sub>w</sub> | 200<br>53%                  |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1171<br>23%       | 474<br>22%               | 573<br>26% <sub>ac</sub>  | 116<br>21%              | 364<br>22% <sub>lm</sub>  | 434<br>26% <sub>dgm</sub>  | 102<br>29% <sub>dgm</sub>    | 41<br>18%                 | 42<br>25%               | 4<br>22%        | 9<br>25%               | 9<br>48%      | 45<br>22%               | 121<br>18%                   | 314<br>22%                 | 418<br>26% <sub>nw</sub>   | 117<br>30% <sub>nqvw</sub>       | 73<br>22%                 | 2<br>8%         | 41<br>24%              | 8<br>26%               | 10<br>53%     | 59<br>21%               | 66<br>17%                   |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 2220<br>44%       | 973<br>44% <sub>c</sub>  | 1018<br>46% <sub>c</sub>  | 205<br>37%              | 773<br>47% <sub>hm</sub>  | 756<br>45% <sub>m</sub>    | 170<br>48% <sub>hm</sub>     | 94<br>41%                 | 63<br>37%               | 6<br>30%        | 18<br>48%              | 7<br>41%      | 92<br>45% <sub>m</sub>  | 240<br>36%                   | 690<br>48% <sub>qsw</sub>  | 720<br>44% <sub>qw</sub>   | 187<br>48% <sub>qsw</sub>        | 124<br>38%                | 10<br>46%       | 63<br>37%              | 15<br>46%              | 6<br>33%      | 126<br>46% <sub>w</sub> | 134<br>35%                  |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 925<br>18%        | 429<br>19% <sub>b</sub>  | 371<br>17%                | 108<br>19%              | 311<br>19%                | 285<br>17%                 | 59<br>17%                    | 44<br>19%                 | 37<br>22%               | 4<br>17%        | 5<br>12%               | -             | 31<br>16%               | 149<br>23% <sub>defl</sub>   | 264<br>18% <sub>p</sub>    | 282<br>17% <sub>p</sub>    | 51<br>13%                        | 66<br>20% <sub>p</sub>    | 6<br>29%        | 36<br>21% <sub>p</sub> | 4<br>11%               | 1<br>5%       | 49<br>18%               | 94<br>25% <sub>nopv</sub>   |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 241<br>5%         | 115<br>5%                | 92<br>4%                  | 29<br>5%                | 85<br>5% <sub>f</sub>     | 66<br>4% <sub>f</sub>      | 5<br>1%                      | 22<br>10% <sub>defm</sub> | 12<br>7% <sub>ef</sub>  | 3<br>13%        | 4<br>10% <sub>f</sub>  | 1<br>5%       | 14<br>7% <sub>ef</sub>  | 29<br>4% <sub>f</sub>        | 72<br>5%                   | 66<br>4%                   | 14<br>4%                         | 26<br>8% <sub>nopw</sub>  | 2<br>8%         | 11<br>7%               | 3<br>9%                | 1<br>5%       | 18<br>7%                | 15<br>4%                    |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 119<br>2%         | 70<br>3% <sub>b</sub>    | 30<br>1%                  | 16<br>3% <sub>b</sub>   | 45<br>3% <sub>f</sub>     | 32<br>2%                   | 3<br>1%                      | 12<br>5% <sub>def</sub>   | 4<br>3%                 | -               | 1<br>2%                | 1<br>5%       | 4<br>2%                 | 17<br>3%                     | 36<br>3%                   | 33<br>2%                   | 4<br>1%                          | 16<br>5% <sub>nopv</sub>  | -               | 4<br>3%                | 1<br>3%                | 1<br>5%       | 4<br>1%                 | 13<br>4% <sub>p</sub>       |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 360<br>7%             | 185<br>8% <sub>b</sub>   | 122<br>6%                 | 45<br>8% <sub>b</sub>   | 129<br>8% <sub>ef</sub>   | 98<br>6% <sub>f</sub>      | 8<br>2%                      | 34<br>15% <sub>defm</sub> | 16<br>10% <sub>ef</sub> | 3<br>13%        | 5<br>12% <sub>f</sub>  | 2<br>10%      | 18<br>9% <sub>f</sub>   | 46<br>7% <sub>f</sub>        | 108<br>8% <sub>p</sub>     | 99<br>6%                   | 18<br>5%                         | 42<br>13% <sub>nopw</sub> | 2<br>8%         | 15<br>9%               | 4<br>11%               | 2<br>9%       | 22<br>8%                | 29<br>8%                    |                    |
| Don't know                      | 357<br>7%             | 139<br>6%                | 118<br>5%                 | 83<br>15% <sub>ab</sub> | 72<br>4%                  | 117<br>7% <sub>d</sub>     | 15<br>4%                     | 17<br>7% <sub>d</sub>     | 10<br>6%                | 4<br>17%        | 1<br>2%                | -             | 15<br>8% <sub>d</sub>   | 106<br>16% <sub>defghj</sub> | 54<br>4%                   | 111<br>7% <sub>n</sub>     | 20<br>5%                         | 22<br>7% <sub>n</sub>     | 2<br>8%         | 14<br>8% <sub>n</sub>  | 2<br>6%                | -             | 19<br>7% <sub>n</sub>   | 56<br>15% <sub>nopqsv</sub> |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.87                  | 3.81                     | 3.96 <sub>ac</sub>        | 3.79                    | 3.84 <sub>g</sub>         | 3.95 <sub>dghm</sub>       | 4.07 <sub>deg</sub>          | 3.61                      | 3.80                    | 3.73            | 3.85                   | 4.22          | 3.85 <sub>g</sub>       | 3.75                         | 3.85 <sub>qw</sub>         | 3.94 <sub>nqw</sub>        | 4.07 <sub>noq</sub><br>svw       | 3.70                      | 3.59            | 3.80                   | 3.89                   | 4.25          | 3.85                    | 3.69                        |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 0.93                  | 0.97                     | 0.87                      | 0.99                    | 0.93                      | 0.90                       | 0.78                         | 1.08                      | 1.01                    | 1.05            | 1.01                   | 1.09          | 0.95                    | 0.96                         | 0.92                       | 0.91                       | 0.84                             | 1.09                      | 0.79            | 1.00                   | 1.03                   | 1.09          | 0.91                    | 0.98                        |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.01                  | 0.02                     | 0.02                      | 0.05                    | 0.02                      | 0.02                       | 0.04                         | 0.07                      | 0.08                    | 0.24            | 0.16                   | 0.25          | 0.07                    | 0.04                         | 0.02                       | 0.02                       | 0.04                             | 0.06                      | 0.17            | 0.08                   | 0.18                   | 0.24          | 0.06                    | 0.06                        |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 292

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

The government needs to work with minority communities when attempting to tackle terrorism in the UK

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism    |               |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                 |                 | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)   |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536         | 1375        | 2007          | 1650          |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528         | 1362        | 2013          | 1657          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3391<br>67%     | 1220<br>74%bc       | 1257<br>67%c  | 914<br>61%   | 1003<br>68%e          | 1250<br>65%   | 1137<br>69%e              | 973<br>69%h   | 1360<br>65%   | 1057<br>69%h | 899<br>66%  | 1322<br>66%   | 1170<br>71%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1171<br>23% | 569<br>34%bc        | 351<br>19%    | 250<br>17%   | 352<br>24%e           | 350<br>18%    | 469<br>28%de              | 424<br>30%hi  | 394<br>19%    | 352<br>23%h  | 316<br>23%k | 361<br>18%    | 493<br>30%jk  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 2220<br>44% | 651<br>39%          | 905<br>48%ac  | 664<br>44%a  | 651<br>44%f           | 900<br>47%f   | 668<br>41%                | 549<br>39%    | 966<br>46%g   | 705<br>46%g  | 583<br>43%  | 961<br>48%jl  | 677<br>41%    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 925<br>18%  | 238<br>14%          | 370<br>20%a   | 317<br>21%a  | 242<br>17%            | 395<br>21%df  | 287<br>17%                | 237<br>17%    | 421<br>20%g   | 268<br>18%   | 265<br>19%l | 398<br>20%l   | 263<br>16%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 241<br>5%   | 73<br>4%            | 87<br>5%      | 81<br>5%     | 70<br>5%              | 102<br>5%     | 69<br>4%                  | 75<br>5%      | 95<br>5%      | 71<br>5%     | 54<br>4%    | 104<br>5%     | 82<br>5%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 119<br>2%   | 46<br>3%            | 38<br>2%      | 35<br>2%     | 26<br>2%              | 38<br>2%      | 55<br>3%de                | 38<br>3%h     | 31<br>1%      | 50<br>3%h    | 18<br>1%    | 33<br>2%      | 68<br>4%jk    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 360<br>7%       | 119<br>7%           | 124<br>7%     | 116<br>8%    | 95<br>7%              | 140<br>7%     | 124<br>8%                 | 113<br>8%h    | 125<br>6%     | 121<br>8%h   | 72<br>5%    | 137<br>7%     | 150<br>9%jk   |
| Don't know                      | 357<br>7%       | 79<br>5%            | 128<br>7%a    | 149<br>10%ab | 124<br>8%f            | 136<br>7%     | 97<br>6%                  | 85<br>6%      | 190<br>9%gi   | 82<br>5%     | 126<br>9%l  | 156<br>8%l    | 74<br>4%      |
| Mean                            | 3.87            | 4.03bc              | 3.83c         | 3.75         | 3.92e                 | 3.80          | 3.92e                     | 3.94hi        | 3.84          | 3.86         | 3.91k       | 3.81          | 3.91k         |
| Standard deviation              | 0.93            | 0.98                | 0.88          | 0.91         | 0.90                  | 0.89          | 0.99                      | 0.99          | 0.86          | 0.96         | 0.88        | 0.87          | 1.03          |
| Standard error                  | 0.01            | 0.02                | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.02                  | 0.02          | 0.03                      | 0.03          | 0.02          | 0.03         | 0.02        | 0.02          | 0.03          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 293

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Harsher sentences for criminals will reduce the amount of violent crime in the UK

|                                 | Total           | Gender      |                         | Age                                         |                         |                         |                           |                          |                          | Ethnicity   |            | Socio-economic grade      |                                        |                            |                           |                                        |                                       | Urban/ Rural            |            | Long term condition or disability |                          |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |                 | Male (a)    | Female (b)              | 18-24 (c)                                   | 25-34 (d)               | 35-44 (e)               | 45-54 (f)                 | 55-64 (g)                | 65+ (h)                  | White (i)   | BAME (j)   | ABC1 (k)                  | C2DE (l)                               | AB (m)                     | C1 (n)                    | C2 (o)                                 | DE (p)                                | Urban (q)               | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                   |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 2453        | 2579                    | 501                                         | 865                     | 792                     | 948                       | 809                      | 1117                     | 4367        | 645        | 3141                      | 1891                                   | 1614                       | 1527                      | 823                                    | 1068                                  | 4076                    | 956        | 1110                              | 3846                     |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 2415        | 2617                    | 498                                         | 897                     | 797                     | 947                       | 797                      | 1096                     | 4361        | 652        | 3070                      | 1962                                   | 1560                       | 1510                      | 906                                    | 1057                                  | 4073                    | 959        | 1108                              | 3847                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3172<br>63%     | 1516<br>63% | 1656<br>63%             | 267<br>54%                                  | 549<br>61% <sup>c</sup> | 511<br>64% <sup>c</sup> | 639<br>68% <sup>cdg</sup> | 493<br>62% <sup>c</sup>  | 712<br>65% <sup>c</sup>  | 2741<br>63% | 421<br>65% | 1811<br>59%               | 1361<br>69% <sup>k</sup> <sup>mn</sup> | 889<br>57%                 | 921<br>61% <sup>m</sup>   | 650<br>72% <sup>k</sup> <sup>mnp</sup> | 711<br>67% <sup>k</sup> <sup>mn</sup> | 2545<br>62%             | 627<br>65% | 726<br>66%                        | 2409<br>63%              |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1688<br>34% | 842<br>35%  | 845<br>32%              | 125<br>25%                                  | 274<br>31% <sup>c</sup> | 264<br>33% <sup>c</sup> | 348<br>37% <sup>cd</sup>  | 294<br>37% <sup>cd</sup> | 384<br>35% <sup>cd</sup> | 1460<br>33% | 224<br>34% | 924<br>30%                | 764<br>39% <sup>k</sup> <sup>mn</sup>  | 447<br>29%                 | 477<br>32%                | 362<br>40% <sup>k</sup> <sup>mn</sup>  | 402<br>38% <sup>k</sup> <sup>mn</sup> | 1346<br>33%             | 342<br>36% | 431<br>39% <sup>t</sup>           | 1240<br>32%              |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1484<br>29% | 673<br>28%  | 811<br>31% <sup>a</sup> | 142<br>29%                                  | 275<br>31% <sup>g</sup> | 247<br>31% <sup>g</sup> | 291<br>31% <sup>g</sup>   | 199<br>25%               | 328<br>30% <sup>g</sup>  | 1281<br>29% | 197<br>30% | 887<br>29%                | 597<br>30%                             | 442<br>28%                 | 444<br>29%                | 289<br>32%                             | 309<br>29%                            | 1199<br>29%             | 285<br>30% | 295<br>27%                        | 1169<br>30% <sup>s</sup> |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 663<br>13%  | 324<br>13%  | 339<br>13%              | 71<br>14%                                   | 116<br>13%              | 104<br>13%              | 114<br>12%                | 117<br>15%               | 141<br>13%               | 567<br>14%  | 89<br>13%  | 438<br>14% <sup>lop</sup> | 225<br>11%                             | 234<br>15% <sup>lop</sup>  | 204<br>14%                | 105<br>12%                             | 120<br>11%                            | 560<br>14% <sup>r</sup> | 102<br>11% | 118<br>11%                        | 534<br>14% <sup>s</sup>  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 656<br>13%  | 328<br>14%  | 328<br>13%              | 68<br>14%                                   | 107<br>12%              | 95<br>12%               | 120<br>13%                | 115<br>14%               | 151<br>14%               | 583<br>13%  | 73<br>11%  | 464<br>15% <sup>lop</sup> | 192<br>10%                             | 260<br>17% <sup>lnop</sup> | 204<br>14% <sup>lop</sup> | 79<br>9%                               | 112<br>11%                            | 530<br>13%              | 126<br>13% | 143<br>13%                        | 502<br>13%               |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 297<br>6%   | 147<br>6%   | 150<br>6%               | 57<br>11% <sup>defgh</sup>                  | 71<br>8% <sup>fgh</sup> | 46<br>6%                | 42<br>4%                  | 29<br>4%                 | 53<br>5%                 | 259<br>6%   | 38<br>6%   | 214<br>7% <sup>lop</sup>  | 83<br>4%                               | 109<br>7% <sup>lop</sup>   | 105<br>7% <sup>lop</sup>  | 33<br>4%                               | 51<br>5%                              | 238<br>6%               | 59<br>6%   | 76<br>7%                          | 213<br>6%                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 953<br>19%      | 476<br>20%  | 478<br>18%              | 124<br>25% <sup>defgh</sup><br><sup>h</sup> | 179<br>20%              | 141<br>18%              | 162<br>17%                | 144<br>18%               | 204<br>19%               | 843<br>19%  | 111<br>17% | 678<br>22% <sup>lop</sup> | 275<br>14%                             | 370<br>24% <sup>lnop</sup> | 309<br>20% <sup>lop</sup> | 112<br>12%                             | 163<br>15%                            | 768<br>19%              | 185<br>19% | 219<br>20%                        | 715<br>19%               |
| Don't know                      | 244<br>5%       | 100<br>4%   | 144<br>6% <sup>a</sup>  | 36<br>7% <sup>fh</sup>                      | 53<br>6% <sup>fh</sup>  | 41<br>5%                | 31<br>3%                  | 43<br>5% <sup>f</sup>    | 39<br>4%                 | 210<br>5%   | 31<br>5%   | 142<br>5%                 | 101<br>5%                              | 67<br>4%                   | 75<br>5%                  | 39<br>4%                               | 63<br>6%                              | 200<br>5%               | 44<br>5%   | 45<br>4%                          | 189<br>5%                |
| Mean                            | 3.75            | 3.75        | 3.76                    | 3.46                                        | 3.68 <sup>c</sup>       | 3.78 <sup>c</sup>       | 3.86 <sup>cd</sup>        | 3.81 <sup>cd</sup>       | 3.79 <sup>cd</sup>       | 3.75        | 3.80       | 3.63                      | 3.95 <sup>k</sup> <sup>mn</sup>        | 3.57                       | 3.69 <sup>m</sup>         | 4.00 <sup>k</sup> <sup>mn</sup>        | 3.90 <sup>k</sup> <sup>mn</sup>       | 3.74                    | 3.79       | 3.81                              | 3.74                     |
| Standard deviation              | 1.24            | 1.26        | 1.22                    | 1.35                                        | 1.28                    | 1.22                    | 1.19                      | 1.21                     | 1.21                     | 1.24        | 1.22       | 1.27                      | 1.16                                   | 1.28                       | 1.27                      | 1.12                                   | 1.20                                  | 1.24                    | 1.26       | 1.29                              | 1.22                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.03        | 0.02                    | 0.06                                        | 0.04                    | 0.04                    | 0.04                      | 0.04                     | 0.04                     | 0.02        | 0.05       | 0.02                      | 0.03                                   | 0.03                       | 0.03                      | 0.04                                   | 0.04                                  | 0.02                    | 0.04       | 0.04                              | 0.02                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 294

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Harsher sentences for criminals will reduce the amount of violent crime in the UK

|                                 |     | Region      |                        |             |                     |              |                |                |                              |                   |                      |                     |                    | Education level |                |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                |
|---------------------------------|-----|-------------|------------------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
|                                 |     | Total       | Scotland (a)           | Wales (b)   | N Ireland (c)       | England (d)  | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i)    | East of England (j) | London (k)         | South East (l)  | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)  |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 5032        | 413                    | 272         | 161                 | 4186         | 195            | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330                  | 420                 | 680                | 786             | 437            | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80             |
| Weighted base                   |     | 5032        | 448                    | 249         | 149                 | 4185         | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349                  | 448                 | 648                | 747             | 448            | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*            |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 3172<br>63% | 258<br>58%             | 163<br>55%a | 101<br>68%a         | 2649<br>63%a | 122<br>61%     | 360<br>66%ak   | 261<br>65%a                  | 246<br>62%        | 228<br>65%a          | 273<br>61%          | 389<br>60%         | 490<br>66%ak    | 280<br>62%     | 46<br>72%pq       | 2066<br>69%pq          | 985<br>54%q               | 51<br>43%                        | 1066<br>61%w       | 966<br>66%rvw             | 268<br>68%rvw               | 325<br>66%vw                     | 509<br>59%                   | 39<br>48%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 1688<br>34% | 123<br>27%             | 91<br>37%a  | 62<br>41%adei<br>jk | 1412<br>34%a | 61<br>31%      | 189<br>34%a    | 151<br>38%aij                | 142<br>36%a       | 102<br>29%           | 134<br>30%          | 213<br>33%         | 258<br>34%a     | 162<br>36%aij  | 33<br>51%pq       | 1172<br>39%pq          | 452<br>25%                | 22<br>18%                        | 577<br>33%         | 511<br>35%vw              | 148<br>37%vw                | 179<br>36%vw                     | 255<br>29%                   | 18<br>23%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 1484<br>29% | 135<br>30%             | 72<br>29%   | 40<br>27%           | 1237<br>30%  | 61<br>30%      | 171<br>31%     | 110<br>28%                   | 104<br>26%        | 126<br>36%cdgh<br>km | 139<br>31%          | 176<br>27%         | 232<br>31%      | 118<br>26%     | 14<br>21%         | 894<br>30%             | 533<br>29%                | 30<br>25%                        | 489<br>28%         | 455<br>31%                | 120<br>31%                  | 145<br>29%                       | 253<br>29%                   | 20<br>25%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 663<br>13%  | 73<br>16%cfm           | 30<br>12%   | 14<br>9%            | 546<br>13%   | 27<br>14%      | 58<br>11%      | 60<br>15%f                   | 63<br>16%cf       | 46<br>13%            | 57<br>13%           | 83<br>13%          | 100<br>13%      | 51<br>11%      | 5<br>8%           | 369<br>12%             | 264<br>15%o               | 19<br>16%                        | 244<br>14%         | 187<br>13%                | 44<br>11%                   | 66<br>13%                        | 112<br>13%                   | 9<br>11%       |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 656<br>13%  | 58<br>13%              | 28<br>11%   | 20<br>14%           | 550<br>13%   | 27<br>13%      | 68<br>12%      | 43<br>11%                    | 49<br>12%         | 44<br>13%            | 65<br>15%           | 106<br>16%bdgl     | 83<br>11%       | 66<br>15%      | 3<br>5%           | 300<br>10%             | 332<br>18%no              | 21<br>17%no                      | 258<br>15%stu      | 177<br>12%                | 38<br>10%                   | 54<br>11%                        | 118<br>14%                   | 10<br>12%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 297<br>6%   | 45<br>10%cd<br>fghijkl | 20<br>7%    | 7<br>5%             | 225<br>5%    | 13<br>7%       | 33<br>6%       | 24<br>6%                     | 15<br>4%          | 14<br>4%             | 23<br>5%            | 41<br>6%           | 35<br>5%        | 29<br>6%       | 6<br>9%o          | 122<br>4%              | 148<br>8%o                | 18<br>16%op                      | 97<br>6%           | 71<br>5%                  | 21<br>5%                    | 25<br>5%                         | 69<br>8%rsu                  | 14<br>17%rstuv |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 953<br>19%  | 103<br>23%<br>dghi     | 48<br>19%   | 28<br>18%           | 775<br>19%   | 40<br>20%      | 101<br>18%     | 66<br>17%                    | 64<br>16%         | 58<br>17%            | 88<br>20%           | 146<br>23%<br>dghi | 118<br>16%      | 95<br>21%l     | 9<br>14%          | 422<br>14%             | 479<br>26%no              | 39<br>33%no                      | 356<br>20%stu      | 248<br>17%                | 60<br>15%                   | 79<br>16%                        | 187<br>22%stu                | 24<br>29%stu   |
| Don't know                      |     | 244<br>5%   | 14<br>3%               | 8<br>3%     | 6<br>4%             | 215<br>5%    | 10<br>5%       | 30<br>5%       | 12<br>3%                     | 26<br>6%ag        | 16<br>5%             | 30<br>7%ag          | 30<br>5%           | 39<br>5%        | 23<br>5%       | 4<br>6%           | 144<br>5%              | 81<br>4%                  | 9<br>8%                          | 75<br>4%           | 55<br>4%                  | 22<br>6%                    | 23<br>5%                         | 59<br>7%rs                   | 9<br>12%rsu    |
| Mean                            |     | 3.75        | 3.54                   | 3.77a       | 3.90ak              | 3.77a        | 3.69           | 3.80a          | 3.83ak                       | 3.83ak            | 3.78a                | 3.71                | 3.67               | 3.84ak          | 3.75a          | 4.05pq            | 3.94pq                 | 3.47q                     | 3.14                             | 3.71w              | 3.83rvw                   | 3.90rvw                     | 3.85rvw                          | 3.63w                        | 3.27           |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.24        | 1.31                   | 1.29        | 1.25                | 1.23         | 1.25           | 1.24           | 1.23                         | 1.19              | 1.14                 | 1.22                | 1.28               | 1.18            | 1.29           | 1.32              | 1.16                   | 1.29                      | 1.39                             | 1.25               | 1.20                      | 1.20                        | 1.20                             | 1.29                         | 1.48           |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.02        | 0.07                   | 0.08        | 0.10                | 0.02         | 0.09           | 0.06           | 0.06                         | 0.06              | 0.06                 | 0.06                | 0.05               | 0.04            | 0.06           | 0.17              | 0.02                   | 0.03                      | 0.13                             | 0.03               | 0.03                      | 0.06                        | 0.06                             | 0.05                         | 0.18           |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 295

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Harsher sentences for criminals will reduce the amount of violent crime in the UK

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |               |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE      |               |                 |                      |              |                 |                    |               |               |                     | Vote now             |               |                |                      |                 |               |                    |               |                    |                | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)             | Lab (e)       | Lib Dem (f)     | UKIP (g)             | SNP (h)      | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)            | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)     | Did not vote (m)    | Cons (n)             | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p)    | UKIP (q)             | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)       | DUP (t)            | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)          |                |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200          | 2207         | 553              | 1663                 | 1682          | 359             | 227                  | 156          | 23              | 41                 | 19            | 206           | 656                 | 1445                 | 1619          | 399            | 327                  | 24              | 157           | 35                 | 21            | 281                | 374            |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200          | 2201         | 558              | 1649                 | 1690          | 354             | 229                  | 169          | 21**            | 38*                | 18**          | 202           | 662                 | 1431                 | 1630          | 394            | 327                  | 22**            | 170           | 32*                | 20**          | 275                | 379            |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3172<br>63%           | 1668<br>76%bc | 1109<br>50%  | 348<br>62%b      | 1215<br>74%efhl<br>m | 936<br>55%f   | 159<br>45%      | 193<br>84%defh<br>lm | 93<br>55%f   | 10<br>48%       | 30<br>80%efhl<br>m | 13<br>74%     | 100<br>49%    | 423<br>64%efhl<br>m | 1065<br>74%opsv<br>w | 900<br>55%p   | 185<br>47%     | 271<br>83%nops<br>vw | 8<br>38%        | 89<br>53%     | 27<br>83%opsv<br>w | 15<br>76%     | 135<br>49%         | 251<br>66%opsv |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>34%            | 1688<br>47%bc | 464<br>21%   | 178<br>32%b      | 712<br>43%efhl<br>m  | 438<br>26%f   | 63<br>18%       | 130<br>57%defh<br>lm | 42<br>25%    | 3<br>13%        | 18<br>48%efhl<br>m | 10<br>58%     | 49<br>24%     | 223<br>34%efhl<br>w | 611<br>43%opsv<br>w  | 445<br>27%pv  | 69<br>17%      | 191<br>58%nops<br>vw | 5<br>22%        | 41<br>24%     | 17<br>54%opsv<br>w | 13<br>67%     | 60<br>22%          | 125<br>33%opsv |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>29%            | 1484<br>29%   | 645<br>29%   | 646<br>29%       | 170<br>30%           | 504<br>31%    | 497<br>29%      | 96<br>27%            | 63<br>28%    | 51<br>30%       | 7<br>35%           | 12<br>32%     | 3<br>16%      | 50<br>25%           | 200<br>30%           | 454<br>32%oq  | 454<br>28%     | 116<br>29%           | 80<br>25%       | 4<br>16%      | 49<br>29%          | 9<br>29%      | 2<br>10%           | 75<br>27%      | 126<br>33%oq       |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>13%            | 663<br>10%    | 223<br>10%   | 351<br>16%a      | 83<br>15%a           | 206<br>12%    | 229<br>14%j     | 59<br>17%dgj         | 20<br>9%     | 26<br>15%j      | 3<br>13%           | 1<br>2%       | 2<br>11%      | 32<br>16%gj         | 85<br>13%            | 167<br>12%    | 228<br>14%q    | 65<br>17%nqt         | 30<br>9%        | 4<br>16%      | 25<br>15%          | 1<br>3%       | 2<br>10%           | 40<br>15%q     | 55<br>14%q         |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>13%            | 656<br>7%     | 165<br>7%    | 429<br>19%ac     | 54<br>10%            | 148<br>9%g    | 278<br>16%dgm   | 82<br>23%degm        | 5<br>2%      | 25<br>15%dg     | 4<br>22%           | 5<br>13%g     | 1<br>5%       | 45<br>22%degm       | 63<br>9%g            | 129<br>9%q    | 265<br>16%nqw  | 93<br>24%noqt        | 13<br>4%        | 6<br>29%      | 28<br>16%nqw       | 3<br>9%       | 1<br>5%            | 58<br>21%noqw  | 30<br>8%q          |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>6%             | 297<br>2%     | 54<br>2%     | 206<br>9%ac      | 33<br>6%a            | 31<br>2%      | 153<br>9%dgm    | 33<br>9%dgm          | 1<br>*       | 22<br>13%dgm    | 3<br>13%           | 1<br>2%       | 1<br>5%       | 17<br>9%dg          | 36<br>5%dg           | 28<br>2%      | 155<br>10%nqw  | 32<br>8%nqw          | 3<br>1%         | 3<br>12%      | 21<br>13%nqw       | 1<br>3%       | 2<br>9%            | 29<br>11%nqw   | 11<br>3%           |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 953<br>19%            | 219<br>10%    | 635<br>29%ac | 87<br>16%a       | 179<br>11%g          | 431<br>26%dgm | 115<br>32%degim | 6<br>3%              | 47<br>28%dgm | 7<br>34%        | 6<br>15%g          | 2<br>10%      | 62<br>31%dgim | 99<br>15%dg         | 157<br>11%q          | 420<br>26%nqw | 125<br>32%noqt | 16<br>5%             | 9<br>42%        | 49<br>29%noqt | 4<br>12%           | 3<br>14%      | 87<br>32%noqt<br>w | 41<br>11%q     |                    |
| Don't know                      | 244<br>5%             | 90<br>4%      | 106<br>5%    | 41<br>7%ab       | 50<br>3%             | 94<br>6%cd    | 22<br>6%dh      | 9<br>4%              | 3<br>2%      | 1<br>4%         | 1<br>2%            | 1<br>5%       | 8<br>4%       | 55<br>8%deghl       | 42<br>3%             | 83<br>5%en    | 19<br>5%       | 10<br>3%             | 1<br>4%         | 5<br>3%       | 1<br>3%            | -             | 13<br>5%           | 31<br>8%nopqs  |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.75                  | 4.15bc        | 3.35         | 3.78b            | 4.07efh<br>lm        | 3.50f         | 3.22            | 4.44def<br>hlm       | 3.40         | 3.15            | 4.13efh<br>l       | 4.22          | 3.36          | 3.84efh<br>l        | 4.07ops<br>vw        | 3.50pv        | 3.26           | 4.40nop<br>svw       | 3.06            | 3.36          | 4.26ops<br>v       | 4.20          | 3.30               | 3.93opsv       |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.24                  | 1.05          | 1.29         | 1.21             | 1.05                 | 1.31          | 1.28            | 0.80                 | 1.36         | 1.32            | 1.13               | 1.22          | 1.32          | 1.20                | 1.05                 | 1.33          | 1.25           | 0.89                 | 1.41            | 1.36          | 1.09               | 1.36          | 1.33               | 1.07           |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.02                  | 0.02          | 0.03         | 0.05             | 0.03                 | 0.03          | 0.07            | 0.05                 | 0.11         | 0.28            | 0.18               | 0.29          | 0.09          | 0.05                | 0.03                 | 0.03          | 0.06           | 0.05                 | 0.29            | 0.11          | 0.19               | 0.30          | 0.08               | 0.06           |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 296

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**Harsher sentences for criminals will reduce the amount of violent crime in the UK**

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right      |                         |                         | Liberal-authoritarian    |                           |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                          |                           | Populism                 |                          |                           |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
|                                 |                 | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)             | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)            | High<br>(i)               | Low<br>(j)               | Medium<br>(k)            | High<br>(l)               |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                     | 1873                    | 1507                    | 1476                     | 1917                      | 1639                      | 1405                     | 2091                     | 1536                      | 1375                     | 2007                     | 1650                      |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                     | 1880                    | 1496                    | 1465                     | 1922                      | 1645                      | 1408                     | 2096                     | 1528                      | 1362                     | 2013                     | 1657                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3172<br>63%     | 1043<br>63%              | 1211<br>64%             | 918<br>61%              | 417<br>28%               | 1304<br>68% <sup>cd</sup> | 1450<br>88% <sup>de</sup> | 735<br>52%               | 1326<br>63% <sup>g</sup> | 1111<br>73% <sup>gh</sup> | 588<br>43%               | 1307<br>65% <sup>j</sup> | 1277<br>77% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1688<br>34% | 678<br>41% <sup>bc</sup> | 587<br>31%              | 423<br>28%              | 94<br>6%                 | 536<br>28% <sup>d</sup>   | 1057<br>64% <sup>de</sup> | 431<br>31%               | 626<br>30%               | 631<br>41% <sup>gh</sup>  | 235<br>17%               | 578<br>29% <sup>j</sup>  | 875<br>53% <sup>jk</sup>  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1484<br>29% | 365<br>22%               | 624<br>33% <sup>a</sup> | 494<br>33% <sup>a</sup> | 323<br>22%               | 768<br>40% <sup>cd</sup>  | 393<br>24%                | 304<br>22%               | 700<br>33% <sup>g</sup>  | 479<br>31% <sup>g</sup>   | 353<br>26%               | 729<br>36% <sup>kl</sup> | 402<br>24%                |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 663<br>13%  | 162<br>10%               | 262<br>14% <sup>a</sup> | 240<br>16% <sup>a</sup> | 271<br>18% <sup>f</sup>  | 309<br>16% <sup>f</sup>   | 83<br>5%                  | 154<br>11%               | 331<br>16% <sup>gi</sup> | 177<br>12%                | 246<br>18% <sup>kl</sup> | 290<br>14% <sup>l</sup>  | 126<br>8%                 |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 656<br>13%  | 239<br>14%               | 236<br>13%              | 181<br>12%              | 431<br>29% <sup>ef</sup> | 170<br>9% <sup>f</sup>    | 55<br>3%                  | 282<br>20% <sup>hi</sup> | 233<br>11%               | 141<br>9%                 | 279<br>21% <sup>kl</sup> | 236<br>12% <sup>l</sup>  | 141<br>8%                 |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 297<br>6%   | 161<br>10% <sup>bc</sup> | 86<br>5%                | 50<br>3%                | 234<br>16% <sup>ef</sup> | 43<br>2% <sup>f</sup>     | 20<br>1%                  | 176<br>12% <sup>hi</sup> | 78<br>4%                 | 44<br>3%                  | 140<br>10% <sup>kl</sup> | 86<br>4%                 | 72<br>4%                  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 953<br>19%      | 400<br>24% <sup>bc</sup> | 322<br>17%              | 231<br>15%              | 665<br>45% <sup>ef</sup> | 214<br>11% <sup>f</sup>   | 75<br>5%                  | 458<br>33% <sup>hi</sup> | 311<br>15% <sup>i</sup>  | 185<br>12%                | 420<br>31% <sup>kl</sup> | 322<br>16% <sup>l</sup>  | 212<br>13%                |
| Don't know                      | 244<br>5%       | 51<br>3%                 | 85<br>5% <sup>a</sup>   | 108<br>7% <sup>ab</sup> | 112<br>8% <sup>ef</sup>  | 95<br>5% <sup>f</sup>     | 37<br>2%                  | 61<br>4%                 | 128<br>6% <sup>gi</sup>  | 55<br>4%                  | 108<br>8% <sup>kl</sup>  | 94<br>5% <sup>l</sup>    | 42<br>3%                  |
| Mean                            | 3.75            | 3.72                     | 3.77                    | 3.76                    | 2.71                     | 3.87 <sup>d</sup>         | 4.50 <sup>de</sup>        | 3.40                     | 3.79 <sup>g</sup>        | 4.03 <sup>gh</sup>        | 3.21                     | 3.77 <sup>j</sup>        | 4.16 <sup>kl</sup>        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.24            | 1.40                     | 1.17                    | 1.13                    | 1.20                     | 1.02                      | 0.84                      | 1.44                     | 1.13                     | 1.10                      | 1.29                     | 1.14                     | 1.16                      |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.03                     | 0.03                    | 0.03                    | 0.03                     | 0.02                      | 0.02                      | 0.04                     | 0.03                     | 0.03                      | 0.04                     | 0.03                     | 0.03                      |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 297

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Giving children and young people more to do would reduce violent crime

|                                 | Total           | Gender              |                      | Age                  |                     |                               |                     |                             |                                | Ethnicity            |                     | Socio-economic grade |                      |                               |                     |            |                      | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |                      |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
|                                 |                 | Male (a)            | Female (b)           | 18-24 (c)            | 25-34 (d)           | 35-44 (e)                     | 45-54 (f)           | 55-64 (g)                   | 65+ (h)                        | White (i)            | BAME (j)            | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)             | AB (m)                        | C1 (n)              | C2 (o)     | DE (p)               | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)               |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 2453                | 2579                 | 501                  | 865                 | 792                           | 948                 | 809                         | 1117                           | 4367                 | 645                 | 3141                 | 1891                 | 1614                          | 1527                | 823        | 1068                 | 4076         | 956        | 1110                              | 3846                 |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 2415                | 2617                 | 498                  | 897                 | 797                           | 947                 | 797                         | 1096                           | 4361                 | 652                 | 3070                 | 1962                 | 1560                          | 1510                | 906        | 1057                 | 4073         | 959        | 1108                              | 3847                 |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3605<br>72%     | 1643<br>68%         | 1962<br>75%a         | 346<br>69%           | 646<br>72%          | 585<br>73% <i>f</i>           | 651<br>69%          | 558<br>70%                  | 819<br>75% <i>cf</i> <i>g</i>  | 3096<br>71%          | 496<br>76% <i>i</i> | 2193<br>71%          | 1412<br>72%          | 1123<br>72%                   | 1070<br>71%         | 658<br>73% | 753<br>71%           | 2925<br>72%  | 679<br>71% | 793<br>72%                        | 2761<br>72%          |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1179<br>23% | 520<br>22%          | 659<br>25% <i>a</i>  | 97<br>19%            | 227<br>25% <i>c</i> | 211<br>27% <i>cf</i> <i>h</i> | 211<br>22%          | 187<br>23%                  | 247<br>22%                     | 957<br>22%           | 214<br>33% <i>i</i> | 688<br>22%           | 491<br>25% <i>km</i> | 327<br>21%                    | 361<br>24% <i>m</i> | 217<br>24% | 274<br>26% <i>km</i> | 964<br>24%   | 215<br>22% | 290<br>26% <i>t</i>               | 874<br>23%           |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 2426<br>48% | 1123<br>46%         | 1303<br>50% <i>a</i> | 250<br>50%           | 419<br>47%          | 373<br>47%                    | 440<br>46%          | 372<br>47%                  | 572<br>52% <i>def</i> <i>g</i> | 2138<br>49% <i>j</i> | 283<br>43%          | 1505<br>49% <i>p</i> | 921<br>47%           | 795<br>51% <i>ln</i> <i>p</i> | 709<br>47%          | 442<br>49% | 479<br>45%           | 1961<br>48%  | 465<br>48% | 504<br>45%                        | 1887<br>49% <i>s</i> |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 763<br>15%  | 409<br>17% <i>b</i> | 354<br>14%           | 74<br>15%            | 144<br>16%          | 116<br>14%                    | 161<br>17% <i>h</i> | 119<br>15%                  | 150<br>14%                     | 671<br>15%           | 90<br>14%           | 458<br>15%           | 305<br>16%           | 225<br>14%                    | 234<br>15%          | 145<br>16% | 160<br>15%           | 613<br>15%   | 150<br>16% | 169<br>15%                        | 582<br>15%           |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 353<br>7%   | 209<br>9% <i>b</i>  | 144<br>6%            | 33<br>7%             | 46<br>5%            | 53<br>7%                      | 69<br>7%            | 75<br>9% <i>de</i> <i>h</i> | 76<br>7%                       | 322<br>7% <i>j</i>   | 30<br>5%            | 228<br>7%            | 125<br>6%            | 121<br>8%                     | 107<br>7%           | 54<br>6%   | 72<br>7%             | 279<br>7%    | 74<br>8%   | 79<br>7%                          | 271<br>7%            |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 116<br>2%   | 65<br>3%            | 51<br>2%             | 13<br>3%             | 23<br>3% <i>h</i>   | 16<br>2%                      | 33<br>3% <i>h</i>   | 16<br>2%                    | 15<br>1%                       | 103<br>2%            | 13<br>2%            | 73<br>2%             | 43<br>2%             | 37<br>2%                      | 37<br>2%            | 18<br>2%   | 25<br>2%             | 100<br>2%    | 16<br>2%   | 29<br>3%                          | 84<br>2%             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 469<br>9%       | 274<br>11% <i>b</i> | 196<br>7%            | 47<br>9%             | 69<br>8%            | 69<br>9%                      | 102<br>11% <i>d</i> | 91<br>11% <i>dh</i>         | 91<br>8%                       | 425<br>10% <i>j</i>  | 43<br>7%            | 301<br>10%           | 168<br>9%            | 158<br>10%                    | 143<br>9%           | 71<br>8%   | 96<br>9%             | 379<br>9%    | 90<br>9%   | 108<br>10%                        | 355<br>9%            |
| Don't know                      | 195<br>4%       | 90<br>4%            | 105<br>4%            | 31<br>6% <i>efgh</i> | 38<br>4%            | 28<br>4%                      | 34<br>4%            | 28<br>4%                    | 36<br>3%                       | 170<br>4%            | 22<br>3%            | 117<br>4%            | 78<br>4%             | 54<br>3%                      | 62<br>4%            | 31<br>3%   | 47<br>4%             | 156<br>4%    | 39<br>4%   | 38<br>3%                          | 149<br>4%            |
| Mean                            | 3.87            | 3.78                | 3.95 <i>a</i>        | 3.82                 | 3.91 <i>f</i>       | 3.92 <i>f</i>                 | 3.80                | 3.83                        | 3.91 <i>f</i>                  | 3.84                 | 4.04 <i>i</i>       | 3.85                 | 3.90 <i>m</i>        | 3.83                          | 3.86                | 3.90       | 3.90                 | 3.87         | 3.86       | 3.88                              | 3.86                 |
| Standard deviation              | 0.94            | 0.98                | 0.90                 | 0.94                 | 0.94                | 0.94                          | 1.00                | 0.97                        | 0.88                           | 0.94                 | 0.93                | 0.95                 | 0.94                 | 0.94                          | 0.96                | 0.91       | 0.96                 | 0.95         | 0.92       | 0.98                              | 0.93                 |
| Standard error                  | 0.01            | 0.02                | 0.02                 | 0.04                 | 0.03                | 0.03                          | 0.03                | 0.03                        | 0.03                           | 0.01                 | 0.04                | 0.02                 | 0.02                 | 0.02                          | 0.02                | 0.03       | 0.03                 | 0.02         | 0.03       | 0.03                              | 0.02                 |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 298

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Giving children and young people more to do would reduce violent crime

|                                 |     | Region      |                       |                         |                          |                          |                |                         |                              |                         |                   |                         |                                    | Education level         |                           |                        |                         | Housing tenure            |                                  |                          |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                            |
|---------------------------------|-----|-------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                                 |     | Total       | Scotland (a)          | Wales (b)               | N Ireland (c)            | England (d)              | North East (e) | North West (f)          | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)       | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j)     | London (k)                         | South East (l)          | South West (m)            | None/ Primary (n)      | Secondary or equiv (o)  | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)       | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)              |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 5032        | 413                   | 272                     | 161                      | 4186                     | 195            | 520                     | 403                          | 415                     | 330               | 420                     | 680                                | 786                     | 437                       | 64                     | 2988                    | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765                     | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80                         |
| Weighted base                   |     | 5032        | 448                   | 249                     | 149                      | 4185                     | 199            | 548                     | 399                          | 399                     | 349               | 448                     | 648                                | 747                     | 448                       | 65*                    | 3002                    | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742                     | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*                        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 3605<br>72% | 313<br>70%            | 182<br>73% <sub>m</sub> | 116<br>78% <sub>hm</sub> | 2993<br>72% <sub>m</sub> | 143<br>72%     | 396<br>72% <sub>m</sub> | 285<br>71%                   | 274<br>69%              | 248<br>71%        | 324<br>72% <sub>m</sub> | 485<br>75% <sub>hm</sub>           | 543<br>73% <sub>m</sub> | 295<br>66%                | 49<br>76%              | 2155<br>72%             | 1295<br>72%               | 82<br>70%                        | 1252<br>72% <sub>w</sub> | 1054<br>72% <sub>w</sub>  | 276<br>70%                  | 357<br>72% <sub>w</sub>          | 618<br>71% <sub>w</sub>      | 48<br>59%                  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 1179<br>23% | 86<br>19%             | 60<br>24%               | 38<br>26%                | 995<br>24% <sub>a</sub>  | 48<br>24%      | 131<br>24%              | 104<br>26% <sub>am</sub>     | 89<br>22%               | 73<br>21%         | 106<br>24%              | 196<br>30% <sub>adfh</sub><br>ijlm | 160<br>21%              | 89<br>20%                 | 19<br>30% <sub>q</sub> | 724<br>24% <sub>q</sub> | 408<br>23% <sub>q</sub>   | 17<br>15%                        | 368<br>21%               | 353<br>24% <sub>rw</sub>  | 112<br>28% <sub>rvw</sub>   | 139<br>28% <sub>rvw</sub>        | 196<br>23%                   | 11<br>14%                  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 2426<br>48% | 227<br>51%            | 122<br>49%              | 78<br>52%                | 1998<br>48%              | 95<br>48%      | 265<br>48%              | 181<br>45%                   | 185<br>46%              | 175<br>50%        | 218<br>49%              | 289<br>45%                         | 384<br>51% <sub>k</sub> | 206<br>46%                | 30<br>46%              | 1430<br>48%             | 887<br>49%                | 65<br>55%                        | 884<br>51% <sub>tu</sub> | 702<br>48% <sub>t</sub>   | 164<br>42%                  | 218<br>44%                       | 422<br>49% <sub>t</sub>      | 37<br>46%                  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 763<br>15%  | 68<br>15%             | 44<br>18% <sub>c</sub>  | 15<br>10%                | 636<br>15%               | 28<br>14%      | 84<br>15%               | 56<br>14%                    | 74<br>19% <sub>ck</sub> | 51<br>15%         | 63<br>14%               | 88<br>14%                          | 111<br>15%              | 81<br>18% <sub>ck</sub>   | 9<br>14%               | 450<br>15%              | 277<br>15%                | 18<br>15%                        | 257<br>15%               | 223<br>15%                | 57<br>15%                   | 76<br>15%                        | 139<br>16%                   | 11<br>14%                  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 353<br>7%   | 38<br>8% <sub>k</sub> | 13<br>5%                | 11<br>7%                 | 292<br>7%                | 12<br>6%       | 40<br>7%                | 30<br>8%                     | 27<br>7%                | 26<br>8%          | 33<br>7%                | 34<br>5%                           | 57<br>8%                | 32<br>7%                  | 2<br>3%                | 209<br>7%               | 133<br>7%                 | 7<br>6%                          | 139<br>8% <sub>v</sub>   | 95<br>7%                  | 31<br>8%                    | 29<br>6%                         | 50<br>6%                     | 8<br>10%                   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 116<br>2%   | 10<br>2%              | 3<br>1%                 | 3<br>2%                  | 101<br>2%                | 6<br>3%        | 11<br>2%                | 15<br>4% <sub>abl</sub>      | 7<br>2%                 | 8<br>2%           | 11<br>2%                | 18<br>3%                           | 13<br>2%                | 12<br>3%                  | 2<br>3%                | 76<br>3%                | 33<br>2%                  | 3<br>2%                          | 32<br>2%                 | 35<br>2%                  | 14<br>4% <sub>r</sub>       | 8<br>2%                          | 25<br>3%                     | 1<br>1%                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 469<br>9%   | 47<br>11%             | 15<br>6%                | 14<br>9%                 | 393<br>9%                | 18<br>9%       | 52<br>9%                | 45<br>11% <sub>b</sub>       | 34<br>8%                | 34<br>10%         | 43<br>10%               | 52<br>8%                           | 70<br>9%                | 44<br>10%                 | 4<br>6%                | 285<br>10%              | 166<br>9%                 | 10<br>8%                         | 172<br>10%               | 130<br>9%                 | 46<br>12% <sub>u</sub>      | 38<br>8%                         | 75<br>9%                     | 9<br>11%                   |
| Don't know                      |     | 195<br>4%   | 20<br>4%              | 7<br>3%                 | 5<br>3%                  | 163<br>4%                | 10<br>5%       | 16<br>3%                | 13<br>3%                     | 17<br>4%                | 16<br>5%          | 18<br>4%                | 22<br>3%                           | 23<br>3%                | 28<br>6% <sub>dfgkl</sub> | 3<br>4%                | 111<br>4%               | 71<br>4%                  | 8<br>7%                          | 60<br>3%                 | 49<br>3%                  | 15<br>4%                    | 23<br>5%                         | 35<br>4%                     | 13<br>16% <sub>rstuv</sub> |
| Mean                            |     | 3.87        | 3.80                  | 3.93 <sub>m</sub>       | 3.95                     | 3.87                     | 3.88           | 3.87                    | 3.85                         | 3.84                    | 3.84              | 3.87                    | 3.98 <sub>adh</sub><br>ilm         | 3.86                    | 3.78                      | 4.01                   | 3.87                    | 3.86                      | 3.79                             | 3.84                     | 3.88                      | 3.86                        | 3.96 <sub>r</sub>                | 3.86                         | 3.73                       |
| Standard deviation              |     | 0.94        | 0.94                  | 0.86                    | 0.92                     | 0.95                     | 0.97           | 0.94                    | 1.03                         | 0.92                    | 0.93              | 0.95                    | 0.97                               | 0.91                    | 0.96                      | 0.93                   | 0.96                    | 0.92                      | 0.88                             | 0.92                     | 0.94                      | 1.05                        | 0.93                             | 0.95                         | 0.92                       |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.01        | 0.05                  | 0.05                    | 0.07                     | 0.01                     | 0.07           | 0.04                    | 0.05                         | 0.05                    | 0.05              | 0.05                    | 0.04                               | 0.03                    | 0.05                      | 0.12                   | 0.02                    | 0.02                      | 0.08                             | 0.02                     | 0.03                      | 0.05                        | 0.04                             | 0.03                         | 0.11                       |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 299

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**Giving children and young people more to do would reduce violent crime**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |             |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |               |              |             |            |                 |            |               |            |                  | Vote now      |                |             |              |                 |             |           |               |            |              | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-----------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|------------|--------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)   | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)       | Lib Dem (f)  | UKIP (g)    | SNP (h)    | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)    | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)  | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)      | Lab (o)        | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)     | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)     | DUP (t)   | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)  |              |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200        | 2207        | 553              | 1663            | 1682          | 359          | 227         | 156        | 23              | 41         | 19            | 206        | 656              | 1445          | 1619           | 399         | 327          | 24              | 157         | 35        | 21            | 281        | 374          |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200        | 2201        | 558              | 1649            | 1690          | 354          | 229         | 169        | 21**            | 38*        | 18**          | 202        | 662              | 1431          | 1630           | 394         | 327          | 22**            | 170         | 32*       | 20**          | 275        | 379          |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3605<br>72%           | 1594<br>72% | 1574<br>71% | 389<br>70%       | 1201<br>73%fh   | 1245<br>74%fh | 236<br>67%   | 159<br>70%  | 105<br>62% | 13<br>61%       | 30<br>79%h | 16<br>90%     | 138<br>68% | 463<br>70%       | 1042<br>73%qs | 1203<br>74%qsw | 273<br>69%  | 213<br>65%   | 14<br>63%       | 108<br>63%  | 25<br>77% | 17<br>86%     | 196<br>71% | 259<br>68%   |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1179<br>23%       | 557<br>25%b | 475<br>22%  | 133<br>24%       | 374<br>23%      | 425<br>25%fh  | 69<br>19%    | 61<br>27%fh | 35<br>21%  | 4<br>18%        | 9<br>24%   | 7<br>37%      | 43<br>21%  | 153<br>23%       | 306<br>21%    | 442<br>27%npw  | 83<br>21%   | 81<br>25%    | 5<br>21%        | 29<br>17%   | 8<br>26%  | 8<br>43%      | 63<br>23%  | 76<br>20%    |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 2426<br>48%       | 1037<br>47% | 1099<br>50% | 257<br>46%       | 827<br>50%gh    | 820<br>49%    | 167<br>47%   | 98<br>43%   | 70<br>41%  | 9<br>44%        | 21<br>55%  | 9<br>53%      | 95<br>47%  | 310<br>47%       | 737<br>51%oq  | 761<br>47%q    | 190<br>48%q | 132<br>40%   | 9<br>41%        | 78<br>46%   | 17<br>52% | 8<br>43%      | 133<br>48% | 183<br>48%q  |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 763<br>15%        | 310<br>14%  | 365<br>17%a | 77<br>14%        | 235<br>14%      | 251<br>15%    | 68<br>19%dem | 38<br>17%   | 34<br>20%h | 6<br>30%        | 4<br>10%   | -             | 33<br>16%  | 93<br>14%        | 201<br>14%    | 248<br>15%     | 74<br>19%an | 56<br>17%    | 6<br>29%        | 29<br>17%   | 3<br>8%   | -             | 42<br>15%  | 54<br>14%    |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 353<br>7%         | 158<br>7%   | 158<br>7%   | 35<br>6%         | 123<br>7%       | 101<br>6%     | 28<br>8%     | 16<br>7%    | 17<br>10%e | -               | 4<br>9%    | 1<br>5%       | 20<br>10%e | 42<br>6%         | 113<br>8%o    | 88<br>5%       | 29<br>7%    | 37<br>11%now | 1<br>4%         | 20<br>12%ow | 4<br>11%  | 2<br>9%       | 24<br>9%o  | 20<br>5%     |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 116<br>2%         | 59<br>3%b   | 33<br>1%    | 21<br>4%b        | 38<br>2%        | 31<br>2%      | 6<br>2%      | 6<br>3%     | 5<br>3%    | 1<br>4%         | -          | 1<br>5%       | 3<br>1%    | 25<br>4%de       | 33<br>2%      | 34<br>2%       | 5<br>1%     | 11<br>3%p    | -               | 5<br>3%     | -         | 1<br>5%       | 4<br>1%    | 19<br>5%nopv |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 469<br>9%             | 217<br>10%  | 191<br>9%   | 56<br>10%        | 161<br>10%e     | 132<br>8%     | 34<br>10%    | 22<br>10%   | 23<br>13%e | 1<br>4%         | 4<br>9%    | 2<br>10%      | 23<br>12%  | 67<br>10%        | 145<br>10%o   | 122<br>7%      | 34<br>9%    | 48<br>15%nop | 1<br>4%         | 26<br>15%op | 4<br>11%  | 3<br>14%      | 28<br>10%  | 39<br>10%    |                    |
| Don't know                      | 195<br>4%             | 79<br>4%    | 72<br>3%    | 35<br>6%ab       | 52<br>3%        | 62<br>4%      | 17<br>5%     | 9<br>4%     | 7<br>4%    | 1<br>4%         | 1<br>2%    | -             | 8<br>4%    | 38<br>6%de       | 42<br>3%      | 57<br>3%       | 14<br>3%    | 10<br>3%     | 1<br>4%         | 8<br>4%     | 1<br>3%   | -             | 10<br>4%   | 27<br>7%nopq |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.87                  | 3.88        | 3.86        | 3.85             | 3.86h           | 3.93fh        | 3.79         | 3.87        | 3.69       | 3.73            | 3.96       | 4.12          | 3.79       | 3.84             | 3.84s         | 3.95npq        | 3.83s       | 3.74         | 3.83            | 3.65        | 3.95      | 4.12          | 3.86s      | 3.79         |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 0.94                  | 0.97        | 0.90        | 1.01             | 0.94            | 0.91          | 0.92         | 0.99        | 1.03       | 0.93            | 0.87       | 1.04          | 0.95       | 1.00             | 0.94          | 0.92           | 0.90        | 1.07         | 0.84            | 1.02        | 0.92      | 1.12          | 0.93       | 1.02         |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.01                  | 0.02        | 0.02        | 0.04             | 0.02            | 0.02          | 0.05         | 0.07        | 0.08       | 0.20            | 0.14       | 0.24          | 0.07       | 0.04             | 0.02          | 0.02           | 0.05        | 0.06         | 0.18            | 0.08        | 0.16      | 0.24          | 0.06       | 0.05         |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 300

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**Giving children and young people more to do would reduce violent crime**

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism     |               |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                 |                 | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)   |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536         | 1375         | 2007          | 1650          |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528         | 1362         | 2013          | 1657          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3605<br>72%     | 1292<br>78%bc       | 1348<br>72%c  | 966<br>65%   | 950<br>65%            | 1392<br>72%cd | 1263<br>77%de             | 1008<br>72%   | 1460<br>70%   | 1136<br>74%h | 848<br>62%   | 1470<br>73%j  | 1286<br>78%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1179<br>23% | 569<br>34%bc        | 353<br>19%    | 257<br>17%   | 254<br>17%            | 363<br>19%    | 563<br>34%de              | 387<br>28%hi  | 424<br>20%    | 368<br>24%h  | 218<br>16%   | 378<br>19%j   | 584<br>35%jk  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 2426<br>48% | 723<br>44%          | 994<br>53%ac  | 709<br>47%a  | 696<br>48%f           | 1029<br>54%df | 700<br>43%                | 621<br>44%    | 1037<br>49%g  | 768<br>50%g  | 630<br>46%l  | 1093<br>54%jl | 703<br>42%    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 763<br>15%  | 184<br>11%          | 310<br>16%a   | 270<br>18%a  | 263<br>18%f           | 307<br>16%ef  | 194<br>12%                | 190<br>13%    | 359<br>17%gi  | 214<br>14%   | 262<br>19%kl | 328<br>16%l   | 173<br>10%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 353<br>7%   | 98<br>6%            | 128<br>7%     | 128<br>9%a   | 122<br>8%f            | 128<br>7%     | 103<br>6%                 | 109<br>8%     | 140<br>7%     | 105<br>7%    | 123<br>9%kl  | 121<br>6%     | 109<br>7%     |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 116<br>2%   | 38<br>2%            | 40<br>2%      | 38<br>3%     | 40<br>3%              | 35<br>2%      | 41<br>2%                  | 41<br>3%h     | 39<br>2%      | 36<br>2%     | 41<br>3%k    | 23<br>1%      | 53<br>3%k     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 469<br>9%       | 136<br>8%           | 167<br>9%     | 166<br>11%ab | 162<br>11%ef          | 163<br>8%     | 144<br>9%                 | 151<br>11%h   | 178<br>9%     | 140<br>9%    | 164<br>12%kl | 144<br>7%     | 162<br>10%k   |
| Don't know                      | 195<br>4%       | 45<br>3%            | 55<br>3%      | 95<br>6%ab   | 90<br>6%ef            | 60<br>3%      | 44<br>3%                  | 59<br>4%l     | 99<br>5%l     | 37<br>2%     | 88<br>6%kl   | 71<br>4%l     | 36<br>2%      |
| Mean                            | 3.87            | 4.05bc              | 3.82c         | 3.73         | 3.73                  | 3.84d         | 4.02de                    | 3.89          | 3.83          | 3.89         | 3.68         | 3.87j         | 4.02k         |
| Standard deviation              | 0.94            | 0.96                | 0.90          | 0.95         | 0.96                  | 0.88          | 0.98                      | 1.01          | 0.90          | 0.94         | 0.97         | 0.84          | 1.01          |
| Standard error                  | 0.01            | 0.02                | 0.02          | 0.03         | 0.03                  | 0.02          | 0.02                      | 0.03          | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.03         | 0.02          | 0.03          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 301

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Opening up more grammar schools across the UK would ensure that the brightest children can get the best education possible

|                                 | Total       | Gender       |            | Age            |              |              |               |               |              | Ethnicity    |             | Socio-economic grade |               |                |              |               |               | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |              |
|---------------------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
|                                 |             | Male (a)     | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)      | 25-34 (d)    | 35-44 (e)    | 45-54 (f)     | 55-64 (g)     | 65+ (h)      | White (i)    | BAME (j)    | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)      | AB (m)         | C1 (n)       | C2 (o)        | DE (p)        | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)       |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032        | 2453         | 2579       | 501            | 865          | 792          | 948           | 809           | 1117         | 4367         | 645         | 3141                 | 1891          | 1614           | 1527         | 823           | 1068          | 4076         | 956        | 1110                              | 3846         |
| Weighted base                   | 5032        | 2415         | 2617       | 498            | 897          | 797          | 947           | 797           | 1096         | 4361         | 652         | 3070                 | 1962          | 1560           | 1510         | 906           | 1057          | 4073         | 959        | 1108                              | 3847         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2008<br>40% | 1015<br>42%b | 993<br>38% | 177<br>35%     | 329<br>37%   | 303<br>38%   | 317<br>34%    | 309<br>39%f   | 573<br>52%g  | 1662<br>38%  | 339<br>52%h | 1301<br>42%ip        | 707<br>36%    | 685<br>44%lop  | 616<br>41%lp | 350<br>39%p   | 357<br>34%    | 1629<br>40%  | 379<br>40% | 400<br>36%                        | 1594<br>41%q |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>13%  | 659<br>14%   | 327<br>12% | 43<br>9%       | 101<br>11%   | 110<br>14%cf | 101<br>11%    | 101<br>13%cg  | 203<br>19%gh | 523<br>12%   | 135<br>21%h | 439<br>14%ip         | 220<br>11%    | 247<br>16%lnop | 192<br>13%   | 112<br>12%    | 108<br>10%    | 538<br>13%   | 121<br>13% | 141<br>13%                        | 514<br>13%   |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>27%  | 1349<br>28%  | 678<br>26% | 134<br>27%     | 229<br>25%   | 193<br>24%   | 216<br>23%    | 208<br>26%    | 370<br>34%gh | 1139<br>26%  | 204<br>31%h | 862<br>28%ip         | 487<br>25%    | 438<br>28%lp   | 424<br>28%lp | 238<br>26%    | 248<br>24%    | 1091<br>27%  | 258<br>27% | 259<br>23%                        | 1080<br>28%q |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>25%  | 1235<br>24%  | 655<br>25% | 100<br>20%     | 217<br>24%   | 181<br>23%   | 268<br>28%ceh | 223<br>28%ceh | 246<br>22%   | 1088<br>25%  | 145<br>22%  | 678<br>22%           | 557<br>28%kmn | 334<br>21%     | 343<br>23%   | 244<br>27%kmn | 314<br>30%kmn | 1002<br>25%  | 233<br>24% | 294<br>27%                        | 922<br>24%   |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>16%  | 816<br>15%   | 441<br>17% | 99<br>20%dh    | 140<br>16%   | 133<br>17%h  | 171<br>18%h   | 127<br>16%    | 146<br>13%   | 742<br>17%j  | 71<br>11%   | 503<br>16%           | 313<br>16%    | 265<br>17%     | 238<br>16%   | 142<br>16%    | 171<br>16%    | 659<br>16%   | 156<br>16% | 183<br>17%                        | 617<br>16%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>12%  | 602<br>12%   | 300<br>12% | 80<br>16%egh   | 114<br>13%h  | 97<br>12%h   | 122<br>13%h   | 91<br>11%     | 97<br>9%     | 545<br>12%j  | 54<br>8%    | 392<br>13%l          | 209<br>11%    | 198<br>13%     | 195<br>13%l  | 98<br>11%     | 112<br>11%    | 470<br>12%   | 132<br>14% | 148<br>13%                        | 439<br>11%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1417<br>28% | 674<br>28%   | 743<br>28% | 179<br>36%degh | 254<br>28%h  | 230<br>29%h  | 293<br>31%h   | 218<br>27%h   | 243<br>22%   | 1287<br>30%j | 125<br>19%  | 895<br>29%           | 522<br>27%    | 463<br>30%l    | 432<br>29%   | 239<br>26%    | 283<br>27%    | 1129<br>28%  | 288<br>30% | 331<br>30%                        | 1057<br>27%  |
| Don't know                      | 372<br>7%   | 146<br>6%    | 225<br>9%a | 42<br>9%h      | 96<br>11%lgh | 83<br>10%fgh | 69<br>7%h     | 48<br>6%h     | 34<br>3%     | 324<br>7%    | 43<br>7%    | 196<br>6%            | 176<br>9%km   | 77<br>5%       | 118<br>8%lm  | 72<br>8%lm    | 104<br>10%kmm | 313<br>8%    | 59<br>6%   | 83<br>7%                          | 274<br>7%    |
| Mean                            | 3.14        | 3.17         | 3.11       | 2.91           | 3.08c        | 3.12c        | 3.00          | 3.14cf        | 3.41cde      | 3.09         | 3.49i       | 3.16                 | 3.11          | 3.18p          | 3.13         | 3.15          | 3.07          | 3.15         | 3.09       | 3.06                              | 3.17s        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.24        | 1.25         | 1.22       | 1.26           | 1.24         | 1.27         | 1.21          | 1.21          | 1.20         | 1.23         | 1.21        | 1.27                 | 1.18          | 1.28           | 1.25         | 1.20          | 1.17          | 1.23         | 1.26       | 1.25                              | 1.23         |
| Standard error                  | 0.02        | 0.03         | 0.03       | 0.06           | 0.04         | 0.05         | 0.04          | 0.04          | 0.04         | 0.02         | 0.05        | 0.02                 | 0.03          | 0.03           | 0.03         | 0.04          | 0.04          | 0.02         | 0.04       | 0.04                              | 0.02         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 302

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Opening up more grammar schools across the UK would ensure that the brightest children can get the best education possible

|                                 |     | Region      |                               |                |                    |                  |                        |                 |                              |                   |                   |                     |                        | Education level |                 |                  |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                   |
|---------------------------------|-----|-------------|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|
|                                 |     | Total       | Scotland (a)                  | Wales (b)      | N Ireland (c)      | England (d)      | North East (e)         | North West (f)  | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)             | South East (l)  | South West (m)  | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)     |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 5032        | 413                           | 272            | 161                | 4186             | 195                    | 520             | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680                    | 786             | 437             | 64               | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80                |
| Weighted base                   |     | 5032        | 448                           | 249            | 149                | 4185             | 199                    | 548             | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648                    | 747             | 448             | 65*              | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*               |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 2008<br>40% | 120<br>27%                    | 102<br>41%a    | 72<br>48%aefg<br>m | 1714<br>41%a     | 69<br>35%a             | 212<br>39%a     | 150<br>38%a                  | 157<br>39%a       | 141<br>40%a       | 179<br>40%a         | 304<br>47%a<br>defghjm | 327<br>44%aeg   | 175<br>39%a     | 30<br>47%        | 1176<br>39%            | 749<br>41%                | 42<br>36%                        | 787<br>45%stuvw    | 590<br>41%tuvw            | 133<br>34%                  | 155<br>31%                       | 321<br>37%u                  | 22<br>27%         |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 659<br>13%  | 27<br>6%                      | 30<br>12%a     | 24<br>16%ae        | 578<br>14%ae     | 17<br>9%               | 73<br>13%a      | 57<br>14%ae                  | 59<br>15%ae       | 44<br>13%a        | 51<br>11%a          | 113<br>17%a<br>abdejm  | 109<br>15%ae    | 55<br>12%a      | 14<br>22%oq      | 370<br>12%             | 260<br>14%o               | 11<br>9%                         | 298<br>17%stuvw    | 200<br>14%uvw             | 40<br>10%                   | 39<br>8%                         | 79<br>9%                     | 4<br>5%           |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 1349<br>27% | 93<br>21%                     | 72<br>29%a     | 48<br>32%ag        | 1136<br>27%a     | 52<br>26%              | 138<br>25%      | 93<br>23%                    | 99<br>25%         | 97<br>28%a        | 128<br>28%a         | 191<br>30%ag           | 218<br>29%ag    | 121<br>27%a     | 16<br>25%        | 806<br>27%             | 489<br>27%                | 31<br>26%                        | 490<br>28%u        | 390<br>27%                | 93<br>24%                   | 116<br>24%                       | 242<br>28%                   | 18<br>22%         |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 1235<br>25% | 116<br>26%                    | 57<br>23%      | 28<br>18%          | 1035<br>25%      | 45<br>23%              | 143<br>26%<br>c | 100<br>25%                   | 99<br>25%         | 90<br>26%         | 118<br>26%          | 146<br>23%             | 180<br>24%      | 114<br>25%      | 13<br>20%        | 818<br>27%<br>pq       | 369<br>20%                | 21<br>18%                        | 412<br>24%         | 343<br>24%                | 124<br>31%<br>rsvw          | 141<br>28%<br>rsvw               | 202<br>23%                   | 14<br>18%         |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 816<br>16%  | 95<br>21%<br>bcd<br>gkl       | 37<br>15%      | 19<br>13%          | 664<br>16%       | 33<br>17%              | 85<br>16%       | 60<br>15%                    | 65<br>16%         | 59<br>17%         | 76<br>17%           | 91<br>14%              | 116<br>16%      | 78<br>17%       | 10<br>16%        | 469<br>16%             | 309<br>17%                | 22<br>19%                        | 257<br>15%         | 226<br>16%                | 62<br>16%                   | 98<br>20%<br>rs                  | 156<br>18%<br>r              | 17<br>21%         |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 602<br>12%  | 69<br>15%<br>dijk<br>l        | 34<br>14%<br>k | 18<br>12%          | 480<br>11%       | 34<br>17%<br>dijk<br>l | 67<br>12%       | 61<br>15%<br>dijk<br>l       | 45<br>11%         | 33<br>9%          | 46<br>10%           | 60<br>9%               | 83<br>11%       | 52<br>12%       | 6<br>9%          | 302<br>10%             | 268<br>15%<br>o           | 22<br>18%<br>o                   | 190<br>11%         | 190<br>13%                | 41<br>10%                   | 61<br>12%                        | 104<br>12%                   | 16<br>20%<br>rtv  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 1417<br>28% | 165<br>37%<br>bcd<br>fghijklm | 72<br>29%      | 38<br>25%          | 1143<br>27%<br>k | 67<br>33%<br>k         | 152<br>28%      | 121<br>30%<br>k              | 110<br>28%        | 92<br>26%         | 121<br>27%          | 151<br>23%             | 200<br>27%      | 130<br>29%<br>k | 16<br>25%        | 771<br>26%             | 577<br>32%<br>o           | 44<br>37%<br>o                   | 447<br>26%         | 416<br>29%                | 103<br>26%                  | 159<br>32%<br>r                  | 260<br>30%<br>r              | 33<br>41%<br>rstv |
| Don't know                      |     | 372<br>7%   | 48<br>11%<br>dijklm           | 19<br>7%       | 12<br>8%           | 293<br>7%        | 19<br>9%               | 41<br>7%        | 28<br>7%                     | 32<br>8%          | 26<br>7%          | 30<br>7%            | 47<br>7%               | 41<br>6%        | 29<br>7%        | 5<br>8%          | 237<br>8%<br>p         | 113<br>6%                 | 11<br>9%                         | 95<br>5%           | 108<br>7%<br>r            | 33<br>9%<br>r               | 39<br>8%<br>r                    | 85<br>10%<br>rs              | 11<br>14%<br>rs   |
| Mean                            |     | 3.14        | 2.78                          | 3.11a          | 3.29ae             | 3.17ae           | 2.92                   | 3.13a           | 3.07a                        | 3.17ae            | 3.19ae            | 3.15ae              | 3.34abde<br>efghjm     | 3.22ae          | 3.12a           | 3.37q            | 3.17pq                 | 3.10                      | 2.88                             | 3.27stu<br>vw      | 3.14uw                    | 3.08w                       | 2.94                             | 3.05w                        | 2.66              |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.24        | 1.18                          | 1.26           | 1.28               | 1.23             | 1.26                   | 1.24            | 1.30                         | 1.25              | 1.19              | 1.18                | 1.23                   | 1.23            | 1.22            | 1.30             | 1.18                   | 1.31                      | 1.31                             | 1.25               | 1.26                      | 1.15                        | 1.16                             | 1.20                         | 1.25              |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.02        | 0.06                          | 0.08           | 0.11               | 0.02             | 0.09                   | 0.06            | 0.07                         | 0.06              | 0.07              | 0.06                | 0.05                   | 0.05            | 0.06            | 0.17             | 0.02                   | 0.03                      | 0.13                             | 0.03               | 0.03                      | 0.06                        | 0.05                             | 0.04                         | 0.15              |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 303

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Opening up more grammar schools across the UK would ensure that the brightest children can get the best education possible

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |               |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE      |                    |                    |                |                         |                 |                     |               |                 |                    | Vote now             |                         |                    |                |                 |                        |                     |               |                    |                      | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)             | Lab (e)            | Lib Dem (f)        | UKIP (g)       | SNP (h)                 | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)             | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)       | Did not vote (m)   | Cons (n)             | Lab (o)                 | Lib Dem (p)        | UKIP (q)       | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)                | DUP (t)             | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)          |                      |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200          | 2207         | 553              | 1663                 | 1682               | 359                | 227            | 156                     | 23              | 41                  | 19            | 206             | 656                | 1445                 | 1619                    | 399                | 327            | 24              | 157                    | 35                  | 21            | 281                | 374                  |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200          | 2201         | 558              | 1649                 | 1690               | 354                | 229            | 169                     | 21**            | 38*                 | 18**          | 202             | 662                | 1431                 | 1630                    | 394                | 327            | 22**            | 170                    | 32*                 | 20**          | 275                | 379                  |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2008<br>40%           | 1013<br>46%bc | 794<br>36%   | 185<br>33%       | 910<br>55%efgh<br>lm | 506<br>30%h        | 143<br>40%ehm      | 99<br>43%ehlm  | 29<br>17%               | 6<br>27%        | 26<br>68%efgh<br>lm | 7<br>41%      | 66<br>33%h      | 216<br>33%h        | 836<br>58%opqs<br>vw | 491<br>30%<br>s         | 169<br>43%osvw     | 151<br>46%osvw | 4<br>18%        | 30<br>18%              | 23<br>71%opqs<br>vw | 8<br>42%      | 84<br>31%<br>s     | 102<br>27%<br>s      |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>13%            | 659<br>17%bc  | 225<br>10%   | 42<br>8%         | 350<br>21%efghl<br>m | 150<br>9%          | 36<br>10%h         | 30<br>13%ehm   | 8<br>5%                 | -<br>-          | 10<br>27%efgh<br>lm | 2<br>10%      | 19<br>10%       | 54<br>8%           | 313<br>22%opsvw      | 150<br>9%sw             | 42<br>11%sw        | 63<br>19%opsvw | 1<br>5%         | 8<br>4%                | 9<br>28%opsv<br>w   | 3<br>14%      | 25<br>9%           | 20<br>5%             |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>27%            | 1349<br>29%b  | 569<br>26%   | 143<br>26%       | 560<br>34%ehlm       | 356<br>21%h        | 107<br>30%ehm      | 69<br>30%eh    | 22<br>13%               | 6<br>27%        | 16<br>41%ehlm       | 5<br>31%      | 47<br>23%h      | 161<br>24%h        | 523<br>37%oqsv<br>w  | 341<br>21%<br>s         | 127<br>32%osvw     | 88<br>27%os    | 3<br>13%        | 23<br>13%              | 14<br>43%oqsv<br>w  | 6<br>28%      | 59<br>22%<br>s     | 82<br>22%<br>s       |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>25%            | 1235<br>26%b  | 472<br>21%   | 157<br>28%b      | 391<br>24%           | 415<br>25%         | 70<br>20%          | 62<br>27%<br>f | 48<br>28%<br>f          | 4<br>17%        | 6<br>15%            | 3<br>16%      | 51<br>25%       | 186<br>28%<br>df   | 332<br>23%           | 382<br>23%              | 76<br>19%          | 86<br>26%<br>p | 3<br>12%        | 46<br>27%<br>p         | 5<br>14%            | 4<br>19%      | 61<br>22%          | 132<br>35%<br>nopqtv |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>16%            | 816<br>13%    | 290<br>19%ac | 428<br>16%       | 189<br>11%           | 320<br>19%<br>dg   | 74<br>21%<br>dg    | 31<br>13%      | 39<br>23%<br>dg         | 7<br>35%        | 4<br>10%            | 3<br>16%      | 35<br>17%<br>d  | 115<br>17%<br>d    | 147<br>10%           | 326<br>20%<br>nqw       | 77<br>20%<br>nqw   | 45<br>14%      | 6<br>29%        | 40<br>23%<br>nqw       | 3<br>9%             | 3<br>14%      | 65<br>24%<br>nqtw  | 50<br>13%<br>n       |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>12%            | 602<br>8%     | 182<br>16%ac | 357<br>9%        | 81<br>5%             | 320<br>19%<br>dfgm | 47<br>13%<br>dm    | 20<br>9%<br>d  | 37<br>22%<br>dfgj<br>m  | 3<br>13%        | 3<br>8%             | 4<br>22%      | 29<br>14%<br>dm | 58<br>9%<br>d      | 54<br>4%             | 310<br>19%<br>npqt<br>w | 54<br>14%<br>nq    | 27<br>8%<br>n  | 8<br>37%        | 34<br>20%<br>nqtw      | 2<br>6%             | 5<br>24%      | 44<br>16%<br>nqw   | 39<br>10%<br>n       |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1417<br>28%           | 472<br>21%    | 785<br>36%ac | 140<br>25%       | 269<br>16%           | 641<br>38%<br>dglm | 121<br>34%<br>dglm | 51<br>22%<br>d | 75<br>45%<br>dfgj<br>lm | 10<br>48%       | 7<br>18%            | 7<br>38%      | 64<br>32%<br>dg | 173<br>26%<br>d    | 201<br>14%           | 636<br>39%<br>npqt<br>w | 131<br>33%<br>nqtw | 72<br>22%<br>n | 14<br>66%       | 73<br>43%<br>npqt<br>w | 5<br>15%            | 8<br>39%      | 109<br>40%<br>nqtw | 89<br>23%<br>n       |                    |
| Don't know                      | 372<br>7%             | 136<br>6%     | 150<br>7%    | 76<br>14%<br>ab  | 79<br>5%             | 129<br>8%<br>d     | 21<br>6%           | 16<br>7%       | 16<br>10%<br>dj         | 2<br>9%         | -<br>-              | 1<br>5%       | 21<br>10%<br>dj | 87<br>13%<br>defgj | 62<br>4%             | 121<br>7%<br>np         | 18<br>5%           | 18<br>5%       | 1<br>4%         | 20<br>12%<br>npqt<br>w | -<br>-              | -<br>-        | 21<br>8%<br>n      | 57<br>15%<br>nopqtv  |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.14                  | 3.36bc        | 2.94         | 3.07b            | 3.58efg<br>him       | 2.80h              | 3.03eh             | 3.28efh<br>lm  | 2.51                    | 2.63            | 3.69efg<br>him      | 2.92          | 2.96h           | 3.07eh             | 3.65opq<br>svw       | 2.80s                   | 3.07osv            | 3.37ops<br>vw  | 2.15            | 2.54                   | 3.79ops<br>vw       | 2.93          | 2.83s              | 2.98os               |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.24                  | 1.19          | 1.27         | 1.12             | 1.11                 | 1.26               | 1.24               | 1.16           | 1.15                    | 1.08            | 1.20                | 1.40          | 1.23            | 1.12               | 1.07                 | 1.27                    | 1.25               | 1.21           | 1.24            | 1.15                   | 1.13                | 1.44          | 1.24               | 1.07                 |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.02                  | 0.03          | 0.03         | 0.05             | 0.03                 | 0.03               | 0.07               | 0.08           | 0.10                    | 0.23            | 0.19                | 0.33          | 0.09            | 0.05               | 0.03                 | 0.03                    | 0.06               | 0.07           | 0.26            | 0.10                   | 0.19                | 0.31          | 0.08               | 0.06                 |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 304

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents****Opening up more grammar schools across the UK would ensure that the brightest children can get the best education possible**

|                                 | Total       | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism     |               |              |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                 |             | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032        | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536         | 1375         | 2007          | 1650         |
| Weighted base                   | 5032        | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528         | 1362         | 2013          | 1657         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2008<br>40% | 553<br>33%          | 758<br>40%a   | 697<br>47%ab | 356<br>24%            | 791<br>41%cd  | 861<br>52%de              | 390<br>28%    | 854<br>41%g   | 764<br>50%gh | 493<br>36%   | 780<br>39%    | 735<br>44%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>13%  | 659<br>12%b         | 200<br>10%    | 185<br>18%ab | 273<br>7%             | 102<br>10%cd  | 197<br>22%de              | 360<br>10%    | 138<br>12%    | 246<br>18%gh | 275<br>12%k  | 162<br>10%    | 196<br>18%jk |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>27%  | 1349<br>21%         | 353<br>30%a   | 573<br>28%a  | 423<br>17%            | 254<br>31%cd  | 594<br>30%cd              | 252<br>18%    | 608<br>29%g   | 489<br>32%g  | 331<br>24%   | 584<br>29%j   | 434<br>26%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>25%  | 1235<br>22%         | 361<br>26%a   | 493<br>25%a  | 380<br>22%            | 321<br>28%df  | 530<br>23%                | 288<br>20%    | 556<br>26%g   | 391<br>26%g  | 307<br>23%   | 554<br>27%jl  | 374<br>23%   |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>16%  | 816<br>18%cd        | 298<br>17%cd  | 317<br>13%   | 201<br>23%ef          | 130<br>15%ef  | 295<br>12%                | 190<br>21%hi  | 300<br>15%i   | 325<br>12%   | 191<br>18%l  | 245<br>16%    | 244<br>15%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>12%  | 602<br>21%bc        | 343<br>9%cd   | 167<br>6%    | 92<br>22%ef           | 322<br>8%     | 160<br>7%                 | 119<br>23%hi  | 323<br>9%i    | 179<br>9%    | 99<br>7%     | 196<br>14%k   | 181<br>9%    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1417<br>28% | 641<br>39%bc        | 484<br>26%cd  | 293<br>20%   | 653<br>45%ef          | 455<br>24%ef  | 309<br>19%                | 623<br>44%hi  | 504<br>24%i   | 290<br>19%   | 441<br>32%kl | 509<br>25%    | 468<br>28%k  |
| Don't know                      | 372<br>7%   | 101<br>6%           | 144<br>8%     | 126<br>8%a   | 135<br>9%ef           | 146<br>8%ef   | 91<br>6%                  | 106<br>8%i    | 183<br>9%i    | 83<br>5%     | 121<br>9%l   | 171<br>9%l    | 79<br>5%     |
| Mean                            | 3.14        | 2.85                | 3.17a         | 3.43ab       | 2.61                  | 3.21d         | 3.51de                    | 2.68          | 3.22g         | 3.45gh       | 3.01         | 3.16j         | 3.22j        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.24        | 1.34                | 1.14          | 1.16         | 1.25                  | 1.12          | 1.19                      | 1.32          | 1.15          | 1.14         | 1.27         | 1.14          | 1.31         |
| Standard error                  | 0.02        | 0.03                | 0.03          | 0.03         | 0.03                  | 0.03          | 0.03                      | 0.04          | 0.03          | 0.03         | 0.04         | 0.03          | 0.03         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 305

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**Grammar schools ultimately only benefit the children of middle-class parents**

|                                 | Total           | Gender      |             | Age            |                |               |               |                 |                 | Ethnicity    |             | Socio-economic grade |              |                 |              |             |               | Urban/ Rural |             | Long term condition or disability |             |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
|                                 |                 | Male (a)    | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)      | 25-34 (d)      | 35-44 (e)     | 45-54 (f)     | 55-64 (g)       | 65+ (h)         | White (i)    | BAME (j)    | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)     | AB (m)          | C1 (n)       | C2 (o)      | DE (p)        | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)   | Yes (s)                           | No (t)      |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 2453        | 2579        | 501            | 865            | 792           | 948           | 809             | 1117            | 4367         | 645         | 3141                 | 1891         | 1614            | 1527         | 823         | 1068          | 4076         | 956         | 1110                              | 3846        |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 2415        | 2617        | 498            | 897            | 797           | 947           | 797             | 1096            | 4361         | 652         | 3070                 | 1962         | 1560            | 1510         | 906         | 1057          | 4073         | 959         | 1108                              | 3847        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2362<br>47%     | 1132<br>47% | 1230<br>47% | 274<br>55%gh   | 463<br>52%gh   | 409<br>51%gh  | 493<br>52%gh  | 358<br>45%h     | 366<br>33%      | 2013<br>46%  | 340<br>52%i | 1441<br>47%          | 921<br>47%   | 696<br>45%      | 745<br>49%km | 427<br>47%  | 494<br>47%    | 1947<br>48%r | 415<br>43%  | 545<br>49%                        | 1783<br>46% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 852<br>17%  | 427<br>18%  | 425<br>16%  | 116<br>23%efgh | 194<br>22%egh  | 141<br>18%h   | 173<br>18%gh  | 115<br>14%h     | 114<br>10%      | 717<br>16%   | 133<br>20%i | 513<br>17%           | 339<br>17%   | 244<br>16%      | 269<br>18%   | 165<br>18%  | 174<br>16%    | 700<br>17%   | 152<br>16%  | 223<br>20%t                       | 612<br>16%  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1510<br>30% | 705<br>29%  | 805<br>31%  | 158<br>32%h    | 269<br>30%h    | 268<br>34%h   | 320<br>34%h   | 243<br>30%h     | 252<br>23%      | 1296<br>30%  | 207<br>32%  | 928<br>30%           | 582<br>30%   | 452<br>29%      | 476<br>32%   | 262<br>29%  | 320<br>30%    | 1247<br>31%  | 263<br>27%  | 322<br>29%                        | 1170<br>30% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 947<br>19%  | 455<br>19%  | 492<br>19%  | 84<br>17%      | 166<br>19%     | 171<br>21%cgh | 202<br>21%cgh | 137<br>17%      | 186<br>17%      | 795<br>18%   | 150<br>23%i | 547<br>18%           | 399<br>20%km | 274<br>18%      | 273<br>18%   | 170<br>19%  | 230<br>22%kmn | 777<br>19%   | 169<br>18%  | 189<br>17%                        | 743<br>19%  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 802<br>16%  | 412<br>17%b | 390<br>15%  | 51<br>10%      | 106<br>12%     | 82<br>10%     | 124<br>13%    | 145<br>18%cddef | 294<br>27%cddef | 729<br>17%j  | 70<br>11%   | 519<br>17%lp         | 283<br>14%   | 287<br>18%lnp   | 232<br>15%p  | 150<br>17%p | 133<br>13%    | 627<br>15%   | 175<br>18%q | 163<br>15%                        | 627<br>16%  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 524<br>10%  | 261<br>11%  | 263<br>10%  | 29<br>6%       | 49<br>5%       | 55<br>7%      | 68<br>7%      | 107<br>13%cddef | 217<br>20%cddef | 485<br>11%j  | 38<br>6%    | 353<br>11%lnop       | 172<br>9%    | 209<br>13%lnop  | 144<br>10%   | 76<br>8%    | 95<br>9%      | 398<br>10%   | 126<br>13%q | 130<br>12%                        | 391<br>10%  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1327<br>26%     | 673<br>28%b | 654<br>25%  | 80<br>16%      | 155<br>17%     | 138<br>17%    | 191<br>20%    | 252<br>32%cddef | 511<br>47%cddef | 1214<br>28%j | 108<br>7%   | 872<br>28%lnp        | 455<br>23%   | 496<br>32%klnop | 375<br>25%   | 226<br>25%  | 228<br>22%    | 1026<br>25%  | 301<br>31%q | 292<br>26%                        | 1018<br>26% |
| Don't know                      | 397<br>8%       | 156<br>6%   | 241<br>9%a  | 60<br>12%efgh  | 112<br>13%efgh | 79<br>10%efgh | 61<br>6%h     | 50<br>6%h       | 33<br>3%        | 338<br>8%    | 54<br>8%    | 209<br>7%            | 187<br>10%km | 93<br>6%        | 116<br>8%    | 83<br>9%km  | 104<br>10%km  | 323<br>8%    | 73<br>8%    | 82<br>7%                          | 303<br>8%   |
| Mean                            | 3.29            | 3.28        | 3.31        | 3.64efgh       | 3.58fgh        | 3.50gh        | 3.46gh        | 3.15h           | 2.77            | 3.26         | 3.55i       | 3.26m                | 3.36km       | 3.16            | 3.36km       | 3.35m       | 3.36km        | 3.33r        | 3.16        | 3.34                              | 3.28        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.27            | 1.28        | 1.25        | 1.18           | 1.18           | 1.16          | 1.17          | 1.30            | 1.31            | 1.28         | 1.15        | 1.29                 | 1.23         | 1.31            | 1.25         | 1.25        | 1.22          | 1.25         | 1.31        | 1.32                              | 1.25        |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.03        | 0.03        | 0.06           | 0.04           | 0.04          | 0.04          | 0.05            | 0.04            | 0.02         | 0.05        | 0.02                 | 0.03         | 0.03            | 0.03         | 0.05        | 0.04          | 0.02         | 0.04        | 0.04                              | 0.02        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 306

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Grammar schools ultimately only benefit the children of middle-class parents

|                                 |     | Region      |                               |                          |                               |                          |                          |                            |                              |                          |                            |                          |                         | Education level                 |                         |                        |                         |                           | Housing tenure                   |                             |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                           |
|---------------------------------|-----|-------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
|                                 |     | Total       | Scotland (a)                  | Wales (b)                | N Ireland (c)                 | England (d)              | North East (e)           | North West (f)             | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)        | East Midlands (i)          | East of England (j)      | London (k)              | South East (l)                  | South West (m)          | None/ Primary (n)      | Secondary or equiv (o)  | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)          | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)             |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 5032        | 413                           | 272                      | 161                           | 4186                     | 195                      | 520                        | 403                          | 415                      | 330                        | 420                      | 680                     | 786                             | 437                     | 64                     | 2988                    | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765                        | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80                        |
| Weighted base                   |     | 5032        | 448                           | 249                      | 149                           | 4185                     | 199                      | 548                        | 399                          | 399                      | 349                        | 448                      | 648                     | 747                             | 448                     | 65*                    | 3002                    | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742                        | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*                       |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 2362<br>47% | 228<br>51% <sub>jl</sub>      | 125<br>50% <sub>jl</sub> | 65<br>43%                     | 1945<br>46% <sub>l</sub> | 106<br>53% <sub>jl</sub> | 283<br>52% <sub>djl</sub>  | 189<br>47%                   | 196<br>49% <sub>jl</sub> | 156<br>45%                 | 189<br>42%               | 308<br>48% <sub>l</sub> | 314<br>42%                      | 204<br>46%              | 27<br>41%              | 1346<br>45%             | 914<br>51% <sub>o</sub>   | 63<br>53%                        | 696<br>40%                  | 714<br>49% <sub>cr</sub>  | 219<br>56% <sub>crs</sub>   | 253<br>51% <sub>cr</sub>         | 431<br>50% <sub>cr</sub>     | 49<br>61% <sub>crs</sub>  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 852<br>17%  | 88<br>20% <sub>l</sub>        | 45<br>18%                | 20<br>13%                     | 699<br>17% <sub>l</sub>  | 40<br>20% <sub>l</sub>   | 93<br>17%                  | 76<br>19% <sub>l</sub>       | 70<br>18%                | 53<br>15%                  | 66<br>15%                | 118<br>18% <sub>l</sub> | 100<br>13%                      | 82<br>18% <sub>l</sub>  | 9<br>14%               | 460<br>15%              | 349<br>19% <sub>o</sub>   | 29<br>25% <sub>o</sub>           | 237<br>14%                  | 259<br>18% <sub>cr</sub>  | 78<br>20% <sub>cr</sub>     | 110<br>22% <sub>crsv</sub>       | 153<br>18% <sub>cr</sub>     | 15<br>19%                 |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 1510<br>30% | 140<br>31%                    | 79<br>32%                | 45<br>30%                     | 1246<br>30%              | 65<br>33%                | 190<br>35% <sub>djlm</sub> | 112<br>28%                   | 126<br>32%               | 103<br>29%                 | 122<br>27%               | 190<br>29%              | 214<br>29%                      | 123<br>27%              | 18<br>27%              | 886<br>30%              | 566<br>31%                | 34<br>29%                        | 459<br>26%                  | 455<br>31% <sub>cr</sub>  | 140<br>36% <sub>cru</sub>   | 143<br>29%                       | 279<br>32% <sub>cr</sub>     | 34<br>42% <sub>crsu</sub> |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 947<br>19%  | 90<br>20%                     | 37<br>15%                | 25<br>17%                     | 795<br>19%               | 33<br>16%                | 86<br>16%                  | 81<br>20%                    | 73<br>18%                | 83<br>24% <sub>bdefj</sub> | 79<br>18%                | 125<br>19%              | 148<br>20%                      | 86<br>19%               | 12<br>19%              | 596<br>20% <sub>p</sub> | 305<br>17%                | 21<br>18%                        | 309<br>18%                  | 297<br>20%                | 70<br>18%                   | 103<br>21%                       | 155<br>18%                   | 12<br>15%                 |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 802<br>16%  | 52<br>12%                     | 41<br>16%                | 29<br>19% <sub>a</sub>        | 681<br>16% <sub>a</sub>  | 30<br>15%                | 76<br>14%                  | 65<br>16%                    | 64<br>16%                | 49<br>14%                  | 78<br>17% <sub>a</sub>   | 94<br>14%               | 150<br>20% <sub>adfi</sub>      | 76<br>17% <sub>a</sub>  | 11<br>17%              | 487<br>16%              | 287<br>16%                | 14<br>12%                        | 375<br>22% <sub>stuvw</sub> | 210<br>14% <sub>tw</sub>  | 40<br>10%                   | 61<br>12% <sub>w</sub>           | 111<br>13% <sub>w</sub>      | 4<br>5%                   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 524<br>10%  | 26<br>6%                      | 23<br>9%                 | 23<br>15% <sub>aehi</sub>     | 452<br>11% <sub>a</sub>  | 17<br>8%                 | 59<br>11% <sub>a</sub>     | 39<br>10% <sub>a</sub>       | 36<br>9%                 | 32<br>9%                   | 56<br>12% <sub>a</sub>   | 71<br>11% <sub>a</sub>  | 96<br>13% <sub>a</sub>          | 48<br>11% <sub>a</sub>  | 8<br>12%               | 328<br>11% <sub>q</sub> | 182<br>10% <sub>q</sub>   | 5<br>4%                          | 269<br>15% <sub>stuvw</sub> | 122<br>8%                 | 30<br>8%                    | 31<br>6%                         | 68<br>8%                     | 4<br>5%                   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 1327<br>26% | 78<br>17%                     | 64<br>26% <sub>a</sub>   | 52<br>35% <sub>adefghik</sub> | 1133<br>27% <sub>a</sub> | 46<br>23%                | 135<br>25% <sub>a</sub>    | 104<br>26% <sub>a</sub>      | 100<br>25% <sub>a</sub>  | 80<br>23%                  | 134<br>30% <sub>ai</sub> | 164<br>25% <sub>a</sub> | 245<br>33% <sub>abdefghik</sub> | 124<br>28% <sub>a</sub> | 19<br>29% <sub>q</sub> | 815<br>27% <sub>q</sub> | 469<br>26% <sub>q</sub>   | 19<br>16%                        | 645<br>37% <sub>stuvw</sub> | 333<br>23% <sub>tw</sub>  | 70<br>18%                   | 92<br>19%                        | 179<br>21% <sub>w</sub>      | 8<br>10%                  |
| Don't know                      |     | 397<br>8%   | 52<br>12% <sub>cdghikl</sub>  | 23<br>9% <sub>l</sub>    | 9<br>6%                       | 313<br>7% <sub>l</sub>   | 15<br>7%                 | 44<br>8%                   | 25<br>6%                     | 29<br>7%                 | 29<br>8%                   | 47<br>10% <sub>dgl</sub> | 50<br>8%                | 40<br>5%                        | 34<br>8%                | 7<br>11%               | 244<br>8%               | 121<br>7%                 | 15<br>13% <sub>p</sub>           | 92<br>5%                    | 112<br>8% <sub>cr</sub>   | 35<br>9% <sub>cr</sub>      | 45<br>9% <sub>cr</sub>           | 102<br>12% <sub>crs</sub>    | 11<br>14% <sub>cr</sub>   |
| Mean                            |     | 3.29        | 3.54 <sub>cd</sub><br>ghijklm | 3.37 <sub>cl</sub>       | 3.07                          | 3.27 <sub>l</sub>        | 3.45 <sub>cjl</sub>      | 3.36 <sub>cjl</sub>        | 3.33 <sub>cl</sub>           | 3.35 <sub>cjl</sub>      | 3.30 <sub>l</sub>          | 3.16                     | 3.32 <sub>cl</sub>      | 3.11                            | 3.28 <sub>l</sub>       | 3.16                   | 3.24                    | 3.36 <sub>o</sub>         | 3.66 <sub>nop</sub>              | 3.01                        | 3.39 <sub>r</sub>         | 3.55 <sub>rs</sub>          | 3.53 <sub>rs</sub>               | 3.44 <sub>r</sub>            | 3.76 <sub>rvs</sub>       |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.27        | 1.16                          | 1.28                     | 1.32                          | 1.27                     | 1.25                     | 1.27                       | 1.27                         | 1.24                     | 1.20                       | 1.30                     | 1.28                    | 1.27                            | 1.29                    | 1.29                   | 1.26                    | 1.28                      | 1.17                             | 1.32                        | 1.22                      | 1.19                        | 1.20                             | 1.21                         | 1.05                      |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.02        | 0.06                          | 0.08                     | 0.11                          | 0.02                     | 0.09                     | 0.06                       | 0.07                         | 0.06                     | 0.07                       | 0.07                     | 0.05                    | 0.05                            | 0.06                    | 0.17                   | 0.02                    | 0.03                      | 0.12                             | 0.03                        | 0.03                      | 0.06                        | 0.06                             | 0.04                         | 0.13                      |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 307

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Grammar schools ultimately only benefit the children of middle-class parents

|                                 |     | Vote in EU referendum |              |                 |                  | Vote in 2017 GE          |                          |                   |                    |                          |                 |                        |               |                  |                           | Vote now                 |                         |                   |                         |                 |                    |                  |               |                   |                     | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
|                                 |     | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)      | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)                 | Lab (e)                  | Lib Dem (f)       | UKIP (g)           | SNP (h)                  | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)                | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)        | Did not vote (m)          | Cons (n)                 | Lab (o)                 | Lib Dem (p)       | UKIP (q)                | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)            | DUP (t)          | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)         |                     |                    |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 5032                  | 2200         | 2207            | 553              | 1663                     | 1682                     | 359               | 227                | 156                      | 23              | 41                     | 19            | 206              | 656                       | 1445                     | 1619                    | 399               | 327                     | 24              | 157                | 35               | 21            | 281               | 374                 |                    |
| Weighted base                   |     | 5032                  | 2200         | 2201            | 558              | 1649                     | 1690                     | 354               | 229                | 169                      | 21**            | 38*                    | 18**          | 202              | 662                       | 1431                     | 1630                    | 394               | 327                     | 22**            | 170                | 32*              | 20**          | 275               | 379                 |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 2362<br>47%           | 900<br>41%   | 1183<br>54%ac   | 252<br>45%       | 519<br>31%               | 1059<br>63%dfgjl<br>m    | 178<br>50%<br>dgm | 94<br>41%<br>d     | 103<br>61%<br>dfgjl<br>m | 12<br>56%       | 17<br>45%              | 11<br>64%     | 87<br>43%<br>d   | 283<br>43%<br>d           | 450<br>31%               | 1025<br>63%<br>npqvw    | 196<br>50%<br>nqw | 119<br>36%              | 15<br>70%       | 98<br>58%<br>nqw   | 17<br>52%<br>cn  | 12<br>63%     | 137<br>50%<br>nqw | 159<br>42%<br>cn    |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 852<br>17%            | 314<br>14%   | 448<br>20%ac    | 76<br>14%        | 144<br>9%                | 435<br>26%<br>dfgjl<br>m | 57<br>16%<br>d    | 36<br>16%<br>d     | 48<br>29%<br>dfgjl<br>m  | 5<br>26%        | 2<br>5%                | 3<br>16%      | 35<br>17%<br>dj  | 86<br>13%<br>d            | 113<br>8%                | 430<br>26%<br>npq<br>vw | 71<br>18%<br>nw   | 45<br>14%<br>n          | 8<br>37%        | 43<br>25%<br>nqw   | 4<br>12%         | 5<br>24%      | 50<br>18%<br>nw   | 47<br>12%<br>cn     |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 1510<br>30%           | 586<br>27%   | 735<br>33%a     | 176<br>32%a      | 375<br>23%               | 624<br>37%<br>dglm       | 121<br>34%<br>dgl | 58<br>25%          | 54<br>32%<br>d           | 6<br>30%        | 15<br>40%<br>d         | 9<br>48%      | 52<br>26%        | 197<br>30%<br>d           | 336<br>24%               | 595<br>37%<br>nqw       | 125<br>32%<br>nq  | 74<br>23%               | 7<br>33%        | 55<br>33%<br>nq    | 13<br>40%<br>nq  | 8<br>39%      | 87<br>32%<br>nq   | 112<br>30%<br>nq    |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 947<br>19%            | 397<br>18%   | 404<br>18%      | 123<br>22%ab     | 332<br>20%e              | 277<br>16%               | 62<br>17%         | 44<br>19%          | 32<br>19%                | 4<br>18%        | 4<br>9%                | 2<br>10%      | 40<br>20%        | 151<br>23%<br>efj         | 278<br>19%               | 273<br>17%              | 73<br>19%         | 70<br>21%<br>o          | 3<br>13%        | 31<br>19%          | 5<br>17%         | 2<br>9%       | 47<br>17%         | 87<br>23%<br>o      |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 802<br>16%            | 436<br>20%bc | 306<br>14%<br>c | 56<br>10%        | 402<br>24%<br>efghl<br>m | 160<br>9%                | 61<br>17%<br>em   | 34<br>15%<br>e     | 19<br>11%                | 5<br>22%        | 8<br>22%<br>e          | 2<br>10%      | 34<br>17%<br>e   | 78<br>12%                 | 364<br>25%<br>opqsv<br>w | 146<br>9%               | 72<br>18%<br>osw  | 53<br>16%<br>o          | 3<br>13%        | 18<br>11%          | 5<br>14%         | 1<br>5%       | 44<br>16%<br>o    | 43<br>11%           |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 524<br>10%            | 322<br>15%bc | 167<br>8%       | 31<br>6%         | 303<br>18%<br>efhlm      | 75<br>4%                 | 33<br>9%<br>eh    | 39<br>17%<br>efhlm | 2<br>1%                  | -               | 8<br>22%<br>efhlm      | 3<br>15%      | 20<br>10%<br>eh  | 41<br>6%<br>h             | 265<br>19%<br>opsvw      | 75<br>5%<br>s           | 35<br>9%<br>os    | 63<br>19%<br>opsvw      | -               | 2<br>1%            | 5<br>17%<br>osw  | 5<br>23%      | 26<br>9%<br>os    | 23<br>6%<br>s       |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 1327<br>26%           | 758<br>34%bc | 473<br>22%<br>c | 86<br>15%        | 706<br>43%<br>efghl<br>m | 234<br>14%               | 94<br>26%<br>ehm  | 73<br>32%<br>ehm   | 21<br>13%                | 5<br>22%        | 17<br>43%<br>efhl<br>m | 5<br>26%      | 54<br>27%<br>ehm | 119<br>18%<br>e           | 629<br>44%<br>opqsv<br>w | 221<br>14%              | 107<br>27%<br>osw | 117<br>36%<br>opsv<br>w | 3<br>13%        | 20<br>12%          | 10<br>31%<br>osw | 5<br>28%      | 70<br>25%<br>osw  | 67<br>18%<br>o      |                    |
| Don't know                      |     | 397<br>8%             | 146<br>7%    | 141<br>6%       | 96<br>17%ab      | 93<br>6%                 | 120<br>7%                | 21<br>6%          | 17<br>8%           | 13<br>8%                 | 1<br>4%         | 1<br>2%                | -             | 22<br>11%<br>df  | 108<br>16%<br>cdefgh<br>j | 74<br>5%                 | 111<br>7%               | 18<br>5%          | 21<br>6%                | 1<br>4%         | 20<br>12%<br>nopqt | -                | -             | 22<br>8%          | 66<br>17%<br>nopqtv |                    |
| Mean                            |     | 3.29                  | 3.07         | 3.48a           | 3.46a            | 2.78                     | 3.75dfg<br>jlm           | 3.32dgj           | 3.09d              | 3.82dfg<br>jlm           | 3.62            | 2.84                   | 3.39          | 3.27d            | 3.38dgj                   | 2.76                     | 3.76npq<br>tw           | 3.33nq            | 2.95n                   | 3.98            | 3.79npq<br>tw      | 3.15             | 3.36          | 3.36nq            | 3.37nq              |                    |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.27                  | 1.32         | 1.21            | 1.11             | 1.27                     | 1.11                     | 1.24              | 1.36               | 1.05                     | 1.14            | 1.32                   | 1.34          | 1.28             | 1.13                      | 1.25                     | 1.11                    | 1.24              | 1.36                    | 1.05            | 1.03               | 1.31             | 1.52          | 1.26              | 1.12                |                    |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.02                  | 0.03         | 0.03            | 0.05             | 0.03                     | 0.03                     | 0.07              | 0.09               | 0.09                     | 0.24            | 0.21                   | 0.31          | 0.09             | 0.05                      | 0.03                     | 0.03                    | 0.06              | 0.08                    | 0.22            | 0.09               | 0.22             | 0.33          | 0.08              | 0.06                |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 308

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**Grammar schools ultimately only benefit the children of middle-class parents**

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism     |               |              |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                 |                 | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536         | 1375         | 2007          | 1650         |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528         | 1362         | 2013          | 1657         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2362<br>47%     | 1074<br>65%bc       | 893<br>47%c   | 396<br>26%   | 798<br>54%ef          | 824<br>43%    | 740<br>45%                | 846<br>60%hi  | 927<br>44%l   | 589<br>39%   | 551<br>40%   | 897<br>45%j   | 914<br>55%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 852<br>17%  | 558<br>34%bc        | 217<br>12%c   | 77<br>5%     | 332<br>23%ef          | 235<br>12%    | 285<br>17%e               | 395<br>28%hi  | 286<br>14%l   | 171<br>11%   | 186<br>14%   | 240<br>12%    | 426<br>26%jk |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1510<br>30% | 515<br>31%c         | 676<br>36%ac  | 319<br>21%   | 467<br>32%f           | 589<br>31%f   | 454<br>28%                | 451<br>32%l   | 641<br>31%l   | 419<br>27%   | 365<br>27%   | 658<br>33%jl  | 487<br>29%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 947<br>19%  | 218<br>13%          | 418<br>22%a   | 310<br>21%a  | 235<br>16%            | 420<br>22%df  | 291<br>18%                | 183<br>13%    | 468<br>22%gi  | 296<br>19%g  | 257<br>19%l  | 437<br>22%jl  | 252<br>15%   |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 802<br>16%  | 164<br>10%          | 279<br>15%a   | 358<br>24%ab | 191<br>13%            | 334<br>17%d   | 277<br>17%d               | 171<br>12%    | 311<br>15%g   | 320<br>21%gh | 244<br>18%l  | 325<br>16%    | 234<br>14%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 524<br>10%  | 101<br>6%           | 146<br>8%     | 277<br>19%ab | 104<br>7%             | 180<br>9%cd   | 241<br>15%de              | 100<br>7%     | 192<br>9%g    | 232<br>15%gh | 167<br>12%k  | 190<br>9%     | 167<br>10%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1327<br>26%     | 265<br>16%          | 426<br>23%a   | 636<br>42%ab | 294<br>20%            | 514<br>27%cd  | 518<br>31%de              | 271<br>19%    | 503<br>24%g   | 552<br>36%gh | 411<br>30%kl | 515<br>26%    | 401<br>24%   |
| Don't know                      | 397<br>8%       | 99<br>6%            | 143<br>8%     | 155<br>10%ab | 137<br>9%f            | 163<br>8%f    | 96<br>6%                  | 108<br>8%     | 199<br>9%l    | 90<br>6%     | 143<br>10%kl | 164<br>8%l    | 90<br>5%     |
| Mean                            | 3.29            | 3.81bc              | 3.31c         | 2.67         | 3.55ef                | 3.21          | 3.17                      | 3.67hi        | 3.27i         | 2.98         | 3.13         | 3.23j         | 3.49k        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.27            | 1.21                | 1.14          | 1.21         | 1.23                  | 1.19          | 1.34                      | 1.25          | 1.20          | 1.28         | 1.28         | 1.19          | 1.32         |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.03                | 0.03          | 0.03         | 0.03                  | 0.03          | 0.03                      | 0.03          | 0.03          | 0.03         | 0.04         | 0.03          | 0.03         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 309

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents****If people want better job opportunities, it is up to them to move to where those jobs are**

|                                 |             | Gender       |             | Age          |             |             |             |              |              | Ethnicity    |             | Socio-economic grade |               |                |              |              |                 | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |              |
|---------------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
|                                 | Total       | Male (a)     | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)    | 25-34 (d)   | 35-44 (e)   | 45-54 (f)   | 55-64 (g)    | 65+ (h)      | White (i)    | BAME (j)    | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)      | AB (m)         | C1 (n)       | C2 (o)       | DE (p)          | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)       |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032        | 2453         | 2579        | 501          | 865         | 792         | 948         | 809          | 1117         | 4367         | 645         | 3141                 | 1891          | 1614           | 1527         | 823          | 1068            | 4076         | 956        | 1110                              | 3846         |
| Weighted base                   | 5032        | 2415         | 2617        | 498          | 897         | 797         | 947         | 797          | 1096         | 4361         | 652         | 3070                 | 1962          | 1560           | 1510         | 906          | 1057            | 4073         | 959        | 1108                              | 3847         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2139<br>43% | 1150<br>48%b | 989<br>38%  | 184<br>37%   | 361<br>40%  | 329<br>41%  | 370<br>39%  | 321<br>40%   | 574<br>52%cd | 1827<br>42%  | 303<br>46%i | 1395<br>45%lp        | 744<br>38%p   | 746<br>48%lnop | 649<br>43%lp | 388<br>43%lp | 356<br>34%      | 1714<br>42%  | 425<br>44% | 405<br>37%                        | 1715<br>45%g |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>9%   | 453<br>11%b  | 269<br>7%   | 41<br>8%     | 77<br>9%    | 74<br>9%    | 83<br>9%    | 65<br>8%     | 114<br>10%   | 371<br>9%    | 78<br>12%i  | 300<br>10%lp         | 154<br>8%     | 173<br>11%lnp  | 127<br>8%    | 79<br>9%     | 75<br>7%        | 375<br>9%    | 78<br>8%   | 94<br>9%                          | 352<br>9%    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>33%  | 1685<br>36%b | 881<br>31%  | 804<br>29%   | 143<br>32%  | 284<br>32%  | 256<br>30%  | 287<br>32%   | 460<br>42%cd | 1456<br>33%  | 224<br>34%  | 1095<br>36%lp        | 590<br>30%p   | 573<br>37%lp   | 523<br>35%lp | 309<br>34%lp | 281<br>27%      | 1339<br>33%  | 347<br>36% | 310<br>28%                        | 1363<br>35%g |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>25%  | 1264<br>24%  | 688<br>26%a | 112<br>22%   | 210<br>23%  | 192<br>24%  | 242<br>26%  | 221<br>28%cd | 287<br>26%   | 1115<br>26%j | 142<br>22%  | 746<br>24%           | 518<br>26%    | 386<br>25%     | 360<br>24%   | 219<br>24%   | 299<br>28%kmno  | 1014<br>25%  | 249<br>26% | 280<br>25%                        | 958<br>25%   |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>19%  | 975<br>17%   | 411<br>15%  | 564<br>22%a  | 107<br>21%h | 197<br>22%h | 150<br>19%h | 209<br>22%h  | 156<br>20%h  | 858<br>20%   | 115<br>18%  | 595<br>19%           | 380<br>19%    | 294<br>19%     | 301<br>20%   | 184<br>20%   | 196<br>19%      | 803<br>20%   | 172<br>18% | 215<br>19%                        | 741<br>19%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>10%  | 508<br>9%    | 227<br>11%  | 68<br>14%gh  | 93<br>10%h  | 91<br>11%h  | 110<br>12%h | 79<br>10%h   | 68<br>6%     | 435<br>10%   | 72<br>11%   | 282<br>9%            | 226<br>12%kmo | 119<br>8%      | 163<br>11%lm | 75<br>8%     | 151<br>14%klmno | 416<br>10%   | 92<br>10%  | 174<br>16%t                       | 325<br>8%    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1483<br>29% | 639<br>26%   | 844<br>32%a | 175<br>35%gh | 289<br>32%h | 241<br>30%h | 319<br>34%h | 235<br>29%h  | 224<br>20%   | 1293<br>30%  | 186<br>29%  | 877<br>29%           | 606<br>31%lm  | 413<br>26%     | 464<br>31%lm | 259<br>29%   | 347<br>33%km    | 1219<br>30%  | 264<br>28% | 390<br>35%t                       | 1065<br>28%  |
| Don't know                      | 147<br>3%   | 51<br>2%     | 95<br>4%a   | 28<br>6%fgh  | 36<br>4%fh  | 35<br>4%fh  | 16<br>2%    | 21<br>3%h    | 11<br>1%     | 126<br>3%    | 21<br>3%    | 52<br>2%             | 95<br>5%kmn   | 16<br>1%       | 36<br>2%lm   | 39<br>4%kmn  | 56<br>5%kmn     | 126<br>3%    | 21<br>2%   | 33<br>3%                          | 108<br>3%    |
| Mean                            | 3.12        | 3.23b        | 3.02        | 2.96         | 3.06        | 3.09        | 3.03        | 3.09c        | 3.37cde      | 3.11         | 3.19        | 3.18lnp              | 3.03p         | 3.25klno       | 3.10p        | 3.15lp       | 2.93            | 3.12         | 3.16       | 2.94                              | 3.18s        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.15        | 1.15         | 1.13        | 1.21         | 1.16        | 1.18        | 1.17        | 1.12         | 1.05         | 1.14         | 1.21        | 1.14                 | 1.15          | 1.12           | 1.16         | 1.12         | 1.17            | 1.15         | 1.12       | 1.22                              | 1.12         |
| Standard error                  | 0.02        | 0.02         | 0.02        | 0.06         | 0.04        | 0.04        | 0.04        | 0.04         | 0.03         | 0.02         | 0.05        | 0.02                 | 0.03          | 0.03           | 0.03         | 0.04         | 0.04            | 0.02         | 0.04       | 0.04                              | 0.02         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 310

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

If people want better job opportunities, it is up to them to move to where those jobs are

|                                 |     | Region      |                         |                          |                           |                          |                                 |                                  |                                   |                         |                                    |                          |                         | Education level                     |                            |                         |                          |                           | Housing tenure                   |                                  |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                           |
|---------------------------------|-----|-------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
|                                 |     | Total       | Scotland (a)            | Wales (b)                | N Ireland (c)             | England (d)              | North East (e)                  | North West (f)                   | Yorkshire and the Humber (g)      | West Midlands (h)       | East Midlands (i)                  | East of England (j)      | London (k)              | South East (l)                      | South West (m)             | None/ Primary (n)       | Secondary or equiv (o)   | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)               | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)             |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 5032        | 413                     | 272                      | 161                       | 4186                     | 195                             | 520                              | 403                               | 415                     | 330                                | 420                      | 680                     | 786                                 | 437                        | 64                      | 2988                     | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765                             | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80                        |
| Weighted base                   |     | 5032        | 448                     | 249                      | 149                       | 4185                     | 199                             | 548                              | 399                               | 399                     | 349                                | 448                      | 648                     | 747                                 | 448                        | 65*                     | 3002                     | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742                             | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*                       |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 2139<br>43% | 186<br>42%              | 105<br>42%               | 52<br>35%                 | 1795<br>43% <sup>f</sup> | 76<br>38%                       | 208<br>38%                       | 170<br>43%                        | 162<br>41%              | 136<br>39%                         | 207<br>46% <sup>cf</sup> | 270<br>42%              | 361<br>48% <sup>acde<br/>fhik</sup> | 205<br>46% <sup>cf</sup>   | 24<br>37%               | 1253<br>42% <sup>q</sup> | 815<br>45% <sup>oq</sup>  | 37<br>31%                        | 852<br>49% <sup>stuv<br/>w</sup> | 623<br>43% <sup>tu</sup>  | 123<br>31%                  | 170<br>34%                       | 343<br>40% <sup>t</sup>      | 27<br>34%                 |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 453<br>9%   | 32<br>7%                | 22<br>9%                 | 10<br>7%                  | 389<br>9%                | 21<br>10%                       | 50<br>9%                         | 33<br>8%                          | 33<br>8%                | 25<br>7%                           | 44<br>10%                | 70<br>11% <sup>a</sup>  | 75<br>10%                           | 39<br>9%                   | 9<br>14% <sup>q</sup>   | 265<br>9% <sup>q</sup>   | 174<br>10% <sup>q</sup>   | 3<br>2%                          | 177<br>10% <sup>tuv</sup>        | 149<br>10% <sup>tuv</sup> | 26<br>7%                    | 34<br>7%                         | 66<br>8%                     | 3<br>4%                   |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 1685<br>33% | 154<br>34%              | 83<br>33%                | 42<br>28%                 | 1406<br>34% <sup>f</sup> | 55<br>28%                       | 158<br>29%                       | 137<br>34%                        | 130<br>33%              | 111<br>32%                         | 163<br>36% <sup>ef</sup> | 200<br>31%              | 286<br>38% <sup>cdef<br/>hik</sup>  | 166<br>37% <sup>cefk</sup> | 15<br>24%               | 988<br>33%               | 641<br>35%                | 34<br>29%                        | 676<br>39% <sup>stuv</sup>       | 475<br>33% <sup>tu</sup>  | 97<br>25%                   | 137<br>28%                       | 277<br>32% <sup>t</sup>      | 24<br>30%                 |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 1264<br>25% | 116<br>26%              | 65<br>26%                | 39<br>26%                 | 1043<br>25%              | 40<br>20%                       | 135<br>25%                       | 92<br>23%                         | 99<br>25%               | 109<br>31% <sup>defg<br/>klm</sup> | 111<br>25%               | 163<br>25%              | 188<br>25%                          | 107<br>24%                 | 16<br>25%               | 787<br>26% <sup>p</sup>  | 419<br>23%                | 27<br>23%                        | 429<br>25%                       | 381<br>26%                | 106<br>27% <sup>w</sup>     | 128<br>26%                       | 205<br>24%                   | 13<br>16%                 |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 975<br>19%  | 99<br>22% <sup>l</sup>  | 42<br>17%                | 35<br>23%                 | 799<br>19%               | 46<br>23% <sup>l</sup>          | 117<br>21%                       | 67<br>17%                         | 88<br>22% <sup>l</sup>  | 67<br>19%                          | 80<br>18%                | 129<br>20%              | 128<br>17%                          | 76<br>17%                  | 11<br>17%               | 551<br>18%               | 375<br>21% <sup>o</sup>   | 31<br>26% <sup>o</sup>           | 293<br>17%                       | 288<br>20% <sup>r</sup>   | 85<br>22% <sup>r</sup>      | 105<br>21% <sup>r</sup>          | 179<br>21% <sup>r</sup>      | 25<br>31% <sup>rsuv</sup> |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 508<br>10%  | 41<br>9%                | 32<br>13% <sup>ijl</sup> | 19<br>13% <sup>l</sup>    | 417<br>10% <sup>l</sup>  | 29<br>15% <sup>adij<br/>l</sup> | 71<br>13% <sup>dijl<br/>m</sup>  | 57<br>14% <sup>adhi<br/>jlm</sup> | 38<br>10%               | 26<br>7%                           | 35<br>8%                 | 68<br>11% <sup>l</sup>  | 49<br>7%                            | 42<br>9%                   | 12<br>19% <sup>op</sup> | 308<br>10%               | 168<br>9%                 | 17<br>15%                        | 142<br>8%                        | 123<br>8%                 | 63<br>16% <sup>rs</sup>     | 68<br>14% <sup>rs</sup>          | 104<br>12% <sup>rs</sup>     | 9<br>11%                  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 1483<br>29% | 140<br>31% <sup>l</sup> | 74<br>30%                | 53<br>36% <sup>ijlm</sup> | 1216<br>29% <sup>l</sup> | 75<br>38% <sup>dijl<br/>m</sup> | 188<br>34% <sup>dijl<br/>m</sup> | 125<br>31% <sup>l</sup>           | 126<br>32% <sup>l</sup> | 93<br>27%                          | 115<br>26%               | 198<br>31% <sup>l</sup> | 177<br>24%                          | 118<br>26%                 | 23<br>36%               | 860<br>29%               | 542<br>30%                | 48<br>41% <sup>op</sup>          | 435<br>25%                       | 410<br>28% <sup>r</sup>   | 148<br>38% <sup>rs</sup>    | 173<br>35% <sup>rs</sup>         | 283<br>33% <sup>rs</sup>     | 34<br>42% <sup>rs</sup>   |
| Don't know                      |     | 147<br>3%   | 6<br>1%                 | 5<br>2%                  | 5<br>3%                   | 132<br>3% <sup>a</sup>   | 8<br>4% <sup>a</sup>            | 17<br>3%                         | 12<br>3%                          | 11<br>3%                | 11<br>3%                           | 15<br>3% <sup>a</sup>    | 17<br>3%                | 21<br>3%                            | 19<br>4% <sup>a</sup>      | 1<br>1%                 | 103<br>3% <sup>p</sup>   | 33<br>2%                  | 6<br>5% <sup>p</sup>             | 25<br>1%                         | 42<br>3% <sup>r</sup>     | 16<br>4% <sup>r</sup>       | 22<br>4% <sup>r</sup>            | 36<br>4% <sup>r</sup>        | 6<br>7% <sup>rs</sup>     |
| Mean                            |     | 3.12        | 3.08                    | 3.09                     | 2.94                      | 3.14 <sup>cef</sup>      | 2.96                            | 3.00                             | 3.05                              | 3.08                    | 3.12                               | 3.23 <sup>cef</sup>      | 3.12                    | 3.29 <sup>abc<br/>defghik</sup>     | 3.19 <sup>cef</sup>        | 2.97                    | 3.12 <sup>q</sup>        | 3.16 <sup>q</sup>         | 2.77                             | 3.26 <sup>stu<br/>vw</sup>       | 3.17 <sup>tuv<br/>w</sup> | 2.83                        | 2.92                             | 3.03 <sup>t</sup>            | 2.84                      |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.15        | 1.11                    | 1.18                     | 1.16                      | 1.15                     | 1.26                            | 1.20                             | 1.21                              | 1.14                    | 1.06                               | 1.11                     | 1.18                    | 1.08                                | 1.13                       | 1.32                    | 1.14                     | 1.15                      | 1.12                             | 1.11                             | 1.13                      | 1.18                        | 1.17                             | 1.17                         | 1.13                      |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.02        | 0.05                    | 0.07                     | 0.09                      | 0.02                     | 0.09                            | 0.05                             | 0.06                              | 0.06                    | 0.06                               | 0.06                     | 0.05                    | 0.04                                | 0.06                       | 0.17                    | 0.02                     | 0.03                      | 0.11                             | 0.03                             | 0.03                      | 0.06                        | 0.05                             | 0.04                         | 0.13                      |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 311

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents****If people want better job opportunities, it is up to them to move to where those jobs are**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |                |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE       |                       |                  |                    |                  |                 |                 |               |                 |                  | Vote now             |                      |                  |                      |                 |                  |               |                     |                 |                   | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)      | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)              | Lab (e)               | Lib Dem (f)      | UKIP (g)           | SNP (h)          | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)         | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)       | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)             | Lab (o)              | Lib Dem (p)      | UKIP (q)             | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)          | DUP (t)       | Sinn Fein (u)       | Other (v)       |                   |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200           | 2207         | 553              | 1663                  | 1682                  | 359              | 227                | 156              | 23              | 41              | 19            | 206             | 656              | 1445                 | 1619                 | 399              | 327                  | 24              | 157              | 35            | 21                  | 281             | 374               |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200           | 2201         | 558              | 1649                  | 1690                  | 354              | 229                | 169              | 21**            | 38*             | 18**          | 202             | 662              | 1431                 | 1630                 | 394              | 327                  | 22**            | 170              | 32*           | 20**                | 275             | 379               |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2139<br>43%           | 1083<br>49%abc | 831<br>38%   | 201<br>36%       | 984<br>60%efgh<br>jlm | 519<br>31%            | 142<br>40%ej     | 110<br>48%ehj<br>m | 55<br>33%        | 8<br>39%        | 9<br>24%        | 2<br>52%      | 11<br>36%       | 230<br>35%       | 885<br>62%opqs<br>tw | 497<br>31%           | 157<br>40%ow     | 167<br>51%opst<br>vw | 9<br>41%        | 57<br>34%        | 8<br>25%      | 9<br>47%            | 99<br>36%       | 124<br>33%        |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>9%             | 453<br>12%abc  | 268<br>6%    | 141<br>7%        | 40<br>7%              | 233<br>14%efghlm      | 88<br>5%         | 30<br>8%e          | 30<br>13%ehlm    | 9<br>5%         | -<br>7%         | 3<br>10%      | 2<br>5%         | 49<br>7%e        | 210<br>15%opsvw      | 86<br>5%             | 31<br>8%o        | 51<br>15%opsvw       | 1<br>5%         | 11<br>6%         | 4<br>12%      | 2<br>9%             | 20<br>7%        | 21<br>6%          |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>33%            | 1685<br>37%abc | 814<br>31%   | 690<br>29%       | 161<br>29%            | 751<br>46%efgh<br>jlm | 431<br>26%       | 112<br>32%e        | 80<br>35%ejm     | 46<br>27%       | 8<br>39%        | 6<br>17%      | 7<br>42%        | 61<br>30%        | 182<br>27%           | 675<br>47%opqs<br>tw | 412<br>25%       | 126<br>32%ot         | 116<br>36%otw   | 8<br>37%         | 46<br>27%     | 4<br>14%            | 7<br>38%        | 79<br>29%         | 103<br>27%         |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>25%            | 1264<br>26%    | 563<br>25%   | 540<br>26%       | 147<br>26%            | 403<br>24%            | 414<br>24%       | 85<br>24%          | 59<br>26%        | 41<br>24%       | 5<br>22%        | 15<br>39%def  | -<br>-          | 54<br>27%        | 188<br>28%de         | 344<br>24%           | 385<br>24%       | 98<br>25%            | 80<br>24%       | 3<br>12%         | 41<br>24%     | 15<br>46%nopqs<br>v | -<br>-          | 78<br>28%         | 113<br>30%no       |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>19%            | 975<br>15%     | 331<br>23%a  | 516<br>20%a      | 112<br>20%a           | 182<br>11%            | 430<br>25%dgm    | 91<br>26%dgm       | 31<br>13%        | 43<br>25%dg     | 4<br>17%        | 7<br>20%      | 6<br>32%        | 50<br>25%dg      | 131<br>20%dg         | 141<br>10%           | 422<br>26%nqw    | 101<br>26%nqw        | 45<br>14%n      | 6<br>30%         | 44<br>26%nqw  | 5<br>17%            | 5<br>24%        | 61<br>22%nq       | 67<br>18%n         |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>10%            | 508<br>7%      | 162<br>12%a  | 272<br>11%a      | 63<br>11%a            | 63<br>4%              | 274<br>16%dfglm  | 29<br>8%d          | 16<br>7%d        | 27<br>16%dfgm   | 3<br>13%        | 7<br>18%dfg   | 3<br>16%        | 21<br>11%d       | 66<br>10%<br>d       | 45<br>3%             | 277<br>17%npqvw  | 29<br>7%<br>n        | 21<br>6%n       | 3<br>12%         | 26<br>15%npq  | 4<br>12%n           | 6<br>28%        | 32<br>12%<br>nq   | 45<br>12%<br>npq   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1483<br>29%           | 493<br>22%     | 788<br>36%ac | 175<br>31%a      | 244<br>15%            | 705<br>42%dfgm        | 120<br>34%<br>dg | 47<br>20%<br>d     | 70<br>41%<br>dgm | 6<br>30%        | 14<br>37%<br>dg | 9<br>48%      | 72<br>35%<br>dg | 197<br>30%<br>dg | 187<br>13%           | 699<br>43%npqv<br>w  | 130<br>33%<br>nq | 65<br>20%<br>n       | 9<br>42%        | 70<br>41%<br>nqw | 9<br>29%<br>n | 10<br>53%           | 94<br>34%<br>nq | 112<br>30%<br>nq  |                    |
| Don't know                      | 147<br>3%             | 61<br>3%       | 43<br>2%     | 35<br>6%ab       | 18<br>1%              | 53<br>3%d             | 7<br>2%          | 13<br>6%defl       | 3<br>2%          | 2<br>9%         | -<br>-          | -<br>-        | 4<br>2%         | 46<br>7%defhl    | 15<br>1%             | 49<br>3%n            | 9<br>2%          | 15<br>5%n            | 1<br>4%         | 2<br>1%          | -<br>-        | -<br>-              | 5<br>2%         | 30<br>8%<br>nopsv |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.12                  | 3.33bc         | 2.96         | 3.01             | 3.56efg<br>hilm       | 2.77                  | 3.06eh           | 3.36efh<br>jlm     | 2.80             | 2.96            | 2.77            | 2.98          | 2.95e           | 3.03eh           | 3.61opq<br>stvw      | 2.75                 | 3.07os           | 3.42ops<br>tw        | 2.91            | 2.84             | 2.96          | 2.75                | 2.97o           | 2.97o             |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.15                  | 1.11           | 1.15         | 1.15             | 0.99                  | 1.17                  | 1.12             | 1.12               | 1.17             | 1.12            | 1.16            | 1.38          | 1.10            | 1.12             | 0.96                 | 1.18                 | 1.10             | 1.12                 | 1.21            | 1.18             | 1.14          | 1.48                | 1.14            | 1.12              |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.02                  | 0.02           | 0.02         | 0.05             | 0.02                  | 0.03                  | 0.06             | 0.08               | 0.09             | 0.24            | 0.18            | 0.32          | 0.08            | 0.05             | 0.03                 | 0.03                 | 0.06             | 0.06                 | 0.25            | 0.09             | 0.19          | 0.32                | 0.07            | 0.06              |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 312

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**If people want better job opportunities, it is up to them to move to where those jobs are**

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism    |               |              |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                 |                 | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536         | 1375        | 2007          | 1650         |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528         | 1362        | 2013          | 1657         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2139<br>43%     | 587<br>35%          | 797<br>42%a   | 755<br>50%ab | 377<br>26%            | 844<br>44%cd  | 918<br>56%de              | 449<br>32%    | 891<br>43%g   | 798<br>52%gh | 501<br>37%  | 836<br>42%j   | 802<br>48%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 453<br>9%   | 163<br>10%b         | 138<br>7%     | 153<br>10%b  | 43<br>3%              | 125<br>7%cd   | 285<br>17%de              | 85<br>6%      | 178<br>8%g    | 190<br>12%gh | 86<br>6%    | 110<br>5%     | 258<br>16%jk |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1685<br>33% | 425<br>26%          | 659<br>35%a   | 602<br>40%ab | 334<br>23%            | 719<br>37%cd  | 633<br>38%cd              | 364<br>26%    | 713<br>34%g   | 608<br>40%gh | 415<br>30%  | 726<br>36%jl  | 544<br>33%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1264<br>25% | 327<br>20%          | 523<br>28%a   | 414<br>28%a  | 377<br>26%ef          | 524<br>27%ef  | 363<br>22%                | 284<br>20%    | 609<br>29%gi  | 370<br>24%g  | 385<br>28%l | 564<br>28%l   | 315<br>19%   |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 975<br>19%  | 399<br>24%bc        | 375<br>20%cd  | 201<br>13%   | 419<br>29%ef          | 355<br>18%ef  | 201<br>12%                | 373<br>26%hi  | 371<br>18%i   | 231<br>15%   | 294<br>22%l | 397<br>20%l   | 284<br>17%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 508<br>10%  | 303<br>18%bc        | 142<br>8%cd   | 63<br>4%     | 232<br>16%ef          | 146<br>8%     | 130<br>8%                 | 270<br>19%hi  | 149<br>7%     | 89<br>6%     | 125<br>9%   | 162<br>8%     | 221<br>13%kl |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1483<br>29%     | 702<br>42%bc        | 517<br>28%cd  | 264<br>18%   | 652<br>44%ef          | 501<br>26%ef  | 331<br>20%                | 643<br>46%hi  | 519<br>25%i   | 321<br>21%   | 419<br>31%  | 559<br>28%    | 505<br>30%   |
| Don't know                      | 147<br>3%       | 40<br>2%            | 43<br>2%      | 64<br>4%ab   | 61<br>4%ef            | 53<br>3%      | 33<br>2%                  | 31<br>2%      | 77<br>4%g     | 39<br>3%     | 57<br>4%kl  | 55<br>3%      | 35<br>2%     |
| Mean                            | 3.12            | 2.84                | 3.15a         | 3.41ab       | 2.67                  | 3.17d         | 3.46de                    | 2.73          | 3.20g         | 3.39gh       | 3.03        | 3.12j         | 3.21jk       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.15            | 1.28                | 1.07          | 1.00         | 1.10                  | 1.06          | 1.16                      | 1.22          | 1.07          | 1.08         | 1.09        | 1.06          | 1.28         |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.03                | 0.03          | 0.03         | 0.03                  | 0.02          | 0.03                      | 0.03          | 0.02          | 0.03         | 0.03        | 0.02          | 0.03         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 313

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Government should shift investment to poorer areas to create more jobs there, even if this means that the economy as a whole is worse off

|                                 | Total              | Gender                   |                         | Age                      |                         |                          |                         |                          |                          | Ethnicity                |                         | Socio-economic grade      |                          |                            |                          |                         |                            | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |                         |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |                    | Male (a)                 | Female (b)              | 18-24 (c)                | 25-34 (d)               | 35-44 (e)                | 45-54 (f)               | 55-64 (g)                | 65+ (h)                  | White (i)                | BAME (j)                | ABC1 (k)                  | C2DE (l)                 | AB (m)                     | C1 (n)                   | C2 (o)                  | DE (p)                     | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                  |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032               | 2453                     | 2579                    | 501                      | 865                     | 792                      | 948                     | 809                      | 1117                     | 4367                     | 645                     | 3141                      | 1891                     | 1614                       | 1527                     | 823                     | 1068                       | 4076         | 956        | 1110                              | 3846                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032               | 2415                     | 2617                    | 498                      | 897                     | 797                      | 947                     | 797                      | 1096                     | 4361                     | 652                     | 3070                      | 1962                     | 1560                       | 1510                     | 906                     | 1057                       | 4073         | 959        | 1108                              | 3847                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2130<br>42%        | 1088<br>45% <sup>b</sup> | 1042<br>40%             | 241<br>48% <sup>eh</sup> | 386<br>43% <sup>h</sup> | 315<br>40%               | 409<br>43% <sup>h</sup> | 357<br>45% <sup>eh</sup> | 421<br>38%               | 1785<br>41%              | 339<br>52% <sup>i</sup> | 1280<br>42%               | 849<br>43%               | 658<br>42%                 | 622<br>41%               | 359<br>40%              | 490<br>46% <sup>kmno</sup> | 1737<br>43%  | 393<br>41% | 510<br>46% <sup>t</sup>           | 1587<br>41%             |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>549<br>11%  | 281<br>12%               | 268<br>10%              | 76<br>15% <sup>dgh</sup> | 94<br>10%               | 106<br>13% <sup>fh</sup> | 96<br>10%               | 87<br>11% <sup>h</sup>   | 89<br>8%                 | 424<br>10%               | 123<br>19% <sup>i</sup> | 307<br>10%                | 241<br>12% <sup>kn</sup> | 170<br>11%                 | 137<br>9%                | 90<br>10%               | 152<br>14% <sup>kmno</sup> | 453<br>11%   | 96<br>10%  | 154<br>14% <sup>t</sup>           | 390<br>10%              |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>1581<br>31% | 807<br>33% <sup>b</sup>  | 774<br>30%              | 165<br>33% <sup>e</sup>  | 293<br>33% <sup>e</sup> | 209<br>26%               | 313<br>33% <sup>e</sup> | 270<br>34% <sup>e</sup>  | 332<br>30%               | 1361<br>31%              | 217<br>33%              | 973<br>32%                | 608<br>31%               | 488<br>31%                 | 485<br>32%               | 269<br>30%              | 339<br>32%                 | 1284<br>32%  | 297<br>31% | 356<br>32%                        | 1198<br>31%             |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>1412<br>28% | 649<br>27%               | 764<br>29%              | 122<br>24%               | 225<br>25%              | 241<br>30% <sup>cd</sup> | 257<br>27%              | 208<br>26%               | 359<br>33% <sup>cd</sup> | 1257<br>29% <sup>j</sup> | 150<br>23%              | 852<br>28%                | 560<br>29%               | 419<br>27%                 | 433<br>29%               | 263<br>29%              | 298<br>28%                 | 1131<br>28%  | 281<br>29% | 320<br>29%                        | 1070<br>28%             |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>853<br>17%  | 414<br>17%               | 439<br>17%              | 61<br>12%                | 149<br>17% <sup>c</sup> | 137<br>17% <sup>c</sup>  | 159<br>17% <sup>c</sup> | 140<br>18% <sup>c</sup>  | 208<br>19% <sup>c</sup>  | 763<br>17% <sup>j</sup>  | 88<br>13%               | 576<br>19% <sup>lop</sup> | 277<br>14%               | 317<br>20% <sup>lnop</sup> | 259<br>17% <sup>lp</sup> | 141<br>16%              | 136<br>13%                 | 686<br>17%   | 167<br>17% | 150<br>13%                        | 699<br>18% <sup>s</sup> |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>227<br>5%   | 138<br>6% <sup>b</sup>   | 89<br>3%                | 17<br>3%                 | 40<br>4%                | 31<br>4%                 | 42<br>4%                | 41<br>5%                 | 56<br>5%                 | 194<br>4%                | 31<br>5%                | 153<br>5% <sup>p</sup>    | 74<br>4%                 | 85<br>5% <sup>lp</sup>     | 67<br>4% <sup>p</sup>    | 44<br>5% <sup>p</sup>   | 30<br>3%                   | 186<br>5%    | 41<br>4%   | 45<br>4%                          | 178<br>5%               |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1080<br>21%        | 552<br>23% <sup>b</sup>  | 528<br>20%              | 79<br>16%                | 189<br>21% <sup>c</sup> | 168<br>21% <sup>c</sup>  | 201<br>21% <sup>c</sup> | 180<br>23% <sup>c</sup>  | 264<br>24% <sup>c</sup>  | 957<br>22% <sup>j</sup>  | 118<br>18%              | 729<br>24% <sup>lop</sup> | 352<br>18%               | 402<br>26% <sup>lnop</sup> | 327<br>22% <sup>lp</sup> | 185<br>20% <sup>p</sup> | 167<br>16%                 | 873<br>21%   | 208<br>22% | 195<br>18%                        | 877<br>23% <sup>s</sup> |
| Don't know                      | 409<br>8%          | 127<br>5%                | 283<br>11% <sup>a</sup> | 57<br>11% <sup>gh</sup>  | 97<br>11% <sup>gh</sup> | 73<br>9% <sup>gh</sup>   | 79<br>8% <sup>h</sup>   | 52<br>6%                 | 52<br>5%                 | 362<br>8%                | 44<br>7%                | 209<br>7% <sup>m</sup>    | 201<br>10% <sup>km</sup> | 81<br>5%                   | 128<br>8% <sup>km</sup>  | 99<br>11% <sup>km</sup> | 102<br>10% <sup>km</sup>   | 333<br>8%    | 76<br>8%   | 83<br>8%                          | 313<br>8%               |
| Mean                            | 3.30               | 3.30                     | 3.30                    | 3.50 <sup>def</sup>      | 3.31 <sup>h</sup>       | 3.31 <sup>h</sup>        | 3.30 <sup>h</sup>       | 3.30 <sup>h</sup>        | 3.18                     | 3.26                     | 3.52 <sup>i</sup>       | 3.25                      | 3.38 <sup>kmn</sup>      | 3.23                       | 3.26                     | 3.27                    | 3.47 <sup>kim</sup>        | 3.30         | 3.27       | 3.41 <sup>t</sup>                 | 3.26                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.05               | 1.09                     | 1.02                    | 1.05 <sup>gh</sup>       | 1.06                    | 1.07                     | 1.05                    | 1.07                     | 1.02                     | 1.04                     | 1.12                    | 1.06                      | 1.04                     | 1.09                       | 1.03                     | 1.05                    | 1.02 <sup>no</sup>         | 1.06         | 1.04       | 1.05                              | 1.05                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.02               | 0.02                     | 0.02                    | 0.05                     | 0.04                    | 0.04                     | 0.04                    | 0.04                     | 0.03                     | 0.02                     | 0.05                    | 0.02                      | 0.03                     | 0.03                       | 0.03                     | 0.04                    | 0.03                       | 0.02         | 0.03       | 0.03                              | 0.02                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 314

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**Government should shift investment to poorer areas to create more jobs there, even if this means that the economy as a whole is worse off**

|                                 |     | Region      |                          |                            |                         |                           |                                 |                            |                              |                             |                         |                            |                            | Education level                  |                           |                         |                          |                           | Housing tenure                   |                           |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                          |
|---------------------------------|-----|-------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |     | Total       | Scotland (a)             | Wales (b)                  | N Ireland (c)           | England (d)               | North East (e)                  | North West (f)             | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)           | East Midlands (i)       | East of England (j)        | London (k)                 | South East (l)                   | South West (m)            | None/ Primary (n)       | Secondary or equiv (o)   | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)        | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)            |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 5032        | 413                      | 272                        | 161                     | 4186                      | 195                             | 520                        | 403                          | 415                         | 330                     | 420                        | 680                        | 786                              | 437                       | 64                      | 2988                     | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765                      | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80                       |
| Weighted base                   |     | 5032        | 448                      | 249                        | 149                     | 4185                      | 199                             | 548                        | 399                          | 399                         | 349                     | 448                        | 648                        | 747                              | 448                       | 65*                     | 3002                     | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742                      | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 2130<br>42% | 186<br>41% <sub>m</sub>  | 117<br>47% <sub>ijlm</sub> | 65<br>44% <sub>m</sub>  | 1761<br>42% <sub>lm</sub> | 105<br>53% <sub>adijlm</sub>    | 245<br>45% <sub>ijlm</sub> | 181<br>45% <sub>ijlm</sub>   | 192<br>48% <sub>dijlm</sub> | 140<br>40%              | 168<br>37%                 | 298<br>46% <sub>ijlm</sub> | 277<br>37%                       | 156<br>35%                | 34<br>52% <sub>o</sub>  | 1199<br>40%              | 819<br>45% <sub>o</sub>   | 64<br>54% <sub>o</sub>           | 692<br>40%                | 586<br>40%                | 190<br>48% <sub>rs</sub>    | 244<br>49% <sub>rs</sub>         | 390<br>45% <sub>rs</sub>     | 27<br>34%                |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 549<br>11%  | 46<br>10% <sub>m</sub>   | 35<br>14% <sub>lm</sub>    | 21<br>14% <sub>lm</sub> | 448<br>11% <sub>lm</sub>  | 23<br>11% <sub>lm</sub>         | 73<br>13% <sub>lm</sub>    | 52<br>13% <sub>lm</sub>      | 55<br>14% <sub>lm</sub>     | 34<br>10%               | 43<br>10%                  | 85<br>13% <sub>lm</sub>    | 53<br>7%                         | 29<br>6%                  | 15<br>23% <sub>op</sub> | 301<br>10%               | 211<br>12%                | 16<br>13%                        | 155<br>9%                 | 154<br>11%                | 56<br>14% <sub>rs</sub>     | 80<br>16% <sub>rs</sub>          | 95<br>11%                    | 9<br>11%                 |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 1581<br>31% | 140<br>31%               | 83<br>33%                  | 45<br>30%               | 1313<br>31%               | 82<br>41% <sub>acdfgijklm</sub> | 171<br>31%                 | 128<br>32%                   | 137<br>34% <sub>j</sub>     | 106<br>30%              | 124<br>28%                 | 214<br>33%                 | 224<br>30%                       | 127<br>28%                | 19<br>29%               | 898<br>30%               | 608<br>34% <sub>o</sub>   | 49<br>41% <sub>o</sub>           | 537<br>31%                | 433<br>30%                | 134<br>34% <sub>w</sub>     | 164<br>33%                       | 295<br>34% <sub>sw</sub>     | 18<br>23%                |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 1412<br>28% | 130<br>29%               | 59<br>24%                  | 40<br>27%               | 1184<br>28%               | 47<br>23%                       | 175<br>32% <sub>begk</sub> | 102<br>26%                   | 109<br>27%                  | 99<br>28%               | 141<br>31% <sub>bek</sub>  | 167<br>26%                 | 204<br>27%                       | 142<br>32% <sub>bek</sub> | 17<br>26%               | 890<br>30% <sub>pq</sub> | 472<br>26% <sub>q</sub>   | 20<br>17%                        | 521<br>30% <sub>tv</sub>  | 410<br>28%                | 97<br>25%                   | 140<br>28%                       | 221<br>26%                   | 22<br>28%                |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 853<br>17%  | 77<br>17% <sub>e</sub>   | 43<br>17% <sub>e</sub>     | 27<br>18% <sub>e</sub>  | 706<br>17% <sub>ef</sub>  | 19<br>10%                       | 71<br>13%                  | 64<br>16% <sub>e</sub>       | 55<br>14%                   | 64<br>18% <sub>ef</sub> | 72<br>16% <sub>e</sub>     | 104<br>16% <sub>e</sub>    | 167<br>22% <sub>adefghjk</sub>   | 90<br>20% <sub>efh</sub>  | 8<br>12%                | 494<br>16%               | 334<br>18%                | 15<br>12%                        | 323<br>19% <sub>tuv</sub> | 273<br>19% <sub>tuv</sub> | 53<br>13%                   | 59<br>12%                        | 131<br>15%                   | 16<br>19%                |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 227<br>5%   | 23<br>5% <sub>f</sub>    | 9<br>4%                    | 5<br>3%                 | 190<br>5% <sub>f</sub>    | 9<br>5%                         | 13<br>2%                   | 17<br>4%                     | 15<br>4%                    | 15<br>4%                | 16<br>4%                   | 36<br>6% <sub>f</sub>      | 45<br>6% <sub>f</sub>            | 23<br>5% <sub>f</sub>     | 2<br>3%                 | 140<br>5%                | 80<br>4%                  | 3<br>3%                          | 100<br>6% <sub>uv</sub>   | 73<br>5% <sub>uv</sub>    | 14<br>4%                    | 11<br>2%                         | 27<br>3%                     | 2<br>2%                  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 1080<br>21% | 101<br>23% <sub>ef</sub> | 52<br>21% <sub>f</sub>     | 31<br>21%               | 896<br>21% <sub>ef</sub>  | 29<br>14%                       | 83<br>15%                  | 81<br>20% <sub>f</sub>       | 70<br>18%                   | 79<br>23% <sub>ef</sub> | 89<br>20%                  | 140<br>22% <sub>ef</sub>   | 212<br>28% <sub>abdefghijk</sub> | 113<br>25% <sub>efh</sub> | 10<br>16%               | 634<br>21%               | 414<br>23% <sub>q</sub>   | 18<br>15%                        | 423<br>24% <sub>tuv</sub> | 345<br>24% <sub>tuv</sub> | 67<br>17%                   | 70<br>14%                        | 158<br>18%                   | 18<br>22%                |
| Don't know                      |     | 409<br>8%   | 32<br>7%                 | 20<br>8%                   | 13<br>9%                | 344<br>8%                 | 19<br>9%                        | 46<br>8%                   | 35<br>9%                     | 28<br>7%                    | 32<br>9%                | 51<br>11% <sub>adhkl</sub> | 42<br>7%                   | 55<br>7%                         | 37<br>8%                  | 4<br>6%                 | 278<br>9% <sub>p</sub>   | 104<br>6%                 | 16<br>14% <sub>p</sub>           | 106<br>6%                 | 114<br>8%                 | 39<br>10% <sub>r</sub>      | 39<br>8%                         | 98<br>11% <sub>rs</sub>      | 13<br>17% <sub>rsu</sub> |
| Mean                            |     | 3.30        | 3.26 <sub>l</sub>        | 3.40 <sub>lm</sub>         | 3.37 <sub>lm</sub>      | 3.29 <sub>lm</sub>        | 3.50 <sub>adijlm</sub>          | 3.44 <sub>adijlm</sub>     | 3.37 <sub>lm</sub>           | 3.44 <sub>adijlm</sub>      | 3.25 <sub>l</sub>       | 3.27 <sub>lm</sub>         | 3.34 <sub>lm</sub>         | 3.11                             | 3.12                      | 3.61 <sub>op</sub>      | 3.27                     | 3.31                      | 3.58 <sub>op</sub>               | 3.20                      | 3.24                      | 3.47 <sub>rs</sub>          | 3.53 <sub>rs</sub>               | 3.39 <sub>rs</sub>           | 3.25                     |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.05        | 1.06                     | 1.08                       | 1.07                    | 1.05                      | 1.02                            | 0.99                       | 1.07                         | 1.04                        | 1.04                    | 1.01                       | 1.10                       | 1.06                             | 1.01                      | 1.11                    | 1.04                     | 1.07                      | 1.01                             | 1.05                      | 1.07                      | 1.05                        | 1.01 <sub>w</sub>                | 1.02                         | 1.05                     |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.02        | 0.05                     | 0.07                       | 0.09                    | 0.02                      | 0.08                            | 0.05                       | 0.06                         | 0.05                        | 0.06                    | 0.05                       | 0.04                       | 0.04                             | 0.05                      | 0.14                    | 0.02                     | 0.03                      | 0.10                             | 0.03                      | 0.03                      | 0.06                        | 0.05                             | 0.04                         | 0.13                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w  
\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 315

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Government should shift investment to poorer areas to create more jobs there, even if this means that the economy as a whole is worse off

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |                  |                  |                  | Vote in 2017 GE      |                      |                     |                  |                  |                 |                     |                     |                 |                      | Vote now             |                      |                  |                  |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                      | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)        | Remain (b)       | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)             | Lab (e)              | Lib Dem (f)         | UKIP (g)         | SNP (h)          | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)             | Sinn Fein (k)       | Other (l)       | Did not vote (m)     | Cons (n)             | Lab (o)              | Lib Dem (p)      | UKIP (q)         | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)         | DUP (t)         | Sinn Fein (u)    | Other (v)        |                      |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200             | 2207             | 553              | 1663                 | 1682                 | 359                 | 227              | 156              | 23              | 41                  | 19                  | 206             | 656                  | 1445                 | 1619                 | 399              | 327              | 24              | 157             | 35              | 21               | 281              | 374                  |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200             | 2201             | 558              | 1649                 | 1690                 | 354                 | 229              | 169              | 21**            | 38*                 | 18**                | 202             | 662                  | 1431                 | 1630                 | 394              | 327              | 22**            | 170             | 32*             | 20**             | 275              | 379                  |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2130<br>42%           | 890<br>40%       | 984<br>45%a      | 227<br>41%       | 524<br>32%           | 875<br>52%<br>cdjlm  | 170<br>48%<br>dm    | 107<br>47%<br>dm | 77<br>46%<br>cd  | 13<br>62%       | 12<br>33%           | 12<br>68%           | 81<br>40%<br>cd | 257<br>39%<br>cd     | 452<br>32%           | 865<br>53%<br>npqsvw | 184<br>47%<br>nw | 140<br>43%<br>cn | 14<br>67%       | 73<br>43%<br>cn | 13<br>41%       | 15<br>76%        | 118<br>43%<br>cn | 138<br>36%           |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>11%            | 549<br>10%       | 230<br>11%       | 233<br>12%       | 69<br>6%             | 260<br>15%<br>dfm    | 38<br>11%<br>cd     | 28<br>12%<br>cd  | 17<br>10%<br>cd  | 3<br>13%        | 6<br>15%<br>cd      | 4<br>22%            | 22<br>11%<br>cd | 71<br>11%<br>cd      | 76<br>5%             | 267<br>16%<br>npqsvw | 46<br>12%<br>cn  | 37<br>11%<br>cn  | 3<br>16%        | 16<br>10%<br>cn | 6<br>18%<br>cn  | 8<br>39%         | 30<br>11%<br>cn  | 34<br>9%<br>cn       |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>31%            | 1581<br>30%      | 660<br>34%<br>ac | 751<br>28%       | 158<br>26%           | 614<br>36%<br>cdjlm  | 132<br>37%<br>cdjlm | 79<br>35%<br>cdj | 60<br>36%<br>cdj | 10<br>49%       | 7<br>18%            | 8<br>47%            | 59<br>29%       | 186<br>28%           | 376<br>26%           | 598<br>37%<br>cnw    | 138<br>35%<br>nw | 103<br>31%       | 11<br>51%       | 57<br>33%       | 7<br>23%        | 7<br>38%         | 88<br>32%        | 105<br>28%           |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>28%            | 1412<br>28%      | 622<br>27%       | 605<br>30%       | 165<br>29%           | 483<br>26%           | 446<br>26%          | 90<br>25%        | 57<br>32%        | 54<br>17%       | 4<br>27%            | 3<br>16%            | 63<br>31%       | 201<br>30%           | 419<br>29%<br>o      | 411<br>25%           | 104<br>26%       | 93<br>28%        | 4<br>17%        | 55<br>32%<br>o  | 8<br>25%        | 3<br>15%         | 78<br>28%        | 123<br>33%<br>o      |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>17%            | 853<br>17%       | 397<br>18%<br>c  | 380<br>17%<br>c  | 67<br>12%            | 409<br>25%<br>efghlm | 188<br>11%          | 68<br>19%<br>em  | 35<br>15%        | 24<br>14%       | 2<br>8%             | 13<br>33%<br>efghlm | 1<br>5%         | 36<br>18%<br>em      | 78<br>12%            | 369<br>26%<br>opqsvw | 187<br>11%       | 70<br>18%<br>ow  | 58<br>18%<br>ow | 2<br>8%         | 24<br>14%       | 9<br>28%<br>osvw | 1<br>5%          | 42<br>15%            | 42<br>11%          |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>5%             | 227<br>5%        | 127<br>6%<br>b   | 76<br>3%         | 22<br>4%             | 131<br>8%<br>efhilm  | 36<br>2%            | 9<br>2%          | 11<br>5%<br>e    | 3<br>2%         | 1<br>4%             | 1<br>2%             | 8<br>4%         | 26<br>4%<br>e        | 117<br>8%<br>opsw    | 35<br>2%             | 12<br>3%         | 17<br>5%<br>o    | 1<br>4%         | 4<br>3%         | 1<br>3%         | 1<br>5%          | 17<br>6%<br>op   | 14<br>4%             |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1080<br>21%           | 525<br>24%<br>bc | 456<br>21%<br>cd | 89<br>16%        | 541<br>33%<br>efghlm | 224<br>13%           | 76<br>22%<br>em     | 46<br>20%<br>e   | 28<br>16%        | 3<br>13%        | 14<br>36%<br>efghlm | 2<br>10%            | 44<br>22%<br>e  | 104<br>16%           | 486<br>34%<br>opqsvw | 222<br>14%           | 82<br>21%<br>ow  | 75<br>23%<br>ow  | 3<br>12%        | 29<br>17%       | 10<br>31%<br>ow | 2<br>9%          | 59<br>21%<br>ow  | 56<br>15%            |                    |
| Don't know                      | 409<br>8%             | 163<br>7%        | 157<br>7%        | 76<br>14%<br>ab  | 102<br>6%            | 145<br>9%<br>cdf     | 17<br>5%            | 18<br>8%         | 10<br>6%         | 2<br>9%         | 2<br>5%             | 1<br>5%             | 14<br>7%        | 99<br>15%<br>defghil | 74<br>5%             | 133<br>8%<br>cn      | 24<br>6%         | 19<br>6%         | 1<br>4%         | 13<br>8%        | 1<br>3%         | -                | 21<br>8%         | 61<br>16%<br>nopqstv |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.30                  | 3.23             | 3.34a            | 3.38a            | 2.97                 | 3.57dfg<br>jlm       | 3.37d               | 3.38d            | 3.40d            | 3.63            | 3.10                | 3.79                | 3.28d           | 3.35d                | 2.95                 | 3.58npq<br>svw       | 3.37n            | 3.28n            | 3.69            | 3.36n           | 3.25            | 4.01             | 3.29n            | 3.32n                |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.05                  | 1.08             | 1.02             | 1.04             | 1.07                 | 0.98                 | 1.01                | 1.07             | 0.94             | 1.02            | 1.13                | 1.05                | 1.03            | 1.02                 | 1.06                 | 1.00                 | 1.03             | 1.07             | 1.01            | 0.96            | 1.16            | 1.09             | 1.08             | 0.98                 |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.02                  | 0.02             | 0.02             | 0.05             | 0.03                 | 0.03                 | 0.05                | 0.07             | 0.08             | 0.22            | 0.18                | 0.25                | 0.07            | 0.04                 | 0.03                 | 0.03                 | 0.05             | 0.06             | 0.21            | 0.08            | 0.20            | 0.24             | 0.07             | 0.06                 |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 316

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**Government should shift investment to poorer areas to create more jobs there, even if this means that the economy as a whole is worse off**

|                                 | Total       | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism     |               |              |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                 |             | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032        | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536         | 1375         | 2007          | 1650         |
| Weighted base                   | 5032        | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528         | 1362         | 2013          | 1657         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2130<br>42% | 983<br>59%bc        | 796<br>42%c   | 351<br>23%   | 630<br>43%e           | 760<br>40%    | 739<br>45%e               | 711<br>51%hi  | 828<br>39%    | 591<br>39%   | 447<br>33%   | 810<br>40%j   | 874<br>53%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>11%  | 549<br>22%bc        | 367<br>7%c    | 125<br>4%    | 56<br>11%e            | 166<br>7%     | 138<br>15%de              | 245<br>15%hi  | 213<br>8%     | 178<br>10%   | 158<br>6%    | 137<br>7%     | 324<br>20%jk |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>31%  | 1581<br>37%c        | 615<br>36%c   | 671<br>31%a  | 295<br>20%            | 465<br>32%    | 622<br>32%                | 494<br>30%    | 498<br>35%hi  | 650<br>31%   | 433<br>28%   | 359<br>26%    | 672<br>33%j  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>28%  | 1412<br>22%         | 372<br>31%a   | 576<br>31%a  | 464<br>31%a           | 415<br>28%    | 562<br>29%                | 435<br>26%    | 344<br>24%    | 652<br>31%gi | 416<br>27%   | 401<br>29%l   | 630<br>31%l  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>17%  | 853<br>17%          | 162<br>10%    | 294<br>16%a  | 398<br>27%ab          | 228<br>16%    | 353<br>18%e               | 272<br>17%    | 196<br>14%    | 341<br>16%   | 316<br>21%gh | 276<br>20%kl  | 349<br>17%l  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>5%   | 227<br>5%           | 36<br>2%      | 60<br>3%     | 131<br>9%ab           | 45<br>3%      | 76<br>4%                  | 105<br>6%de   | 53<br>4%      | 74<br>4%     | 100<br>7%gh  | 75<br>6%k     | 66<br>3%     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1080<br>21% | 198<br>12%          | 354<br>19%a   | 528<br>35%ab | 273<br>19%            | 430<br>22%e   | 378<br>23%e               | 249<br>18%    | 415<br>20%    | 417<br>27%gh | 352<br>26%kl | 415<br>21%    | 314<br>19%   |
| Don't know                      | 409<br>8%   | 104<br>6%           | 154<br>8%a    | 152<br>10%ab | 147<br>10%e           | 170<br>9%e    | 93<br>6%                  | 103<br>7%     | 202<br>10%gi  | 104<br>7%    | 163<br>12%kl | 158<br>8%l    | 89<br>5%     |
| Mean                            | 3.30        | 3.72bc              | 3.29c         | 2.81         | 3.36e                 | 3.22          | 3.32e                     | 3.48hi        | 3.27i         | 3.16         | 3.09         | 3.25j         | 3.51jk       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.05        | 1.01                | 0.95          | 1.02         | 1.02                  | 1.00          | 1.14                      | 1.06          | 0.99          | 1.11         | 1.03         | 0.96          | 1.13         |
| Standard error                  | 0.02        | 0.03                | 0.02          | 0.03         | 0.03                  | 0.02          | 0.03                      | 0.03          | 0.02          | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.02          | 0.03         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 317

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents****We need more free trade as this will make the UK richer**

|                                 | Total              | Gender       |             | Age            |                |              |              |              |              | Ethnicity   |            | Socio-economic grade |              |              |              |              |              | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |              |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
|                                 |                    | Male (a)     | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)      | 25-34 (d)      | 35-44 (e)    | 45-54 (f)    | 55-64 (g)    | 65+ (h)      | White (i)   | BAME (j)   | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)     | AB (m)       | C1 (n)       | C2 (o)       | DE (p)       | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)       |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032               | 2453         | 2579        | 501            | 865            | 792          | 948          | 809          | 1117         | 4367        | 645        | 3141                 | 1891         | 1614         | 1527         | 823          | 1068         | 4076         | 956        | 1110                              | 3846         |
| Weighted base                   | 5032               | 2415         | 2617        | 498            | 897            | 797          | 947          | 797          | 1096         | 4361        | 652        | 3070                 | 1962         | 1560         | 1510         | 906          | 1057         | 4073         | 959        | 1108                              | 3847         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2748<br>55%        | 1490<br>62%b | 1258<br>48% | 224<br>45%     | 409<br>46%     | 404<br>51%cd | 487<br>51%cd | 473<br>59%cd | 751<br>69%cd | 2359<br>54% | 374<br>57% | 1668<br>54%          | 1080<br>55%  | 867<br>56%   | 802<br>53%   | 506<br>56%   | 574<br>54%   | 2218<br>54%  | 530<br>55% | 601<br>54%                        | 2122<br>55%  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>1054<br>21% | 640<br>27%b  | 414<br>16%  | 71<br>14%      | 113<br>13%     | 136<br>17%cd | 200<br>21%cd | 204<br>26%cd | 330<br>30%cd | 909<br>21%  | 142<br>22% | 613<br>20%           | 441<br>22%kn | 342<br>22%kn | 271<br>18%   | 186<br>21%   | 255<br>24%kn | 848<br>21%   | 206<br>21% | 262<br>24%t                       | 781<br>20%   |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>1694<br>34% | 849<br>35%b  | 844<br>32%  | 153<br>31%     | 296<br>33%     | 268<br>34%   | 286<br>30%   | 269<br>34%   | 421<br>38%cd | 1450<br>33% | 232<br>36% | 1055<br>34%p         | 639<br>33%   | 525<br>34%   | 530<br>35%p  | 321<br>35%p  | 318<br>30%   | 1370<br>34%  | 324<br>34% | 340<br>31%                        | 1341<br>35%g |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>1142<br>23% | 532<br>22%   | 610<br>23%  | 113<br>23%h    | 219<br>24%h    | 200<br>25%h  | 242<br>26%gh | 171<br>22%   | 197<br>18%   | 997<br>23%  | 143<br>22% | 705<br>23%           | 438<br>22%   | 373<br>24%   | 331<br>22%   | 197<br>23%   | 241<br>23%   | 916<br>23%   | 226<br>24% | 243<br>22%                        | 878<br>23%   |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>247<br>5%   | 142<br>6%b   | 105<br>4%   | 29<br>6%       | 45<br>5%       | 36<br>5%     | 46<br>5%     | 48<br>6%h    | 43<br>4%     | 219<br>5%   | 28<br>4%   | 172<br>6%lp          | 76<br>4%     | 97<br>6%lop  | 74<br>5%     | 36<br>4%     | 40<br>4%     | 199<br>5%    | 49<br>5%   | 51<br>5%                          | 188<br>5%    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>83<br>2%    | 51<br>2%b    | 32<br>1%    | 15<br>3%gh     | 17<br>2%       | 15<br>2%     | 19<br>2%g    | 7<br>1%      | 11<br>1%     | 64<br>1%    | 18<br>3%i  | 55<br>2%o            | 28<br>1%     | 31<br>2%o    | 24<br>2%     | 6<br>1%      | 22<br>2%o    | 62<br>2%     | 21<br>2%   | 17<br>2%                          | 65<br>2%     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 331<br>7%          | 193<br>8%b   | 137<br>5%   | 44<br>9%h      | 62<br>7%       | 51<br>6%     | 65<br>7%     | 54<br>7%     | 54<br>5%     | 283<br>6%   | 46<br>7%   | 227<br>7%lo          | 104<br>5%    | 128<br>8%lop | 98<br>7%     | 42<br>5%     | 62<br>6%     | 261<br>6%    | 70<br>7%   | 68<br>6%                          | 253<br>7%    |
| Don't know                      | 811<br>16%         | 200<br>8%    | 611<br>23%a | 117<br>24%efgh | 207<br>23%efgh | 142<br>18%gh | 152<br>16%gh | 98<br>12%h   | 94<br>9%     | 722<br>17%  | 88<br>14%  | 470<br>15%km         | 341<br>17%km | 192<br>12%   | 279<br>18%km | 161<br>18%km | 180<br>17%km | 677<br>17%r  | 134<br>14% | 196<br>18%                        | 594<br>15%   |
| Mean                            | 3.80               | 3.85b        | 3.75        | 3.62           | 3.64           | 3.72         | 3.76cd       | 3.88cde      | 4.01cde      | 3.80        | 3.80       | 3.77                 | 3.86kmn      | 3.77         | 3.77         | 3.86kmn      | 3.85km       | 3.81         | 3.78       | 3.85                              | 3.79         |
| Standard deviation              | 0.95               | 0.99         | 0.90        | 1.00           | 0.92           | 0.93         | 0.97         | 0.94         | 0.89         | 0.94        | 0.98       | 0.95                 | 0.93         | 0.98         | 0.92         | 0.87         | 0.98         | 0.94         | 0.97       | 0.96                              | 0.94         |
| Standard error                  | 0.01               | 0.02         | 0.02        | 0.05           | 0.04           | 0.04         | 0.03         | 0.04         | 0.03         | 0.02        | 0.04       | 0.02                 | 0.02         | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.02         | 0.03       | 0.03                              | 0.02         |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 318

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

We need more free trade as this will make the UK richer

|                                 |     | Region      |              |            |                |                |                |                  |                               |                   |                   |                     |               |                     | Education level |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                 |
|---------------------------------|-----|-------------|--------------|------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
|                                 |     | Total       | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)  | N Ireland (c)  | England (d)    | North East (e) | North West (f)   | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)    | South East (l)      | South West (m)  | None/ Primary (n) | Secundary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)   |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 5032        | 413          | 272        | 161            | 4186           | 195            | 520              | 403                           | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680           | 786                 | 437             | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80              |
| Weighted base                   |     | 5032        | 448          | 249        | 149            | 4185           | 199            | 548              | 399                           | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648           | 747                 | 448             | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 2748<br>55% | 225<br>50%   | 122<br>49% | 68<br>45%      | 2333<br>56%abc | 102<br>51%     | 324<br>59%abcgjm | 207<br>52%                    | 224<br>56%bc      | 188<br>54%        | 234<br>52%          | 374<br>58%abc | 445<br>60%abcd egjm | 235<br>52%      | 42<br>65%q        | 1689<br>56%pq          | 947<br>52%q               | 50<br>42%                        | 1068<br>61%stuvw   | 749<br>51%                | 193<br>49%                  | 244<br>50%                       | 459<br>53%                   | 35<br>44%       |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 1054<br>21% | 72<br>16%    | 49<br>20%  | 25<br>17%      | 908<br>22%a    | 42<br>21%      | 118<br>22%a      | 83<br>21%                     | 79<br>20%         | 66<br>19%         | 100<br>22%a         | 154<br>24%a   | 170<br>23%a         | 96<br>21%       | 18<br>27%q        | 685<br>23%pq           | 332<br>18%q               | 13<br>11%                        | 440<br>25%stuvw    | 284<br>20%                | 76<br>19%                   | 98<br>20%                        | 145<br>17%                   | 11<br>13%       |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 1694<br>34% | 152<br>34%   | 73<br>29%  | 43<br>29%      | 1426<br>34%    | 61<br>30%      | 206<br>38%bcgjm  | 124<br>31%                    | 144<br>36%        | 122<br>35%        | 134<br>30%          | 219<br>34%    | 275<br>37%bcjm      | 139<br>31%      | 24<br>37%         | 1004<br>33%            | 615<br>34%                | 37<br>31%                        | 628<br>36%stu      | 465<br>32%                | 117<br>30%                  | 146<br>30%                       | 313<br>36%stu                | 24<br>30%       |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 1142<br>23% | 110<br>25%   | 64<br>26%f | 43<br>29%dfhlm | 925<br>22%     | 48<br>24%      | 106<br>19%       | 99<br>25%f                    | 82<br>21%         | 86<br>25%         | 103<br>23%          | 150<br>23%    | 156<br>21%          | 95<br>21%       | 13<br>20%         | 651<br>22%             | 447<br>25%o               | 21<br>18%                        | 353<br>20%         | 369<br>25%rv              | 96<br>25%                   | 124<br>25%r                      | 184<br>21%                   | 17<br>21%       |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 247<br>5%   | 26<br>6%     | 15<br>6%   | 7<br>4%        | 201<br>5%      | 10<br>5%       | 25<br>4%         | 23<br>6%                      | 22<br>6%          | 13<br>4%          | 20<br>4%            | 34<br>5%      | 33<br>4%            | 22<br>5%        | -                 | 103<br>3%              | 136<br>8%no               | 7<br>6%n                         | 98<br>6%           | 69<br>5%                  | 13<br>3%                    | 20<br>4%                         | 39<br>5%                     | 9<br>11%rstuvw  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 83<br>2%    | 9<br>2%      | 8<br>3%dkl | 1<br>1%        | 65<br>2%       | 5<br>3%        | 7<br>1%          | 8<br>2%                       | 6<br>1%           | 5<br>1%           | 6<br>1%             | 7<br>1%       | 10<br>1%            | 11<br>2%        | -                 | 43<br>1%               | 38<br>2%                  | 2<br>2%                          | 22<br>1%           | 28<br>2%                  | 8<br>2%                     | 7<br>1%                          | 17<br>2%                     | 2<br>2%         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 331<br>7%   | 34<br>8%     | 23<br>9%i  | 8<br>5%        | 266<br>6%      | 15<br>8%       | 32<br>6%         | 31<br>8%                      | 28<br>7%          | 18<br>5%          | 27<br>6%            | 41<br>6%      | 43<br>6%            | 33<br>7%        | -                 | 146<br>5%              | 174<br>10%no              | 9<br>8%n                         | 120<br>7%          | 97<br>7%                  | 21<br>5%                    | 27<br>5%                         | 56<br>6%                     | 11<br>13%rstuvw |
| Don't know                      |     | 811<br>16%  | 80<br>18%kl  | 40<br>16%  | 31<br>21%kl    | 661<br>16%     | 33<br>17%      | 86<br>16%        | 62<br>15%                     | 65<br>16%         | 57<br>16%         | 85<br>19%kl         | 83<br>13%     | 103<br>14%          | 86<br>19%kl     | 10<br>15%         | 514<br>17%p            | 240<br>13%                | 38<br>32%nop                     | 201<br>12%         | 242<br>17%r               | 83<br>21%rs                 | 98<br>20%r                       | 169<br>19%r                  | 18<br>22%r      |
| Mean                            |     | 3.80        | 3.69         | 3.67       | 3.71           | 3.83ab         | 3.75           | 3.87ab           | 3.74                          | 3.81              | 3.79              | 3.83                | 3.85ab        | 3.87abg             | 3.79            | 4.09pq            | 3.88pq                 | 3.68                      | 3.65                             | 3.89stuvw          | 3.75                      | 3.77                        | 3.78                             | 3.76                         | 3.53            |
| Standard deviation              |     | 0.95        | 0.94         | 1.04       | 0.89           | 0.94           | 1.00           | 0.91             | 0.98                          | 0.93              | 0.90              | 0.95                | 0.93          | 0.92                | 1.00            | 0.75              | 0.92                   | 0.98                      | 0.95                             | 0.94               | 0.95                      | 0.95                        | 0.94                             | 0.92                         | 1.04            |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.01        | 0.05         | 0.07       | 0.08           | 0.02           | 0.08           | 0.04             | 0.05                          | 0.05              | 0.05              | 0.05                | 0.04          | 0.04                | 0.05            | 0.10              | 0.02                   | 0.02                      | 0.11                             | 0.02               | 0.03                      | 0.05                        | 0.05                             | 0.04                         | 0.13            |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 319

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

We need more free trade as this will make the UK richer

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |               |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE   |                |               |                 |               |                 |                |               |               |                  | Vote now           |                |               |                  |                 |               |                |               |               |                     | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)          | Lab (e)        | Lib Dem (f)   | UKIP (g)        | SNP (h)       | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)        | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)     | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)           | Lab (o)        | Lib Dem (p)   | UKIP (q)         | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)       | DUP (t)        | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)     |                     |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200          | 2207         | 553              | 1663              | 1682           | 359           | 227             | 156           | 23              | 41             | 19            | 206           | 656              | 1445               | 1619           | 399           | 327              | 24              | 157           | 35             | 21            | 281           | 374                 |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200          | 2201         | 558              | 1649              | 1690           | 354           | 229             | 169           | 21**            | 38*            | 18**          | 202           | 662              | 1431               | 1630           | 394           | 327              | 22**            | 170           | 32*            | 20**          | 275           | 379                 |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2748<br>55%           | 1431<br>65%bc | 1062<br>48%c | 232<br>42%       | 1184<br>72%efghlm | 753<br>45%     | 192<br>54%elm | 149<br>65%efhlm | 76<br>45%     | 7<br>35%        | 23<br>60%elm   | 8<br>42%      | 79<br>39%     | 277<br>42%       | 1049<br>73%opqstvw | 724<br>44%w    | 204<br>52%osw | 218<br>67%opsvw  | 11<br>50%       | 72<br>42%     | 18<br>56%w     | 8<br>43%      | 131<br>47%w   | 145<br>38%          |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1054<br>21%       | 679<br>31%bc  | 304<br>14%   | 65<br>12%        | 537<br>33%efhlm   | 256<br>15%lm   | 54<br>15%lm   | 75<br>33%efhlm  | 23<br>13%     | 3<br>13%        | 11<br>28%efhlm | 5<br>27%      | 19<br>10%     | 72<br>11%        | 456<br>32%opsvw    | 244<br>15%w    | 63<br>16%w    | 130<br>40%nopsvw | 6<br>26%        | 20<br>12%     | 11<br>34%opsvw | 5<br>25%      | 46<br>17%w    | 29<br>8%            |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1694<br>34%       | 751<br>34%    | 757<br>34%c  | 167<br>30%       | 648<br>39%eglm    | 497<br>29%     | 138<br>39%elm | 74<br>32%       | 54<br>32%     | 5<br>22%        | 12<br>32%      | 3<br>15%      | 60<br>30%     | 205<br>31%       | 593<br>41%opqstvw  | 480<br>29%     | 141<br>36%oq  | 88<br>27%        | 5<br>25%        | 51<br>30%     | 7<br>23%       | 4<br>19%      | 85<br>31%     | 116<br>31%          |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1142<br>23%       | 412<br>19%    | 565<br>26%a  | 142<br>26%a      | 277<br>17%        | 449<br>27%dg   | 79<br>22%cd   | 43<br>19%       | 43<br>26%cd   | 5<br>26%        | 8<br>22%       | 6<br>37%      | 57<br>28%dg   | 173<br>26%dg     | 219<br>15%         | 436<br>27%enq  | 95<br>24%en   | 62<br>19%        | 4<br>16%        | 45<br>26%en   | 8<br>26%       | 7<br>38%      | 74<br>27%enq  | 104<br>27%enq       |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 247<br>5%         | 68<br>3%      | 154<br>7%ac  | 20<br>4%         | 34<br>2%          | 127<br>8%cdgm  | 22<br>6%cd    | 8<br>4%         | 12<br>7%cd    | 1<br>4%         | 1<br>3%        | 2<br>11%      | 16<br>8%dm    | 25<br>4%cd       | 35<br>2%           | 125<br>8%enqw  | 26<br>7%enqw  | 7<br>2%          | 2<br>8%         | 12<br>7%enq   | 1<br>3%        | 2<br>10%      | 20<br>7%enqw  | 12<br>3%            |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 83<br>2%          | 23<br>1%      | 49<br>2%a    | 9<br>2%          | 8<br>*            | 43<br>3%cdg    | 8<br>2%cd     | 1<br>*          | 7<br>4%cdgm   | 1<br>4%         | -              | -             | 6<br>3%dg     | 9<br>1%cd        | 4<br>*             | 50<br>3%np     | 4<br>1%       | 4<br>1%en        | 2<br>8%         | 6<br>4%np     | 1<br>3%en      | -             | 7<br>2%en     | 5<br>1%en           |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 331<br>7%             | 91<br>4%      | 203<br>9%ac  | 29<br>5%         | 41<br>3%          | 170<br>10%cdgm | 30<br>8%cdgm  | 9<br>4%         | 19<br>11%cdgm | 2<br>8%         | 1<br>3%        | 2<br>11%      | 22<br>11%cdgm | 34<br>5%cd       | 39<br>3%           | 174<br>11%enqw | 30<br>8%enq   | 11<br>3%         | 4<br>16%        | 18<br>11%enqw | 2<br>6%        | 2<br>10%      | 27<br>10%enqw | 17<br>5%            |                    |
| Don't know                      | 811<br>16%            | 265<br>12%    | 371<br>17%a  | 154<br>28%ab     | 146<br>9%         | 318<br>19%cdg  | 53<br>15%cd   | 28<br>12%       | 30<br>18%cd   | 6<br>31%        | 6<br>16%       | 2<br>10%      | 44<br>22%dfg  | 178<br>27%defgh  | 124<br>9%          | 296<br>18%enq  | 65<br>17%enq  | 36<br>11%        | 4<br>17%        | 35<br>21%enq  | 4<br>12%       | 2<br>9%       | 44<br>16%en   | 113<br>30%enopqstvw |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.80                  | 4.03bc        | 3.61         | 3.64             | 4.11efhlm         | 3.58           | 3.69l         | 4.06efhlm       | 3.52          | 3.51            | 4.02efhlm      | 3.65          | 3.45          | 3.63l            | 4.12opsvw          | 3.56           | 3.71os        | 4.15opsvw        | 3.62            | 3.50          | 3.92sw         | 3.64          | 3.62          | 3.57                |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 0.95                  | 0.90          | 0.95         | 0.89             | 0.82              | 1.00           | 0.94          | 0.89            | 1.04          | 1.09            | 0.86           | 1.07          | 0.96          | 0.87             | 0.80               | 1.01           | 0.91          | 0.92             | 1.32            | 1.01          | 1.08           | 1.02          | 0.99          | 0.82                |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.01                  | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.04             | 0.02              | 0.03           | 0.05          | 0.06            | 0.09          | 0.27            | 0.14           | 0.26          | 0.08          | 0.04             | 0.02               | 0.03           | 0.05          | 0.05             | 0.29            | 0.09          | 0.19           | 0.23          | 0.06          | 0.05                |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 320

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**We need more free trade as this will make the UK richer**

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right      |                          |                         | Liberal-authoritarian    |                          |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                          |                           | Populism                |                          |                           |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
|                                 |                 | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)            | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)            | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)            | High<br>(i)               | Low<br>(j)              | Medium<br>(k)            | High<br>(l)               |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                     | 1873                     | 1507                    | 1476                     | 1917                     | 1639                      | 1405                     | 2091                     | 1536                      | 1375                    | 2007                     | 1650                      |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                     | 1880                     | 1496                    | 1465                     | 1922                     | 1645                      | 1408                     | 2096                     | 1528                      | 1362                    | 2013                     | 1657                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2748<br>55%     | 895<br>54%               | 1039<br>55%              | 814<br>54%              | 600<br>41%               | 1028<br>54% <sup>d</sup> | 1120<br>68% <sup>de</sup> | 630<br>45%               | 1057<br>50% <sup>g</sup> | 1061<br>69% <sup>gh</sup> | 630<br>46%              | 1054<br>52% <sup>j</sup> | 1064<br>64% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1054<br>21% | 408<br>25% <sup>bc</sup> | 333<br>18%               | 313<br>21% <sup>b</sup> | 187<br>13%               | 312<br>16% <sup>d</sup>  | 556<br>34% <sup>de</sup>  | 255<br>18%               | 332<br>16%               | 468<br>31% <sup>gh</sup>  | 209<br>15%              | 308<br>15%               | 537<br>32% <sup>jk</sup>  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1694<br>34% | 487<br>29%               | 706<br>38% <sup>ac</sup> | 501<br>33% <sup>a</sup> | 413<br>28%               | 717<br>37% <sup>d</sup>  | 563<br>34% <sup>d</sup>   | 375<br>27%               | 726<br>35% <sup>g</sup>  | 593<br>39% <sup>gh</sup>  | 421<br>31%              | 746<br>37% <sup>jl</sup> | 527<br>32%                |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1142<br>23% | 370<br>22%               | 422<br>22%               | 350<br>23%              | 388<br>26% <sup>f</sup>  | 483<br>25% <sup>f</sup>  | 272<br>17%                | 355<br>25% <sup>i</sup>  | 544<br>26% <sup>i</sup>  | 243<br>16%                | 357<br>26% <sup>i</sup> | 486<br>24% <sup>i</sup>  | 299<br>18%                |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 247<br>5%   | 108<br>6% <sup>bc</sup>  | 84<br>4%                 | 56<br>4%                | 138<br>9% <sup>ef</sup>  | 73<br>4% <sup>f</sup>    | 36<br>2%                  | 116<br>8% <sup>hi</sup>  | 81<br>4%                 | 50<br>3%                  | 99<br>7% <sup>kl</sup>  | 79<br>4%                 | 70<br>4%                  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 83<br>2%    | 48<br>3% <sup>bc</sup>   | 14<br>1%                 | 21<br>1%                | 49<br>3% <sup>ef</sup>   | 17<br>1%                 | 17<br>1%                  | 42<br>3% <sup>hi</sup>   | 34<br>2% <sup>i</sup>    | 8<br>*                    | 29<br>2% <sup>k</sup>   | 25<br>1%                 | 29<br>2%                  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 331<br>7%       | 156<br>9% <sup>bc</sup>  | 98<br>5%                 | 77<br>5%                | 188<br>13% <sup>ef</sup> | 90<br>5% <sup>f</sup>    | 53<br>3%                  | 158<br>11% <sup>hi</sup> | 115<br>5% <sup>i</sup>   | 58<br>4%                  | 128<br>9% <sup>kl</sup> | 104<br>5%                | 99<br>6%                  |
| Don't know                      | 811<br>16%      | 235<br>14%               | 321<br>17% <sup>a</sup>  | 255<br>17% <sup>a</sup> | 290<br>20% <sup>ef</sup> | 321<br>17% <sup>f</sup>  | 200<br>12%                | 265<br>19% <sup>i</sup>  | 380<br>18% <sup>i</sup>  | 166<br>11%                | 247<br>18% <sup>l</sup> | 369<br>18% <sup>l</sup>  | 195<br>12%                |
| Mean                            | 3.80            | 3.77                     | 3.81                     | 3.83                    | 3.47                     | 3.77 <sup>d</sup>        | 4.11 <sup>de</sup>        | 3.60                     | 3.72 <sup>g</sup>        | 4.08 <sup>gh</sup>        | 3.61                    | 3.75 <sup>j</sup>        | 4.01 <sup>jk</sup>        |
| Standard deviation              | 0.95            | 1.05                     | 0.86                     | 0.92                    | 1.03                     | 0.85                     | 0.88                      | 1.05                     | 0.89                     | 0.85                      | 0.97                    | 0.87                     | 0.97                      |
| Standard error                  | 0.01            | 0.03                     | 0.02                     | 0.03                    | 0.03                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                      | 0.03                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                      | 0.03                    | 0.02                     | 0.03                      |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 321

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

We should protect UK jobs and businesses from free trade as much as possible, even if this means that the price of goods from overseas goes up

|                                 | Total           | Gender              |                     | Age                    |                       |                                |                     |                     |                         | Ethnicity           |                     | Socio-economic grade   |                      |                         |                       |                      |                      | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |             |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
|                                 |                 | Male (a)            | Female (b)          | 18-24 (c)              | 25-34 (d)             | 35-44 (e)                      | 45-54 (f)           | 55-64 (g)           | 65+ (h)                 | White (i)           | BAME (j)            | ABC1 (k)               | C2DE (l)             | AB (m)                  | C1 (n)                | C2 (o)               | DE (p)               | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)      |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 2453                | 2579                | 501                    | 865                   | 792                            | 948                 | 809                 | 1117                    | 4367                | 645                 | 3141                   | 1891                 | 1614                    | 1527                  | 823                  | 1068                 | 4076         | 956        | 1110                              | 3846        |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 2415                | 2617                | 498                    | 897                   | 797                            | 947                 | 797                 | 1096                    | 4361                | 652                 | 3070                   | 1962                 | 1560                    | 1510                  | 906                  | 1057                 | 4073         | 959        | 1108                              | 3847        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 1715<br>34%     | 869<br>36%b         | 846<br>32%          | 183<br>37%             | 290<br>32%            | 253<br>32%                     | 324<br>34%          | 290<br>36%          | 375<br>34%              | 1451<br>33%         | 258<br>40% <i>l</i> | 1026<br>33%            | 689<br>35%           | 500<br>32%              | 526<br>35%            | 312<br>34%           | 377<br>36%           | 1382<br>34%  | 333<br>35% | 371<br>33%                        | 1329<br>35% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 408<br>8%   | 220<br>9%b          | 188<br>7%           | 44<br>9%               | 72<br>8%              | 57<br>7%                       | 80<br>8%            | 80<br>10% <i>eh</i> | 74<br>7%                | 326<br>7%           | 80<br>12% <i>l</i>  | 227<br>7%              | 181<br>9% <i>km</i>  | 112<br>7%               | 114<br>8%             | 79<br>9%             | 102<br>10% <i>km</i> | 339<br>8%    | 69<br>7%   | 92<br>8%                          | 310<br>8%   |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1307<br>26% | 649<br>27%          | 658<br>25%          | 138<br>28%             | 218<br>24%            | 196<br>25%                     | 244<br>26%          | 210<br>26%          | 301<br>27%              | 1126<br>26%         | 178<br>27%          | 799<br>26%             | 508<br>26%           | 388<br>25%              | 412<br>27%            | 233<br>26%           | 274<br>26%           | 1043<br>26%  | 265<br>28% | 279<br>25%                        | 1019<br>26% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1415<br>28% | 662<br>27%          | 753<br>29%          | 101<br>20%             | 235<br>26% <i>c</i>   | 214<br>27% <i>c</i>            | 284<br>30% <i>c</i> | 240<br>30% <i>c</i> | 342<br>31% <i>code</i>  | 1245<br>29%         | 166<br>25%          | 827<br>27%             | 588<br>30% <i>kn</i> | 425<br>27%              | 402<br>27%            | 276<br>30% <i>k</i>  | 313<br>30%           | 1131<br>28%  | 284<br>30% | 320<br>29%                        | 1066<br>28% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 816<br>16%  | 472<br>20% <i>b</i> | 344<br>13%          | 67<br>13%              | 146<br>16%            | 121<br>15%                     | 137<br>15%          | 128<br>16%          | 217<br>20% <i>cdefg</i> | 720<br>17%          | 91<br>14%           | 570<br>19% <i>lop</i>  | 246<br>13%           | 324<br>21% <i>lnop</i>  | 247<br>16% <i>lop</i> | 115<br>13%           | 130<br>12%           | 662<br>16%   | 154<br>16% | 165<br>15%                        | 644<br>17%  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 353<br>7%   | 223<br>9% <i>b</i>  | 130<br>5%           | 35<br>7%               | 60<br>7%              | 85<br>11% <i>cd</i> <i>fgh</i> | 64<br>7%            | 48<br>6%            | 61<br>6%                | 285<br>7%           | 66<br>10% <i>l</i>  | 242<br>8% <i>lno</i>   | 112<br>6%            | 156<br>10% <i>klnop</i> | 86<br>6%              | 43<br>5%             | 69<br>7%             | 295<br>7%    | 58<br>6%   | 69<br>6%                          | 277<br>7%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1169<br>23%     | 695<br>29% <i>b</i> | 474<br>18%          | 101<br>20%             | 207<br>23%            | 206<br>26% <i>cf</i>           | 202<br>21%          | 176<br>22%          | 278<br>25% <i>cf</i>    | 1005<br>23%         | 158<br>24%          | 812<br>26% <i>lnop</i> | 357<br>18%           | 479<br>31% <i>klnop</i> | 333<br>22% <i>lop</i> | 158<br>17%           | 199<br>19%           | 956<br>23%   | 213<br>22% | 234<br>21%                        | 921<br>24%  |
| Don't know                      | 732<br>15%      | 189<br>8%           | 544<br>21% <i>a</i> | 114<br>23% <i>efgh</i> | 165<br>18% <i>fgh</i> | 125<br>16% <i>gh</i>           | 137<br>14% <i>h</i> | 91<br>11%           | 101<br>9%               | 659<br>15% <i>j</i> | 70<br>11%           | 404<br>13% <i>m</i>    | 328<br>17% <i>km</i> | 156<br>10%              | 248<br>16% <i>km</i>  | 160<br>18% <i>km</i> | 168<br>16% <i>km</i> | 604<br>15%   | 129<br>13% | 183<br>17% <i>t</i>               | 530<br>14%  |
| Mean                            | 3.14            | 3.08                | 3.21a               | 3.24eh                 | 3.13                  | 3.03                           | 3.17e               | 3.21e               | 3.11                    | 3.13                | 3.20                | 3.07m                  | 3.25km               | 2.98                    | 3.18km                | 3.25km               | 3.24km               | 3.14         | 3.16       | 3.17                              | 3.13        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.09            | 1.14                | 1.03                | 1.14                   | 1.10                  | 1.15                           | 1.07                | 1.08                | 1.03                    | 1.07                | 1.20                | 1.10                   | 1.06                 | 1.13                    | 1.06                  | 1.03                 | 1.08                 | 1.10         | 1.05       | 1.07                              | 1.09        |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.02                | 0.02                | 0.06                   | 0.04                  | 0.04                           | 0.04                | 0.04                | 0.03                    | 0.02                | 0.05                | 0.02                   | 0.03                 | 0.03                    | 0.03                  | 0.04                 | 0.04                 | 0.02         | 0.04       | 0.04                              | 0.02        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 322

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents

We should protect UK jobs and businesses from free trade as much as possible, even if this means that the price of goods from overseas goes up

|                                 | Region          |                       |            |               |              |                    |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |                         |                               |                | Education level  |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total           | Scotland (a)          | Wales (b)  | N Ireland (c) | England (d)  | North East (e)     | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)              | South East (l)                | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 413                   | 272        | 161           | 4186         | 195                | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680                     | 786                           | 437            | 64               | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 448                   | 249        | 149           | 4185         | 199                | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648                     | 747                           | 448            | 65*              | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 1715<br>34%     | 130<br>29%            | 89<br>36%  | 47<br>31%     | 1450<br>35%a | 70<br>35%          | 188<br>34%     | 149<br>37%a                  | 140<br>35%        | 123<br>35%        | 142<br>32%          | 216<br>33%              | 274<br>37%a                   | 148<br>33%     | 27<br>41%        | 1044<br>35%            | 600<br>33%                | 34<br>29%                        | 591<br>34%         | 507<br>35%                | 140<br>36%                  | 168<br>34%                       | 285<br>33%                   | 23<br>29%     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 408<br>8%   | 27<br>6%              | 25<br>10%j | 7<br>5%       | 348<br>8%j   | 16<br>8%           | 48<br>9%j      | 38<br>10%j                   | 41<br>10%acj      | 22<br>6%          | 24<br>5%            | 66<br>10%acj            | 57<br>8%                      | 36<br>8%       | 12<br>18%opq     | 245<br>8%              | 140<br>8%                 | 7<br>6%                          | 127<br>7%          | 132<br>9%                 | 33<br>8%                    | 46<br>9%                         | 62<br>7%                     | 7<br>9%       |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1307<br>26% | 102<br>23%            | 64<br>26%  | 39<br>26%     | 1101<br>26%  | 53<br>27%          | 140<br>26%     | 111<br>28%                   | 99<br>25%         | 101<br>29%k       | 118<br>26%          | 150<br>23%              | 217<br>29%ak                  | 113<br>25%     | 15<br>23%        | 800<br>27%             | 461<br>25%                | 27<br>23%                        | 464<br>27%         | 374<br>26%                | 107<br>27%                  | 122<br>25%                       | 224<br>26%                   | 16<br>20%     |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1415<br>28% | 149<br>33%cdelh<br>kl | 76<br>30%  | 37<br>25%     | 1154<br>28%  | 49<br>24%          | 153<br>28%     | 111<br>28%                   | 105<br>26%        | 100<br>29%        | 139<br>31%          | 173<br>27%              | 201<br>27%                    | 123<br>27%     | 11<br>17%        | 907<br>30%npq          | 459<br>25%                | 22<br>19%                        | 513<br>29%v        | 400<br>27%                | 114<br>29%                  | 156<br>32%vw                     | 215<br>25%                   | 16<br>20%     |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 816<br>16%  | 80<br>18%             | 34<br>13%  | 28<br>19%     | 674<br>16%   | 32<br>16%          | 80<br>15%      | 63<br>16%                    | 66<br>17%         | 51<br>15%         | 59<br>13%           | 112<br>17%              | 139<br>19%j                   | 71<br>16%      | 6<br>10%         | 409<br>14%             | 374<br>21%no              | 22<br>18%                        | 324<br>19%tu       | 235<br>16%tu              | 44<br>11%                   | 55<br>11%                        | 141<br>16%tu                 | 17<br>21%tu   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 353<br>7%   | 31<br>7%              | 14<br>5%   | 11<br>8%      | 297<br>7%    | 9<br>5%            | 39<br>7%       | 21<br>5%                     | 23<br>6%          | 25<br>7%          | 35<br>8%            | 71<br>11%abdef<br>ghlm  | 45<br>183<br>28%bdef<br>ghijm | 29<br>25%      | 6<br>19%         | 167<br>19%             | 165<br>30%o               | 12<br>29%o                       | 115<br>25%tu       | 111<br>24%tu              | 19<br>16%                   | 24<br>16%                        | 77<br>25%tu                  | 7<br>29%tu    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1169<br>23%     | 111<br>25%            | 47<br>19%  | 39<br>26%     | 972<br>23%   | 41<br>21%          | 119<br>22%     | 85<br>21%                    | 90<br>22%         | 76<br>22%         | 95<br>21%           | 183<br>28%bdef<br>ghijm | 184<br>25%                    | 100<br>22%     | 12<br>19%        | 575<br>19%             | 539<br>30%o               | 34<br>29%o                       | 439<br>25%tu       | 346<br>24%tu              | 63<br>16%                   | 79<br>16%                        | 218<br>25%tu                 | 23<br>29%tu   |
| Don't know                      | 732<br>15%      | 58<br>13%             | 37<br>15%  | 27<br>18%kl   | 610<br>15%kl | 40<br>20%adgk<br>l | 88<br>16%kl    | 54<br>14%                    | 64<br>16%kl       | 50<br>14%         | 73<br>16%kl         | 75<br>12%               | 88<br>12%                     | 77<br>17%kl    | 14<br>22%p       | 475<br>16%p            | 210<br>12%                | 28<br>23%op                      | 198<br>11%         | 203<br>14%r               | 76<br>19%rs                 | 90<br>18%rs                      | 148<br>17%rs                 | 18<br>22%rs   |
| Mean                            | 3.14            | 3.04                  | 3.25ak     | 3.03          | 3.15k        | 3.23               | 3.17           | 3.24ak                       | 3.20a             | 3.15              | 3.10                | 3.05                    | 3.15                          | 3.15           | 3.40pq           | 3.22pq                 | 3.02                      | 2.94                             | 3.11               | 3.15                      | 3.28rsv<br>w                | 3.28rsv<br>w                     | 3.07                         | 2.99          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.09            | 1.03                  | 1.06       | 1.08          | 1.09         | 1.06               | 1.10           | 1.07                         | 1.11              | 1.06              | 1.05                | 1.19                    | 1.07                          | 1.08           | 1.32             | 1.04                   | 1.13                      | 1.18                             | 1.06               | 1.11                      | 1.03                        | 1.03                             | 1.13                         | 1.19          |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.05                  | 0.07       | 0.09          | 0.02         | 0.08               | 0.05           | 0.06                         | 0.06              | 0.06              | 0.06                | 0.05                    | 0.04                          | 0.06           | 0.19             | 0.02                   | 0.03                      | 0.12                             | 0.03               | 0.03                      | 0.06                        | 0.05                             | 0.04                         | 0.15          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 323

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents****We should protect UK jobs and businesses from free trade as much as possible, even if this means that the price of goods from overseas goes up**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |               |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |              |                |                  |              |                 |           |               |              |                  | Vote now        |               |                |                 |                 |             |           |               |               |                  | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)      | Lib Dem (f)    | UKIP (g)         | SNP (h)      | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)   | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)    | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)        | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p)    | UKIP (q)        | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)     | DUP (t)   | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)     |                  |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200          | 2207         | 553              | 1663            | 1682         | 359            | 227              | 156          | 23              | 41        | 19            | 206          | 656              | 1445            | 1619          | 399            | 327             | 24              | 157         | 35        | 21            | 281           | 374              |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200          | 2201         | 558              | 1649            | 1690         | 354            | 229              | 169          | 21**            | 38*       | 18**          | 202          | 662              | 1431            | 1630          | 394            | 327             | 22**            | 170         | 32*       | 20**          | 275           | 379              |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 1715<br>34%           | 910<br>41%bc  | 625<br>28%   | 158<br>28%       | 642<br>39%efhlm | 551<br>33%kl | 103<br>29%     | 106<br>46%defhlm | 45<br>26%    | 7<br>34%        | 15<br>39% | 8<br>48%      | 48<br>24%    | 190<br>29%       | 592<br>41%opsvw | 544<br>33%pvw | 97<br>25%      | 137<br>42%opsvw | 9<br>42%        | 44<br>26%   | 13<br>40% | 10<br>52%     | 67<br>24%     | 94<br>25%        |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>8%             | 408<br>11%bc  | 122<br>6%    | 31<br>6%         | 166<br>10%efl   | 126<br>7%    | 18<br>5%       | 23<br>10%fl      | 10<br>6%     | -               | 3<br>7%   | 1<br>5%       | 8<br>4%      | 54<br>8%l        | 148<br>10%opv   | 132<br>8%pv   | 17<br>4%       | 39<br>12%opsvw  | 1<br>5%         | 10<br>6%    | 3<br>8%   | 1<br>5%       | 13<br>5%      | 27<br>7%         |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>26%            | 1307<br>30%bc | 503<br>23%   | 127<br>23%       | 476<br>29%ehlml | 425<br>25%lm | 86<br>24%      | 83<br>36%defhlm  | 35<br>21%    | 7<br>34%        | 12<br>31% | 7<br>42%      | 40<br>20%    | 136<br>21%       | 445<br>31%opsvw | 413<br>25%pvw | 80<br>20%      | 98<br>30%psvw   | 8<br>37%        | 35<br>20%   | 10<br>31% | 9<br>47%      | 54<br>20%     | 67<br>18%        |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>28%            | 1415<br>28%   | 619<br>28%   | 158<br>28%       | 467<br>28%      | 465<br>27%   | 109<br>31%     | 65<br>29%        | 51<br>30%    | 5<br>26%        | 8<br>22%  | 1<br>6%       | 62<br>30%    | 183<br>28%       | 403<br>28%      | 459<br>28%    | 118<br>30%     | 89<br>27%       | 5<br>25%        | 49<br>29%   | 5<br>17%  | 2<br>10%      | 69<br>25%     | 121<br>32%       |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>16%            | 816<br>13%    | 285<br>21%ac | 71<br>13%        | 276<br>17%gm    | 271<br>16%lm | 71<br>20%gm    | 25<br>11%        | 39<br>23%egm | 3<br>14%        | 7<br>17%  | 4<br>21%      | 38<br>19%gm  | 83<br>13%        | 232<br>16%w     | 254<br>16%w   | 88<br>22%noqw  | 49<br>15%w      | 3<br>12%        | 36<br>21%w  | 6<br>17%  | 3<br>14%      | 65<br>24%noqw | 31<br>8%         |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>7%             | 353<br>5%     | 111<br>9%a   | 200<br>7%a       | 97<br>6%        | 137<br>8%dg  | 36<br>10%dgm   | 7<br>3%          | 9<br>5%      | 1<br>4%         | 2<br>5%   | 3<br>15%      | 18<br>9%g    | 44<br>7%g        | 79<br>6%        | 127<br>8%n    | 44<br>11%noqw  | 20<br>6%        | 2<br>8%         | 12<br>7%    | 2<br>6%   | 5<br>24%      | 26<br>9%n     | 20<br>5%         |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1169<br>23%           | 396<br>18%    | 656<br>30%ac | 111<br>20%       | 373<br>23%g     | 408<br>24%gm | 108<br>30%degm | 32<br>14%        | 47<br>28%gm  | 4<br>18%        | 8<br>22%  | 6<br>36%      | 56<br>28%gm  | 127<br>19%       | 311<br>22%w     | 381<br>23%w   | 132<br>34%noqw | 68<br>21%w      | 4<br>21%        | 48<br>28%w  | 8<br>24%  | 7<br>38%      | 91<br>33%noqw | 51<br>13%        |                    |
| Don't know                      | 732<br>15%            | 275<br>12%    | 308<br>14%   | 131<br>24%ab     | 168<br>10%      | 267<br>16%df | 35<br>10%      | 25<br>11%        | 27<br>16%cd  | 5<br>22%        | 7<br>17%  | 2<br>10%      | 37<br>18%dfg | 162<br>25%defgh  | 124<br>9%       | 245<br>15%nq  | 47<br>12%n     | 32<br>10%       | 3<br>13%        | 29<br>17%nq | 6<br>20%n | -             | 48<br>18%npq  | 113<br>30%nopqsv |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.14                  | 3.34bc        | 2.94         | 3.09b            | 3.23efhlm       | 3.09fl       | 2.93           | 3.44defhlm       | 2.99         | 3.16            | 3.23      | 3.01          | 2.90         | 3.15fl           | 3.27ops         | 3.12pv        | 2.82           | 3.30ops         | 3.20            | 2.96        | 3.23      | 2.96          | 2.84          | 3.19psv          |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.09                  | 1.06          | 1.09         | 1.06             | 1.08            | 1.10         | 1.08           | 0.96             | 1.02         | 0.93            | 1.08      | 1.32          | 1.05         | 1.10             | 1.07            | 1.10          | 1.08           | 1.10            | 1.08            | 1.06        | 1.15      | 1.36          | 1.09          | 1.02             |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.02                  | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.05             | 0.03            | 0.03         | 0.06           | 0.07             | 0.09         | 0.22            | 0.19      | 0.32          | 0.08         | 0.05             | 0.03            | 0.03          | 0.06           | 0.06            | 0.24            | 0.09        | 0.22      | 0.30          | 0.07          | 0.06             |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 324

**Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**We should protect UK jobs and businesses from free trade as much as possible, even if this means that the price of goods from overseas goes up**

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right      |                          |                          | Liberal-authoritarian    |                          |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                          |                          | Populism                 |                         |                          |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |                 | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)            | Right<br>(c)             | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)            | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)            | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)               | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                     | 1873                     | 1507                     | 1476                     | 1917                     | 1639                      | 1405                     | 2091                     | 1536                     | 1375                     | 2007                    | 1650                     |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                     | 1880                     | 1496                     | 1465                     | 1922                     | 1645                      | 1408                     | 2096                     | 1528                     | 1362                     | 2013                    | 1657                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 1715<br>34%     | 645<br>39% <sup>c</sup>  | 684<br>36% <sup>c</sup>  | 387<br>26%               | 291<br>20%               | 635<br>33% <sup>cd</sup> | 790<br>48% <sup>de</sup>  | 361<br>26%               | 725<br>35% <sup>g</sup>  | 630<br>41% <sup>gh</sup> | 289<br>21%               | 701<br>35% <sup>j</sup> | 725<br>44% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 408<br>8%   | 217<br>13% <sup>bc</sup> | 122<br>6% <sup>c</sup>   | 69<br>5%                 | 45<br>3%                 | 96<br>5% <sup>d</sup>    | 268<br>16% <sup>de</sup>  | 77<br>5%                 | 167<br>8% <sup>g</sup>   | 164<br>11% <sup>gh</sup> | 34<br>2%                 | 108<br>5% <sup>j</sup>  | 266<br>16% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1307<br>26% | 428<br>26% <sup>c</sup>  | 562<br>30% <sup>ac</sup> | 317<br>21%               | 246<br>17%               | 539<br>28% <sup>d</sup>  | 522<br>32% <sup>de</sup>  | 284<br>20%               | 557<br>27% <sup>g</sup>  | 466<br>30% <sup>gh</sup> | 256<br>19%               | 593<br>29% <sup>j</sup> | 458<br>28% <sup>j</sup>  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1415<br>28% | 419<br>25%               | 532<br>28% <sup>a</sup>  | 464<br>31% <sup>a</sup>  | 405<br>28%               | 602<br>31% <sup>df</sup> | 409<br>25%                | 361<br>26%               | 655<br>31% <sup>gi</sup> | 400<br>26%               | 406<br>30% <sup>l</sup>  | 607<br>30% <sup>l</sup> | 403<br>24%               |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 816<br>16%  | 251<br>15%               | 283<br>15%               | 281<br>19% <sup>ab</sup> | 335<br>23% <sup>ef</sup> | 297<br>15% <sup>f</sup>  | 184<br>11%                | 296<br>21% <sup>hi</sup> | 280<br>13%               | 240<br>16% <sup>h</sup>  | 303<br>22% <sup>kl</sup> | 285<br>14%              | 229<br>14%               |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 353<br>7%   | 128<br>8%                | 115<br>6%                | 111<br>7%                | 171<br>12% <sup>ef</sup> | 99<br>5%                 | 82<br>5%                  | 154<br>11% <sup>hi</sup> | 115<br>5%                | 84<br>5%                 | 146<br>11% <sup>kl</sup> | 94<br>5%                | 114<br>7% <sup>kl</sup>  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1169<br>23%     | 379<br>23%               | 398<br>21%               | 392<br>26% <sup>ab</sup> | 507<br>35% <sup>ef</sup> | 396<br>21% <sup>f</sup>  | 266<br>16%                | 450<br>32% <sup>hi</sup> | 396<br>19%               | 324<br>21%               | 449<br>33% <sup>kl</sup> | 378<br>19%              | 343<br>21%               |
| Don't know                      | 732<br>15%      | 213<br>13%               | 266<br>14%               | 253<br>17% <sup>ab</sup> | 264<br>18% <sup>ef</sup> | 289<br>15% <sup>f</sup>  | 180<br>11%                | 237<br>17% <sup>i</sup>  | 322<br>15% <sup>i</sup>  | 174<br>11%               | 218<br>16% <sup>l</sup>  | 327<br>16% <sup>l</sup> | 186<br>11%               |
| Mean                            | 3.14            | 3.25 <sup>c</sup>        | 3.18 <sup>c</sup>        | 2.96                     | 2.71                     | 3.14 <sup>d</sup>        | 3.48 <sup>de</sup>        | 2.86                     | 3.21 <sup>g</sup>        | 3.28 <sup>g</sup>        | 2.76                     | 3.20 <sup>j</sup>       | 3.36 <sup>jk</sup>       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.09            | 1.17                     | 1.04                     | 1.03                     | 1.06                     | 0.99                     | 1.10                      | 1.12                     | 1.03                     | 1.08                     | 1.03                     | 0.98                    | 1.17                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.03                     | 0.03                     | 0.03                     | 0.03                     | 0.02                     | 0.03                      | 0.03                     | 0.02                     | 0.03                     | 0.03                     | 0.02                    | 0.03                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 325

**Q1/Q4 Top 3 most important NET: agree****Base: All respondents**

|                                                                                                                                                            | Total       | Gender                  |                         | Age                       |                           |                           |                           |                            |                             | Ethnicity                |                         | Socio-economic grade     |                           |                           |                         |                            |                          | Urban/                  | Rural                   | Long term condition or disability |                         |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                            |             | Male (a)                | Female (b)              | 18-24 (c)                 | 25-34 (d)                 | 35-44 (e)                 | 45-54 (f)                 | 55-64 (g)                  | 65+ (h)                     | White (i)                | BAME (j)                | ABC1 (k)                 | C2DE (l)                  | AB (m)                    | C1 (n)                  | C2 (o)                     | DE (p)                   | Urban/ (q)              | Rural (r)               | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                  |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                                            | 5032        | 2453                    | 2579                    | 501                       | 865                       | 792                       | 948                       | 809                        | 1117                        | 4367                     | 645                     | 3141                     | 1891                      | 1614                      | 1527                    | 823                        | 1068                     | 4076                    | 956                     | 1110                              | 3846                    |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                                              | 5032        | 2415                    | 2617                    | 498                       | 897                       | 797                       | 947                       | 797                        | 1096                        | 4361                     | 652                     | 3070                     | 1962                      | 1560                      | 1510                    | 906                        | 1057                     | 4073                    | 959                     | 1108                              | 3847                    |
| Immigration - There are too many immigrants coming into the country                                                                                        | 1037<br>21% | 553<br>23% <sup>b</sup> | 483<br>18%              | 55<br>11%                 | 126<br>14%                | 145<br>18% <sup>cd</sup>  | 221<br>23% <sup>cde</sup> | 208<br>26% <sup>cde</sup>  | 281<br>26% <sup>cde</sup>   | 956<br>22% <sup>j</sup>  | 79<br>12%               | 568<br>19%               | 469<br>24% <sup>kmn</sup> | 259<br>17%                | 309<br>20% <sup>m</sup> | 234<br>26% <sup>kmn</sup>  | 235<br>22% <sup>km</sup> | 836<br>21%              | 201<br>21%              | 243<br>22%                        | 783<br>20%              |
| Immigration - Immigration has made the UK a more vibrant and interesting place to live                                                                     | 217<br>4%   | 107<br>4%               | 110<br>4%               | 28<br>6% <sup>gh</sup>    | 58<br>6% <sup>fgh</sup>   | 48<br>6% <sup>gh</sup>    | 38<br>4% <sup>gh</sup>    | 18<br>2%                   | 27<br>2%                    | 161<br>4%                | 54<br>8% <sup>i</sup>   | 141<br>5% <sup>p</sup>   | 76<br>4%                  | 80<br>5% <sup>p</sup>     | 61<br>4%                | 44<br>5% <sup>p</sup>      | 32<br>3%                 | 178<br>4%               | 39<br>4%                | 31<br>3%                          | 185<br>5% <sup>s</sup>  |
| Housing - Building more houses is the best way to reduce house prices                                                                                      | 743<br>15%  | 377<br>16%              | 366<br>14%              | 79<br>16% <sup>g</sup>    | 135<br>15% <sup>g</sup>   | 129<br>16% <sup>g</sup>   | 130<br>14%                | 93<br>12%                  | 176<br>16% <sup>g</sup>     | 598<br>14%               | 143<br>22% <sup>i</sup> | 459<br>15%               | 284<br>14%                | 240<br>15%                | 219<br>14%              | 123<br>14%                 | 161<br>15%               | 625<br>15% <sup>r</sup> | 118<br>12%              | 174<br>16%                        | 561<br>15%              |
| Housing - Protecting existing communities and their local environment from over-development is more important than building more houses                    | 532<br>11%  | 235<br>10%              | 297<br>11%              | 84<br>17% <sup>efgh</sup> | 123<br>14% <sup>fgh</sup> | 94<br>12% <sup>h</sup>    | 90<br>10% <sup>h</sup>    | 77<br>10% <sup>h</sup>     | 64<br>6%                    | 438<br>10%               | 93<br>14% <sup>i</sup>  | 318<br>10%               | 214<br>11%                | 159<br>10%                | 159<br>11%              | 105<br>12%                 | 109<br>10%               | 405<br>10%              | 127<br>13% <sup>q</sup> | 122<br>11%                        | 400<br>10%              |
| Health - If we want to properly fund the NHS, most people's taxes are going to have to go up                                                               | 1759<br>35% | 918<br>38% <sup>b</sup> | 842<br>32%              | 106<br>21%                | 176<br>20%                | 200<br>25% <sup>d</sup>   | 330<br>35% <sup>cde</sup> | 362<br>45% <sup>cdef</sup> | 585<br>53% <sup>cdefg</sup> | 1593<br>37% <sup>j</sup> | 163<br>25%              | 1105<br>36% <sup>o</sup> | 655<br>33%                | 586<br>38% <sup>lo</sup>  | 518<br>34%              | 287<br>32%                 | 368<br>35%               | 1373<br>34%             | 386<br>40% <sup>q</sup> | 416<br>38%                        | 1326<br>34%             |
| Health - People should pay for the cost of their care in old age if they can afford to do so, so that the taxpayer doesn't have to shoulder all the burden | 877<br>17%  | 451<br>19% <sup>b</sup> | 426<br>16%              | 66<br>13%                 | 132<br>15%                | 132<br>17%                | 153<br>16%                | 150<br>19% <sup>cd</sup>   | 242<br>22% <sup>cdef</sup>  | 756<br>17%               | 118<br>18%              | 565<br>18% <sup>lo</sup> | 312<br>16%                | 313<br>20% <sup>lno</sup> | 251<br>17% <sup>o</sup> | 120<br>13%                 | 192<br>18% <sup>o</sup>  | 703<br>17%              | 174<br>18%              | 217<br>20% <sup>t</sup>           | 648<br>17%              |
| Poverty - The benefit system makes it too easy for people to choose not to work                                                                            | 900<br>18%  | 378<br>16%              | 523<br>20% <sup>a</sup> | 105<br>21% <sup>fgh</sup> | 197<br>22% <sup>fgh</sup> | 178<br>22% <sup>fgh</sup> | 159<br>17% <sup>g</sup>   | 103<br>13%                 | 158<br>14%                  | 755<br>17%               | 145<br>22% <sup>i</sup> | 527<br>17%               | 374<br>19% <sup>n</sup>   | 281<br>18%                | 246<br>16%              | 202<br>22% <sup>klnm</sup> | 171<br>16%               | 740<br>18%              | 160<br>17%              | 164<br>15%                        | 730<br>19% <sup>s</sup> |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 325

Q1/Q4 Top 3 most important NET: agree

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                                 | Total       | Gender      |             | Age             |               |             |              |              |                 | Ethnicity    |            | Socio-economic grade |                |               |               |               |                 | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
|                                                                                                                                                 |             | Male (a)    | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)       | 25-34 (d)     | 35-44 (e)   | 45-54 (f)    | 55-64 (g)    | 65+ (h)         | White (i)    | BAME (j)   | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)       | AB (m)        | C1 (n)        | C2 (o)        | DE (p)          | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)      |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                                   | 5032        | 2415        | 2617        | 498             | 897           | 797         | 947          | 797          | 1096            | 4361         | 652        | 3070                 | 1962           | 1560          | 1510          | 906           | 1057            | 4073         | 959        | 1108                              | 3847        |
| Poverty - The growth of homelessness and the increasing use of food banks shows that cuts to benefits have gone too far                         | 1714<br>34% | 757<br>31%  | 957<br>37%a | 189<br>38%h     | 316<br>35%h   | 296<br>37%h | 365<br>39%gh | 261<br>33%h  | 287<br>26%      | 1479<br>34%  | 228<br>35% | 986<br>32%           | 728<br>37%kmno | 489<br>31%    | 497<br>33%    | 284<br>31%    | 444<br>42%klmno | 1423<br>35%r | 291<br>30% | 497<br>45%t                       | 1189<br>31% |
| Environment - Actions taken by individuals will have no noticeable impact on climate change                                                     | 257<br>5%   | 149<br>6%ab | 108<br>4%   | 37<br>7%fgh     | 67<br>7%fgh   | 56<br>7%fgh | 40<br>4%     | 23<br>3%     | 34<br>3%        | 212<br>5%    | 43<br>7%   | 165<br>5%            | 92<br>5%       | 86<br>6%      | 79<br>5%      | 41<br>5%      | 51<br>5%        | 207<br>5%    | 50<br>5%   | 50<br>5%                          | 202<br>5%   |
| Environment - We need to take serious action on climate change, even if it means that things like energy, travel and food become more expensive | 1099<br>22% | 529<br>22%  | 570<br>22%  | 159<br>32%defgh | 226<br>25%fgh | 172<br>22%  | 194<br>21%   | 147<br>18%   | 200<br>18%      | 964<br>22%   | 129<br>20% | 757<br>25%lop        | 342<br>17%     | 379<br>24%lop | 377<br>25%lop | 174<br>19%    | 169<br>16%      | 879<br>22%   | 220<br>23% | 228<br>21%                        | 848<br>22%  |
| Terrorism - The police need to be given more powers in order to protect the UK against terrorism                                                | 1155<br>23% | 485<br>20%  | 670<br>26%a | 92<br>18%       | 198<br>22%    | 168<br>21%  | 207<br>22%   | 200<br>25%c  | 290<br>26%codef | 1029<br>24%j | 124<br>19% | 630<br>21%           | 525<br>27%kmn  | 312<br>20%    | 318<br>21%    | 253<br>28%kmn | 271<br>26%kmn   | 924<br>23%   | 230<br>24% | 253<br>23%                        | 888<br>23%  |
| Terrorism - The government needs to work with minority communities when attempting to tackle terrorism in the UK                                | 996<br>20%  | 444<br>18%  | 553<br>21%a | 90<br>18%       | 167<br>19%    | 149<br>19%  | 181<br>19%   | 178<br>22%   | 232<br>21%      | 854<br>20%   | 140<br>21% | 583<br>19%           | 414<br>21%     | 297<br>19%    | 286<br>19%    | 197<br>22%    | 216<br>20%      | 820<br>20%   | 177<br>18% | 204<br>18%                        | 781<br>20%  |
| Crime - Harsher sentences for criminals will reduce the amount of violent crime in the UK                                                       | 818<br>16%  | 379<br>16%  | 438<br>17%  | 52<br>10%       | 134<br>15%c   | 141<br>18%c | 162<br>17%c  | 153<br>19%cd | 176<br>16%c     | 717<br>16%   | 96<br>15%  | 452<br>15%           | 365<br>19%km   | 204<br>13%    | 249<br>16%lm  | 180<br>20%kmn | 185<br>18%km    | 660<br>16%   | 158<br>16% | 188<br>17%                        | 616<br>16%  |
| Crime - Giving children and young people more to do would reduce violent crime                                                                  | 707<br>14%  | 293<br>12%  | 414<br>16%a | 52<br>10%       | 119<br>13%    | 126<br>16%c | 129<br>14%   | 124<br>16%c  | 157<br>14%c     | 610<br>14%   | 94<br>14%  | 396<br>13%           | 311<br>16%kmn  | 193<br>12%    | 203<br>13%    | 139<br>15%lm  | 172<br>16%kmn   | 578<br>14%   | 129<br>13% | 162<br>15%                        | 532<br>14%  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

Prepared Britainthinks

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 325

Q1/Q4 Top 3 most important NET: agree

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                                        | Total      | Gender                  |            | Age           |              |                         |                          |                           |                            | Ethnicity               |             | Socio-economic grade    |            |                         |               |            |            | Urban/     | Rural      | Long term condition or disability |                         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                        |            | Male (a)                | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)     | 25-34 (d)    | 35-44 (e)               | 45-54 (f)                | 55-64 (g)                 | 65+ (h)                    | White (i)               | BAME (j)    | ABC1 (k)                | C2DE (l)   | AB (m)                  | C1 (n)        | C2 (o)     | DE (p)     |            |            | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                  |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                                          | 5032       | 2415                    | 2617       | 498           | 897          | 797                     | 947                      | 797                       | 1096                       | 4361                    | 652         | 3070                    | 1962       | 1560                    | 1510          | 906        | 1057       | 4073       | 959        | 1108                              | 3847                    |
| Education - Opening up more grammar schools across the UK would ensure that the brightest children can get the best education possible                 | 656<br>13% | 321<br>13%              | 335<br>13% | 71<br>14%fg   | 122<br>14%fg | 114<br>14%fg            | 92<br>10%                | 78<br>10%                 | 180<br>16%fg               | 523<br>12%              | 130<br>20%i | 443<br>14%lp            | 214<br>11% | 237<br>15%lp            | 205<br>14%lp  | 112<br>12% | 102<br>10% | 534<br>13% | 122<br>13% | 120<br>11%                        | 529<br>14% <sup>s</sup> |
| Education - Grammar schools ultimately only benefit the children of middle-class parents                                                               | 792<br>16% | 375<br>16%              | 417<br>16% | 105<br>21%fgh | 169<br>19%gh | 144<br>18%gh            | 153<br>16%gh             | 98<br>12%                 | 123<br>11%                 | 670<br>15%              | 120<br>18%i | 549<br>18%lop           | 243<br>12% | 281<br>18%lop           | 269<br>18%lop | 122<br>13% | 121<br>11% | 658<br>16% | 135<br>14% | 160<br>14%                        | 619<br>16%              |
| Jobs - If people want better job opportunities, it is up to them to move to where those jobs are                                                       | 335<br>7%  | 194<br>8% <sup>b</sup>  | 141<br>5%  | 43<br>9%fgh   | 90<br>10%fgh | 66<br>8%fgh             | 49<br>5%                 | 41<br>5%                  | 45<br>4%                   | 253<br>6%               | 80<br>12%i  | 223<br>7%lp             | 112<br>6%  | 127<br>8%lnp            | 95<br>6%      | 60<br>7%   | 52<br>5%   | 273<br>7%  | 62<br>6%   | 38<br>3%                          | 294<br>8% <sup>s</sup>  |
| Jobs - Government should shift investment to poorer areas to create more jobs there, even if this means that the economy as a whole is worse off       | 476<br>9%  | 270<br>11% <sup>b</sup> | 206<br>8%  | 61<br>12%h    | 100<br>11%h  | 83<br>10%h              | 96<br>10%h               | 75<br>9%h                 | 62<br>6%                   | 375<br>9%               | 101<br>15%i | 290<br>9%               | 187<br>10% | 154<br>10%              | 136<br>9%     | 77<br>9%   | 109<br>10% | 388<br>10% | 88<br>9%   | 92<br>8%                          | 378<br>10%              |
| Trade - We need more free trade as this will make the UK richer                                                                                        | 907<br>18% | 566<br>23% <sup>b</sup> | 341<br>13% | 54<br>11%     | 109<br>12%   | 122<br>15% <sup>c</sup> | 155<br>16% <sup>cd</sup> | 157<br>20% <sup>cde</sup> | 309<br>28% <sup>cdef</sup> | 803<br>18% <sup>j</sup> | 98<br>15%   | 578<br>19% <sup>p</sup> | 328<br>17% | 298<br>19% <sup>p</sup> | 281<br>19%    | 160<br>18% | 168<br>16% | 719<br>18% | 188<br>20% | 178<br>16%                        | 724<br>19% <sup>s</sup> |
| Trade - We should protect UK jobs and businesses from free trade as much as possible, even if this means that the price of goods from overseas goes up | 447<br>9%  | 284<br>12% <sup>b</sup> | 163<br>6%  | 30<br>6%      | 58<br>6%     | 64<br>8%                | 86<br>9% <sup>cd</sup>   | 87<br>11% <sup>cde</sup>  | 122<br>11% <sup>cde</sup>  | 381<br>9%               | 64<br>10%   | 286<br>9%               | 161<br>8%  | 138<br>9%               | 148<br>10%    | 75<br>8%   | 86<br>8%   | 360<br>9%  | 87<br>9%   | 89<br>8%                          | 354<br>9%               |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 326

Q1/Q4 Top 3 most important NET: agree

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                                            | Region      |              |                 |               |              |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |                            |                | Education level |                  |                        |                          | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total       | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)       | N Ireland (c) | England (d)  | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)                 | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                                            | 5032        | 413          | 272             | 161           | 4186         | 195            | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680                        | 786            | 437             | 64               | 2988                   | 1826                     | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                                              | 5032        | 448          | 249             | 149           | 4185         | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648                        | 747            | 448             | 65*              | 3002                   | 1809                     | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| Immigration - There are too many immigrants coming into the country                                                                                        | 1037<br>21% | 61<br>14%    | 50<br>20%a      | 27<br>18%     | 899<br>21%ak | 36<br>18%      | 133<br>24%akm  | 98<br>25%akm                 | 91<br>23%ak       | 65<br>19%         | 113<br>25%aeikm     | 110<br>17%                 | 168<br>22%ak   | 85<br>19%a      | 14<br>22%q       | 773<br>26%pq           | 239<br>13%q              | 6<br>5%                          | 420<br>24%stvw     | 281<br>19%w               | 75<br>19%w                  | 110<br>22%vw                     | 144<br>17%                   | 7<br>9%       |
| Immigration - Immigration has made the UK a more vibrant and interesting place to live                                                                     | 217<br>4%   | 15<br>3%     | 9<br>4%         | 4<br>2%       | 189<br>5%    | 8<br>4%        | 28<br>5%       | 17<br>4%                     | 21<br>5%          | 8<br>2%           | 17<br>4%            | 40<br>6%ail                | 29<br>4%       | 21<br>5%        | 2<br>3%          | 91<br>3%               | 116<br>6%o               | 5<br>4%                          | 60<br>3%           | 80<br>5%rt                | 11<br>3%                    | 23<br>5%                         | 41<br>5%                     | 3<br>4%       |
| Housing - Building more houses is the best way to reduce house prices                                                                                      | 743<br>15%  | 62<br>14%    | 34<br>13%       | 20<br>14%     | 627<br>15%   | 21<br>10%      | 72<br>13%      | 58<br>14%                    | 61<br>15%         | 40<br>11%         | 63<br>14%           | 134<br>21%abcd<br>efghijlm | 115<br>15%     | 63<br>14%       | 6<br>9%          | 399<br>13%             | 315<br>17%o              | 18<br>16%                        | 238<br>14%         | 169<br>12%                | 68<br>17%st                 | 85<br>17%rs                      | 171<br>20%rs                 | 11<br>14%     |
| Housing - Protecting existing communities and their local environment from over-development is more important than building more houses                    | 532<br>11%  | 42<br>9%     | 30<br>12%e      | 12<br>8%      | 447<br>11%e  | 12<br>6%       | 44<br>8%       | 31<br>8%                     | 34<br>9%          | 39<br>11%         | 46<br>10%           | 84<br>13%efgh              | 95<br>13%efgh  | 61<br>14%efgh   | 5<br>8%          | 281<br>9%              | 229<br>13%o              | 17<br>14%                        | 163<br>9%          | 157<br>11%                | 33<br>8%                    | 56<br>11%                        | 112<br>13%rt                 | 11<br>14%     |
| Health - If we want to properly fund the NHS, most people's taxes are going to have to go up                                                               | 1759<br>35% | 163<br>36%k  | 86<br>34%k      | 58<br>39%k    | 1453<br>35%k | 64<br>32%      | 202<br>37%k    | 139<br>35%k                  | 130<br>33%        | 128<br>37%k       | 170<br>38%k         | 179<br>28%                 | 273<br>37%k    | 168<br>38%k     | 23<br>36%q       | 1071<br>36%q           | 631<br>35%q              | 24<br>20%                        | 816<br>47%stuvw    | 435<br>30%v               | 136<br>34%v                 | 141<br>29%                       | 206<br>24%                   | 25<br>31%     |
| Health - People should pay for the cost of their care in old age if they can afford to do so, so that the taxpayer doesn't have to shoulder all the burden | 877<br>17%  | 83<br>18%    | 56<br>23%cdhikm | 22<br>15%     | 715<br>17%   | 32<br>16%      | 102<br>19%     | 74<br>18%                    | 66<br>17%         | 55<br>16%         | 80<br>18%           | 102<br>16%                 | 137<br>18%     | 67<br>15%       | 12<br>18%        | 499<br>17%q            | 348<br>19%oq             | 11<br>9%                         | 312<br>18%v        | 258<br>18%                | 79<br>20%v                  | 85<br>17%                        | 127<br>15%                   | 16<br>20%     |
| Poverty - The benefit system makes it too easy for people to choose not to work                                                                            | 900<br>18%  | 83<br>19%    | 41<br>17%       | 35<br>24%dgjk | 740<br>18%g  | 46<br>23%dgjk  | 111<br>20%gk   | 55<br>14%                    | 78<br>20%g        | 79<br>23%dgjk     | 69<br>15%           | 101<br>16%                 | 124<br>17%     | 77<br>17%       | 18<br>28%op      | 543<br>18%             | 305<br>17%               | 22<br>18%                        | 233<br>13%         | 306<br>21%ru              | 81<br>21%r                  | 81<br>16%                        | 186<br>21%ru                 | 14<br>17%     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

Prepared Britainthinks

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 326  
Q1/Q4 Top 3 most important NET: agree  
Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                                 | Total       | Region                    |                          |                         |                   |                        |                  |                              |                          |                        |                     |                  |                   | Education level              |                  |                        |                          | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                 |             | Scotland (a)              | Wales (b)                | N Ireland (c)           | England (d)       | North East (e)         | North West (f)   | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)        | East Midlands (i)      | East of England (j) | London (k)       | South East (l)    | South West (m)               | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)      |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                                   | 5032        | 448                       | 249                      | 149                     | 4185              | 199                    | 548              | 399                          | 399                      | 349                    | 448                 | 648              | 747               | 448                          | 65*              | 3002                   | 1809                     | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*                |
| Poverty - The growth of homelessness and the increasing use of food banks shows that cuts to benefits have gone too far                         | 1714<br>34% | 183<br>41%<br>dghi<br>jim | 91<br>37%<br>il          | 63<br>42%<br>dgi<br>lm  | 1377<br>33%       | 82<br>41%<br>dgi<br>lm | 194<br>35%<br>l  | 130<br>33%                   | 135<br>34%               | 101<br>29%             | 139<br>31%          | 229<br>35%<br>il | 225<br>30%        | 140<br>31%                   | 21<br>33%        | 1017<br>34%            | 621<br>34%               | 42<br>35%                        | 457<br>26%         | 447<br>31%<br>r           | 193<br>49%<br>rs<br>v       | 226<br>46%<br>rs                 | 361<br>42%<br>rs             | 30<br>37%<br>r     |
| Environment - Actions taken by individuals will have no noticeable impact on climate change                                                     | 257<br>5%   | 16<br>4%                  | 8<br>3%                  | 8<br>5%                 | 226<br>5%         | 11<br>6%               | 23<br>4%         | 20<br>5%                     | 18<br>5%                 | 18<br>5%               | 20<br>4%            | 38<br>6%         | 40<br>5%          | 37<br>8%<br>abdfh<br>j       | 3<br>5%          | 131<br>4%              | 113<br>6%<br>o           | 7<br>6%                          | 81<br>5%           | 80<br>5%                  | 19<br>5%                    | 23<br>5%                         | 49<br>6%                     | 5<br>6%            |
| Environment - We need to take serious action on climate change, even if it means that things like energy, travel and food become more expensive | 1099<br>22% | 98<br>22%                 | 47<br>19%                | 43<br>29%<br>bdfg<br>hk | 911<br>22%        | 41<br>21%              | 102<br>19%       | 79<br>20%                    | 83<br>21%                | 74<br>21%              | 107<br>24%<br>f     | 130<br>20%       | 164<br>22%        | 131<br>29%<br>abde<br>fghikl | 11<br>18%        | 520<br>17%             | 514<br>28%<br>o          | 44<br>37%<br>nop                 | 390<br>22%<br>tu   | 338<br>23%<br>tu          | 60<br>15%                   | 80<br>16%                        | 203<br>23%<br>tu             | 29<br>36%<br>rstuv |
| Terrorism - The police need to be given more powers in order to protect the UK against terrorism                                                | 1155<br>23% | 81<br>18%                 | 53<br>21%                | 33<br>22%               | 988<br>24%<br>ak  | 50<br>25%              | 145<br>26%<br>ak | 97<br>24%<br>ak              | 101<br>25%<br>ak         | 92<br>26%<br>ak        | 100<br>22%          | 122<br>19%       | 180<br>24%<br>ak  | 102<br>23%                   | 20<br>31%<br>pq  | 810<br>27%<br>pq       | 304<br>17%               | 14<br>12%                        | 411<br>24%<br>v    | 350<br>24%<br>v           | 98<br>25%<br>v              | 111<br>23%                       | 172<br>20%                   | 13<br>16%          |
| Terrorism - The government needs to work with minority communities when attempting to tackle terrorism in the UK                                | 996<br>20%  | 68<br>15%                 | 49<br>20%                | 31<br>21%               | 848<br>20%<br>a   | 45<br>23%<br>a         | 104<br>19%       | 86<br>22%<br>a               | 101<br>25%<br>ad<br>fjkm | 67<br>19%              | 84<br>19%           | 127<br>20%       | 158<br>21%<br>a   | 75<br>17%                    | 15<br>23%        | 647<br>22%<br>p        | 309<br>17%               | 17<br>15%                        | 360<br>21%         | 315<br>22%<br>uv          | 71<br>18%                   | 83<br>17%                        | 152<br>18%                   | 14<br>17%          |
| Crime - Harsher sentences for criminals will reduce the amount of violent crime in the UK                                                       | 818<br>16%  | 50<br>11%                 | 51<br>21%<br>acej        | 14<br>9%                | 702<br>17%<br>ace | 22<br>11%              | 99<br>18%<br>ace | 71<br>18%<br>ace             | 73<br>18%<br>ace         | 58<br>17%<br>ac        | 65<br>15%           | 107<br>16%<br>ac | 139<br>19%<br>ace | 69<br>15%                    | 9<br>14%         | 582<br>19%<br>pq       | 211<br>12%               | 9<br>7%                          | 285<br>16%         | 256<br>18%<br>vw          | 65<br>16%                   | 82<br>17%                        | 122<br>14%                   | 7<br>9%            |
| Crime - Giving children and young people more to do would reduce violent crime                                                                  | 707<br>14%  | 39<br>9%                  | 48<br>19%<br>acde<br>gjm | 16<br>10%               | 605<br>14%<br>a   | 21<br>11%              | 81<br>15%<br>a   | 51<br>13%                    | 56<br>14%<br>a           | 60<br>17%<br>acej<br>m | 54<br>12%           | 105<br>16%<br>a  | 121<br>16%<br>a   | 55<br>12%                    | 9<br>14%         | 478<br>16%<br>pq       | 204<br>11%               | 9<br>8%                          | 240<br>14%         | 227<br>16%<br>vw          | 56<br>14%                   | 74<br>15%<br>w                   | 105<br>12%                   | 5<br>6%            |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

Prepared Britainthinks



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 326

Q1/Q4 Top 3 most important NET: agree

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                                        | Region     |                    |              |                |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |               |                 |                | Education level   |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                                                                                                                                        | Total      | Scotland (a)       | Wales (b)    | N Ireland (c)  | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)    | South East (l)  | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                                          | 5032       | 448                | 249          | 149            | 4185        | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648           | 747             | 448            | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| Education - Opening up more grammar schools across the UK would ensure that the brightest children can get the best education possible                 | 656<br>13% | 48<br>11%          | 41<br>16%ahj | 28<br>18%adehj | 540<br>13%  | 22<br>11%      | 71<br>13%      | 46<br>12%                    | 44<br>11%         | 44<br>13%         | 50<br>11%           | 100<br>15%ahj | 99<br>13%       | 63<br>14%      | 10<br>15%         | 341<br>11%             | 282<br>16%o               | 20<br>17%                        | 242<br>14%u        | 219<br>15%tuv             | 43<br>11%                   | 42<br>8%                         | 100<br>12%                   | 9<br>11%      |
| Education - Grammar schools ultimately only benefit the children of middle-class parents                                                               | 792<br>16% | 95<br>21%bcdfhijkl | 35<br>14%    | 18<br>12%      | 645<br>15%  | 35<br>18%      | 86<br>16%      | 74<br>18%l                   | 58<br>14%         | 47<br>13%         | 67<br>15%           | 102<br>16%    | 103<br>14%      | 74<br>17%      | 5<br>8%           | 405<br>13%             | 357<br>20%no              | 23<br>19%no                      | 226<br>13%         | 255<br>18%rt              | 52<br>13%                   | 86<br>17%r                       | 154<br>18%rt                 | 19<br>24%rt   |
| Jobs - If people want better job opportunities, it is up to them to move to where those jobs are                                                       | 335<br>7%  | 26<br>6%           | 18<br>7%     | 7<br>5%        | 284<br>7%   | 13<br>7%       | 36<br>7%       | 30<br>7%                     | 28<br>7%          | 21<br>6%          | 26<br>6%            | 52<br>8%      | 52<br>7%        | 27<br>6%       | 3<br>5%           | 161<br>5%              | 161<br>9%o                | 10<br>8%                         | 101<br>6%t         | 110<br>8%rt               | 13<br>3%                    | 25<br>5%                         | 78<br>9%rtu                  | 8<br>10%t     |
| Jobs - Government should shift investment to poorer areas to create more jobs there, even if this means that the economy as a whole is worse off       | 476<br>9%  | 44<br>10%lm        | 30<br>12%lm  | 12<br>8%       | 390<br>9%lm | 28<br>14%dijlm | 66<br>12%dijlm | 46<br>11%lm                  | 43<br>11%lm       | 30<br>9%          | 36<br>8%            | 69<br>11%lm   | 44<br>6%        | 27<br>6%       | 10<br>16%o        | 258<br>9%              | 190<br>10%o               | 17<br>15%o                       | 149<br>9%          | 132<br>9%                 | 43<br>11%                   | 54<br>11%                        | 91<br>10%                    | 6<br>8%       |
| Trade - We need more free trade as this will make the UK richer                                                                                        | 907<br>18% | 66<br>15%          | 37<br>15%    | 19<br>13%      | 784<br>19%a | 39<br>19%      | 95<br>17%      | 71<br>18%                    | 68<br>17%         | 71<br>20%ac       | 84<br>19%           | 120<br>19%    | 163<br>22%abcdm | 73<br>16%      | 16<br>25%         | 583<br>19%p            | 285<br>16%                | 15<br>13%                        | 403<br>23%stuv     | 243<br>17%u               | 53<br>13%                   | 64<br>13%                        | 132<br>15%                   | 12<br>15%     |
| Trade - We should protect UK jobs and businesses from free trade as much as possible, even if this means that the price of goods from overseas goes up | 447<br>9%  | 40<br>9%           | 20<br>8%     | 8<br>5%        | 379<br>9%   | 19<br>10%      | 43<br>8%       | 39<br>10%                    | 31<br>8%          | 33<br>9%          | 33<br>7%            | 68<br>11%     | 80<br>11%cm     | 32<br>7%       | 7<br>11%          | 282<br>9%              | 148<br>8%                 | 8<br>7%                          | 178<br>10%uv       | 139<br>10%u               | 28<br>7%                    | 31<br>6%                         | 66<br>8%                     | 6<br>7%       |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 327

Q1/Q4 Top 3 most important NET: agree

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                                            | Vote in EU referendum |              |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |                 |               |                        |             |                 |               |               |                  |                  | Vote now       |                 |                   |                   |                 |             |               |               |                   |                | Would not vote (w) |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)         | Lib Dem (f)   | UKIP (g)               | SNP (h)     | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)       | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)        | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)       | Lab (o)         | Lib Dem (p)       | UKIP (q)          | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)     | DUP (t)       | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)         |                |                    |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                                            | 5032                  | 2200         | 2207        | 553              | 1663            | 1682            | 359           | 227                    | 156         | 23              | 41            | 19            | 206              | 656              | 1445           | 1619            | 399               | 327               | 24              | 157         | 35            | 21            | 281               | 374            |                    |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                                              | 5032                  | 2200         | 2201        | 558              | 1649            | 1690            | 354           | 229                    | 169         | 21**            | 38*           | 18**          | 202              | 662              | 1431           | 1630            | 394               | 327               | 22**            | 170         | 32*           | 20**          | 275               | 379            |                    |
| Immigration - There are too many immigrants coming into the country                                                                                        | 1037<br>21%           | 788<br>36%bc | 152<br>7%   | 83<br>15%b       | 540<br>33%efhlm | 160<br>9%       | 34<br>9%      | 125<br>55%defhjl<br>lm | 12<br>7%    | 4<br>18%        | 12<br>32%efhl | 2<br>10%      | 19<br>9%         | 130<br>20%efhlw  | 446<br>31%opsv | 156<br>10%      | 34<br>9%          | 188<br>57%nopstvw | 3<br>13%        | 12<br>7%    | 12<br>37%opsv | 3<br>14%      | 36<br>13%         | 89<br>24%opsv  |                    |
| Immigration - Immigration has made the UK a more vibrant and interesting place to live                                                                     | 217<br>4%             | 74<br>3%     | 110<br>5%a  | 28<br>5%         | 76<br>5%        | 72<br>4%        | 15<br>4%      | 5<br>2%                | 4<br>3%     | 1<br>5%         | 2<br>5%       | -<br>-        | 5<br>2%          | 37<br>6%g        | 74<br>5%qv     | 82<br>5%qv      | 12<br>3%          | 7<br>2%           | -<br>-          | 6<br>3%     | 2<br>6%       | -<br>-        | 5<br>2%           | 18<br>5%v      |                    |
| Housing - Building more houses is the best way to reduce house prices                                                                                      | 743<br>15%            | 267<br>12%   | 380<br>17%a | 85<br>15%        | 197<br>12%g     | 320<br>19%dglim | 57<br>16%dg   | 17<br>7%               | 28<br>17%g  | 4<br>18%        | 3<br>7%       | 7<br>38%      | 23<br>11%        | 88<br>13%g       | 164<br>11%q    | 319<br>20%nqtvw | 71<br>18%nq       | 24<br>7%          | 3<br>12%        | 30<br>18%nq | 2<br>6%       | 6<br>30%      | 35<br>13%q        | 50<br>13%q     |                    |
| Housing - Protecting existing communities and their local environment from over-development is more important than building more houses                    | 532<br>11%            | 182<br>8%    | 271<br>12%a | 69<br>12%a       | 132<br>8%       | 212<br>13%dgh   | 37<br>10%     | 17<br>7%               | 12<br>7%    | 4<br>18%        | 2<br>5%       | 4<br>22%      | 37<br>18%defghjm | 76<br>11%cd      | 118<br>8%      | 199<br>12%nqs   | 45<br>11%qs       | 21<br>6%          | 3<br>13%        | 10<br>6%    | 1<br>3%       | 4<br>20%      | 49<br>18%nopqstvw | 43<br>11%qs    |                    |
| Health - If we want to properly fund the NHS, most people's taxes are going to have to go up                                                               | 1759<br>35%           | 801<br>36%c  | 837<br>38%c | 112<br>20%       | 664<br>40%egm   | 561<br>33%lm    | 160<br>45%egm | 62<br>27%              | 62<br>37%gm | 10<br>48%       | 16<br>43%gm   | 7<br>37%      | 76<br>38%gm      | 141<br>21%       | 593<br>41%oqw  | 511<br>31%w     | 189<br>48%noqstvw | 89<br>27%         | 12<br>54%       | 57<br>34%w  | 14<br>42%w    | 9<br>48%      | 100<br>36%qw      | 83<br>22%      |                    |
| Health - People should pay for the cost of their care in old age if they can afford to do so, so that the taxpayer doesn't have to shoulder all the burden | 877<br>17%            | 377<br>17%c  | 418<br>19%c | 73<br>13%        | 337<br>20%egm   | 282<br>17%g     | 70<br>20%gm   | 23<br>10%              | 28<br>17%   | 7<br>35%        | 5<br>14%      | 3<br>16%      | 31<br>15%        | 90<br>14%        | 306<br>21%oqvw | 263<br>16%w     | 72<br>18%w        | 44<br>13%         | 4<br>20%        | 32<br>19%w  | 7<br>22%      | 2<br>10%      | 42<br>15%         | 45<br>12%      |                    |
| Poverty - The benefit system makes it too easy for people to choose not to work                                                                            | 900<br>18%            | 385<br>18%   | 371<br>17%  | 133<br>24%ab     | 278<br>17%f     | 306<br>18%f     | 41<br>12%     | 39<br>17%              | 32<br>19%f  | 3<br>13%        | 9<br>25%f     | 6<br>32%      | 32<br>16%        | 154<br>23%defl   | 243<br>17%v    | 316<br>19%pqv   | 54<br>14%         | 43<br>13%         | 1<br>4%         | 30<br>17%   | 7<br>21%      | 7<br>34%      | 32<br>12%         | 87<br>23%npqvw |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 327

Q1/Q4 Top 3 most important NET: agree

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                                 | Vote in EU referendum |             |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE     |                      |                |                     |                      |                 |                 |               |                     |                     | Vote now            |                     |                 |                          |                 |                  |                |               |                      |                 | Would not vote (w) |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)   | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)            | Lab (e)              | Lib Dem (f)    | UKIP (g)            | SNP (h)              | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)         | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)           | Did not vote (m)    | Cons (n)            | Lab (o)             | Lib Dem (p)     | UKIP (q)                 | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)          | DUP (t)        | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)            |                 |                    |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                                   | 5032                  | 2200        | 2201         | 558              | 1649                | 1690                 | 354            | 229                 | 169                  | 21**            | 38*             | 18**          | 202                 | 662                 | 1431                | 1630                | 394             | 327                      | 22**            | 170              | 32*            | 20**          | 275                  | 379             |                    |
| Poverty - The growth of homelessness and the increasing use of food banks shows that cuts to benefits have gone too far                         | 1714<br>34%           | 573<br>26%  | 920<br>42%ac | 201<br>36%a      | 240<br>15%          | 855<br>51%dfgj<br>lm | 146<br>41%dgjm | 53<br>23%dm         | 90<br>53%cdfgj<br>lm | 9<br>43%        | 8<br>22%        | 9<br>53%      | 75<br>37%dg         | 228<br>34%dg        | 186<br>13%          | 847<br>52%npq<br>vw | 169<br>43%nqw   | 62<br>19%nm              | 7<br>33%        | 83<br>49%nq<br>w | 8<br>26%nm     | 13<br>67%     | 101<br>37%nm         | 131<br>35%nm    |                    |
| Environment - Actions taken by individuals will have no noticeable impact on climate change                                                     | 257<br>5%             | 93<br>4%    | 134<br>6%a   | 28<br>5%         | 74<br>4%            | 85<br>5%             | 28<br>8%dem    | 15<br>7%            | 6<br>4%              | 1<br>4%         | -<br>-          | 3<br>16%      | 16<br>8%dm          | 29<br>4%            | 69<br>5%            | 85<br>5%            | 29<br>7%        | 13<br>4%                 | 1<br>4%         | 6<br>4%          | 1<br>3%        | 3<br>14%      | 17<br>6%             | 19<br>5%        |                    |
| Environment - We need to take serious action on climate change, even if it means that things like energy, travel and food become more expensive | 1099<br>22%           | 319<br>15%  | 662<br>30%ac | 109<br>20%a      | 258<br>16%g         | 439<br>26%dg<br>m    | 115<br>32%degh | 24<br>10%           | 38<br>22%dg          | 3<br>13%        | 10<br>26%g      | 5<br>27%      | 86<br>43%defg<br>hm | 121<br>18%g         | 228<br>16%q         | 417<br>26%nqw       | 125<br>32%noqsw | 29<br>9%                 | 3<br>12%        | 37<br>22%qw      | 10<br>31%nqw   | 7<br>33%      | 118<br>43%nopq<br>sw | 53<br>14%q      |                    |
| Terrorism - The police need to be given more powers in order to protect the UK against terrorism                                                | 1155<br>23%           | 621<br>28%b | 378<br>17%   | 139<br>25%b      | 497<br>30%efhl<br>m | 288<br>17%           | 58<br>16%      | 70<br>31%efhl       | 26<br>15%            | 3<br>13%        | 10<br>27%l      | 6<br>36%      | 25<br>12%           | 170<br>26%efhl<br>w | 442<br>31%opsv<br>w | 285<br>18%          | 65<br>17%       | 102<br>31%opsv           | 4<br>17%        | 27<br>16%        | 10<br>32%opsv  | 7<br>38%      | 37<br>14%            | 97<br>26%opsv   |                    |
| Terrorism - The government needs to work with minority communities when attempting to tackle terrorism in the UK                                | 996<br>20%            | 503<br>23%b | 371<br>17%   | 112<br>20%       | 407<br>25%efhl<br>m | 275<br>16%           | 65<br>18%h     | 53<br>23%ehl        | 18<br>11%            | 4<br>17%        | 7<br>20%        | 7<br>42%      | 28<br>14%           | 132<br>20%ehl<br>w  | 366<br>26%opsv<br>w | 276<br>17%          | 73<br>19%<br>s  | 82<br>25%opsv<br>w       | 4<br>16%        | 19<br>11%        | 7<br>23%       | 7<br>38%      | 38<br>14%            | 64<br>17%       |                    |
| Crime - Harsher sentences for criminals will reduce the amount of violent crime in the UK                                                       | 818<br>16%            | 479<br>22%b | 227<br>10%   | 101<br>18%b      | 348<br>21%efhl      | 205<br>12%f          | 30<br>8%       | 72<br>32%defh<br>lm | 18<br>11%            | 2<br>9%         | 7<br>17%        | 2<br>10%      | 16<br>8%            | 118<br>18%efhl      | 301<br>21%opsv      | 197<br>12%<br>p     | 34<br>9%        | 107<br>33%<br>nops<br>vw | 4<br>17%        | 17<br>10%        | 6<br>18%       | 1<br>5%       | 26<br>10%            | 74<br>19%opsv   |                    |
| Crime - Giving children and young people more to do would reduce violent crime                                                                  | 707<br>14%            | 397<br>18%b | 214<br>10%   | 85<br>15%b       | 291<br>18%efhl      | 201<br>12%f          | 21<br>6%       | 52<br>23%efhlm      | 14<br>8%             | 3<br>13%        | 8<br>20%<br>fhl | 2<br>10%      | 16<br>8%            | 99<br>15%<br>fhl    | 248<br>17%<br>opsv  | 195<br>12%<br>p     | 29<br>7%        | 78<br>24%<br>nops<br>vw  | 5<br>25%        | 13<br>8%         | 7<br>21%<br>ps | 1<br>5%       | 28<br>10%            | 54<br>14%<br>ps |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Prepared Britainthinks

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 327

Q1/Q4 Top 3 most important NET: agree

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                                        | Vote in EU referendum |              |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE  |                  |             |                |                 |                 |                |               |             |                  | Vote now        |                 |               |                |                 |                |                |               |             |             | Would not vote (w) |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                        | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)         | Lab (e)          | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)       | SNP (h)         | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)        | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)        | Lab (o)         | Lib Dem (p)   | UKIP (q)       | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)        | DUP (t)        | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)   |             |                    |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                                          | 5032                  | 2200         | 2201         | 558              | 1649             | 1690             | 354         | 229            | 169             | 21**            | 38*            | 18**          | 202         | 662              | 1431            | 1630            | 394           | 327            | 22**            | 170            | 32*            | 20**          | 275         | 379         |                    |
| Education - Opening up more grammar schools across the UK would ensure that the brightest children can get the best education possible                 | 656<br>13%            | 256<br>12%   | 319<br>14%a  | 75<br>13%        | 253<br>15%eghm   | 202<br>12%       | 49<br>14%gh | 18<br>8%       | 12<br>7%        | 4<br>18%        | 7<br>20%gh     | 2<br>10%      | 29<br>15%gh | 80<br>12%        | 233<br>16%oqsw  | 193<br>12%q     | 58<br>15%qs   | 22<br>7%       | 2<br>9%         | 14<br>8%       | 5<br>14%       | 2<br>9%       | 41<br>15%qs | 40<br>11%   |                    |
| Education - Grammar schools ultimately only benefit the children of middle-class parents                                                               | 792<br>16%            | 243<br>11%   | 452<br>21%ac | 87<br>16%a       | 133<br>8%        | 406<br>24%dfgjlm | 60<br>17%dg | 16<br>7%       | 51<br>30%dfgjlm | 2<br>9%         | 3<br>8%        | 1<br>5%       | 35<br>17%dg | 86<br>13%dg      | 120<br>8%       | 383<br>24%npqvw | 68<br>17%nq   | 24<br>7%       | 3<br>12%        | 48<br>28%npqvw | 4<br>12%       | 1<br>5%       | 48<br>18%nq | 48<br>13%nq |                    |
| Jobs - If people want better job opportunities, it is up to them to move to where those jobs are                                                       | 335<br>7%             | 134<br>6%    | 157<br>7%    | 39<br>7%         | 136<br>8%ehm     | 103<br>6%        | 26<br>7%    | 11<br>5%       | 5<br>3%         | 2<br>8%         | -<br>-         | 1<br>5%       | 13<br>6%    | 38<br>6%         | 117<br>8%oq     | 103<br>6%       | 38<br>10%oqsw | 15<br>5%       | 2<br>8%         | 7<br>4%        | -<br>-         | 1<br>5%       | 17<br>6%    | 21<br>6%    |                    |
| Jobs - Government should shift investment to poorer areas to create more jobs there, even if this means that the economy as a whole is worse off       | 476<br>9%             | 171<br>8%    | 250<br>11%a  | 49<br>9%         | 106<br>6%        | 215<br>13%cdgm   | 42<br>12%dg | 12<br>5%       | 17<br>10%       | 2<br>8%         | 3<br>7%        | 2<br>11%      | 20<br>10%   | 58<br>9%         | 98<br>7%        | 212<br>13%nqw   | 43<br>11%nqw  | 18<br>6%       | 4<br>16%        | 17<br>10%      | 3<br>8%        | 1<br>5%       | 29<br>11%nq | 25<br>7%    |                    |
| Trade - We need more free trade as this will make the UK richer                                                                                        | 907<br>18%            | 555<br>25%bc | 298<br>14%c  | 49<br>9%         | 524<br>32%efghlm | 157<br>9%        | 51<br>14%el | 57<br>25%efhlm | 21<br>13%l      | 3<br>13%        | 12<br>31%efhlm | 1<br>5%       | 11<br>5%    | 71<br>11%l       | 462<br>32%opsvw | 146<br>9%       | 53<br>14%o    | 95<br>29%opsvw | 5<br>21%        | 20<br>12%      | 10<br>31%opsvw | 1<br>5%       | 32<br>12%   | 40<br>11%   |                    |
| Trade - We should protect UK jobs and businesses from free trade as much as possible, even if this means that the price of goods from overseas goes up | 447<br>9%             | 304<br>14%bc | 122<br>6%c   | 19<br>3%         | 237<br>14%efhlm  | 94<br>6%         | 28<br>8%l   | 33<br>14%efhlm | 11<br>6%        | 1<br>4%         | 6<br>17%ehlm   | -<br>-        | 6<br>3%     | 33<br>5%         | 213<br>15%opsvw | 86<br>5%        | 31<br>8%v     | 49<br>15%opsvw | 2<br>9%         | 11<br>6%       | 5<br>17%osvw   | -<br>-        | 10<br>4%    | 19<br>5%    |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 328

Q1/Q4 Top 3 most important NET: agree

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                                            | Total       | Economic left-right      |                         |              | Liberal-authoritarian    |                         |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                          |                          | Populism                 |                          |                          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                            |             | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)            | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)               | Medium<br>(k)            | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                                            | 5032        | 1652                     | 1873                    | 1507         | 1476                     | 1917                    | 1639                      | 1405                     | 2091                     | 1536                     | 1375                     | 2007                     | 1650                     |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                                              | 5032        | 1656                     | 1880                    | 1496         | 1465                     | 1922                    | 1645                      | 1408                     | 2096                     | 1528                     | 1362                     | 2013                     | 1657                     |
| Immigration - There are too many immigrants coming into the country                                                                                        | 1037<br>21% | 333<br>20%               | 390<br>21%              | 314<br>21%   | 67<br>5%                 | 398<br>21% <sup>d</sup> | 572<br>35% <sup>de</sup>  | 208<br>15%               | 390<br>19% <sup>eg</sup> | 439<br>29% <sup>gh</sup> | 150<br>11%               | 391<br>19% <sup>gj</sup> | 495<br>30% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Immigration - Immigration has made the UK a more vibrant and interesting place to live                                                                     | 217<br>4%   | 58<br>3%                 | 94<br>5% <sup>a</sup>   | 65<br>4%     | 45<br>3%                 | 87<br>5% <sup>d</sup>   | 85<br>5% <sup>d</sup>     | 44<br>3%                 | 106<br>5% <sup>g</sup>   | 67<br>4%                 | 39<br>3%                 | 96<br>5% <sup>j</sup>    | 82<br>5% <sup>j</sup>    |
| Housing - Building more houses is the best way to reduce house prices                                                                                      | 743<br>15%  | 315<br>19% <sup>bc</sup> | 262<br>14% <sup>c</sup> | 166<br>11%   | 271<br>18% <sup>ef</sup> | 270<br>14%              | 202<br>12%                | 237<br>17% <sup>hi</sup> | 300<br>14%               | 206<br>13%               | 193<br>14%               | 291<br>14%               | 258<br>16%               |
| Housing - Protecting existing communities and their local environment from over-development is more important than building more houses                    | 532<br>11%  | 196<br>12% <sup>c</sup>  | 195<br>10%              | 141<br>9%    | 176<br>12% <sup>f</sup>  | 205<br>11%              | 151<br>9%                 | 159<br>11%               | 233<br>11%               | 140<br>9%                | 112<br>8%                | 241<br>12% <sup>j</sup>  | 179<br>11% <sup>j</sup>  |
| Health - If we want to properly fund the NHS, most people's taxes are going to have to go up                                                               | 1759<br>35% | 586<br>35%               | 651<br>35%              | 522<br>35%   | 492<br>34%               | 681<br>35%              | 586<br>36%                | 438<br>31%               | 685<br>33%               | 636<br>42% <sup>gh</sup> | 520<br>38% <sup>kl</sup> | 701<br>35%               | 539<br>33%               |
| Health - People should pay for the cost of their care in old age if they can afford to do so, so that the taxpayer doesn't have to shoulder all the burden | 877<br>17%  | 312<br>19%               | 312<br>17%              | 252<br>17%   | 235<br>16%               | 337<br>18%              | 305<br>19%                | 220<br>16%               | 365<br>17%               | 291<br>19% <sup>g</sup>  | 251<br>18%               | 340<br>17%               | 286<br>17%               |
| Poverty - The benefit system makes it too easy for people to choose not to work                                                                            | 900<br>18%  | 286<br>17%               | 373<br>20% <sup>c</sup> | 242<br>16%   | 167<br>11%               | 399<br>21% <sup>d</sup> | 335<br>20% <sup>d</sup>   | 211<br>15%               | 425<br>20% <sup>gi</sup> | 264<br>17%               | 189<br>14%               | 393<br>20% <sup>j</sup>  | 319<br>19% <sup>j</sup>  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 328

Q1/Q4 Top 3 most important NET: agree

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                                 | Economic left-right |              |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism     |               |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                                                                                                 | Total               | Left<br>(a)  | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                                   | 5032                | 1656         | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528        | 1362         | 2013          | 1657         |
| Poverty - The growth of homelessness and the increasing use of food banks shows that cuts to benefits have gone too far                         | 1714<br>34%         | 824<br>50%bc | 641<br>34%c   | 249<br>17%   | 708<br>48%ef          | 583<br>30%f   | 423<br>26%                | 714<br>51%hi  | 660<br>31%i   | 340<br>22%  | 422<br>31%   | 695<br>35%j   | 597<br>36%j  |
| Environment - Actions taken by individuals will have no noticeable impact on climate change                                                     | 257<br>5%           | 100<br>6%c   | 91<br>5%      | 66<br>4%     | 91<br>6%e             | 85<br>4%      | 81<br>5%                  | 79<br>6%      | 110<br>5%     | 68<br>4%    | 62<br>5%     | 105<br>5%     | 89<br>5%     |
| Environment - We need to take serious action on climate change, even if it means that things like energy, travel and food become more expensive | 1099<br>22%         | 396<br>24%c  | 400<br>21%    | 303<br>20%   | 493<br>34%ef          | 372<br>19%f   | 234<br>14%                | 425<br>30%hi  | 398<br>19%    | 276<br>18%  | 371<br>27%kl | 428<br>21%l   | 300<br>18%   |
| Terrorism - The police need to be given more powers in order to protect the UK against terrorism                                                | 1155<br>23%         | 334<br>20%   | 435<br>23%a   | 385<br>26%a  | 114<br>8%             | 476<br>25%d   | 565<br>34%de              | 226<br>16%    | 514<br>25%g   | 414<br>27%g | 219<br>16%   | 502<br>25%j   | 433<br>26%j  |
| Terrorism - The government needs to work with minority communities when attempting to tackle terrorism in the UK                                | 996<br>20%          | 314<br>19%   | 368<br>20%    | 315<br>21%   | 159<br>11%            | 396<br>21%d   | 442<br>27%de              | 196<br>14%    | 443<br>21%g   | 358<br>23%g | 202<br>15%   | 418<br>21%j   | 376<br>23%j  |
| Crime - Harsher sentences for criminals will reduce the amount of violent crime in the UK                                                       | 818<br>16%          | 241<br>15%   | 317<br>17%    | 259<br>17%a  | 52<br>4%              | 305<br>16%d   | 461<br>28%de              | 188<br>13%    | 356<br>17%g   | 275<br>18%g | 150<br>11%   | 317<br>16%j   | 350<br>21%jk |
| Crime - Giving children and young people more to do would reduce violent crime                                                                  | 707<br>14%          | 229<br>14%   | 254<br>14%    | 223<br>15%   | 66<br>5%              | 259<br>13%d   | 382<br>23%de              | 153<br>11%    | 315<br>15%g   | 239<br>16%g | 137<br>10%   | 282<br>14%j   | 288<br>17%jk |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Prepared Britainthinks

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 328

Q1/Q4 Top 3 most important NET: agree

Base: All respondents

|                                                                                                                                                        | Total      | Economic left-right |              |              | Liberal-authoritarian |              |                   | Ethnocentrism |             |              | Populism   |            |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|                                                                                                                                                        |            | Left (a)            | Centre (b)   | Right (c)    | Liberal (d)           | Centre (e)   | Authoritarian (f) | Low (g)       | Medium (h)  | High (i)     | Low (j)    | Medium (k) | High (l)     |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                                          | 5032       | 1656                | 1880         | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922         | 1645              | 1408          | 2096        | 1528         | 1362       | 2013       | 1657         |
| Education - Opening up more grammar schools across the UK would ensure that the brightest children can get the best education possible                 | 656<br>13% | 174<br>11%          | 260<br>14%a  | 222<br>15%a  | 150<br>10%            | 268<br>14%cd | 237<br>14%cd      | 123<br>9%     | 292<br>14%g | 241<br>16%g  | 180<br>13% | 252<br>13% | 224<br>13%   |
| Education - Grammar schools ultimately only benefit the children of middle-class parents                                                               | 792<br>16% | 343<br>21%bc        | 321<br>17%cd | 128<br>9%    | 321<br>22%ef          | 267<br>14%   | 204<br>12%        | 294<br>21%hi  | 318<br>15%i | 180<br>12%   | 214<br>16% | 298<br>15% | 280<br>17%   |
| Jobs - If people want better job opportunities, it is up to them to move to where those jobs are                                                       | 335<br>7%  | 88<br>5%            | 153<br>8%ac  | 95<br>6%     | 73<br>5%              | 146<br>8%cd  | 115<br>7%cd       | 58<br>4%      | 168<br>8%g  | 109<br>7%g   | 85<br>6%   | 131<br>7%  | 118<br>7%    |
| Jobs - Government should shift investment to poorer areas to create more jobs there, even if this means that the economy as a whole is worse off       | 476<br>9%  | 225<br>14%bc        | 184<br>10%cd | 67<br>5%     | 165<br>11%ef          | 176<br>9%    | 136<br>8%         | 169<br>12%hi  | 184<br>9%   | 124<br>8%    | 114<br>8%  | 185<br>9%  | 177<br>11%j  |
| Trade - We need more free trade as this will make the UK richer                                                                                        | 907<br>18% | 236<br>14%          | 333<br>18%a  | 338<br>23%ab | 143<br>10%            | 348<br>18%cd | 415<br>25%de      | 179<br>13%    | 320<br>15%g | 408<br>27%gh | 209<br>15% | 345<br>17% | 353<br>21%jk |
| Trade - We should protect UK jobs and businesses from free trade as much as possible, even if this means that the price of goods from overseas goes up | 447<br>9%  | 144<br>9%           | 178<br>9%    | 126<br>8%    | 46<br>3%              | 152<br>8%cd  | 249<br>15%de      | 78<br>6%      | 176<br>8%g  | 194<br>13%gh | 65<br>5%   | 183<br>9%j | 199<br>12%jk |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 329

Sample Split for Q5-Q14

Base: All respondents

|                 | Total | Gender   |            | Age       |           |           |           |           |         | Ethnicity |          | Socio-economic grade |          |        |        |        |        | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |        |
|-----------------|-------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|                 |       | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (c) | 25-34 (d) | 35-44 (e) | 45-54 (f) | 55-64 (g) | 65+ (h) | White (i) | BAME (j) | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l) | AB (m) | C1 (n) | C2 (o) | DE (p) | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t) |
| Unweighted base | 5032  | 2453     | 2579       | 501       | 865       | 792       | 948       | 809       | 1117    | 4367      | 645      | 3141                 | 1891     | 1614   | 1527   | 823    | 1068   | 4076         | 956       | 1110                              | 3846   |
| Weighted base   | 5032  | 2415     | 2617       | 498       | 897       | 797       | 947       | 797       | 1096    | 4361      | 652      | 3070                 | 1962     | 1560   | 1510   | 906    | 1057   | 4073         | 959       | 1108                              | 3847   |
| 5A/B            | 1014  | 484      | 529        | 100       | 186       | 159       | 190       | 157       | 222     | 880       | 128      | 619                  | 395      | 314    | 305    | 189    | 206    | 823          | 190       | 212                               | 781    |
|                 | 20%   | 20%      | 20%        | 20%       | 21%       | 20%       | 20%       | 20%       | 20%     | 20%       | 20%      | 20%                  | 20%      | 20%    | 20%    | 21%    | 20%    | 20%          | 20%       | 19%                               | 20%    |
| 6A/B            | 993   | 485      | 508        | 101       | 175       | 160       | 183       | 160       | 214     | 859       | 132      | 613                  | 380      | 314    | 298    | 170    | 210    | 820          | 173       | 249                               | 725    |
|                 | 20%   | 20%      | 19%        | 20%       | 20%       | 20%       | 19%       | 20%       | 19%     | 20%       | 20%      | 20%                  | 19%      | 20%    | 20%    | 19%    | 20%    | 20%          | 18%       | 22%t                              | 19%    |
| 7A/B            | 1005  | 485      | 520        | 102       | 179       | 158       | 190       | 162       | 215     | 877       | 124      | 612                  | 393      | 306    | 306    | 181    | 212    | 809          | 196       | 230                               | 762    |
|                 | 20%   | 20%      | 20%        | 20%       | 20%       | 20%       | 20%       | 20%       | 20%     | 20%       | 19%      | 20%                  | 20%      | 20%    | 20%    | 20%    | 20%    | 20%          | 20%       | 21%                               | 20%    |
| 8A/B            | 1004  | 485      | 518        | 93        | 180       | 152       | 196       | 163       | 220     | 885       | 113      | 612                  | 392      | 305    | 307    | 185    | 207    | 812          | 192       | 212                               | 777    |
|                 | 20%   | 20%      | 20%        | 19%       | 20%       | 19%       | 21%       | 20%       | 20%     | 20%       | 17%      | 20%                  | 20%      | 20%    | 20%    | 20%    | 20%    | 20%          | 20%       | 19%                               | 20%    |
| 9A/B            | 1024  | 477      | 547        | 97        | 179       | 164       | 192       | 169       | 223     | 886       | 133      | 620                  | 404      | 315    | 305    | 182    | 222    | 833          | 192       | 223                               | 783    |
|                 | 20%   | 20%      | 21%        | 19%       | 20%       | 21%       | 20%       | 21%       | 20%     | 20%       | 20%      | 20%                  | 21%      | 20%    | 20%    | 20%    | 21%    | 20%          | 20%       | 20%                               | 20%    |
| 10A/B           | 1013  | 488      | 524        | 99        | 181       | 164       | 191       | 158       | 218     | 866       | 142      | 619                  | 394      | 315    | 304    | 186    | 208    | 805          | 207       | 220                               | 785    |
|                 | 20%   | 20%      | 20%        | 20%       | 20%       | 21%       | 20%       | 20%       | 20%     | 20%       | 22%      | 20%                  | 20%      | 20%    | 20%    | 21%    | 20%    | 20%          | 22%       | 20%                               | 20%    |
| 11A/B           | 1007  | 479      | 528        | 90        | 178       | 160       | 192       | 157       | 230     | 881       | 122      | 611                  | 396      | 312    | 299    | 182    | 214    | 792          | 215       | 226                               | 765    |
|                 | 20%   | 20%      | 20%        | 18%       | 20%       | 20%       | 20%       | 20%       | 21%     | 20%       | 19%      | 20%                  | 20%      | 20%    | 20%    | 20%    | 20%    | 19%          | 22%q      | 20%                               | 20%    |
| 12A/B           | 1012  | 481      | 531        | 108       | 179       | 158       | 189       | 162       | 217     | 876       | 134      | 615                  | 397      | 310    | 305    | 182    | 215    | 844          | 169       | 223                               | 771    |
|                 | 20%   | 20%      | 20%        | 22%       | 20%       | 20%       | 20%       | 20%       | 20%     | 20%       | 21%      | 20%                  | 20%      | 20%    | 20%    | 20%    | 20%    | 21%r         | 18%       | 20%                               | 20%    |
| 13A/B           | 1004  | 491      | 513        | 96        | 181       | 161       | 187       | 162       | 218     | 871       | 131      | 613                  | 391      | 314    | 299    | 187    | 204    | 827          | 177       | 211                               | 781    |
|                 | 20%   | 20%      | 20%        | 19%       | 20%       | 20%       | 20%       | 20%       | 20%     | 20%       | 20%      | 20%                  | 20%      | 20%    | 20%    | 21%    | 19%    | 20%          | 18%       | 19%                               | 20%    |
| 14A/B           | 988   | 474      | 514        | 110       | 176       | 158       | 183       | 145       | 215     | 841       | 145      | 605                  | 383      | 314    | 291    | 167    | 216    | 781          | 207       | 211                               | 764    |
|                 | 20%   | 20%      | 20%        | 22%       | 20%       | 20%       | 19%       | 18%       | 20%     | 19%       | 22%      | 20%                  | 20%      | 20%    | 19%    | 18%    | 20%    | 19%          | 22%       | 19%                               | 20%    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t



**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 330  
**Sample Split for Q5-Q14**  
**Base: All respondents**

|                 | Region |              |           |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |            |                | Education level |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|-----------------|--------|--------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                 | Total  | Scotland (a) | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base | 5032   | 413          | 272       | 161           | 4186        | 195            | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680        | 786            | 437             | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base   | 5032   | 448          | 249       | 149           | 4185        | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648        | 747            | 448             | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| 5A/B            | 1014   | 91           | 49        | 30            | 842         | 35             | 118            | 78                           | 80                | 72                | 90                  | 131        | 144            | 94              | 7                 | 618                    | 353                       | 26                               | 349                | 313                       | 85                          | 82                               | 165                          | 19            |
|                 | 20%    | 20%          | 20%       | 20%           | 20%         | 18%            | 22%            | 20%                          | 20%               | 21%               | 20%                 | 20%        | 19%            | 21%             | 11%               | 21%                    | 19%                       | 22%                              | 20%                | 22%u                      | 22%                         | 17%                              | 19%                          | 24%           |
| 6A/B            | 993    | 86           | 46        | 29            | 831         | 45             | 108            | 77                           | 80                | 66                | 90                  | 126        | 150            | 89              | 15                | 600                    | 349                       | 21                               | 326                | 295                       | 79                          | 113                              | 169                          | 11            |
|                 | 20%    | 19%          | 18%       | 20%           | 20%         | 23%            | 20%            | 19%                          | 20%               | 19%               | 20%                 | 20%        | 20%            | 20%             | 22%               | 20%                    | 19%                       | 18%                              | 19%                | 20%                       | 20%                         | 23%r                             | 19%                          | 14%           |
| 7A/B            | 1005   | 89           | 51        | 33            | 832         | 36             | 113            | 80                           | 78                | 73                | 91                  | 127        | 149            | 87              | 9                 | 604                    | 368                       | 15                               | 346                | 303                       | 68                          | 102                              | 175                          | 12            |
|                 | 20%    | 20%          | 21%       | 22%           | 20%         | 18%            | 21%            | 20%                          | 19%               | 21%               | 20%                 | 20%        | 20%            | 19%             | 14%               | 20%                    | 20%                       | 13%                              | 20%                | 21%                       | 17%                         | 21%                              | 20%                          | 15%           |
| 8A/B            | 1004   | 91           | 55        | 24            | 834         | 40             | 107            | 77                           | 76                | 68                | 94                  | 131        | 153            | 87              | 14                | 610                    | 350                       | 24                               | 358                | 285                       | 83                          | 95                               | 168                          | 15            |
|                 | 20%    | 20%          | 22%       | 16%           | 20%         | 20%            | 19%            | 19%                          | 19%               | 19%               | 21%                 | 20%        | 20%            | 19%             | 22%               | 20%                    | 19%                       | 20%                              | 21%                | 20%                       | 21%                         | 19%                              | 19%                          | 19%           |
| 9A/B            | 1024   | 95           | 49        | 33            | 848         | 40             | 106            | 84                           | 80                | 71                | 92                  | 130        | 152            | 92              | 6                 | 587                    | 393                       | 26                               | 354                | 297                       | 80                          | 109                              | 170                          | 14            |
|                 | 20%    | 21%          | 20%       | 22%           | 20%         | 20%            | 19%            | 21%                          | 20%               | 20%               | 21%                 | 20%        | 20%            | 21%             | 10%               | 20%                    | 22%gn                     | 22%gn                            | 20%                | 20%                       | 20%                         | 22%                              | 20%                          | 18%           |
| 10A/B           | 1013   | 88           | 53        | 27            | 845         | 42             | 106            | 80                           | 81                | 73                | 93                  | 130        | 148            | 93              | 14                | 603                    | 370                       | 24                               | 360                | 280                       | 88                          | 103                              | 169                          | 13            |
|                 | 20%    | 20%          | 21%       | 18%           | 20%         | 21%            | 19%            | 20%                          | 20%               | 21%               | 21%                 | 20%        | 20%            | 21%             | 22%               | 20%                    | 20%                       | 20%                              | 21%                | 19%                       | 22%                         | 21%                              | 19%                          | 16%           |
| 11A/B           | 1007   | 87           | 46        | 32            | 843         | 41             | 118            | 77                           | 78                | 72                | 82                  | 130        | 152            | 94              | 13                | 598                    | 366                       | 19                               | 366                | 294                       | 71                          | 86                               | 173                          | 16            |
|                 | 20%    | 19%          | 18%       | 21%           | 20%         | 21%            | 22%            | 19%                          | 20%               | 21%               | 18%                 | 20%        | 20%            | 21%             | 20%               | 20%                    | 20%                       | 16%                              | 21%                | 20%                       | 18%                         | 17%                              | 20%                          | 20%           |
| 12A/B           | 1012   | 91           | 53        | 29            | 839         | 38             | 107            | 80                           | 82                | 70                | 89                  | 131        | 153            | 88              | 19                | 578                    | 373                       | 34                               | 348                | 285                       | 78                          | 108                              | 173                          | 19            |
|                 | 20%    | 20%          | 21%       | 19%           | 20%         | 19%            | 20%            | 20%                          | 21%               | 20%               | 20%                 | 20%        | 20%            | 20%             | 29%co             | 19%                    | 21%                       | 28%cop                           | 20%                | 20%                       | 20%                         | 22%                              | 20%                          | 24%           |
| 13A/B           | 1004   | 92           | 46        | 34            | 832         | 41             | 105            | 83                           | 83                | 68                | 91                  | 131        | 149            | 82              | 14                | 605                    | 350                       | 26                               | 348                | 284                       | 82                          | 88                               | 181                          | 20            |
|                 | 20%    | 21%          | 18%       | 22%           | 20%         | 20%            | 19%            | 21%                          | 21%               | 19%               | 20%                 | 20%        | 20%            | 18%             | 22%               | 20%                    | 19%                       | 22%                              | 20%                | 19%                       | 21%                         | 18%                              | 21%                          | 25%           |
| 14A/B           | 988    | 86           | 49        | 29            | 824         | 42             | 108            | 80                           | 80                | 65                | 86                  | 127        | 145            | 91              | 18                | 599                    | 345                       | 21                               | 327                | 276                       | 73                          | 100                              | 191                          | 21            |
|                 | 20%    | 19%          | 20%       | 19%           | 20%         | 21%            | 20%            | 20%                          | 20%               | 19%               | 19%                 | 20%        | 19%            | 20%             | 28%               | 20%                    | 19%                       | 18%                              | 19%                | 19%                       | 19%                         | 20%                              | 22%                          | 26%           |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w  
 \* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 331  
Sample Split for Q5-Q14  
Base: All respondents

|                 | Vote in EU referendum |            |                         |                  | Vote in 2017 GE         |                           |                        |                        |           |                 |                        |               |                         |                          | Vote now                 |                           |                         |                         |                 |                          |                        |               |                         |                         | Would not vote (w) |
|-----------------|-----------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
|                 | Total                 | Leave (a)  | Remain (b)              | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)                | Lab (e)                   | Lib Dem (f)            | UKIP (g)               | SNP (h)   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)                | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)               | Did not vote (m)         | Cons (n)                 | Lab (o)                   | Lib Dem (p)             | UKIP (q)                | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)                  | DUP (t)                | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)               |                         |                    |
| Unweighted base | 5032                  | 2200       | 2207                    | 553              | 1663                    | 1682                      | 359                    | 227                    | 156       | 23              | 41                     | 19            | 206                     | 656                      | 1445                     | 1619                      | 399                     | 327                     | 24              | 157                      | 35                     | 21            | 281                     | 374                     |                    |
| Weighted base   | 5032                  | 2200       | 2201                    | 558              | 1649                    | 1690                      | 354                    | 229                    | 169       | 21**            | 38*                    | 18**          | 202                     | 662                      | 1431                     | 1630                      | 394                     | 327                     | 22**            | 170                      | 32*                    | 20**          | 275                     | 379                     |                    |
| 5A/B            | 1014<br>20%           | 471<br>21% | 426<br>19%              | 101<br>18%       | 336<br>20%              | 346<br>20%                | 66<br>19%              | 51<br>22%              | 37<br>22% | 4<br>17%        | 12<br>31% <sub>m</sub> | 4<br>21%      | 41<br>20%               | 116<br>18%               | 284<br>20%               | 328<br>20%                | 81<br>21%               | 63<br>19%               | 1<br>4%         | 35<br>21%                | 10<br>31%              | 5<br>24%      | 62<br>22%               | 74<br>19%               |                    |
| 6A/B            | 993<br>20%            | 434<br>20% | 429<br>20%              | 107<br>19%       | 323<br>20%              | 333<br>20%                | 70<br>20%              | 52<br>23%              | 30<br>18% | 6<br>30%        | 5<br>14%               | 5<br>26%      | 38<br>19%               | 130<br>20%               | 268<br>19%               | 312<br>19%                | 75<br>19%               | 82<br>25% <sub>no</sub> | 6<br>29%        | 29<br>17%                | 5<br>17%               | 5<br>23%      | 58<br>21%               | 74<br>19%               |                    |
| 7A/B            | 1005<br>20%           | 448<br>20% | 442<br>20%              | 105<br>19%       | 325<br>20%              | 349<br>21%                | 66<br>19%              | 41<br>18%              | 34<br>20% | 5<br>26%        | 11<br>30%              | 3<br>16%      | 40<br>20%               | 130<br>20%               | 284<br>20%               | 344<br>21%                | 80<br>20%               | 56<br>17%               | 6<br>26%        | 32<br>19%                | 10<br>32% <sub>q</sub> | 4<br>19%      | 52<br>19%               | 68<br>18%               |                    |
| 8A/B            | 1004<br>20%           | 440<br>20% | 428<br>19%              | 124<br>22%       | 339<br>21%              | 318<br>19%                | 77<br>22%              | 36<br>16%              | 40<br>24% | 4<br>18%        | 6<br>15%               | 2<br>11%      | 33<br>16%               | 150<br>23% <sub>eg</sub> | 305<br>21% <sub>t</sub>  | 303<br>19% <sub>t</sub>   | 82<br>21% <sub>t</sub>  | 60<br>18%               | 6<br>29%        | 40<br>23% <sub>t</sub>   | 2<br>6%                | 4<br>19%      | 51<br>19%               | 89<br>23% <sub>ot</sub> |                    |
| 9A/B            | 1024<br>20%           | 442<br>20% | 454<br>21%              | 115<br>21%       | 334<br>20%              | 334<br>20%                | 74<br>21%              | 46<br>20%              | 35<br>20% | 5<br>22%        | 8<br>22%               | 7<br>37%      | 44<br>22%               | 138<br>21%               | 283<br>20%               | 323<br>20%                | 86<br>22%               | 68<br>21%               | 5<br>21%        | 36<br>21%                | 8<br>26%               | 7<br>34%      | 64<br>23%               | 73<br>19%               |                    |
| 10A/B           | 1013<br>20%           | 444<br>20% | 437<br>20%              | 114<br>20%       | 338<br>20%              | 328<br>19%                | 66<br>19%              | 50<br>22%              | 25<br>15% | 4<br>21%        | 8<br>22%               | 3<br>16%      | 51<br>25% <sub>eh</sub> | 139<br>21%               | 289<br>20%               | 327<br>20%                | 72<br>18%               | 68<br>21%               | 5<br>25%        | 26<br>15%                | 9<br>29%               | 2<br>9%       | 66<br>24% <sub>s</sub>  | 79<br>21%               |                    |
| 11A/B           | 1007<br>20%           | 429<br>19% | 470<br>21% <sub>c</sub> | 96<br>17%        | 353<br>21% <sub>m</sub> | 332<br>20% <sub>m</sub>   | 77<br>22% <sub>m</sub> | 51<br>22% <sub>m</sub> | 27<br>16% | 6<br>27%        | 8<br>22%               | 5<br>26%      | 45<br>22% <sub>m</sub>  | 104<br>16%               | 315<br>22% <sub>ow</sub> | 308<br>19%                | 92<br>23% <sub>ow</sub> | 66<br>20%               | 4<br>17%        | 28<br>17%                | 5<br>17%               | 4<br>19%      | 60<br>22%               | 64<br>17%               |                    |
| 12A/B           | 1012<br>20%           | 430<br>20% | 450<br>20%              | 117<br>21%       | 292<br>18%              | 388<br>23% <sub>djm</sub> | 67<br>19%              | 45<br>20%              | 37<br>22% | 4<br>18%        | 4<br>10%               | 2<br>11%      | 48<br>24% <sub>d</sub>  | 126<br>19%               | 245<br>17%               | 369<br>23% <sub>npt</sub> | 65<br>17%               | 71<br>22% <sub>t</sub>  | 5<br>25%        | 42<br>25% <sub>npt</sub> | 2<br>6%                | 2<br>10%      | 61<br>22% <sub>nt</sub> | 70<br>19%               |                    |
| 13A/B           | 1004<br>20%           | 443<br>20% | 430<br>20%              | 118<br>21%       | 347<br>21%              | 319<br>19%                | 73<br>21%              | 41<br>18%              | 39<br>23% | -               | 6<br>15%               | 3<br>16%      | 33<br>16%               | 144<br>22%               | 315<br>22% <sub>v</sub>  | 312<br>19% <sub>v</sub>   | 77<br>20% <sub>v</sub>  | 61<br>19% <sub>v</sub>  | 2<br>8%         | 37<br>22% <sub>v</sub>   | 6<br>17%               | 4<br>19%      | 34<br>12%               | 84<br>22% <sub>v</sub>  |                    |
| 14A/B           | 988<br>20%            | 418<br>19% | 434<br>20%              | 118<br>21%       | 312<br>19%              | 335<br>20%                | 71<br>20%              | 44<br>19%              | 34<br>20% | 4<br>21%        | 7<br>19%               | 4<br>21%      | 31<br>15%               | 146<br>22% <sub>l</sub>  | 273<br>19%               | 334<br>21% <sub>v</sub>   | 77<br>20%               | 59<br>18%               | 3<br>16%        | 34<br>20%                | 6<br>20%               | 5<br>24%      | 43<br>15%               | 83<br>22% <sub>v</sub>  |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 332

Sample Split for Q5-Q14

Base: All respondents

|                 | Total       | Economic left-right |               |                         | Liberal-authoritarian   |               |                           | Ethnocentrism           |               |             | Populism   |               |                           |
|-----------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------|------------|---------------|---------------------------|
|                 |             | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)     | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)              | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j) | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)               |
| Unweighted base | 5032        | 1652                | 1873          | 1507                    | 1476                    | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405                    | 2091          | 1536        | 1375       | 2007          | 1650                      |
| Weighted base   | 5032        | 1656                | 1880          | 1496                    | 1465                    | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408                    | 2096          | 1528        | 1362       | 2013          | 1657                      |
| 5A/B            | 1014<br>20% | 324<br>20%          | 365<br>19%    | 325<br>22%              | 299<br>20%              | 394<br>20%    | 320<br>19%                | 264<br>19%              | 445<br>21%    | 305<br>20%  | 261<br>19% | 435<br>22%    | 318<br>19%                |
| 6A/B            | 993<br>20%  | 338<br>20%          | 358<br>19%    | 297<br>20%              | 269<br>18%              | 374<br>19%    | 350<br>21% <sup>d</sup>   | 298<br>21% <sup>h</sup> | 386<br>18%    | 308<br>20%  | 253<br>19% | 380<br>19%    | 360<br>22% <sup>ejk</sup> |
| 7A/B            | 1005<br>20% | 332<br>20%          | 386<br>21%    | 287<br>19%              | 314<br>21%              | 364<br>19%    | 327<br>20%                | 286<br>20%              | 411<br>20%    | 309<br>20%  | 282<br>21% | 392<br>19%    | 331<br>20%                |
| 8A/B            | 1004<br>20% | 322<br>19%          | 386<br>21%    | 296<br>20%              | 285<br>19%              | 403<br>21%    | 315<br>19%                | 287<br>20%              | 406<br>19%    | 311<br>20%  | 274<br>20% | 392<br>19%    | 338<br>20%                |
| 9A/B            | 1024<br>20% | 341<br>21%          | 390<br>21%    | 294<br>20%              | 292<br>20%              | 390<br>20%    | 342<br>21%                | 276<br>20%              | 441<br>21%    | 308<br>20%  | 264<br>19% | 433<br>22%    | 327<br>20%                |
| 10A/B           | 1013<br>20% | 339<br>20%          | 375<br>20%    | 298<br>20%              | 284<br>19%              | 407<br>21%    | 321<br>20%                | 267<br>19%              | 438<br>21%    | 308<br>20%  | 286<br>21% | 399<br>20%    | 328<br>20%                |
| 11A/B           | 1007<br>20% | 304<br>18%          | 382<br>20%    | 320<br>21% <sup>a</sup> | 292<br>20%              | 390<br>20%    | 326<br>20%                | 270<br>19%              | 431<br>21%    | 306<br>20%  | 267<br>20% | 416<br>21%    | 323<br>20%                |
| 12A/B           | 1012<br>20% | 360<br>22%          | 365<br>19%    | 288<br>19%              | 318<br>22% <sup>f</sup> | 389<br>20%    | 306<br>19%                | 312<br>22% <sup>h</sup> | 395<br>19%    | 305<br>20%  | 285<br>21% | 371<br>18%    | 357<br>22% <sup>lk</sup>  |
| 13A/B           | 1004<br>20% | 340<br>21%          | 356<br>19%    | 309<br>21%              | 288<br>20%              | 379<br>20%    | 337<br>20%                | 290<br>21%              | 422<br>20%    | 292<br>19%  | 268<br>20% | 404<br>20%    | 332<br>20%                |
| 14A/B           | 988<br>20%  | 312<br>19%          | 397<br>21%    | 279<br>19%              | 291<br>20%              | 353<br>18%    | 345<br>21%                | 267<br>19%              | 417<br>20%    | 304<br>20%  | 283<br>21% | 405<br>20%    | 301<br>18%                |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 333

**Q5a. When thinking about what the UK's immigration rules should be in the future, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                      | Total      | Gender     |                         | Age                       |                          |                         |                        |                         |                           | Ethnicity               |                        | Socio-economic grade     |                          |                          |                        |                         |                          | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |                         |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                                                                                      |            | Male (a)   | Female (b)              | 18-24 (c)                 | 25-34 (d)                | 35-44 (e)               | 45-54 (f)              | 55-64 (g)               | 65+ (h)                   | White (i)               | BAME (j)               | ABC1 (k)                 | C2DE (l)                 | AB (m)                   | C1 (n)                 | C2 (o)                  | DE (p)                   | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                  |
| Unweighted base                                                                                      | 1012       | 491        | 521                     | 100                       | 179                      | 158                     | 190                    | 159                     | 226                       | 880                     | 126                    | 633                      | 379                      | 325                      | 308                    | 171                     | 208                      | 823          | 189       | 211                               | 780                     |
| Weighted base                                                                                        | 1014       | 484        | 529                     | 100*                      | 186                      | 159                     | 190                    | 157                     | 222                       | 880                     | 128                    | 619                      | 395                      | 314                      | 305                    | 189                     | 206                      | 823          | 190       | 212                               | 781                     |
| Ensuring that people with the skills our economy and public services need continue to come to the UK | 471<br>46% | 240<br>49% | 231<br>44%              | 51<br>51%                 | 79<br>43%                | 64<br>40%               | 88<br>46%              | 71<br>45%               | 117<br>53%de              | 403<br>46%              | 63<br>49%              | 306<br>49%lp             | 165<br>42%               | 166<br>53%lp             | 140<br>46%p            | 89<br>47%p              | 76<br>37%                | 386<br>47%   | 85<br>45% | 80<br>38%                         | 387<br>50% <sup>s</sup> |
| Limiting access to the benefits system for immigrants who have arrived in the recent past            | 445<br>44% | 205<br>42% | 240<br>45%              | 22<br>22%                 | 74<br>40% <sup>c</sup>   | 78<br>49% <sup>c</sup>  | 89<br>47% <sup>c</sup> | 73<br>47% <sup>c</sup>  | 108<br>49% <sup>c</sup>   | 402<br>46% <sup>j</sup> | 42<br>33%              | 254<br>41%               | 191<br>48% <sup>km</sup> | 118<br>38%               | 136<br>45%             | 94<br>50% <sup>km</sup> | 96<br>47% <sup>km</sup>  | 351<br>43%   | 94<br>49% | 103<br>48%                        | 334<br>43%              |
| Ensuring that everyone who comes to the UK learns to speak English                                   | 278<br>27% | 135<br>28% | 143<br>27%              | 22<br>22%                 | 43<br>23%                | 41<br>26%               | 48<br>25%              | 54<br>35% <sup>cd</sup> | 70<br>32%                 | 239<br>27%              | 39<br>30%              | 158<br>26%               | 120<br>30% <sup>m</sup>  | 69<br>22%                | 89<br>29% <sup>m</sup> | 51<br>27%               | 69<br>33% <sup>km</sup>  | 222<br>27%   | 56<br>29% | 64<br>30%                         | 208<br>27%              |
| Reducing pressure on housing, and public services                                                    | 226<br>22% | 105<br>22% | 121<br>23%              | 30<br>30% <sup>h</sup>    | 41<br>22% <sup>h</sup>   | 40<br>25% <sup>h</sup>  | 48<br>25% <sup>h</sup> | 37<br>24% <sup>h</sup>  | 31<br>14%                 | 198<br>22%              | 26<br>20%              | 129<br>21%               | 97<br>25%                | 72<br>23%                | 57<br>19%              | 34<br>18%               | 63<br>30% <sup>kno</sup> | 188<br>23%   | 38<br>20% | 48<br>23%                         | 173<br>22%              |
| Providing a safe home for refugees who have fled persecution or violence in their home country       | 212<br>21% | 85<br>18%  | 127<br>24% <sup>a</sup> | 28<br>28% <sup>gh</sup>   | 57<br>31% <sup>fgh</sup> | 34<br>22%               | 35<br>19%              | 25<br>16%               | 32<br>14%                 | 183<br>21%              | 28<br>22%              | 145<br>24% <sup>l</sup>  | 67<br>17%                | 78<br>25% <sup>lop</sup> | 67<br>22%              | 31<br>17%               | 36<br>17%                | 180<br>22%   | 32<br>17% | 52<br>24%                         | 152<br>20%              |
| Limiting the impacts of immigration on British culture and way of life                               | 207<br>20% | 109<br>22% | 98<br>18%               | 14<br>14%                 | 30<br>16%                | 28<br>18%               | 37<br>20%              | 35<br>22%               | 63<br>28% <sup>cdef</sup> | 189<br>22% <sup>j</sup> | 16<br>13%              | 117<br>19%               | 90<br>23%                | 54<br>17%                | 62<br>20%              | 46<br>24%               | 44<br>21%                | 160<br>19%   | 47<br>25% | 42<br>20%                         | 160<br>21%              |
| Encouraging more tolerant and culturally diverse communities                                         | 188<br>19% | 91<br>19%  | 97<br>18%               | 33<br>33% <sup>efgh</sup> | 48<br>26% <sup>gh</sup>  | 31<br>20% <sup>gh</sup> | 34<br>18% <sup>h</sup> | 18<br>12%               | 24<br>11%                 | 145<br>17%              | 42<br>33% <sup>i</sup> | 128<br>21% <sup>lp</sup> | 60<br>15%                | 71<br>23% <sup>lp</sup>  | 58<br>19%              | 32<br>17%               | 28<br>14%                | 160<br>19%   | 28<br>15% | 34<br>16%                         | 147<br>19%              |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 334

**Q5a. When thinking about what the UK's immigration rules should be in the future, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                      | Region     |                           |                         |                                 |                          |                                 |                                   |                              |                        |                           |                                       |                           |                         |                          | Education level   |                         |                           |                                  | Housing tenure          |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |  |  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--|--|
|                                                                                                      | Total      | Scotland (a)              | Wales (b)               | N Ireland (c)                   | England (d)              | North East (e)                  | North West (f)                    | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)      | East Midlands (i)         | East of England (j)                   | London (k)                | South East (l)          | South West (m)           | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o)  | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)      | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |  |  |
| Unweighted base                                                                                      | 1012       | 84                        | 54                      | 33                              | 841                      | 34                              | 112                               | 79                           | 83                     | 68                        | 84                                    | 138                       | 152                     | 91                       | 7                 | 616                     | 355                       | 25                               | 352                     | 311                       | 83                          | 82                               | 165                          | 19            |  |  |
| Weighted base                                                                                        | 1014       | 91*                       | 49*                     | 30*                             | 842                      | 35*                             | 118                               | 78*                          | 80*                    | 72*                       | 90*                                   | 131                       | 144                     | 94*                      | 7**               | 618                     | 353                       | 26**                             | 349                     | 313                       | 85*                         | 82*                              | 165                          | 19**          |  |  |
| Ensuring that people with the skills our economy and public services need continue to come to the UK | 471<br>46% | 45<br>49%                 | 19<br>39%               | 12<br>39%                       | 395<br>47%               | 14<br>41%                       | 45<br>38%                         | 38<br>48%                    | 37<br>46%              | 36<br>50%                 | 38<br>43%                             | 67<br>51% <sup>f</sup>    | 72<br>50%               | 47<br>51%                | 5<br>72%          | 267<br>43%              | 180<br>51% <sup>o</sup>   | 13<br>51%                        | 166<br>48%              | 155<br>50% <sup>u</sup>   | 35<br>41%                   | 30<br>37%                        | 76<br>46%                    | 8<br>41%      |  |  |
| Limiting access to the benefits system for immigrants who have arrived in the recent past            | 445<br>44% | 35<br>38%                 | 26<br>52% <sup>k</sup>  | 19<br>64% <sup>adgi</sup><br>jk | 364<br>43%               | 16<br>47%                       | 57<br>48%                         | 33<br>42%                    | 37<br>46%              | 25<br>34%                 | 35<br>39%                             | 47<br>36%                 | 71<br>49% <sup>ik</sup> | 42<br>45%                | 2<br>26%          | 326<br>53% <sup>p</sup> | 112<br>32%                | 4<br>16%                         | 157<br>45%              | 133<br>42%                | 44<br>52%                   | 40<br>49%                        | 65<br>39%                    | 6<br>32%      |  |  |
| Ensuring that everyone who comes to the UK learns to speak English                                   | 278<br>27% | 20<br>22%                 | 18<br>37% <sup>fk</sup> | 6<br>21%                        | 233<br>28%               | 6<br>17%                        | 27<br>23%                         | 23<br>29%                    | 27<br>34% <sup>k</sup> | 23<br>32%                 | 33<br>37% <sup>ae</sup> <sup>fk</sup> | 27<br>21%                 | 44<br>30%               | 23<br>25%                | 3<br>42%          | 190<br>31% <sup>p</sup> | 77<br>22%                 | 4<br>16%                         | 108<br>31% <sup>s</sup> | 71<br>23%                 | 24<br>29%                   | 26<br>31%                        | 44<br>26%                    | 5<br>26%      |  |  |
| Reducing pressure on housing, and public services                                                    | 226<br>22% | 15<br>16%                 | 9<br>19%                | 6<br>19%                        | 196<br>23%               | 5<br>15%                        | 29<br>25%                         | 19<br>24%                    | 22<br>27%              | 15<br>21%                 | 20<br>23%                             | 29<br>22%                 | 37<br>26%               | 20<br>21%                | 1<br>15%          | 134<br>22%              | 84<br>24%                 | 6<br>24%                         | 61<br>17%               | 77<br>24% <sup>r</sup>    | 25<br>29% <sup>r</sup>      | 19<br>23%                        | 42<br>26% <sup>r</sup>       | 3<br>15%      |  |  |
| Providing a safe home for refugees who have fled persecution or violence in their home country       | 212<br>21% | 27<br>30% <sup>dfl</sup>  | 8<br>17%                | 7<br>24%                        | 169<br>20%               | 7<br>21%                        | 17<br>14%                         | 17<br>22%                    | 16<br>20%              | 15<br>21%                 | 17<br>19%                             | 37<br>28% <sup>dfl</sup>  | 25<br>18%               | 18<br>19%                | 2<br>31%          | 91<br>15%               | 105<br>30% <sup>o</sup>   | 10<br>40%                        | 76<br>22%               | 65<br>21%                 | 12<br>14%                   | 13<br>16%                        | 44<br>27% <sup>t</sup>       | 3<br>16%      |  |  |
| Limiting the impacts of immigration on British culture and way of life                               | 207<br>20% | 17<br>19%                 | 15<br>29% <sup>jl</sup> | 7<br>24%                        | 167<br>20%               | 8<br>23%                        | 43<br>36% <sup>adhi</sup><br>jklm | 19<br>24%                    | 14<br>18%              | 12<br>16%                 | 13<br>14%                             | 23<br>18%                 | 20<br>14%               | 16<br>17%                | -<br>-            | 147<br>24% <sup>p</sup> | 54<br>15%                 | 3<br>12%                         | 80<br>23% <sup>v</sup>  | 57<br>18%                 | 20<br>23%                   | 22<br>27% <sup>v</sup>           | 22<br>13%                    | 6<br>32%      |  |  |
| Encouraging more tolerant and culturally diverse communities                                         | 188<br>19% | 23<br>26% <sup>bghl</sup> | 4<br>7%                 | 3<br>9%                         | 159<br>19% <sup>bh</sup> | 12<br>36% <sup>bcd</sup><br>ghl | 18<br>15%                         | 9<br>11%                     | 6<br>7%                | 19<br>26% <sup>bghl</sup> | 22<br>25% <sup>bghl</sup>             | 32<br>24% <sup>bghl</sup> | 19<br>13%               | 21<br>23% <sup>bgh</sup> | 1<br>14%          | 82<br>13%               | 93<br>26% <sup>o</sup>    | 11<br>41%                        | 50<br>14%               | 68<br>22% <sup>rt</sup>   | 9<br>11%                    | 15<br>18%                        | 38<br>23% <sup>rt</sup>      | 7<br>38%      |  |  |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 335

**Q5a. When thinking about what the UK's immigration rules should be in the future, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                      | Vote in EU referendum |              |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |              |             |               |              |                 |          |               |              |                  | Vote now     |              |              |                |                 |              |          |               |              |              | Would not vote (w) |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|
|                                                                                                      | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)      | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)      | SNP (h)      | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)    | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)     | Lab (o)      | Lib Dem (p)  | UKIP (q)       | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)      | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)    |              |                    |
| Unweighted base                                                                                      | 1012                  | 473          | 425         | 100              | 339             | 342          | 67          | 52            | 34           | 4               | 13       | 4             | 42           | 115              | 287          | 324          | 82           | 64             | 1               | 33           | 11       | 5             | 63           | 72           |                    |
| Weighted base                                                                                        | 1014                  | 471          | 426         | 101*             | 336             | 346          | 66*         | 51*           | 37*          | 4**             | 12**     | 4**           | 41*          | 116              | 284          | 328          | 81*          | 63*            | 1**             | 35*          | 10**     | 5**           | 62*          | 74*          |                    |
| Ensuring that people with the skills our economy and public services need continue to come to the UK | 471<br>46%            | 198<br>42%   | 220<br>52%a | 47<br>47%        | 170<br>50%      | 157<br>45%   | 31<br>46%   | 19<br>37%     | 16<br>44%    | 1<br>26%        | 3<br>23% | 3<br>76%      | 24<br>57%    | 48<br>41%        | 143<br>50%qw | 146<br>45%q  | 41<br>51%q   | 19<br>30%      | -               | 17<br>48%    | 4<br>36% | 3<br>61%      | 35<br>57%qw  | 27<br>37%    |                    |
| Limiting access to the benefits system for immigrants who have arrived in the recent past            | 445<br>44%            | 264<br>56%bc | 135<br>32%  | 36<br>36%        | 175<br>52%efl   | 125<br>36%   | 22<br>33%   | 29<br>56%ef   | 14<br>39%    | 1<br>24%        | 7<br>61% | 4<br>100%     | 15<br>35%    | 53<br>46%        | 145<br>51%op | 116<br>35%   | 26<br>32%    | 39<br>62%opv   | 1<br>100%       | 15<br>43%    | 5<br>45% | 4<br>80%      | 24<br>39%    | 38<br>51%op  |                    |
| Ensuring that everyone who comes to the UK learns to speak English                                   | 278<br>27%            | 151<br>32%b  | 96<br>22%   | 26<br>26%        | 106<br>31%h     | 87<br>25%    | 17<br>26%   | 19<br>37%h    | 5<br>14%     | 1<br>25%        | 3<br>23% | -             | 12<br>28%    | 28<br>24%        | 93<br>33%o   | 82<br>25%    | 25<br>31%    | 20<br>31%      | -               | 6<br>18%     | 2<br>18% | -             | 14<br>22%    | 23<br>31%    |                    |
| Reducing pressure on housing, and public services                                                    | 226<br>22%            | 108<br>23%   | 84<br>20%   | 31<br>31%b       | 71<br>21%       | 90<br>26%h   | 11<br>16%   | 13<br>25%     | 3<br>8%      | -               | 3<br>24% | -             | 7<br>16%     | 29<br>25%h       | 62<br>22%v   | 85<br>26%psv | 11<br>13%    | 18<br>28%psv   | -               | 3<br>9%      | 2<br>19% | -             | 6<br>9%      | 23<br>32%psv |                    |
| Providing a safe home for refugees who have fled persecution or violence in their home country       | 212<br>21%            | 47<br>10%    | 139<br>33%a | 23<br>23%a       | 32<br>10%       | 101<br>29%dg | 22<br>33%dg | 2<br>4%       | 14<br>38%dgl | 2<br>51%        | 5<br>39% | -             | 7<br>17%g    | 28<br>24%dg      | 29<br>10%    | 98<br>30%nqw | 24<br>29%nqw | 4<br>6%        | -               | 13<br>36%nqw | 5<br>46% | 1<br>20%      | 15<br>24%nq  | 9<br>13%     |                    |
| Limiting the impacts of immigration on British culture and way of life                               | 207<br>20%            | 147<br>31%bc | 47<br>11%   | 12<br>11%        | 98<br>29%eflm   | 41<br>12%    | 9<br>13%    | 19<br>37%eflm | 9<br>24%     | 1<br>24%        | 4<br>31% | 1<br>24%      | 4<br>10%     | 21<br>18%        | 80<br>28%opv | 37<br>11%    | 13<br>16%    | 26<br>42%nopvw | 1<br>100%       | 8<br>22%     | 3<br>27% | 1<br>20%      | 7<br>11%     | 16<br>21%o   |                    |
| Encouraging more tolerant and culturally diverse communities                                         | 188<br>19%            | 27<br>6%     | 132<br>31%a | 27<br>26%a       | 20<br>6%        | 90<br>26%dg  | 22<br>33%dg | 2<br>4%       | 12<br>33%dg  | 2<br>50%        | -        | -             | 15<br>37%dgm | 25<br>21%dg      | 18<br>6%q    | 93<br>28%nqw | 23<br>28%nq  | -              | -               | 9<br>24%nq   | 1<br>9%  | 1<br>20%      | 23<br>38%nqw | 12<br>16%nq  |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 336

**Q5a. When thinking about what the UK's immigration rules should be in the future, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                      | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism    |               |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                                                      |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                                                                                      | 1012       | 322                 | 362           | 328          | 301                   | 392           | 319                       | 262           | 444           | 306          | 263         | 432           | 317          |
| Weighted base                                                                                        | 1014       | 324                 | 365           | 325          | 299                   | 394           | 320                       | 264           | 445           | 305          | 261         | 435           | 318          |
| Ensuring that people with the skills our economy and public services need continue to come to the UK | 471<br>46% | 139<br>43%          | 175<br>48%    | 157<br>48%   | 162<br>54%ef          | 182<br>46%    | 127<br>40%                | 120<br>45%    | 206<br>46%    | 145<br>48%   | 137<br>52%l | 202<br>46%    | 133<br>42%   |
| Limiting access to the benefits system for immigrants who have arrived in the recent past            | 445<br>44% | 150<br>46%          | 161<br>44%    | 134<br>41%   | 59<br>20%             | 186<br>47%cd  | 200<br>62%de              | 83<br>31%     | 218<br>49%g   | 144<br>47%g  | 79<br>30%   | 197<br>45%j   | 168<br>53%jk |
| Ensuring that everyone who comes to the UK learns to speak English                                   | 278<br>27% | 83<br>25%           | 104<br>28%    | 92<br>28%    | 53<br>18%             | 121<br>31%cd  | 104<br>33%cd              | 49<br>19%     | 124<br>28%g   | 105<br>35%gh | 74<br>28%   | 115<br>26%    | 89<br>28%    |
| Reducing pressure on housing, and public services                                                    | 226<br>22% | 70<br>22%           | 82<br>22%     | 74<br>23%    | 66<br>22%             | 91<br>23%     | 69<br>22%                 | 50<br>19%     | 106<br>24%    | 70<br>23%    | 67<br>26%   | 95<br>22%     | 65<br>20%    |
| Providing a safe home for refugees who have fled persecution or violence in their home country       | 212<br>21% | 79<br>24%           | 69<br>19%     | 65<br>20%    | 120<br>40%ef          | 72<br>18%ef   | 21<br>6%                  | 101<br>38%hi  | 74<br>17%     | 37<br>12%    | 75<br>29%kl | 90<br>21%l    | 48<br>15%    |
| Limiting the impacts of immigration on British culture and way of life                               | 207<br>20% | 60<br>19%           | 76<br>21%     | 70<br>22%    | 28<br>9%              | 78<br>20%cd   | 100<br>31%de              | 36<br>14%     | 87<br>20%g    | 84<br>27%gh  | 30<br>11%   | 88<br>20%j    | 89<br>28%jk  |
| Encouraging more tolerant and culturally diverse communities                                         | 188<br>19% | 69<br>21%           | 63<br>17%     | 57<br>18%    | 111<br>37%ef          | 57<br>14%ef   | 20<br>6%                  | 89<br>34%hi   | 76<br>17%l    | 24<br>8%     | 61<br>24%l  | 83<br>19%     | 44<br>14%    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 337

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Summary table**

|                                 |     | There are too many immigrants coming into the country | Immigration has made the UK a more vibrant and interesting place to live | No matter what, Britain must be able to control who enters the country | Too much immigration has weakened the sense of community in my local area | There should be a cap on the number of immigrants allowed into the UK, even if this has a negative impact on the economy | I have noticed the negative effects of immigration in my own life | No matter what, the UK should always offer a safe home for refugees who are fleeing persecution and violence in their home country | The welfare system should make sure that immigrants living in the UK can always afford the basics such as housing costs, food, clothing and heating | Migrants should generally be allowed to come to the UK if they can pay their own way | Migrants should generally be allowed to come to the UK if they are committed to British values and culture |
|---------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1012                                                  | 1012                                                                     | 1012                                                                   | 1012                                                                      | 1012                                                                                                                     | 1012                                                              | 1012                                                                                                                               | 1012                                                                                                                                                | 1012                                                                                 | 1012                                                                                                       |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1014                                                  | 1014                                                                     | 1014                                                                   | 1014                                                                      | 1014                                                                                                                     | 1014                                                              | 1014                                                                                                                               | 1014                                                                                                                                                | 1014                                                                                 | 1014                                                                                                       |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 550<br>54%                                            | 447<br>44%                                                               | 828<br>82%                                                             | 373<br>37%                                                                | 509<br>50%                                                                                                               | 325<br>32%                                                        | 504<br>50%                                                                                                                         | 432<br>43%                                                                                                                                          | 608<br>60%                                                                           | 526<br>52%                                                                                                 |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 297<br>29%                                            | 171<br>17%                                                               | 516<br>51%                                                             | 174<br>17%                                                                | 265<br>26%                                                                                                               | 129<br>13%                                                        | 202<br>20%                                                                                                                         | 148<br>15%                                                                                                                                          | 183<br>18%                                                                           | 130<br>13%                                                                                                 |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 253<br>25%                                            | 276<br>27%                                                               | 312<br>31%                                                             | 198<br>20%                                                                | 245<br>24%                                                                                                               | 196<br>19%                                                        | 302<br>30%                                                                                                                         | 284<br>28%                                                                                                                                          | 425<br>42%                                                                           | 396<br>39%                                                                                                 |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 174<br>17%                                            | 230<br>23%                                                               | 116<br>11%                                                             | 206<br>20%                                                                | 191<br>19%                                                                                                               | 227<br>22%                                                        | 246<br>24%                                                                                                                         | 261<br>26%                                                                                                                                          | 249<br>25%                                                                           | 294<br>29%                                                                                                 |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 123<br>12%                                            | 146<br>14%                                                               | 37<br>4%                                                               | 191<br>19%                                                                | 160<br>16%                                                                                                               | 189<br>19%                                                        | 116<br>11%                                                                                                                         | 150<br>15%                                                                                                                                          | 81<br>8%                                                                             | 97<br>10%                                                                                                  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 114<br>11%                                            | 160<br>16%                                                               | 16<br>2%                                                               | 189<br>19%                                                                | 97<br>10%                                                                                                                | 236<br>23%                                                        | 104<br>10%                                                                                                                         | 118<br>12%                                                                                                                                          | 53<br>5%                                                                             | 66<br>7%                                                                                                   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 237<br>23%                                            | 306<br>30%                                                               | 53<br>5%                                                               | 380<br>37%                                                                | 257<br>25%                                                                                                               | 426<br>42%                                                        | 220<br>22%                                                                                                                         | 268<br>26%                                                                                                                                          | 134<br>13%                                                                           | 164<br>16%                                                                                                 |
| Don't know                      |     | 52<br>5%                                              | 30<br>3%                                                                 | 17<br>2%                                                               | 56<br>6%                                                                  | 56<br>6%                                                                                                                 | 36<br>4%                                                          | 43<br>4%                                                                                                                           | 53<br>5%                                                                                                                                            | 24<br>2%                                                                             | 30<br>3%                                                                                                   |
| Mean                            |     | 3.52                                                  | 3.15                                                                     | 4.28                                                                   | 2.98                                                                      | 3.44                                                                                                                     | 2.79                                                              | 3.39                                                                                                                               | 3.20                                                                                                                                                | 3.61                                                                                 | 3.43                                                                                                       |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.36                                                  | 1.32                                                                     | 0.92                                                                   | 1.39                                                                      | 1.32                                                                                                                     | 1.36                                                              | 1.24                                                                                                                               | 1.23                                                                                                                                                | 1.05                                                                                 | 1.06                                                                                                       |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04                                                  | 0.04                                                                     | 0.03                                                                   | 0.04                                                                      | 0.04                                                                                                                     | 0.04                                                              | 0.04                                                                                                                               | 0.04                                                                                                                                                | 0.03                                                                                 | 0.03                                                                                                       |



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 338

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**There are too many immigrants coming into the country**

|                                 | Total      | Gender                  |            | Age                       |                          |                        |                          |                           |                           | Ethnicity               |                        | Socio-economic grade      |                         |                          |                         |                          |                         | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |                         |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |            | Male                    | Female     | 18-24                     | 25-34                    | 35-44                  | 45-54                    | 55-64                     | 65+                       | White                   | BAME                   | ABC1                      | C2DE                    | AB                       | C1                      | C2                       | DE                      | Urban        | Rural      | Yes                               | No                      |
|                                 |            | (a)                     | (b)        | (c)                       | (d)                      | (e)                    | (f)                      | (g)                       | (h)                       | (i)                     | (j)                    | (k)                       | (l)                     | (m)                      | (n)                     | (o)                      | (p)                     | (q)          | (r)        | (s)                               | (t)                     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 491                     | 521        | 100                       | 179                      | 158                    | 190                      | 159                       | 226                       | 880                     | 126                    | 633                       | 379                     | 325                      | 308                     | 171                      | 208                     | 823          | 189        | 211                               | 780                     |
| Weighted base                   | 1014       | 484                     | 529        | 100*                      | 186                      | 159                    | 190                      | 157                       | 222                       | 880                     | 128                    | 619                       | 395                     | 314                      | 305                     | 189                      | 206                     | 823          | 190        | 212                               | 781                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 550<br>54% | 273<br>56%              | 277<br>52% | 33<br>33%                 | 87<br>47% <sup>c</sup>   | 82<br>51% <sup>c</sup> | 108<br>57% <sup>cd</sup> | 98<br>63% <sup>cde</sup>  | 143<br>64% <sup>cde</sup> | 505<br>57% <sup>j</sup> | 44<br>34%              | 297<br>48%                | 254<br>64% <sup>k</sup> | 141<br>45%               | 155<br>51%              | 110<br>58% <sup>km</sup> | 144<br>70% <sup>k</sup> | 439<br>53%   | 111<br>58% | 129<br>61% <sup>t</sup>           | 411<br>53%              |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>29% | 165<br>34% <sup>b</sup> | 132<br>25% | 13<br>13%                 | 42<br>22%                | 45<br>28% <sup>c</sup> | 53<br>28% <sup>c</sup>   | 61<br>39% <sup>cdef</sup> | 84<br>38% <sup>cdf</sup>  | 281<br>32% <sup>j</sup> | 16<br>12%              | 154<br>25%                | 143<br>36% <sup>k</sup> | 73<br>23%                | 81<br>27%               | 61<br>32% <sup>km</sup>  | 82<br>40% <sup>k</sup>  | 235<br>29%   | 61<br>32%  | 74<br>35% <sup>t</sup>            | 217<br>28%              |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>25% | 108<br>22%              | 145<br>27% | 20<br>20%                 | 45<br>24%                | 37<br>23%              | 55<br>29%                | 37<br>24%                 | 59<br>27%                 | 224<br>26%              | 28<br>22%              | 143<br>23%                | 111<br>28%              | 69<br>22%                | 74<br>24%               | 49<br>26%                | 62<br>30% <sup>km</sup> | 204<br>25%   | 50<br>26%  | 55<br>26%                         | 194<br>25%              |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>17% | 75<br>15%               | 100<br>19% | 20<br>20%                 | 29<br>15%                | 32<br>20%              | 39<br>20%                | 26<br>16%                 | 30<br>13%                 | 136<br>15%              | 37<br>29% <sup>i</sup> | 121<br>19% <sup>i</sup>   | 54<br>14%               | 64<br>20% <sup>i</sup>   | 57<br>19%               | 25<br>13%                | 29<br>14%               | 145<br>18%   | 30<br>16%  | 27<br>13%                         | 145<br>19% <sup>s</sup> |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>12% | 64<br>13%               | 59<br>11%  | 18<br>18% <sup>h</sup>    | 30<br>16% <sup>h</sup>   | 18<br>11%              | 19<br>10%                | 17<br>11%                 | 21<br>9%                  | 105<br>12%              | 16<br>13%              | 87<br>14% <sup>lp</sup>   | 36<br>9%                | 45<br>14% <sup>lp</sup>  | 42<br>14% <sup>p</sup>  | 22<br>12%                | 14<br>7%                | 106<br>13%   | 17<br>9%   | 26<br>12%                         | 97<br>12%               |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>11% | 53<br>11%               | 61<br>11%  | 20<br>20% <sup>fgh</sup>  | 26<br>14%                | 19<br>12%              | 18<br>9%                 | 12<br>8%                  | 19<br>9%                  | 95<br>11%               | 18<br>14%              | 85<br>14% <sup>lp</sup>   | 29<br>7%                | 51<br>16% <sup>lop</sup> | 35<br>11%               | 16<br>8%                 | 13<br>6%                | 94<br>11%    | 21<br>11%  | 22<br>10%                         | 87<br>11%               |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 237<br>23% | 118<br>24%              | 119<br>23% | 38<br>38% <sup>efgh</sup> | 56<br>30% <sup>fgh</sup> | 37<br>23%              | 37<br>19%                | 29<br>18%                 | 40<br>18%                 | 199<br>23%              | 35<br>27%              | 172<br>28% <sup>lop</sup> | 65<br>17%               | 95<br>30% <sup>lop</sup> | 77<br>25% <sup>lp</sup> | 38<br>20%                | 28<br>13%               | 200<br>24%   | 38<br>20%  | 47<br>22%                         | 183<br>24%              |
| Don't know                      | 52<br>5%   | 19<br>4%                | 33<br>6%   | 9<br>9% <sup>fg</sup>     | 14<br>8% <sup>g</sup>    | 8<br>5%                | 6<br>3%                  | 4<br>3%                   | 10<br>4%                  | 39<br>4%                | 12<br>10% <sup>i</sup> | 30<br>5%                  | 22<br>6%                | 14<br>4%                 | 16<br>5%                | 16<br>9% <sup>p</sup>    | 6<br>3%                 | 40<br>5%     | 12<br>6%   | 8<br>4%                           | 41<br>5%                |
| Mean                            | 3.52       | 3.57                    | 3.46       | 2.86                      | 3.27 <sup>c</sup>        | 3.47 <sup>c</sup>      | 3.58 <sup>cd</sup>       | 3.77 <sup>cde</sup>       | 3.79 <sup>cde</sup>       | 3.59 <sup>j</sup>       | 3.06                   | 3.33                      | 3.81 <sup>k</sup>       | 3.23                     | 3.43                    | 3.68 <sup>km</sup>       | 3.92 <sup>k</sup>       | 3.49         | 3.64       | 3.66                              | 3.48                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.36       | 1.39                    | 1.32       | 1.37                      | 1.40                     | 1.36                   | 1.27                     | 1.29                      | 1.30                      | 1.36                    | 1.26                   | 1.38                      | 1.26                    | 1.41                     | 1.35                    | 1.32                     | 1.20                    | 1.36         | 1.35       | 1.36                              | 1.34                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06                    | 0.06       | 0.14                      | 0.11                     | 0.11                   | 0.09                     | 0.10                      | 0.09                      | 0.05                    | 0.12                   | 0.06                      | 0.07                    | 0.08                     | 0.08                    | 0.11                     | 0.08                    | 0.05         | 0.10       | 0.10                              | 0.05                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 339

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**There are too many immigrants coming into the country**

|                                 |     | Region |                 |           |               |             |                |                  |                              |                   |                   |                     |            |                | Education level |                   |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |     |
|---------------------------------|-----|--------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|-----|
|                                 |     | Total  | Scotland (a)    | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f)   | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |     |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1012   | 84              | 54        | 33            | 841         | 34             | 112              | 79                           | 83                | 68                | 84                  | 138        | 152            | 91              | 7                 | 616                    | 355                       | 25                               | 352                | 311                       | 83                          | 82                               | 165                          | 19            |     |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1014   | 91*             | 49*       | 30*           | 842         | 35*            | 118              | 78*                          | 80*               | 72*               | 90*                 | 131        | 144            | 94*             | 7**               | 618                    | 353                       | 26**                             | 349                | 313                       | 85*                         | 82*                              | 165                          | 19**          |     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 550    | 39              | 26        | 18            | 467         | 19             | 81               | 42                           | 53                | 35                | 46                  | 64         | 78             | 49              | 3                 | 399                    | 134                       | 7                                | 204                | 160                       | 56                          | 49                               | 75                           | 7             |     |
|                                 |     | 54%    | 42%             | 52%       | 61%           | 55%a        | 56%            | 69%abdg<br>ijklm | 53%                          | 66%aik            | 49%               | 51%                 | 48%        | 54%            | 53%             | 42%               | 65%p                   | 38%                       | 29%                              | 58%v               | 51%                       | 66%sv                       | 60%v                             | 45%                          | 7             | 36% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 297    | 21              | 14        | 9             | 253         | 11             | 52               | 27                           | 30                | 17                | 24                  | 28         | 43             | 22              | 3                 | 232                    | 58                        | 2                                | 116                | 79                        | 30                          | 30                               | 39                           | 3             |     |
|                                 |     | 29%    | 23%             | 28%       | 30%           | 30%k        | 32%            | 44%abdi<br>jklm  | 34%k                         | 38%akm            | 23%               | 26%                 | 21%        | 30%            | 23%             | 42%               | 37%p                   | 16%                       | 8%                               | 33%sv              | 25%                       | 35%                         | 36%sv                            | 24%                          | 16%           |     |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 253    | 18              | 12        | 9             | 214         | 8              | 29               | 15                           | 23                | 18                | 23                  | 35         | 35             | 28              | -                 | 167                    | 76                        | 5                                | 87                 | 81                        | 26                          | 19                               | 36                           | 4             |     |
|                                 |     | 25%    | 20%             | 24%       | 31%           | 25%         | 24%            | 24%              | 19%                          | 29%               | 26%               | 25%                 | 27%        | 24%            | 30%             | -                 | 27%                    | 22%                       | 21%                              | 25%                | 26%                       | 31%                         | 23%                              | 21%                          | 20%           |     |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 174    | 12              | 15        | 4             | 144         | 4              | 16               | 15                           | 13                | 11                | 14                  | 27         | 28             | 16              | 1                 | 98                     | 71                        | 3                                | 52                 | 62                        | 9                           | 14                               | 35                           | 2             |     |
|                                 |     | 17%    | 13%             | 30%adfi   | 12%           | 17%         | 12%            | 13%              | 19%                          | 17%               | 16%               | 16%                 | 20%        | 19%            | 18%             | 13%               | 16%                    | 20%                       | 12%                              | 15%                | 20%                       | 11%                         | 17%                              | 21%                          | 12%           |     |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 123    | 9               | 5         | 4             | 105         | 4              | 9                | 11                           | 7                 | 9                 | 18                  | 18         | 19             | 9               | 2                 | 55                     | 56                        | 9                                | 50                 | 35                        | 9                           | 5                                | 19                           | 6             |     |
|                                 |     | 12%    | 10%             | 11%       | 12%           | 12%         | 12%            | 8%               | 14%                          | 8%                | 13%               | 20%fh               | 14%        | 13%            | 10%             | 30%               | 9%                     | 16%o                      | 35%                              | 14%u               | 11%                       | 11%                         | 6%                               | 11%                          | 31%           |     |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 114    | 23              | 2         | 3             | 87          | 4              | 10               | 6                            | 3                 | 11                | 7                   | 18         | 15             | 13              | 1                 | 37                     | 71                        | 4                                | 34                 | 36                        | 4                           | 7                                | 29                           | 3             |     |
|                                 |     | 11%    | 25%bdfgh<br>jkl | 4%        | 9%            | 10%         | 11%            | 8%               | 7%                           | 4%                | 15%bh             | 8%                  | 14%bh      | 10%            | 13              | 15%               | 6%                     | 20%o                      | 17%                              | 10%                | 12%                       | 5%                          | 9%                               | 18%rt                        | 16%           |     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 237    | 32              | 7         | 6             | 192         | 8              | 19               | 17                           | 9                 | 20                | 25                  | 36         | 34             | 22              | 3                 | 93                     | 128                       | 13                               | 83                 | 71                        | 13                          | 12                               | 48                           | 9             |     |
|                                 |     | 23%    | 34%bdfh         | 15%       | 21%           | 23%h        | 24%            | 16%              | 21%                          | 12%               | 28%h              | 28%fh               | 28%fh      | 24%h           | 24%h            | 45%               | 15%                    | 36%o                      | 52%                              | 24%                | 23%                       | 16%                         | 15%                              | 29%tu                        | 47%           |     |
| Don't know                      |     | 52     | 9               | 2         | 2             | 39          | 3              | 2                | 5                            | 4                 | 6                 | 4                   | 5          | 5              | 5               | -                 | 29                     | 20                        | 2                                | 10                 | 19                        | 6                           | 7                                | 8                            | 1             |     |
|                                 |     | 5%     | 10%dfi          | 4%        | 6%            | 5%          | 9%             | 2%               | 7%                           | 5%                | 8%                | 5%                  | 4%         | 3%             | 6%              | -                 | 5%                     | 6%                        | 7%                               | 3%                 | 6%r                       | 7%                          | 9%r                              | 5%                           | 5%            |     |
| Mean                            |     | 3.52   | 3.06            | 3.64a     | 3.64          | 3.55ak      | 3.57           | 3.91adi<br>ijklm | 3.63a                        | 3.93adi<br>ijklm  | 3.32              | 3.43                | 3.29       | 3.51a          | 3.40            | 3.23              | 3.85p                  | 2.98                      | 2.65                             | 3.60v              | 3.45                      | 3.86sv                      | 3.79v                            | 3.23                         | 2.87          |     |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.36   | 1.57            | 1.13      | 1.33          | 1.34        | 1.42           | 1.29             | 1.33                         | 1.13              | 1.41              | 1.33                | 1.35       | 1.34           | 1.37            | 1.71              | 1.22                   | 1.40                      | 1.27                             | 1.35               | 1.33                      | 1.20                        | 1.31                             | 1.43                         | 1.40          |     |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04   | 0.18            | 0.16      | 0.24          | 0.05        | 0.26           | 0.12             | 0.15                         | 0.13              | 0.18              | 0.15                | 0.12       | 0.11           | 0.15            | 0.65              | 0.05                   | 0.08                      | 0.26                             | 0.07               | 0.08                      | 0.14                        | 0.15                             | 0.11                         | 0.30          |     |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 340

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**There are too many immigrants coming into the country**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |               |              |                 |              |                 |          |               |              |                  | Vote now        |               |               |                 |                 |               |          |               |               |                | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)       | Lib Dem (f)  | UKIP (g)        | SNP (h)      | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)    | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)        | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p)   | UKIP (q)        | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)       | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)     |                |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012                  | 473          | 425          | 100              | 339             | 342           | 67           | 52              | 34           | 4               | 13       | 4             | 42           | 115              | 287             | 324           | 82            | 64              | 1               | 33            | 11       | 5             | 63            | 72             |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1014                  | 471          | 426          | 101*             | 336             | 346           | 66*          | 51*             | 37*          | 4**             | 12**     | 4**           | 41*          | 116              | 284             | 328           | 81*           | 63*             | 1**             | 35*           | 10**     | 5**           | 62*           | 74*            |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 550<br>54%            | 377<br>80%bc | 117<br>28%   | 44<br>43%b       | 245<br>73%efhlm | 137<br>40%    | 22<br>33%    | 47<br>92%defhlm | 14<br>38%    | 1<br>24%        | 9<br>77% | 3<br>72%      | 15<br>36%    | 58<br>50%l       | 198<br>70%opsvw | 134<br>41%    | 32<br>39%     | 62<br>98%nopsvw | 1<br>100%       | 16<br>46%     | 6<br>64% | 3<br>58%      | 22<br>35%     | 41<br>56%opv   |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>29%            | 297<br>49%bc | 42<br>10%    | 19<br>19%b       | 132<br>39%efl   | 66<br>19%f    | 6<br>9%      | 35<br>69%defhlm | 9<br>24%f    | -               | 5<br>45% | 1<br>24%      | 7<br>17%     | 36<br>31%ef      | 107<br>38%opv   | 60<br>18%     | 13<br>16%     | 49<br>78%nopsvw | -               | 9<br>25%      | 4<br>44% | 1<br>19%      | 11<br>18%     | 27<br>36%opv   |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>25%            | 253<br>31%b  | 75<br>18%    | 24<br>24%        | 112<br>33%ehm   | 71<br>21%     | 16<br>24%    | 12<br>23%       | 5<br>15%     | 1<br>24%        | 4<br>31% | 2<br>48%      | 8<br>19%     | 22<br>19%        | 91<br>32%ovw    | 73<br>22%     | 19<br>23%     | 13<br>21%       | 1<br>100%       | 7<br>21%      | 2<br>19% | 2<br>39%      | 11<br>17%     | 14<br>19%      |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>17%            | 174<br>17%   | 52<br>11%    | 98<br>23%a       | 23<br>23%a      | 54<br>16%g    | 70<br>20%g   | 16<br>24%g      | 2<br>4%      | 3<br>9%         | 1<br>26% | 1<br>8%       | -            | 7<br>17%g        | 21<br>18%g      | 48<br>17%q    | 58<br>18%q    | 20<br>24%q      | 1<br>2%         | 3<br>9%       | 1<br>9%  | -             | 10<br>17%q    | 15<br>20%q     |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>12%            | 123<br>12%   | 20<br>4%     | 83<br>20%a       | 19<br>19%a      | 22<br>7%      | 55<br>16%dg  | 14<br>21%dg     | 2<br>4%      | 3<br>9%         | 1<br>25% | -             | 8<br>28%     | 18<br>15%dg      | 24<br>8%q       | 50<br>15%nq   | 19<br>23%ngsw | -               | -               | 2<br>6%       | 1<br>9%  | 1<br>22%      | 14<br>22%ngsw | 7<br>9%q       |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>11%            | 114<br>11%   | 4<br>1%      | 104<br>24%ac     | 5<br>5%a        | 3<br>1%       | 65<br>19%dgm | 15<br>23%dgm    | -            | 13<br>35%degm   | 1<br>25% | -             | 9<br>21%dgm  | 9<br>8%dg        | 3<br>1%         | 70<br>21%ngw  | 10<br>12%ngw  | -               | -               | 11<br>30%npqw | -        | 1<br>20%      | 14<br>23%ngw  | -              |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 237<br>23%            | 24<br>5%     | 187<br>44%ac | 24<br>24%a       | 25<br>7%        | 119<br>35%dgm | 29<br>44%dgm | 2<br>4%         | 16<br>44%dgm | 2<br>50%        | -        | 1<br>28%      | 16<br>39%dgm | 27<br>23%dg      | 27<br>9%q       | 120<br>36%ngw | 28<br>35%ngw  | -               | -               | 13<br>36%ngw  | 1<br>9%  | 2<br>42%      | 28<br>45%ngw  | 7<br>9%q       |                    |
| Don't know                      | 52<br>5%              | 17<br>4%     | 24<br>6%     | 10<br>10%a       | 13<br>4%        | 20<br>6%f     | -            | -               | 3<br>9%fg    | -               | 2<br>15% | -             | 3<br>8%fg    | 11<br>9%dfg      | 11<br>4%        | 17<br>5%      | 1<br>1%       | -               | -               | 3<br>9%pq     | 2<br>18% | -             | 2<br>3%       | 10<br>14%nopqv |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.52                  | 4.28bc       | 2.67         | 3.37b            | 4.08efhlm       | 3.06          | 2.75         | 4.57defhlm      | 2.82         | 2.50            | 4.44     | 3.69          | 2.91         | 3.55efhlm        | 4.01opv         | 3.01          | 3.08          | 4.76nopvw       | 4.00            | 3.06          | 4.21     | 3.16          | 2.84          | 3.96opv        |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.36                  | 0.89         | 1.32         | 1.19             | 0.96            | 1.41          | 1.30         | 0.76            | 1.70         | 1.31            | 0.69     | 1.31          | 1.44         | 1.34             | 1.01            | 1.44          | 1.27          | 0.47            | -               | 1.67          | 1.09     | 1.65          | 1.44          | 1.06           |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.04         | 0.07         | 0.13             | 0.05            | 0.08          | 0.16         | 0.11            | 0.31         | 0.65            | 0.21     | 0.65          | 0.23         | 0.13             | 0.06            | 0.08          | 0.14          | 0.06            | -               | 0.30          | 0.36     | 0.74          | 0.18          | 0.13           |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 341

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**There are too many immigrants coming into the country**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right      |                         |                         | Liberal-authoritarian    |                         |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                         |                          | Populism                |                         |                          |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)           | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)              | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 322                      | 362                     | 328                     | 301                      | 392                     | 319                       | 262                      | 444                     | 306                      | 263                     | 432                     | 317                      |
| Weighted base                   | 1014       | 324                      | 365                     | 325                     | 299                      | 394                     | 320                       | 264                      | 445                     | 305                      | 261                     | 435                     | 318                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 550<br>54% | 181<br>56%               | 209<br>57% <sup>c</sup> | 161<br>49%              | 51<br>17%                | 228<br>58% <sup>d</sup> | 271<br>85% <sup>de</sup>  | 88<br>34%                | 249<br>56% <sup>g</sup> | 213<br>70% <sup>gh</sup> | 88<br>34%               | 234<br>54% <sup>j</sup> | 228<br>72% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>29% | 117<br>36% <sup>c</sup>  | 109<br>30% <sup>c</sup> | 71<br>22%               | 19<br>6%                 | 97<br>25% <sup>d</sup>  | 181<br>56% <sup>de</sup>  | 54<br>20%                | 117<br>26%              | 125<br>41% <sup>gh</sup> | 39<br>15%               | 105<br>24% <sup>j</sup> | 153<br>48% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>25% | 253<br>20%               | 64<br>27% <sup>a</sup>  | 100<br>28% <sup>a</sup> | 90<br>22% <sup>f</sup>   | 32<br>11%               | 131<br>33% <sup>d</sup>   | 90<br>28% <sup>d</sup>   | 34<br>13%               | 132<br>30% <sup>g</sup>  | 87<br>29% <sup>g</sup>  | 49<br>19%               | 129<br>30% <sup>j</sup>  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>17% | 174<br>10%               | 34<br>18% <sup>a</sup>  | 66<br>23% <sup>a</sup>  | 75<br>22% <sup>f</sup>   | 67<br>20% <sup>f</sup>  | 80<br>8%                  | 27<br>13%                | 95<br>21% <sup>gi</sup> | 45<br>15%                | 68<br>26% <sup>kl</sup> | 80<br>18% <sup>l</sup>  | 27<br>8%                 |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>12% | 123<br>10%               | 34<br>13%               | 48<br>13%               | 41<br>23% <sup>ef</sup>  | 69<br>12% <sup>f</sup>  | 46<br>3%                  | 8<br>16% <sup>i</sup>    | 43<br>13% <sup>i</sup>  | 20<br>7%                 | 42<br>16% <sup>l</sup>  | 54<br>13%               | 27<br>8%                 |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>11% | 114<br>20% <sup>bc</sup> | 66<br>6%                | 23<br>8%                | 25<br>8%                 | 87<br>29% <sup>ef</sup> | 22<br>6% <sup>f</sup>     | 5<br>2%                  | 85<br>32% <sup>hi</sup> | 18<br>4%                 | 11<br>4%                | 43<br>17% <sup>kl</sup> | 31<br>9%                 |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 237<br>23% | 100<br>31% <sup>bc</sup> | 71<br>20%               | 66<br>20%               | 156<br>52% <sup>ef</sup> | 68<br>17% <sup>f</sup>  | 13<br>4%                  | 128<br>48% <sup>hi</sup> | 78<br>17% <sup>i</sup>  | 32<br>10%                | 86<br>33% <sup>kl</sup> | 95<br>22%               | 57<br>18%                |
| Don't know                      | 52<br>5%   | 9<br>3%                  | 19<br>5%                | 23<br>7% <sup>a</sup>   | 25<br>8% <sup>ef</sup>   | 18<br>5%                | 9<br>3%                   | 14<br>5%                 | 23<br>5%                | 15<br>5%                 | 20<br>7% <sup>l</sup>   | 26<br>6% <sup>l</sup>   | 6<br>2%                  |
| Mean                            | 3.52       | 3.42                     | 3.65 <sup>a</sup>       | 3.47                    | 2.37                     | 3.63 <sup>d</sup>       | 4.39 <sup>de</sup>        | 2.72                     | 3.64 <sup>g</sup>       | 4.02 <sup>gh</sup>       | 2.99                    | 3.50 <sup>j</sup>       | 3.94 <sup>jk</sup>       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.36       | 1.57                     | 1.24                    | 1.22                    | 1.23                     | 1.16                    | 0.87                      | 1.57                     | 1.15                    | 1.11                     | 1.32                    | 1.27                    | 1.34                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.09                     | 0.07                    | 0.07                    | 0.07                     | 0.06                    | 0.05                      | 0.10                     | 0.06                    | 0.06                     | 0.08                    | 0.06                    | 0.08                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 342

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Immigration has made the UK a more vibrant and interesting place to live**

|                                 |            | Gender      |             | Age           |               |             |               |             |              |             | Ethnicity  |               | Socio-economic grade |                |              |             |              |            | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |  |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|--|
|                                 | Total      | Male (a)    | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)     | 25-34 (d)     | 35-44 (e)   | 45-54 (f)     | 55-64 (g)   | 65+ (h)      | White (i)   | BAME (j)   | ABC1 (k)      | C2DE (l)             | AB (m)         | C1 (n)       | C2 (o)      | DE (p)       | Urban (q)  | Rural (r)    | Yes (s)    | No (t)                            |  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 491         | 521         | 100           | 179           | 158         | 190           | 159         | 226          | 880         | 126        | 633           | 379                  | 325            | 308          | 171         | 208          | 823        | 189          | 211        | 780                               |  |
| Weighted base                   | 1014       | 484         | 529         | 100*          | 186           | 159         | 190           | 157         | 222          | 880         | 128        | 619           | 395                  | 314            | 305          | 189         | 206          | 823        | 190          | 212        | 781                               |  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 447<br>44% | 210<br>43%  | 237<br>45%  | 61<br>61%fgh  | 103<br>56%fgh | 79<br>50%gh | 81<br>42%g    | 49<br>31%   | 73<br>33%    | 361<br>41%  | 82<br>64%i | 317<br>51%lop | 130<br>33%           | 177<br>56%lnop | 140<br>46%lp | 70<br>37%   | 61<br>29%    | 373<br>45% | 74<br>39%    | 85<br>40%  | 353<br>45%                        |  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>17% | 171<br>15%  | 98<br>19%   | 32<br>32%efgh | 47<br>25%fgh  | 31<br>20%gh | 24<br>13%     | 14<br>9%    | 22<br>10%    | 134<br>15%  | 35<br>28%i | 125<br>20%lp  | 45<br>11%            | 72<br>23%lop   | 54<br>18%lp  | 28<br>15%p  | 17<br>8%     | 141<br>17% | 30<br>16%    | 37<br>18%  | 129<br>17%                        |  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>27% | 276<br>28%  | 138<br>26%  | 30<br>30%     | 56<br>30%     | 48<br>30%   | 56<br>30%     | 35<br>23%   | 51<br>23%    | 227<br>26%  | 47<br>37%i | 191<br>31%lop | 85<br>22%            | 105<br>33%lop  | 86<br>28%l   | 41<br>22%   | 44<br>21%    | 232<br>28% | 44<br>23%    | 48<br>23%  | 224<br>29%                        |  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>23% | 230<br>20%  | 134<br>25%a | 18<br>18%     | 33<br>18%     | 29<br>19%   | 56<br>29%code | 38<br>24%   | 56<br>25%    | 202<br>23%  | 25<br>20%  | 136<br>22%    | 94<br>24%            | 68<br>22%      | 68<br>22%    | 45<br>24%   | 49<br>24%    | 183<br>22% | 47<br>25%    | 37<br>18%  | 189<br>24%a                       |  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>14% | 146<br>17%  | 81<br>12%   | 65<br>12%     | 8<br>8%       | 22<br>12%   | 18<br>11%     | 25<br>13%   | 36<br>17%cd  | 139<br>16%j | 7<br>5%    | 79<br>13%     | 67<br>17%lm          | 31<br>10%      | 47<br>16%lm  | 30<br>16%   | 37<br>18%lm  | 117<br>14% | 29<br>15%    | 39<br>19%  | 105<br>13%                        |  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>16% | 160<br>18%  | 87<br>14%   | 73<br>14%     | 7<br>7%       | 18<br>10%   | 28<br>18%cd   | 24<br>12%   | 52<br>20%cdf | 153<br>17%j | 7<br>6%    | 76<br>12%     | 85<br>21%kmn         | 35<br>11%      | 40<br>13%    | 33<br>17%   | 52<br>25%kmn | 126<br>15% | 34<br>18%    | 43<br>20%t | 112<br>14%                        |  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 306<br>30% | 168<br>35%b | 139<br>26%  | 15<br>15%     | 40<br>21%     | 46<br>29%cd | 48<br>25%cd   | 68<br>43%cd | 89<br>40%cdf | 292<br>33%j | 14<br>11%  | 155<br>25%    | 152<br>38%kmn        | 67<br>21%      | 88<br>29%lm  | 63<br>34%km | 89<br>43%kmn | 243<br>30% | 63<br>33%    | 82<br>39%t | 217<br>28%                        |  |
| Don't know                      | 30<br>3%   | 10<br>2%    | 20<br>4%    | 6<br>6%gh     | 10<br>5%gh    | 4<br>3%     | 5<br>3%       | 2<br>1%     | 3<br>1%      | 24<br>3%    | 6<br>5%    | 12<br>2%      | 18<br>5%km           | 3<br>1%        | 9<br>3%      | 10<br>5%km  | 8<br>4%lm    | 24<br>3%   | 7<br>3%      | 7<br>3%    | 22<br>3%                          |  |
| Mean                            | 3.15       | 3.06        | 3.24a       | 3.76efg       | 3.53efg       | 3.23gh      | 3.18gh        | 2.76        | 2.79         | 3.06        | 3.79i      | 3.35lop       | 2.84                 | 3.47ino        | 3.22lp       | 3.01p       | 2.69         | 3.18       | 3.03         | 2.99       | 3.20s                             |  |
| Standard deviation              | 1.32       | 1.34        | 1.30        | 1.22          | 1.29          | 1.39        | 1.20          | 1.26        | 1.31         | 1.33        | 1.10       | 1.29          | 1.33                 | 1.26           | 1.30         | 1.34        | 1.30         | 1.32       | 1.34         | 1.41       | 1.29                              |  |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06        | 0.06        | 0.13          | 0.10          | 0.11        | 0.09          | 0.10        | 0.09         | 0.05        | 0.10       | 0.05          | 0.07                 | 0.07           | 0.08         | 0.10        | 0.09         | 0.05       | 0.10         | 0.10       | 0.05                              |  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 343

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Immigration has made the UK a more vibrant and interesting place to live**

|                                 |     | Region     |                            |                       |                           |                         |                        |                           |                              |                        |                         |                              |                                  | Education level        |                         |                  |                         | Housing tenure            |                                  |                          |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----|------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |     | Total      | Scotland (a)               | Wales (b)             | N Ireland (c)             | England (d)             | North East (e)         | North West (f)            | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)      | East Midlands (i)       | East of England (j)          | London (k)                       | South East (l)         | South West (m)          | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o)  | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)       | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1012       | 84                         | 54                    | 33                        | 841                     | 34                     | 112                       | 79                           | 83                     | 68                      | 84                           | 138                              | 152                    | 91                      | 7                | 616                     | 355                       | 25                               | 352                      | 311                       | 83                          | 82                               | 165                          | 19            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1014       | 91*                        | 49*                   | 30*                       | 842                     | 35*                    | 118                       | 78*                          | 80*                    | 72*                     | 90*                          | 131                              | 144                    | 94*                     | 7**              | 618                     | 353                       | 26**                             | 349                      | 313                       | 85*                         | 82*                              | 165                          | 19**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 447<br>44% | 42<br>46%                  | 21<br>42%             | 11<br>36%                 | 373<br>44%              | 13<br>38%              | 42<br>36%                 | 30<br>38%                    | 30<br>37%              | 32<br>44%               | 46<br>51% <sup>f</sup>       | 78<br>59% <sup>bcde fghilm</sup> | 63<br>43%              | 40<br>43%               | 2<br>31%         | 207<br>33%              | 219<br>62% <sup>o</sup>   | 17<br>64%                        | 137<br>39%               | 153<br>49% <sup>ru</sup>  | 32<br>38%                   | 24<br>30%                        | 89<br>54% <sup>rtu</sup>     | 11<br>59%     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 171<br>17% | 21<br>23% <sup>bcfgh</sup> | 4<br>9%               | 2<br>6%                   | 144<br>17% <sup>h</sup> | 8<br>23% <sup>gh</sup> | 14<br>12%                 | 7<br>9%                      | 4<br>5%                | 15<br>21% <sup>gh</sup> | 25<br>28% <sup>bcd fgh</sup> | 28<br>21% <sup>bcfgh</sup>       | 25<br>17% <sup>h</sup> | 19<br>20% <sup>gh</sup> | -<br>-           | 57<br>9%                | 103<br>29% <sup>o</sup>   | 9<br>33%                         | 46<br>13%                | 57<br>18%                 | 9<br>10%                    | 12<br>14%                        | 41<br>25% <sup>rt</sup>      | 6<br>33%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 276<br>27% | 21<br>23%                  | 16<br>33%             | 9<br>30%                  | 229<br>27%              | 5<br>15%               | 28<br>24%                 | 23<br>29%                    | 26<br>32%              | 17<br>23%               | 21<br>23%                    | 50<br>38% <sup>adef ijlm</sup>   | 38<br>26%              | 21<br>23%               | 2<br>31%         | 150<br>24%              | 116<br>33% <sup>o</sup>   | 8<br>30%                         | 90<br>26% <sup>u</sup>   | 96<br>31% <sup>u</sup>    | 24<br>28% <sup>u</sup>      | 12<br>15%                        | 48<br>29% <sup>u</sup>       | 5<br>26%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 230<br>23% | 21<br>23%                  | 12<br>24%             | 11<br>37% <sup>dijk</sup> | 186<br>22%              | 6<br>18%               | 26<br>22%                 | 14<br>18%                    | 21<br>26%              | 20<br>28%               | 17<br>19%                    | 25<br>19%                        | 36<br>25%              | 20<br>22%               | 2<br>26%         | 159<br>26% <sup>p</sup> | 60<br>17%                 | 5<br>21%                         | 92<br>26% <sup>t</sup>   | 67<br>21%                 | 10<br>12%                   | 20<br>25% <sup>t</sup>           | 37<br>22%                    | 4<br>21%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 146<br>14% | 15<br>17% <sup>k</sup>     | 7<br>15% <sup>k</sup> | 2<br>6%                   | 122<br>14% <sup>k</sup> | 6<br>18% <sup>k</sup>  | 22<br>18% <sup>k</sup>    | 15<br>19% <sup>k</sup>       | 12<br>15% <sup>k</sup> | 11<br>16% <sup>k</sup>  | 11<br>12%                    | 8<br>6%                          | 20<br>14% <sup>k</sup> | 17<br>19% <sup>k</sup>  | -<br>-           | 102<br>17% <sup>p</sup> | 39<br>11%                 | 3<br>12%                         | 51<br>15%                | 43<br>14%                 | 20<br>23% <sup>sv</sup>     | 10<br>12%                        | 21<br>13%                    | 1<br>5%       |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 160<br>16% | 11<br>12%                  | 7<br>15%              | 6<br>21%                  | 136<br>16%              | 6<br>17%               | 25<br>21% <sup>i</sup>    | 17<br>21% <sup>i</sup>       | 14<br>18%              | 6<br>9%                 | 12<br>13%                    | 18<br>14%                        | 24<br>16%              | 14<br>15%               | 3<br>42%         | 130<br>21% <sup>p</sup> | 26<br>7%                  | -<br>-                           | 62<br>18% <sup>v</sup>   | 39<br>12%                 | 17<br>20% <sup>v</sup>      | 24<br>29% <sup>rsv</sup>         | 17<br>10%                    | 2<br>10%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 306<br>30% | 26<br>28%                  | 15<br>30%             | 8<br>27%                  | 257<br>31% <sup>k</sup> | 12<br>35% <sup>k</sup> | 47<br>40% <sup>dijk</sup> | 32<br>41% <sup>ijkl</sup>    | 26<br>33% <sup>k</sup> | 18<br>25%               | 22<br>25%                    | 25<br>19%                        | 44<br>30% <sup>k</sup> | 31<br>33% <sup>k</sup>  | 3<br>42%         | 232<br>38% <sup>p</sup> | 65<br>18%                 | 3<br>12%                         | 113<br>32% <sup>uv</sup> | 82<br>26%                 | 37<br>44% <sup>sv</sup>     | 34<br>41% <sup>sv</sup>          | 38<br>23%                    | 3<br>16%      |
| Don't know                      |     | 30<br>3%   | 2<br>3%                    | 2<br>4%               | -                         | 26<br>3%                | 3<br>9% <sup>l</sup>   | 3<br>3%                   | 3<br>4%                      | 3<br>4%                | 2<br>3%                 | 4<br>5%                      | 3<br>2%                          | 2<br>1%                | 2<br>2%                 | -<br>-           | 20<br>3%                | 8<br>2%                   | 1<br>4%                          | 8<br>2%                  | 11<br>3%                  | 5<br>6% <sup>v</sup>        | 3<br>4%                          | 2<br>1%                      | 1<br>5%       |
| Mean                            |     | 3.15       | 3.29 <sup>fg</sup>         | 3.06                  | 2.93                      | 3.15 <sup>f</sup>       | 3.10                   | 2.86                      | 2.84                         | 2.91                   | 3.33 <sup>fgh</sup>     | 3.43 <sup>fgh</sup>          | 3.49 <sup>bcd fghl</sup>         | 3.14                   | 3.15                    | 2.47             | 2.84                    | 3.67 <sup>o</sup>         | 3.88                             | 3.02                     | 3.30 <sup>rtu</sup>       | 2.83                        | 2.72                             | 3.46 <sup>rtu</sup>          | 3.69          |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.32       | 1.33                       | 1.23                  | 1.22                      | 1.33                    | 1.48                   | 1.34                      | 1.33                         | 1.20                   | 1.24                    | 1.38                         | 1.28                             | 1.33                   | 1.36                    | 1.41             | 1.28                    | 1.23                      | 1.04                             | 1.30                     | 1.28                      | 1.36                        | 1.43                             | 1.28                         | 1.33          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04       | 0.15                       | 0.17                  | 0.21                      | 0.05                    | 0.27                   | 0.13                      | 0.15                         | 0.13                   | 0.15                    | 0.15                         | 0.11                             | 0.11                   | 0.14                    | 0.53             | 0.05                    | 0.07                      | 0.21                             | 0.07                     | 0.07                      | 0.15                        | 0.16                             | 0.10                         | 0.31          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 344

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Immigration has made the UK a more vibrant and interesting place to live**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |               |              |                 |                |                 |          |               |             |                  | Vote now      |               |              |                 |                 |              |           |               |              |               | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)       | Lib Dem (f)  | UKIP (g)        | SNP (h)        | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)      | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p)  | UKIP (q)        | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)      | DUP (t)   | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)    |               |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012                  | 473          | 425          | 100              | 339             | 342           | 67           | 52              | 34             | 4               | 13       | 4             | 42          | 115              | 287           | 324           | 82           | 64              | 1               | 33           | 11        | 5             | 63           | 72            |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1014                  | 471          | 426          | 101*             | 336             | 346           | 66*          | 51*             | 37*            | 4**             | 12**     | 4**           | 41*         | 116              | 284           | 328           | 81*          | 63*             | 1**             | 35*          | 10**      | 5**           | 62*          | 74*           |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 447<br>44%            | 110<br>23%   | 286<br>67%ac | 48<br>47%a       | 102<br>30%g     | 211<br>61%dgm | 38<br>57%dgm | 2<br>4%         | 21<br>58%dgm   | 2<br>50%        | 3<br>22% | 2<br>51%      | 22<br>53%dg | 45<br>39%g       | 96<br>34%q    | 199<br>60%nqw | 44<br>55%nqw | 5<br>8%         | -               | 19<br>54%nqw | 2<br>18%  | 3<br>61%      | 35<br>57%nqw | 18<br>24%q    |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>17%            | 171<br>4%    | 132<br>31%ac | 18<br>18%a       | 17<br>5%        | 101<br>29%dgm | 12<br>18%dg  | 1<br>2%         | 13<br>35%dgm   | 2<br>50%        | -        | -             | 9<br>21%dg  | 16<br>14%dg      | 16<br>6%      | 99<br>30%npqw | 15<br>18%nqw | 1<br>1%         | -               | 11<br>30%nqw | -         | 1<br>20%      | 17<br>28%nqw | 3<br>4%       |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>27%            | 276<br>19%   | 90<br>21%bc  | 155<br>36%a      | 30<br>30%a      | 85<br>25%g    | 110<br>32%g  | 26<br>39%dgm    | 1<br>2%        | 9<br>23%g       | -        | 3<br>22%      | 2<br>51%    | 13<br>32%g       | 29<br>25%g    | 80<br>28%q    | 100<br>30%q  | 30<br>36%qw     | 4<br>6%         | -            | 8<br>24%q | 2<br>18%      | 2<br>41%     | 18<br>30%q    | 15<br>20%q         |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>23%            | 230<br>26%b  | 121<br>28%b  | 77<br>27%b       | 89<br>26%e      | 58<br>17%     | 20<br>30%e   | 13<br>25%       | 4<br>12%       | 1<br>26%        | 5<br>39% | 1<br>24%      | 10<br>25%   | 30<br>25%e       | 68<br>24%     | 58<br>18%     | 22<br>27%    | 12<br>19%       | -               | 4<br>13%     | 5<br>47%  | 1<br>20%      | 16<br>25%    | 21<br>28%o    |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>14%            | 146<br>21%bc | 100<br>23%bc | 33<br>8%         | 12<br>12%       | 60<br>18%ef   | 37<br>11%    | 2<br>3%         | 17<br>32%defm  | 8<br>21%f       | 1<br>24% | 1<br>24%      | 6<br>15%f   | 14<br>12%f       | 51<br>18%o    | 36<br>11%     | 7<br>9%      | 15<br>23%opv    | 1<br>100%       | 9<br>25%opv  | 1<br>9%   | 1<br>19%      | 5<br>8%      | 10<br>14%     |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>16%            | 160<br>27%bc | 129<br>30%   | 19<br>4%         | 9<br>9%         | 77<br>23%efl  | 32<br>9%     | 6<br>9%         | 18<br>35%efhlm | 3<br>9%         | 4<br>31% | -             | 1<br>2%     | 19<br>17%el      | 63<br>22%opv  | 27<br>8%      | 7<br>8%      | 31<br>49%nopsv  | -               | 3<br>9%      | 3<br>27%  | -             | 4<br>6%      | 16<br>22%opv  |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 306<br>30%            | 229<br>49%bc | 52<br>12%    | 21<br>21%b       | 137<br>41%eflm  | 69<br>20%     | 8<br>12%     | 34<br>67%defhlm | 11<br>30%f     | 1<br>24%        | 5<br>38% | 1<br>24%      | 7<br>17%    | 33<br>29%f       | 114<br>40%opv | 63<br>19%     | 14<br>17%    | 45<br>72%nopsvw | 1<br>100%       | 12<br>34%ov  | 4<br>36%  | 1<br>19%      | 9<br>14%     | 26<br>36%opv  |                    |
| Don't know                      | 30<br>3%              | 11<br>2%     | 11<br>3%     | 5<br>5%          | 9<br>3%         | 7<br>2%       | 1<br>1%      | 2<br>4%         | -              | -               | -        | -             | 2<br>5%     | 9<br>7%de        | 6<br>2%       | 9<br>3%       | 1<br>1%      | 1<br>2%         | -               | -            | -         | -             | 2<br>3%      | 8<br>11%nopqs |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.15                  | 2.50         | 3.84ac       | 3.37a            | 2.71g           | 3.62dgm       | 3.55dgm      | 1.99            | 3.55dg         | 3.75            | 2.54     | 3.27          | 3.59dgm     | 3.08dg           | 2.76q         | 3.65nqw       | 3.48nqw      | 1.87            | 2.00            | 3.40nqw      | 2.55      | 3.61          | 3.66nqw      | 2.67q         |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.32                  | 1.21         | 1.10         | 1.20             | 1.23            | 1.28          | 1.11         | 0.95            | 1.40           | 1.52            | 1.20     | 0.97          | 1.08        | 1.31             | 1.25          | 1.26          | 1.15         | 1.04            | -               | 1.39         | 1.12      | 1.14          | 1.17         | 1.22          |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.06         | 0.05         | 0.12             | 0.07            | 0.07          | 0.14         | 0.13            | 0.24           | 0.76            | 0.33     | 0.48          | 0.17        | 0.13             | 0.07          | 0.07          | 0.13         | 0.13            | -               | 0.24         | 0.34      | 0.51          | 0.15         | 0.15          |                    |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 345

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Immigration has made the UK a more vibrant and interesting place to live**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism     |               |              |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 322                 | 362           | 328          | 301                   | 392           | 319                       | 262           | 444           | 306          | 263          | 432           | 317          |
| Weighted base                   | 1014       | 324                 | 365           | 325          | 299                   | 394           | 320                       | 264           | 445           | 305          | 261          | 435           | 318          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 447<br>44% | 164<br>50%bc        | 154<br>42%    | 130<br>40%   | 212<br>71%ef          | 163<br>42%g   | 72<br>22%                 | 172<br>65%hi  | 179<br>40%j   | 96<br>32%    | 141<br>54%kl | 181<br>42%    | 124<br>39%   |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>17% | 89<br>27%bc         | 47<br>13%     | 35<br>11%    | 106<br>35%ef          | 46<br>12%g    | 20<br>6%                  | 96<br>36%hi   | 52<br>12%     | 23<br>8%     | 52<br>20%    | 65<br>15%     | 53<br>17%    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>27% | 75<br>23%           | 107<br>29%    | 94<br>29%    | 106<br>35%g           | 118<br>30%h   | 52<br>16%                 | 76<br>29%     | 127<br>28%    | 73<br>24%    | 89<br>34%kl  | 116<br>27%    | 71<br>22%    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>23% | 49<br>15%           | 90<br>25%a    | 91<br>28%a   | 53<br>18%             | 105<br>27%b   | 73<br>23%                 | 35<br>13%     | 123<br>28%g   | 72<br>24%g   | 55<br>21%    | 114<br>26%l   | 61<br>19%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>14% | 46<br>14%           | 57<br>16%     | 44<br>13%    | 14<br>5%              | 64<br>16%b    | 68<br>21%b                | 17<br>7%      | 67<br>15%g    | 62<br>20%g   | 28<br>11%    | 71<br>16%j    | 48<br>15%    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>16% | 62<br>19%c          | 57<br>16%     | 41<br>13%    | 13<br>4%              | 52<br>13%b    | 95<br>30%cd               | 33<br>13%     | 59<br>13%     | 68<br>22%gh  | 24<br>9%     | 53<br>12%     | 83<br>26%jk  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 306<br>30% | 108<br>33%c         | 114<br>31%    | 84<br>26%    | 27<br>9%              | 116<br>29%b   | 163<br>51%de              | 51<br>19%     | 126<br>28%g   | 130<br>43%gh | 52<br>20%    | 123<br>28%j   | 131<br>41%jk |
| Don't know                      | 30<br>3%   | 3<br>1%             | 8<br>2%       | 19<br>6%ab   | 8<br>3%               | 10<br>2%      | 13<br>4%                  | 6<br>2%       | 18<br>4%      | 6<br>2%      | 13<br>5%l    | 16<br>4%l     | 1<br>*       |
| Mean                            | 3.15       | 3.25                | 3.08          | 3.13         | 3.95ef                | 3.11f         | 2.46                      | 3.71hi        | 3.11i         | 2.74         | 3.48kl       | 3.17i         | 2.88         |
| Standard deviation              | 1.32       | 1.48                | 1.27          | 1.20         | 1.07                  | 1.22          | 1.26                      | 1.37          | 1.22          | 1.27         | 1.22         | 1.24          | 1.45         |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.08                | 0.07          | 0.07         | 0.06                  | 0.06          | 0.07                      | 0.09          | 0.06          | 0.07         | 0.08         | 0.06          | 0.08         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 346

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**No matter what, Britain must be able to control who enters the country**

|                                 | Total      | Gender                  |            | Age                     |                         |                         |                          |                            |                            | Ethnicity               |                         | Socio-economic grade    |                          |                         |                          |                          |                          | Urban/ Rural             |                   | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)                | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)               | 25-34 (d)               | 35-44 (e)               | 45-54 (f)                | 55-64 (g)                  | 65+ (h)                    | White (i)               | BAME (j)                | ABC1 (k)                | C2DE (l)                 | AB (m)                  | C1 (n)                   | C2 (o)                   | DE (p)                   | Urban (q)                | Rural (r)         | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 491                     | 521        | 100                     | 179                     | 158                     | 190                      | 159                        | 226                        | 880                     | 126                     | 633                     | 379                      | 325                     | 308                      | 171                      | 208                      | 823                      | 189               | 211                               | 780        |
| Weighted base                   | 1014       | 484                     | 529        | 100*                    | 186                     | 159                     | 190                      | 157                        | 222                        | 880                     | 128                     | 619                     | 395                      | 314                     | 305                      | 189                      | 206                      | 823                      | 190               | 212                               | 781        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 828<br>82% | 409<br>84% <sup>b</sup> | 419<br>79% | 68<br>68%               | 136<br>73%              | 125<br>79%              | 156<br>82% <sup>cd</sup> | 140<br>90% <sup>cdef</sup> | 203<br>91% <sup>cdef</sup> | 740<br>84% <sup>j</sup> | 84<br>66%               | 489<br>79%              | 339<br>86% <sup>km</sup> | 238<br>76%              | 251<br>82% <sup>lm</sup> | 162<br>86% <sup>lm</sup> | 177<br>86% <sup>km</sup> | 664<br>81%               | 164<br>86%        | 181<br>85%                        | 631<br>81% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>51% | 267<br>55% <sup>b</sup> | 249<br>47% | 29<br>29%               | 67<br>36%               | 74<br>47% <sup>c</sup>  | 101<br>53% <sup>cd</sup> | 101<br>65% <sup>cdef</sup> | 143<br>64% <sup>cdef</sup> | 478<br>54% <sup>j</sup> | 37<br>29%               | 301<br>49%              | 215<br>54%               | 148<br>47%              | 152<br>50%               | 99<br>52%                | 116<br>56% <sup>lm</sup> | 408<br>50%               | 108<br>57%        | 118<br>56%                        | 390<br>50% |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>31% | 142<br>29%              | 170<br>32% | 39<br>39% <sup>gh</sup> | 69<br>37% <sup>gh</sup> | 51<br>32%               | 54<br>28%                | 39<br>25%                  | 60<br>27%                  | 261<br>30%              | 47<br>37%               | 188<br>30%              | 124<br>31%               | 89<br>28%               | 99<br>32%                | 63<br>33%                | 61<br>30%                | 256<br>31%               | 56<br>30%         | 63<br>30%                         | 241<br>31% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>11% | 50<br>10%               | 66<br>13%  | 21<br>21% <sup>gh</sup> | 29<br>16% <sup>gh</sup> | 22<br>14% <sup>gh</sup> | 25<br>13% <sup>gh</sup>  | 10<br>6%                   | 10<br>4%                   | 83<br>9%                | 31<br>24% <sup>il</sup> | 77<br>13%               | 39<br>10%                | 46<br>15%               | 32<br>10%                | 18<br>10%                | 21<br>10%                | 102<br>12% <sup>fr</sup> | 14<br>7%          | 20<br>9%                          | 93<br>12%  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>4%  | 17<br>3%                | 20<br>4%   | 6<br>6% <sup>g</sup>    | 12<br>7% <sup>g</sup>   | 5<br>3%                 | 6<br>3%                  | 2<br>1%                    | 6<br>3%                    | 29<br>3%                | 8<br>6%                 | 32<br>5% <sup>lop</sup> | 5<br>1%                  | 17<br>5% <sup>lop</sup> | 15<br>5% <sup>lop</sup>  | 2<br>1%                  | 3<br>1%                  | 30<br>4%                 | 7<br>4%           | 4<br>2%                           | 33<br>4%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>2%  | 5<br>1%                 | 11<br>2%   | 2<br>2%                 | 4<br>2%                 | 1<br>1%                 | 1<br>*                   | 4<br>2%                    | 4<br>2%                    | 14<br>2%                | 2<br>2%                 | 13<br>2%                | 3<br>1%                  | 9<br>3% <sup>l</sup>    | 4<br>1%                  | 1<br>1%                  | 2<br>1%                  | 15<br>2%                 | 1<br>1%           | 3<br>1%                           | 12<br>2%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 53<br>5%   | 22<br>4%                | 31<br>6%   | 8<br>8%                 | 16<br>9% <sup>f</sup>   | 6<br>4%                 | 7<br>4%                  | 6<br>4%                    | 10<br>4%                   | 43<br>5%                | 10<br>8%                | 45<br>7% <sup>lop</sup> | 8<br>2%                  | 26<br>8% <sup>lop</sup> | 19<br>6% <sup>lop</sup>  | 3<br>2%                  | 5<br>2%                  | 45<br>5%                 | 8<br>4%           | 7<br>3%                           | 45<br>6%   |
| Don't know                      | 17<br>2%   | 4<br>1%                 | 13<br>2%   | 3<br>3% <sup>h</sup>    | 4<br>2% <sup>h</sup>    | 6<br>4% <sup>h</sup>    | 2<br>1%                  | 1<br>1%                    | -                          | 14<br>2%                | 2<br>2%                 | 8<br>1%                 | 9<br>2%                  | 5<br>2%                 | 3<br>1%                  | 6<br>3%                  | 3<br>1%                  | 12<br>1%                 | 4<br>2%           | 4<br>2%                           | 12<br>2%   |
| Mean                            | 4.28       | 4.35 <sup>b</sup>       | 4.21       | 3.89                    | 4.01                    | 4.26 <sup>cd</sup>      | 4.33 <sup>cd</sup>       | 4.49 <sup>cde</sup>        | 4.50 <sup>cde</sup>        | 4.34 <sup>j</sup>       | 3.87                    | 4.20                    | 4.40 <sup>kmn</sup>      | 4.14                    | 4.26                     | 4.40 <sup>km</sup>       | 4.41 <sup>km</sup>       | 4.25                     | 4.41 <sup>q</sup> | 4.39                              | 4.25       |
| Standard deviation              | 0.92       | 0.88                    | 0.96       | 0.97                    | 1.01                    | 0.87                    | 0.86                     | 0.86                       | 0.84                       | 0.90                    | 0.97                    | 0.99                    | 0.79                     | 1.04                    | 0.93                     | 0.76                     | 0.81                     | 0.94                     | 0.83              | 0.85                              | 0.94       |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.04                    | 0.04       | 0.10                    | 0.08                    | 0.07                    | 0.06                     | 0.07                       | 0.06                       | 0.03                    | 0.09                    | 0.04                    | 0.04                     | 0.06                    | 0.05                     | 0.06                     | 0.06                     | 0.03                     | 0.06              | 0.06                              | 0.03       |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 347

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**No matter what, Britain must be able to control who enters the country**

|                                 |     | Region     |                 |                  |                     |                  |                         |                      |                                            |                              |                              |                           |                         | Education level      |                      |                         |                                   | Housing tenure                     |                                           |                               |                                      |                                      |                                           |                                       |                     |
|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|
|                                 |     | Total      | Scotland<br>(a) | Wales<br>(b)     | N<br>Ireland<br>(c) | England<br>(d)   | North<br>East<br>(e)    | North<br>West<br>(f) | York-<br>shire<br>and the<br>Humber<br>(g) | West<br>Mid-<br>lands<br>(h) | East<br>Mid-<br>lands<br>(i) | East of<br>England<br>(j) | London<br>(k)           | South<br>East<br>(l) | South<br>West<br>(m) | None/<br>Primary<br>(n) | Second-<br>ary or<br>equiv<br>(o) | Degree/<br>higher<br>degree<br>(p) | Still in<br>full time<br>education<br>(q) | Owned<br>out-<br>right<br>(r) | Owned with a<br>mort-<br>gage<br>(s) | Rented from<br>the<br>council<br>(t) | Rented from a<br>housing<br>assoc.<br>(u) | Rented from<br>someone<br>else<br>(v) | Rent<br>free<br>(w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1012       | 84              | 54               | 33                  | 841              | 34                      | 112                  | 79                                         | 83                           | 68                           | 84                        | 138                     | 152                  | 91                   | 7                       | 616                               | 355                                | 25                                        | 352                           | 311                                  | 83                                   | 82                                        | 165                                   | 19                  |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1014       | 91*             | 49*              | 30*                 | 842              | 35*                     | 118                  | 78*                                        | 80*                          | 72*                          | 90*                       | 131                     | 144                  | 94*                  | 7**                     | 618                               | 353                                | 26**                                      | 349                           | 313                                  | 85*                                  | 82*                                       | 165                                   | 19**                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 828<br>82% | 68<br>74%       | 44<br>89%<br>aek | 26<br>85%           | 690<br>82%<br>ek | 24<br>68%               | 104<br>88%<br>aek    | 64<br>82%                                  | 69<br>87%<br>aek             | 57<br>79%                    | 81<br>90%<br>aekm         | 94<br>71%               | 124<br>86%<br>aek    | 73<br>78%            | 6<br>85%                | 544<br>88%<br>p                   | 252<br>71%                         | 17<br>64%                                 | 301<br>86%<br>sv              | 248<br>79%                           | 74<br>88%<br>v                       | 65<br>79%                                 | 126<br>76%                            | 13<br>69%           |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 516<br>51% | 45<br>50%<br>k  | 27<br>55%<br>k   | 16<br>51%           | 427<br>51%<br>k  | 15<br>44%               | 70<br>59%<br>k       | 40<br>51%<br>k                             | 49<br>61%<br>k               | 37<br>52%<br>k               | 48<br>53%<br>k            | 46<br>35%               | 75<br>52%<br>k       | 47<br>50%<br>k       | 4<br>55%                | 361<br>58%<br>p                   | 140<br>40%                         | 5<br>20%                                  | 198<br>57%<br>v               | 154<br>49%                           | 47<br>56%<br>v                       | 42<br>51%                                 | 69<br>42%                             | 5<br>26%            |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 312<br>31% | 22<br>24%       | 17<br>34%        | 10<br>33%           | 263<br>31%       | 8<br>24%                | 34<br>29%            | 25<br>32%                                  | 20<br>25%                    | 20<br>28%                    | 33<br>37%                 | 48<br>36%               | 49<br>34%            | 26<br>28%            | 2<br>30%                | 183<br>30%                        | 111<br>32%                         | 11<br>44%                                 | 103<br>30%                    | 94<br>30%                            | 27<br>32%                            | 23<br>28%                                 | 57<br>34%                             | 8<br>43%            |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 116<br>11% | 13<br>14%       | 3<br>5%          | 3<br>9%             | 98<br>12%        | 5<br>14%                | 7<br>6%              | 9<br>12%                                   | 6<br>7%                      | 9<br>13%                     | 5<br>6%                   | 29<br>22%<br>bdfhj<br>l | 12<br>8%             | 14<br>15%<br>f       | -                       | 51<br>8%                          | 59<br>17%<br>o                     | 6<br>24%                                  | 28<br>8%                      | 43<br>14%<br>r                       | 6<br>7%                              | 12<br>14%                                 | 22<br>14%                             | 5<br>26%            |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 37<br>4%   | 7<br>8%<br>d    | 1<br>2%          | -                   | 29<br>3%         | 1<br>3%                 | 4<br>4%              | 3<br>4%                                    | 2<br>2%                      | 3<br>4%                      | 2<br>2%                   | 5<br>4%                 | 7<br>5%              | 2<br>2%              | 1<br>15%                | 9<br>1%                           | 24<br>7%<br>o                      | 3<br>12%                                  | 11<br>3%                      | 11<br>3%                             | 1<br>1%                              | 2<br>3%                                   | 12<br>7%<br>rt                        | -                   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 16<br>2%   | 2<br>2%         | -                | 2<br>6%<br>dijl     | 12<br>1%         | 2<br>6%<br>dijl         | 1<br>1%              | 2<br>2%                                    | 1<br>1%                      | -                            | -                         | 2<br>2%                 | 1<br>1%              | 3<br>3%              | -                       | 5<br>1%                           | 11<br>3%<br>o                      | -                                         | 6<br>2%                       | 6<br>2%                              | -                                    | 1<br>1%                                   | 3<br>2%                               | -                   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 53<br>5%   | 10<br>10%<br>dj | 1<br>2%          | 2<br>6%             | 41<br>5%         | 3<br>9%                 | 5<br>4%              | 5<br>6%                                    | 3<br>4%                      | 3<br>4%                      | 2<br>2%                   | 7<br>5%                 | 8<br>5%              | 5<br>5%              | 1<br>15%                | 14<br>2%                          | 35<br>10%<br>o                     | 3<br>12%                                  | 17<br>5%                      | 17<br>5%                             | 1<br>1%                              | 3<br>4%                                   | 15<br>9%<br>rt                        | -                   |
| Don't know                      |     | 17<br>2%   | 1<br>1%         | 2<br>4%          | -                   | 13<br>2%         | 3<br>9%<br>adfgj<br>klm | 1<br>1%              | -                                          | 2<br>2%                      | 2<br>3%                      | 1<br>1%                   | 2<br>1%                 | 1<br>1%              | 1<br>1%              | -                       | 9<br>2%                           | 7<br>2%                            | -                                         | 3<br>1%                       | 5<br>2%                              | 3<br>4%                              | 2<br>3%                                   | 2<br>1%                               | 1<br>5%             |
| Mean                            |     | 4.28       | 4.12            | 4.48ak           | 4.24                | 4.29k            | 4.07                    | 4.44ak               | 4.25                                       | 4.47aek                      | 4.31k                        | 4.43aek                   | 4.01                    | 4.32k                | 4.21                 | 4.24                    | 4.45p                             | 4.00                               | 3.72                                      | 4.38sv                        | 4.23                                 | 4.48sv                               | 4.29                                      | 4.08                                  | 4.00                |
| Standard deviation              |     | 0.92       | 1.09            | 0.70             | 1.06                | 0.91             | 1.18                    | 0.84                 | 0.97                                       | 0.84                         | 0.88                         | 0.72                      | 0.93                    | 0.86                 | 1.00                 | 1.13                    | 0.78                              | 1.07                               | 0.93                                      | 0.89                          | 0.95                                 | 0.69                                 | 0.91                                      | 1.01                                  | 0.76                |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.03       | 0.12            | 0.10             | 0.18                | 0.03             | 0.21                    | 0.08                 | 0.11                                       | 0.09                         | 0.11                         | 0.08                      | 0.08                    | 0.07                 | 0.11                 | 0.43                    | 0.03                              | 0.06                               | 0.19                                      | 0.05                          | 0.05                                 | 0.08                                 | 0.10                                      | 0.08                                  | 0.18                |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 348

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**No matter what, Britain must be able to control who enters the country**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |               |                 |                 |                 |                 |            |               |                |                  | Vote now            |                 |                 |                     |                 |                 |            |               |                 |                 | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)       | Lib Dem (f)     | UKIP (g)        | SNP (h)         | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)    | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)      | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)            | Lab (o)         | Lib Dem (p)     | UKIP (q)            | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)         | DUP (t)    | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)       |                 |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012                  | 473          | 425         | 100              | 339             | 342           | 67              | 52              | 34              | 4               | 13         | 4             | 42             | 115              | 287                 | 324             | 82              | 64                  | 1               | 33              | 11         | 5             | 63              | 72              |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1014                  | 471          | 426         | 101*             | 336             | 346           | 66*             | 51*             | 37*             | 4**             | 12**       | 4**           | 41*            | 116              | 284                 | 328             | 81*             | 63*                 | 1**             | 35*             | 10**       | 5**           | 62*             | 74*             |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 828<br>82%            | 445<br>94%bc | 292<br>68%  | 79<br>78%        | 322<br>96%efhlm | 249<br>72%    | 41<br>62%       | 48<br>94%efhlm  | 27<br>74%       | 2<br>50%        | 12<br>100% | 4<br>100%     | 30<br>71%      | 92<br>79%<br>f   | 270<br>95%opsv<br>w | 239<br>73%      | 59<br>72%       | 62<br>98%ops<br>vw  | 1<br>100%       | 26<br>74%       | 10<br>100% | 4<br>80%      | 47<br>75%       | 56<br>76%       |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>51%            | 351<br>75%bc | 119<br>28%  | 37<br>36%        | 235<br>70%efhlm | 124<br>36%    | 24<br>36%       | 44<br>86%defhlm | 17<br>47%       | -               | 8<br>69%   | 2<br>49%      | 13<br>31%      | 48<br>42%        | 199<br>70%opvw<br>w | 114<br>35%      | 31<br>39%       | 57<br>91%nopsv<br>w | -               | 19<br>55%o      | 6<br>64%   | 2<br>39%      | 24<br>38%       | 32<br>43%       |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>31%            | 94<br>20%    | 173<br>40%a | 42<br>42%a       | 88<br>26%g      | 125<br>36%dg  | 17<br>26%g      | 4<br>8%         | 10<br>27%g      | 2<br>50%        | 4<br>31%   | 2<br>51%      | 17<br>41%dg    | 44<br>38%dg      | 71<br>25%q          | 125<br>38%nqs   | 27<br>34%q      | 5<br>8%             | 1<br>100%       | 7<br>19%        | 4<br>36%   | 2<br>41%      | 23<br>37%<br>nq | 24<br>33%<br>q  |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>11%            | 12<br>2%     | 87<br>20%a  | 15<br>15%a       | 7<br>2%         | 63<br>18%dg   | 16<br>24%dg     | 1<br>2%         | 4<br>12%<br>d   | 1<br>25%        | -          | -             | 7<br>17%<br>dg | 17<br>15%<br>dg  | 8<br>3%             | 56<br>17%<br>nq | 15<br>18%<br>nq | -                   | -               | 4<br>12%<br>nq  | -          | -             | 10<br>16%<br>nq | 11<br>15%<br>nq |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>4%             | 5<br>1%      | 29<br>7%a   | 3<br>3%          | 6<br>2%         | 16<br>5%<br>d | 4<br>6%<br>d    | 1<br>2%         | 4<br>11%<br>dm  | 1<br>25%        | -          | -             | 2<br>5%        | 3<br>3%          | 5<br>2%             | 17<br>5%<br>n   | 5<br>6%<br>nq   | -                   | -               | 4<br>12%<br>nq  | -          | -             | 3<br>5%         | 2<br>3%         |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>2%             | 2<br>*       | 14<br>3%a   | -                | -               | 9<br>3%<br>d  | 5<br>7%<br>degm | -               | 1<br>3%<br>d    | -               | -          | -             | -              | 1<br>1%          | -                   | 9<br>3%<br>n    | 3<br>3%<br>n    | -                   | -               | 1<br>3%<br>n    | -          | 1<br>20%      | 1<br>2%<br>n    | -               |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 53<br>5%              | 7<br>1%      | 43<br>10%ac | 3<br>3%          | 6<br>2%         | 25<br>7%<br>d | 9<br>13%<br>dgm | 1<br>2%         | 5<br>14%<br>dgm | 1<br>25%        | -          | -             | 2<br>5%        | 4<br>3%          | 5<br>2%             | 26<br>8%<br>nq  | 8<br>10%<br>nq  | -                   | -               | 5<br>15%<br>nqw | -          | 1<br>20%      | 4<br>7%<br>nq   | 2<br>3%         |                    |
| Don't know                      | 17<br>2%              | 7<br>2%      | 5<br>1%     | 4<br>4%b         | 1<br>*          | 8<br>2%<br>d  | -               | 1<br>2%         | -               | -               | -          | -             | 3<br>7%<br>df  | 3<br>3%<br>d     | 1<br>*              | 7<br>2%         | -               | 1<br>2%             | -               | -               | -          | -             | 1<br>1%         | 4<br>6%<br>np   |                    |
| Mean                            | 4.28                  | 4.70bc       | 3.84        | 4.16b            | 4.64efhlm       | 4.01          | 3.78            | 4.82efhlm       | 4.04            | 3.25            | 4.69       | 4.49          | 4.05           | 4.20f            | 4.64ops<br>vw       | 3.99            | 3.98            | 4.92nop<br>svw      | 4.00            | 4.11            | 4.64       | 3.80          | 4.07            | 4.24            |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 0.92                  | 0.62         | 1.02        | 0.80             | 0.62            | 0.99          | 1.22            | 0.57            | 1.15            | 0.98            | 0.48       | 0.58          | 0.85           | 0.85             | 0.62                | 1.00            | 1.07            | 0.27                | -               | 1.20            | 0.51       | 1.64          | 0.96            | 0.83            |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.03                  | 0.03         | 0.05        | 0.08             | 0.03            | 0.05          | 0.15            | 0.08            | 0.20            | 0.49            | 0.13       | 0.29          | 0.14           | 0.08             | 0.04                | 0.06            | 0.12            | 0.03                | -               | 0.21            | 0.15       | 0.73          | 0.12            | 0.10            |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 349

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**No matter what, Britain must be able to control who enters the country**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right      |                        |                       | Liberal-authoritarian   |                          |                           | Ethnocentrism           |                         |                          | Populism                |                         |                          |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)          | Right<br>(c)          | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)     | Centre<br>(e)            | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)              | Medium<br>(h)           | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)              | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 322                      | 362                    | 328                   | 301                     | 392                      | 319                       | 262                     | 444                     | 306                      | 263                     | 432                     | 317                      |
| Weighted base                   | 1014       | 324                      | 365                    | 325                   | 299                     | 394                      | 320                       | 264                     | 445                     | 305                      | 261                     | 435                     | 318                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 828<br>82% | 267<br>82%               | 305<br>84%             | 256<br>79%            | 178<br>60%              | 346<br>88% <sup>cd</sup> | 303<br>95% <sup>de</sup>  | 175<br>66%              | 365<br>82% <sup>g</sup> | 288<br>95% <sup>gh</sup> | 174<br>67%              | 367<br>84% <sup>j</sup> | 287<br>90% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>51% | 183<br>57% <sup>bc</sup> | 174<br>48%             | 158<br>49%            | 63<br>21%               | 199<br>51% <sup>d</sup>  | 254<br>79% <sup>de</sup>  | 98<br>37%               | 207<br>46% <sup>g</sup> | 211<br>69% <sup>gh</sup> | 93<br>36%               | 198<br>46% <sup>j</sup> | 224<br>71% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>31% | 312<br>26%               | 83<br>36% <sup>a</sup> | 131<br>30%            | 98<br>30%               | 116<br>39% <sup>f</sup>  | 147<br>37% <sup>f</sup>   | 49<br>15%               | 77<br>29%               | 158<br>36% <sup>i</sup>  | 77<br>25%               | 81<br>31% <sup>l</sup>  | 169<br>39% <sup>kl</sup> |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>11% | 116<br>10%               | 33<br>12%              | 45<br>12%             | 39<br>23% <sup>ef</sup> | 69<br>9% <sup>f</sup>    | 37<br>3%                  | 10<br>18% <sup>i</sup>  | 59<br>13% <sup>i</sup>  | 11<br>4%                 | 51<br>20% <sup>kl</sup> | 46<br>11% <sup>l</sup>  | 19<br>6%                 |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>4%  | 37<br>4%                 | 12<br>3%               | 9<br>3%               | 16<br>5%                | 27<br>9% <sup>ef</sup>   | 8<br>2%                   | 2<br>1%                 | 22<br>8% <sup>hi</sup>  | 10<br>2%                 | 5<br>2%                 | 19<br>7% <sup>kl</sup>  | 12<br>3%                 |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>2%  | 16<br>2%                 | 11<br>3% <sup>b</sup>  | 1<br>*                | 4<br>1%                 | 14<br>5% <sup>ef</sup>   | -<br>1%                   | 2<br>1%                 | 12<br>4% <sup>hi</sup>  | 4<br>1%                  | -<br>2%                 | 6<br>1%                 | 5<br>2%                  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 53<br>5%   | 23<br>7% <sup>b</sup>    | 10<br>3%               | 20<br>6% <sup>b</sup> | 41<br>14% <sup>ef</sup> | 8<br>2%                  | 4<br>1%                   | 34<br>13% <sup>hi</sup> | 14<br>3%                | 5<br>2%                  | 25<br>9% <sup>kl</sup>  | 17<br>4%                | 11<br>3%                 |
| Don't know                      | 17<br>2%   | 2<br>1%                  | 4<br>1%                | 10<br>3% <sup>a</sup> | 11<br>4% <sup>ef</sup>  | 2<br>1%                  | 3<br>1%                   | 8<br>3% <sup>i</sup>    | 7<br>2%                 | 1<br>*                   | 11<br>4% <sup>kl</sup>  | 4<br>1%                 | 1<br>*                   |
| Mean                            | 4.28       | 4.29                     | 4.30                   | 4.24                  | 3.65                    | 4.37 <sup>d</sup>        | 4.74 <sup>de</sup>        | 3.89                    | 4.27 <sup>g</sup>       | 4.63 <sup>gh</sup>       | 3.95                    | 4.26 <sup>j</sup>       | 4.56 <sup>jk</sup>       |
| Standard deviation              | 0.92       | 1.02                     | 0.80                   | 0.94                  | 1.07                    | 0.74                     | 0.61                      | 1.15                    | 0.84                    | 0.64                     | 1.04                    | 0.85                    | 0.82                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.06                     | 0.04                   | 0.05                  | 0.06                    | 0.04                     | 0.03                      | 0.07                    | 0.04                    | 0.04                     | 0.07                    | 0.04                    | 0.05                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 350

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Too much immigration has weakened the sense of community in my local area**

|                                 | Total      | Gender                  |            | Age                       |                          |                         |                        |                           |                        | Ethnicity               |                        | Socio-economic grade     |                         |                           |                          |                        |                        | Urban/ Rural            |           | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)                | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)                 | 25-34 (d)                | 35-44 (e)               | 45-54 (f)              | 55-64 (g)                 | 65+ (h)                | White (i)               | BAME (j)               | ABC1 (k)                 | C2DE (l)                | AB (m)                    | C1 (n)                   | C2 (o)                 | DE (p)                 | Urban (q)               | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 491                     | 521        | 100                       | 179                      | 158                     | 190                    | 159                       | 226                    | 880                     | 126                    | 633                      | 379                     | 325                       | 308                      | 171                    | 208                    | 823                     | 189       | 211                               | 780        |
| Weighted base                   | 1014       | 484                     | 529        | 100*                      | 186                      | 159                     | 190                    | 157                       | 222                    | 880                     | 128                    | 619                      | 395                     | 314                       | 305                      | 189                    | 206                    | 823                     | 190       | 212                               | 781        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 373<br>37% | 197<br>41% <sup>b</sup> | 175<br>33% | 29<br>29%                 | 52<br>28%                | 68<br>43% <sup>cd</sup> | 71<br>37%              | 71<br>45% <sup>cd</sup>   | 83<br>37% <sup>d</sup> | 337<br>38% <sup>j</sup> | 35<br>27%              | 201<br>32%               | 172<br>43% <sup>k</sup> | 100<br>32%                | 101<br>33%               | 72<br>38%              | 99<br>48% <sup>k</sup> | 314<br>38%              | 58<br>31% | 92<br>43% <sup>t</sup>            | 273<br>35% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>17% | 103<br>21% <sup>b</sup> | 71<br>13%  | 12<br>12%                 | 22<br>12%                | 26<br>16%               | 38<br>20% <sup>d</sup> | 42<br>27% <sup>cdeh</sup> | 35<br>16%              | 162<br>18% <sup>j</sup> | 12<br>9%               | 89<br>14%                | 86<br>22% <sup>k</sup>  | 45<br>14%                 | 44<br>14%                | 37<br>20%              | 48<br>23% <sup>k</sup> | 154<br>19% <sup>r</sup> | 20<br>11% | 50<br>24% <sup>t</sup>            | 121<br>15% |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>20% | 94<br>19%               | 105<br>20% | 17<br>17%                 | 30<br>16%                | 42<br>26% <sup>df</sup> | 33<br>17%              | 29<br>19%                 | 48<br>22%              | 175<br>20%              | 23<br>18%              | 112<br>18%               | 86<br>22%               | 55<br>18%                 | 57<br>19%                | 35<br>19%              | 51<br>25% <sup>k</sup> | 160<br>19%              | 38<br>20% | 42<br>20%                         | 152<br>20% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>20% | 95<br>20%               | 111<br>21% | 16<br>16%                 | 32<br>17%                | 26<br>17%               | 47<br>25%              | 37<br>23%                 | 48<br>22%              | 168<br>19%              | 34<br>27% <sup>i</sup> | 128<br>21%               | 77<br>20%               | 63<br>20%                 | 65<br>21%                | 37<br>20%              | 40<br>19%              | 165<br>20%              | 41<br>21% | 36<br>17%                         | 168<br>21% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>19% | 88<br>18%               | 102<br>19% | 18<br>18%                 | 45<br>24% <sup>g</sup>   | 30<br>19%               | 32<br>17%              | 20<br>13%                 | 45<br>20% <sup>g</sup> | 165<br>19%              | 26<br>19%              | 132<br>21% <sup>lo</sup> | 58<br>15%               | 66<br>21% <sup>l</sup>    | 67<br>22% <sup>lo</sup>  | 27<br>14%              | 32<br>15%              | 154<br>19%              | 37<br>19% | 34<br>16%                         | 155<br>20% |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>19% | 81<br>17%               | 108<br>20% | 31<br>31% <sup>efgh</sup> | 40<br>22%                | 28<br>18%               | 32<br>17%              | 23<br>14%                 | 35<br>16%              | 163<br>19%              | 22<br>18%              | 128<br>21% <sup>lp</sup> | 61<br>16%               | 73<br>23% <sup>lp</sup>   | 54<br>18% <sup>p</sup>   | 39<br>21% <sup>p</sup> | 23<br>11%              | 148<br>18%              | 41<br>21% | 39<br>18%                         | 144<br>18% |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 380<br>37% | 170<br>35%              | 210<br>40% | 49<br>49% <sup>efgh</sup> | 85<br>46% <sup>fgh</sup> | 58<br>37%               | 64<br>34%              | 42<br>27%                 | 80<br>36%              | 328<br>37%              | 48<br>38%              | 260<br>42% <sup>lp</sup> | 120<br>30%              | 139<br>44% <sup>lop</sup> | 121<br>40% <sup>lp</sup> | 65<br>35%              | 54<br>26%              | 302<br>37%              | 78<br>41% | 73<br>34%                         | 299<br>38% |
| Don't know                      | 56<br>6%   | 23<br>5%                | 33<br>6%   | 6<br>6%                   | 17<br>9%                 | 6<br>4%                 | 8<br>4%                | 7<br>4%                   | 12<br>5%               | 46<br>5%                | 10<br>8%               | 29<br>5%                 | 27<br>7%                | 12<br>4%                  | 18<br>6%                 | 14<br>7%               | 13<br>6%               | 42<br>5%                | 13<br>7%  | 11<br>5%                          | 41<br>5%   |
| Mean                            | 2.98       | 3.11 <sup>b</sup>       | 2.86       | 2.57                      | 2.69                     | 3.05 <sup>cd</sup>      | 3.07 <sup>cd</sup>     | 3.32 <sup>cdh</sup>       | 3.01 <sup>cd</sup>     | 3.01                    | 2.80                   | 2.83                     | 3.21 <sup>k</sup>       | 2.77                      | 2.90                     | 3.03                   | 3.37 <sup>k</sup>      | 3.02 <sup>r</sup>       | 2.77      | 3.15 <sup>t</sup>                 | 2.93       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.39       | 1.41                    | 1.36       | 1.43                      | 1.35                     | 1.38                    | 1.38                   | 1.40                      | 1.33                   | 1.40                    | 1.25                   | 1.36                     | 1.40                    | 1.38                      | 1.34                     | 1.45                   | 1.33                   | 1.40                    | 1.33      | 1.46                              | 1.36       |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.07                    | 0.06       | 0.15                      | 0.11                     | 0.11                    | 0.10                   | 0.11                      | 0.09                   | 0.05                    | 0.12                   | 0.06                     | 0.07                    | 0.08                      | 0.08                     | 0.11                   | 0.10                   | 0.05                    | 0.10      | 0.10                              | 0.05       |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 351

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Too much immigration has weakened the sense of community in my local area**

|                                 | Region            |                          |                         |                       |                         |                        |                           |                              |                           |                           |                         |                        |                           | Education level           |                   |                         |                           |                                  | Housing tenure         |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total             | Scotland (a)             | Wales (b)               | N Ireland (c)         | England (d)             | North East (e)         | North West (f)            | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)         | East Midlands (i)         | East of England (j)     | London (k)             | South East (l)            | South West (m)            | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o)  | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)     | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012              | 84                       | 54                      | 33                    | 841                     | 34                     | 112                       | 79                           | 83                        | 68                        | 84                      | 138                    | 152                       | 91                        | 7                 | 616                     | 355                       | 25                               | 352                    | 311                       | 83                          | 82                               | 165                          | 19            |
| Weighted base                   | 1014              | 91*                      | 49*                     | 30*                   | 842                     | 35*                    | 118                       | 78*                          | 80*                       | 72*                       | 90*                     | 131                    | 144                       | 94*                       | 7**               | 618                     | 353                       | 26**                             | 349                    | 313                       | 85*                         | 82*                              | 165                          | 19**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 373<br>37%        | 26<br>28%                | 14<br>28%               | 10<br>34%             | 323<br>38% <sub>m</sub> | 15<br>44% <sub>m</sub> | 56<br>47% <sub>abjm</sub> | 32<br>41% <sub>m</sub>       | 36<br>46% <sub>abjm</sub> | 32<br>44% <sub>m</sub>    | 27<br>30%               | 47<br>36% <sub>m</sub> | 57<br>40% <sub>m</sub>    | 21<br>22%                 | 3<br>42%          | 264<br>43% <sub>p</sub> | 97<br>27%                 | 5<br>20%                         | 127<br>36%             | 111<br>35%                | 37<br>43%                   | 37<br>45%                        | 56<br>34%                    | 5<br>27%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>174<br>17% | 14<br>15%                | 5<br>9%                 | 7<br>24% <sub>j</sub> | 148<br>18% <sub>j</sub> | 7<br>21%               | 26<br>22% <sub>bjm</sub>  | 20<br>25% <sub>bjm</sub>     | 19<br>24% <sub>bjm</sub>  | 11<br>15%                 | 7<br>8%                 | 21<br>16%              | 26<br>18% <sub>j</sub>    | 11<br>11%                 | 3<br>42%          | 128<br>21% <sub>p</sub> | 41<br>12%                 | 2<br>8%                          | 56<br>16%              | 50<br>16%                 | 19<br>23%                   | 21<br>26% <sub>rsv</sub>         | 24<br>14%                    | 4<br>21%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>198<br>20% | 12<br>13%                | 9<br>19%                | 3<br>9%               | 174<br>21% <sub>m</sub> | 8<br>23%               | 29<br>25% <sub>am</sub>   | 12<br>15%                    | 17<br>22%                 | 21<br>29% <sub>acgm</sub> | 19<br>21%               | 26<br>20%              | 31<br>22% <sub>m</sub>    | 10<br>11%                 | -<br>-            | 137<br>22% <sub>p</sub> | 55<br>16%                 | 3<br>12%                         | 72<br>21%              | 61<br>19%                 | 17<br>20%                   | 15<br>18%                        | 32<br>20%                    | 1<br>6%       |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>206<br>20% | 21<br>22%                | 11<br>23%               | 6<br>21%              | 167<br>20%              | 3<br>9%                | 26<br>22%                 | 16<br>20%                    | 18<br>23%                 | 15<br>20%                 | 17<br>19%               | 26<br>20%              | 24<br>17%                 | 22<br>24%                 | 2<br>29%          | 129<br>21%              | 67<br>19%                 | 3<br>12%                         | 78<br>22% <sub>o</sub> | 66<br>21%                 | 15<br>17%                   | 14<br>17%                        | 32<br>19%                    | 2<br>11%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>191<br>19% | 18<br>19%                | 12<br>24% <sub>fi</sub> | 6<br>18%              | 156<br>18%              | 5<br>15%               | 13<br>11%                 | 20<br>26% <sub>fi</sub>      | 11<br>14%                 | 8<br>11%                  | 21<br>24% <sub>fi</sub> | 22<br>17%              | 38<br>26% <sub>dghi</sub> | 17<br>18%                 | 1<br>15%          | 103<br>17%              | 78<br>22% <sub>o</sub>    | 8<br>32%                         | 59<br>17%              | 66<br>21%                 | 15<br>18%                   | 11<br>14%                        | 33<br>20%                    | 7<br>36%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>189<br>19% | 23<br>25% <sub>fgl</sub> | 10<br>22%               | 6<br>21%              | 149<br>18%              | 8<br>23%               | 16<br>13%                 | 9<br>11%                     | 11<br>13%                 | 16<br>22%                 | 20<br>23%               | 24<br>19%              | 21<br>14%                 | 25<br>26% <sub>dghi</sub> | -<br>-            | 90<br>15%               | 90<br>25% <sub>o</sub>    | 8<br>32%                         | 66<br>19%              | 55<br>18%                 | 12<br>15%                   | 14<br>17%                        | 38<br>23%                    | 4<br>21%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 380<br>37%        | 41<br>44% <sub>fh</sub>  | 22<br>44% <sub>fh</sub> | 12<br>40%             | 305<br>36% <sub>f</sub> | 13<br>38%              | 29<br>25%                 | 29<br>37%                    | 22<br>28%                 | 24<br>33%                 | 41<br>46% <sub>fh</sub> | 47<br>36%              | 59<br>41% <sub>fh</sub>   | 41<br>44% <sub>fh</sub>   | 1<br>15%          | 193<br>31%              | 168<br>48% <sub>o</sub>   | 17<br>64%                        | 124<br>36%             | 120<br>38%                | 28<br>33%                   | 25<br>31%                        | 71<br>43%                    | 11<br>57%     |
| Don't know                      | 56<br>6%          | 4<br>5%                  | 3<br>6%                 | 2<br>6%               | 47<br>6%                | 3<br>9%                | 7<br>6%                   | 2<br>2%                      | 3<br>4%                   | 2<br>3%                   | 4<br>5%                 | 12<br>9% <sub>l</sub>  | 5<br>3%                   | 9<br>10% <sub>l</sub>     | 1<br>14%          | 32<br>5%                | 21<br>6%                  | 1<br>4%                          | 20<br>6%               | 17<br>5%                  | 6<br>7%                     | 6<br>8%                          | 6<br>4%                      | 1<br>5%       |
| Mean                            | 2.98              | 2.73                     | 2.71                    | 2.97                  | 3.02 <sub>jm</sub>      | 3.04                   | 3.33 <sub>abdjm</sub>     | 3.18 <sub>ajm</sub>          | 3.30 <sub>abj</sub>       | 3.04                      | 2.68                    | 2.98                   | 3.02 <sub>m</sub>         | 2.59                      | 3.80              | 3.19 <sub>p</sub>       | 2.64                      | 2.29                             | 2.98                   | 2.95                      | 3.20                        | 3.25 <sub>v</sub>                | 2.82                         | 2.69          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.39              | 1.41                     | 1.28                    | 1.52                  | 1.38                    | 1.56                   | 1.34                      | 1.38                         | 1.36                      | 1.40                      | 1.30                    | 1.40                   | 1.36                      | 1.36                      | 1.33              | 1.36                    | 1.36                      | 1.30                             | 1.37                   | 1.36                      | 1.42                        | 1.48                             | 1.40                         | 1.49          |
| Standard error                  | 0.04              | 0.16                     | 0.18                    | 0.27                  | 0.05                    | 0.28                   | 0.13                      | 0.16                         | 0.15                      | 0.17                      | 0.15                    | 0.12                   | 0.11                      | 0.15                      | 0.54              | 0.06                    | 0.07                      | 0.27                             | 0.08                   | 0.08                      | 0.16                        | 0.17                             | 0.11                         | 0.35          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 352

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Too much immigration has weakened the sense of community in my local area**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |              |             |                 |              |                 |          |               |             |                  | Vote now       |               |              |                 |                 |              |          |               |                 |                    |  |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|--|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)      | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)        | SNP (h)      | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)       | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p)  | UKIP (q)        | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)      | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)       | Would not vote (w) |  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012                  | 473          | 425          | 100              | 339             | 342          | 67          | 52              | 34           | 4               | 13       | 4             | 42          | 115              | 287            | 324           | 82           | 64              | 1               | 33           | 11       | 5             | 63              | 72                 |  |
| Weighted base                   | 1014                  | 471          | 426          | 101*             | 336             | 346          | 66*         | 51*             | 37*          | 4**             | 12**     | 4**           | 41*         | 116              | 284            | 328           | 81*          | 63*             | 1**             | 35*          | 10**     | 5**           | 62*             | 74*                |  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 373<br>37%            | 262<br>56%bc | 77<br>18%    | 32<br>32%b       | 165<br>49%efhlm | 95<br>27%    | 14<br>21%   | 40<br>77%defhlm | 9<br>24%     | 1<br>24%        | 5<br>38% | 1<br>24%      | 8<br>19%    | 37<br>32%        | 131<br>46%opsv | 92<br>28%     | 22<br>27%    | 52<br>83%nopsvw | 1<br>100%       | 10<br>28%    | 4<br>36% | 1<br>19%      | 11<br>17%       | 30<br>41%ov        |  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>17%            | 174<br>28%bc | 33<br>8%     | 8<br>8%          | 78<br>23%eflm   | 46<br>13%    | 4<br>6%     | 21<br>40%defhlm | 4<br>12%     | -<br>-          | 4<br>31% | 1<br>24%      | 4<br>10%    | 12<br>10%        | 59<br>21%pv    | 48<br>15%     | 7<br>8%      | 29<br>47%nopsvw | -<br>-          | 5<br>15%     | 3<br>27% | 1<br>19%      | 5<br>8%         | 10<br>14%          |  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>20%            | 198<br>28%b  | 43<br>10%    | 24<br>24%b       | 87<br>26%el     | 48<br>14%    | 10<br>15%   | 19<br>37%efhlm  | 4<br>12%     | 1<br>24%        | 1<br>7%  | -<br>-        | 4<br>9%     | 25<br>21%        | 72<br>25%ov    | 44<br>13%     | 15<br>18%    | 23<br>36%ops    | 1<br>100%       | 4<br>12%     | 1<br>9%  | -<br>-        | 6<br>9%         | 20<br>27%ov        |  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>20%            | 206<br>19%   | 86<br>20%    | 20<br>20%        | 71<br>21%       | 67<br>19%    | 17<br>25%   | 7<br>13%        | 5<br>15%     | -<br>-          | 3<br>23% | -<br>-        | 7<br>17%    | 28<br>24%        | 60<br>21%q     | 66<br>20%q    | 18<br>22%q   | 6<br>9%         | -<br>-          | 6<br>18%     | 3<br>27% | -<br>-        | 8<br>13%        | 20<br>27%qv        |  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>19%            | 191<br>13%   | 63<br>24%a   | 104<br>23%a      | 59<br>18%g      | 72<br>21%g   | 16<br>24%g  | 3<br>6%         | 7<br>18%     | 1<br>25%        | 2<br>16% | 1<br>24%      | 10<br>23%g  | 21<br>18%g       | 54<br>19%q     | 60<br>18%q    | 20<br>25%q   | 2<br>3%         | -<br>-          | 7<br>18%q    | 1<br>10% | 1<br>19%      | 24<br>39%noqs w | 11<br>15%q         |  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>19%            | 189<br>6%    | 30<br>32%ac  | 137<br>19%a      | 19<br>7%        | 93<br>27%dg  | 19<br>29%dg | 1<br>2%         | 14<br>38%dgm | 2<br>50%        | 2<br>15% | 2<br>52%      | 12<br>28%dg | 23<br>20%dg      | 25<br>9%       | 97<br>30%nqw  | 20<br>24%nqw | 1<br>2%         | -<br>-          | 12<br>33%nqw | 2<br>18% | 3<br>61%      | 16<br>26%nqw    | 4<br>6%            |  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 380<br>37%            | 93<br>20%    | 241<br>56%ac | 43<br>42%a       | 81<br>24%g      | 165<br>48%dg | 35<br>52%dg | 4<br>8%         | 21<br>56%dg  | 3<br>76%        | 4<br>31% | 3<br>76%      | 21<br>51%dg | 44<br>38%dg      | 79<br>28%q     | 158<br>48%nqw | 39<br>49%nqw | 3<br>5%         | -<br>-          | 18<br>51%nqw | 3<br>28% | 4<br>81%      | 40<br>65%noqw   | 15<br>20%q         |  |
| Don't know                      | 56<br>6%              | 25<br>5%     | 23<br>5%     | 6<br>6%          | 19<br>6%        | 20<br>6%     | 1<br>2%     | 1<br>2%         | 2<br>6%      | -<br>-          | 1<br>8%  | -<br>-        | 5<br>13%fg  | 7<br>6%          | 14<br>5%       | 13<br>4%      | 2<br>3%      | 2<br>3%         | -<br>-          | 1<br>3%      | 1<br>9%  | -<br>-        | 3<br>4%         | 8<br>11%op         |  |
| Mean                            | 2.98                  | 3.61bc       | 2.34         | 2.77b            | 3.44efhlm       | 2.64         | 2.45        | 4.10defhlm      | 2.39         | 1.98            | 3.25     | 2.20          | 2.43        | 2.83             | 3.32opsv       | 2.64          | 2.61         | 4.28nopsvw      | 4.00            | 2.58         | 3.18     | 1.97          | 2.31            | 3.32opsv           |  |
| Standard deviation              | 1.39                  | 1.23         | 1.27         | 1.27             | 1.24            | 1.40         | 1.23        | 0.98            | 1.46         | 1.44            | 1.55     | 1.91          | 1.35        | 1.30             | 1.27           | 1.43          | 1.28         | 0.89            | -               | 1.48         | 1.55     | 1.74          | 1.22            | 1.12               |  |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.06         | 0.06         | 0.13             | 0.07            | 0.08         | 0.15        | 0.14            | 0.26         | 0.72            | 0.45     | 0.95          | 0.22        | 0.13             | 0.08           | 0.08          | 0.14         | 0.11            | -               | 0.26         | 0.49     | 0.78          | 0.16            | 0.14               |  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 353

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents selected to answer

Too much immigration has weakened the sense of community in my local area

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right      |                         |                        | Liberal-authoritarian    |                          |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                          |                          | Populism                 |                         |                          |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)           | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)            | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)            | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)               | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 322                      | 362                     | 328                    | 301                      | 392                      | 319                       | 262                      | 444                      | 306                      | 263                      | 432                     | 317                      |
| Weighted base                   | 1014       | 324                      | 365                     | 325                    | 299                      | 394                      | 320                       | 264                      | 445                      | 305                      | 261                      | 435                     | 318                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 373<br>37% | 137<br>42% <sup>c</sup>  | 138<br>38% <sup>c</sup> | 98<br>30%              | 35<br>12%                | 139<br>35% <sup>cd</sup> | 198<br>62% <sup>de</sup>  | 59<br>23%                | 166<br>37% <sup>g</sup>  | 147<br>48% <sup>gh</sup> | 49<br>19%                | 146<br>33% <sup>j</sup> | 178<br>56% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>17% | 78<br>24% <sup>bc</sup>  | 57<br>16%               | 39<br>12%              | 12<br>4%                 | 45<br>12% <sup>d</sup>   | 116<br>36% <sup>de</sup>  | 40<br>15%                | 61<br>14%                | 72<br>24% <sup>gh</sup>  | 18<br>7%                 | 55<br>13% <sup>j</sup>  | 102<br>32% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>20% | 198<br>18%               | 81<br>22%               | 59<br>18%              | 23<br>8%                 | 94<br>24% <sup>d</sup>   | 82<br>26% <sup>d</sup>    | 19<br>7%                 | 104<br>23% <sup>g</sup>  | 75<br>25% <sup>g</sup>   | 31<br>12%                | 91<br>21% <sup>j</sup>  | 76<br>24% <sup>j</sup>   |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>20% | 206<br>14%               | 84<br>23% <sup>a</sup>  | 77<br>24% <sup>a</sup> | 54<br>18%                | 102<br>26% <sup>df</sup> | 50<br>15%                 | 27<br>10%                | 120<br>27% <sup>gi</sup> | 58<br>19% <sup>g</sup>   | 54<br>21% <sup>l</sup>   | 105<br>24% <sup>l</sup> | 46<br>14%                |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>19% | 191<br>12%               | 38<br>22% <sup>a</sup>  | 79<br>23% <sup>a</sup> | 74<br>27% <sup>ef</sup>  | 82<br>19% <sup>f</sup>   | 74<br>11%                 | 34<br>21%                | 56<br>18%                | 79<br>18%                | 56<br>27% <sup>l</sup>   | 70<br>21% <sup>l</sup>  | 91<br>10%                |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>19% | 189<br>29% <sup>bc</sup> | 93<br>12%               | 45<br>16%              | 51<br>38% <sup>ef</sup>  | 113<br>14% <sup>f</sup>  | 54<br>7%                  | 22<br>40% <sup>hi</sup>  | 106<br>12%               | 53<br>10%                | 30<br>24% <sup>kl</sup>  | 63<br>17%               | 74<br>17%                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 380<br>37% | 131<br>40%               | 124<br>34%              | 125<br>38%             | 195<br>65% <sup>ef</sup> | 128<br>33% <sup>f</sup>  | 56<br>18%                 | 162<br>61% <sup>hi</sup> | 132<br>30%               | 86<br>28%                | 133<br>51% <sup>kl</sup> | 164<br>38% <sup>l</sup> | 83<br>26%                |
| Don't know                      | 56<br>6%   | 12<br>4%                 | 19<br>5%                | 25<br>8% <sup>a</sup>  | 16<br>5%                 | 24<br>6%                 | 16<br>5%                  | 15<br>6%                 | 28<br>6%                 | 13<br>4%                 | 25<br>10% <sup>kl</sup>  | 20<br>5%                | 11<br>3%                 |
| Mean                            | 2.98       | 2.97                     | 3.08 <sup>c</sup>       | 2.87                   | 2.08                     | 3.01 <sup>d</sup>        | 3.78 <sup>de</sup>        | 2.32                     | 3.10 <sup>g</sup>        | 3.36 <sup>gh</sup>       | 2.46                     | 2.91 <sup>j</sup>       | 3.47 <sup>k</sup>        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.39       | 1.58                     | 1.28                    | 1.28                   | 1.14                     | 1.24                     | 1.27                      | 1.49                     | 1.23                     | 1.32                     | 1.23                     | 1.29                    | 1.47                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.09                     | 0.07                    | 0.07                   | 0.07                     | 0.06                     | 0.07                      | 0.09                     | 0.06                     | 0.08                     | 0.08                     | 0.06                    | 0.08                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 354

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**There should be a cap on the number of immigrants allowed into the UK, even if this has a negative impact on the economy**

|                                 | Total      | Gender     |            | Age                      |                          |                         |                        |                         |                          | Ethnicity               |                        | Socio-economic grade      |                         |                           |                          |                         |                         | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |                         |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)   | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)                | 25-34 (d)                | 35-44 (e)               | 45-54 (f)              | 55-64 (g)               | 65+ (h)                  | White (i)               | BAME (j)               | ABC1 (k)                  | C2DE (l)                | AB (m)                    | C1 (n)                   | C2 (o)                  | DE (p)                  | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 491        | 521        | 100                      | 179                      | 158                     | 190                    | 159                     | 226                      | 880                     | 126                    | 633                       | 379                     | 325                       | 308                      | 171                     | 208                     | 823          | 189       | 211                               | 780                     |
| Weighted base                   | 1014       | 484        | 529        | 100*                     | 186                      | 159                     | 190                    | 157                     | 222                      | 880                     | 128                    | 619                       | 395                     | 314                       | 305                      | 189                     | 206                     | 823          | 190       | 212                               | 781                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 509<br>50% | 253<br>52% | 256<br>48% | 38<br>38%                | 72<br>39%                | 80<br>50% <sup>d</sup>  | 93<br>49%              | 92<br>59% <sup>cd</sup> | 133<br>60% <sup>cd</sup> | 464<br>53% <sup>j</sup> | 46<br>36%              | 274<br>44%                | 235<br>60% <sup>k</sup> | 134<br>43%                | 141<br>46%               | 104<br>55% <sup>k</sup> | 131<br>63% <sup>k</sup> | 414<br>50%   | 95<br>50% | 122<br>58% <sup>t</sup>           | 376<br>48%              |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>26% | 132<br>27% | 133<br>25% | 12<br>12%                | 34<br>18%                | 50<br>31% <sup>cd</sup> | 51<br>27% <sup>c</sup> | 56<br>35% <sup>cd</sup> | 63<br>28% <sup>cd</sup>  | 244<br>28% <sup>j</sup> | 21<br>16%              | 136<br>22%                | 129<br>33% <sup>k</sup> | 64<br>20%                 | 73<br>24%                | 57<br>30% <sup>k</sup>  | 71<br>35% <sup>k</sup>  | 217<br>26%   | 48<br>25% | 62<br>29%                         | 198<br>25%              |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>24% | 121<br>25% | 124<br>23% | 26<br>26%                | 38<br>20%                | 30<br>19%               | 43<br>23%              | 36<br>23%               | 71<br>32% <sup>def</sup> | 220<br>25%              | 24<br>19%              | 138<br>22%                | 107<br>27%              | 70<br>22%                 | 68<br>22%                | 47<br>25%               | 59<br>29%               | 197<br>24%   | 47<br>25% | 60<br>28%                         | 178<br>23%              |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>19% | 85<br>17%  | 106<br>20% | 18<br>18%                | 37<br>20%                | 31<br>20%               | 38<br>20%              | 28<br>18%               | 39<br>18%                | 154<br>17%              | 33<br>26% <sup>i</sup> | 114<br>18%                | 77<br>19%               | 52<br>17%                 | 62<br>20%                | 34<br>18%               | 43<br>21%               | 155<br>19%   | 36<br>19% | 36<br>17%                         | 150<br>19%              |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>16% | 82<br>17%  | 78<br>15%  | 21<br>21% <sup>e</sup>   | 33<br>18%                | 18<br>11%               | 34<br>18%              | 22<br>14%               | 32<br>15%                | 140<br>16%              | 20<br>16%              | 118<br>19% <sup>l</sup>   | 41<br>10%               | 67<br>21% <sup>l</sup>    | 52<br>17% <sup>l</sup>   | 28<br>15% <sup>p</sup>  | 14<br>7%                | 128<br>16%   | 32<br>17% | 25<br>12%                         | 133<br>17%              |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>10% | 45<br>9%   | 52<br>10%  | 14<br>14% <sup>gh</sup>  | 28<br>15% <sup>fgh</sup> | 17<br>11% <sup>h</sup>  | 16<br>8%               | 11<br>7%                | 11<br>5%                 | 78<br>9%                | 18<br>14%              | 79<br>13% <sup>lop</sup>  | 18<br>5%                | 43<br>14% <sup>lop</sup>  | 36<br>12% <sup>lop</sup> | 9<br>5%                 | 9<br>4%                 | 84<br>10%    | 13<br>7%  | 17<br>8%                          | 79<br>10%               |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 257<br>25% | 127<br>26% | 130<br>25% | 35<br>35% <sup>egh</sup> | 61<br>33% <sup>egh</sup> | 35<br>22%               | 50<br>26%              | 33<br>21%               | 44<br>20%                | 218<br>25%              | 39<br>30%              | 198<br>32% <sup>lop</sup> | 60<br>15%               | 109<br>35% <sup>lop</sup> | 88<br>29% <sup>lop</sup> | 37<br>19% <sup>p</sup>  | 23<br>11%               | 212<br>26%   | 45<br>24% | 42<br>20%                         | 212<br>27% <sup>s</sup> |
| Don't know                      | 56<br>6%   | 20<br>4%   | 36<br>7%   | 9<br>9% <sup>gh</sup>    | 16<br>9% <sup>gh</sup>   | 13<br>8% <sup>gh</sup>  | 8<br>4%                | 4<br>2%                 | 6<br>3%                  | 45<br>5%                | 11<br>8%               | 32<br>5%                  | 24<br>6%                | 18<br>6%                  | 14<br>5%                 | 14<br>7%                | 10<br>5%                | 43<br>5%     | 13<br>7%  | 12<br>6%                          | 42<br>5%                |
| Mean                            | 3.44       | 3.46       | 3.42       | 3.00                     | 3.11                     | 3.54 <sup>cd</sup>      | 3.43 <sup>cd</sup>     | 3.68 <sup>cd</sup>      | 3.65 <sup>cd</sup>       | 3.49 <sup>j</sup>       | 3.08                   | 3.23                      | 3.77 <sup>k</sup>       | 3.15                      | 3.30                     | 3.66 <sup>k</sup>       | 3.87 <sup>k</sup>       | 3.43         | 3.48      | 3.63 <sup>t</sup>                 | 3.38                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.32       | 1.32       | 1.32       | 1.30                     | 1.37                     | 1.37                    | 1.31                   | 1.29                    | 1.20                     | 1.32                    | 1.31                   | 1.36                      | 1.18                    | 1.37                      | 1.35                     | 1.23                    | 1.13                    | 1.33         | 1.27      | 1.28                              | 1.33                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06       | 0.06       | 0.14                     | 0.11                     | 0.11                    | 0.10                   | 0.10                    | 0.08                     | 0.05                    | 0.12                   | 0.06                      | 0.06                    | 0.08                      | 0.08                     | 0.10                    | 0.08                    | 0.05         | 0.10      | 0.09                              | 0.05                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 355

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**There should be a cap on the number of immigrants allowed into the UK, even if this has a negative impact on the economy**

|                                 |     | Region |                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                     |                               |                   |                   |                     |                  | Education level  |                |                   |                        | Housing tenure            |                                  |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----|--------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |     | Total  | Scot-land (a)      | Wales (b)        | N Ireland (c)    | England (d)      | North East (e)   | North West (f)      | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)       | South East (l)   | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Secundary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1012   | 84                 | 54               | 33               | 841              | 34               | 112                 | 79                            | 83                | 68                | 84                  | 138              | 152              | 91             | 7                 | 616                    | 355                       | 25                               | 352                | 311                       | 83                          | 82                               | 165                          | 19            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1014   | 91*                | 49*              | 30*              | 842              | 35*              | 118                 | 78*                           | 80*               | 72*               | 90*                 | 131              | 144              | 94*            | 7**               | 618                    | 353                       | 26**                             | 349                | 313                       | 85*                         | 82*                              | 165                          | 19**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 509    | 42                 | 21               | 17               | 429              | 16               | 75                  | 43                            | 46                | 34                | 38                  | 58               | 79               | 39             | 4                 | 371                    | 122                       | 9                                | 185                | 148                       | 53                          | 44                               | 70                           | 9             |
|                                 |     | 50%    | 46%                | 42%              | 55%              | 51%              | 47%              | 64%abdi             | 55%                           | 58%jk             | 47%               | 43%                 | 44%              | 55% <sup>m</sup> | 42%            | 55%               | 60% <sup>p</sup>       | 35%                       | 33%                              | 53% <sup>v</sup>   | 47%                       | 63% <sup>sv</sup>           | 53%                              | 42%                          | 47%           |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 265    | 20                 | 12               | 7                | 226              | 13               | 45                  | 25                            | 20                | 17                | 16                  | 31               | 38               | 20             | 3                 | 200                    | 61                        | -                                | 94                 | 86                        | 26                          | 26                               | 30                           | 4             |
|                                 |     | 26%    | 21%                | 24%              | 24%              | 27%              | 38% <sup>j</sup> | 38% <sup>adij</sup> | 32% <sup>j</sup>              | 26%               | 24%               | 18%                 | 24%              | 26%              | 21%            | 42%               | 32% <sup>p</sup>       | 17%                       | -                                | 27% <sup>v</sup>   | 27% <sup>v</sup>          | 30% <sup>v</sup>            | 31% <sup>v</sup>                 | 18%                          | 20%           |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 245    | 23                 | 9                | 9                | 203              | 3                | 30                  | 18                            | 26                | 17                | 22                  | 27               | 41               | 20             | 1                 | 171                    | 61                        | 9                                | 91                 | 62                        | 28                          | 18                               | 40                           | 5             |
|                                 |     | 24%    | 25%                | 18%              | 31% <sup>e</sup> | 24% <sup>e</sup> | 9%               | 25% <sup>e</sup>    | 23%                           | 32% <sup>ek</sup> | 23%               | 25%                 | 20%              | 29% <sup>e</sup> | 21%            | 13%               | 28% <sup>p</sup>       | 17%                       | 33%                              | 26%                | 20%                       | 33% <sup>s</sup>            | 22%                              | 24%                          | 27%           |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 191    | 15                 | 12               | 7                | 156              | 5                | 17                  | 17                            | 16                | 13                | 17                  | 30               | 21               | 21             | 1                 | 119                    | 64                        | 4                                | 68                 | 59                        | 14                          | 17                               | 32                           | 1             |
|                                 |     | 19%    | 17%                | 25%              | 24%              | 19%              | 14%              | 14%                 | 21%                           | 20%               | 17%               | 19%                 | 23%              | 15%              | 22%            | 16%               | 19%                    | 18%                       | 15%                              | 19%                | 19%                       | 17%                         | 21%                              | 20%                          | 5%            |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 160    | 17                 | 8                | 5                | 130              | 7                | 13                  | 11                            | 9                 | 13                | 18                  | 21               | 24               | 15             | 1                 | 75                     | 76                        | 7                                | 61                 | 50                        | 8                           | 8                                | 27                           | 5             |
|                                 |     | 16%    | 18%                | 17%              | 15%              | 15%              | 21%              | 11%                 | 14%                           | 11%               | 13%               | 20%                 | 16%              | 17%              | 16%            | 14%               | 12%                    | 22% <sup>o</sup>          | 28%                              | 18%                | 16%                       | 10%                         | 10%                              | 16%                          | 25%           |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 97     | 15                 | 3                | 1                | 79               | 2                | 9                   | 4                             | 6                 | 8                 | 7                   | 18               | 13               | 11             | 1                 | 25                     | 67                        | 4                                | 25                 | 34                        | 5                           | 6                                | 25                           | 2             |
|                                 |     | 10%    | 16% <sup>d</sup>   | 6%               | 3%               | 9%               | 6%               | 7%                  | 5%                            | 7%                | 8%                | 12%                 | 14% <sup>g</sup> | 9%               | 12%            | 15%               | 4%                     | 19% <sup>o</sup>          | 16%                              | 7%                 | 11%                       | 6%                          | 8%                               | 15% <sup>r</sup>             | 10%           |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 257    | 32                 | 11               | 6                | 209              | 9                | 22                  | 15                            | 14                | 21                | 25                  | 39               | 38               | 26             | 2                 | 100                    | 143                       | 11                               | 86                 | 84                        | 14                          | 14                               | 52                           | 7             |
|                                 |     | 25%    | 34% <sup>fgh</sup> | 22%              | 18%              | 25%              | 27%              | 19%                 | 19%                           | 18%               | 29%               | 28%                 | 30% <sup>f</sup> | 26%              | 27%            | 29%               | 16%                    | 41% <sup>o</sup>          | 44%                              | 25%                | 27% <sup>t</sup>          | 16%                         | 17%                              | 31% <sup>tu</sup>            | 36%           |
| Don't know                      |     | 56     | 2                  | 5                | 1                | 48               | 4                | 4                   | 4                             | 3                 | 5                 | 9                   | 5                | 6                | 8              | -                 | 28                     | 24                        | 2                                | 9                  | 23                        | 4                           | 7                                | 11                           | 2             |
|                                 |     | 6%     | 2%                 | 11% <sup>a</sup> | 3%               | 6%               | 12% <sup>a</sup> | 4%                  | 5%                            | 4%                | 6%                | 10% <sup>a</sup>    | 4%               | 4%               | 9%             | -                 | 5%                     | 7%                        | 8%                               | 3%                 | 7% <sup>r</sup>           | 5%                          | 9% <sup>r</sup>                  | 7% <sup>r</sup>              | 11%           |
| Mean                            |     | 3.44   | 3.17               | 3.44             | 3.60             | 3.46             | 3.60             | 3.79 <sup>adi</sup> | 3.66 <sup>ak</sup>            | 3.61 <sup>a</sup> | 3.32              | 3.27                | 3.25             | 3.48             | 3.26           | 3.52              | 3.76 <sup>p</sup>      | 2.92                      | 2.72                             | 3.50 <sup>v</sup>  | 3.40                      | 3.74 <sup>sv</sup>          | 3.65 <sup>v</sup>                | 3.15                         | 3.24          |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.32   | 1.41               | 1.25             | 1.13             | 1.32             | 1.43             | 1.29                | 1.23                          | 1.21              | 1.37              | 1.27                | 1.37             | 1.32             | 1.34           | 1.63              | 1.17                   | 1.40                      | 1.15                             | 1.27               | 1.37                      | 1.20                        | 1.28                             | 1.35                         | 1.43          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04   | 0.16               | 0.18             | 0.20             | 0.05             | 0.26             | 0.12                | 0.14                          | 0.13              | 0.17              | 0.15                | 0.12             | 0.11             | 0.15           | 0.62              | 0.05                   | 0.08                      | 0.24                             | 0.07               | 0.08                      | 0.14                        | 0.15                             | 0.11                         | 0.35          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 356

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents selected to answer

There should be a cap on the number of immigrants allowed into the UK, even if this has a negative impact on the economy

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |               |              |                 |              |                 |          |               |               |                  | Vote now      |               |              |                 |                 |              |          |               |              |                    | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)       | Lib Dem (f)  | UKIP (g)        | SNP (h)      | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)     | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)      | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p)  | UKIP (q)        | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)      | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)    | Would not vote (w) |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012                  | 473          | 425          | 100              | 339             | 342           | 67           | 52              | 34           | 4               | 13       | 4             | 42            | 115              | 287           | 324           | 82           | 64              | 1               | 33           | 11       | 5             | 63           | 72                 |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1014                  | 471          | 426          | 101*             | 336             | 346           | 66*          | 51*             | 37*          | 4**             | 12**     | 4**           | 41*           | 116              | 284           | 328           | 81*          | 63*             | 1**             | 35*          | 10**     | 5**           | 62*          | 74*                |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 509<br>50%            | 332<br>71%bc | 121<br>28%   | 47<br>46%b       | 210<br>62%eflm  | 131<br>38%    | 24<br>36%    | 45<br>87%defhlm | 17<br>47%    | 1<br>24%        | 8<br>70% | 1<br>24%      | 13<br>31%     | 59<br>51%efl     | 179<br>63%opv | 128<br>39%    | 27<br>33%    | 54<br>86%nopsvw | 1<br>100%       | 17<br>49%    | 7<br>73% | 2<br>39%      | 18<br>29%    | 41<br>56%opv       |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>26%            | 265<br>42%bc | 43<br>10%    | 17<br>17%b       | 116<br>34%eflm  | 66<br>19%     | 8<br>12%     | 30<br>59%defhlm | 9<br>24%     | -               | 4<br>31% | 1<br>24%      | 4<br>9%       | 27<br>24%        | 98<br>35%opv  | 63<br>19%     | 10<br>12%    | 38<br>61%nopsvw | -               | 9<br>25%     | 3<br>27% | 1<br>19%      | 11<br>18%    | 17<br>23%          |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>24%            | 245<br>28%b  | 78<br>18%    | 29<br>29%b       | 94<br>28%e      | 65<br>19%     | 16<br>24%    | 14<br>27%       | 9<br>24%     | 1<br>24%        | 5<br>39% | -             | 9<br>21%      | 32<br>27%        | 81<br>29%ov   | 65<br>20%     | 17<br>21%    | 16<br>25%v      | 1<br>100%       | 9<br>24%     | 5<br>46% | 1<br>20%      | 7<br>11%     | 24<br>33%ov        |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>19%            | 191<br>16%   | 77<br>20%    | 85<br>26%a       | 65<br>19%g      | 67<br>19%g    | 17<br>26%gh  | 4<br>7%         | 3<br>9%      | 1<br>26%        | 3<br>23% | -             | 7<br>17%      | 24<br>21%g       | 54<br>19%     | 59<br>18%     | 23<br>28%oqs | 6<br>9%         | -               | 3<br>9%      | 3<br>27% | -             | 13<br>20%    | 14<br>19%          |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>16%            | 160<br>7%    | 112<br>26%ac | 15<br>15%a       | 38<br>11%       | 61<br>18%dg   | 15<br>22%dg  | 2<br>4%         | 8<br>21%g    | 1<br>25%        | -        | 3<br>76%      | 15<br>35%degm | 18<br>15%g       | 32<br>11%q    | 64<br>19%nqw  | 19<br>23%nqw | 2<br>3%         | -               | 5<br>15%q    | -        | 3<br>61%      | 17<br>28%nqw | 6<br>8%            |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>10%            | 97<br>1%     | 4<br>20%ac   | 85<br>7%a        | 8<br>2%         | 62<br>18%dgm  | 9<br>13%dg   | -               | 9<br>23%dgm  | -               | -        | -             | 3<br>7%       | 7<br>6%g         | 7<br>2%       | 56<br>17%nqw  | 12<br>14%nqw | -               | -               | 10<br>27%nqw | -        | -             | 9<br>15%nqw  | 3<br>4%            |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 257<br>25%            | 35<br>7%     | 197<br>46%ac | 22<br>22%a       | 46<br>14%       | 123<br>36%dgm | 24<br>36%dgm | 2<br>4%         | 16<br>44%dgm | 1<br>25%        | -        | 3<br>76%      | 17<br>42%dgm  | 25<br>21%g       | 39<br>14%q    | 120<br>37%nqw | 30<br>37%nqw | 2<br>3%         | -               | 15<br>42%nqw | -        | 3<br>61%      | 27<br>43%nqw | 9<br>12%           |                    |
| Don't know                      | 56<br>6%              | 26<br>6%     | 24<br>6%     | 6<br>6%          | 15<br>4%        | 24<br>7%      | 2<br>3%      | 1<br>2%         | -            | 1<br>25%        | 1<br>8%  | -             | 4<br>10%      | 8<br>7%          | 12<br>4%      | 22<br>7%      | 1<br>1%      | 1<br>2%         | -               | -            | -        | -             | 5<br>8%      | 9<br>12%npqs       |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.44                  | 4.11bc       | 2.71         | 3.37b            | 3.85efhlm       | 3.04          | 2.98         | 4.45defhlm      | 3.04         | 2.99            | 4.09     | 2.72          | 2.90          | 3.51efl          | 3.85ops       | 3.05          | 2.93         | 4.46nopsvw      | 4.00            | 3.04         | 4.00     | 2.97          | 2.88         | 3.72opsv           |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.32                  | 0.99         | 1.29         | 1.17             | 1.11            | 1.41          | 1.24         | 0.81            | 1.54         | 1.02            | 0.79     | 1.50          | 1.17          | 1.22             | 1.11          | 1.41          | 1.24         | 0.79            | -               | 1.59         | 0.77     | 1.42          | 1.36         | 1.11               |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.05         | 0.06         | 0.12             | 0.06            | 0.08          | 0.15         | 0.11            | 0.26         | 0.59            | 0.23     | 0.75          | 0.19          | 0.12             | 0.07          | 0.08          | 0.14         | 0.10            | -               | 0.28         | 0.23     | 0.64          | 0.18         | 0.14               |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 357

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**There should be a cap on the number of immigrants allowed into the UK, even if this has a negative impact on the economy**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right      |                         |                        | Liberal-authoritarian    |                         |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                         |                          | Populism                 |                         |                          |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)           | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)           | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)               | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 322                      | 362                     | 328                    | 301                      | 392                     | 319                       | 262                      | 444                     | 306                      | 263                      | 432                     | 317                      |
| Weighted base                   | 1014       | 324                      | 365                     | 325                    | 299                      | 394                     | 320                       | 264                      | 445                     | 305                      | 261                      | 435                     | 318                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 509<br>50% | 179<br>55% <sup>c</sup>  | 191<br>52% <sup>c</sup> | 139<br>43%             | 61<br>20%                | 193<br>49% <sup>d</sup> | 256<br>80% <sup>d</sup>   | 86<br>33%                | 227<br>51% <sup>g</sup> | 196<br>64% <sup>gh</sup> | 80<br>31%                | 214<br>49% <sup>j</sup> | 215<br>68% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>26% | 108<br>33% <sup>bc</sup> | 88<br>24%               | 68<br>21%              | 20<br>7%                 | 75<br>19% <sup>d</sup>  | 170<br>53% <sup>d</sup>   | 50<br>19%                | 108<br>24%              | 106<br>35% <sup>gh</sup> | 35<br>14%                | 92<br>21% <sup>j</sup>  | 137<br>43% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>24% | 71<br>22%                | 102<br>28%              | 71<br>22%              | 41<br>14%                | 117<br>30% <sup>d</sup> | 87<br>27% <sup>d</sup>    | 36<br>14%                | 119<br>27% <sup>g</sup> | 90<br>29% <sup>g</sup>   | 45<br>17%                | 122<br>28% <sup>j</sup> | 78<br>25% <sup>j</sup>   |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>19% | 32<br>10%                | 77<br>21% <sup>a</sup>  | 82<br>25% <sup>a</sup> | 59<br>20% <sup>f</sup>   | 97<br>25% <sup>f</sup>  | 35<br>11%                 | 31<br>12%                | 104<br>23% <sup>g</sup> | 56<br>18% <sup>g</sup>   | 61<br>23% <sup>l</sup>   | 88<br>20% <sup>l</sup>  | 42<br>13%                |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>16% | 45<br>14%                | 55<br>15%               | 60<br>19%              | 81<br>27% <sup>ef</sup>  | 63<br>16% <sup>f</sup>  | 16<br>5%                  | 64<br>24% <sup>hi</sup>  | 61<br>14%               | 35<br>11%                | 61<br>23% <sup>kl</sup>  | 71<br>16% <sup>l</sup>  | 28<br>9%                 |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>10% | 56<br>17% <sup>bc</sup>  | 20<br>6%                | 21<br>6%               | 74<br>25% <sup>ef</sup>  | 17<br>4%                | 6<br>2%                   | 65<br>25% <sup>hi</sup>  | 26<br>6% <sup>i</sup>   | 6<br>2%                  | 40<br>15% <sup>kl</sup>  | 31<br>7%                | 26<br>8%                 |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 257<br>25% | 101<br>31% <sup>b</sup>  | 75<br>21%               | 81<br>25%              | 155<br>52% <sup>ef</sup> | 80<br>20% <sup>f</sup>  | 22<br>7%                  | 129<br>49% <sup>hi</sup> | 88<br>20% <sup>i</sup>  | 41<br>13%                | 101<br>39% <sup>kl</sup> | 102<br>23% <sup>l</sup> | 55<br>17%                |
| Don't know                      | 56<br>6%   | 12<br>4%                 | 22<br>6%                | 22<br>7%               | 24<br>8% <sup>f</sup>    | 24<br>6% <sup>f</sup>   | 8<br>2%                   | 17<br>7%                 | 27<br>6%                | 12<br>4%                 | 19<br>7% <sup>l</sup>    | 31<br>7% <sup>l</sup>   | 6<br>2%                  |
| Mean                            | 3.44       | 3.42                     | 3.54 <sup>c</sup>       | 3.35                   | 2.46                     | 3.46 <sup>d</sup>       | 4.27 <sup>d</sup>         | 2.77                     | 3.53 <sup>g</sup>       | 3.87 <sup>gh</sup>       | 2.89                     | 3.43 <sup>j</sup>       | 3.87 <sup>k</sup>        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.32       | 1.52                     | 1.20                    | 1.22                   | 1.23                     | 1.13                    | 0.98                      | 1.49                     | 1.20                    | 1.10                     | 1.30                     | 1.23                    | 1.30                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.09                     | 0.06                    | 0.07                   | 0.07                     | 0.06                    | 0.06                      | 0.10                     | 0.06                    | 0.06                     | 0.08                     | 0.06                    | 0.07                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 358

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**I have noticed the negative effects of immigration in my own life**

|                                 | Total      | Gender                  |                         | Age                       |                         |                    |                        |                           |                        | Ethnicity               |           | Socio-economic grade     |                          |                          |                         |                         |                         | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)                | Female (b)              | 18-24 (c)                 | 25-34 (d)               | 35-44 (e)          | 45-54 (f)              | 55-64 (g)                 | 65+ (h)                | White (i)               | BAME (j)  | ABC1 (k)                 | C2DE (l)                 | AB (m)                   | C1 (n)                  | C2 (o)                  | DE (p)                  | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 491                     | 521                     | 100                       | 179                     | 158                | 190                    | 159                       | 226                    | 880                     | 126       | 633                      | 379                      | 325                      | 308                     | 171                     | 208                     | 823          | 189       | 211                               | 780        |
| Weighted base                   | 1014       | 484                     | 529                     | 100*                      | 186                     | 159                | 190                    | 157                       | 222                    | 880                     | 128       | 619                      | 395                      | 314                      | 305                     | 189                     | 206                     | 823          | 190       | 212                               | 781        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 325<br>32% | 180<br>37% <sup>b</sup> | 146<br>28%              | 24<br>24%                 | 56<br>30%               | 55<br>35%          | 59<br>31%              | 64<br>41% <sup>cdh</sup>  | 67<br>30%              | 287<br>33%              | 38<br>30% | 182<br>29%               | 144<br>36% <sup>km</sup> | 86<br>28%                | 95<br>31%               | 66<br>35%               | 78<br>38% <sup>km</sup> | 267<br>32%   | 58<br>30% | 73<br>34%                         | 246<br>32% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>13% | 79<br>16% <sup>b</sup>  | 50<br>9%                | 8<br>8%                   | 18<br>10%               | 24<br>15%          | 24<br>13%              | 33<br>21% <sup>cdth</sup> | 23<br>10%              | 122<br>14% <sup>j</sup> | 8<br>6%   | 65<br>11%                | 64<br>16% <sup>kn</sup>  | 38<br>12%                | 27<br>9%                | 34<br>18% <sup>kn</sup> | 30<br>15% <sup>n</sup>  | 109<br>13%   | 20<br>11% | 38<br>18% <sup>t</sup>            | 89<br>11%  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>19% | 100<br>21%              | 96<br>18%               | 16<br>16%                 | 38<br>21%               | 31<br>20%          | 35<br>18%              | 31<br>20%                 | 44<br>20%              | 165<br>19%              | 31<br>24% | 116<br>19%               | 80<br>20%                | 48<br>15%                | 68<br>22% <sup>lm</sup> | 32<br>17%               | 48<br>23% <sup>lm</sup> | 158<br>19%   | 38<br>20% | 35<br>17%                         | 157<br>20% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>22% | 109<br>22%              | 118<br>22%              | 20<br>20%                 | 30<br>16%               | 34<br>22%          | 52<br>27% <sup>d</sup> | 32<br>21%                 | 59<br>27% <sup>d</sup> | 189<br>21%              | 36<br>28% | 136<br>22%               | 91<br>23%                | 68<br>22%                | 68<br>22%               | 36<br>19%               | 54<br>26%               | 188<br>23%   | 39<br>20% | 47<br>22%                         | 176<br>23% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>19% | 87<br>18%               | 102<br>19%              | 18<br>18%                 | 41<br>22%               | 34<br>21%          | 34<br>18%              | 24<br>15%                 | 39<br>17%              | 168<br>19%              | 19<br>15% | 122<br>20%               | 68<br>17%                | 65<br>21%                | 56<br>18%               | 32<br>17%               | 36<br>17%               | 152<br>18%   | 38<br>20% | 38<br>18%                         | 148<br>19% |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>23% | 96<br>20%               | 140<br>27% <sup>a</sup> | 33<br>33% <sup>efgh</sup> | 50<br>27%               | 29<br>18%          | 42<br>22%              | 33<br>21%                 | 48<br>22%              | 205<br>23%              | 30<br>23% | 161<br>26% <sup>lp</sup> | 75<br>19%                | 87<br>28% <sup>lp</sup>  | 74<br>24% <sup>p</sup>  | 43<br>23%               | 32<br>16%               | 191<br>23%   | 45<br>24% | 43<br>20%                         | 186<br>24% |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 426<br>42% | 183<br>38%              | 243<br>46% <sup>a</sup> | 52<br>52% <sup>gh</sup>   | 91<br>49% <sup>gh</sup> | 63<br>40%          | 76<br>40%              | 57<br>36%                 | 87<br>39%              | 373<br>42%              | 49<br>38% | 283<br>46% <sup>lp</sup> | 143<br>36%               | 152<br>48% <sup>lp</sup> | 131<br>43% <sup>p</sup> | 75<br>40%               | 68<br>33%               | 342<br>42%   | 83<br>44% | 81<br>38%                         | 334<br>43% |
| Don't know                      | 36<br>4%   | 13<br>3%                | 23<br>4%                | 5<br>5%                   | 9<br>5%                 | 6<br>4%            | 3<br>2%                | 4<br>2%                   | 9<br>4%                | 32<br>4%                | 4<br>3%   | 18<br>3%                 | 18<br>4%                 | 8<br>2%                  | 11<br>3%                | 12<br>6% <sup>lm</sup>  | 6<br>3%                 | 25<br>3%     | 10<br>5%  | 11<br>5%                          | 25<br>3%   |
| Mean                            | 2.79       | 2.96 <sup>b</sup>       | 2.63                    | 2.44                      | 2.62                    | 2.92 <sup>cd</sup> | 2.81 <sup>c</sup>      | 3.05 <sup>cd</sup>        | 2.79 <sup>c</sup>      | 2.80                    | 2.74      | 2.67                     | 2.97 <sup>kmn</sup>      | 2.63                     | 2.72                    | 2.89                    | 3.04 <sup>kmn</sup>     | 2.80         | 2.72      | 2.94                              | 2.76       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.36       | 1.37                    | 1.33                    | 1.34                      | 1.36                    | 1.35               | 1.33                   | 1.45                      | 1.30                   | 1.38                    | 1.25      | 1.34                     | 1.37                     | 1.37                     | 1.32                    | 1.45                    | 1.29                    | 1.36         | 1.34      | 1.41                              | 1.34       |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06                    | 0.06                    | 0.14                      | 0.10                    | 0.11               | 0.10                   | 0.12                      | 0.09                   | 0.05                    | 0.11      | 0.05                     | 0.07                     | 0.08                     | 0.08                    | 0.11                    | 0.09                    | 0.05         | 0.10      | 0.10                              | 0.05       |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 359

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**I have noticed the negative effects of immigration in my own life**

|                                 | Region         |                                  |                                 |                        |                          |                          |                         |                              |                         |                        |                                |                         |                         | Education level          |                   |                         |                           |                                  | Housing tenure          |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total          | Scotland (a)                     | Wales (b)                       | N Ireland (c)          | England (d)              | North East (e)           | North West (f)          | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)       | East Midlands (i)      | East of England (j)            | London (k)              | South East (l)          | South West (m)           | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o)  | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)      | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012           | 84                               | 54                              | 33                     | 841                      | 34                       | 112                     | 79                           | 83                      | 68                     | 84                             | 138                     | 152                     | 91                       | 7                 | 616                     | 355                       | 25                               | 352                     | 311                       | 83                          | 82                               | 165                          | 19            |
| Weighted base                   | 1014           | 91*                              | 49*                             | 30*                    | 842                      | 35*                      | 118                     | 78*                          | 80*                     | 72*                    | 90*                            | 131                     | 144                     | 94*                      | 7**               | 618                     | 353                       | 26**                             | 349                     | 313                       | 85*                         | 82*                              | 165                          | 19**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 325<br>32%     | 24<br>26%                        | 9<br>18%                        | 9<br>30%               | 283<br>34% <sub>bj</sub> | 8<br>24%                 | 45<br>38% <sub>bj</sub> | 30<br>38% <sub>bj</sub>      | 32<br>40% <sub>bj</sub> | 23<br>32%              | 18<br>20%                      | 48<br>36% <sub>bj</sub> | 54<br>38% <sub>bj</sub> | 25<br>27%                | 3<br>41%          | 225<br>36% <sub>p</sub> | 90<br>26%                 | 5<br>20%                         | 111<br>32%              | 90<br>29%                 | 33<br>38%                   | 32<br>39%                        | 55<br>33%                    | 5<br>27%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 129<br>13% | 10<br>11%                        | 4<br>8%                         | 6<br>18% <sub>j</sub>  | 110<br>13%               | 5<br>15%                 | 17<br>14%               | 16<br>21% <sub>bijm</sub>    | 14<br>17% <sub>j</sub>  | 6<br>9%                | 5<br>6%                        | 17<br>13%               | 22<br>15% <sub>j</sub>  | 8<br>9%                  | 2<br>28%          | 90<br>15%               | 36<br>10%                 | 1<br>4%                          | 43<br>12%               | 37<br>12%                 | 10<br>12%                   | 11<br>13%                        | 25<br>15%                    | 4<br>21%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 196<br>19% | 14<br>15%                        | 5<br>11%                        | 4<br>12%               | 173<br>21%               | 3<br>9%                  | 29<br>24% <sub>b</sub>  | 14<br>18%                    | 18<br>23%               | 17<br>23%              | 13<br>14%                      | 31<br>23%               | 32<br>22%               | 17<br>18%                | 1<br>13%          | 135<br>22% <sub>p</sub> | 54<br>15%                 | 4<br>16%                         | 68<br>20%               | 53<br>17%                 | 22<br>27% <sub>s</sub>      | 21<br>26%                        | 30<br>18%                    | 1<br>6%       |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 227<br>22% | 18<br>20%                        | 11<br>22%                       | 5<br>15%               | 193<br>23%               | 7<br>20%                 | 33<br>28%               | 21<br>26%                    | 21<br>27%               | 16<br>22%              | 24<br>26%                      | 29<br>22%               | 28<br>19%               | 15<br>16%                | -<br>-            | 153<br>25% <sub>p</sub> | 64<br>18%                 | 5<br>19%                         | 87<br>25% <sub>v</sub>  | 70<br>22%                 | 24<br>28% <sub>v</sub>      | 18<br>22%                        | 27<br>16%                    | 2<br>10%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 189<br>19% | 12<br>13%                        | 16<br>32% <sub>adfg</sub><br>hk | 8<br>27% <sub>f</sub>  | 153<br>18% <sub>f</sub>  | 6<br>18%                 | 12<br>11%               | 13<br>17%                    | 14<br>17%               | 16<br>22% <sub>f</sub> | 26<br>29% <sub>adfg</sub>      | 23<br>17%               | 27<br>19%               | 16<br>18%                | 2<br>30%          | 109<br>18%              | 73<br>21%                 | 4<br>16%                         | 58<br>17%               | 69<br>22%                 | 11<br>13%                   | 16<br>19%                        | 29<br>18%                    | 6<br>32%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 236<br>23% | 34<br>37% <sub>dfgh</sub><br>iki | 12<br>24%                       | 6<br>18%               | 185<br>22%               | 11<br>32% <sub>gh</sub>  | 23<br>20%               | 12<br>15%                    | 10<br>13%               | 15<br>21%              | 22<br>25%                      | 29<br>22%               | 33<br>23%               | 29<br>31% <sub>gh</sub>  | 2<br>30%          | 111<br>18%              | 111<br>32% <sub>o</sub>   | 11<br>44%                        | 82<br>24%               | 74<br>24%                 | 12<br>15%                   | 14<br>17%                        | 49<br>29% <sub>tu</sub>      | 5<br>26%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 426<br>42%     | 46<br>50% <sub>fgh</sub><br>k    | 28<br>56% <sub>dfgh</sub>       | 14<br>46%              | 338<br>40% <sub>f</sub>  | 17<br>50% <sub>fth</sub> | 36<br>30%               | 25<br>32%                    | 24<br>30%               | 31<br>43%              | 48<br>54% <sub>dfgh</sub><br>k | 52<br>39%               | 61<br>42%               | 45<br>48% <sub>fgh</sub> | 4<br>59%          | 220<br>36%              | 185<br>52% <sub>o</sub>   | 16<br>60%                        | 140<br>40% <sub>t</sub> | 143<br>46% <sub>t</sub>   | 24<br>28%                   | 29<br>36%                        | 78<br>47% <sub>t</sub>       | 11<br>58%     |
| Don't know                      | 36<br>4%       | 4<br>4%                          | 2<br>4%                         | 3<br>9% <sub>gjl</sub> | 28<br>3%                 | 2<br>6% <sub>j</sub>     | 4<br>4%                 | 3<br>4%                      | 3<br>4%                 | 2<br>3%                | -<br>-                         | 3<br>2%                 | 2<br>1%                 | 8<br>9% <sub>djkl</sub>  | -<br>-            | 21<br>3%                | 14<br>4%                  | -<br>-                           | 11<br>3%                | 11<br>3%                  | 5<br>6%                     | 3<br>4%                          | 5<br>3%                      | 1<br>5%       |
| Mean                            | 2.79           | 2.48                             | 2.44                            | 2.83                   | 2.84 <sub>abj</sub>      | 2.55                     | 3.02 <sub>abj</sub>     | 3.13 <sub>abj</sub>          | 3.14 <sub>abe</sub>     | 2.77                   | 2.47                           | 2.87 <sub>abj</sub>     | 2.88 <sub>abj</sub>     | 2.52                     | 2.79              | 2.97 <sub>p</sub>       | 2.50                      | 2.20                             | 2.80                    | 2.70                      | 3.08 <sub>s</sub>           | 2.99                             | 2.71                         | 2.63          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.36           | 1.43                             | 1.21                            | 1.44                   | 1.35                     | 1.47                     | 1.33                    | 1.36                         | 1.29                    | 1.29                   | 1.18                           | 1.36                    | 1.40                    | 1.39                     | 1.76              | 1.33                    | 1.37                      | 1.30                             | 1.35                    | 1.34                      | 1.25                        | 1.31                             | 1.46                         | 1.54          |
| Standard error                  | 0.04           | 0.16                             | 0.17                            | 0.26                   | 0.05                     | 0.26                     | 0.13                    | 0.16                         | 0.14                    | 0.16                   | 0.13                           | 0.12                    | 0.11                    | 0.15                     | 0.67              | 0.05                    | 0.07                      | 0.26                             | 0.07                    | 0.08                      | 0.14                        | 0.15                             | 0.12                         | 0.36          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 360

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**I have noticed the negative effects of immigration in my own life**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |               |              |                 |              |                 |          |               |              |                  | Vote now      |               |              |                 |                 |              |          |               |               |             | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)       | Lib Dem (f)  | UKIP (g)        | SNP (h)      | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)    | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)      | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p)  | UKIP (q)        | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)      | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)     |             |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012                  | 473          | 425          | 100              | 339             | 342           | 67           | 52              | 34           | 4               | 13       | 4             | 42           | 115              | 287           | 324           | 82           | 64              | 1               | 33           | 11       | 5             | 63            | 72          |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1014                  | 471          | 426          | 101*             | 336             | 346           | 66*          | 51*             | 37*          | 4**             | 12**     | 4**           | 41*          | 116              | 284           | 328           | 81*          | 63*             | 1**             | 35*          | 10**     | 5**           | 62*           | 74*         |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 325<br>32%            | 229<br>49%bc | 71<br>17%    | 23<br>23%        | 135<br>40%eflm  | 89<br>26%     | 12<br>17%    | 35<br>68%defhlm | 9<br>24%     | -               | 5<br>46% | 1<br>24%      | 6<br>15%     | 34<br>29%        | 115<br>40%opv | 88<br>27%     | 17<br>20%    | 47<br>75%nopsvw | -               | 10<br>28%    | 4<br>45% | 1<br>19%      | 10<br>16%     | 25<br>33%v  |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>129<br>13%     | 99<br>21%bc  | 24<br>6%     | 5<br>5%          | 55<br>16%ef     | 30<br>9%      | 3<br>5%      | 19<br>38%defhlm | 2<br>6%      | -               | 4<br>31% | 1<br>24%      | 4<br>10%     | 11<br>10%        | 41<br>14%pv   | 33<br>10%     | 4<br>5%      | 29<br>46%nopsvw | -               | 3<br>9%      | 3<br>27% | 1<br>19%      | 3<br>5%       | 8<br>11%    |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>196<br>19%     | 130<br>28%bc | 46<br>11%    | 18<br>18%        | 80<br>24%efl    | 59<br>17%l    | 9<br>13%     | 16<br>31%efl    | 7<br>18%     | -               | 2<br>15% | -             | 2<br>5%      | 22<br>19%l       | 74<br>26%opv  | 55<br>17%     | 12<br>15%    | 18<br>28%ov     | -               | 7<br>18%     | 2<br>18% | -             | 7<br>11%      | 16<br>22%   |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>227<br>22%     | 114<br>24%b  | 77<br>18%    | 29<br>29%b       | 92<br>27%e      | 66<br>19%     | 13<br>20%    | 10<br>20%       | 5<br>15%     | 1<br>26%        | 1<br>9%  | 1<br>24%      | 6<br>15%     | 31<br>27%        | 71<br>25%v    | 62<br>19%     | 16<br>20%    | 13<br>21%       | -               | 5<br>15%     | 2<br>19% | 1<br>20%      | 6<br>10%      | 24<br>33%ov |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>189<br>19%     | 63<br>13%    | 107<br>25%a  | 18<br>18%        | 64<br>19%g      | 71<br>20%g    | 16<br>24%g   | 2<br>4%         | 5<br>15%     | 1<br>24%        | 4<br>30% | 1<br>24%      | 10<br>25%g   | 16<br>13%        | 55<br>19%qw   | 63<br>19%qw   | 18<br>22%qw  | 1<br>1%         | 1<br>100%       | 5<br>15%q    | 2<br>18% | 1<br>19%      | 21<br>34%noqw | 7<br>9%     |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>236<br>23%     | 44<br>9%     | 162<br>38%ac | 27<br>26%a       | 35<br>10%       | 108<br>31%dg  | 26<br>39%dg  | 1<br>2%         | 17<br>47%dgm | 2<br>50%        | 1<br>8%  | 1<br>28%      | 14<br>33%dg  | 31<br>27%dg      | 33<br>12%q    | 106<br>32%nqw | 31<br>38%nqw | 2<br>3%         | -               | 15<br>42%nqw | 1<br>9%  | 2<br>42%      | 22<br>36%nqw  | 11<br>15%q  |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 426<br>42%            | 107<br>23%   | 269<br>63%ac | 45<br>44%a       | 99<br>29%g      | 179<br>52%dgm | 42<br>63%dgm | 3<br>6%         | 23<br>61%dgm | 3<br>74%        | 5<br>38% | 2<br>51%      | 24<br>58%dgm | 47<br>40%dg      | 88<br>31%q    | 169<br>52%nqw | 48<br>60%nqw | 3<br>5%         | 1<br>100%       | 20<br>57%nqw | 3<br>27% | 3<br>61%      | 43<br>70%noqw | 18<br>24%q  |                    |
| Don't know                      | 36<br>4%              | 20<br>4%     | 10<br>2%     | 4<br>4%          | 11<br>3%        | 11<br>3%      | -            | 3<br>6%f        | -            | -               | 1<br>7%  | -             | 5<br>12%defh | 4<br>4%          | 11<br>4%      | 9<br>3%       | -            | -               | -               | -            | 1<br>9%  | -             | 3<br>5%       | 6<br>9%opq  |                    |
| Mean                            | 2.79                  | 3.39bc       | 2.19         | 2.56b            | 3.17efhlm       | 2.50          | 2.20         | 4.04defhlm      | 2.22         | 1.76            | 3.33     | 2.69          | 2.24         | 2.70f            | 3.13ops       | 2.51v         | 2.28         | 4.13nop         | 2.00            | 2.38         | 3.38     | 2.36          | 2.11          | 3.05opsv    |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.36                  | 1.24         | 1.23         | 1.22             | 1.23            | 1.34          | 1.23         | 1.00            | 1.37         | 0.98            | 1.50     | 1.74          | 1.33         | 1.34             | 1.24          | 1.37          | 1.26         | 1.01            | -               | 1.44         | 1.43     | 1.69          | 1.18          | 1.24        |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.06         | 0.06         | 0.12             | 0.07            | 0.07          | 0.15         | 0.14            | 0.24         | 0.49            | 0.43     | 0.87          | 0.22         | 0.13             | 0.07          | 0.08          | 0.14         | 0.13            | -               | 0.25         | 0.45     | 0.76          | 0.15          | 0.15        |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 361

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**I have noticed the negative effects of immigration in my own life**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right     |                         |                        | Liberal-authoritarian    |                         |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                          |                          | Populism                 |                         |                          |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)             | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)           | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)            | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)               | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 322                     | 362                     | 328                    | 301                      | 392                     | 319                       | 262                      | 444                      | 306                      | 263                      | 432                     | 317                      |
| Weighted base                   | 1014       | 324                     | 365                     | 325                    | 299                      | 394                     | 320                       | 264                      | 445                      | 305                      | 261                      | 435                     | 318                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 325<br>32% | 114<br>35% <sup>c</sup> | 124<br>34% <sup>c</sup> | 87<br>27%              | 40<br>13%                | 131<br>33% <sup>d</sup> | 154<br>48% <sup>de</sup>  | 66<br>25%                | 133<br>30%               | 126<br>41% <sup>gh</sup> | 44<br>17%                | 131<br>30% <sup>j</sup> | 150<br>47% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Strongly agree (5)              | 129<br>13% | 56<br>17% <sup>bc</sup> | 41<br>11%               | 32<br>10%              | 12<br>4%                 | 46<br>12% <sup>d</sup>  | 72<br>22% <sup>de</sup>   | 32<br>12%                | 42<br>9%                 | 55<br>18% <sup>h</sup>   | 10<br>4%                 | 44<br>10% <sup>j</sup>  | 76<br>24% <sup>jk</sup>  |
| Tend to agree (4)               | 196<br>19% | 58<br>18%               | 83<br>23%               | 55<br>17%              | 28<br>9%                 | 85<br>22% <sup>d</sup>  | 82<br>26% <sup>d</sup>    | 33<br>13%                | 91<br>20% <sup>g</sup>   | 71<br>23% <sup>g</sup>   | 34<br>13%                | 87<br>20% <sup>j</sup>  | 75<br>24% <sup>j</sup>   |
| Neither agree nor disagree (3)  | 227<br>22% | 59<br>18%               | 89<br>24%               | 79<br>24%              | 45<br>15%                | 98<br>25% <sup>d</sup>  | 84<br>26% <sup>d</sup>    | 25<br>9%                 | 132<br>30% <sup>gi</sup> | 70<br>23% <sup>g</sup>   | 56<br>22%                | 113<br>26% <sup>l</sup> | 57<br>18%                |
| Tend to disagree (2)            | 189<br>19% | 43<br>13%               | 74<br>20% <sup>a</sup>  | 72<br>22% <sup>a</sup> | 72<br>24% <sup>f</sup>   | 84<br>21% <sup>f</sup>  | 33<br>10%                 | 47<br>18%                | 92<br>21%                | 50<br>16%                | 61<br>24% <sup>l</sup>   | 89<br>20% <sup>l</sup>  | 39<br>12%                |
| Strongly disagree (1)           | 236<br>23% | 99<br>31% <sup>bc</sup> | 67<br>18%               | 70<br>22%              | 132<br>44% <sup>ef</sup> | 70<br>18% <sup>f</sup>  | 34<br>11%                 | 117<br>44% <sup>hi</sup> | 74<br>17%                | 45<br>15%                | 83<br>32% <sup>kl</sup>  | 90<br>21%               | 63<br>20%                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 426<br>42% | 143<br>44%              | 141<br>39%              | 142<br>44%             | 204<br>68% <sup>ef</sup> | 154<br>39% <sup>f</sup> | 68<br>21%                 | 164<br>62% <sup>hi</sup> | 166<br>37%               | 95<br>31%                | 145<br>55% <sup>kl</sup> | 179<br>41% <sup>l</sup> | 102<br>32%               |
| Don't know                      | 36<br>4%   | 8<br>3%                 | 10<br>3%                | 17<br>5%               | 10<br>3%                 | 11<br>3%                | 15<br>5%                  | 9<br>3%                  | 14<br>3%                 | 13<br>4%                 | 16<br>6% <sup>kl</sup>   | 12<br>3%                | 8<br>2%                  |
| Mean                            | 2.79       | 2.77                    | 2.88                    | 2.70                   | 2.01                     | 2.88 <sup>d</sup>       | 3.40 <sup>de</sup>        | 2.28                     | 2.85 <sup>g</sup>        | 3.14 <sup>gh</sup>       | 2.29                     | 2.78 <sup>j</sup>       | 3.20 <sup>k</sup>        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.36       | 1.50                    | 1.29                    | 1.29                   | 1.17                     | 1.28                    | 1.27                      | 1.47                     | 1.22                     | 1.33                     | 1.19                     | 1.28                    | 1.46                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.08                    | 0.07                    | 0.07                   | 0.07                     | 0.07                    | 0.07                      | 0.09                     | 0.06                     | 0.08                     | 0.08                     | 0.06                    | 0.08                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 362

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**No matter what, the UK should always offer a safe home for refugees who are fleeing persecution and violence in their home country**

|                                 | Total      | Gender      |            | Age           |             |            |            |            |             | Ethnicity   |            | Socio-economic grade |               |               |              |              |             | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|---------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)    | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)     | 25-34 (d)   | 35-44 (e)  | 45-54 (f)  | 55-64 (g)  | 65+ (h)     | White (i)   | BAME (j)   | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)      | AB (m)        | C1 (n)       | C2 (o)       | DE (p)      | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 491         | 521        | 100           | 179         | 158        | 190        | 159        | 226         | 880         | 126        | 633                  | 379           | 325           | 308          | 171          | 208         | 823          | 189       | 211                               | 780        |
| Weighted base                   | 1014       | 484         | 529        | 100*          | 186         | 159        | 190        | 157        | 222         | 880         | 128        | 619                  | 395           | 314           | 305          | 189          | 206         | 823          | 190       | 212                               | 781        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 504<br>50% | 225<br>47%  | 278<br>53% | 62<br>62%gh   | 99<br>53%h  | 83<br>53%h | 94<br>50%  | 73<br>47%  | 92<br>41%   | 422<br>48%  | 77<br>60%i | 331<br>53%lp         | 173<br>44%    | 175<br>56%lop | 156<br>51%   | 85<br>45%    | 88<br>42%   | 404<br>49%   | 99<br>52% | 102<br>48%                        | 393<br>50% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>20% | 92<br>19%   | 110<br>21% | 31<br>31%efgh | 45<br>24%h  | 29<br>18%  | 35<br>18%  | 28<br>18%  | 34<br>15%   | 168<br>19%  | 32<br>25%  | 145<br>23%lop        | 57<br>14%     | 77<br>24%lop  | 68<br>22%lop | 26<br>14%    | 30<br>15%   | 165<br>20%   | 37<br>19% | 41<br>19%                         | 154<br>20% |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>30% | 133<br>28%  | 169<br>32% | 31<br>31%     | 54<br>29%   | 54<br>34%  | 60<br>31%  | 45<br>29%  | 58<br>26%   | 254<br>29%  | 45<br>35%  | 186<br>30%           | 116<br>29%    | 99<br>31%     | 87<br>29%    | 59<br>31%    | 57<br>28%   | 240<br>29%   | 62<br>33% | 60<br>29%                         | 239<br>31% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>24% | 113<br>23%  | 133<br>25% | 22<br>22%     | 36<br>19%   | 31<br>19%  | 51<br>27%  | 37<br>24%  | 69<br>31%de | 219<br>25%  | 25<br>20%  | 151<br>24%           | 95<br>24%     | 74<br>23%     | 78<br>25%    | 38<br>20%    | 58<br>28%   | 210<br>25%   | 37<br>19% | 57<br>27%                         | 183<br>24% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>11% | 68<br>14%b  | 49<br>9%   | 7<br>7%       | 15<br>8%    | 17<br>11%  | 20<br>11%  | 22<br>14%  | 35<br>16%cd | 105<br>12%  | 12<br>9%   | 69<br>11%            | 47<br>12%     | 30<br>9%      | 39<br>13%    | 24<br>13%    | 23<br>11%   | 90<br>11%    | 27<br>14% | 25<br>12%                         | 91<br>12%  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>10% | 64<br>13%b  | 41<br>8%   | 5<br>5%       | 20<br>11%   | 18<br>11%  | 23<br>12%c | 19<br>12%c | 19<br>9%    | 99<br>11%j  | 5<br>4%    | 47<br>8%             | 58<br>15%kmn  | 26<br>8%      | 21<br>7%     | 30<br>16%kmn | 28<br>13%kn | 84<br>10%    | 21<br>11% | 22<br>11%                         | 78<br>10%  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 220<br>22% | 131<br>27%b | 89<br>17%  | 12<br>12%     | 35<br>19%   | 35<br>22%c | 44<br>23%c | 41<br>26%c | 54<br>24%c  | 203<br>23%j | 17<br>13%  | 116<br>19%           | 105<br>27%kmn | 56<br>18%     | 60<br>20%    | 54<br>29%kmn | 51<br>25%   | 173<br>21%   | 47<br>25% | 47<br>22%                         | 168<br>22% |
| Don't know                      | 43<br>4%   | 15<br>3%    | 28<br>5%   | 5<br>5%f      | 16<br>9%fgh | 9<br>6%f   | 1<br>1%    | 5<br>3%    | 7<br>3%     | 35<br>4%    | 8<br>7%    | 21<br>3%             | 22<br>6%      | 10<br>3%      | 12<br>4%     | 11<br>6%     | 10<br>5%    | 36<br>4%     | 7<br>4%   | 6<br>3%                           | 36<br>5%   |
| Mean                            | 3.39       | 3.26        | 3.52a      | 3.80efg       | 3.53h       | 3.40       | 3.33       | 3.27       | 3.24        | 3.34        | 3.73i      | 3.52lop              | 3.18          | 3.56lop       | 3.49lop      | 3.16         | 3.20        | 3.40         | 3.37      | 3.36                              | 3.40       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.24       | 1.30        | 1.17       | 1.12          | 1.29        | 1.26       | 1.25       | 1.27       | 1.17        | 1.25        | 1.10       | 1.20                 | 1.28          | 1.21          | 1.19         | 1.31         | 1.25        | 1.23         | 1.27      | 1.24                              | 1.24       |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06        | 0.05       | 0.12          | 0.10        | 0.10       | 0.09       | 0.10       | 0.08        | 0.04        | 0.10       | 0.05                 | 0.07          | 0.07          | 0.07         | 0.10         | 0.09        | 0.04         | 0.09      | 0.09                              | 0.05       |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 363

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**No matter what, the UK should always offer a safe home for refugees who are fleeing persecution and violence in their home country**

|                                 | Region         |                         |           |                        |                         |                |                          |                              |                          |                        |                        |                                     |                        |                        | Education level  |                         |                          | Housing tenure                   |                          |                           |                             |                                  |                                       |               |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-----------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total          | Scotland (a)            | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c)          | England (d)             | North East (e) | North West (f)           | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)        | East Midlands (i)      | East of England (j)    | London (k)                          | South East (l)         | South West (m)         | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o)  | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)       | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v)          | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012           | 84                      | 54        | 33                     | 841                     | 34             | 112                      | 79                           | 83                       | 68                     | 84                     | 138                                 | 152                    | 91                     | 7                | 616                     | 355                      | 25                               | 352                      | 311                       | 83                          | 82                               | 165                                   | 19            |
| Weighted base                   | 1014           | 91*                     | 49*       | 30*                    | 842                     | 35*            | 118                      | 78*                          | 80*                      | 72*                    | 90*                    | 131                                 | 144                    | 94*                    | 7**              | 618                     | 353                      | 26**                             | 349                      | 313                       | 85*                         | 82*                              | 165                                   | 19**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 504<br>50%     | 48<br>53% <sup>f</sup>  | 22<br>44% | 17<br>55% <sup>f</sup> | 417<br>50% <sup>f</sup> | 18<br>50%      | 41<br>35%                | 42<br>53% <sup>f</sup>       | 31<br>39%                | 41<br>57% <sup>f</sup> | 46<br>51% <sup>f</sup> | 77<br>59% <sup>d</sup> <sup>f</sup> | 68<br>47% <sup>f</sup> | 54<br>57% <sup>f</sup> | 5<br>73%         | 265<br>43%              | 213<br>60% <sup>o</sup>  | 18<br>68%                        | 164<br>47%               | 159<br>51% <sup>u</sup>   | 36<br>43%                   | 31<br>38%                        | 100<br>61% <sup>r</sup> <sup>st</sup> | 13<br>65%     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 202<br>20% | 24<br>26% <sup>fh</sup> | 8<br>16%  | 6<br>18%               | 164<br>19% <sup>f</sup> | 5<br>15%       | 13<br>11%                | 17<br>21% <sup>f</sup>       | 10<br>13%                | 19<br>26% <sup>f</sup> | 18<br>20%              | 36<br>28% <sup>d</sup> <sup>f</sup> | 26<br>18%              | 20<br>21% <sup>f</sup> | 1<br>15%         | 94<br>15%               | 98<br>28% <sup>o</sup>   | 7<br>27%                         | 61<br>17%                | 61<br>20%                 | 13<br>15%                   | 14<br>17%                        | 50<br>30% <sup>r</sup> <sup>st</sup>  | 3<br>16%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 302<br>30% | 24<br>26%               | 14<br>28% | 11<br>37%              | 253<br>30%              | 12<br>36%      | 28<br>24%                | 25<br>32%                    | 20<br>26%                | 22<br>31%              | 28<br>31%              | 41<br>31%                           | 42<br>29%              | 34<br>36%              | 4<br>57%         | 171<br>28%              | 115<br>33%               | 11<br>41%                        | 104<br>30%               | 98<br>31%                 | 23<br>28%                   | 17<br>21%                        | 50<br>30%                             | 9<br>49%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 246<br>24% | 26<br>28% <sup>k</sup>  | 14<br>27% | 10<br>33% <sup>k</sup> | 197<br>23%              | 7<br>20%       | 32<br>27% <sup>k</sup>   | 17<br>21%                    | 22<br>28% <sup>k</sup>   | 16<br>22%              | 26<br>29% <sup>k</sup> | 21<br>16%                           | 40<br>28% <sup>k</sup> | 16<br>17%              | -                | 163<br>26%              | 75<br>21%                | 4<br>17%                         | 102<br>29% <sup>sv</sup> | 67<br>21%                 | 24<br>28%                   | 22<br>26%                        | 29<br>18%                             | 3<br>15%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 116<br>11% | 11<br>12%               | 6<br>12%  | 1<br>3%                | 99<br>12%               | 5<br>15%       | 14<br>12%                | 6<br>8%                      | 15<br>19% <sup>cgj</sup> | 6<br>9%                | 6<br>7%                | 19<br>14%                           | 15<br>11%              | 11<br>12%              | -                | 82<br>13%               | 33<br>9%                 | 1<br>4%                          | 38<br>11%                | 44<br>14%                 | 9<br>11%                    | 11<br>14%                        | 14<br>8%                              | -             |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 104<br>10% | 6<br>6%                 | 5<br>11%  | 3<br>9%                | 90<br>11%               | 3<br>9%        | 19<br>16% <sup>ak</sup>  | 11<br>14%                    | 9<br>11%                 | 7<br>10%               | 7<br>8%                | 9<br>7%                             | 13<br>9%               | 10<br>11%              | 2<br>27%         | 79<br>13% <sup>p</sup>  | 22<br>6%                 | 1<br>4%                          | 32<br>9%                 | 31<br>10%                 | 12<br>14%                   | 12<br>15%                        | 14<br>8%                              | 3<br>16%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 220<br>22%     | 17<br>18%               | 11<br>23% | 4<br>12%               | 189<br>22%              | 8<br>24%       | 34<br>29% <sup>j</sup>   | 17<br>22%                    | 24<br>30% <sup>j</sup>   | 14<br>19%              | 14<br>15%              | 28<br>22%                           | 22<br>20%              | 23<br>23%              | 2<br>27%         | 161<br>26% <sup>p</sup> | 55<br>15%                | 2<br>8%                          | 71<br>20%                | 74<br>24%                 | 21<br>25%                   | 23<br>28% <sup>v</sup>           | 28<br>17%                             | 3<br>16%      |
| Don't know                      | 43<br>4%       | 1<br>1%                 | 3<br>6%   | -                      | 39<br>5%                | 2<br>6%        | 11<br>9% <sup>adim</sup> | 3<br>4%                      | 3<br>4%                  | 1<br>2%                | 4<br>5%                | 5<br>4%                             | 8<br>5%                | 2<br>2%                | -                | 30<br>5%                | 10<br>3%                 | 2<br>7%                          | 12<br>3%                 | 13<br>4%                  | 3<br>4%                     | 6<br>7%                          | 8<br>5%                               | 1<br>5%       |
| Mean                            | 3.39           | 3.55 <sup>fh</sup>      | 3.28      | 3.51 <sup>f</sup>      | 3.38 <sup>f</sup>       | 3.35           | 3.01                     | 3.40 <sup>f</sup>            | 3.11                     | 3.55 <sup>fh</sup>     | 3.50 <sup>fh</sup>     | 3.60 <sup>fh</sup>                  | 3.39 <sup>f</sup>      | 3.45 <sup>f</sup>      | 3.34             | 3.20                    | 3.68 <sup>o</sup>        | 3.90                             | 3.36                     | 3.38                      | 3.19                        | 3.13                             | 3.69 <sup>rst</sup>                   | 3.52          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.24           | 1.19                    | 1.24      | 1.13                   | 1.25                    | 1.21           | 1.27                     | 1.32                         | 1.21                     | 1.27                   | 1.17                   | 1.25                                | 1.20                   | 1.27                   | 1.58             | 1.25                    | 1.17                     | 1.04                             | 1.18                     | 1.25                      | 1.27                        | 1.32                             | 1.25 <sup>u</sup>                     | 1.29          |
| Standard error                  | 0.04           | 0.13                    | 0.17      | 0.20                   | 0.04                    | 0.21           | 0.13                     | 0.15                         | 0.14                     | 0.15                   | 0.13                   | 0.11                                | 0.10                   | 0.13                   | 0.60             | 0.05                    | 0.06                     | 0.22                             | 0.06                     | 0.07                      | 0.14                        | 0.15                             | 0.10                                  | 0.30          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 364

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**No matter what, the UK should always offer a safe home for refugees who are fleeing persecution and violence in their home country**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |                |               |               |               |                 |          |               |            |                  | Vote now     |               |              |                |                 |              |          |               |              |                    |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|------------|------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)        | Lib Dem (f)   | UKIP (g)      | SNP (h)       | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)  | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)     | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p)  | UKIP (q)       | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)      | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)    | Would not vote (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012                  | 473          | 425          | 100              | 339             | 342            | 67            | 52            | 34            | 4               | 13       | 4             | 42         | 115              | 287          | 324           | 82           | 64             | 1               | 33           | 11       | 5             | 63           | 72                 |
| Weighted base                   | 1014                  | 471          | 426          | 101*             | 336             | 346            | 66*           | 51*           | 37*           | 4**             | 12**     | 4**           | 41*        | 116              | 284          | 328           | 81*          | 63*            | 1**             | 35*          | 10**     | 5**           | 62*          | 74*                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 504<br>50%            | 160<br>34%   | 291<br>68%ac | 49<br>48%a       | 124<br>37%g     | 219<br>63%dgim | 46<br>69%dgim | 9<br>17%      | 22<br>59%dg   | 3<br>74%        | 5<br>39% | 4<br>100%     | 20<br>47%g | 54<br>47%g       | 116<br>41%q  | 206<br>63%nqw | 53<br>66%nqw | 14<br>22%      | 1<br>100%       | 19<br>54%qw  | 5<br>55% | 5<br>100%     | 34<br>56%nqw | 23<br>32%          |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 202<br>20%        | 45<br>10%    | 137<br>32%ac | 18<br>18%a       | 33<br>10%       | 101<br>29%dgim | 23<br>34%dgim | 2<br>4%       | 13<br>35%dgim | 2<br>50%        | 1<br>7%  | 2<br>52%      | 5<br>11%   | 21<br>18%dg      | 31<br>11%    | 103<br>31%nqw | 26<br>32%nqw | 3<br>5%        | -               | 10<br>27%nqw | 1<br>9%  | 3<br>61%      | 16<br>25%nqw | 3<br>4%            |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 302<br>30%        | 114<br>24%   | 154<br>36%a  | 31<br>30%        | 91<br>27%g      | 118<br>34%dg   | 23<br>34%g    | 7<br>14%      | 9<br>23%      | 1<br>24%        | 4<br>31% | 2<br>48%      | 15<br>36%g | 34<br>29%g       | 85<br>30%q   | 103<br>31%q   | 28<br>34%q   | 11<br>17%      | 1<br>100%       | 10<br>27%    | 5<br>46% | 2<br>39%      | 19<br>30%    | 20<br>27%          |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 246<br>24%        | 129<br>27%b  | 87<br>20%    | 22<br>22%        | 100<br>30%e     | 71<br>20%      | 13<br>19%     | 10<br>19%     | 8<br>23%      | 1<br>26%        | 5<br>38% | -             | 14<br>33%  | 25<br>22%        | 76<br>27%    | 72<br>22%     | 18<br>22%    | 13<br>20%      | -               | 8<br>24%     | 4<br>36% | -             | 14<br>22%    | 20<br>27%          |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 116<br>11%        | 80<br>17%b   | 26<br>6%     | 11<br>11%        | 53<br>16%ef     | 23<br>7%       | 3<br>4%       | 16<br>31%defl | 6<br>15%      | -               | 1<br>8%  | -             | 3<br>7%    | 13<br>11%        | 47<br>17%op  | 21<br>6%      | 5<br>6%      | 12<br>19%op    | -               | 7<br>19%op   | -        | -             | 8<br>13%     | 10<br>14%o         |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 104<br>10%        | 80<br>17%b   | 11<br>3%     | 10<br>10%b       | 48<br>14%e      | 19<br>6%       | 4<br>6%       | 16<br>31%defh | 1<br>3%       | -               | 2<br>16% | -             | 2<br>5%    | 11<br>10%        | 39<br>14%op  | 15<br>5%      | 4<br>5%      | 23<br>36%nopsv | -               | 1<br>3%      | 1<br>9%  | -             | 3<br>5%      | 9<br>13%o          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 220<br>22%            | 160<br>34%bc | 37<br>9%     | 21<br>21%b       | 101<br>30%efl   | 42<br>12%      | 7<br>10%      | 31<br>61%defh | 7<br>18%      | -               | 3<br>23% | -             | 5<br>12%   | 24<br>21%e       | 87<br>30%opv | 36<br>11%     | 9<br>11%     | 35<br>55%nopsv | -               | 8<br>22%     | 1<br>9%  | -             | 11<br>18%    | 19<br>26%op        |
| Don't know                      | 43<br>4%              | 22<br>5%     | 11<br>3%     | 9<br>9%b         | 12<br>4%        | 14<br>4%       | 1<br>2%       | 1<br>2%       | -             | -               | -        | -             | 3<br>8%    | 12<br>11%defh    | 6<br>2%      | 14<br>4%      | 1<br>1%      | 2<br>3%        | -               | -            | -        | -             | 3<br>5%      | 11<br>15%nopsqsv   |
| Mean                            | 3.39                  | 2.92         | 3.91ac       | 3.39a            | 3.02g           | 3.78dgm        | 3.88dgm       | 2.28          | 3.72dg        | 4.24            | 3.07     | 4.52          | 3.45dg     | 3.38dg           | 3.08q        | 3.82nqw       | 3.83nqw      | 2.33           | 4.00            | 3.56nqw      | 3.46     | 4.61          | 3.61nqw      | 2.96q              |
| Standard deviation              | 1.24                  | 1.25         | 1.02         | 1.24             | 1.20            | 1.13           | 1.13          | 1.17          | 1.20          | 0.98            | 1.19     | 0.58          | 1.00       | 1.25             | 1.22         | 1.11          | 1.11         | 1.28           | -               | 1.18         | 1.03     | 0.55          | 1.18         | 1.14               |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.06         | 0.05         | 0.13             | 0.07            | 0.06           | 0.14          | 0.16          | 0.21          | 0.49            | 0.33     | 0.29          | 0.16       | 0.12             | 0.07         | 0.06          | 0.12         | 0.16           | -               | 0.21         | 0.31     | 0.25          | 0.15         | 0.15               |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 365

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**No matter what, the UK should always offer a safe home for refugees who are fleeing persecution and violence in their home country**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism    |               |             |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 322                 | 362           | 328          | 301                   | 392           | 319                       | 262           | 444           | 306         | 263         | 432           | 317         |
| Weighted base                   | 1014       | 324                 | 365           | 325          | 299                   | 394           | 320                       | 264           | 445           | 305         | 261         | 435           | 318         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 504<br>50% | 188<br>58%bc        | 172<br>47%    | 144<br>44%   | 216<br>72%ef          | 192<br>49%g   | 95<br>30%                 | 173<br>66%hi  | 207<br>46%    | 124<br>41%  | 146<br>56%l | 222<br>51%l   | 136<br>43%  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>20% | 202<br>33%bc        | 106<br>14%    | 50<br>14%    | 45<br>42%ef           | 125<br>13%    | 50<br>8%                  | 27<br>40%hi   | 107<br>12%    | 55<br>13%   | 40<br>27%kl | 72<br>16%     | 60<br>19%   |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>30% | 302<br>25%          | 81<br>33%a    | 122<br>31%   | 99<br>30%g            | 91<br>36%g    | 142<br>21%                | 69<br>25%     | 152<br>34%gi  | 83<br>27%   | 74<br>28%   | 152<br>35%l   | 76<br>24%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>24% | 246<br>19%          | 62<br>26%a    | 94<br>28%a   | 90<br>16%             | 119<br>30%g   | 80<br>25%g                | 38<br>14%     | 125<br>28%g   | 83<br>27%g  | 60<br>23%   | 107<br>25%    | 80<br>25%   |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>11% | 116<br>8%           | 26<br>14%a    | 50<br>12%    | 40<br>6%              | 16<br>10%g    | 38<br>19%de               | 62<br>8%      | 20<br>11%     | 50<br>15%g  | 46<br>10%   | 25<br>12%     | 39<br>12%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>10% | 104<br>13%          | 41<br>10%     | 35<br>10%    | 28<br>9%              | 5<br>2%       | 33<br>8%g                 | 66<br>21%de   | 24<br>9%      | 35<br>8%    | 45<br>15%gh | 15<br>6%      | 58<br>18%jk |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 220<br>22% | 67<br>21%           | 85<br>23%     | 68<br>21%    | 22<br>7%              | 71<br>18%g    | 128<br>40%de              | 44<br>17%     | 85<br>19%     | 91<br>30%gh | 40<br>15%   | 83<br>19%     | 97<br>31%jk |
| Don't know                      | 43<br>4%   | 8<br>2%             | 14<br>4%      | 22<br>7%a    | 15<br>5%              | 12<br>3%      | 17<br>5%                  | 8<br>3%       | 28<br>6%l     | 7<br>2%     | 15<br>6%l   | 23<br>5%l     | 5<br>2%     |
| Mean                            | 3.39       | 3.58bc              | 3.29          | 3.31         | 4.11ef                | 3.36f         | 2.76                      | 3.83hi        | 3.34i         | 3.09        | 3.66kl      | 3.43l         | 3.13        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.24       | 1.37                | 1.17          | 1.15         | 0.99                  | 1.10          | 1.27                      | 1.31          | 1.11          | 1.26        | 1.18        | 1.14          | 1.37        |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.08                | 0.06          | 0.07         | 0.06                  | 0.06          | 0.07                      | 0.08          | 0.05          | 0.07        | 0.07        | 0.06          | 0.08        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 366

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The welfare system should make sure that immigrants living in the UK can always afford the basics such as housing costs, food, clothing and heating**

|                                 | Total          | Gender      |             | Age           |              |             |             |              |              | Ethnicity   |            | Socio-economic grade |              |            |              |             |             | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|----------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |                | Male (a)    | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)     | 25-34 (d)    | 35-44 (e)   | 45-54 (f)   | 55-64 (g)    | 65+ (h)      | White (i)   | BAME (j)   | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)     | AB (m)     | C1 (n)       | C2 (o)      | DE (p)      | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012           | 491         | 521         | 100           | 179          | 158         | 190         | 159          | 226          | 880         | 126        | 633                  | 379          | 325        | 308          | 171         | 208         | 823          | 189       | 211                               | 780        |
| Weighted base                   | 1014           | 484         | 529         | 100*          | 186          | 159         | 190         | 157          | 222          | 880         | 128        | 619                  | 395          | 314        | 305          | 189         | 206         | 823          | 190       | 212                               | 781        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 432<br>43%     | 185<br>38%  | 247<br>47%a | 61<br>61%efgh | 95<br>51%egh | 63<br>40%   | 78<br>41%   | 52<br>33%    | 84<br>38%    | 359<br>41%  | 69<br>54%i | 280<br>45%l          | 152<br>38%   | 134<br>43% | 146<br>48%lo | 70<br>37%   | 82<br>40%   | 354<br>43%   | 78<br>41% | 89<br>42%                         | 336<br>43% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 148<br>15% | 61<br>13%   | 87<br>16%   | 21<br>21%egh  | 32<br>17%    | 18<br>11%   | 35<br>19%gh | 16<br>10%    | 25<br>11%    | 125<br>14%  | 22<br>17%  | 101<br>16%           | 47<br>12%    | 48<br>15%  | 53<br>17%l   | 23<br>12%   | 24<br>12%   | 121<br>15%   | 27<br>14% | 27<br>13%                         | 116<br>15% |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 284<br>28% | 124<br>26%  | 160<br>30%  | 39<br>39%fgh  | 62<br>34%fg  | 45<br>28%   | 43<br>23%   | 36<br>23%    | 58<br>26%    | 235<br>27%  | 47<br>37%i | 179<br>29%           | 105<br>26%   | 87<br>28%  | 93<br>30%    | 47<br>25%   | 58<br>28%   | 233<br>28%   | 51<br>27% | 62<br>29%                         | 220<br>28% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 261<br>26% | 132<br>27%  | 129<br>24%  | 23<br>23%     | 48<br>26%    | 35<br>22%   | 53<br>28%   | 44<br>28%    | 58<br>26%    | 227<br>26%  | 33<br>26%  | 143<br>23%           | 117<br>30%kn | 77<br>24%  | 67<br>22%    | 52<br>28%   | 65<br>32%kn | 217<br>26%   | 44<br>23% | 43<br>20%                         | 209<br>27% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 150<br>15% | 79<br>16%   | 70<br>13%   | 6<br>6%       | 17<br>9%     | 27<br>17%cd | 23<br>12%   | 26<br>17%cd  | 50<br>23%cdf | 137<br>16%  | 12<br>9%   | 105<br>17%lp         | 45<br>11%    | 53<br>17%l | 52<br>17%l   | 22<br>12%   | 23<br>11%   | 122<br>15%   | 28<br>15% | 33<br>16%                         | 114<br>15% |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 118<br>12% | 68<br>14%b  | 50<br>10%   | 3<br>3%       | 13<br>7%     | 23<br>15%cd | 29<br>15%cd | 29<br>18%cdh | 21<br>10%c   | 111<br>13%j | 7<br>6%    | 63<br>10%            | 55<br>14%n   | 35<br>11%  | 27<br>9%     | 31<br>16%kn | 25<br>12%   | 90<br>11%    | 28<br>15% | 34<br>16%t                        | 81<br>10%  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 268<br>26%     | 147<br>30%b | 121<br>23%  | 9<br>9%       | 30<br>16%    | 50<br>32%cd | 52<br>27%cd | 55<br>35%cd  | 72<br>32%cd  | 248<br>28%j | 19<br>15%  | 168<br>27%           | 100<br>25%   | 88<br>28%  | 80<br>26%    | 52<br>28%   | 47<br>23%   | 212<br>26%   | 56<br>29% | 67<br>32%t                        | 195<br>25% |
| Don't know                      | 53<br>5%       | 20<br>4%    | 33<br>6%    | 8<br>8%       | 13<br>7%     | 11<br>7%    | 7<br>4%     | 5<br>3%      | 9<br>4%      | 46<br>5%    | 7<br>6%    | 27<br>4%             | 26<br>7%     | 15<br>5%   | 13<br>4%     | 14<br>7%    | 12<br>6%    | 41<br>5%     | 12<br>6%  | 12<br>6%                          | 41<br>5%   |
| Mean                            | 3.20           | 3.07        | 3.33a       | 3.76efg       | 3.49efg      | 3.05        | 3.18g       | 2.90         | 3.07         | 3.15        | 3.53i      | 3.25                 | 3.12         | 3.19       | 3.32lo       | 3.06        | 3.17        | 3.22         | 3.11      | 3.08                              | 3.24       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.23           | 1.24        | 1.21        | 0.99          | 1.13         | 1.27        | 1.32        | 1.26         | 1.18         | 1.25        | 1.08       | 1.24                 | 1.23         | 1.24       | 1.23         | 1.28        | 1.18        | 1.22         | 1.29      | 1.31                              | 1.21       |
| Standard error                  | 0.04           | 0.06        | 0.05        | 0.10          | 0.09         | 0.10        | 0.10        | 0.10         | 0.08         | 0.04        | 0.10       | 0.05                 | 0.07         | 0.07       | 0.07         | 0.10        | 0.08        | 0.04         | 0.10      | 0.09                              | 0.04       |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 367

Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents selected to answer

The welfare system should make sure that immigrants living in the UK can always afford the basics such as housing costs, food, clothing and heating

|                                 | Total          | Region       |               |                 |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |             |                | Education level |                  |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |                | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)     | N Ireland (c)   | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)  | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012           | 84           | 54            | 33              | 841         | 34             | 112            | 79                           | 83                | 68                | 84                  | 138         | 152            | 91              | 7                | 616                    | 355                       | 25                               | 352                | 311                       | 83                          | 82                               | 165                          | 19            |
| Weighted base                   | 1014           | 91*          | 49*           | 30*             | 842         | 35*            | 118            | 78*                          | 80*               | 72*               | 90*                 | 131         | 144            | 94*             | 7**              | 618                    | 353                       | 26**                             | 349                | 313                       | 85*                         | 82*                              | 165                          | 19**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 432<br>43%     | 48<br>52%l   | 19<br>39%     | 10<br>33%       | 355<br>42%  | 14<br>41%      | 47<br>40%      | 31<br>39%                    | 32<br>40%         | 29<br>40%         | 39<br>43%           | 68<br>52%dl | 53<br>37%      | 41<br>44%       | 3<br>46%         | 237<br>38%             | 173<br>49%o               | 16<br>61%                        | 130<br>37%         | 137<br>44%                | 39<br>46%                   | 32<br>39%                        | 85<br>51%r                   | 10<br>49%     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 148<br>15% | 15<br>17%h   | 5<br>11%      | 5<br>15%        | 123<br>15%h | 6<br>18%h      | 15<br>13%      | 12<br>15%h                   | 4<br>5%           | 10<br>14%         | 15<br>17%h          | 25<br>19%h  | 16<br>11%      | 20<br>21%hl     | -                | 75<br>12%              | 65<br>19%o                | 6<br>25%                         | 42<br>12%          | 52<br>17%                 | 12<br>15%                   | 12<br>15%                        | 26<br>16%                    | 4<br>21%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 284<br>28% | 33<br>36%    | 14<br>28%     | 6<br>18%        | 232<br>28%  | 8<br>23%       | 32<br>27%      | 19<br>24%                    | 28<br>35%         | 19<br>26%         | 24<br>27%           | 44<br>33%   | 37<br>26%      | 22<br>23%       | 3<br>46%         | 162<br>26%             | 108<br>31%                | 9<br>36%                         | 89<br>25%          | 85<br>27%                 | 27<br>31%                   | 20<br>24%                        | 59<br>35%r                   | 5<br>28%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 261<br>26% | 22<br>24%    | 14<br>28%     | 6<br>21%        | 219<br>26%  | 11<br>33%      | 28<br>24%      | 22<br>28%                    | 21<br>26%         | 19<br>26%         | 21<br>24%           | 34<br>26%   | 45<br>31%lm    | 17<br>18%       | 1<br>13%         | 169<br>27%             | 81<br>23%                 | 6<br>23%                         | 94<br>27%          | 74<br>24%                 | 18<br>21%                   | 25<br>30%                        | 44<br>27%                    | 6<br>30%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 150<br>15% | 12<br>13%    | 5<br>11%      | 6<br>21%        | 126<br>15%  | 4<br>12%       | 18<br>15%      | 8<br>10%                     | 13<br>17%         | 13<br>19%         | 13<br>14%           | 19<br>14%   | 23<br>16%      | 15<br>16%       | -                | 91<br>15%              | 56<br>16%                 | 1<br>4%                          | 66<br>19%v         | 47<br>15%                 | 10<br>12%                   | 10<br>12%                        | 17<br>10%                    | -             |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 118<br>12% | 8<br>8%      | 5<br>10%      | 7<br>24%kadei   | 98<br>12%k  | 2<br>6%        | 15<br>12%k     | 14<br>18%k                   | 13<br>16%k        | 6<br>9%           | 11<br>12%k          | 5<br>4%     | 20<br>14%k     | 13<br>14%k      | 2<br>27%         | 87<br>14%p             | 28<br>8%                  | 1<br>4%                          | 45<br>13%          | 38<br>12%                 | 10<br>12%                   | 9<br>11%                         | 14<br>8%                     | 2<br>10%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 268<br>26%     | 20<br>21%    | 10<br>21%     | 14<br>45%abdejk | 224<br>27%k | 6<br>18%       | 32<br>28%      | 22<br>28%                    | 27<br>33%k        | 20<br>28%         | 23<br>26%           | 24<br>18%   | 43<br>29%k     | 28<br>30%k      | 2<br>27%         | 178<br>29%             | 84<br>24%                 | 2<br>8%                          | 111<br>32%v        | 85<br>27%v                | 21<br>24%                   | 19<br>23%                        | 31<br>19%                    | 2<br>10%      |
| Don't know                      | 53<br>5%       | 2<br>2%      | 6<br>13%acdhk | -<br>-          | 45<br>5%    | 3<br>9%h       | 10<br>9%hl     | 4<br>5%                      | 1<br>1%           | 4<br>6%           | 6<br>7%             | 5<br>4%     | 4<br>3%        | 7<br>7%         | 1<br>14%         | 34<br>6%               | 14<br>4%                  | 2<br>8%                          | 14<br>4%           | 18<br>6%                  | 7<br>8%                     | 6<br>8%                          | 6<br>4%                      | 2<br>10%      |
| Mean                            | 3.20           | 3.40chl      | 3.22          | 2.79            | 3.19        | 3.38           | 3.14           | 3.09                         | 2.95              | 3.18              | 3.24                | 3.51cdfghl  | 3.05           | 3.24            | 2.91             | 3.08                   | 3.37o                     | 3.80                             | 3.05               | 3.22                      | 3.26                        | 3.22                             | 3.42r                        | 3.55          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.23           | 1.18         | 1.17          | 1.41            | 1.23        | 1.14           | 1.25           | 1.33                         | 1.18              | 1.19              | 1.28                | 1.08        | 1.21           | 1.37            | 1.46             | 1.24                   | 1.21                      | 1.04                             | 1.22               | 1.27                      | 1.26                        | 1.22                             | 1.15                         | 1.23          |
| Standard error                  | 0.04           | 0.13         | 0.17          | 0.25            | 0.04        | 0.21           | 0.12           | 0.15                         | 0.13              | 0.15              | 0.14                | 0.09        | 0.10           | 0.15            | 0.59             | 0.05                   | 0.07                      | 0.22                             | 0.07               | 0.07                      | 0.14                        | 0.14                             | 0.09                         | 0.30          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 368

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The welfare system should make sure that immigrants living in the UK can always afford the basics such as housing costs, food, clothing and heating**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |               |             |                     |             |                 |          |               |               |                  | Vote now      |               |             |                    |                 |              |          |               |             |               | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|---------------|-------------|---------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)       | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)            | SNP (h)     | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)     | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)      | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)           | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)      | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)   |               |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012                  | 473          | 425          | 100              | 339             | 342           | 67          | 52                  | 34          | 4               | 13       | 4             | 42            | 115              | 287           | 324           | 82          | 64                 | 1               | 33           | 11       | 5             | 63          | 72            |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1014                  | 471          | 426          | 101*             | 336             | 346           | 66*         | 51*                 | 37*         | 4**             | 12**     | 4**           | 41*           | 116              | 284           | 328           | 81*         | 63*                | 1**             | 35*          | 10**     | 5**           | 62*         | 74*           |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 432<br>43%            | 137<br>29%   | 241<br>57%ac | 46<br>45%a       | 98<br>29%       | 185<br>54%dg  | 40<br>60%dg | 10<br>19%           | 21<br>56%dg | 2<br>51%        | 4<br>31% | 2<br>52%      | 18<br>44%dg   | 52<br>45%dg      | 87<br>31%     | 176<br>54%nqw | 43<br>54%nq | 14<br>22%          | -               | 21<br>61%nq  | 4<br>37% | 3<br>61%      | 32<br>52%nq | 30<br>40%q    |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>15%            | 148<br>10%   | 86<br>20%a   | 12<br>12%        | 28<br>8%        | 65<br>19%dg   | 14<br>21%dg | 3<br>6%             | 12<br>33%dg | 1<br>25%        | 1<br>7%  | 2<br>52%      | 5<br>12%      | 18<br>15%<br>d   | 26<br>9%      | 66<br>20%nw   | 13<br>16%w  | 7<br>11%           | -               | 10<br>27%nqw | 1<br>9%  | 3<br>61%      | 13<br>21%nw | 4<br>6%       |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>28%            | 284<br>19%   | 91<br>36%a   | 34<br>33%a       | 70<br>21%       | 120<br>35%dg  | 26<br>39%dg | 7<br>13%            | 9<br>23%    | 1<br>26%        | 3<br>24% | -             | 13<br>32%g    | 35<br>30%g       | 61<br>22%q    | 109<br>33%nq  | 31<br>38%nq | 7<br>11%           | -               | 12<br>33%q   | 3<br>28% | -             | 19<br>31%q  | 25<br>35%nq   |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>26%            | 261<br>25%   | 119<br>26%   | 112<br>26%       | 27<br>26%       | 102<br>30%    | 88<br>25%   | 13<br>19%           | 11<br>21%   | 10<br>26%       | 3<br>23% | -             | 8<br>20%      | 26<br>23%        | 84<br>30%v    | 82<br>25%     | 23<br>28%   | 14<br>22%          | 1<br>100%       | 7<br>21%     | 3<br>27% | -             | 9<br>15%    | 16<br>21%     |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>15%            | 150<br>20%bc | 95<br>12%    | 42<br>11%        | 71<br>21%efhm   | 29<br>8%      | 9<br>13%    | 15<br>30%efhm       | 2<br>6%     | -               | 3<br>23% | -             | 8<br>18%e     | 13<br>11%        | 58<br>20%ops  | 31<br>9%      | 8<br>10%    | 15<br>24%ops       | -               | 2<br>6%      | 2<br>18% | -             | 11<br>18%o  | 10<br>14%     |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>12%            | 118<br>19%bc | 89<br>4%     | 18<br>10%b       | 54<br>16%ef     | 22<br>6%      | 3<br>5%     | 14<br>28%defhl<br>m | 3<br>9%     | -               | 3<br>23% | 2<br>48%      | 3<br>7%       | 14<br>12%e       | 49<br>17%op   | 17<br>5%      | 4<br>5%     | 19<br>29%nops<br>v | -               | 3<br>9%      | 2<br>17% | 2<br>39%      | 6<br>10%    | 11<br>15%op   |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 268<br>26%            | 184<br>39%bc | 60<br>14%    | 22<br>22%        | 125<br>37%efhm  | 50<br>15%     | 12<br>18%   | 30<br>58%defh<br>lm | 6<br>15%    | -               | 5<br>46% | 2<br>48%      | 11<br>25%     | 27<br>23%e       | 107<br>38%ops | 48<br>15%     | 12<br>15%   | 34<br>54%nops<br>v | -               | 6<br>16%     | 4<br>36% | 2<br>39%      | 17<br>28%o  | 21<br>29%op   |                    |
| Don't know                      | 53<br>5%              | 31<br>6%b    | 13<br>3%     | 7<br>7%          | 11<br>3%        | 22<br>7%<br>d | 2<br>3%     | 1<br>2%             | 1<br>3%     | 1<br>25%        | -        | -             | 4<br>11%<br>d | 11<br>9%<br>d    | 6<br>2%       | 22<br>7%<br>n | 3<br>4%     | 2<br>3%            | -               | 1<br>3%      | -        | -             | 3<br>5%     | 7<br>10%<br>n |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.20                  | 2.80         | 3.61ac       | 3.27a            | 2.84g           | 3.55dgm       | 3.60dg      | 2.38                | 3.67dg      | 4.01            | 2.70     | 3.07          | 3.27dg        | 3.28dg           | 2.84q         | 3.58nqw       | 3.51nqw     | 2.48               | 3.00            | 3.65nqw      | 2.93     | 3.45          | 3.36nq      | 3.02q         |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.23                  | 1.27         | 1.06         | 1.17             | 1.19            | 1.11          | 1.12        | 1.21                | 1.27        | 1.02            | 1.32     | 2.34          | 1.18          | 1.26             | 1.22          | 1.11          | 1.05        | 1.34               | -               | 1.24         | 1.30     | 2.20          | 1.30        | 1.22          |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.06         | 0.05         | 0.12             | 0.07            | 0.06          | 0.14        | 0.17                | 0.22        | 0.59            | 0.37     | 1.17          | 0.19          | 0.12             | 0.07          | 0.06          | 0.12        | 0.17               | -               | 0.22         | 0.39     | 0.98          | 0.17        | 0.15          |                    |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 369

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The welfare system should make sure that immigrants living in the UK can always afford the basics such as housing costs, food, clothing and heating**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right      |                        |                         | Liberal-authoritarian    |                          |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                         |                          | Populism               |                         |                          |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)          | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)            | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)           | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)             | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 322                      | 362                    | 328                     | 301                      | 392                      | 319                       | 262                      | 444                     | 306                      | 263                    | 432                     | 317                      |
| Weighted base                   | 1014       | 324                      | 365                    | 325                     | 299                      | 394                      | 320                       | 264                      | 445                     | 305                      | 261                    | 435                     | 318                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 432<br>43% | 158<br>49% <sup>c</sup>  | 156<br>43%             | 118<br>36%              | 174<br>58% <sup>ef</sup> | 159<br>40% <sup>f</sup>  | 99<br>31%                 | 152<br>58% <sup>hi</sup> | 174<br>39%              | 106<br>35%               | 122<br>47%             | 183<br>42%              | 127<br>40%               |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>15% | 148<br>23% <sup>bc</sup> | 74<br>11%              | 38<br>11%               | 35<br>23% <sup>ef</sup>  | 68<br>11%                | 42<br>12%                 | 37<br>25% <sup>hi</sup>  | 66<br>10%               | 43<br>13%                | 38<br>15%              | 51<br>12%               | 58<br>18% <sup>kl</sup>  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>28% | 284<br>26%               | 83<br>32%              | 117<br>26%              | 83<br>35% <sup>f</sup>   | 105<br>30% <sup>f</sup>  | 117<br>36%                | 61<br>19%                | 86<br>33% <sup>i</sup>  | 131<br>29% <sup>i</sup>  | 67<br>22%              | 82<br>32% <sup>l</sup>  | 133<br>31% <sup>l</sup>  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>26% | 261<br>19%               | 60<br>29% <sup>a</sup> | 104<br>30% <sup>a</sup> | 96<br>24%                | 124<br>31% <sup>df</sup> | 66<br>21%                 | 44<br>17%                | 138<br>31% <sup>g</sup> | 79<br>26% <sup>g</sup>   | 72<br>27% <sup>l</sup> | 125<br>29% <sup>l</sup> | 64<br>20%                |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>15% | 150<br>13%               | 42<br>15%              | 55<br>16%               | 53<br>10%                | 31<br>15%                | 57<br>19% <sup>d</sup>    | 61<br>11%                | 30<br>14%               | 65<br>18% <sup>g</sup>   | 55<br>13%              | 34<br>15%               | 65<br>16%                |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>12% | 118<br>15% <sup>b</sup>  | 48<br>10%              | 35<br>11%               | 35<br>2%                 | 7<br>9% <sup>d</sup>     | 37<br>23% <sup>d</sup>    | 75<br>11%                | 28<br>9%                | 40<br>16% <sup>h</sup>   | 50<br>7%               | 17<br>8%                | 67<br>21% <sup>kl</sup>  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 268<br>26% | 90<br>28%                | 90<br>25%              | 88<br>27%               | 38<br>13%                | 94<br>24% <sup>d</sup>   | 136<br>42% <sup>de</sup>  | 58<br>22%                | 105<br>24%              | 104<br>34% <sup>gh</sup> | 51<br>20%              | 98<br>23%               | 118<br>37% <sup>kl</sup> |
| Don't know                      | 53<br>5%   | 16<br>5%                 | 15<br>4%               | 22<br>7%                | 17<br>6%                 | 17<br>4%                 | 20<br>6%                  | 9<br>4%                  | 28<br>6%                | 16<br>5%                 | 16<br>6% <sup>l</sup>  | 28<br>6% <sup>l</sup>   | 9<br>3%                  |
| Mean                            | 3.20       | 3.31 <sup>c</sup>        | 3.20                   | 3.10                    | 3.70 <sup>ef</sup>       | 3.19 <sup>f</sup>        | 2.75                      | 3.52 <sup>hi</sup>       | 3.17 <sup>i</sup>       | 2.96                     | 3.38 <sup>l</sup>      | 3.25 <sup>l</sup>       | 3.00                     |
| Standard deviation              | 1.23       | 1.38                     | 1.14                   | 1.17                    | 1.03                     | 1.13                     | 1.36                      | 1.30                     | 1.11                    | 1.28                     | 1.12                   | 1.12                    | 1.42                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.08                     | 0.06                   | 0.07                    | 0.06                     | 0.06                     | 0.08                      | 0.08                     | 0.05                    | 0.08                     | 0.07                   | 0.06                    | 0.08                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 370

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Migrants should generally be allowed to come to the UK if they can pay their own way**

|                                 | Total      | Gender     |             | Age         |             |             |            |             |             | Ethnicity  |           | Socio-economic grade |            |            |            |            |            | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)   | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)   | 25-34 (d)   | 35-44 (e)   | 45-54 (f)  | 55-64 (g)   | 65+ (h)     | White (i)  | BAME (j)  | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)   | AB (m)     | C1 (n)     | C2 (o)     | DE (p)     | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 491        | 521         | 100         | 179         | 158         | 190        | 159         | 226         | 880        | 126       | 633                  | 379        | 325        | 308        | 171        | 208        | 823          | 189        | 211                               | 780        |
| Weighted base                   | 1014       | 484        | 529         | 100*        | 186         | 159         | 190        | 157         | 222         | 880        | 128       | 619                  | 395        | 314        | 305        | 189        | 206        | 823          | 190        | 212                               | 781        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 608<br>60% | 274<br>57% | 333<br>63%a | 68<br>68%h  | 122<br>66%h | 102<br>64%h | 110<br>58% | 93<br>59%   | 113<br>51%  | 519<br>59% | 83<br>65% | 378<br>61%           | 230<br>58% | 196<br>62% | 182<br>60% | 116<br>62% | 114<br>55% | 500<br>61%   | 107<br>56% | 130<br>61%                        | 469<br>60% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>18% | 183<br>17% | 102<br>19%  | 26<br>26%gh | 42<br>22%h  | 30<br>19%   | 31<br>16%  | 23<br>15%   | 31<br>14%   | 153<br>17% | 29<br>23% | 119<br>19%           | 64<br>16%  | 53<br>17%  | 66<br>22%  | 31<br>17%  | 33<br>16%  | 150<br>18%   | 32<br>17%  | 43<br>20%                         | 137<br>18% |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>42% | 425<br>40% | 232<br>44%  | 42<br>42%   | 80<br>43%   | 72<br>45%   | 78<br>41%  | 70<br>45%   | 82<br>37%   | 367<br>42% | 54<br>42% | 259<br>42%           | 166<br>42% | 143<br>45% | 116<br>38% | 85<br>45%  | 81<br>39%  | 350<br>43%   | 75<br>39%  | 87<br>41%                         | 331<br>42% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>25% | 249<br>26% | 124<br>24%  | 20<br>20%   | 42<br>22%   | 32<br>20%   | 57<br>30%e | 35<br>22%   | 64<br>29%   | 217<br>25% | 31<br>24% | 156<br>25%           | 93<br>24%  | 75<br>24%  | 81<br>26%  | 40<br>21%  | 53<br>26%  | 198<br>24%   | 51<br>27%  | 50<br>24%                         | 193<br>25% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>8%  | 81<br>10%b | 51<br>6%    | 5<br>5%     | 8<br>4%     | 10<br>6%    | 13<br>7%   | 16<br>10%cd | 28<br>13%cd | 73<br>8%   | 7<br>6%   | 50<br>8%             | 31<br>8%   | 25<br>8%   | 24<br>8%   | 14<br>8%   | 17<br>8%   | 65<br>8%     | 15<br>8%   | 15<br>7%                          | 65<br>8%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>5%  | 53<br>6%   | 27<br>5%    | 4<br>4%     | 8<br>4%     | 11<br>7%    | 8<br>4%    | 11<br>7%    | 12<br>5%    | 50<br>6%   | 3<br>3%   | 27<br>4%             | 26<br>7%   | 13<br>4%   | 14<br>5%   | 13<br>7%   | 13<br>6%   | 40<br>5%     | 13<br>7%   | 14<br>7%                          | 35<br>5%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 134<br>13% | 77<br>16%b | 56<br>11%   | 9<br>9%     | 16<br>9%    | 21<br>13%   | 22<br>11%  | 26<br>17%cd | 40<br>18%cd | 123<br>14% | 11<br>8%  | 77<br>12%            | 57<br>14%  | 38<br>12%  | 38<br>13%  | 27<br>14%  | 30<br>14%  | 105<br>13%   | 28<br>15%  | 29<br>14%                         | 100<br>13% |
| Don't know                      | 24<br>2%   | 9<br>2%    | 15<br>3%    | 3<br>3%     | 6<br>3%     | 4<br>2%     | 2<br>1%    | 2<br>1%     | 6<br>3%     | 20<br>2%   | 3<br>3%   | 9<br>1%              | 15<br>4%kn | 5<br>2%    | 4<br>1%    | 6<br>3%    | 9<br>4%kmn | 20<br>2%     | 3<br>2%    | 3<br>1%                           | 20<br>3%   |
| Mean                            | 3.61       | 3.53       | 3.69a       | 3.84gh      | 3.78gh      | 3.65h       | 3.59       | 3.51        | 3.43        | 3.58       | 3.79i     | 3.64                 | 3.55       | 3.64       | 3.65       | 3.59       | 3.53       | 3.63         | 3.53       | 3.63                              | 3.62       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.05       | 1.07       | 1.02        | 1.01        | 0.99        | 1.09        | 0.99       | 1.08        | 1.06        | 1.06       | 0.96      | 1.02                 | 1.08       | 1.00       | 1.05       | 1.08       | 1.07       | 1.03         | 1.09       | 1.09                              | 1.02       |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.05       | 0.05        | 0.10        | 0.08        | 0.09        | 0.07       | 0.09        | 0.07        | 0.04       | 0.09      | 0.04                 | 0.06       | 0.06       | 0.06       | 0.08       | 0.08       | 0.04         | 0.08       | 0.08                              | 0.04       |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 371

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Migrants should generally be allowed to come to the UK if they can pay their own way**

|                                 | Region         |              |           |                  |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |            |                |                | Education level   |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------|------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total          | Scotland (a) | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c)    | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012           | 84           | 54        | 33               | 841         | 34             | 112            | 79                           | 83                | 68                | 84                  | 138        | 152            | 91             | 7                 | 616                    | 355                       | 25                               | 352                | 311                       | 83                          | 82                               | 165                          | 19            |
| Weighted base                   | 1014           | 91*          | 49*       | 30*              | 842         | 35*            | 118            | 78*                          | 80*               | 72*               | 90*                 | 131        | 144            | 94*            | 7**               | 618                    | 353                       | 26**                             | 349                | 313                       | 85*                         | 82*                              | 165                          | 19**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 608<br>60%     | 51<br>56%    | 32<br>65% | 19<br>63%        | 505<br>60%  | 22<br>62%      | 73<br>62%      | 53<br>67%                    | 43<br>54%         | 45<br>62%         | 48<br>53%           | 81<br>62%  | 84<br>58%      | 57<br>61%      | 5<br>72%          | 363<br>59%             | 215<br>61%                | 19<br>72%                        | 192<br>55%         | 205<br>65%ru              | 54<br>64%u                  | 38<br>46%                        | 107<br>65%ru                 | 12<br>64%     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 183<br>18% | 17<br>19%    | 9<br>18%  | 5<br>18%         | 151<br>18%  | 11<br>33%dfgjk | 18<br>15%      | 12<br>15%                    | 14<br>18%         | 18<br>25%j        | 11<br>12%           | 21<br>16%  | 28<br>20%      | 17<br>18%      | 2<br>28%          | 108<br>17%             | 66<br>19%                 | 5<br>20%                         | 48<br>14%          | 68<br>22%r                | 12<br>14%                   | 12<br>15%                        | 36<br>22%r                   | 6<br>31%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 425<br>42% | 34<br>37%    | 23<br>46% | 14<br>45%        | 354<br>42%  | 10<br>30%      | 55<br>47%      | 41<br>52%eh                  | 29<br>36%         | 27<br>37%         | 37<br>41%           | 60<br>46%  | 56<br>39%      | 40<br>43%      | 3<br>44%          | 255<br>41%             | 149<br>42%                | 14<br>52%                        | 143<br>41%         | 137<br>44%u               | 42<br>50%u                  | 26<br>31%                        | 71<br>43%                    | 6<br>33%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 249<br>25% | 21<br>23%    | 10<br>20% | 4<br>12%         | 214<br>25%  | 11<br>32%      | 24<br>20%      | 15<br>20%                    | 23<br>29%         | 18<br>25%         | 30<br>34%cfg        | 35<br>27%  | 35<br>24%      | 23<br>24%      | -                 | 149<br>24%             | 91<br>26%                 | 6<br>24%                         | 102<br>29%st       | 65<br>21%                 | 14<br>17%                   | 28<br>34%stv                     | 35<br>21%                    | 4<br>21%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 81<br>8%   | 14<br>15%dgj | 3<br>6%   | 2<br>6%          | 62<br>7%    | 1<br>3%        | 10<br>9%       | 4<br>5%                      | 7<br>8%           | 5<br>7%           | 4<br>5%             | 9<br>7%    | 15<br>10%      | 6<br>6%        | 1<br>15%          | 50<br>8%               | 29<br>8%                  | 1<br>4%                          | 32<br>9%           | 25<br>8%                  | 7<br>8%                     | 3<br>4%                          | 14<br>8%                     | -             |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 53<br>5%   | 2<br>2%      | 3<br>6%   | 6<br>18%adehijkl | 43<br>5%    | -              | 7<br>6%        | 5<br>6%                      | 4<br>5%           | 2<br>3%           | 5<br>6%             | 5<br>4%    | 7<br>5%        | 7<br>8%        | 1<br>13%          | 39<br>6%               | 13<br>4%                  | -                                | 18<br>5%           | 15<br>5%                  | 6<br>7%                     | 8<br>10%lv                       | 6<br>4%                      | -             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 134<br>13%     | 16<br>18%e   | 6<br>11%  | 7<br>24%ek       | 105<br>12%  | 1<br>3%        | 18<br>15%      | 9<br>11%                     | 10<br>13%         | 8<br>10%          | 10<br>11%           | 14<br>11%  | 22<br>15%      | 13<br>14%      | 2<br>28%          | 89<br>14%              | 42<br>12%                 | 1<br>4%                          | 50<br>14%          | 40<br>13%                 | 13<br>16%                   | 11<br>13%                        | 20<br>12%                    | -             |
| Don't know                      | 24<br>2%       | 3<br>4%      | 2<br>4%   | -                | 18<br>2%    | 1<br>3%        | 3<br>3%        | 1<br>1%                      | 3<br>4%           | 2<br>3%           | 2<br>2%             | 1<br>1%    | 4<br>3%        | 1<br>1%        | -                 | 18<br>3%               | 5<br>1%                   | -                                | 6<br>2%            | 3<br>1%                   | 3<br>4%                     | 5<br>6%rs                        | 3<br>2%                      | 3<br>16%      |
| Mean                            | 3.61           | 3.57         | 3.69      | 3.39             | 3.62        | 3.95j          | 3.58           | 3.66                         | 3.56              | 3.76              | 3.50                | 3.64       | 3.60           | 3.57           | 3.58              | 3.57                   | 3.65                      | 3.87                             | 3.50               | 3.70ru                    | 3.58                        | 3.40                             | 3.72ru                       | 4.13          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.05           | 1.06         | 1.04      | 1.37             | 1.03        | 0.90           | 1.06           | 1.02                         | 1.05              | 1.03              | 0.98                | 0.96       | 1.07           | 1.10           | 1.47              | 1.08                   | 1.00                      | 0.78                             | 1.02               | 1.05                      | 1.08                        | 1.13                             | 1.02                         | 0.80          |
| Standard error                  | 0.03           | 0.12         | 0.14      | 0.24             | 0.04        | 0.16           | 0.10           | 0.12                         | 0.12              | 0.13              | 0.11                | 0.08       | 0.09           | 0.12           | 0.56              | 0.04                   | 0.05                      | 0.16                             | 0.05               | 0.06                      | 0.12                        | 0.13                             | 0.08                         | 0.20          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 372

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Migrants should generally be allowed to come to the UK if they can pay their own way**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |             |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |              |             |               |           |                 |          |               |           |                  | Vote now     |               |             |               |                 |           |          |               |            |             | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-----------|------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|------------|-------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)   | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)      | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)      | SNP (h)   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)     | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)      | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)  |             |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012                  | 473         | 425         | 100              | 339             | 342          | 67          | 52            | 34        | 4               | 13       | 4             | 42        | 115              | 287          | 324           | 82          | 64            | 1               | 33        | 11       | 5             | 63         | 72          |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1014                  | 471         | 426         | 101*             | 336             | 346          | 66*         | 51*           | 37*       | 4**             | 12**     | 4**           | 41*       | 116              | 284          | 328           | 81*         | 63*           | 1**             | 35*       | 10**     | 5**           | 62*        | 74*         |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 608<br>60%            | 252<br>53%  | 287<br>67%a | 63<br>62%        | 192<br>57%      | 228<br>66%dg | 37<br>55%   | 24<br>48%     | 22<br>59% | 1<br>25%        | 6<br>53% | 3<br>76%      | 27<br>66% | 67<br>57%        | 174<br>61%qw | 217<br>66%qw  | 50<br>62%q  | 26<br>42%     | -<br>57%        | 20<br>54% | 5<br>61% | 3<br>39%      | 63<br>63%q | 34<br>47%   |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>183<br>18%     | 74<br>16%   | 87<br>20%   | 20<br>19%        | 47<br>14%       | 73<br>21%d   | 12<br>19%   | 9<br>17%      | 10<br>26% | 1<br>25%        | 2<br>15% | 1<br>24%      | 9<br>21%  | 19<br>16%        | 43<br>15%    | 65<br>20%     | 16<br>19%   | 9<br>14%      | -<br>30%nw      | 11<br>18% | 2<br>19% | 1<br>21%      | 13<br>21%  | 10<br>14%   |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>425<br>42%     | 178<br>38%  | 200<br>47%a | 43<br>43%        | 145<br>43%      | 155<br>45%   | 25<br>37%   | 16<br>31%     | 12<br>32% | -<br>38%        | 5<br>38% | 2<br>52%      | 18<br>44% | 48<br>41%        | 131<br>46%qs | 152<br>46%qsw | 35<br>43%   | 18<br>28%     | -<br>27%        | 10<br>36% | 4<br>42% | 2<br>41%      | 25<br>41%  | 24<br>33%   |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>249<br>25%     | 123<br>26%  | 98<br>23%   | 24<br>24%        | 85<br>25%       | 81<br>23%    | 19<br>29%   | 10<br>20%     | 10<br>27% | 3<br>75%        | 2<br>16% | -<br>15%      | 6<br>24%  | 32<br>28%        | 68<br>24%    | 78<br>24%     | 22<br>28%   | 14<br>22%     | 1<br>100%       | 9<br>25%  | 2<br>20% | -<br>19%      | 14<br>23%  | 19<br>25%   |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>81<br>8%       | 47<br>10%b  | 25<br>6%    | 6<br>6%          | 36<br>11%e      | 15<br>4%     | 7<br>11%e   | 7<br>13%e     | 4<br>11%  | -<br>7%         | 1<br>7%  | 1<br>24%      | 4<br>9%   | 6<br>5%          | 23<br>8%o    | 14<br>4%      | 7<br>9%     | 11<br>17%no   | -<br>15%o       | 5<br>9%   | 1<br>19% | 1<br>8%       | 5<br>8%    | 9<br>12%o   |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>53<br>5%       | 38<br>8%b   | 11<br>3%    | 3<br>3%          | 17<br>5%        | 14<br>4%     | 2<br>3%     | 9<br>18%defhm | 1<br>3%   | -<br>-          | 3<br>23% | -<br>-        | 2<br>5%   | 6<br>5%          | 15<br>5%     | 12<br>4%      | 1<br>1%     | 11<br>18%nops | -<br>3%         | 1<br>17%  | 2<br>20% | 1<br>7%       | 4<br>8%p   | 6<br>8%p    |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 134<br>13%            | 84<br>18%bc | 36<br>8%    | 9<br>9%          | 53<br>16%e      | 28<br>8%     | 9<br>14%    | 16<br>31%defm | 5<br>14%  | -<br>30%        | 4<br>24% | 1<br>14%      | 6<br>14%  | 12<br>10%        | 38<br>13%o   | 26<br>8%      | 8<br>10%    | 22<br>35%nopv | -<br>18%        | 6<br>26%  | 3<br>39% | 2<br>14%      | 9<br>15%   | 15<br>21%o  |                    |
| Don't know                      | 24<br>2%              | 12<br>3%    | 6<br>1%     | 5<br>5%b         | 6<br>2%         | 8<br>2%      | 1<br>2%     | 1<br>2%       | -<br>-    | -<br>-          | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 2<br>5%   | 5<br>5%          | 5<br>2%      | 7<br>2%       | -<br>-      | 1<br>2%       | -<br>-          | -<br>-    | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | -<br>-     | 5<br>7%nopv |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.61                  | 3.44        | 3.78a       | 3.73a            | 3.51g           | 3.77dg       | 3.59        | 3.16          | 3.68      | 3.49            | 3.15     | 3.77          | 3.72g     | 3.61g            | 3.59q        | 3.76nqw       | 3.71qw      | 3.03          | 3.00            | 3.67q     | 3.28     | 3.23          | 3.63q      | 3.33        |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.05                  | 1.13        | 0.93        | 0.97             | 1.03            | 0.97         | 1.01        | 1.37          | 1.09      | 1.01            | 1.46     | 1.25          | 1.09      | 1.01             | 1.02         | 0.95          | 0.92        | 1.33          | -               | 1.16      | 1.41     | 1.64          | 1.11       | 1.16        |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.03                  | 0.05        | 0.05        | 0.10             | 0.06            | 0.05         | 0.12        | 0.19          | 0.19      | 0.51            | 0.41     | 0.62          | 0.17      | 0.10             | 0.06         | 0.05          | 0.10        | 0.17          | -               | 0.20      | 0.43     | 0.74          | 0.14       | 0.14        |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 373

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Migrants should generally be allowed to come to the UK if they can pay their own way**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism   |               |             |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j) | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 322                 | 362           | 328          | 301                   | 392           | 319                       | 262           | 444           | 306         | 263        | 432           | 317         |
| Weighted base                   | 1014       | 324                 | 365           | 325          | 299                   | 394           | 320                       | 264           | 445           | 305         | 261        | 435           | 318         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 608<br>60% | 203<br>63%          | 222<br>61%    | 182<br>56%   | 175<br>58%            | 243<br>62%    | 190<br>59%                | 155<br>59%    | 263<br>59%    | 189<br>62%  | 150<br>57% | 264<br>61%    | 194<br>61%  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>18% | 82<br>25%bc         | 56<br>15%     | 44<br>14%    | 49<br>16%             | 62<br>16%     | 72<br>22%e                | 61<br>23%h    | 65<br>15%     | 56<br>19%   | 46<br>18%  | 57<br>13%     | 80<br>25%jk |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>42% | 121<br>37%          | 166<br>46%a   | 138<br>42%   | 126<br>42%            | 181<br>46%f   | 118<br>37%                | 94<br>36%     | 198<br>44%g   | 133<br>44%  | 104<br>40% | 207<br>48%jl  | 114<br>36%  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>25% | 63<br>19%           | 94<br>26%a    | 91<br>28%a   | 84<br>28%f            | 100<br>25%    | 65<br>20%                 | 63<br>24%     | 123<br>28%i   | 63<br>21%   | 71<br>27%  | 112<br>26%    | 66<br>21%   |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>8%  | 27<br>8%            | 28<br>8%      | 26<br>8%     | 21<br>7%              | 29<br>7%      | 31<br>10%                 | 22<br>8%      | 27<br>6%      | 32<br>10%h  | 23<br>9%   | 31<br>7%      | 27<br>8%    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>5%  | 53<br>9%bc          | 11<br>3%      | 13<br>4%     | 11<br>4%              | 15<br>4%      | 27<br>9%de                | 18<br>7%      | 17<br>4%      | 17<br>6%    | 9<br>3%    | 17<br>4%      | 27<br>9%jk  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 134<br>13% | 56<br>17%bc         | 39<br>11%     | 38<br>12%    | 32<br>11%             | 43<br>11%     | 59<br>18%de               | 40<br>15%h    | 44<br>10%     | 49<br>16%h  | 32<br>12%  | 48<br>11%     | 54<br>17%k  |
| Don't know                      | 24<br>2%   | 2<br>1%             | 9<br>2%       | 12<br>4%a    | 9<br>3%               | 7<br>2%       | 7<br>2%                   | 5<br>2%       | 15<br>3%i     | 3<br>1%     | 8<br>3%    | 11<br>3%      | 4<br>1%     |
| Mean                            | 3.61       | 3.62                | 3.64          | 3.56         | 3.63                  | 3.64          | 3.56                      | 3.61          | 3.62          | 3.59        | 3.61       | 3.61          | 3.61        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.05       | 1.21                | 0.94          | 0.97         | 0.97                  | 0.96          | 1.20                      | 1.14          | 0.95          | 1.08        | 1.00       | 0.95          | 1.20        |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.07                | 0.05          | 0.05         | 0.06                  | 0.05          | 0.07                      | 0.07          | 0.05          | 0.06        | 0.06       | 0.05          | 0.07        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 374

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Migrants should generally be allowed to come to the UK if they are committed to British values and culture**

|                                 | Total      | Gender     |            | Age               |                          |                       |            |                       |                        | Ethnicity                |                         | Socio-economic grade |                         |                           |            |                       |                         | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)   | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)         | 25-34 (d)                | 35-44 (e)             | 45-54 (f)  | 55-64 (g)             | 65+ (h)                | White (i)                | BAME (j)                | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)                | AB (m)                    | C1 (n)     | C2 (o)                | DE (p)                  | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 491        | 521        | 100               | 179                      | 158                   | 190        | 159                   | 226                    | 880                      | 126                     | 633                  | 379                     | 325                       | 308        | 171                   | 208                     | 823          | 189        | 211                               | 780        |
| Weighted base                   | 1014       | 484        | 529        | 100*              | 186                      | 159                   | 190        | 157                   | 222                    | 880                      | 128                     | 619                  | 395                     | 314                       | 305        | 189                   | 206                     | 823          | 190        | 212                               | 781        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 526<br>52% | 247<br>51% | 279<br>53% | 50<br>50%         | 111<br>60% <sup>gh</sup> | 83<br>52%             | 101<br>53% | 77<br>49%             | 104<br>47%             | 441<br>50%               | 83<br>65% <sup>ei</sup> | 332<br>54%           | 195<br>49%              | 182<br>58% <sup>lnp</sup> | 150<br>49% | 95<br>50%             | 99<br>48%               | 427<br>52%   | 100<br>52% | 114<br>54%                        | 405<br>52% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>13% | 66<br>14%  | 65<br>12%  | 17<br>17%         | 25<br>13%                | 22<br>14%             | 22<br>12%  | 23<br>15%             | 22<br>10%              | 100<br>11%               | 31<br>24% <sup>ei</sup> | 89<br>14%            | 42<br>11%               | 52<br>17% <sup>lo</sup>   | 37<br>12%  | 19<br>10%             | 23<br>11%               | 108<br>13%   | 22<br>12%  | 24<br>11%                         | 106<br>14% |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>39% | 181<br>37% | 214<br>41% | 33<br>33%         | 87<br>47% <sup>cg</sup>  | 61<br>39%             | 79<br>41%  | 54<br>34%             | 82<br>37%              | 341<br>39%               | 52<br>41%               | 243<br>39%           | 153<br>39%              | 129<br>41%                | 114<br>37% | 76<br>40%             | 77<br>37%               | 319<br>39%   | 77<br>41%  | 90<br>43%                         | 299<br>38% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>29% | 139<br>29% | 154<br>29% | 34<br>34%         | 46<br>24%                | 43<br>27%             | 52<br>27%  | 51<br>32%             | 69<br>31%              | 263<br>30%               | 28<br>22%               | 176<br>28%           | 118<br>30%              | 79<br>25%                 | 96<br>32%  | 54<br>29%             | 64<br>31%               | 241<br>29%   | 53<br>28%  | 55<br>26%                         | 231<br>30% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>10% | 50<br>10%  | 47<br>9%   | 10<br>10%         | 11<br>6%                 | 13<br>8%              | 19<br>10%  | 15<br>9%              | 30<br>14% <sup>d</sup> | 92<br>10% <sup>ej</sup>  | 5<br>4%                 | 65<br>11%            | 32<br>8%                | 34<br>11%                 | 31<br>10%  | 18<br>10%             | 14<br>7%                | 77<br>9%     | 20<br>10%  | 18<br>8%                          | 78<br>10%  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>7%  | 38<br>8%   | 29<br>5%   | 2<br>2%           | 11<br>6%                 | 13<br>8% <sup>c</sup> | 12<br>7%   | 14<br>9% <sup>c</sup> | 15<br>7%               | 58<br>7%                 | 7<br>6%                 | 36<br>6%             | 30<br>8%                | 15<br>5%                  | 21<br>7%   | 13<br>7%              | 17<br>8%                | 53<br>6%     | 13<br>7%   | 19<br>9%                          | 45<br>6%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 164<br>16% | 88<br>18%  | 76<br>14%  | 12<br>12%         | 21<br>12%                | 26<br>16%             | 31<br>16%  | 28<br>18%             | 45<br>20% <sup>d</sup> | 150<br>17% <sup>ej</sup> | 12<br>10%               | 101<br>16%           | 62<br>16%               | 49<br>16%                 | 52<br>17%  | 32<br>17%             | 31<br>15%               | 131<br>16%   | 33<br>17%  | 37<br>17%                         | 122<br>16% |
| Don't know                      | 30<br>3%   | 10<br>2%   | 20<br>4%   | 4<br>4%           | 8<br>4% <sup>g</sup>     | 7<br>4% <sup>g</sup>  | 6<br>3%    | 1<br>1%               | 4<br>2%                | 25<br>3%                 | 4<br>3%                 | 10<br>2%             | 20<br>5% <sup>kmn</sup> | 4<br>1%                   | 6<br>2%    | 8<br>4% <sup>km</sup> | 12<br>6% <sup>kmn</sup> | 25<br>3%     | 4<br>2%    | 6<br>3%                           | 22<br>3%   |
| Mean                            | 3.43       | 3.39       | 3.47       | 3.56 <sup>h</sup> | 3.58 <sup>h</sup>        | 3.43                  | 3.43       | 3.37                  | 3.31                   | 3.39                     | 3.76 <sup>i</sup>       | 3.47                 | 3.38                    | 3.55 <sup>ln</sup>        | 3.38       | 3.38                  | 3.38                    | 3.44         | 3.41       | 3.40                              | 3.45       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.06       | 1.10       | 1.01       | 0.97              | 1.00                     | 1.10                  | 1.05       | 1.12                  | 1.05                   | 1.05                     | 1.06                    | 1.06                 | 1.06                    | 1.05                      | 1.05       | 1.04                  | 1.07                    | 1.05         | 1.06       | 1.10                              | 1.04       |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.05       | 0.05       | 0.10              | 0.08                     | 0.09                  | 0.08       | 0.09                  | 0.07                   | 0.04                     | 0.10                    | 0.04                 | 0.06                    | 0.06                      | 0.06       | 0.08                  | 0.08                    | 0.04         | 0.08       | 0.08                              | 0.04       |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 375

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Migrants should generally be allowed to come to the UK if they are committed to British values and culture**

|                                 | Region         |                                                               |           |                                                 |                         |                       |                        |                                                  |                        |                                             |                                                               |                        |                |                        | Education level  |                        |                          |                                  | Housing tenure          |                           |                                     |                                  |                                      |               |
|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total          | Scotland (a)                                                  | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c)                                   | England (d)             | North East (e)        | North West (f)         | Yorkshire and the Humber (g)                     | West Midlands (h)      | East Midlands (i)                           | East of England (j)                                           | London (k)             | South East (l) | South West (m)         | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)      | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t)         | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v)         | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012           | 84                                                            | 54        | 33                                              | 841                     | 34                    | 112                    | 79                                               | 83                     | 68                                          | 84                                                            | 138                    | 152            | 91                     | 7                | 616                    | 355                      | 25                               | 352                     | 311                       | 83                                  | 82                               | 165                                  | 19            |
| Weighted base                   | 1014           | 91*                                                           | 49*       | 30*                                             | 842                     | 35*                   | 118                    | 78*                                              | 80*                    | 72*                                         | 90*                                                           | 131                    | 144            | 94*                    | 7**              | 618                    | 353                      | 26**                             | 349                     | 313                       | 85*                                 | 82*                              | 165                                  | 19**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 526<br>52%     | 40<br>44%                                                     | 24<br>48% | 16<br>51%                                       | 447<br>53%              | 19<br>53%             | 52<br>44%              | 42<br>54%                                        | 47<br>59% <sup>f</sup> | 47<br>65% <sup>a</sup> <sup>f</sup>         | 41<br>46%                                                     | 70<br>53%              | 74<br>52%      | 55<br>58% <sup>f</sup> | 5<br>71%         | 307<br>50%             | 194<br>55%               | 15<br>60%                        | 173<br>49%              | 167<br>53%                | 39<br>46%                           | 38<br>46%                        | 99<br>60% <sup>r</sup> <sup>tu</sup> | 11<br>59%     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 130<br>13% | 5<br>6%                                                       | 6<br>13%  | 4<br>12%                                        | 115<br>14% <sup>a</sup> | 6<br>18% <sup>a</sup> | 15<br>13%              | 7<br>9%                                          | 10<br>12%              | 15<br>21% <sup>a</sup>                      | 10<br>12%                                                     | 22<br>17% <sup>a</sup> | 16<br>11%      | 14<br>15% <sup>a</sup> | 2<br>29%         | 64<br>10%              | 56<br>16% <sup>o</sup>   | 6<br>23%                         | 45<br>13%               | 45<br>14%                 | 7<br>8%                             | 9<br>11%                         | 21<br>13%                            | 4<br>21%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 396<br>39% | 35<br>38%                                                     | 18<br>36% | 12<br>40%                                       | 331<br>39%              | 12<br>35%             | 37<br>31%              | 35<br>45%                                        | 37<br>47% <sup>f</sup> | 32<br>44%                                   | 31<br>34%                                                     | 48<br>36%              | 58<br>40%      | 40<br>43%              | 3<br>42%         | 243<br>39%             | 138<br>39%               | 9<br>36%                         | 128<br>37%              | 122<br>39%                | 32<br>38%                           | 29<br>36%                        | 77<br>47% <sup>r</sup>               | 7<br>37%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 294<br>29% | 27<br>30%                                                     | 17<br>35% | 5<br>18%                                        | 243<br>29%              | 6<br>17%              | 38<br>32%              | 18<br>23%                                        | 21<br>27%              | 17<br>23%                                   | 37<br>41% <sup>c</sup> <sup>d</sup> <sup>e</sup> <sup>g</sup> | 42<br>32%              | 42<br>29%      | 24<br>25%              | 1<br>16%         | 184<br>30%             | 97<br>28%                | 7<br>28%                         | 114<br>33% <sup>v</sup> | 88<br>28%                 | 21<br>25%                           | 25<br>31%                        | 40<br>24%                            | 5<br>26%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 97<br>10%  | 16<br>18% <sup>d</sup> <sup>f</sup> <sup>j</sup>              | 5<br>9%   | 4<br>12%                                        | 73<br>9%                | 5<br>14% <sup>j</sup> | 9<br>8%                | 7<br>9%                                          | 7<br>8%                | 4<br>6%                                     | 3<br>4%                                                       | 13<br>10%              | 16<br>11%      | 9<br>10%               | -                | 61<br>10%              | 34<br>10%                | 2<br>8%                          | 31<br>9%                | 33<br>11%                 | 13<br>16%                           | 5<br>6%                          | 13<br>8%                             | 2<br>11%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 66<br>7%   | 7<br>7%                                                       | 2<br>4%   | 5<br>15% <sup>d</sup> <sup>h</sup> <sup>k</sup> | 53<br>6%                | 3<br>9%               | 13<br>11% <sup>k</sup> | 10<br>13% <sup>d</sup> <sup>h</sup> <sup>k</sup> | 3<br>4%                | 3<br>4%                                     | 4<br>5%                                                       | 4<br>3%                | 8<br>6%        | 5<br>5%                | 1<br>13%         | 48<br>8%               | 18<br>5%                 | -                                | 22<br>6%                | 19<br>6%                  | 8<br>10%                            | 9<br>11%                         | 8<br>5%                              | -             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 164<br>16%     | 23<br>25% <sup>d</sup> <sup>h</sup> <sup>j</sup> <sup>k</sup> | 6<br>13%  | 8<br>27% <sup>h</sup> <sup>j</sup> <sup>k</sup> | 127<br>15%              | 8<br>23% <sup>j</sup> | 22<br>19% <sup>j</sup> | 17<br>22% <sup>j</sup>                           | 10<br>12%              | 7<br>10%                                    | 8<br>8%                                                       | 16<br>12%              | 24<br>17%      | 14<br>15%              | 1<br>13%         | 108<br>18%             | 52<br>15%                | 2<br>8%                          | 53<br>15%               | 52<br>17%                 | 22<br>25% <sup>r</sup> <sup>v</sup> | 14<br>17%                        | 21<br>13%                            | 2<br>11%      |
| Don't know                      | 30<br>3%       | 1<br>1%                                                       | 2<br>4%   | 1<br>3%                                         | 26<br>3%                | 2<br>6%               | 7<br>6%                | 1<br>1%                                          | 2<br>2%                | 1<br>2%                                     | 4<br>5%                                                       | 4<br>3%                | 4<br>3%        | 1<br>1%                | -                | 18<br>3%               | 9<br>3%                  | 1<br>4%                          | 9<br>3%                 | 5<br>2%                   | 3<br>4%                             | 5<br>6% <sup>s</sup>             | 6<br>4%                              | 1<br>5%       |
| Mean                            | 3.43           | 3.18                                                          | 3.46      | 3.21                                            | 3.47 <sup>a</sup>       | 3.41                  | 3.29                   | 3.29                                             | 3.56 <sup>a</sup>      | 3.72 <sup>a</sup> <sup>c</sup> <sup>f</sup> | 3.47                                                          | 3.56 <sup>a</sup>      | 3.41           | 3.53 <sup>a</sup>      | 3.75             | 3.36                   | 3.53 <sup>o</sup>        | 3.79                             | 3.42                    | 3.46                      | 3.19                                | 3.30                             | 3.57 <sup>t</sup>                    | 3.73          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.06           | 1.03                                                          | 0.97      | 1.29                                            | 1.05                    | 1.25                  | 1.16                   | 1.17                                             | 0.95                   | 1.01                                        | 0.94                                                          | 0.99                   | 1.03           | 1.05                   | 1.34             | 1.06                   | 1.04                     | 0.92                             | 1.04                    | 1.06                      | 1.13                                | 1.14                             | 0.99                                 | 0.96          |
| Standard error                  | 0.03           | 0.11                                                          | 0.14      | 0.23                                            | 0.04                    | 0.22                  | 0.11                   | 0.13                                             | 0.11                   | 0.12                                        | 0.10                                                          | 0.09                   | 0.08           | 0.11                   | 0.51             | 0.04                   | 0.06                     | 0.19                             | 0.06                    | 0.06                      | 0.13                                | 0.13                             | 0.08                                 | 0.23          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 376

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Migrants should generally be allowed to come to the UK if they are committed to British values and culture**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |               |               |              |             |                 |          |               |           |                  | Vote now    |                |               |               |                 |                    |           |               |            |              | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-----------|------------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|---------------|------------|--------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)       | Lib Dem (f)   | UKIP (g)     | SNP (h)     | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)    | Lab (o)        | Lib Dem (p)   | UKIP (q)      | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)            | DUP (t)   | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)  |              |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012                  | 473          | 425          | 100              | 339             | 342           | 67            | 52           | 34          | 4               | 13       | 4             | 42        | 115              | 287         | 324            | 82            | 64            | 1               | 33                 | 11        | 5             | 63         | 72           |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1014                  | 471          | 426          | 101*             | 336             | 346           | 66*           | 51*          | 37*         | 4**             | 12**     | 4**           | 41*       | 116              | 284         | 328            | 81*           | 63*           | 1**             | 35*                | 10**      | 5**           | 62*        | 74*          |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 526<br>52%            | 210<br>45%   | 261<br>61%ac | 50<br>49%        | 169<br>50%      | 198<br>57%ghm | 45<br>67%dghm | 22<br>42%    | 14<br>39%   | -               | 5<br>46% | 2<br>52%      | 22<br>54% | 49<br>42%        | 147<br>52%w | 196<br>60%nqsw | 50<br>61%qsw  | 26<br>41%     | -               | 14<br>40%          | 5<br>54%  | 2<br>42%      | 32<br>52%w | 23<br>31%    |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>13%            | 130<br>13%   | 61<br>12%    | 53<br>13%        | 13<br>15%h      | 51<br>43%     | 12<br>18%h    | 7<br>14%     | 1<br>3%     | -               | 2<br>15% | -             | 4<br>9%   | 11<br>10%        | 45<br>16%w  | 46<br>14%w     | 14<br>17%w    | 7<br>11%      | -               | 2<br>6%            | 2<br>18%  | -             | 6<br>9%    | 3<br>4%      |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>39%            | 396<br>39%   | 148<br>32%   | 208<br>49%ac     | 36<br>36%       | 118<br>35%    | 155<br>45%dgm | 33<br>50%dgm | 15<br>29%   | 13<br>36%       | -        | 4<br>31%      | 2<br>52%  | 18<br>45%        | 38<br>33%   | 101<br>36%     | 150<br>46%nqw | 36<br>44%w    | 19<br>30%       | -                  | 12<br>34% | 4<br>36%      | 2<br>42%   | 26<br>42%    | 19<br>26%          |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>29%            | 294<br>29%   | 139<br>30%   | 114<br>27%       | 34<br>34%       | 101<br>30%    | 96<br>28%     | 15<br>23%    | 12<br>29%   | 4<br>32%        | 1<br>8%  | 1<br>24%      | 9<br>22%  | 40<br>35%        | 85<br>30%   | 87<br>27%      | 22<br>27%     | 16<br>25%     | 1<br>100%       | 10<br>27%          | 1<br>9%   | 2<br>39%      | 17<br>28%  | 29<br>39%o   |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>10%            | 97<br>10%    | 58<br>12%bc  | 34<br>8%         | 4<br>4%         | 33<br>10%     | 25<br>7%      | 6<br>9%      | 7<br>14%    | 9<br>24%deflm   | -        | 3<br>24%      | 1<br>24%  | 3<br>10%         | 28<br>10%   | 23<br>7%       | 9<br>11%      | 10<br>16%o    | -               | 10<br>27%nopv<br>w | 2<br>19%  | 1<br>19%      | 5<br>8%    | 7<br>10%     |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>7%             | 66<br>7%     | 49<br>11%b   | 11<br>3%         | 5<br>5%         | 24<br>7%      | 18<br>5%      | 1<br>1%      | 7<br>14%ef  | 2<br>6%         | -        | 3<br>23%      | -         | 4<br>10%f        | 7<br>6%     | 13<br>4%       | 1<br>1%       | 11<br>17%nop  | -               | 2<br>6%            | 2<br>17%  | -             | 6<br>10%p  | 7<br>10%op   |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 164<br>16%            | 108<br>23%bc | 45<br>11%    | 9<br>9%          | 57<br>17%       | 44<br>13%     | 7<br>10%      | 14<br>27%ef  | 11<br>29%ef | -               | 6<br>47% | 1<br>24%      | 7<br>16%  | 18<br>16%        | 47<br>17%o  | 36<br>11%      | 10<br>12%     | 21<br>33%nopv | -               | 12<br>33%nop       | 4<br>37%  | 1<br>19%      | 11<br>17%  | 14<br>19%    |                    |
| Don't know                      | 30<br>3%              | 14<br>3%     | 7<br>2%      | 8<br>8%ab        | 9<br>3%         | 8<br>2%       | -             | 1<br>2%      | -           | -               | -        | -             | 3<br>7%f  | 8<br>7%def       | 5<br>2%     | 8<br>3%        | -             | 1<br>2%       | -               | -                  | -         | -             | 2<br>3%    | 8<br>11%nopq |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.43                  | 3.25         | 3.61a        | 3.52a            | 3.42            | 3.53gh        | 3.74dgh       | 3.15         | 3.07        | 3.00            | 2.91     | 3.28          | 3.40      | 3.32             | 3.45qw      | 3.60qsw        | 3.65qsw       | 3.01          | 3.00            | 3.06               | 3.18      | 3.23          | 3.36       | 3.07         |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.06                  | 1.17         | 0.90         | 0.98             | 1.10            | 0.99          | 0.90          | 1.24         | 0.98        | 0.00            | 1.50     | 0.96          | 1.12      | 1.02             | 1.09        | 0.96           | 0.93          | 1.28          | -               | 1.05               | 1.47      | 0.84          | 1.09       | 1.02         |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.03                  | 0.05         | 0.04         | 0.10             | 0.06            | 0.05          | 0.11          | 0.17         | 0.17        | 0.00            | 0.42     | 0.48          | 0.18      | 0.10             | 0.06        | 0.05           | 0.10          | 0.16          | -               | 0.18               | 0.44      | 0.38          | 0.14       | 0.13         |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 377

**Q5b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Migrants should generally be allowed to come to the UK if they are committed to British values and culture**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right     |                       |                         | Liberal-authoritarian  |                         |                                     | Ethnocentrism          |               |                        | Populism              |                         |                         |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)             | Centre<br>(b)         | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)    | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f)           | Low<br>(g)             | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)            | Low<br>(j)            | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)             |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 322                     | 362                   | 328                     | 301                    | 392                     | 319                                 | 262                    | 444           | 306                    | 263                   | 432                     | 317                     |
| Weighted base                   | 1014       | 324                     | 365                   | 325                     | 299                    | 394                     | 320                                 | 264                    | 445           | 305                    | 261                   | 435                     | 318                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 526<br>52% | 185<br>57% <sup>c</sup> | 193<br>53%            | 148<br>46%              | 157<br>52%             | 203<br>51%              | 167<br>52%                          | 138<br>52%             | 234<br>52%    | 155<br>51%             | 131<br>50%            | 224<br>52%              | 171<br>54%              |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>13% | 52<br>16%               | 41<br>11%             | 37<br>11%               | 36<br>12%              | 45<br>12%               | 49<br>15%                           | 32<br>12%              | 51<br>11%     | 48<br>16%              | 34<br>13%             | 43<br>10%               | 53<br>17% <sup>k</sup>  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>39% | 133<br>41%              | 152<br>42%            | 112<br>34%              | 121<br>40%             | 157<br>40%              | 118<br>37%                          | 106<br>40%             | 183<br>41%    | 107<br>35%             | 97<br>37%             | 181<br>42%              | 118<br>37%              |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>29% | 78<br>24%               | 105<br>29%            | 111<br>34% <sup>a</sup> | 91<br>30% <sup>f</sup> | 133<br>34% <sup>f</sup> | 70<br>22%                           | 65<br>25%              | 139<br>31%    | 89<br>29%              | 79<br>30%             | 140<br>32% <sup>l</sup> | 74<br>23%               |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>10% | 30<br>9%                | 34<br>9%              | 34<br>10%               | 29<br>10%              | 28<br>7%                | 41<br>13% <sup>e</sup>              | 31<br>12%              | 34<br>8%      | 33<br>11%              | 30<br>12%             | 35<br>8%                | 32<br>10%               |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>7%  | 28<br>9%                | 19<br>5%              | 19<br>6%                | 12<br>4%               | 21<br>5%                | 34<br>11% <sup>d</sup> <sup>e</sup> | 21<br>8%               | 23<br>5%      | 23<br>7%               | 10<br>4%              | 19<br>4%                | 38<br>12% <sup>kj</sup> |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 164<br>16% | 58<br>18%               | 53<br>15%             | 52<br>16%               | 41<br>14%              | 49<br>12%               | 74<br>23% <sup>d</sup> <sup>e</sup> | 52<br>20% <sup>h</sup> | 57<br>13%     | 55<br>18% <sup>h</sup> | 40<br>15%             | 54<br>12%               | 70<br>22% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Don't know                      | 30<br>3%   | 3<br>1%                 | 14<br>4% <sup>a</sup> | 13<br>4% <sup>a</sup>   | 11<br>4%               | 9<br>2%                 | 9<br>3%                             | 8<br>3%                | 16<br>4%      | 5<br>2%                | 10<br>4% <sup>l</sup> | 17<br>4% <sup>l</sup>   | 3<br>1%                 |
| Mean                            | 3.43       | 3.47                    | 3.46                  | 3.37                    | 3.49                   | 3.46                    | 3.35                                | 3.38                   | 3.48          | 3.42                   | 3.46                  | 3.46                    | 3.37                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.06       | 1.14                    | 1.01                  | 1.03                    | 0.97                   | 0.98                    | 1.21                                | 1.11                   | 0.98          | 1.11                   | 1.00                  | 0.95                    | 1.22                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.06                    | 0.05                  | 0.06                    | 0.06                   | 0.05                    | 0.07                                | 0.07                   | 0.05          | 0.06                   | 0.06                  | 0.05                    | 0.07                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 378

**Q6a. When thinking about how to ensure there are enough affordable homes in the UK, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                      |            |             |             |              |             |            |              |              |               |             |            |                      |            |              |            |           |             |              |            | Long term condition or disability |              |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|------------|----------------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
|                                                                                                                      | Total      | Gender      |             | Age          |             |            |              |              |               | Ethnicity   |            | Socio-economic grade |            |              |            |           |             | Urban/ Rural |            | Yes                               | No           |
|                                                                                                                      |            | Male (a)    | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)    | 25-34 (d)   | 35-44 (e)  | 45-54 (f)    | 55-64 (g)    | 65+ (h)       | White (i)   | BAME (j)   | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)   | AB (m)       | C1 (n)     | C2 (o)    | DE (p)      | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  |                                   |              |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                      | 994        | 493         | 501         | 102          | 169         | 159        | 184          | 162          | 218           | 862         | 130        | 627                  | 367        | 325          | 302        | 155       | 212         | 821          | 173        | 248                               | 727          |
| Weighted base                                                                                                        | 993        | 485         | 508         | 101          | 175         | 160        | 183          | 160          | 214           | 859         | 132        | 613                  | 380        | 314          | 298        | 170       | 210         | 820          | 173        | 249                               | 725          |
| Managing pressure on hospitals, schools and other public services as more people move into an area                   | 391<br>39% | 178<br>37%  | 213<br>42%  | 35<br>34%    | 80<br>46%fg | 69<br>43%  | 61<br>33%    | 55<br>34%    | 91<br>43%     | 347<br>40%  | 42<br>32%  | 244<br>40%           | 146<br>38% | 119<br>38%   | 125<br>42% | 70<br>41% | 76<br>36%   | 319<br>39%   | 71<br>41%  | 98<br>40%                         | 285<br>39%   |
| Increasing the amount of social housing so that more people can be tenants in housing association or council housing | 370<br>37% | 185<br>38%  | 185<br>36%  | 24<br>24%    | 41<br>24%   | 45<br>28%  | 88<br>48%cde | 72<br>45%cde | 100<br>47%cde | 323<br>38%  | 47<br>36%  | 224<br>37%           | 146<br>38% | 114<br>36%   | 111<br>37% | 56<br>33% | 90<br>43%   | 305<br>37%   | 65<br>38%  | 98<br>40%                         | 265<br>37%   |
| Controlling rents to keep them affordable for private rented tenants                                                 | 323<br>32% | 136<br>28%  | 187<br>37%a | 38<br>37%h   | 67<br>38%h  | 57<br>36%h | 58<br>32%    | 53<br>33%h   | 50<br>24%     | 284<br>33%  | 38<br>29%  | 194<br>32%           | 129<br>34% | 89<br>28%    | 105<br>35% | 49<br>29% | 79<br>38%lm | 276<br>34%   | 47<br>27%  | 75<br>30%                         | 240<br>33%   |
| Protecting the countryside and green spaces from over-development                                                    | 321<br>32% | 155<br>32%  | 166<br>33%  | 32<br>32%    | 60<br>34%   | 53<br>33%  | 54<br>30%    | 57<br>36%    | 66<br>31%     | 287<br>33%j | 32<br>24%  | 193<br>32%           | 128<br>34% | 103<br>33%   | 90<br>30%  | 62<br>36% | 66<br>32%   | 254<br>31%   | 67<br>39%  | 86<br>35%                         | 229<br>32%   |
| Building more new homes to increase the supply of housing available                                                  | 231<br>23% | 145<br>30%b | 86<br>17%   | 34<br>34%fgh | 41<br>23%   | 47<br>29%g | 39<br>21%    | 24<br>15%    | 45<br>21%     | 180<br>21%  | 51<br>39%i | 164<br>27%lp         | 67<br>18%  | 94<br>30%lop | 70<br>23%p | 34<br>20% | 33<br>16%   | 205<br>25%r  | 26<br>15%  | 43<br>17%                         | 183<br>25%st |
| Ensuring that new developments don't make an area too expensive for the people who already live there                | 226<br>23% | 115<br>24%  | 112<br>22%  | 22<br>21%    | 40<br>23%   | 35<br>22%  | 46<br>25%    | 38<br>24%    | 45<br>21%     | 191<br>22%  | 35<br>27%  | 134<br>22%           | 93<br>24%  | 69<br>22%    | 65<br>22%  | 45<br>26% | 48<br>23%   | 190<br>23%   | 36<br>21%  | 60<br>24%                         | 163<br>23%   |
| Preserving the right of local people to oppose house building in their area                                          | 124<br>12% | 56<br>12%   | 68<br>13%   | 18<br>18%e   | 20<br>12%   | 15<br>9%   | 19<br>10%    | 21<br>13%    | 30<br>14%     | 106<br>12%  | 18<br>14%  | 72<br>12%            | 52<br>14%  | 41<br>13%    | 31<br>10%  | 25<br>15% | 27<br>13%   | 91<br>11%    | 33<br>19%q | 36<br>14%                         | 85<br>12%    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 379

**Q6a. When thinking about how to ensure there are enough affordable homes in the UK, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                      | Region     |                       |                     |                    |              |                |                |                              |                   |                    |                     |                        |                | Education level |                  |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                                                                                                      | Total      | Scotland (a)          | Wales (b)           | N Ireland (c)      | England (d)  | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i)  | East of England (j) | London (k)             | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                      | 994        | 80                    | 50                  | 32                 | 832          | 44             | 102            | 78                           | 83                | 63                 | 84                  | 133                    | 158            | 87              | 14               | 599                    | 353                       | 21                               | 331                | 294                       | 78                          | 113                              | 167                          | 11            |
| Weighted base                                                                                                        | 993        | 86*                   | 46*                 | 29*                | 831          | 45*            | 108            | 77*                          | 80*               | 66*                | 90*                 | 126                    | 150            | 89*             | 15**             | 600                    | 349                       | 21**                             | 326                | 295                       | 79*                         | 113                              | 169                          | 11**          |
| Managing pressure on hospitals, schools and other public services as more people move into an area                   | 391<br>39% | 29<br>34%             | 11<br>24%           | 10<br>35%          | 340<br>41%bk | 22<br>48%bk    | 38<br>36%      | 29<br>37%                    | 39<br>48%bk       | 30<br>45%b         | 41<br>45%bk         | 39<br>31%              | 62<br>41%b     | 41<br>46%bk     | 2<br>13%         | 240<br>40%             | 135<br>39%                | 9<br>43%                         | 137<br>42%v        | 127<br>43%v               | 25<br>32%                   | 40<br>35%                        | 54<br>32%                    | 6<br>54%      |
| Increasing the amount of social housing so that more people can be tenants in housing association or council housing | 370<br>37% | 45<br>53%cdgh<br>ijlm | 22<br>48%ghi        | 9<br>31%           | 294<br>35%   | 18<br>41%      | 47<br>44%gi    | 22<br>28%                    | 24<br>30%         | 19<br>28%          | 30<br>33%           | 55<br>43%ghi           | 52<br>35%      | 28<br>31%       | 8<br>57%         | 237<br>39%             | 120<br>34%                | 2<br>9%                          | 125<br>38%v        | 95<br>32%                 | 37<br>47%sv                 | 64<br>56%rsv                     | 46<br>27%                    | 3<br>27%      |
| Controlling rents to keep them affordable for private rented tenants                                                 | 323<br>32% | 24<br>28%             | 17<br>38%           | 7<br>25%           | 274<br>33%   | 17<br>39%      | 37<br>34%      | 29<br>37%                    | 18<br>23%         | 24<br>35%          | 21<br>24%           | 46<br>37%hj            | 54<br>36%h     | 29<br>32%       | 4<br>28%         | 203<br>34%             | 108<br>31%                | 6<br>30%                         | 74<br>23%          | 87<br>29%                 | 30<br>39%r                  | 40<br>36%r                       | 89<br>53%rstu                | 2<br>18%      |
| Protecting the countryside and green spaces from over-development                                                    | 321<br>32% | 23<br>26%b            | 5<br>10%            | 8<br>29%b          | 286<br>34%bk | 14<br>32%b     | 29<br>27%b     | 30<br>39%bk                  | 26<br>33%b        | 32<br>48%abdf<br>k | 37<br>42%abfk       | 29<br>23%              | 52<br>35%bk    | 36<br>40%bk     | 5<br>37%         | 206<br>34%             | 99<br>28%                 | 9<br>42%                         | 114<br>35%u        | 107<br>36%u               | 25<br>31%                   | 24<br>21%                        | 49<br>29%                    | 3<br>28%      |
| Building more new homes to increase the supply of housing available                                                  | 231<br>23% | 22<br>26%             | 16<br>35%dfgl       | 7<br>24%           | 186<br>22%   | 9<br>20%       | 21<br>19%      | 12<br>15%                    | 17<br>22%         | 13<br>19%          | 20<br>23%           | 45<br>36%cdfgh<br>ijlm | 30<br>20%      | 18<br>21%       | 2<br>15%         | 108<br>18%             | 112<br>32%o               | 7<br>32%                         | 69<br>21%          | 67<br>23%                 | 17<br>21%                   | 27<br>23%                        | 48<br>29%                    | 3<br>28%      |
| Ensuring that new developments don't make an area too expensive for the people who already live there                | 226<br>23% | 25<br>29%j            | 17<br>36%deij<br>lm | 9<br>31%j          | 176<br>21%   | 7<br>16%       | 25<br>24%      | 22<br>28%j                   | 20<br>25%         | 12<br>19%          | 12<br>13%           | 29<br>23%              | 32<br>22%      | 16<br>18%       | 3<br>21%         | 132<br>22%             | 86<br>25%                 | 4<br>19%                         | 73<br>22%          | 76<br>26%                 | 15<br>19%                   | 20<br>18%                        | 36<br>22%                    | 5<br>44%      |
| Preserving the right of local people to oppose house building in their area                                          | 124<br>12% | 4<br>5%               | 5<br>10%            | 7<br>25%adei<br>kl | 108<br>13%a  | 2<br>5%        | 18<br>17%aek   | 12<br>15%a                   | 15<br>19%aek      | 4<br>6%            | 18<br>20%aek        | 10<br>8%               | 18<br>12%      | 10<br>12%       | 4<br>29%         | 76<br>13%              | 39<br>11%                 | 5<br>24%                         | 60<br>18%svu       | 30<br>10%                 | 9<br>11%                    | 11<br>10%                        | 14<br>8%                     | -<br>-        |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 380

**Q6a. When thinking about how to ensure there are enough affordable homes in the UK, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                      | Vote in EU referendum |           |            |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |         |             |          |         |                 |         |               |           |                  | Vote now |         |             |          |                 |         |         |               |           |                    |  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|------------|------------------|-----------------|---------|-------------|----------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------------|-----------|------------------|----------|---------|-------------|----------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------------|-----------|--------------------|--|
|                                                                                                                      | Total                 | Leave (a) | Remain (b) | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e) | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g) | SNP (h) | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j) | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n) | Lab (o) | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q) | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s) | DUP (t) | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) | Would not vote (w) |  |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                      | 994                   | 436       | 430        | 106              | 326             | 332     | 71          | 52       | 28      | 7               | 6       | 5             | 39        | 128              | 271      | 310     | 76          | 83       | 7               | 27      | 6       | 5             | 59        | 72                 |  |
| Weighted base                                                                                                        | 993                   | 434       | 429        | 107              | 323             | 333     | 70*         | 52*      | 30**    | 6**             | 5**     | 5**           | 38*       | 130              | 268      | 312     | 75*         | 82*      | 6**             | 29**    | 5**     | 5**           | 58*       | 74*                |  |
| Managing pressure on hospitals, schools and other public services as more people move into an area                   | 391                   | 183       | 155        | 40               | 146             | 124     | 18          | 26       | 8       | 1               | 2       | 3             | 11        | 52               | 122      | 114     | 23          | 37       | 1               | 8       | 2       | 3             | 18        | 30                 |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 39%                   | 42%       | 36%        | 37%              | 45%ef           | 37%     | 25%         | 50%ef    | 25%     | 14%             | 33%     | 59%           | 30%       | 40%ef            | 45%opv   | 36%     | 30%         | 45%      | 14%             | 26%     | 33%     | 59%           | 31%       | 41%                |  |
| Increasing the amount of social housing so that more people can be tenants in housing association or council housing | 370                   | 156       | 175        | 32               | 101             | 144     | 33          | 17       | 21      | 5               | 2       | 2             | 12        | 34               | 91       | 125     | 36          | 21       | 5               | 20      | 2       | 2             | 21        | 19                 |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 37%                   | 36%       | 41%c       | 30%              | 31%             | 43%dm   | 48%dm       | 33%      | 68%     | 72%             | 33%     | 39%           | 33%       | 26%              | 34%      | 40%qw   | 48%nqw      | 26%      | 72%             | 66%     | 33%     | 39%           | 37%       | 26%                |  |
| Controlling rents to keep them affordable for private rented tenants                                                 | 323                   | 126       | 146        | 44               | 83              | 125     | 20          | 15       | 11      | 1               | 1       | 1             | 13        | 53               | 62       | 121     | 26          | 32       | 1               | 11      | 1       | 1             | 18        | 28                 |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 32%                   | 29%       | 34%        | 41%a             | 26%             | 38%dm   | 28%         | 29%      | 36%     | 15%             | 16%     | 20%           | 33%       | 41%dm            | 23%      | 39%dn   | 35%dn       | 39%dn    | 16%             | 37%     | 16%     | 20%           | 32%       | 38%dn              |  |
| Protecting the countryside and green spaces from over-development                                                    | 321                   | 159       | 118        | 38               | 130             | 82      | 23          | 20       | 5       | 1               | 2       | -             | 18        | 39               | 102      | 75      | 21          | 35       | 1               | 6       | 1       | -             | 32        | 28                 |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 32%                   | 37%b      | 28%        | 36%              | 40%e            | 25%     | 33%         | 39%e     | 18%     | 14%             | 34%     | -             | 48%em     | 30%              | 38%o     | 24%     | 27%         | 43%op    | 14%             | 19%     | 16%     | -             | 55%nop    | 38%o               |  |
| Building more new homes to increase the supply of housing available                                                  | 231                   | 86        | 118        | 23               | 71              | 88      | 23          | 5        | 3       | 2               | 2       | 2             | 8         | 28               | 65       | 87      | 20          | 9        | 2               | 5       | 2       | 2             | 8         | 15                 |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 23%                   | 20%       | 28%a       | 21%              | 22%g            | 26%g    | 33%g        | 9%       | 10%     | 28%             | 32%     | 41%           | 20%       | 22%g             | 24%q     | 28%qv   | 27%q        | 11%      | 28%             | 18%     | 33%     | 41%           | 15%       | 21%                |  |
| Ensuring that new developments don't make an area too expensive for the people who already live there                | 226                   | 99        | 100        | 25               | 71              | 66      | 16          | 12       | 11      | 3               | 2       | -             | 9         | 37               | 61       | 70      | 17          | 12       | 3               | 9       | 2       | -             | 14        | 17                 |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 23%                   | 23%       | 23%        | 23%              | 22%             | 20%     | 23%         | 23%      | 36%     | 43%             | 35%     | -             | 23%       | 29%e             | 23%      | 22%     | 23%         | 14%      | 43%             | 30%     | 34%     | -             | 24%       | 23%                |  |
| Preserving the right of local people to oppose house building in their area                                          | 124                   | 59        | 46         | 13               | 46              | 37      | 7           | 9        | 2       | 1               | 1       | 2             | 5         | 15               | 33       | 33      | 8           | 18       | 1               | 1       | 2       | 2             | 4         | 10                 |  |
|                                                                                                                      | 12%                   | 14%       | 11%        | 12%              | 14%             | 11%     | 10%         | 17%      | 7%      | 14%             | 17%     | 41%           | 13%       | 12%              | 12%      | 11%     | 10%         | 22%nov   | 14%             | 4%      | 34%     | 41%           | 7%        | 14%                |  |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 381

**Q6a. When thinking about how to ensure there are enough affordable homes in the UK, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                      | Economic left-right |              |               | Liberal-authoritarian |                     |               | Ethnocentrisms            |             |               | Populism    |            |               |             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
|                                                                                                                      | Total               | Left<br>(a)  | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c)          | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d) | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)  | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j) | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l) |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                      | 994                 | 338          | 356           | 300                   | 271                 | 373           | 350                       | 299         | 385           | 310         | 255        | 382           | 357         |
| Weighted base                                                                                                        | 993                 | 338          | 358           | 297                   | 269                 | 374           | 350                       | 298         | 386           | 308         | 253        | 380           | 360         |
| Managing pressure on hospitals, schools and other public services as more people move into an area                   | 391<br>39%          | 108<br>32%   | 139<br>39%    | 143<br>48%ab          | 90<br>33%           | 161<br>43%d   | 139<br>40%                | 121<br>41%  | 140<br>36%    | 129<br>42%  | 104<br>41% | 148<br>39%    | 139<br>39%  |
| Increasing the amount of social housing so that more people can be tenants in housing association or council housing | 370<br>37%          | 157<br>46%bc | 133<br>37%c   | 80<br>27%             | 119<br>44%ef        | 130<br>35%    | 120<br>34%                | 125<br>42%i | 140<br>36%    | 105<br>34%  | 94<br>37%  | 144<br>38%    | 132<br>37%  |
| Controlling rents to keep them affordable for private rented tenants                                                 | 323<br>32%          | 133<br>39%c  | 124<br>35%c   | 65<br>22%             | 94<br>35%           | 121<br>32%    | 107<br>31%                | 103<br>34%  | 134<br>35%i   | 85<br>28%   | 76<br>30%  | 125<br>33%    | 121<br>34%  |
| Protecting the countryside and green spaces from over-development                                                    | 321<br>32%          | 83<br>25%    | 112<br>31%    | 126<br>42%ab          | 79<br>29%           | 118<br>32%    | 124<br>35%                | 87<br>29%   | 121<br>31%    | 114<br>37%g | 85<br>34%  | 122<br>32%    | 114<br>32%  |
| Building more new homes to increase the supply of housing available                                                  | 231<br>23%          | 88<br>26%b   | 67<br>19%     | 76<br>26%b            | 78<br>29%e          | 77<br>20%     | 77<br>22%                 | 63<br>21%   | 89<br>23%     | 79<br>26%   | 61<br>24%  | 91<br>24%     | 79<br>22%   |
| Ensuring that new developments don't make an area too expensive for the people who already live there                | 226<br>23%          | 77<br>23%    | 86<br>24%     | 64<br>21%             | 62<br>23%           | 92<br>25%     | 72<br>21%                 | 71<br>24%   | 94<br>24%     | 61<br>20%   | 54<br>21%  | 93<br>24%     | 80<br>22%   |
| Preserving the right of local people to oppose house building in their area                                          | 124<br>12%          | 29<br>9%     | 55<br>15%a    | 40<br>14%a            | 16<br>6%            | 48<br>13%d    | 60<br>17%d                | 26<br>9%    | 55<br>14%g    | 43<br>14%   | 33<br>13%  | 36<br>10%     | 55<br>15%k  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 382

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Summary table**

|                                    |     | Building more<br>houses is the<br>best way to<br>reduce house<br>prices | Protecting<br>existing<br>communities and<br>their local<br>environment<br>from over-<br>development is<br>more important<br>than building<br>more houses | The desires of<br>local people<br>too often get<br>in the way of<br>building the<br>houses we need | I am happy for<br>new homes to be<br>built in my<br>local area | Homeownership<br>is now out of<br>reach for<br>people like me | The most<br>effective way<br>to reduce house<br>prices is to<br>build more<br>houses | Most first time<br>buyers are<br>unable to get<br>onto the<br>housing ladder<br>without<br>financial help<br>from a parent<br>or other family<br>member | We should be<br>building houses<br>in the areas<br>where demand is<br>highest - such<br>as London and<br>the South East |
|------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Unweighted base                    |     | 994                                                                     | 994                                                                                                                                                       | 994                                                                                                | 994                                                            | 994                                                           | 994                                                                                  | 994                                                                                                                                                     | 994                                                                                                                     |
| Weighted base                      |     | 993                                                                     | 993                                                                                                                                                       | 993                                                                                                | 993                                                            | 993                                                           | 993                                                                                  | 993                                                                                                                                                     | 993                                                                                                                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to<br>agree    |     | 381<br>38%                                                              | 444<br>45%                                                                                                                                                | 398<br>40%                                                                                         | 563<br>57%                                                     | 480<br>48%                                                    | 406<br>41%                                                                           | 820<br>83%                                                                                                                                              | 413<br>42%                                                                                                              |
| Strongly agree                     | (5) | 119<br>12%                                                              | 113<br>11%                                                                                                                                                | 92<br>9%                                                                                           | 169<br>17%                                                     | 259<br>26%                                                    | 121<br>12%                                                                           | 410<br>41%                                                                                                                                              | 98<br>10%                                                                                                               |
| Tend to agree                      | (4) | 262<br>26%                                                              | 331<br>33%                                                                                                                                                | 307<br>31%                                                                                         | 394<br>40%                                                     | 221<br>22%                                                    | 285<br>29%                                                                           | 409<br>41%                                                                                                                                              | 315<br>32%                                                                                                              |
| Neither agree nor<br>disagree      | (3) | 261<br>26%                                                              | 309<br>31%                                                                                                                                                | 318<br>32%                                                                                         | 198<br>20%                                                     | 179<br>18%                                                    | 242<br>24%                                                                           | 89<br>9%                                                                                                                                                | 298<br>30%                                                                                                              |
| Tend to disagree                   | (2) | 173<br>17%                                                              | 152<br>15%                                                                                                                                                | 136<br>14%                                                                                         | 119<br>12%                                                     | 153<br>15%                                                    | 165<br>17%                                                                           | 32<br>3%                                                                                                                                                | 135<br>14%                                                                                                              |
| Strongly disagree                  | (1) | 79<br>8%                                                                | 51<br>5%                                                                                                                                                  | 57<br>6%                                                                                           | 91<br>9%                                                       | 150<br>15%                                                    | 77<br>8%                                                                             | 19<br>2%                                                                                                                                                | 67<br>7%                                                                                                                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to<br>disagree |     | 252<br>25%                                                              | 204<br>21%                                                                                                                                                | 193<br>19%                                                                                         | 210<br>21%                                                     | 303<br>31%                                                    | 242<br>24%                                                                           | 50<br>5%                                                                                                                                                | 202<br>20%                                                                                                              |
| Don't know                         |     | 99<br>10%                                                               | 37<br>4%                                                                                                                                                  | 83<br>8%                                                                                           | 22<br>2%                                                       | 31<br>3%                                                      | 103<br>10%                                                                           | 34<br>3%                                                                                                                                                | 79<br>8%                                                                                                                |
| Mean                               |     | 3.19                                                                    | 3.32                                                                                                                                                      | 3.26                                                                                               | 3.44                                                           | 3.30                                                          | 3.23                                                                                 | 4.21                                                                                                                                                    | 3.26                                                                                                                    |
| Standard deviation                 |     | 1.16                                                                    | 1.05                                                                                                                                                      | 1.04                                                                                               | 1.18                                                           | 1.41                                                          | 1.16                                                                                 | 0.89                                                                                                                                                    | 1.07                                                                                                                    |
| Standard error                     |     | 0.04                                                                    | 0.03                                                                                                                                                      | 0.03                                                                                               | 0.04                                                           | 0.05                                                          | 0.04                                                                                 | 0.03                                                                                                                                                    | 0.04                                                                                                                    |

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 383

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Building more houses is the best way to reduce house prices**

|                                 | Total   | Gender           |                  | Age                |                    |                    |                    |                   |                    | Ethnicity        |                   | Socio-economic grade |                  |        |                  |                  |                  | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |                  |
|---------------------------------|---------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|------------------|
|                                 |         | Male (a)         | Female (b)       | 18-24 (c)          | 25-34 (d)          | 35-44 (e)          | 45-54 (f)          | 55-64 (g)         | 65+ (h)            | White (i)        | BAME (j)          | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)         | AB (m) | C1 (n)           | C2 (o)           | DE (p)           | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t)           |
| Unweighted base                 | 994     | 493              | 501              | 102                | 169                | 159                | 184                | 162               | 218                | 862              | 130               | 627                  | 367              | 325    | 302              | 155              | 212              | 821          | 173       | 248                               | 727              |
| Weighted base                   | 993     | 485              | 508              | 101                | 175                | 160                | 183                | 160               | 214                | 859              | 132               | 613                  | 380              | 314    | 298              | 170              | 210              | 820          | 173       | 249                               | 725              |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 381     | 210              | 170              | 39                 | 69                 | 71                 | 58                 | 51                | 92                 | 312              | 69                | 246                  | 134              | 132    | 114              | 57               | 77               | 313          | 68        | 87                                | 288              |
|                                 | 38%     | 43% <sup>b</sup> | 34%              | 39%                | 40%                | 44% <sup>fg</sup>  | 32%                | 32%               | 43% <sup>fg</sup>  | 36%              | 52% <sup>i</sup>  | 40%                  | 35%              | 42%    | 38%              | 33%              | 37%              | 38%          | 39%       | 35%                               | 40%              |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 119 | 71               | 48               | 15                 | 23                 | 21                 | 22                 | 13                | 26                 | 90               | 29                | 74                   | 45               | 41     | 32               | 16               | 29               | 101          | 18        | 33                                | 84               |
|                                 | 12%     | 15% <sup>b</sup> | 9%               | 15%                | 13%                | 13%                | 12%                | 8%                | 12%                | 10%              | 22% <sup>i</sup>  | 12%                  | 12%              | 13%    | 11%              | 10%              | 14%              | 12%          | 10%       | 13%                               | 12%              |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 262 | 139              | 123              | 25                 | 46                 | 50                 | 36                 | 39                | 66                 | 222              | 40                | 173                  | 89               | 91     | 82               | 41               | 48               | 212          | 50        | 54                                | 204              |
|                                 | 26%     | 29%              | 24%              | 24%                | 26%                | 31% <sup>f</sup>   | 20%                | 24%               | 31% <sup>f</sup>   | 26%              | 30%               | 28%                  | 23%              | 29%    | 28%              | 24%              | 23%              | 26%          | 29%       | 22%                               | 28% <sup>s</sup> |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 261 | 116              | 145              | 29                 | 46                 | 37                 | 48                 | 41                | 60                 | 232              | 28                | 148                  | 112              | 65     | 83               | 51               | 61               | 220          | 40        | 65                                | 188              |
|                                 | 26%     | 24%              | 29%              | 28%                | 26%                | 23%                | 26%                | 26%               | 28%                | 27%              | 21%               | 24%                  | 30% <sup>m</sup> | 21%    | 28% <sup>m</sup> | 30% <sup>m</sup> | 29% <sup>m</sup> | 27%          | 23%       | 26%                               | 26%              |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 173 | 78               | 95               | 16                 | 29                 | 22                 | 40                 | 35                | 30                 | 159              | 13                | 112                  | 60               | 62     | 51               | 25               | 35               | 135          | 37        | 40                                | 131              |
|                                 | 17%     | 16%              | 19%              | 16%                | 17%                | 14%                | 22%                | 22%               | 14%                | 19% <sup>j</sup> | 10%               | 18%                  | 16%              | 20%    | 17%              | 15%              | 17%              | 17%          | 22%       | 16%                               | 18%              |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 79  | 45               | 35               | 2                  | 12                 | 15                 | 20                 | 16                | 14                 | 70               | 8                 | 48                   | 31               | 22     | 27               | 13               | 18               | 65           | 14        | 26                                | 50               |
|                                 | 8%      | 9%               | 7%               | 2%                 | 7%                 | 9% <sup>c</sup>    | 11% <sup>c</sup>   | 10% <sup>c</sup>  | 7%                 | 8%               | 6%                | 8%                   | 8%               | 7%     | 9%               | 8%               | 9%               | 8%           | 8%        | 10%                               | 7%               |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 252     | 122              | 130              | 18                 | 41                 | 37                 | 60                 | 51                | 45                 | 230              | 21                | 161                  | 91               | 83     | 77               | 38               | 53               | 200          | 52        | 66                                | 181              |
|                                 | 25%     | 25%              | 26%              | 18%                | 23%                | 23%                | 33% <sup>cdh</sup> | 32% <sup>ch</sup> | 21%                | 27% <sup>j</sup> | 16%               | 26%                  | 24%              | 27%    | 26%              | 22%              | 25%              | 24%          | 30%       | 26%                               | 25%              |
| Don't know                      | 99      | 37               | 63               | 15                 | 19                 | 15                 | 17                 | 17                | 17                 | 85               | 14                | 57                   | 42               | 34     | 23               | 24               | 18               | 86           | 13        | 31                                | 67               |
|                                 | 10%     | 8%               | 12% <sup>a</sup> | 15%                | 11%                | 9%                 | 9%                 | 10%               | 8%                 | 10%              | 11%               | 9%                   | 11%              | 11%    | 8%               | 14% <sup>n</sup> | 9%               | 10%          | 8%        | 13%                               | 9%               |
| Mean                            | 3.19    | 3.26             | 3.12             | 3.39 <sup>fg</sup> | 3.26 <sup>fg</sup> | 3.27 <sup>fg</sup> | 3.00               | 2.98              | 3.30 <sup>fg</sup> | 3.13             | 3.58 <sup>i</sup> | 3.20                 | 3.17             | 3.24   | 3.16             | 3.15             | 3.18             | 3.20         | 3.12      | 3.13                              | 3.21             |
| Standard deviation              | 1.16    | 1.21             | 1.10             | 1.05               | 1.15               | 1.19               | 1.22               | 1.15              | 1.11               | 1.14             | 1.17              | 1.16                 | 1.15             | 1.18   | 1.15             | 1.11             | 1.18             | 1.16         | 1.16      | 1.23                              | 1.13             |
| Standard error                  | 0.04    | 0.06             | 0.05             | 0.11               | 0.09               | 0.10               | 0.09               | 0.10              | 0.08               | 0.04             | 0.11              | 0.05                 | 0.06             | 0.07   | 0.07             | 0.10             | 0.08             | 0.04         | 0.09      | 0.08                              | 0.04             |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 384

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Building more houses is the best way to reduce house prices**

|                                 |     | Region     |                        |                           |                         |                         |                |                        |                              |                          |                                |                        | Education level                 |                        |                         |                  |                         | Housing tenure            |                                  |                          |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----|------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |     | Total      | Scotland (a)           | Wales (b)                 | N Ireland (c)           | England (d)             | North East (e) | North West (f)         | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)        | East Midlands (i)              | East of England (j)    | London (k)                      | South East (l)         | South West (m)          | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o)  | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)       | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 994        | 80                     | 50                        | 32                      | 832                     | 44             | 102                    | 78                           | 83                       | 63                             | 84                     | 133                             | 158                    | 87                      | 14               | 599                     | 353                       | 21                               | 331                      | 294                       | 78                          | 113                              | 167                          | 11            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 993        | 86*                    | 46*                       | 29*                     | 831                     | 45*            | 108                    | 77*                          | 80*                      | 66*                            | 90*                    | 126                             | 150                    | 89*                     | 15**             | 600                     | 349                       | 21**                             | 326                      | 295                       | 79*                         | 113                              | 169                          | 11**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 381<br>38% | 36<br>42%              | 15<br>32%                 | 15<br>52% <sup>ij</sup> | 314<br>38%              | 16<br>36%      | 39<br>36%              | 32<br>41%                    | 27<br>34%                | 18<br>27%                      | 27<br>30%              | 70<br>55% <sup>bdef hijlm</sup> | 52<br>35%              | 35<br>39%               | 7<br>51%         | 211<br>35%              | 153<br>44% <sup>o</sup>   | 7<br>34%                         | 113<br>35%               | 98<br>33%                 | 35<br>45%                   | 50<br>44% <sup>s</sup>           | 81<br>48% <sup>rs</sup>      | 4<br>36%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 119<br>12% | 10<br>11%              | 9<br>20% <sup>ijl</sup>   | 6<br>19% <sup>ijl</sup> | 95<br>11% <sup>i</sup>  | 5<br>11%       | 14<br>13% <sup>i</sup> | 8<br>10%                     | 9<br>11%                 | 2<br>3%                        | 4<br>5%                | 30<br>24% <sup>adefgh ij</sup>  | 10<br>7%               | 12<br>14% <sup>ij</sup> | 3<br>22%         | 57<br>9%                | 58<br>17% <sup>o</sup>    | 1<br>5%                          | 38<br>12%                | 25<br>8%                  | 13<br>16% <sup>s</sup>      | 19<br>17% <sup>s</sup>           | 22<br>13%                    | 2<br>18%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 262<br>26% | 27<br>31% <sup>b</sup> | 6<br>12%                  | 10<br>34% <sup>b</sup>  | 220<br>26% <sup>b</sup> | 11<br>25%      | 25<br>23%              | 24<br>31% <sup>b</sup>       | 18<br>23%                | 16<br>24%                      | 23<br>25%              | 39<br>31% <sup>b</sup>          | 42<br>28% <sup>b</sup> | 22<br>25%               | 4<br>29%         | 154<br>26%              | 95<br>27%                 | 6<br>29%                         | 75<br>23%                | 73<br>25%                 | 22<br>28%                   | 31<br>28%                        | 58<br>35% <sup>rs</sup>      | 2<br>18%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 261<br>26% | 26<br>30%              | 10<br>22%                 | 5<br>16%                | 220<br>26%              | 14<br>32%      | 29<br>27%              | 20<br>26%                    | 18<br>22%                | 20<br>30%                      | 30<br>34%              | 30<br>24%                       | 35<br>23%              | 23<br>25%               | 4<br>28%         | 175<br>29% <sup>p</sup> | 72<br>21%                 | 6<br>30%                         | 88<br>27%                | 81<br>27%                 | 23<br>30%                   | 25<br>22%                        | 40<br>24%                    | 3<br>26%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 173<br>17% | 12<br>14%              | 14<br>30% <sup>adfk</sup> | 6<br>19%                | 142<br>17% <sup>k</sup> | 8<br>18%       | 17<br>16%              | 15<br>19% <sup>k</sup>       | 12<br>16%                | 11<br>16%                      | 17<br>19% <sup>k</sup> | 10<br>8%                        | 32<br>21% <sup>k</sup> | 19<br>22% <sup>k</sup>  | 2<br>13%         | 100<br>17%              | 69<br>20%                 | 2<br>9%                          | 62<br>19%                | 58<br>20%                 | 12<br>15%                   | 14<br>12%                        | 25<br>15%                    | 2<br>17%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 79<br>8%   | 6<br>7%                | 2<br>4%                   | 2<br>7%                 | 69<br>8%                | 2<br>4%        | 9<br>8%                | 5<br>6%                      | 12<br>15% <sup>bdi</sup> | 3<br>5%                        | 8<br>8%                | 9<br>7%                         | 14<br>10%              | 7<br>8%                 | -                | 51<br>8%                | 27<br>8%                  | 1<br>4%                          | 35<br>11% <sup>t</sup>   | 24<br>8% <sup>t</sup>     | 1<br>1%                     | 10<br>9% <sup>t</sup>            | 9<br>6%                      | -             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 252<br>25% | 18<br>21%              | 16<br>34% <sup>k</sup>    | 7<br>25%                | 211<br>25% <sup>k</sup> | 10<br>22%      | 25<br>24%              | 20<br>25%                    | 25<br>31% <sup>k</sup>   | 14<br>21%                      | 24<br>27% <sup>k</sup> | 20<br>16%                       | 46<br>31% <sup>k</sup> | 27<br>30% <sup>k</sup>  | 2<br>13%         | 151<br>25%              | 96<br>27%                 | 3<br>13%                         | 96<br>30% <sup>stv</sup> | 82<br>28% <sup>t</sup>    | 13<br>16%                   | 24<br>22%                        | 34<br>20%                    | 2<br>17%      |
| Don't know                      |     | 99<br>10%  | 5<br>6%                | 5<br>12%                  | 2<br>7%                 | 86<br>10%               | 4<br>10%       | 14<br>13% <sup>k</sup> | 6<br>8%                      | 10<br>13%                | 15<br>22% <sup>adgij klm</sup> | 9<br>10%               | 7<br>5%                         | 16<br>11%              | 5<br>6%                 | 1<br>8%          | 64<br>11%               | 28<br>8%                  | 5<br>23%                         | 28<br>9%                 | 34<br>11%                 | 7<br>9%                     | 14<br>13%                        | 13<br>8%                     | 2<br>20%      |
| Mean                            |     | 3.19       | 3.26                   | 3.16                      | 3.42                    | 3.17                    | 3.23           | 3.20                   | 3.21                         | 2.98                     | 3.06                           | 2.99                   | 3.59 <sup>bdef ghijlm</sup>     | 3.01                   | 3.15                    | 3.65             | 3.12                    | 3.27                      | 3.28                             | 3.07                     | 3.06                      | 3.48 <sup>rs</sup>          | 3.35 <sup>rs</sup>               | 3.38 <sup>rs</sup>           | 3.46          |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.16       | 1.10                   | 1.25                      | 1.24                    | 1.16                    | 1.07           | 1.17                   | 1.11                         | 1.29                     | 0.96                           | 1.04                   | 1.18                            | 1.14                   | 1.20                    | 1.04             | 1.12                    | 1.22                      | 0.98                             | 1.20                     | 1.12                      | 1.02                        | 1.24                             | 1.10                         | 1.13          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04       | 0.13                   | 0.19                      | 0.23                    | 0.04                    | 0.17           | 0.12                   | 0.13                         | 0.15                     | 0.14                           | 0.12                   | 0.11                            | 0.10                   | 0.13                    | 0.29             | 0.05                    | 0.07                      | 0.24                             | 0.07                     | 0.07                      | 0.12                        | 0.12                             | 0.09                         | 0.38          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 385

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Building more houses is the best way to reduce house prices**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |                         |                    |                        | Vote in 2017 GE |                         |                   |           |           |                 |          |               |                           |                         | Vote now                 |                           |             |                        |                 |           |          |               |                           |                         | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)               | Remain (b)         | Did not vote (c)       | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)                 | Lib Dem (f)       | UKIP (g)  | SNP (h)   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)                 | Did not vote (m)        | Cons (n)                 | Lab (o)                   | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)               | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)                 |                         |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 994                   | 436                     | 430                | 106                    | 326             | 332                     | 71                | 52        | 28        | 7               | 6        | 5             | 39                        | 128                     | 271                      | 310                       | 76          | 83                     | 7               | 27        | 6        | 5             | 59                        | 72                      |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 993                   | 434                     | 429                | 107                    | 323             | 333                     | 70*               | 52*       | 30**      | 6**             | 5**      | 5**           | 38*                       | 130                     | 268                      | 312                       | 75*         | 82*                    | 6**             | 29**      | 5**      | 5**           | 58*                       | 74*                     |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 381<br>38%            | 159<br>37%              | 179<br>42%         | 34<br>32%              | 123<br>38%      | 143<br>43% <sup>m</sup> | 28<br>39%         | 17<br>32% | 13<br>43% | 3<br>42%        | 4<br>66% | 3<br>60%      | 3<br>27%                  | 38<br>29%               | 110<br>41% <sup>vw</sup> | 139<br>44% <sup>qvw</sup> | 29<br>38%   | 27<br>32%              | 4<br>58%        | 14<br>48% | 5<br>84% | 3<br>60%      | 14<br>25%                 | 17<br>23%               |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>119<br>12%     | 45<br>10%               | 62<br>14%          | 11<br>10%              | 30<br>9%        | 50<br>15% <sup>d</sup>  | 11<br>16%         | 5<br>9%   | 4<br>14%  | 2<br>28%        | -        | 2<br>40%      | 4<br>10%                  | 11<br>8%                | 30<br>11%                | 48<br>15%                 | 10<br>13%   | 9<br>11%               | 2<br>28%        | 3<br>11%  | -        | 2<br>40%      | 7<br>12%                  | 5<br>7%                 |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>262<br>26%     | 114<br>26%              | 118<br>27%         | 23<br>22%              | 93<br>29%       | 93<br>28%               | 17<br>24%         | 12<br>23% | 9<br>29%  | 1<br>14%        | 4<br>66% | 1<br>20%      | 7<br>17%                  | 27<br>21%               | 80<br>30% <sup>vw</sup>  | 91<br>29% <sup>vw</sup>   | 19<br>25%   | 18<br>22%              | 2<br>30%        | 11<br>37% | 5<br>84% | 1<br>20%      | 7<br>13%                  | 12<br>17%               |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>261<br>26%     | 114<br>26%              | 106<br>25%         | 31<br>29%              | 91<br>28%       | 77<br>23%               | 19<br>27%         | 14<br>17% | 10<br>32% | 1<br>15%        | -        | -             | 6<br>15%                  | 43<br>33% <sup>el</sup> | 72<br>27%                | 71<br>23%                 | 19<br>25%   | 20<br>24%              | -               | 8<br>26%  | -        | -             | 15<br>26%                 | 29<br>39% <sup>nc</sup> |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>173<br>17%     | 79<br>18%               | 78<br>18%          | 14<br>13%              | 58<br>18%       | 50<br>15%               | 14<br>20%         | 11<br>21% | 4<br>14%  | 2<br>29%        | 2<br>34% | 2<br>40%      | 13<br>34% <sup>dem</sup>  | 17<br>13%               | 52<br>19%                | 46<br>15%                 | 14<br>18%   | 18<br>22%              | 2<br>29%        | 3<br>11%  | 1<br>16% | 2<br>40%      | 17<br>29% <sup>ow</sup>   | 9<br>13%                |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>79<br>8%       | 44<br>10% <sup>b</sup>  | 20<br>5%           | 13<br>12% <sup>b</sup> | 29<br>9%        | 23<br>7%                | 3<br>4%           | 6<br>12%  | 3<br>11%  | -               | -        | -             | 4<br>11%                  | 11<br>8%                | 18<br>7%                 | 21<br>7%                  | 7<br>9%     | 10<br>12%              | -               | 2<br>8%   | -        | -             | 6<br>10%                  | 7<br>10%                |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 252<br>25%            | 124<br>29% <sup>b</sup> | 97<br>23%          | 27<br>25%              | 87<br>27%       | 73<br>22%               | 17<br>24%         | 17<br>33% | 8<br>25%  | 2<br>29%        | 2<br>34% | 2<br>40%      | 17<br>45% <sup>defm</sup> | 28<br>22%               | 70<br>26%                | 67<br>21%                 | 21<br>28%   | 28<br>34% <sup>o</sup> | 2<br>29%        | 5<br>18%  | 1<br>16% | 2<br>40%      | 23<br>39% <sup>n</sup> ow | 16<br>22%               |                    |
| Don't know                      | 99<br>10%             | 36<br>8%                | 47<br>11%          | 15<br>14%              | 22<br>7%        | 40<br>12% <sup>d</sup>  | 7<br>10%          | 4<br>8%   | -         | 1<br>14%        | -        | -             | 5<br>13%                  | 21<br>16% <sup>d</sup>  | 16<br>6%                 | 36<br>12% <sup>n</sup>    | 7<br>9%     | 8<br>10%               | 1<br>14%        | 2<br>7%   | -        | -             | 6<br>10%                  | 11<br>15% <sup>n</sup>  |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.19                  | 3.09                    | 3.33 <sup>ac</sup> | 3.05                   | 3.12            | 3.33 <sup>dgl</sup>     | 3.30 <sup>l</sup> | 2.97      | 3.22      | 3.48            | 3.32     | 3.61          | 2.79                      | 3.08                    | 3.20 <sup>v</sup>        | 3.36 <sup>qvw</sup>       | 3.15        | 2.98                   | 3.66            | 3.36      | 3.67     | 3.61          | 2.85                      | 2.98                    |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.16                  | 1.18                    | 1.12               | 1.21                   | 1.13            | 1.18                    | 1.13              | 1.19      | 1.20      | 1.39            | 1.05     | 1.54          | 1.25                      | 1.10                    | 1.12                     | 1.17                      | 1.21        | 1.22                   | 1.37            | 1.11      | 0.82     | 1.54          | 1.20                      | 1.06                    |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.06                    | 0.06               | 0.13                   | 0.06            | 0.07                    | 0.14              | 0.17      | 0.23      | 0.57            | 0.43     | 0.69          | 0.21                      | 0.11                    | 0.07                     | 0.07                      | 0.15        | 0.14                   | 0.56            | 0.22      | 0.34     | 0.69          | 0.17                      | 0.14                    |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 386

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Building more houses is the best way to reduce house prices**

|                                 | Total             | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism   |               |             |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
|                                 |                   | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j) | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l) |
| Unweighted base                 | 994               | 338                 | 356           | 300          | 271                   | 373           | 350                       | 299           | 385           | 310         | 255        | 382           | 357         |
| Weighted base                   | 993               | 338                 | 358           | 297          | 269                   | 374           | 350                       | 298           | 386           | 308         | 253        | 380           | 360         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 381<br>38%        | 154<br>46%bc        | 129<br>36%    | 98<br>33%    | 113<br>42%            | 139<br>37%    | 129<br>37%                | 100<br>34%    | 151<br>39%    | 130<br>42%g | 85<br>33%  | 151<br>40%    | 145<br>40%  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>119<br>12% | 65<br>19%bc         | 31<br>9%      | 23<br>8%     | 39<br>15%e            | 26<br>7%      | 54<br>15%e                | 41<br>14%     | 41<br>11%     | 36<br>12%   | 24<br>10%  | 32<br>8%      | 63<br>18%jk |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>262<br>26% | 89<br>26%           | 98<br>27%     | 75<br>25%    | 74<br>28%             | 113<br>30%f   | 75<br>21%                 | 59<br>20%     | 109<br>28%g   | 94<br>30%g  | 61<br>24%  | 120<br>31%jl  | 82<br>23%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>261<br>26% | 77<br>23%           | 107<br>30%a   | 77<br>26%    | 70<br>26%             | 99<br>26%     | 92<br>26%                 | 69<br>23%     | 108<br>28%    | 84<br>27%   | 70<br>28%  | 111<br>29%l   | 80<br>22%   |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>173<br>17% | 49<br>14%           | 63<br>18%     | 61<br>21%a   | 47<br>17%             | 62<br>17%     | 64<br>18%                 | 62<br>21%i    | 68<br>18%     | 42<br>14%   | 51<br>20%  | 59<br>16%     | 62<br>17%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>79<br>8%   | 30<br>9%            | 24<br>7%      | 25<br>8%     | 14<br>5%              | 29<br>8%      | 37<br>10%d                | 27<br>9%      | 28<br>7%      | 24<br>8%    | 15<br>6%   | 19<br>5%      | 45<br>13%jk |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 252<br>25%        | 79<br>23%           | 87<br>24%     | 86<br>29%    | 61<br>23%             | 91<br>24%     | 100<br>29%                | 89<br>30%i    | 96<br>25%     | 67<br>22%   | 67<br>26%  | 78<br>21%     | 107<br>30%k |
| Don't know                      | 99<br>10%         | 29<br>8%            | 35<br>10%     | 36<br>12%    | 25<br>9%              | 45<br>12%     | 29<br>8%                  | 40<br>13%h    | 32<br>8%      | 28<br>9%    | 32<br>13%l | 40<br>10%     | 28<br>8%    |
| Mean                            | 3.19              | 3.36bc              | 3.15          | 3.04         | 3.32                  | 3.14          | 3.14                      | 3.10          | 3.19          | 3.27        | 3.12       | 3.25          | 3.17        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.16              | 1.25                | 1.08          | 1.12         | 1.13                  | 1.09          | 1.24                      | 1.23          | 1.12          | 1.13        | 1.10       | 1.03          | 1.31        |
| Standard error                  | 0.04              | 0.07                | 0.06          | 0.07         | 0.07                  | 0.06          | 0.07                      | 0.08          | 0.06          | 0.07        | 0.07       | 0.06          | 0.07        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 387

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Protecting existing communities and their local environment from over-development is more important than building more houses**

|                                 | Total   | Gender   |                  | Age              |                  |                  |                  |                  |         | Ethnicity |                  | Socio-economic grade          |          |                               |        |        |        | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |        |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------|-----------|------------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|                                 |         | Male (a) | Female (b)       | 18-24 (c)        | 25-34 (d)        | 35-44 (e)        | 45-54 (f)        | 55-64 (g)        | 65+ (h) | White (i) | BAME (j)         | ABC1 (k)                      | C2DE (l) | AB (m)                        | C1 (n) | C2 (o) | DE (p) | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t) |
| Unweighted base                 | 994     | 493      | 501              | 102              | 169              | 159              | 184              | 162              | 218     | 862       | 130              | 627                           | 367      | 325                           | 302    | 155    | 212    | 821          | 173       | 248                               | 727    |
| Weighted base                   | 993     | 485      | 508              | 101              | 175              | 160              | 183              | 160              | 214     | 859       | 132              | 613                           | 380      | 314                           | 298    | 170    | 210    | 820          | 173       | 249                               | 725    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 444     | 207      | 236              | 44               | 81               | 73               | 73               | 80               | 93      | 378       | 65               | 266                           | 177      | 140                           | 127    | 79     | 98     | 357          | 87        | 124                               | 312    |
|                                 | 45%     | 43%      | 47%              | 43%              | 46%              | 45%              | 40%              | 50%              | 44%     | 44%       | 49%              | 43%                           | 47%      | 44%                           | 42%    | 46%    | 47%    | 44%          | 50%       | 50%                               | 43%    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 113 | 64       | 49               | 5                | 19               | 25               | 23               | 20               | 20      | 92        | 21               | 63                            | 50       | 36                            | 27     | 22     | 28     | 93           | 20        | 36                                | 74     |
|                                 | 11%     | 13%      | 10%              | 5%               | 11%              | 16% <sub>c</sub> | 13% <sub>c</sub> | 13% <sub>c</sub> | 9%      | 11%       | 16%              | 10%                           | 13%      | 12%                           | 9%     | 13%    | 13%    | 11%          | 11%       | 14%                               | 10%    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 331 | 143      | 187              | 39               | 61               | 48               | 50               | 60               | 73      | 286       | 44               | 203                           | 128      | 103                           | 100    | 57     | 70     | 264          | 67        | 88                                | 238    |
|                                 | 33%     | 30%      | 37% <sub>a</sub> | 39% <sub>f</sub> | 35%              | 30%              | 27%              | 37% <sub>f</sub> | 34%     | 33%       | 33%              | 33%                           | 34%      | 33%                           | 34%    | 34%    | 33%    | 32%          | 39%       | 35%                               | 33%    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 309 | 149      | 160              | 37               | 44               | 51               | 63               | 45               | 68      | 278       | 31               | 191                           | 119      | 91                            | 100    | 53     | 66     | 262          | 48        | 68                                | 232    |
|                                 | 31%     | 31%      | 31%              | 37% <sub>d</sub> | 25%              | 32%              | 34%              | 28%              | 32%     | 32%       | 24%              | 31%                           | 31%      | 29%                           | 34%    | 31%    | 31%    | 32%          | 28%       | 27%                               | 32%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 152 | 80       | 72               | 9                | 32               | 20               | 32               | 25               | 34      | 133       | 19               | 105                           | 47       | 57                            | 48     | 26     | 22     | 126          | 26        | 40                                | 111    |
|                                 | 15%     | 17%      | 14%              | 9%               | 18% <sub>c</sub> | 12%              | 18% <sub>c</sub> | 15%              | 16%     | 15%       | 15%              | 17% <sub>l</sub> <sub>p</sub> | 12%      | 18% <sub>l</sub> <sub>p</sub> | 16%    | 15%    | 10%    | 15%          | 15%       | 16%                               | 15%    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 51  | 31       | 20               | 7                | 10               | 10               | 6                | 5                | 14      | 36        | 14               | 30                            | 21       | 16                            | 15     | 9      | 13     | 46           | 6         | 10                                | 41     |
|                                 | 5%      | 6%       | 4%               | 7%               | 6%               | 6%               | 3%               | 3%               | 6%      | 4%        | 11% <sub>i</sub> | 5%                            | 6%       | 5%                            | 5%     | 5%     | 6%     | 6%           | 3%        | 4%                                | 6%     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 204     | 111      | 92               | 16               | 42               | 29               | 38               | 29               | 48      | 169       | 33               | 135                           | 68       | 72                            | 63     | 34     | 34     | 172          | 32        | 50                                | 151    |
|                                 | 21%     | 23%      | 18%              | 16%              | 24%              | 18%              | 21%              | 18%              | 22%     | 20%       | 25%              | 22%                           | 18%      | 23%                           | 21%    | 20%    | 16%    | 21%          | 18%       | 20%                               | 21%    |
| Don't know                      | 37      | 17       | 20               | 4                | 8                | 7                | 9                | 5                | 4       | 34        | 3                | 21                            | 16       | 12                            | 9      | 4      | 12     | 30           | 7         | 7                                 | 30     |
|                                 | 4%      | 3%       | 4%               | 4%               | 5%               | 4%               | 5%               | 3%               | 2%      | 4%        | 2%               | 3%                            | 4%       | 4%                            | 3%     | 3%     | 6%     | 4%           | 4%        | 3%                                | 4%     |
| Mean                            | 3.32    | 3.28     | 3.35             | 3.26             | 3.28             | 3.38             | 3.30             | 3.43             | 3.25    | 3.32      | 3.30             | 3.28                          | 3.38     | 3.29                          | 3.26   | 3.35   | 3.40   | 3.29         | 3.42      | 3.41                              | 3.28   |
| Standard deviation              | 1.05    | 1.10     | 0.99             | 0.96             | 1.09             | 1.10             | 1.03             | 1.01             | 1.05    | 1.01      | 1.22             | 1.04                          | 1.06     | 1.07                          | 1.01   | 1.06   | 1.06   | 1.05         | 1.00      | 1.06                              | 1.04   |
| Standard error                  | 0.03    | 0.05     | 0.05             | 0.10             | 0.09             | 0.09             | 0.08             | 0.08             | 0.07    | 0.04      | 0.11             | 0.04                          | 0.06     | 0.06                          | 0.06   | 0.09   | 0.08   | 0.04         | 0.08      | 0.07                              | 0.04   |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 388

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Protecting existing communities and their local environment from over-development is more important than building more houses**

|                                 | Region     |              |             |               |             |                |                |                               |                   |                   |                     |                  |                | Education level |                   |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total      | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)   | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)       | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 994        | 80           | 50          | 32            | 832         | 44             | 102            | 78                            | 83                | 63                | 84                  | 133              | 158            | 87              | 14                | 599                    | 353                       | 21                               | 331                | 294                       | 78                          | 113                              | 167                          | 11            |
| Weighted base                   | 993        | 86*          | 46*         | 29*           | 831         | 45*            | 108            | 77*                           | 80*               | 66*               | 90*                 | 126              | 150            | 89*             | 15**              | 600                    | 349                       | 21**                             | 326                | 295                       | 79*                         | 113                              | 169                          | 11**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 444<br>45% | 34<br>39%    | 16<br>34%   | 16<br>53%     | 378<br>46%  | 18<br>39%      | 48<br>45%      | 37<br>48%                     | 33<br>41%         | 30<br>44%         | 45<br>50%           | 55<br>44%        | 70<br>47%      | 43<br>48%       | 8<br>58%          | 274<br>46%             | 148<br>42%                | 11<br>53%                        | 163<br>50%tu       | 136<br>46%                | 29<br>37%                   | 41<br>37%                        | 69<br>41%                    | 5<br>47%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>11% | 4<br>5%      | 5<br>12%    | 5<br>16%e     | 98<br>12%   | 1<br>2%        | 8<br>8%        | 4<br>5%                       | 14<br>18%aefg     | 5<br>8%           | 15<br>17%aeg        | 19<br>15%aeg     | 23<br>15%aeg   | 8<br>9%         | 2<br>14%          | 71<br>12%              | 38<br>11%                 | 2<br>9%                          | 47<br>14%v         | 39<br>13%v                | 6<br>7%                     | 11<br>10%                        | 8<br>5%                      | 2<br>18%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>33% | 29<br>34%    | 10<br>22%   | 11<br>37%     | 280<br>34%  | 16<br>37%      | 40<br>37%h     | 33<br>43%bhk                  | 19<br>23%         | 24<br>36%         | 30<br>33%           | 36<br>28%        | 47<br>32%      | 35<br>39%h      | 6<br>45%          | 204<br>34%             | 109<br>31%                | 9<br>44%                         | 116<br>36%         | 97<br>33%                 | 24<br>30%                   | 30<br>27%                        | 61<br>36%                    | 3<br>29%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>31% | 29<br>34%    | 15<br>32%   | 7<br>25%      | 258<br>31%  | 17<br>39%k     | 34<br>31%      | 26<br>33%                     | 31<br>38%k        | 27<br>40%k        | 27<br>30%           | 29<br>23%        | 43<br>29%      | 25<br>29%       | 4<br>27%          | 187<br>31%             | 109<br>31%                | 6<br>28%                         | 99<br>30%          | 103<br>35%                | 21<br>27%                   | 33<br>29%                        | 50<br>30%                    | 3<br>26%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>15% | 16<br>19%    | 11<br>24%c  | 2<br>6%       | 123<br>15%  | 8<br>18%       | 15<br>14%      | 9<br>11%                      | 9<br>11%          | 7<br>11%          | 13<br>14%           | 22<br>17%        | 25<br>17%      | 15<br>17%       | 2<br>15%          | 85<br>14%              | 61<br>17%                 | 3<br>15%                         | 47<br>14%          | 35<br>12%                 | 17<br>22%rs                 | 22<br>20%rs                      | 29<br>17%                    | 2<br>18%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>5%  | 6<br>7%hi    | 3<br>6%hi   | 4<br>13%dhijl | 39<br>5%h   | 1<br>2%        | 5<br>5%h       | 4<br>5%h                      | -<br>-            | -<br>-            | 2<br>2%             | 17<br>14%defhijm | 5<br>3%        | 4<br>5%h        | -<br>-            | 28<br>5%               | 23<br>7%                  | 1<br>5%                          | 12<br>4%           | 7<br>2%                   | 7<br>9%rs                   | 11<br>10%rs                      | 14<br>8%rs                   | 1<br>9%       |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 204<br>21% | 23<br>26%hi  | 14<br>30%hi | 5<br>19%      | 162<br>19%  | 9<br>20%       | 20<br>19%      | 13<br>16%                     | 9<br>11%          | 7<br>11%          | 15<br>17%           | 39<br>31%dfghijl | 30<br>20%      | 20<br>22%       | 2<br>15%          | 113<br>19%             | 84<br>24%                 | 4<br>20%                         | 59<br>18%          | 42<br>14%                 | 24<br>31%rs                 | 33<br>29%rs                      | 43<br>25%rs                  | 3<br>27%      |
| Don't know                      | 37<br>4%   | 1<br>1%      | 2<br>4%     | 1<br>3%       | 33<br>4%    | 1<br>2%        | 5<br>5%        | 2<br>3%                       | 7<br>9%adkm       | 3<br>5%           | 3<br>3%             | 3<br>2%          | 7<br>4%        | 1<br>1%         | -<br>-            | 27<br>4%               | 10<br>3%                  | -<br>-                           | 6<br>2%            | 14<br>5%r                 | 4<br>5%                     | 6<br>5%                          | 7<br>4%                      | -<br>-        |
| Mean                            | 3.32       | 3.10         | 3.11        | 3.40          | 3.35a       | 3.19           | 3.30           | 3.32                          | 3.53abk           | 3.44a             | 3.49abk             | 3.15             | 3.41a          | 3.31            | 3.57              | 3.36                   | 3.23                      | 3.37                             | 3.44tuv            | 3.45tuv                   | 3.05                        | 3.08                             | 3.12                         | 3.29          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.05       | 1.02         | 1.12        | 1.24          | 1.04        | 0.85           | 1.00           | 0.94                          | 0.95              | 0.81              | 1.02                | 1.28             | 1.06           | 1.03            | 0.94              | 1.03                   | 1.08                      | 1.02                             | 1.03               | 0.96                      | 1.11                        | 1.15                             | 1.04                         | 1.27          |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.11         | 0.16        | 0.22          | 0.04        | 0.13           | 0.10           | 0.11                          | 0.11              | 0.10              | 0.11                | 0.11             | 0.09           | 0.11            | 0.25              | 0.04                   | 0.06                      | 0.22                             | 0.06               | 0.06                      | 0.13                        | 0.11                             | 0.08                         | 0.38          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 389

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Protecting existing communities and their local environment from over-development is more important than building more houses**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |              |             |             |           |                 |          |               |             |                  | Vote now    |             |             |              |                 |           |          |               |            |            | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|------------|------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)      | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)    | SNP (h)   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)    | Lab (o)     | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)     | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)  |            |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 994                   | 436          | 430         | 106              | 326             | 332          | 71          | 52          | 28        | 7               | 6        | 5             | 39          | 128              | 271         | 310         | 76          | 83           | 7               | 27        | 6        | 5             | 59         | 72         |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 993                   | 434          | 429         | 107              | 323             | 333          | 70*         | 52*         | 30**      | 6**             | 5**      | 5**           | 38*         | 130              | 268         | 312         | 75*         | 82*          | 6**             | 29**      | 5**      | 5**           | 58*        | 74*        |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 444<br>45%            | 226<br>52%bc | 166<br>39%  | 43<br>40%        | 170<br>53%em    | 122<br>37%   | 30<br>42%   | 30<br>58%em | 12<br>40% | 1<br>15%        | 4<br>67% | 3<br>60%      | 22<br>57%em | 50<br>39%        | 136<br>51%o | 117<br>38%  | 30<br>39%   | 47<br>57%opw | 1<br>15%        | 13<br>45% | 4<br>67% | 3<br>60%      | 32<br>55%o | 30<br>41%  |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>11%            | 71<br>16%bc  | 34<br>8%    | 8<br>8%          | 53<br>16%em     | 30<br>9%     | 6<br>9%     | 9<br>17%em  | 1<br>4%   | -               | 1<br>16% | -             | 5<br>13%    | 8<br>6%          | 39<br>14%o  | 28<br>9%    | 8<br>11%    | 15<br>19%o   | -               | 1<br>4%   | 1<br>17% | -             | 8<br>14%   | 6<br>8%    |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>33%            | 156<br>36%   | 132<br>31%  | 35<br>32%        | 118<br>36%e     | 92<br>28%    | 24<br>34%   | 21<br>41%   | 11<br>36% | 1<br>15%        | 3<br>51% | 3<br>60%      | 17<br>43%e  | 42<br>33%        | 98<br>36%o  | 89<br>29%   | 21<br>28%   | 31<br>38%    | 1<br>15%        | 12<br>41% | 3<br>50% | 3<br>60%      | 24<br>41%  | 24<br>32%  |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>31%            | 129<br>30%   | 140<br>33%  | 30<br>28%        | 101<br>31%      | 113<br>34%   | 18<br>25%   | 14<br>27%   | 10<br>32% | 3<br>43%        | 1<br>16% | -             | 9<br>23%    | 42<br>32%        | 80<br>30%   | 105<br>34%  | 25<br>33%   | 25<br>30%    | 3<br>44%        | 7<br>22%  | 1<br>17% | -             | 17<br>29%  | 20<br>28%  |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>15%            | 54<br>12%    | 75<br>17%a  | 20<br>19%        | 35<br>11%       | 67<br>20%ddl | 14<br>20%dd | 4<br>8%     | 7<br>21%  | 2<br>28%        | 1<br>16% | -             | 3<br>7%     | 20<br>15%        | 36<br>14%   | 61<br>20%qv | 13<br>17%   | 6<br>7%      | 2<br>28%        | 7<br>22%  | 1<br>16% | -             | 5<br>8%    | 14<br>18%q |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>5%             | 17<br>4%     | 30<br>7%a   | 5<br>5%          | 12<br>4%        | 16<br>5%     | 5<br>7%     | 2<br>3%     | 2<br>7%   | 1<br>14%        | -        | 2<br>40%      | 5<br>13%de  | 7<br>5%          | 12<br>4%    | 17<br>5%    | 3<br>4%     | 3<br>4%      | 1<br>14%        | 3<br>11%  | -        | 2<br>40%      | 4<br>6%    | 3<br>4%    |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 204<br>21%            | 70<br>16%    | 105<br>24%a | 25<br>24%        | 47<br>15%       | 83<br>25%dg  | 19<br>27%dg | 6<br>11%    | 9<br>29%  | 3<br>42%        | 1<br>16% | 2<br>40%      | 8<br>20%    | 27<br>21%        | 48<br>18%   | 78<br>25%nq | 16<br>21%   | 9<br>11%     | 3<br>42%        | 10<br>33% | 1<br>16% | 2<br>40%      | 8<br>15%   | 17<br>22%q |                    |
| Don't know                      | 37<br>4%              | 8<br>2%      | 19<br>4%a   | 9<br>8%a         | 5<br>2%         | 14<br>4%dd   | 4<br>6%dd   | 2<br>4%     | -         | -               | -        | -             | -           | 11<br>8%dd       | 4<br>2%     | 12<br>4%    | 5<br>7%nn   | 2<br>3%      | -               | -         | -        | -             | 1<br>2%    | 7<br>9%no  |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.32                  | 3.49bc       | 3.16        | 3.21             | 3.52efm         | 3.17         | 3.18        | 3.63efm     | 3.07      | 2.58            | 3.68     | 2.79          | 3.37        | 3.20             | 3.44o       | 3.17        | 3.27        | 3.63opw      | 2.59            | 3.04      | 3.67     | 2.79          | 3.48o      | 3.25       |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.05                  | 1.04         | 1.05        | 1.03             | 1.01            | 1.03         | 1.10        | 0.99        | 1.02      | 0.99            | 1.03     | 1.67          | 1.21        | 0.99             | 1.04        | 1.04        | 1.03        | 1.00         | 0.98            | 1.13      | 1.04     | 1.67          | 1.05       | 1.03       |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.03                  | 0.05         | 0.05        | 0.10             | 0.06            | 0.06         | 0.13        | 0.14        | 0.19      | 0.37            | 0.42     | 0.75          | 0.19        | 0.09             | 0.06        | 0.06        | 0.12        | 0.11         | 0.37            | 0.22      | 0.42     | 0.75          | 0.14       | 0.13       |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 390

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Protecting existing communities and their local environment from over-development is more important than building more houses**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right     |                         |            | Liberal-authoritarian   |                          |                         | Ethnocentrism           |                         |                         | Populism               |                         |                         |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left (a)                | Centre (b)              | Right (c)  | Liberal (d)             | Centre (e)               | Authoritarian (f)       | Low (g)                 | Medium (h)              | High (i)                | Low (j)                | Medium (k)              | High (l)                |
| Unweighted base                 | 994        | 338                     | 356                     | 300        | 271                     | 373                      | 350                     | 299                     | 385                     | 310                     | 255                    | 382                     | 357                     |
| Weighted base                   | 993        | 338                     | 358                     | 297        | 269                     | 374                      | 350                     | 298                     | 386                     | 308                     | 253                    | 380                     | 360                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 444<br>45% | 143<br>42%              | 165<br>46%              | 135<br>45% | 79<br>29%               | 183<br>49% <sup>d</sup>  | 182<br>52% <sup>d</sup> | 112<br>37%              | 177<br>46% <sup>g</sup> | 155<br>50% <sup>g</sup> | 92<br>36%              | 169<br>44% <sup>j</sup> | 183<br>51% <sup>j</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>11% | 43<br>13%               | 31<br>9%                | 38<br>13%  | 7<br>3%                 | 34<br>9% <sup>d</sup>    | 71<br>20% <sup>de</sup> | 27<br>9%                | 46<br>12%               | 39<br>13%               | 17<br>7%               | 28<br>7%                | 68<br>19% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>33% | 100<br>30%              | 134<br>37% <sup>a</sup> | 97<br>33%  | 71<br>27%               | 149<br>40% <sup>cd</sup> | 110<br>31%              | 85<br>28%               | 131<br>34%              | 115<br>37% <sup>g</sup> | 75<br>30%              | 141<br>37%              | 115<br>32%              |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>31% | 97<br>29%               | 117<br>33%              | 96<br>32%  | 96<br>36%               | 111<br>30%               | 102<br>29%              | 96<br>32%               | 123<br>32%              | 90<br>29%               | 84<br>33%              | 127<br>33%              | 99<br>27%               |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>15% | 58<br>17%               | 51<br>14%               | 44<br>15%  | 64<br>24% <sup>ef</sup> | 51<br>14%                | 37<br>11%               | 55<br>18%               | 55<br>14%               | 43<br>14%               | 52<br>21% <sup>l</sup> | 56<br>15%               | 44<br>12%               |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>5%  | 30<br>9% <sup>bc</sup>  | 10<br>3%                | 12<br>4%   | 21<br>8% <sup>e</sup>   | 14<br>4%                 | 17<br>5%                | 22<br>7%                | 15<br>4%                | 15<br>5%                | 13<br>5%               | 14<br>4%                | 25<br>7%                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 204<br>21% | 88<br>26% <sup>bc</sup> | 60<br>17%               | 56<br>19%  | 85<br>31% <sup>ef</sup> | 66<br>18%                | 53<br>15%               | 76<br>26% <sup>hi</sup> | 70<br>18%               | 58<br>19%               | 65<br>26% <sup>k</sup> | 70<br>18%               | 69<br>19%               |
| Don't know                      | 37<br>4%   | 10<br>3%                | 16<br>4%                | 11<br>4%   | 10<br>4%                | 14<br>4%                 | 13<br>4%                | 14<br>5%                | 17<br>4%                | 6<br>2%                 | 13<br>5%               | 15<br>4%                | 9<br>3%                 |
| Mean                            | 3.32       | 3.21                    | 3.37                    | 3.37       | 2.93                    | 3.38 <sup>d</sup>        | 3.54 <sup>de</sup>      | 3.14                    | 3.37 <sup>g</sup>       | 3.40 <sup>g</sup>       | 3.13                   | 3.31 <sup>j</sup>       | 3.45 <sup>j</sup>       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.05       | 1.16                    | 0.94                    | 1.03       | 0.98                    | 0.97                     | 1.09                    | 1.08                    | 1.01                    | 1.04                    | 1.00                   | 0.95                    | 1.15                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.06                    | 0.05                    | 0.06       | 0.06                    | 0.05                     | 0.06                    | 0.06                    | 0.05                    | 0.06                    | 0.06                   | 0.05                    | 0.06                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 391

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The desires of local people too often get in the way of building the houses we need**

|                                 | Total      | Gender     |            | Age       |           |           |           |           |           | Ethnicity  |           | Socio-economic grade |            |            |            |           |           | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)   | Female (b) | 18-24 (c) | 25-34 (d) | 35-44 (e) | 45-54 (f) | 55-64 (g) | 65+ (h)   | White (i)  | BAME (j)  | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)   | AB (m)     | C1 (n)     | C2 (o)    | DE (p)    | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 994        | 493        | 501        | 102       | 169       | 159       | 184       | 162       | 218       | 862        | 130       | 627                  | 367        | 325        | 302        | 155       | 212       | 821          | 173       | 248                               | 727        |
| Weighted base                   | 993        | 485        | 508        | 101       | 175       | 160       | 183       | 160       | 214       | 859        | 132       | 613                  | 380        | 314        | 298        | 170       | 210       | 820          | 173       | 249                               | 725        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 398<br>40% | 205<br>42% | 193<br>38% | 43<br>43% | 71<br>40% | 62<br>39% | 73<br>40% | 60<br>38% | 88<br>41% | 337<br>39% | 61<br>46% | 255<br>42%           | 143<br>38% | 143<br>46% | 112<br>38% | 66<br>39% | 77<br>37% | 338<br>41%   | 60<br>35% | 97<br>39%                         | 297<br>41% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>9%  | 53<br>11%  | 38<br>8%   | 15<br>15% | 19<br>11% | 14<br>9%  | 14<br>7%  | 11<br>7%  | 19<br>9%  | 75<br>9%   | 17<br>13% | 64<br>11%            | 27<br>7%   | 37<br>12%  | 28<br>9%   | 10<br>6%  | 18<br>8%  | 74<br>9%     | 18<br>10% | 19<br>8%                          | 72<br>10%  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>31% | 152<br>31% | 155<br>30% | 28<br>28% | 51<br>29% | 48<br>30% | 60<br>33% | 50<br>31% | 69<br>32% | 262<br>31% | 44<br>34% | 191<br>31%           | 116<br>30% | 107<br>34% | 84<br>28%  | 56<br>33% | 59<br>28% | 265<br>32%   | 42<br>24% | 78<br>32%                         | 225<br>31% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>32% | 144<br>30% | 174<br>34% | 27<br>26% | 52<br>30% | 57<br>35% | 62<br>34% | 54<br>33% | 68<br>32% | 280<br>33% | 38<br>28% | 189<br>31%           | 130<br>34% | 87<br>28%  | 102<br>34% | 59<br>35% | 70<br>34% | 266<br>32%   | 53<br>30% | 84<br>34%                         | 225<br>31% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>14% | 68<br>14%  | 67<br>13%  | 15<br>15% | 22<br>13% | 23<br>14% | 23<br>13% | 23<br>14% | 29<br>14% | 123<br>14% | 13<br>9%  | 93<br>15%            | 43<br>11%  | 47<br>15%  | 46<br>16%  | 15<br>9%  | 27<br>13% | 105<br>13%   | 31<br>18% | 32<br>13%                         | 100<br>14% |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>6%  | 33<br>7%   | 24<br>5%   | 3<br>3%   | 10<br>6%  | 6<br>4%   | 11<br>6%  | 12<br>7%  | 15<br>7%  | 47<br>5%   | 10<br>7%  | 31<br>5%             | 27<br>7%   | 14<br>5%   | 16<br>5%   | 14<br>8%  | 13<br>6%  | 43<br>5%     | 14<br>8%  | 15<br>6%                          | 42<br>6%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 193<br>19% | 102<br>21% | 91<br>18%  | 18<br>18% | 33<br>19% | 28<br>18% | 34<br>19% | 35<br>22% | 45<br>21% | 170<br>20% | 22<br>17% | 124<br>20%           | 70<br>18%  | 61<br>19%  | 63<br>21%  | 30<br>17% | 40<br>19% | 148<br>18%   | 45<br>26% | 47<br>19%                         | 142<br>20% |
| Don't know                      | 83<br>8%   | 33<br>7%   | 50<br>10%  | 13<br>13% | 20<br>11% | 13<br>8%  | 14<br>8%  | 11<br>7%  | 13<br>6%  | 72<br>8%   | 11<br>8%  | 46<br>7%             | 38<br>10%  | 24<br>8%   | 22<br>7%   | 15<br>9%  | 22<br>11% | 68<br>8%     | 15<br>9%  | 20<br>8%                          | 61<br>8%   |
| Mean                            | 3.26       | 3.27       | 3.25       | 3.42      | 3.30      | 3.29      | 3.25      | 3.16      | 3.24      | 3.25       | 3.38      | 3.29                 | 3.22       | 3.36       | 3.22       | 3.21      | 3.22      | 3.29         | 3.11      | 3.24                              | 3.28       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.04       | 1.09       | 0.98       | 1.07      | 1.08      | 0.97      | 1.01      | 1.04      | 1.06      | 1.02       | 1.10      | 1.04                 | 1.03       | 1.05       | 1.03       | 1.02      | 1.03      | 1.01         | 1.13      | 1.01                              | 1.05       |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.05       | 0.05       | 0.11      | 0.09      | 0.08      | 0.08      | 0.08      | 0.07      | 0.04       | 0.10      | 0.04                 | 0.06       | 0.06       | 0.06       | 0.09      | 0.08      | 0.04         | 0.09      | 0.07                              | 0.04       |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 392

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The desires of local people too often get in the way of building the houses we need**

|                                 |     | Region     |                   |           |               |              |                |                        |                              |                        |                   |                     |                     | Education level |                     |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                          |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |     | Total      | Scotland (a)      | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c) | England (d)  | North East (e) | North West (f)         | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)      | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)          | South East (l)  | South West (m)      | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)       | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 994        | 80                | 50        | 32            | 832          | 44             | 102                    | 78                           | 83                     | 63                | 84                  | 133                 | 158             | 87                  | 14                | 599                    | 353                       | 21                               | 331                      | 294                       | 78                          | 113                              | 167                          | 11            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 993        | 86*               | 46*       | 29*           | 831          | 45*            | 108                    | 77*                          | 80*                    | 66*               | 90*                 | 126                 | 150             | 89*                 | 15**              | 600                    | 349                       | 21**                             | 326                      | 295                       | 79*                         | 113                              | 169                          | 11**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 398<br>40% | 42<br>49%fhi      | 16<br>34% | 12<br>40%     | 329<br>40%ai | 17<br>38%      | 36<br>33%              | 37<br>48%fhi                 | 26<br>32%              | 16<br>24%         | 39<br>43%ai         | 58<br>46%fhi        | 54<br>36%       | 46<br>52%dfhi       | 7<br>50%          | 224<br>37%             | 156<br>45%o               | 9<br>42%                         | 113<br>35%               | 119<br>41%                | 37<br>46%                   | 46<br>41%                        | 79<br>47%r                   | 4<br>35%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 92<br>9%   | 10<br>11%ai       | 4<br>8%   | 3<br>9%       | 76<br>9%ai   | 1<br>2%        | 9<br>9%                | 9<br>11%ai                   | 9<br>11%ai             | 1<br>2%           | 10<br>11%ai         | 20<br>16%deil       | 10<br>6%        | 8<br>9%             | -<br>-            | 52<br>9%               | 39<br>11%                 | -<br>-                           | 30<br>9%                 | 30<br>10%                 | 7<br>9%                     | 9<br>8%                          | 16<br>9%                     | -<br>-        |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 307<br>31% | 32<br>38%hi       | 12<br>26% | 9<br>31%      | 253<br>30%   | 16<br>36%      | 26<br>25%              | 28<br>37%h                   | 17<br>22%              | 15<br>22%         | 29<br>32%           | 38<br>30%           | 44<br>30%       | 38<br>43%dfhi       | 7<br>50%          | 172<br>29%             | 117<br>34%                | 9<br>42%                         | 83<br>25%                | 90<br>30%                 | 30<br>38%r                  | 37<br>33%                        | 64<br>38%r                   | 4<br>35%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 318<br>32% | 24<br>28%         | 16<br>34% | 8<br>28%      | 271<br>33%   | 16<br>36%      | 36<br>33%              | 20<br>26%                    | 27<br>34%              | 28<br>43%g        | 26<br>29%           | 38<br>30%           | 54<br>36%       | 25<br>28%           | 4<br>29%          | 206<br>34%             | 100<br>29%                | 5<br>24%                         | 106<br>32%               | 99<br>34%                 | 21<br>26%                   | 41<br>36%                        | 49<br>29%                    | 2<br>20%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 136<br>14% | 12<br>14%         | 7<br>16%  | 4<br>13%      | 113<br>14%   | 6<br>13%       | 24<br>23%dkim          | 9<br>11%                     | 9<br>12%               | 9<br>14%          | 15<br>16%           | 14<br>11%           | 17<br>11%       | 9<br>10%            | -<br>-            | 81<br>14%              | 50<br>14%                 | 4<br>20%                         | 57<br>17%uv              | 41<br>14%                 | 10<br>13%                   | 10<br>9%                         | 17<br>10%                    | 1<br>10%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 57<br>6%   | 4<br>5%           | 5<br>10%  | 3<br>10%      | 46<br>5%     | 1<br>2%        | 3<br>3%                | 4<br>5%                      | 6<br>7%                | 3<br>5%           | 4<br>5%             | 7<br>5%             | 14<br>9%f       | 3<br>4%             | 1<br>7%           | 35<br>6%               | 19<br>5%                  | 2<br>9%                          | 30<br>9%sv               | 13<br>4%                  | 5<br>7%                     | 4<br>4%                          | 4<br>2%                      | 1<br>8%       |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 193<br>19% | 16<br>19%         | 12<br>26% | 7<br>23%      | 158<br>19%   | 7<br>16%       | 28<br>26% <sub>m</sub> | 13<br>17%                    | 15<br>19%              | 13<br>19%         | 19<br>21%           | 21<br>16%           | 31<br>21%       | 12<br>14%           | 1<br>7%           | 117<br>19%             | 69<br>20%                 | 6<br>29%                         | 87<br>27% <sub>suv</sub> | 54<br>18%                 | 15<br>19%                   | 14<br>13%                        | 21<br>12%                    | 2<br>18%      |
| Don't know                      |     | 83<br>8%   | 4<br>5%           | 3<br>6%   | 3<br>9%       | 74<br>9%     | 4<br>10%       | 9<br>8%                | 7<br>9%                      | 11<br>14% <sub>a</sub> | 10<br>14%         | 6<br>7%             | 10<br>8%            | 11<br>7%        | 6<br>7%             | 2<br>14%          | 54<br>9%               | 24<br>7%                  | 1<br>5%                          | 20<br>6%                 | 22<br>8%                  | 6<br>8%                     | 12<br>11%                        | 19<br>11% <sub>r</sub>       | 3<br>27%      |
| Mean                            |     | 3.26       | 3.38 <sub>i</sub> | 3.06      | 3.18          | 3.26         | 3.25           | 3.14                   | 3.41 <sub>i</sub>            | 3.20                   | 3.01              | 3.30                | 3.44 <sub>bfi</sub> | 3.13            | 3.46 <sub>bfi</sub> | 3.43              | 3.23                   | 3.33                      | 3.04                             | 3.08                     | 3.30 <sub>r</sub>         | 3.32                        | 3.36 <sub>r</sub>                | 3.47 <sub>r</sub>            | 3.12          |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.04       | 1.04              | 1.11      | 1.16          | 1.03         | 0.83           | 1.00                   | 1.05                         | 1.10                   | 0.86              | 1.06                | 1.09                | 1.05            | 0.95                | 0.88              | 1.03                   | 1.06                      | 1.04                             | 1.12                     | 1.01                      | 1.06                        | 0.93                             | 0.92                         | 1.10          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.03       | 0.12              | 0.16      | 0.22          | 0.04         | 0.13           | 0.10                   | 0.12                         | 0.13                   | 0.12              | 0.12                | 0.10                | 0.09            | 0.11                | 0.26              | 0.04                   | 0.06                      | 0.23                             | 0.06                     | 0.06                      | 0.13                        | 0.09                             | 0.08                         | 0.39          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 393

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The desires of local people too often get in the way of building the houses we need**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |                        |                   |                         | Vote in 2017 GE        |                         |                        |                      |           |                 |          |                       |           |                         | Vote now                 |                          |                         |                        |                        |           |          |               |                        |                          | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|-----------------------|-----------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|----------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)              | Remain (b)        | Did not vote (c)        | Cons (d)               | Lab (e)                 | Lib Dem (f)            | UKIP (g)             | SNP (h)   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k)         | Other (l) | Did not vote (m)        | Cons (n)                 | Lab (o)                  | Lib Dem (p)             | UKIP (q)               | Plaid Cymru (r)        | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)              |                          |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 994                   | 436                    | 430               | 106                     | 326                    | 332                     | 71                     | 52                   | 28        | 7               | 6        | 5                     | 39        | 128                     | 271                      | 310                      | 76                      | 83                     | 7                      | 27        | 6        | 5             | 59                     | 72                       |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 993                   | 434                    | 429               | 107                     | 323                    | 333                     | 70*                    | 52*                  | 30**      | 6**             | 5**      | 5**                   | 38*       | 130                     | 268                      | 312                      | 75*                     | 82*                    | 6**                    | 29**      | 5**      | 5**           | 58*                    | 74*                      |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 398<br>40%            | 165<br>38%             | 189<br>44%        | 36<br>34%               | 126<br>39%             | 143<br>43% <sub>m</sub> | 33<br>47% <sub>m</sub> | 20<br>39%            | 13<br>43% | 4<br>42%        | 3<br>49% | 3<br>60%              | 14<br>36% | 32%                     | 117<br>44% <sub>vw</sub> | 141<br>45% <sub>vw</sub> | 33<br>44% <sub>vw</sub> | 30<br>36%              | 4<br>58%               | 15<br>52% | 3<br>49% | 3<br>60%      | 15<br>27%              | 16<br>22%                |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>9%             | 92<br>8%               | 36<br>11%         | 47<br>6%                | 33<br>10% <sub>m</sub> | 35<br>10% <sub>m</sub>  | 6<br>8%                | 3<br>6%              | 2<br>7%   | 1<br>14%        | 1<br>16% | -<br>16% <sub>m</sub> | 6<br>4%   | 5<br>35%                | 35<br>13% <sub>qw</sub>  | 33<br>11% <sub>w</sub>   | 6<br>8%                 | 3<br>4%                | 1<br>14%               | 3<br>11%  | 1<br>17% | -<br>-        | 3<br>5%                | 2<br>3%                  |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>31%            | 307<br>30%             | 129<br>33%        | 142<br>28%              | 31<br>29%              | 93<br>33%               | 109<br>38%             | 27<br>33%            | 17<br>36% | 11<br>28%       | 2<br>32% | 3<br>60%              | 8<br>20%  | 36<br>28%               | 83<br>31%                | 108<br>35% <sub>w</sub>  | 27<br>36% <sub>w</sub>  | 27<br>32%              | 3<br>44%               | 12<br>41% | 2<br>33% | 3<br>60%      | 13<br>22%              | 14<br>20%                |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>32%            | 318<br>33%             | 143<br>30%        | 129<br>34%              | 36<br>34%              | 116<br>36% <sub>f</sub> | 96<br>29%              | 15<br>21%            | 17<br>33% | 8<br>25%        | 3<br>43% | 2<br>16%              | 14<br>36% | 48<br>37% <sub>df</sub> | 93<br>35% <sub>o</sub>   | 80<br>26%                | 18<br>24%               | 26<br>31%              | 2<br>28%               | 8<br>26%  | 2<br>34% | 2<br>40%      | 20<br>35%              | 35<br>47% <sub>opq</sub> |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>14%            | 136<br>15%             | 66<br>14%         | 58<br>9%                | 41<br>13%              | 50<br>15%               | 14<br>20%              | 7<br>13%             | 5<br>18%  | -<br>18%        | 1<br>17% | -<br>10%              | 4<br>11%  | 14<br>12%               | 33<br>15%                | 48<br>17%                | 13<br>15%               | 13<br>15%              | -<br>-                 | 4<br>15%  | 1<br>17% | -<br>-        | 9<br>16%               | 5<br>7%                  |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>6%             | 57<br>8% <sub>b</sub>  | 33<br>4%          | 19<br>5%                | 24<br>5%               | 11<br>3%                | 3<br>4%                | 5<br>9% <sub>e</sub> | 3<br>11%  | 1<br>15%        | 1<br>18% | -<br>-                | 3<br>8%   | 6<br>4%                 | 17<br>6%                 | 12<br>4%                 | 4<br>5%                 | 10<br>12% <sub>o</sub> | 1<br>15%               | 2<br>7%   | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 5<br>9%                | 3<br>4%                  |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 193<br>19%            | 99<br>23% <sub>c</sub> | 77<br>18%         | 15<br>14%               | 65<br>20%              | 61<br>18%               | 17<br>24%              | 12<br>22%            | 9<br>29%  | 1<br>15%        | 2<br>35% | -<br>19%              | 7<br>15%  | 20<br>15%               | 50<br>19%                | 61<br>19%                | 16<br>22%               | 23<br>28% <sub>w</sub> | 1<br>15%               | 7<br>22%  | 1<br>17% | -<br>-        | 14<br>25% <sub>w</sub> | 8<br>11%                 |                    |
| Don't know                      | 83<br>8%              | 26<br>6%               | 34<br>8%          | 20<br>19% <sub>ab</sub> | 16<br>5%               | 32<br>10% <sub>d</sub>  | 6<br>8%                | 3<br>6%              | 1<br>3%   | -<br>3%         | -<br>-   | -<br>-                | 4<br>10%  | 21<br>16% <sub>de</sub> | 7<br>3%                  | 31<br>10% <sub>n</sub>   | 8<br>11% <sub>n</sub>   | 4<br>5%                | -<br>19% <sub>fn</sub> | -<br>-    | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 8<br>14% <sub>n</sub>  | 14<br>19% <sub>noq</sub> |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.26                  | 3.17                   | 3.36 <sub>a</sub> | 3.26                    | 3.22                   | 3.35                    | 3.30                   | 3.13                 | 3.11      | 3.27            | 3.12     | 3.60                  | 3.28      | 3.19                    | 3.33 <sub>qv</sub>       | 3.36 <sub>qv</sub>       | 3.27                    | 3.00                   | 3.42                   | 3.33      | 3.49     | 3.60          | 2.98                   | 3.12                     |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.04                  | 1.07                   | 1.03              | 0.95                    | 1.07                   | 1.01                    | 1.05                   | 1.06                 | 1.15      | 1.28            | 1.51     | 0.55                  | 1.18      | 0.91                    | 1.07                     | 1.04                     | 1.05                    | 1.09                   | 1.29                   | 1.11      | 1.07     | 0.55          | 1.04                   | 0.82                     |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.03                  | 0.05                   | 0.05              | 0.10                    | 0.06                   | 0.06                    | 0.13                   | 0.15                 | 0.22      | 0.48            | 0.61     | 0.25                  | 0.20      | 0.09                    | 0.07                     | 0.06                     | 0.13                    | 0.12                   | 0.49                   | 0.21      | 0.44     | 0.25          | 0.15                   | 0.11                     |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 394

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The desires of local people too often get in the way of building the houses we need**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |             |             | Liberal-authoritarian |             |                   | Ethnocentrism |              |            | Populism   |            |             |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
|                                 |            | Left (a)            | Centre (b)  | Right (c)   | Liberal (d)           | Centre (e)  | Authoritarian (f) | Low (g)       | Medium (h)   | High (i)   | Low (j)    | Medium (k) | High (l)    |
| Unweighted base                 | 994        | 338                 | 356         | 300         | 271                   | 373         | 350               | 299           | 385          | 310        | 255        | 382        | 357         |
| Weighted base                   | 993        | 338                 | 358         | 297         | 269                   | 374         | 350               | 298           | 386          | 308        | 253        | 380        | 360         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 398<br>40% | 161<br>48%bc        | 136<br>38%  | 101<br>34%  | 110<br>41%            | 132<br>35%  | 157<br>45%e       | 117<br>39%    | 146<br>38%   | 135<br>44% | 88<br>35%  | 151<br>40% | 159<br>44%j |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>9%  | 50<br>15%bc         | 18<br>5%    | 24<br>8%    | 29<br>11%e            | 21<br>6%    | 42<br>12%e        | 28<br>9%      | 34<br>9%     | 31<br>10%  | 22<br>9%   | 24<br>6%   | 46<br>13%k  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>31% | 111<br>33%          | 118<br>33%  | 77<br>26%   | 81<br>30%             | 111<br>30%  | 115<br>33%        | 89<br>30%     | 113<br>29%   | 104<br>34% | 67<br>26%  | 127<br>33% | 113<br>31%  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>32% | 89<br>26%           | 128<br>36%a | 102<br>34%a | 81<br>30%             | 138<br>37%f | 99<br>28%         | 78<br>26%     | 152<br>39%gi | 88<br>29%  | 90<br>35%l | 128<br>34% | 100<br>28%  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>14% | 45<br>13%           | 48<br>13%   | 43<br>14%   | 36<br>13%             | 52<br>14%   | 48<br>14%         | 46<br>15%     | 44<br>11%    | 46<br>15%  | 34<br>13%  | 51<br>14%  | 51<br>14%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>6%  | 22<br>7%            | 16<br>4%    | 19<br>6%    | 11<br>4%              | 21<br>6%    | 26<br>7%          | 19<br>6%      | 19<br>5%     | 20<br>6%   | 11<br>4%   | 19<br>5%   | 28<br>8%    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 193<br>19% | 68<br>20%           | 63<br>18%   | 62<br>21%   | 47<br>17%             | 73<br>19%   | 74<br>21%         | 65<br>22%     | 62<br>16%    | 66<br>21%  | 44<br>17%  | 70<br>18%  | 79<br>22%   |
| Don't know                      | 83<br>8%   | 20<br>6%            | 31<br>9%    | 32<br>11%a  | 31<br>12%f            | 32<br>9%    | 20<br>6%          | 38<br>13%hi   | 26<br>7%     | 19<br>6%   | 31<br>12%l | 31<br>8%   | 21<br>6%    |
| Mean                            | 3.26       | 3.38c               | 3.23        | 3.17        | 3.34                  | 3.17        | 3.30              | 3.23          | 3.27         | 3.28       | 3.25       | 3.25       | 3.29        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.04       | 1.12                | 0.93        | 1.04        | 1.02                  | 0.97        | 1.11              | 1.09          | 0.97         | 1.07       | 0.99       | 0.97       | 1.13        |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.06                | 0.05        | 0.06        | 0.07                  | 0.05        | 0.06              | 0.07          | 0.05         | 0.06       | 0.07       | 0.05       | 0.06        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 395

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**I am happy for new homes to be built in my local area**

|                                 | Total          | Gender     |            | Age                 |                    |                        |                   |                           |                            | Ethnicity               |                        | Socio-economic grade     |                         |                          |                          |                         |                           | Urban/ Rural            |                        | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|----------------|------------|------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |                | Male (a)   | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)           | 25-34 (d)          | 35-44 (e)              | 45-54 (f)         | 55-64 (g)                 | 65+ (h)                    | White (i)               | BAME (j)               | ABC1 (k)                 | C2DE (l)                | AB (m)                   | C1 (n)                   | C2 (o)                  | DE (p)                    | Urban (q)               | Rural (r)              | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 994            | 493        | 501        | 102                 | 169                | 159                    | 184               | 162                       | 218                        | 862                     | 130                    | 627                      | 367                     | 325                      | 302                      | 155                     | 212                       | 821                     | 173                    | 248                               | 727        |
| Weighted base                   | 993            | 485        | 508        | 101                 | 175                | 160                    | 183               | 160                       | 214                        | 859                     | 132                    | 613                      | 380                     | 314                      | 298                      | 170                     | 210                       | 820                     | 173                    | 249                               | 725        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 563<br>57%     | 283<br>58% | 280<br>55% | 68<br>67%gh         | 108<br>62%h        | 91<br>57%              | 109<br>59%        | 82<br>51%                 | 106<br>50%                 | 478<br>56%              | 86<br>65%              | 357<br>58% <sup>p</sup>  | 206<br>54%              | 189<br>60% <sup>p</sup>  | 168<br>56%               | 105<br>61% <sup>p</sup> | 102<br>49%                | 481<br>59% <sup>r</sup> | 82<br>47%              | 137<br>55%                        | 416<br>57% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 169<br>17% | 81<br>17%  | 88<br>17%  | 23<br>23%g          | 39<br>22%g         | 32<br>20%g             | 29<br>16%         | 15<br>10%                 | 31<br>15%                  | 133<br>16%              | 35<br>27% <sup>i</sup> | 94<br>15%                | 75<br>20% <sup>n</sup>  | 54<br>17%                | 40<br>13%                | 28<br>17%               | 47<br>22% <sup>kn</sup>   | 154<br>19% <sup>r</sup> | 15<br>9%               | 49<br>20%                         | 118<br>16% |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 394<br>40% | 203<br>42% | 192<br>38% | 44<br>44%           | 70<br>40%          | 59<br>37%              | 80<br>44%         | 66<br>41%                 | 75<br>35%                  | 344<br>40%              | 50<br>38%              | 263<br>43% <sup>lp</sup> | 132<br>35% <sup>p</sup> | 135<br>43% <sup>lp</sup> | 128<br>43% <sup>lp</sup> | 76<br>45% <sup>lp</sup> | 55<br>26%                 | 327<br>40%              | 67<br>39%              | 88<br>35%                         | 298<br>41% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 198<br>20% | 90<br>19%  | 108<br>21% | 19<br>18%           | 32<br>18%          | 27<br>17%              | 32<br>17%         | 26<br>17%                 | 63<br>29% <sup>cdefg</sup> | 171<br>20%              | 27<br>20%              | 112<br>18%               | 87<br>23%               | 54<br>17%                | 58<br>19%                | 29<br>17%               | 57<br>27% <sup>kmno</sup> | 164<br>20%              | 34<br>20%              | 48<br>19%                         | 145<br>20% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 119<br>12% | 49<br>10%  | 70<br>14%  | 9<br>9%             | 19<br>11%          | 25<br>16%              | 20<br>11%         | 22<br>14%                 | 22<br>11%                  | 108<br>13%              | 10<br>8%               | 77<br>13%                | 41<br>11%               | 42<br>13%                | 36<br>12%                | 20<br>12%               | 21<br>10%                 | 90<br>11%               | 29<br>17% <sup>q</sup> | 33<br>13%                         | 85<br>12%  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 91<br>9%   | 53<br>11%  | 38<br>8%   | 4<br>4%             | 11<br>6%           | 13<br>8%               | 18<br>10%         | 26<br>16% <sup>cdeh</sup> | 19<br>9%                   | 86<br>10% <sup>j</sup>  | 4<br>3%                | 56<br>9%                 | 35<br>9%                | 25<br>8%                 | 31<br>10%                | 13<br>8%                | 22<br>10%                 | 67<br>8%                | 24<br>14% <sup>q</sup> | 27<br>11%                         | 63<br>9%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 210<br>21%     | 102<br>21% | 108<br>21% | 13<br>13%           | 30<br>17%          | 38<br>24% <sup>c</sup> | 38<br>21%         | 48<br>30% <sup>cdh</sup>  | 42<br>20%                  | 194<br>23% <sup>j</sup> | 14<br>11%              | 134<br>22%               | 76<br>20%               | 67<br>21%                | 67<br>22%                | 33<br>19%               | 43<br>20%                 | 157<br>19%              | 53<br>31% <sup>q</sup> | 60<br>24%                         | 148<br>20% |
| Don't know                      | 22<br>2%       | 10<br>2%   | 12<br>2%   | 2<br>2%             | 5<br>3%            | 4<br>3%                | 4<br>2%           | 4<br>2%                   | 3<br>1%                    | 16<br>2%                | 6<br>5%                | 11<br>2%                 | 11<br>3%                | 5<br>2%                  | 6<br>2%                  | 3<br>2%                 | 8<br>4%                   | 18<br>2%                | 4<br>2%                | 4<br>2%                           | 17<br>2%   |
| Mean                            | 3.44           | 3.44       | 3.45       | 3.74 <sup>fgh</sup> | 3.62 <sup>gh</sup> | 3.46 <sup>g</sup>      | 3.45 <sup>g</sup> | 3.15                      | 3.36                       | 3.39                    | 3.81 <sup>i</sup>      | 3.43                     | 3.46                    | 3.49                     | 3.37                     | 3.52                    | 3.42                      | 3.51 <sup>r</sup>       | 3.12                   | 3.41                              | 3.45       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.18           | 1.21       | 1.16       | 1.04                | 1.14               | 1.22                   | 1.19              | 1.27                      | 1.14                       | 1.19                    | 1.03                   | 1.17                     | 1.20                    | 1.17                     | 1.18                     | 1.14                    | 1.25                      | 1.17                    | 1.22                   | 1.25                              | 1.17       |
| Standard error                  | 0.04           | 0.06       | 0.05       | 0.10                | 0.09               | 0.10                   | 0.09              | 0.10                      | 0.08                       | 0.04                    | 0.09                   | 0.05                     | 0.06                    | 0.07                     | 0.07                     | 0.09                    | 0.09                      | 0.04                    | 0.09                   | 0.08                              | 0.04       |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 396

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**I am happy for new homes to be built in my local area**

|                                 |     | Region     |                                  |                        |                               |                         |                          |                         |                              |                         |                        |                         |                                        | Education level              |                               |                   |                         | Housing tenure            |                                  |                          |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----|------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |     | Total      | Scotland (a)                     | Wales (b)              | N Ireland (c)                 | England (d)             | North East (e)           | North West (f)          | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)       | East Midlands (i)      | East of England (j)     | London (k)                             | South East (l)               | South West (m)                | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o)  | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)       | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 994        | 80                               | 50                     | 32                            | 832                     | 44                       | 102                     | 78                           | 83                      | 63                     | 84                      | 133                                    | 158                          | 87                            | 14                | 599                     | 353                       | 21                               | 331                      | 294                       | 78                          | 113                              | 167                          | 11            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 993        | 86*                              | 46*                    | 29*                           | 831                     | 45*                      | 108                     | 77*                          | 80*                     | 66*                    | 90*                     | 126                                    | 150                          | 89*                           | 15**              | 600                     | 349                       | 21**                             | 326                      | 295                       | 79*                         | 113                              | 169                          | 11**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 563<br>57% | 67<br>77% <sup>bd</sup><br>hijlm | 25<br>55%              | 21<br>71% <sup>ij</sup><br>lm | 450<br>54% <sup>l</sup> | 30<br>66% <sup>lm</sup>  | 63<br>59% <sup>l</sup>  | 45<br>58% <sup>l</sup>       | 44<br>55%               | 35<br>52%              | 43<br>48%               | 85<br>67% <sup>dj</sup><br>ilm         | 66<br>44%                    | 41<br>46%                     | 9<br>64%          | 314<br>52%              | 227<br>65% <sup>o</sup>   | 11<br>52%                        | 151<br>46%               | 176<br>60% <sup>r</sup>   | 49<br>62% <sup>r</sup>      | 71<br>63% <sup>r</sup>           | 109<br>65% <sup>r</sup>      | 6<br>55%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 169<br>17% | 20<br>23% <sup>ij</sup>          | 9<br>20%               | 5<br>16%                      | 135<br>16%              | 12<br>27% <sup>ijl</sup> | 16<br>15%               | 10<br>13%                    | 11<br>13%               | 6<br>9%                | 10<br>11%               | 38<br>30% <sup>d</sup><br>dfgh<br>ijlm | 19<br>13%                    | 13<br>15%                     | 5<br>38%          | 97<br>16%               | 64<br>18%                 | 2<br>10%                         | 32<br>10%                | 41<br>14%                 | 21<br>26% <sup>rs</sup>     | 33<br>29% <sup>rs</sup>          | 39<br>23% <sup>rs</sup>      | 3<br>26%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 394<br>40% | 47<br>55% <sup>bd</sup><br>klm   | 16<br>34%              | 16<br>55% <sup>d</sup><br>lm  | 315<br>38%              | 17<br>39%                | 48<br>44% <sup>l</sup>  | 35<br>45% <sup>l</sup>       | 33<br>41%               | 29<br>43%              | 33<br>37%               | 47<br>37%                              | 47<br>31%                    | 28<br>31%                     | 4<br>27%          | 217<br>36%              | 163<br>47% <sup>o</sup>   | 9<br>42%                         | 119<br>37%               | 136<br>46% <sup>ru</sup>  | 28<br>36%                   | 38<br>34%                        | 70<br>41%                    | 3<br>29%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 198<br>20% | 8<br>9%                          | 12<br>25% <sup>a</sup> | 3<br>9%                       | 176<br>21% <sup>a</sup> | 7<br>16%                 | 15<br>14%               | 17<br>22% <sup>a</sup>       | 17<br>21% <sup>a</sup>  | 15<br>22% <sup>a</sup> | 20<br>23% <sup>a</sup>  | 23<br>18%                              | 36<br>24% <sup>af</sup>      | 26<br>30% <sup>ac</sup><br>fk | 2<br>15%          | 134<br>22% <sup>p</sup> | 53<br>15%                 | 5<br>24%                         | 81<br>25% <sup>sv</sup>  | 44<br>15%                 | 19<br>24% <sup>s</sup>      | 24<br>22%                        | 28<br>17%                    | 1<br>8%       |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 119<br>12% | 8<br>9%                          | 5<br>10%               | 4<br>13% <sup>h</sup>         | 102<br>12% <sup>h</sup> | 4<br>9%                  | 19<br>18% <sup>hk</sup> | 9<br>11% <sup>h</sup>        | 2<br>2%                 | 6<br>9%                | 14<br>16% <sup>hk</sup> | 8<br>7%                                | 27<br>18% <sup>hk</sup>      | 13<br>15% <sup>hk</sup>       | 1<br>7%           | 72<br>12%               | 42<br>12%                 | 3<br>15%                         | 42<br>13% <sup>t</sup>   | 41<br>14% <sup>t</sup>    | 3<br>4%                     | 10<br>9%                         | 20<br>12%                    | 3<br>27%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 91<br>9%   | 4<br>5%                          | 4<br>8%                | 2<br>7%                       | 81<br>10%               | 3<br>7%                  | 8<br>8%                 | 6<br>8%                      | 12<br>16% <sup>ak</sup> | 8<br>11%               | 12<br>13% <sup>k</sup>  | 6<br>5%                                | 18<br>12% <sup>k</sup>       | 8<br>9%                       | 2<br>14%          | 64<br>11% <sup>p</sup>  | 22<br>6%                  | 2<br>9%                          | 45<br>14% <sup>tuv</sup> | 27<br>9%                  | 4<br>5%                     | 5<br>4%                          | 9<br>6%                      | -             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 210<br>21% | 12<br>14%                        | 8<br>18%               | 6<br>19%                      | 184<br>22% <sup>k</sup> | 7<br>16%                 | 27<br>25% <sup>k</sup>  | 15<br>19%                    | 14<br>18%               | 14<br>21%              | 26<br>29% <sup>ak</sup> | 15<br>12%                              | 44<br>30% <sup>ad</sup><br>k | 22<br>24% <sup>k</sup>        | 3<br>20%          | 136<br>23%              | 64<br>18%                 | 5<br>24%                         | 87<br>27% <sup>tuv</sup> | 68<br>23% <sup>tu</sup>   | 7<br>9%                     | 15<br>13%                        | 29<br>17%                    | 3<br>27%      |
| Don't know                      |     | 22<br>2%   | -                                | 1<br>2%                | -                             | 21<br>3%                | 1<br>2%                  | 2<br>2%                 | 1<br>1%                      | 5<br>6% <sup>am</sup>   | 3<br>5% <sup>am</sup>  | 1<br>1%                 | 4<br>3%                                | 4<br>2%                      | -                             | -                 | 17<br>3%                | 5<br>1%                   | -                                | 6<br>2%                  | 6<br>2%                   | 4<br>5%                     | 3<br>3%                          | 2<br>1%                      | 1<br>9%       |
| Mean                            |     | 3.44       | 3.81 <sup>d</sup><br>hijlm       | 3.50                   | 3.61                          | 3.40 <sup>l</sup>       | 3.73 <sup>j</sup><br>ilm | 3.41                    | 3.45                         | 3.37                    | 3.31                   | 3.17                    | 3.83 <sup>d</sup><br>hijlm             | 3.16                         | 3.27                          | 3.68              | 3.36                    | 3.60 <sup>o</sup>         | 3.29                             | 3.16                     | 3.42 <sup>r</sup>         | 3.77 <sup>rs</sup>          | 3.77 <sup>rs</sup>               | 3.66 <sup>rs</sup>           | 3.59          |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.18       | 1.05                             | 1.18                   | 1.12                          | 1.20                    | 1.17                     | 1.18                    | 1.10                         | 1.26                    | 1.16                   | 1.22                    | 1.11                                   | 1.22                         | 1.17                          | 1.44              | 1.21                    | 1.11                      | 1.14                             | 1.21                     | 1.18                      | 1.07                        | 1.11                             | 1.13                         | 1.25          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04       | 0.12                             | 0.17                   | 0.20                          | 0.04                    | 0.18                     | 0.12                    | 0.13                         | 0.14                    | 0.15                   | 0.13                    | 0.10                                   | 0.10                         | 0.13                          | 0.38              | 0.05                    | 0.06                      | 0.25                             | 0.07                     | 0.07                      | 0.12                        | 0.11                             | 0.09                         | 0.40          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 397

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents selected to answer****I am happy for new homes to be built in my local area**

|                                 |     | Vote in EU referendum |           |            |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |           |             |          |         |                 |         |               |           |                  | Vote now |           |             |          |                 |         |         |               |           |                    |
|---------------------------------|-----|-----------------------|-----------|------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------|-------------|----------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------------|-----------|------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------------|-----------|--------------------|
|                                 |     | Total                 | Leave (a) | Remain (b) | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)   | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g) | SNP (h) | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j) | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n) | Lab (o)   | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q) | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s) | DUP (t) | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) | Would not vote (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 994                   | 436       | 430        | 106              | 326             | 332       | 71          | 52       | 28      | 7               | 6       | 5             | 39        | 128              | 271      | 310       | 76          | 83       | 7               | 27      | 6       | 5             | 59        | 72                 |
| Weighted base                   |     | 993                   | 434       | 429        | 107              | 323             | 333       | 70*         | 52*      | 30**    | 6**             | 5**     | 5**           | 38*       | 130              | 268      | 312       | 75*         | 82*      | 6**             | 29**    | 5**     | 5**           | 58*       | 74*                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 563                   | 213       | 279        | 62               | 159             | 228       | 38          | 23       | 24      | 3               | 4       | 5             | 13        | 68               | 140      | 224       | 42          | 32       | 4               | 21      | 5       | 5             | 23        | 37                 |
|                                 |     | 57%                   | 49%       | 65%a       | 58%              | 49%             | 69%dfglm  | 54%         | 44%      | 78%     | 42%             | 66%     | 100%          | 35%       | 52%              | 52%q     | 72%npqvw  | 56%q        | 39%      | 58%             | 70%     | 84%     | 100%          | 40%       | 50%                |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 169                   | 55        | 91         | 21               | 36              | 81        | 12          | 6        | 7       | 1               | -       | 2             | 4         | 20               | 33       | 84        | 12          | 8        | 1               | 7       | -       | 2             | 6         | 10                 |
|                                 |     | 17%                   | 13%       | 21%a       | 20%              | 11%             | 24%dgm    | 17%         | 11%      | 21%     | 14%             | -       | 40%           | 11%       | 16%              | 12%      | 27%npqvw  | 16%         | 10%      | 14%             | 22%     | -       | 40%           | 10%       | 14%                |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 394                   | 158       | 188        | 41               | 123             | 147       | 26          | 17       | 17      | 2               | 4       | 3             | 9         | 47               | 108      | 140       | 30          | 24       | 3               | 14      | 5       | 3             | 17        | 27                 |
|                                 |     | 40%                   | 36%       | 44%a       | 38%              | 38%             | 44%l      | 37%         | 33%      | 56%     | 28%             | 66%     | 60%           | 25%       | 36%              | 40%      | 45%qvw    | 40%         | 29%      | 44%             | 47%     | 84%     | 60%           | 30%       | 36%                |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 198                   | 92        | 82         | 18               | 77              | 49        | 20          | 9        | 2       | 3               | -       | -             | 14        | 25               | 62       | 40        | 19          | 16       | 2               | 3       | -       | -             | 16        | 13                 |
|                                 |     | 20%                   | 21%       | 19%        | 16%              | 24%e            | 15%       | 28%e        | 18%      | 7%      | 43%             | -       | -             | 36%em     | 19%              | 23%o     | 13%       | 26%o        | 19%      | 28%             | 11%     | -       | -             | 27%o      | 18%                |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 119                   | 62        | 41         | 10               | 39              | 29        | 7           | 12       | 4       | -               | 2       | -             | 7         | 19               | 30       | 27        | 6           | 19       | -               | 6       | 1       | -             | 10        | 13                 |
|                                 |     | 12%                   | 14%b      | 9%         | 10%              | 12%             | 9%        | 10%         | 23%def   | 15%     | -               | 34%     | -             | 18%       | 15%              | 11%      | 9%        | 8%          | 23%nop   | -               | 19%     | 16%     | -             | 17%o      | 17%o               |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 91                    | 56        | 20         | 14               | 44              | 16        | 5           | 7        | -       | 1               | -       | -             | 3         | 15               | 32       | 14        | 6           | 15       | 1               | -       | -       | -             | 8         | 9                  |
|                                 |     | 9%                    | 13%b      | 5%         | 13%b             | 14%e            | 5%        | 7%          | 13%e     | -       | 15%             | -       | -             | 8%        | 11%e             | 12%o     | 5%        | 8%          | 18%o     | 15%             | -       | -       | -             | 14%o      | 12%o               |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 210                   | 118       | 60         | 25               | 83              | 45        | 12          | 19       | 4       | 1               | 2       | -             | 10        | 34               | 62       | 41        | 12          | 34       | 1               | 6       | 1       | -             | 18        | 22                 |
|                                 |     | 21%                   | 27%b      | 14%        | 23%b             | 26%e            | 14%       | 17%         | 36%ef    | 15%     | 15%             | 34%     | -             | 26%e      | 26%e             | 23%o     | 13%       | 16%         | 41%nop   | 15%             | 19%     | 16%     | -             | 31%op     | 30%o               |
| Don't know                      |     | 22                    | 11        | 8          | 3                | 5               | 11        | 1           | 1        | -       | -               | -       | -             | 1         | 3                | 4        | 7         | 2           | 1        | -               | -       | -       | -             | 1         | 2                  |
|                                 |     | 2%                    | 3%        | 2%         | 3%               | 2%              | 3%        | 1%          | 2%       | -       | -               | -       | -             | 3%        | 2%               | 2%       | 2%        | 3%          | 1%       | -               | -       | -       | -             | 2%        | 3%                 |
| Mean                            |     | 3.44                  | 3.22      | 3.69ac     | 3.42             | 3.21            | 3.77dfglm | 3.48        | 3.06     | 3.84    | 3.27            | 3.32    | 4.40          | 3.12      | 3.31             | 3.30q    | 3.83npqvw | 3.49qv      | 2.89     | 3.42            | 3.73    | 3.68    | 4.40          | 3.05      | 3.22               |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.18                  | 1.23      | 1.06       | 1.30             | 1.22            | 1.08      | 1.11        | 1.26     | 0.94    | 1.28            | 1.05    | 0.56          | 1.11      | 1.24             | 1.19     | 1.07      | 1.12        | 1.28     | 1.29            | 1.03    | 0.82    | 0.56          | 1.22      | 1.26               |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04                  | 0.06      | 0.05       | 0.13             | 0.07            | 0.06      | 0.13        | 0.18     | 0.18    | 0.48            | 0.43    | 0.25          | 0.18      | 0.11             | 0.07     | 0.06      | 0.13        | 0.14     | 0.49            | 0.20    | 0.33    | 0.25          | 0.16      | 0.15               |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w****\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 398

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**I am happy for new homes to be built in my local area**

|                                 | Total             | Economic left-right |            |            | Liberal-authoritarian |             |                   | Ethnocentrism |             |            | Populism   |              |             |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
|                                 |                   | Left (a)            | Centre (b) | Right (c)  | Liberal (d)           | Centre (e)  | Authoritarian (f) | Low (g)       | Medium (h)  | High (i)   | Low (j)    | Medium (k)   | High (l)    |
| Unweighted base                 | 994               | 338                 | 356        | 300        | 271                   | 373         | 350               | 299           | 385         | 310        | 255        | 382          | 357         |
| Weighted base                   | 993               | 338                 | 358        | 297        | 269                   | 374         | 350               | 298           | 386         | 308        | 253        | 380          | 360         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 563<br>57%        | 216<br>64%bc        | 201<br>56% | 147<br>49% | 175<br>65%ef          | 207<br>55%  | 181<br>52%        | 184<br>62%h   | 206<br>53%  | 174<br>56% | 136<br>54% | 217<br>57%   | 210<br>58%  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>169<br>17% | 84<br>25%bc         | 50<br>14%  | 34<br>12%  | 54<br>20%e            | 46<br>12%   | 68<br>19%e        | 59<br>20%     | 60<br>15%   | 50<br>16%  | 43<br>17%k | 43<br>11%    | 83<br>23%k  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>394<br>40% | 131<br>39%          | 151<br>42% | 112<br>38% | 120<br>45%f           | 161<br>43%f | 113<br>32%        | 125<br>42%    | 146<br>38%  | 124<br>40% | 93<br>37%  | 174<br>46%jl | 127<br>35%  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>198<br>20% | 50<br>15%           | 71<br>20%  | 77<br>26%a | 45<br>17%             | 87<br>23%cd | 67<br>19%         | 37<br>12%     | 100<br>26%g | 62<br>20%g | 56<br>22%l | 92<br>24%l   | 51<br>14%   |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>119<br>12% | 42<br>13%           | 41<br>11%  | 36<br>12%  | 28<br>11%             | 49<br>13%   | 41<br>12%         | 37<br>12%     | 44<br>11%   | 38<br>12%  | 38<br>15%k | 36<br>10%    | 45<br>12%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>91<br>9%   | 23<br>7%            | 36<br>10%  | 31<br>11%  | 13<br>5%              | 24<br>7%    | 54<br>15%de       | 31<br>10%     | 27<br>7%    | 33<br>11%  | 15<br>6%   | 29<br>8%     | 47<br>13%jk |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 210<br>21%        | 66<br>19%           | 77<br>21%  | 67<br>23%  | 41<br>15%             | 73<br>20%   | 95<br>27%de       | 68<br>23%     | 70<br>18%   | 71<br>23%  | 53<br>21%  | 65<br>17%    | 91<br>25%k  |
| Don't know                      | 22<br>2%          | 6<br>2%             | 9<br>3%    | 7<br>2%    | 8<br>3%               | 7<br>2%     | 7<br>2%           | 10<br>3%ai    | 10<br>3%ai  | 2<br>1%    | 9<br>4%    | 6<br>2%      | 7<br>2%     |
| Mean                            | 3.44              | 3.64bc              | 3.39       | 3.29       | 3.67ef                | 3.43        | 3.29              | 3.50          | 3.45        | 3.39       | 3.45       | 3.44         | 3.44        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.18              | 1.19                | 1.18       | 1.16       | 1.07                  | 1.08        | 1.34              | 1.25          | 1.11        | 1.21       | 1.13       | 1.07         | 1.33        |
| Standard error                  | 0.04              | 0.07                | 0.06       | 0.07       | 0.07                  | 0.06        | 0.07              | 0.07          | 0.06        | 0.07       | 0.07       | 0.05         | 0.07        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 399

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Homeownership is now out of reach for people like me**

|                                 | Total          | Gender     |            | Age                      |                          |                         |                          |                          |                           | Ethnicity               |                        | Socio-economic grade      |                                       |                           |                                      |                                      |                                       | Urban/ Rural            |                        | Long term condition or disability |                         |
|---------------------------------|----------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |                | Male (a)   | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)                | 25-34 (d)                | 35-44 (e)               | 45-54 (f)                | 55-64 (g)                | 65+ (h)                   | White (i)               | BAME (j)               | ABC1 (k)                  | C2DE (l)                              | AB (m)                    | C1 (n)                               | C2 (o)                               | DE (p)                                | Urban (q)               | Rural (r)              | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                  |
| Unweighted base                 | 994            | 493        | 501        | 102                      | 169                      | 159                     | 184                      | 162                      | 218                       | 862                     | 130                    | 627                       | 367                                   | 325                       | 302                                  | 155                                  | 212                                   | 821                     | 173                    | 248                               | 727                     |
| Weighted base                   | 993            | 485        | 508        | 101                      | 175                      | 160                     | 183                      | 160                      | 214                       | 859                     | 132                    | 613                       | 380                                   | 314                       | 298                                  | 170                                  | 210                                   | 820                     | 173                    | 249                               | 725                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 480<br>48%     | 221<br>46% | 259<br>51% | 63<br>62% <sup>gh</sup>  | 101<br>58% <sup>gh</sup> | 84<br>52% <sup>gh</sup> | 105<br>57% <sup>gh</sup> | 63<br>40% <sup>h</sup>   | 64<br>30%                 | 403<br>47%              | 77<br>58% <sup>i</sup> | 262<br>43%                | 218<br>57% <sup>k</sup> <sup>mn</sup> | 116<br>37%                | 147<br>49% <sup>m</sup>              | 89<br>52% <sup>km</sup>              | 129<br>61% <sup>k</sup> <sup>mn</sup> | 411<br>50% <sup>r</sup> | 70<br>40%              | 153<br>61% <sup>t</sup>           | 318<br>44%              |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 259<br>26% | 119<br>24% | 140<br>28% | 29<br>29% <sup>h</sup>   | 55<br>31% <sup>gh</sup>  | 45<br>28% <sup>h</sup>  | 70<br>38% <sup>egh</sup> | 33<br>21% <sup>h</sup>   | 26<br>12%                 | 217<br>25%              | 41<br>31%              | 116<br>19%                | 143<br>38% <sup>k</sup> <sup>mn</sup> | 52<br>16%                 | 64<br>21%                            | 57<br>33% <sup>k</sup> <sup>mn</sup> | 87<br>41% <sup>k</sup> <sup>mn</sup>  | 227<br>28% <sup>r</sup> | 32<br>18%              | 101<br>41% <sup>t</sup>           | 153<br>21%              |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 221<br>22% | 103<br>21% | 119<br>23% | 34<br>33% <sup>fgh</sup> | 46<br>26% <sup>h</sup>   | 39<br>24%               | 35<br>19%                | 30<br>19%                | 37<br>18%                 | 186<br>22%              | 36<br>27%              | 146<br>24%                | 75<br>20%                             | 64<br>20%                 | 83<br>28% <sup>l</sup> <sup>mo</sup> | 33<br>19%                            | 42<br>20%                             | 184<br>22%              | 38<br>22%              | 52<br>21%                         | 164<br>23%              |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 179<br>18% | 91<br>19%  | 88<br>17%  | 11<br>11%                | 20<br>12%                | 35<br>22% <sup>cd</sup> | 31<br>17%                | 32<br>20% <sup>d</sup>   | 49<br>23% <sup>cd</sup>   | 157<br>16%              | 21<br>16%              | 116<br>19%                | 63<br>17%                             | 67<br>21%                 | 49<br>16%                            | 26<br>15%                            | 37<br>18%                             | 144<br>18%              | 35<br>20%              | 36<br>15%                         | 138<br>19%              |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 153<br>15% | 77<br>16%  | 76<br>15%  | 13<br>13%                | 21<br>12%                | 19<br>12%               | 22<br>12%                | 33<br>21% <sup>def</sup> | 45<br>21% <sup>def</sup>  | 139<br>16%              | 15<br>11%              | 100<br>16% <sup>p</sup>   | 53<br>14%                             | 58<br>18% <sup>p</sup>    | 42<br>14%                            | 34<br>20% <sup>p</sup>               | 20<br>9%                              | 121<br>15%              | 32<br>19%              | 30<br>12%                         | 123<br>17%              |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 150<br>15% | 79<br>16%  | 71<br>14%  | 8<br>7%                  | 28<br>16% <sup>c</sup>   | 17<br>11%               | 23<br>12%                | 27<br>17% <sup>c</sup>   | 48<br>22% <sup>cef</sup>  | 138<br>16% <sup>j</sup> | 12<br>9%               | 117<br>19% <sup>lop</sup> | 33<br>9%                              | 65<br>21% <sup>lop</sup>  | 52<br>17% <sup>lop</sup>             | 18<br>10%                            | 15<br>7%                              | 117<br>14%              | 33<br>19%              | 23<br>9%                          | 125<br>17% <sup>s</sup> |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 303<br>31%     | 156<br>32% | 147<br>29% | 21<br>20%                | 49<br>28%                | 37<br>23%               | 44<br>24%                | 60<br>37% <sup>cef</sup> | 93<br>44% <sup>cdef</sup> | 276<br>32% <sup>j</sup> | 27<br>20%              | 217<br>35% <sup>lp</sup>  | 86<br>23%                             | 123<br>39% <sup>lnp</sup> | 94<br>31% <sup>lp</sup>              | 51<br>30% <sup>p</sup>               | 35<br>16%                             | 238<br>29%              | 65<br>37% <sup>q</sup> | 53<br>21%                         | 248<br>34% <sup>s</sup> |
| Don't know                      | 31<br>3%       | 17<br>3%   | 14<br>3%   | 7<br>7% <sup>f</sup>     | 4<br>2%                  | 5<br>3%                 | 2<br>1%                  | 5<br>3%                  | 8<br>4%                   | 23<br>3%                | 8<br>6% <sup>i</sup>   | 18<br>3%                  | 13<br>3%                              | 9<br>3%                   | 9<br>3%                              | 3<br>2%                              | 10<br>5%                              | 27<br>3%                | 4<br>2%                | 7<br>3%                           | 22<br>3%                |
| Mean                            | 3.30           | 3.22       | 3.37       | 3.67 <sup>gh</sup>       | 3.46 <sup>gh</sup>       | 3.48 <sup>gh</sup>      | 3.60 <sup>gh</sup>       | 3.07 <sup>h</sup>        | 2.75                      | 3.25                    | 3.63 <sup>i</sup>      | 3.07                      | 3.66 <sup>k</sup> <sup>mn</sup>       | 2.93                      | 3.22 <sup>m</sup>                    | 3.46 <sup>km</sup>                   | 3.83 <sup>k</sup> <sup>mn</sup>       | 3.36 <sup>r</sup>       | 3.03                   | 3.73 <sup>t</sup>                 | 3.14                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.41           | 1.42       | 1.41       | 1.27                     | 1.46                     | 1.32                    | 1.42                     | 1.40                     | 1.34                      | 1.42                    | 1.31                   | 1.41                      | 1.35                                  | 1.39                      | 1.41                                 | 1.40                                 | 1.29                                  | 1.41                    | 1.40                   | 1.36                              | 1.40                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.05           | 0.07       | 0.06       | 0.13                     | 0.11                     | 0.11                    | 0.11                     | 0.11                     | 0.09                      | 0.05                    | 0.12                   | 0.06                      | 0.07                                  | 0.08                      | 0.08                                 | 0.11                                 | 0.09                                  | 0.05                    | 0.11                   | 0.09                              | 0.05                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 400

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Homeownership is now out of reach for people like me**

|                                 |     | Region |                  |                  |                       |                  |                  |                  |                               |                    |                   |                     |                    | Education level  |                  |                   |                         |                           | Housing tenure                   |                     |                            |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----|--------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |     | Total  | Scot-land (a)    | Wales (b)        | N Ireland (c)         | England (d)      | North East (e)   | North West (f)   | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)  | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)         | South East (l)   | South West (m)   | None/ Primary (n) | Secund-ary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)  | Owned with a mort-gage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 994    | 80               | 50               | 32                    | 832              | 44               | 102              | 78                            | 83                 | 63                | 84                  | 133                | 158              | 87               | 14                | 599                     | 353                       | 21                               | 331                 | 294                        | 78                          | 113                              | 167                          | 11            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 993    | 86*              | 46*              | 29*                   | 831              | 45*              | 108              | 77*                           | 80*                | 66*               | 90*                 | 126                | 150              | 89*              | 15**              | 600                     | 349                       | 21**                             | 326                 | 295                        | 79*                         | 113                              | 169                          | 11**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 480    | 41               | 21               | 12                    | 407              | 25               | 49               | 36                            | 31                 | 29                | 35                  | 78                 | 84               | 40               | 10                | 317                     | 140                       | 10                               | 85                  | 105                        | 70                          | 96                               | 116                          | 8             |
|                                 |     | 48%    | 48%              | 45%              | 41%                   | 49%              | 55%              | 45%              | 46%                           | 39%                | 44%               | 39%                 | 62%abcd fghijm     | 56%hjk           | 45%              | 66%               | 53%p                    | 40%                       | 49%                              | 26%                 | 36%r                       | 88%rstv                     | 85%rstv                          | 69%rstv                      | 74%           |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 259    | 17               | 13               | 9                     | 220              | 11               | 26               | 16                            | 18                 | 17                | 19                  | 48                 | 45               | 21               | 6                 | 186                     | 60                        | 5                                | 37                  | 37                         | 39                          | 72                               | 72                           | 2             |
|                                 |     | 26%    | 19%              | 28%              | 31%                   | 26%              | 25%              | 24%              | 20%                           | 22%                | 26%               | 21%                 | 38%adfg hjm        | 30%              | 23%              | 44%               | 31%p                    | 17%                       | 25%                              | 11%                 | 13%                        | 49%rstv                     | 64%rstv                          | 42%rstv                      | 18%           |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 221    | 25               | 8                | 3                     | 187              | 13               | 23               | 20                            | 14                 | 12                | 16                  | 30                 | 39               | 19               | 3                 | 131                     | 80                        | 5                                | 48                  | 68                         | 31                          | 24                               | 44                           | 6             |
|                                 |     | 22%    | 28% <sup>c</sup> | 16%              | 9%                    | 22%              | 30% <sup>c</sup> | 21%              | 26%                           | 17%                | 18%               | 18%                 | 24%                | 26% <sup>c</sup> | 22%              | 22%               | 22%                     | 23%                       | 24%                              | 15%                 | 23% <sup>r</sup>           | 39% <sup>r</sup> stuv       | 21%                              | 26% <sup>r</sup>             | 56%           |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 179    | 14               | 10               | 3                     | 152              | 5                | 23               | 17                            | 16                 | 15                | 15                  | 22                 | 24               | 16               | 3                 | 105                     | 70                        | -                                | 71                  | 69                         | 5                           | 8                                | 24                           | 1             |
|                                 |     | 18%    | 16%              | 22%              | 9%                    | 18%              | 11%              | 22%              | 22%                           | 20%                | 22%               | 16%                 | 17%                | 16%              | 18%              | 21%               | 17%                     | 20%                       | -                                | 22% <sup>tuv</sup>  | 24% <sup>tuv</sup>         | 6%                          | 7%                               | 14%                          | 9%            |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 153    | 14               | 7                | 9                     | 124              | 5                | 18               | 13                            | 13                 | 9                 | 20                  | 9                  | 22               | 14               | 2                 | 75                      | 69                        | 6                                | 73                  | 56                         | 3                           | 5                                | 16                           | 1             |
|                                 |     | 15%    | 16% <sup>k</sup> | 14%              | 31% <sup>deik l</sup> | 15% <sup>k</sup> | 11%              | 16% <sup>k</sup> | 17% <sup>k</sup>              | 17% <sup>k</sup>   | 14%               | 23% <sup>k</sup>    | 8%                 | 14%              | 15%              | 14%               | 12%                     | 20% <sup>o</sup>          | 29%                              | 22% <sup>tuv</sup>  | 19% <sup>tuv</sup>         | 4%                          | 4%                               | 9%                           | 8%            |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 150    | 16               | 8                | 5                     | 120              | 8                | 14               | 11                            | 12                 | 13                | 15                  | 11                 | 20               | 17               | -                 | 89                      | 58                        | 3                                | 85                  | 56                         | -                           | -                                | 9                            | -             |
|                                 |     | 15%    | 19% <sup>k</sup> | 18%              | 19%                   | 14%              | 18%              | 13%              | 14%                           | 16%                | 19% <sup>k</sup>  | 16%                 | 9%                 | 13%              | 19% <sup>k</sup> | -                 | 15%                     | 17%                       | 14%                              | 26% <sup>stuv</sup> | 19% <sup>tuv</sup>         | -                           | -                                | 5% <sup>tu</sup>             | -             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 303    | 30               | 15               | 15                    | 243              | 13               | 31               | 24                            | 26                 | 22                | 35                  | 21                 | 41               | 31               | 2                 | 164                     | 127                       | 9                                | 157                 | 112                        | 3                           | 5                                | 24                           | 1             |
|                                 |     | 31%    | 35% <sup>k</sup> | 32% <sup>k</sup> | 50% <sup>dfkl</sup>   | 29% <sup>k</sup> | 29%              | 29% <sup>k</sup> | 31% <sup>k</sup>              | 32% <sup>k</sup>   | 33% <sup>k</sup>  | 39% <sup>k</sup>    | 16%                | 27% <sup>k</sup> | 35% <sup>k</sup> | 14%               | 27%                     | 36% <sup>o</sup>          | 43%                              | 48% <sup>stuv</sup> | 38% <sup>tuv</sup>         | 4%                          | 4%                               | 15% <sup>tu</sup>            | 8%            |
| Don't know                      |     | 31     | 1                | 1                | -                     | 29               | 2                | 4                | 1                             | 7                  | 1                 | 5                   | 6                  | 1                | 2                | -                 | 16                      | 12                        | 2                                | 13                  | 8                          | 1                           | 4                                | 4                            | 1             |
|                                 |     | 3%     | 1%               | 2%               | -                     | 3%               | 5%               | 4%               | 1%                            | 8% <sup>adgl</sup> | 2%                | 6% <sup>l</sup>     | 4% <sup>l</sup>    | 1%               | 2%               | -                 | 3%                      | 3%                        | 9%                               | 4%                  | 3%                         | 1%                          | 3%                               | 2%                           | 9%            |
| Mean                            |     | 3.30   | 3.13             | 3.24             | 3.04                  | 3.33             | 3.35             | 3.29             | 3.21                          | 3.15               | 3.18              | 3.04                | 3.78abc dfg hijl m | 3.46j            | 3.15             | 3.96              | 3.43p                   | 3.04                      | 3.18                             | 2.62                | 2.91r                      | 4.35rstv                    | 4.50rstv                         | 3.94rstv                     | 3.92          |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.41   | 1.42             | 1.48             | 1.58                  | 1.41             | 1.47             | 1.36             | 1.34                          | 1.42               | 1.46              | 1.43                | 1.30               | 1.39             | 1.46             | 1.13              | 1.43                    | 1.36                      | 1.54                             | 1.34                | 1.32                       | 0.78                        | 0.82                             | 1.20                         | 0.84          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.05   | 0.16             | 0.21             | 0.28                  | 0.05             | 0.23             | 0.14             | 0.15                          | 0.16               | 0.19              | 0.16                | 0.12               | 0.11             | 0.16             | 0.30              | 0.06                    | 0.07                      | 0.35                             | 0.08                | 0.08                       | 0.09                        | 0.08                             | 0.09                         | 0.27          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 401

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Homeownership is now out of reach for people like me**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |            |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |                |             |           |           |                 |          |               |           |                  | Vote now      |                |             |             |                 |           |          |               |           |             | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-----------|------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b) | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)        | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)  | SNP (h)   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)      | Lab (o)        | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)    | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) |             |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 994                   | 436          | 430        | 106              | 326             | 332            | 71          | 52        | 28        | 7               | 6        | 5             | 39        | 128              | 271           | 310            | 76          | 83          | 7               | 27        | 6        | 5             | 59        | 72          |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 993                   | 434          | 429        | 107              | 323             | 333            | 70*         | 52*       | 30**      | 6**             | 5**      | 5**           | 38*       | 130              | 268           | 312            | 75*         | 82*         | 6**             | 29**      | 5**      | 5**           | 58*       | 74*         |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 480<br>48%            | 205<br>47%   | 199<br>46% | 65<br>60%ab      | 115<br>35%      | 188<br>57%cdgl | 34<br>48%cd | 22<br>41% | 17<br>57% | 4<br>58%        | 2<br>33% | 4<br>80%      | 14<br>37% | 81<br>63%cdgl    | 89<br>33%     | 189<br>61%npqv | 33<br>44%   | 37<br>45%   | 4<br>58%        | 20<br>66% | 2<br>34% | 4<br>80%      | 22<br>37% | 44<br>59%nv |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>259<br>26%     | 118<br>27%   | 98<br>23%  | 37<br>35%b       | 59<br>18%       | 102<br>31%cd   | 15<br>21%   | 14<br>27% | 8<br>26%  | 4<br>58%        | 2<br>33% | 3<br>60%      | 10<br>27% | 42<br>32%cd      | 39<br>15%     | 108<br>34%cn   | 18<br>24%   | 22<br>26%cn | 3<br>43%        | 10<br>34% | 2<br>34% | 3<br>60%      | 14<br>24% | 23<br>31%cn |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>221<br>22%     | 87<br>20%    | 101<br>24% | 27<br>25%        | 56<br>17%       | 86<br>26%cdl   | 19<br>27%   | 7<br>14%  | 10<br>31% | -<br>-          | -<br>-   | 1<br>20%      | 4<br>11%  | 39<br>30%cdgl    | 49<br>18%     | 81<br>26%cnv   | 15<br>19%   | 15<br>18%   | 1<br>16%        | 10<br>33% | -<br>-   | 1<br>20%      | 8<br>13%  | 20<br>28%   |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>179<br>18%     | 75<br>17%    | 84<br>20%  | 14<br>13%        | 67<br>21%       | 57<br>17%      | 13<br>18%   | 11<br>21% | 3<br>10%  | 1<br>14%        | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 8<br>21%  | 20<br>15%        | 57<br>21%o    | 44<br>14%      | 17<br>22%   | 13<br>15%   | 1<br>14%        | 2<br>7%   | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 13<br>22% | 10<br>14%   |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>153<br>15%     | 75<br>17%cd  | 67<br>15%  | 9<br>9%          | 60<br>19%e      | 39<br>12%      | 11<br>16%   | 11<br>21% | 5<br>18%  | 1<br>14%        | 4<br>67% | 1<br>20%      | 7<br>17%  | 15<br>11%        | 53<br>20%o    | 36<br>12%      | 11<br>14%   | 16<br>19%   | 1<br>14%        | 4<br>15%  | 3<br>49% | 1<br>20%      | 11<br>18% | 10<br>14%   |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>150<br>15%     | 68<br>16%    | 65<br>15%  | 15<br>14%        | 72<br>22%em     | 40<br>12%      | 8<br>12%    | 7<br>13%  | 3<br>11%  | 1<br>14%        | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 7<br>17%  | 12<br>9%         | 61<br>23%ow   | 37<br>12%      | 10<br>13%   | 15<br>18%   | 1<br>14%        | 3<br>12%  | 1<br>17% | -<br>-        | 10<br>17% | 6<br>8%     |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 303<br>31%            | 144<br>33%cd | 132<br>31% | 25<br>23%        | 132<br>41%efm   | 79<br>24%      | 19<br>28%   | 18<br>34% | 9<br>29%  | 2<br>28%        | 4<br>67% | 1<br>20%      | 13<br>34% | 27<br>21%        | 115<br>43%opw | 73<br>23%      | 21<br>27%   | 31<br>38%ow | 2<br>28%        | 8<br>26%  | 4<br>66% | 1<br>20%      | 20<br>35% | 17<br>22%   |                    |
| Don't know                      | 31<br>3%              | 11<br>3%     | 15<br>3%   | 4<br>4%          | 10<br>3%        | 9<br>3%        | 4<br>6%     | 2<br>4%   | 1<br>3%   | -<br>-          | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 3<br>8%   | 2<br>2%          | 8<br>3%       | 6<br>2%        | 5<br>7%o    | 2<br>2%     | -<br>-          | -<br>-    | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 3<br>5%   | 3<br>4%     |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.30                  | 3.26         | 3.24       | 3.60ab           | 2.90            | 3.53d          | 3.32d       | 3.22      | 3.44      | 3.73            | 3.00     | 4.21          | 3.13      | 3.66dgl          | 2.82          | 3.61nqv        | 3.29n       | 3.16        | 3.59            | 3.62      | 2.84     | 4.21          | 3.10      | 3.63nqv     |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.41                  | 1.44         | 1.39       | 1.43             | 1.43            | 1.37           | 1.34        | 1.43      | 1.38      | 1.72            | 1.56     | 1.32          | 1.50      | 1.30             | 1.38          | 1.38           | 1.38        | 1.49        | 1.62            | 1.40      | 1.75     | 1.32          | 1.44      | 1.32        |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.05                  | 0.07         | 0.07       | 0.14             | 0.08            | 0.08           | 0.16        | 0.20      | 0.27      | 0.65            | 0.64     | 0.59          | 0.25      | 0.12             | 0.09          | 0.08           | 0.16        | 0.17        | 0.61            | 0.27      | 0.71     | 0.59          | 0.19      | 0.16        |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 402

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Homeownership is now out of reach for people like me**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism    |               |              |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 994        | 338                 | 356           | 300          | 271                   | 373           | 350                       | 299           | 385           | 310         | 255         | 382           | 357          |
| Weighted base                   | 993        | 338                 | 358           | 297          | 269                   | 374           | 350                       | 298           | 386           | 308         | 253         | 380           | 360          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 480<br>48% | 211<br>62%bc        | 186<br>52%c   | 83<br>28%    | 128<br>48%            | 174<br>47%    | 178<br>51%                | 156<br>52%l   | 189<br>49%    | 136<br>44%  | 88<br>35%   | 182<br>48%j   | 211<br>59%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>26% | 259<br>43%bc        | 145<br>23%c   | 84<br>10%    | 30<br>24%             | 64<br>24%     | 88<br>30%e                | 107<br>30%    | 91<br>24%     | 94<br>24%   | 74<br>15%   | 39<br>23%j    | 89<br>36%jk  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>22% | 221<br>20%          | 66<br>29%ac   | 102<br>18%   | 53<br>18%             | 64<br>24%     | 86<br>23%                 | 71<br>20%     | 65<br>22%     | 95<br>25%   | 61<br>20%   | 49<br>19%     | 93<br>24%    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>18% | 179<br>13%          | 44<br>21%a    | 74<br>20%a   | 61<br>20%a            | 49<br>18%     | 80<br>22%f                | 49<br>14%     | 53<br>18%     | 70<br>18%   | 56<br>18%   | 78<br>23%l    | 44<br>20%l   |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>15% | 153<br>10%          | 32<br>15%a    | 54<br>23%ab  | 67<br>15%             | 40<br>17%     | 63<br>14%                 | 50<br>13%     | 39<br>16%     | 63<br>16%   | 51<br>19%l  | 48<br>16%     | 60<br>13%    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>15% | 150<br>13%          | 44<br>10%     | 35<br>10%    | 71<br>24%ab           | 33<br>12%     | 48<br>13%                 | 69<br>20%de   | 42<br>14%     | 53<br>14%   | 55<br>18%   | 46<br>18%     | 50<br>13%    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 303<br>31% | 76<br>23%           | 89<br>25%     | 138<br>46%ab | 74<br>27%             | 111<br>30%    | 119<br>34%                | 81<br>27%     | 116<br>30%    | 106<br>34%  | 94<br>37%kl | 109<br>29%    | 99<br>28%    |
| Don't know                      | 31<br>3%   | 7<br>2%             | 8<br>2%       | 16<br>5%ab   | 18<br>7%ef            | 8<br>2%       | 5<br>1%                   | 9<br>3%       | 12<br>3%      | 10<br>3%    | 14<br>6%l   | 11<br>3%      | 6<br>2%      |
| Mean                            | 3.30       | 3.71bc              | 3.42c         | 2.66         | 3.34                  | 3.28          | 3.28                      | 3.43i         | 3.31          | 3.16        | 2.94        | 3.30j         | 3.53k        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.41       | 1.44                | 1.28          | 1.32         | 1.36                  | 1.35          | 1.52                      | 1.42          | 1.38          | 1.45        | 1.35        | 1.35          | 1.47         |
| Standard error                  | 0.05       | 0.08                | 0.07          | 0.08         | 0.09                  | 0.07          | 0.08                      | 0.08          | 0.07          | 0.08        | 0.09        | 0.07          | 0.08         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 403

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents selected to answer****The most effective way to reduce house prices is to build more houses**

|                                 | Total      | Gender                  |                        | Age                            |                        |                         |                         |                         |                                      | Ethnicity  |                        | Socio-economic grade                 |            |                                      |            |           |           | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |                         |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)                | Female (b)             | 18-24 (c)                      | 25-34 (d)              | 35-44 (e)               | 45-54 (f)               | 55-64 (g)               | 65+ (h)                              | White (i)  | BAME (j)               | ABC1 (k)                             | C2DE (l)   | AB (m)                               | C1 (n)     | C2 (o)    | DE (p)    | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                  |
| Unweighted base                 | 994        | 493                     | 501                    | 102                            | 169                    | 159                     | 184                     | 162                     | 218                                  | 862        | 130                    | 627                                  | 367        | 325                                  | 302        | 155       | 212       | 821          | 173       | 248                               | 727                     |
| Weighted base                   | 993        | 485                     | 508                    | 101                            | 175                    | 160                     | 183                     | 160                     | 214                                  | 859        | 132                    | 613                                  | 380        | 314                                  | 298        | 170       | 210       | 820          | 173       | 249                               | 725                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 406<br>41% | 222<br>46% <sup>b</sup> | 184<br>36%             | 44<br>43%                      | 72<br>41%              | 66<br>41%               | 59<br>32%               | 60<br>38%               | 104<br>49% <sup>f</sup> <sub>g</sub> | 337<br>39% | 69<br>52% <sup>i</sup> | 245<br>40%                           | 160<br>42% | 126<br>40%                           | 119<br>40% | 68<br>40% | 92<br>44% | 331<br>40%   | 75<br>43% | 95<br>38%                         | 304<br>42%              |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>12% | 75<br>15% <sup>b</sup>  | 46<br>9%               | 14<br>14%                      | 18<br>11%              | 21<br>13%               | 23<br>13%               | 16<br>10%               | 28<br>13%                            | 91<br>11%  | 30<br>23% <sup>i</sup> | 72<br>12%                            | 49<br>13%  | 42<br>13%                            | 29<br>10%  | 17<br>10% | 33<br>16% | 102<br>12%   | 19<br>11% | 36<br>15%                         | 83<br>11%               |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>29% | 147<br>30%              | 138<br>27%             | 30<br>29%                      | 54<br>31% <sup>f</sup> | 46<br>28%               | 36<br>20%               | 44<br>27%               | 76<br>36% <sup>f</sup>               | 246<br>29% | 39<br>29%              | 174<br>28%                           | 111<br>29% | 84<br>27%                            | 90<br>30%  | 51<br>30% | 60<br>28% | 229<br>28%   | 56<br>32% | 59<br>24%                         | 221<br>30% <sup>s</sup> |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>24% | 108<br>22%              | 134<br>26%             | 24<br>24%                      | 40<br>23%              | 39<br>24%               | 50<br>27%               | 39<br>25%               | 50<br>23%                            | 214<br>25% | 27<br>20%              | 147<br>24%                           | 95<br>25%  | 69<br>22%                            | 78<br>26%  | 44<br>26% | 51<br>24% | 201<br>25%   | 41<br>24% | 68<br>27%                         | 169<br>23%              |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>17% | 75<br>15%               | 90<br>18%              | 15<br>14%                      | 37<br>21%              | 21<br>13%               | 37<br>20%               | 28<br>17%               | 28<br>13%                            | 148<br>17% | 18<br>13%              | 116<br>19% <sup>l</sup> <sub>p</sub> | 50<br>13%  | 67<br>21% <sup>l</sup> <sub>op</sub> | 49<br>16%  | 23<br>13% | 27<br>13% | 136<br>17%   | 29<br>17% | 30<br>12%                         | 134<br>18% <sup>s</sup> |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>8%  | 44<br>9%                | 33<br>6%               | 2<br>2%                        | 7<br>4%                | 17<br>11% <sup>cd</sup> | 19<br>11% <sup>cd</sup> | 17<br>10% <sup>cd</sup> | 14<br>7%                             | 70<br>8%   | 6<br>5%                | 43<br>7%                             | 34<br>9%   | 19<br>6%                             | 24<br>8%   | 14<br>8%  | 20<br>10% | 65<br>8%     | 12<br>7%  | 26<br>10% <sup>t</sup>            | 46<br>6%                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 242<br>24% | 119<br>25%              | 123<br>24%             | 17<br>16%                      | 44<br>25%              | 38<br>24%               | 56<br>31% <sup>ch</sup> | 44<br>28% <sup>c</sup>  | 43<br>20%                            | 217<br>25% | 24<br>18%              | 158<br>26%                           | 84<br>22%  | 86<br>27%                            | 72<br>24%  | 37<br>22% | 47<br>22% | 201<br>25%   | 41<br>24% | 56<br>22%                         | 180<br>25%              |
| Don't know                      | 103<br>10% | 36<br>7%                | 68<br>13% <sup>a</sup> | 17<br>17% <sup>h</sup>         | 19<br>11%              | 16<br>10%               | 18<br>10%               | 16<br>10%               | 17<br>8%                             | 90<br>11%  | 13<br>10%              | 62<br>10%                            | 41<br>11%  | 33<br>10%                            | 29<br>10%  | 21<br>13% | 20<br>10% | 87<br>11%    | 16<br>10% | 30<br>12%                         | 73<br>10%               |
| Mean                            | 3.23       | 3.30                    | 3.17                   | 3.46 <sup>f</sup> <sub>g</sub> | 3.25                   | 3.22                    | 3.04                    | 3.11                    | 3.38 <sup>f</sup> <sub>g</sub>       | 3.18       | 3.58 <sup>i</sup>      | 3.21                                 | 3.27       | 3.23                                 | 3.20       | 3.23      | 3.31      | 3.23         | 3.27      | 3.23                              | 3.25                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.16       | 1.21                    | 1.10                   | 1.04                           | 1.09                   | 1.22                    | 1.22                    | 1.19                    | 1.12                                 | 1.15       | 1.16                   | 1.15                                 | 1.18       | 1.17                                 | 1.13       | 1.13      | 1.22      | 1.17         | 1.12      | 1.22                              | 1.13                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06                    | 0.05                   | 0.11                           | 0.09                   | 0.10                    | 0.09                    | 0.10                    | 0.08                                 | 0.04       | 0.11                   | 0.05                                 | 0.07       | 0.07                                 | 0.07       | 0.10      | 0.09      | 0.04         | 0.09      | 0.08                              | 0.04                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 404

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The most effective way to reduce house prices is to build more houses**

|                                 |     | Region     |              |                 |                            |                 |                      |                |                              |                   |                         |                     |                      | Education level |                 |                   |                        | Housing tenure            |                                  |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----|------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |     | Total      | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)       | N Ireland (c)              | England (d)     | North East (e)       | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i)       | East of England (j) | London (k)           | South East (l)  | South West (m)  | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 994        | 80           | 50              | 32                         | 832             | 44                   | 102            | 78                           | 83                | 63                      | 84                  | 133                  | 158             | 87              | 14                | 599                    | 353                       | 21                               | 331                | 294                       | 78                          | 113                              | 167                          | 11            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 993        | 86*          | 46*             | 29*                        | 831             | 45*                  | 108            | 77*                          | 80*               | 66*                     | 90*                 | 126                  | 150             | 89*             | 15**              | 600                    | 349                       | 21**                             | 326                | 295                       | 79*                         | 113                              | 169                          | 11**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 406<br>41% | 40<br>46%    | 19<br>41%       | 19<br>65%<br>bdfg<br>hijlm | 328<br>40%      | 23<br>52%<br>hijl    | 42<br>39%      | 33<br>43%                    | 27<br>34%         | 22<br>33%               | 29<br>32%           | 69<br>54%<br>dfhijlm | 51<br>34%       | 33<br>37%       | 8<br>57%          | 236<br>39%             | 153<br>44%                | 5<br>24%                         | 128<br>39%         | 101<br>34%                | 37<br>47%<br>s              | 54<br>47%<br>s                   | 82<br>49%<br>rs              | 4<br>36%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 121<br>12% | 10<br>11%    | 8<br>18%<br>il  | 7<br>25%<br>dhi            | 96<br>12%<br>i  | 4<br>9%              | 12<br>11%      | 10<br>13%<br>i               | 8<br>10%          | 2<br>3%                 | 10<br>11%           | 27<br>22%<br>dfhijl  | 10<br>7%        | 13<br>15%<br>il | 4<br>29%          | 56<br>9%               | 60<br>17%<br>o            | 1<br>5%                          | 45<br>14%<br>s     | 26<br>9%                  | 12<br>15%                   | 16<br>14%                        | 21<br>12%                    | 2<br>18%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 285<br>29% | 30<br>35%    | 11<br>23%       | 12<br>40%<br>j             | 233<br>28%      | 19<br>43%<br>bdhijlm | 30<br>28%      | 23<br>30%                    | 19<br>24%         | 20<br>30%               | 19<br>21%           | 41<br>33%            | 40<br>27%       | 20<br>22%       | 4<br>28%          | 179<br>30%             | 93<br>27%                 | 4<br>19%                         | 83<br>25%          | 75<br>26%                 | 25<br>32%                   | 38<br>33%                        | 62<br>36%<br>rs              | 2<br>18%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 242<br>24% | 21<br>24%    | 10<br>22%       | 4<br>13%                   | 207<br>25%      | 9<br>21%             | 25<br>23%      | 21<br>28%                    | 18<br>22%         | 17<br>25%               | 25<br>28%           | 30<br>24%            | 39<br>26%       | 22<br>25%       | 2<br>15%          | 155<br>26%             | 76<br>22%                 | 7<br>34%                         | 81<br>25%          | 78<br>27%                 | 20<br>25%                   | 27<br>24%                        | 34<br>20%                    | 1<br>9%       |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 165<br>17% | 14<br>16%    | 11<br>24%<br>ik | 4<br>12%                   | 137<br>16%<br>k | 6<br>13%             | 19<br>18%<br>k | 13<br>17%                    | 14<br>18%<br>k    | 5<br>8%                 | 18<br>20%<br>ik     | 10<br>8%             | 31<br>20%<br>ik | 20<br>23%<br>ik | 3<br>20%          | 94<br>16%              | 67<br>19%                 | 2<br>9%                          | 54<br>16%          | 55<br>19%                 | 12<br>15%                   | 13<br>11%                        | 28<br>16%                    | 4<br>35%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 77<br>8%   | 4<br>5%      | 2<br>4%         | 2<br>7%                    | 68<br>8%        | 2<br>5%              | 6<br>6%        | 5<br>6%                      | 11<br>13%         | 6<br>10%                | 7<br>8%             | 7<br>6%              | 14<br>9%        | 9<br>11%        | 1<br>8%           | 47<br>8%               | 26<br>7%                  | 2<br>9%                          | 34<br>10%          | 22<br>8%                  | 3<br>4%                     | 8<br>7%                          | 9<br>5%                      | -             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 242<br>24% | 18<br>21%    | 13<br>28%<br>k  | 6<br>19%                   | 205<br>25%<br>k | 8<br>18%             | 25<br>24%      | 18<br>23%                    | 25<br>31%<br>k    | 12<br>18%               | 25<br>28%<br>k      | 18<br>14%            | 45<br>30%<br>k  | 30<br>33%<br>ik | 4<br>28%          | 140<br>23%             | 93<br>27%                 | 4<br>18%                         | 88<br>27%          | 77<br>26%                 | 15<br>19%                   | 21<br>19%                        | 37<br>22%                    | 4<br>35%      |
| Don't know                      |     | 103<br>10% | 8<br>9%      | 5<br>10%        | 1<br>3%                    | 90<br>11%       | 4<br>9%              | 15<br>14%<br>m | 5<br>7%                      | 10<br>13%         | 16<br>24%<br>acd<br>klm | 11<br>12%           | 10<br>8%             | 15<br>10%       | 4<br>5%         | -                 | 70<br>12%              | 28<br>8%                  | 5<br>24%                         | 30<br>9%           | 38<br>13%                 | 7<br>9%                     | 11<br>10%                        | 15<br>9%                     | 2<br>20%      |
| Mean                            |     | 3.23       | 3.34l        | 3.30            | 3.66dhi<br>jlm             | 3.20            | 3.43l                | 3.24           | 3.28                         | 2.99              | 3.12                    | 3.07                | 3.61dfh<br>ijlm      | 3.02            | 3.08            | 3.49              | 3.20                   | 3.29                      | 3.02                             | 3.17               | 3.10                      | 3.44s                       | 3.39s                            | 3.37s                        | 3.24          |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.16       | 1.08         | 1.19            | 1.20                       | 1.16            | 1.04                 | 1.13           | 1.12                         | 1.25              | 1.09                    | 1.16                | 1.13                 | 1.12            | 1.24            | 1.35              | 1.12                   | 1.22                      | 1.09                             | 1.22               | 1.12                      | 1.09                        | 1.14                             | 1.11                         | 1.31          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04       | 0.13         | 0.18            | 0.22                       | 0.04            | 0.16                 | 0.12           | 0.13                         | 0.15              | 0.16                    | 0.13                | 0.10                 | 0.09            | 0.14            | 0.36              | 0.05                   | 0.07                      | 0.27                             | 0.07               | 0.07                      | 0.13                        | 0.11                             | 0.09                         | 0.44          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 405

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The most effective way to reduce house prices is to build more houses**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |             |            |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |             |             |           |           |                 |          |               |             |                  | Vote now    |              |             |           |                 |           |          |               |             |             | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)   | Remain (b) | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)     | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)  | SNP (h)   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)    | Lab (o)      | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)  | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)   |             |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 994                   | 436         | 430        | 106              | 326             | 332         | 71          | 52        | 28        | 7               | 6        | 5             | 39          | 128              | 271         | 310          | 76          | 83        | 7               | 27        | 6        | 5             | 59          | 72          |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 993                   | 434         | 429        | 107              | 323             | 333         | 70*         | 52*       | 30**      | 6**             | 5**      | 5**           | 38*         | 130              | 268         | 312          | 75*         | 82*       | 6**             | 29**      | 5**      | 5**           | 58*         | 74*         |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 406<br>41%            | 175<br>40%  | 188<br>44% | 37<br>35%        | 122<br>38%      | 146<br>44%  | 30<br>42%   | 21<br>40% | 18<br>61% | 3<br>42%        | 4<br>66% | 4<br>80%      | 12<br>33%   | 47<br>36%        | 108<br>40%v | 143<br>46%vw | 31<br>41%   | 31<br>38% | 4<br>58%        | 19<br>63% | 5<br>84% | 4<br>80%      | 15<br>26%   | 22<br>30%   |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>12%            | 121<br>11%  | 63<br>15%  | 11<br>10%        | 31<br>10%       | 50<br>15%dm | 11<br>15%   | 7<br>13%  | 3<br>11%  | 2<br>28%        | 2<br>33% | 2<br>40%      | 4<br>10%    | 10<br>8%         | 28<br>10%   | 49<br>16%w   | 12<br>16%w  | 11<br>13% | 2<br>28%        | 4<br>15%  | 2<br>33% | 2<br>40%      | 6<br>10%    | 4<br>5%     |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>29%            | 285<br>30%  | 128<br>29% | 26<br>24%        | 90<br>28%       | 96<br>29%   | 19<br>27%   | 14<br>27% | 15<br>50% | 1<br>14%        | 2<br>33% | 2<br>40%      | 9<br>23%    | 37<br>28%        | 80<br>30%v  | 94<br>30%v   | 19<br>26%   | 21<br>25% | 2<br>30%        | 14<br>48% | 3<br>50% | 2<br>40%      | 10<br>17%   | 18<br>25%   |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>24%            | 242<br>23%  | 104<br>24% | 25<br>23%        | 86<br>27%       | 75<br>23%   | 17<br>24%   | 14<br>27% | 7<br>21%  | 2<br>29%        | 1<br>18% | -             | 5<br>13%    | 36<br>27%        | 71<br>26%   | 66<br>21%    | 15<br>21%   | 20<br>24% | 1<br>14%        | 5<br>19%  | -        | -             | 14<br>24%   | 24<br>32%co |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>17%            | 165<br>18%  | 78<br>16%  | 14<br>13%        | 63<br>20%e      | 43<br>13%   | 15<br>21%   | 9<br>18%  | 3<br>11%  | 2<br>29%        | 1<br>16% | 1<br>20%      | 10<br>25%e  | 19<br>14%        | 55<br>20%o  | 40<br>13%    | 15<br>20%   | 16<br>19% | 2<br>29%        | 2<br>7%   | 1<br>16% | 1<br>20%      | 16<br>27%ow | 9<br>12%    |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>8%             | 77<br>9%b   | 41<br>9%   | 13<br>12%b       | 26<br>8%        | 25<br>8%    | 4<br>5%     | 5<br>10%  | 2<br>7%   | -               | -        | -             | 5<br>13%    | 9<br>7%          | 16<br>6%    | 24<br>8%     | 7<br>9%     | 9<br>11%  | -               | 1<br>4%   | -        | -             | 7<br>12%    | 8<br>11%    |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 242<br>24%            | 119<br>27%b | 91<br>21%  | 27<br>25%        | 90<br>28%e      | 68<br>20%   | 19<br>27%   | 14<br>27% | 5<br>18%  | 2<br>29%        | 1<br>16% | 1<br>20%      | 15<br>39%em | 28<br>21%        | 71<br>27%   | 64<br>21%    | 22<br>29%   | 25<br>30% | 2<br>29%        | 3<br>11%  | 1<br>16% | 1<br>20%      | 23<br>39%ow | 17<br>22%   |                    |
| Don't know                      | 103<br>10%            | 38<br>9%    | 46<br>11%  | 18<br>17%a       | 26<br>8%        | 43<br>13%d  | 5<br>7%     | 3<br>6%   | -         | -               | -        | -             | 6<br>16%    | 20<br>15%d       | 18<br>7%    | 40<br>13%n   | 7<br>10%    | 6<br>7%   | -               | 2<br>7%   | -        | -             | 6<br>10%    | 11<br>15%n  |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.23                  | 3.15        | 3.36ac     | 3.09             | 3.12            | 3.36dl      | 3.28        | 3.17      | 3.46      | 3.42            | 3.82     | 4.01          | 2.89        | 3.19             | 3.20v       | 3.38vw       | 3.21        | 3.11      | 3.57            | 3.67      | 4.00     | 4.01          | 2.83        | 3.03        |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.16                  | 1.18        | 1.13       | 1.24             | 1.13            | 1.18        | 1.16        | 1.20      | 1.07      | 1.28            | 1.17     | 1.24          | 1.31        | 1.08             | 1.10        | 1.19         | 1.25        | 1.23      | 1.28            | 0.99      | 1.10     | 1.24          | 1.21        | 1.10        |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.06        | 0.06       | 0.13             | 0.07            | 0.07        | 0.14        | 0.17      | 0.20      | 0.49            | 0.48     | 0.56          | 0.23        | 0.10             | 0.07        | 0.07         | 0.15        | 0.14      | 0.48            | 0.20      | 0.45     | 0.56          | 0.17        | 0.14        |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 406

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The most effective way to reduce house prices is to build more houses**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right     |            |                        | Liberal-authoritarian  |            |                        | Ethnocentrism          |                         |                        | Populism               |                          |                         |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left (a)                | Centre (b) | Right (c)              | Liberal (d)            | Centre (e) | Authoritarian (f)      | Low (g)                | Medium (h)              | High (i)               | Low (j)                | Medium (k)               | High (l)                |
| Unweighted base                 | 994        | 338                     | 356        | 300                    | 271                    | 373        | 350                    | 299                    | 385                     | 310                    | 255                    | 382                      | 357                     |
| Weighted base                   | 993        | 338                     | 358        | 297                    | 269                    | 374        | 350                    | 298                    | 386                     | 308                    | 253                    | 380                      | 360                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 406<br>41% | 157<br>46% <sup>c</sup> | 147<br>41% | 102<br>34%             | 116<br>43%             | 146<br>39% | 144<br>41%             | 111<br>37%             | 157<br>41%              | 138<br>45%             | 85<br>34%              | 167<br>44% <sup>j</sup>  | 153<br>43% <sup>k</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>12% | 62<br>18% <sup>bc</sup> | 35<br>10%  | 24<br>8%               | 39<br>15% <sup>e</sup> | 27<br>7%   | 55<br>16% <sup>e</sup> | 44<br>15% <sup>h</sup> | 35<br>9%                | 43<br>14% <sup>h</sup> | 28<br>11%              | 30<br>8%                 | 63<br>18% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>29% | 285<br>28%              | 95<br>31%  | 112<br>26%             | 77<br>29%              | 119<br>32% | 89<br>25%              | 67<br>23%              | 122<br>32% <sup>g</sup> | 95<br>31% <sup>g</sup> | 57<br>23%              | 137<br>36% <sup>jl</sup> | 91<br>25%               |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>24% | 242<br>24%              | 68<br>20%  | 96<br>27% <sup>a</sup> | 77<br>26%              | 63<br>24%  | 99<br>26%              | 80<br>23%              | 102<br>26%              | 71<br>23%              | 64<br>25%              | 104<br>27% <sup>l</sup>  | 73<br>20%               |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>17% | 165<br>15%              | 50<br>16%  | 57<br>20%              | 45<br>17%              | 61<br>16%  | 59<br>17%              | 55<br>19%              | 66<br>17%               | 44<br>14%              | 53<br>21%              | 56<br>15%                | 56<br>16%               |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>8%  | 77<br>8%                | 31<br>9%   | 22<br>6%               | 24<br>5%               | 14<br>5%   | 29<br>8%               | 33<br>9%               | 24<br>8%                | 26<br>7%               | 26<br>9%               | 18<br>7%                 | 43<br>12% <sup>kl</sup> |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 242<br>24% | 81<br>24%               | 79<br>22%  | 82<br>28%              | 59<br>22%              | 90<br>24%  | 92<br>26%              | 80<br>27%              | 92<br>24%               | 71<br>23%              | 70<br>28% <sup>k</sup> | 72<br>19%                | 99<br>28% <sup>k</sup>  |
| Don't know                      | 103<br>10% | 32<br>9%                | 37<br>10%  | 35<br>12%              | 30<br>11%              | 39<br>10%  | 34<br>10%              | 38<br>13%              | 36<br>9%                | 29<br>9%               | 33<br>13%              | 36<br>10%                | 34<br>9%                |
| Mean                            | 3.23       | 3.35 <sup>c</sup>       | 3.25       | 3.08                   | 3.34                   | 3.16       | 3.23                   | 3.20                   | 3.21                    | 3.30                   | 3.12                   | 3.32 <sup>j</sup>        | 3.23                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.16       | 1.25                    | 1.08       | 1.12                   | 1.14                   | 1.09       | 1.24                   | 1.22                   | 1.09                    | 1.18                   | 1.15                   | 1.00                     | 1.31                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.07                    | 0.06       | 0.07                   | 0.07                   | 0.06       | 0.07                   | 0.08                   | 0.06                    | 0.07                   | 0.08                   | 0.05                     | 0.07                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 407

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Most first time buyers are unable to get onto the housing ladder without financial help from a parent or other family member**

|                                 | Total      | Gender                  |                         | Age                    |                        |                        |                         |                          |                            | Ethnicity  |            | Socio-economic grade    |            |                       |                         |                         |                         | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |                       |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)                | Female (b)              | 18-24 (c)              | 25-34 (d)              | 35-44 (e)              | 45-54 (f)               | 55-64 (g)                | 65+ (h)                    | White (i)  | BAME (j)   | ABC1 (k)                | C2DE (l)   | AB (m)                | C1 (n)                  | C2 (o)                  | DE (p)                  | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                |
| Unweighted base                 | 994        | 493                     | 501                     | 102                    | 169                    | 159                    | 184                     | 162                      | 218                        | 862        | 130        | 627                     | 367        | 325                   | 302                     | 155                     | 212                     | 821          | 173        | 248                               | 727                   |
| Weighted base                   | 993        | 485                     | 508                     | 101                    | 175                    | 160                    | 183                     | 160                      | 214                        | 859        | 132        | 613                     | 380        | 314                   | 298                     | 170                     | 210                     | 820          | 173        | 249                               | 725                   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 820<br>83% | 397<br>82%              | 423<br>83%              | 82<br>81%              | 138<br>79%             | 133<br>83%             | 159<br>87% <sup>d</sup> | 134<br>84%               | 174<br>81%                 | 709<br>83% | 109<br>82% | 511<br>83% <sup>p</sup> | 309<br>81% | 258<br>82%            | 252<br>85% <sup>p</sup> | 147<br>86% <sup>p</sup> | 162<br>77%              | 672<br>82%   | 147<br>85% | 218<br>88% <sup>t</sup>           | 588<br>81%            |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>41% | 182<br>37%              | 229<br>45% <sup>a</sup> | 48<br>47% <sup>h</sup> | 80<br>46% <sup>h</sup> | 78<br>48% <sup>h</sup> | 88<br>48% <sup>h</sup>  | 61<br>38% <sup>h</sup>   | 56<br>26%                  | 348<br>41% | 61<br>46%  | 256<br>42%              | 154<br>40% | 129<br>41%            | 127<br>43%              | 74<br>43%               | 80<br>38%               | 344<br>42%   | 66<br>38%  | 119<br>48% <sup>t</sup>           | 284<br>39%            |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>41% | 215<br>44% <sup>b</sup> | 194<br>38%              | 34<br>33%              | 58<br>33%              | 55<br>35%              | 71<br>39%               | 73<br>46% <sup>cde</sup> | 118<br>55% <sup>cdef</sup> | 361<br>42% | 48<br>36%  | 254<br>41%              | 155<br>41% | 129<br>41%            | 125<br>42%              | 74<br>43%               | 81<br>39%               | 328<br>40%   | 81<br>47%  | 99<br>40%                         | 303<br>42%            |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>9%  | 43<br>9%                | 47<br>9%                | 10<br>10%              | 20<br>11% <sup>g</sup> | 14<br>9%               | 13<br>7%                | 7<br>4%                  | 26<br>12% <sup>g</sup>     | 75<br>9%   | 14<br>11%  | 50<br>8%                | 39<br>10%  | 26<br>8%              | 25<br>8%                | 12<br>7%                | 27<br>13% <sup>k</sup>  | 75<br>9%     | 15<br>9%   | 19<br>7%                          | 67<br>9%              |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>3%  | 15<br>3%                | 17<br>3%                | 3<br>3%                | 9<br>5% <sup>g</sup>   | 6<br>4%                | 5<br>3%                 | 2<br>1%                  | 6<br>3%                    | 26<br>3%   | 5<br>4%    | 19<br>3%                | 13<br>3%   | 9<br>3%               | 9<br>3%                 | 7<br>4%                 | 6<br>3%                 | 28<br>3%     | 4<br>2%    | 2<br>1%                           | 29<br>4% <sup>s</sup> |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>2%  | 10<br>2%                | 9<br>2%                 | 3<br>3%                | 4<br>2%                | 2<br>1%                | 2<br>1%                 | 3<br>2%                  | 5<br>2%                    | 17<br>2%   | 2<br>1%    | 15<br>3%                | 3<br>1%    | 9<br>3% <sup>lp</sup> | 6<br>2%                 | 2<br>1%                 | 1<br>1%                 | 16<br>2%     | 3<br>2%    | 3<br>1%                           | 16<br>2%              |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 50<br>5%   | 25<br>5%                | 26<br>5%                | 6<br>6%                | 13<br>8%               | 8<br>5%                | 7<br>4%                 | 5<br>3%                  | 11<br>5%                   | 43<br>5%   | 7<br>6%    | 34<br>6%                | 16<br>4%   | 19<br>6%              | 15<br>5%                | 9<br>5%                 | 7<br>3%                 | 43<br>5%     | 7<br>4%    | 5<br>2%                           | 44<br>6% <sup>s</sup> |
| Don't know                      | 34<br>3%   | 21<br>4%                | 13<br>3%                | 4<br>4%                | 4<br>2%                | 5<br>3%                | 4<br>2%                 | 14<br>9% <sup>defh</sup> | 3<br>1%                    | 32<br>4%   | 2<br>1%    | 18<br>3%                | 16<br>4%   | 12<br>4%              | 6<br>2%                 | 2<br>1%                 | 14<br>7% <sup>kno</sup> | 30<br>4%     | 4<br>2%    | 7<br>3%                           | 27<br>4%              |
| Mean                            | 4.21       | 4.17                    | 4.25                    | 4.24 <sup>h</sup>      | 4.18                   | 4.29 <sup>h</sup>      | 4.33 <sup>h</sup>       | 4.28 <sup>h</sup>        | 4.02                       | 4.21       | 4.24       | 4.21                    | 4.22       | 4.19                  | 4.23                    | 4.25                    | 4.19                    | 4.21         | 4.20       | 4.36 <sup>t</sup>                 | 4.16                  |
| Standard deviation              | 0.89       | 0.88                    | 0.89                    | 0.97                   | 0.99                   | 0.89                   | 0.82                    | 0.80                     | 0.84                       | 0.88       | 0.91       | 0.91                    | 0.84       | 0.94                  | 0.88                    | 0.86                    | 0.83                    | 0.90         | 0.84       | 0.77                              | 0.92                  |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.04                    | 0.04                    | 0.10                   | 0.08                   | 0.07                   | 0.06                    | 0.07                     | 0.06                       | 0.03       | 0.08       | 0.04                    | 0.04       | 0.05                  | 0.05                    | 0.07                    | 0.06                    | 0.03         | 0.06       | 0.05                              | 0.03                  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 408

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Most first time buyers are unable to get onto the housing ladder without financial help from a parent or other family member**

|                                 | Region     |                   |                         |                         |             |                |                         |                              |                   |                        |                     |                          |                         |                | Education level   |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure           |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |  |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--|
|                                 | Total      | Scotland (a)      | Wales (b)               | N Ireland (c)           | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f)          | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i)      | East of England (j) | London (k)               | South East (l)          | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)       | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |  |
| Unweighted base                 | 994        | 80                | 50                      | 32                      | 832         | 44             | 102                     | 78                           | 83                | 63                     | 84                  | 133                      | 158                     | 87             | 14                | 599                    | 353                       | 21                               | 331                      | 294                       | 78                          | 113                              | 167                          | 11            |  |
| Weighted base                   | 993        | 86*               | 46*                     | 29*                     | 831         | 45*            | 108                     | 77*                          | 80*               | 66*                    | 90*                 | 126                      | 150                     | 89*            | 15**              | 600                    | 349                       | 21**                             | 326                      | 295                       | 79*                         | 113                              | 169                          | 11**          |  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 820<br>83% | 75<br>87%         | 38<br>83%               | 27<br>91%               | 680<br>82%  | 36<br>79%      | 84<br>78%               | 63<br>82%                    | 66<br>82%         | 50<br>75%              | 71<br>79%           | 105<br>83%               | 132<br>88%fi            | 74<br>83%      | 10<br>72%         | 498<br>83%             | 290<br>83%                | 15<br>72%                        | 269<br>82%               | 246<br>84%                | 62<br>78%                   | 93<br>82%                        | 140<br>83%                   | 10<br>91%     |  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>41% | 37<br>43%         | 22<br>49% <sup>fi</sup> | 11<br>38%               | 340<br>41%  | 17<br>38%      | 34<br>31%               | 31<br>40%                    | 34<br>42%         | 20<br>31%              | 33<br>37%           | 64<br>50% <sup>dfi</sup> | 67<br>45% <sup>fi</sup> | 39<br>44%      | 8<br>56%          | 236<br>39%             | 157<br>45%                | 8<br>39%                         | 109<br>33%               | 124<br>42% <sup>tr</sup>  | 32<br>40%                   | 57<br>50% <sup>tr</sup>          | 82<br>49% <sup>tr</sup>      | 6<br>53%      |  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>41% | 38<br>44%         | 16<br>34%               | 16<br>53% <sup>kl</sup> | 340<br>41%  | 18<br>41%      | 50<br>47% <sup>kl</sup> | 33<br>42%                    | 32<br>40%         | 29<br>44%              | 38<br>42%           | 42<br>33%                | 64<br>43%               | 34<br>39%      | 2<br>16%          | 262<br>44%             | 133<br>38%                | 7<br>33%                         | 160<br>49% <sup>uv</sup> | 122<br>41%                | 30<br>38%                   | 36<br>32%                        | 57<br>34%                    | 4<br>38%      |  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>9%  | 6<br>7%           | 4<br>10%                | 2<br>6%                 | 77<br>9%    | 4<br>9%        | 8<br>7%                 | 9<br>11%                     | 8<br>10%          | 10<br>16% <sup>l</sup> | 11<br>12%           | 9<br>7%                  | 9<br>6%                 | 10<br>11%      | 2<br>14%          | 57<br>9%               | 27<br>8%                  | 3<br>15%                         | 29<br>9%                 | 23<br>8%                  | 12<br>16% <sup>gs</sup>     | 9<br>8%                          | 16<br>9%                     | -             |  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>3%  | 1<br>1%           | 2<br>4%                 | 1<br>3%                 | 28<br>3%    | 2<br>4%        | 6<br>6%                 | 3<br>4%                      | 1<br>1%           | 3<br>5%                | 3<br>4%             | 3<br>2%                  | 4<br>3%                 | 2<br>2%        | -                 | 15<br>2%               | 16<br>5%                  | -                                | 9<br>3%                  | 14<br>5%                  | 3<br>4%                     | 1<br>1%                          | 4<br>3%                      | 1<br>9%       |  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>2%  | 1<br>1%           | 1<br>2%                 | -                       | 17<br>2%    | 2<br>5%        | 3<br>3%                 | -                            | 3<br>4%           | -                      | 1<br>1%             | 4<br>3%                  | 2<br>1%                 | 2<br>2%        | 1<br>8%           | 10<br>2%               | 7<br>2%                   | 1<br>5%                          | 7<br>2%                  | 6<br>2%                   | 1<br>1%                     | 2<br>2%                          | 3<br>2%                      | -             |  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 50<br>5%   | 2<br>2%           | 3<br>6%                 | 1<br>3%                 | 45<br>5%    | 4<br>9%        | 10<br>9%                | 3<br>4%                      | 4<br>5%           | 3<br>5%                | 4<br>5%             | 7<br>5%                  | 6<br>4%                 | 4<br>5%        | 1<br>8%           | 25<br>4%               | 22<br>6%                  | 1<br>5%                          | 16<br>5%                 | 19<br>7%                  | 4<br>5%                     | 3<br>3%                          | 7<br>4%                      | 1<br>9%       |  |
| Don't know                      | 34<br>3%   | 3<br>4%           | 1<br>2%                 | -                       | 30<br>4%    | 1<br>2%        | 6<br>6%                 | 2<br>2%                      | 3<br>3%           | 3<br>5%                | 4<br>5%             | 6<br>5%                  | 4<br>3%                 | 1<br>1%        | 1<br>6%           | 21<br>3%               | 10<br>3%                  | 2<br>9%                          | 13<br>4%                 | 6<br>2%                   | 1<br>1%                     | 8<br>7% <sup>s</sup>             | 6<br>4%                      | -             |  |
| Mean                            | 4.21       | 4.31 <sup>f</sup> | 4.26                    | 4.25                    | 4.20        | 4.06           | 4.04                    | 4.21                         | 4.21              | 4.06                   | 4.16                | 4.31 <sup>f</sup>        | 4.31 <sup>fi</sup>      | 4.21           | 4.21              | 4.21                   | 4.23                      | 4.11                             | 4.14                     | 4.19                      | 4.13                        | 4.38 <sup>r</sup>                | 4.31 <sup>r</sup>            | 4.35          |  |
| Standard deviation              | 0.89       | 0.77              | 0.93                    | 0.72                    | 0.90        | 1.06           | 0.98                    | 0.81                         | 0.94              | 0.84                   | 0.87                | 0.94                     | 0.81                    | 0.91           | 1.25              | 0.85                   | 0.92                      | 1.05                             | 0.86                     | 0.92                      | 0.92                        | 0.84                             | 0.88                         | 0.92          |  |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.09              | 0.13                    | 0.13                    | 0.03        | 0.16           | 0.10                    | 0.09                         | 0.11              | 0.11                   | 0.10                | 0.08                     | 0.06                    | 0.10           | 0.35              | 0.04                   | 0.05                      | 0.24                             | 0.05                     | 0.05                      | 0.10                        | 0.08                             | 0.07                         | 0.28          |  |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 409

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Most first time buyers are unable to get onto the housing ladder without financial help from a parent or other family member**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |             |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |              |             |            |           |                 |          |               |           |                  | Vote now   |               |             |            |                 |           |           |               |            |            | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-----------|------------------|------------|---------------|-------------|------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|------------|------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)   | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)      | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)   | SNP (h)   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)   | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)   | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)   | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)  |            |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 994                   | 436         | 430         | 106              | 326             | 332          | 71          | 52         | 28        | 7               | 6        | 5             | 39        | 128              | 271        | 310           | 76          | 83         | 7               | 27        | 6         | 5             | 59         | 72         |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 993                   | 434         | 429         | 107              | 323             | 333          | 70*         | 52*        | 30**      | 6**             | 5**      | 5**           | 38*       | 130              | 268        | 312           | 75*         | 82*        | 6**             | 29**      | 5**       | 5**           | 58*        | 74*        |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 820<br>83%            | 364<br>84%  | 356<br>83%  | 85<br>80%        | 261<br>81%      | 277<br>83%   | 60<br>86%   | 40<br>77%  | 29<br>96% | 5<br>72%        | 5<br>84% | 5<br>100%     | 28<br>74% | 111<br>85%       | 213<br>80% | 265<br>85%    | 59<br>79%   | 71<br>87%  | 5<br>72%        | 28<br>96% | 5<br>83%  | 5<br>100%     | 46<br>79%  | 61<br>83%  |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>41%            | 162<br>37%  | 198<br>46%a | 47<br>43%        | 104<br>32%      | 160<br>48%d  | 30<br>43%   | 19<br>36%  | 15<br>50% | 3<br>42%        | 1<br>17% | 2<br>40%      | 18<br>47% | 59<br>45%d       | 77<br>29%  | 159<br>51%n   | 31<br>42%n  | 36<br>43%n | 4<br>58%        | 13<br>45% | 1<br>17%  | 2<br>40%      | 25<br>44%n | 36<br>49%n |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>41%            | 409<br>47%b | 202<br>47%b | 158<br>37%       | 39<br>36%       | 157<br>48%el | 117<br>35%  | 30<br>42%  | 21<br>41% | 14<br>46%       | 2<br>30% | 4<br>67%      | 3<br>60%  | 10<br>27%        | 52<br>40%  | 136<br>51%opw | 105<br>34%  | 28<br>37%  | 36<br>43%       | 1<br>15%  | 15<br>51% | 4<br>66%      | 3<br>60%   | 20<br>35%  | 25<br>34%          |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>9%             | 89<br>9%    | 35<br>8%    | 35<br>8%         | 12<br>11%       | 33<br>10%    | 24<br>7%    | 7<br>10%   | 3<br>6%   | 1<br>4%         | 2<br>28% | 1<br>16%      | -<br>-    | 5<br>13%         | 13<br>10%  | 29<br>11%     | 21<br>7%    | 10<br>13%q | 3<br>4%         | 2<br>28%  | 1<br>4%   | 1<br>17%      | -<br>-     | 5<br>9%    | 6<br>8%            |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>3%             | 32<br>3%    | 14<br>3%    | 14<br>3%         | 2<br>2%         | 12<br>4%     | 12<br>4%    | -<br>-     | 3<br>6%f  | -<br>-          | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | -<br>-    | 2<br>5%          | 2<br>2%    | 12<br>4%      | 10<br>3%    | -<br>-     | 2<br>2%         | -<br>-    | -<br>-    | -<br>-        | -<br>-     | 4<br>7%p   | 2<br>3%            |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>2%             | 19<br>2%    | 9<br>2%     | 7<br>2%          | 3<br>3%         | 8<br>2%      | 6<br>2%     | -<br>-     | 3<br>6%fm | -<br>-          | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | -<br>-    | 1<br>2%          | 1<br>1%    | 6<br>2%       | 6<br>2%     | 3<br>4%    | 1<br>1%         | -<br>-    | -<br>-    | -<br>-        | -<br>-     | 1<br>2%    | 1<br>1%            |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 50<br>5%              | 23<br>5%    | 21<br>5%    | 5<br>5%          | 20<br>6%f       | 18<br>6%f    | -<br>-      | 6<br>11%fm | -<br>-    | -<br>-          | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 3<br>8%f  | 3<br>2%          | 18<br>7%   | 16<br>5%      | 3<br>4%     | 3<br>4%    | -<br>-          | -<br>-    | -<br>-    | -<br>-        | 5<br>8%    | 3<br>4%    |                    |
| Don't know                      | 34<br>3%              | 12<br>3%    | 17<br>4%    | 5<br>4%          | 10<br>3%        | 13<br>4%     | 3<br>4%     | 3<br>6%    | -<br>-    | -<br>-          | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 2<br>5%   | 3<br>2%          | 8<br>3%    | 10<br>3%      | 3<br>4%     | 5<br>6%    | -<br>-          | -<br>-    | -<br>-    | -<br>-        | 2<br>3%    | 3<br>4%    |                    |
| Mean                            | 4.21                  | 4.17        | 4.28        | 4.21             | 4.07            | 4.29d        | 4.35d       | 4.03       | 4.47      | 4.14            | 4.00     | 4.40          | 4.17      | 4.30d            | 4.03       | 4.33n         | 4.17        | 4.33n      | 4.30            | 4.41      | 4.00      | 4.40          | 4.17       | 4.32n      |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 0.89                  | 0.88        | 0.88        | 0.93             | 0.90            | 0.90         | 0.66        | 1.12       | 0.58      | 0.90            | 0.64     | 0.56          | 1.04      | 0.79             | 0.89       | 0.90          | 0.96        | 0.78       | 0.95            | 0.57      | 0.64      | 0.56          | 0.99       | 0.87       |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.03                  | 0.04        | 0.04        | 0.09             | 0.05            | 0.05         | 0.08        | 0.16       | 0.11      | 0.34            | 0.26     | 0.25          | 0.17      | 0.07             | 0.06       | 0.05          | 0.11        | 0.09       | 0.36            | 0.11      | 0.26      | 0.25          | 0.13       | 0.10       |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 410

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Most first time buyers are unable to get onto the housing ladder without financial help from a parent or other family member**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism    |               |              |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 994        | 338                 | 356           | 300          | 271                   | 373           | 350                       | 299           | 385           | 310         | 255         | 382           | 357          |
| Weighted base                   | 993        | 338                 | 358           | 297          | 269                   | 374           | 350                       | 298           | 386           | 308         | 253         | 380           | 360          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 820<br>83% | 304<br>90%bc        | 301<br>84%c   | 215<br>72%   | 216<br>80%            | 314<br>84%    | 290<br>83%                | 258<br>87%i   | 317<br>82%    | 244<br>79%  | 188<br>74%  | 324<br>85%j   | 308<br>86%k  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>41% | 197<br>58%bc        | 140<br>39%c   | 74<br>25%    | 123<br>46%e           | 133<br>36%    | 154<br>44%e               | 169<br>57%hi  | 136<br>35%    | 105<br>34%  | 90<br>36%   | 137<br>36%    | 184<br>51%jk |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>41% | 409<br>32%          | 162<br>45%a   | 141<br>47%a  | 93<br>34%             | 181<br>48%df  | 136<br>39%                | 89<br>30%     | 181<br>47%g   | 139<br>45%g | 97<br>38%   | 188<br>49%jl  | 124<br>35%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>9%  | 89<br>5%            | 32<br>9%a     | 42<br>14%ab  | 26<br>10%             | 33<br>9%      | 30<br>8%                  | 18<br>6%      | 34<br>9%      | 37<br>12%g  | 35<br>14%kl | 32<br>8%      | 22<br>6%     |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>3%  | 32<br>2%            | 7<br>2%       | 17<br>6%ab   | 7<br>3%               | 14<br>4%      | 11<br>3%                  | 4<br>1%       | 14<br>4%g     | 13<br>4%g   | 12<br>5%    | 11<br>3%      | 9<br>2%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>2%  | 19<br>1%            | 4<br>1%       | 10<br>3%     | 6<br>2%               | 5<br>1%       | 8<br>2%                   | 4<br>1%       | 9<br>2%       | 6<br>2%     | 6<br>2%     | 4<br>1%       | 9<br>2%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 50<br>5%   | 11<br>3%            | 13<br>4%      | 26<br>9%ab   | 13<br>5%              | 19<br>5%      | 19<br>5%                  | 8<br>3%       | 23<br>6%g     | 19<br>6%g   | 18<br>7%    | 15<br>4%      | 17<br>5%     |
| Don't know                      | 34<br>3%   | 7<br>2%             | 13<br>4%      | 14<br>5%     | 14<br>5%e             | 8<br>2%       | 12<br>3%                  | 14<br>5%      | 12<br>3%      | 8<br>3%     | 13<br>5%    | 9<br>2%       | 12<br>3%     |
| Mean                            | 4.21       | 4.47bc              | 4.22c         | 3.89         | 4.26                  | 4.16          | 4.23                      | 4.46hi        | 4.12          | 4.08        | 4.05        | 4.19          | 4.34jk       |
| Standard deviation              | 0.89       | 0.79                | 0.82          | 0.97         | 0.92                  | 0.84          | 0.91                      | 0.79          | 0.90          | 0.91        | 0.97        | 0.79          | 0.90         |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.04                | 0.04          | 0.06         | 0.06                  | 0.04          | 0.05                      | 0.05          | 0.05          | 0.05        | 0.06        | 0.04          | 0.05         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 411

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**We should be building houses in the areas where demand is highest - such as London and the South East**

|                                 | Total   | Gender           |                   | Age                 |                    |                    |                  |                     |                     | Ethnicity        |                   | Socio-economic grade |                   |                   |                   |                  |                   | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |        |
|---------------------------------|---------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|                                 |         | Male (a)         | Female (b)        | 18-24 (c)           | 25-34 (d)          | 35-44 (e)          | 45-54 (f)        | 55-64 (g)           | 65+ (h)             | White (i)        | BAME (j)          | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)          | AB (m)            | C1 (n)            | C2 (o)           | DE (p)            | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t) |
| Unweighted base                 | 994     | 493              | 501               | 102                 | 169                | 159                | 184              | 162                 | 218                 | 862              | 130               | 627                  | 367               | 325               | 302               | 155              | 212               | 821          | 173       | 248                               | 727    |
| Weighted base                   | 993     | 485              | 508               | 101                 | 175                | 160                | 183              | 160                 | 214                 | 859              | 132               | 613                  | 380               | 314               | 298               | 170              | 210               | 820          | 173       | 249                               | 725    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 413     | 191              | 222               | 52                  | 88                 | 70                 | 65               | 55                  | 83                  | 333              | 79                | 258                  | 155               | 132               | 126               | 70               | 85                | 352          | 61        | 105                               | 301    |
|                                 | 42%     | 39%              | 44%               | 52% <sup>fgh</sup>  | 50% <sup>fgh</sup> | 44%                | 36%              | 34%                 | 39%                 | 39%              | 60% <sup>i</sup>  | 42%                  | 41%               | 42%               | 42%               | 41%              | 40%               | 43%          | 35%       | 42%                               | 42%    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 98  | 48               | 50                | 10                  | 23                 | 22                 | 14               | 14                  | 16                  | 73               | 25                | 49                   | 49                | 31                | 18                | 20               | 29                | 86           | 12        | 27                                | 70     |
|                                 | 10%     | 10%              | 10%               | 10%                 | 13%                | 13%                | 8%               | 9%                  | 7%                  | 9%               | 19% <sup>i</sup>  | 8%                   | 13% <sup>kn</sup> | 10%               | 6%                | 12% <sup>n</sup> | 14% <sup>kn</sup> | 10%          | 7%        | 11%                               | 10%    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 315 | 143              | 172               | 43                  | 65                 | 49                 | 51               | 40                  | 67                  | 260              | 55                | 209                  | 106               | 100               | 109               | 50               | 56                | 266          | 49        | 78                                | 231    |
|                                 | 32%     | 29%              | 34%               | 42% <sup>fgh</sup>  | 37% <sup>gh</sup>  | 30%                | 28%              | 25%                 | 31%                 | 30%              | 41% <sup>i</sup>  | 34% <sup>l</sup>     | 28%               | 32%               | 36% <sup>lp</sup> | 29%              | 27%               | 32%          | 28%       | 31%                               | 32%    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 298 | 144              | 155               | 26                  | 43                 | 54                 | 64               | 52                  | 58                  | 273              | 26                | 173                  | 125               | 91                | 82                | 49               | 77                | 245          | 54        | 78                                | 212    |
|                                 | 30%     | 30%              | 30%               | 26%                 | 25%                | 34%                | 35% <sup>d</sup> | 33%                 | 27%                 | 32% <sup>j</sup> | 20%               | 28%                  | 33%               | 29%               | 28%               | 29%              | 37% <sup>kn</sup> | 30%          | 31%       | 32%                               | 29%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 135 | 77               | 58                | 10                  | 18                 | 19                 | 18               | 27                  | 43                  | 123              | 12                | 100                  | 35                | 56                | 44                | 24               | 12                | 105          | 30        | 25                                | 108    |
|                                 | 14%     | 16% <sup>b</sup> | 11%               | 10%                 | 10%                | 12%                | 10%              | 17%                 | 20% <sup>cdef</sup> | 14%              | 9%                | 16% <sup>lp</sup>    | 9%                | 18% <sup>lp</sup> | 15% <sup>lp</sup> | 14% <sup>p</sup> | 6%                | 13%          | 17%       | 10%                               | 15%    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 67  | 39               | 28                | 3                   | 14                 | 7                  | 12               | 17                  | 14                  | 56               | 10                | 40                   | 27                | 16                | 24                | 10               | 17                | 56           | 11        | 21                                | 46     |
|                                 | 7%      | 8%               | 5%                | 3%                  | 8%                 | 4%                 | 7%               | 11% <sup>ce</sup>   | 7%                  | 7%               | 8%                | 7%                   | 7%                | 5%                | 8%                | 6%               | 8%                | 7%           | 6%        | 8%                                | 6%     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 202     | 117              | 86                | 13                  | 32                 | 26                 | 30               | 44                  | 57                  | 179              | 22                | 140                  | 62                | 72                | 68                | 34               | 29                | 162          | 41        | 46                                | 154    |
|                                 | 20%     | 24% <sup>b</sup> | 17%               | 13%                 | 18%                | 16%                | 17%              | 28% <sup>cdef</sup> | 27% <sup>cdef</sup> | 21%              | 17%               | 23% <sup>lp</sup>    | 16%               | 23% <sup>lp</sup> | 23% <sup>lp</sup> | 20%              | 14%               | 20%          | 23%       | 18%                               | 21%    |
| Don't know                      | 79      | 33               | 46                | 10                  | 12                 | 10                 | 23               | 8                   | 15                  | 74               | 5                 | 42                   | 37                | 20                | 22                | 18               | 19                | 61           | 18        | 19                                | 59     |
|                                 | 8%      | 7%               | 9%                | 10%                 | 7%                 | 6%                 | 13% <sup>g</sup> | 5%                  | 7%                  | 9%               | 4%                | 7%                   | 10%               | 6%                | 7%                | 10%              | 9%                | 7%           | 10%       | 8%                                | 8%     |
| Mean                            | 3.26    | 3.19             | 3.34 <sup>a</sup> | 3.51 <sup>fgh</sup> | 3.40 <sup>gh</sup> | 3.40 <sup>gh</sup> | 3.23             | 3.05                | 3.14                | 3.22             | 3.57 <sup>i</sup> | 3.22                 | 3.33              | 3.25              | 3.19              | 3.31             | 3.35              | 3.29         | 3.14      | 3.29                              | 3.26   |
| Standard deviation              | 1.07    | 1.11             | 1.03              | 0.94                | 1.12               | 1.03               | 1.02             | 1.14                | 1.07                | 1.05             | 1.14              | 1.06                 | 1.09              | 1.05              | 1.06              | 1.09             | 1.09              | 1.08         | 1.04      | 1.10                              | 1.07   |
| Standard error                  | 0.04    | 0.05             | 0.05              | 0.10                | 0.09               | 0.08               | 0.08             | 0.09                | 0.08                | 0.04             | 0.10              | 0.04                 | 0.06              | 0.06              | 0.06              | 0.09             | 0.08              | 0.04         | 0.08      | 0.07                              | 0.04   |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 412

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**We should be building houses in the areas where demand is highest - such as London and the South East**

|                                 |     | Region     |               |             |               |              |                |                |                               |                   |                    |                     |                           | Education level |                |                   |                          |                           | Housing tenure                    |                     |                            |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----|------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |     | Total      | Scot-land (a) | Wales (b)   | N Ireland (c) | England (d)  | North East (e) | North West (f) | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i)  | East of England (j) | London (k)                | South East (l)  | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Sec-on-dary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time edu-cation (q) | Owned out-right (r) | Owned with a mort-gage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 994        | 80            | 50          | 32            | 832          | 44             | 102            | 78                            | 83                | 63                 | 84                  | 133                       | 158             | 87             | 14                | 599                      | 353                       | 21                                | 331                 | 294                        | 78                          | 113                              | 167                          | 11            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 993        | 86*           | 46*         | 29*           | 831          | 45*            | 108            | 77*                           | 80*               | 66*                | 90*                 | 126                       | 150             | 89*            | 15**              | 600                      | 349                       | 21**                              | 326                 | 295                        | 79*                         | 113                              | 169                          | 11**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 413<br>42% | 29<br>34%     | 13<br>28%   | 14<br>47%     | 357<br>43%bj | 21<br>46%      | 43<br>40%      | 28<br>36%                     | 32<br>40%         | 24<br>36%          | 26<br>29%           | 83<br>66%abcd<br>efghijlm | 66<br>44%aj     | 35<br>39%      | 6<br>43%          | 232<br>39%               | 159<br>45%o               | 13<br>62%                         | 124<br>38%          | 127<br>43%                 | 38<br>49%                   | 56<br>49%r                       | 66<br>39%                    | 3<br>27%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 98<br>10%  | 8<br>9%       | 1<br>2%     | 4<br>12%      | 86<br>10%am  | 3<br>7%        | 7<br>7%        | 4<br>5%                       | 7<br>9%           | 2<br>3%            | 5<br>6%             | 37<br>30%abde<br>fghijlm  | 16<br>11%am     | 3<br>4%        | 3<br>21%          | 58<br>10%                | 37<br>11%                 | -<br>-                            | 24<br>7%            | 26<br>9%                   | 13<br>17%rs                 | 19<br>17%rs                      | 16<br>10%                    | -<br>-        |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 315<br>32% | 22<br>25%     | 12<br>26%   | 10<br>34%     | 271<br>33%   | 17<br>39%      | 36<br>33%      | 24<br>31%                     | 25<br>31%         | 22<br>33%          | 20<br>23%           | 46<br>36%j                | 49<br>33%       | 31<br>35%      | 3<br>22%          | 174<br>29%               | 122<br>35%                | 13<br>62%                         | 100<br>31%          | 101<br>34%                 | 25<br>32%                   | 37<br>32%                        | 49<br>29%                    | 3<br>27%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 298<br>30% | 28<br>32%k    | 18<br>40%hk | 6<br>21%      | 246<br>30%k  | 15<br>34%      | 28<br>26%      | 24<br>31%                     | 16<br>21%         | 27<br>41%fhk<br>kl | 40<br>44%cdh<br>kl  | 24<br>19%                 | 43<br>29%       | 28<br>31%      | 6<br>43%          | 196<br>33%p              | 91<br>26%                 | 3<br>15%                          | 96<br>29%           | 86<br>29%                  | 26<br>33%                   | 33<br>29%                        | 52<br>31%                    | 5<br>45%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 135<br>14% | 14<br>16%k    | 6<br>14%    | 5<br>16%      | 110<br>13%k  | 7<br>16%k      | 16<br>14%k     | 13<br>18%k                    | 10<br>12%         | 5<br>8%            | 15<br>17%k          | 8<br>6%                   | 25<br>16%k      | 12<br>14%k     | 1<br>6%           | 78<br>13%                | 54<br>15%                 | 1<br>5%                           | 59<br>18%stu        | 36<br>12%                  | 7<br>9%                     | 9<br>8%                          | 24<br>14%                    | 1<br>9%       |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 67<br>7%   | 8<br>9%       | 2<br>4%     | 2<br>6%       | 56<br>7%     | 1<br>2%        | 6<br>6%        | 5<br>6%                       | 11<br>13%dei      | 2<br>3%            | 4<br>5%             | 8<br>7%                   | 14<br>9%        | 4<br>5%        | -<br>-            | 43<br>7%                 | 23<br>7%                  | 1<br>4%                           | 20<br>6%            | 24<br>8%                   | 3<br>4%                     | 7<br>6%                          | 13<br>8%                     | -<br>-        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 202<br>20% | 21<br>25%ik   | 8<br>18%    | 6<br>22%      | 166<br>20%k  | 8<br>18%       | 22<br>20%      | 18<br>24%k                    | 20<br>25%ik       | 7<br>11%           | 19<br>21%           | 16<br>13%                 | 39<br>26%ik     | 17<br>19%      | 1<br>6%           | 121<br>20%               | 77<br>22%                 | 2<br>9%                           | 78<br>24%tu         | 60<br>20%                  | 10<br>13%                   | 16<br>14%                        | 37<br>22%                    | 1<br>9%       |
| Don't know                      |     | 79<br>8%   | 8<br>9%kl     | 6<br>14%ekl | 3<br>10%kl    | 62<br>7%kl   | 1<br>2%        | 14<br>13%kl    | 7<br>9%kl                     | 11<br>14%dekl     | 8<br>11%kl         | 5<br>6%             | 3<br>2%                   | 3<br>2%         | 10<br>11%kl    | 1<br>7%           | 52<br>9%                 | 22<br>6%                  | 3<br>15%                          | 28<br>9%            | 22<br>7%                   | 5<br>6%                     | 8<br>7%                          | 14<br>9%                     | 2<br>19%      |
| Mean                            |     | 3.26       | 3.10          | 3.10        | 3.34          | 3.29         | 3.33           | 3.24           | 3.13                          | 3.12              | 3.28               | 3.09                | 3.78abd<br>efghijlm       | 3.20            | 3.21           | 3.62              | 3.23                     | 3.29                      | 3.56                              | 3.16                | 3.25                       | 3.52rv                      | 3.50rsv                          | 3.21                         | 3.22          |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.07       | 1.11          | 0.87        | 1.15          | 1.07         | 0.92           | 1.04           | 1.02                          | 1.24              | 0.83               | 0.93                | 1.15                      | 1.14            | 0.95           | 0.94              | 1.07                     | 1.09                      | 0.84                              | 1.05                | 1.08                       | 1.03                        | 1.09                             | 1.10                         | 0.66          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04       | 0.13          | 0.13        | 0.21          | 0.04         | 0.14           | 0.11           | 0.12                          | 0.15              | 0.11               | 0.11                | 0.10                      | 0.09            | 0.11           | 0.26              | 0.05                     | 0.06                      | 0.20                              | 0.06                | 0.07                       | 0.12                        | 0.11                             | 0.09                         | 0.22          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 413

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**We should be building houses in the areas where demand is highest - such as London and the South East**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |                       |                        |                         | Vote in 2017 GE |            |             |                        |           |                 |          |               |           |                          | Vote now               |                   |             |                        |                 |           |          |               |                        |                          | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)             | Remain (b)             | Did not vote (c)        | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)    | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)               | SNP (h)   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m)         | Cons (n)               | Lab (o)           | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)               | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)              |                          |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 994                   | 436                   | 430                    | 106                     | 326             | 332        | 71          | 52                     | 28        | 7               | 6        | 5             | 39        | 128                      | 271                    | 310               | 76          | 83                     | 7               | 27        | 6        | 5             | 59                     | 72                       |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 993                   | 434                   | 429                    | 107                     | 323             | 333        | 70*         | 52*                    | 30**      | 6**             | 5**      | 5**           | 38*       | 130                      | 268                    | 312               | 75*         | 82*                    | 6**             | 29**      | 5**      | 5**           | 58*                    | 74*                      |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 413<br>42%            | 175<br>40%            | 189<br>44%             | 41<br>38%               | 135<br>42%      | 146<br>44% | 35<br>49%   | 19<br>37%              | 10<br>33% | 1<br>14%        | 4<br>67% | 2<br>41%      | 12<br>31% | 50<br>38%                | 119<br>45%vw           | 150<br>48%vw      | 32<br>42%   | 30<br>37%              | 1<br>14%        | 11<br>38% | 4<br>67% | 2<br>41%      | 17<br>30%              | 22<br>30%                |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>98<br>10%      | 46<br>11%             | 43<br>10%              | 10<br>9%                | 27<br>8%        | 37<br>11%  | 6<br>9%     | 5<br>10%               | 4<br>15%  | -<br>-          | -<br>-   | 1<br>21%      | 5<br>13%  | 13<br>10%                | 24<br>9%               | 45<br>14%p        | 4<br>6%     | 8<br>10%               | -<br>-          | 3<br>11%  | -<br>-   | 1<br>21%      | 5<br>8%                | 5<br>7%                  |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>315<br>32%     | 129<br>30%            | 147<br>34%             | 31<br>29%               | 108<br>33%l     | 109<br>33% | 29<br>41%l  | 14<br>27%              | 6<br>18%  | 1<br>14%        | 4<br>67% | 1<br>20%      | 7<br>18%  | 37<br>29%                | 95<br>35%v             | 106<br>34%        | 27<br>36%   | 22<br>27%              | 1<br>14%        | 8<br>26%  | 4<br>67% | 1<br>20%      | 13<br>22%              | 18<br>24%                |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>298<br>30%     | 135<br>31%            | 122<br>28%             | 34<br>31%               | 98<br>30%       | 100<br>30% | 20<br>28%   | 13<br>24%              | 11<br>35% | 3<br>43%        | -<br>-   | 2<br>40%      | 12<br>31% | 41<br>31%                | 74<br>28%              | 89<br>29%         | 25<br>33%   | 22<br>26%              | 3<br>44%        | 8<br>26%  | -<br>-   | 2<br>40%      | 20<br>34%              | 29<br>39%                |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>135<br>14%     | 57<br>13%             | 68<br>16% <sup>c</sup> | 8<br>7%                 | 47<br>14%       | 45<br>13%  | 10<br>14%   | 9<br>17%               | 4<br>14%  | 2<br>28%        | 2<br>33% | -<br>-        | 6<br>15%  | 12<br>9%                 | 41<br>15%              | 37<br>12%         | 10<br>13%   | 15<br>18% <sup>w</sup> | 2<br>28%        | 3<br>11%  | 2<br>33% | -<br>-        | 9<br>16%               | 5<br>7%                  |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>67<br>7%       | 36<br>8% <sup>b</sup> | 20<br>5%               | 9<br>8%                 | 23<br>7%        | 21<br>6%   | 2<br>3%     | 6<br>12% <sup>f</sup>  | 3<br>11%  | -<br>-          | -<br>-   | 1<br>20%      | 4<br>11%  | 7<br>5%                  | 18<br>7%               | 20<br>6%          | 3<br>4%     | 8<br>9%                | -<br>-          | 3<br>11%  | -<br>-   | 1<br>20%      | 5<br>8%                | 3<br>4%                  |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 202<br>20%            | 93<br>21%             | 88<br>20%              | 17<br>16%               | 70<br>22%       | 66<br>20%  | 12<br>16%   | 15<br>29% <sup>m</sup> | 7<br>24%  | 2<br>28%        | 2<br>33% | 1<br>20%      | 10<br>26% | 19<br>14%                | 59<br>22% <sup>w</sup> | 57<br>18%         | 13<br>17%   | 22<br>27% <sup>w</sup> | 2<br>28%        | 6<br>22%  | 2<br>33% | 1<br>20%      | 14<br>24% <sup>w</sup> | 8<br>11%                 |                    |
| Don't know                      | 79<br>8%              | 31<br>7%              | 30<br>7%               | 15<br>14% <sup>ab</sup> | 20<br>6%        | 21<br>6%   | 4<br>6%     | 5<br>10%               | 2<br>7%   | 1<br>15%        | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 5<br>13%  | 21<br>16% <sup>def</sup> | 15<br>6%               | 16<br>5%          | 6<br>8%     | 8<br>10%               | 1<br>15%        | 4<br>15%  | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 7<br>12% <sup>o</sup>  | 14<br>20% <sup>nop</sup> |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.26                  | 3.23                  | 3.31                   | 3.27                    | 3.23            | 3.31       | 3.41        | 3.07                   | 3.13      | 2.83            | 3.35     | 3.22          | 3.08      | 3.34                     | 3.26                   | 3.40 <sup>v</sup> | 3.29        | 3.12                   | 2.83            | 3.19      | 3.34     | 3.22          | 3.07                   | 3.28                     |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.07                  | 1.11                  | 1.04                   | 1.09                    | 1.06            | 1.07       | 0.95        | 1.21                   | 1.21      | 0.76            | 1.04     | 1.51          | 1.22      | 1.03                     | 1.07                   | 1.10              | 0.94        | 1.16                   | 0.75            | 1.23      | 1.04     | 1.51          | 1.09                   | 0.92                     |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.05                  | 0.05                   | 0.11                    | 0.06            | 0.06       | 0.12        | 0.18                   | 0.24      | 0.31            | 0.42     | 0.67          | 0.21      | 0.10                     | 0.07                   | 0.06              | 0.11        | 0.13                   | 0.31            | 0.26      | 0.43     | 0.67          | 0.15                   | 0.12                     |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 414

**Q6b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**We should be building houses in the areas where demand is highest - such as London and the South East**

|                                 |     | Economic left-right |              |               | Liberal-authoritarian |                     |               | Ethnocentrisms            |            |               | Populism    |            |               |             |
|---------------------------------|-----|---------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------|-------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
|                                 |     | Total               | Left<br>(a)  | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c)          | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d) | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g) | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j) | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 994                 | 338          | 356           | 300                   | 271                 | 373           | 350                       | 299        | 385           | 310         | 255        | 382           | 357         |
| Weighted base                   |     | 993                 | 338          | 358           | 297                   | 269                 | 374           | 350                       | 298        | 386           | 308         | 253        | 380           | 360         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 413<br>42%          | 166<br>49%bc | 140<br>39%    | 107<br>36%            | 106<br>39%          | 149<br>40%    | 158<br>45%                | 121<br>41% | 166<br>43%    | 126<br>41%  | 85<br>33%  | 156<br>41%    | 173<br>48%j |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 98<br>10%           | 61<br>18%bc  | 21<br>6%      | 16<br>5%              | 23<br>9%            | 26<br>7%      | 49<br>14%de               | 35<br>12%  | 33<br>8%      | 30<br>10%   | 12<br>5%   | 25<br>7%      | 62<br>17%jk |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 315<br>32%          | 105<br>31%   | 119<br>33%    | 92<br>31%             | 83<br>31%           | 124<br>33%    | 109<br>31%                | 86<br>29%  | 133<br>34%    | 96<br>31%   | 73<br>29%  | 131<br>35%    | 111<br>31%  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 298<br>30%          | 84<br>25%    | 117<br>33%a   | 97<br>33%a            | 81<br>30%           | 118<br>32%    | 99<br>28%                 | 87<br>29%  | 121<br>31%    | 91<br>29%   | 84<br>33%l | 129<br>34%l   | 85<br>24%   |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 135<br>14%          | 38<br>11%    | 53<br>15%     | 44<br>15%             | 43<br>16%           | 50<br>13%     | 42<br>12%                 | 37<br>12%  | 50<br>13%     | 49<br>16%   | 44<br>17%l | 49<br>13%     | 42<br>12%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 67<br>7%            | 25<br>7%     | 24<br>7%      | 18<br>6%              | 13<br>5%            | 30<br>8%      | 24<br>7%                  | 23<br>8%   | 21<br>5%      | 23<br>8%    | 15<br>6%   | 16<br>4%      | 36<br>10%k  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 202<br>20%          | 63<br>19%    | 78<br>22%     | 62<br>21%             | 56<br>21%           | 81<br>22%     | 66<br>19%                 | 60<br>20%  | 70<br>18%     | 72<br>23%   | 60<br>23%k | 65<br>17%     | 78<br>22%   |
| Don't know                      |     | 79<br>8%            | 25<br>7%     | 24<br>7%      | 30<br>10%             | 26<br>10%           | 25<br>7%      | 28<br>8%                  | 31<br>10%  | 30<br>8%      | 19<br>6%    | 25<br>10%  | 30<br>8%      | 24<br>7%    |
| Mean                            |     | 3.26                | 3.45bc       | 3.18          | 3.16                  | 3.25                | 3.18          | 3.36e                     | 3.27       | 3.30          | 3.21        | 3.09       | 3.28j         | 3.36j       |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.07                | 1.17         | 1.02          | 1.00                  | 1.03                | 1.05          | 1.11                      | 1.12       | 1.01          | 1.09        | 0.99       | 0.95          | 1.22        |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04                | 0.07         | 0.06          | 0.06                  | 0.07                | 0.06          | 0.06                      | 0.07       | 0.05          | 0.06        | 0.07       | 0.05          | 0.07        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 415

**Q7a. When thinking about how to fund health and care for people when they get older, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                            | Total      | Gender     |            | Age       |           |           |           |           |           | Ethnicity  |           | Socio-economic grade |            |           |            |           |           | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |            |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|----------------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                                                                                                            |            | Male (a)   | Female (b) | 18-24 (c) | 25-34 (d) | 35-44 (e) | 45-54 (f) | 55-64 (g) | 65+ (h)   | White (i)  | BAME (j)  | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)   | AB (m)    | C1 (n)     | C2 (o)    | DE (p)    | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                            | 1005       | 492        | 513        | 102       | 173       | 157       | 190       | 164       | 219       | 878        | 123       | 625                  | 380        | 316       | 309        | 165       | 215       | 810          | 195       | 230                               | 761        |
| Weighted base                                                                                                              | 1005       | 485        | 520        | 102       | 179       | 158       | 190       | 162       | 215       | 877        | 124       | 612                  | 393        | 306       | 306        | 181       | 212       | 809          | 196       | 230                               | 762        |
| Ensuring that the same treatments and care is available to everyone, no matter where in the country they live              | 382<br>38% | 182<br>38% | 200<br>38% | 50<br>49% | 64<br>36% | 52<br>33% | 79<br>42% | 59<br>37% | 78<br>36% | 337<br>38% | 42<br>34% | 213<br>35%           | 169<br>43% | 93<br>30% | 120<br>39% | 70<br>39% | 99<br>47% | 300<br>37%   | 82<br>42% | 102<br>45%                        | 273<br>36% |
| Ensuring that people do not have to sell their homes to pay for the cost of care                                           | 368<br>37% | 166<br>34% | 202<br>39% | 32<br>32% | 50<br>28% | 58<br>37% | 77<br>41% | 62<br>39% | 88<br>41% | 333<br>38% | 34<br>27% | 196<br>32%           | 173<br>44% | 96<br>31% | 100<br>33% | 90<br>50% | 83<br>39% | 288<br>36%   | 80<br>41% | 81<br>35%                         | 281<br>37% |
| Reducing waste within the health and care system                                                                           | 285<br>28% | 153<br>31% | 132<br>25% | 18<br>18% | 39<br>22% | 43<br>27% | 59<br>31% | 50<br>31% | 75<br>35% | 249<br>28% | 34<br>28% | 181<br>30%           | 104<br>26% | 98<br>32% | 83<br>27%  | 44<br>24% | 60<br>28% | 233<br>29%   | 52<br>27% | 65<br>29%                         | 217<br>28% |
| Making it simpler for people to access the homecare and residential care they need in old age                              | 272<br>27% | 120<br>25% | 153<br>29% | 22<br>21% | 54<br>30% | 53<br>33% | 47<br>25% | 39<br>24% | 58<br>27% | 234<br>27% | 38<br>30% | 168<br>27%           | 105<br>27% | 83<br>27% | 84<br>28%  | 47<br>26% | 57<br>27% | 226<br>28%   | 46<br>24% | 57<br>25%                         | 212<br>28% |
| Improving the pay and conditions of care workers so they are able to provide better care                                   | 228<br>23% | 86<br>18%  | 142<br>27% | 35<br>35% | 44<br>24% | 43<br>27% | 32<br>17% | 40<br>25% | 35<br>16% | 195<br>22% | 33<br>27% | 138<br>22%           | 91<br>23%  | 71<br>23% | 67<br>22%  | 37<br>20% | 54<br>25% | 179<br>22%   | 49<br>25% | 60<br>26%                         | 167<br>22% |
| Ensuring that people contribute to the cost of their care if they can afford to do so                                      | 195<br>19% | 110<br>23% | 85<br>16%  | 17<br>17% | 51<br>29% | 27<br>17% | 31<br>17% | 29<br>18% | 39<br>18% | 167<br>19% | 28<br>23% | 139<br>23%           | 56<br>14%  | 74<br>24% | 65<br>21%  | 21<br>12% | 35<br>17% | 169<br>21%   | 26<br>13% | 43<br>19%                         | 151<br>20% |
| Paying for a large portion of care for older people through taxes, so that individuals do not have to cover the whole cost | 155<br>15% | 85<br>18%  | 70<br>13%  | 10<br>9%  | 25<br>14% | 18<br>11% | 39<br>21% | 29<br>18% | 34<br>16% | 138<br>16% | 17<br>14% | 101<br>16%           | 54<br>14%  | 54<br>18% | 47<br>15%  | 29<br>16% | 25<br>12% | 119<br>15%   | 36<br>18% | 33<br>14%                         | 121<br>16% |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 415

**Q7a. When thinking about how to fund health and care for people when they get older, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                           | Long term condition or disability |          |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |                      |          |          |        |        |        |              |           |                                   |         |                  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|----------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------|------------------|
|                                                                                           | Gender                            |          | Age        |           |           |           |           |           | Ethnicity |           | Socio-economic grade |          |          |        |        |        | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |         |                  |
|                                                                                           | Total                             | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (c) | 25-34 (d) | 35-44 (e) | 45-54 (f) | 55-64 (g) | 65+ (h)   | White (i) | BAME (j)             | ABC1 (k) | C2DE (l) | AB (m) | C1 (n) | C2 (o) | DE (p)       | Urban (q) | Rural (r)                         | Yes (s) | No (t)           |
| Weighted base                                                                             | 1005                              | 485      | 520        | 102       | 179       | 158       | 190       | 162       | 215       | 877       | 124                  | 612      | 393      | 306    | 306    | 181    | 212          | 809       | 196                               | 230     | 762              |
| Ensuring that people save during their working lives to pay for their own care in old age | 124                               | 69       | 55         | 19        | 31        | 22        | 15        | 14        | 24        | 102       | 22                   | 89       | 35       | 44     | 45     | 23     | 12           | 105       | 19                                | 17      | 103              |
|                                                                                           | 12%                               | 14%      | 11%        | 18%fg     | 18%fg     | 14%       | 8%        | 9%        | 11%       | 12%       | 18%                  | 15%lp    | 9%       | 14%lp  | 15%lp  | 13%p   | 6%           | 13%       | 10%                               | 7%      | 14% <sup>s</sup> |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 416

**Q7a. When thinking about how to fund health and care for people when they get older, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                            | Region     |              |            |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |            |                |                | Education level  |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                                                                                                            | Total      | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)  | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                            | 1005       | 82           | 56         | 35            | 832         | 35             | 107            | 81                           | 81                | 69                | 85                  | 133        | 156            | 85             | 9                | 602                    | 371                       | 15                               | 351                | 300                       | 68                          | 101                              | 173                          | 12            |
| Weighted base                                                                                                              | 1005       | 89*          | 51*        | 33*           | 832         | 36*            | 113            | 80*                          | 78*               | 73*               | 91*                 | 127        | 149            | 87*            | 9**              | 604                    | 368                       | 15**                             | 346                | 303                       | 68*                         | 102                              | 175                          | 12**          |
| Ensuring that the same treatments and care is available to everyone, no matter where in the country they live              | 382<br>38% | 40<br>46%k   | 23<br>45%k | 9<br>29%      | 309<br>37%  | 16<br>45%      | 45<br>40%      | 36<br>44%k                   | 29<br>37%         | 27<br>37%         | 29<br>33%           | 36<br>28%  | 56<br>38%      | 36<br>41%      | 4<br>45%         | 240<br>40%             | 128<br>35%                | 7<br>47%                         | 111<br>32%         | 120<br>40%r               | 28<br>41%                   | 46<br>46%r                       | 73<br>42%r                   | 4<br>34%      |
| Ensuring that people do not have to sell their homes to pay for the cost of care                                           | 368<br>37% | 31<br>34%    | 17<br>34%  | 15<br>46%     | 305<br>37%  | 9<br>26%       | 40<br>35%      | 24<br>30%                    | 32<br>41%         | 27<br>37%         | 32<br>36%           | 50<br>39%  | 56<br>38%      | 36<br>41%      | 3<br>32%         | 260<br>43%p            | 99<br>27%                 | 4<br>28%                         | 161<br>47%stuv     | 102<br>34%                | 21<br>31%                   | 28<br>28%                        | 54<br>31%                    | 2<br>17%      |
| Reducing waste within the health and care system                                                                           | 285<br>28% | 26<br>29%    | 14<br>27%  | 8<br>25%      | 237<br>28%  | 12<br>34%      | 30<br>27%      | 25<br>32%                    | 18<br>23%         | 20<br>28%         | 30<br>33%           | 32<br>25%  | 42<br>28%      | 28<br>32%      | 2<br>23%         | 175<br>29%             | 102<br>28%                | 4<br>28%                         | 118<br>34%st       | 80<br>26%                 | 16<br>23%                   | 25<br>24%                        | 46<br>27%                    | -             |
| Making it simpler for people to access the homecare and residential care they need in old age                              | 272<br>27% | 24<br>27%    | 16<br>32%g | 5<br>14%      | 228<br>27%g | 8<br>22%       | 30<br>27%      | 13<br>17%                    | 20<br>26%         | 15<br>20%         | 30<br>33%cg         | 39<br>31%g | 46<br>31%cg    | 26<br>30%      | 2<br>23%         | 160<br>27%             | 104<br>28%                | 3<br>20%                         | 86<br>25%          | 78<br>26%                 | 23<br>34%                   | 29<br>28%                        | 52<br>30%                    | 4<br>35%      |
| Improving the pay and conditions of care workers so they are able to provide better care                                   | 228<br>23% | 18<br>20%    | 7<br>14%   | 9<br>28%      | 193<br>23%  | 8<br>23%       | 24<br>21%      | 23<br>29%l                   | 18<br>24%         | 21<br>29%l        | 23<br>26%           | 33<br>26%  | 25<br>17%      | 17<br>20%      | 3<br>32%         | 120<br>20%             | 100<br>27%o               | 5<br>33%                         | 62<br>18%          | 71<br>23%                 | 23<br>34%r                  | 26<br>25%                        | 46<br>26%r                   | -             |
| Ensuring that people contribute to the cost of their care if they can afford to do so                                      | 195<br>19% | 19<br>22%    | 8<br>16%   | 7<br>23%      | 160<br>19%  | 7<br>20%       | 27<br>24%      | 16<br>19%                    | 15<br>20%         | 13<br>17%         | 13<br>14%           | 23<br>18%  | 35<br>23%      | 12<br>14%      | 2<br>23%         | 119<br>20%             | 72<br>19%                 | 2<br>13%                         | 46<br>13%          | 69<br>23%r                | 14<br>20%                   | 23<br>23%r                       | 40<br>23%r                   | 4<br>33%      |
| Paying for a large portion of care for older people through taxes, so that individuals do not have to cover the whole cost | 155<br>15% | 12<br>13%    | 9<br>18%   | 8<br>26%j     | 125<br>15%  | 7<br>20%       | 19<br>17%      | 13<br>16%                    | 14<br>17%         | 11<br>16%         | 10<br>10%           | 19<br>15%  | 22<br>15%      | 12<br>13%      | -                | 79<br>13%              | 73<br>20%o                | 2<br>13%                         | 63<br>18%          | 44<br>14%                 | 7<br>10%                    | 14<br>14%                        | 23<br>13%                    | 5<br>40%      |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 416

**Q7a. When thinking about how to fund health and care for people when they get older, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                           | Region     |              |           |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |            |                | Education level |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                                                                           | Total      | Scotland (a) | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Weighted base                                                                             | 1005       | 89*          | 51*       | 33*           | 832         | 36*            | 113            | 80*                          | 78*               | 73*               | 91*                 | 127        | 149            | 87*             | 9**               | 604                    | 368                       | 15**                             | 346                | 303                       | 68*                         | 102                              | 175                          | 12**          |
| Ensuring that people save during their working lives to pay for their own care in old age | 124<br>12% | 8<br>9%      | 7<br>14%  | 3<br>9%       | 106<br>13%  | 3<br>9%        | 11<br>10%      | 11<br>14%                    | 9<br>12%          | 12<br>17%         | 14<br>15%           | 22<br>17%  | 15<br>10%      | 8<br>9%         | 2<br>22%          | 56<br>9%               | 60<br>16%                 | 3<br>19%                         | 46<br>13%          | 41<br>14%                 | 4<br>6%                     | 12<br>12%                        | 15<br>9%                     | 5<br>41%      |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 417

**Q7a. When thinking about how to fund health and care for people when they get older, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                            | Vote in EU referendum |                          |                         |                        | Vote in 2017 GE           |                         |                         |                        |                        |                 |          |               |                        |                        | Vote now                  |                         |                          |                          |                 |           |          |               |                          |                        | Would not vote (w) |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
|                                                                                                                            | Total                 | Leave (a)                | Remain (b)              | Did not vote (c)       | Cons (d)                  | Lab (e)                 | Lib Dem (f)             | UKIP (g)               | SNP (h)                | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)              | Did not vote (m)       | Cons (n)                  | Lab (o)                 | Lib Dem (p)              | UKIP (q)                 | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)                |                        |                    |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                            | 1005                  | 446                      | 444                     | 105                    | 327                       | 347                     | 67                      | 41                     | 32                     | 6               | 12       | 3             | 41                     | 129                    | 286                       | 342                     | 81                       | 56                       | 6               | 30        | 11       | 4             | 54                       | 68                     |                    |
| Weighted base                                                                                                              | 1005                  | 448                      | 442                     | 105                    | 325                       | 349                     | 66*                     | 41*                    | 34*                    | 5**             | 11**     | 3**           | 40*                    | 130                    | 284                       | 344                     | 80*                      | 56*                      | 6**             | 32**      | 10**     | 4**           | 52*                      | 68*                    |                    |
| Ensuring that the same treatments and care is available to everyone, no matter where in the country they live              | 382<br>38%            | 174<br>39%               | 166<br>38%              | 39<br>37%              | 120<br>37%                | 148<br>42% <sub>m</sub> | 23<br>35%               | 13<br>31%              | 13<br>38%              | 3<br>50%        | 4<br>34% | -<br>-        | 19<br>46%              | 40<br>31%              | 99<br>35%                 | 146<br>42%              | 28<br>35%                | 19<br>33%                | 3<br>50%        | 14<br>43% | 3<br>28% | -<br>-        | 21<br>41%                | 23<br>34%              |                    |
| Ensuring that people do not have to sell their homes to pay for the cost of care                                           | 368<br>37%            | 192<br>43% <sub>bc</sub> | 141<br>32%              | 32<br>31%              | 126<br>39% <sub>f</sub>   | 129<br>37% <sub>f</sub> | 14<br>22%               | 18<br>45% <sub>f</sub> | 9<br>26%               | 2<br>34%        | 5<br>42% | 3<br>100%     | 18<br>45% <sub>f</sub> | 44<br>34%              | 114<br>40% <sub>p</sub>   | 123<br>36% <sub>p</sub> | 17<br>21%                | 25<br>44% <sub>p</sub>   | 2<br>34%        | 9<br>27%  | 5<br>47% | 4<br>100%     | 15<br>28%                | 26<br>39% <sub>p</sub> |                    |
| Reducing waste within the health and care system                                                                           | 285<br>28%            | 157<br>35% <sub>bc</sub> | 99<br>22%               | 23<br>22%              | 127<br>39% <sub>efm</sub> | 65<br>19%               | 17<br>25%               | 15<br>36% <sub>e</sub> | 12<br>34% <sub>e</sub> | 1<br>17%        | 2<br>16% | 1<br>33%      | 11<br>27%              | 34<br>27%              | 106<br>37% <sub>opw</sub> | 72<br>21%               | 15<br>19%                | 21<br>37% <sub>opw</sub> | 1<br>16%        | 12<br>37% | 2<br>18% | 1<br>25%      | 23<br>44% <sub>opw</sub> | 13<br>19%              |                    |
| Making it simpler for people to access the homecare and residential care they need in old age                              | 272<br>27%            | 106<br>24%               | 127<br>29%              | 36<br>34% <sub>a</sub> | 78<br>24%                 | 107<br>31%              | 22<br>33%               | 8<br>19%               | 11<br>32%              | 4<br>67%        | 1<br>9%  | 1<br>32%      | 7<br>17%               | 35<br>27%              | 67<br>24%                 | 99<br>29%               | 29<br>36% <sub>nv</sub>  | 15<br>27%                | 3<br>50%        | 10<br>30% | 1<br>10% | 1<br>24%      | 10<br>18%                | 21<br>31%              |                    |
| Improving the pay and conditions of care workers so they are able to provide better care                                   | 228<br>23%            | 89<br>20%                | 114<br>26% <sub>a</sub> | 25<br>24%              | 44<br>13%                 | 90<br>26% <sub>d</sub>  | 24<br>36% <sub>dg</sub> | 6<br>15%               | 11<br>31% <sub>d</sub> | -<br>-          | 3<br>24% | -<br>-        | 12<br>30% <sub>d</sub> | 39<br>30% <sub>d</sub> | 38<br>13%                 | 97<br>28% <sub>nq</sub> | 26<br>33% <sub>nq</sub>  | 8<br>15%                 | 1<br>18%        | 10<br>30% | 4<br>36% | 1<br>24%      | 11<br>21%                | 19<br>28% <sub>n</sub> |                    |
| Ensuring that people contribute to the cost of their care if they can afford to do so                                      | 195<br>19%            | 72<br>16%                | 95<br>22% <sub>a</sub>  | 27<br>26% <sub>a</sub> | 61<br>19%                 | 63<br>18%               | 16<br>25%               | 9<br>22%               | 6<br>18%               | -<br>-          | 5<br>42% | -<br>-        | 6<br>14%               | 29<br>23%              | 55<br>19%                 | 62<br>18%               | 25<br>31% <sub>nov</sub> | 10<br>18%                | -<br>-          | 5<br>16%  | 3<br>27% | -<br>-        | 8<br>15%                 | 18<br>27%              |                    |
| Paying for a large portion of care for older people through taxes, so that individuals do not have to cover the whole cost | 155<br>15%            | 65<br>15%                | 80<br>18% <sub>c</sub>  | 9<br>8%                | 53<br>16%                 | 54<br>15%               | 11<br>17%               | 7<br>18%               | 5<br>15%               | 1<br>17%        | 3<br>24% | 1<br>35%      | 5<br>12%               | 16<br>12%              | 54<br>19% <sub>o</sub>    | 45<br>13%               | 13<br>16%                | 6<br>11%                 | 1<br>16%        | 5<br>17%  | 4<br>36% | 1<br>27%      | 8<br>15%                 | 8<br>11%               |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 417

**Q7a. When thinking about how to fund health and care for people when they get older, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                           | Vote in EU referendum |           |            |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |           |             |          |         |                 |         |               |           |                  | Vote now  |           |             |          |                 |         |         |               |           |          | Would not vote (w) |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------|-------------|----------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|----------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------------|-----------|----------|--------------------|
|                                                                                           | Total                 | Leave (a) | Remain (b) | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)   | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g) | SNP (h) | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j) | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)  | Lab (o)   | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q) | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s) | DUP (t) | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) |          |                    |
| Weighted base                                                                             | 1005                  | 448       | 442        | 105              | 325             | 349       | 66*         | 41*      | 34*     | 5**             | 11**    | 3**           | 40*       | 130              | 284       | 344       | 80*         | 56*      | 6**             | 32**    | 10**    | 4**           | 52*       | 68*      |                    |
| Ensuring that people save during their working lives to pay for their own care in old age | 124<br>12%            | 41<br>9%  | 63<br>14%a | 19<br>18%a       | 41<br>13%       | 42<br>12% | 6<br>9%     | 6<br>14% | 2<br>6% | 1<br>16%        | 1<br>9% | -<br>-        | 4<br>9%   | 21<br>17%        | 35<br>12% | 45<br>13% | 9<br>11%    | 9<br>15% | 1<br>16%        | -<br>-  | -<br>-  | -<br>-        | 9<br>18%  | 8<br>11% |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 418

**Q7a. When thinking about how to fund health and care for people when they get older, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                            | Total      | Economic left-right |                          |                          | Liberal-authoritarian   |                         |                           | Ethnocentrism |                         |                          | Populism                |                         |                         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                                                                                                            |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b)            | Right<br>(c)             | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)     | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h)           | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)              | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)             |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                            | 1005       | 332                 | 385                      | 288                      | 317                     | 363                     | 325                       | 286           | 409                     | 310                      | 284                     | 391                     | 330                     |
| Weighted base                                                                                                              | 1005       | 332                 | 386                      | 287                      | 314                     | 364                     | 327                       | 286           | 411                     | 309                      | 282                     | 392                     | 331                     |
| Ensuring that the same treatments and care is available to everyone, no matter where in the country they live              | 382<br>38% | 132<br>40%          | 144<br>37%               | 106<br>37%               | 129<br>41%              | 130<br>36%              | 124<br>38%                | 119<br>42%    | 156<br>38%              | 107<br>35%               | 111<br>40%              | 150<br>38%              | 121<br>37%              |
| Ensuring that people do not have to sell their homes to pay for the cost of care                                           | 368<br>37% | 126<br>38%          | 143<br>37%               | 99<br>34%                | 82<br>26%               | 140<br>38% <sup>d</sup> | 146<br>45% <sup>d</sup>   | 84<br>30%     | 159<br>39% <sup>g</sup> | 125<br>40% <sup>g</sup>  | 68<br>24%               | 152<br>39% <sup>j</sup> | 148<br>45% <sup>j</sup> |
| Reducing waste within the health and care system                                                                           | 285<br>28% | 88<br>27%           | 93<br>24%                | 103<br>36% <sup>ab</sup> | 74<br>23%               | 112<br>31% <sup>d</sup> | 99<br>30%                 | 64<br>23%     | 112<br>27%              | 108<br>35% <sup>gh</sup> | 77<br>27%               | 109<br>28%              | 99<br>30%               |
| Making it simpler for people to access the homecare and residential care they need in old age                              | 272<br>27% | 81<br>24%           | 122<br>32% <sup>ac</sup> | 69<br>24%                | 98<br>31%               | 89<br>24%               | 86<br>26%                 | 84<br>30%     | 113<br>28%              | 75<br>24%                | 90<br>32%               | 101<br>26%              | 82<br>25%               |
| Improving the pay and conditions of care workers so they are able to provide better care                                   | 228<br>23% | 76<br>23%           | 97<br>25%                | 56<br>19%                | 90<br>29% <sup>ef</sup> | 79<br>22%               | 60<br>18%                 | 76<br>27%     | 85<br>21%               | 67<br>22%                | 54<br>19%               | 103<br>26% <sup>j</sup> | 71<br>21%               |
| Ensuring that people contribute to the cost of their care if they can afford to do so                                      | 195<br>19% | 66<br>20%           | 74<br>19%                | 55<br>19%                | 59<br>19%               | 78<br>22%               | 57<br>18%                 | 61<br>21%     | 78<br>19%               | 57<br>18%                | 63<br>22%               | 70<br>18%               | 62<br>19%               |
| Paying for a large portion of care for older people through taxes, so that individuals do not have to cover the whole cost | 155<br>15% | 63<br>19%           | 53<br>14%                | 38<br>13%                | 59<br>19% <sup>e</sup>  | 46<br>13%               | 49<br>15%                 | 44<br>15%     | 61<br>15%               | 49<br>16%                | 52<br>19%               | 60<br>15%               | 42<br>13%               |
| Ensuring that people save during their working lives to pay for their own care in old age                                  | 124<br>12% | 33<br>10%           | 44<br>11%                | 47<br>16% <sup>a</sup>   | 36<br>12%               | 54<br>15%               | 34<br>10%                 | 38<br>13%     | 57<br>14%               | 29<br>9%                 | 48<br>17% <sup>kl</sup> | 39<br>10%               | 37<br>11%               |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Prepared Britainthinks

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 419

**Q7b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Summary table**

|                                 |     | If we want to properly fund the NHS, most people's taxes are going to have to go up | Working people cannot afford to pay any more tax to fund the NHS and care system | I would happily pay more tax to fund the NHS, as long as I knew that's where my money was going | No one should be financially worse off just because they need long term care in old age | People should pay for the cost of their care in old age if they can afford to do so, so that the taxpayer doesn't have to shoulder all the burden | It is up to individuals to make sure that they have prepared financially for their care in old age | I have never thought about how I will pay for my care when I get older |
|---------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1005                                                                                | 1005                                                                             | 1005                                                                                            | 1005                                                                                    | 1005                                                                                                                                              | 1005                                                                                               | 1005                                                                   |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1005                                                                                | 1005                                                                             | 1005                                                                                            | 1005                                                                                    | 1005                                                                                                                                              | 1005                                                                                               | 1005                                                                   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 623<br>62%                                                                          | 434<br>43%                                                                       | 624<br>62%                                                                                      | 791<br>79%                                                                              | 462<br>46%                                                                                                                                        | 352<br>35%                                                                                         | 477<br>47%                                                             |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 206<br>21%                                                                          | 137<br>14%                                                                       | 197<br>20%                                                                                      | 379<br>38%                                                                              | 104<br>10%                                                                                                                                        | 68<br>7%                                                                                           | 162<br>16%                                                             |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 416<br>41%                                                                          | 297<br>30%                                                                       | 427<br>42%                                                                                      | 411<br>41%                                                                              | 358<br>36%                                                                                                                                        | 283<br>28%                                                                                         | 315<br>31%                                                             |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 167<br>17%                                                                          | 273<br>27%                                                                       | 184<br>18%                                                                                      | 138<br>14%                                                                              | 271<br>27%                                                                                                                                        | 362<br>36%                                                                                         | 172<br>17%                                                             |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 109<br>11%                                                                          | 199<br>20%                                                                       | 102<br>10%                                                                                      | 35<br>3%                                                                                | 160<br>16%                                                                                                                                        | 182<br>18%                                                                                         | 207<br>21%                                                             |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 62<br>6%                                                                            | 45<br>5%                                                                         | 54<br>5%                                                                                        | 11<br>1%                                                                                | 80<br>8%                                                                                                                                          | 78<br>8%                                                                                           | 125<br>12%                                                             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 171<br>17%                                                                          | 244<br>24%                                                                       | 156<br>16%                                                                                      | 46<br>5%                                                                                | 240<br>24%                                                                                                                                        | 260<br>26%                                                                                         | 332<br>33%                                                             |
| Don't know                      |     | 45<br>4%                                                                            | 54<br>5%                                                                         | 41<br>4%                                                                                        | 30<br>3%                                                                                | 32<br>3%                                                                                                                                          | 31<br>3%                                                                                           | 24<br>2%                                                               |
| Mean                            |     | 3.62                                                                                | 3.30                                                                             | 3.63                                                                                            | 4.14                                                                                    | 3.25                                                                                                                                              | 3.08                                                                                               | 3.18                                                                   |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.13                                                                                | 1.10                                                                             | 1.09                                                                                            | 0.87                                                                                    | 1.11                                                                                                                                              | 1.04                                                                                               | 1.29                                                                   |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04                                                                                | 0.04                                                                             | 0.04                                                                                            | 0.03                                                                                    | 0.04                                                                                                                                              | 0.03                                                                                               | 0.04                                                                   |

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 420

**Q7b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**If we want to properly fund the NHS, most people's taxes are going to have to go up**

|                                 | Total             | Gender      |            | Age          |             |             |             |              |              | Ethnicity  |            | Socio-economic grade |            |             |            |               |            | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|----------------------|------------|-------------|------------|---------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |                   | Male (a)    | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)    | 25-34 (d)   | 35-44 (e)   | 45-54 (f)   | 55-64 (g)    | 65+ (h)      | White (i)  | BAME (j)   | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)   | AB (m)      | C1 (n)     | C2 (o)        | DE (p)     | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1005              | 492         | 513        | 102          | 173         | 157         | 190         | 164          | 219          | 878        | 123        | 625                  | 380        | 316         | 309        | 165           | 215        | 810          | 195        | 230                               | 761        |
| Weighted base                   | 1005              | 485         | 520        | 102          | 179         | 158         | 190         | 162          | 215          | 877        | 124        | 612                  | 393        | 306         | 306        | 181           | 212        | 809          | 196        | 230                               | 762        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 623<br>62%        | 322<br>66%b | 301<br>58% | 53<br>52%    | 95<br>53%   | 91<br>57%   | 115<br>60%  | 110<br>68%cd | 159<br>74%cd | 552<br>63% | 70<br>56%  | 390<br>64%o          | 233<br>59% | 200<br>65%o | 190<br>62% | 100<br>55%    | 133<br>63% | 494<br>61%   | 129<br>66% | 150<br>65%                        | 468<br>61% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>206<br>21% | 123<br>25%b | 83<br>16%  | 17<br>17%    | 33<br>18%   | 20<br>13%   | 32<br>17%   | 46<br>28%cd  | 60<br>28%cd  | 179<br>20% | 27<br>22%  | 140<br>23%lo         | 67<br>17%  | 69<br>23%   | 70<br>23%l | 28<br>16%     | 38<br>18%  | 161<br>20%   | 45<br>23%  | 57<br>25%                         | 148<br>19% |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>416<br>41% | 199<br>41%  | 217<br>42% | 36<br>36%    | 62<br>35%   | 71<br>45%   | 83<br>44%   | 65<br>40%    | 99<br>46%cd  | 373<br>43% | 42<br>34%  | 250<br>41%           | 166<br>42% | 131<br>43%  | 119<br>39% | 71<br>39%     | 95<br>45%  | 332<br>41%   | 84<br>43%  | 93<br>41%                         | 320<br>42% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>167<br>17% | 73<br>15%   | 94<br>18%  | 24<br>24%h   | 33<br>18%   | 27<br>17%   | 29<br>15%   | 24<br>15%    | 29<br>14%    | 143<br>16% | 22<br>18%  | 102<br>17%           | 64<br>16%  | 47<br>15%   | 55<br>18%  | 30<br>17%     | 34<br>16%  | 132<br>16%   | 35<br>18%  | 33<br>14%                         | 130<br>17% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>109<br>11% | 54<br>11%   | 55<br>11%  | 5<br>5%      | 24<br>13%cd | 20<br>13%cd | 25<br>13%cd | 15<br>9%     | 19<br>9%     | 99<br>11%  | 9<br>8%    | 61<br>10%            | 48<br>12%p | 27<br>9%    | 34<br>11%  | 33<br>18%kmnp | 15<br>7%   | 95<br>12%    | 14<br>7%   | 19<br>8%                          | 88<br>12%  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>62<br>6%   | 28<br>6%    | 35<br>7%   | 7<br>7%      | 14<br>8%h   | 11<br>7%    | 14<br>7%    | 9<br>5%      | 7<br>3%      | 46<br>5%   | 15<br>12%i | 32<br>5%             | 30<br>8%n  | 21<br>7%    | 11<br>4%   | 11<br>6%      | 19<br>9%n  | 51<br>6%     | 11<br>6%   | 15<br>7%                          | 46<br>6%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 171<br>17%        | 82<br>17%   | 89<br>17%  | 12<br>12%    | 38<br>21%ch | 32<br>20%h  | 39<br>21%h  | 24<br>15%    | 26<br>12%    | 145<br>17% | 24<br>20%  | 94<br>15%            | 77<br>20%  | 48<br>16%   | 46<br>15%  | 44<br>24%kmnp | 34<br>16%  | 146<br>18%   | 25<br>13%  | 34<br>15%                         | 134<br>18% |
| Don't know                      | 45<br>4%          | 9<br>2%     | 36<br>7%a  | 12<br>12%fgh | 13<br>7%gh  | 9<br>6%h    | 6<br>3%h    | 3<br>2%      | 1<br>*       | 37<br>4%   | 8<br>6%    | 26<br>4%             | 19<br>5%   | 11<br>4%    | 15<br>5%   | 8<br>4%       | 11<br>5%   | 38<br>5%     | 7<br>4%    | 12<br>5%                          | 30<br>4%   |
| Mean                            | 3.62              | 3.70b       | 3.54       | 3.57         | 3.45        | 3.45        | 3.51        | 3.78def      | 3.87cde      | 3.64       | 3.49       | 3.69lo               | 3.51       | 3.68o       | 3.70lo     | 3.42          | 3.59       | 3.59         | 3.73       | 3.73                              | 3.60       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.13              | 1.14        | 1.12       | 1.10         | 1.21        | 1.12        | 1.16        | 1.13         | 1.02         | 1.11       | 1.29       | 1.11                 | 1.16       | 1.14        | 1.08       | 1.15          | 1.16       | 1.14         | 1.08       | 1.15                              | 1.13       |
| Standard error                  | 0.04              | 0.05        | 0.05       | 0.12         | 0.10        | 0.09        | 0.09        | 0.09         | 0.07         | 0.04       | 0.12       | 0.05                 | 0.06       | 0.07        | 0.06       | 0.09          | 0.08       | 0.04         | 0.08       | 0.08                              | 0.04       |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 421

**Q7b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**If we want to properly fund the NHS, most people's taxes are going to have to go up**

|                                 |     | Region     |              |           |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |            | Education level |                |                   |                        | Housing tenure            |                                  |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----|------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |     | Total      | Scotland (a) | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l)  | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1005       | 82           | 56        | 35            | 832         | 35             | 107            | 81                           | 81                | 69                | 85                  | 133        | 156             | 85             | 9                 | 602                    | 371                       | 15                               | 351                | 300                       | 68                          | 101                              | 173                          | 12            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1005       | 89*          | 51*       | 33*           | 832         | 36*            | 113            | 80*                          | 78*               | 73*               | 91*                 | 127        | 149             | 87*            | 9**               | 604                    | 368                       | 15**                             | 346                | 303                       | 68*                         | 102                              | 175                          | 12**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 623<br>62% | 53<br>60%    | 26<br>51% | 18<br>56%     | 525<br>63%h | 23<br>66%      | 69<br>61%      | 55<br>69%bh                  | 38<br>49%         | 45<br>62%         | 57<br>63%           | 75<br>59%  | 103<br>69%bh    | 59<br>68%h     | 5<br>55%          | 368<br>61%             | 241<br>65%                | 6<br>40%                         | 234<br>68%v        | 183<br>60%                | 38<br>57%                   | 68<br>67%v                       | 94<br>54%                    | 6<br>50%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 206<br>21% | 14<br>15%    | 7<br>14%  | 3<br>8%       | 183<br>22%  | 7<br>20%       | 30<br>27%chi   | 23<br>29%abch                | 11<br>15%         | 10<br>14%         | 21<br>23%           | 29<br>23%  | 32<br>22%       | 19<br>21%      | 4<br>44%          | 116<br>19%             | 81<br>22%                 | 4<br>27%                         | 86<br>25%sv        | 54<br>18%                 | 13<br>19%                   | 22<br>22%                        | 28<br>16%                    | 3<br>25%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 416<br>41% | 39<br>44%    | 19<br>37% | 16<br>48%     | 342<br>41%  | 16<br>46%      | 39<br>34%      | 32<br>40%                    | 27<br>34%         | 34<br>47%         | 36<br>40%           | 47<br>37%  | 71<br>47%f      | 41<br>47%      | 1<br>10%          | 252<br>42%             | 159<br>43%                | 2<br>14%                         | 147<br>43%         | 128<br>42%                | 26<br>38%                   | 46<br>45%                        | 66<br>38%                    | 3<br>25%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 167<br>17% | 15<br>17%    | 10<br>20% | 7<br>20%      | 135<br>16%  | 6<br>17%       | 16<br>14%      | 10<br>13%                    | 20<br>26%dfgl     | 13<br>18%         | 15<br>17%           | 23<br>18%  | 21<br>14%       | 11<br>13%      | 1<br>13%          | 107<br>18%             | 49<br>13%                 | 5<br>33%                         | 53<br>15%          | 50<br>16%                 | 12<br>18%                   | 17<br>17%                        | 30<br>17%                    | 5<br>42%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 109<br>11% | 14<br>16%    | 8<br>16%  | 4<br>12%      | 82<br>10%   | 4<br>12%       | 14<br>12%      | 6<br>7%                      | 9<br>11%          | 7<br>10%          | 9<br>10%            | 13<br>11%  | 14<br>9%        | 6<br>7%        | -<br>-            | 68<br>11%              | 39<br>11%                 | 1<br>7%                          | 35<br>10%          | 39<br>13%                 | 6<br>9%                     | 6<br>6%                          | 23<br>13%                    | -             |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 62<br>6%   | 1<br>1%      | 5<br>9%a  | 2<br>6%       | 54<br>7%    | 1<br>3%        | 10<br>9%a      | 6<br>8%a                     | 5<br>6%           | 5<br>7%           | 5<br>6%             | 10<br>8%a  | 7<br>5%         | 5<br>6%        | 1<br>11%          | 37<br>6%               | 23<br>6%                  | -<br>-                           | 20<br>6%           | 18<br>6%                  | 5<br>7%                     | 6<br>6%                          | 12<br>7%                     | 1<br>8%       |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 171<br>17% | 15<br>17%    | 13<br>26% | 6<br>18%      | 136<br>16%  | 5<br>15%       | 24<br>21%      | 12<br>15%                    | 13<br>17%         | 13<br>18%         | 14<br>15%           | 23<br>18%  | 21<br>14%       | 11<br>13%      | 1<br>11%          | 106<br>17%             | 62<br>17%                 | 1<br>7%                          | 55<br>16%          | 57<br>19%                 | 11<br>16%                   | 12<br>12%                        | 35<br>20%                    | 1<br>8%       |
| Don't know                      |     | 45<br>4%   | 5<br>6%      | 2<br>4%   | 2<br>6%       | 36<br>4%    | 1<br>3%        | 4<br>4%        | 3<br>4%                      | 6<br>8%           | 2<br>3%           | 4<br>5%             | 6<br>5%    | 4<br>3%         | 5<br>6%        | 2<br>22%          | 24<br>4%               | 16<br>4%                  | 3<br>20%                         | 5<br>1%            | 13<br>4%r                 | 6<br>9%r                    | 4<br>4%                          | 16<br>9%rs                   | -<br>-        |
| Mean                            |     | 3.62       | 3.60         | 3.32      | 3.44          | 3.65b       | 3.70           | 3.61           | 3.79b                        | 3.44              | 3.52              | 3.68                | 3.58       | 3.73b           | 3.75b          | 3.98              | 3.59                   | 3.67                      | 3.76                             | 3.72v              | 3.56                      | 3.57                        | 3.73                             | 3.47                         | 3.60          |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.13       | 1.00         | 1.20      | 1.04          | 1.14        | 1.03           | 1.26           | 1.19                         | 1.10              | 1.10              | 1.13                | 1.20       | 1.07            | 1.09           | 1.53              | 1.12                   | 1.14                      | 1.06                             | 1.13               | 1.13                      | 1.16                        | 1.08                             | 1.16                         | 1.15          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04       | 0.11         | 0.16      | 0.18          | 0.04        | 0.18           | 0.12           | 0.13                         | 0.13              | 0.13              | 0.13                | 0.11       | 0.09            | 0.12           | 0.58              | 0.05                   | 0.06                      | 0.30                             | 0.06               | 0.07                      | 0.15                        | 0.11                             | 0.09                         | 0.33          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 422

Q7b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents selected to answer

If we want to properly fund the NHS, most people's taxes are going to have to go up

|                                 |     | Vote in EU referendum |             |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |             |                        |             |           |                 |          |               |           |                  | Vote now     |             |              |              |                 |           |          |               |            |            | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-----------|------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|------------|------------|--------------------|
|                                 |     | Total                 | Leave (a)   | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)     | Lib Dem (f)            | UKIP (g)    | SNP (h)   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)     | Lab (o)     | Lib Dem (p)  | UKIP (q)     | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)  |            |                    |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1005                  | 446         | 444         | 105              | 327             | 347         | 67                     | 41          | 32        | 6               | 12       | 3             | 41        | 129              | 286          | 342         | 81           | 56           | 6               | 30        | 11       | 4             | 54         | 68         |                    |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1005                  | 448         | 442         | 105              | 325             | 349         | 66*                    | 41*         | 34*       | 5**             | 11**     | 3**           | 40*       | 130              | 284          | 344         | 80*          | 56*          | 6**             | 32**      | 10**     | 4**           | 52*        | 68*        |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 623<br>62%            | 278<br>62%c | 293<br>66%c | 47<br>45%        | 203<br>63%m     | 228<br>65%m | 52<br>79%<br>deg<br>lm | 24<br>59%   | 20<br>59% | 4<br>66%        | 6<br>57% | 1<br>32%      | 24<br>61% | 59<br>46%        | 190<br>67%qw | 216<br>63%w | 62<br>78%oqw | 29<br>51%    | 3<br>48%        | 17<br>53% | 7<br>72% | 2<br>49%      | 33<br>63%  | 34<br>50%  |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 206<br>21%            | 98<br>22%c  | 95<br>21%c  | 12<br>11%        | 67<br>21%m      | 82<br>24%m  | 19<br>29%m             | 7<br>17%    | 6<br>19%  | 1<br>16%        | 1<br>8%  | 1<br>32%      | 8<br>20%  | 13<br>10%        | 71<br>25%w   | 81<br>24%w  | 16<br>20%w   | 9<br>16%     | 1<br>16%        | 6<br>20%  | 1<br>9%  | 1<br>24%      | 8<br>15%   | 4<br>6%    |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 416<br>41%            | 180<br>40%  | 198<br>45%c | 36<br>34%        | 136<br>42%      | 146<br>42%  | 33<br>50%              | 17<br>41%   | 14<br>41% | 3<br>50%        | 6<br>49% | -<br>-        | 16<br>41% | 46<br>35%        | 119<br>42%   | 135<br>39%  | 46<br>57%noq | 20<br>36%    | 2<br>32%        | 11<br>34% | 6<br>63% | 1<br>24%      | 25<br>48%  | 30<br>44%  |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 167<br>17%            | 67<br>15%   | 74<br>17%   | 23<br>22%        | 52<br>16%       | 51<br>15%   | 10<br>15%              | 5<br>12%    | 4<br>12%  | 1<br>17%        | 3<br>25% | 1<br>33%      | 8<br>19%  | 31<br>24%de      | 45<br>16%    | 56<br>16%   | 9<br>11%     | 8<br>15%     | 1<br>16%        | 6<br>20%  | 3<br>28% | 1<br>25%      | 9<br>18%   | 14<br>20%  |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 109<br>11%            | 55<br>12%   | 42<br>10%   | 11<br>11%        | 40<br>12%f      | 34<br>10%   | 2<br>3%                | 5<br>12%    | 6<br>19%f | 1<br>17%        | 2<br>18% | 1<br>35%      | 3<br>8%   | 14<br>11%        | 30<br>10%    | 35<br>10%   | 3<br>3%      | 8<br>14%p    | 1<br>18%        | 4<br>13%  | -<br>-   | 1<br>27%      | 7<br>13%p  | 8<br>12%p  |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 62<br>6%              | 31<br>7%    | 20<br>4%    | 9<br>9%          | 25<br>8%f       | 19<br>5%    | -<br>-                 | 6<br>14%efh | -<br>-    | -<br>-          | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 3<br>7%f  | 9<br>7%f         | 14<br>5%     | 21<br>6%    | 3<br>4%      | 9<br>16%nop  | 1<br>18%        | -<br>-    | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 3<br>6%    | 6<br>9%    |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 171<br>17%            | 86<br>19%b  | 62<br>14%   | 20<br>19%        | 65<br>20%f      | 53<br>15%f  | 2<br>3%                | 11<br>27%f  | 6<br>19%f | 1<br>17%        | 2<br>18% | 1<br>35%      | 6<br>15%f | 23<br>18%f       | 43<br>15%    | 56<br>16%p  | 6<br>7%      | 17<br>30%nop | 2<br>36%        | 4<br>13%  | -<br>-   | 1<br>27%      | 10<br>19%p | 14<br>21%p |                    |
| Don't know                      |     | 45<br>4%              | 16<br>4%    | 13<br>3%    | 14<br>13%ab      | 4<br>1%         | 16<br>5%d   | 2<br>3%                | 1<br>3%     | 3<br>9%d  | -<br>-          | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 2<br>5%   | 16<br>13%def     | 5<br>2%      | 16<br>5%    | 3<br>4%      | 2<br>4%      | -<br>-          | 4<br>13%  | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | -<br>-     | 6<br>9%nv  |                    |
| Mean                            |     | 3.62                  | 3.60c       | 3.71c       | 3.33             | 3.56            | 3.72m       | 4.09deg<br>lm          | 3.35        | 3.65      | 3.65            | 3.47     | 3.29          | 3.61      | 3.36             | 3.73qw       | 3.67qw      | 3.91qvw      | 3.21         | 3.09            | 3.69      | 3.81     | 3.46          | 3.53       | 3.28       |                    |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.13                  | 1.18        | 1.06        | 1.15             | 1.18            | 1.12        | 0.76                   | 1.33        | 1.04      | 1.05            | 0.92     | 1.54          | 1.15      | 1.09             | 1.10         | 1.15        | 0.91         | 1.35         | 1.50            | 1.00      | 0.61     | 1.31          | 1.09       | 1.09       |                    |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04                  | 0.06        | 0.05        | 0.12             | 0.07            | 0.06        | 0.09                   | 0.21        | 0.19      | 0.43            | 0.27     | 0.89          | 0.18      | 0.10             | 0.07         | 0.06        | 0.10         | 0.18         | 0.61            | 0.20      | 0.18     | 0.66          | 0.15       | 0.14       |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 423

**Q7b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**If we want to properly fund the NHS, most people's taxes are going to have to go up**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right      |                         |                         | Liberal-authoritarian   |                          |                           | Ethnocentrism           |                        |                         | Populism                |                         |                         |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)     | Centre<br>(e)            | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)              | Medium<br>(h)          | High<br>(i)             | Low<br>(j)              | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)             |
| Unweighted base                 | 1005       | 332                      | 385                     | 288                     | 317                     | 363                      | 325                       | 286                     | 409                    | 310                     | 284                     | 391                     | 330                     |
| Weighted base                   | 1005       | 332                      | 386                     | 287                     | 314                     | 364                      | 327                       | 286                     | 411                    | 309                     | 282                     | 392                     | 331                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 623<br>62% | 209<br>63%               | 248<br>64%              | 165<br>58%              | 193<br>62%              | 232<br>64%               | 197<br>60%                | 172<br>60%              | 245<br>60%             | 206<br>67%              | 181<br>64%              | 250<br>64%              | 191<br>58%              |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>21% | 206<br>29% <sup>bc</sup> | 96<br>18%               | 68<br>15%               | 42<br>22% <sup>de</sup> | 67<br>15%                | 56<br>25% <sup>de</sup>   | 83<br>23% <sup>gh</sup> | 65<br>15%              | 63<br>25% <sup>gh</sup> | 78<br>20%               | 56<br>18%               | 72<br>24%               |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>41% | 416<br>34%               | 113<br>47% <sup>a</sup> | 180<br>43% <sup>a</sup> | 123<br>40%              | 126<br>48% <sup>cd</sup> | 176<br>35%                | 114<br>37%              | 106<br>44%             | 183<br>41%              | 127<br>44% <sup>l</sup> | 125<br>45% <sup>l</sup> | 178<br>34%              |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>17% | 167<br>13%               | 44<br>17%               | 64<br>20% <sup>a</sup>  | 59<br>18%               | 57<br>16%                | 54<br>16%                 | 45<br>16%               | 86<br>21% <sup>i</sup> | 36<br>12%               | 53<br>19%               | 65<br>17%               | 49<br>15%               |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>11% | 109<br>13%               | 42<br>10%               | 40<br>9%                | 26<br>10%               | 33<br>10%                | 35<br>13%                 | 41<br>13%               | 37<br>9%               | 39<br>11%               | 33<br>9%                | 25<br>9%                | 36<br>14% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>6%  | 62<br>8%                 | 26<br>5%                | 18<br>6%                | 18<br>5%                | 16<br>5%                 | 19<br>5%                  | 27<br>8%                | 21<br>7%               | 20<br>5%                | 21<br>7%                | 8<br>3%                 | 20<br>5%                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 171<br>17% | 68<br>20%                | 58<br>15%               | 45<br>16%               | 48<br>15%               | 54<br>15%                | 69<br>21% <sup>de</sup>   | 59<br>21% <sup>h</sup>  | 59<br>14%              | 53<br>17%               | 33<br>12%               | 56<br>14%               | 82<br>25% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Don't know                      | 45<br>4%   | 11<br>3%                 | 15<br>4%                | 18<br>6%                | 15<br>5%                | 21<br>6% <sup>f</sup>    | 8<br>2%                   | 10<br>4%                | 20<br>5%               | 14<br>5%                | 14<br>5%                | 21<br>5%                | 9<br>3%                 |
| Mean                            | 3.62       | 3.66                     | 3.65                    | 3.54                    | 3.66                    | 3.63                     | 3.58                      | 3.57                    | 3.59                   | 3.71                    | 3.74 <sup>i</sup>       | 3.66 <sup>i</sup>       | 3.48                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.13       | 1.25                     | 1.05                    | 1.08                    | 1.10                    | 1.05                     | 1.24                      | 1.21                    | 1.04                   | 1.18                    | 0.99                    | 1.06                    | 1.29                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.07                     | 0.05                    | 0.07                    | 0.06                    | 0.06                     | 0.07                      | 0.07                    | 0.05                   | 0.07                    | 0.06                    | 0.06                    | 0.07                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 424

**Q7b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Working people cannot afford to pay any more tax to fund the NHS and care system**

|                                 | Total             | Gender          |                 | Age        |           |           |           |            |            | Ethnicity   |           | Socio-economic grade |            |            |            |           |            | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |                   | Male (a)        | Female (b)      | 18-24 (c)  | 25-34 (d) | 35-44 (e) | 45-54 (f) | 55-64 (g)  | 65+ (h)    | White (i)   | BAME (j)  | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)   | AB (m)     | C1 (n)     | C2 (o)    | DE (p)     | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1005              | 492             | 513             | 102        | 173       | 157       | 190       | 164        | 219        | 878         | 123       | 625                  | 380        | 316        | 309        | 165       | 215        | 810          | 195       | 230                               | 761        |
| Weighted base                   | 1005              | 485             | 520             | 102        | 179       | 158       | 190       | 162        | 215        | 877         | 124       | 612                  | 393        | 306        | 306        | 181       | 212        | 809          | 196       | 230                               | 762        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 434<br>43%        | 196<br>40%      | 238<br>46%      | 56%<br>gh  | 95%<br>gh | 75%<br>gh | 84%<br>gh | 68%<br>gh  | 55%<br>gh  | 364<br>42%  | 68%<br>gh | 242<br>40%           | 192%<br>gh | 107%<br>gh | 135%<br>gh | 89%<br>gh | 103%<br>gh | 347%<br>gh   | 87%<br>gh | 89%<br>gh                         | 338%<br>gh |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>137<br>14% | 55<br>11%       | 82<br>16%<br>a  | 20%<br>h   | 30%<br>h  | 26%<br>h  | 23%<br>h  | 22%<br>h   | 14%<br>h   | 108<br>12%  | 28%<br>gh | 77%<br>gh            | 60%<br>gh  | 41%<br>gh  | 36%<br>gh  | 27%<br>gh | 33%<br>gh  | 112%<br>gh   | 25%<br>gh | 30%<br>gh                         | 104%<br>gh |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>297<br>30% | 141<br>29%      | 156<br>30%      | 36%<br>h   | 65%<br>h  | 49%<br>h  | 60%<br>h  | 46%<br>h   | 41%<br>h   | 257<br>29%  | 39%<br>gh | 165%<br>gh           | 132%<br>gh | 66%<br>gh  | 99%<br>gh  | 61%<br>gh | 70%<br>gh  | 236%<br>gh   | 61%<br>gh | 59%<br>gh                         | 234%<br>gh |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>273<br>27% | 111<br>23%      | 162<br>31%<br>a | 27%<br>h   | 43%<br>h  | 24%<br>h  | 46%<br>h  | 23%<br>h   | 35%<br>gh  | 245%<br>gh  | 26%<br>gh | 160%<br>gh           | 113%<br>gh | 87%<br>gh  | 73%<br>gh  | 46%<br>gh | 67%<br>gh  | 225%<br>gh   | 48%<br>gh | 62%<br>gh                         | 206%<br>gh |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>199<br>20% | 128<br>26%<br>b | 71<br>14%       | 6%<br>h    | 25%<br>c  | 27%<br>c  | 37%<br>c  | 44%<br>c   | 59%<br>cde | 177%<br>cde | 22%<br>gh | 143%<br>gh           | 56%<br>gh  | 77%<br>gh  | 66%<br>gh  | 29%<br>gh | 27%<br>gh  | 162%<br>gh   | 37%<br>gh | 55%<br>gh                         | 144%<br>gh |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>45<br>5%   | 31<br>6%<br>b   | 14<br>3%        | 1%<br>h    | 6%<br>h   | 2%<br>h   | 12%<br>h  | 8%<br>h    | 16%<br>h   | 42%<br>h    | 3%<br>gh  | 33%<br>gh            | 12%<br>gh  | 18%<br>gh  | 15%<br>gh  | 10%<br>gh | 2%<br>gh   | 31%<br>gh    | 14%<br>gh | 11%<br>gh                         | 34%<br>gh  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 244<br>24%        | 159<br>33%<br>b | 85<br>16%       | 7%<br>h    | 32%<br>c  | 29%<br>c  | 50%<br>c  | 52%<br>cde | 75%<br>cde | 219%<br>cde | 25%<br>gh | 177%<br>gh           | 68%<br>gh  | 96%<br>gh  | 81%<br>gh  | 39%<br>gh | 29%<br>gh  | 193%<br>gh   | 51%<br>gh | 66%<br>gh                         | 178%<br>gh |
| Don't know                      | 54<br>5%          | 18<br>4%        | 35<br>7%<br>a   | 11%<br>egh | 9%<br>h   | 7%<br>h   | 12%<br>h  | 4%<br>h    | 11%<br>h   | 49%<br>h    | 5%<br>gh  | 33%<br>gh            | 21%<br>gh  | 16%<br>gh  | 17%<br>gh  | 8%<br>gh  | 13%<br>gh  | 44%<br>gh    | 10%<br>gh | 12%<br>gh                         | 40%<br>gh  |
| Mean                            | 3.30              | 3.13            | 3.45a           | 3.76efg    | 3.51fgh   | 3.46gh    | 3.26h     | 3.20h      | 2.89       | 3.25        | 3.57i     | 3.19                 | 3.46kmn    | 3.12       | 3.26       | 3.39km    | 3.53kmn    | 3.31         | 3.25      | 3.19                              | 3.32       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.10              | 1.14            | 1.03            | 0.91       | 1.07      | 1.02      | 1.14      | 1.14       | 1.04       | 1.09        | 1.12      | 1.12                 | 1.03       | 1.14       | 1.10       | 1.11      | 0.95       | 1.08         | 1.15      | 1.11                              | 1.09       |
| Standard error                  | 0.04              | 0.05            | 0.05            | 0.10       | 0.08      | 0.08      | 0.09      | 0.09       | 0.07       | 0.04        | 0.10      | 0.05                 | 0.05       | 0.07       | 0.06       | 0.09      | 0.07       | 0.04         | 0.08      | 0.08                              | 0.04       |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 425

**Q7b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Working people cannot afford to pay any more tax to fund the NHS and care system**

|                                 | Region         |               |           |               |             |                    |                  |                               |                   |                   |                     |            |                |                | Education level   |                          |                           | Housing tenure                    |                     |                            |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total          | Scot-land (a) | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e)     | North West (f)   | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Sec-on-dary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time edu-cation (q) | Owned out-right (r) | Owned with a mort-gage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1005           | 82            | 56        | 35            | 832         | 35                 | 107              | 81                            | 81                | 69                | 85                  | 133        | 156            | 85             | 9                 | 602                      | 371                       | 15                                | 351                 | 300                        | 68                          | 101                              | 173                          | 12            |
| Weighted base                   | 1005           | 89*           | 51*       | 33*           | 832         | 36*                | 113              | 80*                           | 78*               | 73*               | 91*                 | 127        | 149            | 87*            | 9**               | 604                      | 368                       | 15**                              | 346                 | 303                        | 68*                         | 102                              | 175                          | 12**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 434<br>43%     | 40<br>45%     | 23<br>45% | 14<br>43%     | 357<br>43%  | 17<br>49%          | 46<br>41%        | 37<br>47%                     | 26<br>34%         | 36<br>50%h        | 38<br>41%           | 57<br>45%  | 63<br>43%      | 36<br>41%      | 5<br>56%          | 279<br>46%p              | 138<br>38%                | 8<br>53%                          | 119<br>34%          | 140<br>46%r                | 33<br>49%r                  | 48<br>47%r                       | 87<br>50%r                   | 7<br>60%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 137<br>14% | 3<br>4%       | 9<br>18%a | 6<br>17%a     | 119<br>14%a | 4<br>11%           | 17<br>15%a       | 14<br>17%a                    | 9<br>11%          | 12<br>16%a        | 13<br>14%a          | 18<br>14%a | 16<br>11%      | 17<br>19%a     | 1<br>11%          | 92<br>15%                | 41<br>11%                 | 1<br>6%                           | 30<br>9%            | 56<br>18%r                 | 12<br>17%r                  | 13<br>12%                        | 24<br>14%                    | 3<br>24%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 297<br>30% | 36<br>41%dfhm | 14<br>27% | 9<br>26%      | 238<br>29%  | 13<br>38%          | 28<br>25%        | 24<br>30%                     | 18<br>23%         | 25<br>34%         | 25<br>27%           | 39<br>31%  | 47<br>32%      | 19<br>22%      | 4<br>45%          | 187<br>31%               | 98<br>26%                 | 7<br>46%                          | 89<br>26%           | 84<br>28%                  | 21<br>32%                   | 35<br>35%                        | 63<br>36%r                   | 4<br>36%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 273<br>27% | 28<br>31%g    | 16<br>31% | 10<br>31%     | 219<br>26%  | 6<br>17%           | 29<br>26%        | 14<br>17%                     | 28<br>36%eg       | 18<br>25%         | 26<br>28%           | 37<br>29%  | 39<br>26%      | 23<br>27%      | 1<br>11%          | 165<br>27%               | 98<br>27%                 | 4<br>27%                          | 95<br>28%           | 85<br>28%                  | 19<br>28%                   | 29<br>28%                        | 42<br>24%                    | 4<br>32%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 199<br>20% | 11<br>12%     | 7<br>14%  | 5<br>14%      | 176<br>21%  | 12<br>34%abjk<br>m | 27<br>24%ak<br>m | 24<br>30%abjk<br>m            | 18<br>23%         | 14<br>20%         | 15<br>17%           | 18<br>14%  | 35<br>24%ak    | 13<br>15%      | 2<br>22%          | 102<br>17%               | 95<br>26%o                | -                                 | 94<br>27%stuv       | 58<br>19%                  | 9<br>13%                    | 14<br>13%                        | 24<br>13%                    | 1<br>8%       |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 45<br>5%   | 6<br>7%h      | 2<br>4%   | 1<br>3%       | 36<br>4%    | -                  | 7<br>6%h         | 2<br>2%                       | -                 | 3<br>4%           | 6<br>7%h            | 8<br>6%h   | 5<br>3%        | 6<br>7%h       | -                 | 28<br>5%                 | 17<br>5%                  | -                                 | 22<br>6%            | 10<br>3%                   | 2<br>3%                     | 4<br>4%                          | 7<br>4%                      | -             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 244<br>24%     | 17<br>19%     | 9<br>18%  | 5<br>17%      | 213<br>26%  | 12<br>34%          | 34<br>30%        | 26<br>32%k                    | 18<br>23%         | 18<br>24%         | 21<br>23%           | 25<br>20%  | 40<br>27%      | 20<br>22%      | 2<br>22%          | 130<br>22%               | 112<br>30%o               | -                                 | 116<br>33%stuv      | 69<br>23%                  | 11<br>16%                   | 17<br>17%                        | 31<br>18%                    | 1<br>8%       |
| Don't know                      | 54<br>5%       | 4<br>5%       | 4<br>7%   | 3<br>9%       | 43<br>5%    | -                  | 4<br>4%          | 3<br>4%                       | 6<br>7%           | 1<br>1%           | 6<br>7%             | 8<br>6%    | 7<br>5%        | 8<br>10%i      | 1<br>11%          | 30<br>5%                 | 20<br>5%                  | 3<br>21%                          | 17<br>5%            | 9<br>3%                    | 5<br>7%                     | 8<br>8%<br>s                     | 15<br>9%<br>s                | -             |
| Mean                            | 3.30           | 3.23          | 3.45      | 3.45          | 3.29        | 3.26               | 3.21             | 3.31                          | 3.23              | 3.38              | 3.27                | 3.35       | 3.25           | 3.34           | 3.51              | 3.37p                    | 3.14                      | 3.74                              | 3.03                | 3.40r                      | 3.52r                       | 3.41r                            | 3.46r                        | 3.76          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.10           | 0.98          | 1.09      | 1.07          | 1.11        | 1.06               | 1.17             | 1.16                          | 0.96              | 1.11              | 1.14                | 1.10       | 1.05           | 1.22           | 1.07              | 1.10                     | 1.10                      | 0.61                              | 1.09                | 1.11                       | 1.05                        | 1.03                             | 1.06                         | 0.95          |
| Standard error                  | 0.04           | 0.11          | 0.15      | 0.19          | 0.04        | 0.18               | 0.11             | 0.13                          | 0.11              | 0.14              | 0.13                | 0.10       | 0.09           | 0.14           | 0.38              | 0.05                     | 0.06                      | 0.18                              | 0.06                | 0.07                       | 0.13                        | 0.11                             | 0.08                         | 0.27          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 426

**Q7b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents selected to answer****Working people cannot afford to pay any more tax to fund the NHS and care system**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |              |             |             |             |                 |          |               |             |                  | Vote now     |              |             |               |                 |           |          |               |           |             | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)      | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)    | SNP (h)     | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)     | Lab (o)      | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)      | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) |             |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1005                  | 446          | 444          | 105              | 327             | 347          | 67          | 41          | 32          | 6               | 12       | 3             | 41          | 129              | 286          | 342          | 81          | 56            | 6               | 30        | 11       | 4             | 54        | 68          |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1005                  | 448          | 442          | 105              | 325             | 349          | 66*         | 41*         | 34*         | 5**             | 11**     | 3**           | 40*         | 130              | 284          | 344          | 80*         | 56*           | 6**             | 32**      | 10**     | 4**           | 52*       | 68*         |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 434<br>43%            | 205<br>46%b  | 166<br>38%   | 59<br>56%b       | 124<br>38%      | 155<br>44%f  | 18<br>27%   | 22<br>54%f  | 16<br>47%   | 2<br>34%        | 5<br>42% | 3<br>100%     | 17<br>43%   | 72<br>56%def     | 98<br>35%    | 152<br>44%gn | 31<br>39%   | 35<br>63%nopv | 3<br>52%        | 14<br>44% | 3<br>27% | 4<br>100%     | 22<br>42% | 36<br>52%gn |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>137<br>14%     | 79<br>18%b   | 38<br>9%     | 19<br>18%b       | 44<br>14%f      | 46<br>13%    | 3<br>5%     | 9<br>22%fh  | 1<br>3%     | 1<br>17%        | 1<br>8%  | 2<br>65%      | 7<br>18%fh  | 22<br>17%fh      | 30<br>11%    | 51<br>15%    | 8<br>10%    | 12<br>21%gn   | 2<br>36%        | -         | 1<br>9%  | 3<br>73%      | 8<br>15%  | 10<br>15%   |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>297<br>30%     | 126<br>28%   | 128<br>29%   | 39<br>37%        | 79<br>24%       | 109<br>31%cd | 15<br>23%   | 13<br>32%   | 15<br>44%df | 1<br>17%        | 4<br>34% | 1<br>35%      | 10<br>25%   | 50<br>38%df      | 68<br>24%    | 101<br>29%   | 23<br>29%   | 23<br>42%gn   | 1<br>16%        | 14<br>44% | 2<br>18% | 1<br>27%      | 14<br>27% | 25<br>37%gn |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>273<br>27%     | 117<br>26%   | 124<br>28%   | 29<br>27%        | 94<br>29%       | 89<br>25%    | 23<br>35%   | 8<br>20%    | 10<br>28%   | 2<br>33%        | 5<br>41% | -             | 11<br>27%   | 33<br>25%        | 79<br>28%    | 92<br>27%    | 24<br>30%   | 12<br>21%     | 1<br>16%        | 9<br>27%  | 5<br>46% | -             | 14<br>27% | 19<br>28%   |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>199<br>20%     | 80<br>18%cd  | 109<br>25%ac | 10<br>9%         | 77<br>24%gm     | 70<br>20%gm  | 18<br>28%gm | 8<br>19%gm  | 4<br>13%    | 1<br>16%        | 2<br>17% | -             | 9<br>22%gm  | 11<br>8%         | 76<br>27%oqw | 67<br>19%    | 18<br>23%   | 6<br>10%      | 1<br>16%        | 3<br>10%  | 2<br>19% | -             | 13<br>24% | 8<br>11%    |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>45<br>5%       | 22<br>5%     | 21<br>5%     | 2<br>2%          | 16<br>5%        | 18<br>5%     | 3<br>4%     | 2<br>5%     | 3<br>9%     | -               | -        | -             | 1<br>2%     | 3<br>2%          | 18<br>6%     | 18<br>5%     | 3<br>3%     | 2<br>4%       | -               | 3<br>10%  | -        | -             | 1<br>2%   | 1<br>1%     |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 244<br>24%            | 102<br>23%cd | 130<br>29%ac | 12<br>11%        | 93<br>28%gm     | 87<br>25%gm  | 21<br>32%gm | 10<br>24%gm | 7<br>22%    | 1<br>16%        | 2<br>17% | -             | 10<br>24%gm | 13<br>10%        | 94<br>33%oqw | 84<br>25%w   | 21<br>26%w  | 8<br>14%      | 1<br>16%        | 6<br>20%  | 2<br>19% | -             | 13<br>26% | 9<br>13%    |                    |
| Don't know                      | 54<br>5%              | 23<br>5%     | 23<br>5%     | 6<br>6%          | 15<br>5%        | 18<br>5%     | 4<br>6%     | 1<br>3%     | 1<br>3%     | 1<br>17%        | -        | -             | 3<br>7%     | 11<br>9%         | 13<br>4%     | 16<br>5%     | 4<br>5%     | 1<br>2%       | 1<br>16%        | 3<br>10%  | 1<br>9%  | -             | 3<br>5%   | 5<br>7%     |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.30                  | 3.38b        | 3.13         | 3.65ab           | 3.19            | 3.29f        | 2.96        | 3.47f       | 3.20        | 3.42            | 3.33     | 4.65          | 3.37        | 3.66def          | 3.06         | 3.31n        | 3.20        | 3.68nop       | 3.87            | 3.16      | 3.19     | 4.73          | 3.32      | 3.58np      |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.10                  | 1.14         | 1.06         | 0.97             | 1.12            | 1.11         | 0.96        | 1.20        | 1.04        | 1.16            | 0.89     | 0.59          | 1.12        | 0.97             | 1.11         | 1.12         | 1.04        | 1.05          | 1.31            | 1.02      | 0.92     | 0.51          | 1.09      | 0.96        |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.06         | 0.05         | 0.10             | 0.06            | 0.06         | 0.12        | 0.19        | 0.19        | 0.52            | 0.26     | 0.34          | 0.18        | 0.09             | 0.07         | 0.06         | 0.12        | 0.14          | 0.59            | 0.20      | 0.29     | 0.26          | 0.15      | 0.12        |                    |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w****\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 427

**Q7b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Working people cannot afford to pay any more tax to fund the NHS and care system**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism     |               |              |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1005       | 332                 | 385           | 288          | 317                   | 363           | 325                       | 286           | 409           | 310         | 284          | 391           | 330          |
| Weighted base                   | 1005       | 332                 | 386           | 287          | 314                   | 364           | 327                       | 286           | 411           | 309         | 282          | 392           | 331          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 434<br>43% | 183<br>55%bc        | 163<br>42%c   | 87<br>30%    | 110<br>35%            | 140<br>38%    | 184<br>56%de              | 134<br>47%    | 169<br>41%    | 131<br>42%  | 81<br>29%    | 161<br>41%j   | 192<br>58%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>14% | 137<br>22%bc        | 74<br>9%      | 36<br>9%     | 27<br>8%              | 24<br>10%     | 36<br>24%de               | 78<br>14%     | 41<br>12%     | 51<br>14%   | 44<br>5%     | 14<br>10%j    | 38<br>25%jk  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>30% | 297<br>33%c         | 109<br>33%c   | 127<br>33%c  | 60<br>21%             | 87<br>28%     | 104<br>29%                | 106<br>32%    | 92<br>32%     | 118<br>29%  | 86<br>28%    | 67<br>24%     | 123<br>31%j  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>27% | 273<br>27%          | 66<br>20%     | 110<br>28%a  | 97<br>34%a            | 87<br>28%     | 116<br>32%ef              | 71<br>22%     | 75<br>26%     | 117<br>28%  | 81<br>26%    | 123<br>29%l   | 70<br>21%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>20% | 199<br>20%          | 56<br>17%     | 79<br>20%    | 64<br>22%             | 83<br>27%f    | 77<br>21%f                | 39<br>12%     | 52<br>18%     | 83<br>20%   | 64<br>21%    | 82<br>29%kl   | 72<br>18%    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>5%  | 45<br>5%            | 17<br>5%      | 13<br>3%     | 16<br>5%              | 9<br>3%       | 14<br>4%                  | 22<br>7%cd    | 12<br>4%      | 14<br>4%    | 19<br>6%     | 18<br>6%      | 11<br>4%     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 244<br>24% | 72<br>22%           | 92<br>24%     | 80<br>28%    | 93<br>30%ef           | 91<br>25%     | 61<br>19%                 | 64<br>23%     | 97<br>24%     | 83<br>27%   | 100<br>36%kl | 88<br>23%     | 56<br>17%    |
| Don't know                      | 54<br>5%   | 10<br>3%            | 21<br>5%      | 23<br>8%a    | 24<br>8%f             | 18<br>5%      | 12<br>4%                  | 12<br>4%      | 28<br>7%      | 14<br>5%    | 20<br>7%     | 20<br>5%      | 14<br>4%     |
| Mean                            | 3.30       | 3.52bc              | 3.26c         | 3.07         | 3.11                  | 3.21          | 3.56de                    | 3.36          | 3.28          | 3.25        | 2.91         | 3.26j         | 3.66k        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.10       | 1.17                | 1.02          | 1.05         | 1.02                  | 1.03          | 1.19                      | 1.09          | 1.06          | 1.14        | 1.03         | 1.02          | 1.12         |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.07                | 0.05          | 0.06         | 0.06                  | 0.06          | 0.07                      | 0.07          | 0.05          | 0.07        | 0.06         | 0.05          | 0.06         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 428

**Q7b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**I would happily pay more tax to fund the NHS, as long as I knew that's where my money was going**

|                                 | Total             | Gender                  |            | Age                    |                         |           |                        |                         |                         |                         | Ethnicity              |                          | Socio-economic grade |            |                          |                           |                         | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |                         |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |                   | Male (a)                | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)              | 25-34 (d)               | 35-44 (e) | 45-54 (f)              | 55-64 (g)               | 65+ (h)                 | White (i)               | BAME (j)               | ABC1 (k)                 | C2DE (l)             | AB (m)     | C1 (n)                   | C2 (o)                    | DE (p)                  | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1005              | 492                     | 513        | 102                    | 173                     | 157       | 190                    | 164                     | 219                     | 878                     | 123                    | 625                      | 380                  | 316        | 309                      | 165                       | 215                     | 810          | 195        | 230                               | 761                     |
| Weighted base                   | 1005              | 485                     | 520        | 102                    | 179                     | 158       | 190                    | 162                     | 215                     | 877                     | 124                    | 612                      | 393                  | 306        | 306                      | 181                       | 212                     | 809          | 196        | 230                               | 762                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 624<br>62%        | 322<br>66% <sup>b</sup> | 302<br>58% | 55<br>54%              | 105<br>59%              | 94<br>60% | 117<br>61%             | 108<br>67% <sup>c</sup> | 146<br>68% <sup>c</sup> | 558<br>64% <sup>j</sup> | 65<br>52%              | 396<br>65% <sup>lo</sup> | 229<br>58%           | 193<br>63% | 203<br>66% <sup>lo</sup> | 99<br>55%                 | 130<br>61%              | 504<br>62%   | 120<br>61% | 153<br>67%                        | 463<br>61%              |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>197<br>20% | 107<br>22%              | 90<br>17%  | 16<br>15%              | 38<br>21%               | 26<br>17% | 35<br>18%              | 38<br>24%               | 44<br>20%               | 173<br>20%              | 24<br>20%              | 129<br>21%               | 68<br>17%            | 64<br>21%  | 65<br>21%                | 28<br>15%                 | 40<br>19%               | 156<br>19%   | 41<br>21%  | 53<br>23%                         | 143<br>19%              |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>427<br>42% | 215<br>44%              | 212<br>41% | 40<br>39%              | 67<br>37%               | 68<br>43% | 82<br>43%              | 70<br>43%               | 102<br>47%              | 385<br>44% <sup>j</sup> | 40<br>32%              | 266<br>44%               | 161<br>41%           | 129<br>42% | 137<br>45%               | 71<br>39%                 | 89<br>42%               | 348<br>43%   | 79<br>41%  | 100<br>44%                        | 320<br>42%              |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>184<br>18% | 85<br>18%               | 99<br>19%  | 21<br>21%              | 31<br>17%               | 33<br>21% | 30<br>16%              | 27<br>17%               | 42<br>19%               | 159<br>18%              | 23<br>19%              | 103<br>17%               | 81<br>21%            | 51<br>17%  | 52<br>17%                | 42<br>23%                 | 40<br>19%               | 147<br>18%   | 37<br>19%  | 29<br>13%                         | 150<br>20% <sup>s</sup> |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>102<br>10% | 42<br>9%                | 61<br>12%  | 9<br>9%                | 19<br>11%               | 18<br>12% | 26<br>13% <sup>h</sup> | 15<br>9%                | 16<br>7%                | 87<br>12%               | 15<br>12%              | 58<br>9%                 | 45<br>11%            | 28<br>9%   | 29<br>10%                | 29<br>16% <sup>kmpn</sup> | 16<br>7%                | 78<br>10%    | 24<br>12%  | 26<br>11%                         | 76<br>10%               |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>54<br>5%   | 23<br>5%                | 31<br>6%   | 7<br>7%                | 10<br>6%                | 7<br>4%   | 12<br>7%               | 9<br>5%                 | 9<br>4%                 | 41<br>5%                | 13<br>10% <sup>i</sup> | 36<br>6%                 | 18<br>5%             | 23<br>8%   | 13<br>4%                 | 6<br>3%                   | 12<br>6%                | 46<br>6%     | 8<br>4%    | 10<br>4%                          | 44<br>6%                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 156<br>16%        | 65<br>13%               | 92<br>18%  | 16<br>16%              | 29<br>16%               | 25<br>16% | 38<br>20% <sup>h</sup> | 24<br>15%               | 25<br>12%               | 128<br>15%              | 28<br>23% <sup>i</sup> | 94<br>15%                | 63<br>16%            | 51<br>17%  | 42<br>14%                | 35<br>19%                 | 28<br>13%               | 124<br>15%   | 32<br>16%  | 36<br>16%                         | 121<br>16%              |
| Don't know                      | 41<br>4%          | 14<br>3%                | 27<br>5%   | 9<br>9% <sup>fgh</sup> | 14<br>8% <sup>fgh</sup> | 6<br>4%   | 5<br>3%                | 3<br>2%                 | 3<br>1%                 | 32<br>4%                | 8<br>7%                | 20<br>3%                 | 21<br>5%             | 11<br>4%   | 9<br>3%                  | 5<br>3%                   | 15<br>7% <sup>knp</sup> | 34<br>4%     | 6<br>3%    | 11<br>5%                          | 27<br>4%                |
| Mean                            | 3.63              | 3.72 <sup>b</sup>       | 3.55       | 3.52                   | 3.63                    | 3.58      | 3.55                   | 3.72                    | 3.73                    | 3.66 <sup>j</sup>       | 3.41                   | 3.67                     | 3.58                 | 3.62       | 3.72 <sup>o</sup>        | 3.48                      | 3.66                    | 3.63         | 3.64       | 3.74                              | 3.60                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.09              | 1.06                    | 1.11       | 1.12                   | 1.14                    | 1.05      | 1.15                   | 1.10                    | 1.01                    | 1.06                    | 1.27                   | 1.10                     | 1.07                 | 1.15       | 1.05                     | 1.06                      | 1.08                    | 1.09         | 1.08       | 1.09                              | 1.10                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04              | 0.05                    | 0.05       | 0.12                   | 0.09                    | 0.09      | 0.08                   | 0.09                    | 0.07                    | 0.04                    | 0.12                   | 0.04                     | 0.06                 | 0.07       | 0.06                     | 0.08                      | 0.08                    | 0.04         | 0.08       | 0.07                              | 0.04                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 429

**Q7b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**I would happily pay more tax to fund the NHS, as long as I knew that's where my money was going**

|                                 | Region         |              |           |                          |             |                |                |                              |                      |                   |                         |                         |                | Education level |                  |                        |                          | Housing tenure                   |                        |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------|--------------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total          | Scotland (a) | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c)            | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)    | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j)     | London (k)              | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)     | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1005           | 82           | 56        | 35                       | 832         | 35             | 107            | 81                           | 81                   | 69                | 85                      | 133                     | 156            | 85              | 9                | 602                    | 371                      | 15                               | 351                    | 300                       | 68                          | 101                              | 173                          | 12            |
| Weighted base                   | 1005           | 89*          | 51*       | 33*                      | 832         | 36*            | 113            | 80*                          | 78*                  | 73*               | 91*                     | 127                     | 149            | 87*             | 9**              | 604                    | 368                      | 15**                             | 346                    | 303                       | 68*                         | 102                              | 175                          | 12**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 624<br>62%     | 56<br>63%    | 31<br>60% | 23<br>72%                | 514<br>62%  | 21<br>60%      | 76<br>67%      | 49<br>62%                    | 45<br>58%            | 42<br>57%         | 55<br>61%               | 75<br>59%               | 98<br>66%      | 52<br>60%       | 4<br>44%         | 373<br>62%             | 236<br>64%               | 7<br>46%                         | 213<br>61%             | 188<br>62%                | 36<br>53%                   | 71<br>70% <sup>st</sup>          | 109<br>62%                   | 8<br>65%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 197<br>20% | 16<br>18%    | 8<br>16%  | 5<br>14%                 | 169<br>20%  | 7<br>20%       | 23<br>21%      | 20<br>24%                    | 14<br>18%            | 9<br>13%          | 23<br>26% <sup>ai</sup> | 24<br>19%               | 29<br>19%      | 20<br>23%       | 3<br>34%         | 114<br>19%             | 76<br>21%                | 3<br>20%                         | 71<br>21%              | 56<br>18%                 | 13<br>19%                   | 25<br>25%                        | 32<br>18%                    | 1<br>8%       |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 427<br>42% | 40<br>45%    | 23<br>44% | 19<br>57% <sup>gjm</sup> | 345<br>41%  | 14<br>40%      | 53<br>47%      | 30<br>37%                    | 31<br>40%            | 32<br>44%         | 32<br>35%               | 51<br>40%               | 69<br>47%      | 32<br>37%       | 1<br>11%         | 259<br>43%             | 159<br>43%               | 4<br>26%                         | 142<br>41%             | 132<br>44%                | 23<br>34%                   | 46<br>45%                        | 77<br>44%                    | 7<br>57%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 184<br>18% | 17<br>19%    | 10<br>20% | 4<br>11%                 | 153<br>18%  | 9<br>26%       | 18<br>16%      | 15<br>19%                    | 18<br>24%            | 16<br>22%         | 21<br>23%               | 20<br>16%               | 21<br>14%      | 14<br>16%       | 2<br>24%         | 111<br>18%             | 62<br>17%                | 4<br>26%                         | 70<br>20%              | 54<br>18%                 | 15<br>22%                   | 16<br>16%                        | 27<br>16%                    | 1<br>10%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 102<br>10% | 9<br>10%     | 6<br>11%  | 1<br>3%                  | 87<br>10%   | 2<br>5%        | 12<br>11%      | 9<br>11%                     | 5<br>7%              | 9<br>12%          | 7<br>8%                 | 16<br>12%               | 18<br>12%      | 9<br>11%        | 1<br>10%         | 64<br>11%              | 38<br>10%                | -<br>7%                          | 41<br>12%              | 31<br>10%                 | 6<br>9%                     | 6<br>6%                          | 18<br>10%                    | 1<br>9%       |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 54<br>5%   | 2<br>2%      | 3<br>5%   | 3<br>9%                  | 46<br>6%    | 2<br>6%        | 3<br>3%        | 5<br>6%                      | 3<br>4%              | 3<br>4%           | 3<br>3%                 | 12<br>10% <sup>af</sup> | 9<br>6%        | 6<br>7%         | 1<br>11%         | 32<br>5%               | 20<br>6%                 | 1<br>7%                          | 18<br>5%               | 18<br>6% <sup>u</sup>     | 7<br>10% <sup>u</sup>       | 1<br>1%                          | 10<br>6%                     | 1<br>8%       |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 156<br>16%     | 11<br>12%    | 8<br>16%  | 4<br>12%                 | 133<br>16%  | 4<br>11%       | 15<br>13%      | 14<br>17%                    | 8<br>10%             | 12<br>16%         | 10<br>12%               | 28<br>22% <sup>hj</sup> | 27<br>18%      | 16<br>18%       | 2<br>21%         | 95<br>16%              | 58<br>16%                | 1<br>7%                          | 59<br>17% <sup>u</sup> | 48<br>16% <sup>u</sup>    | 13<br>19% <sup>u</sup>      | 7<br>7%                          | 27<br>16% <sup>u</sup>       | 2<br>17%      |
| Don't know                      | 41<br>4%       | 4<br>5%      | 2<br>3%   | 2<br>6%                  | 33<br>4%    | 1<br>3%        | 4<br>4%        | 2<br>3%                      | 6<br>8% <sup>l</sup> | 3<br>4%           | 4<br>5%                 | 4<br>3%                 | 3<br>2%        | 5<br>6%         | 1<br>11%         | 25<br>4%               | 12<br>3%                 | 3<br>21%                         | 5<br>1%                | 12<br>4% <sup>r</sup>     | 4<br>6% <sup>r</sup>        | 7<br>7% <sup>r</sup>             | 11<br>6% <sup>r</sup>        | 1<br>9%       |
| Mean                            | 3.63           | 3.70         | 3.57      | 3.69                     | 3.63        | 3.64           | 3.74           | 3.64                         | 3.68                 | 3.52              | 3.75                    | 3.48                    | 3.63           | 3.61            | 3.51             | 3.62                   | 3.66                     | 3.67                             | 3.61                   | 3.61                      | 3.46                        | 3.92 <sup>rst</sup>              | 3.63                         | 3.53          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.09           | 0.98         | 1.07      | 1.08                     | 1.11        | 1.06           | 1.01           | 1.16                         | 1.01                 | 1.02              | 1.06                    | 1.23                    | 1.11           | 1.19            | 1.51             | 1.08                   | 1.10                     | 1.17                             | 1.10                   | 1.10                      | 1.23                        | 0.90                             | 1.10                         | 1.11          |
| Standard error                  | 0.04           | 0.11         | 0.15      | 0.19                     | 0.04        | 0.18           | 0.10           | 0.13                         | 0.12                 | 0.13              | 0.12                    | 0.11                    | 0.09           | 0.13            | 0.53             | 0.05                   | 0.06                     | 0.34                             | 0.06                   | 0.06                      | 0.15                        | 0.09                             | 0.09                         | 0.34          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 430

**Q7b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**I would happily pay more tax to fund the NHS, as long as I knew that's where my money was going**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |                        |                        |                        | Vote in 2017 GE        |                           |                           |                          |                       |                 |          |               |                         | Vote now                 |                         |                          |                         |                         |                 |           |          |               |                       | Would not vote (w)   |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)              | Remain (b)             | Did not vote (c)       | Cons (d)               | Lab (e)                   | Lib Dem (f)               | UKIP (g)                 | SNP (h)               | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)               | Did not vote (m)         | Cons (n)                | Lab (o)                  | Lib Dem (p)             | UKIP (q)                | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)             |                      |
| Unweighted base                 | 1005                  | 446                    | 444                    | 105                    | 327                    | 347                       | 67                        | 41                       | 32                    | 6               | 12       | 3             | 41                      | 129                      | 286                     | 342                      | 81                      | 56                      | 6               | 30        | 11       | 4             | 54                    | 68                   |
| Weighted base                   | 1005                  | 448                    | 442                    | 105                    | 325                    | 349                       | 66*                       | 41*                      | 34*                   | 5**             | 11**     | 3**           | 40*                     | 130                      | 284                     | 344                      | 80*                     | 56*                     | 6**             | 32**      | 10**     | 4**           | 52*                   | 68*                  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 624<br>62%            | 279<br>62%             | 283<br>64%             | 59<br>56%              | 193<br>59%             | 240<br>69% <sup>dgm</sup> | 50<br>76% <sup>dghm</sup> | 21<br>51%                | 19<br>56%             | 3<br>49%        | 8<br>75% | 2<br>68%      | 24<br>59%               | 64<br>50%                | 178<br>63% <sup>q</sup> | 231<br>67% <sup>qw</sup> | 57<br>71% <sup>qw</sup> | 26<br>46%               | 3<br>50%        | 21<br>66% | 7<br>73% | 3<br>76%      | 30<br>57%             | 35<br>51%            |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>197<br>20%     | 90<br>20% <sup>c</sup> | 96<br>22% <sup>c</sup> | 9<br>9%                | 60<br>19% <sup>m</sup> | 86<br>25% <sup>m</sup>    | 15<br>22% <sup>m</sup>    | 6<br>14%                 | 7<br>22% <sup>m</sup> | -<br>-          | 4<br>33% | -<br>-        | 9<br>23% <sup>m</sup>   | 10<br>7%                 | 59<br>21% <sup>w</sup>  | 87<br>25% <sup>w</sup>   | 16<br>19% <sup>w</sup>  | 9<br>16% <sup>w</sup>   | -<br>-          | 7<br>23%  | 4<br>37% | -<br>-        | 8<br>15% <sup>w</sup> | 3<br>4%              |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>427<br>42%     | 189<br>42%             | 186<br>42%             | 50<br>47%              | 132<br>41%             | 154<br>44%                | 36<br>54%                 | 15<br>36%                | 12<br>34%             | 3<br>49%        | 5<br>41% | 2<br>68%      | 15<br>36%               | 55<br>42%                | 119<br>42%              | 144<br>42%               | 42<br>52% <sup>q</sup>  | 17<br>30%               | 3<br>50%        | 14<br>43% | 4<br>36% | 3<br>76%      | 22<br>42%             | 32<br>47%            |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>184<br>18%     | 77<br>17%              | 85<br>19%              | 19<br>18%              | 67<br>21% <sup>e</sup> | 50<br>14%                 | 13<br>19%                 | 7<br>17%                 | 8<br>22%              | -<br>-          | 1<br>8%  | -<br>-        | 10<br>24%               | 29<br>22% <sup>e</sup>   | 55<br>19%               | 52<br>15%                | 12<br>15%               | 15<br>26% <sup>o</sup>  | 1<br>18%        | 5<br>17%  | 2<br>18% | -<br>-        | 13<br>24%             | 16<br>24%            |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>102<br>10%     | 49<br>11%              | 36<br>8%               | 18<br>17% <sup>b</sup> | 37<br>11% <sup>f</sup> | 32<br>9%                  | 2<br>3%                   | 8<br>20% <sup>eff</sup>  | 5<br>16% <sup>f</sup> | -<br>-          | 1<br>8%  | -<br>-        | 2<br>5%                 | 15<br>12% <sup>f</sup>   | 29<br>10%               | 33<br>9%                 | 6<br>8%                 | 10<br>18%               | -<br>-          | 2<br>7%   | 1<br>9%  | -<br>-        | 5<br>9%               | 7<br>10%             |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>54<br>5%       | 27<br>6%               | 21<br>5%               | 5<br>4%                | 22<br>7%               | 16<br>4%                  | 1<br>2%                   | 4<br>10%                 | -<br>-                | 1<br>17%        | 1<br>9%  | 1<br>32%      | 1<br>2%                 | 8<br>6%                  | 17<br>6%                | 16<br>5%                 | 4<br>5%                 | 5<br>9%                 | -<br>-          | -<br>-    | -<br>-   | 1<br>24%      | 2<br>4%               | 6<br>9%              |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 156<br>16%            | 76<br>17%              | 57<br>13%              | 22<br>21% <sup>b</sup> | 58<br>18% <sup>f</sup> | 47<br>14% <sup>f</sup>    | 3<br>5%                   | 12<br>30% <sup>eff</sup> | 5<br>16%              | 1<br>17%        | 2<br>17% | 1<br>32%      | 3<br>7%                 | 23<br>18% <sup>f</sup>   | 46<br>16%               | 48<br>14%                | 10<br>12%               | 15<br>27% <sup>op</sup> | -<br>-          | 2<br>7%   | 1<br>9%  | 1<br>24%      | 7<br>13%              | 12<br>18%            |
| Don't know                      | 41<br>4%              | 16<br>4%               | 17<br>4%               | 5<br>5%                | 7<br>2%                | 11<br>3%                  | -<br>-                    | 1<br>3%                  | 2<br>6% <sup>f</sup>  | 2<br>33%        | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 4<br>10% <sup>def</sup> | 13<br>10% <sup>def</sup> | 5<br>2%                 | 13<br>4%                 | 1<br>1%                 | 1<br>2%                 | 2<br>32%        | 3<br>10%  | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 3<br>6%               | 5<br>7% <sup>n</sup> |
| Mean                            | 3.63                  | 3.62                   | 3.71 <sup>c</sup>      | 3.41                   | 3.54                   | 3.78 <sup>dgm</sup>       | 3.91 <sup>dgm</sup>       | 3.26                     | 3.66                  | 3.23            | 3.81     | 3.04          | 3.80 <sup>gm</sup>      | 3.37                     | 3.63 <sup>qw</sup>      | 3.77 <sup>qw</sup>       | 3.74 <sup>qw</sup>      | 3.27                    | 3.73            | 3.92      | 4.01     | 3.27          | 3.58                  | 3.31                 |
| Standard deviation              | 1.09                  | 1.12                   | 1.07                   | 1.03                   | 1.13                   | 1.07                      | 0.83                      | 1.24                     | 1.03                  | 1.55            | 1.29     | 1.73          | 0.98                    | 1.04                     | 1.11                    | 1.09                     | 1.02                    | 1.20                    | 0.52            | 0.87      | 1.00     | 1.50          | 1.01                  | 1.04                 |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.05                   | 0.05                   | 0.10                   | 0.06                   | 0.06                      | 0.10                      | 0.20                     | 0.19                  | 0.77            | 0.37     | 1.00          | 0.16                    | 0.10                     | 0.07                    | 0.06                     | 0.11                    | 0.16                    | 0.26            | 0.17      | 0.30     | 0.75          | 0.14                  | 0.13                 |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 431

**Q7b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**I would happily pay more tax to fund the NHS, as long as I knew that's where my money was going**

|                                 | Total             | Economic left-right      |                         |                        | Liberal-authoritarian   |                         |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism   |                        |                         |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |                   | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)           | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)     | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j) | Medium<br>(k)          | High<br>(l)             |
| Unweighted base                 | 1005              | 332                      | 385                     | 288                    | 317                     | 363                     | 325                       | 286           | 409           | 310         | 284        | 391                    | 330                     |
| Weighted base                   | 1005              | 332                      | 386                     | 287                    | 314                     | 364                     | 327                       | 286           | 411           | 309         | 282        | 392                    | 331                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 624<br>62%        | 220<br>66% <sup>c</sup>  | 253<br>66% <sup>c</sup> | 151<br>53%             | 205<br>65%              | 217<br>59%              | 202<br>62%                | 175<br>61%    | 253<br>62%    | 196<br>63%  | 171<br>61% | 245<br>63%             | 209<br>63%              |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>197<br>20% | 100<br>30% <sup>bc</sup> | 64<br>17%               | 33<br>11%              | 64<br>20% <sup>e</sup>  | 52<br>14%               | 81<br>25% <sup>e</sup>    | 63<br>22%     | 75<br>18%     | 60<br>19%   | 46<br>16%  | 70<br>18%              | 81<br>25% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>427<br>42% | 120<br>36%               | 188<br>49% <sup>a</sup> | 119<br>41%             | 141<br>45% <sup>f</sup> | 164<br>45% <sup>f</sup> | 121<br>37%                | 112<br>39%    | 179<br>44%    | 136<br>44%  | 125<br>44% | 175<br>45%             | 127<br>38%              |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>184<br>18% | 50<br>15%                | 73<br>19%               | 60<br>21%              | 53<br>17%               | 78<br>22%               | 53<br>16%                 | 55<br>19%     | 80<br>20%     | 49<br>16%   | 55<br>20%  | 81<br>21% <sup>l</sup> | 48<br>14%               |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>102<br>10% | 33<br>10%                | 33<br>9%                | 37<br>13%              | 26<br>8%                | 36<br>10%               | 41<br>12%                 | 28<br>10%     | 38<br>9%      | 36<br>12%   | 32<br>11%  | 33<br>8%               | 38<br>11%               |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>54<br>5%   | 20<br>6%                 | 15<br>4%                | 19<br>7%               | 17<br>5%                | 16<br>4%                | 22<br>7%                  | 17<br>6%      | 18<br>4%      | 20<br>6%    | 11<br>4%   | 16<br>4%               | 27<br>8% <sup>jk</sup>  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 156<br>16%        | 53<br>16%                | 48<br>12%               | 56<br>19% <sup>b</sup> | 42<br>13%               | 52<br>14%               | 62<br>19%                 | 44<br>16%     | 56<br>14%     | 56<br>18%   | 43<br>15%  | 49<br>12%              | 65<br>20% <sup>k</sup>  |
| Don't know                      | 41<br>4%          | 9<br>3%                  | 12<br>3%                | 19<br>7% <sup>ab</sup> | 13<br>4%                | 17<br>5%                | 10<br>3%                  | 11<br>4%      | 21<br>5%      | 8<br>3%     | 13<br>5%   | 17<br>4%               | 10<br>3%                |
| Mean                            | 3.63              | 3.77 <sup>c</sup>        | 3.68 <sup>c</sup>       | 3.41                   | 3.70                    | 3.58                    | 3.63                      | 3.64          | 3.65          | 3.60        | 3.61       | 3.67                   | 3.62                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.09              | 1.18                     | 0.99                    | 1.09                   | 1.07                    | 1.01                    | 1.19                      | 1.12          | 1.04          | 1.13        | 1.03       | 1.01                   | 1.22                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04              | 0.07                     | 0.05                    | 0.07                   | 0.06                    | 0.05                    | 0.07                      | 0.07          | 0.05          | 0.07        | 0.06       | 0.05                   | 0.07                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 432

**Q7b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**No one should be financially worse off just because they need long term care in old age**

|                                 | Total             | Gender     |            | Age       |            |            |              |              |              | Ethnicity  |           | Socio-economic grade |              |             |            |             |               | Urban/ Rural |             | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |                   | Male (a)   | Female (b) | 18-24 (c) | 25-34 (d)  | 35-44 (e)  | 45-54 (f)    | 55-64 (g)    | 65+ (h)      | White (i)  | BAME (j)  | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)     | AB (m)      | C1 (n)     | C2 (o)      | DE (p)        | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)   | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1005              | 492        | 513        | 102       | 173        | 157        | 190          | 164          | 219          | 878        | 123       | 625                  | 380          | 316         | 309        | 165         | 215           | 810          | 195         | 230                               | 761        |
| Weighted base                   | 1005              | 485        | 520        | 102       | 179        | 158        | 190          | 162          | 215          | 877        | 124       | 612                  | 393          | 306         | 306        | 181         | 212           | 809          | 196         | 230                               | 762        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 791<br>79%        | 370<br>76% | 420<br>81% | 73<br>72% | 127<br>71% | 123<br>78% | 161<br>85%cd | 131<br>81%cd | 175<br>81%cd | 698<br>80% | 91<br>74% | 461<br>75%           | 329<br>84%km | 223<br>73%  | 239<br>78% | 146<br>81%  | 183<br>86%kmn | 624<br>77%   | 166<br>85%q | 186<br>81%                        | 598<br>79% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>379<br>38% | 178<br>37% | 201<br>39% | 28<br>27% | 53<br>30%  | 59<br>37%  | 77<br>41%cd  | 75<br>47%cd  | 87<br>41%cd  | 341<br>39% | 37<br>30% | 212<br>35%           | 167<br>42%km | 100<br>33%  | 112<br>37% | 83<br>46%km | 84<br>39%     | 292<br>36%   | 87<br>45%q  | 96<br>42%                         | 281<br>37% |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>411<br>41% | 192<br>40% | 219<br>42% | 46<br>45% | 74<br>42%  | 65<br>41%  | 84<br>44%    | 55<br>34%    | 87<br>41%    | 356<br>41% | 54<br>43% | 249<br>41%           | 162<br>41%   | 122<br>40%  | 126<br>41% | 63<br>35%   | 100<br>47%o   | 332<br>41%   | 79<br>40%   | 90<br>39%                         | 317<br>42% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>138<br>14% | 78<br>16%b | 60<br>12%  | 17<br>17% | 32<br>18%  | 19<br>12%  | 22<br>12%    | 19<br>12%    | 28<br>13%    | 114<br>13% | 23<br>18% | 95<br>16%lp          | 43<br>11%    | 50<br>16%lp | 46<br>15%p | 25<br>14%   | 18<br>8%      | 119<br>15%   | 19<br>10%   | 24<br>11%                         | 109<br>14% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>35<br>3%   | 21<br>4%   | 14<br>3%   | 3<br>3%   | 4<br>2%    | 10<br>6%f  | 3<br>2%      | 6<br>4%      | 9<br>4%      | 31<br>4%   | 3<br>2%   | 29<br>5%lp           | 7<br>2%      | 16<br>5%lp  | 12<br>4%p  | 6<br>3%     | 1<br>*        | 31<br>4%     | 4<br>2%     | 9<br>4%                           | 26<br>3%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>11<br>1%   | 5<br>1%    | 6<br>1%    | 2<br>2%   | 4<br>2%    | 1<br>1%    | 1<br>1%      | 2<br>1%      | 1<br>*       | 9<br>1%    | 2<br>2%   | 8<br>1%              | 3<br>1%      | 5<br>2%     | 3<br>1%    | 2<br>1%     | 1<br>*        | 8<br>1%      | 3<br>2%     | 2<br>1%                           | 9<br>1%    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 46<br>5%          | 27<br>5%   | 20<br>4%   | 5<br>5%   | 9<br>5%    | 11<br>7%f  | 4<br>2%      | 8<br>5%      | 10<br>5%     | 40<br>5%   | 5<br>4%   | 36<br>6%lp           | 10<br>3%     | 21<br>7%lp  | 15<br>5%p  | 8<br>4%p    | 2<br>1%       | 39<br>5%     | 7<br>4%     | 11<br>5%                          | 36<br>5%   |
| Don't know                      | 30<br>3%          | 11<br>2%   | 20<br>4%   | 6<br>6%h  | 11<br>6%fh | 5<br>3%    | 3<br>2%      | 4<br>2%      | 2<br>1%      | 25<br>3%   | 5<br>4%   | 19<br>3%             | 12<br>3%     | 13<br>4%    | 6<br>2%    | 2<br>1%     | 9<br>4%       | 27<br>3%     | 3<br>2%     | 8<br>4%                           | 19<br>2%   |
| Mean                            | 4.14              | 4.09       | 4.19       | 3.98      | 4.00       | 4.11       | 4.25cd       | 4.24cd       | 4.18d        | 4.16       | 4.02      | 4.06                 | 4.27kmn      | 4.01        | 4.11       | 4.23km      | 4.30kmn       | 4.11         | 4.27q       | 4.22                              | 4.12       |
| Standard deviation              | 0.87              | 0.90       | 0.84       | 0.89      | 0.92       | 0.90       | 0.76         | 0.89         | 0.85         | 0.87       | 0.88      | 0.91                 | 0.79         | 0.94        | 0.88       | 0.90        | 0.69          | 0.88         | 0.85        | 0.86                              | 0.87       |
| Standard error                  | 0.03              | 0.04       | 0.04       | 0.09      | 0.07       | 0.07       | 0.06         | 0.07         | 0.06         | 0.03       | 0.08      | 0.04                 | 0.04         | 0.05        | 0.05       | 0.07        | 0.05          | 0.03         | 0.06        | 0.06                              | 0.03       |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 433

**Q7b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**No one should be financially worse off just because they need long term care in old age**

|                                 | Region         |                 |           |                            |             |                |                   |                              |                   |                   |                     |                | Education level   |                  |                  |                        |                          | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total          | Scotland (a)    | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c)              | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f)    | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)     | South East (l)    | South West (m)   | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1005           | 82              | 56        | 35                         | 832         | 35             | 107               | 81                           | 81                | 69                | 85                  | 133            | 156               | 85               | 9                | 602                    | 371                      | 15                               | 351                | 300                       | 68                          | 101                              | 173                          | 12            |
| Weighted base                   | 1005           | 89*             | 51*       | 33*                        | 832         | 36*            | 113               | 80*                          | 78*               | 73*               | 91*                 | 127            | 149               | 87*              | 9**              | 604                    | 368                      | 15**                             | 346                | 303                       | 68*                         | 102                              | 175                          | 12**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 791<br>79%     | 72<br>81%       | 42<br>82% | 27<br>83%                  | 650<br>78%  | 30<br>83%      | 97<br>86%<br>hkh  | 61<br>77%                    | 53<br>69%         | 60<br>82%         | 70<br>77%           | 94<br>74%      | 117<br>78%        | 68<br>78%        | 7<br>79%         | 497<br>82%<br>p        | 272<br>74%               | 11<br>74%                        | 275<br>79%         | 231<br>76%                | 55<br>81%                   | 80<br>79%                        | 141<br>81%                   | 8<br>67%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 379<br>38% | 28<br>32%       | 18<br>36% | 19<br>57%<br>abdf<br>hijkl | 314<br>38%  | 17<br>49%<br>l | 41<br>37%         | 34<br>42%                    | 25<br>32%         | 31<br>42%         | 33<br>36%           | 48<br>38%      | 44<br>30%         | 41<br>47%<br>ahl | 5<br>55%         | 254<br>42%<br>p        | 115<br>31%               | 3<br>21%                         | 132<br>38%         | 111<br>37%                | 28<br>41%                   | 42<br>41%                        | 63<br>36%                    | 4<br>35%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 411<br>41% | 43<br>49%<br>cm | 24<br>46% | 8<br>25%                   | 336<br>40%  | 12<br>34%      | 56<br>50%<br>cgkm | 28<br>35%                    | 29<br>37%         | 29<br>40%         | 37<br>41%           | 46<br>36%      | 72<br>49%<br>cgkm | 27<br>31%        | 2<br>24%         | 244<br>40%             | 157<br>43%               | 8<br>53%                         | 143<br>41%         | 120<br>40%                | 27<br>40%                   | 38<br>38%                        | 79<br>45%                    | 4<br>32%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 138<br>14% | 13<br>14%       | 6<br>12%  | 4<br>11%                   | 115<br>14%  | 5<br>14%       | 8<br>7%           | 11<br>13%                    | 15<br>19%<br>f    | 10<br>13%         | 11<br>12%           | 25<br>19%<br>f | 22<br>15%         | 9<br>10%         | 1<br>11%         | 73<br>12%              | 58<br>16%                | 2<br>13%                         | 52<br>15%          | 43<br>14%                 | 8<br>12%                    | 11<br>11%                        | 21<br>12%                    | 3<br>25%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 35<br>3%   | 1<br>1%         | 1<br>2%   | 1<br>3%                    | 32<br>4%    | -<br>-         | 4<br>4%           | 4<br>5%                      | 5<br>6%           | 2<br>3%           | 2<br>3%             | 8<br>3%        | 3<br>6%           | 3<br>3%          | -<br>-           | 14<br>2%               | 20<br>6%<br>o            | 1<br>7%                          | 12<br>3%           | 15<br>5%                  | 2<br>3%                     | 3<br>3%                          | 4<br>2%                      | -<br>-        |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 11<br>1%   | -<br>-          | 1<br>2%   | -<br>-                     | 10<br>1%    | 1<br>3%<br>l   | 2<br>2%           | -<br>-                       | -<br>-            | -<br>-            | 1<br>1%             | 2<br>2%        | -<br>-            | 4<br>5%<br>adl   | -<br>-           | 4<br>1%                | 7<br>2%                  | -<br>-                           | 3<br>1%            | 4<br>1%                   | -<br>-                      | 1<br>1%                          | 3<br>2%                      | -<br>-        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 46<br>5%       | 1<br>1%         | 2<br>4%   | 1<br>3%                    | 43<br>5%    | 1<br>3%        | 6<br>6%           | 4<br>5%                      | 5<br>6%           | 2<br>3%           | 3<br>4%             | 6<br>4%        | 8<br>6%           | 7<br>3%          | -<br>8%<br>a     | 18<br>3%               | 28<br>7%<br>o            | 1<br>7%                          | 15<br>4%           | 19<br>6%                  | 2<br>3%                     | 4<br>4%                          | 7<br>4%                      | -<br>-        |
| Don't know                      | 30<br>3%       | 3<br>4%         | 1<br>2%   | 1<br>3%                    | 25<br>3%    | -<br>-         | 1<br>1%           | 4<br>5%                      | 5<br>6%<br>fl     | 1<br>2%           | 6<br>7%<br>fl       | 3<br>2%        | 2<br>1%           | 3<br>3%          | 1<br>11%         | 16<br>3%               | 11<br>3%                 | 1<br>7%                          | 5<br>1%            | 10<br>3%                  | 3<br>5%                     | 6<br>6%<br>r                     | 5<br>3%                      | 1<br>8%       |
| Mean                            | 4.14           | 4.16            | 4.14      | 4.42<br>hl                 | 4.13        | 4.26           | 4.16              | 4.20                         | 4.01              | 4.24              | 4.17                | 4.08           | 4.04              | 4.16             | 4.49             | 4.24<br>p              | 3.98                     | 3.94                             | 4.14               | 4.09                      | 4.25                        | 4.23                             | 4.14                         | 4.11          |
| Standard deviation              | 0.87           | 0.71            | 0.85      | 0.82                       | 0.89        | 0.92           | 0.87              | 0.87                         | 0.90              | 0.79              | 0.85                | 0.92           | 0.82              | 1.08             | 0.75             | 0.81                   | 0.95                     | 0.83                             | 0.86               | 0.92                      | 0.78                        | 0.85                             | 0.87                         | 0.84          |
| Standard error                  | 0.03           | 0.08            | 0.12      | 0.14                       | 0.03        | 0.16           | 0.08              | 0.10                         | 0.10              | 0.10              | 0.10                | 0.08           | 0.07              | 0.12             | 0.26             | 0.03                   | 0.05                     | 0.22                             | 0.05               | 0.05                      | 0.10                        | 0.09                             | 0.07                         | 0.25          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 434

**Q7b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**No one should be financially worse off just because they need long term care in old age**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |             |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |            |             |             |                      |                 |          |               |                        | Vote now             |            |              |                      |             |                 |           |          |               |           | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|-----------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)   | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)    | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)    | SNP (h)              | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)              | Did not vote (m)     | Cons (n)   | Lab (o)      | Lib Dem (p)          | UKIP (q)    | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1005                  | 446         | 444         | 105              | 327             | 347        | 67          | 41          | 32                   | 6               | 12       | 3             | 41                     | 129                  | 286        | 342          | 81                   | 56          | 6               | 30        | 11       | 4             | 54        | 68                 |
| Weighted base                   | 1005                  | 448         | 442         | 105              | 325             | 349        | 66*         | 41*         | 34*                  | 5**             | 11**     | 3**           | 40*                    | 130                  | 284        | 344          | 80*                  | 56*         | 6**             | 32**      | 10**     | 4**           | 52*       | 68*                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 791<br>79%            | 360<br>81%  | 336<br>76%  | 88<br>84%        | 254<br>78%      | 283<br>81% | 50<br>76%   | 32<br>76%   | 26<br>75%            | 5<br>84%        | 8<br>67% | 3<br>100%     | 33<br>81%              | 98<br>76%            | 220<br>77% | 285<br>83%pw | 58<br>72%            | 45<br>80%   | 5<br>84%        | 25<br>77% | 7<br>73% | 4<br>100%     | 41<br>78% | 47<br>68%          |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 379<br>38%        | 201<br>45%b | 135<br>30%  | 39<br>37%        | 124<br>38%      | 131<br>38% | 18<br>27%   | 19<br>45%   | 12<br>34%            | 2<br>34%        | 7<br>59% | 3<br>100%     | 18<br>46% <sup>f</sup> | 46<br>35%            | 110<br>39% | 135<br>39%   | 23<br>28%            | 27<br>48%pw | 3<br>52%        | 10<br>30% | 6<br>55% | 4<br>100%     | 22<br>42% | 18<br>27%          |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 411<br>41%        | 159<br>36%  | 202<br>46%a | 49<br>47%a       | 130<br>40%      | 152<br>44% | 32<br>49%   | 13<br>31%   | 14<br>41%            | 3<br>50%        | 1<br>8%  | -             | 14<br>35%              | 53<br>41%            | 110<br>39% | 150<br>43%   | 35<br>44%            | 18<br>32%   | 2<br>32%        | 15<br>47% | 2<br>18% | -             | 19<br>36% | 28<br>41%          |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 138<br>14%        | 60<br>13%   | 65<br>15%   | 11<br>11%        | 51<br>16%       | 38<br>11%  | 9<br>13%    | 5<br>11%    | 6<br>18%             | -               | 3<br>25% | -             | 7<br>17%               | 19<br>15%            | 48<br>17%o | 38<br>11%    | 11<br>13%            | 7<br>13%    | -               | 6<br>20%  | 2<br>18% | -             | 9<br>16%  | 11<br>16%          |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 35<br>3%          | 11<br>2%    | 22<br>5%a   | 2<br>2%          | 14<br>4%        | 13<br>4%   | 5<br>7%     | -           | -                    | -               | 1<br>8%  | -             | -                      | 3<br>2%              | 13<br>4%   | 9<br>3%      | 7<br>8%ov            | 1<br>2%     | -               | 1<br>9%   | -        | -             | -         | 3<br>4%            |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 11<br>1%          | 2<br>*      | 7<br>2%     | 2<br>2%          | 3<br>1%         | 4<br>1%    | 2<br>3%     | 1<br>2%     | -                    | -               | -        | -             | -                      | 1<br>1%              | 2<br>1%    | 4<br>1%      | 1<br>1%              | 1<br>2%     | -               | -         | -        | -             | 1<br>2%   | 2<br>3%            |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 46<br>5%              | 13<br>3%    | 29<br>7%a   | 4<br>4%          | 17<br>5%        | 17<br>5%   | 7<br>10%lm  | 1<br>2%     | -                    | -               | 1<br>8%  | -             | -                      | 4<br>3%              | 14<br>5%   | 13<br>4%     | 8<br>10%o            | 2<br>4%     | -               | -         | 1<br>9%  | -             | 1<br>2%   | 5<br>7%            |
| Don't know                      | 30<br>3%              | 14<br>3%    | 12<br>3%    | 2<br>2%          | 3<br>1%         | 10<br>3%   | 1<br>1%     | 4<br>10%def | 2<br>6% <sup>d</sup> | 1<br>16%        | -        | -             | 1<br>2%                | 8<br>6% <sup>d</sup> | 2<br>1%    | 8<br>2%      | 4<br>5% <sup>n</sup> | 2<br>4%     | 1<br>16%        | 1<br>3%   | -        | -             | 2<br>4%   | 6<br>9%no          |
| Mean                            | 4.14                  | 4.26b       | 4.01        | 4.17             | 4.11            | 4.16f      | 3.90        | 4.29        | 4.17                 | 4.40            | 4.17     | 5.00          | 4.30f                  | 4.15                 | 4.11       | 4.20pw       | 3.94                 | 4.27        | 4.62            | 4.10      | 4.20     | 5.00          | 4.20      | 3.93               |
| Standard deviation              | 0.87                  | 0.83        | 0.91        | 0.84             | 0.89            | 0.86       | 0.99        | 0.90        | 0.74                 | 0.56            | 1.11     | 0.00          | 0.75                   | 0.83                 | 0.89       | 0.84         | 0.95                 | 0.91        | 0.55            | 0.72      | 1.08     | 0.00          | 0.87      | 0.97               |
| Standard error                  | 0.03                  | 0.04        | 0.04        | 0.08             | 0.05            | 0.05       | 0.12        | 0.15        | 0.14                 | 0.25            | 0.32     | 0.00          | 0.12                   | 0.08                 | 0.05       | 0.05         | 0.11                 | 0.12        | 0.24            | 0.13      | 0.33     | 0.00          | 0.12      | 0.12               |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 435

Q7b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents selected to answer

No one should be financially worse off just because they need long term care in old age

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right      |                          |                         | Liberal-authoritarian   |                         |                           | Ethnocentrism           |                         |                         | Populism                |                         |                          |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)            | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)     | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)              | Medium<br>(h)           | High<br>(i)             | Low<br>(j)              | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                 | 1005       | 332                      | 385                      | 288                     | 317                     | 363                     | 325                       | 286                     | 409                     | 310                     | 284                     | 391                     | 330                      |
| Weighted base                   | 1005       | 332                      | 386                      | 287                     | 314                     | 364                     | 327                       | 286                     | 411                     | 309                     | 282                     | 392                     | 331                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 791<br>79% | 285<br>86% <sup>c</sup>  | 314<br>81% <sup>c</sup>  | 192<br>67%              | 236<br>75%              | 277<br>76%              | 277<br>85% <sup>de</sup>  | 227<br>79%              | 317<br>77%              | 247<br>80%              | 189<br>67%              | 316<br>81% <sup>j</sup> | 285<br>86% <sup>j</sup>  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>38% | 176<br>53% <sup>bc</sup> | 123<br>32%               | 80<br>28%               | 102<br>32%              | 108<br>30%              | 170<br>52% <sup>de</sup>  | 125<br>44% <sup>h</sup> | 133<br>32%              | 122<br>40% <sup>h</sup> | 71<br>25%               | 127<br>32% <sup>j</sup> | 182<br>55% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>41% | 108<br>33%               | 190<br>49% <sup>ac</sup> | 112<br>39%              | 134<br>43% <sup>f</sup> | 170<br>47% <sup>f</sup> | 108<br>33%                | 102<br>36%              | 185<br>45% <sup>g</sup> | 124<br>40%              | 118<br>42% <sup>l</sup> | 190<br>48% <sup>l</sup> | 103<br>31%               |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>14% | 28<br>8%                 | 51<br>13% <sup>a</sup>   | 59<br>21% <sup>ab</sup> | 48<br>15% <sup>f</sup>  | 59<br>16% <sup>f</sup>  | 31<br>9%                  | 34<br>12%               | 65<br>16%               | 39<br>13%               | 59<br>21% <sup>kl</sup> | 52<br>13% <sup>l</sup>  | 27<br>8%                 |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>3%  | 10<br>3%                 | 13<br>3%                 | 13<br>5%                | 16<br>5%                | 10<br>3%                | 9<br>3%                   | 11<br>4%                | 11<br>3%                | 13<br>4%                | 19<br>7% <sup>kl</sup>  | 9<br>2%                 | 8<br>2%                  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>1%  | 11<br>2%                 | 3<br>1%                  | 3<br>1%                 | 5<br>2%                 | 2<br>1%                 | 4<br>1%                   | 6<br>2%                 | 3<br>1%                 | 2<br>1%                 | 4<br>1%                 | 3<br>1%                 | 4<br>1%                  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 46<br>5%   | 15<br>4%                 | 15<br>4%                 | 16<br>6%                | 21<br>7% <sup>e</sup>   | 12<br>3%                | 13<br>4%                  | 17<br>6%                | 14<br>3%                | 15<br>5%                | 23<br>8% <sup>kl</sup>  | 12<br>3%                | 12<br>4%                 |
| Don't know                      | 30<br>3%   | 5<br>2%                  | 6<br>1%                  | 19<br>7% <sup>ab</sup>  | 9<br>3%                 | 15<br>4%                | 6<br>2%                   | 8<br>3%                 | 14<br>3%                | 8<br>3%                 | 11<br>4%                | 12<br>3%                | 7<br>2%                  |
| Mean                            | 4.14       | 4.35 <sup>bc</sup>       | 4.10 <sup>c</sup>        | 3.95                    | 4.02                    | 4.06                    | 4.34 <sup>de</sup>        | 4.18                    | 4.09                    | 4.17                    | 3.86                    | 4.13 <sup>j</sup>       | 4.39 <sup>k</sup>        |
| Standard deviation              | 0.87       | 0.88                     | 0.81                     | 0.90                    | 0.92                    | 0.81                    | 0.86                      | 0.95                    | 0.82                    | 0.87                    | 0.93                    | 0.79                    | 0.84                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.05                     | 0.04                     | 0.06                    | 0.05                    | 0.04                    | 0.05                      | 0.06                    | 0.04                    | 0.05                    | 0.06                    | 0.04                    | 0.05                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 436

Q7b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents selected to answer

People should pay for the cost of their care in old age if they can afford to do so, so that the taxpayer doesn't have to shoulder all the burden

|                                 | Total      | Gender     |            | Age        |              |            |           |              |              | Ethnicity   |           | Socio-economic grade |             |              |               |               |             | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)   | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)  | 25-34 (d)    | 35-44 (e)  | 45-54 (f) | 55-64 (g)    | 65+ (h)      | White (i)   | BAME (j)  | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)    | AB (m)       | C1 (n)        | C2 (o)        | DE (p)      | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1005       | 492        | 513        | 102        | 173          | 157        | 190       | 164          | 219          | 878         | 123       | 625                  | 380         | 316          | 309           | 165           | 215         | 810          | 195        | 230                               | 761        |
| Weighted base                   | 1005       | 485        | 520        | 102        | 179          | 158        | 190       | 162          | 215          | 877         | 124       | 612                  | 393         | 306          | 306           | 181           | 212         | 809          | 196        | 230                               | 762        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 462<br>46% | 229<br>47% | 232<br>45% | 52<br>51%g | 99<br>55%egh | 69<br>44%  | 89<br>47% | 61<br>38%    | 91<br>42%    | 397<br>45%  | 64<br>51% | 303<br>50%lo         | 159<br>40%  | 151<br>49%lo | 152<br>50%lo  | 60<br>33%     | 98<br>46%o  | 388<br>48%r  | 74<br>38%  | 109<br>47%                        | 347<br>46% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>10% | 104<br>12% | 47<br>9%   | 10<br>10%  | 28<br>16%h   | 14<br>9%   | 20<br>11% | 17<br>10%    | 15<br>7%     | 86<br>10%   | 18<br>14% | 61<br>10%            | 42<br>11%   | 38<br>12%    | 24<br>8%      | 12<br>7%      | 30<br>14%no | 93<br>11%r   | 11<br>6%   | 29<br>13%                         | 75<br>10%  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>36% | 358<br>36% | 173<br>36% | 42<br>42%g | 71<br>40%g   | 55<br>35%  | 69<br>36% | 44<br>28%    | 76<br>35%    | 311<br>35%  | 46<br>37% | 242<br>40%lo         | 116<br>30%  | 114<br>37%lo | 128<br>42%lop | 48<br>27%     | 68<br>32%   | 295<br>36%   | 63<br>32%  | 80<br>35%                         | 272<br>36% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>27% | 271<br>27% | 129<br>27% | 23<br>23%  | 38<br>21%    | 49<br>31%d | 48<br>25% | 46<br>28%    | 67<br>31%d   | 231<br>26%  | 39<br>31% | 152<br>25%           | 119<br>30%o | 82<br>27%    | 70<br>23%     | 56<br>31%     | 63<br>30%   | 214<br>26%   | 56<br>29%  | 54<br>23%                         | 214<br>28% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>16% | 160<br>16% | 72<br>15%  | 88<br>17%  | 10<br>13%    | 23<br>14%  | 33<br>17% | 31<br>19%e   | 41<br>19%e   | 148<br>17%j | 10<br>8%  | 89<br>15%            | 72<br>18%   | 45<br>15%    | 44<br>14%     | 42<br>23%kmnp | 30<br>14%   | 120<br>15%   | 40<br>21%  | 34<br>15%                         | 124<br>16% |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>8%  | 80<br>8%   | 39<br>8%   | 41<br>8%   | 9<br>9%      | 9<br>5%    | 11<br>7%  | 15<br>8%     | 22<br>14%deh | 15<br>7%    | 73<br>8%  | 45<br>7%             | 35<br>9%    | 18<br>6%     | 27<br>9%      | 21<br>12%am   | 14<br>7%    | 61<br>8%     | 19<br>10%  | 26<br>11%t                        | 52<br>7%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 240<br>24% | 111<br>23% | 129<br>25% | 19<br>19%  | 31<br>18%    | 33<br>21%  | 48<br>25% | 53<br>32%ode | 56<br>26%de  | 221<br>25%j | 18<br>14% | 134<br>22%           | 107<br>27%o | 63<br>21%    | 71<br>23%     | 63<br>35%kmnp | 44<br>21%   | 181<br>22%   | 59<br>30%q | 61<br>26%                         | 176<br>23% |
| Don't know                      | 32<br>3%   | 15<br>3%   | 17<br>3%   | 7<br>7%fgh | 10<br>6%gh   | 7<br>4%h   | 4<br>2%   | 2<br>1%      | 2<br>1%      | 28<br>3%    | 4<br>3%   | 23<br>4%             | 9<br>2%     | 10<br>3%     | 13<br>4%      | 2<br>1%       | 7<br>3%     | 26<br>3%     | 6<br>3%    | 6<br>3%                           | 25<br>3%   |
| Mean                            | 3.25       | 3.29       | 3.22       | 3.36g      | 3.51efg      | 3.26       | 3.25      | 3.03         | 3.16         | 3.22        | 3.47i     | 3.32lo               | 3.15o       | 3.36lo       | 3.27o         | 2.93          | 3.34o       | 3.30r        | 3.03       | 3.23                              | 3.26       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.11       | 1.12       | 1.09       | 1.11       | 1.08         | 1.05       | 1.12      | 1.21         | 1.04         | 1.11        | 1.05      | 1.09                 | 1.13        | 1.08         | 1.10          | 1.12          | 1.11        | 1.11         | 1.09       | 1.21                              | 1.08       |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.05       | 0.05       | 0.11       | 0.08         | 0.09       | 0.08      | 0.09         | 0.07         | 0.04        | 0.10      | 0.04                 | 0.06        | 0.06         | 0.06          | 0.09          | 0.08        | 0.04         | 0.08       | 0.08                              | 0.04       |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 437

**Q7b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**People should pay for the cost of their care in old age if they can afford to do so, so that the taxpayer doesn't have to shoulder all the burden**

|                                 | Region         |                      |                          |                        |                         |                       |                        |                              |                        |                      |                     |                        |                        |                       | Education level  |                        |                          |                                  | Housing tenure           |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total          | Scotland (a)         | Wales (b)                | N Ireland (c)          | England (d)             | North East (e)        | North West (f)         | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)      | East Midlands (i)    | East of England (j) | London (k)             | South East (l)         | South West (m)        | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)       | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1005           | 82                   | 56                       | 35                     | 832                     | 35                    | 107                    | 81                           | 81                     | 69                   | 85                  | 133                    | 156                    | 85                    | 9                | 602                    | 371                      | 15                               | 351                      | 300                       | 68                          | 101                              | 173                          | 12            |
| Weighted base                   | 1005           | 89*                  | 51*                      | 33*                    | 832                     | 36*                   | 113                    | 80*                          | 78*                    | 73*                  | 91*                 | 127                    | 149                    | 87*                   | 9**              | 604                    | 368                      | 15**                             | 346                      | 303                       | 68*                         | 102                              | 175                          | 12**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 462<br>46%     | 39<br>44%            | 22<br>43%                | 13<br>40%              | 388<br>47%              | 19<br>54%             | 52<br>46%              | 42<br>53%                    | 38<br>49%              | 31<br>43%            | 39<br>43%           | 59<br>47%              | 70<br>47%              | 36<br>41%             | 4<br>45%         | 265<br>44%             | 182<br>49%               | 6<br>40%                         | 123<br>35%               | 155<br>51% <sub>r</sub>   | 33<br>48% <sub>r</sub>      | 56<br>55% <sub>r</sub>           | 88<br>50% <sub>r</sub>       | 7<br>57%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 104<br>10% | 6<br>7%              | 4<br>7%                  | 3<br>8%                | 91<br>11%               | 3<br>8%               | 15<br>13%              | 9<br>11%                     | 9<br>11%               | 5<br>7%              | 12<br>13%           | 16<br>13%              | 15<br>10%              | 7<br>8%               | 1<br>11%         | 72<br>12%              | 31<br>8%                 | -                                | 25<br>7%                 | 35<br>12%                 | 12<br>17% <sub>r</sub>      | 17<br>17% <sub>r</sub>           | 12<br>7%                     | 3<br>24%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 358<br>36% | 32<br>36%            | 18<br>36%                | 10<br>31%              | 297<br>36%              | 16<br>46%             | 38<br>33%              | 34<br>42%                    | 30<br>38%              | 26<br>36%            | 28<br>30%           | 43<br>34%              | 55<br>37%              | 29<br>33%             | 3<br>33%         | 194<br>32%             | 151<br>41% <sub>o</sub>  | 6<br>40%                         | 98<br>28%                | 120<br>40% <sub>r</sub>   | 21<br>31%                   | 39<br>38%                        | 76<br>44% <sub>r</sub>       | 4<br>33%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 271<br>27% | 22<br>24%            | 11<br>21%                | 12<br>37% <sub>g</sub> | 226<br>27% <sub>g</sub> | 6<br>17%              | 28<br>25%              | 13<br>16%                    | 24<br>31% <sub>g</sub> | 19<br>26%            | 25<br>27%           | 39<br>31% <sub>g</sub> | 47<br>32% <sub>g</sub> | 24<br>28%             | 4<br>45%         | 168<br>28%             | 91<br>25%                | 3<br>20%                         | 116<br>33% <sub>sv</sub> | 69<br>23%                 | 17<br>25%                   | 24<br>24%                        | 43<br>24%                    | 2<br>19%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 160<br>16% | 16<br>18%            | 13<br>25% <sub>dkl</sub> | 5<br>14%               | 126<br>15%              | 4<br>12%              | 16<br>15%              | 15<br>18%                    | 11<br>15%              | 12<br>17%            | 18<br>20%           | 15<br>12%              | 20<br>14%              | 13<br>15%             | -                | 98<br>16%              | 60<br>16%                | 2<br>13%                         | 72<br>21% <sub>suv</sub> | 45<br>15%                 | 11<br>16%                   | 9<br>8%                          | 21<br>12%                    | 3<br>24%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 80<br>8%   | 7<br>8%              | 5<br>9%                  | 2<br>6%                | 67<br>8%                | 5<br>14% <sub>h</sub> | 15<br>13% <sub>h</sub> | 8<br>10%                     | 2<br>2%                | 5<br>7%              | 6<br>7%             | 8<br>6%                | 10<br>7%               | 7<br>8%               | -                | 53<br>9%               | 26<br>7%                 | 1<br>7%                          | 28<br>8%                 | 23<br>8%                  | 5<br>7%                     | 9<br>9%                          | 15<br>9%                     | -             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 240<br>24%     | 23<br>26%            | 17<br>34% <sub>hkl</sub> | 7<br>20%               | 193<br>23%              | 9<br>26%              | 31<br>28%              | 23<br>28%                    | 13<br>17%              | 18<br>25%            | 25<br>27%           | 23<br>18%              | 31<br>21%              | 21<br>24%             | -                | 152<br>25%             | 86<br>23%                | 3<br>20%                         | 100<br>29% <sub>uv</sub> | 68<br>23%                 | 16<br>23%                   | 17<br>17%                        | 36<br>21%                    | 3<br>24%      |
| Don't know                      | 32<br>3%       | 5<br>6% <sub>l</sub> | 1<br>2%                  | 1<br>3%                | 25<br>3%                | 1<br>3%               | 1<br>1%                | 2<br>2%                      | 2<br>2%                | 4<br>6% <sub>l</sub> | 2<br>2%             | 6<br>5% <sub>l</sub>   | 1<br>1%                | 6<br>7% <sub>df</sub> | 1<br>11%         | 19<br>3%               | 9<br>2%                  | 3<br>21%                         | 8<br>2%                  | 10<br>3%                  | 2<br>3%                     | 4<br>4%                          | 8<br>5%                      | -             |
| Mean                            | 3.25           | 3.18                 | 3.08                     | 3.23                   | 3.27                    | 3.22                  | 3.19                   | 3.27                         | 3.41                   | 3.19                 | 3.22                | 3.37                   | 3.30                   | 3.19                  | 3.63             | 3.23                   | 3.28                     | 3.17                             | 3.06                     | 3.34 <sub>r</sub>         | 3.36 <sub>r</sub>           | 3.48 <sub>r</sub>                | 3.29 <sub>r</sub>            | 3.57          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.11           | 1.09                 | 1.14                     | 1.01                   | 1.11                    | 1.23                  | 1.23                   | 1.19                         | 0.97                   | 1.08                 | 1.14                | 1.07                   | 1.06                   | 1.10                  | 0.75             | 1.14                   | 1.07                     | 1.03                             | 1.06                     | 1.12                      | 1.18                        | 1.15                             | 1.08                         | 1.15          |
| Standard error                  | 0.04           | 0.12                 | 0.15                     | 0.17                   | 0.04                    | 0.21                  | 0.12                   | 0.13                         | 0.11                   | 0.13                 | 0.13                | 0.09                   | 0.08                   | 0.12                  | 0.26             | 0.05                   | 0.06                     | 0.30                             | 0.06                     | 0.07                      | 0.14                        | 0.12                             | 0.08                         | 0.33          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 438

**Q7b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**People should pay for the cost of their care in old age if they can afford to do so, so that the taxpayer doesn't have to shoulder all the burden**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |            |            |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |             |             |             |            |                 |          |               |           |                  | Vote now   |            |             |           |                 |           |          |               |           |           | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-----------|------------------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)  | Remain (b) | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)     | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)    | SNP (h)    | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)   | Lab (o)    | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)  | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) |           |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1005                  | 446        | 444        | 105              | 327             | 347         | 67          | 41          | 32         | 6               | 12       | 3             | 41        | 129              | 286        | 342        | 81          | 56        | 6               | 30        | 11       | 4             | 54        | 68        |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1005                  | 448        | 442        | 105              | 325             | 349         | 66*         | 41*         | 34*        | 5**             | 11**     | 3**           | 40*       | 130              | 284        | 344        | 80*         | 56*       | 6**             | 32**      | 10**     | 4**           | 52*       | 68*       |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 462<br>46%            | 195<br>44% | 213<br>48% | 50<br>47%        | 143<br>44%      | 171<br>49%  | 33<br>50%   | 15<br>37%   | 13<br>37%  | 4<br>66%        | 7<br>58% | -             | 17<br>41% | 60<br>46%        | 130<br>46% | 171<br>50% | 38<br>48%   | 22<br>39% | 3<br>48%        | 9<br>30%  | 4<br>44% | -             | 28<br>53% | 32<br>47% |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>10%            | 104<br>11% | 41<br>9%   | 14<br>13%        | 34<br>10%       | 34<br>10%   | 9<br>13%    | 6<br>14%    | 1<br>3%    | -               | 2<br>16% | -             | 4<br>10%  | 15<br>11%        | 35<br>12%  | 33<br>10%  | 11<br>13%   | 6<br>11%  | -               | 2<br>7%   | 2<br>18% | -             | 6<br>11%  | 8<br>12%  |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>36%            | 358<br>33% | 148<br>33% | 172<br>34%       | 109<br>34%      | 138<br>40%g | 24<br>37%   | 9<br>22%    | 12<br>34%  | 4<br>66%        | 5<br>42% | -             | 13<br>31% | 45<br>35%        | 96<br>34%  | 137<br>40% | 28<br>34%   | 16<br>29% | 3<br>48%        | 7<br>23%  | 3<br>26% | -             | 22<br>42% | 24<br>35% |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>27%            | 271<br>27% | 123<br>27% | 115<br>26%       | 30<br>29%       | 94<br>24%   | 82<br>24%   | 16<br>26%   | 12<br>26%  | 1<br>17%        | 5<br>42% | 1<br>35%      | 10<br>25% | 39<br>30%        | 77<br>27%  | 81<br>23%  | 23<br>28%   | 20<br>35% | 1<br>16%        | 11<br>34% | 5<br>47% | 2<br>51%      | 16<br>30% | 17<br>25% |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>16%            | 160<br>16% | 76<br>17%  | 72<br>16%        | 13<br>12%       | 53<br>16%   | 59<br>17%   | 13<br>20%   | 4<br>20%   | 1<br>13%        | -        | -             | 8<br>19%  | 14<br>11%        | 47<br>16%  | 56<br>16%  | 13<br>16%   | 7<br>13%  | 2<br>36%        | 4<br>13%  | 1<br>9%  | -             | 7<br>13%  | 9<br>13%  |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>8%             | 80<br>8%   | 41<br>9%   | 30<br>7%         | 8<br>8%         | 31<br>10%   | 25<br>7%    | 2<br>3%     | 6<br>15%fm | 3<br>10%        | -        | -             | 2<br>65%  | 5<br>4%          | 26<br>9%   | 26<br>8%   | 4<br>5%     | 6<br>11%  | -               | 3<br>10%  | -        | 2<br>49%      | 2<br>4%   | 5<br>8%   |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 240<br>24%            | 117<br>26% | 101<br>23% | 21<br>20%        | 84<br>26%fm     | 84<br>24%fm | 15<br>23%   | 15<br>35%fm | 8<br>22%   | 1<br>17%        | -        | -             | 2<br>65%  | 13<br>32%fm      | 20<br>15%  | 73<br>26%  | 83<br>24%   | 17<br>21% | 13<br>23%       | 2<br>36%  | 7<br>23% | 1<br>9%       | 2<br>49%  | 9<br>17%  | 14<br>21%          |
| Don't know                      | 32<br>3%              | 13<br>3%   | 13<br>3%   | 4<br>4%          | 4<br>1%         | 11<br>3%    | 2<br>3%     | 1<br>2%     | 2<br>6%cd  | -               | -        | -             | 1<br>2%   | 11<br>9%de       | 4<br>1%    | 10<br>3%   | 2<br>3%     | 1<br>2%   | -               | 4<br>13%  | -        | -             | -         | 5<br>7%fn |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.25                  | 3.20       | 3.29       | 3.33             | 3.19            | 3.28        | 3.39        | 3.01        | 3.09       | 3.49            | 3.74     | 1.70          | 3.08      | 3.42g            | 3.24       | 3.29       | 3.36        | 3.16      | 3.12            | 3.03      | 3.53     | 2.02          | 3.44      | 3.31      |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.11                  | 1.14       | 1.07       | 1.12             | 1.13            | 1.10        | 1.06        | 1.30        | 1.03       | 0.85            | 0.75     | 1.18          | 1.21      | 1.01             | 1.15       | 1.10       | 1.08        | 1.14      | 1.00            | 1.11      | 0.93     | 1.16          | 0.99      | 1.13      |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.05       | 0.05       | 0.11             | 0.06            | 0.06        | 0.13        | 0.20        | 0.19       | 0.35            | 0.22     | 0.68          | 0.19      | 0.09             | 0.07       | 0.06       | 0.12        | 0.15      | 0.41            | 0.22      | 0.28     | 0.58          | 0.13      | 0.14      |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 439

**Q7b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**People should pay for the cost of their care in old age if they can afford to do so, so that the taxpayer doesn't have to shoulder all the burden**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism    |               |             |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1005       | 332                 | 385           | 288          | 317                   | 363           | 325                       | 286           | 409           | 310         | 284         | 391           | 330         |
| Weighted base                   | 1005       | 332                 | 386           | 287          | 314                   | 364           | 327                       | 286           | 411           | 309         | 282         | 392           | 331         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 462<br>46% | 169<br>51%b         | 163<br>42%    | 129<br>45%   | 147<br>47%            | 169<br>46%    | 146<br>44%                | 144<br>51%    | 182<br>44%    | 135<br>44%  | 132<br>47%  | 171<br>44%    | 158<br>48%  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>10% | 104<br>16%bc        | 35<br>9%      | 17<br>6%     | 29<br>9%              | 30<br>8%      | 45<br>14%e                | 34<br>12%     | 41<br>10%     | 28<br>9%    | 22<br>8%    | 26<br>7%      | 55<br>17%jk |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>36% | 358<br>35%          | 117<br>33%    | 129<br>39%   | 119<br>38%            | 138<br>38%    | 101<br>31%                | 110<br>39%    | 140<br>34%    | 107<br>35%  | 110<br>39%l | 145<br>37%    | 103<br>31%  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>27% | 271<br>24%          | 80<br>20%     | 117<br>30%   | 74<br>26%             | 81<br>26%     | 105<br>29%                | 85<br>26%     | 124<br>30%g   | 85<br>27%   | 79<br>28%   | 118<br>30%l   | 74<br>22%   |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>16% | 160<br>14%          | 45<br>19%a    | 73<br>15%    | 42<br>15%             | 47<br>16%     | 58<br>17%                 | 43<br>15%     | 61<br>15%     | 56<br>18%   | 40<br>14%   | 67<br>17%     | 54<br>16%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>8%  | 80<br>9%            | 31<br>6%      | 23<br>9%     | 25<br>7%              | 24<br>6%      | 36<br>11%e                | 30<br>11%h    | 24<br>6%      | 26<br>8%    | 20<br>7%    | 21<br>5%      | 39<br>12%k  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 240<br>24% | 76<br>23%           | 96<br>25%     | 68<br>24%    | 71<br>23%             | 78<br>22%     | 91<br>28%                 | 73<br>26%     | 85<br>21%     | 82<br>27%   | 60<br>21%   | 88<br>22%     | 93<br>28%   |
| Don't know                      | 32<br>3%   | 7<br>2%             | 9<br>2%       | 16<br>6%ab   | 14<br>5%f             | 12<br>3%      | 6<br>2%                   | 6<br>2%       | 19<br>5%      | 7<br>2%     | 10<br>4%    | 15<br>4%      | 7<br>2%     |
| Mean                            | 3.25       | 3.35                | 3.21          | 3.20         | 3.27                  | 3.28          | 3.20                      | 3.27          | 3.29          | 3.18        | 3.27        | 3.24          | 3.25        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.11       | 1.19                | 1.05          | 1.08         | 1.09                  | 1.03          | 1.21                      | 1.19          | 1.05          | 1.11        | 1.05        | 1.00          | 1.26        |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.07                | 0.05          | 0.07         | 0.06                  | 0.05          | 0.07                      | 0.07          | 0.05          | 0.06        | 0.06        | 0.05          | 0.07        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 440

**Q7b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**It is up to individuals to make sure that they have prepared financially for their care in old age**

|                                 | Total             | Gender                  |                       | Age                                |                                     |                                      |                         |                         |                                      | Ethnicity  |                        | Socio-economic grade                 |                         |                                       |                                     |           |           | Urban/ Rural          |                        | Long term condition or disability |                         |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |                   | Male (a)                | Female (b)            | 18-24 (c)                          | 25-34 (d)                           | 35-44 (e)                            | 45-54 (f)               | 55-64 (g)               | 65+ (h)                              | White (i)  | BAME (j)               | ABC1 (k)                             | C2DE (l)                | AB (m)                                | C1 (n)                              | C2 (o)    | DE (p)    | Urban (q)             | Rural (r)              | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1005              | 492                     | 513                   | 102                                | 173                                 | 157                                  | 190                     | 164                     | 219                                  | 878        | 123                    | 625                                  | 380                     | 316                                   | 309                                 | 165       | 215       | 810                   | 195                    | 230                               | 761                     |
| Weighted base                   | 1005              | 485                     | 520                   | 102                                | 179                                 | 158                                  | 190                     | 162                     | 215                                  | 877        | 124                    | 612                                  | 393                     | 306                                   | 306                                 | 181       | 212       | 809                   | 196                    | 230                               | 762                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 352<br>35%        | 192<br>40% <sup>b</sup> | 159<br>31%            | 28<br>28%                          | 68<br>38% <sup>f</sup>              | 65<br>41% <sup>c</sup> <sup>fg</sup> | 52<br>28%               | 49<br>30%               | 89<br>41% <sup>c</sup> <sup>fg</sup> | 294<br>33% | 57<br>46% <sup>i</sup> | 235<br>38% <sup>l</sup> <sup>p</sup> | 116<br>30%              | 127<br>41% <sup>l</sup> <sup>op</sup> | 109<br>36%                          | 57<br>31% | 59<br>28% | 295<br>36%            | 57<br>29%              | 67<br>29%                         | 281<br>37% <sup>s</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>68<br>7%   | 40<br>8%                | 28<br>5%              | 7<br>7%                            | 13<br>7%                            | 7<br>4%                              | 14<br>7%                | 7<br>4%                 | 21<br>10% <sup>g</sup>               | 53<br>6%   | 15<br>12% <sup>i</sup> | 56<br>9% <sup>l</sup> <sup>op</sup>  | 13<br>3%                | 29<br>10% <sup>l</sup> <sup>op</sup>  | 27<br>9% <sup>l</sup> <sup>op</sup> | 5<br>2%   | 8<br>4%   | 62<br>8% <sup>r</sup> | 6<br>3%                | 12<br>5%                          | 56<br>7%                |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>283<br>28% | 152<br>31% <sup>b</sup> | 131<br>25%            | 22<br>21%                          | 55<br>31% <sup>f</sup>              | 58<br>36% <sup>c</sup> <sup>fg</sup> | 39<br>20%               | 42<br>26%               | 68<br>32% <sup>f</sup>               | 241<br>27% | 42<br>33%              | 180<br>29%                           | 104<br>26%              | 98<br>32%                             | 82<br>27%                           | 52<br>29% | 51<br>24% | 232<br>29%            | 51<br>26%              | 55<br>24%                         | 225<br>30%              |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>362<br>36% | 162<br>33%              | 200<br>38%            | 41<br>40% <sup>d</sup>             | 51<br>29%                           | 56<br>35%                            | 74<br>39% <sup>d</sup>  | 58<br>36%               | 82<br>38% <sup>d</sup>               | 326<br>37% | 35<br>28%              | 206<br>34%                           | 156<br>40% <sup>m</sup> | 99<br>32%                             | 107<br>35%                          | 75<br>41% | 82<br>38% | 278<br>34%            | 84<br>43% <sup>q</sup> | 80<br>35%                         | 275<br>36%              |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>182<br>18% | 83<br>17%               | 99<br>19%             | 17<br>17%                          | 33<br>17%                           | 24<br>15%                            | 43<br>23% <sup>h</sup>  | 35<br>22% <sup>h</sup>  | 30<br>14%                            | 160<br>18% | 20<br>16%              | 109<br>18%                           | 73<br>19%               | 45<br>15%                             | 64<br>21% <sup>m</sup>              | 31<br>17% | 43<br>20% | 149<br>18%            | 33<br>17%              | 52<br>23%                         | 129<br>17%              |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>78<br>8%   | 39<br>8%                | 39<br>8%              | 9<br>9%                            | 16<br>9%                            | 7<br>4%                              | 19<br>10% <sup>h</sup>  | 18<br>11% <sup>eh</sup> | 10<br>5%                             | 69<br>8%   | 9<br>7%                | 45<br>7%                             | 33<br>8%                | 26<br>8%                              | 19<br>6%                            | 14<br>8%  | 19<br>9%  | 63<br>8%              | 16<br>8%               | 23<br>10%                         | 55<br>7%                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 260<br>26%        | 122<br>25%              | 138<br>27%            | 26<br>25%                          | 49<br>28% <sup>h</sup>              | 31<br>20%                            | 61<br>32% <sup>eh</sup> | 53<br>33% <sup>eh</sup> | 40<br>19%                            | 229<br>26% | 29<br>24%              | 154<br>25%                           | 107<br>27%              | 71<br>23%                             | 83<br>27%                           | 45<br>25% | 62<br>29% | 211<br>26%            | 49<br>25%              | 75<br>33% <sup>t</sup>            | 184<br>24%              |
| Don't know                      | 31<br>3%          | 9<br>2%                 | 23<br>4% <sup>a</sup> | 6<br>6% <sup>f</sup> <sup>gh</sup> | 10<br>6% <sup>f</sup> <sup>gh</sup> | 7<br>4%                              | 2<br>1%                 | 2<br>1%                 | 4<br>2%                              | 28<br>3%   | 3<br>2%                | 17<br>3%                             | 15<br>4%                | 9<br>3%                               | 8<br>3%                             | 5<br>2%   | 10<br>5%  | 25<br>3%              | 6<br>3%                | 8<br>4%                           | 21<br>3%                |
| Mean                            | 3.08              | 3.15                    | 3.02                  | 3.01                               | 3.10                                | 3.22 <sup>fg</sup>                   | 2.93                    | 2.90                    | 3.28 <sup>c</sup> <sup>fg</sup>      | 3.06       | 3.28 <sup>i</sup>      | 3.16 <sup>p</sup>                    | 2.97                    | 3.20 <sup>p</sup>                     | 3.11                                | 3.01      | 2.93      | 3.11                  | 2.99                   | 2.91                              | 3.13 <sup>s</sup>       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.04              | 1.07                    | 1.00                  | 1.04                               | 1.10                                | 0.93                                 | 1.06                    | 1.05                    | 0.98                                 | 1.02       | 1.12                   | 1.07                                 | 0.98                    | 1.09                                  | 1.05                                | 0.95      | 1.00      | 1.06                  | 0.95                   | 1.05                              | 1.03                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.03              | 0.05                    | 0.05                  | 0.11                               | 0.09                                | 0.08                                 | 0.08                    | 0.08                    | 0.07                                 | 0.04       | 0.10                   | 0.04                                 | 0.05                    | 0.06                                  | 0.06                                | 0.07      | 0.07      | 0.04                  | 0.07                   | 0.07                              | 0.04                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 441

**Q7b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**It is up to individuals to make sure that they have prepared financially for their care in old age**

|                                 | Region         |              |           |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |             |                |                | Education level  |                        |                          |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total          | Scotland (a) | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)  | South East (l) | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1005           | 82           | 56        | 35            | 832         | 35             | 107            | 81                           | 81                | 69                | 85                  | 133         | 156            | 85             | 9                | 602                    | 371                      | 15                               | 351                | 300                       | 68                          | 101                              | 173                          | 12            |
| Weighted base                   | 1005           | 89*          | 51*       | 33*           | 832         | 36*            | 113            | 80*                          | 78*               | 73*               | 91*                 | 127         | 149            | 87*            | 9**              | 604                    | 368                      | 15**                             | 346                | 303                       | 68*                         | 102                              | 175                          | 12**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 352<br>35%     | 27<br>31%    | 16<br>31% | 9<br>28%      | 299<br>36%  | 13<br>37%      | 45<br>40%      | 30<br>38%                    | 21<br>27%         | 23<br>32%         | 34<br>37%           | 56<br>44%hm | 53<br>36%      | 24<br>27%      | 2<br>23%         | 198<br>33%             | 146<br>40%o              | 3<br>20%                         | 137<br>40%v        | 114<br>38%v               | 18<br>27%                   | 30<br>30%                        | 50<br>29%                    | 2<br>16%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 68<br>7%   | 5<br>6%      | 2<br>3%   | 2<br>5%       | 60<br>7%    | 3<br>9%        | 10<br>8%       | 5<br>6%                      | 3<br>3%           | 2<br>3%           | 11<br>13%hil        | 13<br>10%   | 7<br>5%        | 5<br>6%        | 2<br>23%         | 37<br>6%               | 28<br>8%                 | 1<br>7%                          | 27<br>8%v          | 25<br>8%v                 | 5<br>7%                     | 5<br>5%                          | 5<br>3%                      | 1<br>8%       |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 283<br>28% | 22<br>25%    | 14<br>27% | 7<br>23%      | 240<br>29%  | 10<br>28%      | 36<br>32%      | 26<br>32%                    | 18<br>23%         | 21<br>29%         | 22<br>24%           | 43<br>34%hm | 46<br>31%      | 18<br>21%      | -                | 160<br>26%             | 118<br>32%               | 2<br>13%                         | 109<br>32%t        | 90<br>30%                 | 13<br>20%                   | 25<br>25%                        | 45<br>26%                    | 1<br>8%       |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 362<br>36% | 31<br>35%    | 19<br>37% | 12<br>38%     | 299<br>36%  | 12<br>34%      | 36<br>32%      | 25<br>31%                    | 36<br>46%fk       | 30<br>41%         | 34<br>38%           | 37<br>29%   | 54<br>37%      | 35<br>40%      | 3<br>34%         | 227<br>38%             | 121<br>33%               | 6<br>39%                         | 128<br>37%         | 99<br>33%                 | 22<br>32%                   | 40<br>39%                        | 68<br>39%                    | 5<br>40%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 182<br>18% | 22<br>25%j   | 8<br>16%  | 6<br>20%      | 145<br>17%  | 4<br>12%       | 16<br>14%      | 15<br>18%                    | 15<br>20%         | 14<br>19%         | 12<br>13%           | 19<br>15%   | 33<br>22%      | 18<br>22%      | 1<br>10%         | 110<br>18%             | 69<br>19%                | 3<br>20%                         | 57<br>16%          | 56<br>18%                 | 16<br>23%                   | 15<br>15%                        | 34<br>20%                    | 4<br>36%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 78<br>8%   | 4<br>5%      | 5<br>9%   | 3<br>8%       | 67<br>8%    | 4<br>11%       | 13<br>11%      | 8<br>10%                     | 4<br>5%           | 6<br>9%           | 8<br>8%             | 10<br>8%    | 8<br>5%        | 7<br>8%        | 2<br>22%         | 49<br>8%               | 26<br>7%                 | 1<br>7%                          | 20<br>6%           | 26<br>9%                  | 9<br>13%r                   | 11<br>11%                        | 11<br>6%                     | 1<br>8%       |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 260<br>26%     | 27<br>30%    | 13<br>25% | 9<br>28%      | 211<br>25%  | 8<br>23%       | 29<br>25%      | 23<br>28%                    | 19<br>25%         | 20<br>27%         | 19<br>21%           | 29<br>23%   | 40<br>27%      | 25<br>28%      | 3<br>32%         | 159<br>26%             | 95<br>26%                | 4<br>27%                         | 77<br>22%          | 82<br>27%                 | 25<br>36%r                  | 26<br>26%                        | 45<br>26%                    | 5<br>44%      |
| Don't know                      | 31<br>3%       | 3<br>4%      | 4<br>7%il | 2<br>6%il     | 22<br>3%    | 2<br>6%il      | 3<br>3%        | 2<br>2%                      | 2<br>2%           | -                 | 3<br>4%             | 5<br>4%     | 1<br>1%        | 4<br>5%l       | 1<br>11%         | 21<br>3%               | 7<br>2%                  | 2<br>14%                         | 5<br>1%            | 7<br>2%                   | 3<br>4%                     | 5<br>5%r                         | 11<br>6%rs                   | -             |
| Mean                            | 3.08           | 3.01         | 3.00      | 2.97          | 3.10        | 3.12           | 3.13           | 3.06                         | 3.01              | 2.98              | 3.21                | 3.25        | 3.09           | 2.96           | 2.90             | 3.05                   | 3.15                     | 2.91                             | 3.20tv             | 3.10                      | 2.85                        | 2.98                             | 2.99                         | 2.72          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.04           | 0.99         | 1.01      | 1.04          | 1.04        | 1.14           | 1.13           | 1.09                         | 0.89              | 0.97              | 1.11                | 1.10        | 0.97           | 1.02           | 1.56             | 1.03                   | 1.05                     | 1.05                             | 1.00               | 1.08                      | 1.14                        | 1.05                             | 0.94                         | 1.03          |
| Standard error                  | 0.03           | 0.11         | 0.14      | 0.18          | 0.04        | 0.20           | 0.11           | 0.12                         | 0.10              | 0.12              | 0.12                | 0.10        | 0.08           | 0.11           | 0.55             | 0.04                   | 0.05                     | 0.29                             | 0.05               | 0.06                      | 0.14                        | 0.11                             | 0.07                         | 0.30          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 442

**Q7b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**It is up to individuals to make sure that they have prepared financially for their care in old age**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |            |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |              |             |           |             |                 |          |               |             |                  | Vote now     |              |             |            |                 |           |          |               |             |           | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)  | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)      | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)  | SNP (h)     | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)     | Lab (o)      | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)   | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)   |           |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1005                  | 446        | 444         | 105              | 327             | 347          | 67          | 41        | 32          | 6               | 12       | 3             | 41          | 129              | 286          | 342          | 81          | 56         | 6               | 30        | 11       | 4             | 54          | 68        |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1005                  | 448        | 442         | 105              | 325             | 349          | 66*         | 41*       | 34*         | 5**             | 11**     | 3**           | 40*         | 130              | 284          | 344          | 80*         | 56*        | 6**             | 32**      | 10**     | 4**           | 52*         | 68*       |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 352<br>35%            | 170<br>38% | 150<br>34%  | 30<br>28%        | 142<br>44%efgh  | 106<br>30%   | 20<br>30%   | 11<br>26% | 7<br>22%    | 3<br>49%        | 5<br>42% | -             | 13<br>32%   | 45<br>35%        | 127<br>45%oq | 112<br>33%   | 27<br>33%   | 14<br>25%  | 2<br>32%        | 6<br>20%  | 4<br>36% | 1<br>24%      | 20<br>37%   | 22<br>33% |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>68<br>7%       | 37<br>8%   | 26<br>6%    | 4<br>4%          | 28<br>9%        | 22<br>6%     | 5<br>7%     | 5<br>12%l | 1<br>3%     | -               | 2<br>16% | -             | -           | 6<br>5%          | 26<br>9%     | 27<br>8%     | 5<br>6%     | 3<br>5%    | -               | 1<br>3%   | 2<br>18% | -             | 2<br>4%     | 3<br>4%   |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>283<br>28%     | 133<br>30% | 124<br>28%  | 26<br>25%        | 114<br>35%eg    | 84<br>24%    | 15<br>23%   | 6<br>14%  | 6<br>18%    | 3<br>49%        | 3<br>26% | -             | 13<br>32%   | 39<br>30%g       | 101<br>36%oq | 85<br>25%    | 22<br>27%   | 11<br>20%  | 2<br>32%        | 5<br>16%  | 2<br>19% | 1<br>24%      | 18<br>34%   | 19<br>28% |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>362<br>36%     | 165<br>37% | 154<br>35%  | 39<br>37%        | 111<br>34%      | 122<br>35%   | 29<br>44%   | 16<br>39% | 12<br>35%   | 2<br>34%        | 6<br>50% | 2<br>68%      | 10<br>25%   | 52<br>40%        | 97<br>34%    | 119<br>35%   | 32<br>39%   | 22<br>40%  | 2<br>34%        | 11<br>34% | 5<br>46% | 2<br>51%      | 15<br>29%   | 30<br>44% |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>182<br>18%     | 66<br>15%  | 96<br>22%a  | 18<br>17%        | 44<br>14%       | 80<br>23%dm  | 14<br>21%   | 9<br>22%  | 10<br>28%dm | 1<br>17%        | 1<br>8%  | -             | 8<br>21%    | 15<br>11%        | 37<br>13%    | 74<br>21%nw  | 16<br>20%   | 11<br>19%  | 2<br>34%        | 11<br>33% | 2<br>18% | -             | 14<br>26%nw | 6<br>9%   |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>78<br>8%       | 35<br>8%   | 31<br>7%    | 12<br>11%        | 24<br>8%        | 30<br>9%     | 3<br>5%     | 3<br>7%   | 3<br>10%    | -               | -        | 1<br>32%      | 7<br>17%dfm | 7<br>5%          | 21<br>7%     | 29<br>8%     | 5<br>6%     | 7<br>12%   | -               | 1<br>3%   | -        | 1<br>24%      | 3<br>5%     | 5<br>7%   |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 260<br>26%            | 101<br>23% | 127<br>29%a | 30<br>28%        | 69<br>21%       | 110<br>32%dm | 17<br>26%   | 12<br>29% | 13<br>38%dm | 1<br>17%        | 1<br>8%  | 1<br>32%      | 15<br>38%dm | 22<br>17%        | 58<br>20%    | 103<br>30%nw | 21<br>26%   | 18<br>31%w | 2<br>34%        | 12<br>37% | 2<br>18% | 1<br>24%      | 17<br>32%w  | 11<br>16% |                    |
| Don't know                      | 31<br>3%              | 12<br>3%   | 12<br>3%    | 6<br>6%          | 4<br>1%         | 11<br>3%     | -           | 2<br>5%   | 2<br>6%df   | -               | -        | -             | 2<br>5%     | 10<br>8%def      | 2<br>1%      | 10<br>3%an   | 1<br>1%     | 2<br>4%    | -               | 3<br>10%  | -        | -             | 1<br>2%     | 5<br>7%fn |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.08                  | 3.16c      | 3.04        | 2.92             | 3.24el          | 2.96         | 3.07        | 3.02      | 2.76        | 3.33            | 3.49     | 2.36          | 2.76        | 3.19el           | 3.26oq       | 3.02         | 3.06        | 2.86       | 2.97            | 2.81      | 3.36     | 2.76          | 3.04        | 3.15      |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.04                  | 1.04       | 1.02        | 1.04             | 1.05            | 1.05         | 0.96        | 1.11      | 1.00        | 0.83            | 0.89     | 1.16          | 1.11        | 0.93             | 1.05         | 1.07         | 0.99        | 1.07       | 0.90            | 0.92      | 1.02     | 1.25          | 1.00        | 0.94      |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.03                  | 0.05       | 0.05        | 0.10             | 0.06            | 0.06         | 0.12        | 0.18      | 0.18        | 0.34            | 0.26     | 0.67          | 0.18        | 0.08             | 0.06         | 0.06         | 0.11        | 0.15       | 0.37            | 0.18      | 0.31     | 0.63          | 0.14        | 0.12      |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 443

**Q7b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**It is up to individuals to make sure that they have prepared financially for their care in old age**

|                                 | Total             | Economic left-right      |                         |                        | Liberal-authoritarian    |                         |                           | Ethnocentrism           |                       |                          | Populism               |               |                         |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |                   | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)           | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)              | Medium<br>(h)         | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)             | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)             |
| Unweighted base                 | 1005              | 332                      | 385                     | 288                    | 317                      | 363                     | 325                       | 286                     | 409                   | 310                      | 284                    | 391           | 330                     |
| Weighted base                   | 1005              | 332                      | 386                     | 287                    | 314                      | 364                     | 327                       | 286                     | 411                   | 309                      | 282                    | 392           | 331                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 352<br>35%        | 108<br>33%               | 131<br>34%              | 112<br>39%             | 79<br>25%                | 135<br>37% <sup>d</sup> | 138<br>42% <sup>cd</sup>  | 83<br>29%               | 139<br>34%            | 130<br>42% <sup>gh</sup> | 94<br>33%              | 129<br>33%    | 128<br>39%              |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>68<br>7%   | 26<br>8%                 | 23<br>6%                | 19<br>7%               | 10<br>3%                 | 20<br>6%                | 38<br>12% <sup>de</sup>   | 18<br>6%                | 26<br>6%              | 24<br>8%                 | 14<br>5%               | 16<br>4%      | 39<br>12% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>283<br>28% | 82<br>25%                | 108<br>28%              | 93<br>32% <sup>a</sup> | 69<br>22%                | 115<br>32% <sup>d</sup> | 99<br>30% <sup>d</sup>    | 65<br>23%               | 113<br>27%            | 105<br>34% <sup>g</sup>  | 80<br>28%              | 113<br>29%    | 90<br>27%               |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>362<br>36% | 106<br>32%               | 151<br>39% <sup>a</sup> | 105<br>37%             | 114<br>36%               | 143<br>39%              | 105<br>32%                | 98<br>34%               | 162<br>39%            | 102<br>33%               | 98<br>35%              | 152<br>39%    | 111<br>34%              |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>182<br>18% | 71<br>21% <sup>c</sup>   | 76<br>20% <sup>c</sup>  | 35<br>12%              | 79<br>25% <sup>ef</sup>  | 55<br>15%               | 48<br>15%                 | 66<br>23% <sup>hi</sup> | 65<br>16%             | 51<br>17%                | 58<br>21% <sup>l</sup> | 76<br>19%     | 48<br>14%               |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>78<br>8%   | 39<br>12% <sup>bc</sup>  | 21<br>5%                | 18<br>6%               | 30<br>10% <sup>e</sup>   | 18<br>5%                | 30<br>9% <sup>de</sup>    | 31<br>11% <sup>h</sup>  | 27<br>7%              | 21<br>7%                 | 21<br>7%               | 24<br>6%      | 34<br>10% <sup>k</sup>  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 260<br>26%        | 110<br>33% <sup>bc</sup> | 97<br>25% <sup>c</sup>  | 53<br>19%              | 110<br>35% <sup>ef</sup> | 73<br>20%               | 78<br>24%                 | 97<br>34% <sup>hi</sup> | 91<br>22%             | 72<br>23%                | 79<br>28%              | 100<br>25%    | 82<br>25%               |
| Don't know                      | 31<br>3%          | 8<br>3%                  | 7<br>2%                 | 16<br>6% <sup>b</sup>  | 11<br>3%                 | 13<br>4%                | 7<br>2%                   | 7<br>2%                 | 19<br>5% <sup>i</sup> | 5<br>2%                  | 11<br>4%               | 10<br>3%      | 10<br>3%                |
| Mean                            | 3.08              | 2.95                     | 3.10                    | 3.22 <sup>a</sup>      | 2.83                     | 3.18 <sup>d</sup>       | 3.21 <sup>d</sup>         | 2.90                    | 3.12 <sup>g</sup>     | 3.20 <sup>g</sup>        | 3.03                   | 3.06          | 3.16                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.04              | 1.13                     | 0.97                    | 0.99                   | 1.00                     | 0.94                    | 1.13                      | 1.08                    | 0.99                  | 1.04                     | 1.01                   | 0.95          | 1.14                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.03              | 0.06                     | 0.05                    | 0.06                   | 0.06                     | 0.05                    | 0.06                      | 0.06                    | 0.05                  | 0.06                     | 0.06                   | 0.05          | 0.06                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 444

**Q7b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**I have never thought about how I will pay for my care when I get older**

|                                 | Total          | Gender     |            | Age           |               |             |             |             |              | Ethnicity  |           | Socio-economic grade |               |               |               |             |              | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|----------------|------------|------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-----------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |                | Male (a)   | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)     | 25-34 (d)     | 35-44 (e)   | 45-54 (f)   | 55-64 (g)   | 65+ (h)      | White (i)  | BAME (j)  | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)      | AB (m)        | C1 (n)        | C2 (o)      | DE (p)       | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1005           | 492        | 513        | 102           | 173           | 157         | 190         | 164         | 219          | 878        | 123       | 625                  | 380           | 316           | 309           | 165         | 215          | 810          | 195       | 230                               | 761        |
| Weighted base                   | 1005           | 485        | 520        | 102           | 179           | 158         | 190         | 162         | 215          | 877        | 124       | 612                  | 393           | 306           | 306           | 181         | 212          | 809          | 196       | 230                               | 762        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 477<br>47%     | 231<br>48% | 246<br>47% | 68<br>67%efgh | 101<br>56%gh  | 83<br>53%gh | 96<br>50%gh | 64<br>40%   | 65<br>30%    | 415<br>47% | 60<br>48% | 267<br>44%           | 210<br>53%kmn | 127<br>42%    | 139<br>46%    | 99<br>55%km | 112<br>53%km | 379<br>47%   | 98<br>50% | 101<br>44%                        | 372<br>49% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 162<br>16% | 69<br>14%  | 93<br>18%  | 29<br>29%efgh | 45<br>25%efgh | 25<br>16%h  | 29<br>15%h  | 20<br>12%h  | 14<br>6%     | 142<br>16% | 19<br>15% | 89<br>15%            | 73<br>19%     | 40<br>13%     | 49<br>16%     | 31<br>17%   | 42<br>20%lm  | 126<br>16%   | 36<br>18% | 31<br>13%                         | 130<br>17% |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 315<br>31% | 162<br>33% | 153<br>29% | 39<br>38%h    | 56<br>31%     | 58<br>37%h  | 67<br>35%h  | 44<br>27%   | 51<br>24%    | 273<br>31% | 41<br>33% | 178<br>29%           | 138<br>35%    | 87<br>29%     | 90<br>30%     | 68<br>38%km | 70<br>33%    | 253<br>31%   | 62<br>32% | 71<br>31%                         | 242<br>32% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 172<br>17% | 79<br>16%  | 93<br>18%  | 10<br>10%     | 23<br>13%     | 28<br>18%   | 30<br>16%   | 31<br>19%cd | 49<br>23%cd  | 146<br>17% | 24<br>20% | 101<br>16%           | 71<br>18%     | 54<br>18%     | 47<br>15%     | 32<br>18%   | 39<br>18%    | 137<br>17%   | 35<br>18% | 30<br>13%                         | 135<br>18% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 207<br>21% | 95<br>20%  | 112<br>22% | 11<br>11%     | 36<br>20%cd   | 30<br>19%   | 38<br>20%cd | 37<br>23%cd | 55<br>26%cd  | 188<br>21% | 19<br>16% | 139<br>23%l          | 69<br>17%     | 66<br>22%     | 73<br>24%l    | 29<br>16%   | 39<br>19%    | 176<br>22%   | 31<br>16% | 58<br>25%                         | 148<br>19% |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 125<br>12% | 71<br>15%b | 54<br>10%  | 8<br>8%       | 9<br>5%       | 9<br>6%     | 26<br>14%de | 28<br>17%cd | 45<br>21%cd  | 109<br>12% | 16<br>12% | 94<br>15%lop         | 31<br>8%      | 51<br>17%lop  | 43<br>14%lp   | 17<br>9%    | 14<br>7%     | 98<br>12%    | 27<br>14% | 34<br>15%                         | 90<br>12%  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 332<br>33%     | 166<br>34% | 166<br>32% | 18<br>18%     | 45<br>25%     | 39<br>25%   | 65<br>34%cd | 65<br>40%cd | 100<br>47%cd | 296<br>34% | 35<br>28% | 232<br>38%lop        | 100<br>25%    | 116<br>38%lop | 116<br>38%lop | 46<br>25%   | 54<br>25%    | 274<br>34%   | 58<br>30% | 92<br>40%t                        | 238<br>31% |
| Don't know                      | 24<br>2%       | 9<br>2%    | 15<br>3%   | 5<br>5%fgh    | 10<br>6%fgh   | 7<br>4%fgh  | -           | 1<br>1%     | 1<br>*       | 19<br>2%   | 5<br>4%   | 12<br>2%             | 13<br>3%      | 8<br>3%       | 4<br>1%       | 4<br>2%     | 8<br>4%      | 19<br>2%     | 5<br>3%   | 6<br>3%                           | 16<br>2%   |
| Mean                            | 3.18           | 3.13       | 3.23       | 3.74efg       | 3.55fgh       | 3.40gh      | 3.18h       | 2.95        | 2.69         | 3.18       | 3.24      | 3.05                 | 3.40kmn       | 3.00          | 3.09          | 3.38kmn     | 3.42kmn      | 3.17         | 3.25      | 3.03                              | 3.23s      |
| Standard deviation              | 1.29           | 1.31       | 1.28       | 1.23          | 1.24          | 1.16        | 1.30        | 1.30        | 1.23         | 1.29       | 1.27      | 1.32                 | 1.22          | 1.32          | 1.33          | 1.22        | 1.21         | 1.28         | 1.32      | 1.32                              | 1.28       |
| Standard error                  | 0.04           | 0.06       | 0.06       | 0.13          | 0.10          | 0.09        | 0.09        | 0.10        | 0.08         | 0.04       | 0.12      | 0.05                 | 0.06          | 0.08          | 0.08          | 0.10        | 0.08         | 0.05         | 0.10      | 0.09                              | 0.05       |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 445

**Q7b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**I have never thought about how I will pay for my care when I get older**

|                                 | Region         |              |           |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |            |                |                | Education level  |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total          | Scotland (a) | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1005           | 82           | 56        | 35            | 832         | 35             | 107            | 81                           | 81                | 69                | 85                  | 133        | 156            | 85             | 9                | 602                    | 371                       | 15                               | 351                | 300                       | 68                          | 101                              | 173                          | 12            |
| Weighted base                   | 1005           | 89*          | 51*       | 33*           | 832         | 36*            | 113            | 80*                          | 78*               | 73*               | 91*                 | 127        | 149            | 87*            | 9**              | 604                    | 368                       | 15**                             | 346                | 303                       | 68*                         | 102                              | 175                          | 12**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 477<br>47%     | 47<br>53%    | 26<br>51% | 19<br>57%     | 385<br>46%  | 19<br>54%      | 52<br>46%      | 38<br>47%                    | 37<br>47%         | 31<br>42%         | 35<br>38%           | 57<br>45%  | 77<br>52%      | 41<br>47%      | 4<br>44%         | 302<br>50%p            | 159<br>43%                | 8<br>53%                         | 118<br>34%         | 154<br>51%r               | 40<br>59%r                  | 62<br>61%r                       | 97<br>55%r                   | 7<br>59%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 162<br>16% | 15<br>17%    | 6<br>12%  | 5<br>14%      | 135<br>16%  | 6<br>17%       | 20<br>18%      | 13<br>16%                    | 13<br>16%         | 11<br>15%         | 11<br>12%           | 20<br>16%  | 24<br>16%      | 18<br>20%      | 2<br>22%         | 105<br>17%             | 48<br>13%                 | 4<br>27%                         | 28<br>8%           | 50<br>17%r                | 15<br>22%r                  | 25<br>24%r                       | 41<br>23%r                   | 3<br>26%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 315<br>31% | 32<br>36%    | 20<br>38% | 14<br>43%     | 250<br>30%  | 13<br>37%      | 32<br>28%      | 25<br>31%                    | 24<br>31%         | 20<br>28%         | 24<br>26%           | 36<br>29%  | 53<br>35%      | 23<br>27%      | 2<br>21%         | 197<br>33%             | 111<br>30%                | 4<br>26%                         | 90<br>26%          | 103<br>34%r               | 25<br>37%                   | 37<br>36%r                       | 56<br>32%                    | 4<br>33%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 172<br>17% | 14<br>16%    | 7<br>14%  | 5<br>14%      | 146<br>17%  | 5<br>15%       | 22<br>19%      | 9<br>11%                     | 16<br>21%         | 13<br>17%         | 21<br>23%g          | 18<br>14%  | 26<br>17%      | 15<br>18%      | 2<br>23%         | 110<br>18%             | 54<br>15%                 | 2<br>13%                         | 69<br>20%v         | 52<br>17%                 | 13<br>20%                   | 15<br>14%                        | 21<br>12%                    | 2<br>15%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 207<br>21% | 17<br>19%    | 13<br>25% | 6<br>18%      | 172<br>21%  | 9<br>25%       | 19<br>17%      | 17<br>21%                    | 13<br>17%         | 21<br>29%am       | 23<br>26%           | 28<br>22%  | 28<br>19%      | 12<br>14%      | 1<br>11%         | 110<br>18%             | 95<br>26%o                | 1<br>7%                          | 88<br>25%su        | 55<br>18%                 | 11<br>16%                   | 14<br>14%                        | 37<br>21%                    | 2<br>18%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 125<br>12% | 9<br>11%     | 5<br>9%   | 3<br>8%       | 108<br>13%  | 1<br>3%        | 19<br>17%e     | 13<br>16%e                   | 9<br>12%          | 7<br>10%          | 9<br>10%            | 19<br>15%  | 16<br>11%      | 15<br>17%e     | 1<br>11%         | 68<br>11%              | 53<br>14%                 | 2<br>14%                         | 69<br>20%stuv      | 34<br>11%t                | 2<br>3%                     | 7<br>7%                          | 13<br>8%                     | 1<br>8%       |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 332<br>33%     | 26<br>30%    | 17<br>34% | 9<br>26%      | 280<br>34%  | 10<br>28%      | 38<br>34%      | 29<br>37%                    | 23<br>29%         | 28<br>39%         | 33<br>36%           | 47<br>37%  | 44<br>30%      | 28<br>32%      | 2<br>22%         | 178<br>29%             | 148<br>40%o               | 3<br>20%                         | 156<br>45%stuv     | 89<br>29%                 | 13<br>19%                   | 21<br>21%                        | 50<br>29%                    | 3<br>26%      |
| Don't know                      | 24<br>2%       | 1<br>1%      | 1<br>2%   | 1<br>3%       | 21<br>3%    | 1<br>3%        | 1<br>1%        | 4<br>5%                      | 2<br>2%           | 1<br>2%           | 2<br>2%             | 5<br>4%    | 2<br>1%        | 3<br>4%        | 1<br>11%         | 14<br>2%               | 7<br>2%                   | 2<br>14%                         | 3<br>1%            | 8<br>3%                   | 2<br>3%                     | 4<br>4%r                         | 7<br>4%r                     | -             |
| Mean                            | 3.18           | 3.30         | 3.21      | 3.37          | 3.16        | 3.41           | 3.13           | 3.11                         | 3.24              | 3.08              | 3.04                | 3.09       | 3.28           | 3.19           | 3.36             | 3.27p                  | 3.02                      | 3.54                             | 2.77               | 3.28r                     | 3.60r                       | 3.60rs                           | 3.44r                        | 3.51          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.29           | 1.27         | 1.22      | 1.21          | 1.30        | 1.15           | 1.36           | 1.38                         | 1.27              | 1.26              | 1.21                | 1.35       | 1.25           | 1.40           | 1.41             | 1.27                   | 1.30                      | 1.46                             | 1.26               | 1.27                      | 1.10                        | 1.22                             | 1.29                         | 1.32          |
| Standard error                  | 0.04           | 0.14         | 0.16      | 0.21          | 0.05        | 0.20           | 0.13           | 0.16                         | 0.14              | 0.15              | 0.13                | 0.12       | 0.10           | 0.16           | 0.50             | 0.05                   | 0.07                      | 0.41                             | 0.07               | 0.07                      | 0.14                        | 0.12                             | 0.10                         | 0.38          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 446

**Q7b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**I have never thought about how I will pay for my care when I get older**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |            |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |              |              |             |             |                 |          |               |           |                  | Vote now      |               |             |            |                 |           |          |               |            |             | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-----------|------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|------------|-------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)  | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)      | Lib Dem (f)  | UKIP (g)    | SNP (h)     | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)      | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)   | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)  |             |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1005                  | 446        | 444          | 105              | 327             | 347          | 67           | 41          | 32          | 6               | 12       | 3             | 41        | 129              | 286           | 342           | 81          | 56         | 6               | 30        | 11       | 4             | 54         | 68          |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1005                  | 448        | 442          | 105              | 325             | 349          | 66*          | 41*         | 34*         | 5**             | 11**     | 3**           | 40*       | 130              | 284           | 344           | 80*         | 56*        | 6**             | 32**      | 10**     | 4**           | 52*        | 68*         |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 477<br>47%            | 216<br>48% | 194<br>44%   | 63<br>60%ab      | 119<br>36%      | 196<br>56%df | 23<br>35%    | 20<br>48%   | 19<br>57%df | 4<br>67%        | 7<br>58% | 1<br>32%      | 19<br>48% | 70<br>54%df      | 108<br>38%    | 186<br>54%npv | 42<br>30%   | 29<br>52%  | 5<br>84%        | 19<br>61% | 6<br>63% | 2<br>49%      | 18<br>35%  | 36<br>53%nv |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>16%            | 162<br>16% | 70<br>16%    | 62<br>14%        | 28<br>26%ab     | 33<br>10%    | 74<br>21%df  | 10<br>15%   | 4<br>10%    | -<br>13%        | 2<br>16% | 1<br>32%      | 6<br>15%  | 28<br>21%df      | 25<br>9%      | 73<br>21%nv   | 12<br>15%   | 9<br>17%   | 1<br>18%        | 5<br>17%  | 3<br>27% | 1<br>24%      | 4<br>8%    | 14<br>21%nv |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>31%            | 315<br>33% | 146<br>33%   | 132<br>30%       | 35<br>34%       | 86<br>26%    | 122<br>35%df | 13<br>20%   | 16<br>38%df | 4<br>44%df      | 5<br>67% | -<br>42%      | 13<br>33% | 42<br>32%        | 84<br>29%     | 113<br>33%    | 20<br>25%   | 20<br>35%  | 4<br>66%        | 14<br>43% | 4<br>37% | 1<br>24%      | 14<br>27%  | 22<br>32%   |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>17%            | 172<br>18% | 79<br>18%    | 74<br>17%        | 16<br>15%       | 68<br>21%e   | 41<br>12%    | 14<br>21%e  | 12<br>29%e  | -<br>12%        | 2<br>16% | 1<br>33%      | 8<br>20%  | 21<br>16%        | 52<br>18%o    | 43<br>12%     | 18<br>22%o  | 13<br>23%o | -<br>3%         | 1<br>3%   | 2<br>18% | 1<br>25%      | 13<br>25%o | 14<br>21%   |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>21%            | 207<br>21% | 87<br>19%    | 102<br>23%       | 17<br>16%       | 82<br>25%e   | 63<br>18%    | 16<br>25%   | 6<br>15%    | 2<br>12%        | 3<br>33% | 1<br>26%      | 7<br>35%  | 22<br>17%        | 70<br>25%w    | 66<br>19%     | 20<br>25%   | 9<br>16%   | 1<br>16%        | 5<br>17%  | 2<br>19% | 1<br>27%      | 14<br>26%  | 9<br>13%    |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>12%            | 125<br>12% | 52<br>12%    | 66<br>15%c       | 6<br>5%         | 53<br>16%em  | 39<br>11%    | 13<br>19%fm | 3<br>7%     | 5<br>15%        | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 5<br>12%  | 8<br>6%          | 52<br>18%oqw  | 39<br>11%     | 10<br>12%   | 4<br>7%    | -<br>-          | 5<br>16%  | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 8<br>14%   | 4<br>6%     |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 332<br>33%            | 139<br>31% | 168<br>38%ac | 23<br>22%        | 136<br>42%egm   | 101<br>29%   | 29<br>44%egm | 9<br>22%    | 10<br>28%   | 2<br>33%        | 3<br>26% | 1<br>35%      | 12<br>29% | 30<br>23%        | 122<br>43%oqw | 105<br>31%    | 30<br>37%w  | 13<br>23%  | 1<br>16%        | 10<br>33% | 2<br>19% | 1<br>27%      | 21<br>41%w | 13<br>19%   |                    |
| Don't know                      | 24<br>2%              | 13<br>3%   | 7<br>2%      | 3<br>3%          | 3<br>1%         | 10<br>3%     | -            | -           | 1<br>3%     | -               | -        | -             | 1<br>2%   | 9<br>7%def       | 2<br>1%       | 10<br>3%fn    | 1<br>1%     | 1<br>2%    | -               | 1<br>3%   | -        | -             | -          | 5<br>7%fn   |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.18                  | 3.22       | 3.05         | 3.61ab           | 2.88            | 3.38df       | 2.86         | 3.29d       | 3.27        | 3.33            | 3.48     | 3.29          | 3.23      | 3.50df           | 2.86          | 3.34nv        | 3.06        | 3.39nv     | 3.87            | 3.30      | 3.71     | 3.46          | 2.87       | 3.53npv     |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.29                  | 1.27       | 1.31         | 1.21             | 1.26            | 1.32         | 1.35         | 1.08        | 1.31        | 1.04            | 1.09     | 1.54          | 1.27      | 1.21             | 1.27          | 1.33          | 1.27        | 1.16       | 0.98            | 1.41      | 1.11     | 1.31          | 1.19       | 1.17        |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.06       | 0.06         | 0.12             | 0.07            | 0.07         | 0.16         | 0.17        | 0.24        | 0.43            | 0.32     | 0.89          | 0.20      | 0.11             | 0.08          | 0.07          | 0.14        | 0.16       | 0.40            | 0.26      | 0.34     | 0.66          | 0.16       | 0.15        |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 447

**Q7b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**I have never thought about how I will pay for my care when I get older**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right     |                          |                         | Liberal-authoritarian   |                        |                           | Ethnocentrism |                        |                        | Populism                 |                         |                          |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)             | Centre<br>(b)            | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)     | Centre<br>(e)          | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h)          | High<br>(i)            | Low<br>(j)               | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                 | 1005       | 332                     | 385                      | 288                     | 317                     | 363                    | 325                       | 286           | 409                    | 310                    | 284                      | 391                     | 330                      |
| Weighted base                   | 1005       | 332                     | 386                      | 287                     | 314                     | 364                    | 327                       | 286           | 411                    | 309                    | 282                      | 392                     | 331                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 477<br>47% | 170<br>51% <sup>c</sup> | 197<br>51% <sup>c</sup>  | 110<br>38%              | 143<br>45%              | 169<br>46%             | 165<br>51%                | 143<br>50%    | 190<br>46%             | 144<br>47%             | 113<br>40%               | 193<br>49% <sup>j</sup> | 171<br>52% <sup>kj</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>16% | 82<br>25% <sup>bc</sup> | 41<br>11%                | 39<br>13%               | 47<br>15%               | 52<br>14%              | 63<br>19%                 | 53<br>19%     | 60<br>15%              | 48<br>16%              | 35<br>12%                | 56<br>14%               | 71<br>21% <sup>jk</sup>  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>31% | 315<br>26%              | 156<br>40% <sup>ac</sup> | 72<br>25%               | 95<br>30%               | 117<br>32%             | 102<br>31%                | 90<br>31%     | 130<br>32%             | 96<br>31%              | 78<br>28%                | 137<br>35% <sup>j</sup> | 100<br>30%               |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>17% | 172<br>14%              | 69<br>18%                | 55<br>19%               | 43<br>14%               | 77<br>21% <sup>d</sup> | 51<br>16%                 | 37<br>13%     | 82<br>20% <sup>g</sup> | 52<br>17%              | 54<br>19%                | 65<br>17%               | 52<br>16%                |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>21% | 207<br>19%              | 75<br>19%                | 68<br>24%               | 74<br>24% <sup>f</sup>  | 77<br>21%              | 55<br>17%                 | 64<br>22%     | 85<br>21%              | 58<br>19%              | 65<br>23%                | 81<br>21%               | 61<br>18%                |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>12% | 125<br>14%              | 38<br>10%                | 41<br>14%               | 45<br>14% <sup>e</sup>  | 30<br>8%               | 50<br>15% <sup>e</sup>    | 36<br>13%     | 39<br>10%              | 49<br>16% <sup>h</sup> | 43<br>15% <sup>k</sup>   | 40<br>10%               | 42<br>13%                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 332<br>33% | 110<br>33%              | 113<br>29%               | 109<br>38% <sup>b</sup> | 120<br>38% <sup>e</sup> | 107<br>29%             | 106<br>32%                | 100<br>35%    | 125<br>30%             | 107<br>35%             | 108<br>38% <sup>kl</sup> | 122<br>31%              | 102<br>31%               |
| Don't know                      | 24<br>2%   | 4<br>1%                 | 7<br>2%                  | 13<br>5% <sup>ab</sup>  | 8<br>3%                 | 11<br>3%               | 5<br>2%                   | 5<br>2%       | 14<br>3%               | 5<br>2%                | 6<br>2%                  | 12<br>3%                | 6<br>2%                  |
| Mean                            | 3.18       | 3.29 <sup>c</sup>       | 3.23 <sup>c</sup>        | 3.00                    | 3.08                    | 3.24                   | 3.23                      | 3.21          | 3.22                   | 3.12                   | 2.99                     | 3.23 <sup>j</sup>       | 3.30 <sup>j</sup>        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.29       | 1.40                    | 1.18                     | 1.29                    | 1.33                    | 1.19                   | 1.36                      | 1.34          | 1.23                   | 1.34                   | 1.29                     | 1.24                    | 1.34                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.08                    | 0.06                     | 0.08                    | 0.08                    | 0.06                   | 0.08                      | 0.08          | 0.06                   | 0.08                   | 0.08                     | 0.06                    | 0.07                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 448

**Q8a. When thinking about providing better opportunities for families living in poverty, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                                       | Total      | Gender      |             | Age        |              |           |             |             |             | Ethnicity  |            | Socio-economic grade |                |             |            |            |                 | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
|                                                                                                                                       |            | Male (a)    | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)  | 25-34 (d)    | 35-44 (e) | 45-54 (f)   | 55-64 (g)   | 65+ (h)     | White (i)  | BAME (j)   | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)       | AB (m)      | C1 (n)     | C2 (o)     | DE (p)          | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)          |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                       | 1004       | 493         | 511         | 94         | 173          | 151       | 197         | 165         | 224         | 887        | 111        | 627                  | 377            | 316         | 311        | 168        | 209             | 814          | 190        | 212                               | 777             |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                         | 1004       | 485         | 518         | 93*        | 180          | 152       | 196         | 163         | 220         | 885        | 113        | 612                  | 392            | 305         | 307        | 185        | 207             | 812          | 192        | 212                               | 777             |
| Making sure that those out of work for whatever reason can always afford the basics such as housing costs, food, clothing and heating | 373<br>37% | 174<br>36%  | 200<br>39%  | 37<br>40%  | 57<br>32%    | 61<br>40% | 85<br>43%dh | 63<br>39%   | 70<br>32%   | 337<br>38% | 33<br>30%  | 209<br>34%           | 164<br>42%kmno | 104<br>34%  | 105<br>34% | 60<br>32%  | 104<br>50%klmno | 307<br>38%   | 66<br>34%  | 101<br>48%t                       | 266<br>34%      |
| Ensuring childcare is available to parents on low incomes at a price that makes it worthwhile going to work                           | 360<br>36% | 130<br>27%  | 230<br>44%a | 40<br>43%h | 81<br>45%fgh | 57<br>37% | 63<br>32%   | 56<br>35%   | 63<br>29%   | 314<br>35% | 44<br>39%  | 212<br>35%           | 148<br>38%     | 104<br>34%  | 108<br>35% | 78<br>42%  | 70<br>34%       | 295<br>36%   | 65<br>34%  | 80<br>38%                         | 275<br>35%      |
| Ensuring employers treat the poorest workers fairly, through fair wages and fair employment contracts                                 | 343<br>34% | 173<br>36%  | 170<br>33%  | 31<br>33%  | 48<br>27%    | 37<br>24% | 75<br>38%de | 72<br>44%de | 81<br>37%de | 313<br>35% | 29<br>26%  | 204<br>33%           | 139<br>35%     | 103<br>34%  | 101<br>33% | 60<br>32%  | 79<br>38%       | 259<br>32%   | 84<br>44%q | 78<br>37%                         | 262<br>34%      |
| Improving training and support to help unemployed people find work                                                                    | 281<br>28% | 136<br>28%  | 144<br>28%  | 27<br>29%  | 55<br>30%    | 40<br>27% | 48<br>24%   | 41<br>25%   | 70<br>32%   | 241<br>27% | 38<br>34%  | 181<br>30%           | 99<br>25%      | 90<br>29%   | 92<br>30%  | 43<br>23%  | 56<br>27%       | 227<br>28%   | 54<br>28%  | 53<br>25%                         | 222<br>29%      |
| Ensuring that the Government invests in deprived areas to create more jobs for the people living there                                | 263<br>26% | 149<br>31%b | 113<br>22%  | 23<br>24%  | 47<br>26%    | 39<br>26% | 50<br>26%   | 50<br>30%   | 54<br>25%   | 222<br>25% | 40<br>36%i | 166<br>27%           | 97<br>25%      | 83<br>27%   | 83<br>27%  | 44<br>24%  | 52<br>25%       | 215<br>26%   | 48<br>25%  | 47<br>22%                         | 213<br>27%      |
| Making it more difficult to get benefit payments to encourage people into work                                                        | 217<br>22% | 120<br>25%b | 97<br>19%   | 14<br>16%  | 47<br>26%cg  | 35<br>23% | 37<br>19%   | 25<br>15%   | 59<br>27%cg | 192<br>22% | 23<br>21%  | 146<br>24%lp         | 71<br>18%      | 78<br>26%lp | 68<br>22%p | 44<br>24%p | 28<br>13%       | 179<br>22%   | 38<br>20%  | 35<br>17%                         | 179<br>23%<br>s |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 448

**Q8a. When thinking about providing better opportunities for families living in poverty, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                                           | Total | Gender   |            | Age       |           |                   |           |           |         | Ethnicity |          | Socio-economic grade |          |        |                  |                  |        | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------|------------------|------------------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|                                                                                                                                           |       | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (c) | 25-34 (d) | 35-44 (e)         | 45-54 (f) | 55-64 (g) | 65+ (h) | White (i) | BAME (j) | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l) | AB (m) | C1 (n)           | C2 (o)           | DE (p) | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t) |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                             | 1004  | 485      | 518        | 93*       | 180       | 152               | 196       | 163       | 220     | 885       | 113      | 612                  | 392      | 305    | 307              | 185              | 207    | 812          | 192       | 212                               | 777    |
| Reducing the amount of support provided by the Government so people stand on their own two feet and take responsibility for their choices | 171   | 88       | 82         | 15        | 25        | 35                | 34        | 20        | 42      | 152       | 17       | 105                  | 66       | 49     | 56               | 42               | 24     | 141          | 30        | 30                                | 137    |
|                                                                                                                                           | 17%   | 18%      | 16%        | 16%       | 14%       | 23% <sup>dg</sup> | 18%       | 12%       | 19%     | 17%       | 15%      | 17%                  | 17%      | 16%    | 18% <sup>p</sup> | 23% <sup>p</sup> | 12%    | 17%          | 15%       | 14%                               | 18%    |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t**

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 449

**Q8a. When thinking about providing better opportunities for families living in poverty, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                                       | Region     |                    |           |               |                     |                    |                       |                              |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    | Education level    |                  |                        |                          | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                                                                                                                       | Total      | Scotland (a)       | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c) | England (d)         | North East (e)     | North West (f)        | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)  | East Midlands (i)  | East of England (j) | London (k)         | South East (l)     | South West (m)     | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                       | 1004       | 84                 | 60        | 26            | 834                 | 39                 | 101                   | 78                           | 80                 | 64                 | 88                  | 138                | 161                | 85                 | 14               | 608                    | 352                      | 24                               | 362                | 284                       | 83                          | 94                               | 166                          | 15            |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                         | 1004       | 91*                | 55*       | 24**          | 834                 | 40*                | 107                   | 77*                          | 76*                | 68*                | 94*                 | 131                | 153                | 87*                | 14**             | 610                    | 350                      | 24**                             | 358                | 285                       | 83*                         | 95*                              | 168                          | 15**          |
| Making sure that those out of work for whatever reason can always afford the basics such as housing costs, food, clothing and heating | 373<br>37% | 40<br>44% <i>i</i> | 23<br>41% | 11<br>47%     | 299<br>36%          | 16<br>40%          | 35<br>33%             | 35<br>45% <i>i</i>           | 25<br>33%          | 18<br>26%          | 41<br>43% <i>i</i>  | 51<br>39%          | 49<br>32%          | 29<br>33%          | 6<br>42%         | 227<br>37%             | 129<br>37%               | 8<br>33%                         | 111<br>31%         | 91<br>32%                 | 47<br>56% <i>rsv</i>        | 48<br>50% <i>rs</i>              | 72<br>43% <i>rs</i>          | 6<br>40%      |
| Ensuring childcare is available to parents on low incomes at a price that makes it worthwhile going to work                           | 360<br>36% | 36<br>40% <i>b</i> | 10<br>19% | 9<br>38%      | 305<br>37% <i>b</i> | 15<br>37% <i>b</i> | 32<br>30%             | 24<br>31%                    | 27<br>35% <i>b</i> | 30<br>44% <i>b</i> | 32<br>34% <i>b</i>  | 49<br>37% <i>b</i> | 59<br>38% <i>b</i> | 37<br>42% <i>b</i> | 6<br>42%         | 219<br>36%             | 123<br>35%               | 11<br>46%                        | 112<br>31%         | 110<br>39%                | 30<br>36%                   | 38<br>40%                        | 66<br>40%                    | 4<br>27%      |
| Ensuring employers treat the poorest workers fairly, through fair wages and fair employment contracts                                 | 343<br>34% | 30<br>33%          | 18<br>33% | 10<br>43%     | 285<br>34%          | 14<br>35%          | 41<br>39%             | 31<br>40%                    | 29<br>37%          | 21<br>31%          | 28<br>29%           | 39<br>30%          | 54<br>35%          | 29<br>33%          | 2<br>14%         | 221<br>36%             | 108<br>31%               | 10<br>42%                        | 132<br>37%         | 91<br>32%                 | 24<br>29%                   | 29<br>31%                        | 58<br>35%                    | 8<br>53%      |
| Improving training and support to help unemployed people find work                                                                    | 281<br>28% | 21<br>23%          | 16<br>30% | 5<br>19%      | 239<br>29%          | 9<br>23%           | 34<br>32%             | 20<br>26%                    | 17<br>22%          | 21<br>31%          | 30<br>32%           | 36<br>28%          | 43<br>28%          | 28<br>33%          | 3<br>21%         | 164<br>27%             | 106<br>30%               | 6<br>25%                         | 104<br>29%         | 75<br>26%                 | 20<br>24%                   | 27<br>28%                        | 50<br>30%                    | 4<br>26%      |
| Ensuring that the Government invests in deprived areas to create more jobs for the people living there                                | 263<br>26% | 26<br>28%          | 11<br>20% | 7<br>30%      | 218<br>26%          | 11<br>28%          | 41<br>38% <i>bdgj</i> | 17<br>23% <i>lm</i>          | 24<br>31%          | 16<br>24%          | 20<br>22%           | 35<br>26%          | 39<br>25%          | 16<br>18%          | 6<br>43%         | 141<br>23%             | 105<br>30% <i>o</i>      | 8<br>33%                         | 101<br>28%         | 74<br>26%                 | 23<br>27%                   | 21<br>22%                        | 42<br>25%                    | 2<br>13%      |
| Making it more difficult to get benefit payments to encourage people into work                                                        | 217<br>22% | 18<br>20%          | 16<br>28% | 2<br>7%       | 182<br>22%          | 8<br>21%           | 19<br>18%             | 18<br>23%                    | 15<br>19%          | 19<br>28%          | 18<br>19%           | 27<br>20%          | 41<br>27%          | 17<br>20%          | 3<br>22%         | 143<br>23%             | 70<br>20%                | 1<br>4%                          | 87<br>24% <i>v</i> | 71<br>25% <i>v</i>        | 13<br>15%                   | 23<br>24% <i>v</i>               | 20<br>12%                    | 3<br>21%      |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 449

**Q8a. When thinking about providing better opportunities for families living in poverty, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                                           | Region     |              |                   |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |            |                |                | Education level  |                        |                          |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                                                                                                                           | Total      | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)         | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                             | 1004       | 91*          | 55*               | 24**          | 834         | 40*            | 107            | 77*                          | 76*               | 68*               | 94*                 | 131        | 153            | 87*            | 14**             | 610                    | 350                      | 24**                             | 358                | 285                       | 83*                         | 95*                              | 168                          | 15**          |
| Reducing the amount of support provided by the Government so people stand on their own two feet and take responsibility for their choices | 171<br>17% | 11<br>12%    | 16<br>29%<br>adfg | 4<br>15%      | 140<br>17%  | 6<br>16%       | 12<br>11%      | 10<br>13%                    | 16<br>21%         | 10<br>15%         | 20<br>21%           | 27<br>20%  | 21<br>14%      | 18<br>21%      | 2<br>15%         | 105<br>17%             | 59<br>17%                | 4<br>17%                         | 69<br>19%<br>u     | 59<br>21%<br>u            | 10<br>12%                   | 4<br>4%                          | 26<br>16%<br>u               | 3<br>21%      |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 450

**Q8a. When thinking about providing better opportunities for families living in poverty, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                                       | Vote in EU referendum |                  |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE         |                  |                |                   |                |                 |          |               |                   | Vote now         |                         |                  |                  |                   |                 |                        |           |               |                | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
|                                                                                                                                       | Total                 | Leave (a)        | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)                | Lab (e)          | Lib Dem (f)    | UKIP (g)          | SNP (h)        | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)         | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)                | Lab (o)          | Lib Dem (p)      | UKIP (q)          | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)                | DUP (t)   | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)      |                    |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                       | 1004                  | 440              | 429         | 123              | 342                     | 317              | 78             | 35                | 37             | 4               | 6        | 2             | 34                | 149              | 309                     | 302              | 84               | 60                | 7               | 37                     | 2         | 4             | 52             | 87                 |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                         | 1004                  | 440              | 428         | 124              | 339                     | 318              | 77*            | 36*               | 40*            | 4**             | 6**      | 2**           | 33*               | 150              | 305                     | 303              | 82*              | 60*               | 6**             | 40*                    | 2**       | 4**           | 51*            | 89*                |
| Making sure that those out of work for whatever reason can always afford the basics such as housing costs, food, clothing and heating | 373<br>37%            | 148<br>34%       | 172<br>40%a | 51<br>41%        | 93<br>27%               | 151<br>48%dfgm   | 26<br>33%      | 10<br>28%         | 21<br>54%dfg   | 1<br>26%        | 2<br>36% | -             | 15<br>44%<br>d    | 54<br>36%        | 83<br>27%               | 149<br>49%npq    | 29<br>36%        | 13<br>22%         | 4<br>56%        | 18<br>46%<br>nq        | -         | 2<br>49%      | 18<br>35%      | 35<br>40%<br>nq    |
| Ensuring childcare is available to parents on low incomes at a price that makes it worthwhile going to work                           | 360<br>36%            | 158<br>36%       | 147<br>34%  | 52<br>42%        | 111<br>33%              | 115<br>36%       | 27<br>35%      | 13<br>35%         | 20<br>49%<br>d | -               | 3<br>48% | -             | 9<br>27%          | 63<br>42%<br>d   | 96<br>31%               | 105<br>35%       | 30<br>36%        | 21<br>36%         | 1<br>14%        | 23<br>57%<br>nop<br>qv | 2<br>100% | 1<br>24%      | 17<br>33%      | 37<br>42%          |
| Ensuring employers treat the poorest workers fairly, through fair wages and fair employment contracts                                 | 343<br>34%            | 145<br>33%       | 154<br>36%  | 41<br>33%        | 109<br>32%              | 108<br>34%       | 34<br>43%      | 10<br>29%         | 14<br>35%      | 2<br>51%        | 2<br>34% | 1<br>53%      | 18<br>53%<br>degm | 46<br>31%        | 99<br>32%               | 99<br>33%        | 42<br>51%<br>noq | 16<br>27%         | 2<br>28%        | 13<br>32%              | 1<br>51%  | 1<br>27%      | 23<br>44%      | 32<br>36%          |
| Improving training and support to help unemployed people find work                                                                    | 281<br>28%            | 107<br>24%       | 131<br>31%a | 36<br>29%        | 100<br>30%              | 79<br>25%        | 25<br>32%      | 8<br>23%          | 11<br>28%      | 1<br>25%        | -        | 1<br>53%      | 7<br>21%          | 49<br>32%        | 85<br>28%               | 78<br>26%        | 24<br>30%        | 18<br>30%         | 2<br>28%        | 12<br>30%              | -         | 2<br>52%      | 11<br>21%      | 22<br>24%          |
| Ensuring that the Government invests in deprived areas to create more jobs for the people living there                                | 263<br>26%            | 108<br>25%       | 126<br>29%  | 26<br>21%        | 67<br>20%               | 105<br>33%<br>dm | 24<br>31%<br>d | 9<br>25%          | 11<br>27%      | 1<br>25%        | 3<br>51% | 1<br>47%      | 8<br>25%          | 33<br>22%        | 58<br>19%               | 104<br>34%<br>nw | 25<br>30%<br>n   | 14<br>24%         | -               | 11<br>27%              | 1<br>49%  | 1<br>24%      | 16<br>32%<br>n | 16<br>18%          |
| Making it more difficult to get benefit payments to encourage people into work                                                        | 217<br>22%            | 121<br>27%<br>bc | 72<br>17%   | 22<br>17%        | 114<br>34%<br>efhl<br>m | 45<br>14%        | 8<br>11%       | 12<br>34%<br>efhl | 2<br>5%        | 1<br>24%        | 1<br>15% | 1<br>47%      | 3<br>9%           | 30<br>20%<br>h   | 107<br>35%<br>opsv<br>w | 43<br>14%        | 8<br>10%         | 20<br>33%<br>opsv | 2<br>30%        | 2<br>5%                | -         | 1<br>24%      | 8<br>16%       | 20<br>23%<br>ops   |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

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**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 450

**Q8a. When thinking about providing better opportunities for families living in poverty, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                                           | Vote in EU referendum |            |            |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |           |             |            |         |                 |          |               |           |                  | Vote now      |          |             |              |                 |         |         |               |              |            | Would not vote (w) |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------|-------------|------------|---------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-----------|------------------|---------------|----------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------------|
|                                                                                                                                           | Total                 | Leave (a)  | Remain (b) | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)   | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)   | SNP (h) | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)      | Lab (o)  | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)     | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s) | DUP (t) | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)    |            |                    |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                             | 1004                  | 440        | 428        | 124              | 339             | 318       | 77*         | 36*        | 40*     | 4**             | 6**      | 2**           | 33*       | 150              | 305           | 303      | 82*         | 60*          | 6**             | 40*     | 2**     | 4**           | 51*          | 89*        |                    |
| Reducing the amount of support provided by the Government so people stand on their own two feet and take responsibility for their choices | 171<br>17%            | 94<br>21%b | 54<br>13%  | 20<br>16%        | 83<br>25%ehm    | 32<br>10% | 11<br>14%   | 9<br>26%eh | 1<br>3% | 2<br>49%        | 1<br>15% | -<br>-        | 7<br>21%h | 24<br>16%h       | 83<br>27%opsw | 29<br>9% | 6<br>7%     | 17<br>28%ops | 3<br>44%        | 1<br>3% | -<br>-  | -<br>-        | 10<br>20%ops | 14<br>16%h |                    |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 451

**Q8a. When thinking about providing better opportunities for families living in poverty, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                                       | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism   |               |             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
|                                                                                                                                       |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j) | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l) |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                       | 1004       | 322                 | 385           | 297          | 287                   | 403           | 314                       | 286           | 405           | 313         | 277        | 391           | 336         |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                         | 1004       | 322                 | 386           | 296          | 285                   | 403           | 315                       | 287           | 406           | 311         | 274        | 392           | 338         |
| Making sure that those out of work for whatever reason can always afford the basics such as housing costs, food, clothing and heating | 373<br>37% | 159<br>49%bc        | 147<br>38%c   | 67<br>23%    | 127<br>44%ef          | 141<br>35%    | 105<br>33%                | 140<br>49%hi  | 134<br>33%    | 99<br>32%   | 95<br>35%  | 141<br>36%    | 137<br>41%  |
| Ensuring childcare is available to parents on low incomes at a price that makes it worthwhile going to work                           | 360<br>36% | 105<br>33%          | 151<br>39%    | 104<br>35%   | 104<br>36%            | 150<br>37%    | 106<br>34%                | 112<br>39%l   | 160<br>39%l   | 89<br>29%   | 98<br>36%  | 139<br>35%    | 124<br>37%  |
| Ensuring employers treat the poorest workers fairly, through fair wages and fair employment contracts                                 | 343<br>34% | 137<br>43%bc        | 128<br>33%    | 78<br>26%    | 124<br>44%ef          | 127<br>32%    | 92<br>29%                 | 115<br>40%hi  | 133<br>33%    | 96<br>31%   | 105<br>38% | 130<br>33%    | 107<br>32%  |
| Improving training and support to help unemployed people find work                                                                    | 281<br>28% | 64<br>20%           | 105<br>27%a   | 112<br>38%ab | 86<br>30%f            | 125<br>31%f   | 70<br>22%                 | 61<br>21%     | 121<br>30%g   | 99<br>32%g  | 80<br>29%  | 122<br>31%l   | 79<br>23%   |
| Ensuring that the Government invests in deprived areas to create more jobs for the people living there                                | 263<br>26% | 103<br>32%c         | 100<br>26%    | 59<br>20%    | 81<br>28%             | 103<br>26%    | 79<br>25%                 | 80<br>28%     | 107<br>26%    | 76<br>25%   | 74<br>27%  | 94<br>24%     | 94<br>28%   |
| Making it more difficult to get benefit payments to encourage people into work                                                        | 217<br>22% | 46<br>14%           | 78<br>20%a    | 93<br>31%ab  | 22<br>8%              | 92<br>23%cd   | 103<br>33%de              | 40<br>14%     | 90<br>22%g    | 88<br>28%g  | 57<br>21%  | 81<br>21%     | 80<br>24%   |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l



**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 451

**Q8a. When thinking about providing better opportunities for families living in poverty, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**  
**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                                           |            | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrisms |               |             | Populism   |               |             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
|                                                                                                                                           | Total      | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)     | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j) | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l) |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                             | 1004       | 322                 | 386           | 296          | 285                   | 403           | 315                       | 287            | 406           | 311         | 274        | 392           | 338         |
| Reducing the amount of support provided by the Government so people stand on their own two feet and take responsibility for their choices | 171<br>17% | 29<br>9%            | 62<br>16%a    | 79<br>27%ab  | 27<br>9%              | 68<br>17%d    | 76<br>24%de               | 28<br>10%      | 70<br>17%g    | 73<br>24%gh | 39<br>14%  | 77<br>20%     | 54<br>16%   |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 452

**Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Summary table**

|                                 |     | The benefit system makes it too easy for people to choose not to work | I personally know someone who struggles to pay for the basics like food, clothing and heating | Most people with drug and alcohol addictions only have themselves to blame | The safety net provided by the welfare state means that real poverty doesn't exist in the UK | Stories in the media about benefit cheats make the problem sound worse than it actually is | If a healthy person is unemployed for more than six months, it is usually because they aren't trying hard enough to find a job | The solution to reducing poverty is to help businesses create more jobs by reducing red tape | In the UK it is possible to be in work and in poverty | The growth of homelessness and the increasing use of food banks shows that cuts to benefits have gone too far |
|---------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1004                                                                  | 1004                                                                                          | 1004                                                                       | 1004                                                                                         | 1004                                                                                       | 1004                                                                                                                           | 1004                                                                                         | 1004                                                  | 1004                                                                                                          |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1004                                                                  | 1004                                                                                          | 1004                                                                       | 1004                                                                                         | 1004                                                                                       | 1004                                                                                                                           | 1004                                                                                         | 1004                                                  | 1004                                                                                                          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 539<br>54%                                                            | 420<br>42%                                                                                    | 476<br>47%                                                                 | 212<br>21%                                                                                   | 446<br>44%                                                                                 | 389<br>39%                                                                                                                     | 487<br>48%                                                                                   | 810<br>81%                                            | 562<br>56%                                                                                                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 254<br>25%                                                            | 204<br>20%                                                                                    | 171<br>17%                                                                 | 67<br>7%                                                                                     | 203<br>20%                                                                                 | 134<br>13%                                                                                                                     | 107<br>11%                                                                                   | 382<br>38%                                            | 311<br>31%                                                                                                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 285<br>28%                                                            | 217<br>22%                                                                                    | 305<br>30%                                                                 | 145<br>14%                                                                                   | 243<br>24%                                                                                 | 255<br>25%                                                                                                                     | 380<br>38%                                                                                   | 428<br>43%                                            | 252<br>25%                                                                                                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 158<br>16%                                                            | 133<br>13%                                                                                    | 251<br>25%                                                                 | 145<br>14%                                                                                   | 196<br>20%                                                                                 | 217<br>22%                                                                                                                     | 285<br>28%                                                                                   | 104<br>10%                                            | 197<br>20%                                                                                                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 134<br>13%                                                            | 173<br>17%                                                                                    | 145<br>14%                                                                 | 258<br>26%                                                                                   | 185<br>18%                                                                                 | 203<br>20%                                                                                                                     | 83<br>8%                                                                                     | 46<br>5%                                              | 127<br>13%                                                                                                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 141<br>14%                                                            | 225<br>22%                                                                                    | 103<br>10%                                                                 | 324<br>32%                                                                                   | 107<br>11%                                                                                 | 150<br>15%                                                                                                                     | 32<br>3%                                                                                     | 14<br>1%                                              | 61<br>6%                                                                                                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 276<br>27%                                                            | 398<br>40%                                                                                    | 248<br>25%                                                                 | 581<br>58%                                                                                   | 292<br>29%                                                                                 | 352<br>35%                                                                                                                     | 116<br>12%                                                                                   | 60<br>6%                                              | 188<br>19%                                                                                                    |
| Don't know                      |     | 32<br>3%                                                              | 53<br>5%                                                                                      | 28<br>3%                                                                   | 65<br>7%                                                                                     | 70<br>7%                                                                                   | 45<br>4%                                                                                                                       | 117<br>12%                                                                                   | 30<br>3%                                              | 56<br>6%                                                                                                      |
| Mean                            |     | 3.39                                                                  | 3.00                                                                                          | 3.30                                                                       | 2.33                                                                                         | 3.27                                                                                       | 3.02                                                                                                                           | 3.50                                                                                         | 4.15                                                  | 3.66                                                                                                          |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.38                                                                  | 1.49                                                                                          | 1.22                                                                       | 1.28                                                                                         | 1.31                                                                                       | 1.29                                                                                                                           | 0.95                                                                                         | 0.89                                                  | 1.24                                                                                                          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04                                                                  | 0.05                                                                                          | 0.04                                                                       | 0.04                                                                                         | 0.04                                                                                       | 0.04                                                                                                                           | 0.03                                                                                         | 0.03                                                  | 0.04                                                                                                          |

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 453

**Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The benefit system makes it too easy for people to choose not to work**

|                                 | Total      | Gender     |            | Age                    |                        |           |                         |                        |                         | Ethnicity              |            | Socio-economic grade    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                        | Urban/ Rural           |                         | Long term condition or disability |                         |                         |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |            | Male       | Female     | 18-24                  | 25-34                  | 35-44     | 45-54                   | 55-64                  | 65+                     | White                  | BAME       | ABC1                    | C2DE                    | AB                      | C1                      | C2                      | DE                     | Urban/                 | Rural/                  | Yes                               | No                      |                         |
|                                 |            | (a)        | (b)        | (c)                    | (d)                    | (e)       | (f)                     | (g)                    | (h)                     | (i)                    | (j)        | (k)                     | (l)                     | (m)                     | (n)                     | (o)                     | (p)                    | (q)                    | (r)                     | (s)                               | (t)                     |                         |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004       | 493        | 511        | 94                     | 173                    | 151       | 197                     | 165                    | 224                     | 887                    | 111        | 627                     | 377                     | 316                     | 311                     | 168                     | 209                    | 814                    | 190                     | 212                               | 777                     |                         |
| Weighted base                   | 1004       | 485        | 518        | 93*                    | 180                    | 152       | 196                     | 163                    | 220                     | 885                    | 113        | 612                     | 392                     | 305                     | 307                     | 185                     | 207                    | 812                    | 192                     | 212                               | 777                     |                         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 539<br>54% | 264<br>54% | 274<br>53% | 37<br>40%              | 94<br>52%              | 81<br>53% | 106<br>54% <sup>c</sup> | 83<br>51%              | 138<br>63% <sup>c</sup> | 478<br>54%             | 57<br>51%  | 340<br>56% <sup>p</sup> | 199<br>51% <sup>p</sup> | 174<br>57% <sup>p</sup> | 166<br>54% <sup>p</sup> | 118<br>64% <sup>l</sup> | 81<br>39%              | 433<br>53%             | 106<br>55%              | 97<br>46%                         | 436<br>56% <sup>s</sup> |                         |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>25% | 254<br>26% | 128<br>24% | 15<br>17%              | 50<br>28% <sup>c</sup> | 37<br>25% | 49<br>23%               | 37<br>23%              | 64<br>29% <sup>c</sup>  | 231<br>26%             | 21<br>19%  | 157<br>26%              | 97<br>25%               | 76<br>25%               | 81<br>26%               | 55<br>30% <sup>p</sup>  | 42<br>20%              | 209<br>26%             | 45<br>24%               | 54<br>25%                         | 196<br>25%              |                         |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>28% | 285<br>28% | 136<br>28% | 148<br>29%             | 22<br>23%              | 44<br>24% | 43<br>28%               | 57<br>29%              | 45<br>28%               | 74<br>34% <sup>d</sup> | 248<br>32% | 36<br>30% <sup>p</sup>  | 183<br>26%              | 102<br>32% <sup>p</sup> | 98<br>28% <sup>p</sup>  | 85<br>34% <sup>p</sup>  | 63<br>34% <sup>p</sup> | 39<br>19%              | 225<br>28%              | 60<br>31%                         | 43<br>20%               | 240<br>31% <sup>s</sup> |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>16% | 158<br>15% | 71<br>15%  | 87<br>17%              | 15<br>16%              | 33<br>18% | 26<br>17%               | 26<br>13%              | 24<br>15%               | 34<br>15%              | 133<br>21% | 24<br>15%               | 91<br>17%               | 66<br>15%               | 47<br>15%               | 45<br>14%               | 25<br>20%              | 41<br>15%              | 122<br>19%              | 36<br>13%                         | 27<br>13%               | 128<br>16%              |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>13% | 134<br>14% | 66<br>13%  | 68<br>13%              | 15<br>16%              | 21<br>12% | 21<br>14%               | 28<br>14%              | 25<br>15%               | 25<br>11%              | 123<br>14% | 10<br>9%                | 83<br>14%               | 52<br>13%               | 38<br>12%               | 45<br>15%               | 18<br>10%              | 34<br>16%              | 107<br>13%              | 27<br>14%                         | 31<br>14%               | 102<br>13%              |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>14% | 141<br>15% | 72<br>15%  | 69<br>13%              | 18<br>19% <sup>h</sup> | 24<br>13% | 21<br>14%               | 33<br>17% <sup>h</sup> | 26<br>16% <sup>h</sup>  | 19<br>9%               | 124<br>14% | 16<br>14%               | 80<br>13%               | 61<br>16% <sup>o</sup>  | 40<br>13%               | 40<br>13%               | 15<br>8%               | 46<br>22% <sup>k</sup> | 123<br>15% <sup>r</sup> | 18<br>9%                          | 54<br>25% <sup>t</sup>  | 86<br>11%               |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 276<br>27% | 138<br>29% | 137<br>26% | 33<br>35% <sup>h</sup> | 45<br>25%              | 42<br>28% | 61<br>31% <sup>h</sup>  | 51<br>32% <sup>h</sup> | 44<br>20%               | 247<br>28%             | 26<br>23%  | 163<br>27% <sup>o</sup> | 113<br>29% <sup>o</sup> | 78<br>25%               | 85<br>28% <sup>o</sup>  | 33<br>18%               | 80<br>39% <sup>k</sup> | 230<br>28%             | 45<br>23%               | 84<br>40% <sup>t</sup>            | 187<br>24%              |                         |
| Don't know                      | 32<br>3%   | 12<br>2%   | 20<br>4%   | 8<br>9% <sup>e</sup>   | 8<br>5% <sup>f</sup>   | 4<br>3%   | 2<br>1%                 | 5<br>3%                | 4<br>2%                 | 27<br>3%               | 5<br>5%    | 18<br>3%                | 14<br>4%                | 7<br>2%                 | 11<br>4%                | 9<br>5%                 | 5<br>2%                | 26<br>3%               | 5<br>3%                 | 4<br>2%                           | 26<br>3%                |                         |
| Mean                            | 3.39       | 3.38       | 3.39       | 3.03                   | 3.44 <sup>c</sup>      | 3.37      | 3.31                    | 3.26                   | 3.65 <sup>c</sup>       | 3.39                   | 3.33       | 3.43 <sup>p</sup>       | 3.32 <sup>p</sup>       | 3.45 <sup>p</sup>       | 3.41 <sup>p</sup>       | 3.71 <sup>k</sup>       | 2.98                   | 3.37                   | 3.47                    | 3.06                              | 3.48 <sup>s</sup>       |                         |
| Standard deviation              | 1.38       | 1.41       | 1.36       | 1.42                   | 1.39                   | 1.37      | 1.43                    | 1.41                   | 1.26                    | 1.39                   | 1.31       | 1.37                    | 1.41                    | 1.35                    | 1.38                    | 1.25                    | 1.45                   | 1.41                   | 1.27                    | 1.56                              | 1.31                    |                         |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06       | 0.06       | 0.15                   | 0.11                   | 0.11      | 0.10                    | 0.11                   | 0.08                    | 0.05                   | 0.13       | 0.06                    | 0.07                    | 0.08                    | 0.08                    | 0.10                    | 0.10                   | 0.05                   | 0.09                    | 0.11                              | 0.05                    |                         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 454

**Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The benefit system makes it too easy for people to choose not to work**

|                                 |     | Region     |              |             |               |              |                    |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |             | Education level       |                |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----|------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |     | Total      | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)   | N Ireland (c) | England (d)  | North East (e)     | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)  | South East (l)        | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1004       | 84           | 60          | 26            | 834          | 39                 | 101            | 78                           | 80                | 64                | 88                  | 138         | 161                   | 85             | 14                | 608                    | 352                       | 24                               | 362                | 284                       | 83                          | 94                               | 166                          | 15            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1004       | 91*          | 55*         | 24**          | 834          | 40*                | 107            | 77*                          | 76*               | 68*               | 94*                 | 131         | 153                   | 87*            | 14**              | 610                    | 350                       | 24**                             | 358                | 285                       | 83*                         | 95*                              | 168                          | 15**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 539<br>54% | 43<br>47%    | 29<br>53%   | 14<br>58%     | 453<br>54%   | 17<br>41%          | 53<br>50%      | 36<br>46%                    | 45<br>60%         | 44<br>64%aegk     | 48<br>51%           | 62<br>48%   | 101<br>66%ade<br>fjkl | 47<br>54%      | 8<br>57%          | 328<br>54%             | 190<br>54%                | 8<br>33%                         | 218<br>61%tuv      | 170<br>59%tuv             | 38<br>46%                   | 37<br>39%                        | 68<br>41%                    | 7<br>47%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 254<br>25% | 20<br>22%    | 15<br>28%   | 4<br>16%      | 215<br>26%   | 10<br>26%          | 22<br>21%      | 22<br>28%                    | 20<br>27%         | 17<br>25%         | 24<br>25%           | 31<br>24%   | 43<br>28%             | 24<br>28%      | 3<br>21%          | 170<br>28%             | 78<br>22%                 | 1<br>4%                          | 101<br>28%v        | 82<br>29%v                | 19<br>22%                   | 22<br>23%                        | 28<br>16%                    | 3<br>21%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 285<br>28% | 23<br>25%    | 14<br>25%   | 10<br>42%     | 238<br>29%g  | 6<br>15%           | 31<br>29%      | 14<br>18%                    | 25<br>33%eg       | 26<br>39%egk      | 24<br>26%           | 31<br>24%   | 57<br>37%degk         | 23<br>26%      | 5<br>35%          | 158<br>26%             | 113<br>32%o               | 7<br>29%                         | 117<br>33%uv       | 88<br>31%u                | 20<br>24%                   | 15<br>16%                        | 40<br>24%                    | 4<br>26%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 158<br>16% | 16<br>18%l   | 8<br>15%    | 3<br>12%      | 130<br>16%l  | 9<br>23%l          | 11<br>11%      | 17<br>22%fl                  | 10<br>14%         | 11<br>16%         | 17<br>18%l          | 27<br>21%fl | 12<br>8%              | 15<br>18%l     | 1<br>9%           | 102<br>17%             | 49<br>14%                 | 4<br>17%                         | 45<br>13%          | 46<br>16%                 | 16<br>19%                   | 20<br>22%r                       | 28<br>17%                    | 2<br>14%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 134<br>13% | 18<br>20%em  | 5<br>9%     | 3<br>12%      | 108<br>13%   | 2<br>5%            | 18<br>17%lm    | 11<br>14%                    | 8<br>11%          | 10<br>15%         | 16<br>17%lm         | 14<br>11%   | 23<br>15%             | 6<br>7%        | 1<br>7%           | 78<br>13%              | 50<br>14%                 | 5<br>21%                         | 46<br>13%          | 32<br>11%                 | 14<br>17%u                  | 6<br>6%                          | 33<br>19%su                  | 3<br>20%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 141<br>14% | 11<br>12%    | 11<br>20%il | 5<br>19%      | 115<br>14%il | 11<br>28%adj<br>lm | 18<br>17%il    | 14<br>18%il                  | 11<br>15%il       | 2<br>3%           | 11<br>12%il         | 24<br>18%il | 13<br>8%              | 11<br>13%il    | 4<br>28%          | 80<br>13%              | 51<br>15%                 | 5<br>21%                         | 39<br>11%          | 32<br>11%                 | 13<br>15%                   | 24<br>25%rs                      | 32<br>19%rs                  | 2<br>13%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 276<br>27% | 29<br>32%    | 16<br>28%   | 7<br>31%      | 224<br>27%   | 13<br>33%          | 36<br>33%lm    | 25<br>32%                    | 20<br>26%         | 12<br>18%         | 27<br>29%           | 38<br>29%   | 35<br>23%             | 17<br>20%      | 5<br>35%          | 159<br>26%             | 101<br>29%                | 10<br>42%                        | 85<br>24%          | 64<br>22%                 | 27<br>33%                   | 30<br>32%                        | 65<br>39%rs                  | 5<br>33%      |
| Don't know                      |     | 32<br>3%   | 3<br>4%      | 2<br>3%     | -             | 27<br>3%     | 1<br>3%            | 7<br>6%g       | -                            | 1<br>1%           | 1<br>2%           | 1<br>1%             | 4<br>3%     | 5<br>3%               | 7<br>8%gdghj   | -                 | 20<br>3%               | 10<br>3%                  | 2<br>8%                          | 9<br>3%            | 6<br>2%                   | 2<br>2%                     | 7<br>8%rs                        | 6<br>4%                      | 1<br>7%       |
| Mean                            |     | 3.39       | 3.26         | 3.35        | 3.24          | 3.41         | 3.07               | 3.22           | 3.24                         | 3.46              | 3.70aef<br>gk     | 3.36                | 3.25        | 3.65ade<br>fgk        | 3.54           | 3.15              | 3.44                   | 3.34                      | 2.71                             | 3.56tuv            | 3.56tuv                   | 3.21                        | 3.05                             | 2.99                         | 3.23          |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.38       | 1.34         | 1.50        | 1.40          | 1.38         | 1.58               | 1.44           | 1.46                         | 1.39              | 1.11              | 1.36                | 1.42        | 1.28                  | 1.37           | 1.60              | 1.38                   | 1.37                      | 1.27                             | 1.33               | 1.32                      | 1.39                        | 1.54                             | 1.40                         | 1.43          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04       | 0.15         | 0.20        | 0.27          | 0.05         | 0.26               | 0.15           | 0.17                         | 0.16              | 0.14              | 0.15                | 0.12        | 0.10                  | 0.16           | 0.43              | 0.06                   | 0.07                      | 0.27                             | 0.07               | 0.08                      | 0.15                        | 0.16                             | 0.11                         | 0.38          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 455

**Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The benefit system makes it too easy for people to choose not to work**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |              |             |               |             |                 |          |               |            |                  | Vote now        |                 |              |                |                 |              |          |               |              |             | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)      | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)      | SNP (h)     | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)  | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)        | Lab (o)         | Lib Dem (p)  | UKIP (q)       | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)      | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)    |             |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004                  | 440          | 429         | 123              | 342             | 317          | 78          | 35            | 37          | 4               | 6        | 2             | 34         | 149              | 309             | 302             | 84           | 60             | 7               | 37           | 2        | 4             | 52           | 87          |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1004                  | 440          | 428         | 124              | 339             | 318          | 77*         | 36*           | 40*         | 4**             | 6**      | 2**           | 33*        | 150              | 305             | 303             | 82*          | 60*            | 6**             | 40*          | 2**      | 4**           | 51*          | 89*         |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 539<br>54%            | 280<br>64%bc | 199<br>46%  | 57<br>46%        | 249<br>73%efhlm | 117<br>37%   | 35<br>45%   | 23<br>65%efh  | 13<br>33%   | 2<br>49%        | 4<br>65% | 2<br>100%     | 18<br>53%  | 76<br>51%e       | 229<br>75%opsvw | 108<br>35%      | 37<br>45%    | 45<br>76%opsvw | 3<br>44%        | 14<br>36%    | 1<br>49% | 3<br>76%      | 24<br>46%    | 43<br>48%o  |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>25%            | 151<br>34%bc | 75<br>18%   | 26<br>21%        | 128<br>38%efhlm | 50<br>16%    | 13<br>17%   | 13<br>37%efhl | 5<br>14%    | 2<br>49%        | 1<br>18% | 1<br>47%      | 5<br>14%   | 36<br>24%e       | 118<br>39%opsvw | 51<br>17%       | 12<br>14%    | 25<br>42%opsvw | 3<br>44%        | 5<br>14%     | -        | 1<br>24%      | 11<br>21%    | 20<br>23%   |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>28%            | 129<br>29%   | 124<br>29%  | 31<br>25%        | 120<br>36%eh    | 68<br>21%    | 22<br>28%   | 10<br>28%     | 8<br>19%    | -               | 3<br>47% | 1<br>53%      | 13<br>39%e | 41<br>27%        | 111<br>36%o     | 56<br>19%       | 25<br>31%o   | 21<br>34%o     | -               | 9<br>22%     | 1<br>49% | 2<br>52%      | 13<br>25%    | 23<br>25%   |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>16%            | 63<br>14%    | 65<br>15%   | 25<br>20%        | 43<br>13%       | 55<br>17%    | 14<br>18%   | 4<br>12%      | 11<br>27%cd | -               | 1<br>19% | -             | 4<br>12%   | 25<br>17%        | 34<br>11%       | 51<br>17%cn     | 18<br>22%cn  | 6<br>10%       | 2<br>27%        | 11<br>27%cnq | -        | -             | 10<br>19%    | 19<br>21%cn |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>13%            | 49<br>11%    | 72<br>17%a  | 14<br>11%        | 24<br>7%        | 64<br>20%dm  | 11<br>14%   | 3<br>9%       | 9<br>21%cd  | 1<br>25%        | -        | -             | 6<br>18%cd | 17<br>11%        | 23<br>8%        | 63<br>21%cnq    | 12<br>14%    | 4<br>7%        | 1<br>14%        | 8<br>21%cnq  | -        | -             | 8<br>15%     | 11<br>12%   |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>14%            | 39<br>9%     | 83<br>19%a  | 19<br>15%a       | 14<br>4%        | 77<br>24%dlm | 16<br>21%cd | 4<br>11%      | 6<br>16%cd  | 1<br>26%        | 1<br>16% | -             | 3<br>9%    | 20<br>13%cd      | 13<br>4%        | 75<br>25%cnq    | 15<br>18%cnq | 4<br>7%        | 1<br>15%        | 4<br>11%     | 1<br>51% | 1<br>24%      | 9<br>17%cn   | 13<br>15%cn |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 276<br>27%            | 88<br>20%    | 155<br>36%a | 33<br>27%        | 141<br>44%dgilm | 27<br>35%cd  | 7<br>20%    | 15<br>37%cd   | 2<br>51%    | 1<br>16%        | -        | -             | 9<br>26%cd | 37<br>24%cd      | 36<br>12%       | 138<br>45%npqvw | 26<br>32%cnq | 8<br>14%       | 2<br>29%        | 13<br>32%cnq | 1<br>51% | 1<br>24%      | 17<br>33%cnq | 24<br>27%cn |                    |
| Don't know                      | 32<br>3%              | 9<br>2%      | 9<br>2%     | 9<br>7%ab        | 8<br>2%         | 5<br>2%      | 2<br>3%     | 1<br>3%       | 1<br>3%     | -               | -        | -             | 3<br>9%de  | 11<br>8%de       | 6<br>2%         | 7<br>2%         | 1<br>1%      | -              | -               | 2<br>5%      | -        | -             | 1<br>2%      | 3<br>4%     |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.39                  | 3.71bc       | 3.09        | 3.27             | 3.98efhlm       | 2.84         | 3.07        | 3.74efh       | 2.93        | 3.22            | 3.50     | 4.47          | 3.35       | 3.40e            | 3.99opsvw       | 2.82            | 3.09         | 3.97opsvw      | 3.44            | 3.07         | 2.46     | 3.52          | 3.18         | 3.31o       |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.38                  | 1.30         | 1.41        | 1.38             | 1.09            | 1.42         | 1.41        | 1.37          | 1.30        | 2.10            | 1.39     | -             | 1.25       | 1.37             | 1.10            | 1.44            | 1.33         | 1.19           | 1.64            | 1.23         | -        | 1.72          | 1.41         | 1.37        |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.06         | 0.07        | 0.13             | 0.06            | 0.08         | 0.16        | 0.23          | 0.22        | 1.05            | 0.57     | -             | 0.22       | 0.12             | 0.06            | 0.08            | 0.15         | 0.15           | 0.62            | 0.21         | -        | 0.86          | 0.20         | 0.15        |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 456

**Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents selected to answer****The benefit system makes it too easy for people to choose not to work**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism   |               |              |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j) | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004       | 322                 | 385           | 297          | 287                   | 403           | 314                       | 286           | 405           | 313          | 277        | 391           | 336          |
| Weighted base                   | 1004       | 322                 | 386           | 296          | 285                   | 403           | 315                       | 287           | 406           | 311          | 274        | 392           | 338          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 539<br>54% | 134<br>42%          | 207<br>54%a   | 198<br>67%ab | 67<br>23%             | 239<br>59%cd  | 233<br>74%de              | 108<br>38%    | 230<br>57%g   | 201<br>65%gh | 123<br>45% | 223<br>57%j   | 192<br>57%j  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>25% | 77<br>24%           | 90<br>23%     | 87<br>29%    | 21<br>7%              | 86<br>21%cd   | 147<br>47%de              | 60<br>21%     | 99<br>24%     | 95<br>31%g   | 44<br>16%  | 91<br>23%j    | 119<br>35%jk |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>28% | 58<br>18%           | 116<br>30%a   | 111<br>37%a  | 46<br>16%             | 152<br>38%cd  | 87<br>28%cd               | 48<br>17%     | 131<br>32%g   | 106<br>34%g  | 79<br>29%l | 133<br>34%l   | 73<br>22%    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>16% | 44<br>14%           | 68<br>18%     | 45<br>15%    | 48<br>17%ef           | 80<br>20%ef   | 30<br>9%                  | 37<br>13%     | 72<br>18%     | 48<br>15%    | 47<br>17%  | 70<br>18%l    | 41<br>12%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>13% | 53<br>17%cd         | 60<br>16%cd   | 21<br>7%     | 68<br>24%ef           | 43<br>11%     | 24<br>7%                  | 56<br>19%hi   | 50<br>12%     | 29<br>9%     | 42<br>15%  | 51<br>13%     | 41<br>12%    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>14% | 84<br>26%bc         | 41<br>11%cd   | 16<br>5%     | 84<br>30%ef           | 32<br>8%      | 25<br>8%                  | 80<br>28%hi   | 37<br>9%      | 25<br>8%     | 49<br>18%k | 39<br>10%     | 53<br>16%k   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 276<br>27% | 137<br>43%bc        | 102<br>26%cd  | 37<br>12%    | 152<br>53%ef          | 76<br>19%     | 48<br>15%                 | 136<br>47%hi  | 87<br>21%     | 53<br>17%    | 91<br>33%k | 90<br>23%     | 95<br>28%    |
| Don't know                      | 32<br>3%   | 6<br>2%             | 9<br>2%       | 17<br>6%ab   | 18<br>6%ef            | 9<br>2%       | 4<br>1%                   | 6<br>2%       | 17<br>4%      | 9<br>3%      | 13<br>5%   | 10<br>2%      | 9<br>3%      |
| Mean                            | 3.39       | 2.97                | 3.41a         | 3.83ab       | 2.44                  | 3.55d         | 3.99de                    | 2.83          | 3.53g         | 3.72gh       | 3.10       | 3.48j         | 3.50j        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.38       | 1.55                | 1.31          | 1.12         | 1.30                  | 1.18          | 1.26                      | 1.53          | 1.26          | 1.23         | 1.38       | 1.26          | 1.49         |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.09                | 0.07          | 0.07         | 0.08                  | 0.06          | 0.07                      | 0.09          | 0.06          | 0.07         | 0.08       | 0.06          | 0.08         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 457

Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents selected to answer

I personally know someone who struggles to pay for the basics like food, clothing and heating

|                                 | Total      | Gender      |             | Age           |            |             |            |            |              | Ethnicity  |           | Socio-economic grade |                |              |              |            |                 | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |              |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)    | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)     | 25-34 (d)  | 35-44 (e)   | 45-54 (f)  | 55-64 (g)  | 65+ (h)      | White (i)  | BAME (j)  | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)       | AB (m)       | C1 (n)       | C2 (o)     | DE (p)          | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t)       |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004       | 493         | 511         | 94            | 173        | 151         | 197        | 165        | 224          | 887        | 111       | 627                  | 377            | 316          | 311          | 168        | 209             | 814          | 190       | 212                               | 777          |
| Weighted base                   | 1004       | 485         | 518         | 93*           | 180        | 152         | 196        | 163        | 220          | 885        | 113       | 612                  | 392            | 305          | 307          | 185        | 207             | 812          | 192       | 212                               | 777          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 420<br>42% | 177<br>36%  | 243<br>47%a | 39<br>42%h    | 80<br>45%h | 75<br>49%h  | 94<br>48%h | 72<br>44%h | 61<br>28%    | 373<br>42% | 44<br>39% | 220<br>36%           | 201<br>51%kmno | 107<br>35%   | 113<br>37%   | 76<br>41%  | 125<br>60%klmno | 342<br>42%   | 78<br>40% | 120<br>57%t                       | 292<br>38%   |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>20% | 85<br>18%   | 119<br>23%a | 14<br>15%     | 39<br>22%h | 39<br>26%ch | 47<br>24%h | 35<br>22%h | 28<br>13%    | 178<br>20% | 24<br>22% | 98<br>16%            | 105<br>27%kmn  | 47<br>15%    | 52<br>17%    | 38<br>21%  | 67<br>32%kmno   | 164<br>20%   | 39<br>21% | 79<br>37%t                        | 119<br>15%   |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>22% | 92<br>19%   | 125<br>24%a | 25<br>27%h    | 41<br>23%h | 35<br>23%h  | 47<br>24%h | 36<br>22%  | 33<br>15%    | 195<br>22% | 20<br>18% | 121<br>20%           | 95<br>24%      | 60<br>20%    | 61<br>20%    | 38<br>20%  | 58<br>28%kmn    | 178<br>22%   | 38<br>20% | 41<br>19%                         | 173<br>22%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>13% | 66<br>14%   | 67<br>13%   | 13<br>14%     | 28<br>15%  | 14<br>9%    | 26<br>13%  | 22<br>13%  | 30<br>14%    | 118<br>13% | 14<br>12% | 81<br>13%            | 52<br>13%      | 40<br>13%    | 41<br>13%    | 31<br>17%  | 21<br>10%       | 105<br>13%   | 28<br>15% | 26<br>12%                         | 106<br>14%   |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>17% | 87<br>18%   | 86<br>17%   | 11<br>12%     | 32<br>18%  | 28<br>19%   | 28<br>15%  | 29<br>18%  | 44<br>20%    | 147<br>17% | 25<br>22% | 118<br>19%lp         | 54<br>14%      | 58<br>19%p   | 60<br>20%lp  | 28<br>15%  | 26<br>13%       | 142<br>18%   | 30<br>16% | 26<br>12%                         | 144<br>19%st |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>22% | 135<br>28%b | 90<br>17%   | 19<br>20%     | 30<br>16%  | 25<br>16%   | 34<br>18%  | 37<br>23%  | 80<br>36%cd  | 206<br>23% | 20<br>18% | 153<br>25%lp         | 72<br>18%      | 77<br>25%lp  | 76<br>25%lp  | 41<br>22%  | 31<br>15%       | 180<br>22%   | 45<br>23% | 37<br>17%                         | 186<br>24%st |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 398<br>40% | 222<br>46%b | 176<br>34%  | 30<br>32%     | 62<br>34%  | 53<br>35%   | 63<br>32%  | 67<br>41%  | 124<br>56%cd | 353<br>40% | 45<br>40% | 272<br>44%lp         | 126<br>32%     | 135<br>44%lp | 136<br>44%lp | 70<br>38%p | 57<br>27%       | 323<br>40%   | 75<br>39% | 62<br>29%                         | 331<br>43%st |
| Don't know                      | 53<br>5%   | 20<br>4%    | 33<br>6%    | 12<br>13%cdgh | 11<br>6%   | 10<br>6%gh  | 13<br>7%gh | 3<br>2%    | 5<br>2%      | 42<br>5%   | 10<br>9%  | 40<br>7%lp           | 13<br>3%       | 23<br>8%lp   | 17<br>6%     | 8<br>4%    | 5<br>2%         | 42<br>5%     | 11<br>6%  | 4<br>2%                           | 48<br>6%st   |
| Mean                            | 3.00       | 2.79        | 3.20a       | 3.05h         | 3.17h      | 3.25h       | 3.24h      | 3.02h      | 2.47         | 2.99       | 3.04      | 2.81                 | 3.28kmn        | 2.79         | 2.83         | 3.02       | 3.52kmno        | 3.00         | 2.98      | 3.48t                             | 2.86         |
| Standard deviation              | 1.49       | 1.50        | 1.45        | 1.44          | 1.43       | 1.48        | 1.47       | 1.50       | 1.45         | 1.49       | 1.47      | 1.47                 | 1.48           | 1.46         | 1.47         | 1.48       | 1.45            | 1.49         | 1.50      | 1.53                              | 1.45         |
| Standard error                  | 0.05       | 0.07        | 0.07        | 0.16          | 0.11       | 0.13        | 0.11       | 0.12       | 0.10         | 0.05       | 0.15      | 0.06                 | 0.08           | 0.09         | 0.09         | 0.12       | 0.10            | 0.05         | 0.11      | 0.11                              | 0.05         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 458

Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents selected to answer

I personally know someone who struggles to pay for the basics like food, clothing and heating

|                                 |     | Region     |                |                |               |                 |                          |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |                |                 | Education level |                  |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----|------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |     | Total      | Scotland (a)   | Wales (b)      | N Ireland (c) | England (d)     | North East (e)           | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)     | South East (l)  | South West (m)  | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1004       | 84             | 60             | 26            | 834             | 39                       | 101            | 78                           | 80                | 64                | 88                  | 138            | 161             | 85              | 14               | 608                    | 352                       | 24                               | 362                | 284                       | 83                          | 94                               | 166                          | 15            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1004       | 91*            | 55*            | 24**          | 834             | 40*                      | 107            | 77*                          | 76*               | 68*               | 94*                 | 131            | 153             | 87*             | 14**             | 610                    | 350                       | 24**                             | 358                | 285                       | 83*                         | 95*                              | 168                          | 15**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 420<br>42% | 36<br>39%      | 23<br>43%      | 11<br>46%     | 350<br>42%      | 25<br>62%<br>cadh<br>klm | 50<br>47%      | 39<br>50%                    | 29<br>37%         | 31<br>46%         | 34<br>36%           | 53<br>40%      | 58<br>38%       | 32<br>37%       | 10<br>71%        | 261<br>43%             | 138<br>39%                | 6<br>25%                         | 107<br>30%         | 112<br>39%<br>r           | 55<br>67%<br>rsv            | 54<br>57%<br>rs                  | 84<br>50%<br>rs              | 7<br>47%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 204<br>20% | 19<br>21%      | 14<br>25%      | 5<br>20%      | 166<br>20%      | 15<br>38%<br>adfh<br>klm | 23<br>22%      | 20<br>26%                    | 13<br>18%         | 14<br>21%         | 16<br>17%           | 23<br>17%      | 26<br>17%       | 14<br>17%       | 5<br>34%         | 139<br>23%<br>p        | 57<br>16%                 | 1<br>4%                          | 44<br>12%          | 53<br>19%<br>r            | 31<br>38%<br>rsv            | 31<br>32%<br>rs                  | 41<br>25%<br>r               | 3<br>20%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 217<br>22% | 16<br>18%      | 9<br>17%       | 6<br>26%      | 184<br>22%      | 9<br>23%                 | 27<br>25%      | 19<br>24%                    | 15<br>20%         | 17<br>25%         | 18<br>19%           | 30<br>23%      | 31<br>21%       | 17<br>20%       | 5<br>36%         | 122<br>20%             | 81<br>23%                 | 5<br>20%                         | 63<br>18%          | 59<br>21%                 | 24<br>29%<br>r              | 23<br>24%                        | 43<br>26%<br>r               | 4<br>27%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 133<br>13% | 18<br>19%<br>l | 11<br>20%<br>l | 1<br>4%       | 103<br>12%      | 5<br>13%                 | 10<br>10%      | 10<br>13%                    | 12<br>15%         | 10<br>14%         | 11<br>11%           | 19<br>15%      | 15<br>10%       | 11<br>13%       | 2<br>15%         | 85<br>14%              | 43<br>12%                 | 3<br>13%                         | 43<br>12%          | 43<br>15%                 | 12<br>14%                   | 11<br>12%                        | 19<br>11%                    | 4<br>28%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 173<br>17% | 15<br>16%      | 8<br>15%       | 7<br>27%      | 143<br>17%      | 2<br>5%                  | 19<br>18%      | 13<br>16%                    | 14<br>18%         | 11<br>17%         | 22<br>24%<br>e      | 20<br>15%      | 28<br>18%<br>e  | 14<br>16%       | -                | 100<br>16%             | 67<br>19%                 | 6<br>25%                         | 69<br>19%<br>t     | 57<br>20%<br>t            | 7<br>8%                     | 11<br>12%                        | 25<br>15%                    | 3<br>19%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 225<br>22% | 17<br>19%      | 8<br>15%       | 5<br>19%      | 196<br>23%      | 6<br>15%                 | 22<br>21%      | 14<br>18%                    | 18<br>23%         | 15<br>22%         | 21<br>23%           | 33<br>25%      | 45<br>30%<br>b  | 21<br>25%       | 2<br>14%         | 139<br>23%             | 80<br>23%                 | 4<br>17%                         | 121<br>34%<br>stuv | 56<br>20%<br>t            | 7<br>9%                     | 11<br>12%                        | 30<br>18%                    | -             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 398<br>40% | 32<br>35%      | 16<br>29%      | 11<br>47%     | 339<br>41%<br>e | 8<br>20%                 | 41<br>39%<br>e | 27<br>34%                    | 32<br>41%<br>e    | 26<br>38%         | 44<br>47%<br>be     | 53<br>40%<br>e | 73<br>48%<br>be | 36<br>41%<br>e  | 2<br>14%         | 239<br>39%             | 147<br>42%                | 10<br>42%                        | 191<br>53%<br>stuv | 113<br>40%<br>tu          | 15<br>17%                   | 22<br>23%                        | 55<br>33%<br>t               | 3<br>19%      |
| Don't know                      |     | 53<br>5%   | 6<br>6%        | 5<br>8%        | 1<br>4%       | 42<br>5%        | 2<br>5%                  | 4<br>4%        | 2<br>2%                      | 5<br>6%           | 1<br>1%           | 5<br>6%             | 7<br>5%        | 8<br>5%         | 8<br>9%<br>i    | -                | 25<br>4%               | 22<br>6%                  | 5<br>21%                         | 17<br>5%           | 17<br>6%                  | 1<br>1%                     | 8<br>8%<br>t                     | 10<br>6%                     | 1<br>6%       |
| Mean                            |     | 3.00       | 3.07           | 3.26l          | 3.00          | 2.98            | 3.69adfh<br>ijklm        | 3.10           | 3.24l                        | 2.89              | 3.07              | 2.83                | 2.92           | 2.76            | 2.86            | 3.77             | 3.04                   | 2.90                      | 2.63                             | 2.53               | 2.99r                     | 3.79rsv                     | 3.59rs                           | 3.26r                        | 3.52          |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.49       | 1.45           | 1.44           | 1.51          | 1.50            | 1.46                     | 1.50           | 1.48                         | 1.47              | 1.48              | 1.46                | 1.48           | 1.53            | 1.49            | 1.36             | 1.51                   | 1.46                      | 1.26                             | 1.45               | 1.44                      | 1.29                        | 1.40                             | 1.48                         | 1.08          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.05       | 0.16           | 0.19           | 0.30          | 0.05            | 0.24                     | 0.15           | 0.17                         | 0.17              | 0.19              | 0.16                | 0.13           | 0.12            | 0.17            | 0.36             | 0.06                   | 0.08                      | 0.29                             | 0.08               | 0.09                      | 0.14                        | 0.15                             | 0.12                         | 0.29          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 459

**Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents selected to answer****I personally know someone who struggles to pay for the basics like food, clothing and heating**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |            |                         |                         | Vote in 2017 GE            |                           |                           |                          |                        |                 |          |               |             |                        | Vote now                 |                          |                         |                          |                          |           |           |               |                       |                        | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)  | Remain (b)              | Did not vote (c)        | Cons (d)                   | Lab (e)                   | Lib Dem (f)               | UKIP (g)                 | SNP (h)                | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (i)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m)       | Cons (n)                 | Lab (o)                  | Lib Dem (p)             | UKIP (q)                 | Plaid Cymru (r)          | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)   | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)             |                        |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004                  | 440        | 429                     | 123                     | 342                        | 317                       | 78                        | 35                       | 37                     | 4               | 6        | 2             | 34          | 149                    | 309                      | 302                      | 84                      | 60                       | 7                        | 37        | 2         | 4             | 52                    | 87                     |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1004                  | 440        | 428                     | 124                     | 339                        | 318                       | 77*                       | 36*                      | 40*                    | 4**             | 6**      | 2**           | 33*         | 150                    | 305                      | 303                      | 82*                     | 60*                      | 6**                      | 40*       | 2**       | 4**           | 51*                   | 89*                    |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 420<br>42%            | 183<br>42% | 180<br>42%              | 53<br>42%               | 107<br>32%                 | 173<br>54%dfm             | 26<br>33%                 | 17<br>48%df              | 18<br>45%              | 2<br>51%        | 3<br>32% | 2<br>100%     | 17<br>51%df | 57<br>38%              | 99<br>32%                | 168<br>55%npqs           | 28<br>34%               | 23<br>39%                | 2<br>30%                 | 14<br>35% | 1<br>51%  | 3<br>75%      | 22<br>40%             | 46% <sup>n</sup>       |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>20%            | 204<br>20% | 88<br>20%               | 87<br>20%               | 25<br>21%                  | 43<br>13%                 | 94<br>29%dfm              | 11<br>14%                | 8<br>23%               | 10<br>24%       | 2<br>51% | 1<br>16%      | 1<br>53%    | 9<br>27%df             | 25<br>17%                | 12<br>36%                | 30<br>90%npw            | 14<br>17%                | 11<br>19%                | 2<br>30%  | 7<br>19%  | 1<br>51%      | 2<br>29% <sup>n</sup> | 15<br>19%              | 16<br>19%          |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>22%            | 217<br>22% | 94<br>21%               | 93<br>22%               | 27<br>22%                  | 64<br>19%                 | 80<br>25%                 | 15<br>19%                | 9<br>25%               | 9<br>21%        | -<br>-   | 1<br>16%      | 1<br>47%    | 8<br>24%               | 31<br>21%                | 63<br>21%                | 78<br>26%               | 14<br>17%                | 12<br>20%                | -<br>-    | 6<br>16%  | -<br>-        | 1<br>24%              | 7<br>14%               | 24<br>27%          |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>13%            | 133<br>13% | 60<br>14%               | 57<br>13%               | 13<br>10%                  | 44<br>13%                 | 43<br>14%                 | 7<br>9%                  | 5<br>14%               | 8<br>20%        | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | -<br>15%    | 5<br>13%               | 20<br>14%                | 43<br>14%                | 38<br>12%               | 8<br>9%                  | 7<br>12%                 | 1<br>14%  | 8<br>20%  | -<br>-        | -<br>10%              | 5<br>13%               | 13<br>15%          |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>17%            | 173<br>17% | 66<br>15%               | 91<br>21% <sup>ac</sup> | 15<br>12%                  | 69<br>20% <sup>g</sup>    | 50<br>16%                 | 16<br>20% <sup>g</sup>   | 2<br>6%                | 6<br>16%        | -<br>52% | 3<br>-        | -<br>20%    | 7<br>13%               | 20<br>19%                | 57<br>19%                | 44<br>15%               | 23<br>28% <sup>oqw</sup> | 7<br>11%                 | 2<br>28%  | 10<br>24% | 1<br>49%      | -<br>15%              | 8<br>15%               | 13<br>15%          |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>22%            | 225<br>22% | 120<br>27% <sup>b</sup> | 76<br>18%               | 29<br>23%                  | 107<br>31% <sup>ehl</sup> | 36<br>11%                 | 25<br>32% <sup>ehl</sup> | 10<br>29% <sup>e</sup> | 5<br>13%        | 2<br>49% | 1<br>15%      | -<br>11%    | 4<br>24% <sup>e</sup>  | 36<br>32% <sup>osw</sup> | 97<br>32% <sup>osw</sup> | 38<br>13%               | 21<br>25% <sup>o</sup>   | 23<br>38% <sup>osw</sup> | 2<br>28%  | 6<br>16%  | -<br>-        | 1<br>25%              | 13<br>25% <sup>o</sup> | 14<br>16%          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 398<br>40%            | 186<br>42% | 167<br>39%              | 44<br>35%               | 175<br>52% <sup>ehlm</sup> | 86<br>27%                 | 41<br>53% <sup>ehlm</sup> | 12<br>35%                | 2<br>29%               | 2<br>49%        | 4<br>67% | -<br>-        | 10<br>32%   | 56<br>37% <sup>e</sup> | 154<br>50% <sup>ow</sup> | 82<br>27%                | 43<br>52% <sup>ow</sup> | 30<br>50% <sup>ow</sup>  | 4<br>56%                 | 16<br>40% | 1<br>49%  | 1<br>25%      | 21<br>40%             | 27<br>31%              |                    |
| Don't know                      | 53<br>5%              | 11<br>3%   | 23<br>5% <sup>a</sup>   | 14<br>12% <sup>ab</sup> | 12<br>4%                   | 15<br>5%                  | 4<br>5%                   | 1<br>3%                  | 2<br>5%                | -<br>-          | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | -<br>3%     | 1<br>12% <sup>de</sup> | 17<br>3%                 | 9<br>5%                  | 16<br>4%                | 4<br>-                   | -<br>-                   | 2<br>5%   | -<br>-    | -<br>-        | 4<br>8% <sup>q</sup>  | 7<br>8% <sup>nq</sup>  |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.00                  | 2.92       | 3.06                    | 3.05                    | 2.60                       | 3.48dfm                   | 2.61                      | 3.08                     | 3.28df                 | 3.04            | 2.66     | 4.53          | 3.36df      | 2.93d                  | 2.61                     | 3.48npq                  | 2.72                    | 2.70                     | 2.77                     | 2.97      | 3.54      | 3.75          | 3.07n                 | 3.19np                 |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.49                  | 1.52       | 1.44                    | 1.55                    | 1.44                       | 1.39                      | 1.50                      | 1.59                     | 1.40                   | 2.35            | 1.49     | -             | 1.40        | 1.50                   | 1.43                     | 1.41                     | 1.47                    | 1.60                     | 1.74                     | 1.40      | -         | 1.92          | 1.64                  | 1.40                   |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.05                  | 0.07       | 0.07                    | 0.15                    | 0.08                       | 0.08                      | 0.17                      | 0.27                     | 0.24                   | 1.17            | 0.61     | -             | 0.24        | 0.13                   | 0.08                     | 0.08                     | 0.16                    | 0.21                     | 0.66                     | 0.24      | -         | 0.96          | 0.24                  | 0.16                   |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 460

**Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**I personally know someone who struggles to pay for the basics like food, clothing and heating**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism   |               |              |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j) | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004       | 322                 | 385           | 297          | 287                   | 403           | 314                       | 286           | 405           | 313          | 277        | 391           | 336          |
| Weighted base                   | 1004       | 322                 | 386           | 296          | 285                   | 403           | 315                       | 287           | 406           | 311          | 274        | 392           | 338          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 420<br>42% | 188<br>58%bc        | 164<br>43%c   | 68<br>23%    | 113<br>39%            | 157<br>39%    | 151<br>48%cd              | 143<br>50%hi  | 166<br>41%    | 110<br>36%   | 83<br>30%  | 164<br>42%j   | 173<br>51%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>20% | 120<br>37%bc        | 63<br>16%c    | 21<br>7%     | 64<br>22%e            | 56<br>14%     | 84<br>27%e                | 90<br>31%hi   | 68<br>17%     | 45<br>15%    | 34<br>12%  | 60<br>15%     | 110<br>32%jk |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>22% | 217<br>21%          | 102<br>26%c   | 46<br>16%    | 49<br>17%             | 101<br>25%cd  | 67<br>21%                 | 53<br>19%     | 98<br>24%     | 65<br>21%    | 49<br>18%  | 104<br>26%jl  | 64<br>19%    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>13% | 133<br>11%          | 51<br>13%     | 48<br>16%a   | 34<br>12%             | 65<br>16%f    | 34<br>11%                 | 26<br>9%      | 68<br>17%g    | 38<br>12%    | 49<br>18%l | 58<br>15%l    | 26<br>8%     |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>17% | 173<br>12%          | 74<br>19%a    | 60<br>20%a   | 48<br>17%             | 83<br>21%f    | 42<br>13%                 | 41<br>14%     | 68<br>17%     | 64<br>21%g   | 50<br>18%  | 76<br>19%     | 47<br>14%    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>22% | 225<br>15%          | 78<br>20%     | 99<br>33%ab  | 59<br>21%             | 83<br>21%     | 83<br>26%                 | 61<br>21%     | 78<br>19%     | 87<br>28%h   | 68<br>25%  | 74<br>19%     | 83<br>25%    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 398<br>40% | 88<br>27%           | 152<br>39%a   | 159<br>54%ab | 107<br>37%            | 166<br>41%    | 125<br>40%                | 102<br>35%    | 145<br>36%    | 151<br>49%gh | 118<br>43% | 150<br>38%    | 131<br>39%   |
| Don't know                      | 53<br>5%   | 12<br>4%            | 19<br>5%      | 22<br>7%     | 32<br>11%ef           | 16<br>4%      | 5<br>2%                   | 16<br>5%      | 26<br>6%      | 11<br>4%     | 25<br>9%l  | 21<br>5%l     | 7<br>2%      |
| Mean                            | 3.00       | 3.55bc              | 2.99c         | 2.39         | 3.04                  | 2.91          | 3.09                      | 3.26i         | 3.03i         | 2.72         | 2.72       | 3.00j         | 3.21j        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.49       | 1.49                | 1.42          | 1.33         | 1.53                  | 1.38          | 1.58                      | 1.58          | 1.41          | 1.46         | 1.40       | 1.39          | 1.62         |
| Standard error                  | 0.05       | 0.08                | 0.07          | 0.08         | 0.10                  | 0.07          | 0.09                      | 0.10          | 0.07          | 0.08         | 0.09       | 0.07          | 0.09         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 461

Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents selected to answer

Most people with drug and alcohol addictions only have themselves to blame

|                                 | Total      | Gender      |             | Age        |            |            |            |             |              | Ethnicity  |           | Socio-economic grade |            |            |            |               |           | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-----------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)    | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)  | 25-34 (d)  | 35-44 (e)  | 45-54 (f)  | 55-64 (g)   | 65+ (h)      | White (i)  | BAME (j)  | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)   | AB (m)     | C1 (n)     | C2 (o)        | DE (p)    | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004       | 493         | 511         | 94         | 173        | 151        | 197        | 165         | 224          | 887        | 111       | 627                  | 377        | 316        | 311        | 168           | 209       | 814          | 190       | 212                               | 777        |
| Weighted base                   | 1004       | 485         | 518         | 93*        | 180        | 152        | 196        | 163         | 220          | 885        | 113       | 612                  | 392        | 305        | 307        | 185           | 207       | 812          | 192       | 212                               | 777        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 476<br>47% | 259<br>53%b | 218<br>42%  | 35<br>37%  | 77<br>43%  | 69<br>45%  | 89<br>46%  | 80<br>49%   | 127<br>58%cd | 419<br>47% | 56<br>49% | 285<br>47%           | 192<br>49% | 141<br>46% | 143<br>47% | 95<br>52%     | 96<br>47% | 381<br>47%   | 95<br>50% | 97<br>46%                         | 374<br>48% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>17% | 90<br>19%   | 81<br>16%   | 12<br>13%  | 22<br>12%  | 16<br>11%  | 33<br>17%  | 34<br>21%de | 53<br>24%cd  | 153<br>17% | 18<br>16% | 93<br>15%            | 78<br>20%  | 48<br>16%  | 46<br>15%  | 33<br>24%kmnp | 33<br>16% | 138<br>17%   | 33<br>17% | 40<br>19%                         | 129<br>17% |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>30% | 169<br>35%b | 137<br>26%  | 23<br>24%  | 55<br>31%  | 52<br>34%  | 56<br>29%  | 45<br>28%   | 74<br>34%    | 266<br>30% | 37<br>33% | 191<br>31%           | 114<br>29% | 94<br>31%  | 97<br>32%  | 51<br>27%     | 63<br>31% | 243<br>30%   | 62<br>33% | 57<br>27%                         | 245<br>32% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>25% | 100<br>21%  | 151<br>29%a | 20<br>21%  | 45<br>25%  | 38<br>25%  | 47<br>24%  | 44<br>27%   | 57<br>26%    | 223<br>25% | 25<br>22% | 148<br>24%           | 103<br>26% | 75<br>24%  | 73<br>24%  | 47<br>25%     | 56<br>27% | 198<br>24%   | 53<br>28% | 45<br>21%                         | 200<br>26% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>14% | 71<br>15%   | 74<br>14%   | 18<br>19%h | 29<br>16%  | 24<br>16%  | 28<br>14%  | 24<br>15%   | 22<br>10%    | 131<br>15% | 14<br>13% | 97<br>16%            | 48<br>12%  | 45<br>15%  | 52<br>17%o | 19<br>10%     | 29<br>14% | 123<br>15%   | 23<br>12% | 35<br>16%                         | 109<br>14% |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>10% | 48<br>10%   | 55<br>11%   | 13<br>14%h | 23<br>13%h | 15<br>10%h | 28<br>15%h | 14<br>8%    | 10<br>5%     | 89<br>10%  | 13<br>12% | 65<br>11%            | 38<br>10%  | 35<br>11%  | 30<br>10%  | 20<br>11%     | 19<br>9%  | 87<br>11%    | 16<br>8%  | 31<br>15%t                        | 71<br>9%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 248<br>25% | 119<br>25%  | 129<br>25%  | 31<br>33%h | 52<br>29%h | 39<br>26%h | 56<br>29%h | 38<br>23%h  | 32<br>15%    | 220<br>25% | 27<br>24% | 162<br>26%           | 87<br>22%  | 80<br>26%  | 82<br>27%  | 39<br>21%     | 48<br>23% | 209<br>26%   | 39<br>20% | 66<br>31%t                        | 181<br>23% |
| Don't know                      | 28<br>3%   | 8<br>2%     | 20<br>4%a   | 8<br>9%fgh | 6<br>3%    | 6<br>4%    | 3<br>2%    | 1<br>1%     | 4<br>2%      | 23<br>3%   | 5<br>4%   | 18<br>3%             | 10<br>3%   | 9<br>3%    | 9<br>3%    | 4<br>2%       | 6<br>3%   | 23<br>3%     | 5<br>3%   | 4<br>2%                           | 22<br>3%   |
| Mean                            | 3.30       | 3.38        | 3.23        | 3.03       | 3.14       | 3.21       | 3.19       | 3.38c       | 3.64cde      | 3.30       | 3.31      | 3.26                 | 3.38       | 3.25       | 3.26       | 3.45          | 3.31      | 3.28         | 3.39      | 3.20                              | 3.33       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.22       | 1.23        | 1.21        | 1.29       | 1.23       | 1.16       | 1.30       | 1.22        | 1.10         | 1.22       | 1.25      | 1.22                 | 1.23       | 1.24       | 1.20       | 1.27          | 1.18      | 1.24         | 1.17      | 1.33                              | 1.19       |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06        | 0.05        | 0.14       | 0.10       | 0.10       | 0.09       | 0.09        | 0.07         | 0.04       | 0.12      | 0.05                 | 0.06       | 0.07       | 0.07       | 0.10          | 0.08      | 0.04         | 0.09      | 0.09                              | 0.04       |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 462

Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents selected to answer

Most people with drug and alcohol addictions only have themselves to blame

|                                 | Region         |              |           |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |            |                | Education level |                  |                        |                          | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total          | Scotland (a) | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004           | 84           | 60        | 26            | 834         | 39             | 101            | 78                           | 80                | 64                | 88                  | 138        | 161            | 85              | 14               | 608                    | 352                      | 24                               | 362                | 284                       | 83                          | 94                               | 166                          | 15            |
| Weighted base                   | 1004           | 91*          | 55*       | 24**          | 834         | 40*            | 107            | 77*                          | 76*               | 68*               | 94*                 | 131        | 153            | 87*             | 14**             | 610                    | 350                      | 24**                             | 358                | 285                       | 83*                         | 95*                              | 168                          | 15**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 476<br>47%     | 45<br>49%    | 28<br>52% | 11<br>46%     | 392<br>47%  | 13<br>34%      | 52<br>49%      | 37<br>47%                    | 37<br>49%         | 36<br>53%         | 44<br>47%           | 59<br>45%  | 75<br>49%      | 40<br>46%       | 10<br>71%        | 298<br>49%             | 157<br>45%               | 9<br>37%                         | 191<br>53%v        | 130<br>46%                | 41<br>49%                   | 45<br>47%                        | 67<br>40%                    | 3<br>20%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 171<br>17% | 18<br>19%    | 14<br>25% | 7<br>28%      | 133<br>16%  | 6<br>16%       | 20<br>19%      | 11<br>14%                    | 11<br>15%         | 11<br>17%         | 12<br>13%           | 21<br>16%  | 24<br>15%      | 16<br>19%       | 5<br>33%         | 114<br>19%             | 49<br>14%                | 4<br>16%                         | 69<br>19%          | 44<br>16%                 | 18<br>21%                   | 13<br>14%                        | 27<br>16%                    | -             |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 305<br>30% | 27<br>30%    | 15<br>27% | 4<br>18%      | 259<br>31%  | 7<br>18%       | 32<br>30%      | 26<br>33%                    | 26<br>34%         | 24<br>36%         | 32<br>34%           | 38<br>29%  | 51<br>33%      | 23<br>27%       | 5<br>38%         | 184<br>30%             | 108<br>31%               | 5<br>20%                         | 122<br>34%v        | 86<br>30%                 | 23<br>28%                   | 32<br>33%                        | 40<br>24%                    | 3<br>20%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 251<br>25% | 21<br>23%    | 9<br>17%  | 7<br>27%      | 215<br>26%  | 15<br>38%b     | 24<br>23%      | 18<br>23%                    | 20<br>26%         | 20<br>30%         | 24<br>25%           | 31<br>24%  | 38<br>25%      | 25<br>28%       | 3<br>21%         | 161<br>26%             | 82<br>24%                | 4<br>17%                         | 96<br>27%          | 71<br>25%                 | 24<br>29%                   | 18<br>19%                        | 38<br>23%                    | 3<br>21%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 145<br>14% | 13<br>14%    | 9<br>16%  | 4<br>16%      | 119<br>14%  | 7<br>19%       | 16<br>15%      | 12<br>15%                    | 11<br>15%         | 7<br>11%          | 15<br>16%           | 20<br>15%  | 20<br>13%      | 11<br>13%       | 1<br>8%          | 81<br>13%              | 59<br>17%                | 3<br>13%                         | 46<br>13%          | 39<br>14%                 | 11<br>13%                   | 14<br>15%                        | 30<br>18%                    | 5<br>32%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 103<br>10% | 11<br>12%    | 5<br>9%   | 3<br>12%      | 85<br>10%   | 4<br>10%       | 11<br>10%      | 8<br>11%                     | 5<br>6%           | 4<br>6%           | 8<br>9%             | 19<br>14%  | 17<br>11%      | 8<br>10%        | -<br>9%          | 53<br>9%               | 45<br>13%o               | 4<br>17%                         | 19<br>5%           | 37<br>13%r                | 5<br>6%                     | 13<br>14%r                       | 25<br>15%rt                  | 4<br>27%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 248<br>25%     | 24<br>26%    | 14<br>25% | 7<br>27%      | 204<br>25%  | 12<br>29%      | 26<br>25%      | 20<br>26%                    | 16<br>21%         | 12<br>17%         | 23<br>25%           | 38<br>29%  | 37<br>24%      | 20<br>23%       | 1<br>8%          | 135<br>22%             | 104<br>30%o              | 7<br>30%                         | 65<br>18%          | 76<br>27%r                | 16<br>19%                   | 27<br>28%r                       | 56<br>33%rt                  | 9<br>59%      |
| Don't know                      | 28<br>3%       | 2<br>2%      | 4<br>7%ai | -<br>-        | 22<br>3%    | -<br>-         | 4<br>4%        | 3<br>4%                      | 3<br>4%           | -<br>-            | 3<br>3%             | 3<br>2%    | 3<br>2%        | 3<br>4%         | -<br>-           | 17<br>3%               | 7<br>2%                  | 4<br>16%                         | 6<br>2%            | 8<br>3%                   | 2<br>3%                     | 5<br>5%r                         | 7<br>4%                      | -             |
| Mean                            | 3.30           | 3.31         | 3.47      | 3.35          | 3.29        | 3.10           | 3.34           | 3.26                         | 3.38              | 3.46              | 3.27                | 3.18       | 3.29           | 3.33            | 3.97             | 3.38p                  | 3.17                     | 3.07                             | 3.50suv            | 3.22                      | 3.47v                       | 3.21                             | 3.08                         | 2.35          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.22           | 1.28         | 1.31      | 1.36          | 1.21        | 1.20           | 1.25           | 1.22                         | 1.13              | 1.10              | 1.16                | 1.29       | 1.22           | 1.23            | 0.96             | 1.20                   | 1.25                     | 1.44                             | 1.11               | 1.26                      | 1.16                        | 1.28                             | 1.32                         | 1.12          |
| Standard error                  | 0.04           | 0.14         | 0.17      | 0.27          | 0.04        | 0.19           | 0.13           | 0.14                         | 0.13              | 0.14              | 0.13                | 0.11       | 0.10           | 0.14            | 0.26             | 0.05                   | 0.07                     | 0.32                             | 0.06               | 0.08                      | 0.13                        | 0.14                             | 0.10                         | 0.29          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 463

Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents selected to answer

Most people with drug and alcohol addictions only have themselves to blame

|                                 |     | Vote in EU referendum |              |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE     |                   |                 |                    |                  |                 |          |               |               |                  | Vote now            |                  |                 |                    |                 |                 |           |               |                 |                 | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|
|                                 |     | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)            | Lab (e)           | Lib Dem (f)     | UKIP (g)           | SNP (h)          | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)     | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)            | Lab (o)          | Lib Dem (p)     | UKIP (q)           | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)         | DUP (t)   | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)       |                 |                    |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1004                  | 440          | 429          | 123              | 342                 | 317               | 78              | 35                 | 37               | 4               | 6        | 2             | 34            | 149              | 309                 | 302              | 84              | 60                 | 7               | 37              | 2         | 4             | 52              | 87              |                    |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1004                  | 440          | 428          | 124              | 339                 | 318               | 77*             | 36*                | 40*              | 4**             | 6**      | 2**           | 33*           | 150              | 305                 | 303              | 82*             | 60*                | 6**             | 40*             | 2**       | 4**           | 51*             | 89*             |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 476<br>47%            | 253<br>58%bc | 165<br>39%   | 51<br>41%        | 208<br>61%efhl<br>m | 117<br>37%        | 33<br>42%       | 23<br>65%efhl<br>m | 16<br>40%        | 2<br>49%        | 5<br>81% | 1<br>47%      | 12<br>36%     | 61<br>41%        | 187<br>61%opsv<br>w | 116<br>38%       | 29<br>36%       | 41<br>70%opsv<br>w | 5<br>71%        | 17<br>43%       | 100%      | 1<br>24%      | 19<br>37%       | 37<br>41%       |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 171<br>17%            | 100<br>23%bc | 51<br>12%    | 17<br>14%        | 82<br>24%efm        | 41<br>13%         | 9<br>12%        | 9<br>25%em         | 5<br>14%         | 1<br>24%        | 4<br>66% | -             | 6<br>18%      | 14<br>10%        | 69<br>23%op         | 39<br>13%        | 8<br>10%        | 16<br>26%op        | 2<br>30%        | 4<br>11%        | 2<br>100% | -             | 9<br>18%        | 13<br>15%       |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 305<br>30%            | 153<br>35%b  | 115<br>27%   | 34<br>27%        | 127<br>37%el        | 75<br>24%         | 23<br>30%       | 14<br>40%e         | 11<br>27%        | 1<br>25%        | 1<br>15% | 1<br>47%      | 6<br>18%      | 46<br>31%        | 118<br>39%opvw      | 77<br>25%        | 21<br>26%       | 26<br>43%opvw      | 3<br>42%        | 13<br>32%       | -         | 1<br>24%      | 10<br>19%       | 24<br>27%       |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 251<br>25%            | 105<br>24%   | 107<br>25%   | 38<br>30%        | 74<br>22%           | 84<br>26%         | 19<br>25%       | 5<br>14%           | 10<br>25%        | 1<br>25%        | 1<br>19% | -             | 12<br>35%     | 46<br>31%<br>d   | 72<br>24%           | 78<br>26%        | 22<br>26%       | 10<br>17%          | -               | 10<br>25%       | -         | -             | 17<br>32%       | 26<br>30%       |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 145<br>14%            | 49<br>11%    | 77<br>18%a   | 19<br>15%        | 36<br>11%           | 60<br>19%<br>d    | 16<br>20%<br>d  | 4<br>12%           | 4<br>10%         | -               | -        | 1<br>53%      | 4<br>12%      | 20<br>13%        | 32<br>11%           | 54<br>18%<br>nq  | 20<br>25%<br>nq | 3<br>5%            | 1<br>14%        | 4<br>10%        | -         | 1<br>27%      | 6<br>11%        | 13<br>15%       |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 103<br>10%            | 23<br>5%     | 70<br>16%ac  | 9<br>7%          | 14<br>4%            | 50<br>16%<br>dgm  | 10<br>13%<br>d  | 1<br>3%            | 10<br>25%<br>dgm | 1<br>26%        | -        | -             | 5<br>15%<br>d | 13<br>9%<br>d    | 11<br>4%            | 50<br>16%<br>nq  | 10<br>12%<br>n  | 2<br>3%            | 1<br>15%        | 8<br>19%<br>nq  | -         | 2<br>49%      | 9<br>17%<br>nq  | 8<br>10%<br>n   |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 248<br>25%            | 72<br>16%    | 147<br>34%ac | 28<br>23%        | 50<br>15%           | 110<br>34%<br>dgm | 25<br>33%<br>dg | 5<br>15%           | 14<br>35%<br>d   | 1<br>26%        | -        | 1<br>53%      | 9<br>26%      | 33<br>22%        | 43<br>14%           | 104<br>34%<br>nq | 30<br>37%<br>nq | 5<br>8%            | 2<br>29%        | 12<br>30%<br>nq | -         | 3<br>76%      | 15<br>28%<br>nq | 21<br>24%<br>nq |                    |
| Don't know                      |     | 28<br>3%              | 10<br>2%     | 8<br>2%      | 7<br>6%ab        | 7<br>2%             | 8<br>2%           | -               | 2<br>6%<br>f       | -                | -               | -        | -             | 1<br>3%       | 10<br>7%<br>def  | 3<br>1%             | 6<br>2%          | 1<br>1%         | 3<br>5%<br>n       | -               | 1<br>3%         | -         | -             | 1<br>2%         | 4<br>5%<br>n    |                    |
| Mean                            |     | 3.30                  | 3.60bc       | 3.00         | 3.27b            | 3.68efh<br>lm       | 2.99              | 3.09            | 3.77efh<br>lm      | 2.94             | 3.22            | 4.47     | 2.95          | 3.13          | 3.21             | 3.67Ops<br>vw       | 3.01             | 2.97            | 3.89ops<br>vw      | 3.58            | 3.05            | 5.00      | 1.99          | 3.10            | 3.23            |                    |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.22                  | 1.12         | 1.27         | 1.14             | 1.09                | 1.27              | 1.23            | 1.09               | 1.40             | 1.74            | 0.87     | -             | 1.29          | 1.11             | 1.06                | 1.28             | 1.19            | 0.99               | 1.54            | 1.31            | -         | 1.41          | 1.33            | 1.19            |                    |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04                  | 0.05         | 0.06         | 0.11             | 0.06                | 0.07              | 0.14            | 0.19               | 0.23             | 0.87            | 0.36     | -             | 0.23          | 0.09             | 0.06                | 0.07             | 0.13            | 0.13               | 0.58            | 0.22            | -         | 0.71          | 0.19            | 0.13            |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 464

**Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents selected to answer****Most people with drug and alcohol addictions only have themselves to blame**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right      |                         |                        | Liberal-authoritarian    |                         |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                         |                          | Populism                |                         |                          |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)           | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)           | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)              | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004       | 322                      | 385                     | 297                    | 287                      | 403                     | 314                       | 286                      | 405                     | 313                      | 277                     | 391                     | 336                      |
| Weighted base                   | 1004       | 322                      | 386                     | 296                    | 285                      | 403                     | 315                       | 287                      | 406                     | 311                      | 274                     | 392                     | 338                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 476<br>47% | 150<br>47%               | 180<br>47%              | 147<br>50%             | 69<br>24%                | 197<br>49% <sup>d</sup> | 211<br>67% <sup>de</sup>  | 94<br>33%                | 192<br>47% <sup>g</sup> | 190<br>61% <sup>gh</sup> | 99<br>36%               | 176<br>45% <sup>j</sup> | 201<br>60% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>17% | 61<br>19%                | 58<br>15%               | 52<br>18%              | 12<br>4%                 | 55<br>14% <sup>d</sup>  | 104<br>33% <sup>de</sup>  | 40<br>14%                | 56<br>14%               | 75<br>24% <sup>gh</sup>  | 25<br>9%                | 54<br>14%               | 92<br>27% <sup>jk</sup>  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>30% | 89<br>28%                | 122<br>32%              | 94<br>32%              | 56<br>20%                | 142<br>35% <sup>d</sup> | 107<br>34% <sup>d</sup>   | 54<br>19%                | 135<br>33% <sup>g</sup> | 115<br>37% <sup>g</sup>  | 74<br>27%               | 122<br>31%              | 109<br>32%               |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>25% | 61<br>19%                | 108<br>28% <sup>a</sup> | 83<br>28% <sup>a</sup> | 75<br>26% <sup>f</sup>   | 117<br>29% <sup>f</sup> | 58<br>19%                 | 59<br>21%                | 120<br>30% <sup>g</sup> | 72<br>23%                | 74<br>27% <sup>l</sup>  | 120<br>31% <sup>l</sup> | 57<br>17%                |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>14% | 53<br>16%                | 54<br>14%               | 39<br>13%              | 63<br>22% <sup>ef</sup>  | 55<br>14% <sup>f</sup>  | 28<br>9%                  | 69<br>24% <sup>hi</sup>  | 47<br>12%               | 29<br>9%                 | 49<br>18%               | 52<br>13%               | 44<br>13%                |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>10% | 103<br>17% <sup>bc</sup> | 35<br>9% <sup>c</sup>   | 14<br>5%               | 67<br>23% <sup>ef</sup>  | 22<br>6%                | 14<br>4%                  | 61<br>21% <sup>hi</sup>  | 26<br>6%                | 16<br>5%                 | 40<br>15% <sup>k</sup>  | 31<br>8%                | 32<br>9%                 |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 248<br>25% | 107<br>33% <sup>bc</sup> | 89<br>23%               | 53<br>18%              | 130<br>45% <sup>ef</sup> | 77<br>19% <sup>f</sup>  | 42<br>13%                 | 130<br>45% <sup>hi</sup> | 73<br>18%               | 45<br>14%                | 89<br>32% <sup>kl</sup> | 83<br>21%               | 76<br>23%                |
| Don't know                      | 28<br>3%   | 4<br>1%                  | 10<br>3%                | 14<br>5% <sup>a</sup>  | 12<br>4% <sup>f</sup>    | 12<br>3%                | 4<br>1%                   | 3<br>1%                  | 21<br>5% <sup>gi</sup>  | 4<br>1%                  | 12<br>4% <sup>l</sup>   | 13<br>3% <sup>l</sup>   | 3<br>1%                  |
| Mean                            | 3.30       | 3.16                     | 3.30                    | 3.47 <sup>a</sup>      | 2.58                     | 3.39 <sup>d</sup>       | 3.84 <sup>de</sup>        | 2.80                     | 3.38 <sup>g</sup>       | 3.67 <sup>gh</sup>       | 2.98                    | 3.30 <sup>j</sup>       | 3.56 <sup>k</sup>        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.22       | 1.37                     | 1.17                    | 1.09                   | 1.19                     | 1.07                    | 1.12                      | 1.35                     | 1.09                    | 1.10                     | 1.21                    | 1.13                    | 1.28                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.08                     | 0.06                    | 0.07                   | 0.07                     | 0.05                    | 0.06                      | 0.08                     | 0.06                    | 0.06                     | 0.07                    | 0.06                    | 0.07                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 465

**Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The safety net provided by the welfare state means that real poverty doesn't exist in the UK**

|                                 | Total      | Gender      |                         | Age                      |                        |                        |                        |                           |                        | Ethnicity  |            | Socio-economic grade |                         |              |                         |                        |                            | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |                         |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------|------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)    | Female (b)              | 18-24 (c)                | 25-34 (d)              | 35-44 (e)              | 45-54 (f)              | 55-64 (g)                 | 65+ (h)                | White (i)  | BAME (j)   | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)                | AB (m)       | C1 (n)                  | C2 (o)                 | DE (p)                     | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004       | 493         | 511                     | 94                       | 173                    | 151                    | 197                    | 165                       | 224                    | 887        | 111        | 627                  | 377                     | 316          | 311                     | 168                    | 209                        | 814          | 190        | 212                               | 777                     |
| Weighted base                   | 1004       | 485         | 518                     | 93*                      | 180                    | 152                    | 196                    | 163                       | 220                    | 885        | 113        | 612                  | 392                     | 305          | 307                     | 185                    | 207                        | 812          | 192        | 212                               | 777                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 212<br>21% | 125<br>26%b | 87<br>17%               | 19<br>21%                | 38<br>21%              | 32<br>21%              | 37<br>19%              | 34<br>21%                 | 51<br>23%              | 180<br>20% | 32<br>29%l | 145<br>24%lp         | 67<br>17%               | 76<br>25%lp  | 69<br>22%               | 33<br>18%              | 34<br>16%                  | 178<br>22%   | 35<br>18%  | 34<br>16%                         | 176<br>23% <sup>s</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>7%  | 36<br>7%    | 31<br>6%                | 3<br>3%                  | 14<br>8%               | 8<br>5%                | 13<br>7%               | 12<br>7%                  | 18<br>8%               | 58<br>7%   | 9<br>8%    | 44<br>7%             | 23<br>6%                | 20<br>6%     | 24<br>8%                | 13<br>7%               | 10<br>5%                   | 53<br>6%     | 14<br>7%   | 14<br>7%                          | 52<br>7%                |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>14% | 89<br>18%b  | 56<br>11%               | 17<br>18%                | 24<br>13%              | 24<br>16%              | 24<br>12%              | 23<br>14%                 | 34<br>15%              | 122<br>14% | 23<br>21%l | 101<br>17%l          | 44<br>11%               | 56<br>19%lop | 45<br>15%               | 20<br>11%              | 24<br>12%                  | 125<br>15%   | 20<br>10%  | 20<br>10%                         | 124<br>16% <sup>s</sup> |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>14% | 77<br>16%   | 68<br>13%               | 11<br>12%                | 24<br>13%              | 25<br>16%              | 31<br>16%              | 18<br>11%                 | 35<br>16%              | 134<br>15% | 10<br>9%   | 91<br>15%            | 54<br>14%               | 40<br>13%    | 51<br>17% <sup>p</sup>  | 34<br>18% <sup>p</sup> | 20<br>10%                  | 109<br>13%   | 35<br>18%  | 24<br>12%                         | 119<br>15%              |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>26% | 119<br>24%  | 139<br>27%              | 21<br>22%                | 44<br>24%              | 24<br>16%              | 49<br>25% <sup>e</sup> | 58<br>35% <sup>cdef</sup> | 63<br>29% <sup>e</sup> | 227<br>26% | 29<br>26%  | 148<br>24%           | 110<br>28% <sup>n</sup> | 83<br>27%    | 65<br>21%               | 55<br>30% <sup>n</sup> | 55<br>27%                  | 209<br>26%   | 49<br>26%  | 53<br>25%                         | 202<br>26%              |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>32% | 143<br>29%  | 181<br>35%              | 28<br>30%                | 60<br>33%              | 56<br>37% <sup>h</sup> | 73<br>37% <sup>h</sup> | 49<br>30%                 | 57<br>26%              | 291<br>33% | 30<br>27%  | 191<br>31%           | 133<br>34% <sup>o</sup> | 86<br>28%    | 105<br>34% <sup>o</sup> | 46<br>25%              | 86<br>42% <sup>kmo</sup>   | 262<br>32%   | 62<br>32%  | 93<br>44% <sup>t</sup>            | 224<br>29%              |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 581<br>58% | 262<br>54%  | 320<br>62% <sup>a</sup> | 49<br>52%                | 104<br>58%             | 81<br>53%              | 122<br>62%             | 107<br>66% <sup>ceh</sup> | 120<br>54%             | 518<br>59% | 59<br>53%  | 339<br>55%           | 242<br>62% <sup>k</sup> | 169<br>55%   | 170<br>55%              | 101<br>55%             | 141<br>68% <sup>kmno</sup> | 470<br>58%   | 111<br>58% | 146<br>69% <sup>t</sup>           | 426<br>55%              |
| Don't know                      | 65<br>7%   | 21<br>4%    | 44<br>9% <sup>a</sup>   | 14<br>15% <sup>fgh</sup> | 14<br>8% <sup>fg</sup> | 14<br>9% <sup>fg</sup> | 6<br>3%                | 4<br>2%                   | 14<br>6%               | 53<br>6%   | 11<br>10%  | 37<br>6%             | 29<br>7%                | 20<br>7%     | 17<br>5%                | 17<br>9%               | 12<br>6%                   | 54<br>7%     | 11<br>6%   | 7<br>3%                           | 57<br>7% <sup>s</sup>   |
| Mean                            | 2.33       | 2.48b       | 2.19                    | 2.31                     | 2.33                   | 2.30                   | 2.24                   | 2.31                      | 2.48                   | 2.31       | 2.52       | 2.41p                | 2.22                    | 2.44p        | 2.37p                   | 2.40p                  | 2.06                       | 2.34         | 2.31       | 2.07                              | 2.41s                   |
| Standard deviation              | 1.28       | 1.31        | 1.24                    | 1.25                     | 1.32                   | 1.32                   | 1.27                   | 1.25                      | 1.28                   | 1.28       | 1.36       | 1.31                 | 1.24                    | 1.29         | 1.33                    | 1.23                   | 1.23                       | 1.29         | 1.27       | 1.26                              | 1.28                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06        | 0.06                    | 0.14                     | 0.10                   | 0.11                   | 0.09                   | 0.10                      | 0.09                   | 0.04       | 0.14       | 0.05                 | 0.07                    | 0.08         | 0.08                    | 0.10                   | 0.09                       | 0.05         | 0.09       | 0.09                              | 0.05                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 466

Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents selected to answer

The safety net provided by the welfare state means that real poverty doesn't exist in the UK

|                                 | Region            |                        |           |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |            |                | Education level |                  |                        |                          | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total             | Scotland (a)           | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004              | 84                     | 60        | 26            | 834         | 39             | 101            | 78                           | 80                | 64                | 88                  | 138        | 161            | 85              | 14               | 608                    | 352                      | 24                               | 362                | 284                       | 83                          | 94                               | 166                          | 15            |
| Weighted base                   | 1004              | 91*                    | 55*       | 24**          | 834         | 40*            | 107            | 77*                          | 76*               | 68*               | 94*                 | 131        | 153            | 87*             | 14**             | 610                    | 350                      | 24**                             | 358                | 285                       | 83*                         | 95*                              | 168                          | 15**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 212<br>21%        | 18<br>20%              | 14<br>25% | 5<br>22%      | 175<br>21%  | 6<br>15%       | 19<br>18%      | 14<br>18%                    | 13<br>17%         | 17<br>25%         | 24<br>25%           | 34<br>26%  | 35<br>23%      | 13<br>15%       | 2<br>16%         | 119<br>19%             | 87<br>25%o               | 3<br>12%                         | 86<br>24%          | 66<br>23%                 | 13<br>15%                   | 15<br>16%                        | 30<br>18%                    | 2<br>14%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>67<br>7%   | 7<br>7%                | 5<br>8%   | 2<br>8%       | 54<br>6%    | 4<br>10%       | 8<br>8%        | 2<br>2%                      | 5<br>6%           | 2<br>3%           | 9<br>9%             | 10<br>8%   | 10<br>6%       | 4<br>5%         | 1<br>8%          | 42<br>7%               | 24<br>7%                 | -<br>-                           | 27<br>7%           | 19<br>7%                  | 6<br>7%                     | 9<br>10%v                        | 6<br>4%                      | -<br>-        |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>145<br>14% | 12<br>13%              | 9<br>16%  | 4<br>15%      | 121<br>14%  | 2<br>5%        | 11<br>10%      | 12<br>15%                    | 9<br>11%          | 15<br>21%ef       | 15<br>16%           | 24<br>18%e | 26<br>17%      | 9<br>10%        | 1<br>9%          | 77<br>13%              | 63<br>18%o               | 3<br>12%                         | 59<br>17%u         | 47<br>16%u                | 7<br>8%                     | 6<br>6%                          | 24<br>14%                    | 2<br>14%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>145<br>14% | 10<br>11%              | 9<br>17%  | 6<br>23%      | 120<br>14%  | 5<br>13%       | 19<br>18%      | 12<br>16%                    | 12<br>15%         | 11<br>16%         | 18<br>19%k          | 12<br>9%   | 18<br>12%      | 13<br>15%       | 2<br>13%         | 93<br>15%              | 49<br>14%                | 1<br>4%                          | 53<br>15%          | 44<br>15%                 | 11<br>13%                   | 9<br>10%                         | 26<br>15%                    | 3<br>19%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>258<br>26% | 20<br>22%              | 9<br>16%  | 3<br>11%      | 226<br>27%  | 9<br>23%       | 25<br>24%      | 23<br>30%                    | 23<br>30%         | 19<br>28%         | 21<br>23%           | 37<br>28%  | 47<br>30%b     | 22<br>26%       | 4<br>29%         | 164<br>27%             | 83<br>24%                | 6<br>25%                         | 110<br>31%sv       | 62<br>22%                 | 24<br>29%                   | 24<br>25%                        | 37<br>22%                    | 1<br>6%       |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>324<br>32% | 40<br>44%<br>dijk<br>l | 17<br>30% | 10<br>43%     | 257<br>31%  | 18<br>46%jl    | 37<br>35%      | 27<br>35%                    | 22<br>29%         | 18<br>26%         | 25<br>27%           | 39<br>29%  | 44<br>29%      | 27<br>31%       | 5<br>35%         | 196<br>32%             | 112<br>32%               | 7<br>30%                         | 91<br>25%          | 91<br>32%                 | 33<br>39%r                  | 37<br>39%r                       | 63<br>38%r                   | 8<br>54%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 581<br>58%        | 60<br>65%bj            | 26<br>47% | 13<br>54%     | 483<br>58%  | 27<br>69%b     | 62<br>59%      | 50<br>64%b                   | 45<br>58%         | 37<br>55%         | 47<br>50%           | 75<br>57%  | 91<br>59%      | 49<br>56%       | 9<br>64%         | 360<br>59%             | 195<br>56%               | 13<br>55%                        | 201<br>56%         | 153<br>54%                | 56<br>68%<br>s              | 61<br>65%                        | 100<br>60%                   | 9<br>60%      |
| Don't know                      | 65<br>7%          | 3<br>4%                | 6<br>12%g | -<br>-        | 56<br>7%    | 1<br>3%        | 6<br>6%        | 2<br>2%                      | 7<br>9%           | 3<br>5%           | 5<br>6%             | 10<br>7%   | 9<br>6%        | 11<br>13%adg    | 1<br>6%          | 38<br>6%               | 18<br>5%                 | 7<br>30%                         | 18<br>5%           | 22<br>8%                  | 3<br>4%                     | 9<br>10%                         | 12<br>7%                     | 1<br>6%       |
| Mean                            | 2.33              | 2.15                   | 2.50      | 2.33          | 2.34        | 2.09           | 2.28           | 2.19                         | 2.30              | 2.44              | 2.55                | 2.43       | 2.37           | 2.22            | 2.20             | 2.31                   | 2.41                     | 1.96                             | 2.47tuv            | 2.40                      | 2.12                        | 2.14                             | 2.18                         | 1.93          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.28              | 1.33                   | 1.38      | 1.38          | 1.27        | 1.34           | 1.29           | 1.16                         | 1.23              | 1.22              | 1.33                | 1.34       | 1.27           | 1.21            | 1.31             | 1.27                   | 1.32                     | 1.10                             | 1.27               | 1.32                      | 1.24                        | 1.35                             | 1.23                         | 1.22          |
| Standard error                  | 0.04              | 0.15                   | 0.19      | 0.27          | 0.05        | 0.22           | 0.13           | 0.13                         | 0.14              | 0.16              | 0.15                | 0.12       | 0.10           | 0.14            | 0.36             | 0.05                   | 0.07                     | 0.27                             | 0.07               | 0.08                      | 0.14                        | 0.15                             | 0.10                         | 0.33          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 467

Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents selected to answer

The safety net provided by the welfare state means that real poverty doesn't exist in the UK

|                                 |     | Vote in EU referendum |              |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |                |             |             |               |                 |          |               |             |                  | Vote now           |                |               |                    |                 |               |          |               |               |               | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|
|                                 |     | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)        | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)    | SNP (h)       | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)           | Lab (o)        | Lib Dem (p)   | UKIP (q)           | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)       | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)     |               |                    |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1004                  | 440          | 429         | 123              | 342             | 317            | 78          | 35          | 37            | 4               | 6        | 2             | 34          | 149              | 309                | 302            | 84            | 60                 | 7               | 37            | 2        | 4             | 52            | 87            |                    |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1004                  | 440          | 428         | 124              | 339             | 318            | 77*         | 36*         | 40*           | 4**             | 6**      | 2**           | 33*         | 150              | 305                | 303            | 82*           | 60*                | 6**             | 40*           | 2**      | 4**           | 51*           | 89*           |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 212<br>21%            | 120<br>27%bc | 76<br>18%   | 14<br>11%        | 109<br>32%ehl   | 41<br>13%      | 16<br>21%   | 10<br>28%e  | 4<br>11%      | 2<br>49%        | 2<br>31% | -<br>-        | 4<br>11%    | 25<br>17%        | 97<br>32%opsv<br>w | 44<br>14%      | 13<br>16%     | 22<br>37%opsv<br>w | 2<br>28%        | 4<br>11%      | 1<br>49% | -<br>-        | 7<br>13%      | 15<br>17%     |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 67<br>7%              | 40<br>9%bc   | 23<br>5%    | 3<br>2%          | 36<br>11%em     | 14<br>4%       | 4<br>5%     | 5<br>14%em  | 3<br>8%       | -<br>-          | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 2<br>6%     | 3<br>2%          | 28<br>9%pw         | 15<br>5%       | 2<br>2%       | 12<br>19%nopvw     | -<br>-          | 3<br>8%       | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 3<br>6%       | 2<br>2%       |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 145<br>14%            | 80<br>18%bc  | 52<br>12%   | 11<br>9%         | 73<br>22%ehl    | 27<br>8%       | 12<br>16%h  | 5<br>14%    | 1<br>3%       | 2<br>49%        | 2<br>31% | -<br>-        | 2<br>6%     | 22<br>15%e       | 69<br>23%osv       | 29<br>9%       | 11<br>13%     | 11<br>18%e         | 2<br>28%        | 1<br>3%       | 1<br>49% | -<br>-        | 4<br>7%       | 13<br>15%e    |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 145<br>14%            | 65<br>15%    | 60<br>14%   | 18<br>15%        | 57<br>17%       | 41<br>13%      | 10<br>13%   | 5<br>13%    | 3<br>8%       | -<br>-          | 2<br>34% | -<br>-        | 4<br>12%    | 23<br>15%        | 57<br>19%oq        | 31<br>10%      | 10<br>12%     | 4<br>7%            | -<br>-          | 3<br>8%       | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 13<br>25%opqs | 15<br>17%     |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 258<br>26%            | 123<br>28%   | 105<br>24%  | 30<br>24%        | 97<br>29%lm     | 76<br>24%      | 25<br>32%lm | 10<br>28%   | 9<br>22%      | -<br>-          | -<br>-   | 1<br>47%      | 11<br>33%   | 30<br>20%        | 91<br>30%w         | 70<br>23%      | 26<br>32%w    | 15<br>25%          | 1<br>14%        | 9<br>22%      | -<br>-   | 1<br>24%      | 13<br>25%     | 15<br>17%     |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 324<br>32%            | 109<br>25%   | 167<br>39%a | 45<br>37%a       | 48<br>14%       | 149<br>47%dfgm | 25<br>33%dm | 10<br>29%dm | 24<br>59%dfgm | 1<br>26%        | 2<br>35% | 2<br>53%      | 13<br>38%dm | 51<br>34%dm      | 41<br>13%          | 145<br>48%ngvw | 31<br>38%dm   | 16<br>28%dm        | 3<br>44%        | 23<br>57%ngvw | 1<br>51% | 3<br>76%      | 15<br>29%dm   | 32<br>36%dm   |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 581<br>58%            | 232<br>53%   | 271<br>63%a | 75<br>61%        | 146<br>43%      | 224<br>70%dm   | 50<br>65%dm | 20<br>57%   | 32<br>81%dm   | 1<br>26%        | 2<br>35% | 2<br>100%     | 24<br>71%dm | 80<br>54%dm      | 132<br>43%         | 215<br>71%ngvw | 58<br>70%ngvw | 31<br>53%          | 4<br>58%        | 31<br>78%ngvw | 1<br>51% | 4<br>100%     | 28<br>54%     | 47<br>53%     |                    |
| Don't know                      |     | 65<br>7%              | 23<br>5%     | 22<br>5%    | 17<br>14%ab      | 27<br>8%ef      | 13<br>4%       | 1<br>1%     | -<br>-      | -<br>-        | 1<br>25%        | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 2<br>6%     | 22<br>14%defgh   | 20<br>7%           | 13<br>4%       | 2<br>2%       | 2<br>3%            | 1<br>14%        | 1<br>3%       | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 4<br>8%       | 12<br>13%nopq |                    |
| Mean                            |     | 2.33                  | 2.56bc       | 2.17        | 2.03             | 2.84efhlm       | 1.96           | 2.28eh      | 2.55eh      | 1.79          | 2.97            | 2.61     | 1.47          | 2.02        | 2.20             | 2.83opsvw          | 1.96           | 2.08          | 2.76opsvw          | 2.13            | 1.81          | 2.46     | 1.24          | 2.31          | 2.20          |                    |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.28                  | 1.31         | 1.25        | 1.12             | 1.27            | 1.18           | 1.23        | 1.41        | 1.23          | 1.79            | 1.38     | -             | 1.16        | 1.20             | 1.22               | 1.22           | 1.14          | 1.54               | 1.48            | 1.24          | -        | 0.50          | 1.19          | 1.23          |                    |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04                  | 0.06         | 0.06        | 0.11             | 0.07            | 0.07           | 0.14        | 0.24        | 0.20          | 1.03            | 0.56     | -             | 0.20        | 0.11             | 0.07               | 0.07           | 0.13          | 0.20               | 0.61            | 0.21          | -        | 0.25          | 0.17          | 0.14          |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 468

**Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The safety net provided by the welfare state means that real poverty doesn't exist in the UK**

|                                 | Total             | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism   |               |              |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                 |                   | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j) | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004              | 322                 | 385           | 297          | 287                   | 403           | 314                       | 286           | 405           | 313         | 277        | 391           | 336          |
| Weighted base                   | 1004              | 322                 | 386           | 296          | 285                   | 403           | 315                       | 287           | 406           | 311         | 274        | 392           | 338          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 212<br>21%        | 58<br>18%           | 65<br>17%     | 89<br>30%ab  | 27<br>9%              | 86<br>21%cd   | 100<br>32%de              | 31<br>11%     | 87<br>22%g    | 94<br>30%gh | 47<br>17%  | 72<br>18%     | 94<br>28%jk  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>67<br>7%   | 21<br>7%            | 22<br>6%      | 25<br>8%     | 7<br>2%               | 18<br>4%      | 42<br>13%de               | 15<br>5%      | 20<br>5%      | 32<br>10%gh | 13<br>5%   | 16<br>4%      | 38<br>11%jk  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>145<br>14% | 37<br>11%           | 44<br>11%     | 64<br>22%ab  | 19<br>7%              | 68<br>17%cd   | 58<br>18%cd               | 16<br>5%      | 68<br>17%g    | 62<br>20%g  | 34<br>12%  | 56<br>14%     | 55<br>16%    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>145<br>14% | 21<br>7%            | 62<br>16%a    | 62<br>21%a   | 37<br>13%             | 66<br>16%     | 42<br>13%                 | 18<br>6%      | 70<br>17%g    | 58<br>19%g  | 54<br>20%l | 68<br>17%l    | 22<br>7%     |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>258<br>26% | 64<br>20%           | 119<br>31%a   | 75<br>25%    | 68<br>24%             | 117<br>29%    | 73<br>23%                 | 68<br>24%     | 106<br>26%    | 84<br>27%   | 67<br>24%  | 120<br>31%l   | 71<br>21%    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>324<br>32% | 171<br>53%bc        | 114<br>30%c   | 38<br>13%    | 136<br>48%ef          | 102<br>25%    | 86<br>27%                 | 163<br>57%hi  | 104<br>26%l   | 57<br>18%   | 83<br>30%  | 101<br>26%    | 139<br>41%jk |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 581<br>58%        | 235<br>73%bc        | 233<br>60%c   | 114<br>38%   | 204<br>71%ef          | 218<br>54%    | 159<br>51%                | 231<br>80%hi  | 210<br>52%    | 141<br>45%  | 150<br>55% | 221<br>56%    | 210<br>62%   |
| Don't know                      | 65<br>7%          | 8<br>3%             | 25<br>7%a     | 32<br>11%ab  | 18<br>6%              | 33<br>8%f     | 14<br>5%                  | 8<br>3%       | 39<br>10%g    | 18<br>6%    | 23<br>8%l  | 31<br>8%l     | 11<br>3%     |
| Mean                            | 2.33              | 1.96                | 2.28a         | 2.85ab       | 1.86                  | 2.42d         | 2.65de                    | 1.75          | 2.44g         | 2.75gh      | 2.31       | 2.35          | 2.33         |
| Standard deviation              | 1.28              | 1.30                | 1.20          | 1.21         | 1.08                  | 1.21          | 1.42                      | 1.14          | 1.23          | 1.29        | 1.21       | 1.17          | 1.46         |
| Standard error                  | 0.04              | 0.07                | 0.06          | 0.07         | 0.07                  | 0.06          | 0.08                      | 0.07          | 0.06          | 0.08        | 0.08       | 0.06          | 0.08         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 469

**Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Stories in the media about benefit cheats make the problem sound worse than it actually is**

|                                 | Total      | Gender      |            | Age         |            |             |            |             |             | Ethnicity   |             | Socio-economic grade |            |            |             |            |             | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)    | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)   | 25-34 (d)  | 35-44 (e)   | 45-54 (f)  | 55-64 (g)   | 65+ (h)     | White (i)   | BAME (j)    | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)   | AB (m)     | C1 (n)      | C2 (o)     | DE (p)      | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004       | 493         | 511        | 94          | 173        | 151         | 197        | 165         | 224         | 887         | 111         | 627                  | 377        | 316        | 311         | 168        | 209         | 814          | 190       | 212                               | 777        |
| Weighted base                   | 1004       | 485         | 518        | 93*         | 180        | 152         | 196        | 163         | 220         | 885         | 113         | 612                  | 392        | 305        | 307         | 185        | 207         | 812          | 192       | 212                               | 777        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 446<br>44% | 225<br>46%  | 221<br>43% | 47<br>50%h  | 87<br>48%h | 62<br>41%   | 89<br>46%h | 87<br>53%eh | 75<br>34%   | 386<br>44%  | 58<br>51%   | 271<br>44%           | 175<br>45% | 139<br>46% | 132<br>43%  | 70<br>38%  | 105<br>51%o | 359<br>44%   | 87<br>45% | 118<br>55%t                       | 325<br>42% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>20% | 203<br>23%b | 92<br>18%  | 21<br>23%   | 38<br>21%  | 28<br>18%   | 42<br>21%h | 43<br>26%h  | 31<br>14%   | 179<br>20%  | 24<br>21%   | 119<br>19%           | 84<br>21%  | 63<br>21%  | 56<br>18%   | 32<br>17%  | 53<br>25%n  | 164<br>20%   | 39<br>20% | 64<br>30%t                        | 137<br>18% |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>24% | 243<br>23%  | 114<br>25% | 130<br>27%  | 26<br>27%  | 48<br>23%   | 34<br>24%  | 48<br>27%   | 44<br>20%   | 207<br>23%  | 34<br>30%   | 152<br>25%           | 91<br>23%  | 76<br>25%  | 76<br>25%   | 39<br>21%  | 52<br>25%   | 195<br>24%   | 48<br>25% | 54<br>25%                         | 188<br>24% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>20% | 196<br>18%  | 88<br>21%  | 108<br>17%  | 16<br>21%  | 38<br>20%   | 30<br>19%  | 36<br>18%   | 29<br>21%   | 47<br>19%   | 171<br>23%  | 26<br>20%            | 76<br>19%  | 66<br>22%  | 54<br>18%   | 41<br>22%  | 35<br>17%   | 158<br>20%   | 38<br>20% | 32<br>15%                         | 162<br>21% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>18% | 185<br>18%  | 88<br>19%  | 97<br>10%   | 10<br>15%  | 27<br>17%   | 25<br>19%  | 38<br>18%   | 29<br>15%   | 57<br>26%cd | 171<br>19%j | 12<br>11%            | 112<br>18% | 73<br>19%  | 57<br>18%   | 33<br>18%  | 40<br>19%   | 151<br>19%   | 34<br>18% | 31<br>15%                         | 151<br>19% |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>11% | 107<br>12%  | 56<br>10%  | 50<br>12%   | 11<br>6%   | 12<br>13%   | 19<br>9%   | 18<br>9%    | 32<br>15%g  | 97<br>11%   | 9<br>8%     | 59<br>10%            | 47<br>12%  | 24<br>8%   | 35<br>11%   | 27<br>15%g | 20<br>10%   | 86<br>11%    | 21<br>11% | 24<br>12%                         | 79<br>10%  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 292<br>29% | 145<br>30%  | 147<br>28% | 21<br>22%   | 38<br>21%  | 44<br>29%   | 56<br>28%  | 44<br>27%   | 89<br>40%cd | 268<br>30%j | 21<br>19%   | 171<br>28%           | 121<br>31% | 81<br>27%  | 90<br>29%   | 60<br>33%  | 60<br>29%   | 236<br>29%   | 55<br>29% | 55<br>26%                         | 230<br>30% |
| Don't know                      | 70<br>7%   | 28<br>6%    | 42<br>8%   | 10<br>11%gh | 17<br>9%gh | 15<br>10%gh | 14<br>7%g  | 4<br>2%     | 10<br>4%    | 61<br>7%    | 8<br>7%     | 50<br>8%p            | 20<br>5%   | 19<br>6%   | 30<br>10%lp | 13<br>7%   | 7<br>3%     | 58<br>7%     | 12<br>6%  | 7<br>3%                           | 60<br>8%g  |
| Mean                            | 3.27       | 3.29        | 3.24       | 3.43h       | 3.46h      | 3.19        | 3.32h      | 3.45h       | 2.93        | 3.24        | 3.49        | 3.28                 | 3.25       | 3.34o      | 3.23        | 3.08       | 3.38o       | 3.27         | 3.28      | 3.50t                             | 3.21       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.31       | 1.35        | 1.27       | 1.34        | 1.22       | 1.34        | 1.30       | 1.31        | 1.29        | 1.32        | 1.22        | 1.29                 | 1.34       | 1.25       | 1.32        | 1.34       | 1.33        | 1.31         | 1.31      | 1.38                              | 1.28       |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06        | 0.06       | 0.15        | 0.10       | 0.11        | 0.10       | 0.10        | 0.09        | 0.05        | 0.12        | 0.05                 | 0.07       | 0.07       | 0.08        | 0.11       | 0.09        | 0.05         | 0.10      | 0.10                              | 0.05       |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 470

Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents selected to answer

Stories in the media about benefit cheats make the problem sound worse than it actually is

|                                 | Region         |                        |                        |               |                         |                        |                         |                              |                        |                          |                         |                        |                          |                        | Education level  |                         |                          |                                  | Housing tenure             |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total          | Scotland (a)           | Wales (b)              | N Ireland (c) | England (d)             | North East (e)         | North West (f)          | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)      | East Midlands (i)        | East of England (j)     | London (k)             | South East (l)           | South West (m)         | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o)  | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)         | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004           | 84                     | 60                     | 26            | 834                     | 39                     | 101                     | 78                           | 80                     | 64                       | 88                      | 138                    | 161                      | 85                     | 14               | 608                     | 352                      | 24                               | 362                        | 284                       | 83                          | 94                               | 166                          | 15            |
| Weighted base                   | 1004           | 91*                    | 55*                    | 24**          | 834                     | 40*                    | 107                     | 77*                          | 76*                    | 68*                      | 94*                     | 131                    | 153                      | 87*                    | 14**             | 610                     | 350                      | 24**                             | 358                        | 285                       | 83*                         | 95*                              | 168                          | 15**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 446<br>44%     | 40<br>44%              | 27<br>50% <sub>i</sub> | 8<br>34%      | 371<br>44% <sub>i</sub> | 20<br>49% <sub>i</sub> | 55<br>52% <sub>ij</sub> | 42<br>55% <sub>ijl</sub>     | 34<br>44% <sub>i</sub> | 19<br>28%                | 34<br>36%               | 64<br>48% <sub>i</sub> | 61<br>40%                | 42<br>48% <sub>i</sub> | 9<br>66%         | 253<br>41%              | 168<br>48% <sub>o</sub>  | 13<br>55%                        | 134<br>37%                 | 117<br>41%                | 42<br>50% <sub>r</sub>      | 49<br>52% <sub>r</sub>           | 96<br>57% <sub>rs</sub>      | 8<br>52%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 203<br>20% | 24<br>26% <sub>i</sub> | 10<br>18% <sub>i</sub> | 3<br>12%      | 166<br>20% <sub>i</sub> | 8<br>21% <sub>i</sub>  | 28<br>27% <sub>il</sub> | 21<br>27% <sub>il</sub>      | 13<br>17% <sub>i</sub> | 4<br>6%                  | 18<br>19% <sub>i</sub>  | 32<br>24% <sub>i</sub> | 24<br>16%                | 17<br>20% <sub>i</sub> | 3<br>22%         | 114<br>19%              | 79<br>23%                | 5<br>22%                         | 61<br>17%                  | 51<br>18%                 | 23<br>28% <sub>r</sub>      | 29<br>31% <sub>rs</sub>          | 35<br>21%                    | 4<br>26%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 243<br>24% | 16<br>18%              | 17<br>32% <sub>j</sub> | 5<br>22%      | 204<br>25%              | 11<br>29%              | 27<br>25%               | 22<br>28%                    | 21<br>27%              | 15<br>22%                | 16<br>17%               | 31<br>24%              | 37<br>24%                | 24<br>28%              | 6<br>44%         | 138<br>23%              | 89<br>25%                | 8<br>34%                         | 73<br>20%                  | 66<br>23%                 | 19<br>23%                   | 20<br>22%                        | 61<br>36% <sub>rstu</sub>    | 4<br>26%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 196<br>20% | 16<br>18%              | 7<br>13%               | 5<br>19%      | 168<br>20% <sub>g</sub> | 10<br>26% <sub>g</sub> | 22<br>21%               | 8<br>10%                     | 15<br>20%              | 21<br>31% <sub>bdg</sub> | 17<br>18%               | 30<br>23% <sub>g</sub> | 29<br>19%                | 16<br>18%              | 2<br>14%         | 120<br>20%              | 71<br>20%                | 3<br>12%                         | 68<br>19%                  | 71<br>25% <sub>v</sub>    | 19<br>22%                   | 16<br>17%                        | 22<br>13%                    | 1<br>6%       |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 185<br>18% | 20<br>22% <sub>f</sub> | 11<br>20%              | 5<br>22%      | 149<br>18%              | 5<br>12%               | 11<br>11%               | 14<br>18%                    | 12<br>16%              | 15<br>22% <sub>f</sub>   | 19<br>21%               | 16<br>12%              | 39<br>25% <sub>dfk</sub> | 17<br>20%              | 3<br>21%         | 118<br>19%              | 61<br>18%                | 1<br>4%                          | 85<br>24% <sub>tuv</sub>   | 52<br>18%                 | 11<br>13%                   | 12<br>13%                        | 23<br>14%                    | 2<br>13%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 107<br>11% | 8<br>9%                | 5<br>10%               | 3<br>12%      | 90<br>11%               | 3<br>7%                | 12<br>11%               | 9<br>11%                     | 8<br>11%               | 7<br>11%                 | 15<br>16%               | 15<br>11%              | 15<br>10%                | 6<br>7%                | -                | 80<br>13% <sub>p</sub>  | 25<br>7%                 | 1<br>4%                          | 49<br>14% <sub>sv</sub>    | 24<br>9%                  | 10<br>12%                   | 12<br>13% <sub>v</sub>           | 9<br>5%                      | 2<br>15%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 292<br>29%     | 27<br>30%              | 16<br>30%              | 8<br>34%      | 240<br>29%              | 8<br>20%               | 23<br>22%               | 23<br>29%                    | 20<br>27%              | 23<br>33%                | 34<br>37% <sub>fk</sub> | 31<br>24%              | 54<br>35% <sub>fk</sub>  | 24<br>27%              | 3<br>21%         | 198<br>32% <sub>p</sub> | 86<br>25%                | 2<br>8%                          | 134<br>37% <sub>stuv</sub> | 77<br>27%                 | 21<br>25%                   | 24<br>26%                        | 32<br>19%                    | 4<br>28%      |
| Don't know                      | 70<br>7%       | 8<br>8%                | 4<br>7%                | 3<br>12%      | 56<br>7%                | 2<br>5%                | 6<br>6%                 | 4<br>5%                      | 7<br>9%                | 5<br>8%                  | 9<br>9%                 | 7<br>5%                | 10<br>6%                 | 6<br>7%                | -                | 40<br>6%                | 24<br>7%                 | 6<br>25%                         | 23<br>6%                   | 20<br>7%                  | 2<br>2%                     | 5<br>5%                          | 18<br>10% <sub>t</sub>       | 2<br>14%      |
| Mean                            | 3.27           | 3.34 <sub>i</sub>      | 3.31                   | 3.00          | 3.27 <sub>i</sub>       | 3.45 <sub>i</sub>      | 3.49 <sub>ijl</sub>     | 3.44 <sub>i</sub>            | 3.27                   | 2.89                     | 3.03                    | 3.40 <sub>i</sub>      | 3.11                     | 3.36 <sub>i</sub>      | 3.67             | 3.16                    | 3.42 <sub>o</sub>        | 3.87                             | 3.04                       | 3.25 <sub>r</sub>         | 3.43 <sub>r</sub>           | 3.47 <sub>r</sub>                | 3.60 <sub>rs</sub>           | 3.42          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.31           | 1.36                   | 1.31                   | 1.30          | 1.31                    | 1.21                   | 1.32                    | 1.39                         | 1.29                   | 1.11                     | 1.41                    | 1.33                   | 1.27                     | 1.25                   | 1.07             | 1.34                    | 1.25                     | 1.08                             | 1.34                       | 1.24                      | 1.35                        | 1.41                             | 1.18                         | 1.54          |
| Standard error                  | 0.04           | 0.15                   | 0.17                   | 0.27          | 0.05                    | 0.20                   | 0.14                    | 0.16                         | 0.15                   | 0.14                     | 0.16                    | 0.12                   | 0.10                     | 0.14                   | 0.29             | 0.06                    | 0.07                     | 0.26                             | 0.07                       | 0.08                      | 0.15                        | 0.15                             | 0.10                         | 0.43          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 471

Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents selected to answer

Stories in the media about benefit cheats make the problem sound worse than it actually is

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |              |               |              |              |                 |          |               |             |                  | Vote now       |                |                |                |                 |              |           |               |               |                | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)      | Lib Dem (f)   | UKIP (g)     | SNP (h)      | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)       | Lab (o)        | Lib Dem (p)    | UKIP (q)       | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)      | DUP (t)   | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)     |                |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004                  | 440          | 429          | 123              | 342             | 317          | 78            | 35           | 37           | 4               | 6        | 2             | 34          | 149              | 309            | 302            | 84             | 60             | 7               | 37           | 2         | 4             | 52            | 87             |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1004                  | 440          | 428          | 124              | 339             | 318          | 77*           | 36*          | 40*          | 4**             | 6**      | 2**           | 33*         | 150              | 305            | 303            | 82*            | 60*            | 6**             | 40*          | 2**       | 4**           | 51*           | 89*            |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 446<br>44%            | 160<br>36%   | 232<br>54%ac | 51<br>41%        | 101<br>30%      | 185<br>58%dm | 51<br>67%dgdm | 15<br>42%    | 19<br>48%cd  | 2<br>51%        | 1<br>16% | 1<br>47%      | 16<br>48%cd | 56<br>37%        | 89<br>29%      | 178<br>59%cnqw | 51<br>62%cnqsw | 20<br>33%      | 4<br>56%        | 17<br>42%    | -<br>-    | 2<br>48%      | 31<br>61%cnqw | 35<br>39%      |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>20%            | 203<br>14%   | 60<br>29%ac  | 122<br>17%       | 21<br>10%       | 33<br>29%dm  | 93<br>36%dglm | 28<br>17%    | 6<br>35%cdm  | 14<br>51%       | 2<br>-   | -<br>-        | 5<br>15%    | 22<br>15%        | 29<br>9%       | 99<br>32%cnqw  | 25<br>30%cnq   | 4<br>7%        | 2<br>28%        | 12<br>29%cnq | -<br>-    | -<br>-        | 14<br>27%cnq  | 16<br>18%cnq   |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>24%            | 243<br>23%   | 100<br>26%   | 110<br>24%       | 30<br>20%       | 68<br>29%dh  | 91<br>30%dh   | 24<br>26%    | 9<br>13%     | 5<br>-          | 1<br>16% | 1<br>47%      | 11<br>33%h  | 33<br>22%        | 60<br>20%      | 80<br>26%cn    | 27<br>32%ns    | 16<br>26%      | 2<br>28%        | 5<br>13%     | -<br>-    | 2<br>48%      | 17<br>33%ns   | 18<br>21%      |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>20%            | 196<br>22%b  | 96<br>30%ab  | 68<br>16%        | 30<br>24%b      | 78<br>23%eg  | 54<br>17%     | 11<br>14%    | 2<br>6%      | 9<br>22%        | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 7<br>20%    | 35<br>24%g       | 73<br>24%coq   | 53<br>17%      | 14<br>17%      | 6<br>10%       | -<br>-          | 8<br>19%     | -<br>-    | -<br>-        | 8<br>15%      | 19<br>22%      |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>18%            | 185<br>22%bc | 97<br>22%ac  | 73<br>17%        | 15<br>12%       | 91<br>27%efm | 43<br>14%     | 8<br>10%     | 7<br>20%     | 5<br>14%        | 1<br>25% | 3<br>47%      | -<br>17%    | 6<br>14%         | 21<br>25%opw   | 78<br>14%      | 42<br>14%      | 11<br>30%opvw  | 18<br>14%       | 1<br>14%     | 5<br>100% | 2<br>-        | 7<br>13%      | 12<br>14%      |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>11%            | 107<br>15%bc | 65<br>21%abc | 32<br>7%         | 8<br>6%         | 48<br>14%e   | 22<br>7%      | 5<br>6%      | 9<br>25%eflm | 4<br>11%        | 1<br>24% | 1<br>18%      | 53%         | 2<br>6%          | 14<br>9%       | 46<br>15%op    | 19<br>6%       | 2<br>25%opvw   | 15<br>30%       | 4<br>11%     | -<br>-    | 2<br>52%      | 3<br>6%       | 8<br>9%        |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 292<br>29%            | 161<br>37%bc | 105<br>25%   | 23<br>19%        | 138<br>41%eflm  | 65<br>20%    | 13<br>17%     | 16<br>45%efm | 10<br>25%    | 2<br>49%        | 4<br>65% | 1<br>53%      | 8<br>23%    | 35<br>23%        | 123<br>40%opvw | 61<br>20%      | 13<br>16%      | 33<br>55%cnops | 3<br>44%        | 10<br>25%    | 2<br>100% | 2<br>52%      | 10<br>19%     | 20<br>23%      |                    |
| Don't know                      | 70<br>7%              | 23<br>5%     | 23<br>5%     | 19<br>16%ab      | 21<br>6%        | 15<br>5%     | 2<br>3%       | 2<br>6%      | 2<br>5%      | -<br>-          | 1<br>19% | -<br>-        | 3<br>9%     | 23<br>16%def     | 20<br>7%       | 11<br>4%       | 4<br>5%        | 1<br>2%        | -<br>-          | 5<br>14%coq  | -<br>-    | -<br>-        | 3<br>6%       | 14<br>16%cnopq |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.27                  | 2.98         | 3.53a        | 3.40a            | 2.84            | 3.63dgm      | 3.82dgm       | 2.87         | 3.49d        | 3.29            | 2.18     | 2.42          | 3.38d       | 3.23d            | 2.82           | 3.67nqw        | 3.77nqw        | 2.59           | 3.11            | 3.41nq       | 2.00      | 2.45          | 3.67nq        | 3.31nq         |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.31                  | 1.29         | 1.30         | 1.18             | 1.22            | 1.25         | 1.23          | 1.53         | 1.42         | 2.09            | 1.12     | -             | 1.16        | 1.24             | 1.22           | 1.26           | 1.12           | 1.31           | 1.80            | 1.44         | -         | 1.75          | 1.21          | 1.28           |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.06         | 0.06         | 0.12             | 0.07            | 0.07         | 0.14          | 0.27         | 0.24         | 1.05            | 0.50     | -             | 0.21        | 0.11             | 0.07           | 0.07           | 0.13           | 0.17           | 0.68            | 0.25         | -         | 0.88          | 0.17          | 0.15           |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 472

**Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Stories in the media about benefit cheats make the problem sound worse than it actually is**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism    |               |             |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004       | 322                 | 385           | 297          | 287                   | 403           | 314                       | 286           | 405           | 313          | 277         | 391           | 336         |
| Weighted base                   | 1004       | 322                 | 386           | 296          | 285                   | 403           | 315                       | 287           | 406           | 311          | 274         | 392           | 338         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 446<br>44% | 196<br>61%bc        | 175<br>45%c   | 76<br>26%    | 192<br>67%ef          | 142<br>35%    | 112<br>36%                | 172<br>60%hi  | 166<br>41%    | 108<br>35%   | 126<br>46%k | 147<br>37%    | 174<br>51%k |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>20% | 203<br>39%bc        | 127<br>15%c   | 58<br>6%     | 103<br>36%ef          | 44<br>11%     | 55<br>18%e                | 102<br>36%hi  | 58<br>14%     | 43<br>14%    | 60<br>22%k  | 47<br>12%     | 96<br>28%k  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>24% | 243<br>21%          | 68<br>30%ac   | 117<br>20%   | 58<br>31%ef           | 89<br>24%ef   | 98<br>24%ef               | 57<br>18%     | 70<br>24%     | 108<br>27%   | 65<br>21%   | 100<br>24%    | 78<br>26%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>20% | 196<br>10%          | 33<br>22%a    | 84<br>27%a   | 79<br>27%a            | 40<br>14%     | 101<br>25%df              | 55<br>17%     | 36<br>13%     | 91<br>22%g   | 69<br>22%g  | 61<br>22%l    | 93<br>24%l  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>18% | 185<br>14%          | 44<br>18%     | 71<br>24%a   | 70<br>24%a            | 20<br>7%      | 94<br>23%cd               | 71<br>23%cd   | 29<br>10%     | 77<br>19%g   | 79<br>25%gh | 40<br>15%     | 89<br>23%jl |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>11% | 107<br>12%b         | 28<br>7%      | 41<br>14%b   | 10<br>4%              | 32<br>8%cd    | 64<br>20%de               | 36<br>13%     | 33<br>8%      | 37<br>12%    | 22<br>8%    | 29<br>7%      | 56<br>16%jk |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 292<br>29% | 82<br>25%           | 99<br>26%     | 111<br>37%ab | 30<br>11%             | 126<br>31%cd  | 135<br>43%de              | 66<br>23%     | 111<br>27%    | 115<br>37%gh | 62<br>23%   | 118<br>30%j   | 112<br>33%j |
| Don't know                      | 70<br>7%   | 12<br>4%            | 28<br>7%      | 30<br>10%a   | 23<br>8%ef            | 34<br>8%ef    | 13<br>4%                  | 13<br>5%      | 38<br>9%g     | 18<br>6%     | 25<br>9%l   | 35<br>9%l     | 10<br>3%    |
| Mean                            | 3.27       | 3.66bc              | 3.30c         | 2.78         | 3.97ef                | 3.08          | 2.89                      | 3.63hi        | 3.22i         | 2.99         | 3.41k       | 3.13          | 3.31        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.31       | 1.44                | 1.18          | 1.15         | 1.10                  | 1.16          | 1.41                      | 1.41          | 1.21          | 1.26         | 1.26        | 1.17          | 1.47        |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.08                | 0.06          | 0.07         | 0.07                  | 0.06          | 0.08                      | 0.09          | 0.06          | 0.07         | 0.08        | 0.06          | 0.08        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 473

**Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**If a healthy person is unemployed for more than six months, it is usually because they aren't trying hard enough to find a job**

|                                 | Total      | Gender      |             | Age           |            |             |             |             |             | Ethnicity  |           | Socio-economic grade |             |             |            |             |               | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |              |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)    | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)     | 25-34 (d)  | 35-44 (e)   | 45-54 (f)   | 55-64 (g)   | 65+ (h)     | White (i)  | BAME (j)  | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)    | AB (m)      | C1 (n)     | C2 (o)      | DE (p)        | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t)       |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004       | 493         | 511         | 94            | 173        | 151         | 197         | 165         | 224         | 887        | 111       | 627                  | 377         | 316         | 311        | 168         | 209           | 814          | 190       | 212                               | 777          |
| Weighted base                   | 1004       | 485         | 518         | 93*           | 180        | 152         | 196         | 163         | 220         | 885        | 113       | 612                  | 392         | 305         | 307        | 185         | 207           | 812          | 192       | 212                               | 777          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 389<br>39% | 213<br>44%b | 176<br>34%  | 24<br>26%     | 65<br>36%  | 63<br>41%c  | 66<br>34%   | 62<br>38%cd | 109<br>50%  | 349<br>39% | 39<br>35% | 238<br>39%           | 151<br>39%  | 129<br>42%p | 109<br>36% | 84<br>45%np | 67<br>33%     | 315<br>39%   | 74<br>39% | 77<br>36%                         | 308<br>40%   |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>13% | 75<br>15%   | 59<br>11%   | 11<br>12%     | 24<br>13%  | 24<br>16%ef | 18<br>9%    | 22<br>13%   | 35<br>16%fg | 116<br>13% | 18<br>16% | 82<br>13%            | 51<br>13%   | 37<br>12%   | 46<br>15%  | 27<br>15%   | 24<br>12%     | 111<br>14%   | 23<br>12% | 27<br>13%                         | 104<br>13%   |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>25% | 138<br>29%b | 117<br>23%  | 13<br>14%     | 41<br>23%  | 39<br>25%cd | 48<br>24%cd | 40<br>25%cd | 75<br>34%cd | 233<br>26% | 21<br>19% | 156<br>25%           | 100<br>25%  | 92<br>30%np | 63<br>21%  | 56<br>30%np | 43<br>21%     | 204<br>25%   | 52<br>27% | 50<br>23%                         | 204<br>26%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>22% | 101<br>21%  | 116<br>22%  | 19<br>21%     | 40<br>23%  | 26<br>17%   | 45<br>23%   | 34<br>21%   | 53<br>24%   | 189<br>21% | 28<br>25% | 136<br>22%           | 81<br>21%   | 63<br>21%   | 72<br>24%  | 38<br>21%   | 43<br>21%     | 168<br>21%   | 49<br>26% | 34<br>16%                         | 179<br>23%st |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>20% | 85<br>18%   | 117<br>23%a | 23<br>25%h    | 42<br>23%h | 32<br>21%h  | 45<br>23%h  | 33<br>20%h  | 27<br>12%   | 176<br>20% | 25<br>22% | 129<br>21%           | 73<br>19%   | 65<br>21%   | 64<br>21%  | 29<br>15%   | 45<br>22%     | 172<br>21%   | 31<br>16% | 40<br>19%                         | 161<br>21%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>15% | 73<br>15%   | 77<br>15%   | 16<br>17%     | 21<br>11%  | 24<br>16%   | 37<br>19%h  | 30<br>19%h  | 22<br>10%   | 132<br>15% | 15<br>14% | 80<br>13%            | 69<br>18%am | 36<br>12%   | 45<br>15%  | 22<br>12%   | 47<br>23%kmno | 122<br>15%   | 27<br>14% | 52<br>24%t                        | 96<br>12%    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 352<br>35% | 158<br>33%  | 194<br>37%  | 39<br>42%h    | 62<br>35%h | 56<br>37%h  | 82<br>42%h  | 64<br>39%h  | 49<br>22%   | 308<br>35% | 41<br>36% | 210<br>34%           | 143<br>36%o | 101<br>33%  | 109<br>35% | 51<br>27%   | 92<br>45%kmno | 294<br>36%   | 58<br>30% | 92<br>43%t                        | 256<br>33%   |
| Don't know                      | 45<br>4%   | 13<br>3%    | 32<br>6%a   | 11<br>12%efgh | 12<br>7%fg | 7<br>5%     | 3<br>2%     | 3<br>2%     | 9<br>4%     | 39<br>4%   | 5<br>5%   | 29<br>5%             | 16<br>4%    | 12<br>4%    | 17<br>6%p  | 13<br>7%p   | 4<br>2%       | 35<br>4%     | 10<br>5%  | 9<br>4%                           | 34<br>4%     |
| Mean                            | 3.02       | 3.12b       | 2.93        | 2.76          | 3.04       | 3.05        | 2.81        | 2.93        | 3.35cd      | 3.03       | 3.01      | 3.05p                | 2.98        | 3.10p       | 3.00p      | 3.22lp      | 2.76          | 3.01         | 3.06      | 2.80                              | 3.08s        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.29       | 1.31        | 1.26        | 1.31          | 1.25       | 1.36        | 1.26        | 1.33        | 1.20        | 1.29       | 1.30      | 1.27                 | 1.32        | 1.23        | 1.30       | 1.26        | 1.34          | 1.30         | 1.25      | 1.40                              | 1.25         |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06        | 0.06        | 0.14          | 0.10       | 0.11        | 0.09        | 0.10        | 0.08        | 0.04       | 0.13      | 0.05                 | 0.07        | 0.07        | 0.08       | 0.10        | 0.09          | 0.05         | 0.09      | 0.10                              | 0.05         |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 474

**Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**If a healthy person is unemployed for more than six months, it is usually because they aren't trying hard enough to find a job**

|                                 |     | Region     |              |            |               |             |                |                |                               |                   |                   |                     |            | Education level    |                |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----|------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |     | Total      | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)  | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l)     | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1004       | 84           | 60         | 26            | 834         | 39             | 101            | 78                            | 80                | 64                | 88                  | 138        | 161                | 85             | 14                | 608                    | 352                       | 24                               | 362                | 284                       | 83                          | 94                               | 166                          | 15            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1004       | 91*          | 55*        | 24**          | 834         | 40*            | 107            | 77*                           | 76*               | 68*               | 94*                 | 131        | 153                | 87*            | 14**              | 610                    | 350                       | 24**                             | 358                | 285                       | 83*                         | 95*                              | 168                          | 15**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 389<br>39% | 33<br>36%    | 27<br>49%j | 10<br>41%     | 320<br>38%  | 12<br>30%      | 36<br>34%      | 27<br>36%                     | 32<br>42%         | 25<br>36%         | 29<br>31%           | 55<br>42%  | 71<br>47%fj        | 33<br>37%      | 5<br>35%          | 239<br>39%             | 137<br>39%                | 6<br>24%                         | 163<br>46%subv     | 108<br>38%                | 32<br>38%                   | 29<br>31%                        | 53<br>32%                    | 4<br>27%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 134<br>13% | 14<br>16%    | 10<br>19%  | 2<br>8%       | 107<br>13%  | 6<br>16%       | 13<br>12%      | 12<br>15%                     | 13<br>18%         | 7<br>11%          | 7<br>8%             | 16<br>12%  | 18<br>12%          | 14<br>16%      | 3<br>20%          | 83<br>14%              | 47<br>13%                 | 1<br>4%                          | 51<br>14%          | 37<br>13%                 | 12<br>14%                   | 11<br>12%                        | 22<br>13%                    | -<br>-        |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 255<br>25% | 18<br>20%    | 17<br>30%  | 8<br>34%      | 212<br>25%  | 6<br>15%       | 23<br>22%      | 16<br>20%                     | 18<br>24%         | 17<br>26%         | 22<br>23%           | 39<br>30%  | 53<br>35%ade<br>gm | 18<br>21%      | 2<br>15%          | 156<br>26%             | 91<br>26%                 | 5<br>20%                         | 112<br>31%uv       | 70<br>25%                 | 20<br>24%                   | 18<br>19%                        | 31<br>19%                    | 4<br>27%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 217<br>22% | 18<br>19%    | 10<br>18%  | 3<br>11%      | 187<br>22%  | 9<br>23%       | 24<br>23%      | 17<br>22%                     | 18<br>24%         | 21<br>31%kl       | 24<br>25%           | 25<br>19%  | 28<br>18%          | 20<br>23%      | 5<br>37%          | 136<br>22%             | 69<br>20%                 | 6<br>26%                         | 78<br>22%          | 71<br>25%                 | 16<br>20%                   | 18<br>19%                        | 31<br>19%                    | 2<br>14%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 203<br>20% | 24<br>26%lm  | 7<br>13%   | 6<br>24%      | 166<br>20%  | 7<br>18%       | 24<br>23%      | 14<br>18%                     | 13<br>18%         | 15<br>23%         | 22<br>22%           | 28<br>21%  | 32<br>21%          | 10<br>12%      | 1<br>6%           | 112<br>18%             | 88<br>25%lo               | 1<br>4%                          | 57<br>16%          | 63<br>22%r                | 18<br>24%                   | 22<br>21%                        | 36<br>24%                    | 7<br>45%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 150<br>15% | 16<br>18%i   | 8<br>15%   | 6<br>23%      | 120<br>14%  | 9<br>23%il     | 16<br>15%      | 16<br>21%il                   | 10<br>13%         | 4<br>6%           | 13<br>13%           | 19<br>14%  | 16<br>11%          | 16<br>19%i     | 3<br>22%          | 94<br>15%              | 45<br>13%                 | 5<br>21%                         | 43<br>12%          | 34<br>12%                 | 15<br>18%                   | 21<br>22%rs                      | 34<br>20%rs                  | 2<br>14%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 352<br>35% | 40<br>44%    | 15<br>28%  | 11<br>47%     | 286<br>34%  | 17<br>42%      | 40<br>37%      | 30<br>39%                     | 24<br>31%         | 20<br>29%         | 34<br>36%           | 47<br>36%  | 49<br>32%          | 27<br>31%      | 4<br>28%          | 206<br>34%             | 133<br>38%                | 6<br>25%                         | 100<br>28%         | 97<br>34%                 | 33<br>40%r                  | 43<br>46%                        | 70<br>42%                    | 9<br>59%      |
| Don't know                      |     | 45<br>4%   | 1<br>1%      | 3<br>5%    | -<br>-        | 41<br>5%    | 2<br>5%        | 6<br>6%        | 3<br>4%                       | 3<br>4%           | 2<br>3%           | 8<br>8%a            | 5<br>4%    | 5<br>3%            | 7<br>9%a       | -<br>-            | 29<br>5%               | 10<br>3%                  | 6<br>26%                         | 17<br>5%           | 9<br>3%                   | 2<br>3%                     | 4<br>4%                          | 13<br>8%b                    | -<br>-        |
| Mean                            |     | 3.02       | 2.90         | 3.26       | 2.79          | 3.03        | 2.80           | 2.93           | 2.91                          | 3.15              | 3.13              | 2.89                | 3.04       | 3.16               | 3.05           | 3.04              | 3.04                   | 3.02                      | 2.75                             | 3.21uv             | 3.05u                     | 2.94                        | 2.74                             | 2.82                         | 2.54          |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.29       | 1.35         | 1.35       | 1.36          | 1.28        | 1.41           | 1.27           | 1.38                          | 1.31              | 1.10              | 1.19                | 1.28       | 1.22               | 1.39           | 1.43              | 1.30                   | 1.27                      | 1.31                             | 1.25               | 1.23                      | 1.35                        | 1.35                             | 1.37                         | 1.07          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04       | 0.15         | 0.18       | 0.27          | 0.05        | 0.23           | 0.13           | 0.16                          | 0.15              | 0.14              | 0.13                | 0.11       | 0.10               | 0.16           | 0.38              | 0.05                   | 0.07                      | 0.31                             | 0.07               | 0.07                      | 0.15                        | 0.14                             | 0.11                         | 0.28          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 475

**Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**If a healthy person is unemployed for more than six months, it is usually because they aren't trying hard enough to find a job**

|                                 |     | Vote in EU referendum |              |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE     |              |                |               |                 |                 |          |               |                |                  | Vote now            |                  |                 |                    |                 |                 |           |               |                 |                 | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|
|                                 |     | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)            | Lab (e)      | Lib Dem (f)    | UKIP (g)      | SNP (h)         | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)      | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)            | Lab (o)          | Lib Dem (p)     | UKIP (q)           | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)         | DUP (t)   | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)       |                 |                    |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1004                  | 440          | 429         | 123              | 342                 | 317          | 78             | 35            | 37              | 4               | 6        | 2             | 34             | 149              | 309                 | 302              | 84              | 60                 | 7               | 37              | 2         | 4             | 52              | 87              |                    |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1004                  | 440          | 428         | 124              | 339                 | 318          | 77*            | 36*           | 40*             | 4**             | 6**      | 2**           | 33*            | 150              | 305                 | 303              | 82*             | 60*                | 6**             | 40*             | 2**       | 4**           | 51*             | 89*             |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 389<br>39%            | 201<br>46%bc | 149<br>35%  | 36<br>29%        | 183<br>54%efhl<br>m | 87<br>27%    | 30<br>39%h     | 20<br>56%ehm  | 8<br>19%        | 2<br>49%        | 4<br>65% | 2<br>100%     | 12<br>35%      | 43<br>29%        | 169<br>55%opsv<br>w | 86<br>28%        | 29<br>35%       | 34<br>56%opsv<br>w | 3<br>44%        | 9<br>22%        | 2<br>100% | 2<br>51%      | 15<br>29%       | 27<br>31%       |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 134<br>13%            | 70<br>16%c   | 52<br>12%   | 10<br>8%         | 65<br>19%ehm        | 30<br>9%     | 10<br>13%      | 6<br>17%h     | 1<br>3%         | 1<br>24%        | 1<br>18% | 1<br>47%      | 2<br>6%        | 16<br>11%        | 54<br>18%op<br>w    | 33<br>11%        | 7<br>8%         | 16<br>27%opsv<br>w | 2<br>30%        | 3<br>8%         | -<br>-    | 1<br>24%      | 5<br>10%        | 8<br>9%         |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 255<br>25%            | 131<br>30%b  | 98<br>23%   | 26<br>21%        | 117<br>35%ehm       | 57<br>18%    | 20<br>26%      | 14<br>40%ehm  | 6<br>16%        | 1<br>25%        | 3<br>47% | 1<br>53%      | 10<br>29%      | 27<br>18%        | 116<br>38%osvw      | 53<br>18%        | 22<br>27%       | 18<br>30%o         | 1<br>14%        | 5<br>13%        | 2<br>100% | 1<br>27%      | 10<br>19%       | 19<br>22%       |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 217<br>22%            | 103<br>23%   | 82<br>19%   | 29<br>23%        | 76<br>23%           | 67<br>21%    | 15<br>19%      | 10<br>17%     | 8<br>24%        | 1<br>-          | 2<br>16% | -<br>-        | 8<br>24%       | 34<br>23%        | 70<br>23%           | 68<br>22%        | 12<br>15%       | 9<br>15%           | 2<br>27%        | 10<br>24%       | -<br>-    | -<br>-        | 11<br>21%       | 18<br>21%       |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 203<br>20%            | 68<br>16%    | 103<br>24%a | 30<br>24%        | 40<br>12%           | 81<br>25%dg  | 18<br>23%dg    | 2<br>6%       | 14<br>35%dg     | 1<br>25%        | 1<br>19% | -<br>-        | 8<br>24%dg     | 39<br>26%dg      | 34<br>11%           | 67<br>22%n       | 24<br>30%nq     | 8<br>14%           | 1<br>14%        | 14<br>35%nq     | -<br>-    | -<br>-        | 16<br>31%nq     | 24<br>27%nq     |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 150<br>15%            | 53<br>12%    | 77<br>18%a  | 19<br>15%        | 24<br>7%            | 72<br>23%dm  | 13<br>17%<br>d | 6<br>18%<br>d | 9<br>21%<br>d   | 1<br>26%        | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 6<br>17%<br>d  | 19<br>13%<br>d   | 22<br>7%            | 75<br>25%nqw     | 12<br>15%<br>n  | 5<br>9%            | 1<br>15%        | 7<br>19%<br>n   | -<br>-    | 2<br>49%      | 9<br>17%<br>n   | 10<br>11%       |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 352<br>35%            | 121<br>28%   | 180<br>42%a | 49<br>40%a       | 63<br>19%           | 153<br>48%dg | 31<br>40%<br>d | 8<br>23%      | 22<br>56%<br>dg | 2<br>51%        | 1<br>19% | -<br>-        | 14<br>41%<br>d | 58<br>39%<br>d   | 56<br>18%           | 142<br>47%<br>nq | 36<br>44%<br>nq | 13<br>22%          | 2<br>29%        | 21<br>54%<br>nq | -<br>-    | 2<br>49%      | 25<br>48%<br>nq | 34<br>39%<br>nq |                    |
| Don't know                      |     | 45<br>4%              | 15<br>3%     | 17<br>4%    | 10<br>8%a        | 16<br>5%            | 11<br>3%     | 2<br>2%        | 1<br>3%       | -<br>-          | -<br>-          | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | -<br>-         | 15<br>10%defh    | 10<br>3%            | 7<br>2%          | 5<br>6%         | 4<br>7%            | -<br>-          | -<br>-          | -<br>-    | -<br>-        | 1<br>2%         | 9<br>10%no      |                    |
| Mean                            |     | 3.02                  | 3.23bc       | 2.86        | 2.81             | 3.50efh<br>lm       | 2.65         | 2.95h          | 3.33eh        | 2.44            | 2.97            | 3.64     | 4.47          | 2.83           | 2.87             | 3.49ops<br>vw       | 2.67             | 2.84            | 3.56ops<br>vw      | 3.30            | 2.57            | 4.00      | 2.76          | 2.74            | 2.88            |                    |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.29                  | 1.26         | 1.31        | 1.22             | 1.16                | 1.29         | 1.32           | 1.36          | 1.09            | 1.85            | 1.08     | -             | 1.21           | 1.24             | 1.14                | 1.33             | 1.25            | 1.30               | 1.52            | 1.19            | -         | 2.07          | 1.26            | 1.21            |                    |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04                  | 0.06         | 0.06        | 0.11             | 0.06                | 0.07         | 0.15           | 0.23          | 0.18            | 0.93            | 0.44     | -             | 0.21           | 0.11             | 0.07                | 0.08             | 0.14            | 0.17               | 0.58            | 0.20            | -         | 1.04          | 0.18            | 0.14            |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 476

**Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**If a healthy person is unemployed for more than six months, it is usually because they aren't trying hard enough to find a job**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism    |               |             |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004       | 322                 | 385           | 297          | 287                   | 403           | 314                       | 286           | 405           | 313          | 277         | 391           | 336         |
| Weighted base                   | 1004       | 322                 | 386           | 296          | 285                   | 403           | 315                       | 287           | 406           | 311          | 274         | 392           | 338         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 389<br>39% | 108<br>34%          | 144<br>37%    | 137<br>46%ab | 54<br>19%             | 154<br>38%cd  | 181<br>57%de              | 82<br>29%     | 148<br>36%g   | 160<br>51%gh | 89<br>33%   | 149<br>38%    | 151<br>45%j |
| Strongly agree (5)              | 134<br>13% | 48<br>15%           | 40<br>10%     | 46<br>15%    | 10<br>3%              | 35<br>9%cd    | 89<br>28%de               | 30<br>10%     | 47<br>12%     | 56<br>18%gh  | 23<br>8%    | 35<br>9%      | 76<br>23%jk |
| Tend to agree (4)               | 255<br>25% | 60<br>19%           | 104<br>27%a   | 91<br>31%a   | 44<br>15%             | 119<br>30%cd  | 92<br>29%cd               | 52<br>18%     | 100<br>25%g   | 103<br>33%gh | 67<br>24%   | 114<br>29%l   | 75<br>22%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree (3)  | 217<br>22% | 50<br>16%           | 92<br>24%a    | 75<br>25%a   | 58<br>20%             | 107<br>27%ef  | 52<br>16%                 | 43<br>15%     | 115<br>28%gi  | 59<br>19%    | 62<br>23%l  | 101<br>26%l   | 53<br>16%   |
| Tend to disagree (2)            | 203<br>20% | 68<br>21%           | 88<br>23%c    | 47<br>16%    | 81<br>29%ef           | 76<br>19%     | 45<br>14%                 | 70<br>24%h    | 82<br>20%     | 51<br>16%    | 69<br>25%k  | 71<br>18%     | 63<br>19%   |
| Strongly disagree (1)           | 150<br>15% | 88<br>27%bc         | 46<br>12%c    | 16<br>5%     | 75<br>26%ef           | 43<br>11%     | 32<br>10%                 | 79<br>27%hi   | 37<br>9%      | 34<br>11%    | 41<br>15%   | 48<br>12%     | 61<br>18%k  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 352<br>35% | 156<br>49%bc        | 134<br>35%cd  | 63<br>21%    | 156<br>55%ef          | 119<br>30%    | 77<br>24%                 | 149<br>52%hi  | 119<br>29%    | 85<br>27%    | 110<br>40%k | 119<br>30%    | 124<br>37%  |
| Don't know                      | 45<br>4%   | 8<br>2%             | 15<br>4%      | 22<br>7%a    | 17<br>6%f             | 23<br>6%f     | 5<br>2%                   | 13<br>5%      | 25<br>6%h     | 7<br>2%      | 13<br>5%    | 23<br>6%l     | 9<br>3%     |
| Mean                            | 3.02       | 2.72                | 3.01a         | 3.38ab       | 2.38                  | 3.07d         | 3.52de                    | 2.58          | 3.10g         | 3.32gh       | 2.85        | 3.05j         | 3.13j       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.29       | 1.44                | 1.20          | 1.12         | 1.16                  | 1.15          | 1.32                      | 1.37          | 1.16          | 1.27         | 1.22        | 1.18          | 1.44        |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.08                | 0.06          | 0.07         | 0.07                  | 0.06          | 0.08                      | 0.08          | 0.06          | 0.07         | 0.07        | 0.06          | 0.08        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 477

Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents selected to answer

The solution to reducing poverty is to help businesses create more jobs by reducing red tape

|                                 | Total             | Gender     |            | Age           |             |           |             |           |              | Ethnicity  |           | Socio-economic grade |              |             |             |           |            | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|------------|------------|---------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |                   | Male (a)   | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)     | 25-34 (d)   | 35-44 (e) | 45-54 (f)   | 55-64 (g) | 65+ (h)      | White (i)  | BAME (j)  | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)     | AB (m)      | C1 (n)      | C2 (o)    | DE (p)     | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004              | 493        | 511        | 94            | 173         | 151       | 197         | 165       | 224          | 887        | 111       | 627                  | 377          | 316         | 311         | 168       | 209        | 814          | 190       | 212                               | 777        |
| Weighted base                   | 1004              | 485        | 518        | 93*           | 180         | 152       | 196         | 163       | 220          | 885        | 113       | 612                  | 392          | 305         | 307         | 185       | 207        | 812          | 192       | 212                               | 777        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 487<br>48%        | 249<br>51% | 237<br>46% | 38<br>41%     | 89<br>50%   | 77<br>51% | 79<br>40%   | 81<br>50% | 122<br>55%cf | 430<br>49% | 55<br>49% | 284<br>46%           | 203<br>52%gn | 148<br>49%  | 136<br>44%  | 94<br>51% | 109<br>53% | 396<br>49%   | 91<br>47% | 110<br>52%                        | 369<br>47% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>107<br>11% | 71<br>15%b | 36<br>7%   | 9<br>10%      | 23<br>13%   | 20<br>13% | 16<br>8%    | 14<br>8%  | 26<br>12%    | 88<br>10%  | 18<br>16% | 57<br>9%             | 50<br>13%    | 31<br>10%   | 26<br>8%    | 24<br>13% | 26<br>13%  | 90<br>11%    | 17<br>9%  | 20<br>9%                          | 85<br>11%  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>380<br>38% | 179<br>37% | 201<br>39% | 29<br>31%     | 67<br>37%   | 57<br>38% | 64<br>32%   | 68<br>42% | 96<br>44%cf  | 342<br>39% | 37<br>33% | 227<br>37%           | 153<br>39%   | 117<br>38%  | 110<br>36%  | 70<br>38% | 83<br>40%  | 306<br>38%   | 74<br>38% | 90<br>43%                         | 284<br>37% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>285<br>28% | 137<br>28% | 147<br>28% | 20<br>22%     | 39<br>22%   | 41<br>27% | 71<br>36%cd | 48<br>29% | 66<br>30%    | 255<br>29% | 29<br>26% | 179<br>29%           | 106<br>27%   | 86<br>28%   | 93<br>30%   | 55<br>30% | 50<br>24%  | 222<br>27%   | 63<br>33% | 58<br>27%                         | 223<br>29% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>83<br>8%   | 50<br>10%b | 33<br>6%   | 9<br>10%      | 15<br>9%    | 13<br>9%  | 18<br>9%    | 14<br>9%  | 13<br>6%     | 76<br>9%   | 6<br>5%   | 61<br>10%lo          | 22<br>6%     | 31<br>10%lo | 30<br>10%lo | 8<br>4%   | 15<br>7%   | 71<br>9%     | 12<br>6%  | 16<br>7%                          | 67<br>9%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>32<br>3%   | 22<br>4%b  | 11<br>2%   | 4<br>4%       | 7<br>4%     | 4<br>3%   | 5<br>2%     | 7<br>4%   | 6<br>3%      | 28<br>3%   | 4<br>3%   | 25<br>4%l            | 7<br>2%      | 15<br>5%lo  | 11<br>3%    | 2<br>1%   | 5<br>2%    | 22<br>3%     | 10<br>5%  | 6<br>3%                           | 27<br>3%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 116<br>12%        | 72<br>15%b | 44<br>8%   | 13<br>14%     | 23<br>13%   | 17<br>11% | 23<br>12%   | 21<br>13% | 19<br>9%     | 104<br>12% | 10<br>9%  | 86<br>14%lo          | 30<br>8%     | 45<br>15%lo | 41<br>13%lo | 10<br>5%  | 20<br>10%  | 93<br>11%    | 23<br>12% | 21<br>10%                         | 94<br>12%  |
| Don't know                      | 117<br>12%        | 27<br>6%   | 90<br>17%a | 21<br>23%efgh | 29<br>16%gh | 17<br>11% | 23<br>12%h  | 13<br>8%  | 13<br>6%     | 97<br>11%  | 19<br>17% | 63<br>10%            | 53<br>14%lm  | 26<br>9%    | 37<br>12%   | 26<br>14% | 28<br>13%  | 100<br>12%   | 16<br>8%  | 22<br>10%                         | 91<br>12%  |
| Mean                            | 3.50              | 3.49       | 3.51       | 3.43          | 3.54        | 3.56      | 3.39        | 3.45      | 3.59f        | 3.49       | 3.63      | 3.42                 | 3.64kmn      | 3.43        | 3.41        | 3.67kmn   | 3.61kmn    | 3.52         | 3.43      | 3.54                              | 3.49       |
| Standard deviation              | 0.95              | 1.03       | 0.85       | 1.05          | 1.02        | 0.96      | 0.89        | 0.94      | 0.89         | 0.94       | 1.00      | 0.97                 | 0.89         | 1.00        | 0.95        | 0.84      | 0.93       | 0.94         | 0.97      | 0.90                              | 0.96       |
| Standard error                  | 0.03              | 0.05       | 0.04       | 0.12          | 0.08        | 0.08      | 0.07        | 0.08      | 0.06         | 0.03       | 0.10      | 0.04                 | 0.05         | 0.06        | 0.06        | 0.07      | 0.07       | 0.04         | 0.07      | 0.07                              | 0.04       |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 478

**Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The solution to reducing poverty is to help businesses create more jobs by reducing red tape**

|                                 | Region            |                |                  |               |                 |                |                         |                              |                   |                   |                     |                 |                    |                | Education level   |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |  |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--|
|                                 | Total             | Scotland (a)   | Wales (b)        | N Ireland (c) | England (d)     | North East (e) | North West (f)          | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)      | South East (l)     | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004              | 84             | 60               | 26            | 834             | 39             | 101                     | 78                           | 80                | 64                | 88                  | 138             | 161                | 85             | 14                | 608                    | 352                       | 24                               | 362                | 284                       | 83                          | 94                               | 166                          | 15            |  |
| Weighted base                   | 1004              | 91*            | 55*              | 24**          | 834             | 40*            | 107                     | 77*                          | 76*               | 68*               | 94*                 | 131             | 153                | 87*            | 14**              | 610                    | 350                       | 24**                             | 358                | 285                       | 83*                         | 95*                              | 168                          | 15**          |  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 487<br>48%        | 40<br>44%      | 22<br>41%        | 12<br>50%     | 412<br>49%      | 15<br>38%      | 70<br>66%abde<br>gijklm | 37<br>47%                    | 42<br>55%         | 29<br>42%         | 38<br>40%           | 63<br>48%       | 76<br>50%          | 42<br>48%      | 9<br>65%          | 297<br>49%             | 169<br>48%                | 7<br>30%                         | 172<br>48%         | 136<br>48%                | 48<br>58%                   | 46<br>49%                        | 80<br>48%                    | 5<br>32%      |  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>107<br>11% | 11<br>12%      | 6<br>10%         | 1<br>4%       | 89<br>11%       | 4<br>10%       | 16<br>15%               | 5<br>6%                      | 13<br>17%glm      | 5<br>8%           | 7<br>8%             | 20<br>15%<br>m  | 13<br>9%           | 5<br>6%        | 4<br>28%          | 58<br>9%               | 43<br>12%                 | -<br>-                           | 34<br>9%           | 36<br>13%                 | 11<br>13%                   | 9<br>10%                         | 16<br>10%                    | 1<br>6%       |  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>380<br>38% | 29<br>32%      | 17<br>30%        | 11<br>46%     | 323<br>39%      | 11<br>28%      | 54<br>51%abde<br>ijk    | 32<br>41%                    | 29<br>37%         | 23<br>34%         | 31<br>32%           | 44<br>33%       | 63<br>41%          | 37<br>42%      | 5<br>37%          | 239<br>39%             | 126<br>36%                | 7<br>30%                         | 138<br>39%         | 100<br>35%                | 37<br>45%                   | 37<br>39%                        | 64<br>38%                    | 4<br>26%      |  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>285<br>28% | 31<br>34%<br>f | 17<br>31%<br>f   | 8<br>34%      | 228<br>27%<br>f | 12<br>31%<br>f | 16<br>15%               | 28<br>37%<br>f               | 21<br>28%<br>f    | 24<br>35%<br>f    | 31<br>33%<br>f      | 37<br>28%<br>f  | 38<br>25%          | 22<br>25%      | 3<br>21%          | 183<br>30%             | 92<br>26%                 | 6<br>25%                         | 114<br>32%<br>v    | 83<br>29%                 | 21<br>26%                   | 27<br>28%                        | 35<br>21%                    | 5<br>34%      |  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>83<br>8%   | 4<br>5%        | 8<br>15%<br>afk  | -             | 71<br>8%        | 4<br>10%       | 5<br>5%                 | 4<br>5%                      | 8<br>10%          | 5<br>8%           | 11<br>11%           | 7<br>5%         | 22<br>14%<br>adfgk | 6<br>7%        | 1<br>8%           | 41<br>7%               | 39<br>11%<br>o            | 2<br>9%                          | 33<br>9%           | 25<br>9%                  | 6<br>7%                     | 4<br>4%                          | 14<br>8%                     | 2<br>13%      |  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>32<br>3%   | 3<br>3%        | 3<br>5%<br>hl    | -             | 27<br>3%        | 2<br>5%<br>l   | 1<br>1%                 | 2<br>2%                      | -                 | 2<br>3%           | 5<br>5%<br>hl       | 9<br>7%<br>dfhl | 1<br>1%            | 4<br>5%<br>l   | -                 | 18<br>3%               | 13<br>4%                  | 2<br>8%                          | 11<br>3%           | 8<br>3%                   | -                           | 4<br>4%                          | 9<br>5%<br>t                 | 1<br>7%       |  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 116<br>12%        | 7<br>8%        | 11<br>20%<br>afg | -             | 97<br>12%       | 6<br>15%       | 6<br>6%                 | 8<br>8%                      | 8<br>10%          | 7<br>11%          | 16<br>17%<br>f      | 23<br>12%       | 10<br>15%<br>f     | 10<br>12%      | 1<br>8%           | 59<br>10%              | 52<br>15%<br>o            | 4<br>17%                         | 44<br>12%          | 33<br>11%                 | 6<br>7%                     | 8<br>8%                          | 23<br>14%                    | 3<br>20%      |  |
| Don't know                      | 117<br>12%        | 12<br>13%      | 5<br>8%          | 4<br>16%      | 96<br>12%       | 6<br>16%       | 14<br>13%               | 6<br>8%                      | 6<br>8%           | 8<br>13%          | 10<br>10%           | 15<br>12%       | 16<br>11%          | 13<br>15%      | 1<br>6%           | 72<br>12%              | 37<br>11%                 | 7<br>29%                         | 28<br>8%           | 34<br>12%                 | 8<br>10%                    | 14<br>15%<br>r                   | 30<br>18%<br>r               | 2<br>14%      |  |
| Mean                            | 3.50              | 3.52           | 3.29             | 3.65          | 3.51            | 3.34           | 3.85abd<br>egijklm      | 3.48                         | 3.67bj            | 3.42              | 3.29                | 3.50            | 3.48               | 3.44           | 3.90              | 3.52                   | 3.47                      | 3.07                             | 3.46               | 3.52                      | 3.70r                       | 3.54                             | 3.47                         | 3.13          |  |
| Standard deviation              | 0.95              | 0.94           | 1.05             | 0.58          | 0.95            | 1.05           | 0.81                    | 0.82                         | 0.91              | 0.91              | 1.00                | 1.10            | 0.90               | 0.95           | 0.96              | 0.90                   | 1.01                      | 1.02                             | 0.92               | 0.96                      | 0.81                        | 0.94                             | 1.04                         | 1.06          |  |
| Standard error                  | 0.03              | 0.11           | 0.14             | 0.12          | 0.03            | 0.18           | 0.09                    | 0.10                         | 0.11              | 0.12              | 0.11                | 0.10            | 0.07               | 0.11           | 0.27              | 0.04                   | 0.06                      | 0.25                             | 0.05               | 0.06                      | 0.09                        | 0.10                             | 0.09                         | 0.30          |  |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 479

**Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The solution to reducing poverty is to help businesses create more jobs by reducing red tape**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |              |               |           |           |                 |          |               |           |                  | Vote now       |               |               |                 |                 |            |          |               |               |               | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-----------|------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|----------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)      | Lib Dem (f)   | UKIP (g)  | SNP (h)   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)       | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p)   | UKIP (q)        | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)    | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)     |               |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004                  | 440          | 429         | 123              | 342             | 317          | 78            | 35        | 37        | 4               | 6        | 2             | 34        | 149              | 309            | 302           | 84            | 60              | 7               | 37         | 2        | 4             | 52            | 87            |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1004                  | 440          | 428         | 124              | 339             | 318          | 77*           | 36*       | 40*       | 4**             | 6**      | 2**           | 33*       | 150              | 305            | 303           | 82*           | 60*             | 6**             | 40*        | 2**      | 4**           | 51*           | 89*           |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 487<br>48%            | 255<br>58%bc | 184<br>43%  | 43<br>35%        | 203<br>60%efm   | 134<br>42%   | 32<br>42%     | 20<br>57% | 18<br>46% | 2<br>50%        | 4<br>66% | 1<br>53%      | 15<br>44% | 58<br>39%        | 182<br>60%opvw | 127<br>42%    | 33<br>41%     | 41<br>68%opsvw  | 3<br>44%        | 17<br>43%  | 1<br>51% | 2<br>52%      | 20<br>39%     | 37<br>42%     |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>107<br>11%     | 66<br>15%bc  | 32<br>7%    | 9<br>7%          | 41<br>12%       | 35<br>11%    | 5<br>6%       | 7<br>20%f | 4<br>11%  | -<br>-          | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 2<br>6%   | 13<br>9%         | 36<br>12%p     | 35<br>12%p    | 3<br>4%       | 16<br>26%nopsvw | 1<br>16%        | 4<br>11%   | -<br>-   | 1<br>25%      | 3<br>6%       | 7<br>8%       |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>380<br>38%     | 189<br>43%bc | 153<br>36%  | 34<br>27%        | 162<br>48%em    | 99<br>31%    | 28<br>36%     | 13<br>37% | 14<br>35% | 2<br>50%        | 4<br>66% | 1<br>53%      | 13<br>38% | 45<br>30%        | 147<br>48%ovw  | 91<br>30%     | 30<br>37%     | 25<br>41%       | 2<br>28%        | 13<br>32%  | 1<br>51% | 1<br>27%      | 17<br>33%     | 30<br>34%     |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>285<br>28%     | 120<br>27%   | 123<br>29%  | 39<br>31%        | 84<br>25%       | 103<br>32%d  | 19<br>25%     | 9<br>25%  | 13<br>32% | 1<br>24%        | 1<br>16% | 1<br>47%      | 11<br>32% | 45<br>30%        | 81<br>27%      | 91<br>30%     | 28<br>34%     | 12<br>20%       | 3<br>42%        | 12<br>29%  | 1<br>49% | 1<br>24%      | 13<br>25%     | 30<br>33%     |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>83<br>8%       | 21<br>5%     | 55<br>13%ac | 7<br>6%          | 20<br>6%        | 34<br>11%dg  | 14<br>18%dgm  | -<br>-    | 2<br>5%   | -<br>-          | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 3<br>9%   | 10<br>7%         | 18<br>6%       | 37<br>12%enqw | 10<br>12%q    | -<br>-          | -<br>-          | 3<br>8%q   | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 10<br>19%enqw | 4<br>5%       |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>32<br>3%       | 4<br>1%      | 24<br>6%a   | 4<br>3%          | 2<br>1%         | 20<br>6%d    | 5<br>6%d      | -<br>-    | 1<br>3%   | 1<br>26%        | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | -<br>-    | 4<br>3%          | 2<br>1%        | 20<br>7%nw    | 7<br>8%nw     | 1<br>2%         | 1<br>15%        | -<br>-     | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 1<br>2%       | 1<br>1%       |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 116<br>12%            | 26<br>6%     | 79<br>18%ac | 11<br>9%         | 22<br>6%        | 54<br>17%dgm | 19<br>24%dghm | -<br>-    | 3<br>8%   | 1<br>26%        | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 3<br>9%   | 14<br>9%         | 20<br>7%       | 57<br>19%enqw | 16<br>20%enqw | 1<br>2%         | 1<br>15%        | 3<br>8%    | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 11<br>21%enqw | 5<br>6%       |                    |
| Don't know                      | 117<br>12%            | 40<br>9%     | 41<br>10%   | 31<br>25%ab      | 30<br>9%        | 28<br>9%     | 7<br>9%       | 6<br>18%  | 6<br>14%  | -<br>-          | 1<br>19% | -<br>-        | 5<br>15%  | 33<br>22%def     | 22<br>7%       | 28<br>9%      | 5<br>6%       | 6<br>10%        | -<br>-          | 8<br>19%np | -<br>-   | 1<br>24%      | 8<br>15%en    | 17<br>19%enop |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.50                  | 3.73bc       | 3.29        | 3.40             | 3.71efm         | 3.33         | 3.19          | 3.94      | 3.54      | 2.99            | 3.81     | 3.53          | 3.48      | 3.46             | 3.69opv        | 3.31          | 3.17          | 4.01nopvw       | 3.30            | 3.57       | 3.51     | 4.01          | 3.25          | 3.54p         |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 0.95                  | 0.84         | 1.02        | 0.93             | 0.80            | 1.05         | 1.06          | 0.75      | 0.91      | 1.45            | 0.45     | -             | 0.78      | 0.93             | 0.80           | 1.08          | 1.00          | 0.84            | 1.29            | 0.86       | -        | 1.00          | 0.97          | 0.81          |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.03                  | 0.04         | 0.05        | 0.10             | 0.05            | 0.06         | 0.13          | 0.14      | 0.16      | 0.72            | 0.20     | -             | 0.15      | 0.09             | 0.05           | 0.07          | 0.11          | 0.11            | 0.49            | 0.16       | -        | 0.58          | 0.15          | 0.10          |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 480

**Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The solution to reducing poverty is to help businesses create more jobs by reducing red tape**

|                                 | Total             | Economic left-right     |                         |                        | Liberal-authoritarian   |                         |                           | Ethnocentrism           |                         |                          | Populism                |                         |                          |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |                   | Left<br>(a)             | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)           | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)     | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)              | Medium<br>(h)           | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)              | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004              | 322                     | 385                     | 297                    | 287                     | 403                     | 314                       | 286                     | 405                     | 313                      | 277                     | 391                     | 336                      |
| Weighted base                   | 1004              | 322                     | 386                     | 296                    | 285                     | 403                     | 315                       | 287                     | 406                     | 311                      | 274                     | 392                     | 338                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 487<br>48%        | 163<br>51% <sup>c</sup> | 198<br>51% <sup>c</sup> | 126<br>43%             | 88<br>31%               | 197<br>49% <sup>d</sup> | 202<br>64% <sup>de</sup>  | 122<br>42%              | 181<br>44%              | 185<br>59% <sup>gh</sup> | 87<br>32%               | 186<br>47% <sup>j</sup> | 214<br>63% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>107<br>11% | 48<br>15% <sup>bc</sup> | 32<br>8%                | 27<br>9%               | 20<br>7%                | 22<br>6%                | 65<br>20% <sup>de</sup>   | 31<br>11%               | 33<br>8%                | 44<br>14% <sup>h</sup>   | 15<br>6%                | 26<br>7%                | 66<br>20% <sup>jk</sup>  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>380<br>38% | 115<br>36%              | 165<br>43% <sup>c</sup> | 99<br>34%              | 68<br>24%               | 175<br>43% <sup>d</sup> | 137<br>44% <sup>d</sup>   | 91<br>32%               | 148<br>36%              | 141<br>45% <sup>gh</sup> | 72<br>26%               | 160<br>41% <sup>j</sup> | 148<br>44% <sup>j</sup>  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>285<br>28% | 88<br>27%               | 99<br>26%               | 98<br>33% <sup>b</sup> | 82<br>29%               | 131<br>33% <sup>f</sup> | 72<br>23%                 | 78<br>27%               | 133<br>33% <sup>i</sup> | 74<br>24%                | 92<br>34% <sup>l</sup>  | 122<br>31% <sup>l</sup> | 70<br>21%                |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>83<br>8%   | 23<br>7%                | 31<br>8%                | 29<br>10%              | 43<br>15% <sup>ef</sup> | 29<br>7% <sup>f</sup>   | 12<br>4%                  | 32<br>11%               | 30<br>7%                | 22<br>7%                 | 42<br>15% <sup>kl</sup> | 26<br>7%                | 15<br>4%                 |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>32<br>3%   | 22<br>7% <sup>bc</sup>  | 6<br>2%                 | 5<br>2%                | 25<br>9% <sup>ef</sup>  | 4<br>1%                 | 3<br>1%                   | 22<br>8% <sup>hi</sup>  | 5<br>1%                 | 6<br>2%                  | 15<br>6% <sup>k</sup>   | 8<br>2%                 | 9<br>3%                  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 116<br>12%        | 45<br>14%               | 37<br>10%               | 34<br>11%              | 68<br>24% <sup>ef</sup> | 33<br>8%                | 15<br>5%                  | 54<br>19% <sup>hi</sup> | 35<br>9%                | 27<br>9%                 | 57<br>21% <sup>kl</sup> | 34<br>9%                | 24<br>7%                 |
| Don't know                      | 117<br>12%        | 26<br>8%                | 52<br>13% <sup>a</sup>  | 39<br>13% <sup>a</sup> | 48<br>17% <sup>ef</sup> | 42<br>10%               | 26<br>8%                  | 34<br>12%               | 58<br>14% <sup>i</sup>  | 25<br>8%                 | 37<br>13%               | 50<br>13%               | 30<br>9%                 |
| Mean                            | 3.50              | 3.49                    | 3.56                    | 3.45                   | 3.06                    | 3.51 <sup>d</sup>       | 3.86 <sup>de</sup>        | 3.30                    | 3.50 <sup>g</sup>       | 3.68 <sup>gh</sup>       | 3.13                    | 3.49 <sup>j</sup>       | 3.80 <sup>k</sup>        |
| Standard deviation              | 0.95              | 1.08                    | 0.86                    | 0.89                   | 1.11                    | 0.77                    | 0.85                      | 1.11                    | 0.83                    | 0.89                     | 1.00                    | 0.83                    | 0.93                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.03              | 0.06                    | 0.05                    | 0.06                   | 0.07                    | 0.04                    | 0.05                      | 0.07                    | 0.04                    | 0.05                     | 0.06                    | 0.05                    | 0.05                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 481

**Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents selected to answer****In the UK it is possible to be in work and in poverty**

|                                 | Total      | Gender     |             | Age         |            |            |              |              |              | Ethnicity  |           | Socio-economic grade |            |             |             |            |               | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |                 |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------|----------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)   | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)   | 25-34 (d)  | 35-44 (e)  | 45-54 (f)    | 55-64 (g)    | 65+ (h)      | White (i)  | BAME (j)  | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)   | AB (m)      | C1 (n)      | C2 (o)     | DE (p)        | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)          |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004       | 493        | 511         | 94          | 173        | 151        | 197          | 165          | 224          | 887        | 111       | 627                  | 377        | 316         | 311         | 168        | 209           | 814          | 190        | 212                               | 777             |
| Weighted base                   | 1004       | 485        | 518         | 93*         | 180        | 152        | 196          | 163          | 220          | 885        | 113       | 612                  | 392        | 305         | 307         | 185        | 207           | 812          | 192        | 212                               | 777             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 810<br>81% | 376<br>77% | 435<br>84%a | 67<br>72%   | 148<br>82% | 125<br>82% | 172<br>88%ch | 136<br>83%ch | 163<br>74%   | 711<br>80% | 93<br>83% | 493<br>81%           | 317<br>81% | 248<br>81%  | 245<br>80%  | 148<br>80% | 169<br>82%    | 657<br>81%   | 153<br>79% | 182<br>86%t                       | 619<br>80%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>38% | 173<br>36% | 210<br>40%  | 37<br>40%h  | 73<br>41%h | 65<br>43%h | 87<br>44%h   | 59<br>36%    | 62<br>28%    | 330<br>37% | 49<br>44% | 223<br>36%           | 159<br>41% | 116<br>38%  | 107<br>35%  | 60<br>32%  | 99<br>48%kmno | 317<br>39%   | 66<br>34%  | 116<br>55%t                       | 263<br>34%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>43% | 203<br>42% | 225<br>43%  | 30<br>33%   | 75<br>41%  | 60<br>39%  | 85<br>43%    | 77<br>47%c   | 101<br>46%c  | 381<br>43% | 44<br>39% | 270<br>44%p          | 157<br>40% | 133<br>44%p | 138<br>45%p | 88<br>47%p | 70<br>34%     | 341<br>42%   | 87<br>45%  | 67<br>31%                         | 355<br>46%<br>s |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>10% | 58<br>12%  | 46<br>9%    | 12<br>12%   | 12<br>7%   | 18<br>12%  | 14<br>7%     | 18<br>11%    | 31<br>14%df  | 93<br>11%  | 11<br>10% | 63<br>10%            | 41<br>11%  | 35<br>12%   | 28<br>9%    | 20<br>11%  | 22<br>10%     | 81<br>10%    | 23<br>12%  | 20<br>9%                          | 82<br>11%       |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>5%  | 32<br>7%b  | 14<br>3%    | 5<br>5%     | 7<br>4%    | 3<br>2%    | 7<br>4%      | 6<br>3%      | 18<br>8%e    | 44<br>5%   | 2<br>2%   | 33<br>5%             | 13<br>3%   | 14<br>5%    | 19<br>6%    | 8<br>4%    | 5<br>4%       | 39<br>5%     | 7<br>4%    | 5<br>4%                           | 40<br>5%        |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>1%  | 11<br>2%b  | 3<br>1%     | 1<br>1%     | 3<br>2%    | 2<br>1%    | 1<br>*       | 2<br>1%      | 5<br>2%      | 13<br>1%   | 1<br>1%   | 8<br>1%              | 6<br>2%    | 1<br>*      | 7<br>2%lm   | 3<br>2%    | 3<br>1%       | 9<br>1%      | 5<br>2%    | 3<br>1%                           | 11<br>1%        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 60<br>6%   | 43<br>9%b  | 17<br>3%    | 6<br>6%     | 10<br>6%   | 5<br>3%    | 8<br>4%      | 8<br>5%      | 22<br>10%efg | 56<br>6%   | 3<br>3%   | 41<br>7%             | 19<br>5%   | 16<br>5%    | 25<br>8%p   | 11<br>6%   | 8<br>4%       | 48<br>6%     | 12<br>6%   | 8<br>4%                           | 51<br>7%        |
| Don't know                      | 30<br>3%   | 9<br>2%    | 21<br>4%a   | 8<br>9%efgh | 10<br>5%fg | 4<br>3%    | 2<br>1%      | 2<br>1%      | 4<br>2%      | 25<br>3%   | 5<br>5%   | 15<br>2%             | 15<br>4%   | 6<br>2%     | 9<br>3%     | 7<br>4%    | 8<br>4%       | 26<br>3%     | 4<br>2%    | 2<br>1%                           | 26<br>3%        |
| Mean                            | 4.15       | 4.04       | 4.25a       | 4.15        | 4.22h      | 4.23h      | 4.29h        | 4.15h        | 3.92         | 4.13       | 4.29      | 4.12                 | 4.20       | 4.16        | 4.07        | 4.09       | 4.30kno       | 4.17         | 4.07       | 4.37i                             | 4.09            |
| Standard deviation              | 0.89       | 0.98       | 0.78        | 0.95        | 0.89       | 0.85       | 0.79         | 0.84         | 0.98         | 0.90       | 0.80      | 0.90                 | 0.88       | 0.84        | 0.95        | 0.88       | 0.87          | 0.88         | 0.92       | 0.86                              | 0.89            |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.04       | 0.04        | 0.10        | 0.07       | 0.07       | 0.06         | 0.07         | 0.07         | 0.03       | 0.08      | 0.04                 | 0.05       | 0.05        | 0.05        | 0.07       | 0.06          | 0.03         | 0.07       | 0.06                              | 0.03            |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 482

**Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**In the UK it is possible to be in work and in poverty**

|                                 |     | Region     |              |               |               |             |                     |                |                               |                   |                   |                     |            | Education level |                |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----|------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |     | Total      | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)     | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e)      | North West (f) | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l)  | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1004       | 84           | 60            | 26            | 834         | 39                  | 101            | 78                            | 80                | 64                | 88                  | 138        | 161             | 85             | 14                | 608                    | 352                       | 24                               | 362                | 284                       | 83                          | 94                               | 166                          | 15            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1004       | 91*          | 55*           | 24**          | 834         | 40*                 | 107            | 77*                           | 76*               | 68*               | 94*                 | 131        | 153             | 87*            | 14**              | 610                    | 350                       | 24**                             | 358                | 285                       | 83*                         | 95*                              | 168                          | 15**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 810<br>81% | 75<br>82%    | 39<br>71%     | 24**<br>78%   | 677<br>81%b | 35<br>87%           | 85<br>80%      | 63<br>82%                     | 55<br>85%b        | 76<br>82%         | 110<br>83%b         | 120<br>78% | 68<br>78%       | 11<br>77%      | 486<br>80%        | 292<br>84%             | 17<br>72%                 | 274<br>77%                       | 229<br>80%         | 70<br>85%                 | 82<br>86%r                  | 140<br>83%                       | 15<br>100%                   |               |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 382<br>38% | 43<br>47%l   | 18<br>33%     | 12<br>48%     | 310<br>37%  | 23<br>57%bdij<br>kl | 42<br>40%      | 34<br>44%l                    | 29<br>39%         | 21<br>32%         | 32<br>34%           | 46<br>35%  | 46<br>30%       | 37<br>42%      | 5<br>33%          | 226<br>37%             | 142<br>40%                | 7<br>31%                         | 94<br>26%          | 117<br>41%r               | 37<br>45%r                  | 45<br>48%r                       | 78<br>47%r                   | 10<br>66%     |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 428<br>43% | 33<br>36%    | 20<br>37%     | 7<br>30%      | 367<br>44%  | 12<br>30%           | 43<br>40%      | 30<br>38%                     | 35<br>46%         | 34<br>50%         | 44<br>47%           | 63<br>48%  | 74<br>48%e      | 32<br>36%      | 6<br>44%          | 260<br>43%             | 151<br>43%                | 10<br>41%                        | 180<br>50%sub      | 111<br>39%                | 33<br>40%                   | 36<br>38%                        | 62<br>37%                    | 5<br>34%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 104<br>10% | 9<br>9%      | 11<br>20%deff | 3<br>11%      | 83<br>10%   | 2<br>5%             | 6<br>6%        | 12<br>15%f                    | 10<br>13%         | 6<br>9%           | 10<br>10%           | 13<br>10%  | 14<br>9%        | 9<br>11%       | 2<br>15%          | 67<br>11%              | 32<br>9%                  | 2<br>8%                          | 43<br>12%          | 33<br>12%                 | 6<br>7%                     | 8<br>8%                          | 14<br>8%                     | -             |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 46<br>5%   | 4<br>5%      | 3<br>5%gh     | 1<br>4%       | 38<br>5%    | 3<br>8%gh           | 8<br>8%ghm     | -                             | -                 | 3<br>4%           | 6<br>7%gh           | 5<br>4%    | 11<br>7%ghm     | 1<br>1%        | 1<br>8%           | 30<br>5%               | 14<br>4%                  | -                                | 27<br>7%su         | 10<br>4%                  | 4<br>4%u                    | -                                | 5<br>3%                      | -             |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 14<br>1%   | 1<br>1%      | -             | 2<br>8%       | 11<br>1%    | -                   | 1<br>1%        | 1<br>1%                       | -                 | 1<br>2%           | -                   | 2<br>1%    | 4<br>3%         | 2<br>2%        | -                 | 10<br>2%               | 4<br>1%                   | -                                | 5<br>1%            | 3<br>1%                   | 2<br>2%                     | 1<br>1%                          | 3<br>2%                      | -             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 60<br>6%   | 5<br>6%h     | 3<br>5%h      | 3<br>11%      | 49<br>6%h   | 3<br>8%h            | 9<br>9%gh      | 1<br>1%                       | -                 | 4<br>6%h          | 6<br>7%h            | 7<br>5%h   | 15<br>10%gh     | 3<br>3%        | 1<br>8%           | 40<br>7%               | 18<br>5%                  | -                                | 31<br>9%su         | 13<br>5%                  | 6<br>7%u                    | 1<br>1%                          | 9<br>5%                      | -             |
| Don't know                      |     | 30<br>3%   | 2<br>2%      | 3<br>5%       | -             | 25<br>3%    | -                   | 5<br>5%        | 1<br>1%                       | 2<br>3%           | 2<br>3%           | 2<br>2%             | 2<br>1%    | 4<br>2%         | 7<br>7%dk      | -                 | 17<br>3%               | 7<br>2%                   | 5<br>21%                         | 9<br>3%            | 10<br>4%                  | 1<br>1%                     | 4<br>4%                          | 5<br>3%                      | -             |
| Mean                            |     | 4.15       | 4.25l        | 4.04          | 4.07          | 4.15l       | 4.36l               | 4.15           | 4.26l                         | 4.27l             | 4.09              | 4.10                | 4.14       | 3.98            | 4.24l          | 4.02              | 4.12                   | 4.20                      | 4.29                             | 3.95               | 4.20r                     | 4.22r                       | 4.38r                            | 4.27r                        | 4.66          |
| Standard deviation              |     | 0.89       | 0.90         | 0.88          | 1.21          | 0.88        | 0.90                | 0.95           | 0.81                          | 0.68              | 0.86              | 0.85                | 0.85       | 0.97            | 0.89           | 0.92              | 0.91                   | 0.86                      | 0.65                             | 0.91               | 0.87                      | 0.94                        | 0.73                             | 0.90                         | 0.49          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.03       | 0.10         | 0.12          | 0.24          | 0.03        | 0.14                | 0.10           | 0.09                          | 0.08              | 0.11              | 0.09                | 0.07       | 0.08            | 0.10           | 0.25              | 0.04                   | 0.05                      | 0.15                             | 0.05               | 0.05                      | 0.10                        | 0.08                             | 0.07                         | 0.13          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 483

**Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**In the UK it is possible to be in work and in poverty**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |             |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |                 |             |            |               |                 |          |               |             |                  | Vote now        |                |              |            |                 |              |          |               |             |             | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|------------|---------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)   | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)         | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)   | SNP (h)       | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)        | Lab (o)        | Lib Dem (p)  | UKIP (q)   | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)      | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)   |             |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004                  | 440         | 429          | 123              | 342             | 317             | 78          | 35         | 37            | 4               | 6        | 2             | 34          | 149              | 309             | 302            | 84           | 60         | 7               | 37           | 2        | 4             | 52          | 87          |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1004                  | 440         | 428          | 124              | 339             | 318             | 77*         | 36*        | 40*           | 4**             | 6**      | 2**           | 33*         | 150              | 305             | 303            | 82*          | 60*        | 6**             | 40*          | 2**      | 4**           | 51*         | 89*         |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 810<br>81%            | 344<br>78%  | 366<br>86%ac | 95<br>76%        | 258<br>76%      | 284<br>89%dfgm  | 60<br>77%   | 26<br>72%  | 37<br>92%dfgm | 2<br>51%        | 3<br>53% | 1<br>53%      | 27<br>82%   | 113<br>75%       | 234<br>77%      | 266<br>88%enqw | 72<br>87%enq | 40<br>67%  | 5<br>72%        | 36<br>89%q   | -        | 3<br>76%      | 41<br>81%   | 69<br>78%   |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>38%            | 382<br>32%  | 142<br>43%a  | 184<br>44%a      | 54<br>21%       | 73<br>51%df     | 28<br>36%df | 12<br>35%  | 24<br>62%dfgm | 2<br>51%        | 2<br>36% | 1<br>53%      | 16<br>48%df | 62<br>42%df      | 64<br>21%       | 160<br>53%enq  | 34<br>41%en  | 18<br>31%  | 3<br>42%        | 22<br>56%enq | -        | 3<br>76%      | 25<br>49%en | 38<br>43%en |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>43%            | 428<br>46%b | 202<br>43%b  | 182<br>43%b      | 40<br>33%       | 185<br>55%efhlm | 122<br>38%  | 32<br>42%  | 13<br>37%     | 12<br>30%       | -        | 1<br>16%      | 11<br>35%   | 51<br>34%        | 171<br>56%oqsvw | 107<br>35%     | 38<br>46%    | 22<br>37%  | 2<br>30%        | 13<br>33%    | -        | -             | 16<br>32%   | 31<br>35%   |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>10%            | 104<br>11%  | 48<br>9%     | 39<br>12%        | 14<br>13%e      | 43<br>13%e      | 19<br>6%    | 11<br>14%e | 7<br>19%e     | 2<br>5%         | 1<br>24% | 2<br>31%      | -           | 4<br>12%         | 16<br>11%       | 41<br>13%o     | 21<br>7%     | 8<br>10%   | 11<br>18%o      | 1<br>14%     | 2<br>5%  | 1<br>49%      | -           | 7<br>13%    | 10<br>11%          |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>5%             | 46<br>5%    | 32<br>7%b    | 10<br>2%         | 4<br>3%         | 26<br>8%e       | 4<br>1%     | 3<br>4%    | 2<br>6%e      | -               | 1<br>25% | -             | -           | 1<br>3%          | 8<br>5%e        | 25<br>8%op     | 5<br>2%      | 1<br>1%    | 3<br>5%         | 1<br>14%     | 1<br>3%  | -             | -           | 1<br>2%     | 5<br>6%o           |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>1%             | 14<br>1%    | 8<br>2%      | 5<br>1%          | 1<br>1%         | 6<br>2%         | 3<br>1%     | 1<br>2%    | -             | 1<br>3%         | -        | 1<br>16%      | 1<br>47%    | -                | 1<br>1%         | 2<br>1%        | 3<br>1%      | -          | 5<br>8%nopw     | -            | 1<br>3%  | 1<br>51%      | 1<br>24%    | 1<br>2%     | -                  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 60<br>6%              | 39<br>9%b   | 15<br>4%     | 5<br>4%          | 32<br>10%e      | 7<br>2%         | 4<br>6%     | 2<br>6%    | 1<br>3%       | 1<br>25%        | 1<br>16% | 1<br>47%      | 1<br>3%     | 9<br>6%e         | 27<br>9%op      | 8<br>3%        | 1<br>1%      | 8<br>13%op | 1<br>14%        | 2<br>5%      | 1<br>51% | 1<br>24%      | 2<br>4%     | 5<br>6%     |                    |
| Don't know                      | 30<br>3%              | 8<br>2%     | 8<br>2%      | 10<br>8%ab       | 6<br>2%         | 8<br>2%         | 2<br>3%     | 1<br>3%    | -             | -               | -        | -             | -           | 1<br>3%          | 11<br>8%de      | 3<br>1%        | 8<br>3%      | 2<br>2%    | 1<br>2%         | -            | -        | -             | -           | 1<br>2%     | 4<br>5%nc          |
| Mean                            | 4.15                  | 4.02        | 4.26a        | 4.25a            | 3.88            | 4.41dfgm        | 4.09        | 4.04       | 4.48dfgm      | 3.77            | 3.57     | 3.10          | 4.31d       | 4.19d            | 3.89            | 4.40nq         | 4.30nq       | 3.78       | 4.00            | 4.37nq       | 1.98     | 4.04          | 4.25nq      | 4.22nq      |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 0.89                  | 0.95        | 0.82         | 0.87             | 0.90            | 0.75            | 0.91        | 0.91       | 0.83          | 1.53            | 1.54     | -             | 0.81        | 0.91             | 0.85            | 0.78           | 0.69         | 1.19       | 1.16            | 0.92         | -        | 2.00          | 0.93        | 0.88        |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.03                  | 0.05        | 0.04         | 0.08             | 0.05            | 0.04            | 0.10        | 0.16       | 0.14          | 0.76            | 0.63     | -             | 0.14        | 0.08             | 0.05            | 0.05           | 0.08         | 0.16       | 0.44            | 0.15         | -        | 1.00          | 0.13        | 0.10        |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 484

**Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**In the UK it is possible to be in work and in poverty**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism    |               |              |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004       | 322                 | 385           | 297          | 287                   | 403           | 314                       | 286           | 405           | 313         | 277         | 391           | 336          |
| Weighted base                   | 1004       | 322                 | 386           | 296          | 285                   | 403           | 315                       | 287           | 406           | 311         | 274         | 392           | 338          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 810<br>81% | 294<br>91%bc        | 325<br>84%c   | 191<br>65%   | 241<br>84%            | 317<br>79%    | 252<br>80%                | 259<br>90%hi  | 326<br>80%l   | 225<br>73%  | 198<br>72%  | 318<br>81%j   | 294<br>87%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>38% | 382<br>63%bc        | 127<br>33%c   | 54<br>18%    | 142<br>50%ef          | 114<br>28%    | 127<br>40%e               | 172<br>60%hi  | 138<br>34%l   | 72<br>23%   | 95<br>35%   | 111<br>28%    | 176<br>52%jk |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>43% | 428<br>29%          | 198<br>51%a   | 137<br>46%a  | 99<br>35%             | 203<br>50%df  | 126<br>40%                | 87<br>30%     | 187<br>46%g   | 153<br>49%g | 102<br>37%  | 207<br>53%jl  | 118<br>35%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>10% | 104<br>4%           | 41<br>11%a    | 51<br>17%ab  | 21<br>8%              | 53<br>13%d    | 30<br>10%                 | 9<br>3%       | 46<br>11%g    | 49<br>16%g  | 48<br>17%kl | 37<br>9%      | 20<br>6%     |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>5%  | 46<br>3%            | 10<br>2%      | 27<br>9%ab   | 5<br>2%               | 20<br>5%cd    | 20<br>6%cd                | 10<br>3%      | 11<br>3%      | 25<br>8%gh  | 13<br>5%    | 17<br>4%      | 16<br>5%     |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>1%  | 14<br>1%            | 3<br>1%       | 4<br>2%      | 7<br>2%               | 5<br>1%       | 4<br>1%                   | 2<br>1%       | 4<br>1%       | 8<br>3%     | 3<br>1%     | 7<br>2%       | 4<br>1%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 60<br>6%   | 13<br>4%            | 13<br>3%      | 33<br>11%ab  | 10<br>4%              | 25<br>6%      | 24<br>8%cd                | 12<br>4%      | 15<br>4%      | 33<br>11%gh | 15<br>6%    | 24<br>6%      | 20<br>6%     |
| Don't know                      | 30<br>3%   | 2<br>1%             | 7<br>2%       | 21<br>7%ab   | 13<br>5%              | 9<br>2%       | 8<br>3%                   | 6<br>2%       | 20<br>5%l     | 3<br>1%     | 13<br>5%l   | 13<br>3%l     | 3<br>1%      |
| Mean                            | 4.15       | 4.50bc              | 4.15c         | 3.74         | 4.35ef                | 4.02          | 4.14                      | 4.48hi        | 4.15i         | 3.84        | 4.05        | 4.05          | 4.33k        |
| Standard deviation              | 0.89       | 0.80                | 0.78          | 0.96         | 0.85                  | 0.86          | 0.93                      | 0.79          | 0.81          | 0.96        | 0.92        | 0.86          | 0.88         |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.04                | 0.04          | 0.06         | 0.05                  | 0.04          | 0.05                      | 0.05          | 0.04          | 0.05        | 0.06        | 0.04          | 0.05         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 485

Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents selected to answer

The growth of homelessness and the increasing use of food banks shows that cuts to benefits have gone too far

|                                 | Total      | Gender          |               | Age              |                 |            |                |                |                  | Ethnicity  |            | Socio-economic grade |               |                 |                 |                   |                     | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |                 |
|---------------------------------|------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)        | Female (b)    | 18-24 (c)        | 25-34 (d)       | 35-44 (e)  | 45-54 (f)      | 55-64 (g)      | 65+ (h)          | White (i)  | BAME (j)   | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)      | AB (m)          | C1 (n)          | C2 (o)            | DE (p)              | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t)          |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004       | 493             | 511           | 94               | 173             | 151        | 197            | 165            | 224              | 887        | 111        | 627                  | 377           | 316             | 311             | 168               | 209                 | 814          | 190       | 212                               | 777             |
| Weighted base                   | 1004       | 485             | 518           | 93*              | 180             | 152        | 196            | 163            | 220              | 885        | 113        | 612                  | 392           | 305             | 307             | 185               | 207                 | 812          | 192       | 212                               | 777             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 562<br>56% | 272<br>56%      | 290<br>56%    | 58<br>62%h       | 110<br>61%h     | 85<br>56%h | 117<br>60%h    | 94<br>58%h     | 99<br>45%        | 489<br>55% | 70<br>62%  | 333<br>54%           | 229<br>58%o   | 162<br>53%      | 172<br>56%      | 89<br>48%         | 140<br>68%klmn<br>o | 465<br>57%   | 97<br>51% | 138<br>65%t                       | 416<br>54%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>31% | 158<br>33%      | 153<br>29%    | 31<br>33%        | 57<br>31%       | 44<br>29%  | 67<br>34%h     | 56<br>34%      | 56<br>25%        | 277<br>31% | 32<br>28%  | 175<br>29%           | 135<br>35%kmo | 80<br>26%       | 95<br>31%       | 44<br>24%         | 91<br>44%klmn<br>o  | 257<br>32%   | 54<br>28% | 100<br>47%t                       | 207<br>27%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>25% | 114<br>23%      | 138<br>27%    | 27<br>29%        | 53<br>30%h      | 41<br>27%  | 50<br>25%      | 38<br>23%      | 43<br>19%        | 212<br>24% | 38<br>34%i | 158<br>26%           | 94<br>24%     | 82<br>27%       | 77<br>25%       | 45<br>24%         | 48<br>23%           | 208<br>26%   | 44<br>23% | 39<br>18%                         | 209<br>27%<br>s |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>20% | 87<br>18%       | 109<br>21%    | 16<br>18%        | 27<br>15%       | 35<br>23%  | 32<br>16%      | 28<br>17%      | 58<br>26%dfg     | 178<br>20% | 19<br>17%  | 120<br>20%           | 77<br>20%     | 66<br>22%       | 54<br>18%       | 43<br>23%         | 34<br>16%           | 157<br>19%   | 40<br>21% | 28<br>13%                         | 164<br>21%<br>s |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>13% | 72<br>15%       | 55<br>11%     | 5<br>5%          | 18<br>10%       | 14<br>9%   | 28<br>14%<br>c | 27<br>17%<br>c | 36<br>16%<br>c   | 118<br>13% | 8<br>7%    | 94<br>15%lp          | 33<br>8%      | 46<br>15%<br>lp | 48<br>16%<br>lp | 21<br>11%         | 12<br>6%            | 100<br>12%   | 27<br>14% | 26<br>12%                         | 100<br>13%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>6%  | 35<br>7%        | 26<br>5%      | 4<br>4%          | 9<br>5%         | 8<br>5%    | 11<br>6%       | 8<br>5%        | 22<br>10%        | 54<br>6%   | 7<br>6%    | 36<br>6%             | 25<br>6%      | 18<br>6%        | 18<br>6%        | 14<br>8%          | 11<br>5%            | 45<br>6%     | 16<br>8%  | 12<br>6%                          | 49<br>6%        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 188<br>19% | 107<br>22%<br>b | 81<br>16%     | 9<br>9%          | 26<br>15%       | 22<br>15%  | 39<br>20%<br>c | 35<br>22%<br>c | 57<br>26%<br>cde | 172<br>19% | 15<br>13%  | 130<br>21%<br>lp     | 58<br>15%     | 64<br>21%<br>lp | 66<br>21%<br>lp | 35<br>19%<br>p    | 23<br>11%           | 145<br>18%   | 43<br>22% | 38<br>18%                         | 149<br>19%      |
| Don't know                      | 56<br>6%   | 19<br>4%        | 37<br>7%<br>a | 10<br>11%<br>fgh | 17<br>9%<br>fgh | 10<br>7%   | 8<br>4%        | 5<br>3%        | 6<br>3%          | 46<br>5%   | 9<br>8%    | 28<br>5%             | 28<br>7%      | 13<br>4%        | 15<br>5%        | 18<br>10%<br>klmn | 10<br>5%            | 44<br>5%     | 12<br>6%  | 8<br>4%                           | 47<br>6%        |
| Mean                            | 3.66       | 3.62            | 3.70          | 3.91h            | 3.81h           | 3.69h      | 3.72h          | 3.68h          | 3.35             | 3.64       | 3.77       | 3.59                 | 3.77kmo       | 3.55            | 3.63            | 3.50              | 4.00klm<br>no       | 3.69         | 3.51      | 3.92t                             | 3.58            |
| Standard deviation              | 1.24       | 1.30            | 1.18          | 1.11             | 1.18            | 1.17       | 1.26           | 1.26           | 1.31             | 1.25       | 1.17       | 1.24                 | 1.23          | 1.22            | 1.26            | 1.24              | 1.18                | 1.22         | 1.30      | 1.29                              | 1.22            |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06            | 0.05          | 0.12             | 0.09            | 0.10       | 0.09           | 0.10           | 0.09             | 0.04       | 0.12       | 0.05                 | 0.07          | 0.07            | 0.07            | 0.10              | 0.08                | 0.04         | 0.10      | 0.09                              | 0.05            |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 486

**Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The growth of homelessness and the increasing use of food banks shows that cuts to benefits have gone too far**

|                                 | Region            |                          |                          |               |                         |                           |                         |                              |                   |                        |                         |                        |                         | Education level         |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                          |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total             | Scotland (a)             | Wales (b)                | N Ireland (c) | England (d)             | North East (e)            | North West (f)          | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i)      | East of England (j)     | London (k)             | South East (l)          | South West (m)          | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)       | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004              | 84                       | 60                       | 26            | 834                     | 39                        | 101                     | 78                           | 80                | 64                     | 88                      | 138                    | 161                     | 85                      | 14                | 608                    | 352                       | 24                               | 362                      | 284                       | 83                          | 94                               | 166                          | 15            |
| Weighted base                   | 1004              | 91*                      | 55*                      | 24**          | 834                     | 40*                       | 107                     | 77*                          | 76*               | 68*                    | 94*                     | 131                    | 153                     | 87*                     | 14**              | 610                    | 350                       | 24**                             | 358                      | 285                       | 83*                         | 95*                              | 168                          | 15**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 562<br>56%        | 58<br>63% <sup>l</sup>   | 28<br>52%                | 14<br>58%     | 462<br>55%              | 27<br>67% <sup>l</sup>    | 61<br>57%               | 46<br>60%                    | 43<br>56%         | 38<br>57%              | 49<br>52%               | 78<br>60%              | 75<br>49%               | 45<br>52%               | 9<br>62%          | 335<br>55%             | 201<br>57%                | 13<br>56%                        | 167<br>47%               | 151<br>53%                | 56<br>67% <sup>rs</sup>     | 71<br>75% <sup>rs</sup>          | 111<br>66% <sup>rs</sup>     | 7<br>46%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>311<br>31% | 35<br>38% <sup>ijl</sup> | 20<br>37%                | 9<br>38%      | 247<br>30%              | 18<br>46% <sup>dijl</sup> | 36<br>34%               | 29<br>37%                    | 26<br>35%         | 15<br>22%              | 22<br>23%               | 39<br>30%              | 39<br>25%               | 23<br>26%               | 4<br>28%          | 197<br>32%             | 102<br>29%                | 4<br>17%                         | 87<br>24%                | 80<br>28%                 | 39<br>47% <sup>rs</sup>     | 41<br>43% <sup>rs</sup>          | 58<br>35% <sup>r</sup>       | 6<br>39%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>252<br>25% | 23<br>25%                | 8<br>15%                 | 5<br>20%      | 216<br>26%              | 8<br>21%                  | 25<br>23%               | 18<br>23%                    | 16<br>21%         | 23<br>34% <sup>b</sup> | 27<br>29%               | 40<br>30% <sup>b</sup> | 36<br>24%               | 22<br>26%               | 5<br>34%          | 138<br>23%             | 99<br>28%                 | 9<br>38%                         | 80<br>22%                | 71<br>25%                 | 17<br>21%                   | 30<br>31%                        | 53<br>32% <sup>r</sup>       | 1<br>6%       |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>197<br>20% | 16<br>17%                | 17<br>30% <sup>def</sup> | 4<br>16%      | 161<br>19%              | 5<br>12%                  | 18<br>17%               | 14<br>18%                    | 17<br>22%         | 15<br>22%              | 17<br>18%               | 27<br>20%              | 34<br>22%               | 14<br>17%               | 3<br>23%          | 119<br>20%             | 69<br>20%                 | 5<br>20%                         | 84<br>24% <sup>uv</sup>  | 64<br>22% <sup>uv</sup>   | 16<br>20%                   | 10<br>10%                        | 19<br>11%                    | 4<br>26%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>127<br>13% | 8<br>9%                  | 3<br>5%                  | 4<br>19%      | 112<br>13% <sup>k</sup> | 5<br>13%                  | 19<br>18% <sup>bk</sup> | 10<br>13%                    | 9<br>11%          | 7<br>10%               | 15<br>16% <sup>bk</sup> | 9<br>7%                | 26<br>17% <sup>bk</sup> | 11<br>13%               | 1<br>8%           | 81<br>13%              | 45<br>13%                 | 1<br>4%                          | 65<br>18% <sup>tuv</sup> | 38<br>13% <sup>u</sup>    | 5<br>6%                     | 4<br>4%                          | 14<br>9%                     | 1<br>8%       |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>61<br>6%   | 8<br>8% <sup>f</sup>     | 4<br>7%                  | -<br>-        | 50<br>6%                | 2<br>5%                   | 2<br>2%                 | 2<br>2%                      | 5<br>7%           | 5<br>8%                | 9<br>9% <sup>f</sup>    | 9<br>7%                | 10<br>6%                | 6<br>7%                 | 1<br>7%           | 40<br>7%               | 20<br>6%                  | -<br>-                           | 27<br>8%                 | 17<br>6%                  | 3<br>3%                     | 3<br>3%                          | 10<br>6%                     | 1<br>7%       |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 188<br>19%        | 16<br>17%                | 6<br>12%                 | 4<br>19%      | 162<br>19%              | 7<br>18%                  | 21<br>20%               | 12<br>15%                    | 14<br>18%         | 12<br>18%              | 24<br>25% <sup>bk</sup> | 19<br>14%              | 36<br>23% <sup>k</sup>  | 17<br>20%               | 2<br>15%          | 121<br>20%             | 65<br>18%                 | 1<br>4%                          | 92<br>26% <sup>tuv</sup> | 56<br>19% <sup>tu</sup>   | 8<br>9%                     | 7<br>7%                          | 24<br>14%                    | 2<br>14%      |
| Don't know                      | 56<br>6%          | 2<br>2%                  | 4<br>7%                  | 2<br>8%       | 48<br>6%                | 1<br>3%                   | 7<br>6%                 | 5<br>7%                      | 3<br>4%           | 2<br>3%                | 4<br>4%                 | 8<br>6%                | 8<br>5%                 | 11<br>12% <sup>ad</sup> | -<br>-            | 35<br>6%               | 15<br>4%                  | 5<br>20%                         | 15<br>4%                 | 15<br>5%                  | 3<br>4%                     | 7<br>7%                          | 13<br>8%                     | 2<br>14%      |
| Mean                            | 3.66              | 3.77                     | 3.75                     | 3.84          | 3.63                    | 3.93 <sup>ijl</sup>       | 3.74                    | 3.86 <sup>ijl</sup>          | 3.69              | 3.54                   | 3.43                    | 3.72                   | 3.47                    | 3.58                    | 3.68              | 3.65                   | 3.65                      | 3.87                             | 3.39                     | 3.59                      | 4.05 <sup>rs</sup>          | 4.16 <sup>rs</sup>               | 3.88 <sup>rs</sup>           | 3.74          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.24              | 1.29                     | 1.24                     | 1.19          | 1.24                    | 1.27                      | 1.20                    | 1.17                         | 1.27              | 1.19                   | 1.29                    | 1.20                   | 1.25                    | 1.27                    | 1.21              | 1.27                   | 1.21                      | 0.83                             | 1.27                     | 1.23                      | 1.12                        | 1.03                             | 1.20                         | 1.38          |
| Standard error                  | 0.04              | 0.14                     | 0.17                     | 0.24          | 0.04                    | 0.21                      | 0.12                    | 0.14                         | 0.14              | 0.15                   | 0.14                    | 0.11                   | 0.10                    | 0.15                    | 0.32              | 0.05                   | 0.07                      | 0.19                             | 0.07                     | 0.07                      | 0.13                        | 0.11                             | 0.10                         | 0.38          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 487

**Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents selected to answer****The growth of homelessness and the increasing use of food banks shows that cuts to benefits have gone too far**

|                                 |     | Vote in EU referendum |              |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |                |             |               |                |                 |          |               |             |                  | Vote now       |                  |               |                 |                 |               |          |               |             |             | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|
|                                 |     | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)        | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)      | SNP (h)        | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)       | Lab (o)          | Lib Dem (p)   | UKIP (q)        | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)       | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)   |             |                    |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1004                  | 440          | 429         | 123              | 342             | 317            | 78          | 35            | 37             | 4               | 6        | 2             | 34          | 149              | 309            | 302              | 84            | 60              | 7               | 37            | 2        | 4             | 52          | 87          |                    |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1004                  | 440          | 428         | 124              | 339             | 318            | 77*         | 36*           | 40*            | 4**             | 6**      | 2**           | 33*         | 150              | 305            | 303              | 82*           | 60*             | 6**             | 40*           | 2**      | 4**           | 51*         | 89*         |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 562<br>56%            | 219<br>50%   | 272<br>63%a | 69<br>56%        | 124<br>37%      | 236<br>74%dfgm | 48<br>62%cd | 19<br>54%cd   | 32<br>81%dfglm | 2<br>51%        | 3<br>53% | 1<br>53%      | 18<br>53%   | 80<br>53%cd      | 112<br>37%     | 230<br>76%cnqvw  | 56<br>67%cnqw | 27<br>45%       | 4<br>56%        | 29<br>73%cnqw | 1<br>51% | 3<br>76%      | 31<br>60%cn | 46<br>52%cn |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 311<br>31%            | 111<br>25%   | 162<br>38%a | 36<br>29%        | 40<br>12%       | 156<br>49%dfm  | 25<br>33%cd | 12<br>34%cd   | 23<br>59%cdfgm | 2<br>51%        | 1<br>16% | 1<br>53%      | 14<br>41%cd | 37<br>25%cd      | 37<br>12%      | 158<br>52%cnpqvw | 26<br>32%cn   | 14<br>24%cn     | 4<br>56%        | 19<br>48%cnqw | 1<br>51% | 3<br>76%      | 19<br>36%cn | 21<br>24%cn |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 252<br>25%            | 108<br>25%   | 110<br>26%  | 32<br>26%        | 84<br>25%       | 80<br>25%      | 23<br>29%   | 7<br>20%      | 9<br>22%       | -               | 2<br>36% | -             | 4<br>12%    | 43<br>29%        | 75<br>25%      | 73<br>24%        | 29<br>35%no   | 13<br>21%       | -               | 10<br>25%     | -        | -             | 12<br>23%   | 25<br>28%   |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 197<br>20%            | 83<br>19%    | 81<br>19%   | 30<br>24%        | 81<br>24%eg     | 49<br>15%      | 17<br>22%   | 3<br>8%       | 4<br>11%       | 1<br>25%        | 1<br>16% | -             | 6<br>18%    | 35<br>23%e       | 82<br>27%oq    | 39<br>13%        | 19<br>23%oq   | 5<br>8%         | 2<br>30%        | 5<br>14%      | -        | -             | 10<br>19%   | 20<br>23%oq |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 127<br>13%            | 77<br>17%bc  | 43<br>10%   | 7<br>5%          | 76<br>22%efhm   | 16<br>5%       | 8<br>10%    | 6<br>17%e     | 2<br>5%        | -               | 2<br>31% | -             | 7<br>21%em  | 11<br>7%         | 69<br>23%opsw  | 18<br>6%         | 3<br>4%       | 13<br>21%op     | -               | 3<br>8%       | 1<br>49% | -             | 6<br>12%    | 11<br>12%op |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 61<br>6%              | 41<br>9%bc   | 16<br>4%    | 4<br>3%          | 40<br>12%eflm   | 7<br>2%        | 1<br>1%     | 4<br>11%ef    | 1<br>3%        | 1<br>24%        | -        | -             | -           | 7<br>5%          | 30<br>10%op    | 7<br>2%          | 1<br>1%       | 12<br>20%nopsvw | 1<br>14%        | 1<br>3%       | -        | -             | 2<br>4%     | 5<br>6%     |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 188<br>19%            | 117<br>27%bc | 59<br>14%   | 11<br>9%         | 116<br>34%efhm  | 23<br>7%       | 9<br>12%    | 10<br>28%efhm | 3<br>8%        | 1<br>24%        | 2<br>31% | -             | 7<br>21%e   | 18<br>12%        | 99<br>33%opsvw | 25<br>8%         | 4<br>5%       | 25<br>41%opsvw  | 1<br>14%        | 4<br>11%      | 1<br>49% | -             | 8<br>15%p   | 16<br>18%op |                    |
| Don't know                      |     | 56<br>6%              | 21<br>5%     | 16<br>4%    | 15<br>12%ab      | 18<br>5%        | 10<br>3%       | 3<br>4%     | 3<br>9%       | -              | -               | -        | 1<br>47%      | 3<br>9%     | 18<br>12%defh    | 13<br>4%       | 8<br>3%          | 4<br>5%       | 3<br>5%         | -               | 1<br>3%       | -        | 1<br>24%      | 3<br>6%     | 6<br>7%o    |                    |
| Mean                            |     | 3.66                  | 3.41         | 3.87a       | 3.83a            | 3.02            | 4.17dfgm       | 3.85d       | 3.53d         | 4.29dfglm      | 3.53            | 3.38     | 5.00          | 3.80d       | 3.69d            | 3.06           | 4.21nqv          | 3.98nqw       | 3.09            | 3.85            | 4.11nqw       | 3.54     | 5.00          | 3.82nq      | 3.56nq      |                    |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.24                  | 1.31         | 1.16        | 1.07             | 1.22            | 1.02           | 1.06        | 1.48          | 1.05           | 1.94            | 1.20     | -             | 1.25        | 1.12             | 1.19           | 1.04             | 0.93          | 1.53            | 1.57            | 1.11          | -        | 0.00          | 1.20        | 1.19        |                    |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04                  | 0.06         | 0.06        | 0.10             | 0.07            | 0.06           | 0.12        | 0.26          | 0.17           | 0.97            | 0.49     | -             | 0.22        | 0.10             | 0.07           | 0.06             | 0.10          | 0.20            | 0.59            | 0.19          | -        | 0.00          | 0.17        | 0.13        |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 488

**Q8b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The growth of homelessness and the increasing use of food banks shows that cuts to benefits have gone too far**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism    |               |              |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004       | 322                 | 385           | 297          | 287                   | 403           | 314                       | 286           | 405           | 313         | 277         | 391           | 336          |
| Weighted base                   | 1004       | 322                 | 386           | 296          | 285                   | 403           | 315                       | 287           | 406           | 311         | 274         | 392           | 338          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 562<br>56% | 250<br>78%bc        | 231<br>60%c   | 81<br>27%    | 188<br>66%ef          | 205<br>51%    | 169<br>54%                | 213<br>74%hi  | 217<br>53%l   | 133<br>43%  | 134<br>49%  | 211<br>54%    | 217<br>64%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>31% | 187<br>58%bc        | 98<br>25%c    | 25<br>9%     | 119<br>42%ef          | 91<br>23%     | 100<br>32%e               | 151<br>53%hi  | 98<br>24%     | 61<br>20%   | 65<br>24%   | 93<br>24%     | 152<br>45%jk |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>25% | 252<br>20%          | 63<br>34%ac   | 133<br>19%   | 56<br>24%             | 69<br>28%f    | 114<br>22%                | 68<br>22%     | 118<br>29%g   | 71<br>23%   | 68<br>25%   | 118<br>30%l   | 65<br>19%    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>20% | 197<br>8%           | 27<br>21%a    | 80<br>30%ab  | 90<br>15%             | 44<br>25%df   | 101<br>16%                | 52<br>11%     | 95<br>23%g    | 71<br>23%g  | 61<br>22%l  | 96<br>24%l    | 40<br>12%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>13% | 127<br>8%           | 25<br>10%     | 38<br>22%ab  | 64<br>9%              | 25<br>14%cd   | 57<br>14%cd               | 24<br>8%      | 44<br>11%     | 59<br>19%gh | 41<br>15%   | 44<br>11%     | 42<br>13%    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>6%  | 61<br>4%            | 12<br>4%      | 17<br>11%ab  | 33<br>2%              | 6<br>5%       | 19<br>5%                  | 37<br>12%de   | 10<br>3%      | 22<br>5%    | 30<br>10%gh | 17<br>6%      | 26<br>5%     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 188<br>19% | 36<br>11%           | 55<br>14%     | 97<br>33%ab  | 31<br>11%             | 75<br>19%cd   | 82<br>26%de               | 34<br>12%     | 65<br>16%     | 89<br>29%gh | 58<br>21%   | 63<br>16%     | 68<br>20%    |
| Don't know                      | 56<br>6%   | 8<br>2%             | 20<br>5%      | 28<br>9%ab   | 22<br>8%              | 22<br>5%      | 13<br>4%                  | 9<br>3%       | 29<br>7%g     | 18<br>6%    | 21<br>8%l   | 23<br>6%      | 12<br>4%     |
| Mean                            | 3.66       | 4.24bc              | 3.70c         | 2.91         | 4.02ef                | 3.53          | 3.50                      | 4.15hi        | 3.60i         | 3.26        | 3.49        | 3.60          | 3.85jk       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.24       | 1.13                | 1.11          | 1.15         | 1.10                  | 1.15          | 1.39                      | 1.14          | 1.16          | 1.27        | 1.22        | 1.13          | 1.35         |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06                | 0.06          | 0.07         | 0.07                  | 0.06          | 0.08                      | 0.07          | 0.06          | 0.07        | 0.08        | 0.06          | 0.07         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 489

**Q9a. When thinking about how, if at all, we should change our way of life to protect the environment, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                               | Total      | Gender                  |                         | Age                    |                        |                        |                        |                           |                           | Ethnicity  |           | Socio-economic grade |                        |                          |            |            |                        | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |                         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------|-----------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                                                                               |            | Male (a)                | Female (b)              | 18-24 (c)              | 25-34 (d)              | 35-44 (e)              | 45-54 (f)              | 55-64 (g)                 | 65+ (h)                   | White (i)  | BAME (j)  | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)               | AB (m)                   | C1 (n)     | C2 (o)     | DE (p)                 | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                  |
| Unweighted base                                                                               | 1024       | 485                     | 539                     | 97                     | 173                    | 163                    | 192                    | 172                       | 227                       | 887        | 131       | 634                  | 390                    | 325                      | 309        | 166        | 224                    | 833          | 191        | 223                               | 784                     |
| Weighted base                                                                                 | 1024       | 477                     | 547                     | 97*                    | 179                    | 164                    | 192                    | 169                       | 223                       | 886        | 133       | 620                  | 404                    | 315                      | 305        | 182        | 222                    | 833          | 192        | 223                               | 783                     |
| Making sure that big businesses, not just individuals, reduce their impact on the environment | 622<br>61% | 284<br>60%              | 338<br>62%              | 51<br>52%              | 94<br>52%              | 95<br>58%              | 105<br>55%             | 113<br>67% <sup>cdf</sup> | 164<br>74% <sup>cdf</sup> | 547<br>62% | 72<br>55% | 383<br>62%           | 239<br>59%             | 198<br>63%               | 185<br>61% | 109<br>60% | 130<br>59%             | 507<br>61%   | 115<br>60% | 141<br>63%                        | 470<br>60%              |
| Making it easier and cheaper for people to make environmentally friendly choices              | 514<br>50% | 226<br>47%              | 288<br>53%              | 52<br>54%              | 91<br>51%              | 83<br>51%              | 102<br>53%             | 80<br>48%                 | 104<br>47%                | 442<br>50% | 70<br>53% | 319<br>51%           | 195<br>48%             | 154<br>49%               | 165<br>54% | 88<br>48%  | 107<br>48%             | 412<br>49%   | 102<br>53% | 95<br>43%                         | 411<br>52% <sup>s</sup> |
| Investing more as a country in environmentally friendly energy sources                        | 346<br>34% | 184<br>39% <sup>b</sup> | 162<br>30%              | 33<br>34%              | 69<br>39% <sup>g</sup> | 63<br>38% <sup>g</sup> | 67<br>35%              | 47<br>28%                 | 68<br>30%                 | 295<br>33% | 50<br>38% | 222<br>36%           | 124<br>31%             | 120<br>38% <sup>lo</sup> | 102<br>33% | 53<br>29%  | 71<br>32%              | 284<br>34%   | 62<br>33%  | 81<br>36%                         | 258<br>33%              |
| Ensuring that everyone changes their way of life, not just some groups in society             | 286<br>28% | 114<br>24%              | 172<br>31% <sup>a</sup> | 23<br>24%              | 48<br>27%              | 42<br>25%              | 59<br>31%              | 57<br>34%                 | 57<br>26%                 | 247<br>28% | 37<br>28% | 169<br>27%           | 116<br>29%             | 84<br>27%                | 85<br>28%  | 57<br>31%  | 59<br>27%              | 229<br>28%   | 57<br>30%  | 62<br>28%                         | 220<br>28%              |
| Protecting the poorest in society from the costs of being more environmentally friendly       | 159<br>16% | 76<br>16%               | 84<br>15%               | 22<br>23% <sup>h</sup> | 32<br>18% <sup>h</sup> | 27<br>16% <sup>h</sup> | 36<br>19% <sup>h</sup> | 24<br>14%                 | 19<br>8%                  | 136<br>15% | 22<br>17% | 79<br>13%            | 80<br>20% <sup>k</sup> | 39<br>12%                | 40<br>13%  | 31<br>17%  | 49<br>22% <sup>k</sup> | 136<br>16%   | 24<br>12%  | 49<br>22% <sup>t</sup>            | 106<br>14%              |
| Making sure the UK only takes action on climate change if other countries do the same         | 121<br>12% | 70<br>15% <sup>b</sup>  | 51<br>9%                | 13<br>14%              | 25<br>14%              | 18<br>11%              | 15<br>8%               | 17<br>10%                 | 34<br>15% <sup>f</sup>    | 105<br>12% | 14<br>11% | 68<br>11%            | 54<br>13%              | 33<br>11%                | 34<br>11%  | 27<br>15%  | 27<br>12%              | 98<br>12%    | 23<br>12%  | 19<br>9%                          | 102<br>13%              |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 490

**Q9a. When thinking about how, if at all, we should change our way of life to protect the environment, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                               | Region     |                        |                          |                       |                         |                        |                          |                              |                            |                         |                        |                        |                        |                        | Education level  |                        |                          | Housing tenure                   |                           |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                                                                               | Total      | Scotland (a)           | Wales (b)                | N Ireland (c)         | England (d)             | North East (e)         | North West (f)           | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)          | East Midlands (i)       | East of England (j)    | London (k)             | South East (l)         | South West (m)         | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)        | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                                                                               | 1024       | 87                     | 54                       | 35                    | 848                     | 39                     | 101                      | 85                           | 83                         | 67                      | 86                     | 137                    | 160                    | 90                     | 6                | 585                    | 396                      | 26                               | 359                       | 296                       | 79                          | 108                              | 168                          | 14            |
| Weighted base                                                                                 | 1024       | 95*                    | 49*                      | 33*                   | 848                     | 40*                    | 106                      | 84*                          | 80*                        | 71*                     | 92*                    | 130                    | 152                    | 92*                    | 6**              | 587                    | 393                      | 26**                             | 354                       | 297                       | 80*                         | 109                              | 170                          | 14**          |
| Making sure that big businesses, not just individuals, reduce their impact on the environment | 622<br>61% | 62<br>65%e             | 35<br>70%eh              | 20<br>60%             | 506<br>60%              | 18<br>45%              | 61<br>57%                | 47<br>55%                    | 42<br>52%                  | 43<br>61%               | 61<br>66%e             | 76<br>58%              | 98<br>64%e             | 62<br>67%eh            | -                | 367<br>62%             | 231<br>59%               | 18<br>69%                        | 244<br>69% <sub>suv</sub> | 173<br>58%                | 46<br>58%                   | 57<br>52%                        | 92<br>54%                    | 10<br>73%     |
| Making it easier and cheaper for people to make environmentally friendly choices              | 514<br>50% | 44<br>47%              | 25<br>50%                | 17<br>51%             | 428<br>50%              | 21<br>54%              | 56<br>53%                | 35<br>41%                    | 49<br>62% <sub>cdgim</sub> | 30<br>43%               | 50<br>54%              | 68<br>52%              | 78<br>51%              | 39<br>43%              | 5<br>83%         | 302<br>51%             | 192<br>49%               | 11<br>42%                        | 161<br>45%                | 161<br>54% <sub>rt</sub>  | 32<br>40%                   | 65<br>59% <sub>rt</sub>          | 89<br>52%                    | 6<br>42%      |
| Investing more as a country in environmentally friendly energy sources                        | 346<br>34% | 28<br>30%              | 15<br>30%                | 13<br>40%             | 290<br>34%              | 13<br>33%              | 29<br>27%                | 30<br>36%                    | 30<br>37%                  | 22<br>31%               | 30<br>32%              | 52<br>40% <sub>f</sub> | 46<br>30%              | 39<br>42% <sub>f</sub> | -                | 175<br>30%             | 158<br>40% <sub>o</sub>  | 10<br>39%                        | 116<br>33%                | 103<br>35%                | 21<br>27%                   | 39<br>35%                        | 62<br>36%                    | 5<br>37%      |
| Ensuring that everyone changes their way of life, not just some groups in society             | 286<br>28% | 24<br>25%              | 18<br>37% <sub>cfm</sub> | 4<br>11%              | 240<br>28% <sub>c</sub> | 11<br>29%              | 23<br>22%                | 33<br>39% <sub>cdm</sub>     | 20<br>25%                  | 26<br>36% <sub>cf</sub> | 26<br>28% <sub>c</sub> | 35<br>27%              | 46<br>30% <sub>c</sub> | 20<br>22%              | 1<br>17%         | 160<br>27%             | 111<br>28%               | 9<br>34%                         | 109<br>31% <sub>u</sub>   | 81<br>27%                 | 25<br>32% <sub>u</sub>      | 20<br>18%                        | 47<br>27%                    | 4<br>28%      |
| Protecting the poorest in society from the costs of being more environmentally friendly       | 159<br>16% | 18<br>19% <sub>b</sub> | 3<br>5%                  | 8<br>23% <sub>b</sub> | 132<br>16% <sub>b</sub> | 9<br>23% <sub>bh</sub> | 25<br>24% <sub>bdl</sub> | 14<br>17%                    | 8<br>10%                   | 10<br>14%               | 14<br>15%              | 18<br>14%              | 18<br>12%              | 15<br>17%              | 4<br>67%         | 94<br>16%              | 54<br>14%                | 2<br>8%                          | 32<br>9%                  | 43<br>14% <sub>r</sub>    | 24<br>30% <sub>rs</sub>     | 25<br>23% <sub>rs</sub>          | 35<br>20% <sub>r</sub>       | 2<br>13%      |
| Making sure the UK only takes action on climate change if other countries do the same         | 121<br>12% | 13<br>14% <sub>j</sub> | 4<br>7%                  | 5<br>14% <sub>j</sub> | 100<br>12% <sub>j</sub> | 6<br>16% <sub>j</sub>  | 19<br>18% <sub>j</sub>   | 10<br>12% <sub>j</sub>       | 12<br>15% <sub>j</sub>     | 10<br>15% <sub>j</sub>  | 3<br>3%                | 13<br>10%              | 18<br>12% <sub>j</sub> | 9<br>10%               | 2<br>34%         | 76<br>13%              | 40<br>10%                | 2<br>8%                          | 47<br>13%                 | 34<br>12%                 | 11<br>14%                   | 13<br>12%                        | 15<br>9%                     | 1<br>7%       |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 491

**Q9a. When thinking about how, if at all, we should change our way of life to protect the environment, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                               | Vote in EU referendum |                |                 |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |                |             |                |               |                 |          |               |             |                  | Vote now        |                  |                        |                  |                 |                 |          |               |                 |                  | Would not vote (w) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|
|                                                                                               | Total                 | Leave (a)      | Remain (b)      | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)        | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)       | SNP (h)       | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)        | Lab (o)          | Lib Dem (p)            | UKIP (q)         | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)         | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)       |                  |                    |
| Unweighted base                                                                               | 1024                  | 443            | 456             | 113              | 338             | 333            | 75          | 45             | 32            | 5               | 9        | 7             | 44          | 136              | 287             | 320              | 88                     | 67               | 5               | 33              | 9        | 7             | 65              | 72               |                    |
| Weighted base                                                                                 | 1024                  | 442            | 454             | 115              | 334             | 334            | 74*         | 46*            | 35*           | 5**             | 8**      | 7**           | 44*         | 138              | 283             | 323              | 86*                    | 68*              | 5**             | 36*             | 8**      | 7**           | 64*             | 73*              |                    |
| Making sure that big businesses, not just individuals, reduce their impact on the environment | 622<br>61%            | 280<br>63%     | 272<br>60%      | 66<br>58%        | 226<br>67%ef    | 180<br>54%     | 41<br>55%   | 27<br>58%      | 23<br>65%     | 3<br>60%        | 4<br>45% | 3<br>43%      | 33<br>75%ef | 84<br>61%        | 191<br>67%op    | 176<br>55%       | 46<br>53%              | 43<br>63%        | 2<br>40%        | 25<br>69%       | 5<br>56% | 3<br>43%      | 43<br>66%       | 47<br>64%        |                    |
| Making it easier and cheaper for people to make environmentally friendly choices              | 514<br>50%            | 228<br>52%     | 222<br>49%      | 58<br>51%        | 166<br>50%      | 175<br>52%     | 39<br>53%   | 21<br>46%      | 12<br>34%     | 2<br>40%        | 4<br>44% | 1<br>14%      | 22<br>51%   | 71<br>51%        | 135<br>48%      | 169<br>52%<br>s  | 43<br>50%              | 35<br>52%        | 2<br>40%        | 12<br>34%       | 3<br>33% | 2<br>29%      | 34<br>53%       | 40<br>54%        |                    |
| Investing more as a country in environmentally friendly energy sources                        | 346<br>34%            | 124<br>28%     | 182<br>40%<br>a | 36<br>31%        | 108<br>32%      | 121<br>36%     | 27<br>37%   | 10<br>23%      | 10<br>28%     | 2<br>40%        | 5<br>56% | 4<br>58%      | 16<br>36%   | 44<br>32%        | 91<br>32%<br>w  | 109<br>34%<br>w  | 41<br>48%<br>noqs<br>w | 17<br>26%        | 2<br>40%        | 10<br>27%       | 4<br>44% | 4<br>57%      | 29<br>45%<br>qw | 15<br>20%        |                    |
| Ensuring that everyone changes their way of life, not just some groups in society             | 286<br>28%            | 111<br>25%     | 133<br>29%      | 37<br>33%        | 87<br>26%       | 91<br>27%      | 27<br>36%   | 15<br>33%      | 11<br>32%     | 2<br>40%        | 1<br>11% | 2<br>28%      | 10<br>23%   | 39<br>28%        | 80<br>28%       | 92<br>28%        | 28<br>32%              | 15<br>22%        | 2<br>41%        | 12<br>34%       | 1<br>11% | 1<br>14%      | 17<br>26%       | 22<br>30%        |                    |
| Protecting the poorest in society from the costs of being more environmentally friendly       | 159<br>16%            | 75<br>17%      | 57<br>13%       | 22<br>19%        | 31<br>9%        | 66<br>20%<br>d | 8<br>11%    | 11<br>24%<br>d | 9<br>25%<br>d | 1<br>20%        | 1<br>11% | 3<br>43%      | 5<br>12%    | 25<br>18%<br>d   | 24<br>8%        | 65<br>20%<br>npv | 7<br>8%                | 16<br>23%<br>npv | 2<br>39%        | 8<br>21%<br>npv | 2<br>23% | 4<br>57%      | 4<br>6%         | 15<br>20%<br>npv |                    |
| Making sure the UK only takes action on climate change if other countries do the same         | 121<br>12%            | 67<br>15%<br>b | 43<br>9%        | 10<br>9%         | 50<br>15%<br>l  | 36<br>11%      | 6<br>8%     | 7<br>15%<br>l  | 5<br>16%<br>l | -               | 3<br>33% | 1<br>14%      | 1<br>2%     | 13<br>9%         | 46<br>16%<br>ov | 34<br>11%        | 8<br>9%                | 10<br>15%<br>v   | -               | 5<br>15%<br>v   | 3<br>33% | -             | 2<br>3%         | 9<br>12%         |                    |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 492

**Q9a. When thinking about how, if at all, we should change our way of life to protect the environment, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                               | Total      | Economic left-right |            |            | Liberal-authoritarian |            |                   | Ethnocentrism |            |             | Populism    |            |             |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-------------------|---------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
|                                                                                               |            | Left (a)            | Centre (b) | Right (c)  | Liberal (d)           | Centre (e) | Authoritarian (f) | Low (g)       | Medium (h) | High (i)    | Low (j)     | Medium (k) | High (l)    |
| Unweighted base                                                                               | 1024       | 341                 | 388        | 295        | 293                   | 389        | 342               | 275           | 441        | 308         | 267         | 430        | 327         |
| Weighted base                                                                                 | 1024       | 341                 | 390        | 294        | 292                   | 390        | 342               | 276           | 441        | 308         | 264         | 433        | 327         |
| Making sure that big businesses, not just individuals, reduce their impact on the environment | 622<br>61% | 209<br>61%          | 240<br>62% | 173<br>59% | 183<br>63%            | 242<br>62% | 197<br>58%        | 172<br>63%    | 251<br>57% | 199<br>65%h | 160<br>61%  | 268<br>62% | 194<br>59%  |
| Making it easier and cheaper for people to make environmentally friendly choices              | 514<br>50% | 169<br>50%          | 203<br>52% | 142<br>48% | 145<br>50%            | 191<br>49% | 178<br>52%        | 133<br>48%    | 227<br>52% | 153<br>50%  | 120<br>45%  | 214<br>49% | 180<br>55%j |
| Investing more as a country in environmentally friendly energy sources                        | 346<br>34% | 122<br>36%          | 119<br>31% | 105<br>36% | 126<br>43%ef          | 117<br>30% | 103<br>30%        | 102<br>37%    | 149<br>34% | 96<br>31%   | 101<br>38%l | 145<br>34% | 100<br>30%  |
| Ensuring that everyone changes their way of life, not just some groups in society             | 286<br>28% | 82<br>24%           | 116<br>30% | 88<br>30%  | 70<br>24%             | 116<br>30% | 100<br>29%        | 81<br>30%     | 116<br>26% | 88<br>29%   | 89<br>34%l  | 120<br>28% | 77<br>23%   |
| Protecting the poorest in society from the costs of being more environmentally friendly       | 159<br>16% | 72<br>21%bc         | 54<br>14%  | 33<br>11%  | 42<br>15%             | 60<br>15%  | 57<br>17%         | 46<br>17%     | 73<br>16%  | 41<br>13%   | 33<br>13%   | 64<br>15%  | 62<br>19%j  |
| Making sure the UK only takes action on climate change if other countries do the same         | 121<br>12% | 27<br>8%            | 48<br>12%  | 46<br>16%a | 18<br>6%              | 54<br>14%d | 49<br>14%d        | 17<br>6%      | 66<br>15%g | 39<br>13%g  | 25<br>9%    | 54<br>12%  | 43<br>13%   |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 493

**Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Summary table**

|                                 |     | There is no evidence that climate change is caused by human activity | The UK should only act on the environment if other countries agree to play their part | People need to do more in their own lives, like recycling more or stopping using plastics | To protect the environment we need to completely change the way we live, such as stopping eating meat or greatly reducing the number of flights we take | Actions taken by individuals will have no noticeable impact on climate change | I do everything I can to reduce my impact on the environment | The air quality in my area has got worse in recent years | We need to take serious action on climate change, even if it means that things like energy, travel and food become more expensive |
|---------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1024                                                                 | 1024                                                                                  | 1024                                                                                      | 1024                                                                                                                                                    | 1024                                                                          | 1024                                                         | 1024                                                     | 1024                                                                                                                              |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1024                                                                 | 1024                                                                                  | 1024                                                                                      | 1024                                                                                                                                                    | 1024                                                                          | 1024                                                         | 1024                                                     | 1024                                                                                                                              |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 147<br>14%                                                           | 215<br>21%                                                                            | 906<br>88%                                                                                | 452<br>44%                                                                                                                                              | 273<br>27%                                                                    | 682<br>67%                                                   | 326<br>32%                                               | 556<br>54%                                                                                                                        |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 52<br>5%                                                             | 80<br>8%                                                                              | 466<br>46%                                                                                | 141<br>14%                                                                                                                                              | 80<br>8%                                                                      | 224<br>22%                                                   | 107<br>10%                                               | 215<br>21%                                                                                                                        |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 95<br>9%                                                             | 135<br>13%                                                                            | 440<br>43%                                                                                | 311<br>30%                                                                                                                                              | 193<br>19%                                                                    | 458<br>45%                                                   | 218<br>21%                                               | 341<br>33%                                                                                                                        |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 178<br>17%                                                           | 178<br>17%                                                                            | 81<br>8%                                                                                  | 252<br>25%                                                                                                                                              | 182<br>18%                                                                    | 200<br>20%                                                   | 259<br>25%                                               | 246<br>24%                                                                                                                        |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 194<br>19%                                                           | 247<br>24%                                                                            | 16<br>2%                                                                                  | 189<br>18%                                                                                                                                              | 284<br>28%                                                                    | 104<br>10%                                                   | 168<br>16%                                               | 117<br>11%                                                                                                                        |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 438<br>43%                                                           | 355<br>35%                                                                            | 4<br>*                                                                                    | 94<br>9%                                                                                                                                                | 253<br>25%                                                                    | 20<br>2%                                                     | 83<br>8%                                                 | 66<br>6%                                                                                                                          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 631<br>62%                                                           | 602<br>59%                                                                            | 20<br>2%                                                                                  | 283<br>28%                                                                                                                                              | 537<br>52%                                                                    | 124<br>12%                                                   | 251<br>25%                                               | 184<br>18%                                                                                                                        |
| Don't know                      |     | 68<br>7%                                                             | 29<br>3%                                                                              | 17<br>2%                                                                                  | 37<br>4%                                                                                                                                                | 32<br>3%                                                                      | 17<br>2%                                                     | 189<br>18%                                               | 38<br>4%                                                                                                                          |
| Mean                            |     | 2.09                                                                 | 2.33                                                                                  | 4.34                                                                                      | 3.22                                                                                                                                                    | 2.56                                                                          | 3.76                                                         | 3.12                                                     | 3.53                                                                                                                              |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.23                                                                 | 1.30                                                                                  | 0.73                                                                                      | 1.19                                                                                                                                                    | 1.28                                                                          | 0.98                                                         | 1.17                                                     | 1.15                                                                                                                              |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04                                                                 | 0.04                                                                                  | 0.02                                                                                      | 0.04                                                                                                                                                    | 0.04                                                                          | 0.03                                                         | 0.04                                                     | 0.04                                                                                                                              |

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 494

**Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**There is no evidence that climate change is caused by human activity**

|                                 | Total      | Gender                 |                        | Age       |            |                        |                        |                           |                        | Ethnicity  |                        | Socio-economic grade     |                        |                          |                          |                        |                        | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)               | Female (b)             | 18-24 (c) | 25-34 (d)  | 35-44 (e)              | 45-54 (f)              | 55-64 (g)                 | 65+ (h)                | White (i)  | BAME (j)               | ABC1 (k)                 | C2DE (l)               | AB (m)                   | C1 (n)                   | C2 (o)                 | DE (p)                 | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1024       | 485                    | 539                    | 97        | 173        | 163                    | 192                    | 172                       | 227                    | 887        | 131                    | 634                      | 390                    | 325                      | 309                      | 166                    | 224                    | 833          | 191        | 223                               | 784        |
| Weighted base                   | 1024       | 477                    | 547                    | 97*       | 179        | 164                    | 192                    | 169                       | 223                    | 886        | 133                    | 620                      | 404                    | 315                      | 305                      | 182                    | 222                    | 833          | 192        | 223                               | 783        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 147<br>14% | 81<br>17% <sup>b</sup> | 66<br>12%              | 14<br>14% | 25<br>14%  | 27<br>17%              | 28<br>15%              | 17<br>10%                 | 36<br>16%              | 119<br>13% | 27<br>21% <sup>i</sup> | 85<br>14%                | 62<br>15% <sup>m</sup> | 33<br>10%                | 52<br>17% <sup>m</sup>   | 25<br>14%              | 37<br>17% <sup>m</sup> | 121<br>15%   | 25<br>13%  | 33<br>15%                         | 114<br>15% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>5%  | 27<br>6%               | 25<br>5%               | 5<br>5%   | 7<br>4%    | 13<br>8%               | 11<br>6%               | 6<br>3%                   | 10<br>4%               | 41<br>5%   | 10<br>8%               | 32<br>5% <sup>o</sup>    | 20<br>5% <sup>o</sup>  | 15<br>5% <sup>o</sup>    | 17<br>5% <sup>o</sup>    | 2<br>1%                | 17<br>8% <sup>o</sup>  | 42<br>5%     | 10<br>5%   | 13<br>6%                          | 39<br>5%   |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>9%  | 95<br>11% <sup>b</sup> | 54<br>7%               | 41<br>9%  | 9<br>10%   | 18<br>9%               | 14<br>9%               | 18<br>9%                  | 11<br>6%               | 26<br>11%  | 78<br>9%               | 53<br>8%                 | 43<br>11% <sup>m</sup> | 17<br>5%                 | 35<br>12% <sup>m</sup>   | 23<br>12% <sup>m</sup> | 20<br>9%               | 80<br>10%    | 16<br>8%   | 19<br>9%                          | 76<br>10%  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>17% | 79<br>17%              | 99<br>18%              | 14<br>15% | 20<br>11%  | 35<br>21% <sup>d</sup> | 39<br>21% <sup>d</sup> | 26<br>15%                 | 44<br>20% <sup>d</sup> | 154<br>17% | 23<br>17%              | 95<br>15%                | 83<br>21% <sup>k</sup> | 49<br>16%                | 46<br>15%                | 30<br>17%              | 53<br>24% <sup>k</sup> | 148<br>18%   | 30<br>16%  | 34<br>15%                         | 141<br>18% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>19% | 82<br>17%              | 111<br>20%             | 12<br>13% | 38<br>21%  | 25<br>15%              | 33<br>17%              | 41<br>24% <sup>ce</sup>   | 45<br>20%              | 167<br>19% | 24<br>18%              | 110<br>18%               | 84<br>21%              | 58<br>19%                | 52<br>17%                | 38<br>21%              | 46<br>21%              | 154<br>18%   | 40<br>21%  | 38<br>17%                         | 151<br>19% |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>43% | 219<br>46%             | 219<br>40%             | 48<br>50% | 79<br>44%  | 66<br>40%              | 80<br>41%              | 78<br>46%                 | 87<br>39%              | 383<br>43% | 51<br>39%              | 295<br>48% <sup>lp</sup> | 142<br>35%             | 154<br>49% <sup>lp</sup> | 141<br>46% <sup>lp</sup> | 71<br>39%              | 71<br>32%              | 355<br>43%   | 82<br>43%  | 107<br>48%                        | 322<br>41% |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 631<br>62% | 301<br>63%             | 330<br>60%             | 60<br>62% | 117<br>65% | 91<br>55%              | 112<br>58%             | 119<br>70% <sup>efh</sup> | 132<br>59%             | 551<br>62% | 76<br>57%              | 405<br>65% <sup>lp</sup> | 226<br>56%             | 212<br>67% <sup>lp</sup> | 193<br>63% <sup>p</sup>  | 109<br>60%             | 117<br>53%             | 509<br>61%   | 122<br>64% | 145<br>65%                        | 474<br>60% |
| Don't know                      | 68<br>7%   | 16<br>3%               | 52<br>10% <sup>a</sup> | 8<br>9%   | 17<br>9%   | 11<br>7%               | 12<br>6%               | 8<br>5%                   | 12<br>5%               | 62<br>7%   | 6<br>5%                | 35<br>6%                 | 33<br>8%               | 20<br>6%                 | 15<br>5%                 | 18<br>10% <sup>n</sup> | 15<br>7%               | 54<br>6%     | 14<br>7%   | 11<br>5%                          | 54<br>7%   |
| Mean                            | 2.09       | 2.11                   | 2.07                   | 1.98      | 2.00       | 2.24 <sup>g</sup>      | 2.15                   | 1.92                      | 2.18 <sup>g</sup>      | 2.06       | 2.29                   | 2.00                     | 2.23 <sup>km</sup>     | 1.92                     | 2.09                     | 2.07                   | 2.35 <sup>kmn</sup>    | 2.10         | 2.05       | 2.02                              | 2.12       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.23       | 1.28                   | 1.19                   | 1.27      | 1.21       | 1.32                   | 1.26                   | 1.11                      | 1.23                   | 1.22       | 1.34                   | 1.23                     | 1.22                   | 1.18                     | 1.28                     | 1.14                   | 1.27                   | 1.24         | 1.22       | 1.26                              | 1.23       |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06                   | 0.05                   | 0.14      | 0.10       | 0.11                   | 0.09                   | 0.09                      | 0.08                   | 0.04       | 0.12                   | 0.05                     | 0.06                   | 0.07                     | 0.07                     | 0.09                   | 0.09                   | 0.04         | 0.09       | 0.09                              | 0.05       |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 495

**Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**There is no evidence that climate change is caused by human activity**

|                                 |     | Region     |                                  |                        |                        |                         |                        |                             |                                   |                        |                        |                        |                        | Education level          |                         |                   |                         | Housing tenure            |                                  |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----|------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |     | Total      | Scotland (a)                     | Wales (b)              | N Ireland (c)          | England (d)             | North East (e)         | North West (f)              | Yorkshire and the Humber (g)      | West Midlands (h)      | East Midlands (i)      | East of England (j)    | London (k)             | South East (l)           | South West (m)          | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o)  | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1024       | 87                               | 54                     | 35                     | 848                     | 39                     | 101                         | 85                                | 83                     | 67                     | 86                     | 137                    | 160                      | 90                      | 6                 | 585                     | 396                       | 26                               | 359                | 296                       | 79                          | 108                              | 168                          | 14            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1024       | 95*                              | 49*                    | 33*                    | 848                     | 40*                    | 106                         | 84*                               | 80*                    | 71*                    | 92*                    | 130                    | 152                      | 92*                     | 6**               | 587                     | 393                       | 26**                             | 354                | 297                       | 80*                         | 109                              | 170                          | 14**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 147<br>14% | 10<br>10%                        | 5<br>11%               | 6<br>17%               | 126<br>15%              | 3<br>8%                | 20<br>19% <sub>l</sub>      | 22<br>26% <sub>abde</sub><br>hijm | 10<br>12%              | 14<br>20% <sub>l</sub> | 10<br>10%              | 25<br>19% <sub>l</sub> | 14<br>9%                 | 9<br>10%                | 2<br>34%          | 96<br>16%               | 47<br>12%                 | 2<br>8%                          | 51<br>14%          | 43<br>15%                 | 17<br>21%                   | 14<br>13%                        | 20<br>12%                    | 1<br>7%       |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 52<br>5%   | 5<br>6%                          | 2<br>4%                | 3<br>8% <sub>l</sub>   | 42<br>5%                | -<br>-                 | 7<br>7% <sub>l</sub>        | 10<br>12% <sub>dehlm</sub>        | 2<br>2%                | 5<br>7% <sub>l</sub>   | 4<br>5%                | 8<br>6%                | 3<br>2%                  | 3<br>3%                 | -<br>-            | 32<br>5%                | 18<br>5%                  | 2<br>8%                          | 16<br>4%           | 16<br>5%                  | 5<br>6%                     | 4<br>4%                          | 11<br>7%                     | -<br>-        |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 95<br>9%   | 4<br>5%                          | 4<br>7%                | 3<br>9%                | 84<br>10%               | 3<br>8%                | 13<br>12%                   | 12<br>14% <sub>a</sub>            | 8<br>10%               | 9<br>12%               | 5<br>6%                | 17<br>13% <sub>a</sub> | 11<br>7%                 | 6<br>6%                 | 2<br>34%          | 64<br>11%               | 29<br>7%                  | -<br>-                           | 35<br>10%          | 28<br>9%                  | 12<br>15% <sub>v</sub>      | 10<br>10%                        | 9<br>5%                      | 1<br>7%       |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 178<br>17% | 13<br>14%                        | 12<br>24%              | 3<br>8%                | 150<br>18%              | 7<br>18%               | 23<br>22%                   | 15<br>18%                         | 16<br>20%              | 15<br>21%              | 18<br>20%              | 17<br>13%              | 25<br>17%                | 14<br>16%               | 3<br>48%          | 121<br>21% <sub>p</sub> | 44<br>11%                 | 5<br>20%                         | 55<br>15%          | 57<br>19%                 | 13<br>17%                   | 24<br>22%                        | 27<br>16%                    | 2<br>13%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 194<br>19% | 27<br>28% <sub>bdgi</sub><br>m   | 6<br>11%               | 7<br>22%               | 154<br>18%              | 10<br>25% <sub>g</sub> | 25<br>24% <sub>g</sub>      | 9<br>11%                          | 13<br>16%              | 10<br>15%              | 16<br>18%              | 28<br>21% <sub>g</sub> | 29<br>19%                | 14<br>16%               | -<br>-            | 112<br>19%              | 78<br>20%                 | 1<br>4%                          | 77<br>22%          | 49<br>16%                 | 14<br>18%                   | 18<br>17%                        | 36<br>21%                    | -<br>-        |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 438<br>43% | 44<br>47% <sub>f</sub>           | 23<br>46% <sub>f</sub> | 16<br>49% <sub>f</sub> | 355<br>42% <sub>f</sub> | 17<br>44%              | 31<br>29%                   | 38<br>45% <sub>f</sub>            | 32<br>40%              | 26<br>37%              | 40<br>44% <sub>f</sub> | 52<br>40%              | 73<br>48% <sub>f</sub>   | 45<br>49% <sub>f</sub>  | -<br>-            | 211<br>36%              | 208<br>53% <sub>o</sub>   | 16<br>61%                        | 152<br>43%         | 130<br>44%                | 31<br>39%                   | 42<br>39%                        | 71<br>42%                    | 11<br>79%     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 631<br>62% | 71<br>75% <sub>bdgf</sub><br>hik | 28<br>57%              | 23<br>71%              | 509<br>60%              | 27<br>69%              | 56<br>52%                   | 47<br>55%                         | 45<br>56%              | 37<br>52%              | 57<br>62%              | 80<br>61%              | 101<br>67% <sub>fi</sub> | 59<br>64%               | -<br>-            | 323<br>55%              | 286<br>73% <sub>o</sub>   | 17<br>65%                        | 229<br>65%         | 179<br>60%                | 46<br>57%                   | 60<br>55%                        | 107<br>63%                   | 11<br>79%     |
| Don't know                      |     | 68<br>7%   | 1<br>1%                          | 4<br>7% <sub>a</sub>   | 1<br>3%                | 62<br>7% <sub>ag</sub>  | 2<br>5%                | 8<br>7% <sub>a</sub>        | 1<br>1%                           | 9<br>11% <sub>ag</sub> | 5<br>7% <sub>a</sub>   | 8<br>8% <sub>ag</sub>  | 9<br>7% <sub>a</sub>   | 11<br>7% <sub>ag</sub>   | 10<br>10% <sub>ag</sub> | 1<br>18%          | 47<br>8% <sub>p</sub>   | 16<br>4%                  | 2<br>7%                          | 20<br>6%           | 18<br>6%                  | 4<br>5%                     | 10<br>10%                        | 16<br>9%                     | -<br>-        |
| Mean                            |     | 2.09       | 1.93                             | 2.04                   | 2.03                   | 2.11 <sub>l</sub>       | 1.89                   | 2.40 <sub>ade</sub><br>jilm | 2.37 <sub>alm</sub>               | 2.08                   | 2.32 <sub>lm</sub>     | 2.01                   | 2.18 <sub>l</sub>      | 1.88                     | 1.88                    | 3.41              | 2.25 <sub>p</sub>       | 1.86                      | 1.81                             | 2.06               | 2.11                      | 2.28                        | 2.15                             | 2.05                         | 1.49          |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.23       | 1.15                             | 1.21                   | 1.34                   | 1.24                    | 1.00                   | 1.25                        | 1.47                              | 1.18                   | 1.34                   | 1.19                   | 1.30                   | 1.09                     | 1.15                    | 0.55              | 1.25                    | 1.18                      | 1.29                             | 1.21               | 1.25                      | 1.33                        | 1.21                             | 1.24                         | 1.01          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04       | 0.12                             | 0.17                   | 0.23                   | 0.04                    | 0.16                   | 0.13                        | 0.16                              | 0.14                   | 0.17                   | 0.13                   | 0.11                   | 0.09                     | 0.13                    | 0.25              | 0.05                    | 0.06                      | 0.26                             | 0.07               | 0.08                      | 0.15                        | 0.12                             | 0.10                         | 0.27          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 496

**Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**There is no evidence that climate change is caused by human activity**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |             |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |              |               |             |             |                 |          |               |              |                  | Vote now     |               |               |              |                 |             |          |               |               |                    |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|----------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)   | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)      | Lib Dem (f)   | UKIP (g)    | SNP (h)     | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)    | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)     | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p)   | UKIP (q)     | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)     | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)     | Would not vote (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1024                  | 443         | 456          | 113              | 338             | 333          | 75            | 45          | 32          | 5               | 9        | 7             | 44           | 136              | 287          | 320           | 88            | 67           | 5               | 33          | 9        | 7             | 65            | 72                 |
| Weighted base                   | 1024                  | 442         | 454          | 115              | 334             | 334          | 74*           | 46*         | 35*         | 5**             | 8**      | 7**           | 44*          | 138              | 283          | 323           | 86*           | 68*          | 5**             | 36*         | 8**      | 7**           | 64*           | 73*                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 147<br>14%            | 93<br>21%b  | 37<br>8%     | 15<br>13%        | 59<br>18%l      | 42<br>13%l   | 11<br>15%l    | 8<br>18%l   | 7<br>19%l   | -               | 3<br>33% | -             | -            | 17<br>12%l       | 51<br>18%ov  | 39<br>12%v    | 14<br>16%v    | 14<br>21%v   | -               | 7<br>18%v   | 4<br>45% | 1<br>15%      | 1<br>1%       | 9<br>12%v          |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>5%             | 52<br>8%b   | 10<br>2%     | 5<br>4%          | 16<br>5%        | 17<br>5%     | 4<br>6%       | 3<br>6%     | 3<br>9%l    | -               | 2<br>22% | -             | -            | 7<br>5%          | 14<br>5%     | 16<br>5%      | 4<br>5%       | 6<br>9%      | -               | 3<br>9%     | 2<br>22% | -             | 1<br>1%       | 3<br>4%            |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>9%             | 95<br>13%b  | 57<br>13%b   | 27<br>6%         | 43<br>13%el     | 25<br>8%     | 7<br>9%l      | 5<br>12%l   | 3<br>9%l    | -               | 1<br>12% | -             | -            | 10<br>7%         | 38<br>13%ov  | 23<br>7%v     | 10<br>12%v    | 8<br>12%v    | -               | 3<br>9%v    | 2<br>24% | 1<br>15%      | -             | 6<br>8%v           |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>17%            | 178<br>21%b | 92<br>13%    | 59<br>18%        | 72<br>22%l      | 55<br>16%l   | 4<br>6%       | 11<br>23%l  | 3<br>9%     | 1<br>20%        | -        | 1<br>14%      | 7<br>16%     | 24<br>17%l       | 55<br>20%p   | 57<br>18%p    | 5<br>6%       | 20<br>29%opv | -               | 4<br>12%    | 1<br>11% | 1<br>14%      | 7<br>11%      | 17<br>24%p         |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>19%            | 194<br>18%  | 81<br>20%    | 93<br>17%        | 79<br>24%ef     | 56<br>17%    | 8<br>11%      | 5<br>11%    | 5<br>16%    | 1<br>20%        | 3<br>34% | 1<br>14%      | 7<br>16%     | 29<br>21%        | 70<br>25%opq | 51<br>16%     | 10<br>12%     | 8<br>12%     | 1<br>20%        | 7<br>18%    | 1<br>11% | -             | 13<br>20%     | 16<br>21%          |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>43%            | 438<br>32%  | 140<br>53%a  | 242<br>46%a      | 106<br>32%      | 156<br>47%l  | 49<br>66%degm | 15<br>32%   | 19<br>56%dg | 3<br>60%        | 2<br>21% | 5<br>72%      | 26<br>59%ldg | 58<br>42%ld      | 94<br>33%    | 155<br>48%nqw | 55<br>64%noqw | 17<br>25%    | 4<br>80%        | 18<br>51%nq | 2<br>21% | 5<br>71%      | 39<br>60%nqw  | 25<br>34%          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 631<br>62%            | 221<br>50%  | 335<br>74%ac | 72<br>63%a       | 185<br>55%      | 212<br>63%dg | 57<br>77%degm | 20<br>43%   | 25<br>72%g  | 4<br>80%        | 5<br>54% | 6<br>86%      | 32<br>74%ldg | 87<br>63%g       | 164<br>58%q  | 206<br>64%q   | 65<br>76%noqw | 25<br>36%    | 5<br>100%       | 25<br>70%q  | 3<br>32% | 5<br>71%      | 51<br>80%noqw | 40<br>55%q         |
| Don't know                      | 68<br>7%              | 36<br>8%    | 23<br>5%     | 7<br>6%          | 18<br>5%        | 26<br>8%     | 2<br>3%       | 7<br>15%dfh | -           | -               | 1<br>12% | -             | 4<br>10%     | 10<br>7%         | 13<br>5%     | 21<br>6%      | 2<br>2%       | 9<br>14%nops | -               | -           | 1<br>12% | -             | 5<br>8%       | 7<br>9%p           |
| Mean                            | 2.09                  | 2.43bc      | 1.77         | 2.03b            | 2.32efl<br>m    | 2.00l        | 1.74          | 2.40fl      | 2.00        | 1.60            | 2.77     | 1.43          | 1.53         | 2.05l            | 2.29opv      | 1.99v         | 1.79          | 2.63opv      | 1.20            | 2.06v       | 3.17     | 1.73          | 1.51          | 2.20pv             |
| Standard deviation              | 1.23                  | 1.32        | 1.05         | 1.22             | 1.21            | 1.23         | 1.26          | 1.33        | 1.39        | 0.91            | 1.67     | 0.79          | 0.79         | 1.20             | 1.22         | 1.22          | 1.27          | 1.31         | 0.45            | 1.37        | 1.63     | 1.27          | 0.83          | 1.17               |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.07        | 0.05         | 0.12             | 0.07            | 0.07         | 0.15          | 0.22        | 0.25        | 0.41            | 0.59     | 0.30          | 0.12         | 0.11             | 0.07         | 0.07          | 0.14          | 0.17         | 0.20            | 0.24        | 0.58     | 0.48          | 0.11          | 0.15               |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 497

**Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**There is no evidence that climate change is caused by human activity**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian                |                        |                                     | Ethnocentrism                        |                        |                        | Populism                             |                         |                                     |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)                  | Centre<br>(e)          | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f)           | Low<br>(g)                           | Medium<br>(h)          | High<br>(i)            | Low<br>(j)                           | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)                         |
| Unweighted base                 | 1024       | 341                 | 388           | 295          | 293                                  | 389                    | 342                                 | 275                                  | 441                    | 308                    | 267                                  | 430                     | 327                                 |
| Weighted base                   | 1024       | 341                 | 390           | 294          | 292                                  | 390                    | 342                                 | 276                                  | 441                    | 308                    | 264                                  | 433                     | 327                                 |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 147<br>14% | 53<br>15%           | 57<br>15%     | 37<br>13%    | 11<br>4%                             | 61<br>16% <sup>d</sup> | 75<br>22% <sup>d</sup> <sup>e</sup> | 27<br>10%                            | 80<br>18% <sup>g</sup> | 40<br>13%              | 26<br>10%                            | 55<br>13%               | 65<br>20% <sup>j</sup> <sup>k</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>5%  | 21<br>6%            | 17<br>4%      | 14<br>5%     | 3<br>1%                              | 20<br>5% <sup>d</sup>  | 29<br>8% <sup>d</sup>               | 8<br>3%                              | 30<br>7% <sup>g</sup>  | 14<br>4%               | 8<br>3%                              | 15<br>4%                | 28<br>9% <sup>j</sup> <sup>k</sup>  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>9%  | 32<br>9%            | 40<br>10%     | 23<br>8%     | 8<br>3%                              | 41<br>10% <sup>d</sup> | 46<br>14% <sup>d</sup>              | 19<br>7%                             | 49<br>11%              | 27<br>9%               | 18<br>7%                             | 40<br>9%                | 37<br>11%                           |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>17% | 50<br>15%           | 70<br>18%     | 58<br>20%    | 26<br>9%                             | 83<br>21% <sup>d</sup> | 70<br>20% <sup>d</sup>              | 20<br>7%                             | 90<br>20% <sup>g</sup> | 68<br>22% <sup>g</sup> | 39<br>15%                            | 79<br>18%               | 60<br>18%                           |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>19% | 61<br>18%           | 78<br>20%     | 55<br>19%    | 45<br>15%                            | 78<br>20%              | 70<br>21%                           | 49<br>18%                            | 82<br>19%              | 63<br>21%              | 48<br>18%                            | 93<br>21%               | 53<br>16%                           |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>43% | 159<br>47%          | 162<br>41%    | 117<br>40%   | 194<br>66% <sup>e</sup> <sup>f</sup> | 138<br>35%             | 106<br>31%                          | 166<br>60% <sup>h</sup> <sup>i</sup> | 162<br>37%             | 110<br>36%             | 133<br>50% <sup>k</sup> <sup>l</sup> | 178<br>41%              | 126<br>39%                          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 631<br>62% | 220<br>64%          | 240<br>62%    | 172<br>58%   | 239<br>82% <sup>e</sup> <sup>f</sup> | 216<br>55%             | 177<br>52%                          | 214<br>78% <sup>h</sup> <sup>i</sup> | 243<br>55%             | 174<br>56%             | 181<br>69% <sup>l</sup>              | 271<br>63% <sup>l</sup> | 179<br>55%                          |
| Don't know                      | 68<br>7%   | 19<br>5%            | 22<br>6%      | 27<br>9%     | 17<br>6%                             | 30<br>8%               | 21<br>6%                            | 14<br>5%                             | 27<br>6%               | 26<br>8%               | 18<br>7%                             | 28<br>6%                | 22<br>7%                            |
| Mean                            | 2.09       | 2.05                | 2.11          | 2.11         | 1.48                                 | 2.24 <sup>d</sup>      | 2.44 <sup>d</sup> <sup>e</sup>      | 1.68                                 | 2.29 <sup>g</sup>      | 2.19 <sup>g</sup>      | 1.86                                 | 2.07 <sup>j</sup>       | 2.31 <sup>j</sup> <sup>k</sup>      |
| Standard deviation              | 1.23       | 1.28                | 1.22          | 1.21         | 0.86                                 | 1.23                   | 1.32                                | 1.08                                 | 1.29                   | 1.19                   | 1.13                                 | 1.17                    | 1.36                                |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.07                | 0.06          | 0.07         | 0.05                                 | 0.06                   | 0.07                                | 0.07                                 | 0.06                   | 0.07                   | 0.07                                 | 0.06                    | 0.08                                |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 498

**Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The UK should only act on the environment if other countries agree to play their part**

|                                 | Total      | Gender                  |                         | Age                   |                        |                        |                        |            |                        | Ethnicity  |           | Socio-economic grade    |                         |                         |                         |                        |                        | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |                         |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)                | Female (b)              | 18-24 (c)             | 25-34 (d)              | 35-44 (e)              | 45-54 (f)              | 55-64 (g)  | 65+ (h)                | White (i)  | BAME (j)  | ABC1 (k)                | C2DE (l)                | AB (m)                  | C1 (n)                  | C2 (o)                 | DE (p)                 | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1024       | 485                     | 539                     | 97                    | 173                    | 163                    | 192                    | 172        | 227                    | 887        | 131       | 634                     | 390                     | 325                     | 309                     | 166                    | 224                    | 833          | 191        | 223                               | 784                     |
| Weighted base                   | 1024       | 477                     | 547                     | 97*                   | 179                    | 164                    | 192                    | 169        | 223                    | 886        | 133       | 620                     | 404                     | 315                     | 305                     | 182                    | 222                    | 833          | 192        | 223                               | 783                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 215<br>21% | 116<br>24% <sup>b</sup> | 99<br>18%               | 17<br>18%             | 32<br>18%              | 39<br>24%              | 37<br>19%              | 32<br>19%  | 58<br>26% <sup>d</sup> | 184<br>21% | 29<br>22% | 114<br>18%              | 100<br>25% <sup>k</sup> | 56<br>18%               | 59<br>19%               | 46<br>25%              | 55<br>25% <sup>k</sup> | 178<br>21%   | 37<br>19%  | 36<br>16%                         | 178<br>23% <sup>s</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>8%  | 47<br>10% <sup>b</sup>  | 33<br>6%                | 6<br>6%               | 10<br>6%               | 11<br>6%               | 16<br>8%               | 11<br>6%   | 26<br>12% <sup>d</sup> | 65<br>7%   | 13<br>10% | 51<br>8%                | 29<br>7%                | 23<br>7%                | 27<br>9%                | 12<br>6%               | 17<br>8%               | 67<br>8%     | 13<br>7%   | 11<br>5%                          | 68<br>9%                |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>13% | 69<br>14%               | 66<br>12%               | 11<br>12%             | 21<br>12%              | 29<br>18%              | 21<br>11%              | 21<br>12%  | 32<br>14%              | 118<br>13% | 17<br>12% | 64<br>10%               | 71<br>18% <sup>k</sup>  | 32<br>10%               | 31<br>10%               | 34<br>19% <sup>k</sup> | 37<br>17% <sup>k</sup> | 111<br>13%   | 24<br>13%  | 25<br>11%                         | 110<br>14%              |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>17% | 82<br>17%               | 97<br>18%               | 19<br>20%             | 29<br>16%              | 29<br>18%              | 41<br>21% <sup>h</sup> | 30<br>18%  | 30<br>14%              | 148<br>17% | 29<br>22% | 100<br>16%              | 79<br>19%               | 52<br>17%               | 47<br>16%               | 30<br>16%              | 49<br>22% <sup>k</sup> | 147<br>18%   | 31<br>16%  | 38<br>17%                         | 136<br>17%              |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>24% | 119<br>25%              | 128<br>23%              | 20<br>21%             | 40<br>22%              | 32<br>19%              | 43<br>22%              | 44<br>26%  | 68<br>31% <sup>e</sup> | 216<br>24% | 29<br>22% | 153<br>25%              | 94<br>23%               | 79<br>25%               | 75<br>24%               | 36<br>20%              | 59<br>26%              | 200<br>24%   | 47<br>25%  | 49<br>22%                         | 197<br>25%              |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>35% | 150<br>32%              | 205<br>37% <sup>a</sup> | 34<br>36%             | 73<br>41% <sup>h</sup> | 62<br>38% <sup>h</sup> | 64<br>33%              | 60<br>35%  | 62<br>28%              | 311<br>35% | 43<br>32% | 238<br>38% <sup>l</sup> | 117<br>29%              | 123<br>39% <sup>l</sup> | 115<br>38% <sup>l</sup> | 62<br>34%              | 55<br>25%              | 285<br>34%   | 70<br>36%  | 94<br>42% <sup>t</sup>            | 251<br>32%              |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 602<br>59% | 269<br>56%              | 333<br>61%              | 54<br>56%             | 114<br>63%             | 94<br>57%              | 107<br>55%             | 104<br>61% | 130<br>58%             | 528<br>60% | 72<br>54% | 391<br>63% <sup>l</sup> | 211<br>52%              | 202<br>64% <sup>l</sup> | 189<br>62% <sup>l</sup> | 97<br>53%              | 114<br>51%             | 485<br>58%   | 117<br>61% | 143<br>64%                        | 448<br>57%              |
| Don't know                      | 29<br>3%   | 10<br>2%                | 19<br>3%                | 6<br>7% <sup>eh</sup> | 5<br>3%                | 2<br>1%                | 7<br>4%                | 4<br>2%    | 4<br>2%                | 27<br>3%   | 2<br>1%   | 15<br>2%                | 14<br>3%                | 5<br>2%                 | 10<br>3%                | 10<br>5% <sup>k</sup>  | 4<br>2%                | 22<br>3%     | 6<br>3%    | 6<br>3%                           | 21<br>3%                |
| Mean                            | 2.33       | 2.45 <sup>b</sup>       | 2.23                    | 2.27                  | 2.17                   | 2.35                   | 2.37                   | 2.27       | 2.51 <sup>d</sup>      | 2.31       | 2.44      | 2.23                    | 2.49 <sup>k</sup>       | 2.20                    | 2.26                    | 2.41                   | 2.55 <sup>k</sup>      | 2.35         | 2.26       | 2.12                              | 2.41 <sup>s</sup>       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.30       | 1.34                    | 1.26                    | 1.27                  | 1.26                   | 1.32                   | 1.30                   | 1.25       | 1.35                   | 1.29       | 1.33      | 1.30                    | 1.29                    | 1.27                    | 1.32                    | 1.33                   | 1.26                   | 1.30         | 1.28       | 1.23                              | 1.31                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06                    | 0.06                    | 0.13                  | 0.10                   | 0.10                   | 0.10                   | 0.10       | 0.09                   | 0.04       | 0.12      | 0.05                    | 0.07                    | 0.07                    | 0.08                    | 0.11                   | 0.08                   | 0.05         | 0.09       | 0.08                              | 0.05                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 499

**Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The UK should only act on the environment if other countries agree to play their part**

|                                 | Region         |                        |                       |               |                         |                       |                        |                              |                        |                        |                      |                        |                        |                         | Education level  |                        |                          |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total          | Scotland (a)           | Wales (b)             | N Ireland (c) | England (d)             | North East (e)        | North West (f)         | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)      | East Midlands (i)      | East of England (j)  | London (k)             | South East (l)         | South West (m)          | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1024           | 87                     | 54                    | 35            | 848                     | 39                    | 101                    | 85                           | 83                     | 67                     | 86                   | 137                    | 160                    | 90                      | 6                | 585                    | 396                      | 26                               | 359                | 296                       | 79                          | 108                              | 168                          | 14            |
| Weighted base                   | 1024           | 95*                    | 49*                   | 33*           | 848                     | 40*                   | 106                    | 84*                          | 80*                    | 71*                    | 92*                  | 130                    | 152                    | 92*                     | 6**              | 587                    | 393                      | 26**                             | 354                | 297                       | 80*                         | 109                              | 170                          | 14**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 215<br>21%     | 15<br>16%              | 11<br>22%             | 6<br>18%      | 183<br>22%              | 12<br>31%g            | 32<br>30%gagk          | 13<br>15%                    | 16<br>20%              | 15<br>21%              | 20<br>21%            | 24<br>18%              | 34<br>23%              | 18<br>20%               | 2<br>33%         | 141<br>24%p            | 71<br>18%                | 1<br>4%                          | 76<br>21%          | 65<br>22%                 | 16<br>20%                   | 24<br>22%                        | 34<br>20%                    | -             |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 80<br>8%   | 6<br>7%                | 6<br>11% <sup>m</sup> | 2<br>6%       | 66<br>8% <sup>m</sup>   | 4<br>10% <sup>m</sup> | 13<br>12% <sup>m</sup> | 8<br>9% <sup>m</sup>         | 7<br>8% <sup>m</sup>   | 3<br>4%                | 7<br>8% <sup>m</sup> | 11<br>9% <sup>m</sup>  | 12<br>8% <sup>m</sup>  | 1<br>1%                 | 2<br>33%         | 48<br>8%               | 30<br>8%                 | -                                | 35<br>10%          | 18<br>6%                  | 9<br>11%                    | 9<br>8%                          | 9<br>5%                      | -             |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 135<br>13% | 9<br>9%                | 6<br>11%              | 4<br>12%      | 117<br>14% <sup>g</sup> | 8<br>21% <sup>g</sup> | 19<br>18% <sup>g</sup> | 5<br>6%                      | 9<br>11%               | 12<br>17% <sup>g</sup> | 12<br>13%            | 12<br>9%               | 22<br>15% <sup>g</sup> | 17<br>19% <sup>gk</sup> | -                | 94<br>16%p             | 40<br>10%                | 1<br>4%                          | 41<br>11%          | 47<br>16%                 | 7<br>9%                     | 15<br>14%                        | 25<br>15%                    | -             |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 178<br>17% | 14<br>15%              | 8<br>17%              | 5<br>17%      | 151<br>18% <sup>l</sup> | 5<br>13%              | 22<br>21% <sup>l</sup> | 17<br>20%                    | 17<br>21% <sup>l</sup> | 16<br>22% <sup>l</sup> | 17<br>18%            | 27<br>20% <sup>l</sup> | 17<br>11%              | 12<br>13%               | 1<br>17%         | 107<br>18%             | 59<br>15%                | 7<br>28%                         | 54<br>15%          | 60<br>20% <sup>v</sup>    | 14<br>18%                   | 26<br>24% <sup>rv</sup>          | 21<br>12%                    | 2<br>14%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 247<br>24% | 27<br>29%              | 9<br>18%              | 8<br>25%      | 203<br>24%              | 10<br>25%             | 19<br>18%              | 20<br>23%                    | 18<br>22%              | 21<br>30%              | 23<br>26%            | 31<br>24%              | 37<br>24%              | 24<br>26%               | 1<br>16%         | 149<br>25%             | 92<br>23%                | 4<br>15%                         | 94<br>27%          | 63<br>21%                 | 19<br>24%                   | 23<br>21%                        | 41<br>24%                    | 7<br>50%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 355<br>35% | 36<br>38%              | 20<br>41%             | 13<br>40%     | 286<br>34%              | 12<br>31%             | 32<br>30%              | 34<br>40%                    | 27<br>34%              | 18<br>25%              | 28<br>30%            | 43<br>33%              | 60<br>39% <sup>i</sup> | 33<br>36%               | 1<br>15%         | 171<br>29%             | 165<br>42% <sup>o</sup>  | 14<br>53%                        | 121<br>34%         | 103<br>35%                | 28<br>35%                   | 33<br>31%                        | 64<br>38%                    | 5<br>36%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 602<br>59%     | 63<br>67% <sup>f</sup> | 29<br>59%             | 21<br>66%     | 489<br>58%              | 22<br>56%             | 50<br>47%              | 53<br>63% <sup>f</sup>       | 45<br>56%              | 39<br>55%              | 51<br>56%            | 74<br>57%              | 97<br>64% <sup>f</sup> | 56<br>61%               | 2<br>31%         | 320<br>54%             | 257<br>65% <sup>o</sup>  | 18<br>69%                        | 216<br>61%         | 166<br>56%                | 47<br>59%                   | 56<br>52%                        | 105<br>62%                   | 12<br>86%     |
| Don't know                      | 29<br>3%       | 2<br>2%                | 1<br>2%               | -             | 25<br>3%                | -                     | 2<br>2%                | 1<br>1%                      | 2<br>3%                | 1<br>1%                | 4<br>5%              | 6<br>4%                | 4<br>3%                | 5<br>6%                 | 1<br>18%         | 19<br>3%               | 7<br>2%                  | -                                | 8<br>2%            | 6<br>2%                   | 3<br>4%                     | 2<br>2%                          | 9<br>6% <sup>r</sup>         | -             |
| Mean                            | 2.33           | 2.15                   | 2.33                  | 2.18          | 2.36                    | 2.54                  | 2.63 <sup>aglm</sup>   | 2.21                         | 2.37                   | 2.44                   | 2.40                 | 2.34                   | 2.26                   | 2.19                    | 3.26             | 2.47 <sup>p</sup>      | 2.17                     | 1.82                             | 2.35               | 2.36                      | 2.34                        | 2.47                             | 2.21                         | 1.77          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.30           | 1.23                   | 1.41                  | 1.26          | 1.30                    | 1.39                  | 1.40                   | 1.29                         | 1.30                   | 1.18                   | 1.29                 | 1.29                   | 1.34                   | 1.18                    | 1.76             | 1.30                   | 1.30                     | 0.99                             | 1.33               | 1.28                      | 1.36                        | 1.29                             | 1.28                         | 0.70          |
| Standard error                  | 0.04           | 0.13                   | 0.19                  | 0.21          | 0.05                    | 0.22                  | 0.14                   | 0.14                         | 0.14                   | 0.14                   | 0.14                 | 0.11                   | 0.11                   | 0.13                    | 0.79             | 0.05                   | 0.07                     | 0.19                             | 0.07               | 0.08                      | 0.16                        | 0.13                             | 0.10                         | 0.19          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 500

**Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The UK should only act on the environment if other countries agree to play their part**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |               |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |              |               |            |              |                 |          |               |                |                  | Vote now      |             |             |               |                 |             |          |               |                 |            | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|------------|--------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|----------|---------------|-----------------|------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)      | Lib Dem (f)   | UKIP (g)   | SNP (h)      | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)      | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)      | Lab (o)     | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)      | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)     | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)       |            |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1024                  | 443           | 456         | 113              | 338             | 333          | 75            | 45         | 32           | 5               | 9        | 7             | 44             | 136              | 287           | 320         | 88          | 67            | 5               | 33          | 9        | 7             | 65              | 72         |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1024                  | 442           | 454         | 115              | 334             | 334          | 74*           | 46*        | 35*          | 5**             | 8**      | 7**           | 44*            | 138              | 283           | 323         | 86*         | 68*           | 5**             | 36*         | 8**      | 7**           | 64*             | 73*        |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 215<br>21%            | 131<br>30%abc | 62<br>14%   | 16<br>14%        | 105<br>31%efhlm | 52<br>16%    | 13<br>18%     | 11<br>25%l | 4<br>12%     | -               | 4<br>47% | -             | 3<br>7%        | 22<br>16%        | 89<br>31%opsv | 53<br>16%v  | 15<br>18%v  | 22<br>32%opsv | -               | 4<br>12%    | 3<br>35% | -             | 2<br>3%         | 15<br>20%v |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>8%             | 80<br>12%bc   | 20<br>4%    | 6<br>5%          | 46<br>14%efhlm  | 18<br>5%     | 1<br>1%       | 2<br>4%    | 3<br>9%      | -               | 2<br>23% | -             | -              | 8<br>6%          | 40<br>14%opv  | 18<br>6%    | 2<br>2%     | 8<br>11%p     | -               | 3<br>9%     | 1<br>11% | -             | 2<br>3%         | 5<br>7%    |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>13%            | 135<br>17%bc  | 42<br>9%    | 10<br>9%         | 58<br>17%eh     | 35<br>10%    | 12<br>16%     | 9<br>21%eh | 1<br>3%      | -               | 2<br>24% | -             | 3<br>7%        | 14<br>10%        | 49<br>17%osv  | 35<br>11%v  | 13<br>15%v  | 14<br>20%osv  | -               | 1<br>3%     | 2<br>24% | -             | -               | 10<br>14%v |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>17%            | 178<br>17%    | 76<br>17%   | 23<br>20%        | 59<br>18%       | 62<br>19%    | 7<br>9%       | 9<br>20%   | 5<br>16%     | 1<br>20%        | 1<br>11% | 1<br>14%      | 5<br>12%       | 28<br>21%l       | 49<br>17%     | 66<br>20%v  | 12<br>14%   | 13<br>19%     | -               | 6<br>18%    | 2<br>21% | 2<br>29%      | 5<br>8%         | 17<br>23%v |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>24%            | 247<br>20%    | 90<br>29%a  | 25<br>22%        | 67<br>20%       | 88<br>26%    | 25<br>34%dm   | 13<br>29%  | 12<br>34%    | 1<br>20%        | 3<br>32% | 2<br>29%      | 11<br>25%      | 26<br>19%        | 62<br>22%     | 83<br>26%   | 23<br>26%   | 11<br>16%     | 2<br>40%        | 13<br>36%qw | 2<br>21% | 1<br>15%      | 18<br>28%       | 12<br>17%  |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>35%            | 355<br>30%    | 179<br>39%a | 43<br>37%        | 98<br>29%       | 122<br>36%dg | 28<br>37%     | 9<br>20%   | 13<br>38%    | 3<br>60%        | 1<br>11% | 4<br>56%      | 25<br>57%defgm | 54<br>39%dg      | 80<br>28%     | 113<br>35%  | 35<br>41%l  | 19<br>28%     | 3<br>60%        | 12<br>34%   | 2<br>23% | 4<br>56%      | 38<br>58%nopqsw | 24<br>33%  |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 602<br>59%            | 220<br>50%    | 309<br>68%a | 68<br>59%        | 165<br>49%      | 210<br>63%l  | 53<br>72%ldgm | 23<br>49%  | 25<br>72%ldg | 4<br>80%        | 4<br>43% | 6<br>86%      | 36<br>81%ldgm  | 79<br>57%        | 142<br>50%    | 196<br>61%l | 58<br>67%l  | 30<br>45%     | 5<br>100%       | 25<br>70%l  | 4<br>44% | 5<br>71%      | 55<br>86%l      | 36<br>50%  |                    |
| Don't know                      | 29<br>3%              | 14<br>3%      | 7<br>2%     | 7<br>6%b         | 6<br>2%         | 10<br>3%     | 1<br>1%       | 3<br>6%    | -            | -               | -        | -             | -              | 8<br>6%l         | 3<br>1%       | 8<br>3%     | 1<br>1%     | 3<br>4%       | -               | -           | -        | -             | 2<br>3%         | 5<br>7%l   |                    |
| Mean                            | 2.33                  | 2.61bc        | 2.09        | 2.17             | 2.66efhlm       | 2.19l        | 2.09          | 2.57fl     | 2.12         | 1.60            | 3.17     | 1.58          | 1.69           | 2.21l            | 2.67opv       | 2.24v       | 2.10v       | 2.69opv       | 1.40            | 2.17v       | 2.79     | 1.74          | 1.57            | 2.40v      |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.30                  | 1.40          | 1.16        | 1.21             | 1.42            | 1.20         | 1.12          | 1.19       | 1.23         | 0.91            | 1.46     | 0.79          | 0.94           | 1.26             | 1.42          | 1.21        | 1.18        | 1.41          | 0.56            | 1.21        | 1.41     | 0.96          | 0.89            | 1.31       |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.07          | 0.05        | 0.12             | 0.08            | 0.07         | 0.13          | 0.18       | 0.22         | 0.41            | 0.49     | 0.30          | 0.14           | 0.11             | 0.08          | 0.07        | 0.13        | 0.18          | 0.25            | 0.21        | 0.47     | 0.36          | 0.11            | 0.16       |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 501

**Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The UK should only act on the environment if other countries agree to play their part**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian   |                         |                           | Ethnocentrism           |                         |                        | Populism                |                         |                        |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)     | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)              | Medium<br>(h)           | High<br>(i)            | Low<br>(j)              | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)            |
| Unweighted base                 | 1024       | 341                 | 388           | 295          | 293                     | 389                     | 342                       | 275                     | 441                     | 308                    | 267                     | 430                     | 327                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1024       | 341                 | 390           | 294          | 292                     | 390                     | 342                       | 276                     | 441                     | 308                    | 264                     | 433                     | 327                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 215<br>21% | 71<br>21%           | 80<br>21%     | 63<br>22%    | 22<br>8%                | 78<br>20% <sup>d</sup>  | 114<br>33% <sup>d</sup>   | 31<br>11%               | 108<br>24% <sup>g</sup> | 77<br>25% <sup>g</sup> | 40<br>15%               | 78<br>18%               | 97<br>30% <sup>k</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>8%  | 80<br>10%           | 33<br>6%      | 25<br>7%     | 8<br>3%                 | 21<br>5%                | 51<br>15% <sup>d</sup>    | 14<br>5%                | 34<br>8%                | 31<br>10% <sup>g</sup> | 11<br>4%                | 18<br>4%                | 51<br>16% <sup>j</sup> |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>13% | 135<br>11%          | 38<br>14%     | 55<br>14%    | 42<br>14%               | 14<br>5%                | 57<br>15% <sup>d</sup>    | 63<br>18% <sup>d</sup>  | 16<br>6%                | 73<br>17% <sup>g</sup> | 45<br>15% <sup>g</sup>  | 29<br>11%               | 60<br>14%              |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>17% | 178<br>15%          | 52<br>19%     | 73<br>18%    | 54<br>18%               | 35<br>12%               | 85<br>22% <sup>d</sup>    | 59<br>17%               | 36<br>13%               | 94<br>21% <sup>g</sup> | 49<br>16%               | 39<br>15%               | 91<br>21% <sup>j</sup> |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>24% | 247<br>24%          | 83<br>24%     | 96<br>25%    | 68<br>23%               | 78<br>27% <sup>f</sup>  | 101<br>26%                | 68<br>20%               | 112<br>22%              | 76<br>25%              | 73<br>28% <sup>l</sup>  | 108<br>25%              | 66<br>20%              |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>35% | 355<br>38%          | 129<br>33%    | 129<br>33%   | 98<br>33%               | 147<br>50% <sup>e</sup> | 115<br>29%                | 93<br>27%               | 147<br>53% <sup>h</sup> | 110<br>25%             | 99<br>32% <sup>h</sup>  | 103<br>39%              | 148<br>34%             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 602<br>59% | 212<br>62%          | 225<br>58%    | 166<br>56%   | 225<br>77% <sup>e</sup> | 216<br>55% <sup>f</sup> | 162<br>47%                | 206<br>75% <sup>h</sup> | 222<br>50%              | 175<br>57%             | 176<br>67% <sup>k</sup> | 256<br>59% <sup>l</sup> | 170<br>52%             |
| Don't know                      | 29<br>3%   | 6<br>2%             | 12<br>3%      | 11<br>4%     | 10<br>3%                | 11<br>3%                | 7<br>2%                   | 3<br>1%                 | 17<br>4% <sup>g</sup>   | 8<br>3%                | 9<br>3%                 | 7<br>2%                 | 12<br>4%               |
| Mean                            | 2.33       | 2.29                | 2.34          | 2.37         | 1.79                    | 2.39 <sup>d</sup>       | 2.73 <sup>d</sup>         | 1.87                    | 2.55 <sup>g</sup>       | 2.45 <sup>g</sup>      | 2.10                    | 2.27                    | 2.60 <sup>k</sup>      |
| Standard deviation              | 1.30       | 1.34                | 1.27          | 1.30         | 1.03                    | 1.22                    | 1.43                      | 1.17                    | 1.27                    | 1.36                   | 1.18                    | 1.20                    | 1.47                   |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.07                | 0.07          | 0.08         | 0.06                    | 0.06                    | 0.08                      | 0.07                    | 0.06                    | 0.08                   | 0.07                    | 0.06                    | 0.08                   |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 502

**Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**People need to do more in their own lives, like recycling more or stopping using plastics**

|                                 | Total      | Gender     |             | Age         |            |            |            |             |              | Ethnicity  |            | Socio-economic grade |            |            |             |            |            | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |                       |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|--------------|------------|------------|----------------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)   | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)   | 25-34 (d)  | 35-44 (e)  | 45-54 (f)  | 55-64 (g)   | 65+ (h)      | White (i)  | BAME (j)   | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)   | AB (m)     | C1 (n)      | C2 (o)     | DE (p)     | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                |
| Unweighted base                 | 1024       | 485        | 539         | 97          | 173        | 163        | 192        | 172         | 227          | 887        | 131        | 634                  | 390        | 325        | 309         | 166        | 224        | 833          | 191        | 223                               | 784                   |
| Weighted base                   | 1024       | 477        | 547         | 97*         | 179        | 164        | 192        | 169         | 223          | 886        | 133        | 620                  | 404        | 315        | 305         | 182        | 222        | 833          | 192        | 223                               | 783                   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 906<br>88% | 409<br>86% | 497<br>91%a | 86<br>89%   | 153<br>86% | 138<br>84% | 169<br>88% | 155<br>91%e | 205<br>92%de | 784<br>89% | 118<br>89% | 557<br>90%           | 350<br>86% | 279<br>89% | 278<br>91%o | 155<br>85% | 195<br>88% | 736<br>88%   | 170<br>89% | 206<br>92%                        | 686<br>88%            |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>46% | 200<br>42% | 266<br>49%a | 38<br>39%   | 92<br>51%e | 66<br>40%  | 89<br>46%  | 86<br>51%   | 95<br>43%    | 397<br>45% | 66<br>50%  | 297<br>48%p          | 170<br>42% | 141<br>45% | 156<br>51%l | 81<br>44%  | 89<br>40%  | 382<br>46%   | 85<br>44%  | 103<br>46%                        | 353<br>45%            |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>43% | 209<br>44% | 231<br>42%  | 48<br>49%cd | 61<br>34%  | 72<br>44%  | 80<br>42%  | 69<br>40%   | 110<br>49%cd | 387<br>44% | 52<br>39%  | 260<br>42%           | 180<br>44% | 138<br>44% | 122<br>40%  | 74<br>41%  | 106<br>48% | 354<br>43%   | 86<br>45%  | 103<br>46%                        | 333<br>43%            |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>8%  | 49<br>10%b | 33<br>6%    | 4<br>4%     | 18<br>10%  | 16<br>10%  | 18<br>9%   | 11<br>7%    | 14<br>6%     | 69<br>8%   | 11<br>8%   | 44<br>7%             | 38<br>9%   | 25<br>8%   | 18<br>6%    | 19<br>10%  | 19<br>8%   | 66<br>8%     | 15<br>8%   | 15<br>7%                          | 62<br>8%              |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>2%  | 12<br>3%b  | 3<br>1%     | 2<br>2%     | 2<br>1%    | 6<br>4%    | 2<br>1%    | 1<br>1%     | 3<br>1%      | 14<br>2%   | 2<br>1%    | 10<br>2%             | 6<br>1%    | 6<br>2%    | 4<br>1%     | 2<br>1%    | 4<br>2%    | 13<br>2%     | 2<br>1%    | 1<br>*                            | 15<br>2%              |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>*   | 1<br>*     | 3<br>1%     | -<br>-      | 2<br>1%    | 1<br>1%    | 1<br>1%    | -<br>-      | -<br>-       | 3<br>*     | 1<br>1%    | 3<br>*               | 1<br>*     | 2<br>1%    | 1<br>*      | 1<br>1%    | -<br>-     | 3<br>*       | 1<br>1%    | 1<br>*                            | 3<br>*                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 20<br>2%   | 13<br>3%b  | 6<br>1%     | 2<br>2%     | 4<br>2%    | 7<br>4%g   | 3<br>2%    | 1<br>1%     | 3<br>1%      | 17<br>2%   | 3<br>2%    | 13<br>2%             | 7<br>2%    | 8<br>2%    | 5<br>2%     | 3<br>2%    | 4<br>2%    | 17<br>2%     | 3<br>2%    | 2<br>1%                           | 18<br>2%              |
| Don't know                      | 17<br>2%   | 6<br>1%    | 11<br>2%    | 5<br>5%fgh  | 4<br>2%    | 3<br>2%    | 2<br>1%    | 2<br>1%     | 1<br>*       | 16<br>2%   | 1<br>1%    | 7<br>1%              | 10<br>3%   | 3<br>1%    | 4<br>1%     | 5<br>3%    | 5<br>2%    | 14<br>2%     | 3<br>2%    | -<br>-                            | 17<br>2% <sup>s</sup> |
| Mean                            | 4.34       | 4.26       | 4.41a       | 4.33        | 4.37       | 4.22       | 4.33       | 4.44e       | 4.34         | 4.33       | 4.36       | 4.37                 | 4.30       | 4.31       | 4.42lp      | 4.31       | 4.29       | 4.34         | 4.33       | 4.37                              | 4.33                  |
| Standard deviation              | 0.73       | 0.77       | 0.68        | 0.66        | 0.80       | 0.82       | 0.74       | 0.65        | 0.66         | 0.72       | 0.76       | 0.73                 | 0.72       | 0.75       | 0.70        | 0.76       | 0.69       | 0.73         | 0.72       | 0.67                              | 0.74                  |
| Standard error                  | 0.02       | 0.03       | 0.03        | 0.07        | 0.06       | 0.06       | 0.05       | 0.05        | 0.04         | 0.02       | 0.07       | 0.03                 | 0.04       | 0.04       | 0.04        | 0.06       | 0.05       | 0.03         | 0.05       | 0.05                              | 0.03                  |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 503

Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents selected to answer

People need to do more in their own lives, like recycling more or stopping using plastics

|                                 | Region         |                        |                        |                        |                         |                |                        |                              |                   |                        |                        |                         |                        |                        | Education level  |                        |                          |                                  | Housing tenure          |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total          | Scotland (a)           | Wales (b)              | N Ireland (c)          | England (d)             | North East (e) | North West (f)         | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i)      | East of England (j)    | London (k)              | South East (l)         | South West (m)         | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)      | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1024           | 87                     | 54                     | 35                     | 848                     | 39             | 101                    | 85                           | 83                | 67                     | 86                     | 137                     | 160                    | 90                     | 6                | 585                    | 396                      | 26                               | 359                     | 296                       | 79                          | 108                              | 168                          | 14            |
| Weighted base                   | 1024           | 95*                    | 49*                    | 33*                    | 848                     | 40*            | 106                    | 84*                          | 80*               | 71*                    | 92*                    | 130                     | 152                    | 92*                    | 6**              | 587                    | 393                      | 26**                             | 354                     | 297                       | 80*                         | 109                              | 170                          | 14**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 906<br>88%     | 87<br>92%              | 40<br>81%              | 30<br>92%              | 749<br>88%              | 37<br>92%      | 91<br>86%              | 70<br>83%                    | 70<br>88%         | 62<br>88%              | 84<br>91%              | 114<br>87%              | 137<br>90%             | 85<br>92%              | 6<br>100%        | 519<br>88%             | 348<br>88%               | 25<br>96%                        | 324<br>92% <sub>s</sub> | 253<br>85%                | 68<br>85%                   | 97<br>90%                        | 151<br>89%                   | 13<br>93%     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 466<br>46% | 39<br>41%              | 28<br>57%              | 20<br>60%              | 380<br>45%              | 20<br>52%      | 45<br>43%              | 37<br>44%                    | 40<br>49%         | 29<br>42%              | 39<br>42%              | 58<br>45%               | 66<br>43%              | 45<br>48%              | 3<br>50%         | 257<br>44%             | 185<br>47%               | 16<br>62%                        | 159<br>45%              | 137<br>46%                | 39<br>49%                   | 49<br>45%                        | 76<br>45%                    | 6<br>44%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 440<br>43% | 48<br>51% <sub>b</sub> | 12<br>24%              | 10<br>32%              | 370<br>44% <sub>b</sub> | 16<br>40%      | 46<br>43% <sub>b</sub> | 33<br>39%                    | 31<br>38%         | 33<br>47% <sub>b</sub> | 45<br>49% <sub>b</sub> | 55<br>42% <sub>b</sub>  | 71<br>47% <sub>b</sub> | 40<br>44% <sub>b</sub> | 3<br>50%         | 263<br>45%             | 162<br>41%               | 9<br>34%                         | 165<br>47% <sub>s</sub> | 116<br>39%                | 29<br>36%                   | 48<br>44%                        | 74<br>44%                    | 7<br>49%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 81<br>8%   | 7<br>7%                | 7<br>15% <sub>jk</sub> | 1<br>3%                | 66<br>8%                | 3<br>8%        | 13<br>12% <sub>k</sub> | 10<br>12%                    | 7<br>8%           | 6<br>9%                | 4<br>5%                | 7<br>5%                 | 12<br>8%               | 4<br>4%                | -                | 46<br>8%               | 33<br>8%                 | -                                | 21<br>6%                | 35<br>12% <sub>rv</sub>   | 9<br>12% <sub>v</sub>       | 10<br>10% <sub>v</sub>           | 6<br>3%                      | -             |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 16<br>2%   | 1<br>1%                | 1<br>2%                | 2<br>5% <sub>hlm</sub> | 12<br>1%                | -              | 2<br>2%                | 2<br>2%                      | -                 | 1<br>1%                | 1<br>1%                | 6<br>4% <sub>dlim</sub> | -                      | -                      | -                | 8<br>1%                | 6<br>1%                  | 1<br>4%                          | 3<br>1%                 | 4<br>1%                   | 1<br>1%                     | -                                | 7<br>4% <sub>ru</sub>        | 1<br>7%       |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 4<br>*     | -                      | -                      | -                      | 4<br>*                  | -              | -                      | 1<br>1%                      | 1<br>1%           | -                      | 1<br>1%                | 1<br>1%                 | -                      | -                      | -                | 3<br>1%                | 1<br>*                   | -                                | 1<br>*                  | 3<br>1%                   | -                           | -                                | -                            | -             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 20<br>2%       | 1<br>1%                | 1<br>2%                | 2<br>5% <sub>lm</sub>  | 16<br>2%                | -              | 2<br>2%                | 3<br>4% <sub>l</sub>         | 1<br>1%           | 1<br>1%                | 2<br>2%                | 7<br>5% <sub>dlim</sub> | -                      | -                      | -                | 11<br>2%               | 7<br>2%                  | 1<br>4%                          | 4<br>1%                 | 7<br>2%                   | 1<br>1%                     | -                                | 7<br>4% <sub>ru</sub>        | 1<br>7%       |
| Don't know                      | 17<br>2%       | -                      | 1<br>2%                | -                      | 16<br>2%                | -              | -                      | 1<br>1%                      | 2<br>3%           | 1<br>1%                | 2<br>2%                | 4<br>3%                 | 3<br>2%                | 3<br>3%                | -                | 11<br>2%               | 6<br>2%                  | -                                | 5<br>1%                 | 3<br>1%                   | 2<br>2%                     | 1<br>1%                          | 6<br>4%                      | -             |
| Mean                            | 4.34           | 4.32                   | 4.40                   | 4.46                   | 4.33                    | 4.44           | 4.27                   | 4.24                         | 4.38              | 4.30                   | 4.33                   | 4.30                    | 4.36                   | 4.46                   | 4.50             | 4.32                   | 4.36                     | 4.55                             | 4.37                    | 4.29                      | 4.36                        | 4.36                             | 4.35                         | 4.31          |
| Standard deviation              | 0.73           | 0.66                   | 0.82                   | 0.81                   | 0.73                    | 0.64           | 0.75                   | 0.85                         | 0.76              | 0.70                   | 0.73                   | 0.82                    | 0.63                   | 0.58                   | 0.55             | 0.73                   | 0.72                     | 0.70                             | 0.66                    | 0.81                      | 0.74                        | 0.65                             | 0.74                         | 0.81          |
| Standard error                  | 0.02           | 0.07                   | 0.11                   | 0.14                   | 0.03                    | 0.10           | 0.07                   | 0.09                         | 0.08              | 0.09                   | 0.08                   | 0.07                    | 0.05                   | 0.06                   | 0.22             | 0.03                   | 0.04                     | 0.14                             | 0.04                    | 0.05                      | 0.08                        | 0.06                             | 0.06                         | 0.22          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 504

**Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**People need to do more in their own lives, like recycling more or stopping using plastics**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |             |            |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |            |                   |             |           |                 |          |               |           |                  | Vote now   |            |             |           |                 |           |          |               |             |           | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-----------|------------------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)   | Remain (b) | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)    | Lib Dem (f)       | UKIP (g)    | SNP (h)   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)   | Lab (o)    | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)  | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)   |           |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1024                  | 443         | 456        | 113              | 338             | 333        | 75                | 45          | 32        | 5               | 9        | 7             | 44        | 136              | 287        | 320        | 88          | 67        | 5               | 33        | 9        | 7             | 65          | 72        |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1024                  | 442         | 454        | 115              | 334             | 334        | 74*               | 46*         | 35*       | 5**             | 8**      | 7**           | 44*       | 138              | 283        | 323        | 86*         | 68*       | 5**             | 36*       | 8**      | 7**           | 64*         | 73*       |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 906<br>88%            | 385<br>87%  | 409<br>90% | 101<br>88%       | 296<br>89%      | 292<br>87% | 72<br>97%deg<br>m | 38<br>83%   | 30<br>80% | 4<br>80%        | 8<br>89% | 7<br>100%     | 41<br>94% | 120<br>87%       | 250<br>88% | 282<br>87% | 81<br>94%   | 59<br>86% | 5<br>100%       | 31<br>88% | 7<br>89% | 7<br>100%     | 59<br>91%   | 62<br>85% |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>46%            | 185<br>42%  | 215<br>47% | 61<br>53%a       | 142<br>43%      | 151<br>45% | 42<br>57%dg       | 17<br>37%   | 15<br>43% | 4<br>80%        | 6<br>65% | 4<br>56%      | 21<br>48% | 65<br>47%        | 123<br>43% | 141<br>44% | 40<br>46%   | 28<br>42% | 4<br>80%        | 16<br>45% | 5<br>54% | 5<br>70%      | 37<br>57%no | 37<br>50% |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>43%            | 199<br>45%c | 194<br>43% | 40<br>34%        | 154<br>46%      | 141<br>42% | 30<br>40%         | 21<br>46%   | 15<br>44% | -               | 2<br>24% | 3<br>44%      | 20<br>45% | 55<br>39%        | 127<br>45% | 141<br>44% | 41<br>48%   | 30<br>45% | 1<br>20%        | 15<br>43% | 3<br>35% | 2<br>30%      | 22<br>34%   | 25<br>35% |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>8%             | 41<br>9%    | 34<br>7%   | 6<br>5%          | 27<br>8%        | 32<br>9%   | 2<br>3%           | 4<br>9%     | 4<br>13%f | 1<br>20%        | 1<br>11% | -             | 2<br>4%   | 8<br>6%          | 24<br>9%   | 30<br>9%   | 4<br>5%     | 7<br>11%  | -               | 4<br>12%  | 1<br>11% | -             | 2<br>3%     | 5<br>7%   |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>2%             | 7<br>1%     | 4<br>1%    | 5<br>4%b         | 7<br>2%         | 2<br>1%    | -                 | -           | -         | -               | -        | -             | 1<br>2%   | 6<br>4%e         | 7<br>2%    | 4<br>1%    | -           | -         | -               | -         | -        | -             | 1<br>1%     | 3<br>4%   |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>*              | 2<br>*      | 1<br>*     | -                | 1<br>*          | 1<br>*     | -                 | -           | -         | -               | -        | -             | -         | 2<br>2%          | 1<br>*     | -          | -           | -         | -               | -         | -        | -             | 1<br>2%o    | 1<br>1%o  |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 20<br>2%              | 9<br>2%     | 5<br>1%    | 5<br>4%b         | 8<br>2%         | 3<br>1%    | -                 | -           | -         | -               | -        | -             | 1<br>2%   | 8<br>6%ef        | 8<br>3%    | 4<br>1%    | -           | -         | -               | -         | -        | -             | 2<br>3%     | 4<br>5%op |                    |
| Don't know                      | 17<br>2%              | 8<br>2%     | 6<br>1%    | 3<br>3%          | 3<br>1%         | 8<br>2%    | -                 | 4<br>8%defm | -         | -               | -        | -             | -         | 2<br>1%          | 1<br>*     | 7<br>2%    | 1<br>1%     | 2<br>3%n  | -               | -         | -        | -             | 2<br>3%n    | 2<br>3%   |                    |
| Mean                            | 4.34                  | 4.29        | 4.38       | 4.41             | 4.30            | 4.34       | 4.54deg<br>m      | 4.31        | 4.31      | 4.60            | 4.55     | 4.56          | 4.40      | 4.29             | 4.29       | 4.33       | 4.42        | 4.32      | 4.80            | 4.33      | 4.44     | 4.70          | 4.48        | 4.32      |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 0.73                  | 0.74        | 0.69       | 0.78             | 0.73            | 0.70       | 0.56              | 0.65        | 0.69      | 0.91            | 0.72     | 0.54          | 0.68      | 0.88             | 0.75       | 0.70       | 0.59        | 0.67      | 0.46            | 0.69      | 0.72     | 0.50          | 0.78        | 0.89      |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.02                  | 0.04        | 0.03       | 0.07             | 0.04            | 0.04       | 0.06              | 0.10        | 0.12      | 0.41            | 0.24     | 0.20          | 0.10      | 0.08             | 0.04       | 0.04       | 0.06        | 0.08      | 0.20            | 0.12      | 0.24     | 0.19          | 0.10        | 0.11      |                    |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w**

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 505

**Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**People need to do more in their own lives, like recycling more or stopping using plastics**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right      |                         |                         | Liberal-authoritarian |                         |                          | Ethnocentrism            |                         |                         | Populism             |                         |                          |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left (a)                 | Centre (b)              | Right (c)               | Liberal (d)           | Centre (e)              | Authoritarian (f)        | Low (g)                  | Medium (h)              | High (i)                | Low (j)              | Medium (k)              | High (l)                 |
| Unweighted base                 | 1024       | 341                      | 388                     | 295                     | 293                   | 389                     | 342                      | 275                      | 441                     | 308                     | 267                  | 430                     | 327                      |
| Weighted base                   | 1024       | 341                      | 390                     | 294                     | 292                   | 390                     | 342                      | 276                      | 441                     | 308                     | 264                  | 433                     | 327                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 906<br>88% | 313<br>92% <sup>c</sup>  | 348<br>89% <sup>c</sup> | 246<br>84%              | 261<br>90%            | 336<br>86%              | 309<br>90%               | 249<br>90%               | 377<br>86%              | 280<br>91% <sup>h</sup> | 228<br>86%           | 387<br>89%              | 292<br>89%               |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>46% | 194<br>57% <sup>bc</sup> | 156<br>40%              | 117<br>40%              | 134<br>46%            | 150<br>38%              | 183<br>53% <sup>ee</sup> | 154<br>56% <sup>hi</sup> | 167<br>38%              | 145<br>47% <sup>h</sup> | 112<br>43%           | 180<br>42%              | 174<br>53% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>43% | 440<br>35%               | 192<br>49% <sup>a</sup> | 129<br>44% <sup>a</sup> | 128<br>44%            | 186<br>48% <sup>f</sup> | 126<br>37%               | 95<br>35%                | 210<br>48% <sup>g</sup> | 135<br>44% <sup>g</sup> | 115<br>44%           | 207<br>48% <sup>l</sup> | 118<br>36%               |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>8%  | 81<br>6%                 | 20<br>8%                | 32<br>10%               | 18<br>6%              | 39<br>10%               | 24<br>7%                 | 13<br>5%                 | 46<br>10% <sup>g</sup>  | 23<br>7%                | 21<br>8%             | 37<br>9%                | 23<br>7%                 |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>2%  | 16<br>1%                 | 4<br>1%                 | 2<br>3% <sup>b</sup>    | 10<br>1%              | 3<br>2%                 | 8<br>1%                  | 5<br>4% <sup>hi</sup>    | 10<br>1%                | 5<br>*                  | 7<br>3%              | 5<br>1%                 | 4<br>1%                  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>*   | 4<br>1%                  | 2<br>*                  | 1<br>*                  | 1<br>*                | 3<br>1%                 | -<br>1%                  | 2<br>1%                  | 2<br>*                  | -<br>*                  | 1<br>*               | -<br>*                  | 3<br>1% <sup>k</sup>     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 20<br>2%   | 6<br>2%                  | 3<br>1%                 | 11<br>4% <sup>b</sup>   | 4<br>1%               | 11<br>3%                | 5<br>1%                  | 12<br>4% <sup>hi</sup>   | 7<br>2%                 | 1<br>*                  | 8<br>3%              | 5<br>1%                 | 7<br>2%                  |
| Don't know                      | 17<br>2%   | 2<br>1%                  | 7<br>2%                 | 8<br>3% <sup>a</sup>    | 8<br>3%               | 5<br>1%                 | 4<br>1%                  | 2<br>1%                  | 11<br>2%                | 4<br>1%                 | 8<br>3% <sup>k</sup> | 4<br>1%                 | 5<br>2%                  |
| Mean                            | 4.34       | 4.47 <sup>bc</sup>       | 4.30                    | 4.23                    | 4.37 <sup>e</sup>     | 4.22                    | 4.44 <sup>e</sup>        | 4.42 <sup>h</sup>        | 4.25                    | 4.40 <sup>h</sup>       | 4.29                 | 4.31                    | 4.41 <sup>k</sup>        |
| Standard deviation              | 0.73       | 0.72                     | 0.67                    | 0.79                    | 0.69                  | 0.77                    | 0.69                     | 0.80                     | 0.72                    | 0.64                    | 0.76                 | 0.68                    | 0.76                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.02       | 0.04                     | 0.03                    | 0.05                    | 0.04                  | 0.04                    | 0.04                     | 0.05                     | 0.03                    | 0.04                    | 0.05                 | 0.03                    | 0.04                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 506

**Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**To protect the environment we need to completely change the way we live, such as stopping eating meat or greatly reducing the number of flights we take**

|                                 | Total      | Gender                  |                       | Age                                 |                        |                        |                        |                        |                                       | Ethnicity              |                                     | Socio-economic grade                 |            |                         |                                      |           |           | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |            |           |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|------------|-----------|
|                                 |            | Male                    | Female                | 18-24                               | 25-34                  | 35-44                  | 45-54                  | 55-64                  | 65+                                   | White                  | BAME                                | ABC1                                 | C2DE       | AB                      | C1                                   | C2        | DE        | Urban        | Rural     | Yes                               | No         |           |
|                                 |            | (a)                     | (b)                   | (c)                                 | (d)                    | (e)                    | (f)                    | (g)                    | (h)                                   | (i)                    | (j)                                 | (k)                                  | (l)        | (m)                     | (n)                                  | (o)       | (p)       | (q)          | (r)       | (s)                               | (t)        |           |
| Unweighted base                 | 1024       | 485                     | 539                   | 97                                  | 173                    | 163                    | 192                    | 172                    | 227                                   | 887                    | 131                                 | 634                                  | 390        | 325                     | 309                                  | 166       | 224       | 833          | 191       | 223                               | 784        |           |
| Weighted base                   | 1024       | 477                     | 547                   | 97*                                 | 179                    | 164                    | 192                    | 169                    | 223                                   | 886                    | 133                                 | 620                                  | 404        | 315                     | 305                                  | 182       | 222       | 833          | 192       | 223                               | 783        |           |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 452<br>44% | 207<br>43%              | 245<br>45%            | 53<br>55% <sup>f</sup> <sub>h</sub> | 86<br>48% <sup>h</sup> | 74<br>45%              | 79<br>41%              | 77<br>45%              | 83<br>37%                             | 388<br>44%             | 64<br>48%                           | 294<br>47% <sup>l</sup> <sub>p</sub> | 158<br>39% | 147<br>47% <sup>l</sup> | 147<br>48% <sup>l</sup> <sub>p</sub> | 73<br>40% | 86<br>39% | 364<br>44%   | 88<br>46% | 100<br>45%                        | 346<br>44% |           |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>14% | 141<br>12%              | 82<br>15%             | 19<br>19% <sup>h</sup>              | 33<br>18% <sup>h</sup> | 23<br>14%              | 24<br>12%              | 22<br>13%              | 20<br>9%                              | 115<br>13%             | 26<br>20% <sup>i</sup> <sub>d</sub> | 98<br>16% <sup>l</sup> <sub>p</sub>  | 43<br>11%  | 46<br>15%               | 52<br>17% <sup>l</sup> <sub>p</sub>  | 20<br>11% | 23<br>10% | 111<br>13%   | 30<br>16% | 31<br>14%                         | 109<br>14% |           |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>30% | 311<br>31%              | 148<br>30%            | 163<br>36%                          | 54<br>30%              | 50<br>31%              | 55<br>29%              | 54<br>32%              | 63<br>28%                             | 273<br>31%             | 37<br>28%                           | 196<br>32%                           | 115<br>29% | 100<br>32%              | 95<br>31%                            | 52<br>29% | 63<br>28% | 253<br>30%   | 58<br>30% | 69<br>31%                         | 237<br>30% |           |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>25% | 252<br>22%              | 106<br>27%            | 19<br>20%                           | 38<br>21%              | 32<br>19%              | 51<br>26%              | 43<br>25%              | 69<br>31% <sup>o</sup> <sub>d</sub> e | 223<br>25%             | 27<br>20%                           | 141<br>23%                           | 111<br>28% | 74<br>23%               | 67<br>22%                            | 47<br>26% | 64<br>29% | 202<br>24%   | 50<br>26% | 56<br>25%                         | 189<br>24% |           |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>18% | 189<br>21%              | 98<br>17%             | 91<br>17%                           | 18<br>19%              | 27<br>15%              | 33<br>20%              | 37<br>19%              | 30<br>18%                             | 44<br>20%              | 160<br>18%                          | 27<br>20%                            | 108<br>17% | 81<br>20%               | 57<br>18%                            | 35<br>19% | 46<br>21% | 159<br>19%   | 30<br>16% | 41<br>18%                         | 146<br>19% |           |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>9%  | 94<br>12% <sup>b</sup>  | 56<br>7%              | 38<br>7%                            | 1<br>1%                | 17<br>9% <sup>c</sup>  | 18<br>11% <sup>c</sup> | 23<br>12% <sup>c</sup> | 14<br>8% <sup>c</sup>                 | 21<br>10% <sup>c</sup> | 83<br>9%                            | 10<br>8%                             | 57<br>9%   | 37<br>9%                | 28<br>9%                             | 29<br>9%  | 19<br>11% | 18<br>8%     | 75<br>9%  | 19<br>10%                         | 18<br>8%   | 75<br>10% |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 283<br>28% | 155<br>32% <sup>b</sup> | 128<br>23%            | 19<br>20%                           | 44<br>24%              | 51<br>31% <sup>c</sup> | 59<br>31% <sup>c</sup> | 44<br>26%              | 66<br>29%                             | 243<br>27%             | 37<br>28%                           | 165<br>27%                           | 118<br>29% | 86<br>27%               | 80<br>26%                            | 54<br>30% | 64<br>29% | 234<br>28%   | 49<br>26% | 59<br>26%                         | 221<br>28% |           |
| Don't know                      | 37<br>4%   | 9<br>2%                 | 28<br>5% <sup>a</sup> | 5<br>5%                             | 11<br>6% <sup>f</sup>  | 7<br>4%                | 3<br>2%                | 6<br>3%                | 5<br>2%                               | 32<br>4%               | 5<br>4%                             | 20<br>3%                             | 17<br>4%   | 9<br>3%                 | 11<br>4%                             | 9<br>5%   | 8<br>4%   | 33<br>4%     | 4<br>2%   | 8<br>4%                           | 28<br>4%   |           |
| Mean                            | 3.22       | 3.12                    | 3.31 <sup>a</sup>     | 3.57 <sup>efg</sup>                 | 3.35 <sup>h</sup>      | 3.18                   | 3.11                   | 3.25                   | 3.08                                  | 3.21                   | 3.34                                | 3.28 <sup>l</sup>                    | 3.12       | 3.26                    | 3.31 <sup>l</sup>                    | 3.11      | 3.13      | 3.21         | 3.27      | 3.25                              | 3.21       |           |
| Standard deviation              | 1.19       | 1.23                    | 1.15                  | 1.06                                | 1.24                   | 1.25                   | 1.21                   | 1.16                   | 1.12                                  | 1.18                   | 1.24                                | 1.21                                 | 1.15       | 1.19                    | 1.22                                 | 1.19      | 1.12      | 1.18         | 1.21      | 1.17                              | 1.20       |           |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06                    | 0.05                  | 0.11                                | 0.10                   | 0.10                   | 0.09                   | 0.09                   | 0.08                                  | 0.04                   | 0.11                                | 0.05                                 | 0.06       | 0.07                    | 0.07                                 | 0.09      | 0.08      | 0.04         | 0.09      | 0.08                              | 0.04       |           |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 507

**Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**To protect the environment we need to completely change the way we live, such as stopping eating meat or greatly reducing the number of flights we take**

|                                 | Region         |               |            |               |              |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |             |                |                | Education level  |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total          | Scotland (a)  | Wales (b)  | N Ireland (c) | England (d)  | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)  | South East (l) | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1024           | 87            | 54         | 35            | 848          | 39             | 101            | 85                           | 83                | 67                | 86                  | 137         | 160            | 90             | 6                | 585                    | 396                       | 26                               | 359                | 296                       | 79                          | 108                              | 168                          | 14            |
| Weighted base                   | 1024           | 95*           | 49*        | 33*           | 848          | 40*            | 106            | 84*                          | 80*               | 71*               | 92*                 | 130         | 152            | 92*            | 6**              | 587                    | 393                       | 26**                             | 354                | 297                       | 80*                         | 109                              | 170                          | 14**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 452<br>44%     | 44<br>47%     | 23<br>46%  | 12<br>37%     | 373<br>44%   | 15<br>37%      | 41<br>38%      | 42<br>49%                    | 36<br>44%         | 30<br>43%         | 40<br>43%           | 60<br>46%   | 70<br>46%      | 40<br>43%      | 3<br>49%         | 213<br>36%             | 215<br>55%o               | 17<br>66%                        | 157<br>44%         | 137<br>46%u               | 38<br>47%                   | 37<br>34%                        | 75<br>44%                    | 8<br>56%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 141<br>14% | 17<br>18%     | 8<br>16%   | 3<br>8%       | 114<br>13%   | 5<br>13%       | 11<br>10%      | 12<br>14%                    | 13<br>16%         | 10<br>15%         | 13<br>14%           | 20<br>15%   | 20<br>13%      | 9<br>10%       | -                | 65<br>11%              | 69<br>17%o                | 6<br>24%                         | 36<br>10%          | 43<br>14%                 | 15<br>19%r                  | 12<br>11%                        | 31<br>18%r                   | 3<br>21%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 311<br>30% | 28<br>30%     | 15<br>30%  | 9<br>28%      | 259<br>31%   | 9<br>23%       | 30<br>28%      | 22<br>35%                    | 20<br>28%         | 27<br>28%         | 27<br>29%           | 40<br>31%   | 50<br>33%      | 31<br>33%      | 3<br>49%         | 148<br>25%             | 146<br>37%o               | 11<br>42%                        | 121<br>34%u        | 94<br>32%                 | 22<br>28%                   | 25<br>23%                        | 44<br>26%                    | 5<br>35%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 252<br>25% | 33<br>35%dhkl | 10<br>20%  | 11<br>34%k    | 198<br>23%   | 13<br>33%      | 27<br>26%      | 21<br>25%                    | 14<br>18%         | 17<br>25%         | 22<br>24%           | 24<br>18%   | 31<br>20%      | 28<br>31%hk    | 1<br>17%         | 164<br>28%p            | 77<br>19%                 | 5<br>19%                         | 90<br>25%          | 72<br>24%                 | 20<br>25%                   | 34<br>31%v                       | 34<br>20%                    | 2<br>15%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 189<br>18% | 12<br>13%     | 11<br>22%g | 7<br>21%      | 159<br>19%g  | 7<br>18%       | 20<br>19%g     | 7<br>8%                      | 19<br>24%g        | 12<br>16%         | 15<br>16%           | 28<br>22%g  | 38<br>25%ag    | 13<br>14%      | 1<br>18%         | 126<br>21%p            | 58<br>15%                 | 3<br>11%                         | 65<br>18%          | 49<br>16%                 | 16<br>20%                   | 26<br>24%                        | 29<br>17%                    | 4<br>29%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 94<br>9%   | 3<br>3%       | 5<br>9%    | 2<br>6%       | 84<br>10%am  | 4<br>10%       | 13<br>12%am    | 14<br>17%alm                 | 9<br>11%am        | 10<br>15%am       | 8<br>9%             | 13<br>10%   | 10<br>7%       | 3<br>3%        | 1<br>16%         | 60<br>10%              | 32<br>8%                  | 1<br>4%                          | 30<br>8%           | 31<br>11%                 | 5<br>6%                     | 7<br>7%                          | 20<br>12%                    | -             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 283<br>28%     | 15<br>16%     | 16<br>31%a | 9<br>27%      | 243<br>29%am | 11<br>28%      | 33<br>31%am    | 21<br>25%                    | 28<br>35%am       | 22<br>31%a        | 23<br>25%           | 41<br>31%am | 48<br>32%am    | 16<br>18%      | 2<br>34%         | 186<br>32%p            | 89<br>23%                 | 4<br>15%                         | 95<br>27%          | 80<br>27%                 | 21<br>26%                   | 33<br>31%                        | 49<br>29%                    | 4<br>29%      |
| Don't know                      | 37<br>4%       | 2<br>2%       | 1<br>2%    | 1<br>3%       | 33<br>4%     | 1<br>3%        | 6<br>5%        | 1<br>1%                      | 2<br>3%           | 1<br>1%           | 7<br>7%dl           | 6<br>4%     | 3<br>2%        | 7<br>8%gl      | -                | 24<br>4%               | 12<br>3%                  | -                                | 12<br>3%           | 9<br>3%                   | 1<br>1%                     | 4<br>4%                          | 12<br>7%g                    | -             |
| Mean                            | 3.22           | 3.46df        | 3.22       | 3.13          | 3.20         | 3.13           | 3.06           | 3.22                         | 3.15              | 3.12              | 3.24                | 3.21        | 3.21           | 3.36           | 2.98             | 3.06                   | 3.43o                     | 3.71                             | 3.20               | 3.24                      | 3.34                        | 3.08                             | 3.24                         | 3.47          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.19           | 1.04          | 1.25       | 1.06          | 1.20         | 1.19           | 1.20           | 1.28                         | 1.29              | 1.29              | 1.20                | 1.25        | 1.17           | 0.99           | 1.25             | 1.17                   | 1.19                      | 1.08                             | 1.13               | 1.21                      | 1.19                        | 1.11                             | 1.31                         | 1.16          |
| Standard error                  | 0.04           | 0.11          | 0.17       | 0.18          | 0.04         | 0.19           | 0.12           | 0.14                         | 0.14              | 0.16              | 0.13                | 0.11        | 0.09           | 0.11           | 0.51             | 0.05                   | 0.06                      | 0.21                             | 0.06               | 0.07                      | 0.14                        | 0.11                             | 0.10                         | 0.31          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 508

**Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**To protect the environment we need to completely change the way we live, such as stopping eating meat or greatly reducing the number of flights we take**

|                                 |     | Vote in EU referendum |           |            |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |         |             |          |         |                 |         |               |           | Vote now         |          |         |             |          |                 |         |         |               |           | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----|-----------------------|-----------|------------|------------------|-----------------|---------|-------------|----------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------------|-----------|------------------|----------|---------|-------------|----------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------------|-----------|--------------------|
|                                 |     | Total                 | Leave (a) | Remain (b) | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e) | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g) | SNP (h) | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j) | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n) | Lab (o) | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q) | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s) | DUP (t) | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) |                    |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1024                  | 443       | 456        | 113              | 338             | 333     | 75          | 45       | 32      | 5               | 9       | 7             | 44        | 136              | 287      | 320     | 88          | 67       | 5               | 33      | 9       | 7             | 65        | 72                 |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1024                  | 442       | 454        | 115              | 334             | 334     | 74*         | 46*      | 35*     | 5**             | 8**     | 7**           | 44*       | 138              | 283      | 323     | 86*         | 68*      | 5**             | 36*     | 8**     | 7**           | 64*       | 73*                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 452                   | 159       | 244        | 45               | 114             | 176     | 43          | 15       | 14      | 3               | 2       | 3             | 32        | 51               | 101      | 167     | 53          | 16       | 3               | 16      | 2       | 4             | 35        | 29                 |
|                                 |     | 44%                   | 36%       | 54%ac      | 39%              | 34%             | 53%degm | 59%degm     | 32%      | 40%     | 60%             | 21%     | 44%           | 73%degm   | 37%              | 36%      | 52%enq  | 62%enq      | 24%      | 60%             | 45%eq   | 21%     | 57%           | 54%enq    | 40%                |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 141                   | 50        | 73         | 16               | 40              | 53      | 12          | 2        | 5       | -               | 1       | 1             | 10        | 16               | 35       | 50      | 19          | 4        | -               | 8       | 1       | 1             | 11        | 6                  |
|                                 |     | 14%                   | 11%       | 16%a       | 14%              | 12%             | 16%g    | 17%g        | 4%       | 16%     | -               | 11%     | 14%           | 23%dg     | 12%              | 12%      | 16%q    | 22%enqw     | 6%       | -               | 21%qw   | 11%     | 14%           | 17%q      | 8%                 |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 311                   | 109       | 170        | 28               | 74              | 124     | 31          | 13       | 9       | 3               | 1       | 2             | 22        | 34               | 66       | 117     | 34          | 12       | 3               | 9       | 1       | 3             | 24        | 23                 |
|                                 |     | 30%                   | 25%       | 38%ac      | 25%              | 22%             | 37%dm   | 42%dm       | 28%      | 25%     | 60%             | 10%     | 29%           | 50%dgghm  | 25%              | 23%      | 36%enq  | 39%enq      | 18%      | 60%             | 24%     | 10%     | 43%           | 37%enq    | 32%                |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 252                   | 112       | 105        | 29               | 87              | 70      | 18          | 12       | 15      | -               | 1       | 3             | 8         | 39               | 75       | 67      | 19          | 20       | 1               | 14      | 2       | 3             | 14        | 18                 |
|                                 |     | 25%                   | 25%       | 23%        | 26%              | 26%             | 21%     | 24%         | 27%      | 43%del  | -               | 11%     | 43%           | 17%       | 28%              | 26%      | 21%     | 22%         | 29%      | 19%             | 39%eo   | 21%     | 43%           | 21%       | 25%                |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 189                   | 95        | 73         | 22               | 86              | 54      | 11          | 7        | 3       | 1               | 4       | -             | 2         | 21               | 71       | 49      | 11          | 16       | 1               | 3       | 4       | -             | 6         | 15                 |
|                                 |     | 18%                   | 21%b      | 16%        | 19%              | 26%efhl         | 16%l    | 14%         | 14%      | 10%     | 20%             | 45%     | -             | 5%        | 15%              | 25%opsv  | 15%     | 13%         | 24%v     | 20%             | 10%     | 46%     | -             | 9%        | 20%                |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 94                    | 56        | 24         | 12               | 41              | 18      | 2           | 7        | 2       | 1               | 2       | -             | 1         | 19               | 33       | 25      | 2           | 12       | -               | 2       | 1       | -             | 5         | 6                  |
|                                 |     | 9%                    | 13%b      | 5%         | 11%b             | 12%ef           | 5%      | 3%          | 15%efl   | 6%      | 20%             | 23%     | -             | 2%        | 14%efl           | 12%p     | 8%      | 2%          | 17%op    | -               | 6%      | 11%     | -             | 7%        | 8%                 |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 283                   | 151       | 96         | 34               | 128             | 72      | 13          | 14       | 6       | 2               | 6       | -             | 3         | 40               | 105      | 73      | 13          | 28       | 1               | 6       | 5       | -             | 11        | 21                 |
|                                 |     | 28%                   | 34%b      | 21%        | 29%              | 38%efhl         | 22%l    | 17%         | 30%l     | 16%     | 40%             | 68%     | -             | 7%        | 29%l             | 37%opsv  | 23%     | 16%         | 42%opsv  | 20%             | 16%     | 57%     | -             | 16%       | 28%                |
| Don't know                      |     | 37                    | 21        | 9          | 7                | 5               | 17      | -           | 5        | -       | -               | -       | 1             | 1         | 8                | 3        | 16      | 1           | 3        | -               | -       | -       | -             | 5         | 5                  |
|                                 |     | 4%                    | 5%b       | 2%         | 6%b              | 2%              | 5%d     | -           | 11%df    | -       | -               | -       | 14%           | 2%        | 6%df             | 1%       | 5%n     | 1%          | 5%n      | -               | -       | -       | -             | 8%np      | 7%n                |
| Mean                            |     | 3.22                  | 3.00      | 3.44ac     | 3.14             | 2.96            | 3.44dgm | 3.55dgm     | 2.90     | 3.34    | 2.99            | 2.41    | 3.67          | 3.88deg   | 3.06             | 2.99     | 3.39nq  | 3.67noq     | 2.70     | 3.40            | 3.45nq  | 2.65    | 3.71          | 3.52nqw   | 3.12q              |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.19                  | 1.22      | 1.11       | 1.23             | 1.22            | 1.12    | 1.03        | 1.17     | 1.07    | 1.44            | 1.33    | 0.82          | 0.92      | 1.23             | 1.21     | 1.17    | 1.05        | 1.17     | 0.91            | 1.12    | 1.22    | 0.76          | 1.15      | 1.12               |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04                  | 0.06      | 0.05       | 0.12             | 0.07            | 0.06    | 0.12        | 0.19     | 0.19    | 0.64            | 0.44    | 0.33          | 0.14      | 0.11             | 0.07     | 0.07    | 0.11        | 0.15     | 0.41            | 0.20    | 0.41    | 0.29          | 0.15      | 0.14               |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 509

**Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**To protect the environment we need to completely change the way we live, such as stopping eating meat or greatly reducing the number of flights we take**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism    |               |             |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1024       | 341                 | 388           | 295          | 293                   | 389           | 342                       | 275           | 441           | 308          | 267         | 430           | 327         |
| Weighted base                   | 1024       | 341                 | 390           | 294          | 292                   | 390           | 342                       | 276           | 441           | 308          | 264         | 433           | 327         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 452<br>44% | 189<br>55%bc        | 164<br>42%c   | 99<br>34%    | 171<br>59%ef          | 144<br>37%    | 137<br>40%                | 153<br>55%hi  | 189<br>43%    | 110<br>36%   | 128<br>48%k | 174<br>40%    | 150<br>46%  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>14% | 141<br>21%bc        | 72<br>11%     | 44<br>9%     | 25<br>9%              | 55<br>15%e    | 35<br>9%                  | 51<br>19%hi   | 52<br>12%     | 55<br>11%    | 34<br>14%   | 36<br>10%     | 43<br>19%k  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>30% | 311<br>34%c         | 117<br>31%    | 120<br>25%   | 74<br>25%             | 116<br>40%ef  | 108<br>28%                | 86<br>25%     | 100<br>36%i   | 134<br>30%   | 77<br>25%   | 91<br>35%l    | 131<br>30%  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>25% | 252<br>20%          | 67<br>25%     | 97<br>30%a   | 89<br>30%a            | 54<br>18%     | 110<br>28%cd              | 88<br>26%cd   | 56<br>20%     | 118<br>27%   | 78<br>25%   | 120<br>27%l   | 62<br>19%   |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>18% | 189<br>14%          | 48<br>20%a    | 79<br>21%a   | 61<br>21%a            | 43<br>15%     | 78<br>20%                 | 68<br>20%     | 33<br>12%     | 83<br>19%g   | 73<br>24%g  | 37<br>14%     | 96<br>22%j  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>9%  | 94<br>8%            | 26<br>9%      | 34<br>11%    | 34<br>11%             | 12<br>4%      | 42<br>11%cd               | 40<br>12%cd   | 29<br>10%     | 31<br>7%     | 35<br>11%h  | 16<br>6%      | 32<br>7%    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 283<br>28% | 74<br>22%           | 113<br>29%a   | 95<br>32%a   | 55<br>19%             | 120<br>31%cd  | 108<br>32%cd              | 62<br>22%     | 114<br>26%    | 107<br>35%gh | 53<br>20%   | 128<br>30%j   | 102<br>31%j |
| Don't know                      | 37<br>4%   | 11<br>3%            | 16<br>4%      | 11<br>4%     | 12<br>4%              | 16<br>4%      | 9<br>3%                   | 5<br>2%       | 19<br>4%      | 13<br>4%     | 13<br>5%    | 10<br>2%      | 14<br>4%    |
| Mean                            | 3.22       | 3.49bc              | 3.16          | 2.99         | 3.57ef                | 3.05          | 3.12                      | 3.42hi        | 3.24i         | 3.01         | 3.38k       | 3.14          | 3.20        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.19       | 1.21                | 1.16          | 1.15         | 1.10                  | 1.15          | 1.24                      | 1.23          | 1.13          | 1.20         | 1.10        | 1.11          | 1.34        |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.07                | 0.06          | 0.07         | 0.07                  | 0.06          | 0.07                      | 0.07          | 0.05          | 0.07         | 0.07        | 0.05          | 0.08        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 510

**Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents selected to answer****Actions taken by individuals will have no noticeable impact on climate change**

|                                 | Total      | Gender      |                     | Age              |                  |                  |                  |           |                    | Ethnicity  |            | Socio-economic grade |                    |                      |                    |           |                    | Urban/ Rural |                    | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|--------------------|------------|------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)    | Female (b)          | 18-24 (c)        | 25-34 (d)        | 35-44 (e)        | 45-54 (f)        | 55-64 (g) | 65+ (h)            | White (i)  | BAME (j)   | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)           | AB (m)               | C1 (n)             | C2 (o)    | DE (p)             | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)          | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1024       | 485         | 539                 | 97               | 173              | 163              | 192              | 172       | 227                | 887        | 131        | 634                  | 390                | 325                  | 309                | 166       | 224                | 833          | 191                | 223                               | 784        |
| Weighted base                   | 1024       | 477         | 547                 | 97*              | 179              | 164              | 192              | 169       | 223                | 886        | 133        | 620                  | 404                | 315                  | 305                | 182       | 222                | 833          | 192                | 223                               | 783        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 273<br>27% | 156<br>33%b | 117<br>21%          | 26<br>27%        | 42<br>23%        | 50<br>30%        | 53<br>27%        | 41<br>24% | 62<br>28%          | 227<br>26% | 45<br>34%  | 161<br>26%           | 113<br>28%         | 83<br>26%            | 78<br>25%          | 46<br>25% | 67<br>30%          | 231<br>28%   | 42<br>22%          | 53<br>24%                         | 219<br>28% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>8%  | 41<br>9%    | 39<br>7%            | 9<br>9%          | 17<br>9%h        | 17<br>10%h       | 18<br>9%h        | 11<br>6%  | 9<br>4%            | 58<br>7%   | 20<br>15%i | 53<br>9%             | 27<br>7%           | 27<br>9%             | 26<br>8%           | 11<br>6%  | 16<br>7%           | 66<br>8%     | 14<br>7%           | 11<br>5%                          | 69<br>9%   |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>19% | 115<br>24%b | 79<br>14%           | 17<br>18%        | 25<br>14%        | 33<br>20%        | 35<br>18%        | 31<br>18% | 53<br>24%d         | 169<br>19% | 24<br>18%  | 108<br>17%           | 86<br>21%          | 55<br>18%            | 52<br>17%          | 35<br>19% | 51<br>23%          | 166<br>20%   | 28<br>15%          | 42<br>19%                         | 150<br>19% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>18% | 86<br>18%   | 96<br>18%           | 16<br>17%        | 37<br>21%        | 30<br>18%        | 33<br>17%        | 30<br>18% | 37<br>16%          | 162<br>18% | 19<br>14%  | 103<br>17%           | 79<br>20% <i>m</i> | 42<br>13%            | 61<br>20% <i>m</i> | 36<br>20% | 44<br>20% <i>m</i> | 138<br>17%   | 44<br>23% <i>q</i> | 45<br>20%                         | 132<br>17% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>28% | 123<br>26%  | 162<br>30%          | 29<br>30%        | 49<br>27%        | 34<br>21%        | 52<br>27%        | 46<br>27% | 75<br>34% <i>e</i> | 251<br>28% | 33<br>25%  | 179<br>29%           | 105<br>26%         | 100<br>32%           | 79<br>26%          | 46<br>25% | 59<br>27%          | 231<br>28%   | 53<br>28%          | 65<br>29%                         | 213<br>27% |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>25% | 105<br>22%  | 148<br>27%          | 22<br>22%        | 42<br>24%        | 44<br>27%        | 47<br>25%        | 49<br>29% | 49<br>22%          | 220<br>25% | 31<br>24%  | 164<br>26% <i>p</i>  | 89<br>22%          | 84<br>27%            | 80<br>26%          | 46<br>25% | 43<br>20%          | 207<br>25%   | 46<br>24%          | 56<br>25%                         | 192<br>25% |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 537<br>52% | 227<br>48%  | 310<br>57% <i>a</i> | 50<br>52%        | 91<br>51%        | 78<br>48%        | 99<br>51%        | 95<br>56% | 123<br>55%         | 470<br>53% | 64<br>48%  | 343<br>55% <i>lp</i> | 194<br>48%         | 184<br>59% <i>lp</i> | 159<br>52%         | 92<br>50% | 103<br>46%         | 438<br>53%   | 100<br>52%         | 121<br>54%                        | 405<br>52% |
| Don't know                      | 32<br>3%   | 8<br>2%     | 24<br>4% <i>a</i>   | 4<br>4% <i>h</i> | 9<br>5% <i>h</i> | 6<br>4% <i>h</i> | 8<br>4% <i>h</i> | 3<br>2%   | 1<br>*             | 27<br>3%   | 5<br>4%    | 14<br>2%             | 18<br>4% <i>k</i>  | 6<br>2%              | 8<br>3%            | 9<br>5%   | 9<br>4%            | 26<br>3%     | 6<br>3%            | 4<br>2%                           | 28<br>4%   |
| Mean                            | 2.56       | 2.71b       | 2.42                | 2.60             | 2.55             | 2.65             | 2.59             | 2.45      | 2.54               | 2.53       | 2.76       | 2.52                 | 2.63               | 2.49                 | 2.55               | 2.54      | 2.70               | 2.57         | 2.52               | 2.49                              | 2.59       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.28       | 1.29        | 1.25                | 1.30             | 1.28             | 1.36             | 1.31             | 1.26      | 1.19               | 1.25       | 1.42       | 1.29                 | 1.25               | 1.30                 | 1.29               | 1.25      | 1.24               | 1.29         | 1.23               | 1.21                              | 1.30       |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06        | 0.05                | 0.13             | 0.10             | 0.11             | 0.10             | 0.10      | 0.08               | 0.04       | 0.13       | 0.05                 | 0.06               | 0.07                 | 0.07               | 0.10      | 0.08               | 0.05         | 0.09               | 0.08                              | 0.05       |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t****\* small base**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 511

**Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Actions taken by individuals will have no noticeable impact on climate change**

|                                 | Region     |              |             |                    |              |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |             |                |                | Education level  |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total      | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)   | N Ireland (c)      | England (d)  | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)  | South East (l) | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1024       | 87           | 54          | 35                 | 848          | 39             | 101            | 85                           | 83                | 67                | 86                  | 137         | 160            | 90             | 6                | 585                    | 396                       | 26                               | 359                | 296                       | 79                          | 108                              | 168                          | 14            |
| Weighted base                   | 1024       | 95*          | 49*         | 33*                | 848          | 40*            | 106            | 84*                          | 80*               | 71*               | 92*                 | 130         | 152            | 92*            | 6**              | 587                    | 393                       | 26**                             | 354                | 297                       | 80*                         | 109                              | 170                          | 14**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 273<br>27% | 26<br>28%    | 16<br>31%   | 5<br>14%           | 227<br>27%   | 7<br>18%       | 37<br>35%clm   | 20<br>23%                    | 19<br>24%         | 21<br>30%         | 31<br>34%c          | 37<br>28%   | 36<br>23%      | 19<br>21%      | 3<br>48%         | 159<br>27%             | 104<br>27%                | 5<br>20%                         | 101<br>29%         | 82<br>28%                 | 24<br>30%                   | 27<br>25%                        | 38<br>23%                    | -             |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>8%  | 9<br>9%      | 6<br>13%am  | 1<br>3%            | 64<br>8%     | 4<br>11%am     | 11<br>10%am    | 8<br>9%am                    | 7<br>9%           | 4<br>6%           | 6<br>7%             | 12<br>9%am  | 9<br>6%        | 2<br>2%        | 1<br>17%         | 38<br>7%               | 37<br>10%                 | 1<br>4%                          | 31<br>9%           | 18<br>6%                  | 6<br>7%                     | 10<br>10%                        | 14<br>8%                     | -             |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>19% | 17<br>18%    | 9<br>19%    | 4<br>12%           | 163<br>19%   | 3<br>8%        | 26<br>25%e     | 12<br>14%                    | 13<br>16%         | 17<br>24%e        | 25<br>27%eg         | 25<br>19%   | 26<br>17%      | 17<br>19%      | 2<br>31%         | 120<br>20%             | 67<br>17%                 | 4<br>16%                         | 70<br>20%          | 64<br>21%                 | 18<br>23%                   | 17<br>16%                        | 24<br>14%                    | -             |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>18% | 16<br>17%    | 8<br>17%    | 5<br>15%           | 153<br>18%   | 8<br>21%       | 19<br>18%      | 19<br>23%                    | 16<br>20%         | 12<br>17%         | 18<br>20%           | 23<br>18%   | 21<br>14%      | 16<br>18%      | 1<br>17%         | 115<br>20%ap           | 56<br>14%                 | 4<br>16%                         | 55<br>16%          | 56<br>19%                 | 16<br>20%                   | 24<br>22%                        | 29<br>17%                    | 2             |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>28% | 31<br>32%aj  | 10<br>20%   | 12<br>37%aj        | 232<br>27%   | 13<br>33%      | 32<br>31%      | 22<br>26%                    | 19<br>24%         | 22<br>31%         | 17<br>19%           | 33<br>25%   | 49<br>32%aj    | 23<br>25%      | 2<br>34%         | 163<br>28%             | 109<br>28%                | 7<br>29%                         | 102<br>29%         | 74<br>25%                 | 17<br>22%                   | 31<br>28%                        | 52<br>31%                    | 8             |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>25% | 21<br>23%    | 15<br>30%af | 11<br>34%af        | 206<br>24%af | 11<br>28%af    | 14<br>13%      | 23<br>27%af                  | 20<br>25%af       | 14<br>20%         | 24<br>26%af         | 34<br>26%af | 39<br>26%af    | 28<br>30%af    | -                | 126<br>21%             | 117<br>30%ao              | 8<br>31%                         | 90<br>25%          | 76<br>25%                 | 20<br>25%                   | 22<br>20%                        | 41<br>24%                    | 4             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 537<br>52% | 52<br>55%    | 25<br>50%   | 23<br>71%dfhj<br>k | 437<br>52%   | 24<br>61%      | 46<br>43%      | 45<br>53%                    | 39<br>49%         | 36<br>51%         | 41<br>44%           | 67<br>51%   | 88<br>58%fj    | 51<br>56%      | 2<br>34%         | 290<br>49%             | 226<br>57%o               | 15<br>60%                        | 192<br>54%         | 150<br>50%                | 38<br>47%                   | 53<br>49%                        | 93<br>55%                    | 12            |
| Don't know                      | 32<br>3%   | -            | 1<br>2%     | -                  | 31<br>4%     | -              | 4<br>4%        | 1<br>1%                      | 5<br>6%a          | 2<br>3%           | 2<br>2%             | 4<br>3%     | 7<br>5%a       | 5<br>6%a       | -                | 24<br>4%               | 7<br>2%                   | 1<br>4%                          | 6<br>2%            | 9<br>3%                   | 2<br>2%                     | 4<br>4%                          | 10<br>6%r                    | -             |
| Mean                            | 2.56       | 2.59         | 2.64        | 2.12               | 2.57c        | 2.39           | 2.88cde<br>lm  | 2.52                         | 2.56              | 2.64c             | 2.70c               | 2.60        | 2.43           | 2.34           | 3.31             | 2.61                   | 2.48                      | 2.31                             | 2.57               | 2.57                      | 2.64                        | 2.64                             | 2.49                         | 1.84          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.28       | 1.28         | 1.43        | 1.11               | 1.27         | 1.28           | 1.24           | 1.29                         | 1.30              | 1.23              | 1.31                | 1.33        | 1.24           | 1.19           | 1.22             | 1.23                   | 1.34                      | 1.22                             | 1.31               | 1.26                      | 1.30                        | 1.26                             | 1.27                         | 0.66          |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.14         | 0.20        | 0.19               | 0.04         | 0.20           | 0.13           | 0.14                         | 0.15              | 0.15              | 0.14                | 0.11        | 0.10           | 0.13           | 0.50             | 0.05                   | 0.07                      | 0.24                             | 0.07               | 0.07                      | 0.15                        | 0.12                             | 0.10                         | 0.18          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 512

**Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Actions taken by individuals will have no noticeable impact on climate change**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |             |             |               |            |                 |          |               |              |                  | Vote now     |             |             |             |                 |           |          |               |               |                    |  |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|--|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)     | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)      | SNP (h)    | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)    | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)     | Lab (o)     | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)    | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)     | Would not vote (w) |  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1024                  | 443          | 456         | 113              | 338             | 333         | 75          | 45            | 32         | 5               | 9        | 7             | 44           | 136              | 287          | 320         | 88          | 67          | 5               | 33        | 9        | 7             | 65            | 72                 |  |
| Weighted base                   | 1024                  | 442          | 454         | 115              | 334             | 334         | 74*         | 46*           | 35*        | 5**             | 8**      | 7**           | 44*          | 138              | 283          | 323         | 86*         | 68*         | 5**             | 36*       | 8**      | 7**           | 64*           | 73*                |  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 273<br>27%            | 145<br>33%bc | 101<br>22%  | 23<br>20%        | 112<br>33%eflm  | 78<br>23%   | 17<br>23%   | 22<br>47%eflm | 10<br>29%  | 2<br>40%        | 2<br>23% | 1<br>14%      | 5<br>11%     | 26<br>19%        | 93<br>33%opv | 82<br>25%   | 18<br>21%   | 24<br>36%pv | 1<br>20%        | 12<br>34% | 2<br>22% | 1<br>14%      | 11<br>17%     | 17<br>23%          |  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>8%             | 42<br>9%b    | 26<br>6%    | 12<br>11%        | 32<br>10%l      | 22<br>6%    | 4<br>5%     | 5<br>12%l     | 3<br>9%l   | 1<br>20%        | -        | 1<br>14%      | -            | 12<br>9%l        | 27<br>10%    | 20<br>6%    | 5<br>6%     | 9<br>13%v   | 1<br>20%        | 4<br>12%  | -        | 1<br>14%      | 2<br>3%       | 8<br>11%           |  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>19%            | 104<br>24%bc | 75<br>17%   | 11<br>10%        | 79<br>24%em     | 56<br>17%   | 13<br>18%   | 16<br>36%eflm | 7<br>19%   | 1<br>20%        | 2<br>23% | -             | 5<br>11%     | 14<br>10%        | 66<br>23%w   | 62<br>19%   | 13<br>15%   | 16<br>23%   | -               | 8<br>22%  | 2<br>22% | -             | 9<br>14%      | 9<br>12%           |  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>18%            | 91<br>21%    | 71<br>16%   | 15<br>13%        | 61<br>18%       | 62<br>18%   | 8<br>10%    | 7<br>15%      | 3<br>9%    | 1<br>20%        | 1<br>12% | 1<br>14%      | 11<br>25%f   | 28<br>20%        | 52<br>18%    | 57<br>18%   | 14<br>17%   | 15<br>23%   | 2<br>40%        | 4<br>12%  | 1<br>12% | 2<br>29%      | 7<br>11%      | 14<br>20%          |  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>28%            | 101<br>23%   | 143<br>32%a | 38<br>33%a       | 79<br>24%       | 97<br>29%   | 24<br>33%   | 8<br>18%      | 11<br>31%  | 1<br>20%        | 3<br>33% | 3<br>44%      | 19<br>44%deg | 40<br>29%        | 69<br>25%    | 94<br>29%   | 25<br>29%   | 15<br>22%   | 1<br>20%        | 11<br>30% | 2<br>23% | 2<br>30%      | 24<br>37%n    | 19<br>25%          |  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>25%            | 91<br>21%    | 128<br>28%a | 33<br>29%        | 77<br>23%       | 82<br>24%   | 24<br>33%g  | 5<br>11%      | 11<br>31%g | 1<br>20%        | 3<br>32% | 2<br>28%      | 9<br>20%     | 40<br>29%g       | 66<br>23%    | 75<br>23%   | 29<br>34%oq | 11<br>17%   | 1<br>19%        | 9<br>24%  | 4<br>44% | 2<br>27%      | 21<br>32%q    | 18<br>25%          |  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 537<br>52%            | 192<br>43%   | 271<br>60%a | 71<br>62%a       | 157<br>47%g     | 179<br>53%g | 48<br>65%dg | 13<br>29%     | 21<br>62%g | 2<br>40%        | 5<br>65% | 5<br>71%      | 28<br>63%dg  | 79<br>57%dg      | 135<br>48%   | 170<br>53%q | 53<br>62%nq | 26<br>38%   | 2<br>40%        | 19<br>54% | 6<br>67% | 4<br>57%      | 45<br>69%noqw | 37<br>50%          |  |
| Don't know                      | 32<br>3%              | 14<br>3%     | 11<br>2%    | 5<br>5%          | 5<br>2%         | 17<br>5%cd  | 1<br>1%     | 4<br>9%cd     | -          | -               | -        | -             | -            | 5<br>4%          | 3<br>1%      | 14<br>4%np  | -           | 2<br>3%     | -               | -         | -        | -             | 2<br>3%       | 5<br>7%np          |  |
| Mean                            | 2.56                  | 2.78bc       | 2.39        | 2.37             | 2.73eflm        | 2.49        | 2.29        | 3.20deflm     | 2.45       | 3.00            | 2.26     | 2.29          | 2.28         | 2.39             | 2.71pv       | 2.54v       | 2.31        | 2.94opv     | 2.80            | 2.68      | 2.11     | 2.44          | 2.15          | 2.57               |  |
| Standard deviation              | 1.28                  | 1.29         | 1.23        | 1.32             | 1.32            | 1.24        | 1.25        | 1.26          | 1.37       | 1.59            | 1.21     | 1.38          | 0.92         | 1.26             | 1.32         | 1.24        | 1.25        | 1.31        | 1.49            | 1.38      | 1.26     | 1.39          | 1.13          | 1.33               |  |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.06         | 0.06        | 0.13             | 0.07            | 0.07        | 0.15        | 0.20          | 0.24       | 0.71            | 0.40     | 0.52          | 0.14         | 0.11             | 0.08         | 0.07        | 0.13        | 0.16        | 0.67            | 0.24      | 0.42     | 0.52          | 0.14          | 0.16               |  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 513

**Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Actions taken by individuals will have no noticeable impact on climate change**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right    |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian    |                         |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                        |                        | Populism                |                         |                           |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)            | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)          | High<br>(i)            | Low<br>(j)              | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)               |
| Unweighted base                 | 1024       | 341                    | 388           | 295          | 293                      | 389                     | 342                       | 275                      | 441                    | 308                    | 267                     | 430                     | 327                       |
| Weighted base                   | 1024       | 341                    | 390           | 294          | 292                      | 390                     | 342                       | 276                      | 441                    | 308                    | 264                     | 433                     | 327                       |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 273<br>27% | 95<br>28%              | 109<br>28%    | 70<br>24%    | 49<br>17%                | 113<br>29% <sup>d</sup> | 111<br>32% <sup>cd</sup>  | 70<br>25%                | 124<br>28%             | 80<br>26%              | 61<br>23%               | 91<br>21%               | 122<br>37% <sup>cjk</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>8%  | 36<br>11% <sup>b</sup> | 25<br>6%      | 18<br>6%     | 11<br>4%                 | 32<br>8% <sup>d</sup>   | 37<br>11% <sup>d</sup>    | 21<br>7%                 | 38<br>9%               | 22<br>7%               | 16<br>6%                | 14<br>3%                | 49<br>15% <sup>jk</sup>   |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>19% | 59<br>17%              | 83<br>21%     | 52<br>18%    | 38<br>13%                | 82<br>21% <sup>cd</sup> | 74<br>22% <sup>cd</sup>   | 50<br>18%                | 86<br>20%              | 58<br>19%              | 45<br>17%               | 76<br>18%               | 72<br>22%                 |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>18% | 50<br>15%              | 75<br>19%     | 57<br>19%    | 39<br>13%                | 89<br>23% <sup>df</sup> | 54<br>16%                 | 30<br>11%                | 98<br>22% <sup>g</sup> | 54<br>18% <sup>g</sup> | 40<br>15%               | 98<br>23% <sup>jl</sup> | 44<br>14%                 |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>28% | 94<br>28%              | 105<br>27%    | 85<br>29%    | 106<br>36% <sup>ef</sup> | 97<br>25%               | 82<br>24%                 | 78<br>28%                | 118<br>27%             | 88<br>29%              | 80<br>30% <sup>l</sup>  | 129<br>30% <sup>l</sup> | 75<br>23%                 |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>25% | 90<br>26%              | 89<br>23%     | 73<br>25%    | 89<br>31% <sup>e</sup>   | 80<br>20%               | 84<br>24%                 | 92<br>33% <sup>hi</sup>  | 87<br>20%              | 75<br>24%              | 75<br>28%               | 102<br>24%              | 76<br>23%                 |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 537<br>52% | 184<br>54%             | 194<br>50%    | 159<br>54%   | 195<br>67% <sup>ef</sup> | 177<br>45%              | 165<br>48%                | 170<br>62% <sup>hi</sup> | 205<br>46%             | 163<br>53%             | 155<br>59% <sup>l</sup> | 231<br>53% <sup>l</sup> | 151<br>46%                |
| Don't know                      | 32<br>3%   | 11<br>3%               | 12<br>3%      | 8<br>3%      | 9<br>3%                  | 10<br>3%                | 12<br>4%                  | 6<br>2%                  | 14<br>3%               | 11<br>4%               | 8<br>3%                 | 13<br>3%                | 10<br>3%                  |
| Mean                            | 2.56       | 2.56                   | 2.60          | 2.50         | 2.21                     | 2.71 <sup>d</sup>       | 2.70 <sup>d</sup>         | 2.37                     | 2.70 <sup>g</sup>      | 2.54                   | 2.41                    | 2.45                    | 2.82 <sup>k</sup>         |
| Standard deviation              | 1.28       | 1.35                   | 1.25          | 1.23         | 1.14                     | 1.25                    | 1.36                      | 1.32                     | 1.25                   | 1.26                   | 1.25                    | 1.14                    | 1.42                      |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.07                   | 0.06          | 0.07         | 0.07                     | 0.06                    | 0.07                      | 0.08                     | 0.06                   | 0.07                   | 0.08                    | 0.06                    | 0.08                      |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 514

**Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**I do everything I can to reduce my impact on the environment**

|                                 | Total      | Gender     |             | Age           |               |             |            |                |                | Ethnicity  |           | Socio-economic grade |            |            |            |            |            | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------|----------------|----------------|------------|-----------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)   | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)     | 25-34 (d)     | 35-44 (e)   | 45-54 (f)  | 55-64 (g)      | 65+ (h)        | White (i)  | BAME (j)  | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)   | AB (m)     | C1 (n)     | C2 (o)     | DE (p)     | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1024       | 485        | 539         | 97            | 173           | 163         | 192        | 172            | 227            | 887        | 131       | 634                  | 390        | 325        | 309        | 166        | 224        | 833          | 191        | 223                               | 784        |
| Weighted base                   | 1024       | 477        | 547         | 97*           | 179           | 164         | 192        | 169            | 223            | 886        | 133       | 620                  | 404        | 315        | 305        | 182        | 222        | 833          | 192        | 223                               | 783        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 682<br>67% | 299<br>63% | 384<br>70%a | 57<br>59%     | 104<br>58%    | 100<br>61%  | 130<br>68% | 124<br>73%code | 167<br>75%code | 592<br>67% | 86<br>65% | 411<br>66%           | 272<br>67% | 204<br>65% | 206<br>68% | 113<br>62% | 158<br>71% | 547<br>66%   | 136<br>71% | 159<br>71%                        | 515<br>66% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>22% | 104<br>22% | 120<br>22%  | 19<br>19%     | 33<br>18%     | 27<br>16%   | 41<br>21%  | 53<br>31%code  | 52<br>23%      | 191<br>22% | 30<br>23% | 138<br>22%           | 86<br>21%  | 65<br>21%  | 73<br>24%  | 35<br>19%  | 51<br>23%  | 178<br>21%   | 46<br>24%  | 59<br>27%                         | 164<br>21% |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>45% | 194<br>41% | 264<br>48%a | 39<br>40%     | 71<br>40%     | 73<br>44%   | 89<br>47%  | 72<br>42%      | 115<br>52%cd   | 401<br>45% | 56<br>42% | 273<br>44%           | 185<br>46% | 140<br>44% | 133<br>44% | 78<br>43%  | 107<br>48% | 369<br>44%   | 90<br>47%  | 100<br>45%                        | 351<br>45% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>20% | 101<br>21% | 99<br>18%   | 14<br>15%     | 37<br>21%     | 38<br>23%   | 42<br>22%  | 30<br>18%      | 39<br>18%      | 174<br>20% | 25<br>19% | 122<br>20%           | 78<br>19%  | 64<br>20%  | 59<br>19%  | 40<br>22%  | 38<br>17%  | 167<br>20%   | 33<br>17%  | 39<br>18%                         | 154<br>20% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>10% | 59<br>12%b | 45<br>8%    | 16<br>17%efgh | 27<br>15%efgh | 21<br>13%h  | 16<br>8%   | 11<br>7%       | 13<br>6%       | 89<br>10%  | 16<br>12% | 68<br>11%            | 36<br>9%   | 36<br>11%  | 32<br>11%  | 19<br>11%  | 17<br>8%   | 88<br>11%    | 17<br>9%   | 17<br>8%                          | 84<br>11%  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>2%  | 13<br>3%   | 7<br>1%     | 4<br>4%       | 6<br>4%       | 4<br>2%     | 2<br>1%    | 2<br>1%        | 2<br>1%        | 16<br>2%   | 4<br>3%   | 14<br>2%             | 6<br>2%    | 9<br>3%    | 5<br>2%    | 2<br>1%    | 4<br>2%    | 17<br>2%     | 3<br>2%    | 7<br>3%                           | 13<br>2%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 124<br>12% | 72<br>15%b | 52<br>9%    | 20<br>21%efgh | 34<br>19%efgh | 25<br>15%gh | 18<br>9%   | 13<br>8%       | 15<br>7%       | 104<br>12% | 20<br>15% | 82<br>13%            | 43<br>11%  | 45<br>14%  | 37<br>12%  | 22<br>12%  | 21<br>9%   | 105<br>13%   | 20<br>10%  | 24<br>11%                         | 97<br>12%  |
| Don't know                      | 17<br>2%   | 5<br>1%    | 13<br>2%    | 5<br>6%efgh   | 4<br>2%       | 2<br>1%     | 2<br>1%    | 2<br>1%        | 2<br>1%        | 15<br>2%   | 2<br>2%   | 5<br>1%              | 12<br>3%km | 2<br>1%    | 3<br>1%    | 8<br>4%kmn | 5<br>2%    | 14<br>2%     | 3<br>2%    | -                                 | 17<br>2%k  |
| Mean                            | 3.76       | 3.67       | 3.83a       | 3.57          | 3.55          | 3.60        | 3.80d      | 3.97cde        | 3.91cde        | 3.76       | 3.70      | 3.74                 | 3.79       | 3.69       | 3.79       | 3.71       | 3.85       | 3.74         | 3.84       | 3.84                              | 3.74       |
| Standard deviation              | 0.98       | 1.04       | 0.91        | 1.13          | 1.08          | 0.99        | 0.91       | 0.93           | 0.85           | 0.97       | 1.05      | 1.00                 | 0.94       | 1.02       | 0.98       | 0.96       | 0.93       | 0.98         | 0.95       | 1.01                              | 0.97       |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.05       | 0.04        | 0.12          | 0.08          | 0.08        | 0.07       | 0.07           | 0.06           | 0.03       | 0.09      | 0.04                 | 0.05       | 0.06       | 0.06       | 0.08       | 0.06       | 0.03         | 0.07       | 0.07                              | 0.04       |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 515

**Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**I do everything I can to reduce my impact on the environment**

|                                 | Region            |                           |                          |                                      |                   |                        |                        |                               |                   |                   |                                   |            |                        | Education level         |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                           |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total             | Scotland (a)              | Wales (b)                | N Ireland (c)                        | England (d)       | North East (e)         | North West (f)         | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j)               | London (k) | South East (l)         | South West (m)          | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)        | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1024              | 87                        | 54                       | 35                                   | 848               | 39                     | 101                    | 85                            | 83                | 67                | 86                                | 137        | 160                    | 90                      | 6                 | 585                    | 396                       | 26                               | 359                       | 296                       | 79                          | 108                              | 168                          | 14            |
| Weighted base                   | 1024              | 95*                       | 49*                      | 33*                                  | 848               | 40*                    | 106                    | 84*                           | 80*               | 71*               | 92*                               | 130        | 152                    | 92*                     | 6**               | 587                    | 393                       | 26**                             | 354                       | 297                       | 80*                         | 109                              | 170                          | 14**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 682<br>67%        | 58<br>62%                 | 37<br>74% <sub>j</sub>   | 25<br>77% <sub>j</sub>               | 562<br>66%        | 31<br>78% <sub>j</sub> | 64<br>60%              | 61<br>73% <sub>j</sub>        | 54<br>67%         | 49<br>69%         | 52<br>57%                         | 89<br>68%  | 98<br>64%              | 65<br>71% <sub>j</sub>  | 4<br>65%          | 397<br>68%             | 259<br>66%                | 17<br>66%                        | 255<br>72% <sub>suv</sub> | 191<br>64%                | 57<br>71%                   | 67<br>62%                        | 106<br>62%                   | 7<br>50%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>224<br>22% | 14<br>14%                 | 16<br>32% <sub>afm</sub> | 14<br>43% <sub>adfg<br/>hijklm</sub> | 181<br>21%        | 11<br>29%              | 16<br>15%              | 21<br>24%                     | 18<br>23%         | 17<br>24%         | 18<br>20%                         | 31<br>23%  | 34<br>23%              | 15<br>17%               | -                 | 139<br>24%             | 76<br>19%                 | 7<br>27%                         | 70<br>20%                 | 64<br>21%                 | 25<br>31% <sub>ru</sub>     | 20<br>18%                        | 44<br>26%                    | 1<br>7%       |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>458<br>45% | 45<br>47%                 | 21<br>43%                | 11<br>34%                            | 382<br>45%        | 19<br>49%              | 48<br>46%              | 41<br>48%                     | 36<br>45%         | 32<br>45%         | 34<br>37%                         | 58<br>45%  | 63<br>42%              | 50<br>54% <sub>cj</sub> | 4<br>65%          | 257<br>44%             | 184<br>47%                | 10<br>39%                        | 185<br>52% <sub>stv</sub> | 127<br>43%                | 32<br>40%                   | 47<br>43%                        | 62<br>36%                    | 6<br>43%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>200<br>20% | 17<br>18%                 | 6<br>13%                 | 6<br>17%                             | 171<br>20%        | 5<br>13%               | 27<br>25% <sub>m</sub> | 15<br>18%                     | 14<br>17%         | 10<br>15%         | 28<br>30% <sub>abdeh<br/>im</sub> | 26<br>20%  | 35<br>23% <sub>m</sub> | 11<br>12%               | 2<br>35%          | 114<br>19%             | 76<br>19%                 | 3<br>11%                         | 63<br>18%                 | 62<br>21%                 | 14<br>18%                   | 23<br>21%                        | 36<br>21%                    | 2<br>13%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>104<br>10% | 17<br>17% <sub>edgk</sub> | 4<br>7%                  | 2<br>6%                              | 82<br>10%         | 4<br>10%               | 11<br>11%              | 5<br>6%                       | 10<br>13%         | 9<br>13%          | 9<br>10%                          | 10<br>7%   | 14<br>9%               | 10<br>11%               | -                 | 54<br>9%               | 44<br>11%                 | 5<br>19%                         | 25<br>7%                  | 36<br>12% <sub>r</sub>    | 4<br>5%                     | 14<br>13% <sub>r</sub>           | 21<br>13% <sub>r</sub>       | 3<br>22%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>20<br>2%   | 2<br>2%                   | 2<br>4%                  | -                                    | 16<br>2%          | -                      | 3<br>3%                | 1<br>1%                       | -                 | 1<br>1%           | 3<br>4%                           | 4<br>3%    | 3<br>2%                | 1<br>1%                 | -                 | 10<br>2%               | 9<br>2%                   | 1<br>4%                          | 7<br>2%                   | 4<br>1%                   | 3<br>4%                     | 3<br>3%                          | 3<br>2%                      | -             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 124<br>12%        | 19<br>20% <sub>edgk</sub> | 5<br>11%                 | 2<br>6%                              | 98<br>12%         | 4<br>10%               | 14<br>14%              | 6<br>7%                       | 10<br>13%         | 10<br>15%         | 12<br>13%                         | 13<br>10%  | 16<br>11%              | 11<br>12%               | -                 | 64<br>11%              | 53<br>13%                 | 6<br>23%                         | 32<br>9%                  | 40<br>14%                 | 7<br>9%                     | 17<br>16% <sub>r</sub>           | 24<br>14%                    | 3<br>22%      |
| Don't know                      | 17<br>2%          | -                         | 1<br>2%                  | -                                    | 16<br>2%          | -                      | 1<br>1%                | 2<br>2%                       | 2<br>3%           | 1<br>1%           | -                                 | 3<br>2%    | 3<br>2%                | 4<br>5% <sub>aj</sub>   | -                 | 12<br>2%               | 5<br>1%                   | -                                | 4<br>1%                   | 4<br>1%                   | 2<br>2%                     | 1<br>1%                          | 4<br>2%                      | 2<br>15%      |
| Mean                            | 3.76              | 3.54                      | 3.93 <sub>af</sub>       | 4.14 <sub>adfg<br/>j</sub>           | 3.76 <sub>a</sub> | 3.96 <sub>af</sub>     | 3.59                   | 3.91 <sub>afj</sub>           | 3.79              | 3.77              | 3.59                              | 3.80       | 3.76                   | 3.78                    | 3.65              | 3.80                   | 3.70                      | 3.66                             | 3.82                      | 3.72                      | 3.92 <sub>u</sub>           | 3.62                             | 3.74                         | 3.42          |
| Standard deviation              | 0.98              | 1.02                      | 1.05                     | 0.92                                 | 0.97              | 0.91                   | 0.97                   | 0.88                          | 0.96              | 1.01              | 1.03                              | 0.99       | 0.97                   | 0.91                    | 0.52              | 0.97                   | 0.98                      | 1.19                             | 0.91                      | 0.99                      | 1.02                        | 1.02                             | 1.05                         | 1.00          |
| Standard error                  | 0.03              | 0.11                      | 0.14                     | 0.16                                 | 0.03              | 0.15                   | 0.10                   | 0.10                          | 0.11              | 0.12              | 0.11                              | 0.09       | 0.08                   | 0.10                    | 0.21              | 0.04                   | 0.05                      | 0.23                             | 0.05                      | 0.06                      | 0.12                        | 0.10                             | 0.08                         | 0.29          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 516

**Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**I do everything I can to reduce my impact on the environment**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |            |            |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |            |             |             |            |                 |           |               |           |                  | Vote now    |            |             |           |                 |           |          |               |           |           | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)  | Remain (b) | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)    | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)    | SNP (h)    | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)   | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)    | Lab (o)    | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)  | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) |           |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1024                  | 443        | 456        | 113              | 338             | 333        | 75          | 45          | 32         | 5               | 9         | 7             | 44        | 136              | 287         | 320        | 88          | 67        | 5               | 33        | 9        | 7             | 65        | 72        |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1024                  | 442        | 454        | 115              | 334             | 334        | 74*         | 46*         | 35*        | 5**             | 8**       | 7**           | 44*       | 138              | 283         | 323        | 86*         | 68*       | 5**             | 36*       | 8**      | 7**           | 64*       | 73*       |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 682<br>67%            | 300<br>68% | 308<br>68% | 67<br>58%        | 228<br>68%      | 221<br>66% | 52<br>71%   | 29<br>64%   | 24<br>69%  | 5<br>100%       | 8<br>100% | 6<br>86%      | 29<br>66% | 82<br>59%        | 199<br>70%  | 207<br>64% | 56<br>66%   | 42<br>62% | 4<br>80%        | 26<br>73% | 7<br>88% | 6<br>86%      | 42<br>65% | 49<br>66% |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>22%            | 224<br>24% | 107<br>20% | 92<br>19%        | 22<br>25%e      | 84<br>19%  | 62<br>21%   | 16<br>22%   | 10<br>18%  | 6<br>60%        | 3<br>57%  | 5<br>71%      | 6<br>14%  | 28<br>20%        | 69<br>24%   | 62<br>19%  | 16<br>18%   | 15<br>22% | 4<br>80%        | 6<br>18%  | 5<br>55% | 4<br>58%      | 16<br>25% | 13<br>18% |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>45%            | 458<br>44% | 193<br>48% | 216<br>39%       | 45<br>43%       | 144<br>47% | 159<br>49%  | 36<br>42%   | 19<br>50%  | 17<br>40%       | 2<br>43%  | 4<br>14%      | 1<br>52%  | 23<br>39%        | 54<br>46%   | 130<br>45% | 145<br>47%  | 41<br>40% | 27<br>-         | 20<br>55% | 3<br>33% | 2<br>28%      | 26<br>40% | 36<br>49% |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>20%            | 200<br>21% | 95<br>18%  | 81<br>18%        | 23<br>20%       | 67<br>20%  | 70<br>21%h  | 12<br>16%   | 8<br>18%   | 2<br>6%         | -<br>-    | -<br>-        | -<br>26%h | 11<br>21%        | 29<br>19%   | 53<br>23%g | 75<br>18%   | 16<br>21% | 1<br>23%g       | 2<br>20%  | 6<br>6%  | 1<br>12%      | -<br>-    | 12<br>19% | 10<br>14%          |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>10%            | 104<br>30% | 30<br>7%   | 54<br>12%a       | 18<br>15%a      | 28<br>8%   | 29<br>9%    | 8<br>11%    | 4<br>10%   | 8<br>22%de      | -<br>-    | -<br>-        | 1<br>14%  | 4<br>9%          | 23<br>17%de | 23<br>8%   | 28<br>9%    | 10<br>11% | 6<br>8%         | -<br>-    | 7<br>18% | -<br>-        | 1<br>14%  | 8<br>12%  | 12<br>17%no        |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>2%             | 20<br>2%   | 7<br>2%    | 9<br>2%          | 4<br>3%         | 8<br>2%    | 6<br>2%     | 2<br>3%     | -<br>-     | 1<br>3%         | -<br>-    | -<br>-        | -<br>-    | -<br>2%          | 3<br>2%     | 7<br>2%    | 6<br>2%     | 2<br>2%   | 1<br>2%         | -<br>-    | 1<br>3%  | -<br>-        | -<br>-    | 1<br>2%   | 1<br>1%            |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 124<br>12%            | 37<br>8%   | 63<br>14%a | 22<br>19%a       | 36<br>11%       | 35<br>10%  | 10<br>13%   | 4<br>10%    | 9<br>25%de | -<br>-          | -<br>-    | 1<br>14%      | 4<br>9%   | 26<br>19%de      | 30<br>11%   | 34<br>11%  | 11<br>13%   | 7<br>10%  | -<br>-          | 8<br>21%  | -<br>-   | 1<br>14%      | 9<br>14%  | 13<br>18% |                    |
| Don't know                      | 17<br>2%              | 11<br>2%b  | 3<br>1%    | 3<br>3%          | 3<br>1%         | 9<br>3%    | -<br>-      | 4<br>9%defm | -<br>-     | -<br>-          | -<br>-    | -<br>-        | -<br>-    | 1<br>1%          | 1<br>*      | 7<br>2%n   | -<br>-      | 3<br>5%np | -<br>-          | -<br>-    | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 2<br>3%n  | 1<br>1%   |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.76                  | 3.84c      | 3.73       | 3.57             | 3.81m           | 3.74       | 3.76        | 3.83        | 3.59       | 4.60            | 4.57      | 4.43          | 3.70      | 3.59             | 3.82        | 3.73       | 3.68        | 3.75      | 4.59            | 3.66      | 4.43     | 4.30          | 3.77      | 3.65      |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 0.98                  | 0.93       | 0.98       | 1.08             | 0.99            | 0.93       | 0.99        | 0.92        | 1.13       | 0.55            | 0.53      | 1.14          | 0.82      | 1.06             | 0.98        | 0.94       | 0.97        | 0.97      | 0.91            | 1.08      | 0.74     | 1.12          | 1.03      | 1.01      |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.03                  | 0.04       | 0.05       | 0.10             | 0.05            | 0.05       | 0.11        | 0.14        | 0.20       | 0.25            | 0.18      | 0.43          | 0.12      | 0.09             | 0.06        | 0.05       | 0.10        | 0.12      | 0.41            | 0.19      | 0.25     | 0.42          | 0.13      | 0.12      |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 517

**Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**I do everything I can to reduce my impact on the environment**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism   |               |             |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j) | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1024       | 341                 | 388           | 295          | 293                   | 389           | 342                       | 275           | 441           | 308         | 267        | 430           | 327         |
| Weighted base                   | 1024       | 341                 | 390           | 294          | 292                   | 390           | 342                       | 276           | 441           | 308         | 264        | 433           | 327         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 682<br>67% | 248<br>73%bc        | 246<br>63%    | 188<br>64%   | 185<br>63%            | 242<br>62%    | 256<br>75%de              | 185<br>67%    | 276<br>63%    | 221<br>72%h | 156<br>59% | 289<br>67%j   | 238<br>73%k |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>22% | 98<br>29%bc         | 71<br>18%     | 55<br>19%    | 49<br>17%             | 71<br>18%     | 105<br>31%de              | 56<br>20%     | 92<br>21%     | 76<br>25%   | 45<br>17%  | 80<br>18%     | 99<br>30%jk |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>45% | 150<br>44%          | 175<br>45%    | 133<br>45%   | 136<br>47%            | 171<br>44%    | 151<br>44%                | 129<br>47%    | 184<br>42%    | 145<br>47%  | 111<br>42% | 209<br>48%    | 139<br>42%  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>20% | 200<br>16%          | 83<br>21%     | 62<br>21%    | 51<br>17%             | 92<br>24%df   | 58<br>17%                 | 44<br>16%     | 104<br>24%gi  | 52<br>17%   | 55<br>21%  | 87<br>20%     | 59<br>18%   |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>10% | 104<br>8%           | 45<br>12%     | 31<br>11%    | 36<br>12%ef           | 47<br>12%ef   | 21<br>6%                  | 37<br>14%h    | 41<br>9%      | 26<br>8%    | 39<br>15%l | 48<br>11%l    | 17<br>5%    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>2%  | 20<br>2%            | 8<br>2%       | 5<br>2%      | 10<br>3%              | 5<br>1%       | 5<br>1%                   | 6<br>2%       | 8<br>2%       | 6<br>2%     | 8<br>3%    | 6<br>1%       | 6<br>2%     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 124<br>12% | 35<br>10%           | 54<br>14%     | 36<br>12%    | 46<br>16%ef           | 52<br>13%ef   | 26<br>8%                  | 44<br>16%h    | 49<br>11%     | 32<br>10%   | 46<br>18%l | 55<br>13%l    | 23<br>7%    |
| Don't know                      | 17<br>2%   | 3<br>1%             | 7<br>2%       | 7<br>2%      | 10<br>4%ef            | 4<br>1%       | 3<br>1%                   | 3<br>1%       | 11<br>2%      | 3<br>1%     | 7<br>3%k   | 3<br>1%       | 7<br>2%     |
| Mean                            | 3.76       | 3.90bc              | 3.67          | 3.70         | 3.63                  | 3.66          | 3.97de                    | 3.70          | 3.72          | 3.85        | 3.57       | 3.72          | 3.96k       |
| Standard deviation              | 0.98       | 0.98                | 0.98          | 0.96         | 1.03                  | 0.96          | 0.93                      | 1.02          | 0.97          | 0.95        | 1.04       | 0.94          | 0.94        |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.05                | 0.05          | 0.06         | 0.06                  | 0.05          | 0.05                      | 0.06          | 0.05          | 0.05        | 0.06       | 0.05          | 0.05        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 518

**Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The air quality in my area has got worse in recent years**

|                                 | Total      | Gender                  |                         | Age                      |                          |                         |                          |                          |                          | Ethnicity               |                        | Socio-economic grade    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         | Urban/ Rural            |                        | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)                | Female (b)              | 18-24 (c)                | 25-34 (d)                | 35-44 (e)               | 45-54 (f)                | 55-64 (g)                | 65+ (h)                  | White (i)               | BAME (j)               | ABC1 (k)                | C2DE (l)                | AB (m)                  | C1 (n)                  | C2 (o)                  | DE (p)                  | Urban (q)               | Rural (r)              | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1024       | 485                     | 539                     | 97                       | 173                      | 163                     | 192                      | 172                      | 227                      | 887                     | 131                    | 634                     | 390                     | 325                     | 309                     | 166                     | 224                     | 833                     | 191                    | 223                               | 784        |
| Weighted base                   | 1024       | 477                     | 547                     | 97*                      | 179                      | 164                     | 192                      | 169                      | 223                      | 886                     | 133                    | 620                     | 404                     | 315                     | 305                     | 182                     | 222                     | 833                     | 192                    | 223                               | 783        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 326<br>32% | 146<br>31%              | 179<br>33%              | 39<br>41% <sup>fgh</sup> | 73<br>41% <sup>fgh</sup> | 60<br>37% <sup>gh</sup> | 53<br>27%                | 44<br>26%                | 56<br>25%                | 263<br>30%              | 61<br>46% <sup>i</sup> | 211<br>34% <sup>p</sup> | 115<br>28%              | 107<br>34% <sup>p</sup> | 104<br>34% <sup>p</sup> | 58<br>32%               | 57<br>26%               | 282<br>34% <sup>r</sup> | 44<br>23%              | 69<br>31%                         | 251<br>32% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>10% | 40<br>8%                | 68<br>12% <sup>a</sup>  | 11<br>11%                | 29<br>16% <sup>fh</sup>  | 18<br>11%               | 14<br>7%                 | 19<br>11%                | 17<br>7%                 | 83<br>9%                | 25<br>19% <sup>i</sup> | 67<br>11%               | 41<br>10%               | 35<br>11%               | 32<br>10%               | 20<br>11%               | 21<br>9%                | 91<br>11%               | 16<br>8%               | 24<br>11%                         | 82<br>10%  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>21% | 107<br>22%              | 111<br>20%              | 28<br>29% <sup>gh</sup>  | 44<br>25% <sup>g</sup>   | 42<br>25% <sup>g</sup>  | 39<br>20%                | 26<br>15%                | 39<br>17%                | 180<br>20%              | 36<br>27%              | 144<br>23% <sup>p</sup> | 74<br>18%               | 72<br>23%               | 72<br>24% <sup>p</sup>  | 38<br>21%               | 36<br>16%               | 190<br>23% <sup>r</sup> | 28<br>15%              | 45<br>20%                         | 169<br>22% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>25% | 130<br>27%              | 129<br>24%              | 18<br>18%                | 29<br>16%                | 41<br>25% <sup>d</sup>  | 61<br>32% <sup>cd</sup>  | 49<br>29% <sup>d</sup>   | 62<br>28% <sup>d</sup>   | 237<br>27% <sup>j</sup> | 20<br>15%              | 157<br>25%              | 102<br>25%              | 87<br>28%               | 70<br>23%               | 41<br>22%               | 61<br>28%               | 201<br>24%              | 58<br>30%              | 59<br>26%                         | 194<br>25% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>16% | 89<br>19%               | 79<br>14%               | 7<br>7%                  | 25<br>14%                | 21<br>13%               | 37<br>19% <sup>c</sup>   | 32<br>19% <sup>c</sup>   | 47<br>21% <sup>ce</sup>  | 150<br>17%              | 18<br>14%              | 110<br>18%              | 59<br>15%               | 55<br>17%               | 55<br>18%               | 27<br>15%               | 32<br>14%               | 129<br>15%              | 40<br>21%              | 32<br>15%                         | 134<br>17% |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>8%  | 47<br>10%               | 36<br>7%                | 6<br>6%                  | 8<br>5%                  | 8<br>5%                 | 16<br>8%                 | 16<br>9%                 | 29<br>13% <sup>de</sup>  | 76<br>9%                | 5<br>4%                | 46<br>7%                | 37<br>9%                | 21<br>7%                | 25<br>8%                | 12<br>7%                | 25<br>11%               | 56<br>7%                | 26<br>14% <sup>q</sup> | 26<br>12% <sup>t</sup>            | 54<br>7%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 251<br>25% | 136<br>29% <sup>b</sup> | 115<br>21%              | 13<br>14%                | 33<br>18%                | 29<br>18%               | 52<br>27% <sup>cde</sup> | 48<br>28% <sup>cde</sup> | 76<br>34% <sup>cde</sup> | 226<br>26% <sup>j</sup> | 23<br>18%              | 155<br>25%              | 96<br>24%               | 76<br>24%               | 80<br>26%               | 39<br>22%               | 57<br>26%               | 185<br>22%              | 66<br>34% <sup>q</sup> | 59<br>26%                         | 188<br>24% |
| Don't know                      | 189<br>18% | 65<br>14%               | 124<br>23% <sup>a</sup> | 26<br>27% <sup>fgh</sup> | 44<br>25% <sup>fh</sup>  | 34<br>21% <sup>h</sup>  | 26<br>14%                | 29<br>17%                | 29<br>13%                | 160<br>18%              | 29<br>22%              | 97<br>16%               | 92<br>23% <sup>km</sup> | 45<br>14%               | 52<br>17%               | 45<br>24% <sup>km</sup> | 47<br>21% <sup>km</sup> | 165<br>20% <sup>r</sup> | 24<br>13%              | 36<br>16%                         | 150<br>19% |
| Mean                            | 3.12       | 3.01                    | 3.23 <sup>a</sup>       | 3.44 <sup>fgh</sup>      | 3.45 <sup>fgh</sup>      | 3.32 <sup>fgh</sup>     | 2.99                     | 3.00                     | 2.83                     | 3.06                    | 3.55 <sup>i</sup>      | 3.15                    | 3.07                    | 3.17                    | 3.13                    | 3.19                    | 2.98                    | 3.20 <sup>r</sup>       | 2.81                   | 3.05                              | 3.14       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.17       | 1.15                    | 1.17                    | 1.14                     | 1.19                     | 1.10                    | 1.09                     | 1.18                     | 1.17                     | 1.15                    | 1.17                   | 1.15                    | 1.19                    | 1.13                    | 1.18                    | 1.18                    | 1.20                    | 1.15                    | 1.18                   | 1.22                              | 1.15       |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06                    | 0.06                    | 0.14                     | 0.10                     | 0.10                    | 0.08                     | 0.10                     | 0.08                     | 0.04                    | 0.12                   | 0.05                    | 0.07                    | 0.07                    | 0.07                    | 0.10                    | 0.09                    | 0.04                    | 0.09                   | 0.09                              | 0.05       |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 519

**Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The air quality in my area has got worse in recent years**

|                                 |     | Region     |                 |               |               |               |                |                |                               |                   |                   |                     |                       | Education level |                |                   |                         |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |     | Total      | Scot-land (a)   | Wales (b)     | N Ireland (c) | England (d)   | North East (e) | North West (f) | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)            | South East (l)  | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Second-ary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1024       | 87              | 54            | 35            | 848           | 39             | 101            | 85                            | 83                | 67                | 86                  | 137                   | 160             | 90             | 6                 | 585                     | 396                       | 26                               | 359                | 296                       | 79                          | 108                              | 168                          | 14            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1024       | 95*             | 49*           | 33*           | 848           | 40*            | 106            | 84*                           | 80*               | 71*               | 92*                 | 130                   | 152             | 92*            | 6**               | 587                     | 393                       | 26**                             | 354                | 297                       | 80*                         | 109                              | 170                          | 14**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 326<br>32% | 20<br>21%       | 8<br>17%      | 10<br>31%     | 288<br>34%abm | 9<br>23%       | 38<br>36%abm   | 25<br>30%                     | 30<br>37%abm      | 25<br>36%abm      | 27<br>30%           | 62<br>48%abde<br>gilm | 53<br>35%abm    | 17<br>19%      | 2<br>32%          | 158<br>27%              | 151<br>38%o               | 8<br>31%                         | 89<br>25%          | 106<br>36%r               | 27<br>34%                   | 39<br>36%r                       | 58<br>34%r                   | 6<br>42%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 107<br>10% | 3<br>3%         | 4<br>9%       | 1<br>3%       | 99<br>12%a    | 3<br>8%        | 15<br>14%a     | 6<br>7%                       | 8<br>10%          | 7<br>10%          | 11<br>12%a          | 24<br>18%acd          | 16<br>11%a      | 8<br>9%        | 1<br>15%          | 47<br>8%                | 53<br>14%o                | 2<br>8%                          | 29<br>8%           | 31<br>11%                 | 7<br>9%                     | 16<br>15%r                       | 22<br>13%                    | 2<br>14%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 218<br>21% | 16<br>17%       | 4<br>8%       | 9<br>28%bm    | 189<br>22%bm  | 6<br>15%       | 23<br>22%bm    | 19<br>22%bm                   | 22<br>28%bm       | 18<br>25%bm       | 16<br>18%           | 38<br>29%abjm         | 37<br>24%bm     | 9<br>10%       | 1<br>17%          | 111<br>19%              | 98<br>25%o                | 6<br>23%                         | 60<br>17%          | 75<br>25%r                | 20<br>26%                   | 23<br>21%                        | 36<br>21%                    | 4<br>28%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 259<br>25% | 29<br>30%       | 13<br>26%     | 8<br>25%      | 209<br>25%    | 11<br>28%      | 23<br>22%      | 26<br>31%                     | 17<br>21%         | 15<br>21%         | 25<br>28%           | 30<br>23%             | 39<br>26%       | 22<br>24%      | -                 | 154<br>26%              | 94<br>24%                 | 9<br>34%                         | 98<br>28%          | 77<br>26%                 | 16<br>20%                   | 27<br>25%                        | 38<br>22%                    | 3<br>22%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 168<br>16% | 14<br>15%       | 14<br>28%dgkl | 6<br>17%      | 135<br>16%k   | 8<br>20%k      | 18<br>17%k     | 10<br>12%                     | 15<br>18%k        | 10<br>15%         | 17<br>18%k          | 11<br>8%              | 21<br>14%       | 26<br>28%adgk  | 1<br>17%          | 105<br>18%              | 59<br>15%                 | 2<br>8%                          | 77<br>22%uv        | 47<br>16%                 | 10<br>12%                   | 12<br>11%                        | 21<br>12%                    | 2<br>14%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 83<br>8%   | 15<br>16%dfhikl | 5<br>11%hk    | 5<br>14%hk    | 57<br>7%k     | 5<br>13%hk     | 7<br>7%k       | 11<br>13%dhk                  | 2<br>2%           | 4<br>6%           | 6<br>7%k            | 2<br>2%               | 12<br>8%k       | 8<br>9%k       | 2<br>35%          | 53<br>9%                | 24<br>6%                  | 1<br>4%                          | 34<br>9%sv         | 16<br>5%                  | 9<br>11%                    | 12<br>11%sv                      | 12<br>7%                     | -             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 251<br>25% | 29<br>31%k      | 19<br>39%dhik | 10<br>32%k    | 193<br>23%k   | 13<br>33%k     | 26<br>24%k     | 20<br>24%k                    | 16<br>21%k        | 14<br>21%k        | 23<br>25%k          | 13<br>10%             | 33<br>22%k      | 34<br>37%dhik  | 3<br>52%          | 158<br>27%p             | 83<br>21%                 | 3<br>11%                         | 110<br>31%sv       | 63<br>21%                 | 19<br>24%                   | 24<br>22%                        | 33<br>19%                    | 2<br>14%      |
| Don't know                      |     | 189<br>18% | 17<br>18%       | 9<br>19%      | 4<br>12%      | 159<br>19%    | 6<br>16%       | 19<br>18%      | 13<br>15%                     | 17<br>21%         | 16<br>23%         | 16<br>18%           | 26<br>20%             | 27<br>18%       | 19<br>20%      | 1<br>16%          | 117<br>20%              | 65<br>17%                 | 6<br>24%                         | 57<br>16%          | 52<br>17%                 | 17<br>22%                   | 18<br>17%                        | 41<br>24%r                   | 3<br>22%      |
| Mean                            |     | 3.12       | 2.72            | 2.71          | 2.86          | 3.20abm       | 2.83           | 3.23abm        | 3.00                          | 3.30abe<br>m      | 3.26abm           | 3.11a               | 3.68abc<br>defghijlm  | 3.20abm         | 2.78           | 2.53              | 2.99                    | 3.29o                     | 3.31                             | 2.91               | 3.24r                     | 3.10                        | 3.21r                            | 3.27r                        | 3.54          |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.17       | 1.14            | 1.17          | 1.15          | 1.16          | 1.19           | 1.20           | 1.17                          | 1.05              | 1.15              | 1.16                | 1.00                  | 1.16            | 1.16           | 1.78              | 1.15                    | 1.16                      | 0.98                             | 1.14               | 1.10                      | 1.23                        | 1.27                             | 1.20                         | 1.04          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04       | 0.13            | 0.18          | 0.21          | 0.04          | 0.21           | 0.13           | 0.14                          | 0.13              | 0.16              | 0.14                | 0.10                  | 0.10            | 0.14           | 0.80              | 0.05                    | 0.06                      | 0.22                             | 0.07               | 0.07                      | 0.16                        | 0.13                             | 0.11                         | 0.31          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 520

**Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The air quality in my area has got worse in recent years**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |                          |                        |                         | Vote in 2017 GE           |                         |                         |                         |                         |                 |          |               |                   |                    | Vote now                   |                          |                        |                         |                 |                          |          |               |                         |                             | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|----------|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)                | Remain (b)             | Did not vote (c)        | Cons (d)                  | Lab (e)                 | Lib Dem (f)             | UKIP (g)                | SNP (h)                 | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)         | Did not vote (m)   | Cons (n)                   | Lab (o)                  | Lib Dem (p)            | UKIP (q)                | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)                  | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)               |                             |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1024                  | 443                      | 456                    | 113                     | 338                       | 333                     | 75                      | 45                      | 32                      | 5               | 9        | 7             | 44                | 136                | 287                        | 320                      | 88                     | 67                      | 5               | 33                       | 9        | 7             | 65                      | 72                          |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1024                  | 442                      | 454                    | 115                     | 334                       | 334                     | 74*                     | 46*                     | 35*                     | 5**             | 8**      | 7**           | 44*               | 138                | 283                        | 323                      | 86*                    | 68*                     | 5**             | 36*                      | 8**      | 7**           | 64*                     | 73*                         |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 326<br>32%            | 131<br>30%               | 155<br>34%             | 34<br>29%               | 89<br>27%                 | 124<br>37% <sup>d</sup> | 23<br>32%               | 16<br>35%               | 8<br>22%                | -               | 2<br>21% | 5<br>72%      | 15<br>35%         | 44<br>32%          | 76<br>27%                  | 124<br>38% <sup>nw</sup> | 28<br>33%              | 22<br>32%               | -               | 8<br>22%                 | 2<br>21% | 4<br>57%      | 24<br>37%               | 16<br>22%                   |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>10%            | 107<br>10%               | 44<br>11%              | 49<br>11%               | 27<br>8%                  | 49<br>15% <sup>df</sup> | 4<br>5%                 | 6<br>14%                | 1<br>3%                 | -               | -        | -             | 7<br>16%          | 14<br>10%          | 16<br>6%                   | 43<br>13% <sup>n</sup>   | 8<br>9%                | 11<br>17% <sup>ns</sup> | -               | 1<br>3%                  | -        | 1<br>13%      | 13<br>20% <sup>ns</sup> | 8<br>11%                    |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>21%            | 218<br>20%               | 88<br>23%              | 106<br>18%              | 63<br>19%                 | 75<br>22%               | 19<br>26%               | 10<br>21%               | 7<br>19%                | -               | 2<br>21% | 5<br>72%      | 9<br>20%          | 30<br>22%          | 61<br>21% <sup>w</sup>     | 81<br>25% <sup>w</sup>   | 21<br>24% <sup>w</sup> | 10<br>15%               | -               | 7<br>19%                 | 2<br>21% | 3<br>44%      | 11<br>17%               | 8<br>11%                    |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>25%            | 259<br>27%               | 119<br>24%             | 111<br>22%              | 87<br>26%                 | 88<br>26%               | 19<br>25%               | 8<br>18%                | 10<br>28%               | 2<br>40%        | 2<br>22% | 1<br>14%      | 11<br>25%         | 32<br>23%          | 73<br>26%                  | 83<br>26%                | 23<br>27%              | 15<br>23%               | 2<br>40%        | 9<br>24%                 | 2<br>23% | 1<br>14%      | 18<br>27%               | 19<br>26%                   |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>16%            | 168<br>18% <sup>c</sup>  | 80<br>17% <sup>c</sup> | 78<br>9%                | 73<br>22% <sup>em</sup>   | 36<br>11%               | 16<br>21% <sup>em</sup> | 13<br>6%                | 6<br>19%                | 1<br>20%        | 2<br>22% | -             | 7<br>16%          | 14<br>10%          | 71<br>25% <sup>ow</sup>    | 37<br>12%                | 14<br>17%              | 12<br>18%               | 1<br>20%        | 6<br>18%                 | 2<br>22% | 1<br>15%      | 10<br>15%               | 7<br>10%                    |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>8%             | 83<br>11% <sup>b</sup>   | 48<br>5%               | 25<br>9%                | 38<br>11% <sup>em</sup>   | 21<br>6%                | 6<br>8%                 | 2<br>5%                 | 6<br>19% <sup>elm</sup> | 2<br>40%        | 1<br>11% | 1<br>14%      | 1<br>2%           | 5<br>4%            | 31<br>11% <sup>op</sup>    | 18<br>6%                 | 3<br>4%                | 9<br>13% <sup>op</sup>  | 2<br>40%        | 7<br>21% <sup>opw</sup>  | 2<br>22% | 1<br>14%      | 5<br>8%                 | 3<br>4%                     |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 251<br>25%            | 128<br>29% <sup>bc</sup> | 103<br>23%             | 20<br>18%               | 111<br>33% <sup>elm</sup> | 57<br>17%               | 22<br>30% <sup>em</sup> | 15<br>33% <sup>em</sup> | 13<br>37% <sup>em</sup> | 3<br>60%        | 3<br>33% | 1<br>14%      | 8<br>18%          | 19<br>14%          | 102<br>36% <sup>opvw</sup> | 55<br>17%                | 18<br>21%              | 21<br>31% <sup>ow</sup> | 3<br>60%        | 14<br>39% <sup>opw</sup> | 4<br>44% | 2<br>29%      | 15<br>23%               | 10<br>14%                   |                    |
| Don't know                      | 189<br>18%            | 64<br>14%                | 85<br>19%              | 36<br>31% <sup>ab</sup> | 48<br>14%                 | 65<br>20%               | 10<br>13%               | 7<br>15%                | 4<br>13%                | -               | 2<br>24% | -             | 9<br>22%          | 43<br>h            | 32<br>11% <sup>defg</sup>  | 61<br>19% <sup>n</sup>   | 17<br>19%              | 10<br>15%               | -               | 5<br>15%                 | 1<br>12% | -             | 8<br>13%                | 28<br>38% <sup>nopqsv</sup> |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.12                  | 3.00                     | 3.21 <sup>a</sup>      | 3.20                    | 2.89                      | 3.35 <sup>df</sup>      | 2.99                    | 3.13                    | 2.65                    | 1.99            | 2.70     | 3.43          | 3.39 <sup>d</sup> | 3.35 <sup>df</sup> | 2.84                       | 3.36 <sup>n</sup>        | 3.22 <sup>n</sup>      | 3.06                    | 1.99            | 2.58                     | 2.49     | 3.27          | 3.30 <sup>n</sup>       | 3.24 <sup>n</sup>           |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.17                  | 1.19                     | 1.12                   | 1.23                    | 1.17                      | 1.16                    | 1.10                    | 1.21                    | 1.16                    | 1.01            | 1.12     | 1.14          | 1.12              | 1.07               | 1.12                       | 1.12                     | 1.05                   | 1.35                    | 1.01            | 1.20                     | 1.19     | 1.37          | 1.26                    | 1.13                        |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.06                     | 0.06                   | 0.14                    | 0.07                      | 0.07                    | 0.14                    | 0.20                    | 0.22                    | 0.45            | 0.42     | 0.43          | 0.19              | 0.11               | 0.07                       | 0.07                     | 0.12                   | 0.18                    | 0.45            | 0.23                     | 0.42     | 0.52          | 0.17                    | 0.17                        |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 521

**Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The air quality in my area has got worse in recent years**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism    |               |             |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1024       | 341                 | 388           | 295          | 293                   | 389           | 342                       | 275           | 441           | 308          | 267         | 430           | 327         |
| Weighted base                   | 1024       | 341                 | 390           | 294          | 292                   | 390           | 342                       | 276           | 441           | 308          | 264         | 433           | 327         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 326<br>32% | 130<br>38%bc        | 120<br>31%    | 75<br>26%    | 104<br>36%e           | 102<br>26%    | 119<br>35%e               | 110<br>40%hi  | 144<br>33%l   | 72<br>23%    | 74<br>28%   | 135<br>31%    | 117<br>36%j |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>10% | 59<br>17%bc         | 30<br>8%      | 18<br>6%     | 37<br>13%e            | 29<br>8%      | 41<br>12%e                | 46<br>17%hi   | 41<br>9%      | 21<br>7%     | 21<br>8%    | 38<br>9%      | 49<br>15%jk |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>21% | 218<br>21%          | 71<br>23%     | 90<br>23%    | 57<br>23%             | 73<br>19%     | 78<br>23%                 | 64<br>23%l    | 103<br>23%l   | 51<br>16%    | 53<br>20%   | 97<br>22%     | 68<br>21%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>25% | 259<br>23%          | 78<br>27%     | 106<br>25%   | 67<br>23%             | 109<br>28%    | 83<br>24%                 | 59<br>22%     | 122<br>28%    | 77<br>25%    | 58<br>22%   | 122<br>28%    | 79<br>24%   |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>16% | 168<br>14%          | 48<br>14%     | 54<br>14%    | 66<br>22%ab           | 45<br>15%     | 74<br>19%                 | 50<br>15%     | 43<br>13%     | 58<br>22%h   | 67<br>21%k  | 55<br>15%     | 64<br>15%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>8%  | 83<br>9%            | 30<br>7%      | 29<br>7%     | 24<br>8%              | 15<br>5%      | 30<br>8%                  | 38<br>11%cd   | 15<br>5%      | 30<br>7%     | 38<br>12%gh | 21<br>8%      | 23<br>5%    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 251<br>25% | 79<br>23%           | 83<br>21%     | 89<br>30%ab  | 59<br>20%             | 104<br>27%    | 88<br>26%                 | 57<br>21%     | 88<br>20%     | 106<br>34%gh | 75<br>29%k  | 87<br>20%     | 89<br>27%k  |
| Don't know                      | 189<br>18% | 54<br>16%           | 81<br>21%     | 54<br>19%    | 61<br>21%             | 75<br>19%     | 52<br>15%                 | 49<br>18%     | 87<br>20%     | 54<br>17%    | 58<br>22%l  | 89<br>21%l    | 42<br>13%   |
| Mean                            | 3.12       | 3.28c               | 3.12c         | 2.92         | 3.29e                 | 2.99          | 3.11                      | 3.37i         | 3.19i         | 2.80         | 2.99        | 3.18j         | 3.13        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.17       | 1.26                | 1.10          | 1.10         | 1.15                  | 1.11          | 1.23                      | 1.19          | 1.11          | 1.17         | 1.15        | 1.07          | 1.28        |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.07                | 0.06          | 0.07         | 0.08                  | 0.06          | 0.07                      | 0.08          | 0.06          | 0.07         | 0.08        | 0.06          | 0.08        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 522

**Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**We need to take serious action on climate change, even if it means that things like energy, travel and food become more expensive**

|                                 | Total          | Gender     |                         | Age                    |                       |                        |                        |                        |                       | Ethnicity  |                        | Socio-economic grade      |                          |                           |                           |                         |                         | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|----------------|------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |                | Male (a)   | Female (b)              | 18-24 (c)              | 25-34 (d)             | 35-44 (e)              | 45-54 (f)              | 55-64 (g)              | 65+ (h)               | White (i)  | BAME (j)               | ABC1 (k)                  | C2DE (l)                 | AB (m)                    | C1 (n)                    | C2 (o)                  | DE (p)                  | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1024           | 485        | 539                     | 97                     | 173                   | 163                    | 192                    | 172                    | 227                   | 887        | 131                    | 634                       | 390                      | 325                       | 309                       | 166                     | 224                     | 833          | 191        | 223                               | 784        |
| Weighted base                   | 1024           | 477        | 547                     | 97*                    | 179                   | 164                    | 192                    | 169                    | 223                   | 886        | 133                    | 620                       | 404                      | 315                       | 305                       | 182                     | 222                     | 833          | 192        | 223                               | 783        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 556<br>54%     | 270<br>57% | 286<br>52%              | 59<br>61% <sup>f</sup> | 97<br>54%             | 87<br>53%              | 93<br>48%              | 98<br>58%              | 121<br>54%            | 489<br>55% | 66<br>50%              | 362<br>58% <sup>lop</sup> | 193<br>48%               | 185<br>59% <sup>lop</sup> | 177<br>58% <sup>lop</sup> | 88<br>48%               | 105<br>47%              | 446<br>54%   | 109<br>57% | 119<br>53%                        | 426<br>54% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 215<br>21% | 98<br>20%  | 117<br>21%              | 23<br>24%              | 45<br>25%             | 36<br>22%              | 38<br>20%              | 33<br>20%              | 39<br>18%             | 185<br>21% | 30<br>22%              | 151<br>24% <sup>lop</sup> | 64<br>16%                | 82<br>26% <sup>lop</sup>  | 70<br>23% <sup>lp</sup>   | 29<br>16%               | 35<br>16%               | 172<br>21%   | 43<br>22%  | 48<br>21%                         | 166<br>21% |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 341<br>33% | 172<br>36% | 169<br>31%              | 36<br>37%              | 53<br>29%             | 50<br>31%              | 54<br>28%              | 65<br>38% <sup>f</sup> | 82<br>37%             | 303<br>34% | 36<br>27%              | 211<br>34%                | 129<br>32%               | 103<br>33%                | 108<br>35%                | 60<br>33%               | 70<br>32%               | 274<br>33%   | 67<br>35%  | 71<br>32%                         | 260<br>33% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 246<br>24% | 96<br>20%  | 150<br>27% <sup>a</sup> | 21<br>22%              | 42<br>23%             | 36<br>22%              | 59<br>31% <sup>g</sup> | 32<br>19%              | 57<br>25%             | 214<br>24% | 30<br>23%              | 133<br>21%                | 114<br>28% <sup>kn</sup> | 73<br>23%                 | 59<br>19%                 | 54<br>30% <sup>kn</sup> | 60<br>27% <sup>n</sup>  | 199<br>24%   | 47<br>25%  | 56<br>25%                         | 184<br>23% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 117<br>11% | 63<br>13%  | 55<br>10%               | 9<br>9%                | 21<br>12%             | 20<br>12%              | 23<br>12%              | 18<br>12%              | 27<br>11%             | 97<br>11%  | 20<br>15%              | 63<br>10%                 | 55<br>14% <sup>m</sup>   | 24<br>8%                  | 38<br>13% <sup>m</sup>    | 21<br>11%               | 34<br>15% <sup>km</sup> | 101<br>12%   | 16<br>9%   | 24<br>11%                         | 93<br>12%  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 66<br>6%   | 34<br>7%   | 32<br>6%                | 1<br>1%                | 11<br>6% <sup>c</sup> | 15<br>9% <sup>c</sup>  | 11<br>6%               | 14<br>8% <sup>c</sup>  | 15<br>7% <sup>c</sup> | 53<br>6%   | 13<br>10%              | 40<br>6%                  | 27<br>7%                 | 21<br>7%                  | 19<br>6%                  | 11<br>6%                | 16<br>7%                | 53<br>6%     | 13<br>7%   | 16<br>7%                          | 50<br>6%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 184<br>18%     | 97<br>20%  | 87<br>16%               | 10<br>10%              | 32<br>18%             | 35<br>21% <sup>c</sup> | 33<br>17%              | 32<br>19%              | 42<br>19%             | 150<br>17% | 33<br>25% <sup>i</sup> | 103<br>17%                | 81<br>20%                | 46<br>15%                 | 57<br>19%                 | 31<br>17%               | 50<br>23% <sup>km</sup> | 154<br>19%   | 29<br>15%  | 40<br>18%                         | 144<br>18% |
| Don't know                      | 38<br>4%       | 14<br>3%   | 24<br>4%                | 6<br>6% <sup>h</sup>   | 8<br>5% <sup>h</sup>  | 6<br>4%                | 7<br>4%                | 8<br>5% <sup>h</sup>   | 3<br>1%               | 33<br>4%   | 3<br>2%                | 23<br>4%                  | 16<br>4%                 | 11<br>3%                  | 12<br>4%                  | 9<br>5%                 | 7<br>3%                 | 32<br>4%     | 6<br>3%    | 8<br>4%                           | 29<br>4%   |
| Mean                            | 3.53           | 3.51       | 3.54                    | 3.79 <sup>efh</sup>    | 3.58                  | 3.46                   | 3.47                   | 3.53                   | 3.47                  | 3.55       | 3.38                   | 3.62 <sup>lp</sup>        | 3.38                     | 3.66 <sup>lop</sup>       | 3.59 <sup>p</sup>         | 3.43                    | 3.35                    | 3.51         | 3.59       | 3.51                              | 3.53       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.15           | 1.18       | 1.13                    | 0.97                   | 1.19                  | 1.24                   | 1.12                   | 1.18                   | 1.12                  | 1.13       | 1.27                   | 1.16                      | 1.12                     | 1.16                      | 1.17                      | 1.09                    | 1.15                    | 1.16         | 1.14       | 1.17                              | 1.16       |
| Standard error                  | 0.04           | 0.05       | 0.05                    | 0.10                   | 0.09                  | 0.10                   | 0.08                   | 0.09                   | 0.07                  | 0.04       | 0.11                   | 0.05                      | 0.06                     | 0.07                      | 0.07                      | 0.09                    | 0.08                    | 0.04         | 0.08       | 0.08                              | 0.04       |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 523

**Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**We need to take serious action on climate change, even if it means that things like energy, travel and food become more expensive**

|                                 |     | Region     |                        |                        |                        |                 |                         |                      |                                            |                              |                              |                           |                         | Education level      |                      |                         |                                   |                                    | Housing tenure                                    |                               |                                      |                                   |                                           |                                       |                     |
|---------------------------------|-----|------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|
|                                 |     | Total      | Scot-<br>land<br>(a)   | Wales<br>(b)           | N<br>Ireland<br>(c)    | England<br>(d)  | North<br>East<br>(e)    | North<br>West<br>(f) | York-<br>shire<br>and the<br>Humber<br>(g) | West<br>Mid-<br>lands<br>(h) | East<br>Mid-<br>lands<br>(i) | East of<br>England<br>(j) | London<br>(k)           | South<br>East<br>(l) | South<br>West<br>(m) | None/<br>Primary<br>(n) | Second-<br>ary or<br>equiv<br>(o) | Degree/<br>higher<br>degree<br>(p) | Still<br>in full<br>time<br>educa-<br>tion<br>(q) | Owned<br>out-<br>right<br>(r) | Owned with<br>a mort-<br>gage<br>(s) | Rented from<br>the council<br>(t) | Rented from<br>a housing<br>assoc.<br>(u) | Rented from<br>someone<br>else<br>(v) | Rent<br>free<br>(w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1024       | 87                     | 54                     | 35                     | 848             | 39                      | 101                  | 85                                         | 83                           | 67                           | 86                        | 137                     | 160                  | 90                   | 6                       | 585                               | 396                                | 26                                                | 359                           | 296                                  | 79                                | 108                                       | 168                                   | 14                  |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1024       | 95*                    | 49*                    | 33*                    | 848             | 40*                     | 106                  | 84*                                        | 80*                          | 71*                          | 92*                       | 130                     | 152                  | 92*                  | 6**                     | 587                               | 393                                | 26**                                              | 354                           | 297                                  | 80*                               | 109                                       | 170                                   | 14**                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 556<br>54% | 57<br>61%<br>k         | 27<br>55%              | 19<br>57%              | 452<br>53%      | 26<br>64%<br>k          | 51<br>48%            | 42<br>50%                                  | 41<br>51%                    | 43<br>61%<br>k               | 44<br>48%                 | 58<br>44%               | 93<br>61%<br>fjk     | 54<br>59%<br>k       | 4<br>65%                | 280<br>48%                        | 251<br>64%<br>o                    | 18<br>69%                                         | 207<br>58%<br>tu              | 169<br>57%<br>u                      | 36<br>45%                         | 49<br>45%                                 | 86<br>50%                             | 10<br>71%           |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 215<br>21% | 15<br>16%              | 13<br>27%              | 7<br>22%               | 179<br>21%      | 6<br>16%                | 20<br>19%            | 22<br>27%                                  | 19<br>24%                    | 22<br>31%<br>ajm             | 14<br>15%                 | 25<br>19%               | 35<br>23%            | 15<br>17%            | -                       | 93<br>16%                         | 111<br>28%<br>o                    | 10<br>39%                                         | 71<br>20%                     | 68<br>23%<br>u                       | 18<br>23%                         | 13<br>12%                                 | 40<br>24%<br>u                        | 5<br>35%            |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 341<br>33% | 42<br>44%<br>dfgh<br>k | 14<br>28%              | 11<br>35%              | 273<br>32%      | 19<br>49%<br>bdfg<br>hk | 31<br>29%            | 20<br>24%                                  | 22<br>28%                    | 21<br>30%                    | 30<br>33%                 | 33<br>25%               | 57<br>38%<br>gk      | 39<br>42%<br>ghk     | 4<br>65%                | 187<br>32%                        | 140<br>36%                         | 8<br>30%                                          | 136<br>38%<br>tv              | 100<br>34%<br>t                      | 17<br>22%                         | 36<br>33%                                 | 45<br>27%                             | 5<br>36%            |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 246<br>24% | 27<br>28%<br>b         | 6<br>13%               | 6<br>17%               | 208<br>25%<br>b | 10<br>25%               | 30<br>28%<br>b       | 24<br>24%                                  | 23<br>29%<br>b               | 17<br>24%                    | 21<br>22%                 | 33<br>26%               | 33<br>22%            | 20<br>22%            | 1<br>17%                | 159<br>27%<br>p                   | 73<br>18%                          | 6<br>24%                                          | 75<br>21%                     | 67<br>23%                            | 21<br>26%                         | 37<br>34%<br>rs                           | 46<br>27%                             | 1<br>7%             |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 117<br>11% | 6<br>7%                | 7<br>15%               | 2<br>6%                | 102<br>12%      | 4<br>10%                | 11<br>10%            | 14<br>17%<br>a                             | 9<br>11%                     | 7<br>10%                     | 13<br>14%                 | 21<br>16%<br>a          | 16<br>11%            | 7<br>8%              | 1<br>18%                | 79<br>14%<br>p                    | 35<br>9%                           | 2<br>7%                                           | 37<br>10%                     | 36<br>12%                            | 11<br>14%                         | 14<br>13%                                 | 17<br>10%                             | 2<br>16%            |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 66<br>6%   | 3<br>3%                | 6<br>13%<br>adei<br>lm | 5<br>15%<br>adeil<br>m | 52<br>6%        | -                       | 9<br>9%<br>i         | 8<br>9%<br>ilm                             | 4<br>5%                      | 1<br>1%                      | 10<br>11%<br>ael<br>m     | 13<br>10%<br>eil<br>m   | 5<br>3%              | 2<br>2%              | -                       | 43<br>7%                          | 23<br>6%                           | -                                                 | 26<br>7%                      | 17<br>6%                             | 6<br>7%                           | 6<br>6%                                   | 10<br>6%                              | 1<br>7%             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 184<br>18% | 10<br>10%              | 14<br>28%<br>aeil<br>m | 7<br>21%               | 154<br>18%      | 4<br>10%                | 20<br>19%            | 22<br>26%<br>aeil<br>m                     | 12<br>16%                    | 8<br>12%                     | 23<br>25%<br>ailm         | 33<br>26%<br>adei<br>lm | 21<br>14%            | 9<br>10%             | 1<br>18%                | 122<br>21%<br>p                   | 58<br>15%                          | 2<br>7%                                           | 63<br>18%                     | 53<br>18%                            | 17<br>21%                         | 20<br>18%                                 | 28<br>16%                             | 3<br>22%            |
| Don't know                      |     | 38<br>4%   | 1<br>1%                | 2<br>4%                | 2<br>6%<br>g           | 34<br>4%        | -                       | 5<br>5%<br>g         | -                                          | 3<br>4%                      | 2<br>3%                      | 4<br>5%                   | 6<br>4%                 | 5<br>3%              | 8<br>9%<br>adg       | -                       | 26<br>5%                          | 12<br>3%                           | -                                                 | 10<br>3%                      | 8<br>3%                              | 6<br>8%<br>rs                     | 3<br>3%                                   | 11<br>7%<br>r                         | -                   |
| Mean                            |     | 3.53       | 3.64jk                 | 3.43                   | 3.46                   | 3.52k           | 3.70                    | 3.41                 | 3.41                                       | 3.57                         | 3.82dfg<br>jk                | 3.27                      | 3.30                    | 3.69jk               | 3.70jk               | 3.47                    | 3.37                              | 3.74o                              | 4.00                                              | 3.54                          | 3.58                                 | 3.42                              | 3.34                                      | 3.55                                  | 3.77                |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.15       | 0.96                   | 1.41                   | 1.35                   | 1.15            | 0.87                    | 1.19                 | 1.30                                       | 1.13                         | 1.05                         | 1.24                      | 1.25                    | 1.06                 | 0.95                 | 0.85                    | 1.14                              | 1.15                               | 0.98                                              | 1.16                          | 1.15                                 | 1.24                              | 1.04                                      | 1.17                                  | 1.31                |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04       | 0.10                   | 0.20                   | 0.24                   | 0.04            | 0.14                    | 0.12                 | 0.14                                       | 0.13                         | 0.13                         | 0.14                      | 0.11                    | 0.08                 | 0.10                 | 0.35                    | 0.05                              | 0.06                               | 0.19                                              | 0.06                          | 0.07                                 | 0.15                              | 0.10                                      | 0.09                                  | 0.35                |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 524

**Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**We need to take serious action on climate change, even if it means that things like energy, travel and food become more expensive**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |             |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |              |               |             |               |                 |          |               |            |                  | Vote now     |              |                |               |                 |             |          |               |               |           | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|----------|---------------|---------------|-----------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)   | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)      | Lib Dem (f)   | UKIP (g)    | SNP (h)       | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)  | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)     | Lab (o)      | Lib Dem (p)    | UKIP (q)      | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)     | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)     |           |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1024                  | 443         | 456          | 113              | 338             | 333          | 75            | 45          | 32            | 5               | 9        | 7             | 44         | 136              | 287          | 320          | 88             | 67            | 5               | 33          | 9        | 7             | 65            | 72        |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1024                  | 442         | 454          | 115              | 334             | 334          | 74*           | 46*         | 35*           | 5**             | 8**      | 7**           | 44*        | 138              | 283          | 323          | 86*            | 68*           | 5**             | 36*         | 8**      | 7**           | 64*           | 73*       |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 556<br>54%            | 204<br>46%  | 296<br>65%ac | 51<br>45%        | 167<br>50%      | 192<br>57%dm | 74<br>37%degm | 20<br>44%   | 25<br>72%degm | 4<br>80%        | 4<br>53% | 5<br>72%      | 26<br>59%  | 60<br>43%        | 147<br>52%qw | 179<br>55%qw | 64<br>37%      | 25<br>75%noqw | 5<br>100%       | 25<br>70%qw | 4<br>53% | 6<br>85%      | 42<br>65%qw   | 26<br>36% |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>21%            | 215<br>16%  | 71<br>26%a   | 119<br>18%       | 21<br>16%       | 54<br>26%dm  | 33<br>28%dm   | 75<br>14%   | 45<br>22%     | 32<br>20%       | 9<br>21% | 7<br>28%      | 5<br>32%dm | 4<br>16%         | 60<br>17%    | 179<br>23%q  | 179<br>36%noqw | 25<br>11%     | 5<br>59%        | 25<br>24%   | 4<br>21% | 6<br>41%      | 42<br>29%nq   | 26<br>15% |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>33%            | 341<br>30%  | 132<br>30%   | 177<br>39%ac     | 30<br>26%       | 112<br>34%   | 107<br>32%    | 14<br>45%em | 17<br>50%elm  | 3<br>60%        | 3<br>32% | 3<br>44%      | 12<br>28%  | 37<br>27%        | 99<br>35%w   | 105<br>32%w  | 33<br>39%w     | 18<br>27%     | 2<br>41%        | 16<br>46%w  | 3<br>32% | 3<br>44%      | 23<br>36%     | 15<br>21% |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>24%            | 246<br>27%b | 121<br>27%b  | 90<br>20%        | 31<br>27%       | 91<br>27%f   | 79<br>24%     | 12<br>16%   | 10<br>22%     | 5<br>15%        | -<br>12% | -<br>12%      | 10<br>22%  | 38<br>28%        | 75<br>26%    | 78<br>24%    | 16<br>18%      | 21<br>31%v    | -<br>18%        | 6<br>12%    | 1<br>12% | -<br>15%      | 10<br>26%     | 19<br>26% |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>11%            | 117<br>15%b | 64<br>15%b   | 34<br>7%         | 19<br>17%b      | 39<br>12%    | 34<br>10%     | 4<br>6%     | 10<br>22%ef   | 2<br>7%         | -<br>12% | -<br>12%      | 3<br>7%    | 24<br>17%ef      | 33<br>12%p   | 39<br>12%p   | 3<br>3%        | 14<br>21%pv   | -<br>6%         | 2<br>6%     | -<br>3%  | -<br>5%       | 3<br>23%nopsv | 17<br>12% |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>6%             | 66<br>9%b   | 40<br>9%b    | 19<br>4%         | 5<br>4%         | 31<br>9%e    | 16<br>5%      | 2<br>3%     | 1<br>2%       | 2<br>6%         | 1<br>20% | -<br>23%      | 4<br>9%    | 8<br>6%          | 25<br>9%op   | 12<br>4%     | 1<br>1%        | 6<br>8%p      | -<br>2%         | 2<br>6%     | 3<br>35% | 1<br>15%      | 5<br>7%p      | 3<br>4%   |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 184<br>18%            | 104<br>23%b | 53<br>12%    | 24<br>21%b       | 70<br>21%ef     | 50<br>15%    | 6<br>8%       | 11<br>24%f  | 4<br>13%      | 1<br>20%        | 3<br>35% | -<br>35%      | 7<br>16%   | 32<br>23%ef      | 58<br>20%p   | 51<br>16%p   | 4<br>4%        | 20<br>29%opv  | -<br>12%        | 4<br>35%    | 3<br>15% | 1<br>13%      | 8<br>27%opv   | 20<br>13% |                    |
| Don't know                      | 38<br>4%              | 14<br>3%    | 15<br>3%     | 9<br>7%ab        | 7<br>2%         | 13<br>4%     | 2<br>3%       | 5<br>11%cd  | -<br>-        | -<br>-          | -<br>-   | 2<br>28%      | 1<br>2%    | 8<br>6%cd        | 4<br>1%      | 14<br>4%en   | 2<br>2%        | 2<br>3%       | -<br>-          | -<br>-      | -<br>-   | 5<br>8%en     | 8<br>11%nops  |           |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.53                  | 3.31        | 3.78ac       | 3.40             | 3.37            | 3.66dm       | 3.92dgm       | 3.35        | 3.75          | 3.59            | 3.16     | 4.39          | 3.67       | 3.32             | 3.40         | 3.62nqw      | 4.08noq        | 3.11          | 4.59            | 3.75qw      | 3.05     | 3.97          | 3.80nqw       | 3.22      |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.15                  | 1.18        | 1.06         | 1.14             | 1.17            | 1.13         | 0.96          | 1.10        | 1.08          | 1.54            | 1.57     | 0.55          | 1.26       | 1.14             | 1.16         | 1.10         | 0.89           | 1.13          | 0.56            | 1.09        | 1.71     | 1.43          | 1.19          | 1.16      |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.06        | 0.05         | 0.11             | 0.06            | 0.06         | 0.11          | 0.17        | 0.19          | 0.69            | 0.52     | 0.25          | 0.19       | 0.10             | 0.07         | 0.06         | 0.10           | 0.14          | 0.25            | 0.19        | 0.57     | 0.54          | 0.15          | 0.14      |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 525

**Q9b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**We need to take serious action on climate change, even if it means that things like energy, travel and food become more expensive**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right     |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian    |                        |                           | Ethnocentrism            |               |                         | Populism                 |                         |                         |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)             | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)          | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)             | Low<br>(j)               | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)             |
| Unweighted base                 | 1024       | 341                     | 388           | 295          | 293                      | 389                    | 342                       | 275                      | 441           | 308                     | 267                      | 430                     | 327                     |
| Weighted base                   | 1024       | 341                     | 390           | 294          | 292                      | 390                    | 342                       | 276                      | 441           | 308                     | 264                      | 433                     | 327                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 556<br>54% | 197<br>58% <sup>c</sup> | 213<br>55%    | 145<br>50%   | 194<br>66% <sup>ef</sup> | 195<br>50%             | 167<br>49%                | 174<br>63% <sup>hi</sup> | 235<br>53%    | 146<br>47%              | 166<br>63% <sup>kl</sup> | 237<br>55% <sup>l</sup> | 152<br>46%              |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>21% | 90<br>26% <sup>bc</sup> | 76<br>19%     | 49<br>17%    | 92<br>32% <sup>ef</sup>  | 59<br>15%              | 64<br>19%                 | 84<br>31% <sup>hi</sup>  | 82<br>19%     | 49<br>16%               | 71<br>27% <sup>k</sup>   | 77<br>18%               | 67<br>21%               |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>33% | 341<br>31%              | 107<br>35%    | 137<br>33%   | 96<br>33%                | 102<br>35%             | 136<br>35%                | 103<br>30%               | 90<br>33%     | 153<br>35%              | 97<br>32%                | 95<br>36% <sup>l</sup>  | 161<br>37% <sup>l</sup> |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>24% | 246<br>23%              | 79<br>23%     | 88<br>23%    | 80<br>27%                | 56<br>19%              | 92<br>24%                 | 98<br>29% <sup>d</sup>   | 49<br>18%     | 107<br>24% <sup>g</sup> | 90<br>29% <sup>g</sup>   | 49<br>18%               | 115<br>27% <sup>j</sup> |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>11% | 117<br>9%               | 32<br>14%     | 53<br>11%    | 33<br>11%                | 22<br>7%               | 60<br>15% <sup>d</sup>    | 36<br>10%                | 25<br>9%      | 48<br>11%               | 44<br>14% <sup>g</sup>   | 23<br>9%                | 44<br>10%               |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>6%  | 66<br>6%                | 22<br>5%      | 20<br>5%     | 24<br>8%                 | 10<br>3%               | 23<br>6%                  | 34<br>10% <sup>d</sup>   | 16<br>6%      | 31<br>7%                | 19<br>6%                 | 13<br>5%                | 24<br>5%                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 184<br>18% | 53<br>16%               | 74<br>19%     | 57<br>19%    | 32<br>11%                | 83<br>21% <sup>d</sup> | 69<br>20% <sup>d</sup>    | 41<br>15%                | 79<br>18%     | 64<br>21%               | 35<br>13%                | 68<br>16%               | 81<br>25% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Don't know                      | 38<br>4%   | 11<br>3%                | 16<br>4%      | 11<br>4%     | 10<br>3%                 | 20<br>5%               | 8<br>2%                   | 11<br>4%                 | 19<br>4%      | 8<br>3%                 | 14<br>5%                 | 12<br>3%                | 12<br>4%                |
| Mean                            | 3.53       | 3.65 <sup>c</sup>       | 3.52          | 3.40         | 3.87 <sup>ef</sup>       | 3.40                   | 3.38                      | 3.76 <sup>hi</sup>       | 3.49          | 3.37                    | 3.76 <sup>kl</sup>       | 3.53 <sup>l</sup>       | 3.34                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.15       | 1.17                    | 1.13          | 1.16         | 1.07                     | 1.12                   | 1.20                      | 1.17                     | 1.15          | 1.12                    | 1.11                     | 1.08                    | 1.25                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06                    | 0.06          | 0.07         | 0.06                     | 0.06                   | 0.07                      | 0.07                     | 0.06          | 0.06                    | 0.07                     | 0.05                    | 0.07                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 526

**Q10a. When thinking about how to reduce the risk of terrorism in the UK, which of the following considerations are most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                            | Total      | Gender     |            | Age          |             |             |              |              |               | Ethnicity   |            | Socio-economic grade |               |              |              |               |               | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |            |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                                                                                                            |            | Male (a)   | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)    | 25-34 (d)   | 35-44 (e)   | 45-54 (f)    | 55-64 (g)    | 65+ (h)       | White (i)   | BAME (j)   | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)      | AB (m)       | C1 (n)       | C2 (o)        | DE (p)        | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                            | 1012       | 495        | 517        | 100          | 174         | 163         | 191          | 161          | 223           | 867         | 140        | 633                  | 379           | 326          | 307          | 169           | 210           | 806          | 206        | 221                               | 784        |
| Weighted base                                                                                                              | 1013       | 488        | 524        | 99*          | 181         | 164         | 191          | 158          | 218           | 866         | 142        | 619                  | 394           | 315          | 304          | 186           | 208           | 805          | 207        | 220                               | 785        |
| Having tighter controls on all people coming into the UK from countries that are seen as higher risk                       | 533<br>53% | 251<br>51% | 282<br>54% | 36<br>36%    | 87<br>48%   | 73<br>44%   | 105<br>55%ce | 96<br>61%cde | 137<br>63%cde | 490<br>57%j | 42<br>30%  | 292<br>47%           | 241<br>61%kmn | 151<br>48%   | 141<br>46%   | 118<br>63%kmn | 123<br>59%kmn | 417<br>52%   | 117<br>56% | 124<br>56%                        | 404<br>51% |
| Ensuring that police have the powers to pursue and detain anyone who might be connected to terrorists                      | 435<br>43% | 217<br>44% | 218<br>42% | 37<br>37%    | 65<br>36%   | 71<br>43%   | 81<br>42%    | 74<br>47%cd  | 107<br>49%cd  | 392<br>45%j | 43<br>30%  | 267<br>43%           | 168<br>43%    | 133<br>42%   | 134<br>44%   | 92<br>50%p    | 75<br>36%     | 340<br>42%   | 95<br>46%  | 90<br>41%                         | 341<br>43% |
| Making sure that the government works with minority communities to stop young people being radicalised                     | 336<br>33% | 154<br>32% | 182<br>35% | 39<br>40%    | 52<br>29%   | 52<br>32%   | 61<br>32%    | 54<br>34%    | 78<br>36%     | 281<br>32%  | 55<br>39%  | 228<br>37%lo         | 108<br>27%    | 116<br>37%lo | 112<br>37%lo | 46<br>25%     | 62<br>30%     | 267<br>33%   | 70<br>34%  | 73<br>33%                         | 261<br>33% |
| Increasing sentences for those involved in terrorist activity                                                              | 298<br>29% | 144<br>29% | 155<br>29% | 24<br>25%    | 54<br>30%   | 49<br>30%   | 57<br>30%    | 50<br>32%    | 64<br>29%     | 251<br>29%  | 47<br>33%  | 158<br>26%           | 140<br>36%kmn | 77<br>24%    | 81<br>27%    | 61<br>33%     | 80<br>38%kmn  | 242<br>30%   | 57<br>27%  | 74<br>34%                         | 222<br>28% |
| Ensuring that people are not discriminated against or treated as more suspicious because of their race or religion         | 229<br>23% | 100<br>20% | 129<br>25% | 37<br>37%lgh | 48<br>27%gh | 48<br>29%gh | 39<br>21%    | 23<br>15%    | 33<br>15%     | 168<br>19%  | 56<br>39%i | 165<br>27%lop        | 63<br>16%     | 88<br>28%lop | 78<br>26%lo  | 22<br>12%     | 41<br>20%o    | 184<br>23%   | 45<br>21%  | 44<br>20%                         | 185<br>24% |
| Protecting individual freedoms (including freedom of speech and religion) and the right to privacy both online and offline | 125<br>12% | 82<br>17%b | 44<br>8%   | 18<br>18%h   | 33<br>18%gh | 22<br>13%h  | 25<br>13%h   | 17<br>11%h   | 11<br>5%      | 101<br>12%  | 22<br>16%  | 83<br>13%            | 42<br>11%     | 42<br>13%    | 41<br>13%    | 18<br>10%     | 25<br>12%     | 105<br>13%   | 20<br>10%  | 29<br>13%                         | 96<br>12%  |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 526

**Q10a. When thinking about how to reduce the risk of terrorism in the UK, which of the following considerations are most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                                                                   | Total    | Gender   |            | Age       |             |            |            |           |         | Ethnicity |            | Socio-economic grade |          |          |          |          |          | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |                       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|------------|-----------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|---------|-----------|------------|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                   |          | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (c) | 25-34 (d)   | 35-44 (e)  | 45-54 (f)  | 55-64 (g) | 65+ (h) | White (i) | BAME (j)   | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l) | AB (m)   | C1 (n)   | C2 (o)   | DE (p)   | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                                                     | 1013     | 488      | 524        | 99*       | 181         | 164        | 191        | 158       | 218     | 866       | 142        | 619                  | 394      | 315      | 304      | 186      | 208      | 805          | 207       | 220                               | 785                   |
| Minimising the impact of anti-terror security on everyday life (e.g. limiting the use of security checks on public transport and in buildings open to the public) | 69<br>7% | 29<br>6% | 39<br>7%   | 8<br>8%gh | 23<br>13%gh | 14<br>9%gh | 15<br>8%gh | 3<br>2%   | 6<br>3% | 49<br>6%  | 19<br>13%i | 44<br>7%             | 24<br>6% | 24<br>8% | 20<br>7% | 14<br>8% | 10<br>5% | 56<br>7%     | 12<br>6%  | 8<br>4%                           | 60<br>8% <sup>s</sup> |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t**  
**\* small base**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 527

**Q10a. When thinking about how to reduce the risk of terrorism in the UK, which of the following considerations are most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                            | Region     |              |           |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |            |                | Education level |                  |                        |                          | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                                                                                                            | Total      | Scotland (a) | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                            | 1012       | 81           | 58        | 29            | 844         | 41             | 100            | 81                           | 84                | 69                | 87                  | 137        | 155            | 90              | 14               | 599                    | 374                      | 24                               | 365                | 279                       | 87                          | 102                              | 166                          | 13            |
| Weighted base                                                                                                              | 1013       | 88*          | 53*       | 27**          | 845         | 42*            | 106*           | 80*                          | 81*               | 73*               | 93*                 | 130        | 148            | 93*             | 14**             | 603                    | 370                      | 24**                             | 360                | 280                       | 88*                         | 103                              | 169                          | 13**          |
| Having tighter controls on all people coming into the UK from countries that are seen as higher risk                       | 533<br>53% | 45<br>52%    | 29<br>54% | 17<br>62%     | 442<br>52%  | 24<br>57%      | 54<br>51%      | 42<br>52%                    | 39<br>48%         | 41<br>57%         | 56<br>60%           | 59<br>45%  | 81<br>55%      | 46<br>50%       | 7<br>49%         | 369<br>61%             | 151<br>41%               | 6<br>25%                         | 207<br>58%         | 146<br>52%                | 50<br>56%                   | 60<br>58%                        | 66<br>39%                    | 5<br>38%      |
| Ensuring that police have the powers to pursue and detain anyone who might be connected to terrorists                      | 435<br>43% | 40<br>46%    | 18<br>33% | 9<br>34%      | 368<br>44%  | 15<br>36%      | 42<br>40%      | 36<br>44%                    | 34<br>42%         | 28<br>38%         | 43<br>46%           | 53<br>41%  | 71<br>48%      | 47<br>51%       | 4<br>29%         | 284<br>47%             | 139<br>38%               | 7<br>28%                         | 165<br>46%         | 114<br>41%                | 34<br>39%                   | 46<br>44%                        | 71<br>42%                    | 5<br>39%      |
| Making sure that the government works with minority communities to stop young people being radicalised                     | 336<br>33% | 26<br>29%    | 17<br>31% | 13<br>48%     | 281<br>33%  | 13<br>32%      | 37<br>35%      | 24<br>29%                    | 30<br>37%         | 23<br>32%         | 26<br>28%           | 49<br>38%  | 50<br>34%      | 28<br>30%       | 3<br>22%         | 174<br>29%             | 149<br>40%               | 10<br>41%                        | 119<br>33%         | 91<br>32%                 | 25<br>29%                   | 28<br>27%                        | 65<br>39%                    | 8<br>61%      |
| Increasing sentences for those involved in terrorist activity                                                              | 298<br>29% | 24<br>27%    | 20<br>38% | 9<br>35%      | 245<br>29%  | 11<br>27%      | 35<br>33%      | 32<br>40%                    | 24<br>29%         | 17<br>23%         | 24<br>25%           | 34<br>26%  | 44<br>30%      | 25<br>27%       | 8<br>55%         | 183<br>30%             | 101<br>27%               | 7<br>30%                         | 104<br>29%         | 86<br>31%                 | 36<br>40%                   | 24<br>23%                        | 48<br>28%                    | 1<br>8%       |
| Ensuring that people are not discriminated against or treated as more suspicious because of their race or religion         | 229<br>23% | 25<br>29%    | 13<br>24% | 4<br>13%      | 187<br>22%  | 11<br>26%      | 17<br>16%      | 15<br>18%                    | 25<br>31%         | 16<br>22%         | 17<br>18%           | 37<br>28%  | 28<br>19%      | 23<br>24%       | 4<br>30%         | 102<br>17%             | 111<br>30%               | 12<br>50%                        | 69<br>19%          | 69<br>24%                 | 14<br>16%                   | 23<br>22%                        | 47<br>28%                    | 7<br>54%      |
| Protecting individual freedoms (including freedom of speech and religion) and the right to privacy both online and offline | 125<br>12% | 11<br>13%    | 7<br>14%  | 1<br>3%       | 106<br>13%  | 6<br>14%       | 17<br>16%      | 9<br>11%                     | 7<br>8%           | 14<br>19%         | 13<br>14%           | 16<br>13%  | 16<br>11%      | 9<br>10%        | 2<br>16%         | 55<br>9%               | 63<br>17%                | 5<br>21%                         | 37<br>10%          | 35<br>12%                 | 10<br>12%                   | 14<br>14%                        | 30<br>18%                    | -             |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 527

**Q10a. When thinking about how to reduce the risk of terrorism in the UK, which of the following considerations are most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                                                                   | Region   |              |           |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |            |                |                | Education level  |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                   | Total    | Scotland (a) | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                                                     | 1013     | 88*          | 53*       | 27**          | 845         | 42*            | 106*           | 80*                          | 81*               | 73*               | 93*                 | 130        | 148            | 93*            | 14**             | 603                    | 370                       | 24**                             | 360                | 280                       | 88*                         | 103                              | 169                          | 13**          |
| Minimising the impact of anti-terror security on everyday life (e.g. limiting the use of security checks on public transport and in buildings open to the public) | 69<br>7% | 4<br>5%      | 3<br>5%   | 1<br>4%       | 60<br>7%    | 3<br>7%        | 9<br>9%        | 4<br>5%                      | 4<br>5%           | 7<br>10%          | 8<br>8%             | 12<br>9%   | 6<br>4%        | 7<br>8%        | -<br>-           | 40<br>7%               | 28<br>8%                  | 1<br>4%                          | 19<br>5%           | 20<br>7%                  | 7<br>8%                     | 11<br>11%r                       | 11<br>7%                     | -<br>-        |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w**

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 528

**Q10a. When thinking about how to reduce the risk of terrorism in the UK, which of the following considerations are most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                            | Vote in EU referendum |              |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |              |             |                |           |                 |          |               |             |                  | Vote now       |              |               |               |                 |           |          |               |             |             | Would not vote (w) |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|
|                                                                                                                            | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)      | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)       | SNP (h)   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)       | Lab (o)      | Lib Dem (p)   | UKIP (q)      | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)   |             |                    |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                            | 1012                  | 442          | 441         | 112              | 339             | 326          | 68          | 50             | 23        | 5               | 9        | 3             | 52          | 137              | 291            | 324          | 73            | 67            | 6               | 24        | 10       | 2             | 67          | 78          |                    |
| Weighted base                                                                                                              | 1013                  | 444          | 437         | 114              | 338             | 328          | 66*         | 50*            | 25**      | 4**             | 8**      | 3**           | 51*         | 139              | 289            | 327          | 72*           | 68*           | 5**             | 26**      | 9**      | 2**           | 66*         | 79*         |                    |
| Having tighter controls on all people coming into the UK from countries that are seen as higher risk                       | 533<br>53%            | 307<br>69%bc | 158<br>36%  | 57<br>50%b       | 214<br>63%eflm  | 136<br>42%   | 23<br>35%   | 45<br>89%deflm | 10<br>39% | 3<br>60%        | 6<br>78% | 2<br>66%      | 23<br>44%   | 71<br>51%f       | 191<br>66%opvw | 126<br>38%   | 29<br>40%     | 54<br>80%nopw | 4<br>66%        | 10<br>38% | 7<br>80% | 1<br>49%      | 26<br>39%   | 41<br>53%o  |                    |
| Ensuring that police have the powers to pursue and detain anyone who might be connected to terrorists                      | 435<br>43%            | 219<br>49%bc | 167<br>38%  | 42<br>37%        | 182<br>54%elm   | 118<br>36%   | 28<br>41%   | 28<br>55%em    | 12<br>49% | 2<br>40%        | 4<br>43% | -<br>-        | 18<br>36%   | 44<br>32%        | 158<br>55%opw  | 110<br>34%   | 28<br>39%     | 37<br>54%o    | 2<br>33%        | 12<br>46% | 3<br>29% | -<br>-        | 31<br>47%o  | 30<br>38%   |                    |
| Making sure that the government works with minority communities to stop young people being radicalised                     | 336<br>33%            | 108<br>24%   | 183<br>42%a | 41<br>36%a       | 96<br>28%g      | 113<br>35%g  | 29<br>44%dg | 6<br>13%       | 8<br>30%  | 2<br>40%        | 4<br>45% | 3<br>100%     | 25<br>48%dg | 51<br>37%g       | 70<br>24%      | 117<br>36%ng | 37<br>51%noqw | 16<br>23%     | 2<br>33%        | 8<br>29%  | 3<br>31% | 2<br>100%     | 30<br>46%ng | 24<br>31%   |                    |
| Increasing sentences for those involved in terrorist activity                                                              | 298<br>29%            | 152<br>34%b  | 107<br>25%  | 33<br>29%        | 108<br>32%fl    | 97<br>30%f   | 12<br>18%   | 16<br>32%      | 5<br>22%  | -<br>-          | 3<br>34% | 1<br>34%      | 9<br>17%    | 48<br>34%fl      | 91<br>32%pv    | 104<br>32%pv | 13<br>18%     | 21<br>31%v    | -<br>-          | 4<br>17%  | 5<br>51% | 1<br>51%      | 9<br>13%    | 29<br>37%pv |                    |
| Ensuring that people are not discriminated against or treated as more suspicious because of their race or religion         | 229<br>23%            | 41<br>9%     | 152<br>35%a | 33<br>29%a       | 29<br>9%        | 106<br>32%dg | 20<br>30%dg | 2<br>4%        | 10<br>39% | 2<br>40%        | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 18<br>35%dg | 42<br>30%dg      | 27<br>9%       | 107<br>33%ng | 20<br>28%ng   | 2<br>3%       | 2<br>34%        | 12<br>46% | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 21<br>32%ng | 20<br>26%ng |                    |
| Protecting individual freedoms (including freedom of speech and religion) and the right to privacy both online and offline | 125<br>12%            | 35<br>8%     | 72<br>17%a  | 17<br>15%a       | 28<br>8%        | 58<br>18%dg  | 13<br>19%dg | 1<br>2%        | 3<br>13%  | -<br>-          | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 7<br>13%g   | 16<br>12%g       | 23<br>8%       | 57<br>18%ng  | 12<br>16%ng   | 3<br>5%       | 1<br>17%        | 4<br>16%  | 1<br>10% | -<br>-        | 12<br>18%ng | 9<br>11%    |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 528

**Q10a. When thinking about how to reduce the risk of terrorism in the UK, which of the following considerations are most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                                                                   | Vote in EU referendum |           |            |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |          |                       |          |         |                 |         |               |           |                  | Vote now |           |             |          |                 |         |         |               |           |         | Would not vote (w) |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|------------|------------------|-----------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------------|-----------|------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------------|-----------|---------|--------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                   | Total                 | Leave (a) | Remain (b) | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)  | Lib Dem (f)           | UKIP (g) | SNP (h) | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j) | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n) | Lab (o)   | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q) | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s) | DUP (t) | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) |         |                    |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                                                     | 1013                  | 444       | 437        | 114              | 338             | 328      | 66*                   | 50*      | 25**    | 4**             | 8**     | 3**           | 51*       | 139              | 289      | 327       | 72*         | 68*      | 5**             | 26**    | 9**     | 2**           | 66*       | 79*     |                    |
| Minimising the impact of anti-terror security on everyday life (e.g. limiting the use of security checks on public transport and in buildings open to the public) | 69<br>7%              | 27<br>6%  | 35<br>8%   | 4<br>4%          | 20<br>6%        | 26<br>8% | 8<br>12% <sup>m</sup> | 2<br>4%  | 2<br>9% | 1<br>20%        | -<br>-  | -<br>-        | 3<br>6%   | 6<br>4%          | 16<br>6% | 32<br>10% | 6<br>8%     | 2<br>3%  | 1<br>17%        | 2<br>8% | -<br>-  | -<br>-        | 3<br>5%   | 3<br>4% |                    |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 529

**Q10a. When thinking about how to reduce the risk of terrorism in the UK, which of the following considerations are most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                                                                   | Total      | Economic left-right     |               |                         | Liberal-authoritarian    |                         |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                         |                          | Populism                 |                         |                          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                   |            | Left<br>(a)             | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)           | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)               | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                                                   | 1012       | 337                     | 375           | 300                     | 287                      | 405                     | 320                       | 266                      | 435                     | 311                      | 288                      | 397                     | 327                      |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                                                     | 1013       | 339                     | 375           | 298                     | 284                      | 407                     | 321                       | 267                      | 438                     | 308                      | 286                      | 399                     | 328                      |
| Having tighter controls on all people coming into the UK from countries that are seen as higher risk                                                              | 533<br>53% | 174<br>51%              | 207<br>55%    | 152<br>51%              | 85<br>30%                | 234<br>58% <sup>d</sup> | 213<br>66% <sup>cde</sup> | 102<br>38%               | 233<br>53% <sup>g</sup> | 199<br>65% <sup>gh</sup> | 115<br>40%               | 224<br>56% <sup>j</sup> | 195<br>59% <sup>kj</sup> |
| Ensuring that police have the powers to pursue and detain anyone who might be connected to terrorists                                                             | 435<br>43% | 131<br>39%              | 158<br>42%    | 146<br>49% <sup>a</sup> | 80<br>28%                | 188<br>46% <sup>d</sup> | 167<br>52% <sup>d</sup>   | 93<br>35%                | 189<br>43% <sup>g</sup> | 154<br>50% <sup>g</sup>  | 124<br>43%               | 167<br>42%              | 144<br>44%               |
| Making sure that the government works with minority communities to stop young people being radicalised                                                            | 336<br>33% | 123<br>36%              | 125<br>33%    | 88<br>30%               | 149<br>52% <sup>ef</sup> | 121<br>30% <sup>f</sup> | 66<br>20%                 | 124<br>46% <sup>hi</sup> | 132<br>30%              | 81<br>26%                | 129<br>45% <sup>kl</sup> | 122<br>31%              | 85<br>26%                |
| Increasing sentences for those involved in terrorist activity                                                                                                     | 298<br>29% | 94<br>28%               | 114<br>30%    | 90<br>30%               | 53<br>19%                | 133<br>33% <sup>d</sup> | 112<br>35% <sup>d</sup>   | 59<br>22%                | 140<br>32% <sup>g</sup> | 100<br>32% <sup>g</sup>  | 66<br>23%                | 123<br>31% <sup>j</sup> | 110<br>34% <sup>j</sup>  |
| Ensuring that people are not discriminated against or treated as more suspicious because of their race or religion                                                | 229<br>23% | 93<br>28% <sup>bc</sup> | 76<br>20%     | 60<br>20%               | 119<br>42% <sup>ef</sup> | 72<br>18% <sup>f</sup>  | 38<br>12%                 | 99<br>37% <sup>hi</sup>  | 94<br>21% <sup>i</sup>  | 36<br>12%                | 78<br>27% <sup>k</sup>   | 81<br>20%               | 70<br>21%                |
| Protecting individual freedoms (including freedom of speech and religion) and the right to privacy both online and offline                                        | 125<br>12% | 42<br>12%               | 45<br>12%     | 38<br>13%               | 66<br>23% <sup>ef</sup>  | 35<br>9%                | 24<br>8%                  | 42<br>16% <sup>i</sup>   | 61<br>14% <sup>i</sup>  | 23<br>7%                 | 46<br>16% <sup>l</sup>   | 52<br>13% <sup>l</sup>  | 28<br>8%                 |
| Minimising the impact of anti-terror security on everyday life (e.g. limiting the use of security checks on public transport and in buildings open to the public) | 69<br>7%   | 20<br>6%                | 27<br>7%      | 21<br>7%                | 16<br>6%                 | 30<br>7%                | 23<br>7%                  | 15<br>6%                 | 29<br>7%                | 25<br>8%                 | 15<br>5%                 | 29<br>7%                | 25<br>8%                 |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

Prepared Britainthinks

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 530

**Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Summary table**

|                                 |     | If you have nothing to hide, you have no reason to worry about the introduction of ID cards | I trust the security services to only use surveillance powers to tackle crime and prevent terrorism | Minority ethnic and religious groups are often unfairly discriminated against by the police in the actions they take to prevent terrorism | If we want to be safer we have to accept some element of surveillance in public places in our society (e.g. CCTV cameras) | Education and community outreach are the most effective tools in the fight against radicalisation and terrorism | I am as worried about the threat of far-right extremists as about religious extremists | Police need to be given more powers in order to protect the UK against terrorism (e.g. increased powers to monitor people's online activity and communication) | The government needs to work with minority communities when attempting to tackle terrorism in the UK |
|---------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1012                                                                                        | 1012                                                                                                | 1012                                                                                                                                      | 1012                                                                                                                      | 1012                                                                                                            | 1012                                                                                   | 1012                                                                                                                                                           | 1012                                                                                                 |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1013                                                                                        | 1013                                                                                                | 1013                                                                                                                                      | 1013                                                                                                                      | 1013                                                                                                            | 1013                                                                                   | 1013                                                                                                                                                           | 1013                                                                                                 |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 758<br>75%                                                                                  | 547<br>54%                                                                                          | 370<br>37%                                                                                                                                | 854<br>84%                                                                                                                | 592<br>58%                                                                                                      | 572<br>57%                                                                             | 677<br>67%                                                                                                                                                     | 747<br>74%                                                                                           |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 485<br>48%                                                                                  | 157<br>15%                                                                                          | 105<br>10%                                                                                                                                | 429<br>42%                                                                                                                | 187<br>18%                                                                                                      | 231<br>23%                                                                             | 346<br>34%                                                                                                                                                     | 298<br>29%                                                                                           |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 274<br>27%                                                                                  | 390<br>39%                                                                                          | 265<br>26%                                                                                                                                | 425<br>42%                                                                                                                | 405<br>40%                                                                                                      | 341<br>34%                                                                             | 331<br>33%                                                                                                                                                     | 448<br>44%                                                                                           |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 101<br>10%                                                                                  | 228<br>22%                                                                                          | 253<br>25%                                                                                                                                | 91<br>9%                                                                                                                  | 240<br>24%                                                                                                      | 220<br>22%                                                                             | 168<br>17%                                                                                                                                                     | 174<br>17%                                                                                           |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 63<br>6%                                                                                    | 130<br>13%                                                                                          | 189<br>19%                                                                                                                                | 43<br>4%                                                                                                                  | 79<br>8%                                                                                                        | 109<br>11%                                                                             | 80<br>8%                                                                                                                                                       | 34<br>3%                                                                                             |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 66<br>6%                                                                                    | 66<br>7%                                                                                            | 106<br>10%                                                                                                                                | 10<br>1%                                                                                                                  | 22<br>2%                                                                                                        | 68<br>7%                                                                               | 55<br>5%                                                                                                                                                       | 17<br>2%                                                                                             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 128<br>13%                                                                                  | 196<br>19%                                                                                          | 295<br>29%                                                                                                                                | 53<br>5%                                                                                                                  | 101<br>10%                                                                                                      | 177<br>17%                                                                             | 135<br>13%                                                                                                                                                     | 51<br>5%                                                                                             |
| Don't know                      |     | 25<br>2%                                                                                    | 41<br>4%                                                                                            | 95<br>9%                                                                                                                                  | 15<br>1%                                                                                                                  | 80<br>8%                                                                                                        | 43<br>4%                                                                               | 33<br>3%                                                                                                                                                       | 40<br>4%                                                                                             |
| Mean                            |     | 4.06                                                                                        | 3.45                                                                                                | 3.08                                                                                                                                      | 4.22                                                                                                                      | 3.70                                                                                                            | 3.58                                                                                   | 3.85                                                                                                                                                           | 4.00                                                                                                 |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.20                                                                                        | 1.12                                                                                                | 1.19                                                                                                                                      | 0.86                                                                                                                      | 0.96                                                                                                            | 1.17                                                                                   | 1.15                                                                                                                                                           | 0.89                                                                                                 |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04                                                                                        | 0.04                                                                                                | 0.04                                                                                                                                      | 0.03                                                                                                                      | 0.03                                                                                                            | 0.04                                                                                   | 0.04                                                                                                                                                           | 0.03                                                                                                 |

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 531

**Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents selected to answer****If you have nothing to hide, you have no reason to worry about the introduction of ID cards**

|                                 | Total      | Gender                 |                         | Age                    |                        |                         |                        |                         |                            | Ethnicity               |                        | Socio-economic grade |            |            |                        |            |            | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)               | Female (b)              | 18-24 (c)              | 25-34 (d)              | 35-44 (e)               | 45-54 (f)              | 55-64 (g)               | 65+ (h)                    | White (i)               | BAME (j)               | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)   | AB (m)     | C1 (n)                 | C2 (o)     | DE (p)     | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 495                    | 517                     | 100                    | 174                    | 163                     | 191                    | 161                     | 223                        | 867                     | 140                    | 633                  | 379        | 326        | 307                    | 169        | 210        | 806          | 206        | 221                               | 784        |
| Weighted base                   | 1013       | 488                    | 524                     | 99*                    | 181                    | 164                     | 191                    | 158                     | 218                        | 866                     | 142                    | 619                  | 394        | 315        | 304                    | 186        | 208        | 805          | 207        | 220                               | 785        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 758<br>75% | 353<br>72%             | 405<br>77%              | 62<br>62%              | 124<br>69%             | 126<br>76% <sup>c</sup> | 137<br>72%             | 123<br>78% <sup>c</sup> | 187<br>85% <sup>cdef</sup> | 660<br>76% <sup>j</sup> | 95<br>67%              | 460<br>74%           | 298<br>76% | 234<br>74% | 226<br>74%             | 141<br>76% | 157<br>76% | 608<br>75%   | 151<br>73% | 167<br>76%                        | 587<br>75% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>48% | 212<br>43%             | 273<br>52% <sup>a</sup> | 36<br>36%              | 74<br>41%              | 80<br>49%               | 81<br>42%              | 86<br>54% <sup>cd</sup> | 127<br>58% <sup>cd</sup>   | 430<br>50% <sup>j</sup> | 54<br>38%              | 283<br>46%           | 202<br>51% | 145<br>46% | 138<br>45%             | 93<br>50%  | 109<br>52% | 381<br>47%   | 104<br>50% | 116<br>52%                        | 368<br>47% |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>27% | 142<br>29%             | 132<br>25%              | 26<br>26%              | 50<br>27%              | 46<br>28%               | 56<br>29%              | 37<br>24%               | 59<br>27%                  | 230<br>27%              | 41<br>29%              | 177<br>29%           | 97<br>25%  | 89<br>28%  | 88<br>29%              | 48<br>26%  | 48<br>23%  | 227<br>28%   | 46<br>22%  | 52<br>23%                         | 219<br>28% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>10% | 45<br>9%               | 56<br>11%               | 12<br>12%              | 21<br>11%              | 14<br>8%                | 23<br>12%              | 14<br>9%                | 18<br>8%                   | 76<br>9%                | 24<br>17% <sup>l</sup> | 58<br>9%             | 43<br>11%  | 33<br>10%  | 25<br>8%               | 19<br>10%  | 25<br>12%  | 79<br>10%    | 23<br>11%  | 15<br>7%                          | 86<br>11%  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>6%  | 38<br>8% <sup>b</sup>  | 25<br>5%                | 10<br>10% <sup>h</sup> | 14<br>8% <sup>h</sup>  | 11<br>7%                | 11<br>6%               | 11<br>7%                | 6<br>3%                    | 54<br>6%                | 9<br>6%                | 41<br>7%             | 22<br>6%   | 20<br>6%   | 21<br>7%               | 10<br>5%   | 12<br>6%   | 47<br>6%     | 16<br>8%   | 17<br>8%                          | 46<br>6%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>6%  | 44<br>9% <sup>b</sup>  | 21<br>4%                | 8<br>8% <sup>h</sup>   | 17<br>9% <sup>h</sup>  | 9<br>6%                 | 17<br>9% <sup>h</sup>  | 10<br>6%                | 6<br>3%                    | 56<br>7%                | 9<br>6%                | 47<br>8%             | 19<br>5%   | 21<br>7%   | 26<br>9% <sup>l</sup>  | 10<br>5%   | 9<br>4%    | 53<br>7%     | 13<br>6%   | 16<br>7%                          | 48<br>6%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 128<br>13% | 82<br>17% <sup>b</sup> | 46<br>9%                | 18<br>18% <sup>h</sup> | 31<br>17% <sup>h</sup> | 20<br>12% <sup>h</sup>  | 28<br>15% <sup>h</sup> | 20<br>13% <sup>h</sup>  | 12<br>5%                   | 110<br>13%              | 18<br>13%              | 88<br>14%            | 40<br>10%  | 42<br>13%  | 47<br>15% <sup>l</sup> | 20<br>11%  | 21<br>10%  | 100<br>12%   | 29<br>14%  | 33<br>15%                         | 94<br>12%  |
| Don't know                      | 25<br>2%   | 7<br>2%                | 17<br>3%                | 8<br>8% <sup>fgh</sup> | 5<br>3%                | 5<br>3%                 | 3<br>2%                | 1<br>1%                 | 2<br>1%                    | 20<br>2%                | 4<br>3%                | 13<br>2%             | 12<br>3%   | 7<br>2%    | 6<br>2%                | 7<br>4%    | 5<br>2%    | 19<br>2%     | 5<br>3%    | 6<br>3%                           | 19<br>2%   |
| Mean                            | 4.06       | 3.91                   | 4.20 <sup>a</sup>       | 3.79                   | 3.86                   | 4.11 <sup>c</sup>       | 3.92                   | 4.14 <sup>cd</sup>      | 4.37 <sup>cde</sup>        | 4.09                    | 3.89                   | 4.00                 | 4.16       | 4.03       | 3.98                   | 4.14       | 4.17       | 4.06         | 4.06       | 4.09                              | 4.06       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.20       | 1.30                   | 1.09                    | 1.31                   | 1.31                   | 1.17                    | 1.26                   | 1.20                    | 0.94                       | 1.20                    | 1.20                   | 1.24                 | 1.13       | 1.21       | 1.27                   | 1.15       | 1.12       | 1.19         | 1.23       | 1.26                              | 1.18       |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06                   | 0.05                    | 0.14                   | 0.10                   | 0.09                    | 0.09                   | 0.09                    | 0.06                       | 0.04                    | 0.10                   | 0.05                 | 0.06       | 0.07       | 0.07                   | 0.09       | 0.08       | 0.04         | 0.09       | 0.09                              | 0.04       |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t****\* small base**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 532

**Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**If you have nothing to hide, you have no reason to worry about the introduction of ID cards**

|                                 | Region         |                        |                        |                        |                         |                       |                        |                              |                   |                        |                        |                        |                |                        | Education level  |                         |                          |                                  | Housing tenure          |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total          | Scotland (a)           | Wales (b)              | N Ireland (c)          | England (d)             | North East (e)        | North West (f)         | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i)      | East of England (j)    | London (k)             | South East (l) | South West (m)         | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o)  | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)      | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012           | 81                     | 58                     | 29                     | 844                     | 41                    | 100                    | 81                           | 84                | 69                     | 87                     | 137                    | 155            | 90                     | 14               | 599                     | 374                      | 24                               | 365                     | 279                       | 87                          | 102                              | 166                          | 13            |
| Weighted base                   | 1013           | 88*                    | 53*                    | 27**                   | 845                     | 42*                   | 106*                   | 80*                          | 81*               | 73*                    | 93*                    | 130                    | 148            | 93*                    | 14**             | 603                     | 370                      | 24**                             | 360                     | 280                       | 88*                         | 103                              | 169                          | 13**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 758<br>75%     | 64<br>73%              | 34<br>64%              | 20<br>75%              | 641<br>76% <sup>b</sup> | 27<br>66%             | 87<br>83% <sup>b</sup> | 57<br>72%                    | 64<br>79%         | 54<br>73%              | 73<br>78%              | 94<br>72%              | 108<br>73%     | 76<br>82% <sup>b</sup> | 8<br>58%         | 487<br>81% <sup>p</sup> | 252<br>68%               | 10<br>42%                        | 278<br>77% <sup>v</sup> | 212<br>76%                | 67<br>76%                   | 78<br>75%                        | 116<br>69%                   | 7<br>56%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 485<br>48% | 42<br>48%              | 25<br>46%              | 14<br>51%              | 404<br>48%              | 14<br>34%             | 58<br>55% <sup>e</sup> | 41<br>51%                    | 38<br>47%         | 27<br>37%              | 50<br>54% <sup>e</sup> | 65<br>50%              | 64<br>43%      | 47<br>50%              | 7<br>51%         | 330<br>55% <sup>p</sup> | 141<br>38%               | 6<br>26%                         | 180<br>50% <sup>v</sup> | 137<br>49% <sup>v</sup>   | 52<br>60% <sup>v</sup>      | 49<br>48% <sup>v</sup>           | 60<br>35%                    | 7<br>56%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 274<br>27% | 22<br>25%              | 9<br>17%               | 6<br>24%               | 237<br>28%              | 13<br>31%             | 29<br>28%              | 17<br>21%                    | 25<br>31%         | 27<br>37% <sup>b</sup> | 23<br>24%              | 29<br>22%              | 44<br>30%      | 30<br>32% <sup>b</sup> | 1<br>7%          | 157<br>26%              | 111<br>30%               | 4<br>16%                         | 98<br>27% <sup>t</sup>  | 76<br>27% <sup>t</sup>    | 14<br>16%                   | 29<br>28%                        | 57<br>34% <sup>t</sup>       | -             |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 101<br>10% | 10<br>11%              | 10<br>19% <sup>d</sup> | 3<br>11% <sup>im</sup> | 79<br>9%                | 4<br>10%              | 8<br>7%                | 4<br>5%                      | 4<br>5%           | 5<br>7%                | 9<br>9%                | 21<br>16% <sup>d</sup> | 19<br>13%      | 5<br>6%                | -                | 48<br>8%                | 49<br>13% <sup>o</sup>   | 4<br>16%                         | 39<br>11%               | 24<br>9%                  | 9<br>10%                    | 12<br>12%                        | 17<br>10%                    | -             |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 63<br>6%   | 10<br>11% <sup>f</sup> | 2<br>3%                | 2<br>7%                | 49<br>6%                | 5<br>12% <sup>f</sup> | 3<br>3%                | 8<br>10%                     | 8<br>10%          | 3<br>4%                | 3<br>3%                | 6<br>4%                | 10<br>6%       | 4<br>4%                | 1<br>8%          | 29<br>5%                | 31<br>8% <sup>o</sup>    | 2<br>9%                          | 20<br>5%                | 20<br>7%                  | 3<br>4%                     | 4<br>4%                          | 14<br>9%                     | 2<br>15%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 66<br>6%   | 3<br>4%                | 5<br>9%                | 1<br>3%                | 57<br>7%                | 4<br>10%              | 4<br>4%                | 9<br>11%                     | 4<br>5%           | 6<br>9%                | 6<br>7%                | 7<br>5%                | 10<br>7%       | 6<br>7%                | 3<br>21%         | 27<br>4%                | 32<br>9% <sup>o</sup>    | 4<br>16%                         | 19<br>5%                | 20<br>7%                  | 7<br>8%                     | 6<br>6%                          | 12<br>7%                     | 2<br>15%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 128<br>13%     | 13<br>15%              | 6<br>12%               | 3<br>10%               | 106<br>13%              | 9<br>22% <sup>f</sup> | 7<br>7%                | 17<br>21% <sup>d</sup>       | 12<br>14%         | 9<br>13%               | 9<br>10%               | 12<br>9%               | 20<br>14%      | 10<br>11%              | 4<br>29%         | 56<br>9%                | 62<br>17% <sup>o</sup>   | 6<br>25%                         | 38<br>11%               | 40<br>14%                 | 10<br>11%                   | 10<br>9%                         | 26<br>16%                    | 4<br>30%      |
| Don't know                      | 25<br>2%       | 1<br>1%                | 3<br>5% <sup>l</sup>   | 1<br>3%                | 20<br>2%                | 1<br>3%               | 3<br>3%                | 2<br>2%                      | 2<br>2%           | 5<br>6% <sup>d</sup>   | 2<br>2%                | 3<br>2%                | 1<br>1%        | 1<br>1%                | 2<br>13%         | 12<br>2%                | 7<br>2%                  | 4<br>17%                         | 5<br>1%                 | 3<br>1%                   | 2<br>2%                     | 3<br>3%                          | 9<br>5% <sup>r</sup>         | 2<br>15%      |
| Mean                            | 4.06           | 4.04                   | 3.94                   | 4.17                   | 4.07                    | 3.70                  | 4.31 <sup>egi</sup>    | 3.93                         | 4.09              | 3.95                   | 4.19 <sup>e</sup>      | 4.10                   | 3.96           | 4.16 <sup>e</sup>      | 3.69             | 4.24 <sup>p</sup>       | 3.82                     | 3.32                             | 4.13 <sup>v</sup>       | 4.04                      | 4.19 <sup>v</sup>           | 4.12                             | 3.86                         | 3.78          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.20           | 1.18                   | 1.30                   | 1.13                   | 1.20                    | 1.34                  | 1.02                   | 1.42                         | 1.18              | 1.22                   | 1.18                   | 1.15                   | 1.21           | 1.16                   | 1.81             | 1.09                    | 1.27                     | 1.53                             | 1.14                    | 1.23                      | 1.25                        | 1.14                             | 1.23                         | 1.78          |
| Standard error                  | 0.04           | 0.13                   | 0.18                   | 0.21                   | 0.04                    | 0.21                  | 0.10                   | 0.16                         | 0.13              | 0.15                   | 0.13                   | 0.10                   | 0.10           | 0.12                   | 0.52             | 0.05                    | 0.07                     | 0.34                             | 0.06                    | 0.07                      | 0.14                        | 0.11                             | 0.10                         | 0.54          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 533

**Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**If you have nothing to hide, you have no reason to worry about the introduction of ID cards**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |               |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |             |             |              |           |                 |          |               |             |                  | Vote now       |             |             |              |                 |           |          |               |             |           | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)     | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)     | SNP (h)   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)       | Lab (o)     | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)     | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)   |           |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012                  | 442           | 441         | 112              | 339             | 326         | 68          | 50           | 23        | 5               | 9        | 3             | 52          | 137              | 291            | 324         | 73          | 67           | 6               | 24        | 10       | 2             | 67          | 78        |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1013                  | 444           | 437         | 114              | 338             | 328         | 66*         | 50*          | 25**      | 4**             | 8**      | 3**           | 51*         | 139              | 289            | 327         | 72*         | 68*          | 5**             | 26**      | 9**      | 2**           | 66*         | 79*       |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 758<br>75%            | 367<br>82%b   | 292<br>67%  | 85<br>74%        | 291<br>86%eflm  | 220<br>67%  | 40<br>61%   | 41<br>82%efl | 13<br>53% | 3<br>60%        | 6<br>77% | 3<br>100%     | 32<br>63%   | 108<br>78%efl    | 250<br>87%opvw | 219<br>67%  | 49<br>68%   | 58<br>85%opv | 4<br>67%        | 13<br>50% | 7<br>70% | 2<br>100%     | 40<br>61%   | 59<br>76% |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>48%            | 263<br>59%abc | 162<br>37%  | 51<br>45%        | 193<br>57%efl   | 135<br>41%  | 22<br>33%   | 28<br>56%ef  | 9<br>35%  | 2<br>40%        | 4<br>44% | 2<br>67%      | 19<br>38%   | 71<br>51%ef      | 164<br>57%ov   | 134<br>41%  | 32<br>45%   | 42<br>61%ov  | 3<br>50%        | 10<br>38% | 6<br>59% | 2<br>100%     | 23<br>35%   | 36<br>46% |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>27%            | 103<br>23%    | 130<br>30%a | 33<br>29%        | 98<br>29%       | 85<br>26%   | 18<br>28%   | 13<br>26%    | 4<br>17%  | 1<br>20%        | 3<br>33% | 1<br>33%      | 13<br>26%   | 36<br>26%        | 86<br>30%      | 84<br>26%   | 17<br>23%   | 16<br>24%    | 1<br>17%        | 3<br>12%  | 1<br>11% | -             | 17<br>26%   | 24<br>30% |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>10%            | 36<br>8%      | 55<br>13%a  | 9<br>8%          | 22<br>7%        | 41<br>13%dm | 12<br>18%dm | 3<br>6%      | 3<br>13%  | 2<br>40%        | 2<br>23% | -             | 5<br>10%    | 11<br>8%         | 22<br>7%       | 40<br>12%dm | 10<br>14%   | 4<br>6%      | 1<br>17%        | 3<br>13%  | 2<br>21% | -             | 6<br>10%    | 7<br>9%   |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>6%             | 11<br>3%      | 42<br>10%a  | 9<br>8%a         | 7<br>2%         | 27<br>8%dm  | 9<br>13%dm  | 2<br>4%      | 5<br>21%  | -               | -        | -             | 6<br>11%dm  | 7<br>5%          | 5<br>2%        | 29<br>9%dm  | 7<br>9%dm   | 2<br>3%      | 1<br>17%        | 6<br>25%  | 1<br>10% | -             | 7<br>10%dm  | 3<br>4%   |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>6%             | 26<br>6%      | 34<br>8%    | 4<br>4%          | 15<br>5%        | 29<br>9%dm  | 5<br>7%     | 2<br>4%      | 3<br>13%  | -               | -        | -             | 6<br>11%    | 6<br>4%          | 11<br>4%       | 27<br>8%dm  | 5<br>7%     | 3<br>4%      | -               | 3<br>12%  | -        | -             | 11<br>16%dm | 4<br>5%   |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 128<br>13%            | 37<br>8%      | 77<br>18%a  | 13<br>12%        | 22<br>7%        | 56<br>17%dm | 14<br>20%dm | 4<br>8%      | 9<br>34%  | -               | -        | -             | 12<br>22%dm | 13<br>9%         | 16<br>6%       | 56<br>17%dm | 12<br>16%dm | 5<br>7%      | 1<br>17%        | 10<br>37% | 1<br>10% | -             | 17<br>26%dm | 7<br>9%   |                    |
| Don't know                      | 25<br>2%              | 4<br>1%       | 13<br>3%a   | 7<br>6%a         | 2<br>1%         | 10<br>3%dm  | 1<br>1%     | 2<br>4%dm    | -         | -               | -        | -             | 2<br>4%dm   | 7<br>5%dm        | 1<br>*         | 12<br>4%dm  | 2<br>3%     | 1<br>2%      | -               | -         | -        | -             | 2<br>3%dm   | 5<br>7%dm |                    |
| Mean                            | 4.06                  | 4.29b         | 3.81        | 4.11b            | 4.33efl         | 3.85        | 3.67        | 4.32efl      | 3.41      | 4.00            | 4.21     | 4.67          | 3.70        | 4.22efl          | 4.34opv        | 3.86        | 3.92        | 4.38opv      | 3.99            | 3.39      | 4.19     | 5.00          | 3.55        | 4.15v     |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.20                  | 1.11          | 1.27        | 1.12             | 1.01            | 1.30        | 1.27        | 1.04         | 1.49      | 1.01            | 0.84     | 0.59          | 1.40        | 1.10             | 0.97           | 1.30        | 1.27        | 1.03         | 1.28            | 1.52      | 1.14     | -             | 1.49        | 1.10      |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.05          | 0.06        | 0.11             | 0.06            | 0.07        | 0.16        | 0.15         | 0.31      | 0.45            | 0.28     | 0.34          | 0.20        | 0.10             | 0.06           | 0.07        | 0.15        | 0.13         | 0.52            | 0.31      | 0.36     | -             | 0.18        | 0.13      |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 534

**Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**If you have nothing to hide, you have no reason to worry about the introduction of ID cards**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism    |               |              |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 337                 | 375           | 300          | 287                   | 405           | 320                       | 266           | 435           | 311          | 288         | 397           | 327          |
| Weighted base                   | 1013       | 339                 | 375           | 298          | 284                   | 407           | 321                       | 267           | 438           | 308          | 286         | 399           | 328          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 758<br>75% | 241<br>71%          | 291<br>77%a   | 227<br>76%   | 130<br>46%            | 336<br>83%cd  | 292<br>91%de              | 172<br>64%    | 325<br>74%g   | 262<br>85%gh | 190<br>66%  | 299<br>75%j   | 270<br>82%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>48% | 182<br>54%b         | 162<br>43%    | 141<br>47%   | 59<br>21%             | 187<br>46%cd  | 238<br>74%de              | 105<br>39%    | 197<br>45%    | 182<br>59%gh | 107<br>37%  | 162<br>41%    | 216<br>66%jk |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>27% | 274<br>17%          | 58<br>34%a    | 129<br>29%a  | 86<br>29%a            | 71<br>25%ef   | 149<br>37%df              | 53<br>17%     | 66<br>25%     | 127<br>29%   | 80<br>26%   | 137<br>29%l   | 54<br>16%    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>10% | 101<br>9%           | 38<br>10%     | 34<br>11%    | 48<br>17%ef           | 37<br>9%ef    | 16<br>5%                  | 17<br>6%      | 56<br>13%g    | 28<br>9%     | 37<br>13%l  | 44<br>11%l    | 20<br>6%     |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>6%  | 63<br>9%bc          | 31<br>8%      | 18<br>5%     | 14<br>5%              | 45<br>16%ef   | 14<br>3%                  | 31<br>1%      | 27<br>6%h     | 5<br>2%      | 28<br>10%kl | 23<br>6%      | 12<br>4%     |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>6%  | 66<br>9%cd          | 31<br>8%      | 21<br>6%     | 14<br>5%              | 48<br>17%ef   | 10<br>2%                  | 8<br>3%       | 38<br>14%hi   | 17<br>4%     | 11<br>4%    | 23<br>8%      | 22<br>7%     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 128<br>13% | 62<br>18%bc         | 39<br>10%     | 28<br>9%     | 92<br>32%ef           | 24<br>6%      | 12<br>4%                  | 68<br>26%hi   | 44<br>10%h    | 16<br>5%     | 51<br>18%kl | 44<br>11%     | 34<br>10%    |
| Don't know                      | 25<br>2%   | 7<br>2%             | 8<br>2%       | 10<br>3%     | 13<br>5%ef            | 9<br>2%       | 2<br>1%                   | 9<br>3%h      | 13<br>3%h     | 2<br>1%      | 9<br>3%     | 11<br>3%      | 4<br>1%      |
| Mean                            | 4.06       | 3.99                | 4.07          | 4.13         | 3.18                  | 4.23d         | 4.59de                    | 3.66          | 4.09g         | 4.36gh       | 3.81        | 4.02j         | 4.33k        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.20       | 1.36                | 1.12          | 1.11         | 1.41                  | 0.94          | 0.85                      | 1.47          | 1.10          | 0.97         | 1.27        | 1.12          | 1.17         |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.07                | 0.06          | 0.06         | 0.08                  | 0.05          | 0.05                      | 0.09          | 0.05          | 0.06         | 0.08        | 0.06          | 0.07         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 535

**Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**I trust the security services to only use surveillance powers to tackle crime and prevent terrorism**

|                                 | Total      | Gender                  |                   | Age                    |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        | Ethnicity  |           | Socio-economic grade |                          |                         |            |             |                          | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |                         |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)                | Female (b)        | 18-24 (c)              | 25-34 (d)              | 35-44 (e)              | 45-54 (f)              | 55-64 (g)              | 65+ (h)                | White (i)  | BAME (j)  | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)                 | AB (m)                  | C1 (n)     | C2 (o)      | DE (p)                   | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 495                     | 517               | 100                    | 174                    | 163                    | 191                    | 161                    | 223                    | 867        | 140       | 633                  | 379                      | 326                     | 307        | 169         | 210                      | 806          | 206        | 221                               | 784                     |
| Weighted base                   | 1013       | 488                     | 524               | 99*                    | 181                    | 164                    | 191                    | 158                    | 218                    | 866        | 142       | 619                  | 394                      | 315                     | 304        | 186         | 208                      | 805          | 207        | 220                               | 785                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 547<br>54% | 259<br>53%              | 289<br>55%        | 49<br>50%              | 101<br>56%             | 89<br>54%              | 102<br>53%             | 81<br>51%              | 125<br>57%             | 468<br>54% | 77<br>54% | 349<br>56%p          | 198<br>50%               | 186<br>59% <sub>p</sub> | 163<br>54% | 105<br>56%p | 93<br>45%                | 438<br>54%   | 110<br>53% | 104<br>47%                        | 443<br>56% <sub>s</sub> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>15% | 74<br>15%               | 83<br>16%         | 13<br>13%              | 26<br>14%              | 28<br>17%              | 32<br>17%              | 19<br>12%              | 39<br>18%              | 134<br>15% | 22<br>16% | 102<br>17%           | 55<br>14%                | 48<br>15%               | 54<br>18%  | 22<br>12%   | 32<br>16%                | 132<br>16%   | 25<br>12%  | 31<br>14%                         | 125<br>16%              |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>39% | 185<br>38%              | 205<br>39%        | 37<br>37%              | 76<br>42%              | 60<br>37%              | 70<br>37%              | 62<br>39%              | 86<br>39%              | 334<br>39% | 55<br>39% | 247<br>40%p          | 144<br>37%               | 137<br>44%p             | 109<br>36% | 83<br>44%p  | 61<br>29%                | 305<br>38%   | 85<br>41%  | 73<br>33%                         | 318<br>40% <sub>s</sub> |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>22% | 101<br>21%              | 127<br>24%        | 22<br>22%              | 30<br>16%              | 38<br>23%              | 45<br>23%              | 33<br>21%              | 60<br>28% <sub>d</sub> | 196<br>23% | 30<br>21% | 126<br>20%           | 102<br>26% <sub>km</sub> | 60<br>19%               | 66<br>22%  | 40<br>22%   | 62<br>30% <sub>kmn</sub> | 177<br>22%   | 51<br>25%  | 55<br>25%                         | 172<br>22%              |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>13% | 71<br>15%               | 59<br>11%         | 16<br>16% <sub>h</sub> | 23<br>13%              | 26<br>16% <sub>h</sub> | 22<br>12%              | 28<br>18% <sub>h</sub> | 16<br>7%               | 110<br>13% | 18<br>13% | 85<br>14%            | 45<br>12%                | 39<br>13%               | 45<br>15%  | 20<br>11%   | 25<br>12%                | 111<br>14%   | 19<br>9%   | 30<br>13%                         | 99<br>13%               |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>7%  | 44<br>9% <sub>b</sub>   | 22<br>4%          | 8<br>8%                | 17<br>9% <sub>e</sub>  | 6<br>4%                | 17<br>9%               | 8<br>5%                | 11<br>5%               | 56<br>6%   | 10<br>7%  | 40<br>6%             | 27<br>7%                 | 22<br>7%                | 18<br>6%   | 10<br>5%    | 17<br>8%                 | 50<br>6%     | 16<br>8%   | 23<br>10% <sub>t</sub>            | 41<br>5%                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 196<br>19% | 115<br>24% <sub>b</sub> | 81<br>16%         | 24<br>24% <sub>h</sub> | 39<br>22% <sub>h</sub> | 32<br>19%              | 39<br>20% <sub>h</sub> | 36<br>23% <sub>h</sub> | 27<br>12%              | 166<br>19% | 29<br>20% | 124<br>20%           | 72<br>18%                | 61<br>19%               | 63<br>21%  | 30<br>16%   | 42<br>20%                | 161<br>20%   | 36<br>17%  | 52<br>24% <sub>t</sub>            | 140<br>18%              |
| Don't know                      | 41<br>4%   | 14<br>3%                | 27<br>5%          | 4<br>4%                | 11<br>6%               | 6<br>4%                | 5<br>3%                | 8<br>5%                | 7<br>3%                | 36<br>4%   | 5<br>4%   | 20<br>3%             | 21<br>5%                 | 9<br>3%                 | 11<br>4%   | 11<br>6%    | 10<br>5%                 | 30<br>4%     | 11<br>5%   | 9<br>4%                           | 31<br>4%                |
| Mean                            | 3.45       | 3.36                    | 3.54 <sub>a</sub> | 3.31                   | 3.42                   | 3.50                   | 3.42                   | 3.38                   | 3.60 <sub>c</sub>      | 3.46       | 3.44      | 3.48                 | 3.42                     | 3.49                    | 3.46       | 3.51        | 3.34                     | 3.46         | 3.42       | 3.28                              | 3.51 <sub>s</sub>       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.12       | 1.18                    | 1.05              | 1.16                   | 1.18                   | 1.08                   | 1.17                   | 1.09                   | 1.03                   | 1.11       | 1.14      | 1.13                 | 1.10                     | 1.12                    | 1.14       | 1.04        | 1.15                     | 1.13         | 1.09       | 1.20                              | 1.08                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.05                    | 0.05              | 0.12                   | 0.09                   | 0.09                   | 0.09                   | 0.09                   | 0.07                   | 0.04       | 0.10      | 0.05                 | 0.06                     | 0.06                    | 0.07       | 0.08        | 0.08                     | 0.04         | 0.08       | 0.08                              | 0.04                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 536

**Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**I trust the security services to only use surveillance powers to tackle crime and prevent terrorism**

|                                 |     | Region     |              |                  |               |                   |                  |                  |                              |                   |                   |                     |                |                | Education level |                  |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----|------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |     | Total      | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)        | N Ireland (c) | England (d)       | North East (e)   | North West (f)   | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)     | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1012       | 81           | 58               | 29            | 844               | 41               | 100              | 81                           | 84                | 69                | 87                  | 137            | 155            | 90              | 14               | 599                    | 374                       | 24                               | 365                | 279                       | 87                          | 102                              | 166                          | 13            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1013       | 88*          | 53*              | 27**          | 845               | 42*              | 106*             | 80*                          | 81*               | 73*               | 93*                 | 130            | 148            | 93*             | 14**             | 603                    | 370                       | 24**                             | 360                | 280                       | 88*                         | 103                              | 169                          | 13**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 547<br>54% | 51<br>58%e   | 27<br>52%        | 16<br>61%     | 452<br>54%e       | 14<br>34%        | 56<br>53%e       | 43<br>54%e                   | 43<br>53%e        | 36<br>49%         | 51<br>54%e          | 80<br>61%e     | 75<br>51%      | 55<br>59%e      | 5<br>38%         | 340<br>56%             | 185<br>50%                | 17<br>70%                        | 194<br>54%         | 158<br>56%                | 47<br>54%                   | 57<br>56%                        | 88<br>52%                    | 3<br>25%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 157<br>15% | 11<br>12%    | 9<br>17%i        | 7<br>28%      | 129<br>15%il      | 3<br>7%          | 13<br>12%        | 15<br>18%il                  | 15<br>19%il       | 4<br>6%           | 15<br>17%il         | 34<br>26%adefi | 13<br>9%       | 18<br>19%il     | 3<br>22%         | 100<br>17%             | 50<br>14%                 | 4<br>17%                         | 55<br>15%          | 45<br>16%                 | 17<br>19%                   | 19<br>18%                        | 20<br>12%                    | 1<br>8%       |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 390<br>39% | 40<br>46%    | 18<br>34%        | 9<br>34%      | 323<br>38%        | 11<br>27%        | 43<br>41%        | 29<br>36%                    | 28<br>35%         | 32<br>43%         | 35<br>38%           | 46<br>35%      | 62<br>42%      | 37<br>40%       | 2<br>16%         | 240<br>40%             | 135<br>37%                | 13<br>53%                        | 139<br>39%         | 112<br>40%                | 31<br>35%                   | 39<br>38%                        | 68<br>40%                    | 2<br>16%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 228<br>22% | 16<br>19%    | 15<br>28%        | 5<br>18%      | 192<br>23%        | 12<br>30%        | 20<br>19%        | 16<br>20%                    | 18<br>23%         | 21<br>29%         | 21<br>23%           | 25<br>19%      | 37<br>25%      | 21<br>23%       | 4<br>28%         | 137<br>23%             | 87<br>23%                 | -<br>-                           | 94<br>26%g         | 54<br>19%                 | 16<br>18%                   | 23<br>22%                        | 36<br>21%                    | 5<br>39%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 130<br>13% | 12<br>14%    | 6<br>12%         | 3<br>10%      | 109<br>13%        | 8<br>19%         | 14<br>13%        | 12<br>15%                    | 11<br>14%         | 7<br>9%           | 8<br>9%             | 18<br>14%      | 21<br>14%      | 10<br>11%       | 1<br>7%          | 67<br>11%              | 59<br>16%o                | 3<br>13%                         | 44<br>12%          | 38<br>14%                 | 12<br>14%                   | 9<br>9%                          | 25<br>15%                    | 1<br>8%       |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 66<br>7%   | 6<br>7%      | 2<br>3%          | 2<br>7%       | 56<br>7%          | 4<br>10%         | 8<br>8%          | 6<br>8%                      | 5<br>6%           | 5<br>7%           | 7<br>8%             | 4<br>3%        | 11<br>7%       | 6<br>7%         | 2<br>14%         | 33<br>5%               | 28<br>8%                  | 3<br>13%                         | 15<br>4%           | 19<br>7%                  | 9<br>11%r                   | 12<br>11%r                       | 9<br>5%                      | 2<br>14%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 196<br>19% | 18<br>21%    | 8<br>15%         | 5<br>17%      | 165<br>20%        | 12<br>29%        | 22<br>21%        | 18<br>22%                    | 16<br>20%         | 12<br>16%         | 16<br>17%           | 22<br>17%      | 31<br>21%      | 17<br>18%       | 3<br>21%         | 100<br>17%             | 87<br>24%o                | 6<br>26%                         | 59<br>16%          | 58<br>21%                 | 22<br>25%                   | 21<br>20%                        | 34<br>20%                    | 3<br>22%      |
| Don't know                      |     | 41<br>4%   | 2<br>3%      | 3<br>5% <i>m</i> | 1<br>3%       | 35<br>4% <i>m</i> | 3<br>7% <i>m</i> | 7<br>7% <i>m</i> | 3<br>4%                      | 3<br>4%           | 5<br>6% <i>m</i>  | 6<br>6% <i>m</i>    | 4<br>3%        | 5<br>3%        | -<br>-          | 2<br>13%         | 26<br>4%               | 11<br>3%                  | 1<br>4%                          | 13<br>4%           | 11<br>4%                  | 3<br>3%                     | 2<br>2%                          | 10<br>6%                     | 2<br>15%      |
| Mean                            |     | 3.45       | 3.43         | 3.53e            | 3.67          | 3.44e             | 3.03             | 3.39             | 3.44                         | 3.48e             | 3.33              | 3.50e               | 3.69def<br>il  | 3.32           | 3.54e           | 3.28             | 3.53p                  | 3.33                      | 3.51                             | 3.50               | 3.47                      | 3.39                        | 3.43                             | 3.41                         | 2.95          |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.12       | 1.12         | 1.05             | 1.23          | 1.12              | 1.12             | 1.14             | 1.19                         | 1.15              | 1.00              | 1.14                | 1.11           | 1.07           | 1.12            | 1.41             | 1.08                   | 1.14                      | 1.33                             | 1.04               | 1.14                      | 1.26                        | 1.23                             | 1.08                         | 1.21          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04       | 0.13         | 0.14             | 0.23          | 0.04              | 0.18             | 0.12             | 0.13                         | 0.13              | 0.12              | 0.13                | 0.10           | 0.09           | 0.12            | 0.41             | 0.05                   | 0.06                      | 0.28                             | 0.06               | 0.07                      | 0.14                        | 0.12                             | 0.09                         | 0.37          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 537

**Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**I trust the security services to only use surveillance powers to tackle crime and prevent terrorism**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |                   |                  |                  | Vote in 2017 GE      |                  |                  |                  |         |                 |         |               |                  |                    | Vote now             |                  |                   |                   |                 |         |         |               |                      |                    |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------------|----------------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)         | Remain (b)       | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)             | Lab (e)          | Lib Dem (f)      | UKIP (g)         | SNP (h) | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j) | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)        | Did not vote (m)   | Cons (n)             | Lab (o)          | Lib Dem (p)       | UKIP (q)          | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s) | DUP (t) | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)            | Would not vote (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012                  | 442               | 441              | 112              | 339                  | 326              | 68               | 50               | 23      | 5               | 9       | 3             | 52               | 137                | 291                  | 324              | 73                | 67                | 6               | 24      | 10      | 2             | 67                   | 78                 |
| Weighted base                   | 1013                  | 444               | 437              | 114              | 338                  | 328              | 66*              | 50*              | 25**    | 4**             | 8**     | 3**           | 51*              | 139                | 289                  | 327              | 72*               | 68*               | 5**             | 26**    | 9**     | 2**           | 66*                  | 79*                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 547                   | 243               | 230              | 62               | 212                  | 163              | 37               | 24               | 11      | 2               | 6       | 1             | 24               | 67                 | 195                  | 165              | 42                | 27                | 3               | 11      | 7       | 1             | 26                   | 34                 |
|                                 | 54%                   | 55%               | 53%              | 55%              | 63% <sup>ee</sup> lm | 50%              | 56%              | 47%              | 43%     | 40%             | 77%     | 34%           | 48%              | 49%                | 67% <sup>oo</sup> qv | 51%              | 58% <sup>qv</sup> | 40%               | 50%             | 42%     | 78%     | 51%           | 40%                  | 44%                |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 157               | 80                | 50               | 22               | 68                   | 40               | 7                | 7                | 1       | 1               | 4       | 1             | 8                | 21                 | 61                   | 45               | 10                | 9                 | 1               | 2       | 4       | 1             | 11                   | 7                  |
|                                 | 15%                   | 18% <sup>b</sup>  | 12%              | 19% <sup>b</sup> | 20% <sup>ef</sup>    | 12%              | 10%              | 13%              | 4%      | 20%             | 44%     | 34%           | 15%              | 15%                | 21% <sup>ow</sup>    | 14%              | 14%               | 13%               | 17%             | 8%      | 39%     | 51%           | 17%                  | 9%                 |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 390               | 163               | 179              | 41               | 144                  | 123              | 31               | 17               | 10      | 1               | 3       | -             | 17               | 46                 | 133                  | 120              | 32                | 18                | 2               | 9       | 4       | -             | 15                   | 27                 |
|                                 | 39%                   | 37%               | 41%              | 36%              | 43%                  | 37%              | 46%              | 33%              | 39%     | 20%             | 33%     | -             | 33%              | 33%                | 46% <sup>oo</sup> qv | 37% <sup>v</sup> | 44% <sup>qv</sup> | 27%               | 33%             | 33%     | 39%     | -             | 22%                  | 35%                |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 228               | 115               | 89               | 21               | 76                   | 73               | 13               | 14               | 8       | 3               | 1       | 1             | 11               | 29                 | 55                   | 77               | 10                | 22                | 2               | 7       | 1       | -             | 16                   | 20                 |
|                                 | 22%                   | 26%               | 20%              | 18%              | 23%                  | 22%              | 20%              | 27%              | 31%     | 60%             | 12%     | 33%           | 21%              | 21%                | 19%                  | 23%              | 14%               | 33% <sup>np</sup> | 33%             | 25%     | 11%     | -             | 24%                  | 25%                |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 130               | 47                | 67               | 16               | 30                   | 48               | 9                | 10               | 4       | -               | -       | 1             | 9                | 19                 | 27                   | 45               | 12                | 10                | -               | 7       | -       | 1             | 13                   | 7                  |
|                                 | 13%                   | 10%               | 15% <sup>a</sup> | 14%              | 9%                   | 15% <sup>d</sup> | 14%              | 21% <sup>d</sup> | 17%     | -               | -       | 33%           | 17%              | 13%                | 9%                   | 14%              | 17%               | 15%               | -               | 25%     | -       | 49%           | 20% <sup>nw</sup>    | 8%                 |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 66                | 25                | 33               | 7                | 10                   | 30               | 5                | 3                | 2       | -               | 1       | -             | 5                | 10                 | 5                    | 27               | 5                 | 7                 | 1               | 2       | 1       | -             | 11                   | 6                  |
|                                 | 7%                    | 6%                | 8%               | 6%               | 3%                   | 9% <sup>d</sup>  | 7%               | 6%               | 9%      | -               | 11%     | -             | 10% <sup>d</sup> | 7% <sup>d</sup>    | 2%                   | 8% <sup>n</sup>  | 7% <sup>n</sup>   | 10% <sup>n</sup>  | 17%             | 8%      | 11%     | -             | 17% <sup>no</sup>    | 8% <sup>n</sup>    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 196                   | 71                | 100              | 23               | 40                   | 78               | 14               | 13               | 6       | -               | 1       | 1             | 14               | 29                 | 32                   | 72               | 17                | 17                | 1               | 9       | 1       | 1             | 24                   | 13                 |
|                                 | 19%                   | 16%               | 23% <sup>a</sup> | 20%              | 12%                  | 24% <sup>d</sup> | 21% <sup>d</sup> | 26% <sup>d</sup> | 26%     | -               | 11%     | 33%           | 27% <sup>d</sup> | 21% <sup>d</sup>   | 11%                  | 22% <sup>n</sup> | 24% <sup>n</sup>  | 25% <sup>n</sup>  | 17%             | 33%     | 11%     | 49%           | 37% <sup>nw</sup>    | 16%                |
| Don't know                      | 41                    | 15                | 19               | 8                | 10                   | 13               | 2                | -                | -       | -               | -       | -             | 2                | 14                 | 7                    | 13               | 3                 | 1                 | -               | -       | -       | -             | -                    | 12                 |
|                                 | 4%                    | 3%                | 4%               | 7%               | 3%                   | 4%               | 3%               | -                | -       | -               | -       | -             | 4%               | 10% <sup>deg</sup> | 2%                   | 4%               | 4%                | 2%                | -               | -       | -       | -             | 15% <sup>nopqv</sup> |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.45                  | 3.53 <sup>b</sup> | 3.35             | 3.51             | 3.70 <sup>efg</sup>  | 3.30             | 3.39             | 3.29             | 3.13    | 3.60            | 3.99    | 3.36          | 3.26             | 3.40               | 3.78 <sup>opq</sup>  | 3.35             | 3.42              | 3.19              | 3.32            | 3.08    | 3.96    | 3.54          | 3.04                 | 3.34               |
| Standard deviation              | 1.12                  | 1.09              | 1.13             | 1.17             | 1.00                 | 1.16             | 1.09             | 1.12             | 1.05    | 0.91            | 1.32    | 1.57          | 1.23             | 1.17               | 0.96                 | 1.15             | 1.16              | 1.17              | 1.39            | 1.13    | 1.28    | -             | 1.34                 | 1.09               |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.05              | 0.05             | 0.11             | 0.06                 | 0.07             | 0.13             | 0.16             | 0.22    | 0.41            | 0.44    | 0.91          | 0.17             | 0.11               | 0.06                 | 0.07             | 0.14              | 0.14              | 0.57            | 0.23    | 0.40    | -             | 0.16                 | 0.13               |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 538

**Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**I trust the security services to only use surveillance powers to tackle crime and prevent terrorism**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right    |                        |                       | Liberal-authoritarian    |                          |                           | Ethnocentrism           |                         |                          | Populism               |                          |                         |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)            | Centre<br>(b)          | Right<br>(c)          | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)            | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)              | Medium<br>(h)           | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)             | Medium<br>(k)            | High<br>(l)             |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 337                    | 375                    | 300                   | 287                      | 405                      | 320                       | 266                     | 435                     | 311                      | 288                    | 397                      | 327                     |
| Weighted base                   | 1013       | 339                    | 375                    | 298                   | 284                      | 407                      | 321                       | 267                     | 438                     | 308                      | 286                    | 399                      | 328                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 547<br>54% | 182<br>54%             | 195<br>52%             | 170<br>57%            | 90<br>32%                | 250<br>61% <sup>d</sup>  | 208<br>65% <sup>d</sup>   | 114<br>43%              | 234<br>53% <sup>g</sup> | 200<br>65% <sup>gh</sup> | 145<br>51%             | 214<br>54%               | 188<br>57%              |
| Strongly agree (5)              | 157<br>15% | 62<br>18% <sup>b</sup> | 46<br>12%              | 49<br>16%             | 15<br>5%                 | 59<br>15% <sup>d</sup>   | 83<br>26% <sup>de</sup>   | 27<br>10%               | 64<br>15%               | 65<br>21% <sup>gh</sup>  | 44<br>15% <sup>k</sup> | 38<br>10%                | 74<br>23% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Tend to agree (4)               | 390<br>39% | 120<br>36%             | 149<br>40%             | 121<br>41%            | 75<br>27%                | 190<br>47% <sup>df</sup> | 125<br>39% <sup>d</sup>   | 86<br>32%               | 170<br>39%              | 134<br>44% <sup>g</sup>  | 101<br>35%             | 176<br>44% <sup>jl</sup> | 114<br>35%              |
| Neither agree nor disagree (3)  | 228<br>22% | 64<br>19%              | 96<br>25% <sup>a</sup> | 68<br>23%             | 68<br>24%                | 94<br>23%                | 66<br>21%                 | 43<br>16%               | 120<br>27% <sup>g</sup> | 65<br>21%                | 62<br>22%              | 99<br>25%                | 66<br>20%               |
| Tend to disagree (2)            | 130<br>13% | 49<br>14%              | 52<br>14%              | 30<br>10%             | 65<br>23% <sup>ef</sup>  | 40<br>10%                | 25<br>8%                  | 57<br>21% <sup>hi</sup> | 47<br>11%               | 27<br>9%                 | 46<br>16%              | 49<br>12%                | 35<br>11%               |
| Strongly disagree (1)           | 66<br>7%   | 33<br>10% <sup>c</sup> | 22<br>6%               | 11<br>4%              | 44<br>16% <sup>ef</sup>  | 11<br>3%                 | 11<br>3%                  | 41<br>16% <sup>hi</sup> | 15<br>3%                | 10<br>3%                 | 16<br>6%               | 18<br>5%                 | 32<br>10% <sup>k</sup>  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 196<br>19% | 82<br>24% <sup>c</sup> | 74<br>20% <sup>c</sup> | 41<br>14%             | 109<br>38% <sup>ef</sup> | 51<br>13%                | 36<br>11%                 | 98<br>37% <sup>hi</sup> | 61<br>14%               | 37<br>12%                | 62<br>22%              | 68<br>17%                | 67<br>20%               |
| Don't know                      | 41<br>4%   | 11<br>3%               | 11<br>3%               | 19<br>6% <sup>b</sup> | 17<br>6%                 | 13<br>3%                 | 11<br>4%                  | 12<br>5%                | 23<br>5% <sup>i</sup>   | 6<br>2%                  | 17<br>6% <sup>l</sup>  | 18<br>5%                 | 6<br>2%                 |
| Mean                            | 3.45       | 3.39                   | 3.40                   | 3.60 <sup>ab</sup>    | 2.82                     | 3.63 <sup>d</sup>        | 3.78 <sup>de</sup>        | 3.01                    | 3.53 <sup>g</sup>       | 3.72 <sup>gh</sup>       | 3.41                   | 3.44                     | 3.51                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.12       | 1.23                   | 1.07                   | 1.02                  | 1.17                     | 0.95                     | 1.04                      | 1.28                    | 1.00                    | 1.01                     | 1.13                   | 1.00                     | 1.24                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.07                   | 0.06                   | 0.06                  | 0.07                     | 0.05                     | 0.06                      | 0.08                    | 0.05                    | 0.06                     | 0.07                   | 0.05                     | 0.07                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 539

**Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Minority ethnic and religious groups are often unfairly discriminated against by the police in the actions they take to prevent terrorism**

|                                 | Total      | Gender              |                    | Age                |                    |                    |                       |                       |                       | Ethnicity           |                    | Socio-economic grade |                     |                      |                      |                     |                    | Urban/ Rural |                    | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)            | Female (b)         | 18-24 (c)          | 25-34 (d)          | 35-44 (e)          | 45-54 (f)             | 55-64 (g)             | 65+ (h)               | White (i)           | BAME (j)           | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)            | AB (m)               | C1 (n)               | C2 (o)              | DE (p)             | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)          | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 495                 | 517                | 100                | 174                | 163                | 191                   | 161                   | 223                   | 867                 | 140                | 633                  | 379                 | 326                  | 307                  | 169                 | 210                | 806          | 206                | 221                               | 784        |
| Weighted base                   | 1013       | 488                 | 524                | 99*                | 181                | 164                | 191                   | 158                   | 218                   | 866                 | 142                | 619                  | 394                 | 315                  | 304                  | 186                 | 208                | 805          | 207                | 220                               | 785        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 370<br>37% | 170<br>35%          | 200<br>38%         | 57<br>58%defg<br>h | 81<br>45%fgh       | 69<br>42%gh        | 61<br>32%             | 46<br>29%             | 55<br>25%             | 284<br>33%          | 81<br>57% <i>i</i> | 251<br>41% <i>lo</i> | 119<br>30%          | 125<br>40% <i>lo</i> | 126<br>41% <i>lo</i> | 50<br>27%           | 69<br>33%          | 306<br>38%   | 64<br>31%          | 81<br>37%                         | 288<br>37% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>10% | 105<br>9%           | 63<br>12%          | 24<br>24%defg<br>h | 24<br>13%gh        | 20<br>12%gh        | 18<br>9%              | 8<br>5%               | 12<br>5%              | 73<br>8%            | 29<br>20% <i>i</i> | 77<br>12% <i>lo</i>  | 28<br>7%            | 36<br>11% <i>lo</i>  | 40<br>13% <i>lo</i>  | 8<br>4%             | 21<br>10% <i>o</i> | 89<br>11%    | 16<br>8%           | 24<br>11%                         | 81<br>10%  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>26% | 265<br>26%          | 137<br>26%         | 33<br>34% <i>h</i> | 57<br>32% <i>h</i> | 50<br>30% <i>h</i> | 44<br>23%             | 38<br>24%             | 43<br>20%             | 211<br>24%          | 53<br>37% <i>i</i> | 174<br>28%           | 91<br>23%           | 89<br>28%            | 86<br>28%            | 42<br>23%           | 48<br>23%          | 217<br>27%   | 48<br>23%          | 57<br>26%                         | 207<br>26% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>25% | 253<br>24%          | 135<br>26%         | 18<br>18%          | 38<br>21%          | 33<br>20%          | 47<br>24%             | 48<br>30% <i>code</i> | 69<br>32% <i>code</i> | 227<br>26% <i>j</i> | 26<br>18%          | 144<br>23%           | 109<br>28%          | 74<br>23%            | 70<br>23%            | 50<br>27%           | 59<br>28%          | 199<br>25%   | 54<br>26%          | 52<br>24%                         | 199<br>25% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>19% | 189<br>22% <i>b</i> | 80<br>15%          | 11<br>11%          | 29<br>16%          | 30<br>18%          | 35<br>18%             | 34<br>22% <i>c</i>    | 50<br>23% <i>c</i>    | 179<br>21% <i>j</i> | 10<br>7%           | 111<br>18%           | 77<br>20%           | 56<br>18%            | 56<br>18%            | 40<br>22%           | 37<br>18%          | 136<br>17%   | 52<br>25% <i>q</i> | 41<br>19%                         | 148<br>19% |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>10% | 106<br>13% <i>b</i> | 42<br>8%           | 3<br>3%            | 14<br>8%           | 10<br>6%           | 31<br>16% <i>code</i> | 24<br>15% <i>code</i> | 24<br>11% <i>c</i>    | 97<br>11%           | 9<br>7%            | 57<br>9%             | 49<br>12% <i>kn</i> | 35<br>11%            | 22<br>7%             | 25<br>14% <i>kn</i> | 23<br>11%          | 87<br>11%    | 19<br>9%           | 28<br>13%                         | 75<br>9%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 295<br>29% | 173<br>35% <i>b</i> | 122<br>23%         | 14<br>14%          | 42<br>23%          | 41<br>25% <i>c</i> | 66<br>34% <i>code</i> | 58<br>37% <i>code</i> | 74<br>34% <i>cd</i>   | 275<br>32% <i>j</i> | 19<br>14%          | 169<br>27%           | 126<br>32%          | 90<br>29%            | 78<br>26%            | 65<br>35% <i>kn</i> | 61<br>29%          | 223<br>28%   | 72<br>35%          | 70<br>32%                         | 222<br>28% |
| Don't know                      | 95<br>9%   | 27<br>6%            | 68<br>13% <i>a</i> | 10<br>10% <i>g</i> | 20<br>11% <i>g</i> | 21<br>13% <i>g</i> | 17<br>9%              | 6<br>4%               | 20<br>9% <i>g</i>     | 80<br>9%            | 15<br>11%          | 56<br>9%             | 39<br>10%           | 26<br>8%             | 30<br>10%            | 20<br>11%           | 19<br>9%           | 77<br>10%    | 18<br>8%           | 18<br>8%                          | 76<br>10%  |
| Mean                            | 3.08       | 2.94                | 3.22a              | 3.73def<br>gh      | 3.30fgh            | 3.27fgh            | 2.90                  | 2.82                  | 2.84                  | 2.98                | 3.64i              | 3.18lo               | 2.92                | 3.13lo               | 3.24lo               | 2.80                | 3.03               | 3.12         | 2.94               | 3.03                              | 3.10       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.19       | 1.20                | 1.16               | 1.09               | 1.17               | 1.15               | 1.25                  | 1.13                  | 1.08                  | 1.17                | 1.14               | 1.19                 | 1.16                | 1.21                 | 1.18                 | 1.12                | 1.18               | 1.20         | 1.13               | 1.23                              | 1.17       |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06                | 0.05               | 0.11               | 0.09               | 0.10               | 0.10                  | 0.09                  | 0.08                  | 0.04                | 0.10               | 0.05                 | 0.06                | 0.07                 | 0.07                 | 0.09                | 0.09               | 0.04         | 0.08               | 0.09                              | 0.04       |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 540

**Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Minority ethnic and religious groups are often unfairly discriminated against by the police in the actions they take to prevent terrorism**

|                                 |     | Region |               |           |               |             |                |                |                               |                   |                   |                     |            | Education level |                |                   |                         |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----|--------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |     | Total  | Scot-land (a) | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l)  | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Second-ary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1012   | 81            | 58        | 29            | 844         | 41             | 100            | 81                            | 84                | 69                | 87                  | 137        | 155             | 90             | 14                | 599                     | 374                       | 24                               | 365                | 279                       | 87                          | 102                              | 166                          | 13            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1013   | 88*           | 53*       | 27**          | 845         | 42*            | 106*           | 80*                           | 81*               | 73*               | 93*                 | 130        | 148             | 93*            | 14**              | 603                     | 370                       | 24**                             | 360                | 280                       | 88*                         | 103                              | 169                          | 13**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 370    | 36            | 14        | 5             | 315         | 17             | 37             | 31                            | 35                | 25                | 27                  | 59         | 48              | 36             | 6                 | 177                     | 173                       | 14                               | 109                | 112                       | 28                          | 42                               | 74                           | 6             |
|                                 |     | 37%    | 41%           | 25%       | 20%           | 37%         | 42%            | 35%            | 38%                           | 44%bj             | 34%               | 29%                 | 46%bjl     | 32%             | 38%            | 44%               | 29%                     | 47%o                      | 59%                              | 30%                | 40%r                      | 32%                         | 40%                              | 44%r                         | 46%           |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 105    | 7             | 7         | 2             | 89          | 5              | 5              | 11                            | 8                 | 5                 | 11                  | 25         | 10              | 10             | 2                 | 50                      | 46                        | 6                                | 19                 | 35                        | 11                          | 13                               | 24                           | 3             |
|                                 |     | 10%    | 8%            | 14%       | 7%            | 11%         | 12%            | 5%             | 14%f                          | 9%                | 7%                | 11%                 | 19%adfil   | 7%              | 11%            | 15%               | 8%                      | 12%o                      | 25%                              | 5%                 | 13%r                      | 13%r                        | 12%r                             | 14%r                         | 23%           |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 265    | 30            | 6         | 4             | 226         | 12             | 32             | 20                            | 28                | 20                | 16                  | 35         | 38              | 25             | 4                 | 126                     | 127                       | 8                                | 90                 | 77                        | 17                          | 29                               | 49                           | 3             |
|                                 |     | 26%    | 34%bj         | 12%       | 13%           | 27%b        | 30%b           | 30%bj          | 25%                           | 34%bj             | 27%b              | 17%                 | 27%b       | 26%b            | 27%b           | 28%               | 21%                     | 34%o                      | 34%                              | 25%                | 27%                       | 19%                         | 28%                              | 29%                          | 23%           |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 253    | 18            | 15        | 7             | 212         | 8              | 26             | 16                            | 14                | 25                | 31                  | 28         | 38              | 27             | 1                 | 173                     | 75                        | 4                                | 99                 | 69                        | 22                          | 28                               | 35                           | -             |
|                                 |     | 25%    | 21%           | 28%       | 28%           | 25%         | 19%            | 25%            | 20%                           | 18%               | 34%h              | 33%gh               | 21%        | 26%             | 29%            | 7%                | 29%p                    | 20%                       | 16%                              | 28%                | 24%                       | 25%                         | 27%                              | 21%                          | -             |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 189    | 23            | 14        | 6             | 146         | 6              | 22             | 18                            | 16                | 10                | 13                  | 21         | 31              | 8              | 3                 | 123                     | 61                        | 2                                | 87                 | 45                        | 17                          | 13                               | 25                           | 1             |
|                                 |     | 19%    | 26%am         | 26%am     | 24%           | 17%am       | 15%            | 21%am          | 22%am                         | 19%               | 14%               | 14%                 | 16%        | 21%am           | 9%             | 21%               | 20%                     | 17%                       | 8%                               | 24%suv             | 16%                       | 19%                         | 13%                              | 15%                          | 9%            |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 106    | 6             | 4         | 4             | 91          | 5              | 13             | 10                            | 9                 | 5                 | 10                  | 8          | 18              | 12             | 1                 | 75                      | 29                        | 1                                | 35                 | 32                        | 12                          | 14                               | 12                           | 1             |
|                                 |     | 10%    | 7%            | 8%        | 14%           | 11%         | 12%            | 12%            | 12%                           | 11%               | 7%                | 11%                 | 6%         | 12%             | 13%            | 7%                | 13%p                    | 8%                        | 4%                               | 10%                | 11%                       | 13%                         | 14%                              | 7%                           | 7%            |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 295    | 29            | 18        | 10            | 237         | 11             | 35             | 28                            | 24                | 16                | 23                  | 30         | 49              | 21             | 4                 | 198                     | 90                        | 3                                | 122                | 77                        | 29                          | 28                               | 37                           | 2             |
|                                 |     | 29%    | 33%           | 34%       | 38%           | 28%         | 27%            | 33%            | 35%                           | 30%               | 21%               | 25%                 | 23%        | 33%k            | 22%            | 28%               | 33%p                    | 24%                       | 12%                              | 34%v               | 27%                       | 33%                         | 27%                              | 22%                          | 16%           |
| Don't know                      |     | 95     | 4             | 6         | 4             | 81          | 5              | 7              | 6                             | 7                 | 8                 | 12                  | 13         | 13              | 10             | 3                 | 55                      | 33                        | 3                                | 30                 | 23                        | 9                           | 6                                | 22                           | 5             |
|                                 |     | 9%     | 5%            | 12%       | 14%           | 10%         | 12%            | 7%             | 8%                            | 8%                | 11%               | 13%                 | 10%        | 9%              | 10%            | 21%               | 9%                      | 9%                        | 13%                              | 8%                 | 8%                        | 10%                         | 6%                               | 13%                          | 38%           |
| Mean                            |     | 3.08   | 3.09          | 2.96      | 2.71          | 3.10        | 3.16           | 2.95           | 3.05                          | 3.13              | 3.15              | 3.04                | 3.39bdf    | 2.92            | 3.15           | 3.30              | 2.91                    | 3.30o                     | 3.79                             | 2.91               | 3.15r                     | 2.98                        | 3.13                             | 3.33rt                       | 3.73          |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.19   | 1.12          | 1.21      | 1.17          | 1.19        | 1.28           | 1.14           | 1.29                          | 1.21              | 1.05              | 1.19                | 1.21       | 1.16            | 1.22           | 1.36              | 1.17                    | 1.17                      | 1.11                             | 1.09               | 1.23                      | 1.27                        | 1.24                             | 1.19                         | 1.48          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04   | 0.13          | 0.17      | 0.23          | 0.04        | 0.21           | 0.12           | 0.15                          | 0.14              | 0.13              | 0.14                | 0.11       | 0.10            | 0.14           | 0.41              | 0.05                    | 0.06                      | 0.24                             | 0.06               | 0.08                      | 0.14                        | 0.13                             | 0.10                         | 0.52          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 541

Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents selected to answer

Minority ethnic and religious groups are often unfairly discriminated against by the police in the actions they take to prevent terrorism

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |                |             |                     |           |                 |          |               |             |                  | Vote now       |                     |             |                    |                 |           |          |               |             |              | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)        | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)            | SNP (h)   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)       | Lab (o)             | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)           | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)   |              |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012                  | 442          | 441         | 112              | 339             | 326            | 68          | 50                  | 23        | 5               | 9        | 3             | 52          | 137              | 291            | 324                 | 73          | 67                 | 6               | 24        | 10       | 2             | 67          | 78           |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1013                  | 444          | 437         | 114              | 338             | 328            | 66*         | 50*                 | 25**      | 4**             | 8**      | 3**           | 51*         | 139              | 289            | 327                 | 72*         | 68*                | 5**             | 26**      | 9**      | 2**           | 66*         | 79*          |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 370<br>37%            | 93<br>21%    | 218<br>50%a | 52<br>46%a       | 76<br>23%       | 172<br>52%dfgm | 24<br>36%dg | 7<br>14%            | 10<br>39% | 2<br>40%        | -        | 2<br>67%      | 20<br>38%dg | 58<br>42%dg      | 71<br>25%      | 177<br>54%npqv<br>w | 28<br>39%nq | 10<br>15%          | 3<br>50%        | 13<br>50% | -        | 2<br>100%     | 24<br>36%q  | 20<br>26%    |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>10%            | 105<br>5%    | 64<br>15%a  | 13<br>12%a       | 10<br>3%        | 56<br>17%dg    | 7<br>11%d   | 2<br>4%             | 2<br>9%   | 1<br>20%        | -        | 2<br>67%      | 7<br>13%d   | 17<br>12%d       | 10<br>3%       | 63<br>19%nqw        | 8<br>11%n   | 2<br>3%            | 1<br>17%        | 2<br>8%   | -        | 2<br>100%     | 9<br>13%nqw | 3<br>4%      |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>26%            | 265<br>16%   | 154<br>35%a | 39<br>34%a       | 66<br>20%       | 115<br>35%dg   | 16<br>25%   | 5<br>10%            | 8<br>30%  | 1<br>20%        | -        | -             | 13<br>25%   | 41<br>29%dg      | 61<br>21%      | 114<br>35%nqv<br>w  | 21<br>29%q  | 8<br>12%           | 2<br>33%        | 11<br>42% | -        | -             | 15<br>22%   | 17<br>22%    |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>25%            | 253<br>26%   | 115<br>26%  | 21<br>18%        | 97<br>29%em     | 72<br>22%      | 21<br>31%m  | 13<br>26%           | 9<br>35%  | 1<br>20%        | 1<br>12% | 1<br>33%      | 17<br>33%em | 22<br>16%        | 76<br>26%      | 72<br>22%           | 19<br>26%   | 17<br>25%          | 1<br>17%        | 9<br>33%  | 2<br>20% | -             | 19<br>28%   | 21<br>27%    |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>19%            | 189<br>27%bc | 51<br>12%   | 14<br>12%        | 80<br>24%em     | 43<br>13%      | 16<br>24%e  | 12<br>24%e          | 6<br>22%  | 1<br>20%        | 5<br>56% | -             | 8<br>16%    | 19<br>14%        | 73<br>25%o     | 37<br>11%           | 13<br>18%   | 14<br>21%o         | 1<br>16%        | 3<br>13%  | 4<br>40% | -             | 13<br>19%   | 16<br>20%o   |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>10%            | 106<br>18%bc | 19<br>4%    | 8<br>7%          | 51<br>15%ef     | 20<br>6%       | 2<br>3%     | 16<br>31%deflm      | -         | 1<br>20%        | 2<br>21% | -             | 3<br>6%     | 12<br>8%         | 45<br>15%opw   | 19<br>6%            | 3<br>4%     | 23<br>34%nopv<br>w | 1<br>17%        | -         | 3<br>30% | -             | 5<br>7%     | 5<br>6%      |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 295<br>29%            | 200<br>45%bc | 70<br>16%   | 22<br>19%        | 131<br>39%elm   | 63<br>19%      | 18<br>27%   | 28<br>56%deflm<br>m | 6<br>22%  | 2<br>40%        | 6<br>77% | -             | 11<br>21%   | 31<br>22%        | 117<br>41%opvw | 56<br>17%           | 16<br>22%   | 37<br>55%nopv<br>w | 2<br>33%        | 3<br>13%  | 7<br>70% | -             | 18<br>27%   | 21<br>26%    |                    |
| Don't know                      | 95<br>9%              | 37<br>8%     | 35<br>8%    | 18<br>16%ab      | 34<br>10%       | 21<br>6%       | 4<br>6%     | 2<br>4%             | 1<br>4%   | -               | 1<br>11% | -             | 4<br>8%     | 28<br>20%defgl   | 25<br>9%       | 21<br>6%            | 9<br>13%    | 3<br>5%            | -               | 1<br>4%   | 1<br>10% | -             | 6<br>9%     | 17<br>21%noq |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.08                  | 2.61         | 3.48a       | 3.37a            | 2.68g           | 3.47dg         | 3.19dg      | 2.29                | 3.27      | 3.01            | 1.90     | 4.34          | 3.26dg      | 3.29dg           | 2.69q          | 3.54nqv<br>w        | 3.27nq      | 2.25               | 3.18            | 3.48      | 1.90     | 5.00          | 3.17nq      | 2.96q        |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.19                  | 1.15         | 1.05        | 1.15             | 1.09            | 1.14           | 1.05        | 1.16                | 0.93      | 1.61            | 0.65     | 1.18          | 1.11        | 1.23             | 1.11           | 1.13                | 1.08        | 1.17               | 1.49            | 0.85      | 0.79     | -             | 1.17        | 1.03         |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.06         | 0.05        | 0.12             | 0.06            | 0.07           | 0.13        | 0.17                | 0.20      | 0.72            | 0.23     | 0.68          | 0.16        | 0.12             | 0.07           | 0.06                | 0.13        | 0.15               | 0.61            | 0.18      | 0.26     | -             | 0.15        | 0.13         |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 542

**Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Minority ethnic and religious groups are often unfairly discriminated against by the police in the actions they take to prevent terrorism**

|                                 |     | Economic left-right |                         |                          | Liberal-authoritarian   |                     |                          | Ethnocentrisms            |                    |                         | Populism                 |                        |                        |                          |
|---------------------------------|-----|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |     | Total               | Left<br>(a)             | Centre<br>(b)            | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d) | Centre<br>(e)            | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)         | Medium<br>(h)           | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)             | Medium<br>(k)          | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1012                | 337                     | 375                      | 300                     | 287                 | 405                      | 320                       | 266                | 435                     | 311                      | 288                    | 397                    | 327                      |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1013                | 339                     | 375                      | 298                     | 284                 | 407                      | 321                       | 267                | 438                     | 308                      | 286                    | 399                    | 328                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 370<br>37%          | 155<br>46%bc            | 131<br>35%               | 84<br>28%               | 155<br>54%ef        | 119<br>29%               | 96<br>30%                 | 142<br>53%hi       | 151<br>34%i             | 77<br>25%                | 110<br>38%             | 133<br>33%             | 128<br>39%               |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 105<br>10%          | 66<br>20%bc             | 28<br>8% <sup>c</sup>    | 10<br>3%                | 57<br>20%ef         | 19<br>5%                 | 29<br>9% <sup>e</sup>     | 60<br>23%hi        | 25<br>6%                | 20<br>6%                 | 26<br>9%               | 30<br>7%               | 50<br>15% <sup>jk</sup>  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 265<br>26%          | 88<br>26%               | 103<br>27%               | 74<br>25%               | 97<br>34%ef         | 100<br>25%               | 67<br>21%                 | 82<br>31%i         | 126<br>29%i             | 57<br>19%                | 84<br>29%              | 103<br>26%             | 78<br>24%                |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 253<br>25%          | 61<br>18%               | 121<br>32% <sup>ac</sup> | 71<br>24%               | 57<br>20%           | 126<br>31% <sup>df</sup> | 69<br>22%                 | 44<br>17%          | 125<br>29% <sup>g</sup> | 84<br>27% <sup>g</sup>   | 71<br>25%              | 122<br>31%i            | 60<br>18%                |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 189<br>19%          | 57<br>17%               | 62<br>16%                | 70<br>23% <sup>ab</sup> | 28<br>10%           | 86<br>21% <sup>d</sup>   | 75<br>23% <sup>d</sup>    | 35<br>13%          | 86<br>20% <sup>g</sup>  | 67<br>22% <sup>g</sup>   | 47<br>16%              | 81<br>20%              | 61<br>19%                |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 106<br>10%          | 46<br>13% <sup>b</sup>  | 27<br>7%                 | 34<br>11%               | 9<br>3%             | 41<br>10% <sup>d</sup>   | 56<br>17% <sup>de</sup>   | 23<br>9%           | 34<br>8%                | 49<br>16% <sup>gh</sup>  | 19<br>7%               | 22<br>6%               | 64<br>20% <sup>jk</sup>  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 295<br>29%          | 103<br>30% <sup>b</sup> | 89<br>24%                | 103<br>35% <sup>b</sup> | 37<br>13%           | 127<br>31% <sup>d</sup>  | 131<br>41% <sup>de</sup>  | 58<br>22%          | 121<br>28%              | 116<br>38% <sup>gh</sup> | 66<br>23%              | 103<br>26%             | 126<br>38% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Don't know                      |     | 95<br>9%            | 20<br>6%                | 35<br>9%                 | 39<br>13% <sup>a</sup>  | 35<br>12%           | 35<br>9%                 | 25<br>8%                  | 22<br>8%           | 42<br>10%               | 32<br>10%                | 40<br>14% <sup>l</sup> | 40<br>10% <sup>l</sup> | 14<br>4%                 |
| Mean                            |     | 3.08                | 3.23 <sup>c</sup>       | 3.13 <sup>c</sup>        | 2.84                    | 3.67 <sup>ef</sup>  | 2.92                     | 2.79                      | 3.50 <sup>hi</sup> | 3.05 <sup>i</sup>       | 2.75                     | 3.21 <sup>i</sup>      | 3.10                   | 2.96                     |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.19                | 1.35                    | 1.06                     | 1.10                    | 1.06                | 1.07                     | 1.26                      | 1.26               | 1.06                    | 1.18                     | 1.10                   | 1.04                   | 1.38                     |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04                | 0.08                    | 0.06                     | 0.07                    | 0.07                | 0.06                     | 0.07                      | 0.08               | 0.05                    | 0.07                     | 0.07                   | 0.06                   | 0.08                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 543

**Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**If we want to be safer we have to accept some element of surveillance in public places in our society (e.g. CCTV cameras)**

|                                 | Total      | Gender     |             | Age          |              |             |             |              |               | Ethnicity  |            | Socio-economic grade |            |            |            |            |            | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|------------|------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)   | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)    | 25-34 (d)    | 35-44 (e)   | 45-54 (f)   | 55-64 (g)    | 65+ (h)       | White (i)  | BAME (j)   | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)   | AB (m)     | C1 (n)     | C2 (o)     | DE (p)     | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 495        | 517         | 100          | 174          | 163         | 191         | 161          | 223           | 867        | 140        | 633                  | 379        | 326        | 307        | 169        | 210        | 806          | 206        | 221                               | 784        |
| Weighted base                   | 1013       | 488        | 524         | 99*          | 181          | 164         | 191         | 158          | 218           | 866        | 142        | 619                  | 394        | 315        | 304        | 186        | 208        | 805          | 207        | 220                               | 785        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 854<br>84% | 394<br>81% | 460<br>88%a | 72<br>73%    | 147<br>81%   | 141<br>86%a | 153<br>80%  | 140<br>88%cf | 201<br>92%cd  | 735<br>85% | 114<br>81% | 525<br>85%           | 329<br>83% | 265<br>84% | 260<br>85% | 158<br>85% | 170<br>82% | 686<br>85%   | 168<br>81% | 192<br>87%                        | 658<br>84% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>42% | 200<br>41% | 229<br>44%  | 35<br>35%    | 67<br>37%    | 73<br>44%   | 68<br>36%   | 74<br>47%f   | 112<br>51%cdf | 373<br>43% | 55<br>39%  | 255<br>41%           | 174<br>44% | 128<br>40% | 127<br>42% | 80<br>43%  | 93<br>45%  | 338<br>42%   | 91<br>44%  | 97<br>44%                         | 329<br>42% |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>42% | 194<br>40% | 231<br>44%  | 38<br>38%    | 79<br>44%    | 68<br>41%   | 85<br>45%   | 66<br>41%    | 89<br>41%     | 362<br>42% | 59<br>42%  | 270<br>44%           | 155<br>39% | 138<br>44% | 132<br>44% | 78<br>42%  | 77<br>37%  | 348<br>43%   | 77<br>37%  | 95<br>43%                         | 329<br>42% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>9%  | 56<br>11%b | 35<br>7%    | 17<br>17%cdh | 9<br>5%      | 16<br>10%   | 22<br>12%dh | 13<br>8%     | 12<br>6%      | 75<br>9%   | 14<br>10%  | 53<br>9%             | 37<br>10%  | 30<br>10%  | 23<br>8%   | 15<br>8%   | 22<br>11%  | 68<br>8%     | 23<br>11%  | 15<br>7%                          | 75<br>10%  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>4%  | 29<br>6%b  | 14<br>3%    | 6<br>6%h     | 13<br>7%egh  | 3<br>2%     | 14<br>7%egh | 3<br>2%      | 4<br>2%       | 37<br>4%   | 6<br>4%    | 29<br>5%             | 14<br>4%   | 16<br>5%   | 13<br>4%   | 4<br>2%    | 10<br>5%   | 31<br>4%     | 12<br>6%   | 8<br>4%                           | 34<br>4%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>1%  | 6<br>1%    | 4<br>1%     | 2<br>2%h     | 6<br>4%fh    | 1<br>1%     | -<br>-      | 1<br>1%      | -<br>-        | 8<br>1%    | 2<br>2%    | 6<br>1%              | 4<br>1%    | 2<br>1%    | 4<br>1%    | 3<br>2%    | 1<br>*     | 8<br>1%      | 2<br>1%    | 4<br>2%                           | 6<br>1%    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 53<br>5%   | 35<br>7%b  | 18<br>3%    | 8<br>8%egh   | 20<br>11%egh | 4<br>2%     | 14<br>7%egh | 4<br>2%      | 4<br>2%       | 45<br>5%   | 8<br>6%    | 35<br>6%             | 19<br>5%   | 18<br>6%   | 17<br>6%   | 8<br>4%    | 11<br>5%   | 40<br>5%     | 14<br>7%   | 12<br>5%                          | 40<br>5%   |
| Don't know                      | 15<br>1%   | 3<br>1%    | 12<br>2%a   | 2<br>2%      | 6<br>3%h     | 3<br>2%     | 2<br>1%     | 1<br>1%      | 1<br>*        | 10<br>1%   | 4<br>3%    | 6<br>1%              | 9<br>2%    | 2<br>1%    | 4<br>1%    | 5<br>3%    | 4<br>2%    | 11<br>1%     | 3<br>2%    | 2<br>1%                           | 12<br>1%   |
| Mean                            | 4.22       | 4.14       | 4.30a       | 3.99         | 4.07         | 4.29cdf     | 4.10        | 4.33cdf      | 4.42cdf       | 4.23       | 4.16       | 4.21                 | 4.25       | 4.19       | 4.22       | 4.26       | 4.24       | 4.23         | 4.19       | 4.25                              | 4.22       |
| Standard deviation              | 0.86       | 0.93       | 0.78        | 0.98         | 1.03         | 0.78        | 0.87        | 0.76         | 0.68          | 0.85       | 0.90       | 0.86                 | 0.86       | 0.85       | 0.86       | 0.85       | 0.87       | 0.84         | 0.92       | 0.87                              | 0.85       |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.04       | 0.03        | 0.10         | 0.08         | 0.06        | 0.06        | 0.06         | 0.05          | 0.03       | 0.08       | 0.03                 | 0.04       | 0.05       | 0.05       | 0.07       | 0.06       | 0.03         | 0.06       | 0.06                              | 0.03       |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 544

**Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**If we want to be safer we have to accept some element of surveillance in public places in our society (e.g. CCTV cameras)**

|                                 | Region         |                       |                         |               |                         |                         |                         |                              |                         |                        |                       |                         |                         |                          | Education level  |                         |                          | Housing tenure                   |                         |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total          | Scotland (a)          | Wales (b)               | N Ireland (c) | England (d)             | North East (e)          | North West (f)          | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)       | East Midlands (i)      | East of England (j)   | London (k)              | South East (l)          | South West (m)           | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o)  | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)      | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012           | 81                    | 58                      | 29            | 844                     | 41                      | 100                     | 81                           | 84                      | 69                     | 87                    | 137                     | 155                     | 90                       | 14               | 599                     | 374                      | 24                               | 365                     | 279                       | 87                          | 102                              | 166                          | 13            |
| Weighted base                   | 1013           | 88*                   | 53*                     | 27**          | 845                     | 42*                     | 106*                    | 80*                          | 81*                     | 73*                    | 93*                   | 130                     | 148                     | 93*                      | 14**             | 603                     | 370                      | 24**                             | 360                     | 280                       | 88*                         | 103                              | 169                          | 13**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 854<br>84%     | 74<br>84%             | 40<br>76%               | 26<br>96%     | 714<br>84% <sub>i</sub> | 36<br>85%               | 95<br>90% <sub>bi</sub> | 69<br>86%                    | 65<br>81%               | 54<br>74%              | 77<br>83%             | 113<br>87% <sub>i</sub> | 123<br>83%              | 81<br>88% <sub>i</sub>   | 10<br>72%        | 522<br>87%              | 304<br>82%               | 17<br>71%                        | 317<br>88% <sub>u</sub> | 236<br>84% <sub>u</sub>   | 74<br>84%                   | 78<br>75%                        | 139<br>82%                   | 10<br>78%     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 429<br>42% | 35<br>39%             | 24<br>45%               | 16<br>58%     | 355<br>42%              | 15<br>37%               | 49<br>46%               | 37<br>47%                    | 29<br>36%               | 26<br>36%              | 37<br>40%             | 60<br>46% <sub>l</sub>  | 52<br>35%               | 49<br>53% <sub>hil</sub> | 9<br>65%         | 278<br>46% <sub>p</sub> | 133<br>36%               | 8<br>33%                         | 161<br>45% <sub>v</sub> | 126<br>45% <sub>v</sub>   | 46<br>53% <sub>v</sub>      | 40<br>39%                        | 50<br>30%                    | 6<br>48%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 425<br>42% | 39<br>44%             | 16<br>31%               | 10<br>38%     | 359<br>43%              | 20<br>49%               | 46<br>44%               | 32<br>40%                    | 36<br>45%               | 27<br>37%              | 40<br>43%             | 53<br>40%               | 72<br>49% <sub>bm</sub> | 33<br>35%                | 1<br>7%          | 244<br>40%              | 171<br>46%               | 9<br>39%                         | 156<br>43% <sub>t</sub> | 111<br>40%                | 28<br>31%                   | 37<br>36%                        | 89<br>53% <sub>rstu</sub>    | 4<br>31%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 91<br>9%   | 9<br>10% <sub>e</sub> | 8<br>15% <sub>egm</sub> | 1<br>4%       | 73<br>9% <sub>e</sub>   | -<br>-                  | 6<br>6%                 | 3<br>4%                      | 10<br>12% <sub>eg</sub> | 9<br>13% <sub>eg</sub> | 9<br>10% <sub>e</sub> | 12<br>9% <sub>e</sub>   | 18<br>12% <sub>eg</sub> | 5<br>6%                  | 1<br>8%          | 48<br>8%                | 37<br>10%                | 5<br>21%                         | 30<br>8%                | 20<br>7%                  | 9<br>10%                    | 13<br>13%                        | 19<br>11%                    | -             |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 43<br>4%   | 3<br>4%               | 3<br>5% <sub>k</sub>    | -<br>-        | 37<br>4% <sub>k</sub>   | 3<br>7% <sub>k</sub>    | 3<br>3%                 | 7<br>8% <sub>k</sub>         | 5<br>6% <sub>k</sub>    | 6<br>9% <sub>k</sub>   | 2<br>2%               | 1<br>1%                 | 5<br>3%                 | 5<br>5% <sub>k</sub>     | 1<br>7%          | 22<br>4%                | 19<br>5%                 | 1<br>4%                          | 9<br>2%                 | 15<br>5%                  | 2<br>2%                     | 10<br>10% <sub>rftv</sub>        | 5<br>3%                      | 2<br>14%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 10<br>1%   | 1<br>1%               | -<br>-                  | -<br>-        | 9<br>1%                 | 1<br>2%                 | -<br>-                  | 1<br>1%                      | 1<br>1%                 | -<br>-                 | 2<br>2%               | 2<br>2%                 | 1<br>1%                 | 1<br>1%                  | 1<br>7%          | 2<br>*                  | 6<br>2% <sub>o</sub>     | 1<br>4%                          | 3<br>1%                 | 3<br>1%                   | 2<br>2%                     | 1<br>1%                          | 1<br>1%                      | -             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 53<br>5%       | 4<br>5%               | 3<br>5%                 | -<br>-        | 46<br>5%                | 4<br>10% <sub>k</sub>   | 3<br>3%                 | 8<br>10% <sub>k</sub>        | 6<br>7%                 | 6<br>9% <sub>k</sub>   | 4<br>4%               | 3<br>2%                 | 6<br>4%                 | 6<br>7%                  | 2<br>14%         | 24<br>4%                | 25<br>7%                 | 2<br>8%                          | 12<br>3%                | 18<br>6%                  | 4<br>5%                     | 11<br>11% <sub>rvt</sub>         | 6<br>4%                      | 2<br>14%      |
| Don't know                      | 15<br>1%       | 1<br>1%               | 2<br>3%                 | -<br>-        | 12<br>1%                | 2<br>5% <sub>ghlm</sub> | 1<br>1%                 | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                  | 3<br>5% <sub>dml</sub> | 2<br>2%               | 2<br>1%                 | 1<br>1%                 | -<br>-                   | 1<br>6%          | 9<br>1%                 | 4<br>1%                  | -<br>-                           | 1<br>*                  | 5<br>2% <sub>r</sub>      | 1<br>1%                     | 1<br>1%                          | 5<br>3% <sub>r</sub>         | 1<br>7%       |
| Mean                            | 4.22           | 4.19                  | 4.20                    | 4.54          | 4.22                    | 4.15                    | 4.34 <sub>hil</sub>     | 4.22                         | 4.09                    | 4.06                   | 4.19                  | 4.31                    | 4.14                    | 4.33                     | 4.23             | 4.30 <sub>p</sub>       | 4.11                     | 3.91                             | 4.29 <sub>uv</sub>      | 4.24                      | 4.31                        | 4.04                             | 4.11                         | 4.20          |
| Standard deviation              | 0.86           | 0.86                  | 0.91                    | 0.58          | 0.86                    | 0.96                    | 0.73                    | 0.97                         | 0.91                    | 0.94                   | 0.88                  | 0.81                    | 0.80                    | 0.90                     | 1.36             | 0.80                    | 0.90                     | 1.05                             | 0.79                    | 0.89                      | 0.93                        | 1.01                             | 0.77                         | 1.09          |
| Standard error                  | 0.03           | 0.10                  | 0.12                    | 0.11          | 0.03                    | 0.15                    | 0.07                    | 0.11                         | 0.10                    | 0.12                   | 0.10                  | 0.07                    | 0.06                    | 0.09                     | 0.38             | 0.03                    | 0.05                     | 0.21                             | 0.04                    | 0.05                      | 0.10                        | 0.10                             | 0.06                         | 0.32          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

## ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 545

**Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents selected to answer****If we want to be safer we have to accept some element of surveillance in public places in our society (e.g. CCTV cameras)**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |             |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |            |             |           |           |                 |          |               |            |                  | Vote now      |            |             |           |                 |           |          |               |               |             | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------------|------------|------------------|---------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)   | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)    | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)  | SNP (h)   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)  | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)      | Lab (o)    | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)  | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)     |             |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012                  | 442         | 441         | 112              | 339             | 326        | 68          | 50        | 23        | 5               | 9        | 3             | 52         | 137              | 291           | 324        | 73          | 67        | 6               | 24        | 10       | 2             | 67            | 78          |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1013                  | 444         | 437         | 114              | 338             | 328        | 66*         | 50*       | 25**      | 4**             | 8**      | 3**           | 51*        | 139              | 289           | 327        | 72*         | 68*       | 5**             | 26**      | 9**      | 2**           | 66*           | 79*         |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 854<br>84%            | 384<br>86%b | 352<br>81%  | 101<br>89%b      | 297<br>88%l     | 273<br>83% | 54<br>81%   | 40<br>80% | 18<br>74% | 4<br>80%        | 7<br>88% | 3<br>100%     | 39<br>76%  | 118<br>85%       | 260<br>90%ovw | 269<br>83% | 61<br>84%   | 56<br>83% | 4<br>67%        | 19<br>75% | 8<br>89% | 2<br>100%     | 51<br>77%     | 62<br>79%   |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>42%            | 219<br>49%b | 153<br>35%  | 51<br>45%        | 163<br>48%ef    | 126<br>39% | 21<br>32%   | 19<br>38% | 11<br>44% | 2<br>40%        | 5<br>54% | 2<br>67%      | 17<br>34%  | 62<br>45%        | 149<br>52%ov  | 127<br>39% | 29<br>40%   | 26<br>39% | 3<br>50%        | 10<br>38% | 5<br>50% | 1<br>51%      | 23<br>35%     | 32<br>41%   |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>42%            | 165<br>37%  | 199<br>45%a | 51<br>45%        | 134<br>40%      | 146<br>45% | 32<br>49%   | 21<br>42% | 8<br>30%  | 2<br>40%        | 3<br>33% | 1<br>33%      | 22<br>42%  | 56<br>40%        | 111<br>38%    | 143<br>44% | 32<br>44%   | 30<br>44% | 1<br>17%        | 10<br>37% | 4<br>39% | 1<br>49%      | 28<br>42%     | 30<br>38%   |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>9%             | 35<br>8%    | 48<br>11%   | 7<br>6%          | 29<br>9%        | 32<br>10%  | 4<br>6%     | 6<br>12%  | 4<br>18%  | 1<br>20%        | 1<br>12% | -             | 6<br>12%   | 8<br>5%          | 21<br>7%      | 35<br>11%  | 8<br>11%    | 9<br>13%  | 1<br>17%        | 4<br>17%  | 1<br>11% | -             | 4<br>6%       | 5<br>6%     |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>4%             | 17<br>4%    | 25<br>6%c   | 1<br>1%          | 8<br>2%         | 13<br>4%   | 8<br>12%dem | 3<br>6%   | 1<br>4%   | -               | -        | -             | 5<br>10%cd | 5<br>4%          | 6<br>2%       | 11<br>3%   | 3<br>4%     | 3<br>5%   | 1<br>17%        | 1<br>4%   | -        | -             | 10<br>15%nopq | 6<br>8%n    |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>1%             | 3<br>1%     | 6<br>1%     | 1<br>1%          | 2<br>1%         | 5<br>2%    | -           | 1<br>2%   | 1<br>4%   | -               | -        | -             | -          | 1<br>1%          | 2<br>1%       | 5<br>2%    | -           | -         | -               | 1<br>4%   | -        | -             | 1<br>2%       | -           |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 53<br>5%              | 20<br>5%    | 31<br>7%cd  | 2<br>2%          | 10<br>3%        | 18<br>5%   | 8<br>12%cd  | 4<br>8%   | 2<br>9%   | -               | -        | -             | 5<br>10%cd | 6<br>4%          | 8<br>3%       | 16<br>5%   | 3<br>4%     | 3<br>5%   | 1<br>17%        | 2<br>8%   | -        | -             | 11<br>17%nopq | 6<br>8%n    |                    |
| Don't know                      | 15<br>1%              | 6<br>1%     | 6<br>1%     | 3<br>3%          | 1<br>*          | 5<br>2%    | 1<br>1%     | -         | -         | -               | -        | -             | 1<br>2%    | 6<br>5%cd        | -             | 6<br>2%dn  | 1<br>1%     | -         | -               | -         | -        | -             | -             | 5<br>7%noqv |                    |
| Mean                            | 4.22                  | 4.32b       | 4.09        | 4.35b            | 4.33efg         | 4.17       | 4.03        | 4.07      | 4.05      | 4.20            | 4.42     | 4.67          | 4.03       | 4.31fl           | 4.38oqv       | 4.17       | 4.22        | 4.17      | 3.99            | 4.00      | 4.39     | 4.51          | 3.94          | 4.21        |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 0.86                  | 0.83        | 0.91        | 0.72             | 0.78            | 0.88       | 0.93        | 0.97      | 1.10      | 0.85            | 0.75     | 0.59          | 0.94       | 0.81             | 0.77          | 0.87       | 0.80        | 0.83      | 1.28            | 1.06      | 0.72     | -             | 1.08          | 0.90        |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.03                  | 0.04        | 0.04        | 0.07             | 0.04            | 0.05       | 0.11        | 0.14      | 0.23      | 0.38            | 0.25     | 0.34          | 0.13       | 0.07             | 0.05          | 0.05       | 0.09        | 0.10      | 0.52            | 0.22      | 0.23     | -             | 0.13          | 0.11        |                    |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w****\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 546

**Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**If we want to be safer we have to accept some element of surveillance in public places in our society (e.g. CCTV cameras)**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right      |                         |                         | Liberal-authoritarian   |                          |                           | Ethnocentrism          |                        |                          | Populism                |                         |                          |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)     | Centre<br>(e)            | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)             | Medium<br>(h)          | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)              | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 337                      | 375                     | 300                     | 287                     | 405                      | 320                       | 266                    | 435                    | 311                      | 288                     | 397                     | 327                      |
| Weighted base                   | 1013       | 339                      | 375                     | 298                     | 284                     | 407                      | 321                       | 267                    | 438                    | 308                      | 286                     | 399                     | 328                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 854<br>84% | 285<br>84%               | 318<br>85%              | 250<br>84%              | 204<br>72%              | 348<br>85% <sup>cd</sup> | 303<br>94% <sup>de</sup>  | 213<br>80%             | 359<br>82%             | 281<br>91% <sup>gh</sup> | 231<br>81%              | 329<br>82%              | 294<br>90% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>42% | 170<br>50% <sup>bc</sup> | 145<br>39%              | 114<br>38%              | 67<br>24%               | 148<br>36% <sup>d</sup>  | 213<br>66% <sup>de</sup>  | 107<br>40%             | 166<br>38%             | 156<br>51% <sup>gh</sup> | 108<br>38%              | 133<br>33%              | 187<br>57% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>42% | 115<br>34%               | 173<br>46% <sup>a</sup> | 137<br>46% <sup>a</sup> | 136<br>48% <sup>f</sup> | 199<br>49% <sup>f</sup>  | 89<br>28%                 | 106<br>40%             | 193<br>44%             | 126<br>41%               | 123<br>43% <sup>l</sup> | 195<br>49% <sup>l</sup> | 107<br>33%               |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>9%  | 32<br>9%                 | 37<br>10%               | 22<br>7%                | 42<br>15% <sup>ef</sup> | 36<br>9% <sup>f</sup>    | 13<br>4%                  | 27<br>10%              | 46<br>11% <sup>i</sup> | 18<br>6%                 | 28<br>10%               | 45<br>11% <sup>l</sup>  | 18<br>6%                 |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>4%  | 17<br>5%                 | 15<br>4%                | 11<br>4%                | 26<br>9% <sup>ef</sup>  | 15<br>4% <sup>f</sup>    | 2<br>1%                   | 18<br>7% <sup>i</sup>  | 18<br>4%               | 7<br>2%                  | 16<br>6%                | 14<br>4%                | 13<br>4%                 |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>1%  | 10<br>1%                 | 2<br>1%                 | 5<br>2%                 | 5<br>2%                 | 3<br>1%                  | 2<br>1%                   | 5<br>2%                | 3<br>1%                | 2<br>1%                  | 2<br>1%                 | 6<br>2%                 | 2<br>1%                  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 53<br>5%   | 20<br>6%                 | 17<br>5%                | 16<br>5%                | 31<br>11% <sup>ef</sup> | 18<br>4% <sup>f</sup>    | 4<br>1%                   | 23<br>9% <sup>hi</sup> | 21<br>5%               | 9<br>3%                  | 18<br>6%                | 20<br>5%                | 15<br>5%                 |
| Don't know                      | 15<br>1%   | 2<br>1%                  | 3<br>1%                 | 10<br>3% <sup>ab</sup>  | 7<br>3%                 | 5<br>1%                  | 2<br>1%                   | 3<br>1%                | 12<br>3% <sup>i</sup>  | -                        | 10<br>3% <sup>l</sup>   | 5<br>1% <sup>l</sup>    | -                        |
| Mean                            | 4.22       | 4.28                     | 4.19                    | 4.19                    | 3.85                    | 4.18 <sup>d</sup>        | 4.60 <sup>de</sup>        | 4.11                   | 4.18                   | 4.38 <sup>gh</sup>       | 4.15                    | 4.11                    | 4.42 <sup>k</sup>        |
| Standard deviation              | 0.86       | 0.90                     | 0.81                    | 0.87                    | 0.96                    | 0.80                     | 0.66                      | 0.98                   | 0.84                   | 0.76                     | 0.88                    | 0.85                    | 0.82                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.05                     | 0.04                    | 0.05                    | 0.06                    | 0.04                     | 0.04                      | 0.06                   | 0.04                   | 0.04                     | 0.05                    | 0.04                    | 0.05                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 547

**Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Education and community outreach are the most effective tools in the fight against radicalisation and terrorism**

|                                 | Total      | Gender     |             | Age          |             |             |              |            |               | Ethnicity   |             | Socio-economic grade |            |              |              |            |              | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)   | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)    | 25-34 (d)   | 35-44 (e)   | 45-54 (f)    | 55-64 (g)  | 65+ (h)       | White (i)   | BAME (j)    | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)   | AB (m)       | C1 (n)       | C2 (o)     | DE (p)       | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 495        | 517         | 100          | 174         | 163         | 191          | 161        | 223           | 867         | 140         | 633                  | 379        | 326          | 307          | 169        | 210          | 806          | 206        | 221                               | 784        |
| Weighted base                   | 1013       | 488        | 524         | 99*          | 181         | 164         | 191          | 158        | 218           | 866         | 142         | 619                  | 394        | 315          | 304          | 186        | 208          | 805          | 207        | 220                               | 785        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 592<br>58% | 276<br>57% | 316<br>60%  | 71<br>72%dfg | 106<br>58%  | 98<br>60%   | 103<br>54%   | 82<br>52%  | 132<br>60%    | 489<br>57%  | 97<br>69%gi | 383<br>62%lo         | 209<br>53% | 194<br>62%lo | 189<br>62%lo | 95<br>51%  | 114<br>55%   | 480<br>60%   | 111<br>54% | 125<br>57%                        | 467<br>59% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>18% | 187<br>16% | 109<br>21%a | 24<br>25%gh  | 41<br>23%gh | 40<br>24%gh | 38<br>20%g   | 14<br>9%   | 30<br>14%     | 144<br>17%  | 41<br>29%gi | 127<br>21%l          | 60<br>15%  | 63<br>20%    | 64<br>21%l   | 26<br>14%  | 34<br>16%    | 155<br>19%   | 32<br>15%  | 42<br>19%                         | 145<br>19% |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>40% | 405<br>41% | 207<br>39%  | 47<br>47%fi  | 65<br>36%   | 59<br>36%   | 66<br>34%    | 68<br>43%  | 101<br>46%def | 345<br>40%  | 56<br>40%   | 256<br>41%           | 148<br>38% | 132<br>42%   | 125<br>41%   | 69<br>37%  | 80<br>38%    | 325<br>40%   | 80<br>38%  | 84<br>38%                         | 321<br>41% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>24% | 240<br>24% | 116<br>24%  | 123<br>24%   | 14<br>14%   | 36<br>20%   | 42<br>25%ce  | 44<br>23%  | 45<br>29%ce   | 58<br>26%ce | 215<br>25%  | 24<br>17%            | 131<br>21% | 109<br>28%km | 66<br>21%    | 55<br>22%  | 53<br>30%kmn | 188<br>23%   | 52<br>25%  | 61<br>28%                         | 177<br>23% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>8%  | 79<br>8%   | 51<br>10%b  | 28<br>5%     | 4<br>4%     | 20<br>11%ce | 7<br>4%      | 18<br>10%  | 16<br>10%e    | 15<br>7%    | 70<br>8%    | 9<br>7%              | 52<br>8%   | 26<br>9%     | 24<br>8%     | 10<br>5%   | 16<br>8%     | 56<br>8%     | 22<br>11%  | 13<br>6%                          | 62<br>8%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>2%  | 22<br>3%   | 13<br>2%    | 9<br>2%      | 2<br>2%     | 3<br>1%     | 10<br>5%eh   | 3<br>2%    | 3<br>1%       | 19<br>2%    | 3<br>2%     | 11<br>2%             | 11<br>3%   | 7<br>2%      | 4<br>1%      | 4<br>2%    | 7<br>3%      | 19<br>2%     | 3<br>1%    | 5<br>2%                           | 16<br>2%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 101<br>10% | 64<br>13%b | 37<br>7%    | 6<br>6%      | 22<br>12%e  | 8<br>5%     | 28<br>15%ceh | 19<br>12%e | 18<br>8%      | 89<br>10%   | 12<br>9%    | 63<br>10%            | 38<br>10%  | 35<br>11%    | 28<br>9%     | 14<br>8%   | 23<br>11%    | 76<br>9%     | 25<br>12%  | 18<br>8%                          | 79<br>10%  |
| Don't know                      | 80<br>8%   | 32<br>7%   | 48<br>9%    | 8<br>8%      | 16<br>9%    | 17<br>10%   | 15<br>8%     | 12<br>8%   | 12<br>5%      | 73<br>8%    | 7<br>5%     | 41<br>7%             | 39<br>10%  | 20<br>6%     | 21<br>7%     | 22<br>12%k | 17<br>8%     | 62<br>8%     | 18<br>9%   | 16<br>7%                          | 63<br>8%   |
| Mean                            | 3.70       | 3.61       | 3.79a       | 3.96fgh      | 3.74g       | 3.87fg      | 3.59         | 3.51       | 3.68          | 3.66        | 3.92i       | 3.76l                | 3.62       | 3.73         | 3.78l        | 3.62       | 3.62         | 3.73         | 3.61       | 3.70                              | 3.72       |
| Standard deviation              | 0.96       | 0.99       | 0.93        | 0.90         | 1.02        | 0.89        | 1.11         | 0.88       | 0.86          | 0.95        | 0.98        | 0.96                 | 0.96       | 0.98         | 0.94         | 0.91       | 1.00         | 0.96         | 0.95       | 0.95                              | 0.96       |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.05       | 0.04        | 0.09         | 0.08        | 0.07        | 0.08         | 0.07       | 0.06          | 0.03        | 0.09        | 0.04                 | 0.05       | 0.06         | 0.06         | 0.07       | 0.07         | 0.04         | 0.07       | 0.07                              | 0.04       |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 548

**Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Education and community outreach are the most effective tools in the fight against radicalisation and terrorism**

|                                 | Total      | Region       |           |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |                     | Education level |                |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |          |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|----------|
|                                 |            | Scotland (a) | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)          | South East (l)  | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |          |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 81           | 58        | 29            | 844         | 41             | 100            | 81                           | 84                | 69                | 87                  | 137                 | 155             | 90             | 14                | 599                    | 374                       | 24                               | 365                | 279                       | 87                          | 102                              | 166                          | 13            |          |
| Weighted base                   | 1013       | 88*          | 53*       | 27**          | 845         | 42*            | 106*           | 80*                          | 81*               | 73*               | 93*                 | 130                 | 148             | 93*            | 14**              | 603                    | 370                       | 24**                             | 360                | 280                       | 88*                         | 103                              | 169                          | 13**          |          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 592<br>58% | 50<br>57%    | 28<br>53% | 19<br>73%     | 495<br>59%  | 23<br>56%      | 54<br>51%      | 47<br>59%                    | 46<br>57%         | 38<br>52%         | 50<br>54%           | 87<br>67%fi         | 87<br>59%       | 63<br>68%fi    | 7<br>52%          | 322<br>53%             | 243<br>65%o               | 20<br>84%                        | 227<br>63%tu       | 158<br>56%                | 40<br>46%                   | 53<br>52%                        | 105<br>62%t                  | 9<br>69%      |          |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>18% | 187<br>12%   | 11<br>21% | 8<br>28%      | 157<br>19%  | 10<br>24%      | 20<br>19%      | 14<br>17%                    | 11<br>14%         | 8<br>11%          | 14<br>15%           | 38<br>29%adhi<br>jl | 23<br>16%       | 19<br>20%      | 3<br>21%          | 93<br>15%              | 86<br>23%o                | 5<br>21%                         | 57<br>16%          | 61<br>22%                 | 11<br>12%                   | 16<br>16%                        | 39<br>23%t                   | 4<br>29%      |          |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>40% | 405<br>43%   | 17<br>32% | 12<br>44%     | 338<br>40%  | 13<br>32%      | 34<br>32%      | 33<br>42%                    | 35<br>43%         | 29<br>40%         | 36<br>39%           | 49<br>38%           | 64<br>43%       | 44<br>47%f     | 4<br>31%          | 229<br>38%             | 156<br>42%                | 15<br>63%                        | 170<br>47%stu      | 97<br>35%                 | 29<br>33%                   | 37<br>36%                        | 66<br>39%                    | 5<br>40%      |          |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>24% | 240<br>26%   | 15<br>28% | 3<br>10%      | 199<br>24%  | 7<br>17%       | 29<br>28%      | 18<br>23%                    | 22<br>28%         | 20<br>27%         | 24<br>25%           | 27<br>20%           | 34<br>23%       | 18<br>20%      | 3<br>21%          | 164<br>27%p            | 71<br>19%                 | 2<br>8%                          | 85<br>23%          | 67<br>24%                 | 24<br>27%                   | 28<br>27%                        | 36<br>21%                    | -<br>-        |          |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>8%  | 79<br>8%     | 7<br>8%   | 6<br>12%      | 1<br>3%     | 65<br>8%       | 5<br>12%       | 7<br>7%                      | 5<br>6%           | 7<br>8%           | 4<br>6%             | 6<br>7%             | 9<br>7%         | 15<br>10%      | 6<br>7%           | 2<br>13%               | 50<br>8%                  | 27<br>7%                         | -<br>-             | 24<br>7%                  | 23<br>8%                    | 11<br>12%v                       | 11<br>11%                    | 8<br>5%       | 2<br>16% |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>2%  | 22<br>2%     | 2<br>2%   | 1<br>3%       | 18<br>2%    | 1<br>2%        | 5<br>5%km      | 3<br>4%k                     | 4<br>5%km         | 1<br>1%           | 2<br>2%             | -<br>-              | 2<br>1%         | -<br>-         | -<br>-            | 16<br>3%               | 5<br>1%                   | 1<br>4%                          | 3<br>1%            | 7<br>2%                   | 4<br>5%r                    | 3<br>3%                          | 4<br>3%                      | 1<br>7%       |          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 101<br>10% | 9<br>10%     | 7<br>13%  | 2<br>7%       | 83<br>10%   | 6<br>14%       | 13<br>12%      | 8<br>10%                     | 11<br>13%         | 5<br>7%           | 8<br>9%             | 9<br>7%             | 17<br>12%       | 6<br>7%        | 2<br>13%          | 66<br>11%              | 32<br>9%                  | 1<br>4%                          | 27<br>8%           | 30<br>11%                 | 15<br>17%rv                 | 14<br>14%                        | 12<br>7%                     | 3<br>24%      |          |
| Don't know                      | 80<br>8%   | 7<br>7%      | 3<br>5%   | 3<br>10%      | 68<br>8%    | 5<br>12%h      | 10<br>9%       | 7<br>9%                      | 2<br>2%           | 10<br>14%h        | 11<br>12%h          | 8<br>6%             | 11<br>7%        | 5<br>6%        | 2<br>14%          | 51<br>9%               | 25<br>7%                  | 1<br>4%                          | 22<br>6%           | 25<br>9%                  | 9<br>10%                    | 7<br>7%                          | 16<br>9%                     | 1<br>7%       |          |
| Mean                            | 3.70       | 3.62         | 3.62      | 4.01          | 3.71        | 3.73           | 3.58           | 3.68                         | 3.54              | 3.63              | 3.65                | 3.94abdf<br>fhijl   | 3.66            | 3.87h          | 3.70              | 3.60                   | 3.84o                     | 4.01                             | 3.75t              | 3.72t                     | 3.41                        | 3.55                             | 3.83tu                       | 3.72          |          |
| Standard deviation              | 0.96       | 0.93         | 1.02      | 0.98          | 0.96        | 1.11           | 1.07           | 1.00                         | 1.00              | 0.86              | 0.94                | 0.91                | 0.93            | 0.83           | 1.05              | 0.97                   | 0.93                      | 0.84                             | 0.85               | 1.01                      | 1.05                        | 1.01                             | 0.96                         | 1.35          |          |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.11         | 0.14      | 0.19          | 0.03        | 0.18           | 0.11           | 0.12                         | 0.11              | 0.11              | 0.11                | 0.08                | 0.08            | 0.09           | 0.30              | 0.04                   | 0.05                      | 0.18                             | 0.05               | 0.06                      | 0.12                        | 0.10                             | 0.08                         | 0.39          |          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 549

**Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Education and community outreach are the most effective tools in the fight against radicalisation and terrorism**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |             |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |                   |                |                        |           |                 |          |               |                   |                   | Vote now        |                   |                  |                        |                 |           |          |               |                  |                    | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)   | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)           | Lib Dem (f)    | UKIP (g)               | SNP (h)   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)         | Did not vote (m)  | Cons (n)        | Lab (o)           | Lib Dem (p)      | UKIP (q)               | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)        |                    |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012                  | 442         | 441          | 112              | 339             | 326               | 68             | 50                     | 23        | 5               | 9        | 3             | 52                | 137               | 291             | 324               | 73               | 67                     | 6               | 24        | 10       | 2             | 67               | 78                 |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1013                  | 444         | 437          | 114              | 338             | 328               | 66*            | 50*                    | 25**      | 4**             | 8**      | 3**           | 51*               | 139               | 289             | 327               | 72*              | 68*                    | 5**             | 26**      | 9**      | 2**           | 66*              | 79*                |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 592<br>58%            | 209<br>47%  | 312<br>71%ac | 62<br>55%        | 182<br>54%      | 213<br>65%<br>dgm | 41<br>61%<br>g | 20<br>40%              | 14<br>56% | 3<br>60%        | 5<br>56% | 3<br>100%     | 40<br>77%<br>edgm | 72<br>52%         | 158<br>55%<br>q | 216<br>66%<br>nqw | 51<br>71%<br>nqw | 23<br>35%              | 4<br>67%        | 15<br>58% | 6<br>61% | 2<br>100%     | 47<br>71%<br>nqw | 35<br>45%          |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>187<br>18%     | 53<br>12%   | 110<br>25%a  | 21<br>18%        | 43<br>13%       | 77<br>23%<br>d    | 11<br>16%      | 6<br>12%               | 5<br>21%  | 1<br>20%        | 1<br>12% | 1<br>33%      | 14<br>27%<br>d    | 29<br>21%<br>d    | 39<br>14%       | 82<br>25%<br>nqw  | 15<br>21%<br>w   | 6<br>9%                | 1<br>17%        | 7<br>29%  | 2<br>22% | 1<br>49%      | 12<br>18%        | 7<br>9%            |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>405<br>40%     | 156<br>35%  | 202<br>46%a  | 41<br>36%        | 139<br>41%<br>m | 136<br>42%<br>m   | 30<br>45%<br>m | 14<br>28%              | 9<br>35%  | 2<br>40%        | 4<br>44% | 2<br>67%      | 26<br>51%<br>gm   | 43<br>31%         | 118<br>41%<br>q | 134<br>41%<br>q   | 36<br>50%<br>q   | 17<br>25%              | 3<br>50%        | 8<br>29%  | 4<br>39% | 1<br>51%      | 35<br>53%<br>qw  | 28<br>36%          |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>240<br>24%     | 135<br>30%b | 74<br>17%    | 25<br>22%        | 91<br>27%       | 70<br>21%         | 17<br>25%      | 15<br>30%              | 6<br>26%  | 1<br>20%        | 1<br>11% | -             | 8<br>16%          | 30<br>22%         | 77<br>27%<br>p  | 71<br>22%         | 10<br>14%        | 27<br>40%<br>nopv<br>w | 1<br>17%        | 6<br>25%  | 1<br>10% | -             | 11<br>17%        | 19<br>24%          |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>79<br>8%       | 44<br>10%b  | 25<br>6%     | 9<br>8%          | 29<br>9%<br>l   | 20<br>6%          | 6<br>9%<br>l   | 8<br>15%<br>el         | 3<br>14%  | 1<br>20%        | 1<br>11% | -             | -<br>-            | 11<br>8%<br>l     | 28<br>10%<br>o  | 15<br>5%          | 6<br>8%          | 9<br>13%<br>o          | 1<br>16%        | 2<br>9%   | 1<br>9%  | -             | 3<br>5%          | 7<br>9%            |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>22<br>2%       | 16<br>4%b   | 3<br>1%      | 2<br>2%          | 7<br>2%         | 5<br>2%           | -              | 4<br>8%<br>def         | -         | -               | 1<br>11% | -             | 2<br>4%           | 3<br>2%           | 6<br>2%         | 6<br>2%           | -                | 4<br>6%<br>p           | -               | -         | 1<br>10% | -             | 3<br>5%          | 1<br>1%            |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 101<br>10%            | 60<br>14%b  | 27<br>6%     | 11<br>10%        | 36<br>11%       | 25<br>8%          | 6<br>9%        | 12<br>23%<br>defl<br>m | 3<br>14%  | 1<br>20%        | 2<br>21% | -             | 2<br>4%           | 14<br>10%         | 34<br>12%<br>o  | 21<br>6%          | 6<br>8%          | 13<br>19%<br>o         | 1<br>16%        | 2<br>9%   | 2<br>19% | -             | 6<br>9%          | 8<br>10%           |                    |
| Don't know                      | 80<br>8%              | 40<br>9%b   | 24<br>5%     | 15<br>13%b       | 28<br>8%        | 19<br>6%          | 3<br>4%        | 3<br>6%                | 1<br>4%   | -               | 1<br>11% | -             | 1<br>2%           | 23<br>17%<br>defl | 20<br>7%        | 18<br>6%          | 5<br>7%          | 4<br>6%                | -               | 2<br>9%   | 1<br>10% | -             | 2<br>3%          | 17<br>21%<br>nopqv |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.70                  | 3.46        | 3.95ac       | 3.71a            | 3.59g           | 3.84dg            | 3.72g          | 3.22                   | 3.66      | 3.61            | 3.41     | 4.33          | 3.99dg            | 3.72g             | 3.58q           | 3.88nqw           | 3.90nqw          | 3.20                   | 3.68            | 3.85      | 3.60     | 4.49          | 3.77q            | 3.54               |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 0.96                  | 0.99        | 0.86         | 0.98             | 0.92            | 0.93              | 0.86           | 1.14                   | 1.00      | 1.16            | 1.31     | 0.59          | 0.90              | 1.03              | 0.94            | 0.93              | 0.85             | 1.02                   | 1.05            | 0.99      | 1.33     | -             | 0.96             | 0.90               |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.03                  | 0.05        | 0.04         | 0.10             | 0.05            | 0.05              | 0.11           | 0.17                   | 0.21      | 0.52            | 0.46     | 0.34          | 0.13              | 0.10              | 0.06            | 0.05              | 0.10             | 0.13                   | 0.43            | 0.21      | 0.44     | -             | 0.12             | 0.11               |                    |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 550

**Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Education and community outreach are the most effective tools in the fight against radicalisation and terrorism**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right      |                         |                         | Liberal-authoritarian    |                        |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                        |                         | Populism               |                         |                         |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)          | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)          | High<br>(i)             | Low<br>(j)             | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)             |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 337                      | 375                     | 300                     | 287                      | 405                    | 320                       | 266                      | 435                    | 311                     | 288                    | 397                     | 327                     |
| Weighted base                   | 1013       | 339                      | 375                     | 298                     | 284                      | 407                    | 321                       | 267                      | 438                    | 308                     | 286                    | 399                     | 328                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 592<br>58% | 218<br>64% <sup>c</sup>  | 224<br>60% <sup>c</sup> | 150<br>50%              | 207<br>73% <sup>ef</sup> | 211<br>52%             | 174<br>54%                | 178<br>67% <sup>hi</sup> | 241<br>55%             | 173<br>56%              | 175<br>61%             | 229<br>57%              | 189<br>58%              |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>18% | 187<br>27% <sup>bc</sup> | 92<br>15%               | 58<br>13%               | 38<br>29% <sup>ef</sup>  | 83<br>11%              | 44<br>19% <sup>e</sup>    | 59<br>28% <sup>hi</sup>  | 75<br>14%              | 61<br>17%               | 51<br>22% <sup>k</sup> | 62<br>11%               | 45<br>25% <sup>k</sup>  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>40% | 405<br>37%               | 127<br>44%              | 166<br>37%              | 112<br>44% <sup>f</sup>  | 124<br>41%             | 166<br>36%                | 115<br>39%               | 104<br>41%             | 179<br>40%              | 122<br>39%             | 113<br>46% <sup>l</sup> | 184<br>33%              |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>24% | 240<br>19%               | 64<br>26% <sup>a</sup>  | 97<br>26% <sup>a</sup>  | 79<br>26% <sup>a</sup>   | 38<br>13%              | 119<br>29% <sup>d</sup>   | 83<br>26% <sup>d</sup>   | 43<br>16%              | 119<br>27% <sup>g</sup> | 77<br>25% <sup>g</sup> | 60<br>21%               | 109<br>27%              |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>8%  | 79<br>7%                 | 25<br>7%                | 26<br>7%                | 28<br>9%                 | 13<br>5%               | 38<br>9% <sup>d</sup>     | 28<br>9% <sup>d</sup>    | 25<br>9%               | 28<br>6%                | 26<br>9%               | 18<br>6%                | 27<br>7%                |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>2%  | 22<br>4% <sup>b</sup>    | 12<br>1%                | 4<br>1%                 | 6<br>2%                  | 3<br>1%                | 8<br>2%                   | 11<br>3% <sup>d</sup>    | 7<br>3%                | 6<br>1%                 | 9<br>3%                | 3<br>1%                 | 4<br>1%                 |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 101<br>10% | 37<br>11%                | 30<br>8%                | 34<br>11%               | 16<br>6%                 | 46<br>11% <sup>d</sup> | 39<br>12% <sup>d</sup>    | 32<br>12%                | 34<br>8%               | 35<br>11%               | 21<br>7%               | 31<br>8%                | 50<br>15% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Don't know                      | 80<br>8%   | 20<br>6%                 | 25<br>7%                | 36<br>12% <sup>ab</sup> | 24<br>8%                 | 32<br>8%               | 25<br>8%                  | 13<br>5%                 | 44<br>10% <sup>g</sup> | 23<br>7%                | 31<br>11% <sup>l</sup> | 31<br>8%                | 19<br>6%                |
| Mean                            | 3.70       | 3.82 <sup>c</sup>        | 3.71 <sup>c</sup>       | 3.56                    | 4.04 <sup>ef</sup>       | 3.54                   | 3.62                      | 3.84 <sup>hi</sup>       | 3.66                   | 3.63                    | 3.83 <sup>kl</sup>     | 3.65                    | 3.66                    |
| Standard deviation              | 0.96       | 1.05                     | 0.87                    | 0.94                    | 0.87                     | 0.90                   | 1.03                      | 1.05                     | 0.88                   | 0.98                    | 0.91                   | 0.83                    | 1.13                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.06                     | 0.05                    | 0.06                    | 0.05                     | 0.05                   | 0.06                      | 0.07                     | 0.04                   | 0.06                    | 0.06                   | 0.04                    | 0.06                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 551

**Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**I am as worried about the threat of far-right extremists as about religious extremists**

|                                 | Total      | Gender      |             | Age       |           |           |           |             |              | Ethnicity  |             | Socio-economic grade |             |            |            |             |            | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)    | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c) | 25-34 (d) | 35-44 (e) | 45-54 (f) | 55-64 (g)   | 65+ (h)      | White (i)  | BAME (j)    | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)    | AB (m)     | C1 (n)     | C2 (o)      | DE (p)     | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 495         | 517         | 100       | 174       | 163       | 191       | 161         | 223          | 867        | 140         | 633                  | 379         | 326        | 307        | 169         | 210        | 806          | 206        | 221                               | 784        |
| Weighted base                   | 1013       | 488         | 524         | 99*       | 181       | 164       | 191       | 158         | 218          | 866        | 142         | 619                  | 394         | 315        | 304        | 186         | 208        | 805          | 207        | 220                               | 785        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 572<br>57% | 256<br>52%  | 317<br>60%a | 61<br>62% | 91<br>50% | 91<br>56% | 97<br>51% | 97<br>62%df | 134<br>62%df | 476<br>55% | 93<br>66%ei | 358<br>58%           | 215<br>55%  | 190<br>60% | 168<br>55% | 102<br>55%  | 112<br>54% | 455<br>57%   | 117<br>56% | 128<br>58%                        | 443<br>56% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>23% | 98<br>20%   | 133<br>25%a | 27<br>27% | 36<br>20% | 33<br>20% | 40<br>21% | 35<br>22%   | 59<br>27%    | 186<br>22% | 43<br>30%ei | 142<br>23%           | 89<br>23%   | 77<br>25%  | 65<br>21%  | 40<br>22%   | 48<br>23%  | 180<br>22%   | 51<br>25%  | 61<br>28%t                        | 169<br>21% |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>34% | 341<br>32%  | 183<br>35%  | 35<br>35% | 55<br>30% | 58<br>35% | 56<br>29% | 62<br>40%f  | 75<br>34%    | 290<br>33% | 51<br>36%   | 216<br>35%           | 126<br>32%  | 112<br>36% | 103<br>34% | 62<br>33%   | 64<br>31%  | 276<br>34%   | 66<br>32%  | 67<br>30%                         | 274<br>35% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>22% | 220<br>21%  | 116<br>22%  | 15<br>15% | 44<br>24% | 39<br>24% | 47<br>25% | 27<br>17%   | 48<br>22%    | 194<br>22% | 24<br>17%   | 143<br>23%           | 77<br>20%   | 66<br>21%  | 77<br>25%  | 35<br>19%   | 42<br>20%  | 177<br>22%   | 43<br>21%  | 48<br>22%                         | 170<br>22% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>11% | 109<br>14%b | 69<br>8%    | 40<br>10% | 18<br>10% | 19<br>11% | 20<br>10% | 21<br>13%   | 22<br>10%    | 96<br>11%  | 13<br>9%    | 63<br>10%            | 46<br>12%   | 30<br>9%   | 33<br>11%  | 19<br>10%   | 27<br>13%  | 82<br>10%    | 27<br>13%  | 21<br>9%                          | 88<br>11%  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>7%  | 68<br>10%b  | 50<br>10%   | 18<br>3%  | 6<br>6%   | 16<br>9%  | 8<br>5%   | 17<br>9%    | 9<br>6%      | 12<br>5%   | 64<br>7%ej  | 4<br>3%              | 39<br>6%    | 29<br>7%   | 22<br>7%   | 16<br>5%    | 13<br>9%   | 55<br>7%     | 13<br>6%   | 18<br>8%                          | 47<br>6%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 177<br>17% | 119<br>24%b | 58<br>11%   | 16<br>16% | 34<br>19% | 27<br>16% | 37<br>19% | 30<br>19%   | 33<br>15%    | 160<br>18% | 17<br>12%   | 102<br>16%           | 75<br>19%   | 52<br>16%  | 50<br>16%  | 35<br>19%   | 40<br>19%  | 137<br>17%   | 40<br>19%  | 39<br>18%                         | 135<br>17% |
| Don't know                      | 43<br>4%   | 10<br>2%    | 33<br>6%a   | 7<br>7%h  | 12<br>7%h | 7<br>4%   | 11<br>6%h | 4<br>3%     | 3<br>1%      | 36<br>4%   | 7<br>5%     | 17<br>3%             | 27<br>7%kmn | 8<br>2%    | 9<br>3%    | 14<br>7%kmn | 13<br>6%km | 36<br>4%     | 8<br>4%    | 5<br>2%                           | 37<br>5%   |
| Mean                            | 3.58       | 3.38        | 3.76a       | 3.71      | 3.46      | 3.57      | 3.46      | 3.61        | 3.69         | 3.53       | 3.85i       | 3.60                 | 3.54        | 3.63       | 3.57       | 3.53        | 3.55       | 3.58         | 3.58       | 3.62                              | 3.58       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.17       | 1.25        | 1.05        | 1.18      | 1.21      | 1.11      | 1.22      | 1.15        | 1.14         | 1.18       | 1.07        | 1.14                 | 1.21        | 1.17       | 1.12       | 1.23        | 1.20       | 1.16         | 1.19       | 1.23                              | 1.14       |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06        | 0.05        | 0.12      | 0.09      | 0.09      | 0.09      | 0.09        | 0.08         | 0.04       | 0.09        | 0.05                 | 0.06        | 0.07       | 0.06       | 0.10        | 0.09       | 0.04         | 0.08       | 0.08                              | 0.04       |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 552

**Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**I am as worried about the threat of far-right extremists as about religious extremists**

|                                 | Region     |                        |                        |               |             |                         |                |                              |                   |                      |                      |            |                            |                        | Education level   |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure          |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |  |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--|
|                                 | Total      | Scotland (a)           | Wales (b)              | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e)          | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i)    | East of England (j)  | London (k) | South East (l)             | South West (m)         | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)      | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 81                     | 58                     | 29            | 844         | 41                      | 100            | 81                           | 84                | 69                   | 87                   | 137        | 155                        | 90                     | 14                | 599                    | 374                       | 24                               | 365                     | 279                       | 87                          | 102                              | 166                          | 13            |  |
| Weighted base                   | 1013       | 88*                    | 53*                    | 27**          | 845         | 42*                     | 106*           | 80*                          | 81*               | 73*                  | 93*                  | 130        | 148                        | 93*                    | 14**              | 603                    | 370                       | 24**                             | 360                     | 280                       | 88*                         | 103                              | 169                          | 13**          |  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 572<br>57% | 48<br>54%              | 28<br>53%              | 17<br>62%     | 480<br>57%  | 26<br>63%               | 57<br>54%      | 48<br>61%                    | 46<br>57%         | 39<br>53%            | 57<br>61%            | 75<br>57%  | 76<br>51%                  | 57<br>61%              | 10<br>71%         | 320<br>53%             | 228<br>62% <sub>o</sub>   | 14<br>57%                        | 209<br>58%              | 166<br>59% <sub>u</sub>   | 45<br>51%                   | 49<br>47%                        | 97<br>57%                    | 8<br>62%      |  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>23% | 15<br>17%              | 15<br>29% <sub>i</sub> | 7<br>28%      | 193<br>23%  | 13<br>32% <sub>il</sub> | 24<br>23%      | 22<br>27%                    | 22<br>27%         | 10<br>14%            | 22<br>24%            | 34<br>26%  | 26<br>18%                  | 20<br>21%              | 5<br>36%          | 131<br>22%             | 90<br>24%                 | 5<br>20%                         | 91<br>25%               | 59<br>21%                 | 19<br>22%                   | 26<br>25%                        | 33<br>20%                    | 3<br>22%      |  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>34% | 33<br>38%              | 13<br>24%              | 9<br>34%      | 287<br>34%  | 13<br>31%               | 33<br>31%      | 27<br>33%                    | 24<br>30%         | 28<br>39%            | 34<br>37%            | 41<br>31%  | 50<br>34%                  | 37<br>40% <sub>b</sub> | 5<br>35%          | 189<br>31%             | 139<br>37%                | 9<br>37%                         | 118<br>33% <sub>u</sub> | 107<br>38% <sub>u</sub>   | 25<br>29%                   | 23<br>22%                        | 63<br>37% <sub>u</sub>       | 5<br>40%      |  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>22% | 20<br>22%              | 14<br>26%              | 3<br>11%      | 183<br>22%  | 6<br>15%                | 25<br>24%      | 14<br>17%                    | 18<br>23%         | 19<br>26%            | 15<br>16%            | 31<br>24%  | 29<br>20%                  | 25<br>27%              | 2<br>14%          | 138<br>23%             | 76<br>21%                 | 3<br>13%                         | 78<br>22%               | 58<br>21%                 | 20<br>22%                   | 28<br>27%                        | 33<br>20%                    | 2<br>15%      |  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>11% | 14<br>16% <sub>m</sub> | 4<br>8%                | 5<br>17%      | 86<br>10%   | 2<br>5%                 | 7<br>7%        | 7<br>9%                      | 9<br>11%          | 5<br>7%              | 11<br>11%            | 14<br>11%  | 27<br>18% <sub>defim</sub> | 4<br>5%                | 1<br>7%           | 71<br>12%              | 32<br>9%                  | 4<br>17%                         | 45<br>13%               | 26<br>9%                  | 12<br>13%                   | 9<br>9%                          | 17<br>10%                    | -             |  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>7%  | 4<br>5%                | 4<br>7%                | 2<br>7%       | 58<br>7%    | 4<br>10%                | 11<br>11%      | 6<br>8%                      | 5<br>6%           | 4<br>6%              | 4<br>4%              | 6<br>4%    | 12<br>8%                   | 5<br>6%                | -                 | 42<br>7%               | 23<br>6%                  | 3<br>12%                         | 19<br>5%                | 20<br>7%                  | 7<br>8%                     | 10<br>10%                        | 10<br>6%                     | 2<br>15%      |  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 177<br>17% | 18<br>21%              | 8<br>15%               | 6<br>24%      | 144<br>17%  | 6<br>15%                | 19<br>18%      | 13<br>16%                    | 13<br>17%         | 10<br>13%            | 15<br>16%            | 20<br>15%  | 39<br>26% <sub>dikm</sub>  | 10<br>10%              | 1<br>7%           | 113<br>19%             | 56<br>15%                 | 7<br>29%                         | 64<br>18%               | 46<br>16%                 | 19<br>21%                   | 19<br>18%                        | 27<br>16%                    | 2<br>15%      |  |
| Don't know                      | 43<br>4%   | 2<br>3%                | 3<br>5%                | 1<br>3%       | 37<br>4%    | 3<br>8% <sub>m</sub>    | 4<br>4%        | 5<br>6%                      | 3<br>4%           | 5<br>8% <sub>m</sub> | 7<br>7% <sub>m</sub> | 5<br>4%    | 4<br>3%                    | 1<br>1%                | 1<br>8%           | 31<br>5%               | 10<br>3%                  | -                                | 9<br>2%                 | 10<br>4%                  | 5<br>6%                     | 7<br>7% <sub>r</sub>             | 11<br>7% <sub>r</sub>        | 1<br>7%       |  |
| Mean                            | 3.58       | 3.47                   | 3.63                   | 3.61          | 3.58        | 3.76                    | 3.51           | 3.68                         | 3.64              | 3.51                 | 3.70                 | 3.66       | 3.35                       | 3.67                   | 4.09              | 3.52                   | 3.66                      | 3.36                             | 3.61                    | 3.59                      | 3.46                        | 3.48                             | 3.59                         | 3.59          |  |
| Standard deviation              | 1.17       | 1.11                   | 1.22                   | 1.28          | 1.17        | 1.29                    | 1.25           | 1.22                         | 1.18              | 1.06                 | 1.13                 | 1.12       | 1.22                       | 1.05                   | 0.95              | 1.18                   | 1.14                      | 1.34                             | 1.16                    | 1.15                      | 1.23                        | 1.28                             | 1.13                         | 1.36          |  |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.13                   | 0.16                   | 0.24          | 0.04        | 0.21                    | 0.13           | 0.14                         | 0.13              | 0.13                 | 0.13                 | 0.10       | 0.10                       | 0.11                   | 0.26              | 0.05                   | 0.06                      | 0.27                             | 0.06                    | 0.07                      | 0.14                        | 0.13                             | 0.09                         | 0.39          |  |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 553

**Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**I am as worried about the threat of far-right extremists as about religious extremists**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |              |             |                |           |                 |          |               |            |                  | Vote now    |               |              |                |                 |           |          |               |             |             | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------------|------------|------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)      | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)       | SNP (h)   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)  | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)    | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p)  | UKIP (q)       | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)   |             |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012                  | 442          | 441          | 112              | 339             | 326          | 68          | 50             | 23        | 5               | 9        | 3             | 52         | 137              | 291         | 324           | 73           | 67             | 6               | 24        | 10       | 2             | 67          | 78          |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1013                  | 444          | 437          | 114              | 338             | 328          | 66*         | 50*            | 25**      | 4**             | 8**      | 3**           | 51*        | 139              | 289         | 327           | 72*          | 68*            | 5**             | 26**      | 9**      | 2**           | 66*         | 79*         |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 572<br>57%            | 216<br>48%   | 286<br>65%ac | 63<br>55%        | 172<br>51%g     | 207<br>63%dg | 45<br>68%dg | 17<br>34%      | 16<br>65% | 2<br>40%        | 4<br>44% | 2<br>67%      | 28<br>55%g | 79<br>57%g       | 156<br>54%q | 202<br>62%nqw | 54<br>74%nqv | 25<br>38%      | 3<br>50%        | 16<br>63% | 4<br>40% | 2<br>100%     | 37<br>57%q  | 34<br>43%   |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>23%            | 79<br>18%    | 120<br>27%a  | 27<br>24%        | 55<br>16%       | 96<br>29%dg  | 21<br>32%dg | 7<br>15%       | 4<br>17%  | 2<br>40%        | 2<br>22% | 1<br>34%      | 12<br>23%  | 31<br>22%        | 56<br>19%   | 94<br>29%nqv  | 28<br>38%nqv | 10<br>15%      | 2<br>33%        | 4<br>17%  | 2<br>21% | 1<br>51%      | 8<br>13%    | 9<br>12%    |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>34%            | 136<br>31%   | 166<br>38%a  | 35<br>31%        | 117<br>35%g     | 111<br>34%   | 24<br>36%   | 10<br>20%      | 12<br>48% | -               | 2<br>21% | 1<br>33%      | 17<br>33%  | 48<br>35%        | 100<br>35%  | 108<br>33%    | 26<br>36%    | 15<br>23%      | 1<br>17%        | 12<br>46% | 2<br>19% | 1<br>49%      | 29<br>44%q  | 24<br>31%   |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>22%            | 105<br>24%   | 82<br>19%    | 29<br>25%        | 84<br>25%       | 66<br>20%    | 13<br>19%   | 10<br>20%      | 6<br>22%  | 2<br>40%        | 3<br>35% | -             | 10<br>20%  | 26<br>19%        | 62<br>22%   | 71<br>22%     | 9<br>13%     | 16<br>23%      | 2<br>33%        | 5<br>21%  | 3<br>31% | -             | 11<br>17%   | 24<br>31%p  |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>11%            | 60<br>14%b   | 38<br>9%     | 9<br>8%          | 42<br>12%       | 27<br>8%     | 6<br>9%     | 8<br>16%       | 2<br>9%   | -               | 1<br>11% | 1<br>33%      | 6<br>11%   | 16<br>12%        | 41<br>14%o  | 25<br>8%      | 5<br>7%      | 7<br>10%       | -               | 3<br>12%  | 2<br>19% | -             | 12<br>18%op | 10<br>13%   |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>7%             | 46<br>10%bc  | 18<br>4%     | 4<br>4%          | 28<br>8%em      | 16<br>5%     | 2<br>3%     | 13<br>26%deflm | 1<br>4%   | -               | 1<br>11% | -             | 4<br>7%    | 3<br>2%          | 21<br>7%    | 16<br>5%      | 3<br>4%      | 17<br>26%nopvw | -               | 1<br>4%   | 1<br>10% | -             | 5<br>7%     | 2<br>3%     |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 177<br>17%            | 106<br>24%bc | 57<br>13%    | 13<br>11%        | 70<br>21%e      | 43<br>13%    | 11<br>11%   | 21<br>42%deflm | 3<br>13%  | -               | 2<br>21% | 1<br>33%      | 10<br>19%  | 19<br>14%        | 62<br>21%op | 41<br>13%     | 8<br>10%     | 24<br>36%nopw  | -               | 4<br>16%  | 3<br>29% | -             | 16<br>25%op | 12<br>15%   |                    |
| Don't know                      | 43<br>4%              | 18<br>4%     | 13<br>3%     | 9<br>8%b         | 11<br>3%        | 11<br>3%     | 1<br>1%     | 2<br>4%        | -         | 1<br>20%        | -        | -             | 3<br>6%    | 14<br>10%def     | 9<br>3%     | 11<br>3%      | 2<br>3%      | 2<br>3%        | 1<br>17%        | -         | -        | -             | 1<br>1%     | 9<br>11%nov |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.58                  | 3.34         | 3.78a        | 3.70a            | 3.39g           | 3.77dg       | 3.87dg      | 2.80           | 3.66      | 4.00            | 3.34     | 3.68          | 3.55g      | 3.71dg           | 3.46q       | 3.76nqv       | 4.01nqv      | 2.90           | 4.00            | 3.59      | 3.22     | 4.51          | 3.38q       | 3.41q       |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.17                  | 1.23         | 1.09         | 1.07             | 1.16            | 1.13         | 1.06        | 1.44           | 1.01      | 1.18            | 1.32     | 1.57          | 1.21       | 1.06             | 1.18        | 1.12          | 1.08         | 1.43           | 1.01            | 1.05      | 1.32     | -             | 1.15        | 0.99        |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.06         | 0.05         | 0.11             | 0.06            | 0.06         | 0.13        | 0.21           | 0.21      | 0.59            | 0.44     | 0.90          | 0.17       | 0.09             | 0.07        | 0.06          | 0.13         | 0.18           | 0.45            | 0.21      | 0.42     | -             | 0.14        | 0.12        |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 554

**Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**I am as worried about the threat of far-right extremists as about religious extremists**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |              |              | Liberal-authoritarian |              |                   | Ethnocentrism |             |            | Populism   |             |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|                                 |            | Left (a)            | Centre (b)   | Right (c)    | Liberal (d)           | Centre (e)   | Authoritarian (f) | Low (g)       | Medium (h)  | High (i)   | Low (j)    | Medium (k)  | High (l)   |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 337                 | 375          | 300          | 287                   | 405          | 320               | 266           | 435         | 311        | 288        | 397         | 327        |
| Weighted base                   | 1013       | 339                 | 375          | 298          | 284                   | 407          | 321               | 267           | 438         | 308        | 286        | 399         | 328        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 572<br>57% | 221<br>65%bc        | 217<br>58%c  | 135<br>45%   | 181<br>64%e           | 203<br>50%   | 188<br>59%e       | 171<br>64%hi  | 246<br>56%  | 156<br>51% | 164<br>57% | 221<br>56%  | 187<br>57% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>23% | 231<br>70%          | 125<br>37%bc | 63<br>17%    | 43<br>14%             | 90<br>32%e   | 50<br>12%         | 91<br>28%e    | 84<br>34%hi | 56<br>19%  | 72<br>18%  | 68<br>25%k  | 92<br>28%k |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>34% | 341<br>100%         | 96<br>28%    | 154<br>41%ac | 92<br>31%             | 153<br>38%e  | 97<br>30%         | 81<br>30%     | 161<br>37%  | 100<br>32% | 92<br>32%  | 154<br>39%l | 96<br>29%  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>22% | 220<br>68%          | 58<br>17%    | 81<br>22%    | 81<br>27%a            | 114<br>28%df | 63<br>20%         | 40<br>15%     | 106<br>24%g | 74<br>24%g | 63<br>22%  | 96<br>24%   | 62<br>19%  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>11% | 109<br>33%          | 31<br>9%     | 41<br>11%    | 37<br>12%             | 42<br>11%    | 34<br>10%         | 24<br>9%      | 49<br>11%   | 36<br>12%  | 25<br>9%   | 48<br>12%   | 36<br>11%  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>7%  | 68<br>21%           | 22<br>7%     | 22<br>6%     | 24<br>8%              | 18<br>6%     | 26<br>8%          | 24<br>9%h     | 14<br>3%    | 30<br>10%h | 18<br>6%   | 20<br>5%    | 31<br>9%k  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 177<br>17% | 53<br>16%           | 63<br>17%    | 61<br>20%    | 51<br>18%             | 67<br>17%    | 59<br>18%         | 48<br>18%     | 63<br>14%   | 66<br>21%h | 43<br>15%  | 68<br>17%   | 66<br>20%  |
| Don't know                      | 43<br>4%   | 7<br>2%             | 15<br>4%     | 22<br>7%a    | 9<br>3%               | 23<br>6%     | 11<br>4%          | 8<br>3%       | 24<br>5%    | 11<br>4%   | 17<br>6%   | 14<br>4%    | 12<br>4%   |
| Mean                            | 3.58       | 3.82bc              | 3.54c        | 3.33         | 3.74e                 | 3.42         | 3.63e             | 3.73i         | 3.61i       | 3.39       | 3.65       | 3.53        | 3.58       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.17       | 1.22                | 1.09         | 1.15         | 1.22                  | 1.06         | 1.23              | 1.28          | 1.04        | 1.21       | 1.16       | 1.08        | 1.28       |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.07                | 0.06         | 0.07         | 0.07                  | 0.05         | 0.07              | 0.08          | 0.05        | 0.07       | 0.07       | 0.06        | 0.07       |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 555

**Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Police need to be given more powers in order to protect the UK against terrorism (e.g. increased powers to monitor people's online activity and communication)**

|                                 | Total      | Gender             |                   | Age                |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    | Ethnicity           |                    | Socio-economic grade |            |                    |                    |            |            | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)           | Female (b)        | 18-24 (c)          | 25-34 (d)           | 35-44 (e)          | 45-54 (f)          | 55-64 (g)          | 65+ (h)            | White (i)           | BAME (j)           | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)   | AB (m)             | C1 (n)             | C2 (o)     | DE (p)     | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 495                | 517               | 100                | 174                 | 163                | 191                | 161                | 223                | 867                 | 140                | 633                  | 379        | 326                | 307                | 169        | 210        | 806          | 206        | 221                               | 784        |
| Weighted base                   | 1013       | 488                | 524               | 99*                | 181                 | 164                | 191                | 158                | 218                | 866                 | 142                | 619                  | 394        | 315                | 304                | 186        | 208        | 805          | 207        | 220                               | 785        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 677<br>67% | 307<br>63%         | 369<br>70%a       | 55<br>55%          | 107<br>59%          | 109<br>66%         | 124<br>65%         | 111<br>70%cd       | 170<br>78%cd       | 590<br>68%          | 85<br>60%          | 404<br>65%           | 272<br>69% | 212<br>67%         | 193<br>63%         | 131<br>70% | 142<br>68% | 537<br>67%   | 140<br>67% | 151<br>68%                        | 523<br>67% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>34% | 149<br>30%         | 197<br>38%a       | 22<br>22%          | 56<br>31%           | 53<br>32%          | 66<br>35% <i>c</i> | 61<br>39% <i>c</i> | 88<br>40% <i>c</i> | 311<br>36% <i>j</i> | 34<br>24%          | 205<br>33%           | 141<br>36% | 101<br>32%         | 104<br>34%         | 65<br>35%  | 76<br>37%  | 266<br>33%   | 80<br>39%  | 86<br>39%                         | 260<br>33% |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>33% | 159<br>33%         | 172<br>33%        | 33<br>33%          | 52<br>29%           | 56<br>34%          | 58<br>30%          | 50<br>32%          | 82<br>38%          | 278<br>32%          | 51<br>36%          | 199<br>32%           | 131<br>33% | 110<br>35%         | 89<br>29%          | 66<br>35%  | 66<br>32%  | 271<br>34%   | 60<br>29%  | 65<br>29%                         | 263<br>33% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>17% | 86<br>18%          | 83<br>16%         | 21<br>21%          | 31<br>17%           | 30<br>18%          | 33<br>17%          | 22<br>14%          | 32<br>15%          | 143<br>17%          | 23<br>16%          | 100<br>16%           | 68<br>17%  | 45<br>14%          | 55<br>18%          | 34<br>18%  | 35<br>17%  | 132<br>16%   | 36<br>17%  | 29<br>13%                         | 138<br>18% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>8%  | 49<br>10% <i>b</i> | 31<br>6%          | 10<br>10%          | 14<br>8%            | 13<br>8%           | 18<br>9%           | 15<br>9%           | 11<br>5%           | 67<br>8%            | 13<br>9%           | 49<br>8%             | 31<br>8%   | 31<br>10%          | 18<br>6%           | 10<br>6%   | 21<br>10%  | 61<br>8%     | 19<br>9%   | 19<br>9%                          | 61<br>8%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>5%  | 37<br>8% <i>b</i>  | 18<br>3%          | 9<br>9% <i>h</i>   | 18<br>10% <i>gh</i> | 8<br>5% <i>h</i>   | 11<br>6% <i>h</i>  | 6<br>4%            | 3<br>1%            | 41<br>5%            | 14<br>10% <i>i</i> | 42<br>7% <i>lo</i>   | 13<br>3%   | 18<br>6%           | 23<br>8% <i>lo</i> | 4<br>2%    | 9<br>4%    | 48<br>6%     | 7<br>3%    | 14<br>6%                          | 39<br>5%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 135<br>13% | 85<br>17% <i>b</i> | 49<br>9%          | 19<br>19% <i>h</i> | 32<br>18% <i>h</i>  | 21<br>13% <i>h</i> | 29<br>15% <i>h</i> | 20<br>13% <i>h</i> | 13<br>6%           | 107<br>12%          | 27<br>19% <i>i</i> | 90<br>15% <i>o</i>   | 44<br>11%  | 49<br>16% <i>o</i> | 41<br>14%          | 15<br>8%   | 30<br>14%  | 109<br>13%   | 26<br>12%  | 33<br>15%                         | 100<br>13% |
| Don't know                      | 33<br>3%   | 10<br>2%           | 23<br>4% <i>a</i> | 5<br>5%            | 11<br>6% <i>h</i>   | 5<br>3%            | 5<br>3%            | 5<br>3%            | 3<br>1%            | 26<br>3%            | 6<br>4%            | 24<br>4% <i>p</i>    | 9<br>2%    | 9<br>3%            | 15<br>5% <i>p</i>  | 7<br>4%    | 2<br>1%    | 28<br>3%     | 5<br>3%    | 8<br>4%                           | 24<br>3%   |
| Mean                            | 3.85       | 3.70               | 4.00a             | 3.53               | 3.66                | 3.84c              | 3.81               | 3.96cd             | 4.12cde            | 3.90j               | 3.57               | 3.80                 | 3.93       | 3.80               | 3.80               | 3.99       | 3.87       | 3.83         | 3.93       | 3.89                              | 3.85       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.15       | 1.22               | 1.06              | 1.23               | 1.30                | 1.13               | 1.19               | 1.12               | 0.93               | 1.13                | 1.25               | 1.20                 | 1.08       | 1.18               | 1.22               | 1.00       | 1.15       | 1.16         | 1.12       | 1.22                              | 1.13       |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06               | 0.05              | 0.13               | 0.10                | 0.09               | 0.09               | 0.09               | 0.06               | 0.04                | 0.11               | 0.05                 | 0.06       | 0.07               | 0.07               | 0.08       | 0.08       | 0.04         | 0.08       | 0.08                              | 0.04       |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 556

**Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Police need to be given more powers in order to protect the UK against terrorism (e.g. increased powers to monitor people's online activity and communication)**

|                                 |     | Region     |               |           |               |              |                |                      |                               |                   |                   |                     |            | Education level |                |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----|------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |     | Total      | Scot-land (a) | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c) | England (d)  | North East (e) | North West (f)       | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l)  | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1012       | 81            | 58        | 29            | 844          | 41             | 100                  | 81                            | 84                | 69                | 87                  | 137        | 155             | 90             | 14                | 599                    | 374                       | 24                               | 365                | 279                       | 87                          | 102                              | 166                          | 13            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1013       | 88*           | 53*       | 27**          | 845          | 42*            | 106*                 | 80*                           | 81*               | 73*               | 93*                 | 130        | 148             | 93*            | 14**              | 603                    | 370                       | 24**                             | 360                | 280                       | 88*                         | 103                              | 169                          | 13**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 677<br>67% | 54<br>62%     | 36<br>67% | 17<br>62%     | 570<br>67%   | 24<br>58%      | 83<br>79%adeh<br>iki | 55<br>69%                     | 49<br>61%         | 41<br>56%         | 70<br>75%hik        | 81<br>62%  | 98<br>66%       | 69<br>75%hik   | 11<br>78%         | 433<br>72%p            | 226<br>61%                | 7<br>28%                         | 256<br>71%v        | 191<br>68%v               | 60<br>69%                   | 66<br>64%                        | 98<br>58%                    | 5<br>40%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 346<br>34% | 31<br>36%     | 19<br>36% | 9<br>35%      | 286<br>34%   | 14<br>34%      | 38<br>36%            | 35<br>43%k                    | 24<br>30%         | 21<br>29%         | 36<br>38%           | 37<br>28%  | 49<br>33%       | 33<br>35%      | 6<br>44%          | 242<br>40%p            | 93<br>25%                 | 5<br>20%                         | 132<br>37%v        | 99<br>35%v                | 37<br>42%v                  | 37<br>35%v                       | 40<br>23%                    | 2<br>15%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 331<br>33% | 23<br>26%     | 17<br>31% | 7<br>27%      | 284<br>34%   | 10<br>24%      | 45<br>43%aegi        | 21<br>26%                     | 25<br>31%         | 20<br>27%         | 34<br>37%           | 44<br>34%  | 49<br>33%       | 36<br>39%      | 5<br>34%          | 191<br>32%             | 132<br>36%                | 2<br>9%                          | 124<br>34%         | 93<br>33%                 | 23<br>26%                   | 29<br>29%                        | 58<br>35%                    | 3<br>24%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 168<br>17% | 16<br>18%fj   | 9<br>18%f | 4<br>14%      | 139<br>16%fj | 8<br>20%f      | 8<br>7%              | 14<br>18%f                    | 17<br>21%fj       | 17<br>23%fj       | 7<br>8%             | 21<br>16%f | 36<br>24%dfjm   | 11<br>12%      | 2<br>15%          | 89<br>15%              | 66<br>18%                 | 11<br>46%                        | 63<br>18%          | 39<br>14%                 | 13<br>15%                   | 17<br>16%                        | 31<br>18%                    | 5<br>39%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 80<br>8%   | 11<br>13%gl   | 5<br>10%  | 3<br>10%      | 61<br>7%     | 2<br>5%        | 10<br>9%             | 3<br>4%                       | 7<br>8%           | 5<br>7%           | 8<br>9%             | 11<br>9%   | 8<br>5%         | 7<br>8%        | -<br>8%           | 46<br>9%               | 32<br>9%                  | 2<br>9%                          | 27<br>8%           | 16<br>6%                  | 6<br>7%                     | 10<br>10%                        | 20<br>12%<br>s               | -             |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 55<br>5%   | 5<br>6%       | 3<br>5%   | -             | 47<br>6%     | 4<br>10%fl     | 2<br>2%              | 6<br>7%l                      | 8<br>10%fl        | 6<br>9%fl         | 5<br>6%             | 9<br>7%    | 3<br>2%         | 4<br>4%        | 1<br>7%           | 19<br>3%               | 32<br>9%o                 | 3<br>13%                         | 8<br>2%            | 20<br>7%r                 | 6<br>7%r                    | 8<br>8%r                         | 11<br>7%r                    | 2<br>14%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 135<br>13% | 17<br>19%l    | 8<br>15%  | 3<br>10%      | 107<br>13%   | 6<br>14%       | 12<br>11%            | 9<br>11%                      | 14<br>18%l        | 11<br>16%         | 13<br>14%           | 20<br>15%l | 11<br>7%        | 11<br>12%      | 1<br>7%           | 64<br>11%              | 64<br>17%o                | 5<br>22%                         | 35<br>10%          | 36<br>13%                 | 12<br>14%                   | 18<br>18%r                       | 31<br>19%r                   | 2<br>14%      |
| Don't know                      |     | 33<br>3%   | 1<br>1%       | -         | 4<br>14%      | 29<br>3%     | 3<br>8%bm      | 3<br>3%              | 2<br>2%                       | 1<br>1%           | 4<br>5%           | 2<br>2%             | 9<br>7%bm  | 4<br>3%         | 1<br>1%        | -                 | 17<br>3%               | 14<br>4%                  | 1<br>4%                          | 6<br>2%            | 14<br>5%r                 | 2<br>2%                     | 2<br>2%                          | 8<br>5%r                     | 1<br>7%       |
| Mean                            |     | 3.85       | 3.73          | 3.83      | 4.00          | 3.86         | 3.74           | 4.05hik              | 3.96                          | 3.64              | 3.64              | 3.96                | 3.73       | 3.92            | 3.95           | 4.07              | 4.01p                  | 3.63                      | 3.13                             | 3.97v              | 3.88v                     | 3.93v                       | 3.75                             | 3.59                         | 3.28          |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.15       | 1.25          | 1.18      | 1.04          | 1.15         | 1.31           | 1.01                 | 1.21                          | 1.26              | 1.25              | 1.17                | 1.19       | 0.99            | 1.10           | 1.16              | 1.08                   | 1.22                      | 1.26                             | 1.03               | 1.19                      | 1.23                        | 1.26                             | 1.19                         | 1.26          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04       | 0.14          | 0.16      | 0.21          | 0.04         | 0.21           | 0.10                 | 0.14                          | 0.14              | 0.15              | 0.13                | 0.11       | 0.08            | 0.12           | 0.31              | 0.04                   | 0.06                      | 0.26                             | 0.05               | 0.07                      | 0.13                        | 0.13                             | 0.09                         | 0.36          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 557

**Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents selected to answer****Police need to be given more powers in order to protect the UK against terrorism (e.g. increased powers to monitor people's online activity and communication)**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |            |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |            |             |             |           |                 |          |               |            |                  | Vote now       |            |             |              |                 |           |          |               |            |                    | Would not vote |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------------|------------|------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|------------|--------------------|----------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b) | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)    | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)    | SNP (h)   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)  | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)       | Lab (o)    | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)     | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)  | Would not vote (w) |                |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012                  | 442          | 441        | 112              | 339             | 326        | 68          | 50          | 23        | 5               | 9        | 3             | 52         | 137              | 291            | 324        | 73          | 67           | 6               | 24        | 10       | 2             | 67         | 78                 |                |
| Weighted base                   | 1013                  | 444          | 437        | 114              | 338             | 328        | 66*         | 50*         | 25**      | 4**             | 8**      | 3**           | 51*        | 139              | 289            | 327        | 72*         | 68*          | 5**             | 26**      | 9**      | 2**           | 66*        | 79*                |                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 677<br>67%            | 343<br>77%bc | 249<br>57% | 75<br>66%        | 274<br>81%eflm  | 183<br>56% | 40<br>60%   | 36<br>72%e  | 13<br>53% | 2<br>40%        | 6<br>77% | 1<br>34%      | 27<br>53%  | 95<br>68%e       | 234<br>81%opvw | 185<br>57% | 44<br>61%   | 54<br>79%opv | 3<br>50%        | 13<br>50% | 7<br>79% | 1<br>51%      | 36<br>55%  | 51<br>66%          |                |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>34%            | 346<br>46%bc | 205<br>23% | 101<br>31%       | 35<br>44%eflm   | 88<br>27%  | 18<br>27%   | 21<br>42%el | 9<br>35%  | 2<br>40%        | 4<br>44% | 1<br>34%      | 12<br>23%  | 44<br>32%        | 128<br>44%opvw | 89<br>27%  | 20<br>28%   | 29<br>42%ov  | 3<br>50%        | 10<br>38% | 5<br>50% | 1<br>51%      | 15<br>24%  | 21<br>27%          |                |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>33%            | 331<br>31%   | 137<br>34% | 148<br>35%       | 40<br>37%e      | 126<br>29% | 95<br>32%   | 22<br>30%   | 15<br>18% | 4<br>33%        | -<br>33% | -<br>33%      | 16<br>31%  | 50<br>36%        | 106<br>37%     | 96<br>29%  | 24<br>33%   | 25<br>37%    | -<br>12%        | 3<br>30%  | 3<br>30% | -<br>31%      | 21<br>31%  | 30<br>38%          |                |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>17%            | 168<br>14%   | 62<br>19%a | 84<br>16%        | 18<br>13%       | 44<br>19%a | 13<br>20%   | 9<br>18%    | 5<br>21%  | 3<br>60%        | 1<br>12% | 2<br>66%      | 9<br>18%   | 20<br>14%        | 40<br>14%      | 59<br>18%  | 11<br>16%   | 11<br>16%    | 2<br>33%        | 5<br>21%  | 1<br>11% | 1<br>49%      | 14<br>21%  | 13<br>17%          |                |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>8%             | 80<br>5%     | 21<br>11%a | 49<br>8%         | 9<br>3%         | 11<br>12%a | 6<br>9%a    | 3<br>6%     | 3<br>13%  | -<br>11%        | 1<br>11% | -<br>11%      | 6<br>12%a  | 10<br>7%         | 7<br>2%        | 38<br>12%a | 9<br>12%a   | 2<br>3%      | -<br>17%        | 4<br>17%  | -<br>17% | -<br>17%      | 8<br>12%a  | 7<br>9%a           |                |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>5%             | 55<br>2%     | 11<br>8%a  | 36<br>5%         | 5<br>1%         | 4<br>9%a   | 30<br>7%a   | 5<br>2%     | 1<br>13%  | -<br>13%        | -<br>13% | -<br>13%      | -<br>14%a  | 7<br>4%          | 5<br>2%        | 5<br>2%    | 31<br>9%a   | 4<br>5%      | -<br>17%        | 1<br>12%  | 3<br>12% | -<br>12%      | -<br>11%a  | 7<br>11%a          | 1<br>1%        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 135<br>13%            | 32<br>7%     | 86<br>20%a | 14<br>12%        | 15<br>5%        | 70<br>21%a | 11<br>16%a  | 4<br>8%     | 6<br>26%  | -<br>11%        | 1<br>11% | -<br>11%      | 13<br>25%a | 15<br>11%a       | 12<br>4%       | 69<br>21%a | 13<br>18%a  | 2<br>3%      | 1<br>17%        | 8<br>29%  | -<br>17% | -<br>17%      | 15<br>22%a | 8<br>10%           |                |
| Don't know                      | 33<br>3%              | 8<br>2%      | 19<br>4%a  | 6<br>6%a         | 5<br>1%         | 13<br>4%a  | 3<br>4%     | 1<br>2%     | -<br>2%   | -<br>4%         | -<br>4%  | -<br>4%       | 2<br>4%    | 10<br>7%a        | 3<br>1%        | 14<br>4%a  | 4<br>5%a    | 1<br>1%      | -<br>1%         | -<br>10%  | 1<br>10% | -<br>10%      | 1<br>2%    | 6<br>8%a           |                |
| Mean                            | 3.85                  | 4.16bc       | 3.54       | 3.84b            | 4.21efl         | 3.55       | 3.66        | 4.07el      | 3.49      | 3.79            | 4.10     | 3.68          | 3.39       | 3.92el           | 4.20opv        | 3.56       | 3.70        | 4.20opv      | 3.65            | 3.47      | 4.43     | 4.02          | 3.46       | 3.89ov             |                |
| Standard deviation              | 1.15                  | 1.00         | 1.22       | 1.12             | 0.88            | 1.28       | 1.21        | 1.03        | 1.44      | 1.11            | 1.05     | 1.19          | 1.35       | 1.07             | 0.90           | 1.29       | 1.19        | 0.83         | 1.66            | 1.47      | 0.74     | -             | 1.28       | 0.99               |                |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.05         | 0.06       | 0.11             | 0.05            | 0.07       | 0.15        | 0.15        | 0.30      | 0.50            | 0.35     | 0.69          | 0.19       | 0.09             | 0.05           | 0.07       | 0.14        | 0.10         | 0.68            | 0.30      | 0.25     | -             | 0.16       | 0.12               |                |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 558

**Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Police need to be given more powers in order to protect the UK against terrorism (e.g. increased powers to monitor people's online activity and communication)**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right      |                         |                         | Liberal-authoritarian    |                          |                           | Ethnocentrism           |                         |                          | Populism               |                         |                          |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)            | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)              | Medium<br>(h)           | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)             | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 337                      | 375                     | 300                     | 287                      | 405                      | 320                       | 266                     | 435                     | 311                      | 288                    | 397                     | 327                      |
| Weighted base                   | 1013       | 339                      | 375                     | 298                     | 284                      | 407                      | 321                       | 267                     | 438                     | 308                      | 286                    | 399                     | 328                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 677<br>67% | 220<br>65%               | 256<br>68%              | 200<br>67%              | 85<br>30%                | 313<br>77% <sup>cd</sup> | 279<br>87% <sup>de</sup>  | 135<br>50%              | 292<br>67% <sup>g</sup> | 250<br>81% <sup>gh</sup> | 159<br>55%             | 263<br>66% <sup>j</sup> | 255<br>78% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>34% | 138<br>41% <sup>bc</sup> | 120<br>32%              | 89<br>30%               | 25<br>9%                 | 128<br>31% <sup>d</sup>  | 194<br>60% <sup>de</sup>  | 70<br>26%               | 134<br>31%              | 142<br>46% <sup>gh</sup> | 69<br>24%              | 115<br>29%              | 162<br>49% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>33% | 83<br>24%                | 136<br>36% <sup>a</sup> | 112<br>37% <sup>a</sup> | 60<br>21%                | 185<br>46% <sup>cd</sup> | 86<br>27%                 | 64<br>24%               | 158<br>36% <sup>g</sup> | 109<br>35% <sup>g</sup>  | 90<br>31%              | 147<br>37% <sup>i</sup> | 93<br>29%                |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>17% | 49<br>14%                | 64<br>17%               | 56<br>19%               | 80<br>28% <sup>ef</sup>  | 60<br>15% <sup>f</sup>   | 28<br>9%                  | 45<br>17% <sup>i</sup>  | 89<br>20% <sup>i</sup>  | 34<br>11%                | 61<br>21% <sup>i</sup> | 70<br>18% <sup>i</sup>  | 37<br>11%                |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>8%  | 34<br>10% <sup>c</sup>   | 31<br>8%                | 15<br>5%                | 57<br>20% <sup>ef</sup>  | 16<br>4%                 | 7<br>2%                   | 40<br>15% <sup>hi</sup> | 26<br>6%                | 13<br>4%                 | 31<br>11% <sup>i</sup> | 35<br>9% <sup>i</sup>   | 14<br>4%                 |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>5%  | 26<br>8%                 | 17<br>4%                | 12<br>4%                | 45<br>16% <sup>ef</sup>  | 6<br>1%                  | 4<br>1%                   | 36<br>13% <sup>hi</sup> | 13<br>3%                | 6<br>2%                  | 19<br>7%               | 18<br>4%                | 18<br>5%                 |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 135<br>13% | 59<br>18% <sup>c</sup>   | 47<br>13%               | 28<br>9%                | 101<br>36% <sup>ef</sup> | 22<br>5%                 | 11<br>3%                  | 76<br>28% <sup>hi</sup> | 39<br>9%                | 19<br>6%                 | 50<br>18% <sup>i</sup> | 53<br>13%               | 31<br>10%                |
| Don't know                      | 33<br>3%   | 11<br>3%                 | 8<br>2%                 | 14<br>5%                | 18<br>6% <sup>ef</sup>   | 12<br>3%                 | 3<br>1%                   | 11<br>4% <sup>i</sup>   | 18<br>4% <sup>i</sup>   | 4<br>1%                  | 16<br>6% <sup>i</sup>  | 13<br>3%                | 4<br>1%                  |
| Mean                            | 3.85       | 3.83                     | 3.85                    | 3.88                    | 2.86                     | 4.04 <sup>d</sup>        | 4.44 <sup>de</sup>        | 3.36                    | 3.89 <sup>g</sup>       | 4.21 <sup>gh</sup>       | 3.59                   | 3.80 <sup>j</sup>       | 4.14 <sup>k</sup>        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.15       | 1.29                     | 1.11                    | 1.05                    | 1.21                     | 0.88                     | 0.84                      | 1.39                    | 1.02                    | 0.95                     | 1.19                   | 1.11                    | 1.12                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.07                     | 0.06                    | 0.06                    | 0.07                     | 0.04                     | 0.05                      | 0.09                    | 0.05                    | 0.05                     | 0.07                   | 0.06                    | 0.06                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 559

**Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents selected to answer****The government needs to work with minority communities when attempting to tackle terrorism in the UK**

|                                 | Total      | Gender     |            | Age       |            |            |            |            |            | Ethnicity  |            | Socio-economic grade |            |            |            |            |            | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)   | Female (b) | 18-24 (c) | 25-34 (d)  | 35-44 (e)  | 45-54 (f)  | 55-64 (g)  | 65+ (h)    | White (i)  | BAME (j)   | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)   | AB (m)     | C1 (n)     | C2 (o)     | DE (p)     | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 495        | 517        | 100       | 174        | 163        | 191        | 161        | 223        | 867        | 140        | 633                  | 379        | 326        | 307        | 169        | 210        | 806          | 206        | 221                               | 784        |
| Weighted base                   | 1013       | 488        | 524        | 99*       | 181        | 164        | 191        | 158        | 218        | 866        | 142        | 619                  | 394        | 315        | 304        | 186        | 208        | 805          | 207        | 220                               | 785        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 747<br>74% | 358<br>73% | 389<br>74% | 73<br>73% | 126<br>70% | 124<br>75% | 134<br>70% | 121<br>77% | 168<br>77% | 631<br>73% | 112<br>79% | 466<br>75%           | 280<br>71% | 241<br>76% | 225<br>74% | 134<br>72% | 146<br>70% | 591<br>73%   | 156<br>75% | 167<br>76%                        | 577<br>73% |
| Strongly agree (5)              | 298<br>29% | 152<br>31% | 146<br>28% | 27<br>27% | 55<br>31%  | 47<br>28%  | 58<br>30%  | 47<br>30%  | 64<br>29%  | 247<br>29% | 49<br>35%  | 189<br>31%           | 109<br>28% | 107<br>34% | 83<br>27%  | 51<br>28%  | 58<br>28%  | 234<br>29%   | 65<br>31%  | 75<br>34%                         | 221<br>28% |
| Tend to agree (4)               | 448<br>44% | 206<br>42% | 242<br>46% | 46<br>46% | 71<br>39%  | 77<br>47%  | 76<br>40%  | 74<br>47%  | 104<br>48% | 384<br>44% | 63<br>44%  | 277<br>45%           | 171<br>44% | 135<br>43% | 142<br>47% | 83<br>45%  | 88<br>42%  | 357<br>44%   | 91<br>44%  | 92<br>42%                         | 356<br>45% |
| Neither agree nor disagree (3)  | 174<br>17% | 90<br>18%  | 85<br>16%  | 17<br>17% | 30<br>17%  | 31<br>19%  | 36<br>19%  | 25<br>16%  | 35<br>16%  | 156<br>18% | 17<br>12%  | 103<br>17%           | 71<br>18%  | 47<br>15%  | 56<br>19%  | 31<br>16%  | 41<br>20%  | 142<br>18%   | 33<br>16%  | 35<br>16%                         | 139<br>18% |
| Tend to disagree (2)            | 34<br>3%   | 20<br>4%   | 14<br>3%   | 2<br>2%   | 7<br>4%    | 3<br>2%    | 9<br>5%    | 4<br>2%    | 9<br>4%    | 29<br>3%   | 5<br>4%    | 18<br>3%             | 16<br>4%   | 10<br>3%   | 8<br>3%    | 4<br>2%    | 12<br>6%   | 25<br>3%     | 9<br>4%    | 7<br>3%                           | 25<br>3%   |
| Strongly disagree (1)           | 17<br>2%   | 10<br>2%   | 7<br>1%    | 1<br>1%   | 4<br>2%    | 2<br>1%    | 5<br>3%    | 4<br>3%    | 1<br>*     | 15<br>2%   | 2<br>1%    | 10<br>2%             | 7<br>2%    | 7<br>2%    | 3<br>1%    | 6<br>3%    | 1<br>p     | 15<br>2%     | 2<br>1%    | 5<br>2%                           | 12<br>2%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 51<br>5%   | 30<br>6%   | 21<br>4%   | 3<br>3%   | 12<br>6%   | 5<br>3%    | 14<br>7%   | 8<br>5%    | 10<br>4%   | 44<br>5%   | 7<br>5%    | 28<br>4%             | 24<br>6%   | 16<br>5%   | 11<br>4%   | 11<br>6%   | 13<br>6%   | 40<br>5%     | 11<br>5%   | 12<br>5%                          | 37<br>5%   |
| Don't know                      | 40<br>4%   | 10<br>2%   | 30<br>6%   | 7<br>7%   | 13<br>7%   | 4<br>3%    | 7<br>4%    | 4<br>3%    | 5<br>2%    | 35<br>4%   | 6<br>4%    | 22<br>4%             | 18<br>5%   | 11<br>3%   | 11<br>4%   | 10<br>6%   | 8<br>4%    | 33<br>4%     | 8<br>4%    | 7<br>3%                           | 32<br>4%   |
| Mean                            | 4.00       | 3.98       | 4.03       | 4.03      | 3.99       | 4.02       | 3.94       | 4.02       | 4.04       | 3.98       | 4.12       | 4.04                 | 3.95       | 4.07       | 4.00       | 3.95       | 3.96       | 3.99         | 4.04       | 4.05                              | 3.99       |
| Standard deviation              | 0.89       | 0.93       | 0.84       | 0.82      | 0.96       | 0.82       | 0.98       | 0.90       | 0.82       | 0.89       | 0.87       | 0.87                 | 0.91       | 0.91       | 0.83       | 0.95       | 0.88       | 0.89         | 0.87       | 0.93                              | 0.87       |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.04       | 0.04       | 0.08      | 0.08       | 0.06       | 0.07       | 0.07       | 0.06       | 0.03       | 0.07       | 0.04                 | 0.05       | 0.05       | 0.05       | 0.07       | 0.06       | 0.03         | 0.06       | 0.06                              | 0.03       |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t**  
 \* small base



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 560

**Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The government needs to work with minority communities when attempting to tackle terrorism in the UK**

|                                 |     | Region |                 |                 |               |                  |                  |                   |                               |                   |                    |                     |                            | Education level  |                |                   |                          | Housing tenure            |                                   |                     |                            |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----|--------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |     | Total  | Scot-land (a)   | Wales (b)       | N Ireland (c) | England (d)      | North East (e)   | North West (f)    | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i)  | East of England (j) | London (k)                 | South East (l)   | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Sec-on-dary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time edu-cation (q) | Owned out-right (r) | Owned with a mort-gage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1012   | 81              | 58              | 29            | 844              | 41               | 100               | 81                            | 84                | 69                 | 87                  | 137                        | 155              | 90             | 14                | 599                      | 374                       | 24                                | 365                 | 279                        | 87                          | 102                              | 166                          | 13            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1013   | 88*             | 53*             | 27**          | 845              | 42*              | 106*              | 80*                           | 81*               | 73*                | 93*                 | 130                        | 148              | 93*            | 14**              | 603                      | 370                       | 24**                              | 360                 | 280                        | 88*                         | 103                              | 169                          | 13**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 747    | 65              | 39              | 21            | 621              | 27               | 74                | 60                            | 58                | 45                 | 73                  | 113                        | 105              | 67             | 11                | 429                      | 286                       | 20                                | 268                 | 211                        | 64                          | 72                               | 120                          | 11            |
|                                 |     | 74%    | 74%             | 74%             | 79%           | 73% <sup>i</sup> | 65%              | 70%               | 74%                           | 71%               | 61%                | 78% <sup>i</sup>    | 87% <sup>abde fghilm</sup> | 71%              | 73%            | 80%               | 71%                      | 77% <sup>o</sup>          | 83%                               | 74%                 | 75%                        | 73%                         | 70%                              | 71%                          | 85%           |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 298    | 22              | 15              | 10            | 251              | 14               | 25                | 30                            | 25                | 13                 | 34                  | 46                         | 40               | 25             | 8                 | 164                      | 118                       | 8                                 | 117                 | 81                         | 24                          | 28                               | 43                           | 6             |
|                                 |     | 29%    | 25%             | 29%             | 38%           | 30% <sup>i</sup> | 34% <sup>i</sup> | 24%               | 38% <sup>fi</sup>             | 31%               | 17%                | 36% <sup>i</sup>    | 35% <sup>i</sup>           | 27%              | 27%            | 59%               | 27%                      | 32%                       | 33%                               | 32%                 | 29%                        | 27%                         | 27%                              | 25%                          | 46%           |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 448    | 44              | 24              | 11            | 370              | 13               | 49                | 29                            | 33                | 32                 | 39                  | 68                         | 65               | 42             | 3                 | 265                      | 168                       | 12                                | 151                 | 130                        | 40                          | 44                               | 77                           | 5             |
|                                 |     | 44%    | 50%             | 45%             | 41%           | 44%              | 31%              | 46%               | 36%                           | 41%               | 44%                | 42%                 | 52% <sup>ceg</sup>         | 44%              | 46%            | 21%               | 44%                      | 45%                       | 50%                               | 42%                 | 47%                        | 46%                         | 43%                              | 46%                          | 39%           |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 174    | 13              | 8               | 4             | 150              | 10               | 18                | 13                            | 16                | 20                 | 14                  | 11                         | 31               | 16             | 2                 | 111                      | 58                        | 3                                 | 67                  | 45                         | 14                          | 19                               | 29                           | -             |
|                                 |     | 17%    | 15%             | 16%             | 14%           | 18% <sup>k</sup> | 25% <sup>k</sup> | 17%               | 16%                           | 20% <sup>k</sup>  | 28% <sup>djk</sup> | 15%                 | 9%                         | 21% <sup>k</sup> | 18%            | 14%               | 18%                      | 16%                       | 13%                               | 19%                 | 16%                        | 16%                         | 19%                              | 17%                          | -             |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 34     | 4               | 3               | 1             | 26               | 2                | 8                 | 3                             | 3                 | 1                  | 2                   | -                          | 5                | 2              | -                 | 24                       | 10                        | -                                 | 11                  | 8                          | 6                           | 4                                | 4                            | 1             |
|                                 |     | 3%     | 5% <sup>k</sup> | 5% <sup>k</sup> | 3%            | 3% <sup>k</sup>  | 5% <sup>k</sup>  | 8% <sup>dk</sup>  | 4% <sup>k</sup>               | 4% <sup>k</sup>   | 1%                 | 2%                  | -                          | 3% <sup>k</sup>  | 2%             | -                 | 4%                       | 3%                        | -                                 | 3%                  | 3%                         | 7%                          | 4%                               | 3%                           | 7%            |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 17     | -               | 2               | -             | 15               | -                | 2                 | 1                             | 2                 | 1                  | 1                   | 2                          | 3                | 3              | -                 | 11                       | 6                         | -                                 | 6                   | 4                          | -                           | 4                                | 3                            | -             |
|                                 |     | 2%     | -               | 3%              | -             | 2%               | -                | 2%                | 1%                            | 3%                | 2%                 | 1%                  | 1%                         | 2%               | 3%             | -                 | 2%                       | 2%                        | -                                 | 2%                  | 2%                         | -                           | 4%                               | 2%                           | -             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 51     | 4               | 5               | 1             | 41               | 2                | 11                | 4                             | 5                 | 2                  | 3                   | 2                          | 8                | 5              | -                 | 35                       | 16                        | -                                 | 17                  | 12                         | 6                           | 8                                | 7                            | 1             |
|                                 |     | 5%     | 5%              | 8% <sup>k</sup> | 3%            | 5%               | 5%               | 10% <sup>dk</sup> | 5%                            | 6%                | 3%                 | 3%                  | 1%                         | 5%               | 5%             | -                 | 6%                       | 4%                        | -                                 | 5%                  | 4%                         | 7%                          | 8%                               | 4%                           | 7%            |
| Don't know                      |     | 40     | 5               | 1               | 1             | 33               | 2                | 3                 | 4                             | 2                 | 6                  | 3                   | 4                          | 5                | 4              | 1                 | 28                       | 10                        | 1                                 | 8                   | 12                         | 4                           | 3                                | 13                           | 1             |
|                                 |     | 4%     | 6%              | 2%              | 3%            | 4%               | 5%               | 3%                | 5%                            | 2%                | 8%                 | 4%                  | 3%                         | 3%               | 4%             | 6%                | 5%                       | 3%                        | 4%                                | 2%                  | 4%                         | 5%                          | 3%                               | 8% <sup>er</sup>             | 7%            |
| Mean                            |     | 4.00   | 4.00            | 3.93            | 4.17          | 4.00             | 4.00             | 3.84              | 4.12 <sup>i</sup>             | 3.95              | 3.80               | 4.14 <sup>fi</sup>  | 4.23 <sup>abd fghilm</sup> | 3.94             | 3.95           | 4.48              | 3.95                     | 4.06                      | 4.21                              | 4.03                | 4.03                       | 3.99                        | 3.88                             | 3.98                         | 4.34          |
| Standard deviation              |     | 0.89   | 0.80            | 0.99            | 0.82          | 0.89             | 0.92             | 0.96              | 0.92                          | 0.96              | 0.82               | 0.85                | 0.73                       | 0.90             | 0.93           | 0.77              | 0.90                     | 0.86                      | 0.67                              | 0.89                | 0.86                       | 0.86                        | 1.00                             | 0.86                         | 0.88          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.03   | 0.09            | 0.13            | 0.15          | 0.03             | 0.15             | 0.10              | 0.10                          | 0.11              | 0.10               | 0.09                | 0.06                       | 0.07             | 0.10           | 0.21              | 0.04                     | 0.05                      | 0.14                              | 0.05                | 0.05                       | 0.09                        | 0.10                             | 0.07                         | 0.25          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 561

**Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The government needs to work with minority communities when attempting to tackle terrorism in the UK**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |            |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |                |             |              |           |                 |          |               |             |                  | Vote now    |              |                    |                  |                 |           |          |               |            |                | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)  | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)        | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)     | SNP (h)   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)    | Lab (o)      | Lib Dem (p)        | UKIP (q)         | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)  |                |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012                  | 442        | 441          | 112              | 339             | 326            | 68          | 50           | 23        | 5               | 9        | 3             | 52          | 137              | 291         | 324          | 73                 | 67               | 6               | 24        | 10       | 2             | 67         | 78             |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1013                  | 444        | 437          | 114              | 338             | 328            | 66*         | 50*          | 25**      | 4**             | 8**      | 3**           | 51*         | 139              | 289         | 327          | 72*                | 68*              | 5**             | 26**      | 9**      | 2**           | 66*        | 79*            |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 747<br>74%            | 312<br>70% | 347<br>79%ac | 75<br>66%        | 243<br>72%cm    | 261<br>80%cdgm | 53<br>81%gm | 31<br>62%    | 19<br>78% | 4<br>80%        | 5<br>66% | 3<br>100%     | 40<br>79%cm | 87<br>63%        | 212<br>74%w | 252<br>77%qw | 60<br>83%qvw       | 42<br>62%        | 4<br>83%        | 18<br>70% | 6<br>59% | 2<br>100%     | 51<br>77%w | 46<br>58%      |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 298<br>29%        | 107<br>24% | 152<br>35%a  | 33<br>29%        | 82<br>24%       | 114<br>35%dg   | 20<br>31%   | 9<br>19%     | 5<br>21%  | 2<br>40%        | 2<br>22% | 2<br>67%      | 21<br>40%dg | 41<br>30%        | 71<br>24%   | 111<br>34%nw | 34<br>48%noqv<br>w | 15<br>23%        | 2<br>33%        | 5<br>20%  | 2<br>20% | 2<br>100%     | 20<br>30%  | 17<br>21%      |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 448<br>44%        | 205<br>46% | 194<br>44%   | 42<br>37%        | 161<br>48%cm    | 147<br>45%cm   | 33<br>50%cm | 22<br>43%    | 14<br>57% | 2<br>40%        | 4<br>44% | 1<br>33%      | 20<br>38%   | 45<br>33%        | 142<br>49%p | 141<br>43%   | 26<br>36%          | 26<br>39%        | 3<br>50%        | 13<br>50% | 4<br>39% | -             | 31<br>47%  | 29<br>37%      |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 174<br>17%        | 85<br>19%  | 63<br>14%    | 23<br>20%        | 67<br>20%e      | 43<br>13%      | 10<br>15%   | 11<br>22%    | 4<br>17%  | -               | 2<br>24% | -             | 7<br>13%    | 31<br>22%e       | 57<br>20%   | 46<br>14%    | 10<br>14%          | 15<br>22%        | -               | 5<br>21%  | 2<br>21% | -             | 11<br>17%  | 18<br>23%      |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 34<br>3%          | 18<br>4%   | 14<br>3%     | 2<br>2%          | 14<br>4%        | 7<br>2%        | 2<br>3%     | 3<br>6%      | 1<br>5%   | -               | 1<br>11% | -             | 2<br>4%     | 4<br>3%          | 13<br>4%    | 8<br>3%      | -                  | 4<br>6%p         | -               | 1<br>5%   | 1<br>9%  | -             | 2<br>3%    | 3<br>4%        |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 17<br>2%          | 13<br>3%b  | 3<br>1%      | 1<br>1%          | 7<br>2%         | 5<br>2%        | -           | 4<br>8%deflm | -         | 1<br>20%        | -        | -             | -           | -                | 4<br>1%     | 4<br>1%      | -                  | 6<br>9%nopv<br>w | 1<br>17%        | -         | -        | -             | -          | 1<br>1%        |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 51<br>5%              | 31<br>7%b  | 17<br>4%     | 3<br>3%          | 21<br>6%        | 12<br>4%       | 2<br>3%     | 7<br>14%defm | 1<br>5%   | 1<br>20%        | 1<br>11% | -             | 2<br>4%     | 4<br>3%          | 17<br>6%p   | 12<br>4%     | -                  | 10<br>15%nopv    | 1<br>17%        | 1<br>5%   | 1<br>9%  | -             | 2<br>3%    | 4<br>5%        |                    |
| Don't know                      | 40<br>4%              | 17<br>4%   | 11<br>2%     | 13<br>11%ab      | 7<br>2%         | 12<br>4%       | 1<br>1%     | 1<br>2%      | -         | -               | -        | -             | 2<br>4%     | 17<br>12%defg    | 3<br>1%     | 16<br>5%nm   | 2<br>3%            | 1<br>2%          | -               | 1<br>4%   | 1<br>10% | -             | 2<br>3%    | 11<br>14%nopqv |                    |
| Mean                            | 4.00                  | 3.87       | 4.12a        | 4.03             | 3.90g           | 4.13dg         | 4.10g       | 3.60         | 3.94      | 3.81            | 3.77     | 4.67          | 4.20dg      | 4.02g            | 3.92q       | 4.12nqw      | 4.35noq<br>vw      | 3.61             | 3.84            | 3.89      | 3.78     | 5.00          | 4.07q      | 3.85           |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 0.89                  | 0.94       | 0.83         | 0.85             | 0.89            | 0.85           | 0.77        | 1.12         | 0.78      | 1.67            | 0.97     | 0.59          | 0.83        | 0.86             | 0.86        | 0.85         | 0.72               | 1.18             | 1.49            | 0.80      | 0.97     | -             | 0.78       | 0.90           |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.03                  | 0.05       | 0.04         | 0.09             | 0.05            | 0.05           | 0.09        | 0.16         | 0.16      | 0.74            | 0.32     | 0.34          | 0.12        | 0.08             | 0.05        | 0.05         | 0.09               | 0.15             | 0.61            | 0.17      | 0.32     | -             | 0.10       | 0.11           |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 562

**Q10b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The government needs to work with minority communities when attempting to tackle terrorism in the UK**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right      |                          |                         | Liberal-authoritarian    |                          |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                        |                        | Populism               |                          |                          |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)            | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)            | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)          | High<br>(i)            | Low<br>(j)             | Medium<br>(k)            | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                 | 1012       | 337                      | 375                      | 300                     | 287                      | 405                      | 320                       | 266                      | 435                    | 311                    | 288                    | 397                      | 327                      |
| Weighted base                   | 1013       | 339                      | 375                      | 298                     | 284                      | 407                      | 321                       | 267                      | 438                    | 308                    | 286                    | 399                      | 328                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 747<br>74% | 267<br>79% <sup>c</sup>  | 290<br>77% <sup>c</sup>  | 190<br>64%              | 219<br>77% <sup>e</sup>  | 280<br>69%               | 247<br>77% <sup>e</sup>   | 215<br>80% <sup>hi</sup> | 308<br>70%             | 224<br>73%             | 205<br>71%             | 283<br>71%               | 259<br>79% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>29% | 298<br>41% <sup>bc</sup> | 98<br>26%                | 63<br>21%               | 109<br>38% <sup>ef</sup> | 91<br>22%                | 98<br>31% <sup>e</sup>    | 110<br>41% <sup>hi</sup> | 106<br>24%             | 82<br>27%              | 96<br>34% <sup>k</sup> | 79<br>20%                | 123<br>38% <sup>k</sup>  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>44% | 448<br>38%               | 191<br>51% <sup>ac</sup> | 127<br>43%              | 110<br>39%               | 190<br>47% <sup>cd</sup> | 149<br>46%                | 104<br>39%               | 202<br>46%             | 142<br>46%             | 108<br>38%             | 204<br>51% <sup>kl</sup> | 136<br>42%               |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>17% | 174<br>12%               | 64<br>17%                | 69<br>23% <sup>ab</sup> | 35<br>12%                | 88<br>22% <sup>d</sup>   | 52<br>16%                 | 24<br>9%                 | 89<br>20% <sup>g</sup> | 61<br>20% <sup>g</sup> | 53<br>18%              | 79<br>20% <sup>l</sup>   | 42<br>13%                |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>3%  | 34<br>3%                 | 16<br>5% <sup>b</sup>    | 7<br>2%                 | 11<br>4%                 | 9<br>3%                  | 18<br>4%                  | 7<br>2%                  | 11<br>4%               | 13<br>4%               | 7<br>2%                | 14<br>4%                 | 13<br>4%                 |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>2%  | 17<br>2%                 | 3<br>1%                  | 6<br>2%                 | 8<br>3%                  | 5<br>2%                  | 7<br>2%                   | 5<br>2%                  | 6<br>2%                | 5<br>1%                | 6<br>2%                | 5<br>2%                  | 6<br>2%                  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 51<br>5%   | 20<br>6%                 | 13<br>3%                 | 19<br>6%                | 14<br>5%                 | 25<br>6%                 | 13<br>4%                  | 17<br>6%                 | 16<br>4%               | 19<br>6%               | 12<br>4%               | 21<br>5%                 | 19<br>6%                 |
| Don't know                      | 40<br>4%   | 10<br>3%                 | 9<br>3%                  | 21<br>7% <sup>ab</sup>  | 16<br>6%                 | 15<br>4%                 | 9<br>3%                   | 11<br>4% <sup>i</sup>    | 25<br>6% <sup>i</sup>  | 4<br>1%                | 17<br>6% <sup>l</sup>  | 16<br>4%                 | 7<br>2%                  |
| Mean                            | 4.00       | 4.16 <sup>bc</sup>       | 4.01 <sup>c</sup>        | 3.81                    | 4.16 <sup>e</sup>        | 3.86                     | 4.05 <sup>e</sup>         | 4.18 <sup>hi</sup>       | 3.95                   | 3.93                   | 4.06 <sup>k</sup>      | 3.87                     | 4.12 <sup>k</sup>        |
| Standard deviation              | 0.89       | 0.90                     | 0.81                     | 0.93                    | 0.90                     | 0.88                     | 0.85                      | 0.94                     | 0.83                   | 0.90                   | 0.91                   | 0.83                     | 0.91                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.05                     | 0.04                     | 0.06                    | 0.05                     | 0.04                     | 0.05                      | 0.06                     | 0.04                   | 0.05                   | 0.05                   | 0.04                     | 0.05                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 563

Q11a. When thinking about how to tackle violent crime in the UK, which of the following considerations are most important to you?

Please select the top two most important.

Base: All respondents selected to answer

|                                                                                                                                              | Total      | Gender      |             | Age            |             |             |             |              |               | Ethnicity   |            | Socio-economic grade |            |               |              |           |              | Urban/ Rural |             | Long term condition or disability |            |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|------------|----------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                                                                                                                              |            | Male (a)    | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)      | 25-34 (d)   | 35-44 (e)   | 45-54 (f)   | 55-64 (g)    | 65+ (h)       | White (i)   | BAME (j)   | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)   | AB (m)        | C1 (n)       | C2 (o)    | DE (p)       | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)   | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                              | 1007       | 487         | 520         | 91             | 172         | 159         | 192         | 159          | 234           | 881         | 122        | 626                  | 381        | 323           | 303          | 165       | 216          | 793          | 214         | 226                               | 765        |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                                | 1007       | 479         | 528         | 90*            | 178         | 160         | 192         | 157          | 230           | 881         | 122        | 611                  | 396        | 312           | 299          | 182       | 214          | 792          | 215         | 226                               | 765        |
| Ensuring that there are enough police on the streets to deter people from committing crimes                                                  | 508<br>50% | 264<br>55%b | 244<br>46%  | 26<br>29%      | 62<br>35%   | 80<br>50%cd | 94<br>49%cd | 93<br>59%cdf | 152<br>66%cdf | 460<br>52%j | 47<br>38%  | 294<br>48%           | 214<br>54% | 147<br>47%    | 147<br>49%   | 94<br>51% | 121<br>57%km | 386<br>49%   | 122<br>57%q | 121<br>53%                        | 382<br>50% |
| Ensuring that criminals spend longer in prison to protect the public                                                                         | 310<br>31% | 163<br>34%b | 147<br>28%  | 25<br>28%      | 59<br>33%   | 39<br>24%   | 64<br>33%   | 44<br>28%    | 79<br>34%e    | 272<br>31%  | 37<br>31%  | 176<br>29%           | 134<br>34% | 87<br>28%     | 89<br>30%    | 61<br>34% | 73<br>34%    | 246<br>31%   | 63<br>29%   | 66<br>29%                         | 240<br>31% |
| Making sure 'hidden' crimes such as domestic abuse and sexual violence are taken as seriously as violence on the streets                     | 295<br>29% | 105<br>22%  | 190<br>36%a | 43<br>48%defgh | 52<br>29%   | 47<br>30%   | 64<br>33%h  | 40<br>25%    | 49<br>21%     | 259<br>29%  | 34<br>28%  | 166<br>27%           | 128<br>32% | 84<br>27%     | 83<br>28%    | 58<br>32% | 71<br>33%    | 224<br>28%   | 71<br>33%   | 73<br>33%                         | 215<br>28% |
| Investing in rehabilitation of convicted criminals to reduce reoffending                                                                     | 261<br>26% | 125<br>26%  | 136<br>26%  | 33<br>37%gh    | 57<br>32%h  | 44<br>28%h  | 53<br>27%h  | 36<br>23%    | 38<br>17%     | 220<br>25%  | 40<br>33%  | 186<br>30%lop        | 75<br>19%  | 105<br>34%lop | 81<br>27%lp  | 40<br>22% | 35<br>16%    | 212<br>27%   | 49<br>23%   | 55<br>25%                         | 201<br>26% |
| Giving young people more things to do to keep them off the streets                                                                           | 253<br>25% | 99<br>21%   | 154<br>29%a | 21<br>23%      | 60<br>34%fh | 46<br>29%f  | 31<br>16%   | 39<br>25%f   | 55<br>24%f    | 208<br>24%  | 44<br>36%i | 144<br>24%           | 109<br>27% | 74<br>24%     | 70<br>23%    | 48<br>26% | 61<br>28%    | 207<br>26%   | 46<br>21%   | 48<br>21%                         | 201<br>26% |
| Provide those who have committed less serious offences with greater help to find jobs so that they don't go on to commit more serious crimes | 236<br>23% | 108<br>23%  | 128<br>24%  | 26<br>28%      | 43<br>24%   | 43<br>27%   | 47<br>25%   | 36<br>23%    | 42<br>18%     | 203<br>23%  | 33<br>27%  | 163<br>27%lp         | 73<br>19%  | 76<br>24%     | 86<br>29%lop | 35<br>19% | 38<br>18%    | 185<br>23%   | 51<br>24%   | 56<br>25%                         | 174<br>23% |
| Using more powers like stop and search, even if this means more innocent people are affected                                                 | 151<br>15% | 94<br>20%b  | 58<br>11%   | 7<br>8%        | 24<br>13%   | 20<br>13%   | 32<br>16%c  | 27<br>17%c   | 43<br>19%c    | 142<br>16%j | 10<br>8%   | 94<br>15%            | 57<br>14%  | 53<br>17%     | 42<br>14%    | 27<br>15% | 30<br>14%    | 123<br>16%   | 28<br>13%   | 32<br>14%                         | 118<br>15% |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 564

**Q11a. When thinking about how to tackle violent crime in the UK, which of the following considerations are most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                                              | Region     |                |                   |                   |                 |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |                        |                  |                | Education level  |                        |                          |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--|
|                                                                                                                                              | Total      | Scotland (a)   | Wales (b)         | N Ireland (c)     | England (d)     | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)             | South East (l)   | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |  |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                              | 1007       | 80             | 50                | 34                | 843             | 40             | 112            | 78                           | 81                | 68                | 77                  | 136                    | 160              | 91             | 13               | 594                    | 371                      | 19                               | 371                | 293                       | 71                          | 85                               | 171                          | 16            |  |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                                | 1007       | 87*            | 46*               | 32*               | 843             | 41*            | 118            | 77*                          | 78*               | 72*               | 82*                 | 130                    | 152              | 94*            | 13**             | 598                    | 366                      | 19**                             | 366                | 294                       | 71*                         | 86*                              | 173                          | 16**          |  |
| Ensuring that there are enough police on the streets to deter people from committing crimes                                                  | 508<br>50% | 46<br>53%      | 18<br>40%         | 12<br>38%         | 431<br>51%      | 22<br>53%      | 62<br>53%      | 41<br>54%                    | 37<br>48%         | 33<br>46%         | 45<br>56%           | 56<br>43%              | 90<br>59%<br>bck | 44<br>47%      | 7<br>53%         | 340<br>57%<br>p        | 155<br>42%               | 3<br>16%                         | 205<br>56%<br>sv   | 136<br>46%                | 36<br>51%                   | 47<br>55%                        | 78<br>45%                    | 5<br>31%      |  |
| Ensuring that criminals spend longer in prison to protect the public                                                                         | 310<br>31% | 22<br>25%      | 13<br>28%         | 15<br>47%<br>aikm | 260<br>31%      | 14<br>35%      | 38<br>32%      | 27<br>35%                    | 27<br>35%         | 19<br>26%         | 27<br>33%           | 34<br>26%              | 49<br>32%        | 25<br>26%      | 9<br>69%         | 190<br>32%             | 102<br>28%               | 7<br>35%                         | 115<br>31%         | 89<br>30%                 | 19<br>27%                   | 25<br>29%                        | 58<br>34%                    | 3<br>19%      |  |
| Making sure 'hidden' crimes such as domestic abuse and sexual violence are taken as seriously as violence on the streets                     | 295<br>29% | 32<br>37%<br>l | 13<br>28%         | 9<br>30%          | 241<br>29%      | 11<br>27%      | 34<br>29%      | 23<br>29%                    | 23<br>29%         | 26<br>36%         | 21<br>26%           | 36<br>28%              | 36<br>24%        | 32<br>34%      | 3<br>24%         | 177<br>30%             | 102<br>28%               | 8<br>43%                         | 97<br>26%          | 91<br>31%                 | 17<br>24%                   | 32<br>37%                        | 52<br>30%                    | 6<br>38%      |  |
| Investing in rehabilitation of convicted criminals to reduce reoffending                                                                     | 261<br>26% | 25<br>29%      | 17<br>38%<br>cdjl | 5<br>15%          | 214<br>25%      | 10<br>25%      | 29<br>25%      | 18<br>23%                    | 17<br>22%         | 22<br>31%         | 17<br>20%           | 46<br>35%<br>cdhj<br>l | 32<br>21%        | 23<br>25%      | 3<br>23%         | 113<br>19%             | 133<br>36%<br>o          | 9<br>48%                         | 91<br>25%          | 85<br>29%<br>u            | 17<br>24%                   | 13<br>16%                        | 48<br>28%<br>u               | 7<br>45%      |  |
| Giving young people more things to do to keep them off the streets                                                                           | 253<br>25% | 21<br>24%      | 13<br>28%         | 11<br>33%         | 209<br>25%      | 10<br>25%      | 26<br>22%      | 17<br>22%                    | 20<br>25%         | 20<br>28%         | 23<br>29%           | 34<br>26%              | 36<br>24%        | 24<br>25%      | 3<br>22%         | 153<br>26%             | 88<br>24%                | 5<br>27%                         | 79<br>21%          | 82<br>28%                 | 22<br>31%                   | 27<br>32%<br>r                   | 40<br>23%                    | 3<br>19%      |  |
| Provide those who have committed less serious offences with greater help to find jobs so that they don't go on to commit more serious crimes | 236<br>23% | 11<br>13%      | 15<br>32%<br>a    | 8<br>27%          | 202<br>24%<br>a | 9<br>23%       | 26<br>22%      | 16<br>20%                    | 21<br>27%<br>a    | 13<br>17%         | 20<br>24%           | 39<br>30%<br>a         | 31<br>21%        | 28<br>30%<br>a | -<br>-           | 126<br>21%             | 100<br>27%<br>o          | 6<br>31%                         | 85<br>23%          | 65<br>22%                 | 18<br>26%                   | 18<br>21%                        | 42<br>24%                    | 8<br>49%      |  |
| Using more powers like stop and search, even if this means more innocent people are affected                                                 | 151<br>15% | 17<br>20%<br>b | 3<br>6%           | 4<br>11%          | 128<br>15%      | 5<br>13%       | 21<br>18%<br>b | 13<br>17%                    | 11<br>14%         | 11<br>16%         | 10<br>12%           | 15<br>11%              | 30<br>20%<br>bk  | 12<br>13%      | 1<br>9%          | 96<br>16%              | 53<br>15%                | -<br>-                           | 62<br>17%          | 40<br>14%                 | 13<br>18%                   | 9<br>11%                         | 27<br>16%                    | -<br>-        |  |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 565

Q11a. When thinking about how to tackle violent crime in the UK, which of the following considerations are most important to you?

Please select the top two most important.

Base: All respondents selected to answer

|                                                                                                                                              | Vote in EU referendum |                         |                          |                        | Vote in 2017 GE          |                           |                         |                            |           |                 |          |               |                          |                          | Vote now                  |                           |                         |                          |                 |           |          |               |                         |                          | Would not vote (w) |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
|                                                                                                                                              | Total                 | Leave (a)               | Remain (b)               | Did not vote (c)       | Cons (d)                 | Lab (e)                   | Lib Dem (f)             | UKIP (g)                   | SNP (h)   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)                | Did not vote (m)         | Cons (n)                  | Lab (o)                   | Lib Dem (p)             | UKIP (q)                 | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)               |                          |                    |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                              | 1007                  | 428                     | 472                      | 95                     | 357                      | 330                       | 78                      | 49                         | 25        | 6               | 9        | 5             | 45                       | 103                      | 319                       | 306                       | 92                      | 65                       | 4               | 26        | 6        | 4             | 61                      | 63                       |                    |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                                | 1007                  | 429                     | 470                      | 96*                    | 353                      | 332                       | 77*                     | 51*                        | 27**      | 6**             | 8**      | 5**           | 45*                      | 104                      | 315                       | 308                       | 92*                     | 66*                      | 4**             | 28**      | 5**      | 4**           | 60*                     | 64*                      |                    |
| Ensuring that there are enough police on the streets to deter people from committing crimes                                                  | 508<br>50%            | 261<br>61%bc            | 207<br>44%               | 36<br>37%              | 194<br>55% <sub>m</sub>  | 160<br>48%                | 40<br>52%               | 30<br>60%                  | 13<br>48% | 1<br>18%        | 4<br>53% | 2<br>39%      | 18<br>41%                | 45<br>43%                | 169<br>54%                | 147<br>48%                | 47<br>51%               | 44<br>66% <sub>ovw</sub> | -               | 14<br>50% | 2<br>32% | 1<br>24%      | 26<br>44%               | 27<br>43%                |                    |
| Ensuring that criminals spend longer in prison to protect the public                                                                         | 310<br>31%            | 172<br>40% <sub>b</sub> | 100<br>21%               | 32<br>33% <sub>b</sub> | 134<br>38% <sub>ef</sub> | 72<br>22%                 | 12<br>16%               | 29<br>56% <sub>deflm</sub> | 4<br>16%  | 4<br>65%        | 5<br>66% | 3<br>59%      | 11<br>25%                | 35<br>34% <sub>ef</sub>  | 127<br>40% <sub>opv</sub> | 57<br>19%                 | 18<br>20%               | 33<br>50% <sub>opv</sub> | 2<br>50%        | 3<br>12%  | 4<br>67% | 2<br>48%      | 14<br>23%               | 25<br>39% <sub>opv</sub> |                    |
| Making sure 'hidden' crimes such as domestic abuse and sexual violence are taken as seriously as violence on the streets                     | 295<br>29%            | 99<br>23%               | 154<br>33% <sub>a</sub>  | 36<br>37% <sub>a</sub> | 74<br>21%                | 113<br>34% <sub>d</sub>   | 29<br>38% <sub>d</sub>  | 14<br>27%                  | 10<br>36% | -               | -        | 2<br>41%      | 16<br>35% <sub>d</sub>   | 38<br>36% <sub>d</sub>   | 66<br>21%                 | 104<br>34% <sub>nq</sub>  | 32<br>35% <sub>n</sub>  | 14<br>21%                | 1<br>25%        | 13<br>46% | -        | 3<br>76%      | 19<br>31%               | 21<br>33% <sub>n</sub>   |                    |
| Investing in rehabilitation of convicted criminals to reduce reoffending                                                                     | 261<br>26%            | 77<br>18%               | 163<br>35% <sub>ac</sub> | 21<br>22%              | 73<br>21% <sub>g</sub>   | 110<br>33% <sub>dgm</sub> | 25<br>32% <sub>dg</sub> | 4<br>8%                    | 10<br>36% | 2<br>35%        | 2<br>23% | -             | 15<br>34% <sub>dg</sub>  | 21<br>20%                | 65<br>21%                 | 100<br>32% <sub>nq</sub>  | 26<br>29% <sub>q</sub>  | 9<br>13%                 | 1<br>24%        | 11<br>39% | 2<br>33% | -             | 21<br>35% <sub>nq</sub> | 15<br>24%                |                    |
| Giving young people more things to do to keep them off the streets                                                                           | 253<br>25%            | 93<br>22%               | 124<br>26%               | 33<br>35% <sub>a</sub> | 75<br>21%                | 97<br>29% <sub>dg</sub>   | 15<br>19%               | 7<br>14%                   | 7<br>25%  | 4<br>65%        | 2<br>25% | 1<br>20%      | 12<br>26%                | 35<br>33% <sub>dfg</sub> | 64<br>20%                 | 102<br>33% <sub>npq</sub> | 18<br>20%               | 9<br>14%                 | 2<br>50%        | 7<br>24%  | 2<br>35% | -             | 19<br>33% <sub>nq</sub> | 15<br>24%                |                    |
| Provide those who have committed less serious offences with greater help to find jobs so that they don't go on to commit more serious crimes | 236<br>23%            | 77<br>18%               | 135<br>29% <sub>a</sub>  | 20<br>21%              | 83<br>23% <sub>g</sub>   | 81<br>24% <sub>g</sub>    | 22<br>29% <sub>g</sub>  | 4<br>8%                    | 5<br>20%  | 1<br>17%        | -        | 2<br>41%      | 17<br>37% <sub>dgm</sub> | 21<br>20%                | 69<br>22% <sub>q</sub>    | 84<br>27% <sub>q</sub>    | 26<br>28% <sub>q</sub>  | 5<br>8%                  | 2<br>50%        | 4<br>15%  | -        | 2<br>52%      | 16<br>27% <sub>q</sub>  | 12<br>19%                |                    |
| Using more powers like stop and search, even if this means more innocent people are affected                                                 | 151<br>15%            | 80<br>19% <sub>b</sub>  | 57<br>12%                | 14<br>15%              | 73<br>21% <sub>el</sub>  | 31<br>9%                  | 11<br>14% <sub>l</sub>  | 14<br>27% <sub>el</sub>    | 5<br>19%  | -               | 3<br>32% | -             | 1<br>2%                  | 14<br>14% <sub>l</sub>   | 69<br>22% <sub>ov</sub>   | 21<br>7%                  | 16<br>18% <sub>ov</sub> | 18<br>28% <sub>ov</sub>  | -               | 4<br>15%  | 2<br>32% | -             | 4<br>6%                 | 11<br>18% <sub>o</sub>   |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 566

**Q11a. When thinking about how to tackle violent crime in the UK, which of the following considerations are most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                                              | Total      | Economic left-right    |                        |                        | Liberal-authoritarian    |                         |                           | Ethnocentrism           |                         |                          | Populism                 |                         |                          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                              |            | Left<br>(a)            | Centre<br>(b)          | Right<br>(c)           | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)              | Medium<br>(h)           | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)               | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                              | 1007       | 302                    | 381                    | 324                    | 294                      | 389                     | 324                       | 269                     | 430                     | 308                      | 272                      | 415                     | 320                      |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                                | 1007       | 304                    | 382                    | 320                    | 292                      | 390                     | 326                       | 270                     | 431                     | 306                      | 267                      | 416                     | 323                      |
| Ensuring that there are enough police on the streets to deter people from committing crimes                                                  | 508<br>50% | 155<br>51%             | 192<br>50%             | 161<br>50%             | 105<br>36%               | 204<br>52% <sup>d</sup> | 199<br>61% <sup>cde</sup> | 124<br>46%              | 205<br>48%              | 179<br>59% <sup>gh</sup> | 115<br>43%               | 227<br>54% <sup>j</sup> | 167<br>52% <sup>cj</sup> |
| Ensuring that criminals spend longer in prison to protect the public                                                                         | 310<br>31% | 86<br>28%              | 120<br>31%             | 103<br>32%             | 32<br>11%                | 114<br>29% <sup>d</sup> | 163<br>50% <sup>de</sup>  | 60<br>22%               | 126<br>29% <sup>g</sup> | 124<br>40% <sup>gh</sup> | 66<br>25%                | 119<br>28%              | 125<br>39% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Making sure 'hidden' crimes such as domestic abuse and sexual violence are taken as seriously as violence on the streets                     | 295<br>29% | 94<br>31%              | 117<br>31%             | 84<br>26%              | 100<br>34% <sup>f</sup>  | 114<br>29%              | 81<br>25%                 | 88<br>33% <sup>i</sup>  | 131<br>30%              | 76<br>25%                | 70<br>26%                | 126<br>30%              | 99<br>31%                |
| Investing in rehabilitation of convicted criminals to reduce reoffending                                                                     | 261<br>26% | 86<br>28%              | 94<br>25%              | 81<br>25%              | 144<br>49% <sup>ef</sup> | 90<br>23% <sup>f</sup>  | 27<br>8%                  | 97<br>36% <sup>hi</sup> | 113<br>26% <sup>i</sup> | 52<br>17%                | 100<br>37% <sup>kl</sup> | 109<br>26% <sup>l</sup> | 52<br>16%                |
| Giving young people more things to do to keep them off the streets                                                                           | 253<br>25% | 89<br>29% <sup>c</sup> | 94<br>25%              | 70<br>22%              | 70<br>24%                | 112<br>29% <sup>f</sup> | 71<br>22%                 | 64<br>24%               | 120<br>28%              | 69<br>23%                | 64<br>24%                | 99<br>24%               | 90<br>28%                |
| Provide those who have committed less serious offences with greater help to find jobs so that they don't go on to commit more serious crimes | 236<br>23% | 71<br>23%              | 89<br>23%              | 77<br>24%              | 106<br>36% <sup>ef</sup> | 86<br>22% <sup>f</sup>  | 44<br>13%                 | 74<br>27% <sup>i</sup>  | 103<br>24%              | 59<br>19%                | 78<br>29% <sup>l</sup>   | 96<br>23%               | 62<br>19%                |
| Using more powers like stop and search, even if this means more innocent people are affected                                                 | 151<br>15% | 29<br>9%               | 59<br>15% <sup>a</sup> | 63<br>20% <sup>a</sup> | 26<br>9%                 | 60<br>15% <sup>d</sup>  | 66<br>20% <sup>d</sup>    | 33<br>12%               | 65<br>15%               | 53<br>17%                | 42<br>16%                | 57<br>14%               | 52<br>16%                |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 567

**Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Summary table**

|                                 |     | We would be able to reduce violent crime if we created more jobs for young people, especially for those from tough backgrounds | Long prisons sentences for violent crime are an effective deterrent | The level of violent crime in the UK is increasing | A bad upbringing or lack of opportunities is no excuse for committing crime | Harsher sentences for criminals will reduce the amount of violent crime in the UK | Giving children and young people more to do would reduce violent crime | The main purpose of the criminal justice system should be to protect the public, not to rehabilitate criminals | I want there to be more police on the streets, even if this means I pay more through higher taxes |
|---------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1007                                                                                                                           | 1007                                                                | 1007                                               | 1007                                                                        | 1007                                                                              | 1007                                                                   | 1007                                                                                                           | 1007                                                                                              |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1007                                                                                                                           | 1007                                                                | 1007                                               | 1007                                                                        | 1007                                                                              | 1007                                                                   | 1007                                                                                                           | 1007                                                                                              |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 664<br>66%                                                                                                                     | 553<br>55%                                                          | 712<br>71%                                         | 771<br>77%                                                                  | 604<br>60%                                                                        | 706<br>70%                                                             | 567<br>56%                                                                                                     | 662<br>66%                                                                                        |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 180<br>18%                                                                                                                     | 263<br>26%                                                          | 336<br>33%                                         | 390<br>39%                                                                  | 294<br>29%                                                                        | 180<br>18%                                                             | 273<br>27%                                                                                                     | 273<br>27%                                                                                        |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 484<br>48%                                                                                                                     | 290<br>29%                                                          | 375<br>37%                                         | 382<br>38%                                                                  | 310<br>31%                                                                        | 526<br>52%                                                             | 294<br>29%                                                                                                     | 389<br>39%                                                                                        |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 214<br>21%                                                                                                                     | 170<br>17%                                                          | 139<br>14%                                         | 123<br>12%                                                                  | 146<br>14%                                                                        | 176<br>18%                                                             | 229<br>23%                                                                                                     | 230<br>23%                                                                                        |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 61<br>6%                                                                                                                       | 158<br>16%                                                          | 41<br>4%                                           | 72<br>7%                                                                    | 149<br>15%                                                                        | 64<br>6%                                                               | 139<br>14%                                                                                                     | 56<br>6%                                                                                          |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 25<br>2%                                                                                                                       | 62<br>6%                                                            | 8<br>1%                                            | 19<br>2%                                                                    | 54<br>5%                                                                          | 23<br>2%                                                               | 51<br>5%                                                                                                       | 31<br>3%                                                                                          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 86<br>9%                                                                                                                       | 220<br>22%                                                          | 49<br>5%                                           | 91<br>9%                                                                    | 203<br>20%                                                                        | 87<br>9%                                                               | 190<br>19%                                                                                                     | 88<br>9%                                                                                          |
| Don't know                      |     | 43<br>4%                                                                                                                       | 63<br>6%                                                            | 107<br>11%                                         | 21<br>2%                                                                    | 55<br>5%                                                                          | 38<br>4%                                                               | 22<br>2%                                                                                                       | 27<br>3%                                                                                          |
| Mean                            |     | 3.76                                                                                                                           | 3.57                                                                | 4.10                                               | 4.07                                                                        | 3.67                                                                              | 3.80                                                                   | 3.61                                                                                                           | 3.83                                                                                              |
| Standard deviation              |     | 0.91                                                                                                                           | 1.24                                                                | 0.89                                               | 0.99                                                                        | 1.22                                                                              | 0.90                                                                   | 1.18                                                                                                           | 1.00                                                                                              |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.03                                                                                                                           | 0.04                                                                | 0.03                                               | 0.03                                                                        | 0.04                                                                              | 0.03                                                                   | 0.04                                                                                                           | 0.03                                                                                              |



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 568

**Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**We would be able to reduce violent crime if we created more jobs for young people, especially for those from tough backgrounds**

|                                 | Total          | Gender     |            | Age          |              |             |             |            |            | Ethnicity   |            | Socio-economic grade |             |             |            |            |            | Urban/ Rural |             | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|----------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |                | Male (a)   | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)    | 25-34 (d)    | 35-44 (e)   | 45-54 (f)   | 55-64 (g)  | 65+ (h)    | White (i)   | BAME (j)   | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)    | AB (m)      | C1 (n)     | C2 (o)     | DE (p)     | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)   | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1007           | 487        | 520        | 91           | 172          | 159         | 192         | 159        | 234        | 881         | 122        | 626                  | 381         | 323         | 303        | 165        | 216        | 793          | 214         | 226                               | 765        |
| Weighted base                   | 1007           | 479        | 528        | 90*          | 178          | 160         | 192         | 157        | 230        | 881         | 122        | 611                  | 396         | 312         | 299        | 182        | 214        | 792          | 215         | 226                               | 765        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 664<br>66%     | 304<br>63% | 360<br>68% | 68<br>75%fg  | 124<br>69%g  | 113<br>71%g | 118<br>62%  | 92<br>59%  | 149<br>65% | 568<br>64%  | 93<br>76%l | 415<br>68%p          | 250<br>63%  | 219<br>70%p | 196<br>65% | 123<br>67% | 127<br>59% | 521<br>66%   | 143<br>67%  | 150<br>66%                        | 504<br>66% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 180<br>18% | 78<br>16%  | 101<br>19% | 23<br>26%fgh | 47<br>26%fgh | 28<br>17%   | 28<br>14%   | 21<br>14%  | 33<br>14%  | 138<br>16%  | 42<br>35%l | 114<br>19%           | 66<br>17%   | 59<br>19%   | 55<br>18%  | 36<br>20%  | 30<br>14%  | 157<br>20%r  | 22<br>10%   | 41<br>18%                         | 136<br>18% |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 484<br>48% | 225<br>47% | 259<br>49% | 44<br>49%    | 77<br>43%    | 86<br>54%   | 91<br>47%   | 71<br>45%  | 116<br>51% | 431<br>49%  | 51<br>42%  | 301<br>49%           | 183<br>46%  | 160<br>51%  | 141<br>47% | 87<br>48%  | 96<br>45%  | 363<br>46%   | 121<br>56%q | 109<br>48%                        | 367<br>48% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 214<br>21% | 104<br>22% | 110<br>21% | 13<br>14%    | 37<br>21%    | 24<br>15%   | 47<br>25%ce | 39<br>25%e | 55<br>24%e | 200<br>23%j | 14<br>11%  | 117<br>19%           | 97<br>25%km | 52<br>17%   | 65<br>22%  | 45<br>25%e | 52<br>24%e | 163<br>21%   | 51<br>24%   | 41<br>18%                         | 168<br>22% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 61<br>6%   | 30<br>6%   | 31<br>6%   | 3<br>3%      | 6<br>3%      | 10<br>6%    | 13<br>7%    | 12<br>8%   | 18<br>8%   | 57<br>6%    | 5<br>4%    | 41<br>7%             | 20<br>5%    | 23<br>7%    | 18<br>6%   | 8<br>4%    | 13<br>6%   | 52<br>7%     | 10<br>5%    | 18<br>8%                          | 42<br>6%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 25<br>2%   | 19<br>4%b  | 6<br>1%    | 3<br>3%      | 3<br>2%      | 5<br>3%     | 6<br>3%     | 6<br>4%    | 2<br>1%    | 18<br>2%    | 7<br>6%l   | 14<br>2%             | 11<br>3%    | 6<br>2%     | 8<br>3%    | 2<br>1%    | 9<br>4%    | 20<br>2%     | 5<br>2%     | 7<br>3%                           | 18<br>2%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 86<br>9%       | 49<br>10%  | 37<br>7%   | 6<br>6%      | 9<br>5%      | 15<br>9%    | 19<br>10%   | 18<br>11%d | 20<br>9%   | 74<br>8%    | 12<br>10%  | 55<br>9%             | 31<br>8%    | 29<br>9%    | 26<br>9%   | 10<br>5%   | 22<br>10%  | 71<br>9%     | 15<br>7%    | 25<br>11%                         | 60<br>8%   |
| Don't know                      | 43<br>4%       | 23<br>5%   | 20<br>4%   | 4<br>4%      | 8<br>5%      | 8<br>5%     | 8<br>4%     | 9<br>6%    | 6<br>2%    | 39<br>4%    | 3<br>2%    | 25<br>4%             | 17<br>4%    | 13<br>4%    | 13<br>4%   | 5<br>2%    | 13<br>6%   | 37<br>5%     | 6<br>3%     | 10<br>4%                          | 33<br>4%   |
| Mean                            | 3.76           | 3.69       | 3.82a      | 3.96fgh      | 3.93fgh      | 3.80        | 3.66        | 3.61       | 3.71       | 3.73        | 3.98i      | 3.78p                | 3.72        | 3.81p       | 3.76       | 3.83p      | 3.63       | 3.78         | 3.70        | 3.74                              | 3.77       |
| Standard deviation              | 0.91           | 0.97       | 0.86       | 0.93         | 0.90         | 0.93        | 0.93        | 0.96       | 0.84       | 0.89        | 1.08       | 0.92                 | 0.91        | 0.91        | 0.93       | 0.84       | 0.97       | 0.94         | 0.81        | 0.97                              | 0.90       |
| Standard error                  | 0.03           | 0.04       | 0.04       | 0.10         | 0.07         | 0.08        | 0.07        | 0.08       | 0.06       | 0.03        | 0.10       | 0.04                 | 0.05        | 0.05        | 0.05       | 0.07       | 0.07       | 0.03         | 0.06        | 0.07                              | 0.03       |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 569

**Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**We would be able to reduce violent crime if we created more jobs for young people, especially for those from tough backgrounds**

|                                 | Region            |                        |                        |                       |                         |                                                            |                                        |                               |                                         |                        |                         |                                                             |                          | Education level        |                   |                         |                           |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |  |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--|
|                                 | Total             | Scotland (a)           | Wales (b)              | N Ireland (c)         | England (d)             | North East (e)                                             | North West (f)                         | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)                       | East Midlands (i)      | East of England (j)     | London (k)                                                  | South East (l)           | South West (m)         | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o)  | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1007              | 80                     | 50                     | 34                    | 843                     | 40                                                         | 112                                    | 78                            | 81                                      | 68                     | 77                      | 136                                                         | 160                      | 91                     | 13                | 594                     | 371                       | 19                               | 371                | 293                       | 71                          | 85                               | 171                          | 16            |  |
| Weighted base                   | 1007              | 87*                    | 46*                    | 32*                   | 843                     | 41*                                                        | 118                                    | 77*                           | 78*                                     | 72*                    | 82*                     | 130                                                         | 152                      | 94*                    | 13**              | 598                     | 366                       | 19**                             | 366                | 294                       | 71*                         | 86*                              | 173                          | 16**          |  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 664<br>66%        | 56<br>65%              | 29<br>64%              | 17<br>53%             | 562<br>67% <sup>l</sup> | 31<br>75%                                                  | 74<br>63%                              | 52<br>68%                     | 53<br>68%                               | 45<br>62%              | 60<br>74% <sup>cl</sup> | 98<br>76% <sup>cd</sup><br><sup>ijlm</sup>                  | 89<br>58%                | 60<br>64%              | 7<br>54%          | 374<br>62%              | 258<br>70% <sup>o</sup>   | 18<br>95%                        | 231<br>63%         | 200<br>68%                | 48<br>68%                   | 58<br>67%                        | 117<br>67%                   | 10<br>63%     |  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>180<br>18% | 18<br>20%              | 4<br>10%               | 5<br>15%              | 153<br>18%              | 13<br>31% <sup>bd</sup><br><sup>fg</sup><br><sup>ilm</sup> | 14<br>12%                              | 10<br>13%                     | 19<br>25% <sup>b</sup><br><sup>fl</sup> | 10<br>14%              | 14<br>17%               | 39<br>30% <sup>bd</sup><br><sup>fg</sup><br><sup>ijlm</sup> | 21<br>14%                | 14<br>15%              | 4<br>32%          | 97<br>16%               | 70<br>19%                 | 8<br>42%                         | 61<br>17%          | 53<br>18%                 | 13<br>19%                   | 16<br>19%                        | 31<br>18%                    | 5<br>32%      |  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>484<br>48% | 39<br>44%              | 25<br>54%              | 12<br>38%             | 409<br>49%              | 18<br>44%                                                  | 60<br>51%                              | 42<br>55%                     | 34<br>44%                               | 34<br>48%              | 46<br>57%               | 60<br>46%                                                   | 68<br>45%                | 46<br>49%              | 3<br>23%          | 277<br>46%              | 188<br>51%                | 10<br>52%                        | 170<br>47%         | 147<br>50%                | 35<br>49%                   | 42<br>48%                        | 85<br>49%                    | 5<br>31%      |  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>214<br>21% | 21<br>24% <sup>k</sup> | 14<br>30% <sup>k</sup> | 9<br>29% <sup>k</sup> | 170<br>20% <sup>k</sup> | 6<br>15%                                                   | 22<br>19%                              | 15<br>20%                     | 16<br>21%                               | 21<br>29% <sup>k</sup> | 13<br>16%               | 14<br>11%                                                   | 42<br>28% <sup>djk</sup> | 21<br>22% <sup>k</sup> | 3<br>24%          | 145<br>24% <sup>p</sup> | 64<br>17%                 | 1<br>5%                          | 92<br>25%          | 57<br>19%                 | 15<br>21%                   | 16<br>19%                        | 31<br>18%                    | 2<br>12%      |  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>61<br>6%   | 6<br>7%                | 1<br>2%                | 4<br>12% <sup>e</sup> | 50<br>6%                | -<br>-                                                     | 8<br>7%                                | 3<br>4%                       | 4<br>5%                                 | 3<br>4%                | 6<br>8%                 | 7<br>6%                                                     | 11<br>7%                 | 7<br>7%                | -<br>-            | 42<br>7%                | 18<br>5%                  | -<br>-                           | 28<br>8%           | 18<br>6%                  | 3<br>4%                     | 4<br>5%                          | 9<br>5%                      | -<br>-        |  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>25<br>2%   | -<br>-                 | 1<br>2%                | 1<br>3%               | 23<br>3%                | -<br>-                                                     | 8<br>7% <sup>ad</sup><br><sup>lm</sup> | 3<br>4%                       | 2<br>2%                                 | 1<br>1%                | 1<br>1%                 | 5<br>4%                                                     | 3<br>2%                  | -<br>-                 | 1<br>7%           | 16<br>3%                | 8<br>2%                   | -<br>-                           | 4<br>1%            | 10<br>3% <sup>r</sup>     | 2<br>3%                     | 3<br>3%                          | 6<br>3%                      | -<br>-        |  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 86<br>9%          | 6<br>7%                | 2<br>4%                | 5<br>15% <sup>e</sup> | 73<br>9%                | -<br>-                                                     | 17<br>14% <sup>e</sup>                 | 6<br>7%                       | 6<br>7%                                 | 4<br>6%                | 8<br>9%                 | 12<br>9% <sup>e</sup>                                       | 14<br>9% <sup>e</sup>    | 7<br>7%                | 1<br>7%           | 58<br>10%               | 26<br>7%                  | -<br>-                           | 31<br>9%           | 28<br>9%                  | 5<br>7%                     | 7<br>8%                          | 15<br>9%                     | -<br>-        |  |
| Don't know                      | 43<br>4%          | 3<br>4%                | 1<br>2%                | 1<br>3%               | 38<br>4%                | 4<br>10% <sup>j</sup>                                      | 5<br>4%                                | 4<br>5%                       | 3<br>4%                                 | 2<br>3%                | 1<br>1%                 | 5<br>4%                                                     | 7<br>5%                  | 6<br>7%                | 2<br>15%          | 21<br>3%                | 19<br>5%                  | -<br>-                           | 11<br>3%           | 9<br>3%                   | 3<br>4%                     | 5<br>6%                          | 10<br>6%                     | 4<br>25%      |  |
| Mean                            | 3.76              | 3.81                   | 3.69                   | 3.52                  | 3.77 <sup>f</sup>       | 4.17 <sup>abc</sup><br><sup>dfgijlm</sup>                  | 3.56                                   | 3.73                          | 3.86 <sup>f</sup>                       | 3.71                   | 3.81                    | 3.96 <sup>cd</sup><br><sup>l</sup>                          | 3.64                     | 3.76                   | 3.84              | 3.69                    | 3.85 <sup>o</sup>         | 4.37                             | 3.72               | 3.75                      | 3.80                        | 3.80                             | 3.78                         | 4.27          |  |
| Standard deviation              | 0.91              | 0.86                   | 0.77                   | 1.00                  | 0.92                    | 0.70                                                       | 1.05                                   | 0.89                          | 0.95                                    | 0.83                   | 0.86                    | 1.01                                                        | 0.89                     | 0.81                   | 1.23              | 0.93                    | 0.88                      | 0.60                             | 0.87               | 0.95                      | 0.90                        | 0.94                             | 0.94                         | 0.75          |  |
| Standard error                  | 0.03              | 0.10                   | 0.11                   | 0.17                  | 0.03                    | 0.12                                                       | 0.10                                   | 0.10                          | 0.11                                    | 0.10                   | 0.10                    | 0.09                                                        | 0.07                     | 0.09                   | 0.37              | 0.04                    | 0.05                      | 0.14                             | 0.05               | 0.06                      | 0.11                        | 0.11                             | 0.07                         | 0.22          |  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 570

**Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**We would be able to reduce violent crime if we created more jobs for young people, especially for those from tough backgrounds**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |            |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |             |             |            |           |                 |          |               |             | Vote now         |             |              |             |             |                 |           |          |               |             | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|-------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)  | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)     | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)   | SNP (h)   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)    | Lab (o)      | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)    | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)   |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1007                  | 428        | 472         | 95               | 357             | 330         | 78          | 49         | 25        | 6               | 9        | 5             | 45          | 103              | 319         | 306          | 92          | 65          | 4               | 26        | 6        | 4             | 61          | 63                 |
| Weighted base                   | 1007                  | 429        | 470         | 96*              | 353             | 332         | 77*         | 51*        | 27**      | 6**             | 8**      | 5**           | 45*         | 104              | 315         | 308          | 92*         | 66*         | 4**             | 28**      | 5**      | 4**           | 60*         | 64*                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 664<br>66%            | 264<br>62% | 331<br>71%a | 61<br>64%        | 223<br>63%      | 231<br>70%g | 55<br>72%g  | 25<br>49%  | 19<br>69% | 4<br>67%        | 2<br>21% | 3<br>61%      | 34<br>76%g  | 69<br>66%        | 199<br>63%q | 217<br>71%qw | 68<br>74%qw | 32<br>49%   | 3<br>76%        | 19<br>66% | 2<br>33% | 2<br>52%      | 44<br>74%qw | 36<br>57%          |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 180<br>18%        | 64<br>15%  | 95<br>20%a  | 19<br>20%        | 42<br>12%       | 73<br>22%d  | 16<br>21%d  | 5<br>10%   | 9<br>33%  | -               | 1<br>11% | 1<br>20%      | 13<br>30%dg | 20<br>19%        | 38<br>12%   | 76<br>25%nq  | 19<br>20%nq | 4<br>6%     | -               | 8<br>28%  | 1<br>16% | 1<br>25%      | 16<br>27%nq | 11<br>18%q         |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 484<br>48%        | 201<br>47% | 237<br>50%  | 42<br>44%        | 181<br>51%      | 158<br>48%  | 39<br>50%   | 20<br>39%  | 10<br>36% | 4<br>67%        | 1<br>11% | 2<br>41%      | 20<br>46%   | 49<br>47%        | 161<br>51%  | 141<br>46%   | 49<br>53%   | 28<br>43%   | 3<br>76%        | 11<br>38% | 1<br>17% | 1<br>27%      | 28<br>47%   | 25<br>39%          |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 214<br>21%        | 103<br>24% | 90<br>19%   | 20<br>20%        | 82<br>23%       | 60<br>18%   | 16<br>21%   | 15<br>31%e | 5<br>20%  | 1<br>17%        | 7<br>79% | -             | 7<br>16%    | 21<br>20%        | 70<br>22%   | 57<br>18%    | 19<br>21%   | 21<br>31%ov | 1<br>24%        | 5<br>19%  | 4<br>67% | -             | 9<br>15%    | 19<br>29%          |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 61<br>6%          | 36<br>8%b  | 22<br>5%    | 4<br>4%          | 27<br>8%        | 16<br>5%    | 4<br>5%     | 4<br>8%    | 1<br>4%   | -               | -        | 2<br>39%      | 3<br>6%     | 5<br>5%          | 24<br>8%p   | 14<br>5%     | 1<br>1%     | 9<br>13%opw | -               | 1<br>4%   | -        | 2<br>48%      | 5<br>8%p    | 2<br>3%            |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 25<br>2%          | 11<br>3%   | 9<br>2%     | 4<br>4%          | 9<br>3%         | 7<br>2%     | 1<br>1%     | 2<br>4%    | -         | -               | -        | -             | 1<br>2%     | 5<br>5%          | 11<br>3%    | 6<br>2%      | 2<br>2%     | 1<br>1%     | -               | -         | -        | -             | 1<br>2%     | 4<br>6%o           |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 86<br>9%              | 47<br>11%b | 30<br>6%    | 8<br>8%          | 35<br>10%       | 23<br>7%    | 5<br>7%     | 6<br>12%   | 1<br>4%   | -               | -        | 2<br>39%      | 4<br>9%     | 10<br>9%         | 34<br>11%p  | 20<br>6%     | 3<br>3%     | 10<br>15%op | -               | 1<br>4%   | -        | 2<br>48%      | 6<br>10%    | 6<br>9%            |
| Don't know                      | 43<br>4%              | 15<br>3%   | 19<br>4%    | 7<br>7%          | 12<br>3%        | 17<br>5%    | 1<br>1%     | 4<br>8%    | 2<br>8%   | 1<br>16%        | -        | -             | -           | 5<br>5%          | 11<br>4%    | 14<br>5%     | 2<br>2%     | 3<br>5%     | -               | 3<br>12%  | -        | -             | 1<br>2%     | 3<br>5%            |
| Mean                            | 3.76                  | 3.65       | 3.86a       | 3.77             | 3.65            | 3.87dg      | 3.86g       | 3.47       | 4.06      | 3.80            | 3.32     | 3.42          | 3.95dg      | 3.74             | 3.63        | 3.91nqw      | 3.90nq      | 3.41        | 3.76            | 4.02      | 3.49     | 3.29          | 3.91nq      | 3.61               |
| Standard deviation              | 0.91                  | 0.93       | 0.87        | 0.99             | 0.89            | 0.90        | 0.86        | 0.96       | 0.87      | 0.45            | 0.70     | 1.34          | 0.97        | 1.00             | 0.92        | 0.90         | 0.82        | 0.87        | 0.51            | 0.85      | 0.84     | 1.51          | 0.96        | 1.04               |
| Standard error                  | 0.03                  | 0.05       | 0.04        | 0.11             | 0.05            | 0.05        | 0.10        | 0.14       | 0.18      | 0.20            | 0.23     | 0.60          | 0.14        | 0.10             | 0.05        | 0.05         | 0.09        | 0.11        | 0.25            | 0.18      | 0.34     | 0.76          | 0.12        | 0.13               |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 571

**Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**We would be able to reduce violent crime if we created more jobs for young people, especially for those from tough backgrounds**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism   |               |             |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j) | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1007       | 302                 | 381           | 324          | 294                   | 389           | 324                       | 269           | 430           | 308         | 272        | 415           | 320         |
| Weighted base                   | 1007       | 304                 | 382           | 320          | 292                   | 390           | 326                       | 270           | 431           | 306         | 267        | 416           | 323         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 664<br>66% | 236<br>78%bc        | 261<br>68%c   | 167<br>52%   | 206<br>71%            | 249<br>64%    | 210<br>64%                | 189<br>70%    | 275<br>64%    | 201<br>66%  | 161<br>60% | 273<br>66%    | 231<br>71%j |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>18% | 180<br>35%bc        | 107<br>13%bc  | 49<br>7%     | 24<br>21%e            | 62<br>12%     | 46<br>22%e                | 72<br>24%hi   | 65<br>16%     | 71<br>14%   | 44<br>11%  | 28<br>14%     | 56<br>29%jk |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>48% | 129<br>42%          | 212<br>55%ac  | 144<br>45%   | 143<br>49%            | 203<br>52%ef  | 138<br>42%                | 124<br>46%    | 203<br>47%    | 157<br>51%  | 132<br>49% | 216<br>52%kl  | 136<br>42%  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>21% | 38<br>12%           | 82<br>21%a    | 95<br>30%ab  | 55<br>19%             | 92<br>24%     | 68<br>21%                 | 49<br>18%     | 97<br>23%     | 68<br>22%   | 64<br>24%  | 93<br>22%     | 57<br>18%   |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>6%  | 13<br>4%            | 23<br>6%      | 26<br>8%a    | 8<br>3%               | 24<br>6%cd    | 30<br>9%cd                | 13<br>5%      | 28<br>6%      | 20<br>7%    | 14<br>5%   | 27<br>7%      | 20<br>6%    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>2%  | 25<br>3%            | 8<br>2%       | 9<br>3%      | 7<br>2%               | 8<br>2%       | 10<br>3%                  | 11<br>4%      | 8<br>2%       | 6<br>2%     | 8<br>3%    | 7<br>2%       | 10<br>3%    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 86<br>9%   | 21<br>7%            | 31<br>8%      | 34<br>11%    | 14<br>5%              | 32<br>8%      | 40<br>12%cd               | 24<br>9%      | 36<br>8%      | 26<br>8%    | 22<br>8%   | 34<br>8%      | 31<br>9%    |
| Don't know                      | 43<br>4%   | 10<br>3%            | 9<br>2%       | 23<br>7%ab   | 17<br>6%ef            | 18<br>5%      | 8<br>2%                   | 8<br>3%       | 23<br>5%      | 12<br>4%    | 21<br>8%kl | 16<br>4%      | 5<br>2%     |
| Mean                            | 3.76       | 4.07bc              | 3.73c         | 3.50         | 3.90ef                | 3.68          | 3.73                      | 3.84          | 3.74          | 3.72        | 3.65       | 3.72          | 3.90k       |
| Standard deviation              | 0.91       | 0.95                | 0.85          | 0.87         | 0.87                  | 0.85          | 1.01                      | 0.99          | 0.90          | 0.87        | 0.88       | 0.85          | 1.01        |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.06                | 0.04          | 0.05         | 0.05                  | 0.04          | 0.06                      | 0.06          | 0.04          | 0.05        | 0.06       | 0.04          | 0.06        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 572

**Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents selected to answer****Long prisons sentences for violent crime are an effective deterrent**

|                                 |            |             |             |              |           |            |            |           |            |            |            |                      |              |            |            |              |              |              |            | Long term condition or disability |            |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|
|                                 |            | Gender      |             | Age          |           |            |            |           |            | Ethnicity  |            | Socio-economic grade |              |            |            |              |              | Urban/ Rural |            | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |            |
|                                 |            | Total       | Male (a)    | Female (b)   | 18-24 (c) | 25-34 (d)  | 35-44 (e)  | 45-54 (f) | 55-64 (g)  | 65+ (h)    | White (i)  | BAME (j)             | ABC1 (k)     | C2DE (l)   | AB (m)     | C1 (n)       | C2 (o)       | DE (p)       | Urban (q)  |                                   |            | Rural (r)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1007       | 487         | 520         | 91           | 172       | 159        | 192        | 159       | 234        | 881        | 122        | 626                  | 381          | 323        | 303        | 165          | 216          | 793          | 214        | 226                               | 765        |            |
| Weighted base                   | 1007       | 479         | 528         | 90*          | 178       | 160        | 192        | 157       | 230        | 881        | 122        | 611                  | 396          | 312        | 299        | 182          | 214          | 792          | 215        | 226                               | 765        |            |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 553<br>55% | 263<br>55%  | 291<br>55%  | 46<br>50%    | 94<br>53% | 86<br>54%  | 110<br>57% | 83<br>53% | 136<br>59% | 481<br>55% | 70<br>57%  | 319<br>52%           | 234<br>59%km | 152<br>49% | 167<br>56% | 108<br>60%km | 126<br>59%km | 450<br>57%r  | 104<br>48% | 130<br>57%                        | 417<br>54% |            |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>26% | 263<br>29%b | 291<br>23%  | 46<br>18%    | 94<br>28% | 86<br>24%  | 110<br>29% | 83<br>23% | 136<br>28% | 481<br>26% | 70<br>27%  | 319<br>24%           | 234<br>30%km | 152<br>23% | 167<br>25% | 108<br>31%   | 126<br>29%   | 450<br>28%r  | 104<br>19% | 130<br>31%                        | 417<br>25% |            |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>29% | 290<br>25%  | 168<br>32%a | 29<br>32%    | 43<br>24% | 48<br>30%  | 54<br>28%  | 46<br>29% | 70<br>31%  | 253<br>29% | 36<br>30%  | 173<br>28%           | 117<br>30%   | 81<br>26%  | 92<br>31%  | 53<br>29%    | 64<br>30%    | 227<br>29%   | 63<br>29%  | 61<br>27%                         | 224<br>29% |            |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>17% | 170<br>16%  | 75<br>18%   | 95<br>15%    | 14<br>20% | 35<br>15%  | 24<br>16%  | 31<br>14% | 22<br>20%  | 152<br>17% | 19<br>15%  | 111<br>18%           | 60<br>15%    | 63<br>20%  | 48<br>16%  | 26<br>14%    | 34<br>16%    | 130<br>16%   | 40<br>19%  | 32<br>14%                         | 134<br>17% |            |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>16% | 158<br>16%  | 84<br>18%   | 74<br>14%    | 10<br>11% | 22<br>12%  | 29<br>18%  | 35<br>18% | 27<br>17%  | 34<br>15%  | 142<br>16% | 15<br>12%            | 101<br>16%   | 57<br>15%  | 57<br>18%p | 44<br>15%    | 33<br>18%    | 24<br>11%    | 124<br>16% | 34<br>16%                         | 36<br>16%  | 120<br>16% |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>6%  | 62<br>6%    | 37<br>8%b   | 25<br>5%     | 8<br>9%h  | 18<br>10%h | 9<br>5%    | 12<br>6%h | 11<br>7%h  | 5<br>2%    | 50<br>6%   | 12<br>10%            | 40<br>7%     | 21<br>5%   | 22<br>7%   | 18<br>6%     | 5<br>3%      | 16<br>8%     | 43<br>5%   | 19<br>9%                          | 19<br>8%   | 43<br>6%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 220<br>22% | 121<br>25%b | 99<br>19%   | 18<br>20%    | 40<br>22% | 38<br>24%  | 47<br>24%  | 38<br>24% | 39<br>17%  | 192<br>22% | 27<br>22%  | 141<br>23%           | 79<br>20%    | 79<br>25%  | 62<br>21%  | 39<br>21%    | 40<br>19%    | 167<br>21%   | 53<br>25%  | 55<br>25%                         | 163<br>21% |            |
| Don't know                      | 63<br>6%   | 20<br>4%    | 43<br>8%a   | 13<br>15%dfh | 9<br>5%   | 12<br>7%f  | 5<br>3%    | 14<br>9%f | 10<br>4%   | 57<br>6%   | 6<br>5%    | 40<br>7%             | 23<br>6%     | 19<br>6%   | 22<br>7%   | 9<br>5%      | 14<br>7%     | 45<br>6%     | 18<br>8%   | 9<br>4%                           | 52<br>7%   |            |
| Mean                            | 3.57       | 3.53        | 3.60        | 3.47         | 3.51      | 3.53       | 3.57       | 3.49      | 3.71       | 3.57       | 3.55       | 3.50                 | 3.67km       | 3.42       | 3.58       | 3.69m        | 3.65m        | 3.62r        | 3.37       | 3.57                              | 3.57       |            |
| Standard deviation              | 1.24       | 1.31        | 1.17        | 1.26         | 1.32      | 1.24       | 1.27       | 1.27      | 1.12       | 1.23       | 1.31       | 1.24                 | 1.23         | 1.25       | 1.23       | 1.20         | 1.25         | 1.23         | 1.26       | 1.32                              | 1.22       |            |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06        | 0.05        | 0.14         | 0.10      | 0.10       | 0.09       | 0.11      | 0.07       | 0.04       | 0.12       | 0.05                 | 0.06         | 0.07       | 0.07       | 0.10         | 0.09         | 0.04         | 0.09       | 0.09                              | 0.05       |            |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t**  
**\* small base**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 573

**Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Long prisons sentences for violent crime are an effective deterrent**

|                                 | Region         |              |            |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |            |                |                | Education level  |                        |                          |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total          | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)  | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1007           | 80           | 50         | 34            | 843         | 40             | 112            | 78                           | 81                | 68                | 77                  | 136        | 160            | 91             | 13               | 594                    | 371                      | 19                               | 371                | 293                       | 71                          | 85                               | 171                          | 16            |
| Weighted base                   | 1007           | 87*          | 46*        | 32*           | 843         | 41*            | 118            | 77*                          | 78*               | 72*               | 82*                 | 130        | 152            | 94*            | 13**             | 598                    | 366                      | 19**                             | 366                | 294                       | 71*                         | 86*                              | 173                          | 16**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 553<br>55%     | 41<br>47%    | 21<br>46%  | 17<br>53%     | 474<br>56%  | 26<br>65%      | 72<br>61%      | 40<br>51%                    | 50<br>65%abi      | 34<br>47%         | 44<br>54%           | 71<br>55%  | 90<br>59%      | 47<br>50%      | 10<br>78%        | 346<br>58%p            | 181<br>49%               | 11<br>55%                        | 190<br>52%         | 175<br>60%r               | 41<br>58%                   | 49<br>57%                        | 95<br>55%                    | 3<br>19%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 263<br>26% | 14<br>16%    | 9<br>20%   | 5<br>14%      | 236<br>28%a | 16<br>38%ac    | 36<br>31%a     | 26<br>34%ac                  | 24<br>31%a        | 17<br>23%         | 20<br>25%           | 33<br>26%  | 42<br>28%a     | 22<br>23%      | 8<br>62%         | 167<br>28%             | 83<br>23%                | 4<br>21%                         | 88<br>24%          | 86<br>29%                 | 22<br>31%                   | 26<br>31%                        | 40<br>23%                    | -             |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 290<br>29% | 27<br>31%    | 12<br>26%  | 12<br>38%g    | 239<br>28%g | 11<br>27%      | 36<br>30%      | 14<br>18%                    | 26<br>34%g        | 17<br>24%         | 24<br>30%           | 38<br>29%  | 48<br>32%g     | 25<br>27%      | 2<br>16%         | 179<br>30%             | 98<br>27%                | 7<br>35%                         | 101<br>28%         | 89<br>30%                 | 19<br>26%                   | 23<br>26%                        | 55<br>32%                    | 3<br>19%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 170<br>17% | 16<br>19%e   | 8<br>18%   | 5<br>15%      | 141<br>17%  | 2<br>5%        | 15<br>12%      | 16<br>20%e                   | 9<br>11%          | 18<br>25%efh      | 20<br>25%efh        | 22<br>17%  | 22<br>14%      | 18<br>19%e     | -                | 97<br>16%              | 69<br>19%                | 2<br>11%                         | 73<br>20%          | 42<br>14%                 | 11<br>16%                   | 20<br>23%v                       | 23<br>13%                    | 2<br>12%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 158<br>16% | 16<br>19%    | 8<br>18%   | 6<br>18%      | 128<br>15%  | 7<br>18%       | 12<br>10%      | 15<br>19%                    | 8<br>11%          | 10<br>14%         | 8<br>10%            | 24<br>18%  | 27<br>18%      | 15<br>16%      | -                | 86<br>14%              | 69<br>19%                | 2<br>11%                         | 66<br>18%          | 44<br>15%                 | 9<br>13%                    | 12<br>14%                        | 23<br>13%                    | 4<br>25%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 62<br>6%   | 9<br>10%l    | 5<br>12%l  | 1<br>3%       | 47<br>6%    | 2<br>5%        | 10<br>9%l      | 3<br>4%                      | 7<br>9%           | 4<br>6%           | 3<br>4%             | 8<br>6%    | 5<br>3%        | 4<br>4%        | 2<br>15%         | 31<br>5%               | 27<br>7%                 | 1<br>6%                          | 18<br>5%           | 18<br>6%                  | 4<br>6%                     | 4<br>5%                          | 18<br>10%r                   | -             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 220<br>22%     | 25<br>29%j   | 14<br>30%j | 7<br>21%      | 175<br>21%  | 9<br>23%       | 22<br>19%      | 18<br>23%                    | 15<br>19%         | 14<br>20%         | 12<br>14%           | 32<br>25%  | 32<br>21%      | 19<br>21%      | 2<br>15%         | 117<br>20%             | 95<br>26%o               | 3<br>17%                         | 84<br>23%          | 62<br>21%                 | 13<br>18%                   | 16<br>19%                        | 41<br>24%                    | 4<br>25%      |
| Don't know                      | 63<br>6%       | 5<br>5%      | 3<br>6%    | 4<br>12%      | 52<br>6%    | 3<br>7%        | 9<br>8%        | 4<br>5%                      | 4<br>5%           | 5<br>7%           | 5<br>6%             | 5<br>4%    | 8<br>5%        | 9<br>10%       | 1<br>7%          | 37<br>6%               | 21<br>6%                 | 3<br>16%                         | 20<br>5%           | 15<br>5%                  | 6<br>9%u                    | 1<br>1%                          | 14<br>8%u                    | 7<br>44%      |
| Mean                            | 3.57           | 3.25         | 3.27       | 3.49          | 3.62a       | 3.81a          | 3.69a          | 3.61                         | 3.71a             | 3.48              | 3.65a               | 3.51       | 3.66a          | 3.53           | 4.19             | 3.65p                  | 3.41                     | 3.63                             | 3.51               | 3.65                      | 3.71                        | 3.65                             | 3.48                         | 2.90          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.24           | 1.26         | 1.34       | 1.10          | 1.23        | 1.31           | 1.30           | 1.27                         | 1.28              | 1.21              | 1.12                | 1.26       | 1.18           | 1.19           | 1.50             | 1.21                   | 1.26                     | 1.24                             | 1.21               | 1.24                      | 1.25                        | 1.20                             | 1.32                         | 0.94          |
| Standard error                  | 0.04           | 0.14         | 0.20       | 0.20          | 0.04        | 0.22           | 0.13           | 0.15                         | 0.15              | 0.15              | 0.13                | 0.11       | 0.10           | 0.13           | 0.43             | 0.05                   | 0.07                     | 0.31                             | 0.06               | 0.07                      | 0.15                        | 0.13                             | 0.10                         | 0.31          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 574

**Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Long prisons sentences for violent crime are an effective deterrent**

|                                 |     | Vote in EU referendum |           |            |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |         |             |           |         |                 |         |               |           |                  | Vote now |         |             |           |                 |         |         |               |           |                    |
|---------------------------------|-----|-----------------------|-----------|------------|------------------|-----------------|---------|-------------|-----------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------------|-----------|------------------|----------|---------|-------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------------|-----------|--------------------|
|                                 |     | Total                 | Leave (a) | Remain (b) | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e) | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)  | SNP (h) | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j) | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n) | Lab (o) | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)  | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s) | DUP (t) | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) | Would not vote (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1007                  | 428       | 472        | 95               | 357             | 330     | 78          | 49        | 25      | 6               | 9       | 5             | 45        | 103              | 319      | 306     | 92          | 65        | 4               | 26      | 6       | 4             | 61        | 63                 |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1007                  | 429       | 470        | 96*              | 353             | 332     | 77*         | 51*       | 27**    | 6**             | 8**     | 5**           | 45*       | 104              | 315      | 308     | 92*         | 66*       | 4**             | 28**    | 5**     | 4**           | 60*       | 64*                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 553                   | 280       | 209        | 58               | 208             | 171     | 36          | 43        | 12      | 5               | 4       | 4             | 15        | 56               | 198      | 152     | 44          | 53        | 2               | 13      | 3       | 3             | 20        | 36                 |
|                                 |     | 55%                   | 65%b      | 44%        | 60%b             | 59%fl           | 52%l    | 46%         | 86%deflm  | 43%     | 84%             | 53%     | 80%           | 33%       | 53%l             | 63%opv   | 49%v    | 48%         | 80%nopv w | 49%             | 45%     | 49%     | 75%           | 34%       | 57%v               |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 263                   | 159       | 78         | 23               | 105             | 74      | 17          | 26        | 3       | 2               | 2       | 2             | 8         | 24               | 95       | 71      | 24          | 30        | 1               | 3       | 2       | 2             | 9         | 14                 |
|                                 |     | 26%                   | 37%bc     | 17%        | 24%              | 30%e            | 22%     | 22%         | 52%deflm  | 12%     | 32%             | 22%     | 39%           | 18%       | 23%              | 30%ov    | 23%     | 26%         | 46%nopv w | 25%             | 12%     | 33%     | 48%           | 15%       | 22%                |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 290                   | 121       | 131        | 35               | 102             | 98      | 18          | 17        | 9       | 3               | 3       | 2             | 7         | 32               | 103      | 81      | 21          | 22        | 1               | 10      | 1       | 1             | 12        | 22                 |
|                                 |     | 29%                   | 28%       | 28%        | 36%              | 29%             | 29%l    | 24%         | 33%l      | 31%     | 52%             | 32%     | 41%           | 15%       | 31%              | 33%v     | 26%     | 23%         | 34%       | 24%             | 34%     | 16%     | 27%           | 19%       | 34%                |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 170                   | 65        | 91         | 12               | 65              | 56      | 16          | 3         | 5       | -               | 2       | 1             | 9         | 14               | 47       | 54      | 22          | 7         | -               | 6       | 1       | -             | 9         | 8                  |
|                                 |     | 17%                   | 15%       | 19%        | 13%              | 18%g            | 17%     | 20%g        | 6%        | 17%     | -               | 23%     | 20%           | 20%g      | 14%              | 15%      | 18%     | 24%q        | 11%       | -               | 20%     | 19%     | -             | 15%       | 13%                |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 158                   | 50        | 98         | 10               | 51              | 51      | 15          | 2         | 8       | -               | 2       | -             | 11        | 18               | 41       | 51      | 17          | 4         | 1               | 7       | 2       | 1             | 15        | 11                 |
|                                 |     | 16%                   | 12%       | 21%ac      | 10%              | 15%             | 16%g    | 19%g        | 4%        | 28%     | -               | 23%     | -             | 24%g      | 17%g             | 13%      | 16%q    | 18%q        | 6%        | 26%             | 23%     | 33%     | 25%           | 26%nq     | 18%q               |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 62                    | 17        | 40         | 4                | 12              | 30      | 6           | -         | 3       | -               | -       | -             | 4         | 6                | 12       | 33      | 4           | -         | 1               | 3       | -       | -             | 5         | 4                  |
|                                 |     | 6%                    | 4%        | 8%a        | 4%               | 3%              | 9%dg    | 8%g         | -         | 12%     | -               | -       | -             | 9%g       | 6%               | 4%       | 11%nq   | 4%          | -         | 25%             | 11%     | -       | -             | 8%q       | 7%q                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 220                   | 67        | 137        | 14               | 63              | 82      | 21          | 2         | 11      | -               | 2       | -             | 15        | 24               | 53       | 83      | 21          | 4         | 2               | 10      | 2       | 1             | 21        | 16                 |
|                                 |     | 22%                   | 16%       | 29%ac      | 15%              | 18%g            | 25%dg   | 27%g        | 4%        | 40%     | -               | 23%     | -             | 33%dg     | 23%g             | 17%q     | 27%nq   | 22%q        | 6%        | 51%             | 35%     | 33%     | 25%           | 34%nq     | 24%q               |
| Don't know                      |     | 63                    | 17        | 33         | 12               | 17              | 22      | 5           | 2         | -       | 1               | -       | -             | 6         | 10               | 16       | 19      | 5           | 2         | -               | -       | -       | -             | 10        | 4                  |
|                                 |     | 6%                    | 4%        | 7%a        | 13%a             | 5%              | 7%      | 7%          | 4%        | -       | 16%             | -       | -             | 13%d      | 10%              | 5%       | 6%      | 5%          | 3%        | -               | -       | -       | -             | 17%nopq   | 6%                 |
| Mean                            |     | 3.57                  | 3.86b     | 3.25       | 3.75b            | 3.71efl         | 3.43    | 3.36        | 4.39deflm | 3.04    | 4.38            | 3.51    | 4.19          | 3.11      | 3.52             | 3.76ov   | 3.37    | 3.50        | 4.24nopvw | 2.98            | 3.11    | 3.49    | 3.98          | 3.07      | 3.51               |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.24                  | 1.18      | 1.24       | 1.13             | 1.17            | 1.28    | 1.28        | 0.81      | 1.27    | 0.55            | 1.14    | 0.84          | 1.32      | 1.24             | 1.16     | 1.32    | 1.21        | 0.89      | 1.86            | 1.24    | 1.38    | 1.43          | 1.30      | 1.25               |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04                  | 0.06      | 0.06       | 0.12             | 0.06            | 0.07    | 0.15        | 0.12      | 0.25    | 0.25            | 0.38    | 0.37          | 0.21      | 0.13             | 0.07     | 0.08    | 0.13        | 0.11      | 0.93            | 0.24    | 0.56    | 0.71          | 0.18      | 0.16               |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 575

**Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Long prisons sentences for violent crime are an effective deterrent**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right      |                          |                        | Liberal-authoritarian    |                          |                           | Ethnocentrism           |                         |                          | Populism                |                         |                          |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)            | Right<br>(c)           | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)            | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)              | Medium<br>(h)           | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)              | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                 | 1007       | 302                      | 381                      | 324                    | 294                      | 389                      | 324                       | 269                     | 430                     | 308                      | 272                     | 415                     | 320                      |
| Weighted base                   | 1007       | 304                      | 382                      | 320                    | 292                      | 390                      | 326                       | 270                     | 431                     | 306                      | 267                     | 416                     | 323                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 553<br>55% | 176<br>58% <sup>c</sup>  | 229<br>60% <sup>c</sup>  | 148<br>46%             | 74<br>25%                | 222<br>57% <sup>cd</sup> | 258<br>79% <sup>de</sup>  | 121<br>45%              | 247<br>57% <sup>g</sup> | 186<br>61% <sup>g</sup>  | 100<br>37%              | 228<br>55% <sup>j</sup> | 225<br>70% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>26% | 104<br>34% <sup>bc</sup> | 92<br>24%                | 68<br>21%              | 16<br>5%                 | 74<br>19% <sup>d</sup>   | 174<br>53% <sup>de</sup>  | 61<br>23%               | 102<br>24%              | 101<br>33% <sup>gh</sup> | 36<br>14%               | 92<br>22% <sup>j</sup>  | 135<br>42% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>29% | 72<br>24%                | 137<br>36% <sup>ac</sup> | 80<br>25%              | 58<br>20%                | 148<br>38% <sup>cd</sup> | 84<br>26%                 | 60<br>22%               | 145<br>34% <sup>g</sup> | 85<br>28%                | 64<br>24%               | 136<br>33% <sup>j</sup> | 90<br>28%                |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>17% | 42<br>14%                | 61<br>16%                | 67<br>21% <sup>a</sup> | 64<br>22% <sup>f</sup>   | 80<br>21% <sup>f</sup>   | 27<br>8%                  | 43<br>16%               | 78<br>18%               | 50<br>16%                | 58<br>22% <sup>l</sup>  | 75<br>18% <sup>l</sup>  | 37<br>11%                |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>16% | 39<br>13%                | 59<br>16%                | 59<br>18%              | 88<br>30% <sup>ef</sup>  | 47<br>12% <sup>f</sup>   | 22<br>7%                  | 65<br>24% <sup>hi</sup> | 52<br>12%               | 41<br>14%                | 58<br>22% <sup>kl</sup> | 63<br>15%               | 37<br>11%                |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>6%  | 30<br>10% <sup>bc</sup>  | 15<br>4%                 | 16<br>5%               | 39<br>13% <sup>ef</sup>  | 16<br>4%                 | 7<br>2%                   | 28<br>11% <sup>hi</sup> | 22<br>5%                | 11<br>4%                 | 27<br>10% <sup>kl</sup> | 21<br>5%                | 13<br>4%                 |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 220<br>22% | 70<br>23%                | 75<br>20%                | 75<br>23%              | 127<br>44% <sup>ef</sup> | 63<br>16% <sup>f</sup>   | 30<br>9%                  | 93<br>35% <sup>hi</sup> | 74<br>17%               | 53<br>17%                | 86<br>32% <sup>kl</sup> | 84<br>20%               | 50<br>16%                |
| Don't know                      | 63<br>6%   | 16<br>5%                 | 17<br>5%                 | 30<br>9% <sup>b</sup>  | 27<br>9% <sup>f</sup>    | 25<br>6%                 | 11<br>3%                  | 13<br>5%                | 33<br>8%                | 17<br>6%                 | 24<br>9% <sup>l</sup>   | 29<br>7% <sup>l</sup>   | 11<br>3%                 |
| Mean                            | 3.57       | 3.62                     | 3.63 <sup>c</sup>        | 3.43                   | 2.71                     | 3.59 <sup>d</sup>        | 4.26 <sup>de</sup>        | 3.23                    | 3.63 <sup>g</sup>       | 3.77 <sup>g</sup>        | 3.09                    | 3.56 <sup>j</sup>       | 3.95 <sup>jk</sup>       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.24       | 1.37                     | 1.15                     | 1.21                   | 1.14                     | 1.08                     | 1.03                      | 1.35                    | 1.16                    | 1.18                     | 1.24                    | 1.17                    | 1.19                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.08                     | 0.06                     | 0.07                   | 0.07                     | 0.06                     | 0.06                      | 0.08                    | 0.06                    | 0.07                     | 0.08                    | 0.06                    | 0.07                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 576

**Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The level of violent crime in the UK is increasing**

|                                 | Total      | Gender     |            | Age          |            |             |            |              |              | Ethnicity  |           | Socio-economic grade |               |               |             |              |              | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |              |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)   | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)    | 25-34 (d)  | 35-44 (e)   | 45-54 (f)  | 55-64 (g)    | 65+ (h)      | White (i)  | BAME (j)  | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)      | AB (m)        | C1 (n)      | C2 (o)       | DE (p)       | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)       |
| Unweighted base                 | 1007       | 487        | 520        | 91           | 172        | 159         | 192        | 159          | 234          | 881        | 122       | 626                  | 381           | 323           | 303         | 165          | 216          | 793          | 214        | 226                               | 765          |
| Weighted base                   | 1007       | 479        | 528        | 90*          | 178        | 160         | 192        | 157          | 230          | 881        | 122       | 611                  | 396           | 312           | 299         | 182          | 214          | 792          | 215        | 226                               | 765          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 712<br>71% | 338<br>70% | 374<br>71% | 58<br>64%    | 114<br>64% | 114<br>71%  | 134<br>70% | 120<br>76%cd | 172<br>75%cd | 630<br>71% | 80<br>66% | 414<br>68%           | 297<br>75%km  | 206<br>66%    | 208<br>70%  | 135<br>74%   | 162<br>76%km | 566<br>71%   | 146<br>68% | 162<br>72%                        | 543<br>71%   |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>33% | 153<br>32% | 183<br>35% | 21<br>23%    | 53<br>30%  | 61<br>38%cd | 58<br>30%  | 59<br>37%cd  | 85<br>37%cd  | 296<br>34% | 40<br>33% | 176<br>29%           | 160<br>41%kmn | 90<br>29%     | 86<br>29%   | 79<br>44%kmn | 81<br>38%kmn | 270<br>34%   | 66<br>31%  | 90<br>40%t                        | 245<br>32%   |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>37% | 185<br>39% | 191<br>36% | 37<br>41%    | 61<br>34%  | 53<br>33%   | 76<br>39%  | 61<br>39%    | 87<br>38%    | 334<br>38% | 40<br>33% | 238<br>39%           | 137<br>35%    | 116<br>37%    | 122<br>41%o | 56<br>31%    | 81<br>38%    | 296<br>37%   | 79<br>37%  | 72<br>32%                         | 298<br>39%st |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>14% | 63<br>13%  | 76<br>14%  | 11<br>12%    | 31<br>17%  | 18<br>11%   | 28<br>15%  | 19<br>12%    | 32<br>14%    | 122<br>14% | 18<br>15% | 91<br>15%            | 48<br>12%     | 47<br>15%     | 45<br>15%   | 22<br>12%    | 26<br>12%    | 105<br>13%   | 34<br>16%  | 22<br>10%                         | 113<br>15%   |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>4%  | 28<br>6%b  | 13<br>2%   | 3<br>3%      | 7<br>4%    | 9<br>6%     | 8<br>4%    | 6<br>4%      | 9<br>4%      | 35<br>4%   | 6<br>5%   | 36<br>6%lop          | 5<br>1%       | 27<br>8%lnop  | 10<br>3%    | 2<br>1%      | 3<br>1%      | 33<br>4%     | 9<br>4%    | 13<br>6%                          | 29<br>4%     |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>1%  | 4<br>1%    | 4<br>1%    | -<br>-       | 3<br>2%h   | 1<br>1%     | 4<br>2%h   | -<br>-       | -<br>-       | 5<br>1%    | 3<br>2%i  | 6<br>1%              | 2<br>1%       | 4<br>1%       | 2<br>1%     | 1<br>1%      | 1<br>1%      | 7<br>1%      | 1<br>*     | 2<br>1%                           | 6<br>1%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 49<br>5%   | 32<br>7%b  | 17<br>3%   | 3<br>3%      | 10<br>6%   | 10<br>6%    | 12<br>6%   | 6<br>4%      | 9<br>4%      | 40<br>5%   | 9<br>8%   | 42<br>7%lop          | 7<br>2%       | 30<br>10%lnop | 12<br>4%    | 3<br>2%      | 4<br>2%      | 40<br>5%     | 10<br>5%   | 15<br>7%                          | 35<br>5%     |
| Don't know                      | 107<br>11% | 46<br>10%  | 60<br>11%  | 18<br>20%fgh | 23<br>13%  | 18<br>11%   | 18<br>9%   | 13<br>8%     | 17<br>7%     | 90<br>10%  | 15<br>12% | 64<br>10%            | 43<br>11%     | 29<br>9%      | 35<br>12%   | 21<br>12%    | 21<br>10%    | 81<br>10%    | 25<br>12%  | 27<br>12%                         | 75<br>10%    |
| Mean                            | 4.10       | 4.05       | 4.15       | 4.06         | 3.99       | 4.16        | 4.01       | 4.20d        | 4.17         | 4.11       | 4.01      | 3.99                 | 4.27kmn       | 3.92          | 4.06        | 4.31kmn      | 4.24kmn      | 4.11         | 4.06       | 4.18                              | 4.08         |
| Standard deviation              | 0.89       | 0.92       | 0.85       | 0.78         | 0.96       | 0.92        | 0.95       | 0.81         | 0.83         | 0.87       | 1.02      | 0.92                 | 0.80          | 0.99          | 0.84        | 0.81         | 0.79         | 0.89         | 0.87       | 0.94                              | 0.87         |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.04       | 0.04       | 0.09         | 0.08       | 0.08        | 0.07       | 0.07         | 0.06         | 0.03       | 0.10      | 0.04                 | 0.04          | 0.06          | 0.05        | 0.07         | 0.06         | 0.03         | 0.06       | 0.07                              | 0.03         |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 577

**Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The level of violent crime in the UK is increasing**

|                                 | Total             | Region        |                |               |              |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |                |                | Education level |                  |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |                   | Scotland (a)  | Wales (b)      | N Ireland (c) | England (d)  | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)     | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1007              | 80            | 50             | 34            | 843          | 40             | 112            | 78                           | 81                | 68                | 77                  | 136            | 160            | 91              | 13               | 594                    | 371                       | 19                               | 371                | 293                       | 71                          | 85                               | 171                          | 16            |
| Weighted base                   | 1007              | 87*           | 46*            | 32*           | 843          | 41*            | 118            | 77*                          | 78*               | 72*               | 82*                 | 130            | 152            | 94*             | 13**             | 598                    | 366                       | 19**                             | 366                | 294                       | 71*                         | 86*                              | 173                          | 16**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 712<br>71%        | 53<br>61%     | 28<br>60%      | 21<br>67%     | 610<br>72%am | 28<br>68%      | 86<br>73%      | 59<br>77%abm                 | 61<br>78%abm      | 52<br>72%         | 61<br>74%           | 102<br>79%ablm | 103<br>68%     | 57<br>61%       | 11<br>84%        | 451<br>75%p            | 230<br>63%                | 13<br>67%                        | 258<br>71%         | 208<br>71%                | 54<br>76%                   | 59<br>68%                        | 126<br>73%                   | 7<br>43%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>336<br>33% | 22<br>25%     | 10<br>22%      | 9<br>29%      | 295<br>35%   | 14<br>33%      | 44<br>38%      | 34<br>44%abim                | 28<br>36%         | 20<br>28%         | 28<br>34%           | 51<br>39%abm   | 52<br>34%      | 24<br>25%       | 7<br>54%         | 233<br>39%p            | 90<br>25%                 | 5<br>26%                         | 117<br>32%         | 102<br>35%                | 28<br>39%                   | 30<br>35%                        | 57<br>33%                    | 3<br>18%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>375<br>37% | 31<br>36%     | 17<br>38%      | 12<br>38%     | 315<br>37%   | 14<br>35%      | 42<br>36%      | 25<br>33%                    | 33<br>42%         | 32<br>44%         | 33<br>40%           | 51<br>39%      | 52<br>34%      | 34<br>36%       | 4<br>30%         | 218<br>36%             | 139<br>38%                | 8<br>40%                         | 141<br>39%         | 106<br>36%                | 26<br>37%                   | 29<br>33%                        | 69<br>40%                    | 4<br>25%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>139<br>14% | 18<br>20%dfhk | 12<br>26%dfhkl | 5<br>15%      | 105<br>12%   | 8<br>20%h      | 11<br>10%      | 10<br>13%                    | 6<br>7%           | 8<br>12%          | 12<br>14%           | 12<br>10%      | 20<br>13%      | 17<br>19%h      | 1<br>9%          | 72<br>12%              | 62<br>17%o                | 2<br>12%                         | 51<br>14%          | 46<br>16%                 | 6<br>8%                     | 14<br>17%                        | 21<br>12%                    | 1<br>6%       |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>41<br>4%   | 7<br>9%dh     | 1<br>2%        | 1<br>3%       | 32<br>4%     | 2<br>5%        | 5<br>4%        | 3<br>4%                      | -<br>-            | 3<br>4%           | 2<br>3%             | 6<br>4%        | 7<br>5%h       | 4<br>4%         | -<br>-           | 13<br>2%               | 28<br>8%o                 | -<br>-                           | 18<br>5%           | 11<br>4%                  | 2<br>3%                     | 5<br>6%                          | 4<br>2%                      | 1<br>6%       |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>8<br>1%    | -<br>-        | -<br>-         | -<br>-        | 8<br>1%      | -<br>-         | 2<br>2%        | 1<br>1%                      | -<br>-            | -<br>-            | -<br>-              | 2<br>2%        | 2<br>1%        | 1<br>1%         | -<br>-           | 2<br>*                 | 5<br>1%                   | -<br>-                           | 2<br>1%            | 5<br>2%                   | -<br>-                      | -<br>-                           | 1<br>1%                      | -<br>-        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 49<br>5%          | 7<br>9%h      | 1<br>2%        | 1<br>3%       | 40<br>5%h    | 2<br>5%        | 7<br>6%h       | 4<br>5%h                     | -<br>-            | 3<br>4%           | 2<br>3%             | 8<br>6%h       | 9<br>6%h       | 5<br>5%h        | -<br>-           | 15<br>3%               | 33<br>9%o                 | -<br>-                           | 20<br>6%           | 16<br>5%                  | 2<br>3%                     | 5<br>6%                          | 5<br>3%                      | 1<br>6%       |
| Don't know                      | 107<br>11%        | 9<br>10%      | 5<br>12%       | 5<br>15%      | 88<br>10%    | 3<br>7%        | 13<br>11%      | 4<br>5%                      | 11<br>14%k        | 9<br>12%          | 7<br>9%             | 8<br>6%        | 19<br>13%      | 14<br>15%gk     | 1<br>7%          | 60<br>10%              | 41<br>11%                 | 4<br>21%                         | 37<br>10%          | 25<br>8%                  | 9<br>13%                    | 8<br>9%                          | 21<br>12%                    | 7<br>45%      |
| Mean                            | 4.10              | 3.86          | 3.92           | 4.10          | 4.13a        | 4.04           | 4.15a          | 4.22a                        | 4.34abeilm        | 4.09              | 4.16a               | 4.18a          | 4.08           | 3.94            | 4.49             | 4.24p                  | 3.87                      | 4.18                             | 4.07               | 4.07                      | 4.29                        | 4.07                             | 4.16                         | 3.99          |
| Standard deviation              | 0.89              | 0.94          | 0.80           | 0.81          | 0.88         | 0.89           | 0.95           | 0.92                         | 0.63              | 0.80              | 0.79                | 0.91           | 0.94           | 0.92            | 0.69             | 0.80                   | 0.97                      | 0.70                             | 0.88               | 0.94                      | 0.77                        | 0.92                             | 0.81                         | 1.00          |
| Standard error                  | 0.03              | 0.11          | 0.12           | 0.15          | 0.03         | 0.15           | 0.09           | 0.11                         | 0.08              | 0.10              | 0.09                | 0.08           | 0.08           | 0.10            | 0.20             | 0.03                   | 0.05                      | 0.18                             | 0.05               | 0.06                      | 0.10                        | 0.10                             | 0.07                         | 0.33          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 578

Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents selected to answer

The level of violent crime in the UK is increasing

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |            |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |             |             |                    |           |                 |          |               |               |                  | Vote now     |             |                |                    |                 |           |          |               |            |             | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|------------|-------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b) | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)     | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)           | SNP (h)   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)     | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)     | Lab (o)     | Lib Dem (p)    | UKIP (q)           | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)  |             |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1007                  | 428          | 472        | 95               | 357             | 330         | 78          | 49                 | 25        | 6               | 9        | 5             | 45            | 103              | 319          | 306         | 92             | 65                 | 4               | 26        | 6        | 4             | 61         | 63          |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1007                  | 429          | 470        | 96*              | 353             | 332         | 77*         | 51*                | 27**      | 6**             | 8**      | 5**           | 45*           | 104              | 315          | 308         | 92*            | 66*                | 4**             | 28**      | 5**      | 4**           | 60*        | 64*         |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 712<br>71%            | 352<br>82%bc | 288<br>61% | 69<br>71%        | 263<br>74%fl    | 226<br>68%  | 47<br>61%   | 47<br>92%defl<br>m | 10<br>36% | 6<br>100%       | 5<br>64% | 4<br>80%      | 25<br>56%     | 80<br>77%fl      | 240<br>76%op | 202<br>66%  | 56<br>61%      | 60<br>91%nopv<br>w | 3<br>76%        | 12<br>42% | 4<br>65% | 4<br>100%     | 42<br>70%  | 48<br>76%   |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>33%            | 336<br>48%bc | 208<br>21% | 100<br>30%       | 129<br>37%ef    | 97<br>29%   | 17<br>22%   | 29<br>58%defl<br>m | 6<br>20%  | 2<br>33%        | 4<br>42% | 1<br>20%      | 13<br>30%     | 39<br>37%f       | 112<br>36%   | 88<br>28%   | 27<br>29%      | 38<br>57%nopv<br>w | 1<br>25%        | 7<br>24%  | 2<br>32% | 1<br>25%      | 17<br>28%  | 26<br>40%   |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>37%            | 375<br>34%   | 145<br>40% | 40<br>42%        | 133<br>38%      | 129<br>39%  | 30<br>39%   | 18<br>35%          | 4<br>16%  | 4<br>67%        | 2<br>22% | 3<br>60%      | 12<br>26%     | 41<br>39%        | 128<br>41%   | 114<br>37%  | 30<br>32%      | 22<br>33%          | 2<br>51%        | 5<br>19%  | 2<br>33% | 3<br>75%      | 25<br>42%  | 23<br>36%   |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>14%            | 139<br>10%   | 42<br>17%a | 12<br>13%        | 54<br>15%g      | 42<br>13%   | 14<br>18%g  | 2<br>4%            | 7<br>24%  | -               | 1<br>12% | 1<br>20%      | 7<br>16%      | 12<br>11%        | 45<br>14%    | 45<br>15%   | 14<br>15%      | 4<br>6%            | 1<br>24%        | 8<br>27%  | 1<br>19% | -             | 8<br>13%   | 4<br>7%     |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>4%             | 41<br>2%     | 7<br>2%    | 32<br>7%a        | 3<br>3%         | 7<br>2%     | 18<br>5%cd  | 5<br>6%dm          | -         | 7<br>27%        | -        | 1<br>11%      | 2<br>4%       | 1<br>1%          | 6<br>2%      | 15<br>5%    | 10<br>11%noqvw | 1<br>2%            | -               | 5<br>19%  | 1<br>16% | -             | 1<br>2%    | -           |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>1%             | 8<br>*       | 2<br>1%    | 5<br>1%          | 4<br>1%         | 2<br>1%     | 2<br>2%     | -                  | -         | -               | -        | -             | -             | -                | 4<br>1%      | 3<br>1%     | 1<br>1%        | -                  | -               | -         | -        | -             | -          | -           |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 49<br>5%              | 9<br>2%      | 37<br>8%a  | 3<br>3%          | 11<br>3%        | 20<br>6%lm  | 7<br>9%dgm  | -                  | 7<br>27%  | -               | 1<br>11% | -             | 2<br>4%       | 1<br>1%          | 10<br>3%     | 18<br>6%    | 11<br>12%noqvw | 1<br>2%            | -               | 5<br>19%  | 1<br>16% | -             | 1<br>2%    | -           |                    |
| Don't know                      | 107<br>11%            | 26<br>6%     | 64<br>14%a | 12<br>13%a       | 25<br>7%        | 44<br>13%cd | 10<br>13%   | 2<br>4%            | 3<br>12%  | -               | 1<br>13% | -             | 11<br>24%ldgm | 11<br>11%        | 20<br>6%     | 43<br>14%nq | 11<br>12%q     | 1<br>2%            | -               | 3<br>12%  | -        | -             | 9<br>15%nq | 11<br>18%nq |                    |
| Mean                            | 4.10                  | 4.36bc       | 3.85       | 4.12b            | 4.15f           | 4.04        | 3.82        | 4.56def<br>lm      | 3.33      | 4.33            | 4.10     | 4.00          | 4.07          | 4.27ef           | 4.14p        | 4.01        | 3.88           | 4.49nop<br>v       | 4.00            | 3.53      | 3.81     | 4.25          | 4.13       | 4.41nopv    |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 0.89                  | 0.77         | 0.92       | 0.79             | 0.86            | 0.89        | 0.99        | 0.58               | 1.17      | 0.52            | 1.13     | 0.71          | 0.92          | 0.72             | 0.85         | 0.91        | 1.05           | 0.69               | 0.83            | 1.12      | 1.17     | 0.51          | 0.75       | 0.64        |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.03                  | 0.04         | 0.05       | 0.09             | 0.05            | 0.05        | 0.12        | 0.08               | 0.25      | 0.21            | 0.40     | 0.32          | 0.16          | 0.08             | 0.05         | 0.06        | 0.12           | 0.09               | 0.41            | 0.23      | 0.48     | 0.25          | 0.10       | 0.09        |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 579

**Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The level of violent crime in the UK is increasing**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right      |                         |                         | Liberal-authoritarian   |                          |                           | Ethnocentrism          |                        |                          | Populism                |                          |                          |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)     | Centre<br>(e)            | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)             | Medium<br>(h)          | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)              | Medium<br>(k)            | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                 | 1007       | 302                      | 381                     | 324                     | 294                     | 389                      | 324                       | 269                    | 430                    | 308                      | 272                     | 415                      | 320                      |
| Weighted base                   | 1007       | 304                      | 382                     | 320                     | 292                     | 390                      | 326                       | 270                    | 431                    | 306                      | 267                     | 416                      | 323                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 712<br>71% | 227<br>75% <sup>c</sup>  | 282<br>74% <sup>c</sup> | 202<br>63%              | 136<br>47%              | 286<br>74% <sup>cd</sup> | 289<br>89% <sup>de</sup>  | 183<br>68%             | 290<br>67%             | 239<br>78% <sup>gh</sup> | 143<br>53%              | 295<br>71% <sup>j</sup>  | 274<br>85% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>33% | 336<br>42% <sup>bc</sup> | 129<br>30%              | 115<br>29%              | 93<br>10%               | 31<br>28% <sup>d</sup>   | 108<br>61% <sup>de</sup>  | 198<br>34%             | 92<br>30%              | 130<br>38% <sup>h</sup>  | 115<br>18%              | 49<br>28% <sup>j</sup>   | 172<br>53% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>37% | 375<br>32%               | 99<br>44% <sup>ac</sup> | 167<br>34%              | 109<br>36% <sup>f</sup> | 105<br>46% <sup>df</sup> | 179<br>28%                | 91<br>33%              | 161<br>37%             | 124<br>41%               | 94<br>35%               | 179<br>43% <sup>kl</sup> | 102<br>32%               |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>14% | 139<br>9%                | 26<br>13%               | 49<br>20% <sup>ab</sup> | 64<br>22% <sup>ef</sup> | 56<br>14% <sup>f</sup>   | 19<br>6%                  | 34<br>12%              | 65<br>15%              | 41<br>13%                | 50<br>19% <sup>l</sup>  | 62<br>15% <sup>l</sup>   | 27<br>8%                 |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>4%  | 41<br>5%                 | 15<br>4%                | 14<br>4%                | 12<br>4%                | 30<br>10% <sup>ef</sup>  | 8<br>2%                   | 3<br>1%                | 15<br>6% <sup>i</sup>  | 21<br>5% <sup>i</sup>    | 5<br>2%                 | 26<br>10% <sup>kl</sup>  | 12<br>3%                 |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>1%  | 8<br>1%                  | 2<br>1%                 | 3<br>1%                 | 3<br>1%                 | 3<br>1%                  | 2<br>1%                   | 2<br>1%                | 5<br>1%                | 1<br>*                   | 4<br>1%                 | 1<br>*                   | 3<br>1%                  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 49<br>5%   | 17<br>6%                 | 17<br>5%                | 15<br>5%                | 33<br>11% <sup>ef</sup> | 11<br>3%                 | 5<br>2%                   | 17<br>6% <sup>i</sup>  | 26<br>6% <sup>i</sup>  | 6<br>2%                  | 30<br>11% <sup>kl</sup> | 12<br>3%                 | 7<br>2%                  |
| Don't know                      | 107<br>11% | 33<br>11%                | 34<br>9%                | 40<br>12%               | 58<br>20% <sup>ef</sup> | 37<br>9% <sup>f</sup>    | 12<br>4%                  | 37<br>14% <sup>i</sup> | 50<br>12% <sup>i</sup> | 20<br>7%                 | 45<br>17% <sup>kl</sup> | 47<br>11% <sup>l</sup>   | 15<br>5%                 |
| Mean                            | 4.10       | 4.24 <sup>bc</sup>       | 4.08                    | 3.99                    | 3.56                    | 4.08 <sup>d</sup>        | 4.53 <sup>de</sup>        | 4.10                   | 4.02                   | 4.21 <sup>h</sup>        | 3.71                    | 4.07 <sup>j</sup>        | 4.41 <sup>jk</sup>       |
| Standard deviation              | 0.89       | 0.90                     | 0.84                    | 0.91                    | 0.92                    | 0.79                     | 0.72                      | 0.93                   | 0.92                   | 0.78                     | 0.99                    | 0.79                     | 0.79                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.05                     | 0.05                    | 0.05                    | 0.06                    | 0.04                     | 0.04                      | 0.06                   | 0.05                   | 0.05                     | 0.07                    | 0.04                     | 0.05                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 580

**Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**A bad upbringing or lack of opportunities is no excuse for committing crime**

|                                 |     | Gender     |            | Age        |               |               |              |              |              | Ethnicity    |            | Socio-economic grade |            |            |            |             |            | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |            |                       |
|---------------------------------|-----|------------|------------|------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------|-----------------------|
|                                 |     | Total      | Male (a)   | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)     | 25-34 (d)     | 35-44 (e)    | 45-54 (f)    | 55-64 (g)    | 65+ (h)      | White (i)  | BAME (j)             | ABC1 (k)   | C2DE (l)   | AB (m)     | C1 (n)      | C2 (o)     | DE (p)       | Urban (q)  | Rural (r)                         | Yes (s)    | No (t)                |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1007       | 487        | 520        | 91            | 172           | 159          | 192          | 159          | 234          | 881        | 122                  | 626        | 381        | 323        | 303         | 165        | 216          | 793        | 214                               | 226        | 765                   |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1007       | 479        | 528        | 90*           | 178           | 160          | 192          | 157          | 230          | 881        | 122                  | 611        | 396        | 312        | 299         | 182        | 214          | 792        | 215                               | 226        | 765                   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 771<br>77% | 361<br>75% | 410<br>78% | 56<br>62%     | 120<br>67%    | 132<br>83%cd | 152<br>79%cd | 124<br>79%cd | 187<br>81%cd | 681<br>77% | 88<br>72%            | 473<br>77% | 299<br>75% | 236<br>76% | 237<br>79%p | 146<br>80% | 153<br>72%   | 600<br>76% | 171<br>80%                        | 169<br>75% | 591<br>77%            |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 390<br>39% | 182<br>38% | 208<br>39% | 27<br>30%     | 54<br>30%     | 60<br>38%    | 80<br>42%cd  | 66<br>42%cd  | 103<br>45%cd | 348<br>39% | 41<br>34%            | 230<br>38% | 160<br>40% | 122<br>39% | 108<br>36%  | 81<br>44%  | 79<br>37%    | 300<br>38% | 90<br>42%                         | 87<br>39%  | 299<br>39%            |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 382<br>38% | 180<br>38% | 202<br>38% | 30<br>33%     | 66<br>37%     | 72<br>45%    | 72<br>38%    | 58<br>37%    | 83<br>36%    | 334<br>38% | 47<br>39%            | 243<br>40% | 139<br>35% | 115<br>37% | 128<br>43%l | 65<br>36%  | 73<br>34%    | 300<br>38% | 82<br>38%                         | 82<br>36%  | 292<br>38%            |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 123<br>12% | 64<br>13%  | 59<br>11%  | 15<br>16%     | 25<br>14%     | 18<br>11%    | 21<br>11%    | 21<br>13%    | 24<br>10%    | 109<br>12% | 15<br>12%            | 76<br>12%  | 48<br>12%  | 40<br>13%  | 36<br>12%   | 18<br>10%  | 29<br>14%    | 101<br>13% | 23<br>11%                         | 29<br>13%  | 91<br>12%             |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 72<br>7%   | 36<br>8%   | 36<br>7%   | 9<br>10%eg    | 25<br>14%efgh | 3<br>2%      | 14<br>7%e    | 5<br>3%      | 16<br>7%e    | 60<br>7%   | 11<br>9%             | 40<br>7%   | 32<br>8%   | 21<br>7%   | 20<br>7%    | 12<br>7%   | 20<br>9%     | 60<br>8%   | 12<br>6%                          | 21<br>9%   | 50<br>7%              |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 19<br>2%   | 8<br>2%    | 11<br>2%   | 5<br>6%lgh    | 4<br>2%       | 6<br>4%fh    | 1<br>1%      | 2<br>1%      | 1<br>*       | 13<br>1%   | 6<br>5%i             | 10<br>2%   | 9<br>2%    | 7<br>2%    | 3<br>1%     | 3<br>2%    | 6<br>3%      | 16<br>2%   | 3<br>1%                           | 5<br>2%    | 13<br>2%              |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 91<br>9%   | 44<br>9%   | 47<br>9%   | 14<br>16%efgh | 29<br>16%efgh | 9<br>6%      | 15<br>8%     | 7<br>4%      | 18<br>8%     | 73<br>8%   | 17<br>14%i           | 50<br>8%   | 41<br>10%  | 28<br>9%   | 23<br>8%    | 15<br>8%   | 26<br>12%    | 76<br>10%  | 15<br>7%                          | 26<br>12%  | 63<br>8%              |
| Don't know                      |     | 21<br>2%   | 10<br>2%   | 11<br>2%   | 5<br>6%eh     | 4<br>2%       | 1<br>1%      | 4<br>2%      | 6<br>4%h     | 1<br>*       | 18<br>2%   | 2<br>2%              | 13<br>2%   | 8<br>2%    | 9<br>3%    | 4<br>1%     | 2<br>1%    | 6<br>3%      | 15<br>2%   | 6<br>3%                           | 1<br>*     | 20<br>3% <sup>s</sup> |
| Mean                            |     | 4.07       | 4.05       | 4.08       | 3.74          | 3.81          | 4.12cd       | 4.15cd       | 4.20cd       | 4.19cd       | 4.09j      | 3.89                 | 4.07       | 4.05       | 4.07       | 4.08        | 4.16       | 3.97         | 4.04       | 4.17                              | 4.00       | 4.09                  |
| Standard deviation              |     | 0.99       | 0.99       | 0.99       | 1.18          | 1.10          | 0.95         | 0.93         | 0.88         | 0.93         | 0.97       | 1.13                 | 0.96       | 1.04       | 1.00       | 0.92        | 0.99       | 1.08         | 1.01       | 0.93                              | 1.05       | 0.97                  |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.03       | 0.05       | 0.04       | 0.13          | 0.08          | 0.08         | 0.07         | 0.07         | 0.06         | 0.03       | 0.10                 | 0.04       | 0.05       | 0.06       | 0.05        | 0.08       | 0.07         | 0.04       | 0.06                              | 0.07       | 0.04                  |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 581

**Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**A bad upbringing or lack of opportunities is no excuse for committing crime**

|                                 | Region         |              |            |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |            |                |                | Education level  |                        |                          |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total          | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)  | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1007           | 80           | 50         | 34            | 843         | 40             | 112            | 78                           | 81                | 68                | 77                  | 136        | 160            | 91             | 13               | 594                    | 371                      | 19                               | 371                | 293                       | 71                          | 85                               | 171                          | 16            |
| Weighted base                   | 1007           | 87*          | 46*        | 32*           | 843         | 41*            | 118            | 77*                          | 78*               | 72*               | 82*                 | 130        | 152            | 94*            | 13**             | 598                    | 366                      | 19**                             | 366                | 294                       | 71*                         | 86*                              | 173                          | 16**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 771<br>77%     | 67<br>77%    | 37<br>80%  | 22<br>70%     | 645<br>77%  | 29<br>70%      | 86<br>73%      | 57<br>73%                    | 61<br>78%         | 60<br>84%         | 64<br>78%           | 98<br>76%  | 117<br>77%     | 74<br>79%      | 10<br>78%        | 470<br>79%             | 272<br>74%               | 13<br>67%                        | 289<br>79%         | 234<br>80%                | 53<br>75%                   | 62<br>72%                        | 125<br>73%                   | 8<br>49%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 390<br>39% | 34<br>40%    | 14<br>32%  | 10<br>32%     | 331<br>39%  | 15<br>38%      | 47<br>40%      | 33<br>43%                    | 28<br>36%         | 28<br>38%         | 28<br>34%           | 55<br>42%  | 54<br>35%      | 43<br>46%      | 5<br>40%         | 256<br>43%p            | 122<br>33%               | 6<br>30%                         | 152<br>41%         | 115<br>39%                | 29<br>41%                   | 30<br>35%                        | 63<br>37%                    | 1<br>6%       |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 382<br>38% | 33<br>38%    | 22<br>49%g | 12<br>38%     | 315<br>37%  | 13<br>32%      | 39<br>33%      | 24<br>31%                    | 33<br>42%         | 33<br>46%         | 36<br>44%           | 44<br>34%  | 63<br>41%      | 31<br>33%      | 5<br>37%         | 214<br>36%             | 150<br>41%               | 7<br>37%                         | 137<br>37%         | 120<br>41%                | 24<br>34%                   | 32<br>37%                        | 62<br>36%                    | 7<br>43%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 123<br>12% | 9<br>10%     | 6<br>14%   | 3<br>9%       | 106<br>13%  | 3<br>8%        | 17<br>14%      | 12<br>15%                    | 9<br>11%          | 7<br>10%          | 11<br>13%           | 14<br>11%  | 22<br>14%      | 11<br>12%      | 1<br>7%          | 72<br>12%              | 48<br>13%                | 1<br>5%                          | 46<br>12%          | 31<br>11%                 | 11<br>16%                   | 12<br>14%                        | 20<br>12%                    | 3<br>19%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 72<br>7%   | 9<br>10%     | 3<br>6%    | 5<br>15%dm    | 56<br>7%    | 6<br>15%dm     | 9<br>8%        | 4<br>5%                      | 7<br>9%           | 3<br>4%           | 4<br>5%             | 10<br>7%   | 10<br>6%       | 3<br>3%        | 1<br>8%          | 36<br>6%               | 31<br>9%                 | 3<br>17%                         | 24<br>6%           | 22<br>8%                  | 4<br>6%                     | 5<br>6%                          | 16<br>9%                     | 1<br>6%       |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 19<br>2%   | 2<br>2%      | -          | 1<br>3%       | 16<br>2%    | 1<br>3%        | 2<br>2%        | 1<br>1%                      | -                 | 1<br>1%           | -                   | 7<br>5%dhj | 2<br>1%        | 2<br>2%        | -                | 10<br>2%               | 8<br>2%                  | -                                | 2<br>1%            | 5<br>2%                   | 2<br>3%                     | 6<br>7%rsv                       | 3<br>2%                      | 1<br>6%       |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 91<br>9%       | 11<br>13%    | 3<br>6%    | 6<br>18%ijm   | 72<br>9%    | 7<br>18%jm     | 12<br>10%      | 5<br>6%                      | 7<br>9%           | 4<br>6%           | 4<br>5%             | 16<br>13%  | 12<br>8%       | 5<br>6%        | 1<br>8%          | 46<br>8%               | 39<br>11%                | 3<br>17%                         | 26<br>7%           | 27<br>9%                  | 6<br>8%                     | 11<br>13%                        | 19<br>11%                    | 2<br>13%      |
| Don't know                      | 21<br>2%       | -            | -          | 1<br>3%       | 20<br>2%    | 2<br>5%a       | 3<br>3%        | 4<br>5%ak                    | 2<br>2%           | -                 | 3<br>4%             | 1<br>1%    | 2<br>1%        | 3<br>3%        | 1<br>7%          | 10<br>2%               | 7<br>2%                  | 2<br>11%                         | 6<br>2%            | 2<br>1%                   | 1<br>1%                     | 1<br>1%                          | 8<br>5%rs                    | 3<br>19%      |
| Mean                            | 4.07           | 4.02         | 4.06       | 3.83          | 4.08        | 3.92           | 4.04           | 4.14                         | 4.08              | 4.15              | 4.11                | 4.01       | 4.05           | 4.21           | 4.19             | 4.14p                  | 3.96                     | 3.91                             | 4.14u              | 4.09                      | 4.07                        | 3.87                             | 4.01                         | 3.44          |
| Standard deviation              | 0.99           | 1.07         | 0.84       | 1.16          | 0.99        | 1.18           | 1.03           | 0.97                         | 0.92              | 0.88              | 0.84                | 1.14       | 0.94           | 0.96           | 0.94             | 0.97                   | 1.01                     | 1.10                             | 0.92               | 0.97                      | 1.02                        | 1.18                             | 1.03                         | 1.05          |
| Standard error                  | 0.03           | 0.12         | 0.12       | 0.20          | 0.03        | 0.19           | 0.10           | 0.11                         | 0.10              | 0.11              | 0.10                | 0.10       | 0.07           | 0.10           | 0.27             | 0.04                   | 0.05                     | 0.27                             | 0.05               | 0.06                      | 0.12                        | 0.13                             | 0.08                         | 0.29          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 582

**Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents selected to answer****A bad upbringing or lack of opportunities is no excuse for committing crime**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |                         |                         |                        | Vote in 2017 GE           |                         |                        |                          |           |                 |          |               |                        |                         | Vote now                 |                         |                         |                          |                 |           |          |               |                         |                        | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)               | Remain (b)              | Did not vote (c)       | Cons (d)                  | Lab (e)                 | Lib Dem (f)            | UKIP (g)                 | SNP (h)   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)              | Did not vote (m)        | Cons (n)                 | Lab (o)                 | Lib Dem (p)             | UKIP (q)                 | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)               |                        |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1007                  | 428                     | 472                     | 95                     | 357                       | 330                     | 78                     | 49                       | 25        | 6               | 9        | 5             | 45                     | 103                     | 319                      | 306                     | 92                      | 65                       | 4               | 26        | 6        | 4             | 61                      | 63                     |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1007                  | 429                     | 470                     | 96*                    | 353                       | 332                     | 77*                    | 51*                      | 27**      | 6**             | 8**      | 5**           | 45*                    | 104                     | 315                      | 308                     | 92*                     | 66*                      | 4**             | 28**      | 5**      | 4**           | 60*                     | 64*                    |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 771<br>77%            | 354<br>83% <sup>b</sup> | 334<br>71%              | 75<br>78%              | 303<br>86% <sup>efl</sup> | 223<br>67%              | 55<br>71%              | 44<br>88% <sup>ef</sup>  | 18<br>64% | 6<br>100%       | 4<br>54% | 4<br>78%      | 32<br>73%              | 83<br>79% <sup>e</sup>  | 265<br>84% <sup>op</sup> | 214<br>70%              | 67<br>73%               | 59<br>89% <sup>opw</sup> | 3<br>76%        | 21<br>73% | 4<br>65% | 3<br>73%      | 48<br>81%               | 47<br>74%              |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>39%            | 214<br>50% <sup>b</sup> | 131<br>28%              | 43<br>45% <sup>b</sup> | 162<br>46% <sup>el</sup>  | 97<br>29%               | 27<br>35%              | 27<br>54% <sup>efl</sup> | 8<br>28%  | 1<br>16%        | 2<br>21% | 3<br>59%      | 13<br>29%              | 50<br>48% <sup>el</sup> | 142<br>45% <sup>o</sup>  | 92<br>30%               | 39<br>43% <sup>o</sup>  | 36<br>54% <sup>ov</sup>  | 1<br>25%        | 10<br>35% | 2<br>33% | 2<br>50%      | 19<br>32%               | 30<br>47% <sup>o</sup> |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>38%            | 140<br>33%              | 203<br>43% <sup>a</sup> | 32<br>33%              | 141<br>40%                | 125<br>38%              | 28<br>36%              | 17<br>34%                | 10<br>36% | 5<br>84%        | 3<br>32% | 1<br>19%      | 20<br>44%              | 33<br>31%               | 123<br>39%               | 122<br>40%              | 28<br>31%               | 23<br>35%                | 2<br>51%        | 11<br>38% | 2<br>33% | 1<br>24%      | 29<br>48% <sup>pw</sup> | 18<br>27%              |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>12%            | 45<br>10%               | 70<br>15% <sup>a</sup>  | 8<br>9%                | 35<br>10%                 | 51<br>15% <sup>d</sup>  | 12<br>15%              | 4<br>8%                  | 2<br>8%   | -               | 2<br>23% | -             | 7<br>15%               | 10<br>10%               | 32<br>10%                | 44<br>14%               | 14<br>15%               | 6<br>9%                  | 1<br>24%        | 1<br>4%   | 1<br>19% | -             | 4<br>7%                 | 7<br>11%               |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>7%             | 16<br>4%                | 49<br>10% <sup>a</sup>  | 6<br>6%                | 10<br>3%                  | 39<br>12% <sup>dg</sup> | 6<br>8% <sup>d</sup>   | -                        | 6<br>20%  | -               | 2<br>23% | 1<br>22%      | 3<br>7%                | 6<br>6%                 | 11<br>3%                 | 35<br>11% <sup>nq</sup> | 8<br>9% <sup>nq</sup>   | -                        | -               | 6<br>20%  | 1<br>16% | 1<br>27%      | 4<br>7% <sup>q</sup>    | 5<br>8% <sup>q</sup>   |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>2%             | 5<br>1%                 | 8<br>2%                 | 4<br>4% <sup>a</sup>   | -                         | 10<br>3% <sup>d</sup>   | 3<br>4% <sup>d</sup>   | -                        | 2<br>8%   | -               | -        | -             | 2<br>4% <sup>d</sup>   | 2<br>2% <sup>d</sup>    | 1<br>*                   | 8<br>3% <sup>n</sup>    | 2<br>2%                 | -                        | -               | 1<br>4%   | -        | -             | 3<br>5% <sup>n</sup>    | 2<br>3% <sup>n</sup>   |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 91<br>9%              | 21<br>5%                | 58<br>12% <sup>a</sup>  | 10<br>10% <sup>a</sup> | 10<br>3%                  | 49<br>15% <sup>dg</sup> | 9<br>11% <sup>dg</sup> | -                        | 8<br>28%  | -               | 2<br>23% | 1<br>22%      | 5<br>12% <sup>dg</sup> | 8<br>8% <sup>dg</sup>   | 12<br>4%                 | 43<br>14% <sup>nq</sup> | 10<br>11% <sup>nq</sup> | -                        | -               | 7<br>23%  | 1<br>16% | 1<br>27%      | 7<br>12% <sup>nq</sup>  | 7<br>11% <sup>nq</sup> |                    |
| Don't know                      | 21<br>2%              | 9<br>2%                 | 8<br>2%                 | 3<br>3%                | 5<br>1%                   | 9<br>3%                 | 2<br>3%                | 2<br>4%                  | -         | -               | -        | -             | -                      | 3<br>3%                 | 6<br>2%                  | 7<br>2%                 | 1<br>1%                 | 1<br>2%                  | -               | -         | -        | -             | -                       | 2<br>3%                |                    |
| Mean                            | 4.07                  | 4.29 <sup>b</sup>       | 3.86                    | 4.12 <sup>b</sup>      | 4.31 <sup>efl</sup>       | 3.81                    | 3.93                   | 4.48 <sup>efl</sup>      | 3.56      | 4.16            | 3.52     | 4.16          | 3.85                   | 4.21 <sup>el</sup>      | 4.28 <sup>opv</sup>      | 3.85                    | 4.04                    | 4.46 <sup>opv</sup>      | 4.00            | 3.81      | 3.82     | 3.96          | 3.96                    | 4.10                   |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 0.99                  | 0.89                    | 1.00                    | 1.09                   | 0.77                      | 1.09                    | 1.09                   | 0.65                     | 1.32      | 0.40            | 1.14     | 1.35          | 1.07                   | 0.99                    | 0.81                     | 1.07                    | 1.07                    | 0.66                     | 0.83            | 1.23      | 1.17     | 1.46          | 1.07                    | 1.11                   |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.03                  | 0.04                    | 0.05                    | 0.11                   | 0.04                      | 0.06                    | 0.13                   | 0.10                     | 0.26      | 0.16            | 0.38     | 0.60          | 0.16                   | 0.10                    | 0.05                     | 0.06                    | 0.11                    | 0.08                     | 0.41            | 0.24      | 0.48     | 0.73          | 0.14                    | 0.14                   |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 583

**Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**A bad upbringing or lack of opportunities is no excuse for committing crime**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism    |               |              |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1007       | 302                 | 381           | 324          | 294                   | 389           | 324                       | 269           | 430           | 308          | 272         | 415           | 320          |
| Weighted base                   | 1007       | 304                 | 382           | 320          | 292                   | 390           | 326                       | 270           | 431           | 306          | 267         | 416           | 323          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 771<br>77% | 224<br>73%          | 306<br>80%a   | 242<br>76%   | 167<br>57%            | 311<br>80%cd  | 294<br>90%de              | 195<br>72%    | 318<br>74%    | 258<br>84%gh | 172<br>64%  | 331<br>80%j   | 268<br>83%k  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>39% | 135<br>45%b         | 132<br>34%    | 123<br>38%   | 57<br>20%             | 134<br>35%cd  | 198<br>61%de              | 103<br>38%    | 152<br>35%    | 135<br>44%h  | 74<br>28%   | 142<br>34%    | 174<br>54%jk |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>38% | 88<br>29%           | 174<br>45%ac  | 120<br>37%a  | 110<br>38%ef          | 176<br>45%f   | 95<br>29%                 | 92<br>34%     | 166<br>39%    | 123<br>40%   | 98<br>37%   | 189<br>45%kl  | 94<br>29%    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>12% | 123<br>11%          | 45<br>12%     | 46<br>14%    | 56<br>19%ef           | 52<br>13%ef   | 15<br>5%                  | 31<br>11%     | 64<br>15%l    | 28<br>9%     | 49<br>18%kl | 48<br>12%     | 26<br>8%     |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>7%  | 34<br>11%bc         | 22<br>6%      | 16<br>5%     | 45<br>15%ef           | 16<br>4%      | 11<br>3%                  | 33<br>12%hi   | 30<br>7%l     | 10<br>3%     | 29<br>11%kl | 25<br>6%      | 18<br>6%     |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>2%  | 19<br>3%            | 5<br>1%       | 5<br>2%      | 14<br>5%ef            | 3<br>1%       | 2<br>1%                   | 9<br>3%       | 6<br>1%       | 4<br>1%      | 6<br>2%     | 6<br>1%       | 7<br>2%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 91<br>9%   | 43<br>14%bc         | 27<br>7%      | 21<br>7%     | 59<br>20%ef           | 19<br>5%      | 13<br>4%                  | 42<br>16%hi   | 36<br>8%l     | 13<br>4%     | 35<br>13%kl | 31<br>7%      | 25<br>8%     |
| Don't know                      | 21<br>2%   | 5<br>2%             | 5<br>1%       | 11<br>3%     | 9<br>3%               | 8<br>2%       | 4<br>1%                   | 2<br>1%       | 13<br>3%      | 6<br>2%      | 12<br>4%kl  | 6<br>1%       | 3<br>1%      |
| Mean                            | 4.07       | 4.03                | 4.07          | 4.10         | 3.54                  | 4.11d         | 4.48de                    | 3.92          | 4.02          | 4.25gh       | 3.80        | 4.06j         | 4.28k        |
| Standard deviation              | 0.99       | 1.14                | 0.90          | 0.95         | 1.13                  | 0.85          | 0.79                      | 1.14          | 0.97          | 0.85         | 1.05        | 0.91          | 0.99         |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.07                | 0.05          | 0.05         | 0.07                  | 0.04          | 0.04                      | 0.07          | 0.05          | 0.05         | 0.07        | 0.05          | 0.06         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 584

**Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Harsher sentences for criminals will reduce the amount of violent crime in the UK**

|                                 | Total      | Gender     |            | Age        |            |            |            |            |            | Ethnicity  |           | Socio-economic grade |               |             |             |              |             | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)   | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)  | 25-34 (d)  | 35-44 (e)  | 45-54 (f)  | 55-64 (g)  | 65+ (h)    | White (i)  | BAME (j)  | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)      | AB (m)      | C1 (n)      | C2 (o)       | DE (p)      | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1007       | 487        | 520        | 91         | 172        | 159        | 192        | 159        | 234        | 881        | 122       | 626                  | 381           | 323         | 303         | 165          | 216         | 793          | 214        | 226                               | 765        |
| Weighted base                   | 1007       | 479        | 528        | 90*        | 178        | 160        | 192        | 157        | 230        | 881        | 122       | 611                  | 396           | 312         | 299         | 182          | 214         | 792          | 215        | 226                               | 765        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 604<br>60% | 287<br>60% | 317<br>60% | 54<br>60%  | 107<br>60% | 94<br>59%  | 120<br>62% | 85<br>54%  | 145<br>63% | 524<br>60% | 79<br>65% | 347<br>57%           | 257<br>65%km  | 173<br>55%  | 174<br>58%  | 122<br>67%km | 135<br>63%  | 481<br>61%   | 122<br>57% | 135<br>60%                        | 461<br>60% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>29% | 140<br>29% | 154<br>29% | 21<br>23%  | 58<br>32%  | 43<br>27%  | 60<br>31%  | 39<br>25%  | 73<br>32%  | 254<br>29% | 40<br>33% | 153<br>25%           | 141<br>36%kmn | 72<br>23%   | 81<br>27%   | 73<br>40%kmn | 68<br>32%km | 234<br>30%   | 60<br>28%  | 77<br>34%                         | 218<br>28% |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>31% | 147<br>31% | 163<br>31% | 34<br>37%  | 49<br>27%  | 50<br>32%  | 59<br>31%  | 45<br>29%  | 72<br>31%  | 271<br>31% | 39<br>32% | 193<br>32%           | 116<br>29%    | 100<br>32%  | 93<br>31%   | 50<br>27%    | 67<br>31%   | 247<br>31%   | 63<br>29%  | 59<br>26%                         | 243<br>32% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>14% | 70<br>15%  | 75<br>14%  | 14<br>15%  | 25<br>14%  | 17<br>11%  | 29<br>15%  | 29<br>18%  | 32<br>14%  | 131<br>15% | 15<br>12% | 99<br>16%p           | 47<br>12%     | 47<br>15%   | 52<br>17%lp | 26<br>14%    | 21<br>10%   | 115<br>15%   | 31<br>14%  | 26<br>11%                         | 116<br>15% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>15% | 73<br>15%  | 75<br>14%  | 6<br>7%    | 26<br>14%  | 26<br>16%c | 26<br>14%  | 25<br>16%c | 39<br>17%c | 130<br>15% | 17<br>14% | 96<br>16%            | 52<br>13%     | 53<br>17%   | 43<br>14%   | 24<br>13%    | 28<br>13%   | 114<br>14%   | 35<br>16%  | 34<br>15%                         | 113<br>15% |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>5%  | 28<br>6%   | 26<br>5%   | 10<br>11%h | 12<br>7%h  | 10<br>6%h  | 10<br>5%   | 8<br>5%    | 5<br>2%    | 48<br>5%   | 6<br>5%   | 37<br>6%o            | 17<br>4%      | 23<br>7%o   | 14<br>5%    | 3<br>2%      | 14<br>6%o   | 35<br>4%     | 19<br>9%q  | 20<br>9%t                         | 33<br>4%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 203<br>20% | 101<br>21% | 102<br>19% | 16<br>18%  | 38<br>21%  | 35<br>22%  | 36<br>19%  | 33<br>21%  | 44<br>19%  | 178<br>20% | 23<br>19% | 134<br>22%           | 69<br>18%     | 77<br>25%lo | 57<br>19%   | 28<br>15%    | 42<br>19%   | 149<br>19%   | 54<br>25%q | 54<br>24%                         | 146<br>19% |
| Don't know                      | 55<br>5%   | 21<br>4%   | 34<br>6%   | 6<br>7%    | 8<br>5%    | 14<br>9%fh | 7<br>4%    | 11<br>7%   | 9<br>4%    | 48<br>5%   | 5<br>4%   | 32<br>5%             | 22<br>6%      | 17<br>5%    | 16<br>5%    | 6<br>3%      | 17<br>8%o   | 47<br>6%     | 8<br>4%    | 11<br>5%                          | 43<br>6%   |
| Mean                            | 3.67       | 3.65       | 3.70       | 3.58       | 3.67       | 3.63       | 3.72       | 3.57       | 3.77       | 3.66       | 3.76      | 3.57                 | 3.84km        | 3.49        | 3.65        | 3.93kmn      | 3.75m       | 3.71r        | 3.53       | 3.65                              | 3.69       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.22       | 1.24       | 1.21       | 1.27       | 1.28       | 1.26       | 1.21       | 1.21       | 1.15       | 1.22       | 1.22      | 1.22                 | 1.20          | 1.26        | 1.18        | 1.13         | 1.26        | 1.19         | 1.32       | 1.35                              | 1.19       |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06       | 0.05       | 0.14       | 0.10       | 0.10       | 0.09       | 0.10       | 0.08       | 0.04       | 0.11      | 0.05                 | 0.06          | 0.07        | 0.07        | 0.09         | 0.09        | 0.04         | 0.09       | 0.09                              | 0.04       |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 585

**Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Harsher sentences for criminals will reduce the amount of violent crime in the UK**

|                                 | Region         |              |               |               |             |                |                |                              |                      |                   |                     |            |                |                | Education level  |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total          | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)     | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)    | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1007           | 80           | 50            | 34            | 843         | 40             | 112            | 78                           | 81                   | 68                | 77                  | 136        | 160            | 91             | 13               | 594                    | 371                       | 19                               | 371                | 293                       | 71                          | 85                               | 171                          | 16            |
| Weighted base                   | 1007           | 87*          | 46*           | 32*           | 843         | 41*            | 118            | 77*                          | 78*                  | 72*               | 82*                 | 130        | 152            | 94*            | 13**             | 598                    | 366                       | 19**                             | 366                | 294                       | 71*                         | 86*                              | 173                          | 16**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 604<br>60%     | 53<br>61%    | 24<br>53%     | 21<br>67%     | 505<br>60%  | 26<br>63%      | 79<br>67%gim   | 40<br>51%                    | 52<br>66%im          | 37<br>52%         | 54<br>66%im         | 76<br>59%  | 95<br>62%      | 47<br>50%      | 10<br>78%        | 376<br>63%p            | 203<br>55%                | 12<br>61%                        | 214<br>58%         | 182<br>62%                | 44<br>62%                   | 52<br>60%                        | 107<br>62%                   | 5<br>31%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 294<br>29% | 21<br>24%    | 10<br>22%     | 7<br>24%      | 256<br>30%  | 13<br>31%      | 39<br>33%      | 27<br>35%                    | 32<br>41%abdi<br>klm | 17<br>24%         | 25<br>30%           | 36<br>28%  | 43<br>28%      | 24<br>26%      | 8<br>62%         | 199<br>33%p            | 80<br>22%                 | 7<br>35%                         | 104<br>28%         | 93<br>32%                 | 27<br>37%                   | 23<br>26%                        | 46<br>27%                    | 2<br>13%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 310<br>31% | 33<br>38%g   | 14<br>30%     | 14<br>43%gm   | 249<br>30%g | 13<br>32%      | 40<br>34%g     | 13<br>16%                    | 19<br>25%            | 20<br>28%         | 29<br>36%g          | 40<br>31%g | 52<br>34%g     | 23<br>24%      | 2<br>16%         | 177<br>30%             | 123<br>34%                | 5<br>26%                         | 110<br>30%         | 88<br>30%                 | 18<br>25%                   | 29<br>34%                        | 61<br>35%                    | 3<br>18%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 146<br>14% | 10<br>11%    | 4<br>10%      | 5<br>15%      | 127<br>15%  | 6<br>15%       | 11<br>10%      | 16<br>21%f                   | 10<br>13%            | 15<br>21%f        | 11<br>13%           | 20<br>16%  | 22<br>14%      | 15<br>16%      | -                | 87<br>15%              | 50<br>14%                 | 4<br>22%                         | 61<br>17%tv        | 45<br>15%v                | 5<br>7%                     | 18<br>21%tv                      | 15<br>9%                     | 1<br>6%       |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 149<br>15% | 15<br>17%    | 11<br>24%f    | 5<br>15%      | 118<br>14%  | 6<br>15%       | 9<br>8%        | 13<br>17%                    | 9<br>12%             | 16<br>22%f        | 13<br>16%           | 16<br>13%  | 19<br>13%      | 16<br>17%f     | -                | 78<br>13%              | 67<br>18%o                | 2<br>11%                         | 62<br>17%          | 40<br>13%                 | 15<br>21%v                  | 9<br>11%                         | 19<br>11%                    | 4<br>24%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 54<br>5%   | 5<br>6%      | 5<br>10%j     | -<br>-        | 44<br>5%    | 2<br>5%        | 9<br>8%j       | 4<br>5%                      | 2<br>2%              | 2<br>3%           | 1<br>1%             | 9<br>7%    | 8<br>6%        | 6<br>7%        | 2<br>15%         | 24<br>4%               | 28<br>8%o                 | -<br>-                           | 15<br>4%           | 15<br>5%                  | 4<br>5%                     | 3<br>4%                          | 15<br>9%rs                   | 3<br>19%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 203<br>20%     | 20<br>24%    | 15<br>33%dfhj | 5<br>15%      | 162<br>19%  | 8<br>20%       | 19<br>16%      | 17<br>22%                    | 11<br>14%            | 18<br>25%         | 14<br>17%           | 26<br>20%  | 28<br>18%      | 22<br>24%      | 2<br>15%         | 102<br>17%             | 95<br>26%o                | 2<br>11%                         | 76<br>21%          | 54<br>18%                 | 19<br>26%                   | 12<br>14%                        | 34<br>20%                    | 7<br>44%      |
| Don't know                      | 55<br>5%       | 3<br>4%      | 2<br>4%       | 1<br>3%       | 49<br>6%    | 1<br>2%        | 9<br>7%        | 5<br>6%                      | 5<br>6%              | 2<br>3%           | 3<br>4%             | 7<br>6%    | 8<br>5%        | 9<br>10%       | 1<br>7%          | 34<br>6%               | 18<br>5%                  | 1<br>6%                          | 16<br>4%           | 13<br>4%                  | 3<br>4%                     | 4<br>5%                          | 16<br>9%rs                   | 3<br>19%      |
| Mean                            | 3.67           | 3.57         | 3.33          | 3.78          | 3.70b       | 3.71           | 3.82b          | 3.63                         | 3.97abi              | 3.49              | 3.81b               | 3.64       | 3.71           | 3.50           | 4.19             | 3.80p                  | 3.46                      | 3.89                             | 3.65               | 3.73                      | 3.71                        | 3.72                             | 3.67                         | 2.75          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.22           | 1.23         | 1.35          | 1.00          | 1.22        | 1.22           | 1.25           | 1.30                         | 1.16                 | 1.18              | 1.10                | 1.25       | 1.20           | 1.29           | 1.50             | 1.18                   | 1.26                      | 1.07                             | 1.19               | 1.21                      | 1.34                        | 1.10                             | 1.28                         | 1.50          |
| Standard error                  | 0.04           | 0.14         | 0.20          | 0.17          | 0.04        | 0.19           | 0.12           | 0.15                         | 0.13                 | 0.15              | 0.13                | 0.11       | 0.10           | 0.14           | 0.43             | 0.05                   | 0.07                      | 0.25                             | 0.06               | 0.07                      | 0.16                        | 0.12                             | 0.10                         | 0.42          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 586

**Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Harsher sentences for criminals will reduce the amount of violent crime in the UK**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |             |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |               |               |                    |           |                 |          |               |              |                  | Vote now      |             |             |                    |                 |           |          |               |             |              | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)   | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)       | Lib Dem (f)   | UKIP (g)           | SNP (h)   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)    | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)      | Lab (o)     | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)           | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)   |              |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1007                  | 428         | 472          | 95               | 357             | 330           | 78            | 49                 | 25        | 6               | 9        | 5             | 45           | 103              | 319           | 306         | 92          | 65                 | 4               | 26        | 6        | 4             | 61          | 63           |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1007                  | 429         | 470          | 96*              | 353             | 332           | 77*           | 51*                | 27**      | 6**             | 8**      | 5**           | 45*          | 104              | 315           | 308         | 92*         | 66*                | 4**             | 28**      | 5**      | 4**           | 60*         | 64*          |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 604<br>60%            | 312<br>73%b | 224<br>48%   | 62<br>64%b       | 244<br>69%efl   | 167<br>50%    | 36<br>47%     | 44<br>88%defl<br>m | 17<br>61% | 5<br>83%        | 6<br>75% | 4<br>80%      | 19<br>43%    | 62<br>60%        | 221<br>70%opv | 156<br>51%  | 51<br>55%   | 53<br>80%opvw      | 1<br>25%        | 17<br>59% | 4<br>65% | 4<br>100%     | 27<br>46%   | 40<br>62%    |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>29%            | 182<br>43%b | 77<br>16%    | 33<br>34%b       | 120<br>34%ef    | 73<br>22%     | 14<br>18%     | 29<br>57%defl<br>m | 5<br>20%  | 2<br>32%        | 2<br>22% | 2<br>39%      | 9<br>21%     | 38<br>37%ef      | 109<br>35%ov  | 70<br>23%   | 27<br>29%   | 36<br>54%nopv<br>w | 1<br>25%        | 7<br>23%  | 2<br>33% | 1<br>24%      | 11<br>18%   | 21<br>34%    |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>31%            | 130<br>30%  | 147<br>31%   | 29<br>31%        | 124<br>35%lm    | 94<br>28%     | 22<br>29%     | 16<br>31%          | 11<br>41% | 3<br>51%        | 4<br>53% | 2<br>41%      | 10<br>22%    | 24<br>23%        | 112<br>36%o   | 86<br>28%   | 24<br>26%   | 17<br>26%          | -<br>-          | 10<br>36% | 2<br>32% | 3<br>76%      | 17<br>28%   | 18<br>28%    |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>14%            | 47<br>11%   | 81<br>17%a   | 15<br>16%        | 49<br>14%       | 58<br>18%g    | 9<br>11%      | 2<br>4%            | 1<br>4%   | -<br>-          | 1<br>12% | 1<br>20%      | 10<br>22%g   | 15<br>15%        | 40<br>13%     | 50<br>16%   | 12<br>13%   | 8<br>12%           | 1<br>24%        | 2<br>8%   | 1<br>19% | -<br>-        | 11<br>18%   | 5<br>8%      |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>15%            | 33<br>8%    | 107<br>23%ac | 8<br>8%          | 38<br>11%       | 58<br>18%dg   | 22<br>29%degm | 1<br>2%            | 4<br>16%  | -<br>-          | 1<br>13% | -<br>-        | 11<br>24%dg  | 13<br>13%g       | 33<br>10%     | 55<br>18%nq | 21<br>23%nq | 4<br>6%            | 2<br>51%        | 3<br>11%  | 1<br>17% | -<br>-        | 13<br>21%nq | 10<br>16%    |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>5%             | 54<br>3%    | 34<br>7%a    | 3<br>3%          | 11<br>3%        | 27<br>8%dg    | 7<br>9%dg     | -<br>-             | 3<br>12%  | -<br>-          | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 3<br>7%      | 4<br>4%          | 11<br>3%      | 29<br>9%nq  | 3<br>3%     | -<br>-             | -<br>-          | 3<br>11%  | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 4<br>7%q    | 3<br>5%      |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 203<br>20%            | 48<br>11%   | 142<br>30%ac | 11<br>11%        | 49<br>14%g      | 85<br>26%dg   | 29<br>38%degm | 1<br>2%            | 8<br>28%  | -<br>-          | 1<br>13% | -<br>-        | 14<br>31%dgm | 17<br>16%g       | 43<br>14%     | 84<br>27%nq | 24<br>26%nq | 4<br>6%            | 2<br>51%        | 6<br>22%  | 1<br>17% | -<br>-        | 17<br>28%nq | 13<br>21%q   |                    |
| Don't know                      | 55<br>5%              | 22<br>5%    | 24<br>5%     | 8<br>8%          | 11<br>3%        | 22<br>7%<br>d | 3<br>4%       | 3<br>6%            | 2<br>8%   | 1<br>17%        | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 2<br>5%      | 10<br>10%<br>d   | 11<br>3%      | 18<br>6%    | 5<br>5%     | 1<br>2%            | -<br>-          | 3<br>11%  | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 5<br>8%     | 6<br>9%<br>n |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.67                  | 4.06b       | 3.28         | 3.91b            | 3.89efl         | 3.42          | 3.19          | 4.52def<br>lm      | 3.45      | 4.39            | 3.84     | 4.19          | 3.27         | 3.84efl          | 3.91opv       | 3.39        | 3.58        | 4.30nop<br>vw      | 2.99            | 3.54      | 3.81     | 4.24          | 3.32        | 3.77o        |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.22                  | 1.10        | 1.22         | 1.10             | 1.10            | 1.27          | 1.31          | 0.69               | 1.36      | 0.55            | 0.97     | 0.84          | 1.27         | 1.22             | 1.11          | 1.30        | 1.25        | 0.92               | 1.44            | 1.36      | 1.18     | 0.50          | 1.24        | 1.27         |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.05        | 0.06         | 0.12             | 0.06            | 0.07          | 0.15          | 0.10               | 0.28      | 0.25            | 0.32     | 0.38          | 0.19         | 0.13             | 0.06          | 0.08        | 0.13        | 0.12               | 0.72            | 0.28      | 0.48     | 0.25          | 0.17        | 0.17         |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 587

**Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Harsher sentences for criminals will reduce the amount of violent crime in the UK**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right      |                         |                         | Liberal-authoritarian    |                          |                           | Ethnocentrism           |                          |                          | Populism                |                          |                          |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)            | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)              | Medium<br>(h)            | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)              | Medium<br>(k)            | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                 | 1007       | 302                      | 381                     | 324                     | 294                      | 389                      | 324                       | 269                     | 430                      | 308                      | 272                     | 415                      | 320                      |
| Weighted base                   | 1007       | 304                      | 382                     | 320                     | 292                      | 390                      | 326                       | 270                     | 431                      | 306                      | 267                     | 416                      | 323                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 604<br>60% | 181<br>59%               | 244<br>64% <sup>c</sup> | 179<br>56%              | 79<br>27%                | 242<br>62% <sup>cd</sup> | 283<br>87% <sup>de</sup>  | 131<br>48%              | 264<br>61% <sup>g</sup>  | 209<br>68% <sup>gh</sup> | 108<br>40%              | 257<br>62% <sup>j</sup>  | 239<br>74% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>29% | 111<br>37% <sup>bc</sup> | 103<br>27%              | 80<br>25%               | 16<br>5%                 | 78<br>20% <sup>d</sup>   | 200<br>62% <sup>de</sup>  | 75<br>28%               | 102<br>24%               | 117<br>38% <sup>gh</sup> | 39<br>15%               | 98<br>24% <sup>j</sup>   | 157<br>49% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>31% | 310<br>23%               | 141<br>37% <sup>a</sup> | 99<br>31% <sup>a</sup>  | 63<br>22%                | 164<br>42% <sup>cd</sup> | 83<br>25%                 | 56<br>21%               | 161<br>37% <sup>gi</sup> | 92<br>30% <sup>g</sup>   | 69<br>26%               | 159<br>38% <sup>jl</sup> | 81<br>25%                |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>14% | 146<br>11%               | 47<br>12%               | 64<br>20% <sup>ab</sup> | 63<br>22% <sup>f</sup>   | 69<br>18% <sup>f</sup>   | 14<br>4%                  | 36<br>13%               | 71<br>16%                | 39<br>13%                | 53<br>20% <sup>l</sup>  | 66<br>16% <sup>l</sup>   | 27<br>8%                 |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>15% | 149<br>16%               | 48<br>16%               | 60<br>13%               | 85<br>29% <sup>ef</sup>  | 46<br>12% <sup>f</sup>   | 18<br>5%                  | 63<br>23% <sup>hi</sup> | 51<br>12%                | 35<br>11%                | 62<br>23% <sup>kl</sup> | 55<br>13%                | 32<br>10%                |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>5%  | 54<br>8% <sup>b</sup>    | 24<br>4%                | 16<br>4%                | 39<br>13% <sup>ef</sup>  | 12<br>3%                 | 3<br>1%                   | 29<br>11% <sup>hi</sup> | 18<br>4%                 | 8<br>3%                  | 23<br>9% <sup>kl</sup>  | 16<br>4%                 | 14<br>4%                 |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 203<br>20% | 72<br>24% <sup>c</sup>   | 76<br>20%               | 55<br>17%               | 124<br>43% <sup>ef</sup> | 58<br>15% <sup>f</sup>   | 21<br>6%                  | 92<br>34% <sup>hi</sup> | 68<br>16%                | 43<br>14%                | 86<br>32% <sup>kl</sup> | 71<br>17%                | 46<br>14%                |
| Don't know                      | 55<br>5%   | 18<br>6%                 | 15<br>4%                | 22<br>7%                | 26<br>9% <sup>f</sup>    | 21<br>5% <sup>f</sup>    | 8<br>2%                   | 12<br>4%                | 28<br>6%                 | 15<br>5%                 | 22<br>8% <sup>l</sup>   | 22<br>5%                 | 11<br>3%                 |
| Mean                            | 3.67       | 3.68                     | 3.69                    | 3.64                    | 2.74                     | 3.68 <sup>d</sup>        | 4.45 <sup>de</sup>        | 3.33                    | 3.70 <sup>g</sup>        | 3.95 <sup>gh</sup>       | 3.15                    | 3.68 <sup>j</sup>        | 4.08 <sup>k</sup>        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.22       | 1.36                     | 1.17                    | 1.15                    | 1.15                     | 1.04                     | 0.89                      | 1.40                    | 1.11                     | 1.12                     | 1.24                    | 1.12                     | 1.19                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.08                     | 0.06                    | 0.07                    | 0.07                     | 0.05                     | 0.05                      | 0.09                    | 0.06                     | 0.07                     | 0.08                    | 0.06                     | 0.07                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 588

**Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Giving children and young people more to do would reduce violent crime**

|                                 | Total      | Gender                 |                         | Age                  |                                     |                        |                        |                       |                        | Ethnicity  |                        | Socio-economic grade |            |            |            |                         |            | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)               | Female (b)              | 18-24 (c)            | 25-34 (d)                           | 35-44 (e)              | 45-54 (f)              | 55-64 (g)             | 65+ (h)                | White (i)  | BAME (j)               | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)   | AB (m)     | C1 (n)     | C2 (o)                  | DE (p)     | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1007       | 487                    | 520                     | 91                   | 172                                 | 159                    | 192                    | 159                   | 234                    | 881        | 122                    | 626                  | 381        | 323        | 303        | 165                     | 216        | 793          | 214        | 226                               | 765        |
| Weighted base                   | 1007       | 479                    | 528                     | 90*                  | 178                                 | 160                    | 192                    | 157                   | 230                    | 881        | 122                    | 611                  | 396        | 312        | 299        | 182                     | 214        | 792          | 215        | 226                               | 765        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 706<br>70% | 314<br>66%             | 392<br>74%a             | 67<br>74%            | 134<br>75% <sup>f</sup>             | 114<br>72%             | 124<br>65%             | 112<br>71%            | 154<br>67%             | 609<br>69% | 94<br>78%              | 429<br>70%           | 277<br>70% | 220<br>71% | 208<br>70% | 139<br>77% <sup>p</sup> | 137<br>64% | 553<br>70%   | 153<br>71% | 153<br>68%                        | 543<br>71% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>18% | 180<br>15%             | 110<br>21% <sup>a</sup> | 15<br>17%            | 42<br>23% <sup>f</sup> <sub>g</sub> | 33<br>21%              | 28<br>15%              | 23<br>14%             | 39<br>17%              | 139<br>16% | 40<br>33% <sup>i</sup> | 107<br>17%           | 73<br>18%  | 52<br>17%  | 54<br>18%  | 36<br>20%               | 37<br>17%  | 150<br>19%   | 29<br>14%  | 48<br>21%                         | 130<br>17% |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>52% | 244<br>51%             | 282<br>53%              | 52<br>57%            | 92<br>52%                           | 81<br>51%              | 96<br>50%              | 90<br>57%             | 116<br>50%             | 470<br>53% | 55<br>45%              | 322<br>53%           | 204<br>52% | 168<br>54% | 154<br>52% | 103<br>57%              | 101<br>47% | 402<br>51%   | 124<br>58% | 105<br>47%                        | 413<br>54% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>18% | 176<br>19%             | 89<br>17%               | 15<br>16%            | 25<br>14%                           | 24<br>15%              | 43<br>22% <sup>d</sup> | 25<br>16%             | 45<br>20%              | 162<br>18% | 15<br>12%              | 108<br>18%           | 69<br>17%  | 55<br>17%  | 53<br>18%  | 26<br>14%               | 43<br>20%  | 141<br>18%   | 35<br>16%  | 33<br>15%                         | 138<br>18% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>6%  | 64<br>9% <sup>b</sup>  | 22<br>4%                | 1<br>1%              | 12<br>7% <sup>c</sup>               | 9<br>5%                | 11<br>6%               | 12<br>8% <sup>c</sup> | 18<br>8% <sup>c</sup>  | 60<br>7%   | 4<br>3%                | 38<br>6%             | 26<br>6%   | 17<br>6%   | 21<br>7%   | 11<br>6%                | 15<br>7%   | 50<br>6%     | 14<br>7%   | 22<br>10% <sup>t</sup>            | 41<br>5%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>2%  | 23<br>4% <sup>b</sup>  | 17<br>1%                | 6<br>1%              | 3<br>2%                             | 7<br>4%                | 6<br>3%                | 3<br>2%               | 4<br>2%                | 19<br>2%   | 5<br>4%                | 13<br>2%             | 10<br>3%   | 9<br>3%    | 5<br>2%    | 2<br>1%                 | 8<br>4%    | 18<br>2%     | 5<br>2%    | 8<br>4%                           | 15<br>2%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 87<br>9%   | 59<br>12% <sup>b</sup> | 28<br>5%                | 2<br>2%              | 15<br>9% <sup>c</sup>               | 16<br>10% <sup>c</sup> | 17<br>9% <sup>c</sup>  | 15<br>9% <sup>c</sup> | 23<br>10% <sup>c</sup> | 78<br>9%   | 9<br>7%                | 51<br>8%             | 36<br>9%   | 26<br>8%   | 26<br>9%   | 13<br>7%                | 23<br>11%  | 68<br>9%     | 19<br>9%   | 30<br>13% <sup>t</sup>            | 56<br>7%   |
| Don't know                      | 38<br>4%   | 17<br>4%               | 21<br>4%                | 7<br>8% <sup>d</sup> | 4<br>2%                             | 5<br>3%                | 8<br>4%                | 6<br>4%               | 8<br>3%                | 32<br>4%   | 4<br>3%                | 24<br>4%             | 14<br>4%   | 12<br>4%   | 12<br>4%   | 3<br>2%                 | 11<br>5%   | 30<br>4%     | 8<br>4%    | 9<br>4%                           | 28<br>4%   |
| Mean                            | 3.80       | 3.66                   | 3.92 <sup>a</sup>       | 3.94 <sup>f</sup>    | 3.90 <sup>f</sup>                   | 3.81                   | 3.71                   | 3.78                  | 3.75                   | 3.77       | 4.02 <sup>i</sup>      | 3.80                 | 3.80       | 3.79       | 3.81       | 3.90 <sup>p</sup>       | 3.71       | 3.81         | 3.77       | 3.76                              | 3.82       |
| Standard deviation              | 0.90       | 0.97                   | 0.82                    | 0.71                 | 0.90                                | 0.99                   | 0.91                   | 0.86                  | 0.90                   | 0.88       | 0.99                   | 0.89                 | 0.91       | 0.89       | 0.88       | 0.83                    | 0.97       | 0.91         | 0.86       | 1.03                              | 0.86       |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.04                   | 0.04                    | 0.08                 | 0.07                                | 0.08                   | 0.07                   | 0.07                  | 0.06                   | 0.03       | 0.09                   | 0.04                 | 0.05       | 0.05       | 0.05       | 0.07                    | 0.07       | 0.03         | 0.06       | 0.07                              | 0.03       |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 589

**Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Giving children and young people more to do would reduce violent crime**

|                                 |     | Region     |                        |                        |                       |                         |                   |                        |                               |                        |                        |                        |                                   | Education level        |                        |                   |                         |                           | Housing tenure                   |                       |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----|------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |     | Total      | Scotland (a)           | Wales (b)              | N Ireland (c)         | England (d)             | North East (e)    | North West (f)         | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)      | East Midlands (i)      | East of England (j)    | London (k)                        | South East (l)         | South West (m)         | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o)  | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)    | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1007       | 80                     | 50                     | 34                    | 843                     | 40                | 112                    | 78                            | 81                     | 68                     | 77                     | 136                               | 160                    | 91                     | 13                | 594                     | 371                       | 19                               | 371                   | 293                       | 71                          | 85                               | 171                          | 16            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1007       | 87*                    | 46*                    | 32*                   | 843                     | 41*               | 118                    | 77*                           | 78*                    | 72*                    | 82*                    | 130                               | 152                    | 94*                    | 13**              | 598                     | 366                       | 19**                             | 366                   | 294                       | 71*                         | 86*                              | 173                          | 16**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 706<br>70% | 62<br>72%              | 36<br>78% <sup>f</sup> | 22<br>70%             | 586<br>70%              | 30<br>73%         | 72<br>61%              | 54<br>70%                     | 53<br>68%              | 52<br>73%              | 63<br>77% <sup>f</sup> | 101<br>78% <sup>flm</sup>         | 101<br>66%             | 61<br>65%              | 5<br>41%          | 408<br>68%              | 271<br>74%                | 15<br>80%                        | 241<br>66%            | 222<br>75% <sup>rv</sup>  | 53<br>74%                   | 58<br>67%                        | 121<br>70%                   | 10<br>63%     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 180<br>18% | 10<br>11%              | 6<br>14%               | 7<br>21%              | 157<br>19%              | 8<br>20%          | 19<br>16%              | 13<br>17%                     | 13<br>16%              | 9<br>12%               | 18<br>22%              | 37<br>29% <sup>abdf</sup><br>hilm | 28<br>18%              | 12<br>13%              | 4<br>32%          | 109<br>18%              | 61<br>17%                 | 5<br>25%                         | 49<br>13%             | 69<br>24% <sup>rv</sup>   | 14<br>20%                   | 21<br>25% <sup>rv</sup>          | 24<br>14%                    | 2<br>12%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 526<br>52% | 52<br>60% <sup>f</sup> | 29<br>64% <sup>f</sup> | 16<br>49%             | 429<br>51%              | 22<br>53%         | 53<br>45%              | 41<br>53%                     | 40<br>52%              | 43<br>61% <sup>f</sup> | 44<br>54%              | 64<br>49%                         | 73<br>48%              | 48<br>52%              | 1<br>9%           | 299<br>50%              | 210<br>57% <sup>o</sup>   | 11<br>55%                        | 192<br>53%            | 153<br>52%                | 39<br>55%                   | 37<br>43%                        | 97<br>56% <sup>u</sup>       | 8<br>51%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 176<br>18% | 15<br>17%              | 7<br>16%               | 5<br>15%              | 149<br>18% <sup>k</sup> | 8<br>20%          | 27<br>23% <sup>k</sup> | 10<br>13%                     | 18<br>23% <sup>k</sup> | 11<br>16%              | 12<br>14%              | 13<br>10%                         | 30<br>20% <sup>k</sup> | 20<br>21% <sup>k</sup> | 3<br>22%          | 118<br>20% <sup>p</sup> | 50<br>14%                 | 3<br>15%                         | 74<br>20%             | 47<br>16%                 | 12<br>17%                   | 16<br>19%                        | 26<br>15%                    | 1<br>6%       |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 64<br>6%   | 5<br>6%                | 3<br>6%                | 3<br>9%               | 53<br>6%                | -<br>-            | 7<br>6%                | 6<br>8%                       | 3<br>4%                | 6<br>9%                | 6<br>8%                | 7<br>6%                           | 11<br>8%               | 5<br>5%                | 1<br>8%           | 38<br>6%                | 24<br>6%                  | -<br>-                           | 31<br>8% <sup>t</sup> | 15<br>5%                  | 1<br>2%                     | 3<br>3%                          | 13<br>7%                     | 1<br>6%       |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 23<br>2%   | -<br>-                 | -<br>-                 | 1<br>3%               | 22<br>3%                | -<br>-            | 6<br>5% <sup>aj</sup>  | 5<br>6% <sup>aij</sup>        | 2<br>2%                | -<br>-                 | -<br>-                 | 5<br>4%                           | 4<br>2%                | 1<br>1%                | 2<br>14%          | 15<br>2%                | 7<br>2%                   | -<br>-                           | 8<br>2%               | 4<br>1%                   | 2<br>3%                     | 3<br>3%                          | 7<br>4%                      | -<br>-        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 87<br>9%   | 5<br>6%                | 3<br>6%                | 4<br>12% <sup>e</sup> | 75<br>9% <sup>e</sup>   | -<br>-            | 14<br>12% <sup>e</sup> | 11<br>14% <sup>e</sup>        | 5<br>6%                | 6<br>9%                | 6<br>8%                | 12<br>9% <sup>e</sup>             | 15<br>10% <sup>e</sup> | 6<br>6%                | 3<br>23%          | 53<br>9%                | 30<br>8%                  | -<br>-                           | 38<br>10%             | 19<br>6%                  | 3<br>4%                     | 6<br>7%                          | 20<br>11%                    | 1<br>6%       |
| Don't know                      |     | 38<br>4%   | 4<br>5%                | -<br>-                 | 1<br>3%               | 33<br>4%                | 3<br>7%           | 5<br>4%                | 3<br>4%                       | 2<br>3%                | 2<br>3%                | 1<br>1%                | 4<br>3%                           | 6<br>4%                | 7<br>8%                | 2<br>15%          | 19<br>3%                | 15<br>4%                  | 1<br>5%                          | 13<br>3%              | 6<br>2%                   | 3<br>4%                     | 6<br>7% <sup>s</sup>             | 6<br>3%                      | 4<br>25%      |
| Mean                            |     | 3.80       | 3.80                   | 3.86                   | 3.79                  | 3.80                    | 4.00 <sup>f</sup> | 3.63                   | 3.69                          | 3.78                   | 3.78                   | 3.92 <sup>f</sup>      | 3.96 <sup>f</sup>                 | 3.75                   | 3.76                   | 3.42              | 3.78                    | 3.84                      | 4.10                             | 3.69                  | 3.93 <sup>rv</sup>        | 3.91                        | 3.88                             | 3.71                         | 3.92          |
| Standard deviation              |     | 0.90       | 0.73                   | 0.73                   | 0.99                  | 0.92                    | 0.67              | 1.02                   | 1.06                          | 0.86                   | 0.78                   | 0.83                   | 0.99                              | 0.94                   | 0.81                   | 1.55              | 0.91                    | 0.86                      | 0.66                             | 0.89                  | 0.86                      | 0.84                        | 0.97                             | 0.95                         | 0.79          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.03       | 0.08                   | 0.10                   | 0.17                  | 0.03                    | 0.11              | 0.10                   | 0.12                          | 0.10                   | 0.10                   | 0.10                   | 0.09                              | 0.08                   | 0.09                   | 0.47              | 0.04                    | 0.05                      | 0.16                             | 0.05                  | 0.05                      | 0.10                        | 0.11                             | 0.07                         | 0.23          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 590

**Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Giving children and young people more to do would reduce violent crime**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |            |            |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |             |             |           |           |                 |          |               |            |                  | Vote now   |              |             |             |                 |           |          |               |           |             | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------------|------------|------------------|------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)  | Remain (b) | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)     | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)  | SNP (h)   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)  | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)   | Lab (o)      | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)    | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) |             |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1007                  | 428        | 472        | 95               | 357             | 330         | 78          | 49        | 25        | 6               | 9        | 5             | 45         | 103              | 319        | 306          | 92          | 65          | 4               | 26        | 6        | 4             | 61        | 63          |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1007                  | 429        | 470        | 96*              | 353             | 332         | 77*         | 51*       | 27**      | 6**             | 8**      | 5**           | 45*        | 104              | 315        | 308          | 92*         | 66*         | 4**             | 28**      | 5**      | 4**           | 60*       | 64*         |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 706<br>70%            | 296<br>69% | 337<br>72% | 68<br>71%        | 249<br>71%g     | 235<br>71%g | 55<br>72%   | 28<br>56% | 22<br>81% | 6<br>100%       | 6<br>66% | 4<br>81%      | 31<br>69%  | 70<br>67%        | 216<br>69% | 225<br>73%q  | 70<br>76%q  | 40<br>60%   | 3<br>74%        | 22<br>77% | 3<br>49% | 3<br>76%      | 43<br>72% | 40<br>63%   |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>18%            | 180<br>18% | 76<br>18%  | 85<br>18%        | 18<br>19%       | 54<br>15%   | 67<br>20%   | 15<br>19% | 7<br>14%  | 4<br>16%        | 2<br>24% | -             | 7<br>15%   | 22<br>21%        | 44<br>14%  | 75<br>24%enq | 19<br>21%   | 7<br>11%    | -               | 3<br>12%  | 1<br>16% | 1<br>25%      | 12<br>20% | 9<br>14%    |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>52%            | 526<br>51% | 220<br>51% | 252<br>52%       | 50<br>55%       | 195<br>55%  | 168<br>51%  | 41<br>53% | 21<br>42% | 18<br>65%       | 5<br>84% | 4<br>43%      | 24<br>54%  | 48<br>46%        | 172<br>55% | 150<br>49%   | 51<br>56%   | 33<br>49%   | 3<br>74%        | 19<br>66% | 2<br>33% | 2<br>51%      | 31<br>52% | 31<br>49%   |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>18%            | 176<br>18% | 73<br>17%  | 83<br>18%        | 16<br>17%       | 63<br>18%   | 56<br>17%   | 12<br>16% | 14<br>29% | 1<br>4%         | -        | -             | 8<br>17%   | 20<br>20%        | 60<br>19%  | 48<br>16%    | 11<br>12%   | 12<br>19%   | 1<br>26%        | 2<br>4%   | -        | -             | 9<br>15%  | 16<br>24%op |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>6%             | 64<br>6%   | 31<br>7%   | 28<br>6%         | 3<br>3%         | 25<br>7%    | 20<br>6%    | 5<br>6%   | 3<br>6%   | 1<br>4%         | -        | 1<br>19%      | 5<br>11%om | 3<br>3%          | 19<br>6%   | 19<br>6%     | 6<br>7%     | 9<br>14%now | -               | 1<br>4%   | 1<br>16% | 1<br>24%      | 4<br>7%   | 2<br>3%     |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>2%             | 23<br>2%   | 13<br>3%   | 7<br>1%          | 4<br>4%         | 9<br>3%     | 6<br>2%     | 1<br>1%   | 1<br>2%   | -               | -        | -             | -          | 6<br>6%e         | 10<br>3%   | 5<br>2%      | 1<br>1%     | 2<br>3%     | -               | -         | -        | -             | 1<br>2%   | 5<br>8%op   |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 87<br>9%              | 44<br>10%  | 34<br>7%   | 7<br>7%          | 34<br>10%       | 26<br>8%    | 6<br>8%     | 4<br>8%   | 1<br>4%   | -               | 1<br>10% | 1<br>19%      | 5<br>11%   | 9<br>8%          | 28<br>9%   | 24<br>8%     | 7<br>8%     | 11<br>16%o  | -               | 1<br>4%   | 1<br>16% | 1<br>24%      | 5<br>8%   | 7<br>11%    |                    |
| Don't know                      | 38<br>4%              | 16<br>4%   | 15<br>3%   | 5<br>5%          | 7<br>2%         | 14<br>4%    | 4<br>5%     | 4<br>8%od | 3<br>12%  | -               | -        | -             | 1<br>2%    | 5<br>5%          | 10<br>3%   | 11<br>4%     | 4<br>4%     | 3<br>5%     | -               | 4<br>15%  | -        | -             | 3<br>5%   | 1<br>2%     |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.80                  | 3.76       | 3.84       | 3.83             | 3.75            | 3.85        | 3.86        | 3.65      | 4.05      | 4.16            | 3.79     | 3.62          | 3.75       | 3.78             | 3.73       | 3.91nqw      | 3.92qw      | 3.54        | 3.74            | 4.01      | 3.49     | 3.78          | 3.86      | 3.60        |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 0.90                  | 0.94       | 0.85       | 0.93             | 0.90            | 0.89        | 0.87        | 0.89      | 0.64      | 0.41            | 0.98     | 0.89          | 0.86       | 1.02             | 0.89       | 0.90         | 0.85        | 0.97        | 0.51            | 0.61      | 1.04     | 1.25          | 0.90      | 1.04        |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.03                  | 0.05       | 0.04       | 0.10             | 0.05            | 0.05        | 0.10        | 0.13      | 0.14      | 0.17            | 0.33     | 0.40          | 0.13       | 0.10             | 0.05       | 0.05         | 0.09        | 0.12        | 0.26            | 0.13      | 0.43     | 0.63          | 0.12      | 0.13        |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 591

**Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Giving children and young people more to do would reduce violent crime**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right      |                         |                        | Liberal-authoritarian   |                         |                           | Ethnocentrism          |               |             | Populism               |                          |                          |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)           | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)     | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)             | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j)             | Medium<br>(k)            | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                 | 1007       | 302                      | 381                     | 324                    | 294                     | 389                     | 324                       | 269                    | 430           | 308         | 272                    | 415                      | 320                      |
| Weighted base                   | 1007       | 304                      | 382                     | 320                    | 292                     | 390                     | 326                       | 270                    | 431           | 306         | 267                    | 416                      | 323                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 706<br>70% | 230<br>76% <sup>c</sup>  | 277<br>73% <sup>c</sup> | 198<br>62%             | 195<br>67%              | 272<br>70%              | 240<br>74%                | 189<br>70%             | 303<br>70%    | 214<br>70%  | 160<br>60%             | 306<br>73% <sup>j</sup>  | 240<br>74% <sup>k</sup>  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>18% | 180<br>32% <sup>bc</sup> | 96<br>14%               | 52<br>10%              | 32<br>14%               | 41<br>11%               | 44<br>29% <sup>de</sup>   | 95<br>19%              | 74<br>17%     | 54<br>18%   | 25<br>9%               | 53<br>13%                | 102<br>31% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>52% | 526<br>44%               | 134<br>59% <sup>a</sup> | 226<br>52%             | 166<br>53% <sup>f</sup> | 154<br>58% <sup>f</sup> | 228<br>44%                | 137<br>51%             | 228<br>53%    | 160<br>52%  | 135<br>50%             | 253<br>61% <sup>kl</sup> | 138<br>43%               |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>18% | 176<br>12%               | 35<br>18% <sup>a</sup>  | 67<br>23% <sup>a</sup> | 74<br>20% <sup>f</sup>  | 60<br>18%               | 72<br>14%                 | 45<br>15%              | 82<br>19%     | 54<br>18%   | 59<br>22% <sup>l</sup> | 82<br>20% <sup>l</sup>   | 36<br>11%                |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>6%  | 64<br>6%                 | 19<br>6%                | 22<br>7%               | 23<br>5%                | 14<br>7%                | 28<br>7%                  | 22<br>9%               | 24<br>5%      | 23<br>5%    | 16<br>8% <sup>k</sup>  | 11<br>3%                 | 30<br>9% <sup>k</sup>    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>2%  | 23<br>3%                 | 8<br>2%                 | 9<br>2%                | 7<br>2%                 | 6<br>2%                 | 11<br>3%                  | 8<br>3%                | 6<br>1%       | 10<br>3%    | 8<br>3%                | 6<br>1%                  | 10<br>3%                 |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 87<br>9%   | 27<br>9%                 | 31<br>8%                | 29<br>9%               | 19<br>7%                | 35<br>9%                | 33<br>10%                 | 32<br>12% <sup>h</sup> | 29<br>7%      | 26<br>8%    | 30<br>11% <sup>k</sup> | 17<br>4%                 | 40<br>12% <sup>k</sup>   |
| Don't know                      | 38<br>4%   | 12<br>4%                 | 7<br>2%                 | 19<br>6% <sup>b</sup>  | 18<br>6% <sup>f</sup>   | 12<br>3%                | 8<br>2%                   | 9<br>3%                | 17<br>4%      | 12<br>4%    | 19<br>7% <sup>kl</sup> | 12<br>3%                 | 7<br>2%                  |
| Mean                            | 3.80       | 4.00 <sup>bc</sup>       | 3.77                    | 3.64                   | 3.77                    | 3.72                    | 3.92 <sup>e</sup>         | 3.76                   | 3.83          | 3.79        | 3.59                   | 3.83 <sup>j</sup>        | 3.93 <sup>j</sup>        |
| Standard deviation              | 0.90       | 0.98                     | 0.85                    | 0.85                   | 0.84                    | 0.83                    | 1.01                      | 0.97                   | 0.84          | 0.92        | 0.90                   | 0.74                     | 1.05                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.06                     | 0.04                    | 0.05                   | 0.05                    | 0.04                    | 0.06                      | 0.06                   | 0.04          | 0.05        | 0.06                   | 0.04                     | 0.06                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 592

**Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The main purpose of the criminal justice system should be to protect the public, not to rehabilitate criminals**

|                                 | Total      | Gender      |            | Age          |            |             |            |             |               | Ethnicity  |           | Socio-economic grade |              |            |            |            |            | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |             |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)    | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)    | 25-34 (d)  | 35-44 (e)   | 45-54 (f)  | 55-64 (g)   | 65+ (h)       | White (i)  | BAME (j)  | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)     | AB (m)     | C1 (n)     | C2 (o)     | DE (p)     | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)      |
| Unweighted base                 | 1007       | 487         | 520        | 91           | 172        | 159         | 192        | 159         | 234           | 881        | 122       | 626                  | 381          | 323        | 303        | 165        | 216        | 793          | 214        | 226                               | 765         |
| Weighted base                   | 1007       | 479         | 528        | 90*          | 178        | 160         | 192        | 157         | 230           | 881        | 122       | 611                  | 396          | 312        | 299        | 182        | 214        | 792          | 215        | 226                               | 765         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 567<br>56% | 288<br>60%b | 279<br>53% | 39<br>43%    | 82<br>46%  | 94<br>59%cd | 104<br>54% | 92<br>59%cd | 156<br>68%cdf | 500<br>57% | 65<br>53% | 330<br>54%           | 237<br>60%gn | 174<br>56% | 156<br>52% | 111<br>61% | 126<br>59% | 449<br>57%   | 118<br>55% | 120<br>53%                        | 441<br>58%  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>27% | 273<br>33%b | 115<br>22% | 14<br>15%    | 40<br>22%  | 37<br>23%   | 45<br>23%  | 46<br>29%cd | 92<br>40%cd   | 240<br>27% | 33<br>27% | 155<br>25%           | 118<br>30%   | 80<br>26%  | 75<br>25%  | 58<br>32%  | 60<br>28%  | 224<br>28%   | 49<br>23%  | 74<br>33%t                        | 197<br>26%  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>29% | 294<br>27%  | 164<br>31% | 25<br>28%    | 43<br>24%  | 57<br>35%cd | 59<br>31%  | 46<br>29%   | 64<br>28%     | 260<br>30% | 31<br>26% | 175<br>29%           | 119<br>30%   | 94<br>30%  | 81<br>27%  | 53<br>29%  | 66<br>31%  | 225<br>28%   | 69<br>32%  | 47<br>21%                         | 243<br>32%g |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>23% | 229<br>20%  | 133<br>25% | 23<br>25%    | 49<br>28%h | 38<br>24%   | 44<br>23%  | 34<br>21%   | 41<br>18%     | 198<br>22% | 31<br>25% | 149<br>24%           | 80<br>20%    | 72<br>23%  | 77<br>26%  | 35<br>20%  | 44<br>21%  | 172<br>22%   | 56<br>26%  | 56<br>25%                         | 167<br>22%  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>14% | 139<br>13%  | 78<br>15%  | 15<br>16%    | 30<br>17%  | 15<br>10%   | 32<br>17%  | 20<br>13%   | 26<br>12%     | 123<br>14% | 14<br>11% | 91<br>15%            | 48<br>12%    | 42<br>13%  | 49<br>16%  | 25<br>14%  | 23<br>11%  | 111<br>14%   | 27<br>13%  | 29<br>13%                         | 106<br>14%  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>5%  | 51<br>6%    | 25<br>5%   | 9<br>10%gh   | 13<br>7%h  | 11<br>7%h   | 9<br>5%    | 6<br>4%     | 4<br>2%       | 42<br>5%   | 9<br>8%   | 29<br>5%             | 22<br>5%     | 18<br>6%   | 12<br>4%   | 9<br>5%    | 13<br>6%   | 41<br>5%     | 10<br>5%   | 18<br>8%t                         | 32<br>4%    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 190<br>19% | 87<br>18%   | 103<br>19% | 24<br>27%egh | 42<br>24%h | 26<br>16%   | 41<br>21%h | 26<br>16%   | 30<br>13%     | 165<br>19% | 23<br>19% | 120<br>20%           | 70<br>18%    | 59<br>19%  | 61<br>20%  | 34<br>19%  | 36<br>17%  | 152<br>19%   | 37<br>17%  | 47<br>21%                         | 138<br>18%  |
| Don't know                      | 22<br>2%   | 9<br>2%     | 13<br>2%   | 4<br>4%h     | 4<br>2%    | 2<br>1%     | 4<br>2%    | 6<br>4%     | 2<br>1%       | 19<br>2%   | 3<br>2%   | 13<br>2%             | 9<br>2%      | 7<br>2%    | 6<br>2%    | 1<br>1%    | 8<br>4%o   | 18<br>2%     | 3<br>1%    | 2<br>1%                           | 19<br>2%    |
| Mean                            | 3.61       | 3.71b       | 3.52       | 3.22         | 3.39       | 3.60c       | 3.52       | 3.70cd      | 3.94cde       | 3.62       | 3.56      | 3.56                 | 3.68         | 3.58       | 3.54       | 3.70       | 3.67       | 3.62         | 3.57       | 3.58                              | 3.63        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.18       | 1.21        | 1.14       | 1.23         | 1.22       | 1.15        | 1.16       | 1.15        | 1.10          | 1.17       | 1.23      | 1.17                 | 1.19         | 1.18       | 1.16       | 1.20       | 1.19       | 1.19         | 1.12       | 1.29                              | 1.14        |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06        | 0.05       | 0.13         | 0.09       | 0.09        | 0.08       | 0.09        | 0.07          | 0.04       | 0.11      | 0.05                 | 0.06         | 0.07       | 0.07       | 0.09       | 0.08       | 0.04         | 0.08       | 0.09                              | 0.04        |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 593

**Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The main purpose of the criminal justice system should be to protect the public, not to rehabilitate criminals**

|                                 | Region     |              |                     |                        |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |             |                | Education level |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |          |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|----------|
|                                 | Total      | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)           | N Ireland (c)          | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)  | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |          |
| Unweighted base                 | 1007       | 80           | 50                  | 34                     | 843         | 40             | 112            | 78                           | 81                | 68                | 77                  | 136         | 160            | 91              | 13                | 594                    | 371                       | 19                               | 371                | 293                       | 71                          | 85                               | 171                          | 16            |          |
| Weighted base                   | 1007       | 87*          | 46*                 | 32*                    | 843         | 41*            | 118            | 77*                          | 78*               | 72*               | 82*                 | 130         | 152            | 94*             | 13**              | 598                    | 366                       | 19**                             | 366                | 294                       | 71*                         | 86*                              | 173                          | 16**          |          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 567<br>56% | 47<br>54%    | 25<br>55%           | 16<br>50%              | 479<br>57%  | 24<br>60%      | 74<br>62%k     | 42<br>54%                    | 45<br>58%         | 38<br>53%         | 49<br>60%           | 63<br>49%   | 95<br>62%k     | 49<br>52%       | 9<br>70%          | 360<br>60%p            | 187<br>51%                | 8<br>40%                         | 225<br>61%v        | 160<br>55%                | 42<br>58%                   | 50<br>58%                        | 86<br>50%                    | 4<br>25%      |          |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>27% | 273<br>28%   | 9<br>20%            | 7<br>21%               | 233<br>28%  | 9<br>22%       | 37<br>31%      | 23<br>30%                    | 23<br>30%         | 18<br>25%         | 24<br>30%           | 33<br>26%   | 41<br>27%      | 24<br>25%       | 5<br>38%          | 189<br>32%p            | 74<br>20%                 | 4<br>20%                         | 116<br>32%         | 73<br>25%                 | 19<br>27%                   | 23<br>27%                        | 41<br>24%                    | 1<br>7%       |          |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>29% | 294<br>26%   | 23<br>26%           | 16<br>35%              | 9<br>29%    | 246<br>29%     | 15<br>37%      | 37<br>31%                    | 19<br>24%         | 22<br>29%         | 20<br>28%           | 24<br>30%   | 30<br>23%      | 53<br>35%k      | 25<br>27%         | 4<br>32%               | 171<br>29%                | 113<br>31%                       | 4<br>20%           | 109<br>30%                | 87<br>30%                   | 22<br>31%                        | 27<br>31%                    | 46<br>26%     | 3<br>18% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>23% | 229<br>21%   | 18<br>14%           | 6<br>21%               | 197<br>23%  | 9<br>23%       | 23<br>20%      | 15<br>19%                    | 18<br>23%         | 18<br>25%         | 21<br>26%           | 38<br>29%bl | 29<br>19%      | 26<br>28%       | 1<br>8%           | 129<br>22%             | 90<br>25%                 | 4<br>21%                         | 75<br>20%          | 76<br>26%                 | 15<br>21%                   | 20<br>23%                        | 40<br>23%                    | 3<br>18%      |          |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>14% | 139<br>17%f  | 15<br>14%           | 6<br>14%               | 7<br>23%f   | 110<br>13%     | 5<br>12%       | 8<br>7%                      | 13<br>16%f        | 11<br>15%         | 14<br>19%f          | 9<br>11%    | 19<br>15%      | 21<br>14%       | 10<br>11%         | -<br>12%               | 74<br>16%                 | 59<br>16%                        | 4<br>21%           | 50<br>14%                 | 37<br>13%                   | 12<br>17%                        | 9<br>11%                     | 28<br>16%     | 2<br>12% |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>5%  | 51<br>6%     | 6<br>6%             | 8<br>18%acdgh<br>ijklm | 1<br>3%     | 36<br>4%       | 2<br>6%        | 9<br>8%hl                    | 4<br>5%           | 1<br>1%           | 2<br>3%             | 2<br>3%     | 7<br>5%        | 4<br>2%         | 5<br>6%           | 2<br>15%               | 21<br>3%                  | 24<br>7%o                        | 3<br>18%           | 10<br>3%                  | 17<br>6%                    | 3<br>4%                          | 4<br>5%                      | 12<br>7%r     | 5<br>32% |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 190<br>19% | 20<br>23%    | 14<br>32%dfhj<br>lm | 8<br>26%               | 147<br>17%  | 7<br>18%       | 18<br>15%      | 17<br>22%                    | 12<br>16%         | 16<br>22%         | 11<br>13%           | 26<br>20%   | 25<br>16%      | 16<br>17%       | 2<br>15%          | 95<br>16%              | 83<br>23%o                | 7<br>39%                         | 60<br>16%          | 54<br>18%                 | 15<br>21%                   | 13<br>16%                        | 40<br>23%                    | 7<br>44%      |          |
| Don't know                      | 22<br>2%   | 1<br>1%      | -<br>-              | 1<br>3%                | 20<br>2%    | -<br>-         | 3<br>3%        | 4<br>5%                      | 2<br>2%           | -<br>-            | 1<br>1%             | 3<br>2%     | 4<br>2%        | 3<br>3%         | 1<br>7%           | 14<br>2%               | 6<br>2%                   | -<br>-                           | 7<br>2%            | 4<br>1%                   | -<br>-                      | 3<br>3%                          | 6<br>3%                      | 2<br>13%      |          |
| Mean                            | 3.61       | 3.54         | 3.25                | 3.43                   | 3.64b       | 3.59           | 3.73b          | 3.60                         | 3.73b             | 3.53              | 3.74b               | 3.51        | 3.72b          | 3.57            | 3.85              | 3.74p                  | 3.43                      | 3.04                             | 3.75sv             | 3.56                      | 3.61                        | 3.66                             | 3.45                         | 2.49          |          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.18       | 1.25         | 1.41                | 1.17                   | 1.15        | 1.14           | 1.22           | 1.25                         | 1.09              | 1.15              | 1.09                | 1.18        | 1.10           | 1.16            | 1.44              | 1.14                   | 1.18                      | 1.42                             | 1.13               | 1.17                      | 1.17                        | 1.15                             | 1.23                         | 1.42          |          |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.14         | 0.20                | 0.20                   | 0.04        | 0.18           | 0.12           | 0.15                         | 0.12              | 0.14              | 0.12                | 0.10        | 0.09           | 0.12            | 0.42              | 0.05                   | 0.06                      | 0.33                             | 0.06               | 0.07                      | 0.14                        | 0.13                             | 0.10                         | 0.38          |          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 594

**Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The main purpose of the criminal justice system should be to protect the public, not to rehabilitate criminals**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |             |              |                    |           |                 |          |               |               |                  | Vote now       |             |              |                    |                 |           |          |               |             |                    |  |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|-------------|--------------------|--|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)     | Lib Dem (f)  | UKIP (g)           | SNP (h)   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)     | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)       | Lab (o)     | Lib Dem (p)  | UKIP (q)           | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)   | Would not vote (w) |  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1007                  | 428          | 472          | 95               | 357             | 330         | 78           | 49                 | 25        | 6               | 9        | 5             | 45            | 103              | 319            | 306         | 92           | 65                 | 4               | 26        | 6        | 4             | 61          | 63                 |  |
| Weighted base                   | 1007                  | 429          | 470          | 96*              | 353             | 332         | 77*          | 51*                | 27**      | 6**             | 8**      | 5**           | 45*           | 104              | 315            | 308         | 92*          | 66*                | 4**             | 28**      | 5**      | 4**           | 60*         | 64*                |  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 567<br>56%            | 288<br>67%bc | 222<br>47%   | 50<br>53%        | 238<br>68%eflm  | 164<br>49%l | 34<br>44%    | 41<br>82%defl<br>m | 12<br>44% | 4<br>67%        | 4<br>53% | 2<br>41%      | 14<br>31%     | 54<br>51%l       | 213<br>68%opvw | 151<br>49%  | 44<br>47%    | 55<br>83%nopv<br>w | 2<br>49%        | 13<br>46% | 2<br>32% | 2<br>50%      | 24<br>41%   | 33<br>52%          |  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>27%            | 273<br>42%bc | 72<br>15%    | 19<br>20%        | 122<br>35%eflm  | 68<br>21%   | 12<br>16%    | 30<br>59%defl<br>m | 4<br>16%  | 2<br>32%        | 2<br>21% | 2<br>41%      | 8<br>19%      | 23<br>22%        | 111<br>35%opv  | 57<br>18%   | 19<br>21%    | 41<br>62%nopv<br>w | 1<br>25%        | 5<br>19%  | 2<br>32% | 2<br>50%      | 9<br>15%    | 17<br>27%          |  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>29%            | 294<br>25%   | 150<br>32%a  | 31<br>32%        | 116<br>33%l     | 96<br>29%l  | 21<br>28%    | 11<br>23%          | 8<br>28%  | 2<br>35%        | 3<br>32% | -             | 6<br>13%      | 31<br>30%l       | 102<br>32%     | 94<br>31%   | 24<br>26%    | 14<br>22%          | 1<br>24%        | 8<br>27%  | -        | -             | 15<br>26%   | 16<br>25%          |  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>23%            | 229<br>20%   | 111<br>24%   | 31<br>33%a       | 70<br>20%       | 68<br>20%   | 28<br>36%deg | 8<br>16%           | 6<br>24%  | 2<br>33%        | 3<br>36% | 2<br>39%      | 13<br>29%     | 28<br>27%        | 63<br>20%      | 65<br>21%   | 29<br>31%noq | 10<br>15%          | -               | 8<br>27%  | 2<br>35% | 1<br>24%      | 16<br>26%   | 17<br>27%          |  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>14%            | 139<br>8%    | 97<br>21%ac  | 7<br>7%          | 31<br>9%g       | 65<br>20%dg | 13<br>17%dg  | -                  | 6<br>21%  | -               | -        | 1<br>20%      | 10<br>23%dg   | 12<br>12%g       | 26<br>8%       | 55<br>18%ng | 18<br>19%ng  | 1<br>1%            | 2<br>51%        | 6<br>20%  | 1<br>17% | 1<br>25%      | 11<br>19%ng | 8<br>13%q          |  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>5%             | 51<br>3%     | 30<br>6%a    | 5<br>5%          | 9<br>3%         | 22<br>7%d   | 3<br>4%      | -                  | 3<br>12%  | -               | 1<br>11% | -             | 6<br>14%dfg   | 7<br>7%d         | 8<br>3%        | 25<br>8%npq | 2<br>2%      | -                  | -               | 2<br>7%   | 1<br>16% | -             | 7<br>12%npq | 3<br>5%            |  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 190<br>19%            | 49<br>12%    | 127<br>27%ac | 12<br>13%        | 40<br>11%g      | 87<br>26%dg | 16<br>20%dg  | -                  | 9<br>33%  | -               | 1<br>11% | 1<br>20%      | 16<br>37%dfgm | 19<br>18%g       | 34<br>11%q     | 80<br>26%ng | 20<br>22%ng  | 1<br>1%            | 2<br>51%        | 8<br>28%  | 2<br>33% | 1<br>25%      | 19<br>32%ng | 11<br>17%q         |  |
| Don't know                      | 22<br>2%              | 8<br>2%      | 9<br>2%      | 2<br>2%          | 4<br>1%         | 13<br>4%d   | -            | 1<br>2%            | -         | -               | -        | -             | 1<br>2%       | 3<br>3%          | 5<br>2%        | 12<br>4%    | -            | -                  | -               | -         | -        | -             | 1<br>2%     | 2<br>3%            |  |
| Mean                            | 3.61                  | 3.96bc       | 3.30         | 3.56b            | 3.89efl<br>m    | 3.39l       | 3.35         | 4.44def<br>lm      | 3.15      | 4.00            | 3.54     | 3.62          | 2.99          | 3.50l            | 3.91opv<br>w   | 3.35        | 3.45         | 4.43nop<br>vw      | 3.23            | 3.29      | 3.16     | 3.76          | 3.12        | 3.59v              |  |
| Standard deviation              | 1.18                  | 1.13         | 1.16         | 1.07             | 1.07            | 1.22        | 1.06         | 0.77               | 1.27      | 0.89            | 1.22     | 1.36          | 1.32          | 1.17             | 1.06           | 1.22        | 1.09         | 0.81               | 1.53            | 1.22      | 1.59     | 1.52          | 1.26        | 1.17               |  |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.06         | 0.05         | 0.11             | 0.06            | 0.07        | 0.12         | 0.11               | 0.25      | 0.36            | 0.41     | 0.61          | 0.20          | 0.12             | 0.06           | 0.07        | 0.11         | 0.10               | 0.77            | 0.24      | 0.65     | 0.76          | 0.16        | 0.15               |  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 595

**Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The main purpose of the criminal justice system should be to protect the public, not to rehabilitate criminals**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right      |                        |                         | Liberal-authoritarian    |                         |                                      | Ethnocentrism           |                         |                          | Populism                |                         |                          |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)          | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f)            | Low<br>(g)              | Medium<br>(h)           | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)              | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                 | 1007       | 302                      | 381                    | 324                     | 294                      | 389                     | 324                                  | 269                     | 430                     | 308                      | 272                     | 415                     | 320                      |
| Weighted base                   | 1007       | 304                      | 382                    | 320                     | 292                      | 390                     | 326                                  | 270                     | 431                     | 306                      | 267                     | 416                     | 323                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 567<br>56% | 174<br>57%               | 224<br>59%             | 170<br>53%              | 74<br>25%                | 225<br>58% <sup>d</sup> | 268<br>82% <sup>d</sup> <sup>e</sup> | 128<br>47%              | 225<br>52%              | 215<br>70% <sup>gh</sup> | 103<br>38%              | 235<br>57% <sup>j</sup> | 229<br>71% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>27% | 273<br>36% <sup>bc</sup> | 94<br>25%              | 69<br>22%               | 14<br>5%                 | 85<br>22% <sup>d</sup>  | 174<br>53% <sup>d</sup> <sup>e</sup> | 71<br>26%               | 87<br>20%               | 115<br>38% <sup>gh</sup> | 37<br>14%               | 87<br>21% <sup>j</sup>  | 149<br>46% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>29% | 294<br>21%               | 64<br>34% <sup>a</sup> | 130<br>31% <sup>a</sup> | 100<br>21%               | 60<br>36% <sup>d</sup>  | 139<br>29% <sup>d</sup>              | 94<br>21%               | 57<br>32% <sup>g</sup>  | 137<br>33% <sup>g</sup>  | 100<br>25%              | 66<br>36% <sup>kl</sup> | 148<br>25%               |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>23% | 229<br>18%               | 56<br>23%              | 86<br>27% <sup>a</sup>  | 86<br>29% <sup>f</sup>   | 101<br>26% <sup>f</sup> | 42<br>13%                            | 58<br>21%               | 118<br>27% <sup>i</sup> | 52<br>17%                | 78<br>29% <sup>l</sup>  | 104<br>25% <sup>l</sup> | 47<br>15%                |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>14% | 139<br>14%               | 42<br>14%              | 53<br>14%               | 44<br>14%                | 84<br>29% <sup>ef</sup> | 44<br>11% <sup>f</sup>               | 10<br>3%                | 56<br>21% <sup>hi</sup> | 55<br>13%                | 28<br>9%                | 57<br>21% <sup>kl</sup> | 52<br>13%                |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>5%  | 51<br>9% <sup>bc</sup>   | 29<br>3%               | 13<br>3%                | 9<br>3%                  | 38<br>13% <sup>ef</sup> | 10<br>3%                             | 3<br>1%                 | 27<br>10% <sup>hi</sup> | 19<br>4% <sup>i</sup>    | 5<br>2%                 | 19<br>7%                | 18<br>4%                 |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 190<br>19% | 71<br>23% <sup>c</sup>   | 66<br>17%              | 53<br>16%               | 122<br>42% <sup>ef</sup> | 54<br>14% <sup>f</sup>  | 13<br>4%                             | 83<br>31% <sup>hi</sup> | 74<br>17% <sup>i</sup>  | 33<br>11%                | 76<br>28% <sup>kl</sup> | 70<br>17%               | 44<br>14%                |
| Don't know                      | 22<br>2%   | 4<br>1%                  | 6<br>2%                | 12<br>4%                | 10<br>3% <sup>f</sup>    | 10<br>3% <sup>f</sup>   | 2<br>1%                              | 2<br>1%                 | 14<br>3% <sup>g</sup>   | 6<br>2%                  | 11<br>4% <sup>l</sup>   | 7<br>2%                 | 4<br>1%                  |
| Mean                            | 3.61       | 3.61                     | 3.63                   | 3.57                    | 2.75                     | 3.65 <sup>d</sup>       | 4.31 <sup>d</sup> <sup>e</sup>       | 3.33                    | 3.52 <sup>g</sup>       | 3.98 <sup>gh</sup>       | 3.18                    | 3.57 <sup>j</sup>       | 4.00 <sup>k</sup>        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.18       | 1.35                     | 1.11                   | 1.08                    | 1.09                     | 1.03                    | 0.89                                 | 1.33                    | 1.10                    | 1.04                     | 1.15                    | 1.09                    | 1.18                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.08                     | 0.06                   | 0.06                    | 0.06                     | 0.05                    | 0.05                                 | 0.08                    | 0.05                    | 0.06                     | 0.07                    | 0.05                    | 0.07                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 596

**Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**I want there to be more police on the streets, even if this means I pay more through higher taxes**

|                                 | Total      | Gender                  |            | Age                      |                          |                          |                           |                            |                            | Ethnicity               |                        | Socio-economic grade     |                          |                          |                          |                         |                          | Urban/ Rural |                         | Long term condition or disability |                         |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)                | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)                | 25-34 (d)                | 35-44 (e)                | 45-54 (f)                 | 55-64 (g)                  | 65+ (h)                    | White (i)               | BAME (j)               | ABC1 (k)                 | C2DE (l)                 | AB (m)                   | C1 (n)                   | C2 (o)                  | DE (p)                   | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)               | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1007       | 487                     | 520        | 91                       | 172                      | 159                      | 192                       | 159                        | 234                        | 881                     | 122                    | 626                      | 381                      | 323                      | 303                      | 165                     | 216                      | 793          | 214                     | 226                               | 765                     |
| Weighted base                   | 1007       | 479                     | 528        | 90*                      | 178                      | 160                      | 192                       | 157                        | 230                        | 881                     | 122                    | 611                      | 396                      | 312                      | 299                      | 182                     | 214                      | 792          | 215                     | 226                               | 765                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 662<br>66% | 331<br>69% <sup>b</sup> | 331<br>63% | 46<br>51%                | 89<br>50%                | 85<br>53%                | 126<br>66% <sup>cde</sup> | 122<br>77% <sup>cdef</sup> | 195<br>85% <sup>cdef</sup> | 599<br>68% <sup>j</sup> | 60<br>50%              | 399<br>65%               | 263<br>66%               | 199<br>64%               | 199<br>67%               | 118<br>65%              | 145<br>68%               | 507<br>64%   | 155<br>72% <sup>q</sup> | 147<br>65%                        | 508<br>66%              |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>27% | 145<br>30% <sup>b</sup> | 128<br>24% | 10<br>11%                | 18<br>10%                | 28<br>18%                | 55<br>29% <sup>cde</sup>  | 66<br>42% <sup>cdef</sup>  | 96<br>42% <sup>cdef</sup>  | 254<br>29% <sup>j</sup> | 19<br>15%              | 150<br>24%               | 123<br>31% <sup>km</sup> | 76<br>24%                | 74<br>25%                | 48<br>27%               | 75<br>35% <sup>kmn</sup> | 212<br>27%   | 60<br>28%               | 74<br>33% <sup>t</sup>            | 198<br>26%              |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>39% | 186<br>39%              | 203<br>38% | 36<br>40%                | 70<br>40%                | 57<br>36%                | 71<br>37%                 | 56<br>35%                  | 99<br>43%                  | 345<br>39%              | 42<br>34%              | 249<br>41% <sup>p</sup>  | 140<br>35%               | 123<br>40%               | 126<br>42% <sup>p</sup>  | 70<br>38%               | 70<br>33%                | 295<br>37%   | 94<br>44%               | 74<br>33%                         | 310<br>41% <sup>s</sup> |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>23% | 103<br>22%              | 127<br>24% | 24<br>27% <sup>gh</sup>  | 62<br>35% <sup>fgh</sup> | 44<br>27% <sup>gh</sup>  | 46<br>24% <sup>h</sup>    | 24<br>15%                  | 31<br>13%                  | 194<br>22%              | 35<br>29%              | 126<br>21%               | 104<br>26% <sup>kn</sup> | 68<br>22%                | 58<br>19%                | 52<br>29% <sup>kn</sup> | 53<br>25%                | 189<br>24%   | 41<br>19%               | 58<br>26%                         | 166<br>22%              |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>6%  | 21<br>4%                | 35<br>7%   | 10<br>11% <sup>gh</sup>  | 10<br>6% <sup>h</sup>    | 18<br>11% <sup>fgh</sup> | 10<br>5% <sup>h</sup>     | 6<br>4%                    | 3<br>1%                    | 43<br>5%                | 14<br>11% <sup>i</sup> | 48<br>8% <sup>lop</sup>  | 9<br>2%                  | 26<br>8% <sup>lop</sup>  | 22<br>7% <sup>lp</sup>   | 5<br>3%                 | 3<br>1%                  | 48<br>6%     | 9<br>4%                 | 9<br>4%                           | 46<br>6%                |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>3%  | 13<br>3%                | 19<br>4%   | 7<br>8% <sup>gh</sup>    | 10<br>6% <sup>gh</sup>   | 6<br>4% <sup>h</sup>     | 6<br>3% <sup>h</sup>      | 2<br>1%                    | -<br>-                     | 24<br>3%                | 7<br>6%                | 22<br>4%                 | 9<br>2%                  | 10<br>3%                 | 12<br>4%                 | 4<br>2%                 | 5<br>2%                  | 25<br>3%     | 6<br>3%                 | 6<br>3%                           | 22<br>3%                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 88<br>9%   | 34<br>7%                | 54<br>10%  | 17<br>19% <sup>fgh</sup> | 20<br>12% <sup>gh</sup>  | 24<br>15% <sup>fgh</sup> | 16<br>8% <sup>h</sup>     | 8<br>5% <sup>h</sup>       | 3<br>1%                    | 67<br>8%                | 21<br>17% <sup>i</sup> | 70<br>11% <sup>lop</sup> | 18<br>5%                 | 36<br>12% <sup>lop</sup> | 33<br>11% <sup>lop</sup> | 10<br>5%                | 8<br>4%                  | 73<br>9%     | 15<br>7%                | 15<br>7%                          | 69<br>9%                |
| Don't know                      | 27<br>3%   | 11<br>2%                | 16<br>3%   | 3<br>3% <sup>h</sup>     | 7<br>4% <sup>h</sup>     | 7<br>5% <sup>h</sup>     | 5<br>3%                   | 4<br>2%                    | 1<br>*                     | 21<br>2%                | 5<br>4%                | 17<br>3%                 | 10<br>3%                 | 9<br>3%                  | 8<br>3%                  | 2<br>1%                 | 8<br>4%                  | 23<br>3%     | 4<br>2%                 | 5<br>2%                           | 22<br>3%                |
| Mean                            | 3.83       | 3.91 <sup>b</sup>       | 3.76       | 3.35                     | 3.45                     | 3.54                     | 3.85 <sup>cde</sup>       | 4.16 <sup>cde</sup>        | 4.26 <sup>cde</sup>        | 3.89 <sup>j</sup>       | 3.44                   | 3.77                     | 3.93 <sup>km</sup>       | 3.75                     | 3.78                     | 3.84                    | 4.00 <sup>kmn</sup>      | 3.81         | 3.92                    | 3.90                              | 3.83                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.00       | 0.98                    | 1.02       | 1.10                     | 0.97                     | 1.04                     | 1.01                      | 0.91                       | 0.73                       | 0.98                    | 1.08                   | 1.03                     | 0.95                     | 1.03                     | 1.04                     | 0.94                    | 0.95                     | 1.02         | 0.95                    | 1.00                              | 0.99                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.04                    | 0.05       | 0.12                     | 0.08                     | 0.08                     | 0.07                      | 0.07                       | 0.05                       | 0.03                    | 0.10                   | 0.04                     | 0.05                     | 0.06                     | 0.06                     | 0.07                    | 0.07                     | 0.04         | 0.07                    | 0.07                              | 0.04                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 597

**Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**I want there to be more police on the streets, even if this means I pay more through higher taxes**

|                                 |                | Region                 |                         |                          |                         |                        |                        |                                            |                              |                              |                           |                        |                        | Education level        |                         |                                   |                                    | Housing tenure                                    |                               |                                         |                                         |                                              |                                          |                     |
|---------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------|
|                                 | Total          | Scotland<br>(a)        | Wales<br>(b)            | N<br>Ireland<br>(c)      | England<br>(d)          | North<br>East<br>(e)   | North<br>West<br>(f)   | York-<br>shire<br>and the<br>Humber<br>(g) | West<br>Mid-<br>lands<br>(h) | East<br>Mid-<br>lands<br>(i) | East of<br>England<br>(j) | London<br>(k)          | South<br>East<br>(l)   | South<br>West<br>(m)   | None/<br>Primary<br>(n) | Secund-<br>ary or<br>equiv<br>(o) | Degree/<br>higher<br>degree<br>(p) | Still<br>in full<br>time<br>educa-<br>tion<br>(q) | Owned<br>out-<br>right<br>(r) | Owned<br>with a<br>mort-<br>gage<br>(s) | Rented<br>from<br>the<br>council<br>(t) | Rented<br>from a<br>housing<br>assoc.<br>(u) | Rented<br>from<br>someone<br>else<br>(v) | Rent<br>free<br>(w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1007           | 80                     | 50                      | 34                       | 843                     | 40                     | 112                    | 78                                         | 81                           | 68                           | 77                        | 136                    | 160                    | 91                     | 13                      | 594                               | 371                                | 19                                                | 371                           | 293                                     | 71                                      | 85                                           | 171                                      | 16                  |
| Weighted base                   | 1007           | 87*                    | 46*                     | 32*                      | 843                     | 41*                    | 118                    | 77*                                        | 78*                          | 72*                          | 82*                       | 130                    | 152                    | 94*                    | 13**                    | 598                               | 366                                | 19**                                              | 366                           | 294                                     | 71*                                     | 86*                                          | 173                                      | 16**                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 662<br>66%     | 55<br>63%              | 26<br>56%               | 16<br>52%                | 565<br>67%              | 26<br>65%              | 78<br>66%              | 55<br>71% <sub>c</sub>                     | 56<br>71% <sub>c</sub>       | 52<br>72% <sub>c</sub>       | 58<br>71% <sub>c</sub>    | 85<br>66%              | 101<br>67%             | 53<br>57%              | 9<br>71%                | 409<br>68%                        | 230<br>63%                         | 9<br>46%                                          | 270<br>74% <sub>stv</sub>     | 184<br>63%                              | 44<br>62%                               | 61<br>71% <sub>v</sub>                       | 98<br>57%                                | 4<br>25%            |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 273<br>27% | 22<br>26% <sub>c</sub> | 8<br>18%                | 3<br>9%                  | 239<br>28% <sub>c</sub> | 12<br>30% <sub>c</sub> | 38<br>32% <sub>c</sub> | 25<br>33% <sub>c</sub>                     | 26<br>33% <sub>c</sub>       | 17<br>24%                    | 26<br>32% <sub>c</sub>    | 32<br>25% <sub>c</sub> | 42<br>28% <sub>c</sub> | 20<br>22%              | 6<br>47%                | 192<br>32% <sub>p</sub>           | 69<br>19%                          | 5<br>25%                                          | 114<br>31% <sub>v</sub>       | 78<br>27% <sub>v</sub>                  | 22<br>31% <sub>v</sub>                  | 28<br>33% <sub>v</sub>                       | 30<br>17%                                | -                   |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 389<br>39% | 33<br>37%              | 17<br>38%               | 14<br>43%                | 326<br>39%              | 14<br>34%              | 40<br>34%              | 30<br>39%                                  | 30<br>38%                    | 35<br>48%                    | 32<br>39%                 | 53<br>41%              | 59<br>39%              | 33<br>35%              | 3<br>24%                | 217<br>36%                        | 161<br>44% <sub>o</sub>            | 4<br>21%                                          | 156<br>43%                    | 106<br>36%                              | 22<br>31%                               | 33<br>38%                                    | 68<br>39%                                | 4<br>25%            |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 230<br>23% | 24<br>28%              | 13<br>28%               | 10<br>30%                | 184<br>22%              | 10<br>25%              | 20<br>17%              | 12<br>16%                                  | 16<br>21%                    | 16<br>22%                    | 18<br>22%                 | 31<br>24%              | 35<br>23%              | 25<br>27%              | 3<br>22%                | 135<br>23%                        | 86<br>23%                          | 3<br>17%                                          | 71<br>19%                     | 69<br>23%                               | 20<br>28%                               | 19<br>22%                                    | 46<br>26%                                | 6<br>37%            |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 56<br>6%   | 3<br>4%                | 5<br>10% <sub>i</sub>   | 2<br>6%                  | 47<br>6%                | 4<br>10% <sub>i</sub>  | 9<br>8%                | 5<br>6%                                    | 2<br>2%                      | 1<br>1%                      | 2<br>3%                   | 8<br>6%                | 10<br>7%               | 5<br>6%                | -                       | 25<br>4%                          | 26<br>7% <sub>o</sub>              | 5<br>26%                                          | 13<br>4%                      | 24<br>8% <sub>r</sub>                   | 5<br>7%                                 | 2<br>2%                                      | 10<br>6%                                 | 2<br>12%            |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 31<br>3%   | 4<br>5% <sub>h</sub>   | 3<br>6% <sub>h</sub>    | 1<br>3%                  | 23<br>3%                | -                      | 3<br>3%                | 3<br>4%                                    | -                            | 2<br>3%                      | 2<br>3%                   | 5<br>4%                | 3<br>2%                | 5<br>6% <sub>h</sub>   | -                       | 15<br>3%                          | 12<br>3%                           | 2<br>12%                                          | 6<br>2%                       | 10<br>3%                                | 1<br>1%                                 | 3<br>4%                                      | 10<br>6% <sub>r</sub>                    | 1<br>6%             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 88<br>9%       | 8<br>9%                | 7<br>16% <sub>hij</sub> | 3<br>9%                  | 70<br>8%                | 4<br>10%               | 12<br>11% <sub>h</sub> | 8<br>10% <sub>h</sub>                      | 2<br>2%                      | 3<br>4%                      | 4<br>5%                   | 13<br>10% <sub>h</sub> | 13<br>9%               | 10<br>11% <sub>h</sub> | -                       | 40<br>7%                          | 38<br>10% <sub>o</sub>             | 7<br>37%                                          | 19<br>5%                      | 34<br>12% <sub>r</sub>                  | 6<br>8%                                 | 5<br>6%                                      | 20<br>12% <sub>r</sub>                   | 3<br>19%            |
| Don't know                      | 27<br>3%       | -                      | -                       | 3<br>9% <sub>abjkl</sub> | 24<br>3%                | -                      | 8<br>6% <sub>ak</sub>  | 2<br>3%                                    | 4<br>5% <sub>ak</sub>        | 1<br>1%                      | 1<br>1%                   | 1<br>1%                | 3<br>2%                | 5<br>5% <sub>ak</sub>  | 1<br>7%                 | 14<br>2%                          | 12<br>3%                           | -                                                 | 6<br>2%                       | 7<br>2%                                 | 1<br>1%                                 | 1<br>1%                                      | 9<br>5% <sub>r</sub>                     | 3<br>19%            |
| Mean                            | 3.83           | 3.75                   | 3.52                    | 3.53                     | 3.87 <sub>b</sub>       | 3.85                   | 3.90 <sub>b</sub>      | 3.92 <sub>b</sub>                          | 4.08 <sub>abc</sub>          | 3.89 <sub>b</sub>            | 3.97 <sub>bc</sub>        | 3.78                   | 3.86 <sub>b</sub>      | 3.66                   | 4.27                    | 3.93 <sub>p</sub>                 | 3.70                               | 3.22                                              | 4.00 <sub>sv</sub>            | 3.76                                    | 3.84                                    | 3.94 <sub>v</sub>                            | 3.60                                     | 3.00                |
| Standard deviation              | 1.00           | 1.05                   | 1.09                    | 0.89                     | 0.99                    | 0.98                   | 1.06                   | 1.06                                       | 0.82                         | 0.89                         | 0.95                      | 1.01                   | 0.97                   | 1.08                   | 0.85                    | 0.98                              | 0.98                               | 1.41                                              | 0.90                          | 1.05                                    | 1.00                                    | 1.00                                         | 1.05                                     | 0.92                |
| Standard error                  | 0.03           | 0.12                   | 0.15                    | 0.16                     | 0.03                    | 0.15                   | 0.10                   | 0.12                                       | 0.09                         | 0.11                         | 0.11                      | 0.09                   | 0.08                   | 0.12                   | 0.25                    | 0.04                              | 0.05                               | 0.32                                              | 0.05                          | 0.06                                    | 0.12                                    | 0.11                                         | 0.08                                     | 0.26                |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 598

**Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**I want there to be more police on the streets, even if this means I pay more through higher taxes**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |             |             |                |           |                 |          |               |               |                  | Vote now      |             |             |             |                 |           |          |               |            |             | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|------------|-------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)     | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)       | SNP (h)   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)     | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)      | Lab (o)     | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)    | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)  |             |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1007                  | 428          | 472         | 95               | 357             | 330         | 78          | 49             | 25        | 6               | 9        | 5             | 45            | 103              | 319           | 306         | 92          | 65          | 4               | 26        | 6        | 4             | 61         | 63          |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1007                  | 429          | 470         | 96*              | 353             | 332         | 77*         | 51*            | 27**      | 6**             | 8**      | 5**           | 45*           | 104              | 315           | 308         | 92*         | 66*         | 4**             | 28**      | 5**      | 4**           | 60*        | 64*         |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 662<br>66%            | 317<br>74%bc | 289<br>62%  | 50<br>52%        | 260<br>74%elm   | 204<br>61%l | 54<br>70%l  | 38<br>76%lm    | 19<br>69% | 2<br>35%        | 6<br>75% | 1<br>19%      | 19<br>43%     | 59<br>56%        | 230<br>73%ovw | 187<br>61%  | 63<br>69%   | 48<br>73%   | 2<br>50%        | 18<br>62% | 4<br>65% | 2<br>49%      | 34<br>58%  | 38<br>60%   |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>27%            | 273<br>40%bc | 86<br>18%   | 13<br>13%        | 111<br>31%lm    | 82<br>25%   | 21<br>27%   | 24<br>48%deflm | 6<br>20%  | 1<br>17%        | 2<br>22% | -<br>-        | 9<br>21%      | 18<br>17%        | 102<br>32%o   | 75<br>24%   | 25<br>27%   | 27<br>41%ow | -<br>-          | 6<br>20%  | 2<br>33% | -<br>-        | 15<br>25%  | 14<br>22%   |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>39%            | 389<br>34%   | 203<br>43%a | 37<br>39%        | 149<br>42%l     | 122<br>37%  | 34<br>44%l  | 14<br>28%      | 13<br>48% | 1<br>18%        | 4<br>53% | 1<br>19%      | 10<br>22%     | 41<br>39%        | 128<br>41%    | 113<br>37%  | 38<br>41%   | 21<br>32%   | 2<br>50%        | 12<br>43% | 2<br>32% | 2<br>49%      | 19<br>33%  | 24<br>38%   |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>23%            | 230<br>20%   | 85<br>25%   | 117<br>29%       | 28<br>21%       | 74<br>23%   | 16<br>21%   | 77<br>12%      | 16<br>20% | 4<br>65%        | 1<br>12% | 3<br>61%      | 14<br>32%g    | 31<br>29%g       | 62<br>20%     | 71<br>23%   | 22<br>24%   | 13<br>20%   | 2<br>50%        | 8<br>27%  | 1<br>19% | 2<br>51%      | 17<br>29%  | 13<br>21%   |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>6%             | 56<br>3%     | 12<br>7%a   | 32<br>12%a       | 11<br>12%a      | 13<br>4%    | 25<br>7%ld  | 3<br>4%        | 3<br>6%   | -<br>-          | -<br>-   | 1<br>13%      | -<br>-        | 3<br>9%ld        | 9<br>4%       | 14<br>7%    | 23<br>4%    | 4<br>4%     | 3<br>5%         | -<br>-    | 1<br>4%  | -<br>-        | -<br>-     | 4<br>6%     | 7<br>12%ln         |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>3%             | 31<br>2%     | 7<br>3%     | 16<br>5%a        | 5<br>1%         | 4<br>4%ld   | 12<br>1%    | 1<br>2%        | 1<br>12%  | 3<br>-          | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 6<br>14%defgm | 4<br>4%          | 5<br>2%       | 13<br>4%    | 1<br>1%     | 1<br>1%     | -<br>-          | 2<br>8%   | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 4<br>7%ln  | 3<br>5%     |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 88<br>9%              | 19<br>4%     | 49<br>10%a  | 16<br>17%a       | 17<br>5%        | 37<br>11%ld | 4<br>5%     | 4<br>8%        | 3<br>12%  | -<br>-          | 1<br>13% | -<br>-        | 9<br>20%df    | 13<br>13%ld      | 19<br>6%      | 36<br>12%ln | 5<br>5%     | 4<br>6%     | -<br>-          | 3<br>11%  | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 8<br>13%ln | 10<br>16%np |                    |
| Don't know                      | 27<br>3%              | 9<br>2%      | 15<br>3%    | 2<br>2%          | 3<br>1%         | 14<br>4%ld  | 3<br>4%ld   | 2<br>4%        | -<br>-    | -<br>-          | -<br>-   | 1<br>20%      | 2<br>5%ld     | 2<br>2%          | 4<br>1%       | 13<br>4%ln  | 2<br>2%     | 1<br>2%     | -<br>-          | -<br>-    | 1<br>17% | -<br>-        | -<br>-     | 2<br>3%     |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.83                  | 4.10bc       | 3.68c       | 3.44             | 4.00elm         | 3.75l       | 3.94lm      | 4.19elm        | 3.65      | 3.52            | 3.84     | 3.24          | 3.31          | 3.58             | 3.99ovw       | 3.72        | 3.91        | 4.08ovw     | 3.50            | 3.63      | 4.17     | 3.49          | 3.62       | 3.62        |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.00                  | 0.93         | 0.98        | 1.05             | 0.88            | 1.05        | 0.88        | 1.01           | 1.18      | 0.84            | 0.97     | 0.50          | 1.30          | 1.01             | 0.92          | 1.06        | 0.90        | 0.97        | 0.59            | 1.09      | 0.87     | 0.58          | 1.14       | 1.11        |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.03                  | 0.05         | 0.05        | 0.11             | 0.05            | 0.06        | 0.10        | 0.15           | 0.24      | 0.34            | 0.32     | 0.25          | 0.20          | 0.10             | 0.05          | 0.06        | 0.09        | 0.12        | 0.29            | 0.21      | 0.39     | 0.29          | 0.15       | 0.14        |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 599

**Q11b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**I want there to be more police on the streets, even if this means I pay more through higher taxes**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right      |                         |                         | Liberal-authoritarian   |                          |                           | Ethnocentrism          |                         |                          | Populism                |                          |                          |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)     | Centre<br>(e)            | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)             | Medium<br>(h)           | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)              | Medium<br>(k)            | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                 | 1007       | 302                      | 381                     | 324                     | 294                     | 389                      | 324                       | 269                    | 430                     | 308                      | 272                     | 415                      | 320                      |
| Weighted base                   | 1007       | 304                      | 382                     | 320                     | 292                     | 390                      | 326                       | 270                    | 431                     | 306                      | 267                     | 416                      | 323                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 662<br>66% | 215<br>71%               | 245<br>64%              | 202<br>63%              | 148<br>51%              | 253<br>65% <sup>cd</sup> | 261<br>80% <sup>de</sup>  | 173<br>64%             | 259<br>60%              | 230<br>75% <sup>gh</sup> | 141<br>53%              | 290<br>70% <sup>j</sup>  | 231<br>72% <sup>kj</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>27% | 118<br>39% <sup>bc</sup> | 83<br>22%               | 72<br>22%               | 35<br>12%               | 84<br>22% <sup>d</sup>   | 153<br>47% <sup>de</sup>  | 76<br>28% <sup>h</sup> | 90<br>21%               | 107<br>35% <sup>h</sup>  | 46<br>17%               | 101<br>24% <sup>j</sup>  | 125<br>39% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>39% | 389<br>32%               | 162<br>42% <sup>a</sup> | 131<br>41% <sup>a</sup> | 113<br>39%              | 169<br>43% <sup>f</sup>  | 107<br>33%                | 97<br>36%              | 170<br>39%              | 123<br>40%               | 94<br>35%               | 188<br>45% <sup>kl</sup> | 106<br>33%               |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>23% | 230<br>17%               | 97<br>25% <sup>a</sup>  | 82<br>26% <sup>a</sup>  | 87<br>30% <sup>f</sup>  | 96<br>25% <sup>f</sup>   | 47<br>14%                 | 61<br>23%              | 115<br>27% <sup>i</sup> | 55<br>18%                | 84<br>31% <sup>kl</sup> | 95<br>23% <sup>l</sup>   | 52<br>16%                |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>6%  | 56<br>5%                 | 16<br>6%                | 23<br>6%                | 18<br>6%                | 27<br>9% <sup>ef</sup>   | 20<br>5%                  | 10<br>3%               | 14<br>5%                | 27<br>6%                 | 15<br>5%                | 20<br>7% <sup>k</sup>    | 22<br>4%                 |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>3%  | 31<br>3%                 | 17<br>6% <sup>bc</sup>  | 7<br>2%                 | 7<br>2%                 | 18<br>6% <sup>ef</sup>   | 9<br>2%                   | 4<br>1%                | 16<br>6% <sup>i</sup>   | 13<br>3% <sup>i</sup>    | 2<br>1%                 | 7<br>3%                  | 15<br>2%                 |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 88<br>9%   | 33<br>11%                | 30<br>8%                | 25<br>8%                | 45<br>16% <sup>ef</sup> | 28<br>7%                 | 14<br>4%                  | 30<br>11% <sup>i</sup> | 40<br>9%                | 17<br>6%                 | 27<br>10% <sup>k</sup>  | 24<br>6%                 | 37<br>12% <sup>k</sup>   |
| Don't know                      | 27<br>3%   | 5<br>2%                  | 11<br>3%                | 11<br>3%                | 11<br>4% <sup>f</sup>   | 12<br>3%                 | 4<br>1%                   | 6<br>2%                | 17<br>4% <sup>i</sup>   | 4<br>1%                  | 16<br>6% <sup>kl</sup>  | 8<br>2%                  | 3<br>1%                  |
| Mean                            | 3.83       | 3.94 <sup>b</sup>        | 3.78                    | 3.78                    | 3.43                    | 3.79 <sup>d</sup>        | 4.23 <sup>de</sup>        | 3.76                   | 3.71                    | 4.05 <sup>gh</sup>       | 3.61                    | 3.88 <sup>j</sup>        | 3.95 <sup>j</sup>        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.00       | 1.14                     | 0.92                    | 0.94                    | 1.04                    | 0.93                     | 0.90                      | 1.11                   | 0.98                    | 0.89                     | 0.97                    | 0.90                     | 1.12                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.07                     | 0.05                    | 0.05                    | 0.06                    | 0.05                     | 0.05                      | 0.07                   | 0.05                    | 0.05                     | 0.06                    | 0.04                     | 0.06                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 600

**Q12a. When thinking about how to improve education and training opportunities for young people, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                                                 | Total      | Gender      |             | Age           |             |            |            |            |                | Ethnicity  |           | Socio-economic grade |              |             |              |             |               | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |            |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                                                                                                                                 |            | Male (a)    | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)     | 25-34 (d)   | 35-44 (e)  | 45-54 (f)  | 55-64 (g)  | 65+ (h)        | White (i)  | BAME (j)  | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)     | AB (m)      | C1 (n)       | C2 (o)      | DE (p)        | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                                 | 1013       | 489         | 524         | 109           | 173         | 157        | 189        | 164        | 221            | 878        | 132       | 630                  | 383          | 321         | 309          | 165         | 218           | 844          | 169        | 225                               | 770        |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                                   | 1012       | 481         | 531         | 108           | 179         | 158        | 189        | 162        | 217            | 876        | 134       | 615                  | 397          | 310         | 305          | 182         | 215           | 844          | 169        | 223                               | 771        |
| Making sure children from all backgrounds get an equally good education                                                                         | 438<br>43% | 197<br>41%  | 242<br>45%  | 58<br>54%cdgh | 75<br>42%   | 70<br>45%  | 80<br>42%  | 64<br>40%  | 90<br>42%      | 381<br>43% | 58<br>43% | 260<br>42%           | 179<br>45%   | 136<br>44%  | 124<br>40%   | 75<br>41%   | 104<br>48%    | 374<br>44%   | 64<br>38%  | 92<br>41%                         | 336<br>44% |
| Giving children and young people wider life skills, such as managing their finances, living healthily and relationship education                | 359<br>35% | 149<br>31%  | 210<br>40%a | 52<br>48%fgh  | 77<br>43%gh | 63<br>40%h | 62<br>33%  | 49<br>30%  | 55<br>25%      | 308<br>35% | 49<br>37% | 207<br>34%           | 152<br>38%   | 109<br>35%  | 98<br>32%    | 73<br>40%   | 79<br>37%     | 299<br>35%   | 60<br>35%  | 75<br>34%                         | 278<br>36% |
| Improving the quality and image of vocational education (e.g. learning technical skills and trades) so that more young people choose this route | 270<br>27% | 128<br>27%  | 142<br>27%  | 20<br>18%     | 40<br>23%   | 37<br>24%  | 49<br>26%  | 51<br>31%c | 73<br>34%code  | 238<br>27% | 30<br>23% | 171<br>28%           | 99<br>25%    | 93<br>30%   | 78<br>26%    | 49<br>27%   | 50<br>23%     | 212<br>25%   | 57<br>34%q | 61<br>27%                         | 204<br>26% |
| Making sure the education system prepares young people for the jobs our country needs                                                           | 267<br>26% | 155<br>32%b | 112<br>21%  | 19<br>17%     | 50<br>28%   | 40<br>25%  | 58<br>31%c | 51<br>31%c | 50<br>23%      | 229<br>26% | 37<br>28% | 167<br>27%           | 100<br>25%   | 81<br>26%   | 86<br>28%    | 52<br>29%   | 48<br>22%     | 223<br>26%   | 44<br>26%  | 57<br>26%                         | 206<br>27% |
| Getting more businesses involved in providing training opportunities and apprenticeships                                                        | 241<br>24% | 101<br>21%  | 140<br>26%  | 14<br>13%     | 33<br>19%   | 36<br>23%c | 40<br>21%  | 42<br>26%c | 76<br>35%codef | 207<br>24% | 33<br>24% | 133<br>22%           | 108<br>27%km | 60<br>19%   | 73<br>24%    | 50<br>27%lm | 58<br>27%lm   | 202<br>24%   | 40<br>23%  | 68<br>30%t                        | 169<br>22% |
| Making sure that children get a well-rounded education in lots of different subjects                                                            | 239<br>24% | 118<br>24%  | 121<br>23%  | 26<br>24%     | 34<br>19%   | 35<br>22%  | 48<br>26%  | 39<br>24%  | 56<br>26%      | 212<br>24% | 26<br>20% | 167<br>27%lop        | 72<br>18%    | 84<br>27%lp | 83<br>27%lop | 35<br>19%   | 37<br>17%     | 202<br>24%   | 37<br>22%  | 44<br>20%                         | 189<br>24% |
| Giving more support to children from poorer families                                                                                            | 142<br>14% | 74<br>15%   | 69<br>13%   | 18<br>17%h    | 36<br>20%fh | 28<br>18%h | 23<br>12%  | 20<br>12%  | 18<br>8%       | 123<br>14% | 18<br>14% | 78<br>13%            | 64<br>16%    | 37<br>12%   | 41<br>13%    | 20<br>11%   | 45<br>21%kmno | 117<br>14%   | 26<br>15%  | 37<br>17%                         | 103<br>13% |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 600

**Q12a. When thinking about how to improve education and training opportunities for young people, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**  
**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                  |          |                       |          |         |          |         |          |         |          |           |                        |                      |          |          |          |          |          |              |          | Long term condition or disability |          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|------------------------|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------------|----------|-----------------------------------|----------|
|                                                                                                  | Gender   |                       |          | Age     |          |         |          |         |          | Ethnicity |                        | Socio-economic grade |          |          |          |          |          | Urban/ Rural |          |                                   |          |
|                                                                                                  | Total    | Male                  | Female   | 18-24   | 25-34    | 35-44   | 45-54    | 55-64   | 65+      | White     | BAME                   | ABC1                 | C2DE     | AB       | C1       | C2       | DE       | Urban        | Rural    | Yes                               | No       |
|                                                                                                  | (a)      | (b)                   | (c)      | (d)     | (e)      | (f)     | (g)      | (h)     | (i)      | (j)       | (k)                    | (l)                  | (m)      | (n)      | (o)      | (p)      | (q)      | (r)          | (s)      | (t)                               |          |
| Weighted base                                                                                    | 1012     | 481                   | 531      | 108     | 179      | 158     | 189      | 162     | 217      | 876       | 134                    | 615                  | 397      | 310      | 305      | 182      | 215      | 844          | 169      | 223                               | 771      |
| Giving more support to the brightest children to ensure that they can reach their full potential | 68<br>7% | 42<br>9% <sup>b</sup> | 27<br>5% | 9<br>8% | 13<br>7% | 6<br>4% | 17<br>9% | 8<br>5% | 16<br>7% | 52<br>6%  | 16<br>12% <sup>i</sup> | 47<br>8%             | 21<br>5% | 20<br>6% | 28<br>9% | 11<br>6% | 10<br>5% | 58<br>7%     | 10<br>6% | 11<br>5%                          | 57<br>7% |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 601

**Q12a. When thinking about how to improve education and training opportunities for young people, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                                                 | Total      | Region       |            |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |            |                | Education level |                  |                        |                          | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                                                                                                                                 |            | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)  | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                                 | 1013       | 84           | 58         | 31            | 840         | 37             | 102            | 81                           | 86                | 66                | 83                  | 138        | 161            | 86              | 19               | 576                    | 376                      | 33                               | 354                | 282                       | 78                          | 108                              | 172                          | 19            |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                                   | 1012       | 91*          | 53*        | 29*           | 839         | 38*            | 107            | 80*                          | 82*               | 70*               | 89*                 | 131        | 153            | 88*             | 19**             | 578                    | 373                      | 34*                              | 348                | 285                       | 78*                         | 108                              | 173                          | 19**          |
| Making sure children from all backgrounds get an equally good education                                                                         | 438<br>43% | 44<br>49%    | 23<br>43%  | 14<br>48%     | 358<br>43%  | 14<br>38%      | 42<br>39%      | 36<br>45%                    | 36<br>44%         | 30<br>43%         | 39<br>44%           | 60<br>46%  | 65<br>42%      | 36<br>41%       | 6<br>31%         | 247<br>43%             | 162<br>43%               | 18<br>52%                        | 139<br>40%         | 120<br>42%                | 37<br>47%                   | 56<br>52%r                       | 80<br>46%                    | 7<br>36%      |
| Giving children and young people wider life skills, such as managing their finances, living healthily and relationship education                | 359<br>35% | 28<br>30%    | 17<br>33%  | 9<br>33%      | 305<br>36%  | 17<br>44%      | 41<br>39%      | 29<br>36%                    | 31<br>37%         | 25<br>36%         | 32<br>36%           | 46<br>35%  | 57<br>37%      | 27<br>30%       | 5<br>28%         | 211<br>37%             | 128<br>34%               | 10<br>30%                        | 99<br>29%          | 102<br>36%                | 33<br>42%r                  | 46<br>43%r                       | 70<br>40%r                   | 9<br>47%      |
| Improving the quality and image of vocational education (e.g. learning technical skills and trades) so that more young people choose this route | 270<br>27% | 22<br>24%    | 18<br>33%  | 6<br>19%      | 225<br>27%  | 10<br>26%      | 22<br>20%      | 22<br>27%                    | 21<br>26%         | 25<br>35%r        | 22<br>25%           | 31<br>24%  | 45<br>29%      | 27<br>31%       | 3<br>16%         | 148<br>26%             | 105<br>28%               | 11<br>34%                        | 109<br>31%u        | 73<br>26%                 | 17<br>21%                   | 19<br>17%                        | 45<br>26%                    | 7<br>37%      |
| Making sure the education system prepares young people for the jobs our country needs                                                           | 267<br>26% | 29<br>32%    | 13<br>24%  | 12<br>42%dhkl | 213<br>25%  | 8<br>21%       | 28<br>26%      | 21<br>26%                    | 17<br>20%         | 18<br>25%         | 28<br>31%           | 30<br>23%  | 37<br>24%      | 26<br>29%       | 6<br>31%         | 150<br>26%             | 104<br>28%               | 6<br>18%                         | 106<br>30%tu       | 81<br>28%                 | 14<br>18%                   | 21<br>20%                        | 40<br>23%                    | 4<br>22%      |
| Getting more businesses involved in providing training opportunities and apprenticeships                                                        | 241<br>24% | 18<br>20%    | 15<br>29%r | 8<br>29%r     | 199<br>24%r | 12<br>33%r     | 28<br>26%r     | 24<br>30%r                   | 25<br>30%r        | 8<br>11%          | 19<br>21%           | 31<br>24%r | 34<br>22%r     | 19<br>21%       | 10<br>52%        | 152<br>26%r            | 71<br>19%                | 7<br>22%                         | 106<br>30%svu      | 60<br>21%                 | 22<br>28%v                  | 20<br>19%                        | 28<br>16%                    | 5<br>28%      |
| Making sure that children get a well-rounded education in lots of different subjects                                                            | 239<br>24% | 17<br>19%    | 11<br>20%  | 5<br>16%      | 206<br>25%  | 8<br>22%       | 31<br>28%      | 20<br>24%                    | 18<br>22%         | 17<br>24%         | 17<br>19%           | 34<br>26%  | 37<br>24%      | 25<br>28%       | 5<br>27%         | 119<br>21%             | 104<br>28%o              | 9<br>26%                         | 78<br>22%          | 77<br>27%                 | 14<br>18%                   | 26<br>24%                        | 41<br>24%                    | 4<br>19%      |
| Giving more support to children from poorer families                                                                                            | 142<br>14% | 14<br>15%    | 6<br>12%   | 2<br>7%       | 120<br>14%  | 5<br>13%       | 18<br>17%      | 7<br>9%                      | 12<br>14%         | 7<br>11%          | 16<br>18%           | 24<br>18%  | 20<br>13%      | 11<br>13%       | 2<br>11%         | 91<br>16%              | 43<br>12%                | 5<br>15%                         | 37<br>11%          | 39<br>14%                 | 18<br>23%rs                 | 22<br>20%r                       | 26<br>15%                    | 1<br>5%       |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Prepared Britainthinks

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 601

**Q12a. When thinking about how to improve education and training opportunities for young people, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                  | Region   |              |           |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |            |                | Education level |                   |                        | Still in full time education (q) | Housing tenure            |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                                                                                  | Total    | Scotland (a) | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) |                                  | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Weighted base                                                                                    | 1012     | 91*          | 53*       | 29*           | 839         | 38*            | 107            | 80*                          | 82*               | 70*               | 89*                 | 131        | 153            | 88*             | 19**              | 578                    | 373                              | 34*                       | 348                | 285                       | 78*                         | 108                              | 173                          | 19**          |
| Giving more support to the brightest children to ensure that they can reach their full potential | 68<br>7% | 10<br>11%    | 3<br>6%   | 2<br>6%       | 54<br>6%    | 1<br>3%        | 5<br>5%        | 3<br>4%                      | 6<br>7%           | 11<br>15%         | 5<br>6%             | 6<br>4%    | 12<br>8%       | 6<br>7%         | 1<br>6%           | 38<br>7%               | 28<br>8%                         | 1<br>3%                   | 22<br>6%           | 19<br>7%                  | 2<br>3%                     | 6<br>6%                          | 18<br>11%                    | 1<br>6%       |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 602

**Q12a. When thinking about how to improve education and training opportunities for young people, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                                                 | Vote in EU referendum |                 |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE   |                 |                |                |                 |                 |           |               |           |                  | Vote now          |                  |                 |                  |                 |                 |           |               |                |                 | Would not vote (w) |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)       | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)          | Lab (e)         | Lib Dem (f)    | UKIP (g)       | SNP (h)         | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)   | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)          | Lab (o)          | Lib Dem (p)     | UKIP (q)         | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)         | DUP (t)   | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)      |                 |                    |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                                 | 1013                  | 431             | 451         | 116              | 294               | 387             | 68             | 45             | 34              | 4               | 4         | 2             | 49        | 126              | 248               | 367              | 66              | 71               | 6               | 39              | 2         | 2             | 63             | 70              |                    |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                                   | 1012                  | 430             | 450         | 117              | 292               | 388             | 67*            | 45*            | 37*             | 4**             | 4**       | 2**           | 48*       | 126              | 245               | 369              | 65*             | 71*              | 5**             | 42*             | 2**       | 2**           | 61*            | 70*             |                    |
| Making sure children from all backgrounds get an equally good education                                                                         | 438<br>43%            | 151<br>35%      | 221<br>49%a | 58<br>50%a       | 92<br>31%         | 195<br>50%dg    | 32<br>48%<br>d | 14<br>31%      | 20<br>56%<br>dg | 1<br>23%        | 2<br>48%  | 2<br>100%     | 20<br>43% | 61<br>48%<br>d   | 75<br>31%         | 191<br>52%<br>ng | 30<br>47%<br>ng | 19<br>27%        | 1<br>16%        | 24<br>56%<br>ng | 2<br>100% | 2<br>100%     | 25<br>40%      | 31<br>45%<br>ng |                    |
| Giving children and young people wider life skills, such as managing their finances, living healthily and relationship education                | 359<br>35%            | 143<br>33%      | 168<br>37%  | 42<br>36%        | 91<br>31%         | 150<br>39%<br>d | 24<br>37%      | 19<br>42%      | 9<br>23%        | 3<br>76%        | -<br>-    | 1<br>53%      | 16<br>33% | 46<br>36%        | 67<br>27%         | 138<br>38%<br>n  | 26<br>40%       | 26<br>37%        | 4<br>83%        | 12<br>28%       | -<br>-    | 1<br>53%      | 24<br>40%      | 26<br>37%       |                    |
| Improving the quality and image of vocational education (e.g. learning technical skills and trades) so that more young people choose this route | 270<br>27%            | 123<br>29%      | 109<br>24%  | 33<br>29%        | 88<br>30%<br>e    | 87<br>22%       | 23<br>34%<br>e | 12<br>27%      | 10<br>27%       | 1<br>28%        | -<br>-    | -<br>-        | 15<br>31% | 34<br>27%        | 80<br>33%<br>o    | 74<br>20%        | 24<br>36%<br>o  | 21<br>29%        | 1<br>16%        | 12<br>28%       | -<br>-    | -<br>-        | 19<br>32%<br>o | 22<br>32%<br>o  |                    |
| Making sure the education system prepares young people for the jobs our country needs                                                           | 267<br>26%            | 122<br>28%      | 112<br>25%  | 30<br>26%        | 100<br>34%<br>efm | 84<br>22%       | 15<br>22%      | 10<br>23%      | 12<br>33%       | 1<br>24%        | 4<br>100% | 1<br>47%      | 12<br>26% | 28<br>22%        | 82<br>33%<br>o    | 74<br>20%        | 15<br>23%       | 22<br>31%<br>o   | 1<br>17%        | 14<br>33%       | 2<br>100% | 1<br>47%      | 20<br>32%<br>o | 16<br>23%       |                    |
| Getting more businesses involved in providing training opportunities and apprenticeships                                                        | 241<br>24%            | 128<br>30%<br>b | 82<br>18%   | 25<br>22%        | 89<br>31%<br>eh   | 77<br>20%       | 13<br>19%      | 10<br>22%      | 4<br>12%        | 1<br>25%        | 1<br>25%  | -<br>-        | 14<br>28% | 32<br>26%        | 83<br>34%<br>opqs | 76<br>21%        | 11<br>17%       | 13<br>18%        | 1<br>17%        | 4<br>10%        | -<br>-    | -<br>-        | 14<br>23%      | 19<br>27%<br>s  |                    |
| Making sure that children get a well-rounded education in lots of different subjects                                                            | 239<br>24%            | 99<br>23%       | 118<br>26%  | 21<br>18%        | 70<br>24%         | 103<br>27%      | 14<br>21%      | 12<br>26%      | 4<br>12%        | 1<br>24%        | -<br>-    | -<br>-        | 12<br>25% | 24<br>19%        | 51<br>21%         | 99<br>27%        | 13<br>20%       | 24<br>34%<br>nsw | 3<br>50%        | 5<br>13%        | -<br>-    | -<br>-        | 13<br>22%      | 12<br>17%       |                    |
| Giving more support to children from poorer families.                                                                                           | 142<br>14%            | 60<br>14%       | 59<br>13%   | 20<br>17%        | 28<br>10%         | 60<br>15%<br>d  | 10<br>15%      | 9<br>20%<br>dl | 8<br>21%<br>l   | -<br>-          | 1<br>28%  | -<br>-        | 3<br>6%   | 24<br>19%<br>dl  | 27<br>11%         | 65<br>18%<br>nv  | 10<br>15%       | 11<br>16%<br>v   | -<br>-          | 8<br>18%<br>v   | -<br>-    | -<br>-        | 3<br>5%        | 12<br>17%<br>v  |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 602

**Q12a. When thinking about how to improve education and training opportunities for young people, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                  | Vote in EU referendum |           |            |                  | Vote in 2017 GE       |          |             |          |                        |                 |         |               |           |                  | Vote now               |          |             |          |                 |          |         |               |           |         |  | Would not vote (w) |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------|-------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|---------|---------------|-----------|------------------|------------------------|----------|-------------|----------|-----------------|----------|---------|---------------|-----------|---------|--|--------------------|
|                                                                                                  | Total                 | Leave (a) | Remain (b) | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)              | Lab (e)  | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g) | SNP (h)                | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j) | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)               | Lab (o)  | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q) | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)  | DUP (t) | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) |         |  |                    |
| Weighted base                                                                                    | 1012                  | 430       | 450        | 117              | 292                   | 388      | 67*         | 45*      | 37*                    | 4**             | 4**     | 2**           | 48*       | 126              | 245                    | 369      | 65*         | 71*      | 5**             | 42*      | 2**     | 2**           | 61*       | 70*     |  |                    |
| Giving more support to the brightest children to ensure that they can reach their full potential | 68<br>7%              | 34<br>8%  | 30<br>7%   | 3<br>3%          | 26<br>9% <sub>m</sub> | 20<br>5% | 4<br>6%     | 4<br>8%  | 6<br>17% <sub>em</sub> | -               | -       | -             | 4<br>8%   | 4<br>3%          | 25<br>10% <sub>o</sub> | 19<br>5% | 2<br>3%     | 6<br>8%  | -               | 5<br>13% | -       | -             | 4<br>6%   | 2<br>3% |  |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 603

**Q12a. When thinking about how to improve education and training opportunities for young people, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism    |               |             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
|                                                                                                                                                 |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l) |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                                 | 1013       | 359                 | 363           | 291          | 320                   | 388           | 305                       | 311           | 395           | 307         | 287         | 370           | 356         |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                                   | 1012       | 360                 | 365           | 288          | 318                   | 389           | 306                       | 312           | 395           | 305         | 285         | 371           | 357         |
| Making sure children from all backgrounds get an equally good education                                                                         | 438<br>43% | 185<br>51%bc        | 150<br>41%    | 104<br>36%   | 173<br>55%ef          | 166<br>43%g   | 100<br>33%                | 163<br>52%hi  | 164<br>42%    | 112<br>37%  | 127<br>45%  | 154<br>42%    | 157<br>44%  |
| Giving children and young people wider life skills, such as managing their finances, living healthily and relationship education                | 359<br>35% | 134<br>37%          | 123<br>34%    | 102<br>35%   | 121<br>38%            | 143<br>37%    | 95<br>31%                 | 124<br>40%i   | 141<br>36%    | 94<br>31%   | 98<br>34%   | 127<br>34%    | 134<br>37%  |
| Improving the quality and image of vocational education (e.g. learning technical skills and trades) so that more young people choose this route | 270<br>27% | 99<br>27%           | 94<br>26%     | 77<br>27%    | 84<br>26%             | 102<br>26%    | 84<br>27%                 | 80<br>26%     | 110<br>28%    | 80<br>26%   | 76<br>27%   | 106<br>29%    | 87<br>24%   |
| Making sure the education system prepares young people for the jobs our country needs                                                           | 267<br>26% | 75<br>21%           | 103<br>28%a   | 89<br>31%a   | 65<br>20%             | 113<br>29%cd  | 89<br>29%cd               | 68<br>22%     | 104<br>26%    | 95<br>31%g  | 91<br>32%kl | 89<br>24%     | 87<br>25%   |
| Getting more businesses involved in providing training opportunities and apprenticeships                                                        | 241<br>24% | 82<br>23%           | 91<br>25%     | 68<br>24%    | 53<br>17%             | 83<br>21%     | 106<br>35%de              | 53<br>17%     | 94<br>24%g    | 94<br>31%gh | 55<br>19%   | 96<br>26%j    | 91<br>25%   |
| Making sure that children get a well-rounded education in lots of different subjects                                                            | 239<br>24% | 82<br>23%           | 87<br>24%     | 70<br>24%    | 84<br>26%             | 87<br>22%     | 69<br>22%                 | 85<br>27%     | 84<br>21%     | 69<br>23%   | 84<br>29%kl | 80<br>22%     | 75<br>21%   |
| Giving more support to children from poorer families                                                                                            | 142<br>14% | 52<br>14%           | 57<br>16%     | 34<br>12%    | 45<br>14%             | 52<br>13%     | 46<br>15%                 | 40<br>13%     | 57<br>14%     | 46<br>15%   | 26<br>9%    | 56<br>15%j    | 61<br>17%j  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 603

**Q12a. When thinking about how to improve education and training opportunities for young people, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**  
**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                  | Total    | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism   |               |             |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
|                                                                                                  |          | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j) | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l) |
| Weighted base                                                                                    | 1012     | 360                 | 365           | 288          | 318                   | 389           | 306                       | 312           | 395           | 305         | 285        | 371           | 357         |
| Giving more support to the brightest children to ensure that they can reach their full potential | 68<br>7% | 11<br>3%            | 25<br>7%a     | 33<br>11%ab  | 11<br>4%              | 33<br>8%d     | 24<br>8%d                 | 11<br>4%      | 36<br>9%g     | 21<br>7%    | 13<br>5%   | 33<br>9%j     | 22<br>6%    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 604

**Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Summary table**

|                                 |     | The Government should remove the charitable status of private schools and charge VAT on the cost of private school fees | Opening up more grammar schools across the UK would ensure that the brightest children can get the best education possible | Grammar schools ultimately only benefit the children of middle-class parents | Teachers are increasingly too burdened by bureaucracy to think about their students | Schools have become too focused on teaching children to pass exams | We should pay teachers much more to teach in the worst performing schools | The thing that matters most to me is getting the best education for my children or grandchildren | The schools in my local areas generally provide a good education for all children |
|---------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1013                                                                                                                    | 1013                                                                                                                       | 1013                                                                         | 1013                                                                                | 1013                                                               | 1013                                                                      | 1013                                                                                             | 1013                                                                              |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1012                                                                                                                    | 1012                                                                                                                       | 1012                                                                         | 1012                                                                                | 1012                                                               | 1012                                                                      | 1012                                                                                             | 1012                                                                              |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 597<br>59%                                                                                                              | 350<br>35%                                                                                                                 | 494<br>49%                                                                   | 677<br>67%                                                                          | 770<br>76%                                                         | 463<br>46%                                                                | 598<br>59%                                                                                       | 591<br>58%                                                                        |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 305<br>30%                                                                                                              | 101<br>10%                                                                                                                 | 189<br>19%                                                                   | 252<br>25%                                                                          | 371<br>37%                                                         | 122<br>12%                                                                | 277<br>27%                                                                                       | 116<br>11%                                                                        |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 292<br>29%                                                                                                              | 250<br>25%                                                                                                                 | 305<br>30%                                                                   | 425<br>42%                                                                          | 399<br>39%                                                         | 341<br>34%                                                                | 321<br>32%                                                                                       | 475<br>47%                                                                        |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 162<br>16%                                                                                                              | 242<br>24%                                                                                                                 | 179<br>18%                                                                   | 150<br>15%                                                                          | 128<br>13%                                                         | 258<br>25%                                                                | 113<br>11%                                                                                       | 161<br>16%                                                                        |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 51<br>5%                                                                                                                | 154<br>15%                                                                                                                 | 139<br>14%                                                                   | 44<br>4%                                                                            | 37<br>4%                                                           | 160<br>16%                                                                | 34<br>3%                                                                                         | 78<br>8%                                                                          |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 52<br>5%                                                                                                                | 139<br>14%                                                                                                                 | 104<br>10%                                                                   | 21<br>2%                                                                            | 11<br>1%                                                           | 68<br>7%                                                                  | 13<br>1%                                                                                         | 22<br>2%                                                                          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 103<br>10%                                                                                                              | 293<br>29%                                                                                                                 | 243<br>24%                                                                   | 65<br>6%                                                                            | 47<br>5%                                                           | 227<br>22%                                                                | 47<br>5%                                                                                         | 100<br>10%                                                                        |
| Not applicable                  |     | 20<br>2%                                                                                                                | 19<br>2%                                                                                                                   | 14<br>1%                                                                     | 17<br>2%                                                                            | 12<br>1%                                                           | 9<br>1%                                                                   | 235<br>23%                                                                                       | 26<br>3%                                                                          |
| Don't know                      |     | 131<br>13%                                                                                                              | 108<br>11%                                                                                                                 | 82<br>8%                                                                     | 103<br>10%                                                                          | 55<br>5%                                                           | 55<br>5%                                                                  | 20<br>2%                                                                                         | 135<br>13%                                                                        |
| Mean                            |     | 3.87                                                                                                                    | 3.02                                                                                                                       | 3.37                                                                         | 3.94                                                                                | 4.15                                                               | 3.31                                                                      | 4.08                                                                                             | 3.69                                                                              |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.14                                                                                                                    | 1.24                                                                                                                       | 1.28                                                                         | 0.93                                                                                | 0.87                                                               | 1.11                                                                      | 0.92                                                                                             | 0.91                                                                              |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04                                                                                                                    | 0.04                                                                                                                       | 0.04                                                                         | 0.03                                                                                | 0.03                                                               | 0.04                                                                      | 0.03                                                                                             | 0.03                                                                              |

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 605

**Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The Government should remove the charitable status of private schools and charge VAT on the cost of private school fees**

|                                 | Total      | Gender      |            | Age         |             |             |             |              |              | Ethnicity  |           | Socio-economic grade |             |              |            |              |            | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |             |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)    | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)   | 25-34 (d)   | 35-44 (e)   | 45-54 (f)   | 55-64 (g)    | 65+ (h)      | White (i)  | BAME (j)  | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)    | AB (m)       | C1 (n)     | C2 (o)       | DE (p)     | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)      |
| Unweighted base                 | 1013       | 489         | 524        | 109         | 173         | 157         | 189         | 164          | 221          | 878        | 132       | 630                  | 383         | 321          | 309        | 165          | 218        | 844          | 169        | 225                               | 770         |
| Weighted base                   | 1012       | 481         | 531        | 108         | 179         | 158         | 189         | 162          | 217          | 876        | 134       | 615                  | 397         | 310          | 305        | 182          | 215        | 844          | 169        | 223                               | 771         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 597<br>59% | 302<br>63%b | 295<br>56% | 60<br>55%   | 101<br>56%  | 87<br>55%   | 114<br>60%  | 112<br>69%cd | 123<br>57%   | 521<br>59% | 75<br>56% | 378<br>61%o          | 219<br>55%  | 197<br>64%lo | 181<br>59% | 93<br>51%    | 126<br>59% | 494<br>59%   | 103<br>61% | 148<br>67%t                       | 437<br>57%  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>30% | 157<br>33%  | 148<br>28% | 31<br>29%   | 50<br>28%   | 40<br>25%   | 63<br>33%   | 63<br>39%deh | 59<br>27%    | 268<br>31% | 36<br>27% | 190<br>31%           | 115<br>29%  | 97<br>31%    | 93<br>30%  | 45<br>25%    | 70<br>33%  | 253<br>30%   | 53<br>31%  | 85<br>38%t                        | 210<br>27%  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>29% | 145<br>30%  | 147<br>28% | 29<br>27%   | 51<br>29%   | 47<br>30%   | 51<br>27%   | 49<br>30%    | 65<br>30%    | 252<br>29% | 39<br>29% | 188<br>31%           | 104<br>26%  | 100<br>32%   | 88<br>29%  | 48<br>27%    | 56<br>26%  | 242<br>29%   | 51<br>30%  | 63<br>28%                         | 227<br>29%  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>16% | 71<br>15%   | 90<br>17%  | 15<br>13%   | 28<br>16%   | 37<br>23%fg | 26<br>14%   | 20<br>13%    | 36<br>17%    | 140<br>16% | 21<br>16% | 92<br>15%            | 69<br>17%   | 48<br>15%    | 44<br>15%  | 30<br>17%    | 39<br>18%  | 139<br>17%   | 22<br>13%  | 24<br>11%                         | 138<br>18%g |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>5%  | 25<br>5%    | 26<br>5%   | 4<br>4%     | 16<br>9%efg | 5<br>3%     | 6<br>3%     | 5<br>3%      | 15<br>7%     | 44<br>5%   | 7<br>5%   | 34<br>6%             | 17<br>4%    | 16<br>5%     | 18<br>6%   | 10<br>5%     | 7<br>3%    | 37<br>4%     | 14<br>8%q  | 8<br>4%                           | 42<br>5%    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>5%  | 28<br>6%    | 23<br>4%   | 6<br>6%d    | 2<br>1%     | 3<br>2%     | 9<br>5%     | 9<br>6%d     | 22<br>10%def | 43<br>5%   | 8<br>6%   | 32<br>5%             | 20<br>5%    | 12<br>4%     | 20<br>7%   | 9<br>5%      | 11<br>5%   | 38<br>4%     | 14<br>8%q  | 14<br>6%                          | 38<br>5%    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 103<br>10% | 53<br>11%   | 50<br>9%   | 10<br>9%    | 19<br>10%   | 8<br>5%     | 15<br>8%    | 14<br>9%     | 37<br>17%efg | 87<br>10%  | 15<br>11% | 66<br>11%            | 37<br>9%    | 28<br>9%     | 38<br>12%  | 19<br>10%    | 18<br>8%   | 75<br>9%     | 28<br>17%q | 21<br>10%                         | 80<br>10%   |
| Not applicable                  | 20<br>2%   | 8<br>2%     | 12<br>2%   | 2<br>2%     | 6<br>3%     | 4<br>3%     | 3<br>2%     | 2<br>1%      | 3<br>1%      | 15<br>2%   | 5<br>4%   | 14<br>2%             | 6<br>2%     | 10<br>3%     | 4<br>1%    | 4<br>2%      | 2<br>1%    | 18<br>2%     | 2<br>1%    | 6<br>3%                           | 14<br>2%    |
| Don't know                      | 131<br>13% | 47<br>10%   | 83<br>16%a | 21<br>20%gh | 25<br>14%   | 22<br>14%   | 31<br>16%gh | 13<br>8%     | 17<br>8%     | 112<br>13% | 17<br>13% | 65<br>11%            | 66<br>17%km | 27<br>9%     | 38<br>12%  | 35<br>19%kmn | 31<br>14%r | 117<br>14%r  | 13<br>8%   | 23<br>10%                         | 102<br>13%  |
| Mean                            | 3.87       | 3.89        | 3.85       | 3.88        | 3.88        | 3.88        | 3.99h       | 4.04h        | 3.63         | 3.88       | 3.78      | 3.88                 | 3.86        | 3.93         | 3.82       | 3.78         | 3.92       | 3.90         | 3.74       | 4.03t                             | 3.81        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.14       | 1.16        | 1.12       | 1.18        | 1.05        | 0.96        | 1.12        | 1.13         | 1.29         | 1.14       | 1.18      | 1.14                 | 1.14        | 1.08         | 1.20       | 1.15         | 1.13       | 1.11         | 1.27       | 1.17                              | 1.13        |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06        | 0.05       | 0.13        | 0.09        | 0.08        | 0.09        | 0.09         | 0.09         | 0.04       | 0.11      | 0.05                 | 0.06        | 0.06         | 0.07       | 0.10         | 0.08       | 0.04         | 0.10       | 0.08                              | 0.04        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 606

**Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The Government should remove the charitable status of private schools and charge VAT on the cost of private school fees**

|                                 |     | Region |              |           |                         |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |            |                | Education level |                  |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----|--------|--------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |     | Total  | Scotland (a) | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c)           | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1013   | 84           | 58        | 31                      | 840         | 37             | 102            | 81                           | 86                | 66                | 83                  | 138        | 161            | 86              | 19               | 576                    | 376                       | 33                               | 354                | 282                       | 78                          | 108                              | 172                          | 19            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1012   | 91*          | 53*       | 29*                     | 839         | 38*            | 107            | 80*                          | 82*               | 70*               | 89*                 | 131        | 153            | 88*             | 19**             | 578                    | 373                       | 34*                              | 348                | 285                       | 78*                         | 108                              | 173                          | 19**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 597    | 54           | 35        | 23                      | 485         | 24             | 54             | 47                           | 45                | 44                | 49                  | 70         | 96             | 56              | 10               | 337                    | 234                       | 15                               | 198                | 175                       | 47                          | 63                               | 103                          | 11            |
|                                 |     | 59%    | 59%          | 65%       | 81%<br>cadfg<br>hjk     | 58%         | 63%            | 51%            | 59%                          | 54%               | 63%               | 55%                 | 54%        | 63%            | 63%             | 52%              | 58%                    | 63%<br>q                  | 43%                              | 57%                | 61%                       | 60%                         | 58%                              | 59%                          | 57%           |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 305    | 30           | 20        | 7                       | 248         | 12             | 27             | 26                           | 26                | 22                | 26                  | 34         | 44             | 30              | 4                | 178                    | 113                       | 8                                | 102                | 87                        | 34                          | 28                               | 46                           | 8             |
|                                 |     | 30%    | 33%          | 38%       | 26%                     | 29%         | 31%            | 25%            | 32%                          | 32%               | 31%               | 29%                 | 26%        | 29%            | 34%             | 21%              | 31%                    | 30%                       | 25%                              | 29%                | 30%                       | 43%<br>rsuv                 | 26%                              | 27%                          | 40%           |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 292    | 24           | 14        | 16                      | 238         | 12             | 27             | 21                           | 18                | 22                | 23                  | 36         | 51             | 26              | 6                | 159                    | 121                       | 6                                | 96                 | 88                        | 13                          | 35                               | 57                           | 3             |
|                                 |     | 29%    | 26%          | 27%       | 55%<br>cabdf<br>ghijklm | 28%         | 32%            | 25%            | 26%                          | 22%               | 32%               | 26%                 | 28%        | 33%            | 29%             | 31%              | 28%                    | 32%                       | 18%                              | 28%<br>t           | 31%<br>t                  | 17%                         | 32%<br>t                         | 33%<br>t                     | 17%           |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 162    | 13           | 7         | 3                       | 139         | 2              | 22             | 16                           | 18                | 7                 | 20                  | 22         | 22             | 9               | 4                | 90                     | 56                        | 8                                | 59                 | 45                        | 9                           | 19                               | 27                           | 2             |
|                                 |     | 16%    | 14%          | 14%       | 9%                      | 17%         | 5%             | 20%<br>e       | 20%<br>e                     | 21%<br>em         | 10%               | 23%<br>eim          | 17%        | 15%            | 10%             | 22%              | 16%                    | 15%                       | 23%                              | 17%                | 16%                       | 12%                         | 18%                              | 15%                          | 11%           |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 51     | 3            | 1         | 1                       | 46          | -              | 7              | -                            | 4                 | 3                 | 4                   | 12         | 11             | 5               | -                | 27                     | 23                        | 1                                | 20                 | 13                        | 1                           | 8                                | 7                            | 2             |
|                                 |     | 5%     | 3%           | 2%        | 3%                      | 5%<br>g     | -              | 7%<br>g        | -                            | 5%<br>g           | 5%                | 5%<br>g             | 9%<br>g    | 7%<br>g        | 6%<br>g         | -                | 5%                     | 6%                        | 3%                               | 6%                 | 5%                        | 1%                          | 8%<br>t                          | 4%                           | 10%           |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 52     | 5            | 4         | -                       | 43          | 2              | 7              | 5                            | 1                 | 3                 | 2                   | 6          | 9              | 8               | 3                | 26                     | 21                        | 1                                | 29                 | 8                         | 5                           | 2                                | 8                            | -             |
|                                 |     | 5%     | 5%           | 7%        | -                       | 5%          | 6%             | 7%             | 6%                           | 1%                | 5%                | 2%                  | 4%         | 6%             | 9%<br>h         | 16%              | 4%                     | 6%                        | 3%                               | 8%<br>su           | 3%                        | 6%                          | 2%                               | 4%                           | -             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 103    | 8            | 5         | 1                       | 89          | 2              | 15             | 5                            | 5                 | 6                 | 7                   | 17         | 20             | 13              | 3                | 53                     | 43                        | 2                                | 49                 | 21                        | 6                           | 10                               | 14                           | 2             |
|                                 |     | 10%    | 8%           | 9%        | 3%                      | 11%         | 6%             | 14%            | 6%                           | 6%                | 9%                | 7%                  | 13%        | 13%            | 15%             | 16%              | 9%                     | 12%                       | 6%                               | 14%<br>s           | 7%                        | 8%                          | 10%                              | 8%                           | 10%           |
| Not applicable                  |     | 20     | 2            | 1         | -                       | 17          | -              | -              | 2                            | 2                 | 2                 | 2                   | 4          | 1              | 4               | -                | 12                     | 8                         | -                                | 4                  | 8                         | -                           | 6                                | 1                            | 1             |
|                                 |     | 2%     | 2%           | 2%        | -                       | 2%          | -              | -              | 3%                           | 2%                | 3%                | 2%                  | 3%         | 1%             | 5%<br>fl        | -                | 2%                     | 2%                        | -                                | 1%                 | 3%                        | -                           | 6%<br>rtv                        | 1%                           | 6%            |
| Don't know                      |     | 131    | 14           | 6         | 2                       | 109         | 10             | 16             | 10                           | 13                | 10                | 11                  | 18         | 14             | 7               | 2                | 86                     | 32                        | 9                                | 37                 | 36                        | 16                          | 9                                | 28                           | 3             |
|                                 |     | 13%    | 16%          | 11%       | 6%                      | 13%         | 26%<br>cdlm    | 15%            | 13%                          | 16%               | 14%               | 12%                 | 14%        | 9%             | 7%              | 10%              | 15%<br>p               | 8%                        | 27%<br>p                         | 11%                | 13%                       | 21%<br>ru                   | 9%                               | 16%                          | 17%           |
| Mean                            |     | 3.87   | 3.96         | 4.00      | 4.11                    | 3.84        | 4.12           | 3.65           | 3.93                         | 3.97              | 3.98              | 3.87                | 3.74       | 3.81           | 3.83            | 3.45             | 3.91                   | 3.85                      | 3.80                             | 3.72               | 3.97 <sub>r</sub>         | 4.12 <sub>r</sub>           | 3.86                             | 3.88                         | 4.13          |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.14   | 1.14         | 1.19      | 0.72                    | 1.15        | 1.09           | 1.22           | 1.13                         | 1.01              | 1.12              | 1.04                | 1.16       | 1.17           | 1.30            | 1.38             | 1.12                   | 1.15                      | 1.12                             | 1.25               | 1.03                      | 1.23                        | 1.03                             | 1.08                         | 1.11          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04   | 0.14         | 0.17      | 0.13                    | 0.04        | 0.21           | 0.13           | 0.14                         | 0.12              | 0.15              | 0.12                | 0.11       | 0.10           | 0.15            | 0.33             | 0.05                   | 0.06                      | 0.23                             | 0.07               | 0.07                      | 0.16                        | 0.11                             | 0.09                         | 0.29          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 607

**Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The Government should remove the charitable status of private schools and charge VAT on the cost of private school fees**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |             |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |              |             |             |             |                 |          |               |           |                  | Vote now       |              |             |             |                 |             |          |               |             |                | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-----------|------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|----------|---------------|-------------|----------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)   | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)      | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)    | SNP (h)     | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)       | Lab (o)      | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)    | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)     | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)   |                |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1013                  | 431         | 451          | 116              | 294             | 387          | 68          | 45          | 34          | 4               | 4        | 2             | 49        | 126              | 248            | 367          | 66          | 71          | 6               | 39          | 2        | 2             | 63          | 70             |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1012                  | 430         | 450          | 117              | 292             | 388          | 67*         | 45*         | 37*         | 4**             | 4**      | 2**           | 48*       | 126              | 245            | 369          | 65*         | 71*         | 5**             | 42*         | 2**      | 2**           | 61*         | 70*            |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 597<br>59%            | 239<br>56%  | 297<br>66%ac | 58<br>49%        | 137<br>47%      | 270<br>70%dm | 42<br>62%dm | 28<br>62%   | 25<br>67%dm | 4<br>100%       | 3<br>76% | 2<br>100%     | 29<br>61% | 58<br>46%        | 115<br>47%w    | 247<br>67%nw | 45<br>69%nw | 43<br>62%nw | 4<br>83%        | 30<br>71%nw | 1<br>49% | 2<br>100%     | 43<br>71%nw | 24<br>34%      |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 305<br>30%        | 109<br>25%  | 158<br>35%a  | 34<br>29%        | 46<br>16%       | 162<br>42%dm | 25<br>37%dm | 13<br>29%dm | 13<br>35%dm | 3<br>76%        | -        | -             | 14<br>29% | 29<br>23%        | 39<br>16%      | 146<br>40%nw | 28<br>43%nw | 22<br>31%nw | 4<br>66%        | 16<br>38%nw | -        | -             | 20<br>33%nw | 12<br>16%      |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 292<br>29%        | 130<br>30%c | 139<br>31%c  | 23<br>20%        | 91<br>31%       | 108<br>28%   | 17<br>25%   | 15<br>33%   | 12<br>32%   | 1<br>24%        | 3<br>76% | 2<br>100%     | 15<br>32% | 29<br>23%        | 76<br>31%w     | 101<br>27%   | 17<br>26%   | 21<br>30%   | 1<br>17%        | 14<br>33%   | 1<br>49% | 2<br>100%     | 23<br>38%w  | 12<br>17%      |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 162<br>16%        | 71<br>17%   | 65<br>14%    | 20<br>17%        | 55<br>19%e      | 48<br>12%    | 8<br>12%    | 8<br>18%    | 4<br>12%    | -               | -        | -             | 9<br>18%  | 29<br>23%e       | 46<br>19%      | 49<br>13%    | 8<br>13%    | 11<br>16%   | 1<br>17%        | 4<br>10%    | -        | -             | 9<br>14%    | 20<br>29%opsv  |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 51<br>5%          | 24<br>6%    | 19<br>4%     | 7<br>6%          | 26<br>9%eg      | 10<br>3%     | 6<br>9%eg   | -           | -           | -               | -        | -             | 3<br>6%   | 6<br>5%          | 24<br>10%osv   | 9<br>2%      | 3<br>5%     | 5<br>7%o    | -               | -           | -        | -             | 1<br>2%     | 6<br>9%o       |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 52<br>5%          | 29<br>7%c   | 20<br>4%     | 2<br>2%          | 33<br>11%efhm   | 12<br>3%     | 2<br>3%     | 2<br>4%     | -           | -               | -        | -             | 1<br>2%   | 2<br>2%          | 27<br>11%opsvw | 12<br>3%     | 2<br>3%     | 4<br>6%     | -               | -           | -        | -             | 1<br>2%     | 1<br>1%        |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 103<br>10%            | 53<br>12%   | 38<br>9%     | 9<br>8%          | 58<br>20%eghlm  | 22<br>6%     | 8<br>12%h   | 2<br>4%     | -           | -               | -        | -             | 4<br>8%   | 8<br>7%          | 51<br>21%opsvw | 21<br>6%     | 5<br>8%     | 9<br>13%os  | -               | -           | -        | -             | 2<br>3%     | 7<br>10%ss     |                    |
| Not applicable                  | 20<br>2%              | 10<br>2%    | 8<br>2%      | 2<br>2%          | 6<br>2%         | 6<br>2%      | 1<br>2%     | 1<br>2%     | 1<br>3%     | -               | -        | -             | 2<br>4%   | 3<br>2%          | 4<br>2%        | 7<br>2%      | 1<br>2%     | -           | -               | 1<br>2%     | -        | -             | 2<br>3%     | 2<br>3%        |                    |
| Don't know                      | 131<br>13%            | 57<br>13%   | 42<br>9%     | 28<br>24%ab      | 35<br>12%       | 41<br>11%    | 8<br>12%    | 6<br>14%    | 7<br>18%    | -               | 1<br>24% | -             | 4<br>9%   | 28<br>22%del     | 29<br>12%      | 44<br>12%    | 6<br>9%     | 7<br>10%    | -               | 7<br>16%    | 1<br>51% | -             | 5<br>8%     | 17<br>24%nopqv |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.87                  | 3.73        | 3.99a        | 3.92             | 3.37            | 4.17dm       | 3.98d       | 3.98d       | 4.29        | 4.76            | 4.00     | 4.00          | 3.91d     | 3.81d            | 3.36           | 4.14nw       | 4.13nw      | 3.83n       | 4.50            | 4.34nw      | 4.00     | 4.00          | 4.13nw      | 3.53           |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.14                  | 1.19        | 1.09         | 1.09             | 1.26            | 1.02         | 1.15        | 1.02        | 0.72        | 0.50            | 0.00     | -             | 1.02      | 1.02             | 1.26           | 1.03         | 1.07        | 1.18        | 0.85            | 0.70        | -        | -             | 0.87        | 1.04           |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.06        | 0.05         | 0.12             | 0.08            | 0.06         | 0.15        | 0.16        | 0.14        | 0.25            | 0.00     | -             | 0.16      | 0.10             | 0.09           | 0.06         | 0.14        | 0.15        | 0.35            | 0.12        | -        | -             | 0.12        | 0.15           |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 608

**Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The Government should remove the charitable status of private schools and charge VAT on the cost of private school fees**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism   |               |              |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j) | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1013       | 359                 | 363           | 291          | 320                   | 388           | 305                       | 311           | 395           | 307         | 287        | 370           | 356          |
| Weighted base                   | 1012       | 360                 | 365           | 288          | 318                   | 389           | 306                       | 312           | 395           | 305         | 285        | 371           | 357          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 597<br>59% | 289<br>80%bc        | 203<br>56%c   | 105<br>37%   | 200<br>63%e           | 210<br>54%    | 187<br>61%                | 219<br>70%hi  | 206<br>52%    | 172<br>56%  | 155<br>54% | 195<br>53%    | 247<br>69%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>30% | 305<br>56%bc        | 201<br>20%c   | 74<br>10%    | 30<br>40%ef           | 126<br>23%    | 91<br>29%                 | 88<br>44%hi   | 92<br>23%     | 77<br>25%   | 74<br>26%  | 76<br>21%     | 156<br>44%jk |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>29% | 292<br>24%          | 87<br>35%ac   | 129<br>26%   | 76<br>23%             | 74<br>31%cd   | 120<br>32%cd              | 98<br>27%     | 114<br>29%    | 95<br>31%   | 82<br>29%  | 119<br>32%    | 92<br>26%    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>16% | 162<br>8%           | 30<br>19%a    | 69<br>22%a   | 62<br>14%             | 43<br>20%df   | 77<br>14%                 | 42<br>11%     | 77<br>20%g    | 52<br>17%g  | 53<br>19%l | 71<br>19%l    | 38<br>11%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>5%  | 51<br>2%            | 7<br>4%       | 15<br>10%ab  | 30<br>4%              | 14<br>5%      | 20<br>6%                  | 17<br>3%      | 10<br>5%      | 21<br>7%g   | 22<br>8%kl | 15<br>4%      | 14<br>4%     |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>5%  | 52<br>1%            | 4<br>3%a      | 13<br>12%ab  | 35<br>3%              | 11<br>3%      | 20<br>5%                  | 21<br>7%      | 7<br>2%       | 20<br>5%    | 25<br>8%g  | 14<br>5%      | 25<br>7%     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 103<br>10% | 11<br>3%            | 27<br>8%a     | 64<br>22%ab  | 25<br>8%              | 40<br>10%     | 38<br>12%                 | 18<br>6%      | 40<br>10%g    | 45<br>15%g  | 36<br>13%l | 40<br>11%     | 27<br>8%     |
| Not applicable                  | 20<br>2%   | 5<br>1%             | 8<br>2%       | 7<br>2%      | 7<br>2%               | 5<br>2%       | 9<br>2%                   | 6<br>1%       | 4<br>3%       | 11<br>2%    | 5<br>1%    | 3<br>2%       | 9<br>2%      |
| Don't know                      | 131<br>13% | 25<br>7%            | 57<br>16%a    | 49<br>17%a   | 44<br>14%             | 53<br>14%     | 33<br>11%                 | 38<br>12%     | 61<br>15%l    | 32<br>10%   | 38<br>13%  | 56<br>15%     | 37<br>10%    |
| Mean                            | 3.87       | 4.44bc              | 3.79c         | 3.15         | 4.08ef                | 3.74          | 3.81                      | 4.23hi        | 3.74          | 3.67        | 3.74       | 3.67          | 4.16jk       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.14       | 0.84                | 1.01          | 1.24         | 1.10                  | 1.11          | 1.19                      | 0.99          | 1.12          | 1.23        | 1.15       | 1.14          | 1.07         |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.05                | 0.06          | 0.08         | 0.07                  | 0.06          | 0.07                      | 0.06          | 0.06          | 0.07        | 0.07       | 0.07          | 0.06         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 609

**Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Opening up more grammar schools across the UK would ensure that the brightest children can get the best education possible**

|                                 | Total      | Gender     |            | Age                      |                |              |                |                |                               | Ethnicity       |                | Socio-economic grade |                |                     |                     |                |                | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |                 |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)   | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)                | 25-34 (d)      | 35-44 (e)    | 45-54 (f)      | 55-64 (g)      | 65+ (h)                       | White (i)       | BAME (j)       | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)       | AB (m)              | C1 (n)              | C2 (o)         | DE (p)         | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t)          |
| Unweighted base                 | 1013       | 489        | 524        | 109                      | 173            | 157          | 189            | 164            | 221                           | 878             | 132            | 630                  | 383            | 321                 | 309                 | 165            | 218            | 844          | 169       | 225                               | 770             |
| Weighted base                   | 1012       | 481        | 531        | 108                      | 179            | 158          | 189            | 162            | 217                           | 876             | 134            | 615                  | 397            | 310                 | 305                 | 182            | 215            | 844          | 169       | 223                               | 771             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 350<br>35% | 178<br>37% | 172<br>32% | 30<br>28%                | 58<br>32%      | 51<br>32%    | 60<br>32%      | 52<br>32%      | 99<br>46%                     | 288<br>cdef     | 62<br>33%      | 225<br>37%<br>g      | 125<br>31%     | 118<br>38%<br>p     | 107<br>35%          | 65<br>36%      | 60<br>28%      | 285<br>34%   | 66<br>39% | 69<br>31%                         | 278<br>36%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>10% | 48<br>10%  | 52<br>10%  | 11<br>10%                | 15<br>8%       | 13<br>8%     | 17<br>9%       | 14<br>9%       | 32<br>15%                     | 84<br>10%       | 16<br>12%      | 56<br>9%             | 45<br>11%      | 31<br>10%           | 25<br>8%            | 25<br>14%      | 19<br>9%       | 79<br>9%     | 21<br>13% | 26<br>12%                         | 74<br>10%       |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>25% | 130<br>27% | 120<br>23% | 19<br>18%                | 43<br>24%      | 38<br>24%    | 43<br>23%      | 39<br>24%      | 67<br>31%<br>c                | 203<br>23%      | 45<br>34%<br>i | 169<br>28%<br>l<br>p | 80<br>20%      | 87<br>28%<br>l<br>p | 82<br>27%<br>l<br>p | 40<br>22%      | 40<br>19%      | 205<br>24%   | 44<br>26% | 43<br>19%                         | 205<br>27%<br>s |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>24% | 119<br>25% | 123<br>23% | 16<br>15%                | 47<br>26%<br>c | 37<br>24%    | 48<br>26%<br>c | 41<br>25%<br>c | 52<br>24%<br>c                | 208<br>24%      | 33<br>24%      | 139<br>23%           | 103<br>26%     | 71<br>23%           | 68<br>22%           | 40<br>22%      | 63<br>29%      | 210<br>25%   | 32<br>19% | 59<br>26%                         | 182<br>24%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>15% | 67<br>14%  | 87<br>16%  | 16<br>15%                | 22<br>12%      | 31<br>20%    | 30<br>16%      | 25<br>15%      | 31<br>14%                     | 139<br>16%      | 15<br>11%      | 92<br>15%            | 62<br>16%      | 46<br>15%           | 46<br>15%           | 27<br>15%      | 34<br>16%      | 124<br>15%   | 30<br>18% | 35<br>16%                         | 116<br>15%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>14% | 61<br>13%  | 78<br>15%  | 26<br>24%<br>d<br>f<br>h | 25<br>14%      | 18<br>11%    | 26<br>14%      | 24<br>15%      | 20<br>9%                      | 126<br>14%      | 13<br>10%      | 89<br>14%            | 50<br>13%      | 49<br>16%           | 40<br>13%           | 21<br>11%      | 29<br>14%      | 113<br>13%   | 26<br>16% | 34<br>15%                         | 101<br>13%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 293<br>29% | 128<br>27% | 165<br>31% | 42<br>39%<br>d<br>h      | 46<br>26%      | 49<br>31%    | 57<br>30%      | 49<br>30%      | 51<br>23%                     | 265<br>30%<br>j | 28<br>21%      | 182<br>30%           | 112<br>28%     | 95<br>31%           | 86<br>28%           | 48<br>27%      | 63<br>29%      | 237<br>28%   | 56<br>33% | 69<br>31%                         | 217<br>28%      |
| Not applicable                  | 19<br>2%   | 10<br>2%   | 8<br>2%    | 3<br>3%                  | 4<br>2%        | 5<br>3%<br>h | 2<br>1%        | 3<br>2%        | 1<br>*                        | 18<br>2%        | 1<br>1%        | 10<br>2%             | 9<br>2%        | 5<br>2%             | 5<br>2%             | 6<br>3%        | 3<br>1%        | 17<br>2%     | 2<br>1%   | 3<br>1%                           | 16<br>2%        |
| Don't know                      | 108<br>11% | 46<br>10%  | 62<br>12%  | 17<br>16%<br>h           | 24<br>14%<br>h | 15<br>10%    | 21<br>11%      | 16<br>10%      | 14<br>7%                      | 97<br>11%       | 10<br>8%       | 59<br>10%            | 49<br>12%<br>m | 20<br>6%            | 39<br>13%<br>m      | 22<br>12%<br>m | 27<br>12%<br>m | 95<br>11%    | 13<br>8%  | 22<br>10%                         | 79<br>10%       |
| Mean                            | 3.02       | 3.09       | 2.96       | 2.69                     | 3.01           | 2.98         | 2.97           | 2.95           | 3.30<br>c<br>d<br>e<br>f<br>g | 2.98            | 3.30<br>i      | 3.02                 | 3.02           | 3.01                | 3.03                | 3.14           | 2.93           | 3.02         | 3.03      | 2.96                              | 3.05            |
| Standard deviation              | 1.24       | 1.22       | 1.26       | 1.41                     | 1.21           | 1.19         | 1.23           | 1.23           | 1.20                          | 1.25            | 1.17           | 1.24                 | 1.24           | 1.26                | 1.22                | 1.28           | 1.21           | 1.23         | 1.31      | 1.27                              | 1.23            |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06       | 0.06       | 0.15                     | 0.10           | 0.10         | 0.10           | 0.10           | 0.08                          | 0.05            | 0.11           | 0.05                 | 0.07           | 0.07                | 0.08                | 0.11           | 0.09           | 0.05         | 0.11      | 0.09                              | 0.05            |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 610

Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents selected to answer

Opening up more grammar schools across the UK would ensure that the brightest children can get the best education possible

|                                 | Region         |              |                |               |              |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |             |                | Education level |                  |                        |                          | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total          | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)      | N Ireland (c) | England (d)  | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)  | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1013           | 84           | 58             | 31            | 840          | 37             | 102            | 81                           | 86                | 66                | 83                  | 138         | 161            | 86              | 19               | 576                    | 376                      | 33                               | 354                | 282                       | 78                          | 108                              | 172                          | 19            |
| Weighted base                   | 1012           | 91*          | 53*            | 29*           | 839          | 38*            | 107            | 80*                          | 82*               | 70*               | 89*                 | 131         | 153            | 88*             | 19**             | 578                    | 373                      | 34*                              | 348                | 285                       | 78*                         | 108                              | 173                          | 19**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 350<br>35%     | 23<br>25%    | 19<br>37%e     | 9<br>32%      | 298<br>36%e  | 5<br>13%       | 35<br>33%e     | 32<br>39%e                   | 32<br>39%e        | 27<br>38%e        | 29<br>32%e          | 53<br>41%ae | 59<br>38%ae    | 27<br>31%e      | 7<br>36%         | 195<br>34%             | 138<br>37%               | 9<br>26%                         | 133<br>38%         | 98<br>34%                 | 23<br>29%                   | 32<br>30%                        | 60<br>35%                    | 5<br>25%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 101<br>10% | 4<br>5%      | 8<br>16%a      | 3<br>9%       | 85<br>10%    | 2<br>5%        | 12<br>11%      | 9<br>11%                     | 7<br>8%           | 11<br>15%a        | 5<br>6%             | 19<br>15%al | 11<br>7%       | 9<br>10%        | 3<br>15%         | 56<br>10%              | 38<br>10%                | 3<br>9%                          | 47<br>13%su        | 22<br>8%                  | 7<br>9%                     | 6<br>6%                          | 19<br>11%                    | -             |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 250<br>25% | 19<br>21%    | 11<br>21%      | 6<br>22%      | 213<br>25%e  | 3<br>8%        | 23<br>22%      | 23<br>28%e                   | 26<br>31%e        | 16<br>23%         | 23<br>26%e          | 34<br>26%e  | 47<br>31%e     | 18<br>20%       | 4<br>21%         | 139<br>24%             | 99<br>27%                | 6<br>17%                         | 86<br>25%          | 76<br>26%                 | 16<br>20%                   | 26<br>24%                        | 41<br>24%                    | 5<br>25%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 242<br>24% | 21<br>24%    | 9<br>17%       | 5<br>16%      | 207<br>25%   | 9<br>24%       | 27<br>25%      | 22<br>28%                    | 21<br>26%         | 16<br>23%         | 22<br>24%           | 28<br>21%   | 43<br>28%      | 19<br>21%       | 4<br>21%         | 149<br>26%             | 76<br>20%                | 9<br>27%                         | 85<br>24%          | 68<br>24%                 | 20<br>26%                   | 23<br>21%                        | 42<br>24%                    | 4<br>21%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 154<br>15% | 13<br>14%ai  | 7<br>14%       | 7<br>23%ai    | 127<br>15%ai | 9<br>25%ai     | 20<br>19%ai    | 12<br>15%ai                  | 9<br>11%          | 3<br>4%           | 15<br>17%ai         | 18<br>14%ai | 22<br>14%ai    | 18<br>21%ai     | 3<br>16%         | 86<br>15%              | 59<br>16%                | 4<br>12%                         | 56<br>16%t         | 41<br>14%                 | 5<br>7%                     | 27<br>25%rstv                    | 20<br>12%                    | 4<br>21%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 139<br>14% | 16<br>18%g   | 12<br>24%gdghj | 7<br>23%g     | 104<br>12%   | 9<br>24%dgj    | 16<br>15%      | 5<br>6%                      | 9<br>10%          | 8<br>12%          | 9<br>10%            | 18<br>14%   | 18<br>12%      | 13<br>14%       | 4<br>22%         | 66<br>12%              | 63<br>17%o               | 6<br>16%                         | 42<br>12%          | 45<br>16%                 | 16<br>20%                   | 14<br>13%                        | 20<br>12%                    | 2<br>11%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 293<br>29%     | 29<br>32%ai  | 20<br>37%ghi   | 13<br>46%dghi | 231<br>28%ai | 18<br>49%dghi  | 36<br>33%ai    | 17<br>22%                    | 18<br>22%         | 12<br>16%         | 23<br>26%           | 36<br>28%   | 40<br>26%      | 31<br>35%ai     | 7<br>39%         | 153<br>26%             | 121<br>33%o              | 10<br>29%                        | 98<br>28%          | 86<br>30%                 | 21<br>27%                   | 41<br>38%rv                      | 41<br>23%                    | 6<br>32%      |
| Not applicable                  | 19<br>2%       | 3<br>4%      | 1<br>2%        | -             | 14<br>2%     | 1<br>3%        | 1<br>1%        | 1<br>1%                      | -                 | 4<br>6%dhl        | 1<br>1%             | 2<br>1%     | 2<br>1%        | 2<br>2%         | -                | 12<br>2%               | 6<br>2%                  | 1<br>3%                          | 2<br>1%            | 5<br>2%                   | 2<br>3%                     | 4<br>4%r                         | 4<br>2%                      | 1<br>6%       |
| Don't know                      | 108<br>11%     | 14<br>15%l   | 4<br>7%        | 2<br>7%       | 88<br>11%    | 4<br>11%       | 9<br>8%        | 8<br>10%                     | 11<br>13%         | 11<br>16%l        | 14<br>16%l          | 12<br>9%    | 10<br>6%       | 10<br>11%       | 1<br>5%          | 70<br>12%              | 32<br>9%                 | 5<br>15%                         | 30<br>9%           | 28<br>10%                 | 12<br>16%                   | 8<br>7%                          | 26<br>15%r                   | 3<br>17%      |
| Mean                            | 3.02           | 2.76         | 2.91           | 2.71          | 3.07ae       | 2.37           | 2.95e          | 3.25ae                       | 3.17ae            | 3.33ae            | 3.03e               | 3.16ae      | 3.09e          | 2.90e           | 2.89             | 3.06                   | 2.98                     | 2.88                             | 3.13u              | 2.96                      | 2.88                        | 2.82                             | 3.12                         | 2.76          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.24           | 1.23         | 1.46           | 1.36          | 1.22         | 1.17           | 1.26           | 1.10                         | 1.15              | 1.30              | 1.14                | 1.31        | 1.15           | 1.27            | 1.44             | 1.20                   | 1.30                     | 1.28                             | 1.25               | 1.24                      | 1.34                        | 1.17                             | 1.23                         | 1.09          |
| Standard error                  | 0.04           | 0.15         | 0.20           | 0.25          | 0.04         | 0.21           | 0.13           | 0.13                         | 0.13              | 0.18              | 0.14                | 0.12        | 0.09           | 0.15            | 0.34             | 0.05                   | 0.07                     | 0.25                             | 0.07               | 0.08                      | 0.17                        | 0.12                             | 0.10                         | 0.28          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

## ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 611

Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents selected to answer

Opening up more grammar schools across the UK would ensure that the brightest children can get the best education possible

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |             |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE     |                |              |               |             |                 |          |               |             |                  | Vote now            |               |              |              |                 |             |             |               |             |             | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)   | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)            | Lab (e)        | Lib Dem (f)  | UKIP (g)      | SNP (h)     | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)            | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p)  | UKIP (q)     | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)     | DUP (t)     | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)   |             |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1013                  | 431         | 451          | 116              | 294                 | 387            | 68           | 45            | 34          | 4               | 4        | 2             | 49          | 126              | 248                 | 367           | 66           | 71           | 6               | 39          | 2           | 2             | 63          | 70          |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1012                  | 430         | 450          | 117              | 292                 | 388            | 67*          | 45*           | 37*         | 4**             | 4**      | 2**           | 48*         | 126              | 245                 | 369           | 65*          | 71*          | 5**             | 42*         | 2**         | 2**           | 61*         | 70*         |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 350<br>35%            | 174<br>40%b | 135<br>30%   | 39<br>33%        | 154<br>53%efhl<br>m | 91<br>23%      | 21<br>31%    | 22<br>48%ehlm | 9<br>24%    | 1<br>28%        | 2<br>48% | -             | 13<br>27%   | 39<br>31%        | 133<br>54%oqsv<br>w | 91<br>25%     | 28<br>43%osv | 28<br>40%osv | -               | 9<br>21%    | 1<br>49%    | -             | 13<br>21%   | 23<br>32%   |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>10%            | 101<br>12%b | 53<br>7%     | 32<br>13%        | 15<br>19%eflm       | 15<br>4%       | 4<br>6%      | 7<br>15%e     | 3<br>9%     | 1<br>28%        | 1<br>25% | -             | 3<br>6%     | 11<br>8%e        | 49<br>20%opv        | 18<br>5%      | 6<br>9%      | 11<br>15%ov  | -               | 3<br>8%     | -           | -             | 3<br>4%     | 7<br>10%    |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>25%            | 250<br>28%  | 121<br>23%   | 103<br>21%       | 24<br>34%efhm       | 76<br>20%      | 17<br>25%    | 15<br>33%e    | 6<br>15%    | -               | 1<br>24% | -             | 10<br>20%   | 28<br>22%        | 84<br>34%osv        | 73<br>20%     | 22<br>34%osv | 17<br>25%    | -               | 6<br>13%    | 1<br>49%    | -             | 10<br>17%   | 16<br>23%   |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>24%            | 242<br>23%  | 101<br>24%   | 108<br>24%       | 28<br>24%           | 68<br>23%      | 99<br>25%    | 15<br>22%     | 10<br>23%   | 7<br>20%        | -        | -             | 10<br>20%   | 33<br>26%        | 60<br>25%           | 86<br>23%     | 14<br>21%    | 17<br>24%    | -               | 10<br>23%   | -           | -             | 12<br>20%   | 21<br>30%   |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>15%            | 154<br>13%  | 54<br>18%a   | 83<br>12%        | 14<br>12%           | 25<br>9%       | 75<br>19%cd  | 12<br>18%cd   | 4<br>9%     | 6<br>17%        | -        | 1<br>28%      | 1<br>47%    | 12<br>26%dg      | 17<br>14%           | 19<br>8%      | 68<br>18%nd  | 11<br>16%nd  | 11<br>15%nd     | 1<br>17%    | 7<br>18%nd  | -             | 1<br>47%    | 15<br>24%nd | 10<br>14%          |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>14%            | 139<br>12%  | 51<br>16%a   | 74<br>11%        | 13<br>11%           | 15<br>5%       | 77<br>20%cdm | 9<br>13%cd    | 5<br>11%    | 9<br>23%cd      | 2<br>48% | 1<br>24%      | 1<br>53%    | 6<br>12%         | 15<br>12%cd         | 12<br>5%      | 76<br>21%np  | 6<br>9%      | 9<br>13%nd      | 4<br>66%    | 10<br>23%nd | 1<br>51%      | 1<br>53%    | 10<br>16%nd | 8<br>11%           |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 293<br>29%            | 104<br>24%  | 157<br>35%ac | 27<br>23%        | 40<br>14%           | 152<br>39%cdgm | 21<br>31%cd  | 9<br>20%      | 15<br>41%cd | 2<br>48%        | 2<br>52% | 2<br>100%     | 18<br>38%cd | 32<br>26%cd      | 31<br>12%           | 144<br>39%npw | 17<br>25%nd  | 20<br>28%nd  | 4<br>83%        | 17<br>41%nd | 1<br>51%    | 2<br>100%     | 24<br>40%nd | 17<br>25%nd |                    |
| Not applicable                  | 19<br>2%              | 9<br>2%     | 5<br>1%      | 4<br>4%          | 4<br>1%             | 4<br>1%        | 2<br>2%      | 4<br>4%       | 1<br>3%     | -               | -        | -             | 4<br>4%     | 3<br>3%          | 5<br>2%             | 4<br>1%       | 1<br>2%      | 1<br>2%      | -               | 1<br>3%     | -           | -             | 3<br>5%o    | 2<br>3%     |                    |
| Don't know                      | 108<br>11%            | 41<br>10%   | 45<br>10%    | 18<br>16%        | 26<br>9%            | 43<br>11%      | 9<br>14%     | 2<br>4%       | 4<br>12%    | 1<br>24%        | -        | -             | 5<br>10%    | 18<br>14%        | 16<br>7%            | 44<br>12%nd   | 6<br>9%      | 4<br>6%      | 1<br>17%        | 5<br>13%    | -           | -             | 8<br>13%    | 7<br>10%    |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.02                  | 3.19b       | 2.84         | 3.15b<br>m       | 3.59efl             | 2.64           | 2.92         | 3.36el        | 2.63        | 2.46            | 2.97     | 1.47          | 2.79        | 3.02e            | 3.62opq<br>sw       | 2.66          | 3.20osv      | 3.16osv      | 1.20            | 2.58        | 2.48        | 1.47          | 2.63        | 3.07o       |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.24                  | 1.23        | 1.23         | 1.26             | 1.10                | 1.18           | 1.20         | 1.24          | 1.35        | 2.40            | 1.83     | -             | 1.19        | 1.20             | 1.08                | 1.22          | 1.16         | 1.29         | 0.46            | 1.30        | -           | -             | 1.18        | 1.18        |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.06        | 0.06         | 0.13             | 0.07                | 0.06           | 0.16         | 0.19          | 0.25        | 1.39            | 0.92     | -             | 0.18        | 0.12             | 0.07                | 0.07          | 0.15         | 0.16         | 0.20            | 0.23        | -           | -             | 0.16        | 0.15        |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
 \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 612

**Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents selected to answer****Opening up more grammar schools across the UK would ensure that the brightest children can get the best education possible**

|                                 | Total             | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism   |               |             |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
|                                 |                   | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j) | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1013              | 359                 | 363           | 291          | 320                   | 388           | 305                       | 311           | 395           | 307          | 287        | 370           | 356         |
| Weighted base                   | 1012              | 360                 | 365           | 288          | 318                   | 389           | 306                       | 312           | 395           | 305          | 285        | 371           | 357         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 350<br>35%        | 96<br>27%           | 140<br>38%a   | 114<br>40%a  | 52<br>16%             | 155<br>40%cd  | 143<br>47%cd              | 78<br>25%     | 132<br>33%g   | 141<br>46%gh | 84<br>30%  | 141<br>38%j   | 124<br>35%  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>101<br>10% | 31<br>9%            | 26<br>7%      | 44<br>15%ab  | 8<br>3%               | 42<br>11%cd   | 51<br>17%de               | 25<br>8%      | 31<br>8%      | 45<br>15%gh  | 18<br>6%   | 33<br>9%      | 50<br>14%jk |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>250<br>25% | 65<br>18%           | 114<br>31%a   | 70<br>24%a   | 44<br>14%             | 113<br>29%cd  | 92<br>30%cd               | 53<br>17%     | 101<br>26%g   | 95<br>31%g   | 67<br>23%  | 109<br>29%l   | 74<br>21%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>242<br>24% | 76<br>21%           | 100<br>27%a   | 66<br>23%    | 67<br>21%             | 106<br>27%    | 69<br>23%                 | 60<br>19%     | 112<br>28%g   | 70<br>23%    | 71<br>25%  | 93<br>25%     | 79<br>22%   |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>154<br>15% | 61<br>17%           | 50<br>14%     | 43<br>15%    | 66<br>21%ef           | 44<br>11%     | 44<br>14%                 | 58<br>19%ai   | 59<br>15%     | 37<br>12%    | 51<br>18%  | 55<br>15%     | 48<br>13%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>139<br>14% | 87<br>24%bc         | 28<br>8%      | 24<br>8%     | 78<br>25%ef           | 39<br>10%     | 22<br>7%                  | 71<br>23%hi   | 39<br>10%     | 30<br>10%    | 40<br>14%  | 35<br>9%      | 64<br>18%k  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 293<br>29%        | 148<br>41%bc        | 78<br>21%     | 67<br>23%    | 144<br>45%ef          | 84<br>22%     | 66<br>21%                 | 129<br>41%hi  | 98<br>25%     | 67<br>22%    | 91<br>32%k | 90<br>24%     | 112<br>31%k |
| Not applicable                  | 19<br>2%          | 8<br>2%             | 6<br>2%       | 4<br>1%      | 6<br>2%               | 6<br>2%       | 6<br>2%                   | 5<br>2%       | 10<br>3%      | 3<br>1%      | 2<br>1%    | 6<br>2%       | 10<br>3%j   |
| Don't know                      | 108<br>11%        | 32<br>9%            | 40<br>11%     | 36<br>13%    | 48<br>15%ef           | 38<br>10%     | 21<br>7%                  | 40<br>13%     | 44<br>11%     | 25<br>8%     | 37<br>13%  | 40<br>11%     | 31<br>9%    |
| Mean                            | 3.02              | 2.66                | 3.19a         | 3.27a        | 2.39                  | 3.21d         | 3.38d                     | 2.64          | 3.08g         | 3.32gh       | 2.88       | 3.15j         | 2.99        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.24              | 1.33                | 1.08          | 1.22         | 1.16                  | 1.16          | 1.18                      | 1.31          | 1.13          | 1.21         | 1.19       | 1.15          | 1.36        |
| Standard error                  | 0.04              | 0.07                | 0.06          | 0.08         | 0.07                  | 0.06          | 0.07                      | 0.08          | 0.06          | 0.07         | 0.08       | 0.06          | 0.08        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 613

**Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents selected to answer****Grammar schools ultimately only benefit the children of middle-class parents**

|                                 | Total             | Gender     |            | Age                      |                          |                        |                        |                        |                         | Ethnicity              |           | Socio-economic grade     |                         |                         |            |                        |                         | Urban/ Rural      |                        | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |                   | Male (a)   | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)                | 25-34 (d)                | 35-44 (e)              | 45-54 (f)              | 55-64 (g)              | 65+ (h)                 | White (i)              | BAME (j)  | ABC1 (k)                 | C2DE (l)                | AB (m)                  | C1 (n)     | C2 (o)                 | DE (p)                  | Urban (q)         | Rural (r)              | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1013              | 489        | 524        | 109                      | 173                      | 157                    | 189                    | 164                    | 221                     | 878                    | 132       | 630                      | 383                     | 321                     | 309        | 165                    | 218                     | 844               | 169                    | 225                               | 770        |
| Weighted base                   | 1012              | 481        | 531        | 108                      | 179                      | 158                    | 189                    | 162                    | 217                     | 876                    | 134       | 615                      | 397                     | 310                     | 305        | 182                    | 215                     | 844               | 169                    | 223                               | 771        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 494<br>49%        | 230<br>48% | 263<br>50% | 60<br>55%h               | 90<br>50%h               | 89<br>57%h             | 94<br>50%h             | 84<br>52%h             | 75<br>35%               | 419<br>48%             | 73<br>55% | 307<br>50%               | 187<br>47%              | 155<br>50%              | 152<br>50% | 87<br>48%              | 100<br>46%              | 423<br>50%r       | 70<br>42%              | 103<br>46%                        | 381<br>49% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>189<br>19% | 94<br>19%  | 95<br>18%  | 25<br>23%h               | 32<br>18%h               | 38<br>24%h             | 42<br>22%h             | 30<br>19%h             | 22<br>10%               | 158<br>18%             | 30<br>22% | 114<br>19%               | 75<br>19%               | 58<br>19%               | 56<br>19%  | 41<br>23%              | 33<br>16%               | 159<br>19%        | 30<br>18%              | 45<br>20%                         | 137<br>18% |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>305<br>30% | 137<br>28% | 168<br>32% | 35<br>32%                | 58<br>32%                | 51<br>33%              | 52<br>28%              | 54<br>34%              | 53<br>25%               | 262<br>30%             | 43<br>32% | 193<br>31%               | 112<br>28%              | 97<br>31%               | 95<br>31%  | 45<br>25%              | 67<br>31%               | 264<br>31%        | 40<br>24%              | 58<br>26%                         | 244<br>32% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>179<br>18% | 90<br>19%  | 89<br>17%  | 13<br>12%                | 30<br>17%                | 34<br>22% <sup>c</sup> | 34<br>18%              | 25<br>16%              | 42<br>20%               | 154<br>18%             | 24<br>18% | 98<br>16%                | 80<br>20% <sup>m</sup>  | 43<br>14%               | 55<br>18%  | 31<br>17%              | 50<br>23% <sup>km</sup> | 155<br>18%        | 24<br>14%              | 38<br>17%                         | 138<br>18% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>139<br>14% | 69<br>14%  | 71<br>13%  | 12<br>11%                | 24<br>13%                | 15<br>9%               | 23<br>12%              | 25<br>16%              | 42<br>19% <sup>ce</sup> | 119<br>14%             | 19<br>14% | 100<br>16% <sup>lp</sup> | 40<br>10%               | 58<br>19% <sup>lp</sup> | 41<br>14%  | 22<br>12%              | 18<br>8%                | 107<br>13%        | 32<br>19% <sup>q</sup> | 33<br>15%                         | 104<br>14% |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>104<br>10% | 50<br>10%  | 54<br>10%  | 6<br>6%                  | 10<br>6%                 | 6<br>4%                | 17<br>9% <sup>e</sup>  | 17<br>10% <sup>e</sup> | 47<br>22% <sup>cd</sup> | 97<br>11% <sup>j</sup> | 7<br>5%   | 63<br>10%                | 41<br>10%               | 36<br>12%               | 27<br>9%   | 20<br>11%              | 22<br>10%               | 75<br>9%          | 29<br>17% <sup>q</sup> | 29<br>13%                         | 74<br>10%  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 243<br>24%        | 118<br>25% | 125<br>24% | 18<br>16%                | 34<br>19%                | 20<br>13%              | 40<br>21% <sup>e</sup> | 42<br>26% <sup>e</sup> | 89<br>41% <sup>cd</sup> | 216<br>25%             | 26<br>19% | 162<br>26% <sup>lp</sup> | 81<br>20%               | 94<br>30% <sup>ln</sup> | 68<br>22%  | 41<br>23%              | 39<br>18%               | 182<br>22%        | 61<br>36% <sup>q</sup> | 62<br>28%                         | 178<br>23% |
| Not applicable                  | 14<br>1%          | 9<br>2%    | 5<br>1%    | 2<br>2% <sup>h</sup>     | 3<br>2%                  | 5<br>3% <sup>h</sup>   | 1<br>1%                | 3<br>2% <sup>h</sup>   | -                       | 13<br>2%               | 1<br>1%   | 7<br>1%                  | 8<br>2%                 | 2<br>1%                 | 5<br>2%    | 7<br>4% <sup>kmp</sup> | 1<br>*                  | 13<br>2%          | 1<br>1%                | 1<br>*                            | 13<br>2%   |
| Don't know                      | 82<br>8%          | 34<br>7%   | 49<br>9%   | 16<br>15% <sup>egh</sup> | 22<br>12% <sup>egh</sup> | 9<br>6%                | 18<br>10% <sup>h</sup> | 7<br>4%                | 10<br>5%                | 72<br>8%               | 9<br>7%   | 41<br>7%                 | 42<br>10% <sup>km</sup> | 15<br>5%                | 26<br>8%   | 17<br>9%               | 25<br>12% <sup>km</sup> | 70<br>8%          | 12<br>7%               | 19<br>9%                          | 60<br>8%   |
| Mean                            | 3.37              | 3.36       | 3.38       | 3.68 <sup>h</sup>        | 3.50 <sup>h</sup>        | 3.70 <sup>gh</sup>     | 3.47 <sup>h</sup>      | 3.37 <sup>h</sup>      | 2.81                    | 3.33                   | 3.57      | 3.35                     | 3.40                    | 3.28                    | 3.41       | 3.42                   | 3.38                    | 3.43 <sup>r</sup> | 3.06                   | 3.29                              | 3.38       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.28              | 1.29       | 1.27       | 1.20                     | 1.18                     | 1.09                   | 1.28                   | 1.28                   | 1.33                    | 1.29                   | 1.18      | 1.28                     | 1.27                    | 1.32                    | 1.24       | 1.34                   | 1.21                    | 1.24              | 1.41                   | 1.36                              | 1.25       |
| Standard error                  | 0.04              | 0.06       | 0.06       | 0.13                     | 0.10                     | 0.09                   | 0.10                   | 0.10                   | 0.09                    | 0.05                   | 0.11      | 0.05                     | 0.07                    | 0.08                    | 0.07       | 0.11                   | 0.09                    | 0.04              | 0.11                   | 0.09                              | 0.05       |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 614

Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents selected to answer

Grammar schools ultimately only benefit the children of middle-class parents

|                                 | Region            |                  |                    |                             |                 |                |                   |                              |                          |                   |                     |                |                 | Education level   |                   |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure       |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |  |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--|
|                                 | Total             | Scotland (a)     | Wales (b)          | N Ireland (c)               | England (d)     | North East (e) | North West (f)    | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)        | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)     | South East (l)  | South West (m)    | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)   | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1013              | 84               | 58                 | 31                          | 840             | 37             | 102               | 81                           | 86                       | 66                | 83                  | 138            | 161             | 86                | 19                | 576                    | 376                       | 33                               | 354                  | 282                       | 78                          | 108                              | 172                          | 19            |  |
| Weighted base                   | 1012              | 91*              | 53*                | 29*                         | 839             | 38*            | 107               | 80*                          | 82*                      | 70*               | 89*                 | 131            | 153             | 88*               | 19**              | 578                    | 373                       | 34*                              | 348                  | 285                       | 78*                         | 108                              | 173                          | 19**          |  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 494<br>49%        | 50<br>55%        | 28<br>53%          | 12<br>42%                   | 403<br>48%      | 22<br>59%      | 63<br>59%<br>diki | 37<br>46%                    | 42<br>51%                | 30<br>43%         | 41<br>46%           | 58<br>44%      | 65<br>43%       | 45<br>51%         | 3<br>16%          | 280<br>48%             | 192<br>51%                | 15<br>43%                        | 147<br>42%           | 152<br>53%<br>r           | 42<br>53%                   | 65<br>60%<br>rv                  | 77<br>44%                    | 11<br>58%     |  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>189<br>19% | 21<br>23%<br>l   | 16<br>31%<br>cdgkl | 3<br>9%                     | 149<br>18%<br>l | 7<br>18%       | 21<br>20%<br>l    | 11<br>14%                    | 15<br>19%<br>l           | 13<br>18%         | 17<br>20%<br>l      | 24<br>18%<br>l | 14<br>9%        | 26<br>29%<br>cdgl | 2<br>11%          | 109<br>19%             | 73<br>20%                 | 3<br>10%                         | 50<br>14%            | 70<br>25%<br>rv           | 13<br>16%                   | 29<br>27%<br>rv                  | 24<br>14%                    | 3<br>16%      |  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>305<br>30% | 29<br>32%        | 12<br>23%          | 9<br>32%                    | 254<br>30%      | 15<br>40%<br>m | 42<br>39%<br>bkkm | 26<br>32%                    | 27<br>32%                | 17<br>25%         | 23<br>26%           | 34<br>26%      | 51<br>33%       | 19<br>22%         | 1<br>5%           | 171<br>30%             | 119<br>32%                | 11<br>34%                        | 97<br>28%            | 82<br>29%                 | 29<br>37%                   | 36<br>33%                        | 53<br>31%                    | 8<br>42%      |  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>179<br>18% | 12<br>13%        | 7<br>14%           | 2<br>7%                     | 158<br>19%      | 3<br>8%        | 18<br>17%         | 18<br>22%                    | 23<br>28%<br>abcd<br>ejm | 12<br>17%         | 13<br>15%           | 25<br>19%      | 33<br>22%       | 13<br>15%         | 8<br>43%          | 109<br>19%             | 53<br>14%                 | 6<br>17%                         | 61<br>17%            | 47<br>16%                 | 15<br>19%                   | 22<br>21%                        | 29<br>17%                    | 5<br>25%      |  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>139<br>14% | 10<br>11%        | 6<br>12%           | 7<br>23%<br>fh              | 117<br>14%<br>f | 4<br>11%       | 7<br>7%           | 10<br>12%                    | 7<br>8%                  | 12<br>17%<br>f    | 18<br>20%<br>fh     | 21<br>16%<br>f | 27<br>17%<br>f  | 12<br>14%         | 1<br>6%           | 68<br>12%              | 64<br>17%<br>o            | 6<br>18%                         | 62<br>18%<br>tu      | 40<br>14%<br>t            | 3<br>4%                     | 9<br>8%                          | 25<br>14%<br>t               | 1<br>5%       |  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>104<br>10% | 5<br>6%          | 6<br>12%<br>h      | 6<br>19%<br>ah              | 86<br>10%<br>h  | 3<br>8%        | 15<br>14%<br>h    | 10<br>12%<br>h               | 3<br>3%                  | 9<br>14%<br>h     | 8<br>10%            | 15<br>11%<br>h | 16<br>11%       | 7<br>8%           | 5<br>25%          | 59<br>10%              | 38<br>10%                 | 2<br>6%                          | 57<br>16%<br>su<br>v | 20<br>7%                  | 7<br>9%                     | 4<br>4%                          | 16<br>9%                     | -             |  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 243<br>24%        | 15<br>17%        | 13<br>24%<br>h     | 12<br>42%<br>ade<br>f<br>hm | 203<br>24%<br>h | 7<br>19%       | 22<br>20%         | 19<br>24%<br>h               | 10<br>12%                | 21<br>30%<br>h    | 26<br>30%<br>ah     | 36<br>27%<br>h | 43<br>28%<br>ah | 19<br>22%         | 6<br>31%          | 127<br>22%             | 101<br>27%                | 8<br>25%                         | 119<br>34%<br>stuv   | 60<br>21%<br>u            | 10<br>13%                   | 13<br>12%                        | 41<br>24%<br>u               | 1<br>5%       |  |
| Not applicable                  | 14<br>1%          | 1<br>1%          | 1<br>2%            | 1<br>3%                     | 11<br>1%        | 1<br>3%        | 1<br>1%           | 1<br>1%                      | -                        | 3<br>5%<br>cdj    | -                   | 1<br>1%        | 3<br>2%         | 1<br>1%           | -                 | 10<br>2%               | 4<br>1%                   | -                                | 2<br>1%              | 5<br>2%                   | 1<br>2%                     | 2<br>2%                          | 3<br>2%                      | 1<br>6%       |  |
| Don't know                      | 82<br>8%          | 13<br>14%<br>dfl | 4<br>7%            | 2<br>7%                     | 64<br>8%        | 4<br>11%       | 3<br>3%           | 5<br>6%                      | 8<br>9%                  | 4<br>6%           | 8<br>10%            | 12<br>9%<br>f  | 9<br>6%         | 10<br>11%<br>f    | 2<br>11%          | 52<br>9%               | 23<br>6%                  | 5<br>15%                         | 19<br>6%             | 22<br>8%                  | 10<br>13%<br>r              | 6<br>6%                          | 24<br>14%<br>rsu             | 1<br>6%       |  |
| Mean                            | 3.37              | 3.65<br>ikl      | 3.52               | 2.89                        | 3.34            | 3.58           | 3.46<br>l         | 3.26                         | 3.60<br>il               | 3.19              | 3.29                | 3.26           | 3.15            | 3.58<br>l         | 2.66              | 3.40                   | 3.36                      | 3.25                             | 3.07                 | 3.55<br>rv                | 3.56<br>r                   | 3.77<br>rv                       | 3.29                         | 3.79          |  |
| Standard deviation              | 1.28              | 1.20             | 1.43               | 1.39                        | 1.27            | 1.24           | 1.29              | 1.25                         | 1.04                     | 1.37              | 1.32                | 1.31           | 1.18            | 1.34              | 1.31              | 1.27                   | 1.30                      | 1.16                             | 1.34                 | 1.25                      | 1.17                        | 1.09                             | 1.24                         | 0.83          |  |
| Standard error                  | 0.04              | 0.14             | 0.20               | 0.26                        | 0.05            | 0.22           | 0.13              | 0.14                         | 0.12                     | 0.18              | 0.15                | 0.12           | 0.10            | 0.15              | 0.32              | 0.06                   | 0.07                      | 0.22                             | 0.07                 | 0.08                      | 0.14                        | 0.11                             | 0.10                         | 0.20          |  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 615

**Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Grammar schools ultimately only benefit the children of middle-class parents**

|                                 |     | Vote in EU referendum |           |            |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |           |             |          |         |                 |         |               |           |                  | Vote now |           |             |          |                 |           |         |               |           |          | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----|-----------------------|-----------|------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------|-------------|----------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------------|-----------|------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------|-----------------|-----------|---------|---------------|-----------|----------|--------------------|
|                                 |     | Total                 | Leave (a) | Remain (b) | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)   | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g) | SNP (h) | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j) | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n) | Lab (o)   | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q) | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t) | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) |          |                    |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1013                  | 431       | 451        | 116              | 294             | 387       | 68          | 45       | 34      | 4               | 4       | 2             | 49        | 126              | 248      | 367       | 66          | 71       | 6               | 39        | 2       | 2             | 63        | 70       |                    |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1012                  | 430       | 450        | 117              | 292             | 388       | 67*         | 45*      | 37*     | 4**             | 4**     | 2**           | 48*       | 126              | 245      | 369       | 65*         | 71*      | 5**             | 42*       | 2**     | 2**           | 61*       | 70*      |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 494                   | 180       | 261        | 46               | 91              | 250       | 33          | 17       | 25      | 3               | 2       | 2             | 23        | 50               | 76       | 236       | 28          | 27       | 4               | 28        | 2       | 2             | 31        | 24       |                    |
|                                 |     | 49%                   | 42%       | 58%ac      | 39%              | 31%             | 64%dfglm  | 50%dm       | 37%      | 67%dgdm | 76%             | 48%     | 100%          | 47%dm     | 40%              | 31%      | 64%npqvw  | 43%         | 39%      | 66%             | 66%npqw   | 100%    | 100%          | 51%nw     | 34%      |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 189                   | 72        | 101        | 12               | 25              | 112       | 12          | 6        | 11      | 3               | -       | -             | 6         | 15               | 20       | 111       | 11          | 9        | 4               | 12        | -       | -             | 10        | 6        |                    |
|                                 |     | 19%                   | 17%       | 22%ac      | 10%              | 8%              | 29%dgml   | 17%dm       | 14%      | 29%dm   | 76%             | -       | -             | 12%       | 12%              | 8%       | 30%npqvw  | 17%nm       | 13%      | 66%             | 28%nw     | -       | -             | 16%nm     | 8%       |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 305                   | 108       | 160        | 34               | 66              | 137       | 22          | 10       | 14      | -               | 2       | 2             | 17        | 35               | 56       | 125       | 17          | 18       | -               | 16        | 2       | 2             | 21        | 18       |                    |
|                                 |     | 30%                   | 25%       | 36%a       | 29%              | 23%             | 35%dm     | 32%         | 22%      | 38%dm   | -               | 48%     | 100%          | 35%       | 28%              | 23%      | 34%nm     | 26%         | 26%      | -               | 39%nm     | 100%    | 100%          | 35%       | 26%      |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 179                   | 83        | 67         | 24               | 58              | 63        | 12          | 8        | 3       | -               | -       | -             | 5         | 30               | 49       | 56        | 13          | 12       | 1               | 3         | -       | -             | 8         | 23       |                    |
|                                 |     | 18%                   | 19%       | 15%        | 20%              | 20%             | 16%       | 18%         | 18%      | 9%      | -               | -       | -             | 10%       | 24%dl            | 20%      | 15%       | 20%         | 17%      | 17%             | 8%        | -       | -             | 13%       | 33%noqsv |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 139                   | 69        | 57         | 14               | 68              | 26        | 13          | 6        | 4       | -               | 1       | -             | 9         | 13               | 57       | 25        | 13          | 12       | -               | 4         | -       | -             | 9         | 7        |                    |
|                                 |     | 14%                   | 16%       | 13%        | 12%              | 23%em           | 7%        | 19%em       | 13%      | 12%     | -               | 28%     | -             | 18%em     | 10%              | 23%ow    | 7%        | 20%om       | 18%om    | -               | 10%       | -       | -             | 16%om     | 10%      |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 104                   | 66        | 30         | 8                | 55              | 19        | 4           | 10       | -       | -               | 1       | -             | 6         | 9                | 47       | 19        | 6           | 14       | -               | -         | -       | -             | 6         | 5        |                    |
|                                 |     | 10%                   | 15%bc     | 7%         | 7%               | 19%efhm         | 5%        | 6%          | 22%efhm  | -       | -               | 25%     | -             | 12%eh     | 7%               | 19%osw   | 5%        | 9%          | 19%osw   | -               | -         | -       | -             | 9%es      | 7%       |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 243                   | 135       | 87         | 22               | 123             | 45        | 17          | 16       | 4       | -               | 2       | -             | 14        | 22               | 104      | 44        | 19          | 26       | -               | 4         | -       | -             | 15        | 12       |                    |
|                                 |     | 24%                   | 31%bc     | 19%        | 19%              | 42%efhm         | 11%       | 25%em       | 35%ehm   | 12%     | -               | 52%     | -             | 30%em     | 17%              | 42%opsvw | 12%       | 29%os       | 37%osw   | -               | 10%       | -       | -             | 25%om     | 18%      |                    |
| Not applicable                  |     | 14                    | 7         | 3          | 4                | 2               | 2         | -           | 4        | 1       | 1               | -       | -             | 2         | 2                | 3        | 2         | 1           | 2        | 1               | 1         | -       | -             | 3         | -        |                    |
|                                 |     | 1%                    | 2%        | 1%         | 4%b              | 1%              | 1%        | -           | 9%defm   | 3%      | 24%             | -       | -             | 4%de      | 2%               | 1%       | 1%        | 1%          | 3%       | 17%             | 3%        | -       | -             | 5%om      | -        |                    |
| Don't know                      |     | 82                    | 25        | 32         | 21               | 18              | 29        | 5           | 1        | 3       | -               | -       | -             | 4         | 22               | 13       | 31        | 5           | 3        | -               | 5         | -       | -             | 4         | 11       |                    |
|                                 |     | 8%                    | 6%        | 7%         | 18%ab            | 6%              | 7%        | 8%          | 2%       | 9%      | -               | -       | -             | 8%        | 17%deg           | 5%       | 8%        | 8%          | 4%       | -               | 13%       | -       | -             | 6%        | 16%mq    |                    |
| Mean                            |     | 3.37                  | 3.13      | 3.59ac     | 3.31             | 2.77            | 3.84dfglm | 3.39d       | 2.94     | 3.96    | 5.00            | 2.71    | 4.00          | 3.19d     | 3.33d            | 2.76     | 3.84npqvw | 3.24n       | 2.96     | 4.60            | 3.99npqvw | 4.00    | 4.00          | 3.38n     | 3.21n    |                    |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.28                  | 1.35      | 1.20       | 1.15             | 1.27            | 1.11      | 1.20        | 1.44     | 1.00    | 0.00            | 1.50    | -             | 1.31      | 1.14             | 1.27     | 1.13      | 1.27        | 1.38     | 0.91            | 0.97      | -       | -             | 1.27      | 1.06     |                    |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04                  | 0.07      | 0.06       | 0.12             | 0.08            | 0.06      | 0.15        | 0.23     | 0.18    | 0.00            | 0.75    | -             | 0.20      | 0.11             | 0.08     | 0.06      | 0.16        | 0.17     | 0.41            | 0.17      | -       | -             | 0.17      | 0.14     |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 616

**Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Grammar schools ultimately only benefit the children of middle-class parents**

|                                 | Total             | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism   |               |              |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                 |                   | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j) | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1013              | 359                 | 363           | 291          | 320                   | 388           | 305                       | 311           | 395           | 307         | 287        | 370           | 356          |
| Weighted base                   | 1012              | 360                 | 365           | 288          | 318                   | 389           | 306                       | 312           | 395           | 305         | 285        | 371           | 357          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 494<br>49%        | 253<br>70%bc        | 168<br>46%c   | 73<br>25%    | 185<br>58%ef          | 166<br>43%    | 143<br>47%                | 201<br>65%hi  | 179<br>45%l   | 113<br>37%  | 123<br>43% | 158<br>43%    | 213<br>60%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>189<br>19% | 137<br>38%bc        | 40<br>11%c    | 11<br>4%     | 73<br>23%e            | 62<br>16%     | 54<br>18%                 | 95<br>30%hi   | 54<br>14%     | 40<br>13%   | 41<br>15%  | 43<br>11%     | 105<br>29%jk |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>305<br>30% | 115<br>32%c         | 128<br>35%c   | 61<br>21%    | 112<br>35%e           | 104<br>27%    | 89<br>29%                 | 107<br>34%i   | 125<br>32%i   | 73<br>24%   | 81<br>29%  | 116<br>31%    | 108<br>30%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>179<br>18% | 39<br>11%           | 85<br>23%a    | 55<br>19%a   | 35<br>11%             | 86<br>22%e    | 58<br>19%e                | 28<br>9%      | 81<br>20%g    | 70<br>23%g  | 53<br>18%  | 80<br>22%l    | 46<br>13%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>139<br>14% | 22<br>6%            | 49<br>13%a    | 69<br>24%ab  | 40<br>12%             | 63<br>16%     | 36<br>12%                 | 27<br>9%      | 60<br>15%g    | 53<br>17%g  | 54<br>19%l | 61<br>17%l    | 24<br>7%     |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>104<br>10% | 25<br>7%            | 27<br>8%      | 51<br>18%ab  | 19<br>6%              | 36<br>9%      | 48<br>16%de               | 28<br>9%      | 35<br>9%      | 41<br>13%   | 24<br>9%   | 37<br>10%     | 43<br>12%    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 243<br>24%        | 47<br>13%           | 76<br>21%a    | 120<br>42%ab | 59<br>19%             | 100<br>26%e   | 85<br>28%e                | 55<br>18%     | 94<br>24%g    | 94<br>31%gh | 79<br>28%l | 98<br>26%l    | 66<br>19%    |
| Not applicable                  | 14<br>1%          | 6<br>2%             | 5<br>1%       | 3<br>1%      | 3<br>2%               | 4<br>1%       | 5<br>2%                   | 3<br>1%       | 9<br>2%       | 2<br>1%     | 1<br>*     | 5<br>1%       | 8<br>2%j     |
| Don't know                      | 82<br>8%          | 15<br>4%            | 30<br>8%a     | 37<br>13%a   | 34<br>11%e            | 33<br>9%      | 15<br>5%                  | 24<br>8%      | 32<br>8%      | 26<br>9%    | 30<br>10%  | 29<br>8%      | 23<br>7%     |
| Mean                            | 3.37              | 3.94bc              | 3.32c         | 2.65         | 3.64ef                | 3.26          | 3.22                      | 3.75hi        | 3.29i         | 3.07        | 3.24       | 3.20          | 3.64jk       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.28              | 1.20                | 1.12          | 1.19         | 1.21                  | 1.24          | 1.35                      | 1.28          | 1.20          | 1.28        | 1.23       | 1.20          | 1.35         |
| Standard error                  | 0.04              | 0.07                | 0.06          | 0.08         | 0.07                  | 0.07          | 0.08                      | 0.08          | 0.06          | 0.08        | 0.08       | 0.07          | 0.07         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 617

Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents selected to answer

Teachers are increasingly too burdened by bureaucracy to think about their students

|                                 | Total      | Gender     |            | Age                       |                        |                          |                         |                           |                           | Ethnicity               |           | Socio-economic grade    |            |                           |                         |            |            | Urban/ Rural            |                         | Long term condition or disability |                         |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)   | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)                 | 25-34 (d)              | 35-44 (e)                | 45-54 (f)               | 55-64 (g)                 | 65+ (h)                   | White (i)               | BAME (j)  | ABC1 (k)                | C2DE (l)   | AB (m)                    | C1 (n)                  | C2 (o)     | DE (p)     | Urban (q)               | Rural (r)               | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1013       | 489        | 524        | 109                       | 173                    | 157                      | 189                     | 164                       | 221                       | 878                     | 132       | 630                     | 383        | 321                       | 309                     | 165        | 218        | 844                     | 169                     | 225                               | 770                     |
| Weighted base                   | 1012       | 481        | 531        | 108                       | 179                    | 158                      | 189                     | 162                       | 217                       | 876                     | 134       | 615                     | 397        | 310                       | 305                     | 182        | 215        | 844                     | 169                     | 223                               | 771                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 677<br>67% | 315<br>66% | 362<br>68% | 57<br>52%                 | 112<br>62%             | 96<br>61%                | 130<br>69% <sup>c</sup> | 123<br>76% <sup>cde</sup> | 160<br>74% <sup>cde</sup> | 592<br>68%              | 84<br>63% | 413<br>67%              | 264<br>66% | 216<br>70%                | 197<br>65%              | 130<br>71% | 134<br>62% | 553<br>66%              | 124<br>74% <sup>q</sup> | 165<br>74% <sup>t</sup>           | 501<br>65%              |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>25% | 112<br>23% | 140<br>26% | 20<br>19%                 | 44<br>24%              | 42<br>27%                | 41<br>22%               | 41<br>25%                 | 64<br>30% <sup>c</sup>    | 210<br>24%              | 41<br>30% | 156<br>25% <sup>n</sup> | 96<br>24%  | 99<br>32% <sup>klnp</sup> | 57<br>19%               | 46<br>25%  | 50<br>23%  | 202<br>24%              | 50<br>30%               | 71<br>32% <sup>t</sup>            | 176<br>23%              |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>42% | 203<br>42% | 222<br>42% | 36<br>34%                 | 68<br>38%              | 54<br>34%                | 89<br>47% <sup>ce</sup> | 82<br>51% <sup>cde</sup>  | 96<br>44% <sup>e</sup>    | 382<br>44% <sup>j</sup> | 44<br>33% | 257<br>42%              | 168<br>42% | 117<br>38%                | 140<br>46% <sup>m</sup> | 84<br>46%  | 84<br>39%  | 351<br>42%              | 74<br>44%               | 94<br>42%                         | 325<br>42%              |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>15% | 73<br>15%  | 77<br>14%  | 13<br>12%                 | 32<br>18% <sup>h</sup> | 36<br>23% <sup>cgh</sup> | 28<br>15%               | 20<br>13%                 | 21<br>10%                 | 123<br>14%              | 26<br>19% | 87<br>14%               | 63<br>16%  | 43<br>14%                 | 44<br>15%               | 25<br>14%  | 38<br>18%  | 134<br>16% <sup>r</sup> | 16<br>9%                | 22<br>10%                         | 127<br>17% <sup>s</sup> |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>4%  | 25<br>5%   | 19<br>4%   | 4<br>4%                   | 6<br>3%                | 10<br>6%                 | 9<br>5%                 | 7<br>4%                   | 9<br>4%                   | 35<br>4%                | 9<br>7%   | 30<br>5%                | 14<br>4%   | 17<br>6% <sup>o</sup>     | 13<br>4%                | 3<br>2%    | 11<br>5%   | 38<br>4%                | 7<br>4%                 | 8<br>3%                           | 37<br>5%                |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>2%  | 12<br>2%   | 9<br>2%    | 6<br>5% <sup>deh</sup>    | 2<br>1%                | 1<br>1%                  | 6<br>3% <sup>h</sup>    | 5<br>3% <sup>h</sup>      | 1<br>*                    | 18<br>2%                | 3<br>2%   | 11<br>2%                | 10<br>3%   | 4<br>1%                   | 7<br>2%                 | 3<br>2%    | 7<br>3%    | 17<br>2%                | 4<br>2%                 | 8<br>3%                           | 12<br>2%                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 65<br>6%   | 37<br>8%   | 28<br>5%   | 10<br>9%                  | 8<br>4%                | 11<br>7%                 | 15<br>8%                | 12<br>7%                  | 10<br>5%                  | 53<br>6%                | 12<br>9%  | 41<br>7%                | 24<br>6%   | 21<br>7%                  | 20<br>6%                | 6<br>4%    | 18<br>8%   | 54<br>6%                | 11<br>6%                | 15<br>7%                          | 49<br>6%                |
| Not applicable                  | 17<br>2%   | 7<br>1%    | 10<br>2%   | 5<br>5% <sup>eh</sup>     | 4<br>2%                | 1<br>1%                  | 2<br>1%                 | 4<br>2%                   | 1<br>*                    | 14<br>2%                | 3<br>2%   | 13<br>2%                | 4<br>1%    | 7<br>2%                   | 6<br>2%                 | 1<br>1%    | 3<br>1%    | 15<br>2%                | 2<br>1%                 | 3<br>1%                           | 13<br>2%                |
| Don't know                      | 103<br>10% | 49<br>10%  | 54<br>10%  | 24<br>22% <sup>defg</sup> | 23<br>13% <sup>g</sup> | 14<br>9% <sup>g</sup>    | 14<br>7% <sup>g</sup>   | 3<br>2%                   | 24<br>11% <sup>g</sup>    | 94<br>11%               | 8<br>6%   | 61<br>10%               | 42<br>11%  | 24<br>8%                  | 37<br>12%               | 19<br>10%  | 23<br>11%  | 87<br>10%               | 16<br>9%                | 18<br>8%                          | 81<br>11%               |
| Mean                            | 3.94       | 3.89       | 4.00       | 3.78                      | 3.96                   | 3.88                     | 3.87                    | 3.95                      | 4.12 <sup>cef</sup>       | 3.95                    | 3.90      | 3.96                    | 3.93       | 4.04 <sup>np</sup>        | 3.87                    | 4.02       | 3.84       | 3.92                    | 4.06                    | 4.05                              | 3.91                    |
| Standard deviation              | 0.93       | 0.95       | 0.90       | 1.11                      | 0.88                   | 0.94                     | 0.95                    | 0.93                      | 0.82                      | 0.91                    | 1.03      | 0.92                    | 0.93       | 0.94                      | 0.90                    | 0.84       | 1.00       | 0.92                    | 0.93                    | 0.98                              | 0.90                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.05       | 0.04       | 0.12                      | 0.07                   | 0.08                     | 0.07                    | 0.07                      | 0.06                      | 0.03                    | 0.09      | 0.04                    | 0.05       | 0.06                      | 0.06                    | 0.07       | 0.07       | 0.03                    | 0.08                    | 0.07                              | 0.03                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 618

Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents selected to answer

Teachers are increasingly too burdened by bureaucracy to think about their students

|                                 | Region            |              |             |               |             |                   |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |              |                | Education level |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                            |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total             | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)   | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e)    | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)   | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mort-gage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1013              | 84           | 58          | 31            | 840         | 37                | 102            | 81                           | 86                | 66                | 83                  | 138          | 161            | 86              | 19                | 576                    | 376                       | 33                               | 354                | 282                        | 78                          | 108                              | 172                          | 19            |
| Weighted base                   | 1012              | 91*          | 53*         | 29*           | 839         | 38*               | 107            | 80*                          | 82*               | 70*               | 89*                 | 131          | 153            | 88*             | 19**              | 578                    | 373                       | 34*                              | 348                | 285                        | 78*                         | 108                              | 173                          | 19**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 677<br>67%        | 60<br>66%    | 33<br>62%   | 20<br>71%     | 564<br>67%  | 24<br>64%         | 69<br>64%      | 53<br>65%                    | 56<br>68%         | 50<br>71%         | 56<br>63%           | 86<br>66%    | 110<br>72%     | 60<br>67%       | 11<br>58%         | 379<br>66%             | 263<br>71%q               | 18<br>53%                        | 238<br>68%         | 184<br>65%                 | 50<br>64%                   | 70<br>64%                        | 120<br>69%                   | 15<br>79%     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>252<br>25% | 20<br>22%    | 12<br>22%   | 6<br>22%      | 213<br>25%  | 9<br>24%          | 25<br>23%      | 14<br>17%                    | 29<br>35%gjl      | 21<br>30%         | 18<br>20%           | 43<br>33%gjl | 31<br>20%      | 24<br>27%       | 4<br>20%          | 131<br>23%             | 107<br>29%o               | 7<br>20%                         | 93<br>27%          | 62<br>22%                  | 22<br>28%                   | 32<br>30%                        | 37<br>22%                    | 5<br>26%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>425<br>42% | 39<br>43%    | 21<br>40%   | 14<br>48%     | 351<br>42%  | 15<br>40%         | 44<br>41%      | 39<br>48%k                   | 28<br>34%         | 29<br>41%         | 38<br>43%           | 43<br>33%    | 79<br>52%dhk   | 36<br>41%       | 7<br>38%          | 248<br>43%             | 156<br>42%                | 11<br>33%                        | 145<br>42%         | 122<br>43%                 | 28<br>36%                   | 38<br>35%                        | 83<br>48%u                   | 10<br>53%     |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>150<br>15% | 13<br>14%    | 6<br>12%    | 5<br>16%      | 126<br>15%  | 3<br>8%           | 22<br>20%lm    | 14<br>17%                    | 16<br>20%lm       | 10<br>14%         | 12<br>13%           | 20<br>15%    | 22<br>14%      | 8<br>9%         | 5<br>26%          | 89<br>15%              | 49<br>13%                 | 6<br>17%                         | 45<br>13%          | 55<br>19%r                 | 9<br>12%                    | 15<br>14%                        | 25<br>14%                    | 1<br>5%       |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>44<br>4%   | 5<br>6%      | 4<br>7%     | 2<br>7%       | 34<br>4%    | 4<br>11%dhi       | 5<br>5%        | 2<br>2%                      | 1<br>1%           | 1<br>1%           | 4<br>5%             | 5<br>4%      | 7<br>5%        | 4<br>5%         | -<br>-            | 20<br>3%               | 21<br>6%                  | 2<br>6%                          | 17<br>5%v          | 17<br>6%v                  | 3<br>4%                     | 5<br>5%                          | 2<br>1%                      | 1<br>5%       |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>21<br>2%   | -<br>-       | 1<br>2%     | -<br>-        | 20<br>2%    | 4<br>11%adfhijklm | 2<br>2%        | 4<br>5%aj                    | 2<br>2%           | -<br>-            | -<br>-              | 4<br>3%      | 2<br>1%        | 2<br>2%         | 2<br>11%          | 11<br>2%               | 8<br>2%                   | -<br>-                           | 6<br>2%            | 4<br>1%                    | 5<br>6%rsv                  | 4<br>4%                          | 2<br>1%                      | -<br>-        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 65<br>6%          | 5<br>6%      | 4<br>8%     | 2<br>7%       | 53<br>6%    | 8<br>22%adfhijklm | 7<br>7%        | 6<br>7%                      | 3<br>3%           | 1<br>1%           | 4<br>5%             | 9<br>7%      | 9<br>6%        | 6<br>7%         | 2<br>11%          | 31<br>5%               | 28<br>8%                  | 2<br>6%                          | 23<br>6%v          | 20<br>7%v                  | 8<br>10%v                   | 9<br>9%v                         | 4<br>2%                      | 1<br>5%       |
| Not applicable                  | 17<br>2%          | 1<br>1%      | 4<br>7%dfkl | -<br>-        | 12<br>1%    | -<br>-            | -<br>-         | 2<br>2%                      | 1<br>1%           | 1<br>2%           | 3<br>4%             | 2<br>1%      | 1<br>1%        | 2<br>2%         | -<br>-            | 11<br>2%               | 5<br>1%                   | 1<br>3%                          | 5<br>1%            | 4<br>1%                    | 2<br>2%                     | 3<br>3%                          | 2<br>1%                      | 1<br>6%       |
| Don't know                      | 103<br>10%        | 12<br>13%    | 5<br>10%    | 2<br>7%       | 84<br>10%   | 2<br>6%           | 9<br>9%        | 6<br>8%                      | 6<br>7%           | 8<br>12%          | 14<br>16%l          | 14<br>11%    | 11<br>7%       | 13<br>14%       | 1<br>5%           | 68<br>12%p             | 28<br>7%                  | 7<br>21%p                        | 38<br>11%          | 22<br>8%                   | 9<br>12%                    | 11<br>10%                        | 22<br>13%                    | 1<br>6%       |
| Mean                            | 3.94              | 3.96         | 3.90        | 3.92          | 3.95e       | 3.58              | 3.87           | 3.79                         | 4.06e             | 4.16efg           | 3.97                | 4.01e        | 3.92           | 4.02            | 3.59              | 3.94                   | 3.98                      | 3.88                             | 3.99               | 3.86                       | 3.87                        | 3.95                             | 4.02                         | 4.13          |
| Standard deviation              | 0.93              | 0.84         | 0.97        | 0.85          | 0.94        | 1.32              | 0.93           | 0.97                         | 0.93              | 0.75              | 0.81                | 1.01         | 0.84           | 0.95            | 1.20              | 0.89                   | 0.95                      | 0.90                             | 0.92               | 0.91                       | 1.15                        | 1.05                             | 0.77                         | 0.76          |
| Standard error                  | 0.03              | 0.10         | 0.14        | 0.16          | 0.03        | 0.22              | 0.10           | 0.11                         | 0.11              | 0.10              | 0.10                | 0.09         | 0.07           | 0.11            | 0.28              | 0.04                   | 0.05                      | 0.18                             | 0.05               | 0.06                       | 0.14                        | 0.11                             | 0.06                         | 0.18          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 619

**Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Teachers are increasingly too burdened by bureaucracy to think about their students**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |                         |                         |                         | Vote in 2017 GE         |                         |             |                   |           |                 |          |               |           |                        | Vote now              |            |             |                      |                 |           |          |               |                         |                          | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)               | Remain (b)              | Did not vote (c)        | Cons (d)                | Lab (e)                 | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)          | SNP (h)   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m)       | Cons (n)              | Lab (o)    | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)             | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)               |                          |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1013                  | 431                     | 451                     | 116                     | 294                     | 387                     | 68          | 45                | 34        | 4               | 4        | 2             | 49        | 126                    | 248                   | 367        | 66          | 71                   | 6               | 39        | 2        | 2             | 63                      | 70                       |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1012                  | 430                     | 450                     | 117                     | 292                     | 388                     | 67*         | 45*               | 37*       | 4**             | 4**      | 2**           | 48*       | 126                    | 245                   | 369        | 65*         | 71*                  | 5**             | 42*       | 2**      | 2**           | 61*                     | 70*                      |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 677<br>67%            | 296<br>69% <sub>c</sub> | 309<br>69% <sub>c</sub> | 67<br>58%               | 182<br>62%              | 270<br>70% <sub>d</sub> | 46<br>69%   | 34<br>76%         | 24<br>65% | 3<br>77%        | 3<br>76% | 2<br>100%     | 35<br>74% | 78<br>62%              | 159<br>65%            | 255<br>69% | 47<br>73%   | 47<br>66%            | 4<br>68%        | 27<br>64% | 1<br>49% | 2<br>100%     | 48<br>78% <sub>nw</sub> | 42<br>59%                |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>252<br>25%     | 114<br>26%              | 112<br>25%              | 24<br>20%               | 65<br>22%               | 107<br>28%              | 14<br>20%   | 13<br>29%         | 6<br>17%  | 1<br>28%        | -        | -             | 17<br>35% | 29<br>23%              | 55<br>22%             | 101<br>28% | 17<br>26%   | 16<br>23%            | -               | 10<br>23% | -        | -             | 23<br>38% <sub>nw</sub> | 14<br>19%                |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>425<br>42%     | 182<br>42%              | 196<br>44%              | 43<br>37%               | 117<br>40%              | 163<br>42%              | 33<br>49%   | 21<br>47%         | 17<br>48% | 2<br>49%        | 3<br>76% | 2<br>100%     | 19<br>39% | 49<br>39%              | 104<br>42%            | 153<br>42% | 30<br>46%   | 30<br>43%            | 4<br>68%        | 17<br>41% | 1<br>49% | 2<br>100%     | 24<br>40%               | 28<br>40%                |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>150<br>15%     | 57<br>13%               | 70<br>16%               | 20<br>17%               | 46<br>16%               | 52<br>13%               | 10<br>14%   | 4<br>9%           | 6<br>17%  | -               | -        | -             | 9<br>18%  | 23<br>19%              | 38<br>15%             | 53<br>14%  | 7<br>11%    | 9<br>13%             | -               | 6<br>15%  | -        | -             | 7<br>11%                | 17<br>25% <sub>opv</sub> |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>44<br>4%       | 22<br>5% <sub>c</sub>   | 22<br>5%                | 1<br>1%                 | 23<br>8% <sub>em</sub>  | 12<br>3%                | 3<br>5%     | -                 | 2<br>6%   | -               | -        | -             | 2<br>4%   | 2<br>2%                | 17<br>7% <sub>o</sub> | 12<br>3%   | 3<br>5%     | 1<br>1%              | -               | 2<br>5%   | -        | -             | 3<br>5%                 | 1<br>2%                  |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>21<br>2%       | 10<br>2%                | 9<br>2%                 | 1<br>1%                 | 8<br>3%                 | 12<br>3% <sub>m</sub>   | -           | 1<br>2%           | -         | -               | -        | -             | -         | -                      | 5<br>2%               | 10<br>3%   | -           | 4<br>6% <sub>w</sub> | 1<br>16%        | -         | -        | -             | -                       | -                        |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 65<br>6%              | 32<br>7% <sub>c</sub>   | 31<br>7% <sub>c</sub>   | 2<br>2%                 | 31<br>11% <sub>em</sub> | 24<br>6% <sub>m</sub>   | 3<br>5%     | 1<br>2%           | 2<br>6%   | -               | -        | -             | 2<br>4%   | 2<br>2%                | 22<br>9% <sub>w</sub> | 22<br>6%   | 3<br>5%     | 5<br>7%              | 1<br>16%        | 2<br>5%   | -        | -             | 3<br>5%                 | 1<br>2%                  |                    |
| Not applicable                  | 17<br>2%              | 9<br>2%                 | 5<br>1%                 | 3<br>3%                 | 5<br>2%                 | 6<br>2%                 | -           | 2<br>4%           | -         | 1<br>23%        | -        | -             | -         | 3<br>2%                | 4<br>2%               | 6<br>2%    | -           | 2<br>3%              | 1<br>16%        | -         | -        | -             | 1<br>2%                 | 2<br>3%                  |                    |
| Don't know                      | 103<br>10%            | 37<br>9%                | 36<br>8%                | 25<br>21% <sub>ab</sub> | 28<br>9%                | 37<br>9%                | 8<br>12%    | 4<br>9%           | 4<br>12%  | -               | 1<br>24% | -             | 2<br>4%   | 19<br>15% <sub>l</sub> | 23<br>9%              | 32<br>9%   | 8<br>12%    | 8<br>11%             | -               | 7<br>15%  | 1<br>51% | -             | 3<br>5%                 | 8<br>12%                 |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.94                  | 3.96                    | 3.93                    | 3.99                    | 3.80                    | 3.99 <sub>d</sub>       | 3.96        | 4.15 <sub>d</sub> | 3.87      | 4.36            | 4.00     | 4.00          | 4.09      | 4.02                   | 3.86                  | 3.98       | 4.07        | 3.89                 | 3.41            | 3.97      | 4.00     | 4.00          | 4.19 <sub>n</sub>       | 3.90                     |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 0.93                  | 0.95                    | 0.92                    | 0.80                    | 1.01                    | 0.95                    | 0.78        | 0.82              | 0.81      | 0.60            | 0.00     | -             | 0.85      | 0.77                   | 0.96                  | 0.94       | 0.80        | 1.04                 | 1.35            | 0.84      | -        | -             | 0.84                    | 0.77                     |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.03                  | 0.05                    | 0.05                    | 0.08                    | 0.06                    | 0.05                    | 0.10        | 0.13              | 0.15      | 0.34            | 0.00     | -             | 0.12      | 0.08                   | 0.06                  | 0.05       | 0.10        | 0.13                 | 0.60            | 0.15      | -        | -             | 0.11                    | 0.10                     |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 620

**Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents selected to answer****Teachers are increasingly too burdened by bureaucracy to think about their students**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |                   |                         | Liberal-authoritarian  |                        |                           | Ethnocentrism      |                       |                         | Populism               |                        |                    |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b)     | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)    | Centre<br>(e)          | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)         | Medium<br>(h)         | High<br>(i)             | Low<br>(j)             | Medium<br>(k)          | High<br>(l)        |
| Unweighted base                 | 1013       | 359                 | 363               | 291                     | 320                    | 388                    | 305                       | 311                | 395                   | 307                     | 287                    | 370                    | 356                |
| Weighted base                   | 1012       | 360                 | 365               | 288                     | 318                    | 389                    | 306                       | 312                | 395                   | 305                     | 285                    | 371                    | 357                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 677<br>67% | 278<br>77%bc        | 246<br>67%c       | 153<br>53%              | 209<br>66%             | 253<br>65%             | 215<br>70%                | 228<br>73%h        | 249<br>63%            | 201<br>66%              | 173<br>61%             | 234<br>63%             | 270<br>76%jk       |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>25% | 136<br>38%bc        | 71<br>20%         | 45<br>15%               | 87<br>28%              | 83<br>21%              | 82<br>27%                 | 105<br>34%hi       | 78<br>20%             | 69<br>23%               | 66<br>23%              | 72<br>19%              | 114<br>32%jk       |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>42% | 142<br>39%          | 175<br>48%ac      | 108<br>38%              | 121<br>38%             | 171<br>44%             | 133<br>44%                | 123<br>39%         | 170<br>43%            | 132<br>43%              | 108<br>38%             | 162<br>44%             | 155<br>44%         |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>15% | 33<br>9%            | 58<br>16%a        | 59<br>20%a              | 40<br>13%              | 70<br>18% <sup>d</sup> | 40<br>13%                 | 36<br>12%          | 69<br>17%g            | 45<br>15%               | 51<br>18% <sup>l</sup> | 61<br>16% <sup>l</sup> | 38<br>11%          |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>4%  | 8<br>2%             | 17<br>5%          | 20<br>7% <sup>a</sup>   | 15<br>5%               | 17<br>4%               | 13<br>4%                  | 8<br>3%            | 17<br>4%              | 19<br>6% <sup>g</sup>   | 17<br>6% <sup>l</sup>  | 20<br>5% <sup>l</sup>  | 7<br>2%            |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>2%  | 21<br>3%            | 3<br>1%           | 8<br>3%                 | 4<br>1%                | 4<br>1%                | 13<br>4% <sup>de</sup>    | 6<br>2%            | 4<br>1%               | 11<br>4% <sup>h</sup>   | 5<br>2%                | 7<br>2%                | 9<br>2%            |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 65<br>6%   | 18<br>5%            | 20<br>5%          | 27<br>10% <sup>ab</sup> | 19<br>6%               | 21<br>5%               | 26<br>8%                  | 14<br>4%           | 21<br>5%              | 30<br>10% <sup>gh</sup> | 22<br>8%               | 27<br>7%               | 16<br>4%           |
| Not applicable                  | 17<br>2%   | 5<br>1%             | 5<br>1%           | 7<br>2%                 | 9<br>3%                | 4<br>1%                | 4<br>1%                   | 2<br>1%            | 12<br>3% <sup>g</sup> | 3<br>1%                 | 4<br>1%                | 8<br>2%                | 5<br>1%            |
| Don't know                      | 103<br>10% | 26<br>7%            | 36<br>10%         | 42<br>14% <sup>a</sup>  | 41<br>13% <sup>f</sup> | 40<br>10%              | 21<br>7%                  | 32<br>10%          | 45<br>11%             | 26<br>9%                | 34<br>12%              | 41<br>11%              | 28<br>8%           |
| Mean                            | 3.94       | 4.18 <sup>bc</sup>  | 3.91 <sup>c</sup> | 3.68                    | 4.02                   | 3.90                   | 3.92                      | 4.13 <sup>hi</sup> | 3.89                  | 3.83                    | 3.86                   | 3.85                   | 4.11 <sup>jk</sup> |
| Standard deviation              | 0.93       | 0.92                | 0.83              | 0.98                    | 0.91                   | 0.86                   | 1.01                      | 0.89               | 0.86                  | 1.01                    | 0.96                   | 0.91                   | 0.89               |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.05                | 0.05              | 0.06                    | 0.06                   | 0.05                   | 0.06                      | 0.05               | 0.05                  | 0.06                    | 0.06                   | 0.05                   | 0.05               |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 621

**Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Schools have become too focused on teaching children to pass exams**

|                                 | Total   | Gender   |            | Age       |           |           |           |           |         | Ethnicity |          | Socio-economic grade |          |        |        |        |        | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |        |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|                                 |         | Male (a) | Female (b) | 18-24 (c) | 25-34 (d) | 35-44 (e) | 45-54 (f) | 55-64 (g) | 65+ (h) | White (i) | BAME (j) | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l) | AB (m) | C1 (n) | C2 (o) | DE (p) | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1013    | 489      | 524        | 109       | 173       | 157       | 189       | 164       | 221     | 878       | 132      | 630                  | 383      | 321    | 309    | 165    | 218    | 844          | 169       | 225                               | 770    |
| Weighted base                   | 1012    | 481      | 531        | 108       | 179       | 158       | 189       | 162       | 217     | 876       | 134      | 615                  | 397      | 310    | 305    | 182    | 215    | 844          | 169       | 223                               | 771    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 770     | 350      | 420        | 87        | 142       | 110       | 141       | 134       | 155     | 673       | 94       | 470                  | 300      | 235    | 236    | 145    | 154    | 635          | 135       | 167                               | 586    |
|                                 | 76%     | 73%      | 79%a       | 81%e      | 79%e      | 70%       | 75%       | 83%eh     | 72%     | 77%       | 70%      | 76%                  | 75%      | 76%    | 77%    | 80%    | 72%    | 75%          | 80%       | 75%                               | 76%    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 371 | 158      | 213        | 52        | 74        | 59        | 66        | 53        | 67      | 321       | 49       | 235                  | 136      | 123    | 111    | 67     | 70     | 305          | 66        | 88                                | 271    |
|                                 | 37%     | 33%      | 40%a       | 48%fgh    | 41%h      | 37%       | 35%       | 33%       | 31%     | 37%       | 37%      | 38%                  | 34%      | 40%    | 36%    | 37%    | 32%    | 36%          | 39%       | 40%                               | 35%    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 399 | 191      | 208        | 36        | 68        | 51        | 75        | 81        | 88      | 352       | 45       | 236                  | 163      | 111    | 125    | 78     | 85     | 330          | 70        | 79                                | 315    |
|                                 | 39%     | 40%      | 39%        | 33%       | 38%       | 32%       | 40%       | 50%cd     | 41%     | 40%       | 34%      | 38%                  | 41%      | 36%    | 41%    | 43%    | 39%    | 39%          | 41%       | 35%                               | 41%    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 128 | 69       | 59         | 8         | 14        | 24        | 28        | 19        | 35      | 107       | 21       | 71                   | 57       | 38     | 33     | 23     | 34     | 110          | 18        | 26                                | 102    |
|                                 | 13%     | 14%      | 11%        | 7%        | 8%        | 15%cd     | 15%cd     | 12%       | 16%cd   | 12%       | 16%      | 12%                  | 14%      | 12%    | 11%    | 12%    | 16%    | 13%          | 10%       | 12%                               | 13%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 37  | 17       | 19         | 4         | 5         | 9         | 5         | 4         | 10      | 31        | 6        | 28                   | 8        | 14     | 14     | 2      | 6      | 30           | 7         | 11                                | 26     |
|                                 | 4%      | 4%       | 4%         | 4%        | 3%        | 6%        | 3%        | 3%        | 4%      | 4%        | 4%       | 5%lo                 | 2%       | 5%o    | 5%     | 1%     | 3%     | 4%           | 4%        | 5%                                | 3%     |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 11  | 7        | 4          | 4         | 1         | 2         | 1         | 2         | 1       | 10        | 1        | 9                    | 2        | 5      | 4      | -      | 2      | 9            | 2         | 4                                 | 7      |
|                                 | 1%      | 1%       | 1%         | 4%fh      | 1%        | 1%        | *         | 1%        | *       | 1%        | 1%       | 1%                   | *        | 2%     | 1%     | -      | 1%     | 1%           | 1%        | 2%                                | 1%     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 47      | 24       | 23         | 8         | 6         | 11        | 6         | 6         | 11      | 40        | 7        | 37                   | 10       | 19     | 18     | 2      | 8      | 39           | 9         | 14                                | 33     |
|                                 | 5%      | 5%       | 4%         | 7%        | 3%        | 7%        | 3%        | 4%        | 5%      | 5%        | 5%       | 6%lo                 | 3%       | 6%lo   | 6%lo   | 1%     | 4%     | 5%           | 5%        | 6%                                | 4%     |
| Not applicable                  | 12      | 8        | 4          | 1         | 5         | -         | 3         | 1         | 2       | 9         | 3        | 8                    | 4        | 4      | 4      | 2      | 2      | 11           | 1         | 3                                 | 9      |
|                                 | 1%      | 2%       | 1%         | 1%        | 3%e       | -         | 2%        | 1%        | 1%      | 1%        | 2%       | 1%                   | 1%       | 1%     | 1%     | 1%     | 1%     | 1%           | 1%        | 1%                                | 1%     |
| Don't know                      | 55      | 30       | 25         | 4         | 11        | 13        | 11        | 2         | 14      | 46        | 9        | 29                   | 27       | 15     | 14     | 10     | 17     | 49           | 6         | 13                                | 41     |
|                                 | 5%      | 6%       | 5%         | 4%        | 6%g       | 8%g       | 6%g       | 1%        | 6%g     | 5%        | 7%       | 5%                   | 7%       | 5%     | 5%     | 5%     | 8%     | 6%           | 3%        | 6%                                | 5%     |
| Mean                            | 4.15    | 4.08     | 4.21a      | 4.23      | 4.29eh    | 4.08      | 4.15      | 4.13      | 4.05    | 4.15      | 4.11     | 4.14                 | 4.16     | 4.15   | 4.13   | 4.23   | 4.09   | 4.14         | 4.18      | 4.14                              | 4.13   |
| Standard deviation              | 0.87    | 0.90     | 0.85       | 1.01      | 0.81      | 0.97      | 0.82      | 0.81      | 0.86    | 0.87      | 0.91     | 0.92                 | 0.80     | 0.94   | 0.90   | 0.73   | 0.86   | 0.87         | 0.87      | 0.95                              | 0.85   |
| Standard error                  | 0.03    | 0.04     | 0.04       | 0.10      | 0.06      | 0.08      | 0.06      | 0.06      | 0.06    | 0.03      | 0.08     | 0.04                 | 0.04     | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.06   | 0.06   | 0.03         | 0.07      | 0.07                              | 0.03   |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 622

Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents selected to answer

Schools have become too focused on teaching children to pass exams

|                                 |     | Region     |                |              |                              |             |                |                         |                              |                   |                         |                     |                | Education level |                |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----|------------|----------------|--------------|------------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |     | Total      | Scotland (a)   | Wales (b)    | N Ireland (c)                | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f)          | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i)       | East of England (j) | London (k)     | South East (l)  | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1013       | 84             | 58           | 31                           | 840         | 37             | 102                     | 81                           | 86                | 66                      | 83                  | 138            | 161             | 86             | 19                | 576                    | 376                       | 33                               | 354                | 282                       | 78                          | 108                              | 172                          | 19            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1012       | 91*            | 53*          | 29*                          | 839         | 38*            | 107                     | 80*                          | 82*               | 70*                     | 89*                 | 131            | 153             | 88*            | 19**              | 578                    | 373                       | 34*                              | 348                | 285                       | 78*                         | 108                              | 173                          | 19**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 770        | 65             | 40           | 27                           | 637         | 28             | 90                      | 60                           | 66                | 59                      | 68                  | 90             | 64              | 14             | 431               | 293                    | 28                        | 264                              | 227                | 60                        | 77                          | 126                              | 15                           |               |
|                                 |     | 76%        | 72%            | 76%          | 94%<br>abde<br>gijklm        | 76%         | 73%            | 84%<br>akm              | 75%                          | 80%               | 84%<br>k                | 76%                 | 68%            | 74%             | 72%            | 74%               | 75%                    | 79%                       | 83%                              | 76%                | 80%                       | 77%                         | 71%                              | 73%                          | 79%           |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 371<br>37% | 27<br>30%      | 21<br>40%    | 7<br>23%                     | 316<br>38%  | 13<br>35%      | 36<br>33%               | 37<br>46%<br>acl             | 37<br>45%<br>acl  | 23<br>32%               | 38<br>43%           | 49<br>37%      | 48<br>32%       | 35<br>40%      | 7<br>35%          | 207<br>36%             | 141<br>38%                | 15<br>44%                        | 116<br>33%         | 115<br>40%                | 30<br>39%                   | 45<br>42%                        | 58<br>34%                    | 7<br>35%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 399<br>39% | 38<br>42%      | 19<br>36%    | 20<br>71%<br>abde<br>ghijklm | 321<br>38%  | 15<br>39%      | 54<br>51%<br>dghj<br>km | 23<br>29%                    | 29<br>35%         | 36<br>51%<br>cdgjk<br>m | 30<br>34%           | 41<br>31%      | 65<br>42%<br>gk | 29<br>32%      | 7<br>39%          | 224<br>39%             | 152<br>41%                | 13<br>38%                        | 148<br>43%<br>u    | 113<br>39%                | 30<br>38%                   | 32<br>29%                        | 68<br>39%                    | 9<br>44%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 128<br>13% | 14<br>15%      | 6<br>10%     | 1<br>3%                      | 108<br>13%  | 3<br>8%        | 10<br>9%                | 11<br>14%                    | 9<br>11%          | 6<br>9%                 | 9<br>11%            | 23<br>17%<br>c | 26<br>17%       | 11<br>13%      | 4<br>21%          | 75<br>13%              | 42<br>11%                 | 3<br>8%                          | 48<br>14%          | 33<br>12%                 | 9<br>11%                    | 17<br>16%                        | 20<br>12%                    | 1<br>5%       |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 37<br>4%   | 3<br>3%        | 1<br>2%      | 1<br>3%                      | 32<br>4%    | 3<br>8%        | 3<br>3%                 | 2<br>2%                      | 2<br>2%           | 2<br>3%                 | 4<br>5%             | 5<br>4%        | 6<br>4%         | 5<br>6%        | -<br>-            | 24<br>4%               | 13<br>3%                  | -<br>-                           | 10<br>3%           | 6<br>2%                   | 5<br>5%                     | 5<br>6%                          | 10<br>6%<br>s                | 1<br>5%       |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 11<br>1%   | -<br>-         | 1<br>2%      | -<br>-                       | 10<br>1%    | 1<br>3%        | 2<br>2%                 | 1<br>1%                      | 1<br>1%           | -<br>-                  | -<br>-              | 2<br>1%        | 2<br>1%         | 1<br>1%        | 1<br>5%           | 6<br>1%                | 3<br>1%                   | 1<br>3%                          | 4<br>1%            | 3<br>1%                   | -<br>-                      | 2<br>2%                          | 2<br>1%                      | -<br>-        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 47<br>5%   | 3<br>3%        | 2<br>3%      | 1<br>3%                      | 41<br>5%    | 4<br>10%       | 5<br>5%                 | 3<br>4%                      | 3<br>3%           | 2<br>3%                 | 4<br>5%             | 7<br>5%        | 7<br>5%         | 6<br>7%        | 1<br>5%           | 30<br>5%               | 15<br>4%                  | 1<br>3%                          | 13<br>4%           | 9<br>3%                   | 5<br>6%                     | 7<br>7%                          | 12<br>7%                     | 1<br>5%       |
| Not applicable                  |     | 12<br>1%   | -<br>-         | 1<br>2%      | -<br>-                       | 11<br>1%    | 1<br>3%        | -<br>-                  | 2<br>2%                      | -<br>-            | 2<br>3%                 | -<br>-              | 3<br>2%        | 2<br>1%         | 1<br>1%        | -<br>-            | 6<br>1%                | 6<br>2%                   | -<br>-                           | 4<br>1%            | 5<br>2%                   | -<br>-                      | -<br>-                           | 2<br>1%                      | 1<br>6%       |
| Don't know                      |     | 55<br>5%   | 9<br>9%<br>fil | 5<br>9%<br>f | -<br>-                       | 42<br>5%    | 2<br>6%        | 2<br>2%                 | 4<br>5%                      | 5<br>6%           | 1<br>2%                 | 7<br>8%<br>f        | 10<br>7%       | 5<br>3%         | 6<br>7%        | -<br>-            | 36<br>6%               | 16<br>4%                  | 2<br>6%                          | 19<br>5%           | 11<br>4%                  | 4<br>5%                     | 7<br>6%                          | 13<br>8%                     | 1<br>6%       |
| Mean                            |     | 4.15       | 4.08           | 4.24         | 4.13                         | 4.15        | 4.04           | 4.13                    | 4.26                         | 4.28l             | 4.19                    | 4.25                | 4.09           | 4.04            | 4.13           | 3.99              | 4.12                   | 4.19                      | 4.29                             | 4.11               | 4.23                      | 4.16                        | 4.12                             | 4.08                         | 4.23          |
| Standard deviation              |     | 0.87       | 0.81           | 0.87         | 0.62                         | 0.89        | 1.04           | 0.85                    | 0.90                         | 0.85              | 0.72                    | 0.86                | 0.95           | 0.88            | 0.97           | 1.04              | 0.89                   | 0.84                      | 0.89                             | 0.85               | 0.83                      | 0.88                        | 0.99                             | 0.92                         | 0.80          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.03       | 0.09           | 0.12         | 0.11                         | 0.03        | 0.18           | 0.08                    | 0.10                         | 0.09              | 0.09                    | 0.10                | 0.09           | 0.07            | 0.11           | 0.24              | 0.04                   | 0.04                      | 0.16                             | 0.05               | 0.05                      | 0.10                        | 0.10                             | 0.07                         | 0.19          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 623

Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents selected to answer

Schools have become too focused on teaching children to pass exams

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |             |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |              |                |           |            |                 |           |               |             |                  | Vote now    |                |               |            |                 |              |           |               |                    |              | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)   | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)      | Lib Dem (f)    | UKIP (g)  | SNP (h)    | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)   | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)    | Lab (o)        | Lib Dem (p)   | UKIP (q)   | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)      | DUP (t)   | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)          |              |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1013                  | 431         | 451          | 116              | 294             | 387          | 68             | 45        | 34         | 4               | 4         | 2             | 49          | 126              | 248         | 367            | 66            | 71         | 6               | 39           | 2         | 2             | 63                 | 70           |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1012                  | 430         | 450          | 117              | 292             | 388          | 67*            | 45*       | 37*        | 4**             | 4**       | 2**           | 48*         | 126              | 245         | 369            | 65*           | 71*        | 5**             | 42*          | 2**       | 2**           | 61*                | 70*          |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 770<br>76%            | 314<br>73%  | 367<br>82%ac | 78<br>67%        | 211<br>72%      | 307<br>79%dm | 59<br>88%cdghm | 33<br>72% | 25<br>68%  | 4<br>100%       | 4<br>100% | 2<br>100%     | 41<br>86%dm | 85<br>68%        | 174<br>71%  | 289<br>78%nsnw | 58<br>88%nqsw | 50<br>71%  | 5<br>100%       | 27<br>64%    | 2<br>100% | 2<br>100%     | 56<br>92%noqs<br>w | 45<br>64%    |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>37%            | 371<br>36%  | 153<br>39%   | 173<br>34%       | 40<br>30%       | 87<br>44%dm  | 171<br>36%     | 24<br>33% | 15<br>32%  | 2<br>53%        | 1<br>25%  | 1<br>53%      | 16<br>34%   | 42<br>33%        | 71<br>29%   | 159<br>43%n    | 23<br>35%     | 28<br>40%  | 4<br>67%        | 13<br>31%    | -         | 1<br>53%      | 25<br>41%          | 23<br>33%    |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>39%            | 399<br>37%  | 161<br>43%ac | 194<br>33%       | 38<br>42%ae     | 124<br>35%   | 136<br>52%em   | 35<br>39% | 17<br>35%  | 2<br>47%        | 3<br>75%  | 1<br>47%      | 25<br>52%em | 44<br>35%        | 104<br>42%  | 130<br>35%     | 35<br>53%oqvw | 22<br>31%  | 2<br>33%        | 14<br>34%    | 2<br>100% | 1<br>47%      | 31<br>51%oqvw      | 22<br>32%    |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>13%            | 128<br>15%b | 63<br>10%    | 43<br>21%cb      | 21<br>15%fb     | 44<br>11%    | 42<br>15%fb    | 3<br>4%   | 8<br>17%fb | -               | -         | -             | 4<br>8%     | 20<br>16%fb      | 38<br>16%pv | 40<br>11%v     | 4<br>6%       | 9<br>13%v  | -               | 10<br>23%opv | -         | -             | 1<br>2%            | 17<br>24%opv |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>4%             | 37<br>4%    | 15<br>3%     | 14<br>6%         | 7<br>3%         | 10<br>3%     | 12<br>3%       | 2<br>3%   | 2<br>4%    | 1<br>3%         | -         | -             | 3<br>6%     | 7<br>6%          | 8<br>3%     | 15<br>4%       | 2<br>3%       | 4<br>5%    | -               | 1<br>2%      | -         | -             | 2<br>3%            | 1<br>2%      |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>1%             | 11<br>1%    | 5<br>1%      | 6<br>1%          | -<br>1%         | 4<br>2%      | 7<br>2%        | -         | -          | -               | -         | -             | -           | -                | 4<br>2%     | 6<br>2%        | -             | -          | -               | -            | -         | -             | -                  | 1<br>1%      |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 47<br>5%              | 20<br>5%    | 20<br>4%     | 7<br>6%          | 14<br>5%        | 19<br>5%     | 2<br>3%        | 2<br>4%   | 1<br>3%    | -               | -         | -             | 3<br>6%     | 7<br>6%          | 12<br>5%    | 21<br>6%       | 2<br>3%       | 4<br>5%    | -               | 1<br>2%      | -         | -             | 2<br>3%            | 2<br>3%      |                    |
| Not applicable                  | 12<br>1%              | 7<br>2%     | 4<br>1%      | 1<br>1%          | 8<br>3%e        | 2<br>1%      | -              | 1<br>2%   | -          | -               | -         | -             | -           | 1<br>1%          | 8<br>3%o    | 2<br>1%        | -             | -          | -               | -            | -         | -             | 1<br>2%            | -            |                    |
| Don't know                      | 55<br>5%              | 26<br>6%    | 16<br>3%     | 9<br>8%b         | 16<br>5%        | 19<br>5%     | 3<br>4%        | 2<br>5%   | 3<br>9%l   | -               | -         | -             | -           | 12<br>10%el      | 13<br>5%    | 17<br>5%       | 2<br>3%       | 8<br>11%ov | -               | 4<br>10%v    | -         | -             | 1<br>1%            | 6<br>9%      |                    |
| Mean                            | 4.15                  | 4.11        | 4.20         | 4.04             | 4.04            | 4.23d        | 4.27           | 4.08      | 4.07       | 4.53            | 4.25      | 4.53          | 4.13        | 4.06             | 4.02        | 4.21n          | 4.24          | 4.18       | 4.67            | 4.03         | 4.00      | 4.53          | 4.34nw             | 4.01         |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 0.87                  | 0.89        | 0.85         | 0.92             | 0.87            | 0.91         | 0.70           | 0.86      | 0.85       | 0.58            | 0.50      | -             | 0.81        | 0.90             | 0.88        | 0.92           | 0.70          | 0.90       | 0.52            | 0.85         | -         | -             | 0.68               | 0.91         |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.03                  | 0.04        | 0.04         | 0.09             | 0.05            | 0.05         | 0.09           | 0.13      | 0.15       | 0.29            | 0.25      | -             | 0.12        | 0.08             | 0.06        | 0.05           | 0.09          | 0.11       | 0.21            | 0.14         | -         | -             | 0.09               | 0.11         |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 624

**Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Schools have become too focused on teaching children to pass exams**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism    |               |              |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1013       | 359                 | 363           | 291          | 320                   | 388           | 305                       | 311           | 395           | 307         | 287         | 370           | 356          |
| Weighted base                   | 1012       | 360                 | 365           | 288          | 318                   | 389           | 306                       | 312           | 395           | 305         | 285         | 371           | 357          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 770<br>76% | 310<br>86%bc        | 268<br>73%    | 193<br>67%   | 249<br>78%            | 288<br>74%    | 233<br>76%                | 266<br>85%hi  | 284<br>72%    | 220<br>72%  | 194<br>68%  | 288<br>78%j   | 288<br>81%j  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>37% | 186<br>52%bc        | 107<br>29%    | 78<br>27%    | 128<br>40%            | 129<br>33%    | 114<br>37%                | 159<br>51%hi  | 124<br>31%    | 89<br>29%   | 79<br>28%   | 123<br>33%    | 169<br>47%jk |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>39% | 399<br>34%          | 124<br>44%a   | 161<br>40%   | 115<br>38%            | 121<br>41%    | 118<br>39%                | 108<br>35%    | 160<br>40%    | 132<br>43%g | 115<br>40%  | 165<br>44%l   | 119<br>33%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>13% | 128<br>6%           | 23<br>14%a    | 50<br>19%a   | 55<br>10%             | 31<br>16%b    | 62<br>11%                 | 35<br>6%      | 61<br>16%g    | 47<br>15%g  | 53<br>19%kl | 47<br>13%l    | 28<br>8%     |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>4%  | 37<br>3%            | 10<br>4%      | 14<br>4%     | 13<br>3%              | 9<br>4%       | 16<br>4%                  | 12<br>3%      | 16<br>4%      | 12<br>4%    | 13<br>4%    | 8<br>2%       | 16<br>4%     |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>1%  | 11<br>1%            | 4<br>1%       | 4<br>1%      | 3<br>1%               | 5<br>2%       | 3<br>1%                   | 3<br>1%       | 2<br>1%       | 5<br>1%     | 4<br>1%     | 6<br>2%       | 3<br>1%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 47<br>5%   | 14<br>4%            | 18<br>5%      | 16<br>5%     | 14<br>4%              | 19<br>5%      | 15<br>5%                  | 11<br>3%      | 21<br>5%      | 15<br>5%    | 18<br>6%k   | 10<br>3%      | 19<br>5%     |
| Not applicable                  | 12<br>1%   | 1<br>*              | 5<br>1%       | 6<br>2%a     | 3<br>1%               | 2<br>1%       | 7<br>2%e                  | 1<br>*        | 6<br>2%       | 5<br>2%     | 2<br>1%     | 5<br>1%       | 5<br>1%      |
| Don't know                      | 55<br>5%   | 12<br>3%            | 24<br>7%a     | 19<br>7%     | 21<br>7%              | 18<br>5%      | 16<br>5%                  | 14<br>4%      | 23<br>6%      | 18<br>6%    | 17<br>6%    | 21<br>6%      | 17<br>5%     |
| Mean                            | 4.15       | 4.38bc              | 4.05          | 3.96         | 4.22e                 | 4.07          | 4.17                      | 4.39hi        | 4.04          | 4.02        | 3.93        | 4.16j         | 4.30jk       |
| Standard deviation              | 0.87       | 0.82                | 0.86          | 0.89         | 0.87                  | 0.87          | 0.88                      | 0.79          | 0.89          | 0.88        | 0.94        | 0.78          | 0.88         |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.04                | 0.05          | 0.05         | 0.05                  | 0.05          | 0.05                      | 0.05          | 0.05          | 0.05        | 0.06        | 0.04          | 0.05         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 625

**Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents selected to answer****We should pay teachers much more to teach in the worst performing schools**

|                                 | Total      | Gender     |                | Age            |                   |                 |                |                   |                | Ethnicity       |                | Socio-economic grade |                |                   |                |           |                 | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)   | Female (b)     | 18-24 (c)      | 25-34 (d)         | 35-44 (e)       | 45-54 (f)      | 55-64 (g)         | 65+ (h)        | White (i)       | BAME (j)       | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)       | AB (m)            | C1 (n)         | C2 (o)    | DE (p)          | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1013       | 489        | 524            | 109            | 173               | 157             | 189            | 164               | 221            | 878             | 132            | 630                  | 383            | 321               | 309            | 165       | 218             | 844          | 169       | 225                               | 770        |
| Weighted base                   | 1012       | 481        | 531            | 108            | 179               | 158             | 189            | 162               | 217            | 876             | 134            | 615                  | 397            | 310               | 305            | 182       | 215             | 844          | 169       | 223                               | 771        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 463<br>46% | 222<br>46% | 241<br>45%     | 42<br>39%      | 98<br>55%<br>cfh  | 77<br>49%       | 78<br>42%      | 76<br>47%         | 91<br>42%      | 386<br>44%      | 74<br>56%<br>i | 295<br>48%           | 168<br>42%     | 166<br>54%<br>lnp | 128<br>42%     | 81<br>44% | 88<br>41%       | 396<br>47%   | 67<br>40% | 97<br>43%                         | 359<br>47% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>12% | 122<br>9%  | 45<br>14%<br>a | 77<br>16%<br>g | 17<br>12%<br>g    | 21<br>19%<br>fg | 30<br>10%      | 19<br>5%          | 26<br>12%<br>g | 91<br>10%       | 29<br>21%<br>i | 73<br>12%            | 49<br>12%      | 46<br>15%<br>n    | 27<br>9%       | 26<br>14% | 23<br>11%       | 103<br>12%   | 19<br>11% | 28<br>13%                         | 90<br>12%  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>34% | 341<br>37% | 177<br>31%     | 164<br>23%     | 25<br>43%<br>cefh | 77<br>30%       | 47<br>31%      | 59<br>42%<br>cefh | 67<br>30%      | 294<br>34%      | 46<br>34%      | 222<br>36%<br>l      | 119<br>30%     | 120<br>39%<br>lp  | 102<br>33%     | 55<br>30% | 64<br>30%       | 293<br>35%   | 48<br>29% | 68<br>31%                         | 270<br>35% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>25% | 258<br>27% | 129<br>24%     | 128<br>25%     | 27<br>20%         | 35<br>25%       | 40<br>25%      | 46<br>25%         | 44<br>27%      | 229<br>30%<br>d | 29<br>26%      | 152<br>22%           | 106<br>27%     | 75<br>24%         | 77<br>25%      | 53<br>29% | 53<br>25%       | 205<br>24%   | 53<br>31% | 58<br>26%                         | 195<br>25% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>16% | 160<br>16% | 78<br>15%      | 82<br>15%      | 16<br>12%         | 22<br>15%       | 24<br>15%      | 34<br>18%         | 24<br>15%      | 144<br>19%      | 16<br>16%      | 95<br>15%            | 65<br>16%      | 39<br>12%         | 56<br>18%<br>m | 23<br>12% | 42<br>20%<br>m  | 132<br>16%   | 28<br>16% | 38<br>17%                         | 117<br>15% |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>7%  | 68<br>5%   | 26<br>8%       | 42<br>10%      | 11<br>5%          | 9<br>6%         | 17<br>9%       | 10<br>6%          | 12<br>5%       | 61<br>7%        | 7<br>5%        | 39<br>6%             | 29<br>7%       | 15<br>5%          | 24<br>8%       | 11<br>6%  | 18<br>8%        | 55<br>6%     | 13<br>8%  | 9<br>4%                           | 57<br>7%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 227<br>22% | 104<br>22% | 124<br>23%     | 27<br>25%      | 31<br>17%         | 34<br>21%       | 51<br>27%<br>d | 34<br>21%         | 52<br>24%      | 204<br>23%      | 23<br>17%      | 134<br>22%           | 94<br>24%<br>m | 53<br>17%         | 81<br>26%<br>m | 34<br>18% | 60<br>28%<br>mo | 187<br>22%   | 41<br>24% | 47<br>21%                         | 174<br>23% |
| Not applicable                  | 9<br>1%    | 4<br>1%    | 5<br>1%        | 3<br>3%<br>efh | 5<br>3%<br>efh    | -               | -              | 1<br>1%           | -              | 7<br>1%         | 2<br>1%        | 7<br>1%              | 2<br>1%        | 2<br>1%           | 5<br>2%        | 1<br>1%   | 1<br>1%         | 9<br>1%      | -         | -                                 | 9<br>1%    |
| Don't know                      | 55<br>5%   | 22<br>5%   | 33<br>6%       | 9<br>8%        | 10<br>6%          | 8<br>5%         | 13<br>7%       | 7<br>4%           | 8<br>4%        | 50<br>6%        | 5<br>4%        | 28<br>5%             | 27<br>7%       | 13<br>4%          | 14<br>5%       | 14<br>7%  | 14<br>6%        | 47<br>6%     | 8<br>5%   | 21<br>9%<br>t                     | 34<br>4%   |
| Mean                            | 3.31       | 3.30       | 3.31           | 3.23           | 3.49<br>fh        | 3.42<br>f       | 3.17           | 3.27              | 3.25           | 3.26            | 3.57<br>i      | 3.34<br>n            | 3.26           | 3.49<br>kln       | 3.18           | 3.37      | 3.17            | 3.33         | 3.20      | 3.34                              | 3.30       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.11       | 1.05       | 1.17           | 1.25           | 1.05              | 1.16            | 1.16           | 1.01              | 1.08           | 1.10            | 1.14           | 1.10                 | 1.13           | 1.06<br>p         | 1.11           | 1.10      | 1.15            | 1.11         | 1.11      | 1.07                              | 1.12       |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.05       | 0.05           | 0.13           | 0.08              | 0.09            | 0.09           | 0.08              | 0.07           | 0.04            | 0.10           | 0.05                 | 0.06           | 0.06              | 0.07           | 0.09      | 0.08            | 0.04         | 0.09      | 0.08                              | 0.04       |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 626

**Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**We should pay teachers much more to teach in the worst performing schools**

|                                 |     | Region     |               |              |               |              |                   |                |                               |                   |                   |                     |                 | Education level |                |                   |                         |                           | Housing tenure                    |                    |                            |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |     | Total      | Scot-land (a) | Wales (b)    | N Ireland (c) | England (d)  | North East (e)    | North West (f) | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)      | South East (l)  | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Second-ary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time edu-cation (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mort-gage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1013       | 84            | 58           | 31            | 840          | 37                | 102            | 81                            | 86                | 66                | 83                  | 138             | 161             | 86             | 19                | 576                     | 376                       | 33                                | 354                | 282                        | 78                          | 108                              | 172                          | 19            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1012       | 91*           | 53*          | 29*           | 839          | 38*               | 107            | 80*                           | 82*               | 70*               | 89*                 | 131             | 153             | 88*            | 19**              | 578                     | 373                       | 34*                               | 348                | 285                        | 78*                         | 108                              | 173                          | 19**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 463<br>46% | 35<br>38%     | 18<br>34%    | 14<br>47%     | 396<br>47%e  | 10<br>26%         | 52<br>48%e     | 35<br>43%                     | 46<br>56%abe      | 27<br>38%         | 48<br>54%be         | 69<br>52%abe    | 72<br>47%e      | 38<br>43%      | 7<br>37%          | 237<br>41%              | 197<br>53%o               | 15<br>46%                         | 145<br>42%         | 134<br>47%                 | 32<br>42%                   | 54<br>50%                        | 86<br>50%                    | 11<br>56%     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 122<br>12% | 11<br>12%e    | 8<br>14%ce   | -<br>-        | 103<br>12%ce | -<br>-            | 7<br>7%        | 6<br>7%                       | 15<br>19%cefgi    | 4<br>6%           | 12<br>14%ce         | 23<br>18%cefgi  | 22<br>14%ce     | 13<br>15%ce    | 2<br>10%          | 56<br>10%               | 56<br>15%o                | 5<br>15%                          | 26<br>7%           | 38<br>13%r                 | 13<br>17%r                  | 21<br>19%r                       | 22<br>13%                    | 2<br>10%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 341<br>34% | 24<br>26%     | 11<br>20%    | 14<br>47%ab   | 293<br>35%b  | 10<br>26%         | 44<br>41%ab    | 29<br>36%b                    | 31<br>38%b        | 22<br>32%         | 35<br>40%b          | 45<br>35%b      | 50<br>33%       | 25<br>28%      | 5<br>26%          | 181<br>31%              | 140<br>38%o               | 10<br>30%                         | 119<br>34%         | 96<br>34%                  | 20<br>25%                   | 33<br>31%                        | 64<br>37%                    | 9<br>47%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 258<br>25% | 23<br>25%     | 13<br>24%    | 6<br>20%      | 216<br>26%   | 8<br>21%          | 24<br>23%      | 19<br>23%                     | 14<br>18%         | 22<br>32%h        | 19<br>21%           | 37<br>28%       | 47<br>31%h      | 25<br>29%      | 5<br>25%          | 158<br>27%              | 87<br>23%                 | 7<br>21%                          | 98<br>28%          | 77<br>27%                  | 16<br>21%                   | 27<br>25%                        | 37<br>21%                    | 3<br>16%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 160<br>16% | 20<br>22%dk   | 13<br>24%dkl | 9<br>30%dhkl  | 118<br>14%k  | 12<br>31%dfghjkl  | 16<br>14%      | 12<br>14%                     | 11<br>13%         | 10<br>15%         | 13<br>14%           | 10<br>8%        | 20<br>13%       | 16<br>18%k     | 1<br>6%           | 100<br>17%              | 51<br>14%                 | 6<br>19%                          | 66<br>19%          | 42<br>15%                  | 14<br>18%                   | 15<br>14%                        | 21<br>12%                    | 2<br>10%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 68<br>7%   | 8<br>8%l      | 4<br>8%      | -<br>-        | 56<br>7%l    | 5<br>13%clm       | 11<br>10%l     | 11<br>14%cdklm                | 5<br>6%           | 5<br>8%           | 5<br>6%             | 6<br>4%         | 4<br>3%         | 3<br>3%        | 4<br>22%          | 46<br>8%p               | 17<br>4%                  | 1<br>3%                           | 22<br>6%           | 17<br>6%                   | 7<br>9%                     | 6<br>6%                          | 15<br>9%                     | -             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 227<br>22% | 28<br>31%dkl  | 17<br>32%dkl | 9<br>30%k     | 174<br>21%k  | 17<br>44%dfhijklm | 27<br>25%k     | 22<br>28%kl                   | 16<br>19%         | 16<br>23%         | 18<br>20%           | 16<br>12%       | 24<br>15%       | 19<br>21%      | 5<br>28%          | 146<br>25%p             | 68<br>18%                 | 7<br>22%                          | 88<br>25%          | 59<br>21%                  | 21<br>27%                   | 21<br>20%                        | 37<br>21%                    | 2<br>10%      |
| Not applicable                  |     | 9<br>1%    | 1<br>1%       | -<br>-       | -<br>-        | 8<br>1%      | -<br>-            | -<br>-         | 1<br>1%                       | -<br>1%           | 1<br>2%           | -<br>-              | 2<br>1%         | 3<br>2%         | 1<br>1%        | -<br>-            | 3<br>*                  | 5<br>1%                   | 1<br>3%                           | 2<br>1%            | 3<br>1%                    | -<br>-                      | -<br>-                           | 3<br>2%                      | 1<br>6%       |
| Don't know                      |     | 55<br>5%   | 5<br>5%       | 5<br>9%      | 1<br>3%       | 45<br>5%     | 3<br>8%           | 5<br>4%        | 3<br>4%                       | 6<br>7%           | 4<br>6%           | 4<br>5%             | 7<br>6%         | 8<br>5%         | 5<br>6%        | 2<br>11%          | 34<br>6%                | 16<br>4%                  | 3<br>9%                           | 15<br>4%           | 12<br>4%                   | 9<br>11%rs                  | 6<br>6%                          | 11<br>6%                     | 2<br>12%      |
| Mean                            |     | 3.31       | 3.12          | 3.09         | 3.18          | 3.34e        | 2.66              | 3.21e          | 3.10                          | 3.54abe           | 3.15e             | 3.43e               | 3.57abd<br>efgi | 3.46abe<br>gi   | 3.36e          | 2.97              | 3.19                    | 3.48o                     | 3.41                              | 3.18               | 3.36r                      | 3.25                        | 3.47r                            | 3.35                         | 3.68          |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.11       | 1.18          | 1.22         | 0.89          | 1.10         | 1.06              | 1.13           | 1.19                          | 1.15              | 1.05              | 1.11                | 1.05            | 1.00            | 1.08           | 1.38              | 1.11                    | 1.07                      | 1.12                              | 1.05               | 1.10                       | 1.26                        | 1.16                             | 1.16                         | 0.86          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04       | 0.13          | 0.17         | 0.16          | 0.04         | 0.18              | 0.11           | 0.14                          | 0.13              | 0.13              | 0.12                | 0.09            | 0.08            | 0.12           | 0.34              | 0.05                    | 0.06                      | 0.21                              | 0.06               | 0.07                       | 0.15                        | 0.11                             | 0.09                         | 0.22          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 627

**Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**We should pay teachers much more to teach in the worst performing schools**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |              |                |           |              |                 |          |               |             |                  | Vote now    |              |               |            |                 |            |           |               |             |            | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)      | Lib Dem (f)    | UKIP (g)  | SNP (h)      | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)    | Lab (o)      | Lib Dem (p)   | UKIP (q)   | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)    | DUP (t)   | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)   |            |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1013                  | 431          | 451          | 116              | 294             | 387          | 68             | 45        | 34           | 4               | 4        | 2             | 49          | 126              | 248         | 367          | 66            | 71         | 6               | 39         | 2         | 2             | 63          | 70         |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1012                  | 430          | 450          | 117              | 292             | 388          | 67*            | 45*       | 37*          | 4**             | 4**      | 2**           | 48*         | 126              | 245         | 369          | 65*           | 71*        | 5**             | 42*        | 2**       | 2**           | 61*         | 70*        |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 463<br>46%            | 165<br>38%   | 240<br>53%a  | 53<br>45%        | 112<br>38%      | 199<br>51%dm | 41<br>62%cdghm | 18<br>39% | 13<br>35%    | 3<br>76%        | -        | -             | 26<br>55%cd | 52<br>41%        | 98<br>40%   | 190<br>51%nw | 39<br>60%nqsw | 28<br>39%  | 4<br>83%        | 15<br>36%  | -         | -             | 32<br>53%   | 27<br>38%  |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>122<br>12%     | 43<br>10%    | 60<br>13%    | 18<br>15%        | 23<br>8%        | 58<br>15%cd  | 9<br>13%       | 2<br>5%   | 5<br>15%     | 1<br>28%        | -        | -             | 7<br>15%    | 17<br>13%        | 22<br>9%    | 64<br>17%nqw | 10<br>15%q    | 3<br>4%    | 1<br>16%        | 7<br>15%   | -         | -             | 5<br>8%     | 4<br>6%    |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>341<br>34%     | 122<br>28%   | 180<br>40%ac | 35<br>30%        | 89<br>30%       | 141<br>36%   | 32<br>48%dhm   | 16<br>35% | 7<br>20%     | 2<br>48%        | -        | -             | 19<br>40%   | 35<br>28%        | 77<br>31%   | 125<br>34%   | 29<br>45%ns   | 25<br>35%  | 4<br>67%        | 8<br>20%   | -         | -             | 28<br>45%ns | 23<br>33%  |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>258<br>25%     | 108<br>25%   | 117<br>26%   | 30<br>26%        | 85<br>29%       | 89<br>23%    | 15<br>22%      | 14<br>31% | 9<br>24%     | -               | 1<br>25% | 1<br>47%      | 9<br>19%    | 35<br>28%        | 65<br>27%   | 82<br>22%    | 13<br>21%     | 20<br>28%  | -               | 11<br>26%  | -         | 1<br>47%      | 14<br>22%   | 20<br>28%  |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>160<br>16%     | 86<br>20%b   | 56<br>12%    | 16<br>14%        | 53<br>18%fm     | 57<br>15%    | 6<br>9%        | 8<br>18%  | 11<br>29%efm | -               | 3<br>75% | 1<br>53%      | 9<br>18%    | 12<br>10%        | 50<br>20%   | 53<br>14%    | 9<br>13%      | 9<br>13%   | -               | 12<br>28%o | 2<br>100% | 1<br>53%      | 9<br>15%    | 9<br>13%   |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>68<br>7%       | 39<br>9%b    | 19<br>4%     | 5<br>5%          | 28<br>10%fd     | 22<br>6%     | 1<br>1%        | 1<br>3%   | 1<br>3%      | -               | -        | -             | 2<br>4%     | 12<br>10%fd      | 18<br>7%fp  | 22<br>6%fp   | -             | 9<br>13%op | -               | 1<br>3%    | -         | -             | 3<br>5%     | 9<br>12%fp |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 227<br>22%            | 126<br>29%bc | 75<br>17%    | 22<br>19%        | 81<br>28%ef     | 79<br>20%fd  | 7<br>10%       | 9<br>21%  | 12<br>32%fd  | -               | 3<br>75% | 1<br>53%      | 11<br>22%   | 25<br>20%        | 68<br>28%op | 76<br>20%    | 9<br>13%      | 18<br>26%  | -               | 13<br>30%p | 2<br>100% | 1<br>53%      | 12<br>19%   | 18<br>25%  |                    |
| Not applicable                  | 9<br>1%               | 3<br>1%      | 3<br>1%      | 3<br>3%          | 2<br>1%         | 2<br>1%      | -              | 1<br>2%   | -            | -               | -        | -             | -           | 4<br>3%e         | 2<br>1%     | 2<br>1%      | -             | -          | -               | 1<br>3%    | -         | -             | 1<br>2%     | 2<br>3%    |                    |
| Don't know                      | 55<br>5%              | 29<br>7%b    | 15<br>3%     | 9<br>7%b         | 12<br>4%        | 19<br>5%     | 4<br>6%        | 3<br>7%   | 3<br>9%      | 1<br>24%        | -        | -             | 2<br>4%     | 11<br>8%         | 12<br>5%    | 19<br>5%     | 4<br>6%       | 5<br>7%    | 1<br>17%        | 2<br>5%    | -         | -             | 2<br>3%     | 4<br>6%    |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.31                  | 3.11         | 3.47a        | 3.42a            | 3.09            | 3.42d        | 3.68dgh        | 3.22      | 3.16         | 4.36            | 2.25     | 2.47          | 3.45d       | 3.28             | 3.15        | 3.45nqw      | 3.66nqs       | 3.05       | 4.20            | 3.20       | 2.00      | 2.47          | 3.39        | 3.07       |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.11                  | 1.16         | 1.03         | 1.10             | 1.12            | 1.11         | 0.88           | 0.93      | 1.16         | 0.60            | 0.50     | -             | 1.10        | 1.19             | 1.10        | 1.15         | 0.92          | 1.13       | 0.45            | 1.14       | -         | -             | 1.02        | 1.13       |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.06         | 0.05         | 0.11             | 0.07            | 0.06         | 0.11           | 0.15      | 0.21         | 0.35            | 0.25     | -             | 0.16        | 0.11             | 0.07        | 0.06         | 0.12          | 0.14       | 0.20            | 0.19       | -         | -             | 0.13        | 0.14       |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 628

**Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents selected to answer****We should pay teachers much more to teach in the worst performing schools**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right     |                         |                         | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism           |                          |                        | Populism   |                       |                          |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)             | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)              | Medium<br>(h)            | High<br>(i)            | Low<br>(j) | Medium<br>(k)         | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                 | 1013       | 359                     | 363                     | 291                     | 320                   | 388           | 305                       | 311                     | 395                      | 307                    | 287        | 370                   | 356                      |
| Weighted base                   | 1012       | 360                     | 365                     | 288                     | 318                   | 389           | 306                       | 312                     | 395                      | 305                    | 285        | 371                   | 357                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 463<br>46% | 192<br>53% <sup>c</sup> | 171<br>47% <sup>c</sup> | 100<br>35%              | 151<br>47%            | 172<br>44%    | 140<br>46%                | 160<br>51% <sup>h</sup> | 164<br>42%               | 139<br>45%             | 126<br>44% | 157<br>42%            | 179<br>50% <sup>kl</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>12% | 63<br>18% <sup>bc</sup> | 39<br>11%               | 20<br>7%                | 36<br>11%             | 37<br>9%      | 49<br>16% <sup>e</sup>    | 50<br>16% <sup>h</sup>  | 34<br>9%                 | 38<br>12%              | 26<br>9%   | 32<br>9%              | 64<br>18% <sup>jk</sup>  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>34% | 129<br>36% <sup>c</sup> | 132<br>36% <sup>c</sup> | 80<br>28%               | 115<br>36%            | 135<br>35%    | 91<br>30%                 | 109<br>35%              | 131<br>33%               | 101<br>33%             | 100<br>35% | 125<br>34%            | 116<br>32%               |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>25% | 77<br>21%               | 95<br>26%               | 86<br>30% <sup>a</sup>  | 80<br>25%             | 106<br>27%    | 72<br>24%                 | 66<br>21%               | 120<br>30% <sup>gi</sup> | 71<br>23%              | 75<br>26%  | 101<br>27%            | 82<br>23%                |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>16% | 46<br>13%               | 57<br>16%               | 56<br>20% <sup>a</sup>  | 48<br>15%             | 68<br>17%     | 44<br>14%                 | 37<br>12%               | 62<br>16%                | 60<br>20% <sup>g</sup> | 52<br>18%  | 62<br>17%             | 46<br>13%                |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>7%  | 27<br>8%                | 16<br>4%                | 24<br>8% <sup>b</sup>   | 14<br>4%              | 20<br>5%      | 34<br>11% <sup>de</sup>   | 22<br>7%                | 22<br>6%                 | 23<br>8%               | 13<br>5%   | 20<br>5%              | 35<br>10% <sup>kj</sup>  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 227<br>22% | 73<br>20%               | 73<br>20%               | 81<br>28% <sup>ab</sup> | 62<br>19%             | 87<br>22%     | 79<br>26%                 | 60<br>19%               | 84<br>21%                | 83<br>27% <sup>g</sup> | 65<br>23%  | 82<br>22%             | 81<br>23%                |
| Not applicable                  | 9<br>1%    | 1<br>*                  | 3<br>1%                 | 5<br>2%                 | 5<br>2%               | 1<br>*        | 3<br>1%                   | 2<br>1%                 | 4<br>1%                  | 3<br>1%                | 3<br>1%    | 3<br>1%               | 3<br>1%                  |
| Don't know                      | 55<br>5%   | 16<br>4%                | 23<br>6%                | 17<br>6%                | 21<br>6%              | 23<br>6%      | 11<br>4%                  | 24<br>8% <sup>i</sup>   | 22<br>6%                 | 9<br>3%                | 16<br>5%   | 28<br>8% <sup>l</sup> | 12<br>3%                 |
| Mean                            | 3.31       | 3.45 <sup>c</sup>       | 3.35 <sup>c</sup>       | 3.06                    | 3.38                  | 3.28          | 3.26                      | 3.45 <sup>hi</sup>      | 3.25                     | 3.24                   | 3.28       | 3.26                  | 3.37                     |
| Standard deviation              | 1.11       | 1.17                    | 1.04                    | 1.09                    | 1.05                  | 1.05          | 1.25                      | 1.15                    | 1.03                     | 1.15                   | 1.04       | 1.05                  | 1.22                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06                    | 0.06                    | 0.07                    | 0.06                  | 0.05          | 0.07                      | 0.07                    | 0.05                     | 0.07                   | 0.06       | 0.06                  | 0.07                     |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 629

**Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The thing that matters most to me is getting the best education for my children or grandchildren**

|                                 | Total      | Gender      |             | Age        |             |               |            |              |               | Ethnicity  |             | Socio-economic grade |              |             |             |              |              | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |             |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---------------|------------|--------------|---------------|------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)    | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)  | 25-34 (d)   | 35-44 (e)     | 45-54 (f)  | 55-64 (g)    | 65+ (h)       | White (i)  | BAME (j)    | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)     | AB (m)      | C1 (n)      | C2 (o)       | DE (p)       | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t)      |
| Unweighted base                 | 1013       | 489         | 524         | 109        | 173         | 157           | 189        | 164          | 221           | 878        | 132         | 630                  | 383          | 321         | 309         | 165          | 218          | 844          | 169       | 225                               | 770         |
| Weighted base                   | 1012       | 481         | 531         | 108        | 179         | 158           | 189        | 162          | 217           | 876        | 134         | 615                  | 397          | 310         | 305         | 182          | 215          | 844          | 169       | 223                               | 771         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 598<br>59% | 262<br>54%  | 336<br>63%a | 53<br>49%  | 95<br>53%   | 101<br>64%cdf | 100<br>53% | 101<br>62%cd | 148<br>69%cdf | 509<br>58% | 86<br>65%   | 344<br>56%           | 254<br>64%kn | 180<br>58%  | 163<br>54%  | 120<br>66%kn | 134<br>62%kn | 501<br>59%   | 97<br>57% | 131<br>59%                        | 461<br>60%  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>27% | 104<br>22%  | 173<br>33%a | 24<br>22%  | 44<br>24%   | 50<br>31%     | 45<br>24%  | 40<br>24%    | 75<br>35%cdfg | 227<br>26% | 49<br>36%ij | 153<br>25%           | 124<br>31%km | 73<br>24%   | 80<br>26%   | 60<br>33%km  | 64<br>30%    | 232<br>27%   | 45<br>27% | 66<br>29%                         | 208<br>27%  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>32% | 158<br>33%  | 162<br>31%  | 30<br>27%  | 51<br>28%   | 51<br>32%     | 54<br>29%  | 61<br>38%    | 74<br>34%     | 282<br>32% | 38<br>28%   | 191<br>31%           | 130<br>33%   | 107<br>35%  | 84<br>27%   | 61<br>33%    | 70<br>32%    | 269<br>32%   | 51<br>31% | 65<br>29%                         | 253<br>33%  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>11% | 62<br>13%   | 51<br>10%   | 11<br>11%  | 19<br>10%   | 17<br>11%     | 22<br>11%  | 21<br>13%    | 24<br>11%     | 102<br>12% | 11<br>8%    | 64<br>10%            | 50<br>12%    | 30<br>10%   | 34<br>11%   | 22<br>12%    | 28<br>13%    | 92<br>11%    | 22<br>13% | 17<br>8%                          | 96<br>12%st |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>3%  | 17<br>4%    | 17<br>3%    | 7<br>7%gh  | 6<br>4%     | 8<br>5%h      | 7<br>4%    | 3<br>2%      | 3<br>1%       | 31<br>4%   | 3<br>2%     | 23<br>4%             | 11<br>3%     | 12<br>4%    | 7<br>4%     | 4<br>4%      | 4<br>2%      | 27<br>3%     | 7<br>4%   | 7<br>3%                           | 24<br>3%    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>1%  | 3<br>1%     | 10<br>2%    | 2<br>2%    | 2<br>1%     | 2<br>1%       | 5<br>3%g   | -            | 1<br>*        | 12<br>1%   | 1<br>1%     | 7<br>1%              | 5<br>1%      | 4<br>1%     | 3<br>1%     | 3<br>2%      | 2<br>1%      | 13<br>1%     | -         | 3<br>1%                           | 9<br>1%     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 47<br>5%   | 20<br>4%    | 27<br>5%    | 9<br>9%gh  | 8<br>5%     | 10<br>6%gh    | 12<br>6%gh | 3<br>2%      | 4<br>2%       | 43<br>5%   | 4<br>3%     | 31<br>5%             | 16<br>4%     | 16<br>5%    | 15<br>5%    | 10<br>6%     | 6<br>3%      | 40<br>5%     | 7<br>4%   | 10<br>5%                          | 33<br>4%    |
| Not applicable                  | 235<br>23% | 127<br>26%b | 107<br>20%  | 30<br>28%h | 52<br>29%eh | 28<br>18%     | 50<br>27%h | 37<br>23%    | 37<br>17%     | 203<br>23% | 30<br>23%   | 164<br>27%lop        | 70<br>18%    | 82<br>26%lo | 82<br>27%lo | 28<br>15%    | 43<br>20%    | 196<br>23%   | 38<br>23% | 58<br>26%                         | 167<br>22%  |
| Don't know                      | 20<br>2%   | 10<br>2%    | 10<br>2%    | 4<br>4%g   | 5<br>3%g    | 2<br>1%       | 5<br>3%g   | -            | 4<br>2%       | 18<br>2%   | 2<br>2%     | 13<br>2%             | 7<br>2%      | 2<br>1%     | 11<br>4%lm  | 2<br>1%      | 5<br>2%      | 15<br>2%     | 5<br>3%   | 7<br>3%                           | 13<br>2%    |
| Mean                            | 4.08       | 4.00        | 4.14a       | 3.88       | 4.05        | 4.08          | 3.96       | 4.10         | 4.24cf        | 4.04       | 4.28i       | 4.05                 | 4.12         | 4.03        | 4.06        | 4.10         | 4.13         | 4.08         | 4.08      | 4.16                              | 4.06        |
| Standard deviation              | 0.92       | 0.87        | 0.95        | 1.06       | 0.94        | 0.96          | 1.03       | 0.75         | 0.79          | 0.92       | 0.85        | 0.93                 | 0.90         | 0.91        | 0.94        | 0.95         | 0.86         | 0.93         | 0.87      | 0.93                              | 0.90        |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.05        | 0.05        | 0.12       | 0.09        | 0.09          | 0.09       | 0.07         | 0.06          | 0.04       | 0.09        | 0.04                 | 0.05         | 0.06        | 0.06        | 0.08         | 0.07         | 0.04         | 0.08      | 0.07                              | 0.04        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 630

**Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The thing that matters most to me is getting the best education for my children or grandchildren**

|                                 | Region         |                |             |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |            |                | Education level |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total          | Scotland (a)   | Wales (b)   | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1013           | 84             | 58          | 31            | 840         | 37             | 102            | 81                           | 86                | 66                | 83                  | 138        | 161            | 86              | 19                | 576                    | 376                       | 33                               | 354                | 282                       | 78                          | 108                              | 172                          | 19            |
| Weighted base                   | 1012           | 91*            | 53*         | 29*           | 839         | 38*            | 107            | 80*                          | 82*               | 70*               | 89*                 | 131        | 153            | 88*             | 19**              | 578                    | 373                       | 34*                              | 348                | 285                       | 78*                         | 108                              | 173                          | 19**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 598<br>59%     | 47<br>52%      | 27<br>50%   | 20<br>70%     | 504<br>60%  | 21<br>54%      | 64<br>59%      | 52<br>65%                    | 46<br>56%         | 46<br>65%         | 49<br>55%           | 72<br>55%  | 101<br>66%ab   | 54<br>61%       | 12<br>64%         | 356<br>62%q            | 214<br>57%q               | 10<br>30%                        | 202<br>58%         | 176<br>62%                | 44<br>56%                   | 71<br>65%                        | 97<br>56%                    | 8<br>41%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 277<br>27% | 21<br>23%      | 17<br>33%   | 9<br>31%      | 229<br>27%  | 10<br>27%      | 31<br>29%      | 25<br>31%                    | 22<br>27%         | 20<br>29%         | 18<br>21%           | 37<br>28%  | 41<br>27%      | 25<br>28%       | 8<br>42%          | 172<br>30%q            | 90<br>24%q                | 2<br>6%                          | 92<br>26%          | 85<br>30%                 | 23<br>29%                   | 35<br>32%                        | 39<br>22%                    | 4<br>20%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 321<br>32% | 26<br>29%      | 9<br>17%    | 11<br>39%b    | 274<br>33%b | 10<br>27%      | 33<br>30%      | 27<br>33%b                   | 24<br>29%         | 25<br>36%b        | 30<br>34%b          | 35<br>27%  | 60<br>39%bk    | 30<br>33%b      | 4<br>22%          | 183<br>32%             | 123<br>33%                | 8<br>24%                         | 110<br>32%         | 90<br>32%                 | 21<br>27%                   | 36<br>33%                        | 59<br>34%                    | 4<br>21%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 113<br>11% | 14<br>15%l     | 6<br>12%    | 3<br>10%      | 90<br>11%   | 5<br>14%       | 16<br>15%l     | 5<br>6%                      | 10<br>12%         | 3<br>5%           | 9<br>10%            | 13<br>10%  | 17<br>11%      | 12<br>14%       | 2<br>10%          | 66<br>11%              | 40<br>11%                 | 3<br>8%                          | 40<br>12%          | 33<br>12%                 | 9<br>12%                    | 12<br>11%                        | 17<br>10%                    | 2<br>10%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 34<br>3%   | 4<br>5%        | 2<br>3%     | 2<br>6%       | 26<br>3%    | 3<br>8%f       | 1<br>1%        | 4<br>5%                      | 1<br>1%           | 4<br>6%           | 2<br>3%             | 4<br>3%    | 4<br>2%        | 3<br>4%         | 1<br>6%           | 14<br>2%               | 16<br>4%                  | 3<br>9%o                         | 9<br>3%            | 13<br>5%                  | 3<br>4%                     | 1<br>1%                          | 7<br>4%                      | 1<br>5%       |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 13<br>1%   | 5<br>6%dgkl    | -           | -             | 7<br>1%     | 1<br>3%l       | 1<br>1%        | -                            | 2<br>2%l          | 1<br>2%           | -                   | 1<br>1%    | -              | 1<br>1%         | 1<br>6%           | 4<br>1%                | 4<br>1%                   | 3<br>10%op                       | 3<br>1%            | 4<br>1%                   | 1<br>1%                     | 2<br>2%                          | 2<br>1%                      | -             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 47<br>5%       | 10<br>10%dfjkl | 2<br>3%     | 2<br>6%       | 34<br>4%    | 4<br>11%df     | 2<br>2%        | 4<br>5%                      | 4<br>4%           | 5<br>8%           | 2<br>3%             | 5<br>4%    | 4<br>2%        | 4<br>5%         | 2<br>11%          | 18<br>3%               | 20<br>5%                  | 6<br>19%op                       | 12<br>3%           | 17<br>6%                  | 4<br>5%                     | 3<br>3%                          | 9<br>5%                      | 1<br>5%       |
| Not applicable                  | 235<br>23%     | 18<br>20%      | 17<br>33%cd | 4<br>13%      | 196<br>23%  | 7<br>19%       | 25<br>23%      | 17<br>22%                    | 20<br>24%         | 16<br>22%         | 25<br>28%           | 39<br>30%l | 29<br>19%      | 18<br>20%       | 2<br>10%          | 125<br>22%             | 94<br>25%                 | 14<br>40%o                       | 90<br>26%          | 56<br>20%                 | 17<br>21%                   | 20<br>18%                        | 44<br>25%                    | 8<br>43%      |
| Don't know                      | 20<br>2%       | 2<br>2%        | 1<br>2%     | -             | 17<br>2%    | 1<br>3%        | 1<br>1%        | 2<br>2%                      | 4<br>5%<br>m      | -                 | 4<br>5%<br>m        | 2<br>1%    | 3<br>2%        | -               | 1<br>5%           | 13<br>2%               | 5<br>1%                   | 1<br>3%                          | 4<br>1%            | 3<br>1%                   | 4<br>5%rs                   | 3<br>3%                          | 6<br>3%                      | -             |
| Mean                            | 4.08           | 3.75           | 4.21a       | 4.10          | 4.10a       | 3.86           | 4.12a          | 4.20a                        | 4.08              | 4.10              | 4.09                | 4.14a      | 4.13a          | 4.04            | 4.04              | 4.15                   | 4.02                      | 3.13                             | 4.10               | 4.06                      | 4.08                        | 4.17                             | 4.00                         | 4.01          |
| Standard deviation              | 0.92           | 1.17           | 0.93        | 0.89          | 0.88        | 1.13           | 0.86           | 0.85                         | 0.97              | 0.96              | 0.78                | 0.90       | 0.77           | 0.92            | 1.26              | 0.86                   | 0.92                      | 1.32                             | 0.87               | 0.96                      | 0.98                        | 0.89                             | 0.92                         | 0.98          |
| Standard error                  | 0.03           | 0.14           | 0.15        | 0.17          | 0.04        | 0.21           | 0.10           | 0.11                         | 0.12              | 0.13              | 0.10                | 0.09       | 0.07           | 0.11            | 0.32              | 0.04                   | 0.06                      | 0.30                             | 0.05               | 0.06                      | 0.13                        | 0.10                             | 0.08                         | 0.30          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 631

**Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The thing that matters most to me is getting the best education for my children or grandchildren**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |            |             |           |             |                 |          |               |           | Vote now         |            |             |             |            |                 |              |          |               |                    | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-----------|------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)    | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)  | SNP (h)     | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)   | Lab (o)     | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)   | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)      | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)          |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1013                  | 431          | 451         | 116              | 294             | 387        | 68          | 45        | 34          | 4               | 4        | 2             | 49        | 126              | 248        | 367         | 66          | 71         | 6               | 39           | 2        | 2             | 63                 | 70                 |
| Weighted base                   | 1012                  | 430          | 450         | 117              | 292             | 388        | 67*         | 45*       | 37*         | 4**             | 4**      | 2**           | 48*       | 126              | 245        | 369         | 65*         | 71*        | 5**             | 42*          | 2**      | 2**           | 61*                | 70*                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 598<br>59%            | 276<br>64%bc | 250<br>56%  | 63<br>54%        | 183<br>63%h     | 223<br>57% | 41<br>62%   | 27<br>61% | 16<br>45%   | 2<br>53%        | 3<br>76% | 2<br>100%     | 30<br>63% | 70<br>56%        | 151<br>62% | 215<br>58%  | 41<br>62%   | 46<br>65%  | 1<br>17%        | 20<br>47%    | 1<br>49% | 2<br>100%     | 31<br>50%          | 37<br>53%          |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 277<br>27%        | 124<br>29%   | 111<br>25%  | 36<br>31%        | 77<br>27%       | 110<br>28% | 18<br>27%   | 11<br>24% | 9<br>24%    | 1<br>25%        | 2<br>48% | 1<br>47%      | 12<br>25% | 36<br>29%        | 66<br>27%v | 110<br>30%v | 17<br>27%   | 21<br>30%v | 1<br>17%        | 9<br>21%     | 1<br>49% | 1<br>47%      | 9<br>15%           | 19<br>27%          |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 321<br>32%        | 152<br>35%c  | 139<br>31%  | 26<br>23%        | 105<br>36%      | 113<br>29% | 23<br>35%   | 17<br>37% | 8<br>21%    | 1<br>28%        | 1<br>28% | 1<br>53%      | 18<br>37% | 34<br>27%        | 85<br>35%  | 105<br>28%  | 23<br>36%   | 25<br>35%  | -               | 11<br>26%    | -        | 1<br>53%      | 22<br>35%          | 18<br>26%          |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 113<br>11%        | 44<br>10%    | 54<br>12%   | 13<br>11%        | 31<br>11%       | 39<br>10%  | 4<br>6%     | 7<br>15%  | 9<br>24%def | -               | -        | -             | 5<br>11%  | 19<br>15%        | 23<br>9%   | 39<br>11%   | 4<br>6%     | 9<br>12%   | 2<br>33%        | 10<br>23%nop | -        | -             | 6<br>10%           | 14<br>20%nop       |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 34<br>3%          | 11<br>3%     | 15<br>3%    | 7<br>6%          | 8<br>3%         | 16<br>4%   | 1<br>1%     | -         | 2<br>6%     | -               | -        | -             | 3<br>6%   | 4<br>3%          | 8<br>3%    | 13<br>4%    | 2<br>3%     | -          | -               | 2<br>5%      | -        | -             | 2<br>3%            | 4<br>6%q           |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 13<br>1%          | 6<br>1%      | 4<br>1%     | 2<br>2%          | 1<br>*          | 6<br>2%    | -           | 1<br>2%   | 2<br>6%cd   | -               | -        | -             | -         | 2<br>2%          | -          | 6<br>2%gn   | -           | 2<br>3%gn  | -               | 2<br>5%gn    | -        | -             | -                  | 2<br>3%gn          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 47<br>5%              | 17<br>4%     | 19<br>4%    | 9<br>8%          | 9<br>3%         | 23<br>6%   | 1<br>1%     | 1<br>2%   | 4<br>12%df  | -               | -        | -             | 3<br>6%   | 6<br>5%          | 8<br>3%    | 19<br>5%    | 2<br>3%     | 2<br>3%    | -               | 4<br>10%gn   | -        | -             | 2<br>3%            | 6<br>9%gn          |
| Not applicable                  | 235<br>23%            | 84<br>20%    | 119<br>26%a | 29<br>25%        | 62<br>21%       | 96<br>25%  | 21<br>31%   | 9<br>19%  | 6<br>17%    | 2<br>47%        | 1<br>24% | -             | 10<br>21% | 28<br>22%        | 57<br>23%  | 88<br>24%   | 17<br>26%   | 13<br>18%  | 3<br>50%        | 7<br>18%     | 1<br>51% | -             | 22<br>37%noqs<br>w | 11<br>16%          |
| Don't know                      | 20<br>2%              | 8<br>2%      | 8<br>2%     | 3<br>3%          | 7<br>2%         | 8<br>2%    | -           | 1<br>2%   | 1<br>3%     | -               | -        | -             | -         | 3<br>2%          | 6<br>2%    | 7<br>2%     | 2<br>3%     | 1<br>2%    | -               | 1<br>3%      | -        | -             | -                  | 2<br>3%            |
| Mean                            | 4.08                  | 4.12         | 4.05        | 4.04             | 4.12            | 4.07       | 4.26        | 4.02      | 3.65        | 4.47            | 4.64     | 4.47          | 4.03      | 4.03             | 4.15sw     | 4.09s       | 4.20s       | 4.11s      | 3.68            | 3.66         | 5.00     | 4.47          | 3.98               | 3.84               |
| Standard deviation              | 0.92                  | 0.89         | 0.90        | 1.07             | 0.81            | 0.98       | 0.71        | 0.88      | 1.21        | -               | 0.60     | -             | 0.88      | 0.98             | 0.80       | 0.97        | 0.78        | 0.93       | 1.19            | 1.14         | -        | -             | 0.78               | 1.09               |
| Standard error                  | 0.03                  | 0.05         | 0.05        | 0.12             | 0.05            | 0.06       | 0.10        | 0.15      | 0.23        | -               | 0.34     | -             | 0.14      | 0.10             | 0.06       | 0.06        | 0.11        | 0.12       | 0.69            | 0.20         | -        | -             | 0.12               | 0.14               |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 632

**Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The thing that matters most to me is getting the best education for my children or grandchildren**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right      |                         |                         | Liberal-authoritarian   |                          |                           | Ethnocentrism           |                         |                          | Populism               |                         |                          |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)     | Centre<br>(e)            | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)              | Medium<br>(h)           | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)             | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                 | 1013       | 359                      | 363                     | 291                     | 320                     | 388                      | 305                       | 311                     | 395                     | 307                      | 287                    | 370                     | 356                      |
| Weighted base                   | 1012       | 360                      | 365                     | 288                     | 318                     | 389                      | 306                       | 312                     | 395                     | 305                      | 285                    | 371                     | 357                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 598<br>59% | 216<br>60%               | 217<br>60%              | 164<br>57%              | 141<br>44%              | 243<br>63% <sup>cd</sup> | 213<br>70% <sup>de</sup>  | 158<br>51%              | 232<br>59% <sup>g</sup> | 208<br>68% <sup>gh</sup> | 134<br>47%             | 223<br>60% <sup>j</sup> | 241<br>67% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>27% | 125<br>35% <sup>bc</sup> | 90<br>25%               | 62<br>21%               | 55<br>17%               | 98<br>25% <sup>d</sup>   | 124<br>41% <sup>de</sup>  | 71<br>23%               | 107<br>27%              | 99<br>32% <sup>g</sup>   | 43<br>15%              | 93<br>25% <sup>j</sup>  | 141<br>39% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>32% | 91<br>25%                | 127<br>35% <sup>a</sup> | 103<br>36% <sup>a</sup> | 86<br>27%               | 146<br>37% <sup>cd</sup> | 89<br>29%                 | 87<br>28%               | 125<br>32%              | 109<br>36% <sup>g</sup>  | 91<br>32%              | 130<br>35% <sup>l</sup> | 100<br>28%               |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>11% | 42<br>12%                | 37<br>10%               | 35<br>12%               | 46<br>14% <sup>f</sup>  | 41<br>10%                | 27<br>9%                  | 38<br>12%               | 44<br>11%               | 31<br>10%                | 41<br>14% <sup>l</sup> | 41<br>11%               | 31<br>9%                 |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>3%  | 9<br>2%                  | 13<br>4%                | 12<br>4%                | 15<br>5% <sup>f</sup>   | 14<br>4%                 | 5<br>2%                   | 13<br>4%                | 16<br>4%                | 6<br>2%                  | 16<br>6% <sup>k</sup>  | 8<br>2%                 | 10<br>3%                 |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>1%  | 13<br>1%                 | 2<br>1%                 | 9<br>3% <sup>ab</sup>   | 6<br>2%                 | 3<br>1%                  | 3<br>1%                   | 4<br>1%                 | 5<br>1%                 | 3<br>1%                  | 8<br>3% <sup>kl</sup>  | 3<br>1%                 | 1<br>*                   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 47<br>5%   | 11<br>3%                 | 15<br>4%                | 21<br>7% <sup>a</sup>   | 22<br>7% <sup>f</sup>   | 17<br>4%                 | 8<br>3%                   | 17<br>5%                | 21<br>5%                | 9<br>3%                  | 25<br>9% <sup>kl</sup> | 11<br>3%                | 11<br>3%                 |
| Not applicable                  | 235<br>23% | 89<br>25%                | 88<br>24%               | 58<br>20%               | 98<br>31% <sup>ef</sup> | 81<br>21%                | 55<br>18%                 | 93<br>30% <sup>hi</sup> | 87<br>22%               | 55<br>18%                | 75<br>26%              | 87<br>24%               | 72<br>20%                |
| Don't know                      | 20<br>2%   | 2<br>1%                  | 7<br>2%                 | 11<br>4% <sup>a</sup>   | 11<br>3% <sup>f</sup>   | 7<br>2%                  | 2<br>1%                   | 7<br>2%                 | 11<br>3% <sup>i</sup>   | 2<br>1%                  | 10<br>4% <sup>l</sup>  | 8<br>2%                 | 2<br>1%                  |
| Mean                            | 4.08       | 4.22 <sup>c</sup>        | 4.07 <sup>c</sup>       | 3.90                    | 3.80                    | 4.07 <sup>d</sup>        | 4.32 <sup>de</sup>        | 3.98                    | 4.05                    | 4.19 <sup>g</sup>        | 3.72                   | 4.09 <sup>j</sup>       | 4.31 <sup>jk</sup>       |
| Standard deviation              | 0.92       | 0.88                     | 0.86                    | 1.00                    | 1.01                    | 0.86                     | 0.84                      | 0.96                    | 0.94                    | 0.84                     | 1.03                   | 0.84                    | 0.83                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.05                     | 0.05                    | 0.07                    | 0.07                    | 0.05                     | 0.05                      | 0.07                    | 0.05                    | 0.05                     | 0.07                   | 0.05                    | 0.05                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 633

**Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The schools in my local areas generally provide a good education for all children**

|                                 | Total      | Gender     |            | Age       |           |           |            |           |            | Ethnicity  |           | Socio-economic grade |            |            |            |            |            | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)   | Female (b) | 18-24 (c) | 25-34 (d) | 35-44 (e) | 45-54 (f)  | 55-64 (g) | 65+ (h)    | White (i)  | BAME (j)  | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)   | AB (m)     | C1 (n)     | C2 (o)     | DE (p)     | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1013       | 489        | 524        | 109       | 173       | 157       | 189        | 164       | 221        | 878        | 132       | 630                  | 383        | 321        | 309        | 165        | 218        | 844          | 169        | 225                               | 770        |
| Weighted base                   | 1012       | 481        | 531        | 108       | 179       | 158       | 189        | 162       | 217        | 876        | 134       | 615                  | 397        | 310        | 305        | 182        | 215        | 844          | 169        | 223                               | 771        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 591<br>58% | 282<br>59% | 309<br>58% | 54<br>50% | 97<br>54% | 95<br>60% | 103<br>55% | 99<br>61% | 142<br>66% | 515<br>59% | 75<br>56% | 356<br>58%           | 235<br>59% | 194<br>62% | 162<br>53% | 118<br>65% | 118<br>55% | 483<br>57%   | 107<br>64% | 127<br>57%                        | 461<br>60% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>11% | 52<br>11%  | 65<br>12%  | 8<br>7%   | 16<br>9%  | 26<br>17% | 15<br>8%   | 19<br>12% | 32<br>15%  | 92<br>10%  | 23<br>17% | 70<br>11%            | 47<br>12%  | 35<br>11%  | 34<br>11%  | 24<br>13%  | 23<br>11%  | 83<br>10%    | 33<br>19%  | 27<br>12%                         | 90<br>12%  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>47% | 230<br>48% | 245<br>46% | 47<br>43% | 81<br>45% | 68<br>43% | 88<br>47%  | 80<br>50% | 110<br>51% | 423<br>48% | 52<br>39% | 286<br>46%           | 189<br>48% | 158<br>51% | 128<br>42% | 94<br>52%  | 95<br>44%  | 400<br>47%   | 75<br>44%  | 100<br>45%                        | 371<br>48% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>16% | 76<br>16%  | 85<br>16%  | 14<br>13% | 31<br>17% | 28<br>17% | 35<br>19%  | 31<br>19% | 23<br>10%  | 141<br>16% | 20<br>15% | 100<br>16%           | 60<br>15%  | 39<br>12%  | 62<br>20%  | 23<br>13%  | 37<br>17%  | 135<br>16%   | 26<br>15%  | 32<br>14%                         | 125<br>16% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>8%  | 37<br>8%   | 41<br>8%   | 7<br>7%   | 19<br>11% | 13<br>8%  | 15<br>8%   | 8<br>5%   | 15<br>7%   | 63<br>7%   | 14<br>11% | 45<br>7%             | 33<br>8%   | 27<br>9%   | 17<br>6%   | 15<br>8%   | 18<br>8%   | 70<br>8%     | 8<br>5%    | 24<br>11%                         | 49<br>6%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>2%  | 8<br>2%    | 14<br>3%   | 5<br>5%   | 5<br>3%   | 5<br>3%   | 5<br>3%    | 1<br>1%   | 1<br>*     | 18<br>2%   | 4<br>3%   | 12<br>2%             | 10<br>3%   | 6<br>2%    | 6<br>2%    | 5<br>3%    | 6<br>3%    | 19<br>2%     | 3<br>2%    | 5<br>2%                           | 16<br>2%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 100<br>10% | 45<br>9%   | 55<br>10%  | 12<br>11% | 25<br>14% | 18<br>11% | 20<br>11%  | 9<br>6%   | 16<br>7%   | 81<br>9%   | 18<br>14% | 56<br>9%             | 44<br>11%  | 33<br>11%  | 23<br>8%   | 20<br>11%  | 24<br>11%  | 89<br>11%    | 11<br>6%   | 29<br>13%                         | 65<br>8%   |
| Not applicable                  | 26<br>3%   | 10<br>2%   | 16<br>3%   | 3<br>3%   | 6<br>3%   | 1<br>1%   | 8<br>4%    | 7<br>4%   | 1<br>*     | 19<br>2%   | 7<br>5%   | 21<br>3%             | 5<br>1%    | 12<br>4%   | 9<br>3%    | 1<br>1%    | 4<br>2%    | 23<br>3%     | 3<br>2%    | 6<br>3%                           | 19<br>3%   |
| Don't know                      | 135<br>13% | 69<br>14%  | 66<br>12%  | 25<br>23% | 21<br>12% | 17<br>11% | 23<br>12%  | 16<br>10% | 35<br>16%  | 120<br>14% | 13<br>10% | 82<br>13%            | 53<br>13%  | 33<br>10%  | 50<br>16%  | 20<br>11%  | 33<br>15%  | 114<br>13%   | 21<br>13%  | 29<br>13%                         | 100<br>13% |
| Mean                            | 3.69       | 3.70       | 3.68       | 3.56      | 3.54      | 3.70      | 3.59       | 3.78      | 3.87       | 3.69       | 3.67      | 3.70                 | 3.67       | 3.71       | 3.68       | 3.72       | 3.63       | 3.65         | 3.88       | 3.64                              | 3.72       |
| Standard deviation              | 0.91       | 0.88       | 0.94       | 1.00      | 0.96      | 1.00      | 0.91       | 0.78      | 0.82       | 0.89       | 1.05      | 0.89                 | 0.94       | 0.90       | 0.88       | 0.93       | 0.94       | 0.91         | 0.89       | 0.96                              | 0.88       |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.04       | 0.04       | 0.11      | 0.08      | 0.08      | 0.07       | 0.07      | 0.06       | 0.03       | 0.10      | 0.04                 | 0.05       | 0.05       | 0.06       | 0.08       | 0.07       | 0.03         | 0.07       | 0.07                              | 0.03       |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 634

**Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The schools in my local areas generally provide a good education for all children**

|                                 |     | Region     |              |              |                         |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |            | Education level |                |                   |                        | Housing tenure            |                                  |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----|------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |     | Total      | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)    | N Ireland (c)           | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l)  | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1013       | 84           | 58           | 31                      | 840         | 37             | 102            | 81                           | 86                | 66                | 83                  | 138        | 161             | 86             | 19                | 576                    | 376                       | 33                               | 354                | 282                       | 78                          | 108                              | 172                          | 19            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1012       | 91*          | 53*          | 29*                     | 839         | 38*            | 107            | 80*                          | 82*               | 70*               | 89*                 | 131        | 153             | 88*            | 19**              | 578                    | 373                       | 34*                              | 348                | 285                       | 78*                         | 108                              | 173                          | 19**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 591<br>58% | 57<br>63%k   | 25<br>48%    | 24<br>84%abdg<br>hijklm | 484<br>58%k | 26<br>68%k     | 70<br>65%bk    | 43<br>54%                    | 44<br>54%         | 39<br>55%         | 48<br>54%           | 62<br>47%  | 100<br>65%bk    | 52<br>59%      | 16<br>85%         | 345<br>60%q            | 212<br>57%                | 14<br>42%                        | 211<br>61%v        | 184<br>65%tv              | 39<br>50%                   | 60<br>55%                        | 87<br>50%                    | 10<br>51%     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 116<br>11% | 9<br>10%     | 5<br>9%      | 6<br>19%                | 97<br>12%   | 5<br>14%       | 12<br>11%      | 6<br>7%                      | 9<br>10%          | 10<br>14%         | 10<br>12%           | 15<br>12%  | 21<br>14%       | 9<br>10%       | 3<br>17%          | 65<br>11%q             | 48<br>13%q                | -<br>-                           | 40<br>11%          | 38<br>13%                 | 10<br>13%                   | 13<br>12%                        | 14<br>8%                     | 1<br>5%       |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 475<br>47% | 49<br>53%k   | 21<br>39%    | 19<br>64%bdhi<br>jk     | 387<br>46%k | 20<br>53%      | 58<br>54%k     | 38<br>47%                    | 36<br>43%         | 29<br>42%         | 37<br>42%           | 47<br>36%  | 79<br>52%k      | 43<br>49%      | 13<br>68%         | 280<br>48%             | 164<br>44%                | 14<br>42%                        | 171<br>49%         | 147<br>51%tv              | 29<br>37%                   | 47<br>43%                        | 72<br>42%                    | 9<br>47%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 161<br>16% | 10<br>11%    | 13<br>25%aef | 3<br>10%                | 135<br>16%  | 3<br>8%        | 12<br>12%      | 17<br>21%                    | 13<br>16%         | 12<br>16%         | 14<br>16%           | 26<br>20%  | 24<br>16%       | 14<br>16%      | 2<br>10%          | 90<br>16%              | 61<br>16%                 | 5<br>15%                         | 52<br>15%          | 45<br>16%                 | 12<br>16%                   | 22<br>20%                        | 26<br>15%                    | 4<br>21%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 78<br>8%   | 10<br>11%    | 4<br>7%      | -<br>-                  | 64<br>8%    | 5<br>13%cm     | 7<br>7%        | 4<br>5%                      | 10<br>12%cm       | 5<br>7%           | 10<br>11%           | 12<br>9%   | 8<br>6%         | 3<br>3%        | 1<br>5%           | 40<br>7%               | 35<br>9%                  | 2<br>7%                          | 25<br>7%           | 23<br>8%                  | 8<br>10%                    | 5<br>5%                          | 16<br>9%                     | 1<br>5%       |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 22<br>2%   | 2<br>3%      | 3<br>5%l     | -<br>-                  | 17<br>2%    | -<br>-         | 1<br>1%        | 3<br>4%                      | 2<br>2%           | 2<br>3%           | 1<br>1%             | 5<br>4%    | 1<br>1%         | 2<br>2%        | -<br>-            | 15<br>3%               | 6<br>2%                   | -<br>-                           | 4<br>1%            | 4<br>2%                   | 5<br>6%rs                   | 4<br>3%                          | 5<br>3%                      | -<br>-        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 100<br>10% | 12<br>13%c   | 6<br>12%c    | -<br>-                  | 81<br>10%   | 5<br>13%c      | 9<br>8%        | 7<br>9%                      | 12<br>14%cl       | 7<br>10%          | 11<br>12%c          | 17<br>13%c | 9<br>6%         | 5<br>6%        | 1<br>5%           | 55<br>9%               | 41<br>11%                 | 2<br>7%                          | 29<br>8%           | 27<br>10%                 | 13<br>16%r                  | 9<br>8%                          | 21<br>12%                    | 1<br>5%       |
| Not applicable                  |     | 26<br>3%   | 1<br>1%      | 2<br>3%      | 1<br>3%                 | 22<br>3%    | -<br>-         | 1<br>1%        | 2<br>2%                      | 2<br>2%           | 3<br>5%           | 3<br>4%             | 6<br>4%    | 2<br>1%         | 3<br>4%        | -<br>-            | 10<br>2%               | 15<br>4%o                 | 1<br>3%                          | 8<br>2%            | 5<br>2%                   | 2<br>3%                     | 5<br>5%                          | 5<br>3%                      | 1<br>6%       |
| Don't know                      |     | 135<br>13% | 11<br>12%    | 6<br>12%     | 1<br>3%                 | 117<br>14%  | 4<br>11%       | 16<br>15%      | 11<br>13%                    | 11<br>14%         | 9<br>14%          | 13<br>14%           | 21<br>16%  | 18<br>12%       | 14<br>15%      | -<br>-            | 79<br>14%              | 45<br>12%                 | 11<br>33%op                      | 48<br>14%ss        | 24<br>8%                  | 12<br>15%                   | 13<br>12%                        | 35<br>20%ss                  | 3<br>17%      |
| Mean                            |     | 3.69       | 3.66         | 3.47         | 4.10                    | 3.69        | 3.77           | 3.79b          | 3.58                         | 3.57              | 3.68              | 3.63                | 3.54       | 3.83bgh<br>k    | 3.76           | 3.97              | 3.69                   | 3.68                      | 3.55                             | 3.74tv             | 3.74                      | 3.50                        | 3.67                             | 3.56                         | 3.66          |
| Standard deviation              |     | 0.91       | 0.94         | 1.00         | 0.56                    | 0.91        | 0.91           | 0.82           | 0.91                         | 0.98              | 0.98              | 0.95                | 1.03       | 0.79            | 0.85           | 0.70              | 0.91                   | 0.93                      | 0.69                             | 0.85               | 0.88                      | 1.13                        | 0.94                             | 0.97                         | 0.71          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.03       | 0.11         | 0.14         | 0.10                    | 0.03        | 0.16           | 0.09           | 0.11                         | 0.12              | 0.13              | 0.11                | 0.10       | 0.07            | 0.10           | 0.16              | 0.04                   | 0.05                      | 0.15                             | 0.05               | 0.06                      | 0.14                        | 0.10                             | 0.08                         | 0.18          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 635

Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents selected to answer

The schools in my local areas generally provide a good education for all children

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |            |            |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |             |             |            |           |                 |           |               |            |                  | Vote now     |             |             |            |                 |           |            |               |           |            | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------------|-----------|------------|---------------|-----------|------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)  | Remain (b) | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)     | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)   | SNP (h)   | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)   | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)  | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)     | Lab (o)     | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)   | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)    | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) |            |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1013                  | 431        | 451        | 116              | 294             | 387         | 68          | 45         | 34        | 4               | 4         | 2             | 49         | 126              | 248          | 367         | 66          | 71         | 6               | 39        | 2          | 2             | 63        | 70         |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1012                  | 430        | 450        | 117              | 292             | 388         | 67*         | 45*        | 37*       | 4**             | 4**       | 2**           | 48*        | 126              | 245          | 369         | 65*         | 71*        | 5**             | 42*       | 2**        | 2**           | 61*       | 70*        |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 591<br>58%            | 245<br>57% | 273<br>61% | 62<br>53%        | 186<br>64%em    | 215<br>55%  | 40<br>59%   | 24<br>53%  | 24<br>65% | 3<br>76%        | 4<br>100% | 2<br>100%     | 29<br>61%  | 65<br>51%        | 165<br>67%ow | 204<br>55%  | 38<br>58%   | 40<br>57%  | 2<br>33%        | 26<br>61% | 2<br>100%  | 2<br>100%     | 37<br>61% | 35<br>50%  |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>11%            | 116<br>12% | 50<br>12%  | 56<br>7%         | 8<br>13%em      | 37<br>11%   | 43<br>15%em | 10<br>5%   | 4<br>11%  | -               | 1<br>24%  | 1<br>53%      | 8<br>16%em | 7<br>6%          | 38<br>15%    | 43<br>12%   | 8<br>12%    | 5<br>7%    | -               | 4<br>11%  | 1<br>49%   | 1<br>53%      | 7<br>11%  | 5<br>7%    |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>47%            | 475<br>45% | 195<br>48% | 218<br>46%       | 53<br>46%       | 149<br>51%  | 172<br>44%  | 30<br>44%  | 19<br>42% | 19<br>52%       | 3<br>76%  | 3<br>76%      | 1<br>47%   | 21<br>45%        | 58<br>46%    | 127<br>52%  | 161<br>44%  | 30<br>46%  | 36<br>50%       | 2<br>33%  | 21<br>51%  | 1<br>51%      | 1<br>47%  | 31<br>50%  | 30<br>43%          |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>16%            | 161<br>18% | 76<br>18%  | 68<br>15%        | 16<br>14%       | 51<br>18%   | 57<br>15%   | 12<br>17%  | 7<br>15%  | 7<br>18%        | -         | -             | -          | 7<br>14%         | 20<br>16%    | 36<br>15%   | 59<br>16%   | 10<br>15%  | 13<br>18%       | 2<br>34%  | 7<br>16%   | -             | -         | 5<br>8%    | 16<br>23%v         |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>8%             | 78<br>8%   | 35<br>8%   | 32<br>7%         | 11<br>10%       | 17<br>6%    | 31<br>8%    | 4<br>6%    | 4<br>9%   | 3<br>9%         | -         | -             | -          | 5<br>11%         | 13<br>11%    | 11<br>5%    | 30<br>8%    | 7<br>11%   | 6<br>9%         | -         | 5<br>13%en | -             | -         | 4<br>6%    | 5<br>7%            |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>2%             | 22<br>2%   | 11<br>3%   | 6<br>1%          | 3<br>3%         | 1<br>4%ed   | 14<br>1%    | 2<br>5%ed  | -         | -               | -         | -             | 1<br>2%    | 3<br>2%ed        | 1<br>*       | 8<br>2%     | 1<br>1%     | 3<br>5%en  | 1<br>16%        | -         | -          | -             | -         | 1<br>2%    | 2<br>3%            |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 100<br>10%            | 46<br>11%  | 38<br>8%   | 14<br>12%        | 18<br>6%        | 45<br>12%ed | 5<br>7%     | 7<br>14%ed | 3<br>9%   | -               | -         | -             | 6<br>12%   | 16<br>13%ed      | 12<br>5%     | 38<br>10%en | 8<br>12%en  | 9<br>13%en | 1<br>16%        | 5<br>13%  | -          | -             | -         | 5<br>8%    | 7<br>10%           |
| Not applicable                  | 26<br>3%              | 9<br>2%    | 14<br>3%   | 3<br>3%          | 8<br>3%         | 10<br>3%    | 3<br>4%     | 2<br>4%    | 1<br>3%   | -               | -         | -             | 1<br>2%    | 1<br>1%          | 7<br>3%      | 8<br>2%     | 2<br>3%     | 1<br>1%    | -               | 1<br>2%   | -          | -             | -         | 5<br>8%now | -                  |
| Don't know                      | 135<br>13%            | 54<br>13%  | 57<br>13%  | 22<br>19%        | 29<br>10%       | 60<br>16%ed | 8<br>12%    | 6<br>13%   | 2<br>6%   | 1<br>24%        | -         | -             | 5<br>11%   | 24<br>19%ed      | 25<br>10%    | 59<br>16%en | 8<br>12%    | 7<br>10%   | 1<br>17%        | 3<br>8%   | -          | -             | -         | 9<br>15%   | 12<br>17%          |
| Mean                            | 3.69                  | 3.65       | 3.75       | 3.57             | 3.80em          | 3.63        | 3.77        | 3.54       | 3.74      | 4.00            | 4.24      | 4.53          | 3.71       | 3.52             | 3.89oqw      | 3.67        | 3.66        | 3.52       | 3.00            | 3.66      | 4.49       | 4.53          | 3.81      | 3.53       |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 0.91                  | 0.94       | 0.86       | 0.93             | 0.78            | 0.98        | 0.89        | 1.07       | 0.82      | 0.00            | 0.50      | -             | 0.98       | 0.92             | 0.77         | 0.93        | 0.94        | 0.96       | 1.24            | 0.88      | -          | -             | 0.86      | 0.90       |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.03                  | 0.05       | 0.04       | 0.10             | 0.05            | 0.06        | 0.12        | 0.18       | 0.15      | 0.00            | 0.25      | -             | 0.15       | 0.09             | 0.05         | 0.05        | 0.12        | 0.12       | 0.55            | 0.15      | -          | -             | 0.12      | 0.12       |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 636

**Q12b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The schools in my local areas generally provide a good education for all children**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right    |                   |              | Liberal-authoritarian   |                         |                           | Ethnocentrism          |                         |                          | Populism               |                        |             |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)            | Centre<br>(b)     | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)     | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)             | Medium<br>(h)           | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)             | Medium<br>(k)          | High<br>(l) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1013       | 359                    | 363               | 291          | 320                     | 388                     | 305                       | 311                    | 395                     | 307                      | 287                    | 370                    | 356         |
| Weighted base                   | 1012       | 360                    | 365               | 288          | 318                     | 389                     | 306                       | 312                    | 395                     | 305                      | 285                    | 371                    | 357         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 591<br>58% | 204<br>57%             | 226<br>62%        | 161<br>56%   | 157<br>49%              | 229<br>59% <sup>d</sup> | 205<br>67% <sup>d</sup>   | 153<br>49%             | 225<br>57% <sup>g</sup> | 213<br>70% <sup>gh</sup> | 161<br>57%             | 216<br>58%             | 214<br>60%  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>11% | 38<br>11%              | 41<br>11%         | 36<br>13%    | 27<br>8%                | 35<br>9%                | 54<br>18% <sup>d</sup>    | 32<br>10%              | 36<br>9%                | 48<br>16% <sup>h</sup>   | 28<br>10%              | 37<br>10%              | 51<br>14%   |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>47% | 166<br>46%             | 185<br>51%        | 124<br>43%   | 130<br>41%              | 194<br>50% <sup>d</sup> | 151<br>49% <sup>d</sup>   | 121<br>39%             | 189<br>48% <sup>g</sup> | 165<br>54% <sup>g</sup>  | 133<br>47%             | 179<br>48%             | 163<br>46%  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>16% | 58<br>16%              | 56<br>15%         | 46<br>16%    | 54<br>17%               | 66<br>17%               | 40<br>13%                 | 54<br>17%              | 68<br>17%               | 39<br>13%                | 42<br>15%              | 54<br>14%              | 65<br>18%   |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>8%  | 78<br>8%               | 30<br>8%          | 23<br>6%     | 24<br>8%                | 28<br>9%                | 30<br>8%                  | 19<br>6%               | 32<br>10% <sup>i</sup>  | 35<br>9% <sup>i</sup>    | 11<br>4%               | 23<br>8%               | 33<br>9%    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>2%  | 22<br>4% <sup>bc</sup> | 15<br>4%          | 4<br>1%      | 3<br>1%                 | 7<br>2%                 | 10<br>3%                  | 5<br>2%                | 12<br>4% <sup>i</sup>   | 6<br>2%                  | 4<br>1%                | 5<br>1%                | 13<br>4%    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 100<br>10% | 45<br>13% <sup>b</sup> | 27<br>7%          | 27<br>9%     | 35<br>11%               | 40<br>10%               | 24<br>8%                  | 44<br>14% <sup>i</sup> | 41<br>10% <sup>i</sup>  | 15<br>5%                 | 27<br>10%              | 38<br>10%              | 35<br>10%   |
| Not applicable                  | 26<br>3%   | 8<br>2%                | 10<br>3%          | 8<br>3%      | 13<br>4%                | 13<br>2%                | 8<br>2%                   | 5<br>3%                | 8<br>3%                 | 10<br>3%                 | 5<br>2%                | 10<br>3%               | 11<br>3%    |
| Don't know                      | 135<br>13% | 45<br>12%              | 45<br>12%         | 46<br>16%    | 59<br>19% <sup>ef</sup> | 46<br>12%               | 30<br>10%                 | 54<br>17% <sup>i</sup> | 51<br>13%               | 31<br>10%                | 50<br>17% <sup>i</sup> | 54<br>15% <sup>i</sup> | 32<br>9%    |
| Mean                            | 3.69       | 3.59                   | 3.76 <sup>a</sup> | 3.71         | 3.58                    | 3.64                    | 3.85 <sup>d</sup>         | 3.52                   | 3.64                    | 3.90 <sup>gh</sup>       | 3.69                   | 3.68                   | 3.69        |
| Standard deviation              | 0.91       | 0.99                   | 0.82              | 0.90         | 0.93                    | 0.90                    | 0.89                      | 1.03                   | 0.88                    | 0.79                     | 0.88                   | 0.88                   | 0.96        |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.06                   | 0.05              | 0.06         | 0.06                    | 0.05                    | 0.05                      | 0.06                   | 0.05                    | 0.05                     | 0.06                   | 0.05                   | 0.05        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 637

**Q13a. When thinking about how to improve jobs and employment opportunities around the UK, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                                      | Total      | Gender      |             | Age         |             |             |              |             |               | Ethnicity  |            | Socio-economic grade |               |               |              |             |               | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|------------|------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                                                                                                                      |            | Male (a)    | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)   | 25-34 (d)   | 35-44 (e)   | 45-54 (f)    | 55-64 (g)   | 65+ (h)       | White (i)  | BAME (j)   | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)      | AB (m)        | C1 (n)       | C2 (o)      | DE (p)        | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                      | 1004       | 499         | 505         | 96          | 174         | 160         | 187          | 165         | 222           | 872        | 130        | 628                  | 376           | 326           | 302          | 170         | 206           | 826          | 178        | 213                               | 779        |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                        | 1004       | 491         | 513         | 96*         | 181         | 161         | 187          | 162         | 218           | 871        | 131        | 613                  | 391           | 314           | 299          | 187         | 204           | 827          | 177        | 211                               | 781        |
| Offering more opportunities for people to retrain and learn new skills, particularly in areas where a local industry has disappeared | 488<br>49% | 241<br>49%  | 247<br>48%  | 45<br>47%   | 90<br>50%   | 70<br>44%   | 84<br>45%    | 74<br>46%   | 125<br>57%efg | 426<br>49% | 63<br>48%  | 306<br>50%           | 182<br>47%    | 172<br>55%lnp | 134<br>45%   | 96<br>51%   | 86<br>42%     | 397<br>48%   | 92<br>52%  | 96<br>45%                         | 387<br>50% |
| Protecting workers' rights, such as increasing the living wage and banning zero-hour contracts                                       | 475<br>47% | 215<br>44%  | 260<br>51%a | 47<br>49%h  | 88<br>49%h  | 78<br>48%h  | 107<br>57%gh | 76<br>47%h  | 78<br>36%     | 417<br>48% | 57<br>43%  | 251<br>41%           | 224<br>57%kmn | 118<br>37%    | 134<br>45%   | 97<br>52%km | 126<br>62%kmn | 399<br>48%   | 76<br>43%  | 109<br>52%                        | 358<br>46% |
| Promoting more flexible working practices - such as flexible hours, working from home and job shares                                 | 360<br>36% | 134<br>27%  | 226<br>44%a | 37<br>38%h  | 75<br>42%gh | 75<br>46%gh | 78<br>42%gh  | 49<br>30%h  | 46<br>21%     | 300<br>34% | 59<br>45%i | 232<br>38%           | 128<br>33%    | 110<br>35%    | 123<br>41%lp | 65<br>35%   | 62<br>31%     | 309<br>37%r  | 50<br>28%  | 79<br>37%                         | 276<br>35% |
| Cutting red tape around employing people so employers can create more jobs                                                           | 199<br>20% | 122<br>25%b | 76<br>15%   | 9<br>9%     | 26<br>14%   | 30<br>19%c  | 35<br>18%c   | 41<br>25%cd | 59<br>27%cdf  | 178<br>20% | 20<br>15%  | 123<br>20%           | 76<br>19%     | 65<br>21%     | 58<br>19%    | 30<br>16%   | 45<br>22%     | 148<br>18%   | 51<br>29%q | 35<br>16%                         | 161<br>21% |
| Incentivising companies to move their offices and other premises to areas where there are fewer jobs                                 | 194<br>19% | 106<br>22%  | 88<br>17%   | 26<br>27%ef | 31<br>17%   | 25<br>16%   | 28<br>15%    | 37<br>23%   | 47<br>22%     | 174<br>20% | 19<br>14%  | 123<br>20%           | 71<br>18%     | 68<br>22%     | 55<br>18%    | 35<br>19%   | 37<br>18%     | 160<br>19%   | 35<br>20%  | 42<br>20%                         | 150<br>19% |
| Ensuring that public sector jobs are created in the areas where there are fewer jobs                                                 | 179<br>18% | 95<br>19%   | 84<br>16%   | 15<br>16%   | 35<br>19%   | 23<br>14%   | 30<br>16%    | 33<br>20%   | 44<br>20%     | 154<br>18% | 25<br>19%  | 117<br>19%           | 62<br>16%     | 62<br>20%     | 55<br>18%    | 28<br>15%   | 34<br>17%     | 149<br>18%   | 30<br>17%  | 42<br>20%                         | 138<br>18% |
| Encouraging people to move to the parts of the country where there are more jobs available                                           | 113<br>11% | 69<br>14%b  | 44<br>9%    | 13<br>13%   | 17<br>9%    | 21<br>13%f  | 12<br>7%     | 14<br>9%    | 37<br>17%dfg  | 93<br>11%  | 20<br>15%  | 74<br>12%            | 38<br>10%     | 34<br>11%     | 41<br>14%    | 22<br>12%   | 17<br>8%      | 92<br>11%    | 21<br>12%  | 20<br>10%                         | 92<br>12%  |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 638

**Q13a. When thinking about how to improve jobs and employment opportunities around the UK, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                                      | Region     |              |            |               |             |                |                |                              |                    |                   |                     |            |                     |                | Education level  |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure      |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                                                                                                                      | Total      | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)  | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)  | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l)      | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)  | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                      | 1004       | 85           | 50         | 36            | 833         | 40             | 100            | 84                           | 86                 | 64                | 85                  | 137        | 157                 | 80             | 14               | 601                    | 355                       | 26                               | 353                 | 283                       | 81                          | 87                               | 180                          | 20            |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                        | 1004       | 92*          | 46*        | 34*           | 832         | 41*            | 105*           | 83*                          | 83*                | 68*               | 91*                 | 131        | 149                 | 82*            | 14**             | 605                    | 350                       | 26**                             | 348                 | 284                       | 82*                         | 88*                              | 181                          | 20**          |
| Offering more opportunities for people to retrain and learn new skills, particularly in areas where a local industry has disappeared | 488<br>49% | 45<br>48%    | 24<br>53%  | 17<br>50%     | 403<br>48%  | 21<br>52%      | 48<br>45%      | 39<br>47%                    | 37<br>45%          | 36<br>53%         | 45<br>49%           | 62<br>48%  | 67<br>45%           | 47<br>58%      | 6<br>42%         | 293<br>48%             | 178<br>51%                | 7<br>27%                         | 182<br>52%          | 136<br>48%                | 33<br>40%                   | 38<br>43%                        | 85<br>47%                    | 15<br>74%     |
| Protecting workers' rights, such as increasing the living wage and banning zero-hour contracts                                       | 475<br>47% | 49<br>53%g   | 20<br>44%  | 16<br>48%     | 390<br>47%  | 21<br>51%      | 59<br>56%gh    | 31<br>37%                    | 34<br>41%          | 36<br>54%g        | 38<br>42%           | 65<br>50%  | 66<br>44%           | 40<br>49%      | 6<br>42%         | 315<br>52%p            | 140<br>40%                | 10<br>39%                        | 140<br>40%          | 130<br>46%                | 53<br>64%rs                 | 45<br>51%                        | 97<br>54%r                   | 9<br>46%      |
| Promoting more flexible working practices - such as flexible hours, working from home and job shares                                 | 360<br>36% | 35<br>38%    | 14<br>30%  | 9<br>28%      | 302<br>36%  | 11<br>27%      | 37<br>36%      | 27<br>33%                    | 34<br>41%          | 27<br>39%         | 36<br>39%           | 44<br>34%  | 61<br>41%           | 25<br>30%      | 4<br>29%         | 214<br>35%             | 128<br>37%                | 12<br>45%                        | 93<br>27%           | 118<br>42%r               | 30<br>36%                   | 32<br>36%                        | 82<br>45%r                   | 6<br>29%      |
| Cutting red tape around employing people so employers can create more jobs                                                           | 199<br>20% | 13<br>14%    | 7<br>16%   | 7<br>21%      | 172<br>21%  | 8<br>20%       | 22<br>21%      | 21<br>25%                    | 17<br>21%          | 15<br>22%         | 19<br>21%           | 21<br>16%  | 31<br>21%           | 18<br>22%      | 4<br>29%         | 133<br>22%p            | 55<br>16%                 | 4<br>16%                         | 82<br>23%v          | 51<br>18%                 | 16<br>19%                   | 20<br>23%                        | 28<br>15%                    | 3<br>15%      |
| Incentivising companies to move their offices and other premises to areas where there are fewer jobs                                 | 194<br>19% | 16<br>18%    | 12<br>26%  | 9<br>28%i     | 157<br>19%  | 8<br>20%       | 19<br>18%      | 17<br>20%                    | 19<br>23%          | 8<br>12%          | 13<br>14%           | 28<br>22%  | 29<br>20%           | 16<br>19%      | 2<br>15%         | 105<br>17%             | 77<br>22%                 | 9<br>34%                         | 73<br>21%           | 50<br>18%                 | 13<br>16%                   | 22<br>25%                        | 33<br>18%                    | 2<br>10%      |
| Ensuring that public sector jobs are created in the areas where there are fewer jobs                                                 | 179<br>18% | 19<br>21%i   | 10<br>22%i | 7<br>22%i     | 143<br>17%i | 7<br>18%       | 19<br>18%i     | 21<br>25%i                   | 12<br>14%          | 4<br>6%           | 23<br>25%i          | 27<br>21%i | 16<br>11%           | 14<br>17%i     | 5<br>36%         | 89<br>15%              | 75<br>21%o                | 8<br>32%                         | 73<br>21%v          | 52<br>18%                 | 14<br>17%                   | 13<br>15%                        | 24<br>13%                    | 4<br>21%      |
| Encouraging people to move to the parts of the country where there are more jobs available                                           | 113<br>11% | 8<br>9%      | 5<br>10%   | 1<br>3%       | 99<br>12%   | 5<br>13%       | 7<br>7%        | 11<br>13%                    | 13<br>15% <i>m</i> | 9<br>14%          | 9<br>9%             | 13<br>10%  | 28<br>18% <i>cd</i> | 4<br>5%        | 1<br>7%          | 62<br>10%              | 46<br>13%                 | 2<br>7%                          | 55<br>16% <i>uv</i> | 31<br>11%                 | 6<br>7%                     | 6<br>7%                          | 14<br>8%                     | 1<br>5%       |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Prepared Britainthinks

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 639

**Q13a. When thinking about how to improve jobs and employment opportunities around the UK, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                                      | Vote in EU referendum |           |            |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |         |             |          |          |                 |         |               |           |                  | Vote now |         |             |          |                 |         |         |               |           |        | Would not vote (w) |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|------------|------------------|-----------------|---------|-------------|----------|----------|-----------------|---------|---------------|-----------|------------------|----------|---------|-------------|----------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------------|-----------|--------|--------------------|
|                                                                                                                                      | Total                 | Leave (a) | Remain (b) | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e) | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g) | SNP (h)  | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j) | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n) | Lab (o) | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q) | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s) | DUP (t) | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) |        |                    |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                      | 1004                  | 443       | 431        | 117              | 350             | 317     | 74          | 41       | 36       | -               | 6       | 3             | 34        | 143              | 317      | 310     | 78          | 62       | 2               | 34      | 6       | 4             | 35        | 83     |                    |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                        | 1004                  | 443       | 430        | 118              | 347             | 319     | 73*         | 41*      | 39*      | -**             | 6**     | 3**           | 33*       | 144              | 315      | 312     | 77*         | 61*      | 2**             | 37*     | 6**     | 4**           | 34*       | 84*    |                    |
| Offering more opportunities for people to retrain and learn new skills, particularly in areas where a local industry has disappeared | 488                   | 196       | 233        | 54               | 168             | 171     | 38          | 11       | 15       | -               | 4       | -             | 17        | 63               | 158      | 159     | 42          | 22       | 1               | 15      | 4       | 1             | 16        | 36     |                    |
|                                                                                                                                      | 49%                   | 44%       | 54%a       | 45%              | 49%g            | 54%g    | 52%g        | 27%      | 39%      | -               | 68%     | -             | 53%g      | 44%              | 50%q     | 51%q    | 54%q        | 36%      | 51%             | 41%     | 68%     | 26%           | 48%       | 42%    |                    |
| Protecting workers' rights, such as increasing the living wage and banning zero-hour contracts                                       | 475                   | 207       | 191        | 69               | 107             | 189     | 34          | 21       | 22       | -               | 5       | 2             | 13        | 83               | 93       | 189     | 33          | 32       | -               | 21      | 5       | 3             | 20        | 46     |                    |
|                                                                                                                                      | 47%                   | 47%       | 44%        | 59%ab            | 31%             | 59%df   | 46%d        | 52%d     | 56%d     | -               | 84%     | 68%           | 39%       | 58%d             | 30%      | 60%np   | 43%n        | 52%n     | -               | 57%n    | 84%     | 76%           | 60%n      | 54%n   |                    |
| Promoting more flexible working practices - such as flexible hours, working from home and job shares                                 | 360                   | 141       | 155        | 57               | 123             | 101     | 23          | 16       | 12       | -               | 2       | -             | 16        | 66               | 109      | 104     | 23          | 23       | -               | 11      | 2       | -             | 17        | 40     |                    |
|                                                                                                                                      | 36%                   | 32%       | 36%        | 49%ab            | 35%             | 32%     | 31%         | 40%      | 31%      | -               | 32%     | -             | 50%e      | 46%def           | 35%      | 33%     | 30%         | 37%      | -               | 30%     | 32%     | -             | 51%op     | 47%nop |                    |
| Cutting red tape around employing people so employers can create more jobs                                                           | 199                   | 123       | 64         | 8                | 101             | 42      | 9           | 15       | 7        | -               | -       | 1             | 4         | 20               | 95       | 40      | 12          | 19       | -               | 7       | -       | 1             | 1         | 10     |                    |
|                                                                                                                                      | 20%                   | 28%bc     | 15%c       | 7%               | 29%eflm         | 13%     | 12%         | 36%eflm  | 19%      | -               | -       | 32%           | 12%       | 14%              | 30%opvw  | 13%     | 15%         | 32%opvw  | -               | 20%v    | -       | 24%           | 3%        | 12%    |                    |
| Incentivising companies to move their offices and other premises to areas where there are fewer jobs                                 | 194                   | 85        | 87         | 21               | 73              | 55      | 16          | 9        | 7        | -               | 1       | 1             | 9         | 23               | 61       | 56      | 24          | 11       | 1               | 6       | 1       | 1             | 6         | 14     |                    |
|                                                                                                                                      | 19%                   | 19%       | 20%        | 18%              | 21%             | 17%     | 23%         | 22%      | 17%      | -               | 16%     | 36%           | 26%       | 16%              | 19%      | 18%     | 31%now      | 18%      | 51%             | 15%     | 16%     | 27%           | 18%       | 16%    |                    |
| Ensuring that public sector jobs are created in the areas where there are fewer jobs                                                 | 179                   | 81        | 85         | 13               | 57              | 59      | 21          | 5        | 13       | -               | -       | 2             | 4         | 19               | 49       | 56      | 18          | 10       | 1               | 12      | -       | 2             | 4         | 15     |                    |
|                                                                                                                                      | 18%                   | 18%       | 20%c       | 11%              | 17%             | 19%     | 28%dgm      | 12%      | 32%dglim | -               | -       | 64%           | 11%       | 13%              | 16%      | 18%     | 23%         | 16%      | 49%             | 31%nv   | -       | 48%           | 11%       | 18%    |                    |
| Encouraging people to move to the parts of the country where there are more jobs available                                           | 113                   | 52        | 46         | 13               | 64              | 19      | 6           | 5        | 2        | -               | -       | -             | 3         | 14               | 64       | 20      | 3           | 6        | 1               | 2       | -       | -             | 3         | 8      |                    |
|                                                                                                                                      | 11%                   | 12%       | 11%        | 11%              | 18%efhm         | 6%      | 8%          | 12%      | 5%       | -               | -       | -             | 9%        | 10%              | 20%opqsw | 6%      | 4%          | 10%      | 49%             | 6%      | -       | -             | 9%        | 9%     |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 640

**Q13a. When thinking about how to improve jobs and employment opportunities around the UK, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                                      | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism   |               |             |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
|                                                                                                                                      |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j) | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l) |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                                      | 1004       | 339                 | 355           | 310          | 290                   | 378           | 336                       | 289           | 422           | 293         | 272        | 402           | 330         |
| Weighted base                                                                                                                        | 1004       | 340                 | 356           | 309          | 288                   | 379           | 337                       | 290           | 422           | 292         | 268        | 404           | 332         |
| Offering more opportunities for people to retrain and learn new skills, particularly in areas where a local industry has disappeared | 488<br>49% | 152<br>45%          | 172<br>48%    | 164<br>53%a  | 158<br>55%f           | 182<br>48%    | 148<br>44%                | 145<br>50%    | 203<br>48%    | 140<br>48%  | 140<br>52% | 196<br>49%    | 152<br>46%  |
| Protecting workers' rights, such as increasing the living wage and banning zero-hour contracts                                       | 475<br>47% | 208<br>61%bc        | 174<br>49%c   | 93<br>30%    | 141<br>49%            | 176<br>46%    | 158<br>47%                | 164<br>57%hi  | 194<br>46%    | 117<br>40%  | 104<br>39% | 198<br>49%j   | 174<br>52%j |
| Promoting more flexible working practices - such as flexible hours, working from home and job shares                                 | 360<br>36% | 101<br>30%          | 141<br>40%a   | 117<br>38%a  | 106<br>37%            | 127<br>33%    | 127<br>38%                | 97<br>33%     | 168<br>40%i   | 94<br>32%   | 95<br>36%  | 153<br>38%    | 112<br>34%  |
| Cutting red tape around employing people so employers can create more jobs                                                           | 199<br>20% | 60<br>18%           | 62<br>17%     | 77<br>25%ab  | 34<br>12%             | 73<br>19%d    | 92<br>27%de               | 40<br>14%     | 84<br>20%g    | 75<br>26%g  | 49<br>18%  | 78<br>19%     | 71<br>22%   |
| Incentivising companies to move their offices and other premises to areas where there are fewer jobs                                 | 194<br>19% | 67<br>20%           | 61<br>17%     | 67<br>22%    | 60<br>21%             | 80<br>21%     | 54<br>16%                 | 57<br>20%     | 74<br>17%     | 63<br>22%   | 61<br>23%  | 77<br>19%     | 56<br>17%   |
| Ensuring that public sector jobs are created in the areas where there are fewer jobs                                                 | 179<br>18% | 65<br>19%           | 69<br>19%     | 45<br>15%    | 50<br>17%             | 81<br>21%f    | 49<br>14%                 | 49<br>17%     | 77<br>18%     | 54<br>19%   | 54<br>20%  | 72<br>18%     | 54<br>16%   |
| Encouraging people to move to the parts of the country where there are more jobs available                                           | 113<br>11% | 26<br>8%            | 33<br>9%      | 54<br>18%ab  | 26<br>9%              | 40<br>10%     | 47<br>14%                 | 28<br>10%     | 45<br>11%     | 40<br>14%   | 33<br>12%  | 34<br>9%      | 45<br>14%k  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 641

**Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Summary table**

|                                 |     | The UK Government unfairly prioritises investment in London and the South East | The Government has not done enough to enable industries to thrive around the UK - for example creating good transport links with other business centres | There should be penalties for companies that decide to move jobs overseas | If people want better job opportunities, it is up to them to move to where those jobs are | It is not within the Government's power to guarantee that there will be decent jobs in all areas of the UK | High immigration to the UK has undercut wages and reduced job opportunities in my local area | There are enough jobs with good pay and working conditions available for me in my local area | Government should shift investment to poorer areas to create more jobs there, even if this means that the economy as a whole is worse off |
|---------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1004                                                                           | 1004                                                                                                                                                    | 1004                                                                      | 1004                                                                                      | 1004                                                                                                       | 1004                                                                                         | 1004                                                                                         | 1004                                                                                                                                      |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1004                                                                           | 1004                                                                                                                                                    | 1004                                                                      | 1004                                                                                      | 1004                                                                                                       | 1004                                                                                         | 1004                                                                                         | 1004                                                                                                                                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 597<br>59%                                                                     | 569<br>57%                                                                                                                                              | 538<br>54%                                                                | 376<br>37%                                                                                | 447<br>45%                                                                                                 | 445<br>44%                                                                                   | 298<br>30%                                                                                   | 429<br>43%                                                                                                                                |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 284<br>28%                                                                     | 203<br>20%                                                                                                                                              | 199<br>20%                                                                | 78<br>8%                                                                                  | 104<br>10%                                                                                                 | 222<br>22%                                                                                   | 55<br>5%                                                                                     | 128<br>13%                                                                                                                                |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 312<br>31%                                                                     | 366<br>36%                                                                                                                                              | 339<br>34%                                                                | 298<br>30%                                                                                | 344<br>34%                                                                                                 | 223<br>22%                                                                                   | 243<br>24%                                                                                   | 301<br>30%                                                                                                                                |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 172<br>17%                                                                     | 217<br>22%                                                                                                                                              | 237<br>24%                                                                | 278<br>28%                                                                                | 234<br>23%                                                                                                 | 174<br>17%                                                                                   | 237<br>24%                                                                                   | 290<br>29%                                                                                                                                |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 81<br>8%                                                                       | 101<br>10%                                                                                                                                              | 101<br>10%                                                                | 201<br>20%                                                                                | 171<br>17%                                                                                                 | 186<br>19%                                                                                   | 206<br>21%                                                                                   | 160<br>16%                                                                                                                                |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 39<br>4%                                                                       | 20<br>2%                                                                                                                                                | 41<br>4%                                                                  | 117<br>12%                                                                                | 89<br>9%                                                                                                   | 115<br>11%                                                                                   | 146<br>14%                                                                                   | 48<br>5%                                                                                                                                  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 120<br>12%                                                                     | 121<br>12%                                                                                                                                              | 142<br>14%                                                                | 319<br>32%                                                                                | 260<br>26%                                                                                                 | 300<br>30%                                                                                   | 352<br>35%                                                                                   | 208<br>21%                                                                                                                                |
| Don't know                      |     | 115<br>11%                                                                     | 98<br>10%                                                                                                                                               | 87<br>9%                                                                  | 31<br>3%                                                                                  | 63<br>6%                                                                                                   | 84<br>8%                                                                                     | 117<br>12%                                                                                   | 76<br>8%                                                                                                                                  |
| Mean                            |     | 3.81                                                                           | 3.70                                                                                                                                                    | 3.60                                                                      | 3.02                                                                                      | 3.21                                                                                                       | 3.27                                                                                         | 2.84                                                                                         | 3.33                                                                                                                                      |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.11                                                                           | 1.01                                                                                                                                                    | 1.08                                                                      | 1.15                                                                                      | 1.15                                                                                                       | 1.36                                                                                         | 1.18                                                                                         | 1.07                                                                                                                                      |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04                                                                           | 0.03                                                                                                                                                    | 0.04                                                                      | 0.04                                                                                      | 0.04                                                                                                       | 0.04                                                                                         | 0.04                                                                                         | 0.04                                                                                                                                      |

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 642

**Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The UK Government unfairly prioritises investment in London and the South East**

|                                 | Total      | Gender             |                    | Age                |                             |            |                             |                             |                      | Ethnicity  |           | Socio-economic grade |            |            |                     |            |            | Urban/ Rural        |               | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|------------|-----------|----------------------|------------|------------|---------------------|------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)           | Female (b)         | 18-24 (c)          | 25-34 (d)                   | 35-44 (e)  | 45-54 (f)                   | 55-64 (g)                   | 65+ (h)              | White (i)  | BAME (j)  | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)   | AB (m)     | C1 (n)              | C2 (o)     | DE (p)     | Urban (q)           | Rural (r)     | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004       | 499                | 505                | 96                 | 174                         | 160        | 187                         | 165                         | 222                  | 872        | 130       | 628                  | 376        | 326        | 302                 | 170        | 206        | 826                 | 178           | 213                               | 779        |
| Weighted base                   | 1004       | 491                | 513                | 96*                | 181                         | 161        | 187                         | 162                         | 218                  | 871        | 131       | 613                  | 391        | 314        | 299                 | 187        | 204        | 827                 | 177           | 211                               | 781        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 597<br>59% | 296<br>60%         | 300<br>59%         | 53<br>55%          | 108<br>60%                  | 100<br>62% | 106<br>57%                  | 92<br>57%                   | 137<br>63%           | 521<br>60% | 74<br>57% | 360<br>59%           | 236<br>60% | 180<br>57% | 180<br>60%          | 114<br>61% | 122<br>60% | 475<br>57%          | 122<br>69%q   | 133<br>63%                        | 454<br>58% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>28% | 156<br>32%b        | 128<br>25%         | 24<br>25%          | 43<br>24%                   | 50<br>31%  | 59<br>32%                   | 49<br>30%                   | 58<br>27%            | 250<br>29% | 33<br>25% | 165<br>27%           | 119<br>31% | 91<br>29%  | 74<br>25%           | 52<br>28%  | 68<br>33%n | 220<br>27%          | 64<br>36%q    | 71<br>34%t                        | 206<br>26% |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>31% | 312<br>29%         | 140<br>34%         | 172<br>30%         | 29<br>36% <i>f</i>          | 65<br>31%  | 50<br>25%                   | 47<br>27%                   | 43<br>36% <i>f</i> g | 79<br>31%  | 42<br>32% | 196<br>32%           | 117<br>30% | 90<br>29%  | 106<br>35% <i>p</i> | 62<br>33%  | 54<br>27%  | 255<br>31%          | 57<br>32%     | 62<br>29%                         | 248<br>32% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>17% | 172<br>16%         | 80<br>18%          | 92<br>18%          | 17<br>15%                   | 27<br>15%  | 23<br>15%                   | 37<br>20%                   | 32<br>19%            | 147<br>17% | 26<br>20% | 104<br>17%           | 68<br>17%  | 52<br>16%  | 53<br>18%           | 30<br>16%  | 38<br>19%  | 139<br>17%          | 33<br>19%     | 38<br>18%                         | 135<br>17% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>8%  | 48<br>10%          | 34<br>7%           | 7<br>7%            | 11<br>6%                    | 11<br>7%   | 15<br>8%                    | 18<br>11%                   | 19<br>9%             | 72<br>8%   | 9<br>7%   | 56<br>9%             | 25<br>6%   | 32<br>10%  | 25<br>8%            | 13<br>7%   | 12<br>6%   | 72<br>9%            | 10<br>6%      | 13<br>6%                          | 67<br>9%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>4%  | 39<br>5% <i>b</i>  | 27<br>2%           | 12<br>5%           | 5<br>3%                     | 8<br>5%    | 4<br>2%                     | 10<br>6%                    | 8<br>3%              | 31<br>4%   | 8<br>6%   | 24<br>4%             | 14<br>4%   | 15<br>5%   | 10<br>3%            | 6<br>3%    | 8<br>4%    | 36<br>4%            | 3<br>2%       | 11<br>5%                          | 28<br>4%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 120<br>12% | 74<br>15% <i>b</i> | 45<br>9%           | 12<br>12%          | 16<br>9%                    | 19<br>12%  | 18<br>10%                   | 28<br>17% <i>d</i> <i>f</i> | 27<br>12%            | 103<br>12% | 17<br>13% | 81<br>13%            | 39<br>10%  | 47<br>15%  | 34<br>11%           | 20<br>10%  | 20<br>10%  | 107<br>13% <i>r</i> | 13<br>7%      | 24<br>11%                         | 95<br>12%  |
| Don't know                      | 115<br>11% | 40<br>8%           | 75<br>15% <i>a</i> | 14<br>14% <i>g</i> | 30<br>17% <i>g</i> <i>h</i> | 18<br>11%  | 26<br>14% <i>g</i> <i>h</i> | 11<br>7%                    | 16<br>8%             | 100<br>11% | 14<br>11% | 68<br>11%            | 47<br>12%  | 36<br>11%  | 32<br>11%           | 23<br>13%  | 24<br>12%  | 106<br>13% <i>r</i> | 9<br>5%       | 17<br>8%                          | 97<br>12%  |
| Mean                            | 3.81       | 3.78               | 3.85               | 3.74               | 3.87                        | 3.87       | 3.89                        | 3.68                        | 3.80                 | 3.83       | 3.71      | 3.77                 | 3.88       | 3.75       | 3.79                | 3.86       | 3.90       | 3.77                | 4.02 <i>q</i> | 3.87                              | 3.79       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.11       | 1.20               | 1.02               | 1.15               | 1.02                        | 1.14       | 1.08                        | 1.22                        | 1.08                 | 1.10       | 1.16      | 1.12                 | 1.09       | 1.18       | 1.06                | 1.08       | 1.11       | 1.13                | 0.99          | 1.15                              | 1.10       |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06               | 0.05               | 0.13               | 0.08                        | 0.10       | 0.08                        | 0.10                        | 0.08                 | 0.04       | 0.11      | 0.05                 | 0.06       | 0.07       | 0.06                | 0.09       | 0.08       | 0.04                | 0.08          | 0.08                              | 0.04       |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 643

**Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The UK Government unfairly prioritises investment in London and the South East**

|                                 |     | Region     |                   |                   |                    |                      |                       |                     |                              |                   |                   |                     |                             | Education level              |                 |                  |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |     | Total      | Scotland (a)      | Wales (b)         | N Ireland (c)      | England (d)          | North East (e)        | North West (f)      | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)                  | South East (l)               | South West (m)  | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1004       | 85                | 50                | 36                 | 833                  | 40                    | 100                 | 84                           | 86                | 64                | 85                  | 137                         | 157                          | 80              | 14               | 601                    | 355                       | 26                               | 353                | 283                       | 81                          | 87                               | 180                          | 20            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1004       | 92*               | 46*               | 34*                | 832                  | 41*                   | 105*                | 83*                          | 83*               | 68*               | 91*                 | 131                         | 149                          | 82*             | 14**             | 605                    | 350                       | 26**                             | 348                | 284                       | 82*                         | 88*                              | 181                          | 20**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 597<br>59% | 65<br>70%<br>djkl | 34<br>74%<br>djkl | 21<br>62%<br>kl    | 477<br>57%<br>jkl    | 36<br>87%<br>acdijklm | 79<br>75%<br>djklm  | 66<br>80%<br>cdjklm          | 60<br>73%<br>djkl | 47<br>70%<br>jkl  | 42<br>46%           | 46<br>35%                   | 52<br>35%                    | 49<br>60%<br>kl | 7<br>50%         | 355<br>59%             | 220<br>63%                | 13<br>47%                        | 215<br>62%         | 171<br>60%                | 52<br>63%                   | 53<br>60%                        | 96<br>53%                    | 10<br>50%     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 284<br>28% | 35<br>38%<br>djkl | 18<br>40%<br>djkl | 11<br>33%<br>kl    | 220<br>26%<br>kl     | 21<br>52%<br>cdjklm   | 48<br>46%<br>cdjklm | 39<br>47%<br>cdjklm          | 31<br>38%<br>djkl | 21<br>31%<br>kl   | 18<br>20%<br>kl     | 7<br>5%                     | 14<br>9%                     | 20<br>25%<br>kl | 5<br>35%         | 166<br>27%             | 106<br>30%                | 5<br>21%                         | 105<br>30%         | 79<br>28%                 | 26<br>31%                   | 25<br>28%                        | 48<br>27%                    | 2<br>10%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 312<br>31% | 30<br>33%         | 15<br>34%         | 10<br>29%          | 257<br>31%           | 14<br>35%             | 30<br>29%           | 27<br>32%                    | 29<br>35%         | 26<br>39%<br>l    | 24<br>26%           | 39<br>30%                   | 38<br>26%                    | 29<br>35%       | 2<br>15%         | 190<br>31%             | 114<br>33%                | 7<br>27%                         | 110<br>32%         | 92<br>32%                 | 26<br>32%                   | 28<br>32%                        | 48<br>26%                    | 8<br>40%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 172<br>17% | 13<br>14%         | 6<br>12%          | 5<br>14%           | 149<br>18%<br>efg    | 1<br>2%               | 11<br>10%           | 5<br>6%                      | 10<br>13%         | 7<br>11%          | 21<br>24%<br>efgi   | 40<br>31%<br>abcd<br>efghi  | 38<br>26%<br>ade<br>fghi     | 16<br>19%<br>eg | 4<br>28%         | 105<br>17%             | 53<br>15%                 | 8<br>30%                         | 55<br>16%          | 54<br>19%                 | 12<br>15%                   | 16<br>18%                        | 31<br>17%                    | 4<br>20%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 81<br>8%   | 2<br>2%           | 3<br>6%           | -<br>-             | 77<br>9%<br>afh      | 1<br>3%               | 3<br>3%             | 3<br>4%                      | 1<br>1%           | 5<br>8%<br>h      | 13<br>14%<br>acfh   | 17<br>13%<br>acfh           | 26<br>18%<br>abcde<br>fgh    | 7<br>9%<br>h    | -<br>-           | 49<br>8%               | 30<br>9%                  | 2<br>8%                          | 39<br>11%          | 21<br>7%                  | 3<br>4%                     | 6<br>7%                          | 11<br>6%                     | 1<br>6%       |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 39<br>4%   | 2<br>2%           | 1<br>2%           | -<br>-             | 36<br>4%             | -<br>-                | 2<br>2%             | 1<br>1%                      | 1<br>1%           | -<br>-            | 2<br>2%             | 11<br>8%<br>dfgh<br>im      | 19<br>13%<br>abcde<br>fghijm | -<br>-          | 1<br>7%          | 23<br>4%               | 13<br>4%                  | 1<br>4%                          | 13<br>4%           | 12<br>4%                  | 5<br>6%                     | 2<br>2%                          | 5<br>3%                      | 2<br>9%       |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 120<br>12% | 4<br>5%           | 4<br>8%           | -<br>-             | 112<br>13%<br>acefgh | 1<br>3%               | 5<br>5%             | 4<br>5%                      | 2<br>2%           | 5<br>8%           | 15<br>16%<br>acefgh | 27<br>21%<br>abcd<br>efghim | 45<br>30%<br>abcde<br>fghijm | 7<br>9%         | 1<br>7%          | 72<br>12%              | 44<br>12%                 | 3<br>11%                         | 52<br>15%          | 33<br>11%                 | 8<br>10%                    | 8<br>9%                          | 17<br>9%                     | 3<br>15%      |
| Don't know                      |     | 115<br>11% | 10<br>11%         | 3<br>6%           | 8<br>25%<br>bdefgl | 94<br>11%            | 3<br>8%               | 11<br>10%           | 8<br>10%                     | 10<br>12%         | 8<br>11%          | 13<br>14%           | 17<br>13%                   | 14<br>10%                    | 10<br>12%       | 2<br>15%         | 72<br>12%              | 33<br>10%                 | 3<br>11%                         | 27<br>8%           | 26<br>9%                  | 10<br>12%                   | 11<br>13%                        | 38<br>21%<br>rs              | 3<br>15%      |
| Mean                            |     | 3.81       | 4.13<br>djk<br>l  | 4.11<br>djk<br>l  | 4.26               | 3.74<br>kl           | 4.48<br>dij<br>klm    | 4.26<br>djk<br>lm   | 4.34<br>djk<br>lm            | 4.22<br>djk<br>lm | 4.05<br>djk<br>l  | 3.55<br>kl          | 3.13                        | 3.02                         | 3.87<br>kl      | 3.83             | 3.80                   | 3.85                      | 3.59                             | 3.79               | 3.80                      | 3.90                        | 3.88                             | 3.86                         | 3.42          |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.11       | 0.96              | 1.00              | 0.76               | 1.13                 | 0.70                  | 0.95                | 0.87                         | 0.83              | 0.92              | 1.10                | 1.05                        | 1.20                         | 0.94            | 1.26             | 1.11                   | 1.12                      | 1.09                             | 1.14               | 1.10                      | 1.15                        | 1.03                             | 1.08                         | 1.16          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04       | 0.11              | 0.15              | 0.15               | 0.04                 | 0.11                  | 0.10                | 0.10                         | 0.10              | 0.12              | 0.13                | 0.10                        | 0.10                         | 0.11            | 0.36             | 0.05                   | 0.06                      | 0.23                             | 0.06               | 0.07                      | 0.14                        | 0.12                             | 0.09                         | 0.28          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 644

**Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The UK Government unfairly prioritises investment in London and the South East**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |                         |                         |                         | Vote in 2017 GE           |                          |                         |                        |                          |                 |          |               |                        |                           | Vote now                  |                          |                         |                         |                 |                         |          |               |                          |                           | Would not vote (w)      |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)               | Remain (b)              | Did not vote (c)        | Cons (d)                  | Lab (e)                  | Lib Dem (f)             | UKIP (g)               | SNP (h)                  | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)              | Did not vote (m)          | Cons (n)                  | Lab (o)                  | Lib Dem (p)             | UKIP (q)                | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)                 | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)                |                           |                         |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004                  | 443                     | 431                     | 117                     | 350                       | 317                      | 74                      | 41                     | 36                       | -               | 6        | 3             | 34                     | 143                       | 317                       | 310                      | 78                      | 62                      | 2               | 34                      | 6        | 4             | 35                       | 83                        |                         |
| Weighted base                   | 1004                  | 443                     | 430                     | 118                     | 347                       | 319                      | 73*                     | 41*                    | 39*                      | **              | 6**      | 3**           | 33*                    | 144                       | 315                       | 312                      | 77*                     | 61*                     | 2**             | 37*                     | 6**      | 4**           | 34*                      | 84*                       |                         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 597<br>59%            | 267<br>60% <sub>c</sub> | 270<br>63% <sub>c</sub> | 52<br>44%               | 183<br>53%                | 213<br>67% <sub>dm</sub> | 48<br>66% <sub>dm</sub> | 27<br>66% <sub>m</sub> | 27<br>69% <sub>m</sub>   | -               | 5<br>84% | 3<br>100%     | 22<br>67% <sub>m</sub> | 69<br>48%                 | 162<br>51%                | 215<br>69% <sub>nw</sub> | 51<br>67% <sub>nw</sub> | 38<br>62%               | 2<br>100%       | 24<br>64%               | 4<br>68% | 4<br>100%     | 22<br>66%                | 40<br>48%                 |                         |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>28%            | 284<br>32% <sub>c</sub> | 142<br>29% <sub>c</sub> | 125<br>13%              | 15<br>21%                 | 74<br>38% <sub>dfm</sub> | 18<br>25%               | 14<br>34% <sub>m</sub> | 17<br>45% <sub>dfm</sub> | -               | 2<br>32% | 3<br>100%     | 10<br>30%              | 26<br>18%                 | 58<br>18%                 | 121<br>39% <sub>nw</sub> | 22<br>29% <sub>nw</sub> | 20<br>32% <sub>nw</sub> | 1<br>49%        | 16<br>44% <sub>nw</sub> | 1<br>16% | 3<br>74%      | 13<br>38% <sub>nw</sub>  | 13<br>16%                 |                         |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>31%            | 312<br>28%              | 125<br>34%              | 145<br>31%              | 37<br>31%                 | 108<br>31%               | 93<br>29%               | 30<br>41% <sub>e</sub> | 13<br>32%                | 10<br>25%       | -        | 3<br>52%      | -                      | 12<br>38%                 | 43<br>30%                 | 104<br>33%               | 94<br>30%               | 29<br>38%               | 18<br>29%       | 1<br>51%                | 7<br>20% | 3<br>52%      | 1<br>26%                 | 10<br>28%                 | 27<br>32%               |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>17%            | 172<br>18%              | 79<br>18%               | 65<br>15%               | 27<br>23%                 | 70<br>20% <sub>e</sub>   | 39<br>12%               | 11<br>15%              | 8<br>19%                 | 7<br>17%        | -        | 1<br>16%      | -                      | 6<br>18%                  | 31<br>22% <sub>e</sub>    | 67<br>21% <sub>o</sub>   | 36<br>12%               | 11<br>15%               | 12<br>19%       | -                       | 7<br>18% | 1<br>16%      | -                        | 3<br>9%                   | 22<br>26% <sub>ov</sub> |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>8%             | 81<br>9%                | 41<br>9%                | 32<br>7%                | 7<br>6%                   | 40<br>11%                | 23<br>7%                | 5<br>6%                | 4<br>10%                 | 1<br>3%         | -        | -             | 1<br>3%                | 8<br>6%                   | 40<br>13% <sub>ovw</sub>  | 24<br>8% <sub>w</sub>    | 5<br>6%                 | 7<br>11% <sub>vw</sub>  | -               | 1<br>3%                 | -        | -             | -                        | 1<br>1%                   |                         |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>4%             | 39<br>4%                | 16<br>4%                | 20<br>5%                | 3<br>2%                   | 21<br>6% <sub>e</sub>    | 9<br>3%                 | 4<br>5%                | 1<br>2%                  | -               | -        | -             | -                      | 4<br>3%                   | 22<br>7% <sub>o</sub>     | 9<br>3%                  | 2<br>3%                 | 2<br>3%                 | -               | -                       | -        | -             | -                        | 3<br>4%                   |                         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 120<br>12%            | 56<br>13%               | 52<br>12%               | 10<br>8%                | 61<br>18% <sub>ehlm</sub> | 31<br>10%                | 9<br>12%                | 5<br>12%               | 1<br>3%                  | -               | -        | -             | 1<br>3%                | 12<br>8%                  | 62<br>20% <sub>opsv</sub> | 33<br>10% <sub>v</sub>   | 7<br>9%                 | 9<br>14% <sub>vw</sub>  | -               | 1<br>3%                 | -        | -             | -                        | 4<br>5%                   |                         |
| Don't know                      | 115<br>11%            | 41<br>9%                | 44<br>10%               | 29<br>25% <sub>ab</sub> | 33<br>9%                  | 36<br>11%                | 6<br>8%                 | 1<br>3%                | 4<br>11%                 | -               | -        | -             | 4<br>12%               | 31<br>22% <sub>defg</sub> | 25<br>8%                  | 29<br>9%                 | 8<br>10%                | 3<br>5%                 | -               | 5<br>15%                | 1<br>16% | -             | 9<br>26% <sub>nopq</sub> | 18<br>22% <sub>nopq</sub> |                         |
| Mean                            | 3.81                  | 3.84                    | 3.83                    | 3.61                    | 3.56                      | 4.03 <sub>dm</sub>       | 3.80                    | 3.88                   | 4.25 <sub>dfm</sub>      | -               | 4.17     | 5.00          | 4.07                   | 3.71                      | 3.47                      | 4.04 <sub>nw</sub>       | 3.93 <sub>n</sub>       | 3.80 <sub>n</sub>       | 4.49            | 4.24                    | 4.01     | 4.74          | 4.39                     | 3.70                      |                         |
| Standard deviation              | 1.11                  | 1.13                    | 1.12                    | 0.97                    | 1.18                      | 1.08                     | 1.10                    | 1.08                   | 0.88                     | -               | 0.74     | 0.00          | 0.84                   | 1.02                      | 1.17                      | 1.08                     | 1.02                    | 1.14                    | -               | 0.91                    | 0.69     | 0.51          | 0.70                     | 0.96                      |                         |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.06                    | 0.06                    | 0.10                    | 0.07                      | 0.06                     | 0.13                    | 0.17                   | 0.16                     | -               | 0.30     | 0.00          | 0.15                   | 0.10                      | 0.07                      | 0.06                     | 0.12                    | 0.15                    | -               | 0.17                    | 0.31     | 0.25          | 0.14                     | 0.12                      |                         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 645

**Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The UK Government unfairly prioritises investment in London and the South East**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism    |               |              |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004       | 339                 | 355           | 310          | 290                   | 378           | 336                       | 289           | 422           | 293         | 272         | 402           | 330          |
| Weighted base                   | 1004       | 340                 | 356           | 309          | 288                   | 379           | 337                       | 290           | 422           | 292         | 268         | 404           | 332          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 597<br>59% | 267<br>79%bc        | 217<br>61%c   | 112<br>36%   | 173<br>60%            | 212<br>56%    | 212<br>63%                | 209<br>72%hi  | 229<br>54%    | 159<br>54%  | 120<br>45%  | 232<br>57%j   | 245<br>74%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>28% | 284<br>53%bc        | 181<br>19%c   | 68<br>11%    | 35<br>12%             | 87<br>30%e    | 75<br>20%                 | 122<br>41%hi  | 119<br>25%    | 106<br>20%  | 59<br>16%   | 43<br>20%     | 82<br>48%jk  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>31% | 312<br>25%          | 86<br>42%ac   | 149<br>25%   | 77<br>25%             | 86<br>30%     | 136<br>36%f               | 90<br>27%     | 123<br>31%    | 100<br>29%  | 77<br>29%   | 150<br>37%jl  | 86<br>26%    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>17% | 172<br>9%           | 30<br>19%a    | 66<br>25%a   | 76<br>16%             | 45<br>19%     | 73<br>16%                 | 54<br>9%      | 93<br>22%g    | 54<br>19%g  | 54<br>20%l  | 79<br>19%l    | 40<br>12%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>8%  | 81<br>3%            | 11<br>7%a     | 25<br>15%ab  | 46<br>8%              | 22<br>8%      | 31<br>8%                  | 28<br>5%      | 16<br>7%      | 29<br>12%gh | 36<br>12%l  | 32<br>9%l     | 14<br>4%     |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>4%  | 39<br>12%           | 12<br>3%      | 10<br>6%     | 17<br>5%e             | 14<br>2%      | 7<br>5%e                  | 17<br>5%      | 12<br>3%      | 13<br>4%    | 18<br>7%k   | 8<br>2%       | 13<br>4%     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 120<br>12% | 23<br>7%            | 34<br>10%     | 63<br>20%ab  | 36<br>13%             | 38<br>10%     | 45<br>13%                 | 30<br>10%     | 41<br>10%     | 49<br>17%gh | 51<br>19%kl | 43<br>11%     | 27<br>8%     |
| Don't know                      | 115<br>11% | 19<br>6%            | 38<br>11%a    | 58<br>19%ab  | 33<br>12%             | 56<br>15%f    | 26<br>8%                  | 25<br>9%      | 60<br>14%g    | 30<br>10%   | 44<br>16%l  | 51<br>13%l    | 20<br>6%     |
| Mean                            | 3.81       | 4.29bc              | 3.76c         | 3.26         | 3.82                  | 3.75          | 3.87                      | 4.08hi        | 3.78i         | 3.60        | 3.42        | 3.75j         | 4.17k        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.11       | 1.02                | 0.97          | 1.12         | 1.16                  | 0.99          | 1.19                      | 1.13          | 1.06          | 1.13        | 1.19        | 0.99          | 1.08         |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06                | 0.05          | 0.07         | 0.07                  | 0.06          | 0.07                      | 0.07          | 0.06          | 0.07        | 0.08        | 0.05          | 0.06         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 646

**Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The Government has not done enough to enable industries to thrive around the UK - for example creating good transport links with other business centres**

|                                 |     |            |             |            |               |              |              |           |             |            |            |           |                      |             |             |            |             |               |              | Long term condition or disability |              |            |
|---------------------------------|-----|------------|-------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|                                 |     | Total      | Gender      |            | Age           |              |              |           |             |            | Ethnicity  |           | Socio-economic grade |             |             |            |             |               | Urban/ Rural |                                   | Yes (s)      | No (t)     |
|                                 |     |            | Male (a)    | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)     | 25-34 (d)    | 35-44 (e)    | 45-54 (f) | 55-64 (g)   | 65+ (h)    | White (i)  | BAME (j)  | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)    | AB (m)      | C1 (n)     | C2 (o)      | DE (p)        | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)                         |              |            |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1004       | 499         | 505        | 96            | 174          | 160          | 187       | 165         | 222        | 872        | 130       | 628                  | 376         | 326         | 302        | 170         | 206           | 826          | 178                               | 213          | 779        |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1004       | 491         | 513        | 96*           | 181          | 161          | 187       | 162         | 218        | 871        | 131       | 613                  | 391         | 314         | 299        | 187         | 204           | 827          | 177                               | 211          | 781        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 569<br>57% | 291<br>59%  | 278<br>54% | 48<br>51%     | 100<br>55%   | 106<br>66%cf | 97<br>52% | 93<br>57%   | 125<br>57% | 490<br>56% | 77<br>59% | 343<br>56%           | 225<br>58%  | 181<br>58%  | 163<br>54% | 112<br>60%  | 114<br>56%    | 459<br>55%   | 110<br>62%                        | 132<br>62%   | 428<br>55% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 203<br>20% | 114<br>23%b | 88<br>17%  | 13<br>14%     | 42<br>23%    | 43<br>27%ch  | 36<br>19% | 30<br>19%   | 39<br>18%  | 169<br>19% | 34<br>26% | 113<br>18%           | 90<br>23%an | 70<br>22%an | 43<br>14%  | 47<br>25%kn | 43<br>21%     | 168<br>20%   | 34<br>19%                         | 49<br>23%    | 150<br>19% |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 366<br>36% | 177<br>36%  | 189<br>37% | 35<br>37%     | 58<br>32%    | 63<br>39%    | 61<br>33% | 62<br>38%   | 86<br>39%  | 322<br>37% | 43<br>33% | 230<br>38%           | 136<br>35%  | 111<br>35%  | 119<br>40% | 65<br>35%   | 71<br>35%     | 290<br>35%   | 76<br>43%                         | 82<br>39%    | 278<br>36% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 217<br>22% | 103<br>21%  | 114<br>22% | 19<br>20%     | 31<br>17%    | 27<br>17%    | 46<br>25% | 45<br>28%de | 49<br>22%  | 187<br>22% | 29<br>23% | 141<br>19%           | 75<br>22%   | 68<br>24%   | 38<br>21%  | 37<br>18%   | 172<br>21%    | 44<br>25%    | 33<br>16%                         | 181<br>23%se |            |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 101<br>10% | 62<br>13%b  | 39<br>8%   | 7<br>8%       | 18<br>10%    | 15<br>9%     | 21<br>11% | 10<br>6%    | 28<br>13%g | 92<br>11%  | 8<br>6%   | 65<br>11%            | 36<br>9%    | 37<br>12%   | 28<br>9%   | 19<br>10%   | 17<br>8%      | 91<br>11%r   | 10<br>5%                          | 18<br>8%     | 83<br>11%  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 20<br>2%   | 12<br>2%    | 8<br>2%    | 2<br>2%       | 4<br>2%      | 3<br>2%      | 5<br>3%   | 5<br>3%h    | 1<br>*     | 16<br>2%   | 4<br>3%   | 13<br>2%             | 7<br>2%     | 5<br>1%     | 8<br>3%    | 4<br>2%     | 3<br>1%       | 15<br>2%     | 5<br>3%                           | 7<br>3%      | 13<br>2%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 121<br>12% | 74<br>15%b  | 47<br>9%   | 9<br>9%       | 22<br>12%    | 18<br>11%    | 26<br>14% | 15<br>9%    | 29<br>14%  | 108<br>12% | 12<br>9%  | 78<br>13%            | 43<br>11%   | 42<br>13%   | 36<br>12%  | 23<br>12%   | 20<br>10%     | 106<br>13%   | 14<br>8%                          | 25<br>12%    | 96<br>12%  |
| Don't know                      |     | 98<br>10%  | 23<br>5%    | 74<br>15%a | 19<br>20%efgh | 27<br>15%egh | 10<br>7%     | 17<br>9%  | 9<br>6%     | 15<br>7%   | 86<br>10%  | 12<br>9%  | 51<br>8%             | 47<br>12%am | 23<br>7%    | 28<br>9%   | 14<br>7%    | 33<br>16%kmno | 89<br>11%r   | 8<br>5%                           | 21<br>10%    | 76<br>10%  |
| Mean                            |     | 3.70       | 3.68        | 3.71       | 3.67          | 3.75         | 3.84f        | 3.60      | 3.67        | 3.66       | 3.68       | 3.81      | 3.65                 | 3.77n       | 3.70        | 3.60       | 3.76        | 3.78          | 3.69         | 3.74                              | 3.78         | 3.67       |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.01       | 1.06        | 0.95       | 0.96          | 1.06         | 1.01         | 1.05      | 0.98        | 0.96       | 1.00       | 1.04      | 1.00                 | 1.02        | 1.02        | 0.97       | 1.05        | 0.99          | 1.02         | 0.94                              | 1.06         | 1.00       |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.03       | 0.05        | 0.05       | 0.11          | 0.09         | 0.08         | 0.08      | 0.08        | 0.07       | 0.04       | 0.10      | 0.04                 | 0.06        | 0.06        | 0.06       | 0.08        | 0.08          | 0.04         | 0.07                              | 0.08         | 0.04       |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 647

**Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The Government has not done enough to enable industries to thrive around the UK - for example creating good transport links with other business centres**

|                                 |     | Region |              |           |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |            |                | Education level |                  |                        |                          | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----|--------|--------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |     | Total  | Scotland (a) | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1004   | 85           | 50        | 36            | 833         | 40             | 100            | 84                           | 86                | 64                | 85                  | 137        | 157            | 80              | 14               | 601                    | 355                      | 26                               | 353                | 283                       | 81                          | 87                               | 180                          | 20            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1004   | 92*          | 46*       | 34*           | 832         | 41*            | 105*           | 83*                          | 83*               | 68*               | 91*                 | 131        | 149            | 82*             | 14**             | 605                    | 350                      | 26**                             | 348                | 284                       | 82*                         | 88*                              | 181                          | 20**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 569    | 56           | 32        | 20            | 460         | 18             | 63             | 54                           | 42                | 45                | 43                  | 70         | 77             | 49              | 8                | 330                    | 215                      | 14                               | 200                | 166                       | 47                          | 45                               | 99                           | 11            |
|                                 |     | 57%    | 61%          | 70%deh    | 59%           | 55%         | 45%            | 60%            | 65%ej                        | 51%               | 66%ej             | 47%                 | 53%        | 51%            | 60%             | 56%              | 55%                    | 62%o                     | 51%                              | 57%                | 59%                       | 57%                         | 51%                              | 55%                          | 54%           |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 203    | 16           | 11        | 5             | 170         | 9              | 30             | 27                           | 16                | 17                | 15                  | 24         | 18             | 14              | 2                | 113                    | 83                       | 4                                | 75                 | 60                        | 22                          | 11                               | 31                           | 5             |
|                                 |     | 20%    | 18%          | 24%l      | 14%           | 20%l        | 23%            | 29%l           | 32%adjklm                    | 19%               | 25%l              | 17%                 | 19%        | 12%            | 17%             | 14%              | 19%                    | 24%                      | 16%                              | 22%                | 21%                       | 26%u                        | 12%                              | 17%                          | 23%           |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 366    | 40           | 21        | 15            | 290         | 9              | 32             | 27                           | 27                | 27                | 28                  | 45         | 59             | 35              | 6                | 216                    | 132                      | 9                                | 125                | 107                       | 25                          | 35                               | 69                           | 6             |
|                                 |     | 36%    | 44%e         | 46%e      | 44%e          | 35%         | 22%            | 31%            | 33%                          | 32%               | 41%               | 30%                 | 35%        | 39%e           | 43%e            | 42%              | 36%                    | 38%                      | 35%                              | 36%                | 38%                       | 31%                         | 39%                              | 38%                          | 31%           |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 217    | 19           | 8         | 8             | 182         | 8              | 18             | 11                           | 24                | 11                | 26                  | 30         | 40             | 14              | 3                | 140                    | 66                       | 6                                | 74                 | 69                        | 17                          | 13                               | 40                           | 3             |
|                                 |     | 22%    | 20%          | 18%       | 25%           | 22%         | 20%            | 17%            | 13%                          | 29%g              | 16%               | 28%g                | 23%        | 27%g           | 18%             | 22%              | 23%                    | 19%                      | 23%                              | 21%                | 24%                       | 21%                         | 15%                              | 22%                          | 16%           |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 101    | 5            | 5         | -             | 91          | 5              | 10             | 7                            | 8                 | 6                 | 12                  | 14         | 22             | 7               | 2                | 60                     | 37                       | 1                                | 39                 | 27                        | 6                           | 14                               | 14                           | 1             |
|                                 |     | 10%    | 6%           | 10%       | -             | 11%c        | 12%c           | 9%             | 9%                           | 10%               | 9%                | 13%c                | 11%c       | 15%ac          | 9%              | 14%              | 10%                    | 10%                      | 4%                               | 11%                | 9%                        | 8%                          | 16%v                             | 8%                           | 5%            |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 20     | 1            | -         | 2             | 17          | 2              | 2              | 3                            | 3                 | -                 | 1                   | 4          | 1              | 1               | -                | 13                     | 5                        | 1                                | 11                 | 3                         | 2                           | 1                                | 3                            | -             |
|                                 |     | 2%     | 1%           | -         | 5%l           | 2%          | 5%l            | 2%             | 3%                           | 4%                | -                 | 1%                  | 3%         | 1%             | 1%              | -                | 2%                     | 1%                       | 4%                               | 3%                 | 1%                        | 3%                          | 1%                               | 2%                           | -             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 121    | 7            | 5         | 2             | 108         | 7              | 12             | 10                           | 11                | 6                 | 13                  | 18         | 23             | 8               | 2                | 73                     | 42                       | 2                                | 50                 | 30                        | 8                           | 15                               | 17                           | 1             |
|                                 |     | 12%    | 7%           | 10%       | 5%            | 13%         | 18%            | 11%            | 12%                          | 14%               | 9%                | 14%                 | 14%        | 15%            | 10%             | 14%              | 12%                    | 12%                      | 7%                               | 14%                | 10%                       | 10%                         | 17%                              | 9%                           | 5%            |
| Don't know                      |     | 98     | 11           | 1         | 4             | 82          | 7              | 13             | 8                            | 5                 | 7                 | 10                  | 13         | 10             | 10              | 1                | 62                     | 27                       | 5                                | 24                 | 19                        | 10                          | 15                               | 25                           | 5             |
|                                 |     | 10%    | 12%          | 2%        | 11%           | 10%         | 17%bhl         | 12%b           | 10%                          | 6%                | 10%               | 11%                 | 10%        | 7%             | 12%b            | 8%               | 10%                    | 8%                       | 19%                              | 7%                 | 7%                        | 12%                         | 17%fs                            | 14%fs                        | 25%           |
| Mean                            |     | 3.70   | 3.80l        | 3.86l     | 3.70          | 3.67        | 3.55           | 3.85l          | 3.90jl                       | 3.56              | 3.90hjl           | 3.54                | 3.61       | 3.51           | 3.76            | 3.61             | 3.66                   | 3.78                     | 3.70                             | 3.66               | 3.73                      | 3.80                        | 3.54                             | 3.70                         | 3.97          |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.01   | 0.89         | 0.91      | 0.97          | 1.03        | 1.24           | 1.07           | 1.11                         | 1.05              | 0.93              | 1.00                | 1.05       | 0.93           | 0.93            | 0.96             | 1.00                   | 1.00                     | 1.01                             | 1.06               | 0.96                      | 1.06                        | 1.01                             | 0.95                         | 0.91          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.03   | 0.10         | 0.13      | 0.17          | 0.04        | 0.22           | 0.11           | 0.13                         | 0.12              | 0.12              | 0.11                | 0.09       | 0.08           | 0.11            | 0.27             | 0.04                   | 0.06                     | 0.22                             | 0.06               | 0.06                      | 0.13                        | 0.12                             | 0.08                         | 0.24          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 648

**Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The Government has not done enough to enable industries to thrive around the UK - for example creating good transport links with other business centres**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |                         |                          |                         | Vote in 2017 GE           |                           |                         |                         |                        |                 |          |               |                        |                          | Vote now                  |                           |                          |                         |                 |           |          |               |                          |                           | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)               | Remain (b)               | Did not vote (c)        | Cons (d)                  | Lab (e)                   | Lib Dem (f)             | UKIP (g)                | SNP (h)                | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)              | Did not vote (m)         | Cons (n)                  | Lab (o)                   | Lib Dem (p)              | UKIP (q)                | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)                |                           |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004                  | 443                     | 431                      | 117                     | 350                       | 317                       | 74                      | 41                      | 36                     | -               | 6        | 3             | 34                     | 143                      | 317                       | 310                       | 78                       | 62                      | 2               | 34        | 6        | 4             | 35                       | 83                        |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1004                  | 443                     | 430                      | 118                     | 347                       | 319                       | 73*                     | 41*                     | 39*                    | -**             | 6**      | 3**           | 33*                    | 144                      | 315                       | 312                       | 77*                      | 61*                     | 2**             | 37*       | 6**      | 4**           | 34*                      | 84*                       |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 569<br>57%            | 237<br>54% <sup>c</sup> | 275<br>64% <sup>ac</sup> | 49<br>42%               | 168<br>49%                | 218<br>69% <sup>dgm</sup> | 49<br>67% <sup>dm</sup> | 21<br>51%               | 24<br>61% <sup>m</sup> | -               | 4<br>66% | 2<br>68%      | 21<br>65% <sup>m</sup> | 61<br>43%                | 148<br>47%                | 215<br>69% <sup>nqw</sup> | 57<br>74% <sup>nqw</sup> | 31<br>51%               | 1<br>51%        | 21<br>56% | 4<br>66% | 2<br>51%      | 20<br>60%                | 34<br>41%                 |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>20%            | 82<br>19%               | 105<br>24% <sup>ac</sup> | 14<br>12%               | 36<br>11%                 | 103<br>32% <sup>dm</sup>  | 20<br>27% <sup>dm</sup> | 8<br>20%                | 8<br>19%               | -               | -        | -             | 8<br>24% <sup>d</sup>  | 20<br>14%                | 32<br>10%                 | 104<br>33% <sup>nqw</sup> | 23<br>30% <sup>nw</sup>  | 11<br>18%               | 1<br>51%        | 8<br>21%  | -        | -             | 8<br>23% <sup>nw</sup>   | 8<br>9%                   |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>36%            | 155<br>35%              | 169<br>39%               | 35<br>29%               | 132<br>38% <sup>m</sup>   | 116<br>36%                | 29<br>39%               | 13<br>32%               | 16<br>42%              | -               | 4<br>66% | 2<br>68%      | 14<br>41%              | 41<br>29%                | 117<br>37%                | 110<br>35%                | 34<br>44%                | 21<br>34%               | -               | 13<br>35% | 4<br>66% | 2<br>51%      | 13<br>37%                | 26<br>31%                 |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>22%            | 104<br>23% <sup>b</sup> | 75<br>17%                | 35<br>30% <sup>b</sup>  | 94<br>27% <sup>eflm</sup> | 44<br>14%                 | 11<br>15%               | 13<br>31% <sup>ef</sup> | 8<br>19%               | -               | 2<br>34% | 1<br>32%      | 5<br>14%               | 40<br>28% <sup>ef</sup>  | 86<br>27% <sup>opv</sup>  | 46<br>15%                 | 9<br>11%                 | 16<br>27% <sup>op</sup> | -               | 8<br>20%  | 2<br>34% | 2<br>49%      | 4<br>11%                 | 27<br>32% <sup>opv</sup>  |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>10%            | 55<br>12%               | 37<br>9%                 | 9<br>8%                 | 58<br>17% <sup>eflm</sup> | 21<br>6%                  | 5<br>6%                 | 4<br>9%                 | 2<br>5%                | -               | -        | -             | 1<br>3%                | 11<br>8%                 | 54<br>17% <sup>opvw</sup> | 23<br>7%                  | 6<br>7%                  | 8<br>13% <sup>vw</sup>  | 1<br>49%        | 2<br>3%   | -        | -             | -                        | 2<br>5% <sup>p</sup>      |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>2%             | 13<br>3%                | 7<br>2%                  | -                       | 6<br>2%                   | 9<br>3%                   | -                       | -                       | 1<br>3%                | -               | -        | -             | -                      | 4<br>3%                  | 5<br>2%                   | 8<br>3%                   | -                        | -                       | 1<br>2%         | -         | -        | -             | 2<br>5% <sup>p</sup>     | 3<br>4%                   |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 121<br>12%            | 68<br>15% <sup>bc</sup> | 44<br>10%                | 9<br>8%                 | 63<br>18% <sup>eflm</sup> | 30<br>9%                  | 5<br>6%                 | 4<br>9%                 | 3<br>8%                | -               | -        | -             | 1<br>3%                | 15<br>10%                | 58<br>19% <sup>opw</sup>  | 31<br>10%                 | 6<br>7%                  | 9<br>15%                | 1<br>49%        | 3<br>9%   | -        | -             | 2<br>5%                  | 5<br>6%                   |                    |
| Don't know                      | 98<br>10%             | 34<br>8%                | 37<br>9%                 | 25<br>21% <sup>ab</sup> | 21<br>6%                  | 27<br>8%                  | 9<br>12%                | 3<br>8%                 | 4<br>11%               | -               | -        | -             | 6<br>18% <sup>d</sup>  | 28<br>19% <sup>cde</sup> | 22<br>7%                  | 21<br>7%                  | 6<br>8%                  | 4<br>7%                 | -               | 5<br>15%  | -        | -             | 8<br>23% <sup>nopq</sup> | 18<br>21% <sup>nopq</sup> |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.70                  | 3.58                    | 3.84 <sup>ac</sup>       | 3.59                    | 3.42                      | 3.97 <sup>dm</sup>        | 4.00 <sup>dm</sup>      | 3.67                    | 3.78 <sup>d</sup>      | -               | 3.66     | 3.68          | 4.05                   | 3.54                     | 3.40                      | 3.96 <sup>nqw</sup>       | 4.04 <sup>nqw</sup>      | 3.56                    | 3.54            | 3.76      | 3.66     | 3.51          | 3.94                     | 3.51                      |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.01                  | 1.05                    | 0.98                     | 0.87                    | 0.96                      | 1.03                      | 0.88                    | 0.94                    | 0.98                   | -               | 0.52     | 0.58          | 0.79                   | 1.00                     | 0.96                      | 1.04                      | 0.88                     | 1.02                    | -               | 1.03      | 0.52     | 0.58          | 1.06                     | 0.91                      |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.03                  | 0.05                    | 0.05                     | 0.09                    | 0.05                      | 0.06                      | 0.11                    | 0.15                    | 0.17                   | -               | 0.21     | 0.34          | 0.15                   | 0.09                     | 0.06                      | 0.06                      | 0.10                     | 0.13                    | -               | 0.19      | 0.21     | 0.29          | 0.20                     | 0.11                      |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 649

**Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The Government has not done enough to enable industries to thrive around the UK - for example creating good transport links with other business centres**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism   |               |              |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j) | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004       | 339                 | 355           | 310          | 290                   | 378           | 336                       | 289           | 422           | 293         | 272        | 402           | 330          |
| Weighted base                   | 1004       | 340                 | 356           | 309          | 288                   | 379           | 337                       | 290           | 422           | 292         | 268        | 404           | 332          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 569<br>57% | 256<br>75%bc        | 199<br>56%c   | 114<br>37%   | 179<br>62%e           | 191<br>50%    | 198<br>59%e               | 206<br>71%hi  | 220<br>52%    | 143<br>49%  | 136<br>51% | 217<br>54%    | 216<br>65%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>20% | 203<br>38%bc        | 130<br>15%c   | 54<br>6%     | 19<br>28%e            | 79<br>11%     | 43<br>24%e                | 80<br>36%hi   | 105<br>14%    | 60<br>13%   | 37<br>17%  | 44<br>12%     | 110<br>33%jk |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>36% | 366<br>37%          | 126<br>41%c   | 145<br>31%   | 95<br>35%             | 100<br>39%    | 148<br>35%                | 118<br>35%    | 100<br>38%    | 160<br>36%  | 106<br>34% | 169<br>42%l   | 105<br>32%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>22% | 217<br>11%          | 38<br>25%a    | 88<br>29%a   | 90<br>14%             | 103<br>27%e   | 74<br>22%e                | 38<br>13%     | 102<br>24%g   | 76<br>26%g  | 60<br>22%  | 101<br>25%l   | 55<br>17%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>10% | 101<br>6%           | 20<br>8%      | 29<br>17%ab  | 52<br>7%              | 21<br>11%     | 41<br>11%                 | 39<br>6%      | 18<br>10%     | 40<br>15%gh | 32<br>12%  | 36<br>9%      | 33<br>10%    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>2%  | 20<br>1%            | 5<br>2%       | 6<br>3%      | 9<br>1%               | 3<br>2%       | 9<br>2%                   | 8<br>2%       | 5<br>2%       | 8<br>2%     | 7<br>2%    | 5<br>2%       | 9<br>2%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 121<br>12% | 25<br>7%            | 35<br>10%     | 61<br>20%ab  | 24<br>8%              | 50<br>13%     | 47<br>14%e                | 23<br>8%      | 48<br>11%     | 50<br>17%gh | 37<br>14%  | 45<br>11%     | 39<br>12%    |
| Don't know                      | 98<br>10%  | 21<br>6%            | 33<br>9%      | 43<br>14%a   | 44<br>15%ef           | 35<br>9%      | 19<br>6%                  | 24<br>8%      | 52<br>12%i    | 22<br>8%    | 35<br>13%l | 41<br>10%     | 22<br>7%     |
| Mean                            | 3.70       | 4.11bc              | 3.66c         | 3.24         | 3.95ef                | 3.51          | 3.70e                     | 4.06hi        | 3.60          | 3.46        | 3.59       | 3.58          | 3.91jk       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.01       | 0.95                | 0.93          | 0.96         | 0.97                  | 0.95          | 1.05                      | 0.99          | 0.96          | 1.00        | 1.01       | 0.93          | 1.06         |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.05                | 0.05          | 0.06         | 0.06                  | 0.05          | 0.06                      | 0.06          | 0.05          | 0.06        | 0.07       | 0.05          | 0.06         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 650

**Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents selected to answer****There should be penalties for companies that decide to move jobs overseas**

|                                 | Total          | Gender        |                | Age               |                   |                |                   |                 |                  | Ethnicity  |                | Socio-economic grade |                   |                 |                |                |                  | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |                |
|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------|----------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
|                                 |                | Male (a)      | Female (b)     | 18-24 (c)         | 25-34 (d)         | 35-44 (e)      | 45-54 (f)         | 55-64 (g)       | 65+ (h)          | White (i)  | BAME (j)       | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)          | AB (m)          | C1 (n)         | C2 (o)         | DE (p)           | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t)         |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004           | 499           | 505            | 96                | 174               | 160            | 187               | 165             | 222              | 872        | 130            | 628                  | 376               | 326             | 302            | 170            | 206              | 826          | 178       | 213                               | 779            |
| Weighted base                   | 1004           | 491           | 513            | 96*               | 181               | 161            | 187               | 162             | 218              | 871        | 131            | 613                  | 391               | 314             | 299            | 187            | 204              | 827          | 177       | 211                               | 781            |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 538<br>54%     | 274<br>56%    | 263<br>51%     | 34<br>36%         | 83<br>46%         | 81<br>51%<br>c | 118<br>63%<br>cde | 92<br>57%<br>cd | 130<br>60%<br>cd | 469<br>54% | 69<br>53%      | 308<br>50%           | 229<br>59%<br>kmn | 161<br>51%      | 148<br>49%     | 107<br>58%     | 122<br>60%<br>kn | 439<br>53%   | 99<br>56% | 132<br>63%<br>t                   | 397<br>51%     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 199<br>20% | 109<br>22%    | 90<br>18%      | 10<br>10%         | 25<br>14%         | 35<br>22%<br>c | 48<br>26%<br>cd   | 33<br>20%<br>c  | 49<br>23%<br>cd  | 174<br>20% | 25<br>19%      | 108<br>18%           | 91<br>23%<br>kn   | 64<br>21%       | 44<br>15%      | 35<br>19%      | 56<br>27%<br>kn  | 163<br>20%   | 36<br>20% | 64<br>30%<br>t                    | 132<br>17%     |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 339<br>34% | 165<br>34%    | 174<br>34%     | 24<br>26%         | 58<br>32%         | 47<br>29%      | 70<br>37%<br>c    | 59<br>36%       | 80<br>37%        | 294<br>34% | 44<br>34%      | 200<br>33%           | 139<br>35%        | 96<br>31%       | 104<br>35%     | 72<br>39%      | 67<br>33%        | 276<br>33%   | 63<br>36% | 68<br>32%                         | 265<br>34%     |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 237<br>24% | 116<br>24%    | 121<br>24%     | 25<br>26%         | 45<br>25%         | 40<br>25%      | 36<br>19%         | 41<br>25%       | 50<br>23%        | 214<br>25% | 22<br>17%      | 156<br>25%           | 82<br>21%         | 74<br>23%       | 82<br>27%      | 37<br>20%      | 44<br>22%        | 196<br>24%   | 41<br>23% | 45<br>21%                         | 190<br>24%     |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 101<br>10% | 46<br>9%      | 54<br>11%      | 9<br>9%           | 20<br>11%         | 20<br>12%      | 17<br>9%          | 16<br>10%       | 18<br>8%         | 85<br>10%  | 16<br>12%      | 64<br>10%            | 36<br>9%          | 33<br>10%       | 32<br>11%      | 23<br>12%      | 13<br>7%         | 82<br>10%    | 19<br>11% | 13<br>6%                          | 87<br>11%<br>s |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 41<br>4%   | 28<br>6%<br>b | 13<br>3%       | 8<br>8%<br>fh     | 10<br>6%          | 9<br>6%        | 4<br>2%           | 6<br>4%         | 5<br>2%          | 30<br>3%   | 10<br>8%<br>i  | 35<br>6%<br>lp       | 6<br>2%           | 22<br>7%<br>lop | 13<br>4%<br>lp | 4<br>2%        | 2<br>1%          | 34<br>4%     | 7<br>4%   | 10<br>5%                          | 32<br>4%       |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 142<br>14%     | 75<br>15%     | 67<br>13%      | 17<br>18%         | 30<br>16%         | 29<br>18%<br>h | 21<br>11%         | 22<br>14%       | 23<br>11%        | 115<br>13% | 26<br>20%<br>i | 100<br>16%<br>lp     | 43<br>11%         | 55<br>18%<br>lp | 45<br>15%<br>p | 27<br>15%<br>p | 15<br>8%         | 116<br>14%   | 26<br>15% | 23<br>11%                         | 119<br>15%     |
| Don't know                      | 87<br>9%       | 26<br>5%      | 61<br>12%<br>a | 20<br>21%<br>efgh | 23<br>13%<br>efgh | 10<br>6%       | 12<br>7%          | 7<br>4%         | 15<br>7%         | 74<br>8%   | 13<br>10%      | 50<br>8%             | 37<br>9%          | 25<br>8%        | 25<br>8%       | 15<br>8%       | 22<br>11%        | 76<br>9%     | 11<br>6%  | 11<br>5%                          | 74<br>9%       |
| Mean                            | 3.60           | 3.60          | 3.60           | 3.25              | 3.43              | 3.52           | 3.81<br>cde       | 3.63<br>c       | 3.74<br>cde      | 3.62       | 3.49           | 3.50                 | 3.77<br>kmn       | 3.51            | 3.49           | 3.65           | 3.88<br>kmn      | 3.60         | 3.61      | 3.82<br>t                         | 3.54           |
| Standard deviation              | 1.08           | 1.13          | 1.03           | 1.15              | 1.09              | 1.16           | 1.02              | 1.05            | 1.00             | 1.06       | 1.21           | 1.11                 | 1.00              | 1.18            | 1.04           | 1.03           | 0.97             | 1.08         | 1.08      | 1.10                              | 1.07           |
| Standard error                  | 0.04           | 0.05          | 0.05           | 0.13              | 0.09              | 0.09           | 0.08              | 0.08            | 0.07             | 0.04       | 0.11           | 0.05                 | 0.05              | 0.07            | 0.06           | 0.08           | 0.07             | 0.04         | 0.08      | 0.08                              | 0.04           |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t**  
 \* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 651

**Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**There should be penalties for companies that decide to move jobs overseas**

|                                 | Region            |                   |                              |                |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |             |                    | Education level |                  |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total             | Scotland (a)      | Wales (b)                    | N Ireland (c)  | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)  | South East (l)     | South West (m)  | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004              | 85                | 50                           | 36             | 833         | 40             | 100            | 84                           | 86                | 64                | 85                  | 137         | 157                | 80              | 14               | 601                    | 355                       | 26                               | 353                | 283                       | 81                          | 87                               | 180                          | 20            |
| Weighted base                   | 1004              | 92*               | 46*                          | 34*            | 832         | 41*            | 105*           | 83*                          | 83*               | 68*               | 91*                 | 131         | 149                | 82*             | 14**             | 605                    | 350                       | 26**                             | 348                | 284                       | 82*                         | 88*                              | 181                          | 20**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 538<br>54%        | 52<br>56%         | 35<br>76%<br>cadgh<br>ijkl   | 19<br>58%      | 432<br>52%  | 26<br>63%g     | 64<br>61%gj    | 35<br>42%                    | 40<br>49%         | 35<br>52%         | 40<br>45%           | 68<br>52%   | 75<br>50%          | 48<br>59%g      | 5<br>33%         | 337<br>56%             | 186<br>53%                | 6<br>23%                         | 194<br>56%v        | 148<br>52%                | 52<br>63%v                  | 53<br>60%v                       | 84<br>46%                    | 6<br>28%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>199<br>20% | 27<br>30%<br>dijl | 19<br>42%<br>cdef<br>ghijklm | 6<br>17%       | 147<br>18%  | 6<br>15%       | 27<br>26%jl    | 15<br>18%                    | 14<br>17%         | 9<br>13%          | 10<br>11%           | 26<br>20%   | 19<br>13%          | 19<br>24%jl     | 3<br>19%         | 127<br>21%             | 67<br>19%                 | 1<br>4%                          | 74<br>21%v         | 47<br>16%                 | 25<br>31%sv                 | 27<br>31%sv                      | 24<br>13%                    | 2<br>9%       |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>339<br>34% | 25<br>27%         | 16<br>34%                    | 14<br>41%      | 284<br>34%g | 19<br>47%ag    | 37<br>36%      | 20<br>24%                    | 26<br>31%         | 26<br>39%         | 30<br>33%           | 41<br>32%   | 56<br>37%g         | 29<br>35%       | 2<br>14%         | 210<br>35%             | 119<br>34%                | 5<br>19%                         | 120<br>35%         | 102<br>36%                | 27<br>32%                   | 26<br>30%                        | 60<br>33%                    | 4<br>20%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>237<br>24% | 22<br>23%         | 7<br>14%                     | 5<br>14%       | 204<br>25%  | 7<br>17%       | 25<br>24%      | 21<br>25%                    | 22<br>27%         | 20<br>30%         | 25<br>27%           | 28<br>21%   | 37<br>25%          | 20<br>25%       | 4<br>30%         | 144<br>24%             | 83<br>24%                 | 5<br>20%                         | 86<br>25%          | 73<br>26%                 | 13<br>16%                   | 15<br>16%                        | 44<br>24%                    | 6<br>31%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>101<br>10% | 7<br>7%           | 2<br>4%                      | 2<br>6%        | 90<br>11%   | 2<br>5%        | 10<br>9%       | 10<br>12%                    | 10<br>12%         | 4<br>6%           | 7<br>7%             | 17<br>13%   | 24<br>16%abij      | 7<br>9%         | 1<br>7%          | 51<br>8%               | 42<br>12%                 | 6<br>23%                         | 32<br>9%           | 29<br>10%                 | 7<br>8%                     | 6<br>7%                          | 23<br>13%                    | 3<br>14%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>41<br>4%   | 2<br>2%           | -<br>-                       | 2<br>6%        | 37<br>4%    | 3<br>7%<br>f   | 1<br>1%        | 6<br>7%<br>f                 | 4<br>5%           | 1<br>1%           | 8<br>9%<br>bfm      | 7<br>5%     | 7<br>4%            | 1<br>1%         | 1<br>8%          | 21<br>3%               | 16<br>5%                  | 3<br>11%                         | 16<br>4%           | 10<br>3%                  | 2<br>3%                     | 3<br>3%                          | 10<br>5%                     | 1<br>5%       |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 142<br>14%        | 9<br>9%           | 2<br>4%                      | 4<br>11%       | 128<br>15%b | 5<br>12%       | 11<br>10%      | 16<br>19%bi                  | 13<br>16%b        | 5<br>8%           | 15<br>16%b          | 18<br>18%bi | 31<br>21%abfi<br>m | 8<br>10%        | 2<br>15%         | 72<br>12%              | 58<br>17%o                | 9<br>34%                         | 48<br>14%          | 39<br>14%                 | 9<br>11%                    | 9<br>10%                         | 33<br>18%                    | 4<br>19%      |
| Don't know                      | 87<br>9%          | 10<br>11%         | 3<br>6%                      | 6<br>16%<br>fl | 69<br>8%    | 3<br>8%        | 5<br>5%        | 12<br>14%<br>fl              | 7<br>8%           | 8<br>11%          | 11<br>12%<br>l      | 11<br>9%    | 7<br>4%            | 5<br>6%         | 3<br>22%         | 53<br>9%               | 23<br>7%                  | 6<br>23%                         | 20<br>6%           | 23<br>8%                  | 8<br>10%                    | 12<br>13%<br>r                   | 20<br>11%<br>r               | 4<br>21%      |
| Mean                            | 3.60              | 3.83dgj<br>l      | 4.20ade<br>fghijkl<br>m      | 3.69           | 3.54        | 3.63           | 3.80dgj<br>l   | 3.40                         | 3.49              | 3.62              | 3.35                | 3.53        | 3.40               | 3.77gj<br>l     | 3.38             | 3.67                   | 3.54                      | 2.77                             | 3.62v              | 3.56                      | 3.90sv                      | 3.89sv                           | 3.40                         | 3.17          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.08              | 1.06              | 0.86                         | 1.09           | 1.08        | 1.09           | 0.98           | 1.21                         | 1.10              | 0.88              | 1.14                | 1.15        | 1.07               | 0.98            | 1.29             | 1.05                   | 1.11                      | 1.15                             | 1.08               | 1.03                      | 1.07                        | 1.09                             | 1.10                         | 1.08          |
| Standard error                  | 0.04              | 0.12              | 0.13                         | 0.20           | 0.04        | 0.18           | 0.10           | 0.14                         | 0.12              | 0.12              | 0.13                | 0.10        | 0.09               | 0.11            | 0.39             | 0.04                   | 0.06                      | 0.26                             | 0.06               | 0.06                      | 0.13                        | 0.13                             | 0.09                         | 0.27          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 652

**Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**There should be penalties for companies that decide to move jobs overseas**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |                    |                         |                         | Vote in 2017 GE         |                          |             |                         |                        |                 |           |               |                        |                         | Vote now                |                         |             |                         |                 |                        |          |               |                        |                           | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|----------|---------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)          | Remain (b)              | Did not vote (c)        | Cons (d)                | Lab (e)                  | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)                | SNP (h)                | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)   | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)              | Did not vote (m)        | Cons (n)                | Lab (o)                 | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)                | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)                | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)              |                           |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004                  | 443                | 431                     | 117                     | 350                     | 317                      | 74          | 41                      | 36                     | -               | 6         | 3             | 34                     | 143                     | 317                     | 310                     | 78          | 62                      | 2               | 34                     | 6        | 4             | 35                     | 83                        |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1004                  | 443                | 430                     | 118                     | 347                     | 319                      | 73*         | 41*                     | 39*                    | **              | 6**       | 3**           | 33*                    | 144                     | 315                     | 312                     | 77*         | 61*                     | 2**             | 37*                    | 6**      | 4**           | 34*                    | 84*                       |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 538<br>54%            | 284<br>64%bc       | 200<br>46%              | 45<br>39%               | 190<br>55% <sub>m</sub> | 183<br>58% <sub>fm</sub> | 33<br>45%   | 29<br>70% <sub>fm</sub> | 24<br>61% <sub>m</sub> | -               | 6<br>100% | 2<br>64%      | 16<br>47%              | 56<br>39%               | 165<br>52% <sub>w</sub> | 177<br>57% <sub>w</sub> | 38<br>49%   | 40<br>66% <sub>pw</sub> | 1<br>49%        | 22<br>59% <sub>w</sub> | 5<br>84% | 3<br>73%      | 16<br>49%              | 31<br>37%                 |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>199<br>20%     | 128<br>29%bc       | 54<br>13%               | 14<br>11%               | 68<br>20%               | 65<br>20%                | 12<br>16%   | 13<br>32% <sub>fm</sub> | 12<br>31% <sub>m</sub> | -               | 1<br>16%  | 2<br>64%      | 4<br>13%               | 22<br>15%               | 61<br>19%               | 62<br>20%               | 12<br>16%   | 18<br>29% <sub>w</sub>  | 1<br>49%        | 12<br>33% <sub>w</sub> | 1<br>16% | 2<br>48%      | 5<br>14%               | 10<br>12%                 |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>339<br>34%     | 156<br>35%         | 146<br>34%              | 32<br>27%               | 122<br>35% <sub>m</sub> | 118<br>37% <sub>m</sub>  | 21<br>29%   | 16<br>38%               | 12<br>30%              | -               | 5<br>84%  | -             | 12<br>35%              | 34<br>23%               | 104<br>33%              | 115<br>37% <sub>w</sub> | 25<br>33%   | 22<br>37%               | -               | 10<br>26%              | 4<br>67% | 1<br>26%      | 12<br>34%              | 21<br>25%                 |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>237<br>24%     | 85<br>19%          | 113<br>26% <sub>a</sub> | 37<br>32% <sub>a</sub>  | 87<br>25%               | 66<br>21%                | 18<br>25%   | 6<br>15%                | 9<br>22%               | -               | -         | 1<br>36%      | 6<br>18%               | 45<br>31% <sub>eg</sub> | 83<br>26%               | 71<br>23%               | 18<br>24%   | 11<br>18%               | 1<br>51%        | 7<br>20%               | 1<br>16% | 1<br>27%      | 7<br>20%               | 23<br>27%                 |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>101<br>10%     | 32<br>7%           | 58<br>13% <sub>a</sub>  | 10<br>9%                | 36<br>10%               | 32<br>10%                | 11<br>14%   | 3<br>7%                 | 3<br>9%                | -               | -         | -             | 5<br>15%               | 11<br>8%                | 38<br>12%               | 28<br>9%                | 10<br>12%   | 3<br>5%                 | -               | 3<br>9%                | -        | -             | 4<br>11%               | 10<br>12%                 |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>41<br>4%       | 14<br>3%           | 24<br>5%                | 4<br>3%                 | 12<br>3%                | 16<br>5%                 | 4<br>5%     | 1<br>2%                 | 1<br>3%                | -               | -         | -             | 1<br>3%                | 7<br>5%                 | 9<br>3%                 | 18<br>6%                | 5<br>6%     | 3<br>5%                 | -               | 1<br>3%                | -        | -             | 1<br>3%                | 2<br>2%                   |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 142<br>14%            | 46<br>10%          | 81<br>19% <sub>a</sub>  | 14<br>12%               | 48<br>14%               | 48<br>15%                | 14<br>20%   | 4<br>9%                 | 4<br>11%               | -               | -         | -             | 6<br>18%               | 18<br>13%               | 47<br>15%               | 46<br>15%               | 14<br>19%   | 6<br>9%                 | -               | 4<br>12%               | -        | -             | 5<br>14%               | 12<br>14%                 |                    |
| Don't know                      | 87<br>9%              | 28<br>6%           | 36<br>8%                | 21<br>18% <sub>ab</sub> | 22<br>6%                | 21<br>7%                 | 8<br>11%    | 2<br>6%                 | 2<br>5%                | -               | -         | -             | 6<br>17% <sub>de</sub> | 26<br>18% <sub>de</sub> | 20<br>6%                | 18<br>6%                | 7<br>9%     | 4<br>7%                 | -               | 3<br>9%                | -        | -             | 6<br>17% <sub>no</sub> | 18<br>22% <sub>nopq</sub> |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.60                  | 3.85 <sub>bc</sub> | 3.38                    | 3.42                    | 3.61                    | 3.62                     | 3.40        | 3.96 <sub>fm</sub>      | 3.83                   | -               | 4.16      | 4.28          | 3.48                   | 3.44                    | 3.58                    | 3.60                    | 3.44        | 3.87 <sub>pw</sub>      | 3.97            | 3.84                   | 4.00     | 4.21          | 3.55                   | 3.41                      |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.08                  | 1.05               | 1.08                    | 1.00                    | 1.05                    | 1.10                     | 1.14        | 1.02                    | 1.09                   | -               | 0.41      | 1.20          | 1.08                   | 1.08                    | 1.05                    | 1.11                    | 1.14        | 1.08                    | -               | 1.13                   | 0.63     | 0.98          | 1.05                   | 1.02                      |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.05               | 0.05                    | 0.10                    | 0.06                    | 0.06                     | 0.14        | 0.16                    | 0.19                   | -               | 0.17      | 0.69          | 0.20                   | 0.10                    | 0.06                    | 0.06                    | 0.14        | 0.14                    | -               | 0.20                   | 0.26     | 0.49          | 0.20                   | 0.13                      |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 653

**Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**There should be penalties for companies that decide to move jobs overseas**

|                                 | Total             | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism    |               |              |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                 |                   | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004              | 339                 | 355           | 310          | 290                   | 378           | 336                       | 289           | 422           | 293         | 272         | 402           | 330          |
| Weighted base                   | 1004              | 340                 | 356           | 309          | 288                   | 379           | 337                       | 290           | 422           | 292         | 268         | 404           | 332          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 538<br>54%        | 230<br>68%bc        | 185<br>52%c   | 122<br>40%   | 115<br>40%            | 204<br>54%cd  | 219<br>65%de              | 142<br>49%    | 221<br>52%    | 174<br>60%g | 94<br>35%   | 211<br>52%j   | 233<br>70%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>199<br>20% | 113<br>33%bc        | 57<br>16%c    | 29<br>9%     | 31<br>11%             | 74<br>20%cd   | 93<br>28%de               | 60<br>21%     | 69<br>16%     | 69<br>24%h  | 22<br>8%    | 59<br>15%j    | 118<br>36%jk |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>339<br>34% | 117<br>34%          | 128<br>36%    | 93<br>30%    | 83<br>29%             | 130<br>34%    | 126<br>37%cd              | 82<br>28%     | 152<br>36%g   | 105<br>36%  | 72<br>27%   | 152<br>38%j   | 115<br>35%j  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>237<br>24% | 49<br>14%           | 97<br>27%a    | 92<br>30%a   | 86<br>30%f            | 93<br>24%ef   | 58<br>17%                 | 63<br>22%     | 104<br>25%    | 71<br>24%   | 88<br>33%kl | 103<br>26%l   | 46<br>14%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>101<br>10% | 31<br>9%            | 25<br>7%      | 45<br>15%ab  | 38<br>13%f            | 35<br>9%      | 27<br>8%                  | 37<br>13%ai   | 43<br>10%     | 20<br>7%    | 39<br>15%kl | 39<br>10%     | 23<br>7%     |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>41<br>4%   | 11<br>3%            | 10<br>3%      | 21<br>7%ab   | 15<br>5%              | 15<br>4%      | 12<br>3%                  | 22<br>7%hi    | 10<br>2%      | 10<br>3%    | 13<br>5%    | 13<br>3%      | 15<br>5%     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 142<br>14%        | 42<br>12%           | 35<br>10%     | 65<br>21%ab  | 53<br>18%ef           | 50<br>13%     | 39<br>11%                 | 59<br>20%hi   | 53<br>13%     | 30<br>10%   | 53<br>20%kl | 51<br>13%     | 38<br>11%    |
| Don't know                      | 87<br>9%          | 19<br>6%            | 39<br>11%a    | 29<br>9%     | 34<br>12%f            | 32<br>8%      | 21<br>6%                  | 26<br>9%      | 44<br>10%ai   | 17<br>6%    | 34<br>13%l  | 38<br>9%l     | 15<br>5%     |
| Mean                            | 3.60              | 3.90bc              | 3.63c         | 3.23         | 3.31                  | 3.61d         | 3.83de                    | 3.46          | 3.60          | 3.74g       | 3.21        | 3.56j         | 3.94jk       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.08              | 1.09                | 0.97          | 1.07         | 1.06                  | 1.06          | 1.06                      | 1.22          | 1.00          | 1.03        | 1.02        | 1.00          | 1.11         |
| Standard error                  | 0.04              | 0.06                | 0.05          | 0.06         | 0.07                  | 0.06          | 0.06                      | 0.08          | 0.05          | 0.06        | 0.07        | 0.05          | 0.06         |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 654

**Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**If people want better job opportunities, it is up to them to move to where those jobs are**

|                                 | Total      | Gender            |                         | Age                     |                         |                        |                        |                        |                        | Ethnicity  |                        | Socio-economic grade    |                          |                           |                         |                        |                         | Urban/ Rural |                        | Long term condition or disability |                         |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)          | Female (b)              | 18-24 (c)               | 25-34 (d)               | 35-44 (e)              | 45-54 (f)              | 55-64 (g)              | 65+ (h)                | White (i)  | BAME (j)               | ABC1 (k)                | C2DE (l)                 | AB (m)                    | C1 (n)                  | C2 (o)                 | DE (p)                  | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)              | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004       | 499               | 505                     | 96                      | 174                     | 160                    | 187                    | 165                    | 222                    | 872        | 130                    | 628                     | 376                      | 326                       | 302                     | 170                    | 206                     | 826          | 178                    | 213                               | 779                     |
| Weighted base                   | 1004       | 491               | 513                     | 96*                     | 181                     | 161                    | 187                    | 162                    | 218                    | 871        | 131                    | 613                     | 391                      | 314                       | 299                     | 187                    | 204                     | 827          | 177                    | 211                               | 781                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 376<br>37% | 217<br>44%b       | 159<br>31%              | 31<br>33%               | 62<br>34%               | 66<br>41%              | 61<br>33%              | 51<br>31%              | 105<br>48%cd           | 319<br>37% | 56<br>43%              | 261<br>43%lop           | 115<br>29%               | 140<br>44%lop             | 121<br>41%lp            | 61<br>33%              | 54<br>27%               | 302<br>36%   | 74<br>42%              | 57<br>27%                         | 317<br>41% <sup>s</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>8%  | 78<br>10%b        | 49<br>6%                | 6<br>6%                 | 19<br>10%               | 10<br>6%               | 16<br>9%               | 9<br>5%                | 19<br>9%               | 60<br>7%   | 18<br>14% <sup>i</sup> | 56<br>9% <sup>p</sup>   | 22<br>6%                 | 26<br>8%                  | 30<br>10% <sup>p</sup>  | 13<br>7%               | 9<br>4%                 | 70<br>8%     | 8<br>5%                | 15<br>7%                          | 63<br>8%                |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>30% | 298<br>34%b       | 168<br>25%              | 25<br>27%               | 43<br>24%               | 56<br>35% <sup>d</sup> | 45<br>24%              | 42<br>26%              | 86<br>39%cd            | 259<br>30% | 39<br>29%              | 205<br>33% <sup>l</sup> | 93<br>24%                | 114<br>36% <sup>lop</sup> | 91<br>30% <sup>p</sup>  | 48<br>25%              | 46<br>22%               | 232<br>28%   | 66<br>37% <sup>q</sup> | 42<br>20%                         | 254<br>33% <sup>s</sup> |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>28% | 120<br>24%        | 158<br>31% <sup>a</sup> | 16<br>17%               | 45<br>25%               | 40<br>25%              | 61<br>33% <sup>c</sup> | 54<br>33% <sup>c</sup> | 61<br>28% <sup>c</sup> | 242<br>28% | 36<br>28%              | 159<br>26%              | 119<br>31% <sup>n</sup>  | 91<br>29%                 | 68<br>23%               | 56<br>30%              | 63<br>31% <sup>n</sup>  | 237<br>29%   | 41<br>23%              | 64<br>30%                         | 209<br>27%              |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>20% | 201<br>20%        | 86<br>17%               | 116<br>23% <sup>a</sup> | 25<br>26% <sup>e</sup>  | 38<br>21%              | 22<br>14%              | 39<br>20%              | 39<br>24% <sup>e</sup> | 182<br>18% | 18<br>21%              | 121<br>20% <sup>m</sup> | 81<br>21% <sup>m</sup>   | 44<br>14%                 | 76<br>25% <sup>km</sup> | 36<br>19%              | 44<br>22% <sup>m</sup>  | 161<br>19%   | 41<br>23%              | 40<br>19%                         | 159<br>20%              |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>12% | 117<br>11%        | 55<br>12%               | 17<br>18% <sup>h</sup>  | 22<br>12% <sup>h</sup>  | 28<br>18% <sup>h</sup> | 23<br>13% <sup>h</sup> | 17<br>10% <sup>h</sup> | 10<br>5%               | 103<br>12% | 14<br>11%              | 59<br>10%               | 59<br>15% <sup>kn</sup>  | 33<br>10%                 | 26<br>9%                | 27<br>14%              | 32<br>16% <sup>kn</sup> | 98<br>12%    | 19<br>11%              | 45<br>21% <sup>t</sup>            | 69<br>9%                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 319<br>32% | 141<br>29%        | 178<br>35% <sup>a</sup> | 42<br>44% <sup>eh</sup> | 60<br>33% <sup>h</sup>  | 50<br>31%              | 61<br>33% <sup>h</sup> | 56<br>35% <sup>h</sup> | 49<br>23%              | 285<br>33% | 33<br>25%              | 179<br>29%              | 140<br>36% <sup>km</sup> | 77<br>25%                 | 102<br>34% <sup>m</sup> | 63<br>34% <sup>m</sup> | 77<br>38% <sup>km</sup> | 259<br>31%   | 60<br>34%              | 85<br>40% <sup>t</sup>            | 228<br>29%              |
| Don't know                      | 31<br>3%   | 13<br>3%          | 18<br>3%                | 6<br>6% <sup>fgh</sup>  | 14<br>7% <sup>fgh</sup> | 4<br>3%                | 3<br>2%                | 1<br>1%                | 3<br>1%                | 26<br>3%   | 5<br>4%                | 14<br>2%                | 17<br>4%                 | 6<br>2%                   | 8<br>3%                 | 7<br>4%                | 10<br>5%                | 29<br>4%     | 2<br>1%                | 4<br>2%                           | 27<br>3%                |
| Mean                            | 3.02       | 3.15 <sup>b</sup> | 2.89                    | 2.75                    | 2.99                    | 2.98                   | 2.96                   | 2.91                   | 3.30 <sup>cde</sup>    | 2.99       | 3.22 <sup>i</sup>      | 3.13 <sup>lop</sup>     | 2.83                     | 3.18 <sup>lop</sup>       | 3.08 <sup>lp</sup>      | 2.91                   | 2.76                    | 3.02         | 3.02                   | 2.72                              | 3.11 <sup>s</sup>       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.15       | 1.18              | 1.11                    | 1.25                    | 1.21                    | 1.22                   | 1.15                   | 1.07                   | 1.02                   | 1.14       | 1.20                   | 1.14                    | 1.14                     | 1.12                      | 1.16                    | 1.16                   | 1.12                    | 1.16         | 1.11                   | 1.22                              | 1.11                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.05              | 0.05                    | 0.13                    | 0.10                    | 0.10                   | 0.08                   | 0.08                   | 0.07                   | 0.04       | 0.11                   | 0.05                    | 0.06                     | 0.06                      | 0.07                    | 0.09                   | 0.08                    | 0.04         | 0.08                   | 0.08                              | 0.04                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 655

**Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**If people want better job opportunities, it is up to them to move to where those jobs are**

|                                 | Region            |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                         |                              |                      |                    |                          |                        | Education level                |                |                   |                         |                           | Housing tenure                   |                          |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total             | Scotland (a)         | Wales (b)                | N Ireland (c)           | England (d)             | North East (e)            | North West (f)          | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)    | East Midlands (i)  | East of England (j)      | London (k)             | South East (l)                 | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o)  | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)       | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004              | 85                   | 50                       | 36                      | 833                     | 40                        | 100                     | 84                           | 86                   | 64                 | 85                       | 137                    | 157                            | 80             | 14                | 601                     | 355                       | 26                               | 353                      | 283                       | 81                          | 87                               | 180                          | 20            |
| Weighted base                   | 1004              | 92*                  | 46*                      | 34*                     | 832                     | 41*                       | 105*                    | 83*                          | 83*                  | 68*                | 91*                      | 131                    | 149                            | 82*            | 14**              | 605                     | 350                       | 26**                             | 348                      | 284                       | 82*                         | 88*                              | 181                          | 20**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 376<br>37%        | 27<br>29%            | 21<br>46% <sup>aef</sup> | 9<br>27%                | 319<br>38%              | 10<br>25%                 | 30<br>29%               | 28<br>33%                    | 29<br>35%            | 28<br>42%          | 40<br>44% <sup>aef</sup> | 49<br>38%              | 74<br>49% <sup>acde fghk</sup> | 32<br>39%      | 5<br>35%          | 213<br>35%              | 149<br>42% <sup>o</sup>   | 8<br>30%                         | 147<br>42% <sup>tu</sup> | 108<br>38%                | 23<br>28%                   | 26<br>30%                        | 67<br>37%                    | 5<br>25%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>78<br>8%   | 3<br>4%              | 5<br>10%                 | 1<br>3%                 | 69<br>8%                | 2<br>5%                   | 7<br>7%                 | 7<br>9%                      | 8<br>9%              | 5<br>8%            | 6<br>7%                  | 11<br>9%               | 16<br>11%                      | 6<br>7%        | 2<br>14%          | 44<br>7%                | 30<br>9%                  | 1<br>4%                          | 34<br>10%                | 20<br>7%                  | 4<br>5%                     | 8<br>9%                          | 10<br>6%                     | 2<br>9%       |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>298<br>30% | 23<br>25%            | 17<br>36%                | 8<br>24%                | 250<br>30%              | 8<br>20%                  | 23<br>22%               | 21<br>25%                    | 21<br>25%            | 23<br>34%          | 33<br>37% <sup>f</sup>   | 38<br>29%              | 58<br>39% <sup>acdef gh</sup>  | 25<br>31%      | 3<br>21%          | 170<br>28%              | 118<br>34%                | 7<br>26%                         | 113<br>32% <sup>tu</sup> | 88<br>31%                 | 19<br>23%                   | 18<br>20%                        | 56<br>31%                    | 3<br>15%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>278<br>28% | 30<br>32%            | 8<br>18%                 | 9<br>28%                | 231<br>28%              | 10<br>25%                 | 29<br>28%               | 24<br>28%                    | 25<br>30%            | 22<br>33%          | 21<br>24%                | 34<br>26%              | 42<br>28%                      | 23<br>28%      | 4<br>29%          | 181<br>30% <sup>p</sup> | 83<br>24%                 | 6<br>24%                         | 103<br>30%               | 78<br>28%                 | 23<br>28%                   | 28<br>32%                        | 42<br>23%                    | 4<br>22%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>201<br>20% | 21<br>22%            | 13<br>28% <sup>l</sup>   | 7<br>22%                | 160<br>19%              | 11<br>27%                 | 26<br>25%               | 16<br>19%                    | 13<br>16%            | 11<br>16%          | 16<br>18%                | 29<br>23%              | 23<br>15%                      | 15<br>18%      | 2<br>15%          | 119<br>20%              | 75<br>21%                 | 5<br>18%                         | 57<br>16%                | 59<br>21%                 | 18<br>22%                   | 21<br>24%                        | 40<br>22%                    | 6<br>29%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>117<br>12% | 10<br>11%            | 4<br>8%                  | 5<br>14%                | 99<br>12% <sup>l</sup>  | 9<br>21% <sup>il</sup>    | 16<br>16% <sup>l</sup>  | 12<br>14% <sup>l</sup>       | 11<br>14%            | 4<br>6%            | 11<br>12%                | 15<br>12%              | 10<br>6%                       | 11<br>14%      | 3<br>21%          | 72<br>12%               | 37<br>11%                 | 5<br>21%                         | 37<br>11%                | 29<br>10%                 | 15<br>19% <sup>s</sup>      | 9<br>11%                         | 23<br>13%                    | 3<br>14%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 319<br>32%        | 30<br>33%            | 16<br>36% <sup>l</sup>   | 12<br>37%               | 260<br>31% <sup>l</sup> | 20<br>48% <sup>dijl</sup> | 43<br>41% <sup>il</sup> | 28<br>33%                    | 25<br>30%            | 15<br>22%          | 26<br>29%                | 45<br>34% <sup>l</sup> | 33<br>22%                      | 26<br>31%      | 5<br>36%          | 191<br>31%              | 112<br>32%                | 10<br>39%                        | 94<br>27%                | 88<br>31%                 | 33<br>40% <sup>r</sup>      | 31<br>35%                        | 64<br>35%                    | 9<br>43%      |
| Don't know                      | 31<br>3%          | 5<br>6% <sup>l</sup> | -                        | 3<br>8% <sup>bdkl</sup> | 23<br>3%                | 1<br>3%                   | 3<br>3%                 | 4<br>5% <sup>l</sup>         | 4<br>5% <sup>l</sup> | 2<br>3%            | 3<br>4%                  | 2<br>1%                | 1<br>1%                        | 2<br>3%        | -                 | 20<br>3%                | 6<br>2%                   | 2<br>8%                          | 4<br>1%                  | 9<br>3%                   | 3<br>4%                     | 3<br>4%                          | 9<br>5% <sup>r</sup>         | 2<br>10%      |
| Mean                            | 3.02              | 2.88                 | 3.13 <sup>e</sup>        | 2.77                    | 3.04 <sup>ef</sup>      | 2.59                      | 2.79                    | 2.94                         | 3.00                 | 3.21 <sup>ef</sup> | 3.11 <sup>e</sup>        | 3.01                   | 3.32 <sup>acd e fghkm</sup>    | 3.01           | 2.92              | 2.99                    | 3.09                      | 2.72                             | 3.14 <sup>t</sup>        | 3.04 <sup>t</sup>         | 2.73                        | 2.93                             | 2.94                         | 2.74          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.15              | 1.05                 | 1.17                     | 1.11                    | 1.16                    | 1.19                      | 1.17                    | 1.20                         | 1.20                 | 1.04               | 1.16                     | 1.17                   | 1.07                           | 1.18           | 1.38              | 1.13                    | 1.16                      | 1.23                             | 1.14                     | 1.12                      | 1.17                        | 1.14                             | 1.16                         | 1.25          |
| Standard error                  | 0.04              | 0.12                 | 0.17                     | 0.19                    | 0.04                    | 0.19                      | 0.12                    | 0.13                         | 0.13                 | 0.13               | 0.13                     | 0.10                   | 0.09                           | 0.13           | 0.37              | 0.05                    | 0.06                      | 0.25                             | 0.06                     | 0.07                      | 0.13                        | 0.12                             | 0.09                         | 0.30          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 656

Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents selected to answer

If people want better job opportunities, it is up to them to move to where those jobs are

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE     |                   |                |               |                |                 |          |               |                |                  | Vote now            |                   |                 |                |                 |                |          |               |              |                | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)            | Lab (e)           | Lib Dem (f)    | UKIP (g)      | SNP (h)        | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)      | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)            | Lab (o)           | Lib Dem (p)     | UKIP (q)       | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)        | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)    |                |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004                  | 443          | 431         | 117              | 350                 | 317               | 74             | 41            | 36             | -               | 6        | 3             | 34             | 143              | 317                 | 310               | 78              | 62             | 2               | 34             | 6        | 4             | 35           | 83             |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1004                  | 443          | 430         | 118              | 347                 | 319               | 73*            | 41*           | 39*            | -**             | 6**      | 3**           | 33*            | 144              | 315                 | 312               | 77*             | 61*            | 2**             | 37*            | 6**      | 4**           | 34*          | 84*            |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 376<br>37%            | 191<br>43%bc | 149<br>35%  | 30<br>26%        | 190<br>55%efhl<br>m | 82<br>26%         | 21<br>28%      | 22<br>54%efhm | 7<br>19%       | -               | -        | -             | 12<br>35%      | 43<br>30%        | 183<br>58%opsw<br>w | 82<br>26%         | 21<br>28%       | 28<br>46%opsw  | 1<br>49%        | 7<br>20%       | -        | -             | 11<br>31%    | 23<br>27%      |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>78<br>8%       | 50<br>11%bc  | 25<br>6%    | 4<br>3%          | 39<br>11%ehm        | 20<br>6%          | 6<br>8%        | 6<br>15%hm    | -              | -               | -        | -             | 2<br>6%        | 5<br>3%          | 43<br>14%opsw       | 20<br>7%          | 3<br>4%         | 7<br>12%sw     | -               | -              | -        | -             | 2<br>6%      | 1<br>1%        |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>298<br>30%     | 141<br>32%c  | 124<br>29%  | 27<br>23%        | 151<br>44%efhm      | 61<br>19%         | 15<br>20%      | 16<br>39%ef   | 7<br>19%       | -               | -        | -             | 10<br>29%      | 38<br>26%        | 140<br>45%opsw<br>w | 62<br>20%         | 18<br>24%       | 21<br>34%o     | 1<br>49%        | 7<br>20%       | -        | -             | 9<br>26%     | 22<br>26%      |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>278<br>28%     | 130<br>29%   | 110<br>26%  | 37<br>31%        | 93<br>27%           | 83<br>26%         | 27<br>36%      | 9<br>22%      | 13<br>34%      | -               | 3<br>48% | -             | 8<br>23%       | 44<br>30%        | 75<br>24%           | 79<br>25%         | 30<br>38%no     | 15<br>25%      | -               | 12<br>33%      | 4<br>64% | -             | 15<br>43%no  | 26<br>31%      |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>201<br>20%     | 72<br>16%    | 100<br>23%a | 29<br>24%a       | 48<br>14%           | 79<br>25%<br>d    | 16<br>22%      | 5<br>12%      | 11<br>28%<br>d | -               | 2<br>34% | 2<br>64%      | 10<br>30%<br>d | 30<br>21%        | 46<br>15%           | 76<br>24%<br>nq   | 19<br>25%<br>nq | 7<br>11%       | 1<br>51%        | 10<br>26%      | 1<br>18% | 2<br>48%      | 5<br>14%     | 19<br>23%      |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>117<br>12%     | 42<br>9%     | 62<br>14%a  | 11<br>9%         | 13<br>4%            | 62<br>19%<br>d    | 9<br>12%<br>d  | 4<br>10%      | 5<br>14%<br>d  | -               | 1<br>18% | 1<br>36%      | 3<br>9%        | 19<br>13%<br>d   | 7<br>2%             | 64<br>20%<br>npvw | 6<br>8%<br>n    | 10<br>16%<br>n | -               | 5<br>15%<br>n  | 1<br>18% | 2<br>52%      | 2<br>6%      | 9<br>11%<br>n  |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 319<br>32%            | 114<br>26%   | 162<br>38%a | 40<br>34%        | 61<br>18%           | 141<br>44%<br>dgm | 25<br>34%<br>d | 9<br>22%      | 16<br>42%<br>d | -               | 3<br>52% | 3<br>100%     | 13<br>39%<br>d | 49<br>34%<br>d   | 53<br>17%           | 139<br>45%<br>nqv | 25<br>33%<br>n  | 17<br>27%      | 1<br>51%        | 15<br>41%<br>n | 2<br>36% | 4<br>100%     | 7<br>20%     | 28<br>34%<br>n |                    |
| Don't know                      | 31<br>3%              | 8<br>2%      | 10<br>2%    | 11<br>10%ab      | 3<br>1%             | 14<br>4%<br>d     | 1<br>1%        | 1<br>3%       | 2<br>5%<br>d   | -               | -        | -             | 1<br>3%        | 9<br>6%<br>d     | 3<br>1%             | 12<br>4%<br>n     | 1<br>1%         | 1<br>2%        | -               | 2<br>6%<br>n   | -        | -             | 2<br>6%<br>n | 7<br>9%<br>np  |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.02                  | 3.20bc       | 2.88        | 2.85             | 3.45efh<br>lm       | 2.67              | 2.90           | 3.37efh<br>m  | 2.61           | -               | 2.30     | 1.64          | 2.94           | 2.85             | 3.53opq<br>svw      | 2.66              | 2.91            | 3.14os         | 2.97            | 2.62           | 2.46     | 1.48          | 3.12os       | 2.82           |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.15                  | 1.14         | 1.16        | 1.03             | 0.99                | 1.20              | 1.12           | 1.20          | 0.98           | -               | 0.84     | 0.60          | 1.12           | 1.09             | 0.98                | 1.21              | 0.98            | 1.26           | -               | 1.00           | 0.86     | 0.58          | 0.96         | 1.02           |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.05         | 0.06        | 0.10             | 0.05                | 0.07              | 0.13           | 0.19          | 0.17           | -               | 0.34     | 0.35          | 0.20           | 0.09             | 0.06                | 0.07              | 0.11            | 0.16           | -               | 0.18           | 0.35     | 0.29          | 0.17         | 0.12           |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 657

**Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**If people want better job opportunities, it is up to them to move to where those jobs are**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism   |               |             |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j) | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004       | 339                 | 355           | 310          | 290                   | 378           | 336                       | 289           | 422           | 293          | 272        | 402           | 330         |
| Weighted base                   | 1004       | 340                 | 356           | 309          | 288                   | 379           | 337                       | 290           | 422           | 292          | 268        | 404           | 332         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 376<br>37% | 97<br>28%           | 139<br>39%a   | 141<br>46%a  | 60<br>21%             | 150<br>39%cd  | 166<br>49%de              | 89<br>31%     | 155<br>37%    | 132<br>45%gh | 101<br>38% | 133<br>33%    | 142<br>43%k |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>8%  | 30<br>9%            | 22<br>6%      | 27<br>9%     | 6<br>2%               | 21<br>6%cd    | 51<br>15%de               | 18<br>6%      | 32<br>8%      | 28<br>9%     | 18<br>7%   | 15<br>4%      | 45<br>13%jk |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>30% | 67<br>20%           | 117<br>33%a   | 114<br>37%a  | 55<br>19%             | 129<br>34%cd  | 115<br>34%cd              | 71<br>25%     | 122<br>29%    | 105<br>36%g  | 83<br>31%  | 118<br>29%    | 97<br>29%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>28% | 76<br>22%           | 107<br>30%a   | 95<br>31%a   | 80<br>28%             | 118<br>31%ef  | 80<br>24%                 | 67<br>23%     | 132<br>31%g   | 79<br>27%    | 74<br>27%  | 129<br>32%l   | 76<br>23%   |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>20% | 78<br>23%cd         | 77<br>22%cd   | 46<br>15%    | 79<br>27%ef           | 70<br>18%     | 53<br>16%                 | 59<br>20%     | 81<br>19%     | 62<br>21%    | 56<br>21%  | 94<br>23%l    | 51<br>15%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>12% | 82<br>24%bc         | 23<br>6%      | 13<br>4%     | 56<br>19%ef           | 30<br>8%      | 32<br>10%                 | 68<br>24%hi   | 38<br>9%l     | 11<br>4%     | 25<br>9%   | 38<br>10%     | 54<br>16%jk |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 319<br>32% | 160<br>47%bc        | 100<br>28%cd  | 59<br>19%    | 135<br>47%ef          | 100<br>26%    | 85<br>25%                 | 127<br>44%hi  | 119<br>28%    | 72<br>25%    | 81<br>30%  | 133<br>33%    | 105<br>32%  |
| Don't know                      | 31<br>3%   | 7<br>2%             | 9<br>3%       | 14<br>5%     | 12<br>4%              | 12<br>3%      | 6<br>2%                   | 6<br>2%       | 16<br>4%      | 8<br>3%      | 12<br>5%   | 9<br>2%       | 9<br>3%     |
| Mean                            | 3.02       | 2.65                | 3.11a         | 3.33ab       | 2.55                  | 3.11d         | 3.30de                    | 2.69          | 3.07g         | 3.27gh       | 3.05       | 2.94          | 3.09        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.15       | 1.29                | 1.03          | 0.99         | 1.09                  | 1.04          | 1.19                      | 1.26          | 1.09          | 1.03         | 1.10       | 1.04          | 1.30        |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.07                | 0.06          | 0.06         | 0.07                  | 0.05          | 0.07                      | 0.07          | 0.05          | 0.06         | 0.07       | 0.05          | 0.07        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 658

**Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents selected to answer****It is not within the Government's power to guarantee that there will be decent jobs in all areas of the UK**

|                                 | Total      | Gender          |               | Age            |                 |               |                |                |                 | Ethnicity          |                    | Socio-economic grade |            |                  |            |            |           | Urban/ Rural    |            | Long term condition or disability |                |                 |
|---------------------------------|------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|
|                                 |            | Male            | Female        | 18-24          | 25-34           | 35-44         | 45-54          | 55-64          | 65+             | White              | BAME               | ABC1                 | C2DE       | AB               | C1         | C2         | DE        | Urban           | Rural      | Yes                               | No             |                 |
|                                 |            | (a)             | (b)           | (c)            | (d)             | (e)           | (f)            | (g)            | (h)             | (i)                | (j)                | (k)                  | (l)        | (m)              | (n)        | (o)        | (p)       | (q)             | (r)        | (s)                               | (t)            |                 |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004       | 499             | 505           | 96             | 174             | 160           | 187            | 165            | 222             | 872                | 130                | 628                  | 376        | 326              | 302        | 170        | 206       | 826             | 178        | 213                               | 779            |                 |
| Weighted base                   | 1004       | 491             | 513           | 96*            | 181             | 161           | 187            | 162            | 218             | 871                | 131                | 613                  | 391        | 314              | 299        | 187        | 204       | 827             | 177        | 211                               | 781            |                 |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 447<br>45% | 231<br>47%      | 216<br>42%    | 35<br>37%      | 74<br>41%       | 70<br>44%     | 71<br>38%      | 74<br>46%      | 122<br>56%<br>g | 390<br>cdef<br>45% | 56<br>43%          | 283<br>46%           | 164<br>42% | 149<br>47%       | 134<br>45% | 85<br>45%  | 80<br>39% | 364<br>44%      | 83<br>47%  | 82<br>39%                         | 361<br>46%     |                 |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>10% | 104<br>13%<br>b | 39<br>8%      | 5<br>5%        | 19<br>11%       | 20<br>12%     | 17<br>9%       | 21<br>13%      | 21<br>10%       | 89<br>10%          | 14<br>11%          | 63<br>10%            | 40<br>10%  | 35<br>11%        | 29<br>10%  | 19<br>10%  | 22<br>11% | 88<br>11%       | 15<br>8%   | 24<br>12%                         | 77<br>10%      |                 |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>34% | 344<br>34%      | 167<br>34%    | 177<br>34%     | 30<br>32%       | 55<br>30%     | 50<br>31%      | 54<br>29%      | 53<br>33%       | 101<br>46%<br>g    | 301<br>cdef<br>35% | 42<br>32%            | 220<br>36% | 124<br>32%       | 114<br>36% | 105<br>35% | 66<br>35% | 58<br>29%       | 276<br>33% | 68<br>38%                         | 58<br>27%      | 284<br>36%<br>s |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>23% | 234<br>23%      | 110<br>22%    | 124<br>24%     | 23<br>24%       | 39<br>22%     | 39<br>24%      | 48<br>26%      | 39<br>24%       | 47<br>21%          | 205<br>23%         | 29<br>22%            | 130<br>21% | 104<br>27%<br>km | 61<br>19%  | 69<br>23%  | 45<br>24% | 59<br>29%<br>km | 191<br>23% | 43<br>24%                         | 49<br>23%      | 181<br>23%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>17% | 171<br>17%      | 81<br>17%     | 90<br>17%      | 15<br>16%       | 31<br>17%     | 22<br>14%      | 37<br>20%      | 34<br>21%       | 31<br>14%          | 148<br>17%         | 22<br>17%            | 108<br>18% | 63<br>16%        | 55<br>17%  | 54<br>18%  | 29<br>15% | 34<br>17%       | 139<br>17% | 32<br>18%                         | 47<br>22%<br>t | 123<br>16%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>9%  | 89<br>9%        | 48<br>10%     | 41<br>8%       | 15<br>16%<br>gh | 16<br>9%      | 18<br>11%<br>h | 17<br>9%       | 12<br>7%        | 11<br>5%           | 73<br>8%           | 16<br>12%            | 58<br>9%   | 31<br>8%         | 28<br>9%   | 30<br>10%  | 16<br>9%  | 15<br>7%        | 77<br>9%   | 12<br>7%                          | 22<br>10%      | 64<br>8%        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 260<br>26% | 129<br>26%      | 131<br>26%    | 30<br>32%<br>h | 48<br>26%       | 40<br>25%     | 54<br>29%<br>h | 45<br>28%<br>h | 42<br>19%       | 222<br>25%         | 38<br>29%          | 166<br>27%           | 94<br>24%  | 83<br>26%        | 84<br>28%  | 45<br>24%  | 49<br>24% | 216<br>26%      | 44<br>25%  | 69<br>33%<br>t                    | 187<br>24%     |                 |
| Don't know                      | 63<br>6%   | 21<br>4%        | 42<br>8%<br>a | 7<br>7%        | 20<br>11%<br>gh | 12<br>7%<br>g | 14<br>7%<br>g  | 4<br>2%        | 7<br>3%         | 55<br>6%           | 8<br>6%            | 34<br>6%             | 29<br>7%   | 22<br>7%         | 12<br>4%   | 12<br>7%   | 16<br>8%  | 56<br>7%        | 7<br>4%    | 12<br>6%                          | 51<br>7%       |                 |
| Mean                            | 3.21       | 3.25            | 3.18          | 2.94           | 3.18            | 3.21          | 3.10           | 3.24           | 3.43<br>cdf     | 3.23               | 3.14               | 3.21                 | 3.22       | 3.25             | 3.17       | 3.24       | 3.20      | 3.21            | 3.25       | 3.08                              | 3.26           |                 |
| Standard deviation              | 1.15       | 1.19            | 1.10          | 1.20           | 1.18            | 1.21          | 1.15           | 1.15           | 1.03            | 1.14               | 1.22               | 1.17                 | 1.12       | 1.17             | 1.16       | 1.14       | 1.11      | 1.16            | 1.08       | 1.21                              | 1.13           |                 |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.05            | 0.05          | 0.13           | 0.09            | 0.10          | 0.09           | 0.09           | 0.07            | 0.04               | 0.11               | 0.05                 | 0.06       | 0.07             | 0.07       | 0.09       | 0.08      | 0.04            | 0.08       | 0.09                              | 0.04           |                 |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t****\* small base**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 659

**Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**It is not within the Government's power to guarantee that there will be decent jobs in all areas of the UK**

|                                 | Region            |                            |                       |                        |                         |                        |                        |                              |                       |                        |                        |                         |                          | Education level       |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                         |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total             | Scotland (a)               | Wales (b)             | N Ireland (c)          | England (d)             | North East (e)         | North West (f)         | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)     | East Midlands (i)      | East of England (j)    | London (k)              | South East (l)           | South West (m)        | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)      | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004              | 85                         | 50                    | 36                     | 833                     | 40                     | 100                    | 84                           | 86                    | 64                     | 85                     | 137                     | 157                      | 80                    | 14                | 601                    | 355                       | 26                               | 353                     | 283                       | 81                          | 87                               | 180                          | 20            |
| Weighted base                   | 1004              | 92*                        | 46*                   | 34*                    | 832                     | 41*                    | 105*                   | 83*                          | 83*                   | 68*                    | 91*                    | 131                     | 149                      | 82*                   | 14**              | 605                    | 350                       | 26**                             | 348                     | 284                       | 82*                         | 88*                              | 181                          | 20**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 447<br>45%        | 32<br>35%                  | 23<br>50%             | 14<br>41%              | 378<br>45%              | 15<br>38%              | 38<br>36%              | 36<br>43%                    | 30<br>36%             | 34<br>50%              | 41<br>45%              | 67<br>51%afh            | 79<br>53%afh             | 40<br>49%             | 3<br>21%          | 277<br>46%             | 156<br>45%                | 10<br>38%                        | 169<br>48%t             | 128<br>45%t               | 25<br>31%                   | 33<br>37%                        | 85<br>47%t                   | 7<br>35%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>104<br>10% | 11<br>12% <sup>c</sup>     | 7<br>16% <sup>c</sup> | -<br>-                 | 85<br>10% <sup>c</sup>  | 4<br>10%               | 8<br>8%                | 8<br>10%                     | 9<br>10% <sup>c</sup> | 6<br>9%                | 10<br>11% <sup>c</sup> | 15<br>11% <sup>c</sup>  | 16<br>11% <sup>c</sup>   | 9<br>11% <sup>c</sup> | 2<br>13%          | 69<br>11%              | 33<br>9%                  | -<br>-                           | 45<br>13%               | 28<br>10%                 | 8<br>10%                    | 6<br>6%                          | 15<br>8%                     | 2<br>10%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>344<br>34% | 21<br>23%                  | 16<br>34%             | 14<br>41% <sup>a</sup> | 293<br>35% <sup>a</sup> | 11<br>28%              | 29<br>28%              | 28<br>33%                    | 21<br>25%             | 28<br>41% <sup>a</sup> | 31<br>34%              | 52<br>40% <sup>ah</sup> | 63<br>42% <sup>afh</sup> | 30<br>37%             | 1<br>8%           | 208<br>34%             | 124<br>35%                | 10<br>38%                        | 124<br>36% <sup>t</sup> | 100<br>35% <sup>t</sup>   | 17<br>21%                   | 27<br>31%                        | 70<br>39% <sup>t</sup>       | 5<br>25%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>234<br>23% | 25<br>27%                  | 7<br>16%              | 7<br>22%               | 194<br>23%              | 9<br>22%               | 27<br>25%              | 25<br>29%                    | 23<br>28%             | 16<br>23%              | 17<br>19%              | 26<br>20%               | 35<br>24%                | 16<br>20%             | 7<br>50%          | 145<br>24%             | 72<br>21%                 | 6<br>24%                         | 83<br>24%               | 62<br>22%                 | 22<br>26%                   | 28<br>31% <sup>v</sup>           | 34<br>19%                    | 5<br>25%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>171<br>17% | 23<br>25% <sup>dghkm</sup> | 8<br>18%              | 6<br>17%               | 134<br>16%              | 10<br>25% <sup>g</sup> | 22<br>21% <sup>g</sup> | 8<br>10%                     | 15<br>18%             | 11<br>16%              | 19<br>21% <sup>g</sup> | 17<br>13%               | 23<br>16%                | 9<br>11%              | 2<br>14%          | 98<br>16%              | 70<br>20%                 | 1<br>4%                          | 61<br>18%               | 52<br>18%                 | 16<br>20%                   | 16<br>18%                        | 21<br>12%                    | 4<br>19%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>89<br>9%   | 6<br>7%                    | 4<br>10%              | 3<br>9%                | 75<br>9% <sup>l</sup>   | 3<br>8%                | 13<br>12% <sup>l</sup> | 12<br>14% <sup>l</sup>       | 8<br>9%               | 3<br>5%                | 7<br>8%                | 16<br>12% <sup>l</sup>  | 5<br>3%                  | 9<br>11% <sup>l</sup> | -                 | 47<br>8%               | 34<br>10%                 | 7<br>28%                         | 26<br>7%                | 27<br>10%                 | 9<br>11%                    | 4<br>5%                          | 22<br>12%                    | 1<br>5%       |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 260<br>26%        | 30<br>32% <sup>l</sup>     | 13<br>28%             | 9<br>26%               | 209<br>25%              | 13<br>32%              | 35<br>33% <sup>l</sup> | 20<br>24%                    | 22<br>27%             | 14<br>21%              | 26<br>29%              | 32<br>25%               | 28<br>19%                | 18<br>22%             | 2<br>14%          | 145<br>24%             | 103<br>30%                | 8<br>31%                         | 87<br>25%               | 79<br>28%                 | 25<br>31%                   | 20<br>23%                        | 43<br>24%                    | 5<br>24%      |
| Don't know                      | 63<br>6%          | 5<br>6%                    | 3<br>6%               | 4<br>11%               | 51<br>6%                | 3<br>8%                | 6<br>6%                | 3<br>3%                      | 8<br>9%               | 4<br>7%                | 7<br>7%                | 6<br>4%                 | 7<br>5%                  | 7<br>9%               | 2<br>15%          | 38<br>6%               | 18<br>5%                  | 2<br>7%                          | 10<br>3%                | 14<br>5%                  | 10<br>12% <sup>rs</sup>     | 8<br>9% <sup>r</sup>             | 18<br>10% <sup>rs</sup>      | 3<br>15%      |
| Mean                            | 3.21              | 3.08                       | 3.31                  | 3.08                   | 3.23                    | 3.09                   | 2.99                   | 3.15                         | 3.11                  | 3.36                   | 3.20                   | 3.27                    | 3.43 <sup>adfh</sup>     | 3.29                  | 3.24              | 3.27                   | 3.16                      | 2.77                             | 3.30 <sup>t</sup>       | 3.18                      | 2.99                        | 3.17                             | 3.22                         | 3.18          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.15              | 1.15                       | 1.26                  | 1.04                   | 1.15                    | 1.17                   | 1.18                   | 1.20                         | 1.16                  | 1.05                   | 1.17                   | 1.21                    | 1.01                     | 1.21                  | 0.95              | 1.13                   | 1.17                      | 1.29                             | 1.14                    | 1.16                      | 1.20                        | 1.00                             | 1.20                         | 1.12          |
| Standard error                  | 0.04              | 0.13                       | 0.18                  | 0.18                   | 0.04                    | 0.19                   | 0.12                   | 0.13                         | 0.13                  | 0.14                   | 0.13                   | 0.11                    | 0.08                     | 0.14                  | 0.27              | 0.05                   | 0.06                      | 0.26                             | 0.06                    | 0.07                      | 0.14                        | 0.11                             | 0.09                         | 0.27          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 660

**Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents selected to answer****It is not within the Government's power to guarantee that there will be decent jobs in all areas of the UK**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |                |              |              |                |                 |          |               |            |                  | Vote now       |                |              |              |                 |                 |          |               |              |               | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)        | Lib Dem (f)  | UKIP (g)     | SNP (h)        | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)  | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)       | Lab (o)        | Lib Dem (p)  | UKIP (q)     | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)         | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)    |               |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004                  | 443          | 431         | 117              | 350             | 317            | 74           | 41           | 36             | -               | 6        | 3             | 34         | 143              | 317            | 310            | 78           | 62           | 2               | 34              | 6        | 4             | 35           | 83            |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1004                  | 443          | 430         | 118              | 347             | 319            | 73*          | 41*          | 39*            | -**             | 6**      | 3**           | 33*        | 144              | 315            | 312            | 77*          | 61*          | 2**             | 37*             | 6**      | 4**           | 34*          | 84*           |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 447<br>45%            | 225<br>51%bc | 175<br>41%  | 41<br>35%        | 202<br>58%ehm   | 104<br>33%     | 39<br>53%ehm | 24<br>58%ehm | 9<br>22%       | -               | 3<br>48% | 1<br>32%      | 14<br>41%  | 52<br>36%        | 192<br>61%osvw | 100<br>32%     | 42<br>55%osw | 36<br>58%osw | -               | 8<br>21%        | 2<br>32% | 1<br>24%      | 14<br>40%    | 26<br>31%     |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>104<br>10%     | 65<br>15%bc  | 31<br>7%    | 7<br>6%          | 55<br>16%em     | 22<br>7%       | 9<br>12%     | 3<br>7%      | 2<br>6%        | -               | -        | -             | 3<br>9%    | 9<br>6%          | 49<br>16%ow    | 21<br>7%       | 6<br>8%      | 10<br>16%ow  | -               | 2<br>6%         | -        | -             | 4<br>12%     | 5<br>6%       |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>344<br>34%     | 161<br>36%   | 144<br>33%  | 34<br>29%        | 147<br>42%ehm   | 83<br>26%      | 30<br>41%eh  | 21<br>51%ehm | 6<br>16%       | -               | 3<br>48% | 1<br>32%      | 11<br>32%  | 43<br>30%        | 142<br>45%osw  | 79<br>25%      | 36<br>47%osw | 26<br>42%osw | -               | 5<br>14%        | 2<br>32% | 1<br>24%      | 10<br>28%    | 21<br>25%     |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>234<br>23%     | 101<br>23%   | 104<br>24%  | 26<br>22%        | 73<br>21%       | 77<br>24%      | 18<br>25%    | 9<br>22%     | 8<br>19%       | -               | 1<br>16% | -             | 10<br>30%  | 39<br>27%        | 70<br>22%      | 75<br>24%      | 17<br>22%    | 12<br>19%    | 1<br>51%        | 7<br>18%        | 2<br>33% | -             | 9<br>26%     | 22<br>27%     |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>171<br>17%     | 63<br>14%    | 87<br>20%a  | 20<br>17%        | 51<br>15%       | 63<br>20%      | 10<br>14%    | 7<br>17%     | 14<br>36%deflm | -               | 2<br>36% | -             | 4<br>12%   | 20<br>14%        | 37<br>12%      | 62<br>20%n     | 13<br>17%    | 10<br>16%    | 1<br>49%        | 14<br>39%nopqvw | 2<br>36% | -             | 4<br>12%     | 15<br>18%     |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>89<br>9%       | 29<br>7%     | 50<br>12%a  | 9<br>8%          | 9<br>3%         | 54<br>17%dfgm  | 4<br>5%      | -<br>14%dg   | 5<br>14%dg     | -               | -        | 2<br>68%      | 4<br>12%dg | 11<br>8%cd       | 4<br>1%        | 59<br>19%npqw  | 3<br>4%      | 1<br>2%      | -               | 5<br>14%nqw     | -        | 3<br>76%      | 5<br>15%npqw | 3<br>4%       |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 260<br>26%            | 93<br>21%    | 136<br>32%a | 29<br>25%        | 60<br>17%       | 117<br>37%dfgm | 14<br>20%    | 7<br>17%     | 19<br>50%dfglm | -               | 2<br>36% | 2<br>68%      | 8<br>24%   | 31<br>21%        | 41<br>13%      | 121<br>39%npqw | 16<br>20%    | 11<br>18%    | 1<br>49%        | 19<br>53%npqvw  | 2<br>36% | 3<br>76%      | 9<br>26%n    | 18<br>22%n    |                    |
| Don't know                      | 63<br>6%              | 24<br>5%     | 15<br>4%    | 21<br>18%ab      | 12<br>3%        | 20<br>6%       | 2<br>3%      | 1<br>3%      | 3<br>8%        | -               | -        | -             | 2<br>6%    | 22<br>15%defg    | 12<br>4%       | 17<br>5%       | 2<br>3%      | 3<br>5%      | -               | 3<br>9%         | -        | -             | 3<br>8%      | 17<br>21%nopq |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.21                  | 3.40bc       | 3.05        | 3.11             | 3.56ehl<br>m    | 2.85           | 3.41eh       | 3.50eh       | 2.61           | -               | 3.12     | 1.96          | 3.15       | 3.16eh           | 3.65ops<br>vw  | 2.80           | 3.40os       | 3.58osw      | 2.51            | 2.56            | 2.96     | 1.71          | 3.12         | 3.14os        |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.15                  | 1.13         | 1.16        | 1.11             | 1.02            | 1.22           | 1.07         | 0.87         | 1.15           | -               | 1.00     | 1.74          | 1.17       | 1.08             | 0.94           | 1.24           | 1.00         | 1.02         | -               | 1.15            | 0.90     | 1.49          | 1.27         | 1.01          |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.06         | 0.06        | 0.11             | 0.06            | 0.07           | 0.13         | 0.14         | 0.20           | -               | 0.41     | 1.01          | 0.21       | 0.10             | 0.05           | 0.07           | 0.11         | 0.13         | -               | 0.21            | 0.37     | 0.74          | 0.22         | 0.12          |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 661

**Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**It is not within the Government's power to guarantee that there will be decent jobs in all areas of the UK**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism   |               |              |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j) | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004       | 339                 | 355           | 310          | 290                   | 378           | 336                       | 289           | 422           | 293          | 272        | 402           | 330          |
| Weighted base                   | 1004       | 340                 | 356           | 309          | 288                   | 379           | 337                       | 290           | 422           | 292          | 268        | 404           | 332          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 447<br>45% | 118<br>35%          | 168<br>47%a   | 161<br>52%a  | 95<br>33%             | 166<br>44%cd  | 186<br>55%de              | 107<br>37%    | 186<br>44%    | 154<br>53%gh | 115<br>43% | 180<br>44%    | 153<br>46%   |
| Strongly agree (5)              | 104<br>10% | 30<br>9%            | 33<br>9%      | 41<br>13%    | 15<br>5%              | 26<br>7%      | 63<br>19%de               | 28<br>10%     | 34<br>8%      | 41<br>14%h   | 27<br>10%  | 28<br>7%      | 49<br>15%k   |
| Tend to agree (4)               | 344<br>34% | 88<br>26%           | 135<br>38%a   | 121<br>39%a  | 80<br>28%             | 140<br>37%cd  | 123<br>37%cd              | 79<br>27%     | 152<br>36%g   | 113<br>39%g  | 88<br>33%  | 152<br>38%    | 104<br>31%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree (3)  | 234<br>23% | 64<br>19%           | 96<br>27%a    | 74<br>24%    | 74<br>26%f            | 102<br>27%f   | 57<br>17%                 | 60<br>21%     | 110<br>26%    | 64<br>22%    | 73<br>27%l | 106<br>26%l   | 55<br>17%    |
| Tend to disagree (2)            | 171<br>17% | 74<br>22%c          | 59<br>16%     | 38<br>12%    | 54<br>19%             | 65<br>17%     | 53<br>16%                 | 66<br>23%hi   | 67<br>16%     | 38<br>13%    | 43<br>16%  | 70<br>17%     | 58<br>18%    |
| Strongly disagree (1)           | 89<br>9%   | 69<br>20%bc         | 11<br>3%      | 9<br>3%      | 45<br>16%ef           | 17<br>4%      | 28<br>8%e                 | 46<br>16%hi   | 29<br>7%      | 14<br>5%     | 15<br>5%   | 24<br>6%      | 50<br>15%jk  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 260<br>26% | 143<br>42%bc        | 69<br>19%     | 47<br>15%    | 99<br>34%ef           | 81<br>21%     | 80<br>24%                 | 112<br>39%hi  | 96<br>23%     | 52<br>18%    | 58<br>22%  | 94<br>23%     | 108<br>33%jk |
| Don't know                      | 63<br>6%   | 14<br>4%            | 23<br>6%      | 26<br>8%a    | 20<br>7%              | 30<br>8%f     | 13<br>4%                  | 10<br>4%      | 30<br>7%g     | 22<br>8%g    | 23<br>9%   | 25<br>6%      | 15<br>5%     |
| Mean                            | 3.21       | 2.80                | 3.36a         | 3.52a        | 2.87                  | 3.27d         | 3.44d                     | 2.92          | 3.24g         | 3.48gh       | 3.28       | 3.23          | 3.14         |
| Standard deviation              | 1.15       | 1.30                | 0.99          | 1.00         | 1.17                  | 1.00          | 1.21                      | 1.26          | 1.07          | 1.07         | 1.06       | 1.04          | 1.32         |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.07                | 0.05          | 0.06         | 0.07                  | 0.05          | 0.07                      | 0.08          | 0.05          | 0.06         | 0.07       | 0.05          | 0.07         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 662

**Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**High immigration to the UK has undercut wages and reduced job opportunities in my local area**

|                                 | Total      | Gender              |                    | Age                  |                    |                    |                     |                      |                     | Ethnicity           |                    | Socio-economic grade  |                               |                       |                       |                               |                               | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |                     |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|
|                                 |            | Male                | Female             | 18-24                | 25-34              | 35-44              | 45-54               | 55-64                | 65+                 | White               | BAME               | ABC1                  | C2DE                          | AB                    | C1                    | C2                            | DE                            | Urban        | Rural     | Yes                               | No                  |
|                                 |            | (a)                 | (b)                | (c)                  | (d)                | (e)                | (f)                 | (g)                  | (h)                 | (i)                 | (j)                | (k)                   | (l)                           | (m)                   | (n)                   | (o)                           | (p)                           | (q)          | (r)       | (s)                               | (t)                 |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004       | 499                 | 505                | 96                   | 174                | 160                | 187                 | 165                  | 222                 | 872                 | 130                | 628                   | 376                           | 326                   | 302                   | 170                           | 206                           | 826          | 178       | 213                               | 779                 |
| Weighted base                   | 1004       | 491                 | 513                | 96*                  | 181                | 161                | 187                 | 162                  | 218                 | 871                 | 131                | 613                   | 391                           | 314                   | 299                   | 187                           | 204                           | 827          | 177       | 211                               | 781                 |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 445<br>44% | 230<br>47%          | 215<br>42%         | 30<br>32%            | 73<br>41%          | 73<br>45% <i>c</i> | 86<br>46% <i>c</i>  | 88<br>54% <i>cdh</i> | 94<br>43%           | 401<br>46% <i>j</i> | 44<br>34%          | 236<br>38%            | 209<br>54% <i>k</i> <i>mn</i> | 113<br>36%            | 123<br>41%            | 100<br>53% <i>k</i> <i>mn</i> | 109<br>54% <i>k</i> <i>mn</i> | 355<br>43%   | 90<br>51% | 121<br>57% <i>t</i>               | 321<br>41%          |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>22% | 133<br>27% <i>b</i> | 90<br>17%          | 9<br>9%              | 28<br>16%          | 32<br>20% <i>c</i> | 53<br>28% <i>cd</i> | 46<br>29% <i>cd</i>  | 54<br>25% <i>cd</i> | 204<br>23% <i>j</i> | 18<br>14%          | 113<br>18%            | 110<br>28% <i>k</i> <i>mn</i> | 54<br>17%             | 59<br>20%             | 56<br>30% <i>k</i> <i>mn</i>  | 53<br>26% <i>k</i> <i>m</i>   | 181<br>22%   | 41<br>23% | 71<br>34% <i>t</i>                | 149<br>19%          |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>22% | 97<br>20%           | 126<br>24%         | 21<br>22%            | 45<br>25%          | 41<br>25%          | 33<br>18%           | 42<br>26%            | 41<br>19%           | 197<br>23%          | 26<br>20%          | 123<br>20%            | 100<br>25% <i>k</i> <i>m</i>  | 59<br>19%             | 64<br>21%             | 43<br>23%                     | 56<br>28% <i>k</i> <i>m</i>   | 174<br>21%   | 49<br>27% | 50<br>24%                         | 172<br>22%          |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>17% | 86<br>17%           | 88<br>17%          | 16<br>17%            | 25<br>14%          | 30<br>19%          | 34<br>18%           | 27<br>16%            | 43<br>20%           | 152<br>17%          | 22<br>17%          | 112<br>18%            | 62<br>16%                     | 58<br>18%             | 54<br>18%             | 33<br>18%                     | 29<br>14%                     | 144<br>17%   | 30<br>17% | 19<br>9%                          | 152<br>20% <i>s</i> |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>19% | 91<br>19%           | 95<br>18%          | 22<br>23%            | 42<br>23%          | 26<br>16%          | 31<br>17%           | 25<br>15%            | 40<br>18%           | 155<br>18%          | 29<br>22%          | 135<br>22% <i>lp</i>  | 51<br>13%                     | 72<br>23% <i>lp</i>   | 63<br>21% <i>lp</i>   | 30<br>16%                     | 22<br>11%                     | 153<br>19%   | 33<br>19% | 29<br>14%                         | 157<br>20% <i>s</i> |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>11% | 61<br>12%           | 54<br>10%          | 17<br>18% <i>gh</i>  | 21<br>12%          | 23<br>14%          | 21<br>11%           | 14<br>8%             | 19<br>9%            | 88<br>10%           | 26<br>20% <i>i</i> | 89<br>14% <i>lop</i>  | 26<br>7%                      | 50<br>16% <i>lop</i>  | 38<br>13% <i>lop</i>  | 12<br>6%                      | 14<br>7%                      | 100<br>12%   | 15<br>8%  | 23<br>11%                         | 88<br>11%           |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 300<br>30% | 152<br>31%          | 148<br>29%         | 39<br>41% <i>fgh</i> | 64<br>35% <i>g</i> | 49<br>30%          | 52<br>28%           | 39<br>24%            | 58<br>27%           | 243<br>28%          | 56<br>42% <i>i</i> | 223<br>36% <i>lop</i> | 77<br>20%                     | 122<br>39% <i>lop</i> | 101<br>34% <i>lop</i> | 42<br>22%                     | 36<br>18%                     | 253<br>31%   | 48<br>27% | 52<br>25%                         | 245<br>31%          |
| Don't know                      | 84<br>8%   | 23<br>5%            | 61<br>12% <i>a</i> | 10<br>10%            | 19<br>10%          | 9<br>6%            | 15<br>8%            | 9<br>5%              | 23<br>10%           | 75<br>9%            | 9<br>7%            | 42<br>7%              | 42<br>11% <i>k</i>            | 21<br>7%              | 21<br>7%              | 12<br>6%                      | 30<br>15% <i>k</i> <i>mno</i> | 75<br>9%     | 10<br>6%  | 20<br>9%                          | 62<br>8%            |
| Mean                            | 3.27       | 3.32                | 3.23               | 2.80                 | 3.10               | 3.23 <i>c</i>      | 3.38 <i>c</i>       | 3.53 <i>cde</i>      | 3.37 <i>c</i>       | 3.34 <i>j</i>       | 2.84               | 3.07                  | 3.62 <i>k</i> <i>mn</i>       | 2.98                  | 3.15                  | 3.59 <i>k</i> <i>mn</i>       | 3.65 <i>k</i> <i>mn</i>       | 3.25         | 3.41      | 3.61 <i>t</i>                     | 3.19                |
| Standard deviation              | 1.36       | 1.40                | 1.31               | 1.31                 | 1.33               | 1.36               | 1.40                | 1.31                 | 1.33                | 1.34                | 1.38               | 1.36                  | 1.27                          | 1.37                  | 1.36                  | 1.28                          | 1.26                          | 1.37         | 1.29      | 1.42                              | 1.32                |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06                | 0.06               | 0.14                 | 0.11               | 0.11               | 0.11                | 0.11                 | 0.09                | 0.05                | 0.13               | 0.06                  | 0.07                          | 0.08                  | 0.08                  | 0.10                          | 0.09                          | 0.05         | 0.10      | 0.10                              | 0.05                |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 663

**Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**High immigration to the UK has undercut wages and reduced job opportunities in my local area**

|                                 | Region         |              |           |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |            |                |                | Education level  |                        |                          |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total          | Scotland (a) | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004           | 85           | 50        | 36            | 833         | 40             | 100            | 84                           | 86                | 64                | 85                  | 137        | 157            | 80             | 14               | 601                    | 355                      | 26                               | 353                | 283                       | 81                          | 87                               | 180                          | 20            |
| Weighted base                   | 1004           | 92*          | 46*       | 34*           | 832         | 41*            | 105*           | 83*                          | 83*               | 68*               | 91*                 | 131        | 149            | 82*            | 14**             | 605                    | 350                      | 26**                             | 348                | 284                       | 82*                         | 88*                              | 181                          | 20**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 445<br>44%     | 33<br>35%    | 21<br>46% | 14<br>41%     | 377<br>45%  | 18<br>45%      | 45<br>42%      | 39<br>47%                    | 37<br>44%         | 28<br>41%         | 38<br>42%           | 53<br>40%  | 80<br>54%ak    | 40<br>49%      | 6<br>41%         | 303<br>50%p            | 126<br>36%               | 8<br>30%                         | 159<br>46%         | 114<br>40%                | 47<br>57%sv                 | 41<br>47%                        | 78<br>43%                    | 6<br>30%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 222<br>22% | 19<br>20%    | 10<br>23% | 7<br>19%      | 187<br>22%  | 8<br>20%       | 26<br>24%      | 19<br>23%                    | 19<br>23%         | 10<br>15%         | 20<br>22%           | 24<br>18%  | 39<br>26%      | 21<br>26%      | 4<br>27%         | 163<br>27%p            | 55<br>16%                | -<br>-                           | 90<br>26%sv        | 51<br>18%                 | 27<br>33%sv                 | 20<br>22%                        | 33<br>18%                    | 1<br>4%       |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 223<br>22% | 14<br>15%    | 11<br>24% | 7<br>22%      | 191<br>23%  | 10<br>25%      | 19<br>18%      | 20<br>24%                    | 17<br>21%         | 17<br>25%         | 18<br>20%           | 29<br>22%  | 41<br>28%a     | 18<br>23%      | 2<br>14%         | 140<br>23%             | 71<br>20%                | 8<br>30%                         | 69<br>20%          | 63<br>22%                 | 19<br>23%                   | 21<br>24%                        | 45<br>25%                    | 5<br>25%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 174<br>17% | 16<br>18%    | 11<br>24% | 6<br>17%      | 141<br>17%  | 5<br>12%       | 18<br>17%      | 12<br>14%                    | 15<br>18%         | 14<br>20%         | 18<br>20%           | 25<br>19%  | 19<br>13%      | 16<br>19%      | 3<br>21%         | 105<br>17%             | 57<br>16%                | 7<br>27%                         | 65<br>19%v         | 55<br>19%v                | 11<br>14%                   | 18<br>21%                        | 21<br>12%                    | 3<br>15%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 186<br>19% | 20<br>21%    | 8<br>18%  | 7<br>22%      | 151<br>18%  | 9<br>22%       | 24<br>23%      | 19<br>23%                    | 10<br>13%         | 9<br>14%          | 17<br>19%           | 26<br>20%  | 25<br>16%      | 11<br>14%      | 2<br>15%         | 99<br>16%              | 78<br>22%o               | 6<br>24%                         | 69<br>20%          | 53<br>19%                 | 12<br>14%                   | 13<br>15%                        | 34<br>19%                    | 5<br>26%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 115<br>11% | 13<br>14%    | 3<br>6%   | 3<br>8%       | 96<br>12%   | 4<br>10%       | 11<br>11%      | 9<br>10%                     | 9<br>11%          | 8<br>12%          | 10<br>11%           | 20<br>15%  | 13<br>9%       | 11<br>14%      | 1<br>7%          | 45<br>7%               | 67<br>19%o               | 2<br>8%                          | 36<br>10%          | 40<br>14%t                | 3<br>4%                     | 10<br>12%                        | 22<br>12%t                   | 4<br>19%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 300<br>30%     | 33<br>35%    | 11<br>24% | 10<br>30%     | 247<br>30%  | 13<br>32%      | 35<br>34%      | 27<br>33%                    | 19<br>23%         | 18<br>26%         | 28<br>31%           | 46<br>35%  | 38<br>25%      | 22<br>27%      | 3<br>23%         | 143<br>24%             | 144<br>41%o              | 9<br>32%                         | 104<br>30%t        | 92<br>33%t                | 15<br>18%                   | 24<br>27%                        | 56<br>31%t                   | 9<br>45%      |
| Don't know                      | 84<br>8%       | 11<br>12%    | 3<br>6%   | 4<br>11%      | 67<br>8%    | 4<br>10%       | 7<br>7%        | 5<br>6%                      | 12<br>14%km       | 9<br>13%          | 6<br>7%             | 8<br>6%    | 12<br>8%       | 4<br>5%        | 2<br>15%         | 54<br>9%               | 23<br>6%                 | 3<br>11%                         | 20<br>6%           | 22<br>8%                  | 9<br>11%                    | 5<br>6%                          | 26<br>14%rsu                 | 2<br>10%      |
| Mean                            | 3.27           | 3.07         | 3.41      | 3.25          | 3.29        | 3.25           | 3.24           | 3.28                         | 3.40              | 3.20              | 3.24                | 3.09       | 3.50ak         | 3.36           | 3.45             | 3.50p                  | 2.91                     | 2.88                             | 3.33               | 3.13                      | 3.76rsu                     | 3.33                             | 3.21                         | 2.67          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.36           | 1.41         | 1.23      | 1.32          | 1.36        | 1.36           | 1.38           | 1.36                         | 1.36              | 1.31              | 1.35                | 1.37       | 1.33           | 1.40           | 1.38             | 1.30                   | 1.39                     | 1.00                             | 1.36               | 1.35                      | 1.24                        | 1.33                             | 1.38                         | 1.26          |
| Standard error                  | 0.04           | 0.16         | 0.18      | 0.23          | 0.05        | 0.23           | 0.14           | 0.15                         | 0.16              | 0.17              | 0.15                | 0.12       | 0.11           | 0.16           | 0.40             | 0.06                   | 0.08                     | 0.21                             | 0.07               | 0.08                      | 0.15                        | 0.15                             | 0.11                         | 0.30          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 664

**Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents selected to answer****High immigration to the UK has undercut wages and reduced job opportunities in my local area**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |               |              |                 |             |                 |          |               |              |                  | Vote now      |               |               |                 |                 |              |          |               |              |               |  |  | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--|--|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)       | Lib Dem (f)  | UKIP (g)        | SNP (h)     | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)    | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)      | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p)   | UKIP (q)        | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)      | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)    |               |  |  |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004                  | 443          | 431          | 117              | 350             | 317           | 74           | 41              | 36          | -               | 6        | 3             | 34           | 143              | 317           | 310           | 78            | 62              | 2               | 34           | 6        | 4             | 35           | 83            |  |  |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1004                  | 443          | 430          | 118              | 347             | 319           | 73*          | 41*             | 39*         | -**             | 6**      | 3**           | 33*          | 144              | 315           | 312           | 77*           | 61*             | 2**             | 37*          | 6**      | 4**           | 34*          | 84*           |  |  |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 445<br>44%            | 291<br>66%bc | 102<br>24%   | 47<br>40%b       | 196<br>57%eflm  | 99<br>31%     | 20<br>28%    | 36<br>88%defhlm | 16<br>42%   | -               | 3<br>48% | 1<br>32%      | 7<br>21%     | 67<br>47%efl     | 173<br>55%opv | 99<br>32%     | 17<br>22%     | 54<br>88%nopsvw | -               | 14<br>39%    | 2<br>32% | 2<br>49%      | 12<br>34%    | 38<br>45%op   |  |  |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>22%            | 222<br>40%bc | 175<br>6%    | 19<br>16%b       | 103<br>30%efl   | 43<br>14%     | 8<br>11%     | 23<br>55%defhlm | 9<br>23%    | -               | 1<br>16% | 1<br>32%      | 3<br>9%      | 31<br>22%e       | 83<br>26%op   | 44<br>14%     | 8<br>11%      | 39<br>64%nopsvw | -               | 8<br>21%     | 1<br>16% | 2<br>49%      | 7<br>20%     | 18<br>22%     |  |  |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>22%            | 223<br>26%b  | 116<br>17%   | 28<br>24%        | 93<br>27%e      | 56<br>17%     | 12<br>16%    | 13<br>32%el     | 7<br>19%    | -               | 2<br>32% | -             | 4<br>12%     | 36<br>25%        | 89<br>28%op   | 54<br>17%     | 9<br>12%      | 15<br>24%       | -               | 6<br>18%     | 1<br>16% | -             | 5<br>14%     | 19<br>23%     |  |  |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>17%            | 174<br>15%   | 66<br>17%    | 73<br>26%ab      | 65<br>19%       | 49<br>15%     | 14<br>19%    | 4<br>10%        | 6<br>16%    | -               | 1<br>18% | 1<br>32%      | 6<br>18%     | 28<br>20%        | 60<br>19%q    | 45<br>14%     | 10<br>13%     | 5<br>8%         | 1<br>49%        | 6<br>17%     | 1<br>18% | 1<br>24%      | 6<br>17%     | 26<br>31%nopq |  |  |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>19%            | 186<br>9%    | 39<br>29%ac  | 127<br>16%a      | 43<br>12%       | 75<br>24%dg   | 19<br>26%dg  | 1<br>2%         | 10<br>25%dg | -               | 1<br>18% | -             | 13<br>38%dgm | 25<br>17%g       | 42<br>13%q    | 77<br>25%nqw  | 22<br>28%nqw  | 1<br>2%         | 1<br>51%        | 10<br>27%nqw | 1<br>18% | -             | 14<br>40%nqw | 9<br>11%q     |  |  |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>11%            | 115<br>3%    | 14<br>22%ac  | 94<br>5%         | 20<br>6%        | 65<br>21%dgm  | 13<br>18%dgm | -               | 4<br>11%g   | -               | -        | 1<br>36%      | 5<br>14%gm   | 6<br>4%          | 20<br>6%qw    | 64<br>21%nqvw | 22<br>29%nqvw | -               | -               | 4<br>12%qw   | -        | 1<br>27%      | 2<br>6%w     | -             |  |  |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 300<br>30%            | 53<br>12%    | 220<br>51%ac | 25<br>21%a       | 63<br>18%g      | 141<br>44%dgm | 32<br>44%dgm | 1<br>2%         | 14<br>36%g  | -               | 1<br>18% | 1<br>36%      | 17<br>52%dgm | 31<br>21%g       | 62<br>20%q    | 142<br>45%nqw | 44<br>57%nqw  | 1<br>2%         | 1<br>51%        | 14<br>38%nqw | 1<br>18% | 1<br>27%      | 15<br>46%nqw | 9<br>11%q     |  |  |                    |
| Don't know                      | 84<br>8%              | 33<br>7%     | 35<br>8%     | 16<br>13%a       | 23<br>7%        | 30<br>9%g     | 7<br>10%g    | -               | 2<br>5%     | -               | 1<br>16% | -             | 3<br>9%      | 18<br>12%dg      | 20<br>7%      | 26<br>8%      | 6<br>8%       | 1<br>2%         | -               | 2<br>6%      | 2<br>32% | -             | 1<br>3%      | 11<br>14%nq   |  |  |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.27                  | 3.97bc       | 2.53         | 3.35b            | 3.67efh         | 2.78          | 2.74         | 4.41defhlm      | 3.19        | -               | 3.55     | 2.92          | 2.61         | 3.49efl          | 3.59ops       | 2.78          | 2.43          | 4.54nopsvw      | 2.49            | 3.11p        | 3.44     | 3.45          | 3.03p        | 3.65opsv      |  |  |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.36                  | 1.13         | 1.23         | 1.15             | 1.22            | 1.39          | 1.31         | 0.77            | 1.38        | -               | 1.17     | 2.05          | 1.21         | 1.20             | 1.23          | 1.39          | 1.36          | 0.72            | -               | 1.38         | 1.31     | 1.96          | 1.29         | 1.00          |  |  |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.06         | 0.06         | 0.11             | 0.07            | 0.08          | 0.16         | 0.12            | 0.24        | -               | 0.52     | 1.18          | 0.22         | 0.11             | 0.07          | 0.08          | 0.16          | 0.09            | -               | 0.24         | 0.65     | 0.98          | 0.22         | 0.12          |  |  |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 665

**Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**High immigration to the UK has undercut wages and reduced job opportunities in my local area**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right      |                          |                         | Liberal-authoritarian    |                         |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                         |                         | Populism                 |                         |                          |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)            | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)           | High<br>(i)             | Low<br>(j)               | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004       | 339                      | 355                      | 310                     | 290                      | 378                     | 336                       | 289                      | 422                     | 293                     | 272                      | 402                     | 330                      |
| Weighted base                   | 1004       | 340                      | 356                      | 309                     | 288                      | 379                     | 337                       | 290                      | 422                     | 292                     | 268                      | 404                     | 332                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 445<br>44% | 172<br>51% <sup>c</sup>  | 172<br>48% <sup>c</sup>  | 100<br>33%              | 47<br>16%                | 169<br>44% <sup>d</sup> | 229<br>68% <sup>de</sup>  | 102<br>35%               | 191<br>45% <sup>g</sup> | 153<br>52% <sup>g</sup> | 65<br>24%                | 171<br>42% <sup>j</sup> | 209<br>63% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>22% | 110<br>32% <sup>bc</sup> | 66<br>18%                | 47<br>15%               | 18<br>6%                 | 63<br>17% <sup>d</sup>  | 141<br>42% <sup>de</sup>  | 59<br>20%                | 81<br>19%               | 82<br>28% <sup>gh</sup> | 19<br>7%                 | 64<br>16% <sup>j</sup>  | 139<br>42% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>22% | 223<br>62<br>18%         | 107<br>30% <sup>ac</sup> | 54<br>17%               | 29<br>10%                | 105<br>28% <sup>d</sup> | 88<br>26% <sup>d</sup>    | 43<br>15%                | 110<br>26% <sup>g</sup> | 70<br>24% <sup>g</sup>  | 47<br>17%                | 107<br>26% <sup>j</sup> | 69<br>21%                |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>17% | 174<br>50%               | 58<br>16% <sup>a</sup>   | 82<br>27% <sup>ab</sup> | 59<br>21% <sup>f</sup>   | 78<br>21% <sup>f</sup>  | 37<br>11%                 | 29<br>10%                | 92<br>22% <sup>g</sup>  | 53<br>18% <sup>g</sup>  | 59<br>22% <sup>l</sup>   | 74<br>18% <sup>l</sup>  | 40<br>12%                |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>19% | 186<br>53%               | 60<br>18%                | 57<br>19%               | 78<br>27% <sup>ef</sup>  | 74<br>20% <sup>f</sup>  | 33<br>10%                 | 77<br>27% <sup>hi</sup>  | 69<br>16%               | 39<br>13%               | 61<br>23% <sup>l</sup>   | 86<br>21% <sup>l</sup>  | 39<br>12%                |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>11% | 115<br>33% <sup>bc</sup> | 29<br>8%                 | 29<br>10%               | 74<br>26% <sup>ef</sup>  | 24<br>6%                | 16<br>5%                  | 66<br>23% <sup>hi</sup>  | 31<br>7%                | 18<br>6%                | 51<br>19% <sup>kl</sup>  | 34<br>8%                | 29<br>9%                 |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 300<br>30% | 117<br>34% <sup>b</sup>  | 97<br>27%                | 86<br>28%               | 153<br>53% <sup>ef</sup> | 98<br>26% <sup>f</sup>  | 50<br>15%                 | 143<br>49% <sup>hi</sup> | 100<br>24%              | 58<br>20%               | 112<br>42% <sup>kl</sup> | 121<br>30% <sup>l</sup> | 68<br>20%                |
| Don't know                      | 84<br>8%   | 17<br>5%                 | 28<br>8%                 | 40<br>13% <sup>ab</sup> | 28<br>10%                | 35<br>9%                | 21<br>6%                  | 16<br>6%                 | 39<br>9%                | 29<br>10%               | 31<br>12% <sup>l</sup>   | 38<br>9% <sup>l</sup>   | 15<br>5%                 |
| Mean                            | 3.27       | 3.34                     | 3.34 <sup>c</sup>        | 3.12                    | 2.38                     | 3.32 <sup>d</sup>       | 3.96 <sup>de</sup>        | 2.83                     | 3.37 <sup>g</sup>       | 3.60 <sup>gh</sup>      | 2.67                     | 3.22 <sup>j</sup>       | 3.79 <sup>jk</sup>       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.36       | 1.53                     | 1.25                     | 1.24                    | 1.21                     | 1.20                    | 1.21                      | 1.50                     | 1.23                    | 1.26                    | 1.24                     | 1.25                    | 1.36                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.09                     | 0.07                     | 0.08                    | 0.07                     | 0.06                    | 0.07                      | 0.09                     | 0.06                    | 0.08                    | 0.08                     | 0.07                    | 0.08                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 666

**Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**There are enough jobs with good pay and working conditions available for me in my local area**

|                                 | Total      | Gender                  |                        | Age                      |                          |                          |                          |                           |                            | Ethnicity               |                        | Socio-economic grade      |                          |                           |                         |                        |                           | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |                         |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)                | Female (b)             | 18-24 (c)                | 25-34 (d)                | 35-44 (e)                | 45-54 (f)                | 55-64 (g)                 | 65+ (h)                    | White (i)               | BAME (j)               | ABC1 (k)                  | C2DE (l)                 | AB (m)                    | C1 (n)                  | C2 (o)                 | DE (p)                    | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004       | 499                     | 505                    | 96                       | 174                      | 160                      | 187                      | 165                       | 222                        | 872                     | 130                    | 628                       | 376                      | 326                       | 302                     | 170                    | 206                       | 826          | 178       | 213                               | 779                     |
| Weighted base                   | 1004       | 491                     | 513                    | 96*                      | 181                      | 161                      | 187                      | 162                       | 218                        | 871                     | 131                    | 613                       | 391                      | 314                       | 299                     | 187                    | 204                       | 827          | 177       | 211                               | 781                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 298<br>30% | 147<br>30%              | 151<br>29%             | 36<br>37% <sup>fgh</sup> | 66<br>36% <sup>fgh</sup> | 64<br>40% <sup>fgh</sup> | 48<br>26%                | 29<br>18%                 | 55<br>25%                  | 245<br>28%              | 52<br>40% <sup>i</sup> | 214<br>35% <sup>lop</sup> | 84<br>22%                | 118<br>38% <sup>lop</sup> | 95<br>32% <sup>lp</sup> | 49<br>26% <sup>p</sup> | 35<br>17%                 | 250<br>30%   | 48<br>27% | 31<br>15%                         | 264<br>34% <sup>s</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>5%  | 26<br>5%                | 29<br>6%               | 6<br>6% <sup>h</sup>     | 13<br>7% <sup>h</sup>    | 16<br>10% <sup>fh</sup>  | 7<br>4%                  | 10<br>6% <sup>h</sup>     | 4<br>2%                    | 39<br>4%                | 16<br>12% <sup>i</sup> | 37<br>6%                  | 18<br>5%                 | 18<br>6%                  | 19<br>6%                | 7<br>4%                | 12<br>6%                  | 46<br>6%     | 9<br>5%   | 4<br>2%                           | 51<br>7% <sup>s</sup>   |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>24% | 121<br>25%              | 122<br>24%             | 30<br>31% <sup>g</sup>   | 53<br>29% <sup>g</sup>   | 48<br>30% <sup>g</sup>   | 41<br>22% <sup>g</sup>   | 19<br>12%                 | 51<br>23% <sup>g</sup>     | 206<br>24%              | 36<br>27%              | 177<br>29% <sup>lp</sup>  | 66<br>17%                | 100<br>32% <sup>lop</sup> | 77<br>26% <sup>lp</sup> | 43<br>23% <sup>p</sup> | 23<br>11%                 | 203<br>25%   | 39<br>22% | 27<br>13%                         | 212<br>27% <sup>s</sup> |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>24% | 130<br>27% <sup>b</sup> | 107<br>21%             | 14<br>15%                | 34<br>19%                | 31<br>19%                | 57<br>31% <sup>cde</sup> | 44<br>27% <sup>c</sup>    | 57<br>26% <sup>c</sup>     | 205<br>24%              | 32<br>25%              | 140<br>23%                | 98<br>25%                | 79<br>25%                 | 61<br>20%               | 51<br>27%              | 46<br>23%                 | 195<br>24%   | 42<br>24% | 48<br>23%                         | 189<br>24%              |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>21% | 96<br>20%               | 110<br>21%             | 23<br>24%                | 36<br>20%                | 30<br>19%                | 36<br>20%                | 44<br>27% <sup>h</sup>    | 36<br>17%                  | 188<br>22% <sup>j</sup> | 17<br>13%              | 118<br>19%                | 88<br>22% <sup>m</sup>   | 49<br>16%                 | 69<br>23% <sup>m</sup>  | 40<br>21%              | 48<br>23% <sup>m</sup>    | 168<br>20%   | 38<br>22% | 56<br>26% <sup>t</sup>            | 148<br>19%              |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>14% | 71<br>15%               | 74<br>14%              | 12<br>12%                | 28<br>16% <sup>h</sup>   | 27<br>17% <sup>h</sup>   | 32<br>17% <sup>h</sup>   | 32<br>20% <sup>h</sup>    | 15<br>7%                   | 123<br>14%              | 23<br>17%              | 76<br>12%                 | 69<br>18% <sup>km</sup>  | 36<br>11%                 | 40<br>13%               | 24<br>13%              | 46<br>22% <sup>kmno</sup> | 116<br>14%   | 30<br>17% | 51<br>24% <sup>t</sup>            | 90<br>12%               |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 352<br>35% | 167<br>34%              | 184<br>36%             | 35<br>37% <sup>h</sup>   | 64<br>36% <sup>h</sup>   | 57<br>35% <sup>h</sup>   | 68<br>36% <sup>h</sup>   | 76<br>47% <sup>defh</sup> | 51<br>23%                  | 311<br>36%              | 40<br>30%              | 194<br>32%                | 157<br>40% <sup>km</sup> | 85<br>27%                 | 109<br>37% <sup>m</sup> | 64<br>34%              | 93<br>46% <sup>kmno</sup> | 283<br>34%   | 68<br>38% | 107<br>51% <sup>t</sup>           | 238<br>30%              |
| Don't know                      | 117<br>12% | 46<br>9%                | 71<br>14% <sup>a</sup> | 10<br>11%                | 17<br>9%                 | 9<br>6%                  | 14<br>7%                 | 12<br>8%                  | 55<br>25% <sup>cdefg</sup> | 110<br>13% <sup>j</sup> | 7<br>5%                | 66<br>11%                 | 52<br>13%                | 32<br>10%                 | 34<br>11%               | 22<br>12%              | 30<br>14%                 | 98<br>12%    | 19<br>11% | 25<br>12%                         | 90<br>12%               |
| Mean                            | 2.84       | 2.85                    | 2.82                   | 2.93 <sup>g</sup>        | 2.92 <sup>g</sup>        | 2.98 <sup>g</sup>        | 2.74                     | 2.54                      | 2.95 <sup>g</sup>          | 2.80                    | 3.05 <sup>i</sup>      | 2.96 <sup>lp</sup>        | 2.63                     | 3.06 <sup>lop</sup>       | 2.86 <sup>lp</sup>      | 2.81 <sup>p</sup>      | 2.47                      | 2.86         | 2.74      | 2.34                              | 2.98 <sup>s</sup>       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.18       | 1.16                    | 1.20                   | 1.21                     | 1.24                     | 1.28                     | 1.13                     | 1.16                      | 1.00                       | 1.15                    | 1.30                   | 1.17                      | 1.17                     | 1.14                      | 1.19                    | 1.10                   | 1.20                      | 1.18         | 1.19      | 1.09                              | 1.16                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.05                    | 0.06                   | 0.13                     | 0.10                     | 0.10                     | 0.09                     | 0.09                      | 0.08                       | 0.04                    | 0.12                   | 0.05                      | 0.06                     | 0.07                      | 0.07                    | 0.09                   | 0.09                      | 0.04         | 0.09      | 0.08                              | 0.04                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 667

**Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**There are enough jobs with good pay and working conditions available for me in my local area**

|                                 | Region     |              |             |               |               |                        |                         |                              |                   |                   |                     |                                    | Education level                 |                |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                |                              |               |          |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|----------|
|                                 | Total      | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)   | N Ireland (c) | England (d)   | North East (e)         | North West (f)          | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)                         | South East (l)                  | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |          |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004       | 85           | 50          | 36            | 833           | 40                     | 100                     | 84                           | 86                | 64                | 85                  | 137                                | 157                             | 80             | 14                | 601                    | 355                       | 26                               | 353                | 283                       | 81                          | 87                             | 180                          | 20            |          |
| Weighted base                   | 1004       | 92*          | 46*         | 34*           | 832           | 41*                    | 105*                    | 83*                          | 83*               | 68*               | 91*                 | 131                                | 149                             | 82*            | 14**              | 605                    | 350                       | 26**                             | 348                | 284                       | 82*                         | 88*                            | 181                          | 20**          |          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 298<br>30% | 15<br>17%    | 14<br>30%   | 6<br>19%      | 262<br>32%aeh | 6<br>15%               | 28<br>26%               | 25<br>29%a                   | 17<br>20%         | 17<br>25%         | 28<br>31%a          | 57<br>44%acde<br>fghi              | 57<br>38%aceh                   | 29<br>35%aeh   | 1<br>6%           | 149<br>25%             | 136<br>39%o               | 12<br>45%                        | 91<br>26%          | 99<br>35%r                | 21<br>26%                   | 25<br>28%                      | 52<br>29%                    | 9<br>44%      |          |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>5%  | -<br>-       | 3<br>6%a    | -<br>-        | 52<br>6%a     | 1<br>3%                | 3<br>3%                 | 8<br>10%a                    | 4<br>5%a          | 3<br>5%a          | 5<br>6%a            | 12<br>10%a                         | 12<br>8%a                       | 3<br>4%        | -<br>-            | 29<br>5%               | 24<br>7%                  | 3<br>11%                         | 13<br>4%           | 18<br>6%                  | 5<br>6%                     | 6<br>7%                        | 12<br>7%                     | 1<br>5%       |          |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>24% | 243<br>24%   | 15<br>17%   | 11<br>24%     | 6<br>19%      | 210<br>25%h            | 5<br>12%                | 25<br>23%                    | 17<br>20%         | 12<br>15%         | 14<br>20%           | 23<br>25%                          | 45<br>34%adeg<br>hi             | 44<br>30%aeh   | 26<br>31%aeh      | 1<br>6%                | 121<br>20%                | 112<br>32%o                      | 9<br>34%           | 78<br>22%                 | 81<br>29%                   | 16<br>20%                      | 19<br>22%                    | 40<br>22%     | 8<br>39% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>24% | 237<br>24%   | 27<br>29%e  | 12<br>25%     | 6<br>17%      | 193<br>23%             | 5<br>12%                | 21<br>20%                    | 20<br>24%         | 27<br>32%em       | 17<br>24%           | 21<br>23%                          | 32<br>24%                       | 15<br>19%      | 2<br>15%          | 154<br>25%             | 79<br>23%                 | 2<br>8%                          | 95<br>27%t         | 62<br>22%                 | 12<br>14%                   | 18<br>20%                      | 48<br>26%t                   | 3<br>16%      |          |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>21% | 206<br>21%   | 22<br>24%k  | 10<br>22%k    | 9<br>27%k     | 165<br>20%k            | 17<br>42%abdg<br>hijklm | 29<br>27%kl                  | 17<br>20%k        | 15<br>18%         | 18<br>27%k          | 17<br>19%                          | 13<br>10%                       | 24<br>16%      | 15<br>18%         | 2<br>14%               | 127<br>21%                | 69<br>20%                        | 5<br>20%           | 64<br>18%                 | 58<br>21%                   | 27<br>32%rsv                   | 18<br>21%                    | 36<br>20%     | 3<br>15% |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>14% | 146<br>14%   | 17<br>18%l  | 8<br>18%l     | 9<br>26%dikl  | 112<br>13%             | 6<br>15%                | 16<br>15%                    | 14<br>17%l        | 15<br>18%l        | 6<br>9%             | 13<br>14%                          | 16<br>12%                       | 14<br>17%l     | 5<br>35%          | 98<br>16%p             | 38<br>11%                 | 3<br>12%                         | 43<br>12%          | 48<br>17%                 | 16<br>19%                   | 16<br>18%                      | 22<br>12%                    | 1<br>5%       |          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 352<br>35% | 39<br>42%kl  | 19<br>41%kl | 18<br>53%djkl | 276<br>33%kl  | 23<br>58%cdghi<br>jklm | 44<br>42%kl             | 31<br>37%kl                  | 30<br>37%kl       | 24<br>36%k        | 29<br>32%           | 29<br>22%                          | 36<br>24%                       | 29<br>35%k     | 7<br>49%          | 225<br>37%p            | 106<br>30%                | 8<br>32%                         | 107<br>31%         | 106<br>37%                | 42<br>51%rsv                | 34<br>39%                      | 58<br>32%                    | 4<br>20%      |          |
| Don't know                      | 117<br>12% | 12<br>13%    | 2<br>4%     | 4<br>11%      | 100<br>12%    | 6<br>15%               | 13<br>12%               | 8<br>9%                      | 9<br>11%          | 10<br>14%         | 13<br>14%           | 13<br>10%                          | 20<br>14%                       | 9<br>11%       | 4<br>30%          | 77<br>13%p             | 29<br>8%                  | 4<br>15%                         | 56<br>16%<br>s     | 16<br>6%                  | 7<br>9%                     | 11<br>13%<br>s                 | 23<br>13%<br>s               | 4<br>20%      |          |
| Mean                            | 2.84       | 2.50         | 2.76        | 2.33          | 2.90ace       | 2.34                   | 2.69                    | 2.84e                        | 2.66              | 2.82e             | 2.88ace             | 3.21abc<br>defghim<br>1.19<br>0.11 | 3.16abc<br>defh<br>1.13<br>0.10 | 2.85ce         | 1.90              | 2.73                   | 3.05o                     | 3.14                             | 2.85               | 2.86                      | 2.58                        | 2.75                           | 2.90                         | 3.29          |          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.18       | 1.03         | 1.21        | 1.13          | 1.18          | 1.04                   | 1.14                    | 1.26                         | 1.15              | 1.09              | 1.20                | 1.19                               | 1.13                            | 1.22           | 1.08              | 1.16                   | 1.15                      | 1.34                             | 1.11               | 1.22                      | 1.23                        | 1.26                           | 1.16                         | 1.07          |          |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.12         | 0.17        | 0.20          | 0.04          | 0.18                   | 0.12                    | 0.14                         | 0.13              | 0.15              | 0.14                | 0.11                               | 0.10                            | 0.15           | 0.34              | 0.05                   | 0.06                      | 0.29                             | 0.06               | 0.07                      | 0.14                        | 0.14                           | 0.09                         | 0.27          |          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 668

Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Base: All respondents selected to answer

There are enough jobs with good pay and working conditions available for me in my local area

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |            |                         |                         | Vote in 2017 GE           |                          |                          |                          |                         |                 |          |               |                        | Vote now                |                            |                          |                           |                         |                 |                         |          |               |                        | Would not vote (w)      |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)  | Remain (b)              | Did not vote (c)        | Cons (d)                  | Lab (e)                  | Lib Dem (f)              | UKIP (g)                 | SNP (h)                 | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)              | Did not vote (m)        | Cons (n)                   | Lab (o)                  | Lib Dem (p)               | UKIP (q)                | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)                 | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)              |                         |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004                  | 443        | 431                     | 117                     | 350                       | 317                      | 74                       | 41                       | 36                      | -               | 6        | 3             | 34                     | 143                     | 317                        | 310                      | 78                        | 62                      | 2               | 34                      | 6        | 4             | 35                     | 83                      |
| Weighted base                   | 1004                  | 443        | 430                     | 118                     | 347                       | 319                      | 73*                      | 41*                      | 39*                     | -**             | 6**      | 3**           | 33*                    | 144                     | 315                        | 312                      | 77*                       | 61*                     | 2**             | 37*                     | 6**      | 4**           | 34*                    | 84*                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 298<br>30%            | 127<br>29% | 142<br>33% <sup>c</sup> | 25<br>21%               | 123<br>36% <sup>ehm</sup> | 88<br>28% <sup>hm</sup>  | 31<br>43% <sup>ehm</sup> | 14<br>34% <sup>hm</sup>  | 3<br>8%                 | -               | 1        | -             | 10<br>29% <sup>h</sup> | 27<br>19%               | 117<br>37% <sup>oqsw</sup> | 88<br>28% <sup>s</sup>   | 35<br>45% <sup>oqsw</sup> | 12<br>20%               | 1<br>49%        | 4<br>12%                | 2<br>32% | -             | 9<br>26%               | 16<br>19%               |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>5%             | 27<br>6%   | 23<br>5%                | 5<br>4%                 | 25<br>7%                  | 18<br>6%                 | 4<br>5%                  | 1<br>2%                  | -                       | -               | -        | -             | 2<br>6%                | 5<br>3%                 | 24<br>7%                   | 21<br>7%                 | 3<br>4%                   | 2<br>3%                 | -               | -                       | -        | -             | 1<br>3%                | 4<br>5%                 |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>24%            | 243<br>23% | 100<br>28% <sup>c</sup> | 119<br>17%              | 20<br>17%                 | 98<br>28% <sup>hm</sup>  | 70<br>22%                | 28<br>38% <sup>ehm</sup> | 13<br>32% <sup>hm</sup> | 3<br>8%         | 1<br>16% | -             | 8<br>23%               | 22<br>15%               | 93<br>30% <sup>oqsw</sup>  | 67<br>21%                | 32<br>41% <sup>noqs</sup> | 10<br>17%               | 1<br>49%        | 4<br>12%                | 2<br>32% | -             | 8<br>23%               | 12<br>14%               |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>24%            | 237<br>25% | 110<br>24%              | 102<br>18%              | 93<br>27%                 | 65<br>20%                | 18<br>25%                | 7<br>18%                 | 13<br>33%               | -               | 2<br>34% | 1<br>32%      | 8<br>24%               | 31<br>22%               | 87<br>28% <sup>o</sup>     | 58<br>19%                | 17<br>22%                 | 17<br>28%               | -               | 12<br>32%               | 2<br>34% | 1<br>24%      | 7<br>20%               | 20<br>24%               |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>21%            | 206<br>19% | 86<br>20%               | 88<br>26%               | 51<br>15%                 | 69<br>22% <sup>d</sup>   | 15<br>21%                | 11<br>27%                | 10<br>25%               | -               | 2<br>32% | -             | 11<br>32% <sup>d</sup> | 37<br>26% <sup>d</sup>  | 49<br>15%                  | 73<br>23% <sup>n</sup>   | 14<br>18%                 | 14<br>23%               | 1<br>51%        | 9<br>24%                | 1<br>16% | -             | 9<br>26%               | 19<br>23%               |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>14%            | 146<br>16% | 72<br>12%               | 52<br>16%               | 28<br>8%                  | 62<br>19% <sup>df</sup>  | 4<br>5%                  | 8<br>19% <sup>df</sup>   | 10<br>26% <sup>df</sup> | -               | 1<br>18% | 2<br>68%      | 3<br>9%                | 28<br>19% <sup>df</sup> | 16<br>5%                   | 66<br>21% <sup>np</sup>  | 4<br>5%                   | 14<br>23% <sup>np</sup> | -               | 9<br>24% <sup>np</sup>  | 1<br>18% | 3<br>76%      | 5<br>14% <sup>n</sup>  | 15<br>18% <sup>np</sup> |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 352<br>35%            | 158<br>36% | 140<br>33%              | 49<br>42%               | 80<br>23%                 | 131<br>41% <sup>df</sup> | 19<br>26%                | 19<br>46% <sup>df</sup>  | 20<br>51% <sup>df</sup> | -               | 3<br>50% | 2<br>68%      | 14<br>41% <sup>d</sup> | 65<br>45% <sup>df</sup> | 65<br>21%                  | 139<br>44% <sup>np</sup> | 18<br>23%                 | 28<br>46% <sup>np</sup> | 1<br>51%        | 18<br>48% <sup>np</sup> | 2<br>34% | 3<br>76%      | 14<br>40% <sup>n</sup> | 34<br>41% <sup>np</sup> |
| Don't know                      | 117<br>12%            | 48<br>11%  | 46<br>11%               | 23<br>19% <sup>ab</sup> | 51<br>15% <sup>g</sup>    | 35<br>11%                | 5<br>7%                  | 1<br>2%                  | 3<br>8%                 | -               | -        | -             | 2<br>6%                | 20<br>14% <sup>g</sup>  | 46<br>15% <sup>o</sup>     | 27<br>9%                 | 7<br>10%                  | 4<br>7%                 | -               | 3<br>9%                 | -        | -             | 5<br>14%               | 14<br>16%               |
| Mean                            | 2.84                  | 2.81       | 2.93 <sup>c</sup>       | 2.60                    | 3.14 <sup>egh</sup>       | 2.70                     | 3.18 <sup>egh</sup>      | 2.71                     | 2.26                    | -               | 2.48     | 1.64          | 2.85 <sup>h</sup>      | 2.51                    | 3.22 <sup>oqs</sup>        | 2.67                     | 3.23 <sup>oqs</sup>       | 2.50                    | 2.97            | 2.34                    | 2.80     | 1.47          | 2.71                   | 2.58                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.18                  | 1.20       | 1.15                    | 1.18                    | 1.10                      | 1.24                     | 1.03                     | 1.19                     | 0.98                    | -               | 1.07     | 1.16          | 1.11                   | 1.15                    | 1.04                       | 1.27                     | 1.00                      | 1.15                    | -               | 1.02                    | 1.19     | 0.99          | 1.15                   | 1.17                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.06       | 0.06                    | 0.12                    | 0.06                      | 0.07                     | 0.12                     | 0.19                     | 0.17                    | -               | 0.44     | 0.67          | 0.20                   | 0.10                    | 0.06                       | 0.08                     | 0.12                      | 0.15                    | -               | 0.18                    | 0.49     | 0.50          | 0.21                   | 0.14                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 669

**Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**There are enough jobs with good pay and working conditions available for me in my local area**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism    |               |              |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004       | 339                 | 355           | 310          | 290                   | 378           | 336                       | 289           | 422           | 293         | 272         | 402           | 330          |
| Weighted base                   | 1004       | 340                 | 356           | 309          | 288                   | 379           | 337                       | 290           | 422           | 292         | 268         | 404           | 332          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 298<br>30% | 75<br>22%           | 105<br>30%a   | 118<br>38%ab | 76<br>26%             | 119<br>31%    | 103<br>30%                | 71<br>25%     | 140<br>33%g   | 87<br>30%   | 86<br>32%   | 120<br>30%    | 92<br>28%    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>5%  | 22<br>6%            | 12<br>3%      | 21<br>7%b    | 8<br>3%               | 20<br>5%      | 27<br>8%d                 | 16<br>5%      | 27<br>6%      | 13<br>4%    | 14<br>5%    | 16<br>4%      | 26<br>8%k    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>24% | 243<br>16%          | 53<br>26%a    | 93<br>27%a   | 96<br>31%a            | 67<br>23%     | 100<br>26%                | 75<br>22%     | 55<br>19%     | 113<br>27%g | 74<br>25%   | 104<br>26%    | 66<br>20%    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>24% | 237<br>19%          | 65<br>27%a    | 96<br>25%    | 76<br>20%             | 57<br>28%cd   | 106<br>22%                | 74<br>14%     | 42<br>27%g    | 113<br>28%g | 82<br>27%l  | 103<br>25%l   | 63<br>19%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>21% | 206<br>26%c         | 88<br>20%     | 72<br>15%    | 47<br>24%             | 68<br>19%     | 73<br>19%                 | 65<br>29%hi   | 83<br>17%     | 73<br>17%   | 49<br>19%   | 50<br>25%l    | 100<br>17%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>14% | 146<br>27%bc        | 92<br>10%     | 35<br>10%    | 19<br>6%              | 41<br>14%     | 41<br>11%                 | 64<br>19%e    | 69<br>24%hi   | 46<br>11%   | 31<br>11%   | 15<br>6%      | 41<br>27%jk  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 352<br>35% | 179<br>53%bc        | 106<br>30%c   | 66<br>21%    | 109<br>38%e           | 113<br>30%    | 129<br>38%e               | 152<br>53%hi  | 119<br>28%    | 80<br>27%   | 65<br>24%   | 141<br>35%j   | 145<br>44%jk |
| Don't know                      | 117<br>12% | 20<br>6%            | 48<br>14%a    | 49<br>16%a   | 45<br>16%f            | 41<br>11%     | 31<br>9%                  | 25<br>9%      | 50<br>12%     | 43<br>15%g  | 45<br>17%kl | 40<br>10%     | 32<br>10%    |
| Mean                            | 2.84       | 2.45                | 2.92a         | 3.21ab       | 2.72                  | 2.96d         | 2.79                      | 2.49          | 3.00g         | 2.96g       | 3.09kl      | 2.87l         | 2.61         |
| Standard deviation              | 1.18       | 1.25                | 1.07          | 1.06         | 1.14                  | 1.11          | 1.27                      | 1.24          | 1.13          | 1.09        | 1.03        | 1.08          | 1.34         |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.07                | 0.06          | 0.07         | 0.07                  | 0.06          | 0.07                      | 0.08          | 0.06          | 0.07        | 0.07        | 0.06          | 0.08         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 670

**Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Government should shift investment to poorer areas to create more jobs there, even if this means that the economy as a whole is worse off**

|                                 | Total      | Gender     |                    | Age                |                    |           |                    |                    |                     | Ethnicity  |                    | Socio-economic grade |                     |                    |                    |                    |                       | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |                     |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)   | Female (b)         | 18-24 (c)          | 25-34 (d)          | 35-44 (e) | 45-54 (f)          | 55-64 (g)          | 65+ (h)             | White (i)  | BAME (j)           | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)            | AB (m)             | C1 (n)             | C2 (o)             | DE (p)                | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t)              |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004       | 499        | 505                | 96                 | 174                | 160       | 187                | 165                | 222                 | 872        | 130                | 628                  | 376                 | 326                | 302                | 170                | 206                   | 826          | 178       | 213                               | 779                 |
| Weighted base                   | 1004       | 491        | 513                | 96*                | 181                | 161       | 187                | 162                | 218                 | 871        | 131                | 613                  | 391                 | 314                | 299                | 187                | 204                   | 827          | 177       | 211                               | 781                 |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 429<br>43% | 219<br>45% | 211<br>41%         | 46<br>48%          | 84<br>46%          | 69<br>43% | 77<br>41%          | 62<br>38%          | 93<br>43%           | 358<br>41% | 71<br>54% <i>l</i> | 263<br>43%           | 167<br>43%          | 142<br>45%         | 121<br>41%         | 76<br>41%          | 91<br>45%             | 352<br>43%   | 77<br>44% | 100<br>47%                        | 325<br>42%          |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>13% | 128<br>14% | 61<br>12%          | 15<br>16%          | 27<br>15%          | 24<br>15% | 28<br>15% <i>h</i> | 15<br>9%           | 19<br>9%            | 102<br>12% | 26<br>20% <i>l</i> | 67<br>11%            | 61<br>16% <i>kn</i> | 39<br>12%          | 28<br>9%           | 27<br>15%          | 34<br>17% <i>kn</i>   | 105<br>13%   | 24<br>13% | 35<br>17%                         | 92<br>12%           |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>30% | 301<br>31% | 150<br>29%         | 31<br>32%          | 57<br>32%          | 44<br>27% | 48<br>26%          | 47<br>29%          | 74<br>34%           | 256<br>29% | 45<br>34%          | 196<br>32%           | 105<br>27%          | 102<br>33%         | 93<br>31%          | 48<br>26%          | 57<br>28%             | 247<br>30%   | 54<br>30% | 65<br>31%                         | 233<br>30%          |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>29% | 290<br>28% | 150<br>29%         | 25<br>26%          | 39<br>22%          | 46<br>28% | 63<br>34% <i>d</i> | 53<br>33% <i>d</i> | 65<br>30%           | 261<br>30% | 28<br>22%          | 175<br>28%           | 116<br>30%          | 84<br>27%          | 91<br>30%          | 53<br>29%          | 62<br>31%             | 237<br>29%   | 53<br>30% | 49<br>23%                         | 237<br>30% <i>s</i> |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>16% | 160<br>16% | 81<br>16%          | 11<br>12%          | 26<br>14%          | 26<br>16% | 22<br>12%          | 27<br>17%          | 48<br>22% <i>cf</i> | 143<br>16% | 16<br>13%          | 108<br>18% <i>p</i>  | 52<br>13%           | 56<br>18% <i>p</i> | 51<br>17%          | 30<br>16%          | 23<br>11%             | 131<br>16%   | 29<br>17% | 31<br>15%                         | 129<br>17%          |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>5%  | 48<br>5%   | 20<br>4%           | 2<br>2%            | 9<br>5%            | 10<br>6%  | 12<br>6%           | 8<br>5%            | 7<br>3%             | 40<br>5%   | 8<br>6%            | 31<br>5%             | 17<br>4%            | 14<br>5%           | 17<br>6%           | 12<br>6%           | 5<br>2%               | 41<br>5%     | 7<br>4%   | 11<br>5%                          | 36<br>5%            |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 208<br>21% | 108<br>22% | 100<br>20%         | 13<br>14%          | 35<br>20%          | 36<br>22% | 34<br>18%          | 35<br>22%          | 54<br>25% <i>cc</i> | 183<br>21% | 24<br>19%          | 138<br>23% <i>p</i>  | 69<br>18%           | 71<br>22% <i>p</i> | 68<br>23% <i>p</i> | 42<br>22% <i>p</i> | 28<br>14%             | 171<br>21%   | 36<br>21% | 42<br>20%                         | 165<br>21%          |
| Don't know                      | 76<br>8%   | 25<br>5%   | 52<br>10% <i>a</i> | 12<br>12% <i>h</i> | 22<br>12% <i>h</i> | 11<br>7%  | 14<br>7% <i>h</i>  | 12<br>7% <i>h</i>  | 6<br>3%             | 69<br>8%   | 7<br>5%            | 37<br>6%             | 39<br>10% <i>km</i> | 18<br>6%           | 19<br>6%           | 16<br>8%           | 23<br>11% <i>kmmn</i> | 66<br>8%     | 10<br>6%  | 20<br>9%                          | 53<br>7%            |
| Mean                            | 3.33       | 3.32       | 3.33               | 3.54 <sup>gh</sup> | 3.41               | 3.31      | 3.34               | 3.23               | 3.24                | 3.30       | 3.53 <sup>i</sup>  | 3.28                 | 3.40 <sup>n</sup>   | 3.32               | 3.23               | 3.29               | 3.51 <sup>kn</sup>    | 3.32         | 3.35      | 3.44                              | 3.30                |
| Standard deviation              | 1.07       | 1.10       | 1.04               | 1.01               | 1.13               | 1.14      | 1.11               | 1.03               | 1.00                | 1.06       | 1.15               | 1.06                 | 1.09                | 1.08               | 1.05               | 1.14               | 1.02                  | 1.08         | 1.06      | 1.13                              | 1.06                |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.05       | 0.05               | 0.11               | 0.09               | 0.09      | 0.08               | 0.08               | 0.07                | 0.04       | 0.10               | 0.04                 | 0.06                | 0.06               | 0.06               | 0.09               | 0.08                  | 0.04         | 0.08      | 0.08                              | 0.04                |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 671

**Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Government should shift investment to poorer areas to create more jobs there, even if this means that the economy as a whole is worse off**

|                                 |     | Region |                    |           |               |                   |                     |                   |                              |                     |                   |                     |                   |                   | Education level   |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----|--------|--------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |     | Total  | Scotland (a)       | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c) | England (d)       | North East (e)      | North West (f)    | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)   | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)        | South East (l)    | South West (m)    | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 1004   | 85                 | 50        | 36            | 833               | 40                  | 100               | 84                           | 86                  | 64                | 85                  | 137               | 157               | 80                | 14                | 601                    | 355                       | 26                               | 353                | 283                       | 81                          | 87                               | 180                          | 20            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 1004   | 92*                | 46*       | 34*           | 832               | 41*                 | 105*              | 83*                          | 83*                 | 68*               | 91*                 | 131               | 149               | 82*               | 14**              | 605                    | 350                       | 26**                             | 348                | 284                       | 82*                         | 88*                              | 181                          | 20**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 429    | 47                 | 20        | 13            | 350               | 25                  | 47                | 41                           | 41                  | 21                | 38                  | 53                | 52                | 31                | 9                 | 246                    | 158                       | 14                               | 134                | 124                       | 49                          | 38                               | 73                           | 12            |
|                                 |     | 43%    | 51% <sub>il</sub>  | 44%       | 39%           | 42%               | 60% <sub>dikl</sub> | 45%               | 50% <sub>il</sub>            | 50% <sub>il</sub>   | 31%               | 42%                 | 40%               | 35%               | 38%               | 65%               | 41%                    | 45%                       | 52%                              | 39%                | 44%                       | 59% <sub>rsuv</sub>         | 42%                              | 40%                          | 60%           |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 128    | 12                 | 7         | 3             | 107               | 7                   | 19                | 15                           | 14                  | 7                 | 11                  | 14                | 11                | 7                 | 3                 | 75                     | 44                        | 4                                | 42                 | 25                        | 17                          | 14                               | 27                           | 3             |
|                                 |     | 13%    | 13%                | 14%       | 8%            | 13%               | 18%                 | 18% <sub>il</sub> | 18% <sub>il</sub>            | 17% <sub>il</sub>   | 11%               | 13%                 | 11%               | 8%                | 9%                | 22%               | 12%                    | 13%                       | 16%                              | 12%                | 9%                        | 21% <sub>rs</sub>           | 16%                              | 15% <sub>rs</sub>            | 15%           |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 301    | 35                 | 14        | 10            | 243               | 17                  | 28                | 26                           | 28                  | 14                | 27                  | 38                | 41                | 24                | 6                 | 171                    | 113                       | 9                                | 92                 | 99                        | 31                          | 23                               | 46                           | 9             |
|                                 |     | 30%    | 37% <sub>il</sub>  | 30%       | 31%           | 29%               | 42% <sub>il</sub>   | 27%               | 31%                          | 34%                 | 20%               | 29%                 | 29%               | 27%               | 29%               | 43%               | 28%                    | 32%                       | 36%                              | 26%                | 35% <sub>rv</sub>         | 38% <sub>rv</sub>           | 27%                              | 25%                          | 46%           |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 290    | 29                 | 15        | 10            | 237               | 7                   | 27                | 18                           | 25                  | 22                | 25                  | 35                | 49                | 30                | 3                 | 191                    | 91                        | 5                                | 112                | 78                        | 14                          | 23                               | 60                           | 3             |
|                                 |     | 29%    | 31%                | 32%       | 30%           | 28%               | 17%                 | 26%               | 22%                          | 30%                 | 33%               | 27%                 | 26%               | 33%               | 36% <sub>eg</sub> | 21%               | 32%                    | 26%                       | 19%                              | 32% <sub>at</sub>  | 27%                       | 17%                         | 26%                              | 33% <sub>at</sub>            | 15%           |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 160    | 10                 | 7         | 6             | 138               | 3                   | 21                | 12                           | 7                   | 16                | 14                  | 24                | 33                | 9                 | 2                 | 90                     | 64                        | 3                                | 69                 | 47                        | 9                           | 14                               | 20                           | 2             |
|                                 |     | 16%    | 11%                | 14%       | 17%           | 17% <sub>h</sub>  | 8%                  | 20% <sub>h</sub>  | 14%                          | 8%                  | 23% <sub>ae</sub> | 15%                 | 19% <sub>h</sub>  | 22% <sub>ae</sub> | 11%               | 13%               | 15%                    | 18%                       | 11%                              | 20% <sub>v</sub>   | 16%                       | 11%                         | 16%                              | 11%                          | 10%           |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 48     | 2                  | 2         | 1             | 43                | 1                   | 3                 | 4                            | 3                   | 1                 | 5                   | 12                | 9                 | 4                 | -                 | 28                     | 19                        | 1                                | 16                 | 16                        | 3                           | 3                                | 9                            | -             |
|                                 |     | 5%     | 2%                 | 4%        | 3%            | 5%                | 2%                  | 3%                | 5%                           | 3%                  | 2%                | 6%                  | 9%                | 6%                | 5%                | -                 | 5%                     | 5%                        | 4%                               | 5%                 | 6%                        | 4%                          | 4%                               | 5%                           | -             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 208    | 12                 | 8         | 7             | 181               | 4                   | 24                | 16                           | 9                   | 17                | 19                  | 36                | 42                | 13                | 2                 | 118                    | 83                        | 4                                | 85                 | 63                        | 12                          | 17                               | 29                           | 2             |
|                                 |     | 21%    | 13%                | 18%       | 20%           | 22% <sub>h</sub>  | 10%                 | 23% <sub>h</sub>  | 19%                          | 11%                 | 25% <sub>h</sub>  | 21%                 | 27% <sub>ae</sub> | 28% <sub>ae</sub> | 16%               | 13%               | 20%                    | 24%                       | 15%                              | 24% <sub>v</sub>   | 22%                       | 15%                         | 20%                              | 16%                          | 10%           |
| Don't know                      |     | 76     | 4                  | 3         | 4             | 65                | 5                   | 7                 | 8                            | 7                   | 8                 | 9                   | 8                 | 6                 | 8                 | -                 | 50                     | 18                        | 4                                | 17                 | 19                        | 7                           | 10                               | 19                           | 3             |
|                                 |     | 8%     | 5%                 | 6%        | 11%           | 8%                | 13% <sub>il</sub>   | 7%                | 10%                          | 8%                  | 12% <sub>il</sub> | 9%                  | 6%                | 4%                | 10%               | -                 | 8%                     | 5%                        | 15%                              | 5%                 | 7%                        | 9%                          | 12% <sub>rf</sub>                | 11% <sub>rf</sub>            | 15%           |
| Mean                            |     | 3.33   | 3.51 <sub>kl</sub> | 3.38      | 3.28          | 3.30 <sub>l</sub> | 3.75 <sub>dij</sub> | 3.40 <sub>l</sub> | 3.48 <sub>l</sub>            | 3.57 <sub>dik</sub> | 3.18              | 3.30                | 3.16              | 3.09              | 3.28              | 3.74              | 3.32                   | 3.30                      | 3.58                             | 3.23               | 3.26                      | 3.68 <sub>rs</sub>          | 3.40                             | 3.39                         | 3.77          |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.07   | 0.95               | 1.06      | 1.00          | 1.09              | 0.98                | 1.12              | 1.15                         | 1.01                | 1.02              | 1.11                | 1.15              | 1.05              | 0.99              | 0.98              | 1.06                   | 1.10                      | 1.09                             | 1.07               | 1.05                      | 1.08                        | 1.11                             | 1.08                         | 0.89          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.04   | 0.11               | 0.15      | 0.18          | 0.04              | 0.17                | 0.12              | 0.13                         | 0.11                | 0.14              | 0.13                | 0.10              | 0.09              | 0.12              | 0.26              | 0.04                   | 0.06                      | 0.23                             | 0.06               | 0.06                      | 0.13                        | 0.13                             | 0.09                         | 0.22          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

## ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 672

**Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents selected to answer****Government should shift investment to poorer areas to create more jobs there, even if this means that the economy as a whole is worse off**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |             |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |               |             |           |             |                 |          |               |           |                  | Vote now     |                |              |           |                 |             |          |               |               |             | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-----------|------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------|----------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)   | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)       | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)  | SNP (h)     | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)     | Lab (o)        | Lib Dem (p)  | UKIP (q)  | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)     | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)     |             |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004                  | 443         | 431          | 117              | 350             | 317           | 74          | 41        | 36          | -               | 6        | 3             | 34        | 143              | 317          | 310            | 78           | 62        | 2               | 34          | 6        | 4             | 35            | 83          |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 1004                  | 443         | 430          | 118              | 347             | 319           | 73*         | 41*       | 39*         | -**             | 6**      | 3**           | 33*       | 144              | 315          | 312            | 77*          | 61*       | 2**             | 37*         | 6**      | 4**           | 34*           | 84*         |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 429<br>43%            | 173<br>39%  | 207<br>48%ac | 42<br>36%        | 118<br>34%      | 178<br>56%dlm | 35<br>48%dm | 17<br>42% | 19<br>50%om | -               | 1<br>18% | 3<br>100%     | 12<br>38% | 46<br>32%        | 102<br>32%   | 177<br>57%nmqv | 41<br>53%nmv | 26<br>42% | 1<br>51%        | 18<br>50%on | 1<br>18% | 4<br>100%     | 11<br>32%     | 27<br>32%   |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>13%            | 128<br>13%  | 56<br>13%    | 57<br>13%        | 13<br>11%       | 24<br>7%      | 63<br>20%dm | 10<br>13% | 4<br>10%    | -<br>11%        | -<br>11% | 1<br>32%      | 5<br>15%  | 17<br>12%        | 23<br>7%     | 65<br>21%nmq   | 11<br>14%    | 5<br>8%   | -<br>11%        | 4<br>-      | -<br>50% | 2<br>12%      | 4<br>8%       | 7<br>8%     |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>30%            | 301<br>26%  | 117<br>35%ac | 150<br>25%       | 29<br>27%       | 93<br>36%dm   | 25<br>34%om | 13<br>32% | 15<br>39%om | -<br>18%        | 1<br>68% | 2<br>-        | 8<br>23%  | 29<br>20%        | 79<br>25%    | 112<br>36%nw   | 30<br>39%nmv | 21<br>34% | 1<br>51%        | 14<br>38%   | 1<br>18% | 2<br>50%      | 7<br>20%      | 20<br>23%   |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>29%            | 290<br>32%b | 143<br>26%   | 110<br>31%       | 36<br>31%       | 115<br>33%e   | 73<br>23%   | 22<br>30% | 10<br>24%   | -<br>25%        | 3<br>48% | -<br>-        | 11<br>32% | 47<br>33%e       | 103<br>33%o  | 72<br>23%      | 17<br>22%    | 21<br>35% | 1<br>49%        | 10<br>26%   | 4<br>64% | -<br>-        | 11<br>32%     | 30<br>36%op |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>16%            | 160<br>17%  | 76<br>17%    | 69<br>16%        | 12<br>10%       | 76<br>22%em   | 36<br>11%   | 11<br>16% | 7<br>16%    | -<br>14%        | 2<br>34% | -<br>-        | 7<br>21%  | 15<br>10%        | 76<br>24%oqw | 35<br>11%      | 14<br>19%    | 5<br>8%   | -<br>12%        | 5<br>18%    | 1<br>-   | -<br>14%      | 5<br>9%       | 7<br>9%     |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>5%             | 48<br>5%    | 21<br>5%     | 22<br>5%         | 5<br>4%         | 22<br>6%      | 11<br>3%    | 3<br>4%   | 3<br>8%     | -<br>3%         | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | -<br>-    | 8<br>6%          | 22<br>7%     | 11<br>4%       | 2<br>3%      | 4<br>7%   | -<br>-          | 1<br>3%     | -<br>-   | -<br>8%       | 3<br>1%       | 1<br>1%     |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 208<br>21%            | 97<br>22%   | 91<br>21%    | 17<br>15%        | 98<br>28%em     | 47<br>15%     | 14<br>20%   | 10<br>24% | 7<br>17%    | -<br>34%        | 2<br>-   | -<br>21%      | 7<br>21%  | 23<br>16%        | 98<br>31%oqw | 46<br>15%      | 16<br>21%w   | 9<br>15%  | -<br>15%        | 6<br>18%    | 1<br>-   | -<br>22%      | 8<br>10%      | 8<br>10%    |                    |
| Don't know                      | 76<br>8%              | 29<br>7%    | 22<br>5%     | 22<br>19%ab      | 16<br>5%        | 21<br>6%      | 2<br>3%     | 4<br>10%  | 3<br>8%     | -<br>8%         | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 3<br>9%   | 28<br>19%def     | 12<br>4%     | 17<br>5%       | 3<br>4%      | 5<br>8%   | -<br>8%         | 3<br>9%     | -<br>-   | -<br>5%no     | 18<br>22%nopq | 18<br>10%   |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.33                  | 3.27        | 3.37         | 3.35             | 3.07            | 3.61dgm       | 3.39d       | 3.21      | 3.44d       | -               | 2.84     | 4.32          | 3.35      | 3.28             | 3.02         | 3.62nq         | 3.45n        | 3.31      | 3.51            | 3.47n       | 3.00     | 4.50          | 3.15          | 3.37n       |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.07                  | 1.07        | 1.08         | 1.04             | 1.03            | 1.06          | 1.04        | 1.14      | 1.00        | -               | 0.77     | 0.58          | 1.03      | 1.09             | 1.05         | 1.07           | 1.05         | 1.01      | -               | 1.00        | 0.66     | 0.58          | 1.17          | 0.88        |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.05        | 0.05         | 0.11             | 0.06            | 0.06          | 0.12        | 0.19      | 0.17        | -               | 0.32     | 0.34          | 0.18      | 0.10             | 0.06         | 0.06           | 0.12         | 0.13      | -               | 0.18        | 0.27     | 0.29          | 0.21          | 0.11        |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 673

**Q13b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Government should shift investment to poorer areas to create more jobs there, even if this means that the economy as a whole is worse off**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism    |               |              |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 1004       | 339                 | 355           | 310          | 290                   | 378           | 336                       | 289           | 422           | 293         | 272         | 402           | 330          |
| Weighted base                   | 1004       | 340                 | 356           | 309          | 288                   | 379           | 337                       | 290           | 422           | 292         | 268         | 404           | 332          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 429<br>43% | 210<br>62%bc        | 148<br>42%c   | 71<br>23%    | 122<br>42%            | 150<br>39%    | 158<br>47%e               | 143<br>49%hi  | 169<br>40%    | 118<br>40%  | 81<br>30%   | 177<br>44%j   | 171<br>52%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>13% | 128<br>26%bc        | 89<br>8%c     | 30<br>3%     | 10<br>11%             | 32<br>9%      | 36<br>18%de               | 60<br>17%i    | 52<br>12%     | 26<br>9%    | 19<br>7%    | 31<br>8%      | 79<br>24%jk  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>30% | 301<br>36%c         | 122<br>33%c   | 118<br>31%a  | 61<br>20%             | 90<br>31%     | 114<br>30%                | 97<br>29%     | 118<br>28%    | 91<br>31%   | 63<br>23%   | 146<br>36%jl  | 92<br>28%    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>29% | 290<br>21%          | 72<br>31%a    | 110<br>35%a  | 108<br>29%            | 83<br>32%     | 120<br>26%                | 88<br>25%     | 133<br>31%g   | 86<br>30%   | 81<br>30%   | 127<br>31%    | 83<br>25%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>16% | 160<br>9%           | 31<br>17%a    | 60<br>22%a   | 69<br>14%             | 42<br>18%     | 50<br>15%                 | 47<br>16%     | 64<br>15%     | 49<br>17%   | 60<br>22%kl | 60<br>15%     | 40<br>12%    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>5%  | 48<br>5%            | 11<br>3%      | 12<br>8%ab   | 25<br>3%              | 10<br>4%      | 17<br>6%                  | 21<br>6%      | 16<br>3%      | 12<br>7%h   | 20<br>7%k   | 19<br>3%      | 18<br>5%     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 208<br>21% | 42<br>12%           | 72<br>20%a    | 94<br>30%ab  | 51<br>18%             | 86<br>23%     | 71<br>21%                 | 63<br>22%     | 76<br>18%     | 68<br>23%   | 78<br>29%kl | 71<br>18%     | 58<br>18%    |
| Don't know                      | 76<br>8%   | 16<br>5%            | 25<br>7%      | 35<br>11%ab  | 31<br>11%ef           | 24<br>6%      | 21<br>6%                  | 13<br>4%      | 44<br>10%g    | 20<br>7%    | 27<br>10%   | 29<br>7%      | 20<br>6%     |
| Mean                            | 3.33       | 3.76bc              | 3.28c         | 2.86         | 3.36                  | 3.23          | 3.40                      | 3.41i         | 3.35          | 3.20        | 3.01        | 3.33j         | 3.56k        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.07       | 1.06                | 0.98          | 0.98         | 1.02                  | 1.03          | 1.16                      | 1.14          | 1.02          | 1.07        | 1.06        | 0.94          | 1.17         |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06                | 0.05          | 0.06         | 0.06                  | 0.05          | 0.07                      | 0.07          | 0.05          | 0.06        | 0.07        | 0.05          | 0.07         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 674

**Q14a. When thinking about how the UK should make trade deals with the rest of the world, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                            | Gender   |                  | Age              |                     |                    |                   |                    |                    |                    | Ethnicity        |                  | Socio-economic grade |                    |        |                    |                    |                    | Urban/ Rural |         | Long term condition or disability |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|---------|-----------------------------------|-----|
| Total                                                                                                                      | Male (a) | Female (b)       | 18-24 (c)        | 25-34 (d)           | 35-44 (e)          | 45-54 (f)         | 55-64 (g)          | 65+ (h)            | White (i)          | BAME (j)         | ABC1 (k)         | C2DE (l)             | AB (m)             | C1 (n) | C2 (o)             | DE (p)             | Urban (q)          | Rural (r)    | Yes (s) | No (t)                            |     |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                            | 989      | 482              | 507              | 111                 | 170                | 157               | 184                | 147                | 220                | 842              | 145              | 619                  | 370                | 325    | 294                | 152                | 218                | 782          | 207     | 211                               | 765 |
| Weighted base                                                                                                              | 988      | 474              | 514              | 110                 | 176                | 158               | 183                | 145                | 215                | 841              | 145              | 605                  | 383                | 314    | 291                | 167                | 216                | 781          | 207     | 211                               | 764 |
| Maintaining quality and safety standards on goods imported to the UK                                                       | 434      | 205              | 228              | 51                  | 83                 | 72                | 73                 | 61                 | 94                 | 365              | 68               | 283                  | 151                | 145    | 138                | 68                 | 82                 | 341          | 93      | 97                                | 332 |
|                                                                                                                            | 44%      | 43%              | 44%              | 46%                 | 47%                | 45%               | 40%                | 42%                | 43%                | 43%              | 47%              | 47% <sup>klp</sup>   | 39%                | 46%    | 47% <sup>lp</sup>  | 41%                | 38%                | 44%          | 45%     | 46%                               | 43% |
| Protecting UK industries and jobs that rely on free trade with other countries to survive (like car manufacturing)         | 393      | 189              | 204              | 35                  | 61                 | 55                | 84                 | 56                 | 102                | 347              | 45               | 244                  | 149                | 132    | 112                | 70                 | 79                 | 307          | 86      | 88                                | 301 |
|                                                                                                                            | 40%      | 40%              | 40%              | 32%                 | 34%                | 35%               | 46% <sup>cde</sup> | 39%                | 47% <sup>cde</sup> | 41% <sup>j</sup> | 31%              | 40%                  | 39%                | 42%    | 38%                | 42%                | 37%                | 39%          | 42%     | 42%                               | 39% |
| Strengthening the UK's relationships with countries beyond the EU                                                          | 383      | 212              | 170              | 43                  | 58                 | 53                | 60                 | 71                 | 98                 | 322              | 59               | 244                  | 138                | 127    | 117                | 56                 | 82                 | 299          | 84      | 75                                | 304 |
|                                                                                                                            | 39%      | 45% <sup>b</sup> | 33%              | 39%                 | 33%                | 33%               | 33%                | 49% <sup>def</sup> | 46% <sup>def</sup> | 38%              | 41%              | 40%                  | 36%                | 41%    | 40%                | 34%                | 38%                | 38%          | 40%     | 35%                               | 40% |
| Protecting UK industries and jobs that face strong competition from imports from other countries (like the steel industry) | 349      | 147              | 202              | 23                  | 49                 | 63                | 74                 | 52                 | 89                 | 310              | 40               | 190                  | 160                | 105    | 85                 | 74                 | 85                 | 277          | 72      | 66                                | 276 |
|                                                                                                                            | 35%      | 31%              | 39% <sup>a</sup> | 21%                 | 28%                | 40% <sup>cd</sup> | 40% <sup>cd</sup>  | 36% <sup>c</sup>   | 41% <sup>cd</sup>  | 37% <sup>j</sup> | 27%              | 31%                  | 42% <sup>kmn</sup> | 33%    | 29%                | 44% <sup>kmn</sup> | 40% <sup>kn</sup>  | 35%          | 35%     | 31%                               | 36% |
| Keeping prices low for consumers                                                                                           | 309      | 151              | 158              | 39                  | 70                 | 62                | 56                 | 42                 | 40                 | 248              | 59               | 173                  | 136                | 84     | 88                 | 53                 | 83                 | 254          | 55      | 68                                | 236 |
|                                                                                                                            | 31%      | 32%              | 31%              | 35% <sup>h</sup>    | 40% <sup>gh</sup>  | 39% <sup>h</sup>  | 30% <sup>h</sup>   | 29% <sup>h</sup>   | 19%                | 29%              | 41% <sup>i</sup> | 29%                  | 36% <sup>km</sup>  | 27%    | 30%                | 32%                | 39% <sup>kmn</sup> | 32%          | 27%     | 32%                               | 31% |
| Helping poorer countries to develop and grow their own industries                                                          | 108      | 43               | 65               | 30                  | 31                 | 12                | 21                 | 7                  | 8                  | 89               | 19               | 77                   | 32                 | 35     | 42                 | 13                 | 19                 | 85           | 23      | 28                                | 79  |
|                                                                                                                            | 11%      | 9%               | 13%              | 27% <sup>efgh</sup> | 18% <sup>egh</sup> | 8%                | 11% <sup>gh</sup>  | 5%                 | 4%                 | 11%              | 13%              | 13% <sup>l</sup>     | 8%                 | 11%    | 14% <sup>lop</sup> | 8%                 | 9%                 | 11%          | 11%     | 13%                               | 10% |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 675

**Q14a. When thinking about how the UK should make trade deals with the rest of the world, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                            | Region     |                               |                |                     |                 |                                                   |                |                              |                   |                                                        |                                 |                     |                     | Education level               |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                           |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                                                                                                            | Total      | Scotland (a)                  | Wales (b)      | N Ireland (c)       | England (d)     | North East (e)                                    | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i)                                      | East of England (j)             | London (k)          | South East (l)      | South West (m)                | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)        | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                            | 989        | 79                            | 54             | 31                  | 825             | 41                                                | 103            | 81                           | 83                | 62                                                     | 81                              | 133                 | 152                 | 89                            | 18                | 596                    | 349                       | 21                               | 332                       | 276                       | 72                          | 98                               | 190                          | 21            |
| Weighted base                                                                                                              | 988        | 86*                           | 49*            | 29*                 | 824             | 42*                                               | 108            | 80*                          | 80*               | 65*                                                    | 86*                             | 127                 | 145                 | 91*                           | 18**              | 599                    | 345                       | 21**                             | 327                       | 276                       | 73*                         | 100*                             | 191                          | 21**          |
| Maintaining quality and safety standards on goods imported to the UK                                                       | 434<br>44% | 33<br>39%                     | 22<br>44%      | 11<br>38%           | 368<br>45%      | 15<br>37%                                         | 43<br>40%      | 36<br>45%                    | 36<br>45%         | 23<br>36%                                              | 49<br>57%<br>ade<br>f<br>i<br>l | 64<br>51%           | 62<br>43%           | 39<br>42%                     | 7<br>38%          | 251<br>42%             | 164<br>48%                | 9<br>44%                         | 152<br>46%                | 118<br>43%                | 27<br>37%                   | 41<br>41%                        | 87<br>45%                    | 9<br>45%      |
| Protecting UK industries and jobs that rely on free trade with other countries to survive (like car manufacturing)         | 393<br>40% | 45<br>52%<br>d<br>g<br>k<br>m | 22<br>45%      | 9<br>32%            | 317<br>38%      | 20<br>48%                                         | 42<br>38%      | 29<br>36%                    | 30<br>38%         | 29<br>44%                                              | 36<br>42%                       | 40<br>31%           | 64<br>44%<br>k<br>m | 27<br>30%                     | 10<br>56%         | 242<br>40%             | 133<br>38%                | 7<br>33%                         | 152<br>47%<br>s<br>v      | 102<br>37%                | 28<br>39%                   | 35<br>35%                        | 70<br>37%                    | 5<br>23%      |
| Strengthening the UK's relationships with countries beyond the EU                                                          | 383<br>39% | 37<br>43%<br>b<br>e           | 12<br>24%      | 11<br>39%           | 323<br>39%<br>b | 10<br>24%                                         | 44<br>41%<br>b | 37<br>47%<br>b<br>e          | 33<br>42%<br>b    | 22<br>34%                                              | 38<br>44%<br>b<br>e             | 45<br>36%           | 63<br>43%<br>b<br>e | 29<br>32%                     | 5<br>28%          | 233<br>39%             | 135<br>39%                | 6<br>29%                         | 148<br>45%<br>s<br>u<br>v | 102<br>37%                | 27<br>37%                   | 32<br>32%                        | 64<br>33%                    | 9<br>44%      |
| Protecting UK industries and jobs that face strong competition from imports from other countries (like the steel industry) | 349<br>35% | 29<br>33%<br>j                | 21<br>43%<br>j | 11<br>39%<br>j      | 288<br>35%<br>j | 24<br>56%<br>a<br>d<br>g<br>h<br>i<br>j<br>k<br>l | 44<br>40%<br>j | 30<br>37%<br>j               | 28<br>35%<br>j    | 19<br>29%                                              | 16<br>18%                       | 38<br>30%           | 52<br>36%<br>j      | 38<br>42%<br>j                | 7<br>37%          | 230<br>38%<br>p        | 110<br>32%                | 2<br>10%                         | 113<br>35%                | 103<br>37%                | 25<br>35%                   | 42<br>42%                        | 63<br>33%                    | 3<br>15%      |
| Keeping prices low for consumers                                                                                           | 309<br>31% | 17<br>19%                     | 15<br>30%      | 12<br>42%<br>a<br>l | 266<br>32%<br>a | 11<br>27%                                         | 35<br>32%<br>a | 23<br>29%                    | 24<br>30%         | 31<br>48%<br>a<br>b<br>d<br>e<br>f<br>g<br>h<br>j<br>l | 25<br>28%                       | 48<br>38%<br>a<br>l | 36<br>25%           | 32<br>35%<br>a                | 5<br>29%          | 198<br>33%             | 94<br>27%                 | 11<br>51%                        | 64<br>20%                 | 96<br>35%<br>r            | 33<br>46%<br>r              | 38<br>38%<br>r                   | 69<br>36%<br>r               | 9<br>42%      |
| Helping poorer countries to develop and grow their own industries                                                          | 108<br>11% | 12<br>14%                     | 7<br>15%       | 3<br>10%            | 86<br>10%       | 3<br>7%                                           | 8<br>8%        | 5<br>6%                      | 8<br>10%          | 6<br>10%                                               | 8<br>10%                        | 18<br>15%           | 13<br>9%            | 16<br>18%<br>d<br>f<br>g<br>l | 2<br>11%          | 44<br>7%               | 55<br>16%<br>o            | 7<br>34%                         | 25<br>8%                  | 31<br>11%                 | 4<br>6%                     | 11<br>11%                        | 30<br>16%<br>r<br>t          | 7<br>31%      |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 676

**Q14a. When thinking about how the UK should make trade deals with the rest of the world, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                            | Vote in EU referendum |                       |                     |                     | Vote in 2017 GE         |                     |                      |                     |                      |                 |          |               |                    |                       | Vote now                            |                      |                     |                     |                 |                       |          |               |                    |                       | Would not vote (w) |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|----------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
|                                                                                                                            | Total                 | Leave (a)             | Remain (b)          | Did not vote (c)    | Cons (d)                | Lab (e)             | Lib Dem (f)          | UKIP (g)            | SNP (h)              | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)          | Did not vote (m)      | Cons (n)                            | Lab (o)              | Lib Dem (p)         | UKIP (q)            | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)               | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)          |                       |                    |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                            | 989                   | 418                   | 435                 | 119                 | 314                     | 333                 | 72                   | 44                  | 31                   | 5               | 8        | 4             | 32                 | 146                   | 275                                 | 333                  | 78                  | 59                  | 4               | 31                    | 7        | 5             | 43                 | 83                    |                    |
| Weighted base                                                                                                              | 988                   | 418                   | 434                 | 118                 | 312                     | 335                 | 71*                  | 44*                 | 34*                  | 4**             | 7**      | 4**           | 31*                | 146                   | 273                                 | 334                  | 77*                 | 59*                 | 3**             | 34*                   | 6**      | 5**           | 43*                | 83*                   |                    |
| Maintaining quality and safety standards on goods imported to the UK                                                       | 434<br>44%            | 157<br>38%            | 213<br>49%a         | 55<br>46%           | 111<br>36%              | 169<br>50% <b>d</b> | 38<br>53% <b>d</b>   | 18<br>40%           | 13<br>38%            | 2<br>40%        | 1<br>13% | 2<br>52%      | 18<br>59% <b>d</b> | 63<br>43%             | 101<br>37%                          | 167<br>50% <b>nq</b> | 41<br>53% <b>nq</b> | 17<br>29%           | 2<br>50%        | 13<br>38%             | 1<br>15% | 3<br>60%      | 21<br>49% <b>q</b> | 34<br>41%             |                    |
| Protecting UK industries and jobs that rely on free trade with other countries to survive (like car manufacturing)         | 393<br>40%            | 169<br>40%            | 177<br>41%          | 44<br>37%           | 133<br>43% <b>g</b>     | 120<br>36%          | 39<br>55% <b>egm</b> | 11<br>25%           | 20<br>59% <b>egm</b> | -               | 4<br>50% | 1<br>27%      | 14<br>44%          | 52<br>36%             | 116<br>42%                          | 118<br>35%           | 38<br>49% <b>o</b>  | 25<br>42%           | -               | 21<br>62% <b>novw</b> | 3<br>42% | 1<br>22%      | 15<br>35%          | 32<br>39%             |                    |
| Strengthening the UK's relationships with countries beyond the EU                                                          | 383<br>39%            | 198<br>47% <b>bc</b>  | 151<br>35% <b>c</b> | 29<br>25%           | 178<br>57% <b>efglm</b> | 99<br>29%           | 16<br>22%            | 18<br>41% <b>f</b>  | 15<br>44% <b>f</b>   | 2<br>40%        | 5<br>62% | 2<br>48%      | 10<br>31%          | 40<br>27%             | 160<br>59% <b>opqs</b><br><b>vw</b> | 100<br>30%           | 19<br>25%           | 25<br>42% <b>pw</b> | 1<br>25%        | 12<br>35%             | 5<br>72% | 3<br>58%      | 13<br>30%          | 21<br>25%             |                    |
| Protecting UK industries and jobs that face strong competition from imports from other countries (like the steel industry) | 349<br>35%            | 174<br>42% <b>abc</b> | 136<br>31%          | 33<br>28%           | 117<br>37% <b>f</b>     | 118<br>35%          | 18<br>25%            | 22<br>50% <b>fl</b> | 10<br>29%            | 1<br>20%        | 5<br>63% | 1<br>24%      | 8<br>25%           | 51<br>35%             | 97<br>36%                           | 111<br>33%           | 25<br>32%           | 27<br>46%           | 1<br>24%        | 11<br>32%             | 4<br>56% | -             | 17<br>40%          | 30<br>37%             |                    |
| Keeping prices low for consumers                                                                                           | 309<br>31%            | 114<br>27%            | 130<br>30%          | 59<br>50% <b>ab</b> | 69<br>22%               | 113<br>34% <b>d</b> | 19<br>26%            | 18<br>42% <b>d</b>  | 7<br>20%             | 4<br>80%        | 1<br>12% | -             | 12<br>38%          | 67<br>45% <b>defh</b> | 60<br>22%                           | 118<br>35% <b>n</b>  | 22<br>28%           | 23<br>38% <b>n</b>  | 3<br>76%        | 8<br>23%              | 1<br>14% | 1<br>20%      | 13<br>30%          | 39<br>47% <b>nops</b> |                    |
| Helping poorer countries to develop and grow their own industries                                                          | 108<br>11%            | 24<br>6%              | 62<br>14% <b>a</b>  | 17<br>14% <b>a</b>  | 16<br>5%                | 51<br>15% <b>dg</b> | 13<br>18% <b>dgl</b> | 1<br>2%             | 3<br>9%              | 1<br>20%        | -        | 2<br>49%      | 1<br>3%            | 20<br>14% <b>dg</b>   | 12<br>4%                            | 56<br>17% <b>nq</b>  | 10<br>13% <b>n</b>  | 2<br>3%             | 1<br>25%        | 3<br>9%               | -        | 2<br>40%      | 7<br>17% <b>nq</b> | 10<br>12% <b>n</b>    |                    |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w**

**\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 677

**Q14a. When thinking about how the UK should make trade deals with the rest of the world, which of the following considerations are the most important to you?**

**Please select the top two most important.**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

|                                                                                                                            |            | Economic left-right     |                         |                         | Liberal-authoritarian    |                         |                         | Ethnocentrisms          |                        |                          | Populism                |                          |                         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                                                                                                            | Total      | Left (a)                | Centre (b)              | Right (c)               | Liberal (d)              | Centre (e)              | Authoritarian (f)       | Low (g)                 | Medium (h)             | High (i)                 | Low (j)                 | Medium (k)               | High (l)                |
| Unweighted base                                                                                                            | 989        | 312                     | 396                     | 281                     | 292                      | 354                     | 343                     | 267                     | 416                    | 306                      | 285                     | 404                      | 300                     |
| Weighted base                                                                                                              | 988        | 312                     | 397                     | 279                     | 291                      | 353                     | 345                     | 267                     | 417                    | 304                      | 283                     | 405                      | 301                     |
| Maintaining quality and safety standards on goods imported to the UK                                                       | 434<br>44% | 152<br>49% <sup>b</sup> | 164<br>41%              | 117<br>42%              | 164<br>56% <sup>ef</sup> | 132<br>38%              | 137<br>40%              | 128<br>48% <sup>i</sup> | 189<br>45%             | 117<br>38%               | 140<br>50% <sup>l</sup> | 172<br>43%               | 121<br>40%              |
| Protecting UK industries and jobs that rely on free trade with other countries to survive (like car manufacturing)         | 393<br>40% | 117<br>38%              | 157<br>39%              | 119<br>43%              | 111<br>38%               | 139<br>40%              | 142<br>41%              | 110<br>41%              | 165<br>40%             | 118<br>39%               | 115<br>41%              | 160<br>39%               | 118<br>39%              |
| Strengthening the UK's relationships with countries beyond the EU                                                          | 383<br>39% | 94<br>30%               | 159<br>40% <sup>a</sup> | 129<br>46% <sup>a</sup> | 93<br>32%                | 142<br>40% <sup>d</sup> | 148<br>43% <sup>d</sup> | 82<br>31%               | 152<br>37%             | 148<br>49% <sup>gh</sup> | 104<br>37%              | 160<br>40%               | 118<br>39%              |
| Protecting UK industries and jobs that face strong competition from imports from other countries (like the steel industry) | 349<br>35% | 123<br>40%              | 137<br>34%              | 89<br>32%               | 78<br>27%                | 136<br>39% <sup>d</sup> | 134<br>39% <sup>d</sup> | 87<br>33%               | 142<br>34%             | 121<br>40%               | 79<br>28%               | 153<br>38% <sup>aj</sup> | 117<br>39% <sup>j</sup> |
| Keeping prices low for consumers                                                                                           | 309<br>31% | 104<br>33%              | 128<br>32%              | 77<br>28%               | 80<br>27%                | 121<br>34%              | 108<br>31%              | 89<br>33%               | 136<br>33%             | 84<br>28%                | 92<br>33%               | 117<br>29%               | 100<br>33%              |
| Helping poorer countries to develop and grow their own industries                                                          | 108<br>11% | 33<br>11%               | 48<br>12%               | 27<br>10%               | 55<br>19% <sup>ef</sup>  | 34<br>10% <sup>f</sup>  | 19<br>6%                | 37<br>14% <sup>i</sup>  | 50<br>12% <sup>i</sup> | 21<br>7%                 | 34<br>12%               | 47<br>12%                | 27<br>9%                |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 678

**Q14b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Summary table**

|                                 |     | We need more free trade as this will make the UK richer | The average member of the public has not benefitted from globalisation and free trade | When the country as a whole gets richer, everyone in the country benefits | Trade is a complex area and it is best left to experts in the government to sort it out | Free trade is good for the UK economy, which means that it is good for me personally | We should protect UK jobs and businesses from free trade as much as possible, even if this means that the price of goods from overseas goes up |
|---------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Unweighted base                 |     | 989                                                     | 989                                                                                   | 989                                                                       | 989                                                                                     | 989                                                                                  | 989                                                                                                                                            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 988                                                     | 988                                                                                   | 988                                                                       | 988                                                                                     | 988                                                                                  | 988                                                                                                                                            |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 498<br>50%                                              | 374<br>38%                                                                            | 456<br>46%                                                                | 459<br>46%                                                                              | 507<br>51%                                                                           | 333<br>34%                                                                                                                                     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 162<br>16%                                              | 94<br>9%                                                                              | 130<br>13%                                                                | 107<br>11%                                                                              | 139<br>14%                                                                           | 85<br>9%                                                                                                                                       |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 336<br>34%                                              | 280<br>28%                                                                            | 327<br>33%                                                                | 352<br>36%                                                                              | 369<br>37%                                                                           | 248<br>25%                                                                                                                                     |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 253<br>26%                                              | 234<br>24%                                                                            | 187<br>19%                                                                | 267<br>27%                                                                              | 276<br>28%                                                                           | 294<br>30%                                                                                                                                     |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 44<br>4%                                                | 150<br>15%                                                                            | 172<br>17%                                                                | 144<br>15%                                                                              | 49<br>5%                                                                             | 169<br>17%                                                                                                                                     |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 15<br>2%                                                | 53<br>5%                                                                              | 122<br>12%                                                                | 41<br>4%                                                                                | 12<br>1%                                                                             | 47<br>5%                                                                                                                                       |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 59<br>6%                                                | 203<br>21%                                                                            | 294<br>30%                                                                | 185<br>19%                                                                              | 61<br>6%                                                                             | 216<br>22%                                                                                                                                     |
| Don't know                      |     | 177<br>18%                                              | 177<br>18%                                                                            | 51<br>5%                                                                  | 77<br>8%                                                                                | 144<br>15%                                                                           | 146<br>15%                                                                                                                                     |
| Mean                            |     | 3.72                                                    | 3.26                                                                                  | 3.18                                                                      | 3.37                                                                                    | 3.68                                                                                 | 3.18                                                                                                                                           |
| Standard deviation              |     | 0.91                                                    | 1.09                                                                                  | 1.26                                                                      | 1.03                                                                                    | 0.86                                                                                 | 1.04                                                                                                                                           |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.03                                                    | 0.04                                                                                  | 0.04                                                                      | 0.03                                                                                    | 0.03                                                                                 | 0.04                                                                                                                                           |

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

## ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 679

**Q14b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents selected to answer****We need more free trade as this will make the UK richer**

|                                 | Total      | Gender                  |                         | Age                       |                           |                         |                        |                           |                            | Ethnicity  |                        | Socio-economic grade |                        |                         |                        |           |            | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)                | Female (b)              | 18-24 (c)                 | 25-34 (d)                 | 35-44 (e)               | 45-54 (f)              | 55-64 (g)                 | 65+ (h)                    | White (i)  | BAME (j)               | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)               | AB (m)                  | C1 (n)                 | C2 (o)    | DE (p)     | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 989        | 482                     | 507                     | 111                       | 170                       | 157                     | 184                    | 147                       | 220                        | 842        | 145                    | 619                  | 370                    | 325                     | 294                    | 152       | 218        | 782          | 207        | 211                               | 765        |
| Weighted base                   | 988        | 474                     | 514                     | 110                       | 176                       | 158                     | 183                    | 145                       | 215                        | 841        | 145                    | 605                  | 383                    | 314                     | 291                    | 167       | 216        | 781          | 207        | 211                               | 764        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 498<br>50% | 282<br>59% <sup>b</sup> | 216<br>42%              | 45<br>41%                 | 77<br>44%                 | 72<br>46%               | 88<br>48%              | 86<br>59% <sup>cdef</sup> | 130<br>60% <sup>cdef</sup> | 410<br>49% | 86<br>59% <sup>i</sup> | 310<br>51%           | 188<br>49%             | 175<br>56% <sup>n</sup> | 135<br>47%             | 79<br>47% | 109<br>50% | 386<br>49%   | 112<br>54% | 100<br>48%                        | 393<br>51% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>16% | 162<br>23% <sup>b</sup> | 109<br>10%              | 53<br>10%                 | 23<br>13%                 | 18<br>11%               | 29<br>16%              | 29<br>20% <sup>ce</sup>   | 53<br>24% <sup>cdef</sup>  | 137<br>16% | 24<br>16%              | 95<br>16%            | 68<br>18%              | 54<br>17%               | 41<br>14%              | 26<br>16% | 41<br>19%  | 128<br>16%   | 34<br>16%  | 37<br>18%                         | 123<br>16% |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>34% | 336<br>36%              | 173<br>32%              | 163<br>31%                | 34<br>31%                 | 54<br>34%               | 59<br>32%              | 57<br>39%                 | 77<br>36%                  | 272<br>32% | 63<br>43% <sup>i</sup> | 215<br>36%           | 120<br>31%             | 121<br>39%              | 94<br>32%              | 53<br>32% | 68<br>31%  | 257<br>33%   | 79<br>38%  | 63<br>30%                         | 270<br>35% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>26% | 253<br>26%              | 112<br>24%              | 142<br>28%                | 27<br>25%                 | 33<br>19%               | 41<br>26%              | 58<br>32% <sup>d</sup>    | 42<br>29% <sup>d</sup>     | 52<br>24%  | 225<br>27%             | 144<br>20%           | 109<br>24%             | 70<br>22%               | 75<br>26%              | 48<br>29% | 61<br>28%  | 197<br>25%   | 56<br>27%  | 58<br>28%                         | 191<br>25% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>4%  | 44<br>5%                | 24<br>4%                | 21<br>4%                  | 12<br>11% <sup>dfgh</sup> | 4<br>2%                 | 10<br>6%               | 5<br>3%                   | 5<br>3%                    | 9<br>4%    | 36<br>4%               | 9<br>6%              | 34<br>6% <sup>lp</sup> | 10<br>3%                | 17<br>6% <sup>l</sup>  | 5<br>3%   | 5<br>2%    | 38<br>5%     | 6<br>3%    | 12<br>6%                          | 33<br>4%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>2%  | 15<br>1%                | 6<br>2%                 | 9<br>2%                   | 2<br>2% <sup>h</sup>      | 3<br>2%                 | 4<br>2% <sup>h</sup>   | 4<br>2% <sup>h</sup>      | 2<br>1%                    | -<br>2%    | 14<br>1%               | 9<br>1%              | 6<br>2%                | 7<br>2%                 | 2<br>1%                | 2<br>1%   | 4<br>2%    | 12<br>2%     | 3<br>1%    | 3<br>1%                           | 12<br>2%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 59<br>6%   | 29<br>6%                | 30<br>6%                | 14<br>13% <sup>dfgh</sup> | 7<br>4%                   | 14<br>9%                | 9<br>5%                | 7<br>5%                   | 9<br>4%                    | 50<br>6%   | 10<br>7%               | 43<br>7%             | 16<br>4%               | 24<br>8%                | 19<br>6%               | 8<br>5%   | 9<br>4%    | 50<br>6%     | 9<br>4%    | 15<br>7%                          | 45<br>6%   |
| Don't know                      | 177<br>18% | 51<br>11%               | 126<br>25% <sup>a</sup> | 24<br>22% <sup>gh</sup>   | 59<br>33% <sup>cefg</sup> | 31<br>20% <sup>gh</sup> | 28<br>15% <sup>g</sup> | 10<br>7%                  | 25<br>12%                  | 157<br>19% | 21<br>14%              | 108<br>18%           | 70<br>18%              | 45<br>14%               | 62<br>21% <sup>m</sup> | 32<br>19% | 37<br>17%  | 149<br>19%   | 29<br>14%  | 38<br>18%                         | 136<br>18% |
| Mean                            | 3.72       | 3.84 <sup>b</sup>       | 3.59                    | 3.46                      | 3.76 <sup>c</sup>         | 3.58                    | 3.67                   | 3.79 <sup>c</sup>         | 3.91 <sup>cef</sup>        | 3.71       | 3.80                   | 3.71                 | 3.74                   | 3.73                    | 3.68                   | 3.71      | 3.77       | 3.71         | 3.76       | 3.69                              | 3.73       |
| Standard deviation              | 0.91       | 0.92                    | 0.88                    | 0.96                      | 0.90                      | 0.93                    | 0.91                   | 0.87                      | 0.85                       | 0.92       | 0.86                   | 0.91                 | 0.90                   | 0.94                    | 0.88                   | 0.88      | 0.91       | 0.92         | 0.86       | 0.94                              | 0.90       |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.04                    | 0.04                    | 0.10                      | 0.08                      | 0.08                    | 0.07                   | 0.07                      | 0.06                       | 0.03       | 0.08                   | 0.04                 | 0.05                   | 0.06                    | 0.06                   | 0.08      | 0.07       | 0.04         | 0.06       | 0.07                              | 0.04       |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 680

**Q14b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**We need more free trade as this will make the UK richer**

|                                 | Region         |              |             |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |                |                       | Education level |                  |                        |                          | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total          | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)   | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)     | South East (l)        | South West (m)  | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 989            | 79           | 54          | 31            | 825         | 41             | 103            | 81                           | 83                | 62                | 81                  | 133            | 152                   | 89              | 18               | 596                    | 349                      | 21                               | 332                | 276                       | 72                          | 98                               | 190                          | 21            |
| Weighted base                   | 988            | 86*          | 49*         | 29*           | 824         | 42*            | 108            | 80*                          | 80*               | 65*               | 86*                 | 127            | 145                   | 91*             | 18**             | 599                    | 345                      | 21**                             | 327                | 276                       | 73*                         | 100*                             | 191                          | 21**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 498<br>50%     | 37<br>43%    | 22<br>44%   | 12<br>41%     | 427<br>52%e | 14<br>34%      | 52<br>48%      | 33<br>42%                    | 46<br>57%eg       | 33<br>50%         | 46<br>53%           | 62<br>49%      | 91<br>63%abcd<br>efgk | 51<br>56%e      | 8<br>45%         | 306<br>51%             | 176<br>51%               | 7<br>32%                         | 194<br>59%stuv     | 130<br>47%                | 28<br>38%                   | 41<br>41%                        | 95<br>49%                    | 12<br>56%     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 162<br>16% | 7<br>8%      | 9<br>18%    | 2<br>6%       | 144<br>18%a | 4<br>10%       | 21<br>19%a     | 14<br>17%                    | 12<br>16%         | 15<br>24%ac       | 14<br>16%           | 19<br>15%      | 28<br>20%a            | 17<br>19%a      | 4<br>23%         | 106<br>18%             | 50<br>15%                | -<br>-                           | 67<br>21%sv        | 39<br>14%                 | 9<br>12%                    | 20<br>20%v                       | 22<br>11%                    | 5<br>23%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 336<br>34% | 30<br>35%    | 13<br>26%   | 10<br>35%     | 283<br>34%  | 10<br>25%      | 32<br>29%      | 20<br>25%                    | 33<br>42%g        | 17<br>26%         | 32<br>37%           | 43<br>34%      | 62<br>43%bdef<br>gi   | 33<br>37%       | 4<br>22%         | 200<br>33%             | 125<br>36%               | 7<br>32%                         | 126<br>39%tu       | 91<br>33%u                | 19<br>25%                   | 20<br>20%                        | 73<br>38%u                   | 7<br>33%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 253<br>26% | 23<br>27%    | 18<br>37%hl | 8<br>29%      | 204<br>25%  | 15<br>36%h     | 28<br>26%      | 21<br>26%                    | 14<br>18%         | 18<br>27%         | 21<br>24%           | 34<br>26%      | 32<br>22%             | 21<br>23%       | 5<br>28%         | 156<br>26%             | 88<br>26%                | 3<br>14%                         | 77<br>23%          | 65<br>24%                 | 23<br>31%                   | 32<br>32%                        | 52<br>27%                    | 4<br>20%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 44<br>4%   | 3<br>4%      | 2<br>4%     | -<br>-        | 39<br>5%    | 4<br>10%       | 3<br>3%        | 5<br>6%                      | 2<br>2%           | 1<br>2%           | 3<br>4%             | 12<br>10%dfhil | 5<br>3%               | 4<br>4%         | -<br>-           | 19<br>3%               | 23<br>7%o                | 2<br>10%                         | 16<br>5%           | 12<br>5%                  | 3<br>4%                     | 4<br>4%                          | 7<br>4%                      | 2<br>10%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 15<br>2%   | 2<br>3%      | 1<br>2%     | -<br>-        | 12<br>1%    | -<br>-         | 3<br>3%        | -<br>-                       | 1<br>1%           | 1<br>2%           | -<br>-              | 1<br>1%        | 3<br>2%               | 3<br>3%         | 1<br>5%          | 7<br>1%                | 6<br>2%                  | 1<br>5%                          | 2<br>1%            | 8<br>3%r                  | -<br>-                      | 2<br>2%                          | 3<br>2%                      | -<br>-        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 59<br>6%       | 5<br>6%      | 3<br>6%     | -<br>-        | 51<br>6%    | 4<br>10%       | 6<br>6%        | 5<br>6%                      | 3<br>4%           | 2<br>3%           | 3<br>4%             | 13<br>10%      | 8<br>5%               | 7<br>8%         | 1<br>5%          | 26<br>4%               | 29<br>8%o                | 3<br>15%                         | 18<br>5%           | 21<br>8%                  | 3<br>4%                     | 6<br>6%                          | 10<br>5%                     | 2<br>10%      |
| Don't know                      | 177<br>18%     | 21<br>24%l   | 7<br>13%    | 8<br>29%lm    | 141<br>17%l | 8<br>20%       | 21<br>20%l     | 21<br>26%klm                 | 17<br>21%l        | 13<br>20%         | 16<br>19%           | 18<br>15%      | 15<br>10%             | 12<br>14%       | 4<br>22%         | 111<br>19%             | 52<br>15%                | 8<br>39%                         | 39<br>12%          | 60<br>22%r                | 20<br>27%r                  | 21<br>21%r                       | 35<br>18%r                   | 3<br>14%      |
| Mean                            | 3.72           | 3.56         | 3.64        | 3.67          | 3.74e       | 3.42           | 3.74           | 3.71                         | 3.86e             | 3.85e             | 3.81e               | 3.61           | 3.83ae                | 3.73            | 3.74             | 3.78                   | 3.65                     | 3.19                             | 3.84sv             | 3.65                      | 3.63                        | 3.67                             | 3.66                         | 3.81          |
| Standard deviation              | 0.91           | 0.87         | 0.94        | 0.65          | 0.91        | 0.87           | 0.98           | 0.92                         | 0.83              | 0.94              | 0.80                | 0.93           | 0.88                  | 0.99            | 1.12             | 0.88                   | 0.93                     | 1.04                             | 0.87               | 0.97                      | 0.84                        | 1.00                             | 0.84                         | 0.98          |
| Standard error                  | 0.03           | 0.11         | 0.14        | 0.14          | 0.03        | 0.15           | 0.11           | 0.12                         | 0.10              | 0.13              | 0.10                | 0.09           | 0.08                  | 0.11            | 0.30             | 0.04                   | 0.05                     | 0.29                             | 0.05               | 0.07                      | 0.11                        | 0.11                             | 0.07                         | 0.23          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 681

**Q14b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**We need more free trade as this will make the UK richer**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |            |                  | Vote in 2017 GE      |               |              |            |            |                 |          |               |           |                  | Vote now            |             |             |               |                 |            |          |               |             |             | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-----------|------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b) | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)             | Lab (e)       | Lib Dem (f)  | UKIP (g)   | SNP (h)    | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l) | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)            | Lab (o)     | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)      | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)    | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)   |             |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 989                   | 418          | 435        | 119              | 314                  | 333           | 72           | 44         | 31         | 5               | 8        | 4             | 32        | 146              | 275                 | 333         | 78          | 59            | 4               | 31         | 7        | 5             | 43          | 83          |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 988                   | 418          | 434        | 118              | 312                  | 335           | 71*          | 44*        | 34*        | 4**             | 7**      | 4**           | 31*       | 146              | 273                 | 334         | 77*         | 59*           | 3**             | 34*        | 6**      | 5**           | 43*         | 83*         |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 498<br>50%            | 253<br>61%bc | 182<br>42% | 54<br>46%        | 219<br>70%efgh<br>lm | 125<br>37%    | 33<br>46%    | 24<br>54%e | 11<br>32%  | -               | 4<br>61% | -             | 14<br>47% | 67<br>46%        | 195<br>72%opsv<br>w | 133<br>40%  | 35<br>45%   | 35<br>59%osw  | -               | 10<br>28%  | 4<br>71% | 1<br>20%      | 17<br>39%   | 35<br>42%   |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>16%            | 162<br>25%bc | 103<br>10% | 45<br>11%        | 89<br>29%efgh<br>lm  | 35<br>11%     | 10<br>14%    | 5<br>11%   | 2<br>7%    | -               | 2<br>24% | -             | 2<br>7%   | 17<br>12%        | 81<br>30%opsv<br>w  | 45<br>13%   | 7<br>9%     | 13<br>22%psvw | -               | 1<br>3%    | 2<br>28% | -             | 2<br>5%     | 5<br>6%     |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>34%            | 336<br>36%   | 150<br>31% | 41<br>35%        | 130<br>42%e          | 90<br>27%     | 23<br>32%    | 19<br>43%e | 9<br>25%   | -               | 3<br>37% | -             | 12<br>40% | 50<br>34%        | 114<br>42%o         | 88<br>26%   | 28<br>36%   | 22<br>37%     | -               | 9<br>25%   | 3<br>43% | 1<br>20%      | 15<br>34%   | 30<br>36%   |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>26%            | 253<br>26%   | 93<br>22%  | 129<br>30%a      | 27<br>23%            | 60<br>19%     | 90<br>27%d   | 16<br>23%  | 17<br>38%d | 4<br>42%d       | 1<br>12% | 3<br>76%      | 9<br>29%  | 40<br>27%        | 51<br>19%           | 94<br>28%n  | 21<br>27%   | 16<br>28%     | 3<br>100%       | 14<br>42%n | 1<br>14% | 3<br>61%      | 14<br>33%n  | 22<br>27%   |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>4%             | 44<br>4%     | 13<br>3%   | 28<br>6%ac       | 1<br>1%              | 4<br>1%       | 27<br>8%dm   | 6<br>9%dg  | -          | 2<br>6%d        | -        | -             | 1<br>3%   | 4<br>3%          | 3<br>1%             | 25<br>8%an  | 7<br>9%an   | 2<br>3%       | -               | 2<br>6%an  | -        | -             | 2<br>5%     | 2<br>3%     |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>2%             | 15<br>2%     | 6<br>2%    | 9<br>2%          | -                    | 1<br>*        | 10<br>3%dm   | 3<br>4%dm  | -          | 1<br>3%am       | -        | -             | -         | -                | 2<br>1%             | 10<br>3%an  | 1<br>1%     | 1<br>2%       | -               | 1<br>3%    | -        | -             | -           | -           |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 59<br>6%              | 20<br>5%     | 37<br>8%ac | 1<br>1%          | 5<br>2%              | 38<br>11%edgm | 9<br>13%edgm | -          | 3<br>9%dg  | -               | -        | -             | 1<br>3%   | 4<br>3%          | 5<br>2%             | 35<br>11%nw | 8<br>10%nw  | 3<br>5%       | -               | 3<br>9%an  | -        | -             | 2<br>5%     | 2<br>3%     |                    |
| Don't know                      | 177<br>18%            | 53<br>13%    | 87<br>20%a | 36<br>30%ab      | 28<br>9%             | 82<br>25%dg   | 13<br>18%d   | 3<br>7%    | 6<br>17%   | 1<br>20%        | 2<br>27% | 1<br>24%      | 6<br>21%d | 35<br>24%dg      | 22<br>8%            | 73<br>22%qn | 13<br>17%an | 5<br>9%       | -               | 7<br>20%an | 1<br>15% | 1<br>19%      | 10<br>24%qn | 24<br>29%qn |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.72                  | 3.90b        | 3.52       | 3.80b            | 4.07efgm             | 3.45          | 3.53         | 3.70       | 3.32       | 3.00            | 4.16     | 3.00          | 3.64      | 3.72e            | 4.07opqvw           | 3.50        | 3.52        | 3.81o         | 3.00            | 3.24       | 4.16     | 3.25          | 3.51        | 3.64        |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 0.91                  | 0.91         | 0.91       | 0.71             | 0.78                 | 0.99          | 1.05         | 0.68       | 0.88       | 0.00            | 0.76     | 0.00          | 0.71      | 0.76             | 0.80                | 1.01        | 0.88        | 0.91          | 0.00            | 0.83       | 0.76     | 0.50          | 0.72        | 0.69        |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.03                  | 0.05         | 0.05       | 0.08             | 0.05                 | 0.06          | 0.14         | 0.11       | 0.17       | 0.00            | 0.31     | 0.00          | 0.14      | 0.07             | 0.05                | 0.06        | 0.11        | 0.12          | 0.00            | 0.17       | 0.31     | 0.25          | 0.12        | 0.09        |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 682

**Q14b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**We need more free trade as this will make the UK richer**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right     |                        |              | Liberal-authoritarian   |                         |                           | Ethnocentrism           |                         |                          | Populism                |                         |                          |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)             | Centre<br>(b)          | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)     | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)              | Medium<br>(h)           | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)              | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                 | 989        | 312                     | 396                    | 281          | 292                     | 354                     | 343                       | 267                     | 416                     | 306                      | 285                     | 404                     | 300                      |
| Weighted base                   | 988        | 312                     | 397                    | 279          | 291                     | 353                     | 345                       | 267                     | 417                     | 304                      | 283                     | 405                     | 301                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 498<br>50% | 148<br>47%              | 211<br>53%             | 139<br>50%   | 106<br>36%              | 178<br>50% <sup>d</sup> | 215<br>62% <sup>de</sup>  | 102<br>38%              | 193<br>46% <sup>g</sup> | 203<br>67% <sup>gh</sup> | 117<br>41%              | 208<br>51% <sup>j</sup> | 173<br>58% <sup>j</sup>  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>16% | 60<br>19% <sup>b</sup>  | 54<br>14%              | 48<br>17%    | 23<br>8%                | 39<br>11%               | 101<br>29% <sup>de</sup>  | 29<br>11%               | 53<br>13%               | 80<br>26% <sup>gh</sup>  | 28<br>10%               | 51<br>12%               | 83<br>28% <sup>jk</sup>  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>34% | 336<br>28%              | 88<br>40% <sup>a</sup> | 157<br>33%   | 91<br>29%               | 83<br>23%               | 139<br>39% <sup>d</sup>   | 114<br>33%              | 73<br>27%               | 141<br>34%               | 122<br>40% <sup>g</sup> | 89<br>31%               | 157<br>39% <sup>jl</sup> |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>26% | 253<br>25%              | 79<br>25%              | 103<br>26%   | 71<br>25%               | 79<br>27%               | 101<br>29% <sup>f</sup>   | 73<br>21%               | 78<br>29% <sup>i</sup>  | 117<br>28% <sup>i</sup>  | 58<br>19%               | 74<br>26%               | 108<br>27%               |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>4%  | 44<br>7% <sup>bc</sup>  | 23<br>3%               | 13<br>3%     | 9<br>3%                 | 23<br>8% <sup>ef</sup>  | 13<br>4%                  | 9<br>3%                 | 21<br>8% <sup>hi</sup>  | 17<br>4%                 | 7<br>2%                 | 16<br>6%                | 14<br>3%                 |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>2%  | 15<br>2%                | 8<br>2%                | 4<br>1%      | 3<br>1%                 | 10<br>3% <sup>ef</sup>  | 2<br>1%                   | 3<br>1%                 | 7<br>3% <sup>i</sup>    | 7<br>2%                  | 1<br>*                  | 7<br>2% <sup>k</sup>    | 2<br>1%                  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 59<br>6%   | 30<br>10% <sup>bc</sup> | 17<br>4%               | 12<br>4%     | 32<br>11% <sup>ef</sup> | 15<br>4%                | 12<br>4%                  | 28<br>10% <sup>hi</sup> | 24<br>6% <sup>i</sup>   | 8<br>3%                  | 23<br>8% <sup>k</sup>   | 16<br>4%                | 21<br>7%                 |
| Don't know                      | 177<br>18% | 55<br>18%               | 65<br>16%              | 58<br>21%    | 73<br>25% <sup>ef</sup> | 59<br>17%               | 45<br>13%                 | 59<br>22% <sup>i</sup>  | 82<br>20% <sup>i</sup>  | 36<br>12%                | 69<br>24% <sup>kl</sup> | 73<br>18% <sup>l</sup>  | 36<br>12%                |
| Mean                            | 3.72       | 3.66                    | 3.74                   | 3.77         | 3.40                    | 3.68 <sup>d</sup>       | 4.00 <sup>de</sup>        | 3.46                    | 3.64 <sup>g</sup>       | 4.02 <sup>gh</sup>       | 3.54                    | 3.72 <sup>j</sup>       | 3.87 <sup>j</sup>        |
| Standard deviation              | 0.91       | 1.03                    | 0.82                   | 0.88         | 0.97                    | 0.78                    | 0.89                      | 0.96                    | 0.88                    | 0.81                     | 0.93                    | 0.79                    | 1.00                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.06                    | 0.05                   | 0.06         | 0.07                    | 0.05                    | 0.05                      | 0.07                    | 0.05                    | 0.05                     | 0.06                    | 0.04                    | 0.06                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 683

**Q14b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The average member of the public has not benefitted from globalisation and free trade**

|                                 | Total          | Gender      |             | Age           |              |             |             |             |             | Ethnicity  |           | Socio-economic grade |              |               |            |           |              | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |                | Male (a)    | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)     | 25-34 (d)    | 35-44 (e)   | 45-54 (f)   | 55-64 (g)   | 65+ (h)     | White (i)  | BAME (j)  | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)     | AB (m)        | C1 (n)     | C2 (o)    | DE (p)       | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 989            | 482         | 507         | 111           | 170          | 157         | 184         | 147         | 220         | 842        | 145       | 619                  | 370          | 325           | 294        | 152       | 218          | 782          | 207       | 211                               | 765        |
| Weighted base                   | 988            | 474         | 514         | 110           | 176          | 158         | 183         | 145         | 215         | 841        | 145       | 605                  | 383          | 314           | 291        | 167       | 216          | 781          | 207       | 211                               | 764        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 374<br>38%     | 199<br>42%b | 175<br>34%  | 33<br>29%     | 51<br>29%    | 62<br>39%cd | 79<br>43%cd | 60<br>42%cd | 89<br>41%cd | 313<br>37% | 58<br>40% | 225<br>37%           | 149<br>39%   | 106<br>34%    | 119<br>41% | 70<br>42% | 79<br>37%    | 295<br>38%   | 78<br>38% | 83<br>39%                         | 285<br>37% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 94<br>9%   | 61<br>13%b  | 33<br>6%    | 8<br>7%       | 11<br>6%     | 20<br>12%   | 17<br>9%    | 19<br>13%cd | 19<br>9%    | 81<br>10%  | 13<br>9%  | 55<br>9%             | 39<br>10%    | 25<br>8%      | 30<br>10%  | 15<br>9%  | 24<br>11%    | 67<br>9%     | 27<br>13% | 25<br>12%                         | 68<br>9%   |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 280<br>28% | 138<br>29%  | 142<br>28%  | 25<br>22%     | 40<br>22%    | 43<br>27%   | 62<br>34%cd | 41<br>28%   | 70<br>32%cd | 232<br>28% | 45<br>31% | 170<br>28%           | 110<br>29%   | 81<br>26%     | 88<br>30%  | 55<br>33% | 55<br>26%    | 228<br>29%   | 52<br>25% | 57<br>27%                         | 218<br>28% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 234<br>24% | 106<br>22%  | 128<br>25%  | 24<br>22%     | 37<br>21%    | 33<br>21%   | 40<br>22%   | 41<br>28%   | 59<br>27%   | 206<br>25% | 28<br>19% | 127<br>21%           | 107<br>28%km | 64<br>20%     | 63<br>22%  | 42<br>25% | 66<br>30%kmn | 177<br>23%   | 57<br>28% | 50<br>24%                         | 182<br>24% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 150<br>15% | 94<br>20%b  | 57<br>11%   | 15<br>13%     | 25<br>14%    | 21<br>13%   | 21<br>12%   | 28<br>19%   | 41<br>19%cd | 128<br>15% | 22<br>15% | 112<br>19%lnp        | 38<br>10%    | 78<br>25%klno | 34<br>12%  | 20<br>12% | 18<br>8%     | 113<br>14%   | 38<br>18% | 27<br>13%                         | 122<br>16% |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 53<br>5%   | 31<br>7%    | 22<br>4%    | 14<br>13%efgh | 14<br>8%gh   | 8<br>5%     | 10<br>5%    | 4<br>3%     | 4<br>2%     | 44<br>5%   | 9<br>6%   | 40<br>7%l            | 13<br>4%     | 21<br>7%      | 19<br>6%   | 6<br>3%   | 8<br>4%      | 49<br>6%r    | 4<br>2%   | 9<br>4%                           | 41<br>5%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 203<br>21%     | 125<br>26%b | 79<br>15%   | 29<br>26%     | 39<br>22%    | 29<br>18%   | 31<br>17%   | 32<br>22%   | 44<br>21%   | 173<br>21% | 31<br>21% | 152<br>25%lnop       | 51<br>13%    | 99<br>32%klno | 53<br>18%  | 26<br>15% | 26<br>12%    | 162<br>21%   | 41<br>20% | 36<br>17%                         | 163<br>21% |
| Don't know                      | 177<br>18%     | 44<br>9%    | 133<br>26%a | 25<br>23%gh   | 49<br>28%fgh | 34<br>22%gh | 33<br>18%gh | 12<br>8%    | 23<br>11%   | 148<br>18% | 29<br>20% | 101<br>17%           | 75<br>20%    | 45<br>14%     | 56<br>19%  | 30<br>18% | 45<br>21%km  | 147<br>19%   | 30<br>14% | 42<br>20%                         | 134<br>18% |
| Mean                            | 3.26           | 3.24        | 3.28        | 2.97          | 3.07         | 3.36cd      | 3.37cd      | 3.33c       | 3.31cd      | 3.26       | 3.27      | 3.17                 | 3.40km       | 3.04          | 3.33m      | 3.39m     | 3.41km       | 3.24         | 3.34      | 3.37                              | 3.24       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.09           | 1.16        | 1.01        | 1.22          | 1.14         | 1.13        | 1.07        | 1.05        | 0.98        | 1.09       | 1.12      | 1.13                 | 1.00         | 1.13          | 1.12       | 1.00      | 1.01         | 1.10         | 1.04      | 1.09                              | 1.08       |
| Standard error                  | 0.04           | 0.06        | 0.05        | 0.13          | 0.10         | 0.10        | 0.09        | 0.09        | 0.07        | 0.04       | 0.10      | 0.05                 | 0.06         | 0.07          | 0.07       | 0.09      | 0.08         | 0.04         | 0.08      | 0.08                              | 0.04       |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 684

**Q14b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The average member of the public has not benefitted from globalisation and free trade**

|                                 | Region            |                 |                     |               |                 |                     |                  |                              |                   |                   |                     |                |                 |                  | Education level  |                        |                          |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total             | Scotland (a)    | Wales (b)           | N Ireland (c) | England (d)     | North East (e)      | North West (f)   | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)     | South East (l)  | South West (m)   | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 989               | 79              | 54                  | 31            | 825             | 41                  | 103              | 81                           | 83                | 62                | 81                  | 133            | 152             | 89               | 18               | 596                    | 349                      | 21                               | 332                | 276                       | 72                          | 98                               | 190                          | 21            |
| Weighted base                   | 988               | 86*             | 49*                 | 29*           | 824             | 42*                 | 108              | 80*                          | 80*               | 65*               | 86*                 | 127            | 145             | 91*              | 18**             | 599                    | 345                      | 21**                             | 327                | 276                       | 73*                         | 100*                             | 191                          | 21**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 374<br>38%        | 34<br>39%       | 18<br>37%           | 11<br>39%     | 310<br>38%      | 23<br>54%<br>dhjlm  | 47<br>43%        | 37<br>47%<br>jilm            | 27<br>33%         | 23<br>35%         | 25<br>29%           | 53<br>41%      | 48<br>33%       | 29<br>32%        | 9<br>49%         | 224<br>37%             | 132<br>38%               | 7<br>33%                         | 139<br>43%<br>v    | 96<br>35%                 | 30<br>40%                   | 40<br>41%                        | 64<br>33%                    | 5<br>23%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>94<br>9%   | 7<br>8%         | 10<br>20%<br>adfhil | 4<br>13%<br>h | 74<br>9%<br>h   | 9<br>22%<br>adfhilm | 7<br>7%          | 12<br>15%<br>h               | 2<br>3%           | 3<br>5%           | 8<br>10%            | 13<br>10%<br>h | 11<br>7%        | 8<br>9%          | 5<br>27%         | 57<br>10%              | 31<br>9%                 | 1<br>5%                          | 29<br>9%           | 26<br>10%                 | 9<br>13%                    | 11<br>11%                        | 17<br>9%                     | 1<br>5%       |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>280<br>28% | 27<br>31%       | 8<br>17%            | 8<br>27%      | 237<br>29%      | 13<br>32%           | 40<br>37%<br>bjm | 26<br>32%                    | 25<br>31%         | 20<br>31%         | 17<br>20%           | 39<br>31%      | 37<br>26%       | 21<br>23%        | 4<br>22%         | 167<br>28%             | 101<br>29%               | 6<br>28%                         | 110<br>34%<br>sv   | 69<br>25%                 | 20<br>28%                   | 30<br>30%                        | 47<br>24%                    | 4<br>19%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>234<br>24% | 21<br>24%       | 8<br>16%            | 6<br>22%      | 199<br>24%      | 11<br>26%           | 26<br>24%        | 13<br>17%                    | 23<br>28%         | 16<br>24%         | 16<br>19%           | 31<br>25%      | 42<br>29%<br>g  | 22<br>17%<br>e   | 5<br>29%         | 160<br>27%<br>p        | 66<br>19%                | 2<br>9%                          | 75<br>23%          | 62<br>22%                 | 17<br>23%                   | 28<br>28%                        | 48<br>25%                    | 4<br>19%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>150<br>15% | 18<br>20%<br>ek | 9<br>19%<br>e       | 6<br>22%<br>e | 117<br>14%      | 2<br>5%             | 14<br>13%        | 8<br>9%                      | 11<br>14%         | 8<br>13%          | 20<br>23%<br>degk   | 13<br>10%      | 24<br>17%<br>e  | 17<br>19%<br>e   | -<br>11%         | 67<br>11%              | 80<br>23%<br>o           | 3<br>14%                         | 67<br>21%<br>tuv   | 45<br>16%<br>tu           | 4<br>6%                     | 6<br>6%                          | 25<br>13%                    | 3<br>14%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>53<br>5%   | 6<br>6%         | 5<br>9%<br>ej       | -<br>-        | 43<br>5%        | -<br>-              | 3<br>3%          | 3<br>4%                      | 3<br>4%           | 4<br>7%           | 1<br>1%             | 9<br>7%<br>j   | 11<br>8%<br>j   | 8<br>9%<br>j     | 2<br>10%         | 24<br>4%               | 24<br>7%<br>o            | 3<br>16%                         | 10<br>3%           | 16<br>6%                  | 2<br>3%                     | 4<br>4%                          | 15<br>8%<br>r                | 5<br>24%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 203<br>21%        | 23<br>27%<br>eg | 14<br>28%<br>eg     | 6<br>22%<br>e | 160<br>19%<br>e | 2<br>5%             | 17<br>16%        | 10<br>13%                    | 14<br>17%         | 13<br>19%<br>e    | 21<br>25%<br>e      | 23<br>18%<br>e | 36<br>25%<br>eg | 25<br>27%<br>efg | 2<br>10%         | 91<br>15%              | 104<br>30%<br>o          | 6<br>30%                         | 78<br>24%<br>tu    | 62<br>22%<br>tu           | 6<br>8%                     | 10<br>10%                        | 40<br>21%<br>tu              | 8<br>38%      |
| Don't know                      | 177<br>18%        | 9<br>10%        | 9<br>19%            | 5<br>16%      | 154<br>19%      | 6<br>15%            | 19<br>17%        | 19<br>24%<br>al              | 17<br>21%         | 14<br>21%         | 24<br>28%<br>akl    | 20<br>16%      | 19<br>13%       | 16<br>17%        | 2<br>11%         | 124<br>21%<br>p        | 44<br>13%                | 6<br>28%                         | 35<br>11%          | 57<br>21%<br>r            | 20<br>28%<br>r              | 21<br>21%<br>r                   | 39<br>20%<br>r               | 4<br>19%      |
| Mean                            | 3.26              | 3.15            | 3.24                | 3.35          | 3.27            | 3.84<br>abdfhijklm  | 3.38l            | 3.58<br>adhijklm             | 3.19              | 3.18              | 3.18                | 3.32           | 3.09            | 3.05             | 3.63             | 3.35p                  | 3.12                     | 2.90                             | 3.27               | 3.20                      | 3.59<br>rsv                 | 3.47                             | 3.17                         | 2.59          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.09              | 1.10            | 1.37                | 1.05          | 1.07            | 0.89                | 0.96             | 1.09                         | 0.92              | 1.05              | 1.09                | 1.12           | 1.09            | 1.17             | 1.29             | 1.03                   | 1.15                     | 1.35                             | 1.04               | 1.13                      | 0.99                        | 1.00                             | 1.15                         | 1.32          |
| Standard error                  | 0.04              | 0.13            | 0.21                | 0.21          | 0.04            | 0.15                | 0.10             | 0.14                         | 0.11              | 0.15              | 0.14                | 0.11           | 0.10            | 0.14             | 0.32             | 0.05                   | 0.07                     | 0.35                             | 0.06               | 0.08                      | 0.14                        | 0.11                             | 0.09                         | 0.32          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 685

**Q14b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The average member of the public has not benefitted from globalisation and free trade**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |                         |                          |                         | Vote in 2017 GE          |                         |                          |                          |                         |                 |          |               |                        | Vote now                 |                          |                          |                         |                         |                 |                          |          |               |                          | Would not vote (w)          |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|----------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)               | Remain (b)               | Did not vote (c)        | Cons (d)                 | Lab (e)                 | Lib Dem (f)              | UKIP (g)                 | SNP (h)                 | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)              | Did not vote (m)         | Cons (n)                 | Lab (o)                  | Lib Dem (p)             | UKIP (q)                | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)                  | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)                |                             |
| Unweighted base                 | 989                   | 418                     | 435                      | 119                     | 314                      | 333                     | 72                       | 44                       | 31                      | 5               | 8        | 4             | 32                     | 146                      | 275                      | 333                      | 78                      | 59                      | 4               | 31                       | 7        | 5             | 43                       | 83                          |
| Weighted base                   | 988                   | 418                     | 434                      | 118                     | 312                      | 335                     | 71*                      | 44*                      | 34*                     | 4**             | 7**      | 4**           | 31*                    | 146                      | 273                      | 334                      | 77*                     | 59*                     | 3**             | 34*                      | 6**      | 5**           | 43*                      | 83*                         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 374<br>38%            | 174<br>42% <sup>c</sup> | 162<br>37%               | 33<br>28%               | 113<br>36%               | 130<br>39%              | 32<br>45% <sup>l</sup>   | 22<br>50% <sup>l</sup>   | 12<br>35%               | 2<br>40%        | 4<br>51% | 2<br>51%      | 7<br>22%               | 51<br>35%                | 94<br>34%                | 134<br>40%               | 34<br>43%               | 30<br>50% <sup>n</sup>  | 2<br>50%        | 12<br>35%                | 3<br>43% | 3<br>61%      | 14<br>33%                | 29<br>35%                   |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 94<br>9%          | 49<br>12% <sup>c</sup>  | 38<br>9%                 | 5<br>4%                 | 24<br>8%                 | 33<br>10%               | 7<br>10%                 | 10<br>23% <sup>dem</sup> | 3<br>10%                | -               | 1<br>12% | 1<br>24%      | 2<br>6%                | 13<br>9%                 | 17<br>6%                 | 38<br>11% <sup>n</sup>   | 8<br>10%                | 12<br>20% <sup>nw</sup> | 1<br>24%        | 3<br>10%                 | 1<br>14% | 1<br>20%      | 4<br>9%                  | 6<br>7%                     |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 280<br>28%        | 125<br>30%              | 123<br>28%               | 28<br>24%               | 89<br>29%                | 97<br>29%               | 25<br>35% <sup>l</sup>   | 12<br>28%                | 9<br>25%                | 2<br>40%        | 3<br>39% | 1<br>27%      | 5<br>16%               | 38<br>26%                | 77<br>28%                | 96<br>29%                | 26<br>33%               | 18<br>30%               | 1<br>25%        | 8<br>25%                 | 2<br>29% | 2<br>41%      | 10<br>23%                | 23<br>28%                   |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 234<br>24%        | 116<br>28% <sup>b</sup> | 87<br>20%                | 26<br>22%               | 82<br>26% <sup>f</sup>   | 71<br>21%               | 8<br>11%                 | 15<br>33% <sup>f</sup>   | 9<br>25%                | 1<br>20%        | 1<br>12% | 1<br>25%      | 11<br>35% <sup>f</sup> | 36<br>25% <sup>f</sup>   | 75<br>27%                | 76<br>23%                | 15<br>20%               | 14<br>24%               | 1<br>25%        | 10<br>29%                | 1<br>14% | 1<br>20%      | 12<br>28%                | 17<br>20%                   |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 150<br>15%        | 58<br>14%               | 81<br>19% <sup>c</sup>   | 10<br>9%                | 62<br>20% <sup>egm</sup> | 41<br>12%               | 17<br>24% <sup>egm</sup> | 2<br>5%                  | 9<br>26% <sup>egm</sup> | -               | 1<br>12% | -             | 5<br>16%               | 13<br>9%                 | 60<br>22% <sup>oqw</sup> | 42<br>12%                | 12<br>16%               | 3<br>5%                 | -               | 9<br>26% <sup>oqw</sup>  | 1<br>14% | 1<br>19%      | 11<br>25% <sup>oqw</sup> | 7<br>8%                     |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 53<br>5%          | 10<br>2%                | 38<br>9% <sup>a</sup>    | 5<br>4%                 | 16<br>5%                 | 22<br>6%                | 7<br>10% <sup>m</sup>    | 1<br>2%                  | 1<br>4%                 | -               | -        | -             | 3<br>9%                | 4<br>3%                  | 16<br>6%                 | 19<br>6%                 | 9<br>11% <sup>w</sup>   | 2<br>3%                 | -               | 2<br>7%                  | -        | -             | 1<br>2%                  | 2<br>2%                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 203<br>21%            | 68<br>16%               | 119<br>27% <sup>ac</sup> | 15<br>13%               | 78<br>25% <sup>egm</sup> | 62<br>19%               | 24<br>34% <sup>egm</sup> | 3<br>7%                  | 10<br>30% <sup>gm</sup> | -               | 1<br>12% | -             | 8<br>25% <sup>g</sup>  | 17<br>12%                | 76<br>28% <sup>oqw</sup> | 61<br>18%                | 21<br>27% <sup>qw</sup> | 5<br>9%                 | -               | 11<br>33% <sup>oqw</sup> | 1<br>14% | 1<br>19%      | 12<br>28% <sup>qw</sup>  | 9<br>11%                    |
| Don't know                      | 177<br>18%            | 60<br>14%               | 66<br>15%                | 45<br>38% <sup>ab</sup> | 38<br>12%                | 72<br>21% <sup>df</sup> | 7<br>10%                 | 4<br>9%                  | 3<br>9%                 | 2<br>40%        | 2<br>25% | 1<br>24%      | 6<br>19%               | 42<br>29% <sup>dgh</sup> | 28<br>10%                | 64<br>19% <sup>nps</sup> | 7<br>9%                 | 10<br>17%               | 1<br>25%        | 1<br>3%                  | 2<br>29% | -             | 5<br>12%                 | 29<br>34% <sup>nopqsv</sup> |
| Mean                            | 3.26                  | 3.41 <sup>b</sup>       | 3.11                     | 3.24                    | 3.16                     | 3.30                    | 3.12                     | 3.70 <sup>def</sup>      | 3.13                    | 3.67            | 3.69     | 3.99          | 2.92                   | 3.41 <sup>d</sup>        | 3.07                     | 3.34 <sup>n</sup>        | 3.16                    | 3.71 <sup>nop</sup>     | 3.99            | 3.04                     | 3.61     | 3.62          | 3.13                     | 3.44 <sup>n</sup>           |
| Standard deviation              | 1.09                  | 1.00                    | 1.17                     | 1.00                    | 1.05                     | 1.13                    | 1.24                     | 1.00                     | 1.09                    | 0.60            | 1.03     | 1.00          | 1.08                   | 0.99                     | 1.05                     | 1.11                     | 1.22                    | 1.04                    | 1.04            | 1.12                     | 1.15     | 1.13          | 1.04                     | 0.98                        |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.05                    | 0.06                     | 0.12                    | 0.06                     | 0.07                    | 0.15                     | 0.16                     | 0.21                    | 0.34            | 0.42     | 0.58          | 0.21                   | 0.10                     | 0.07                     | 0.07                     | 0.14                    | 0.15                    | 0.60            | 0.20                     | 0.52     | 0.51          | 0.17                     | 0.13                        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 686

**Q14b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**The average member of the public has not benefitted from globalisation and free trade**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism    |               |              |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 989        | 312                 | 396           | 281          | 292                   | 354           | 343                       | 267           | 416           | 306         | 285         | 404           | 300          |
| Weighted base                   | 988        | 312                 | 397           | 279          | 291                   | 353           | 345                       | 267           | 417           | 304         | 283         | 405           | 301          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 374<br>38% | 163<br>52%bc        | 145<br>37%c   | 66<br>24%    | 80<br>28%             | 130<br>37%cd  | 163<br>47%de              | 96<br>36%     | 167<br>40%    | 110<br>36%  | 72<br>26%   | 142<br>35%j   | 159<br>53%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>9%  | 94<br>22%bc         | 17<br>4%      | 10<br>3%     | 17<br>6%              | 26<br>7%      | 51<br>15%de               | 28<br>11%     | 41<br>10%     | 25<br>8%    | 15<br>5%    | 23<br>6%      | 56<br>19%jk  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>28% | 280<br>31%c         | 128<br>32%c   | 56<br>20%    | 63<br>22%             | 104<br>30%cd  | 112<br>33%cd              | 68<br>25%     | 127<br>30%    | 85<br>28%   | 58<br>20%   | 119<br>29%j   | 103<br>34%j  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>24% | 234<br>19%          | 103<br>26%a   | 72<br>26%    | 63<br>22%             | 92<br>26%     | 79<br>23%                 | 55<br>21%     | 99<br>24%     | 81<br>27%   | 67<br>24%   | 105<br>26%    | 62<br>21%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>15% | 150<br>9%           | 29<br>14%     | 54<br>24%ab  | 67<br>22%ef           | 63<br>13%     | 42<br>12%                 | 49<br>18%h    | 48<br>11%     | 54<br>18%h  | 68<br>24%kl | 57<br>14%l    | 26<br>9%     |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>5%  | 53<br>6%            | 18<br>5%      | 16<br>6%     | 31<br>11%ef           | 13<br>4%      | 10<br>3%                  | 20<br>7%      | 22<br>5%      | 11<br>4%    | 29<br>10%kl | 15<br>4%      | 10<br>3%     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 203<br>21% | 48<br>15%           | 72<br>18%     | 83<br>30%ab  | 94<br>32%ef           | 58<br>16%     | 51<br>15%                 | 68<br>26%h    | 70<br>17%     | 65<br>22%   | 96<br>34%kl | 71<br>18%l    | 36<br>12%    |
| Don't know                      | 177<br>18% | 41<br>13%           | 77<br>19%a    | 59<br>21%a   | 53<br>18%             | 72<br>20%ef   | 51<br>15%                 | 47<br>18%     | 81<br>19%     | 48<br>16%   | 47<br>17%   | 86<br>21%l    | 44<br>15%    |
| Mean                            | 3.26       | 3.60bc              | 3.22c         | 2.90         | 2.89                  | 3.30d         | 3.52de                    | 3.17          | 3.35          | 3.23        | 2.84        | 3.25j         | 3.66jk       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.09       | 1.17                | 0.98          | 1.01         | 1.16                  | 1.00          | 1.04                      | 1.18          | 1.07          | 1.03        | 1.12        | 0.98          | 1.04         |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.07                | 0.05          | 0.07         | 0.07                  | 0.06          | 0.06                      | 0.08          | 0.06          | 0.06        | 0.07        | 0.06          | 0.07         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 687

**Q14b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents selected to answer****When the country as a whole gets richer, everyone in the country benefits**

|                                 | Total      | Gender     |                       | Age                    |                        |                        |                        |                   |                        | Ethnicity               |                        | Socio-economic grade    |                         |                         |                        |                        |                        | Urban/ Rural |                         | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)   | Female (b)            | 18-24 (c)              | 25-34 (d)              | 35-44 (e)              | 45-54 (f)              | 55-64 (g)         | 65+ (h)                | White (i)               | BAME (j)               | ABC1 (k)                | C2DE (l)                | AB (m)                  | C1 (n)                 | C2 (o)                 | DE (p)                 | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)               | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 989        | 482        | 507                   | 111                    | 170                    | 157                    | 184                    | 147               | 220                    | 842                     | 145                    | 619                     | 370                     | 325                     | 294                    | 152                    | 218                    | 782          | 207                     | 211                               | 765        |
| Weighted base                   | 988        | 474        | 514                   | 110                    | 176                    | 158                    | 183                    | 145               | 215                    | 841                     | 145                    | 605                     | 383                     | 314                     | 291                    | 167                    | 216                    | 781          | 207                     | 211                               | 764        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 456<br>46% | 225<br>47% | 231<br>45%            | 45<br>41%              | 72<br>41%              | 66<br>41%              | 78<br>42%              | 67<br>46%         | 129<br>13%             | 373<br>44%              | 82<br>56% <sup>i</sup> | 301<br>50% <sup>l</sup> | 155<br>41%              | 179<br>57% <sup>k</sup> | 122<br>42%             | 79<br>47% <sup>p</sup> | 76<br>35%              | 343<br>44%   | 113<br>55% <sup>q</sup> | 91<br>43%                         | 363<br>48% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>13% | 67<br>14%  | 63<br>12%             | 16<br>14%              | 17<br>10%              | 18<br>11%              | 20<br>11%              | 22<br>15%         | 38<br>17% <sup>d</sup> | 103<br>12%              | 26<br>18%              | 87<br>14%               | 43<br>11%               | 47<br>15%               | 40<br>14%              | 16<br>10%              | 27<br>12%              | 103<br>13%   | 26<br>13%               | 30<br>14%                         | 98<br>13%  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>33% | 158<br>33% | 168<br>33%            | 29<br>26%              | 55<br>31%              | 48<br>30%              | 58<br>32%              | 45<br>31%         | 91<br>42% <sup>c</sup> | 270<br>32%              | 55<br>38%              | 214<br>35% <sup>l</sup> | 112<br>29%              | 132<br>42% <sup>k</sup> | 82<br>28%              | 63<br>37% <sup>n</sup> | 50<br>23%              | 240<br>31%   | 87<br>42% <sup>q</sup>  | 61<br>29%                         | 265<br>35% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>19% | 90<br>19%  | 97<br>19%             | 21<br>19%              | 35<br>20%              | 22<br>14%              | 40<br>22%              | 31<br>22%         | 39<br>18%              | 160<br>19%              | 27<br>19%              | 111<br>18%              | 76<br>20%               | 46<br>14%               | 66<br>23% <sup>m</sup> | 31<br>18%              | 45<br>21%              | 155<br>20%   | 32<br>16%               | 46<br>22%                         | 138<br>18% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>17% | 80<br>17%  | 92<br>18%             | 26<br>24% <sup>h</sup> | 26<br>15%              | 31<br>20%              | 31<br>17%              | 28<br>19%         | 29<br>14%              | 155<br>18% <sup>j</sup> | 16<br>11%              | 102<br>17%              | 70<br>18%               | 47<br>15%               | 55<br>19%              | 26<br>16%              | 43<br>20%              | 139<br>18%   | 32<br>16%               | 27<br>13%                         | 140<br>18% |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>12% | 69<br>14%  | 54<br>10%             | 10<br>9%               | 26<br>15% <sup>h</sup> | 32<br>20% <sup>c</sup> | 27<br>15% <sup>h</sup> | 14<br>9%          | 14<br>6%               | 108<br>13%              | 14<br>10%              | 62<br>10%               | 60<br>16% <sup>k</sup>  | 33<br>11%               | 29<br>10%              | 24<br>15%              | 36<br>17% <sup>k</sup> | 99<br>13%    | 24<br>11%               | 38<br>18% <sup>t</sup>            | 83<br>11%  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 294<br>30% | 148<br>31% | 146<br>28%            | 36<br>33% <sup>h</sup> | 52<br>29% <sup>h</sup> | 63<br>40% <sup>d</sup> | 58<br>32% <sup>h</sup> | 42<br>29%         | 43<br>20%              | 263<br>31% <sup>j</sup> | 30<br>21%              | 164<br>27%              | 130<br>34% <sup>k</sup> | 80<br>25%               | 84<br>29%              | 51<br>30%              | 79<br>37% <sup>k</sup> | 238<br>30%   | 56<br>27%               | 65<br>31%                         | 223<br>29% |
| Don't know                      | 51<br>5%   | 11<br>2%   | 40<br>8% <sup>a</sup> | 8<br>7% <sup>h</sup>   | 17<br>10% <sup>f</sup> | 8<br>5%                | 8<br>4%                | 5<br>3%           | 5<br>2%                | 44<br>5%                | 6<br>4%                | 28<br>5%                | 22<br>6%                | 10<br>3%                | 19<br>6%               | 7<br>4%                | 16<br>7% <sup>m</sup>  | 45<br>6%     | 5<br>2%                 | 9<br>4%                           | 40<br>5%   |
| Mean                            | 3.18       | 3.16       | 3.20                  | 3.14                   | 3.07                   | 2.92                   | 3.07                   | 3.24 <sup>e</sup> | 3.52 <sup>c</sup>      | 3.13                    | 3.46 <sup>i</sup>      | 3.28 <sup>l</sup>       | 3.02                    | 3.37 <sup>p</sup>       | 3.18 <sup>p</sup>      | 3.13                   | 2.94                   | 3.15         | 3.30                    | 3.09                              | 3.21       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.26       | 1.29       | 1.22                  | 1.24                   | 1.26                   | 1.37                   | 1.25                   | 1.22              | 1.13                   | 1.26                    | 1.21                   | 1.23                    | 1.29                    | 1.23                    | 1.22                   | 1.25                   | 1.31                   | 1.26         | 1.22                    | 1.34                              | 1.23       |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.06       | 0.06                  | 0.12                   | 0.10                   | 0.11                   | 0.09                   | 0.10              | 0.08                   | 0.04                    | 0.10                   | 0.05                    | 0.07                    | 0.07                    | 0.07                   | 0.10                   | 0.09                   | 0.05         | 0.09                    | 0.09                              | 0.05       |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 688

**Q14b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**When the country as a whole gets richer, everyone in the country benefits**

|                                 | Region         |                                 |                       |                       |                         |                                |                        |                                 |                          |                    |                     |                       |                         | Education level          |                   |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure             |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |  |
|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--|
|                                 | Total          | Scotland (a)                    | Wales (b)             | N Ireland (c)         | England (d)             | North East (e)                 | North West (f)         | Yorkshire and the Humber (g)    | West Midlands (h)        | East Midlands (i)  | East of England (j) | London (k)            | South East (l)          | South West (m)           | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)         | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |  |
| Unweighted base                 | 989            | 79                              | 54                    | 31                    | 825                     | 41                             | 103                    | 81                              | 83                       | 62                 | 81                  | 133                   | 152                     | 89                       | 18                | 596                    | 349                       | 21                               | 332                        | 276                       | 72                          | 98                               | 190                          | 21            |  |
| Weighted base                   | 988            | 86*                             | 49*                   | 29*                   | 824                     | 42*                            | 108                    | 80*                             | 80*                      | 65*                | 86*                 | 127                   | 145                     | 91*                      | 18**              | 599                    | 345                       | 21**                             | 327                        | 276                       | 73*                         | 100*                             | 191                          | 21**          |  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 456<br>46%     | 33<br>38%                       | 23<br>47%             | 12<br>42%             | 388<br>47% <sup>e</sup> | 13<br>31%                      | 47<br>44%              | 29<br>37%                       | 43<br>54% <sup>aeg</sup> | 33<br>50%          | 39<br>46%           | 59<br>46%             | 74<br>51% <sup>eg</sup> | 51<br>56% <sup>aeg</sup> | 11<br>61%         | 265<br>44%             | 168<br>49%                | 9<br>42%                         | 189<br>58% <sup>stuv</sup> | 121<br>44% <sup>u</sup>   | 27<br>37%                   | 31<br>31%                        | 77<br>40%                    | 12<br>57%     |  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 130<br>13% | 7<br>8%                         | 9<br>19% <sup>e</sup> | 4<br>13%              | 110<br>13%              | 2<br>5%                        | 12<br>11%              | 11<br>14%                       | 10<br>12%                | 10<br>16%          | 9<br>11%            | 17<br>13%             | 28<br>19% <sup>ae</sup> | 10<br>11%                | 5<br>27%          | 77<br>13%              | 46<br>13%                 | 1<br>5%                          | 53<br>16%                  | 36<br>13%                 | 7<br>9%                     | 10<br>10%                        | 20<br>11%                    | 3<br>14%      |  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 327<br>33% | 26<br>30%                       | 14<br>29%             | 8<br>29%              | 278<br>34%              | 11<br>26%                      | 35<br>32%              | 18<br>23%                       | 33<br>42% <sup>g</sup>   | 22<br>34%          | 30<br>35%           | 42<br>33%             | 46<br>32%               | 41<br>45% <sup>dgl</sup> | 6<br>35%          | 188<br>31%             | 122<br>35%                | 8<br>37%                         | 135<br>41% <sup>stuv</sup> | 84<br>31%                 | 21<br>28%                   | 21<br>21%                        | 57<br>30%                    | 9<br>43%      |  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 187<br>19% | 16<br>19%                       | 7<br>15%              | 6<br>19%              | 158<br>19%              | 7<br>17%                       | 21<br>19%              | 13<br>16%                       | 17<br>22%                | 16<br>24%          | 23<br>27%           | 22<br>17%             | 24<br>16%               | 15<br>16%                | 3<br>17%          | 125<br>21%             | 57<br>17%                 | 1<br>5%                          | 61<br>19%                  | 51<br>18%                 | 14<br>20%                   | 26<br>26%                        | 32<br>17%                    | 3<br>14%      |  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 172<br>17% | 20<br>23%                       | 8<br>16%              | 5<br>16%              | 140<br>17%              | 10<br>24%                      | 20<br>18%              | 19<br>23% <sup>h</sup>          | 9<br>11%                 | 8<br>13%           | 14<br>16%           | 24<br>19%             | 25<br>17%               | 11<br>12%                | -                 | 93<br>16%              | 71<br>21%                 | 7<br>34%                         | 44<br>14%                  | 59<br>21% <sup>r</sup>    | 14<br>19%                   | 16<br>16%                        | 35<br>18%                    | 3<br>15%      |  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 122<br>12% | 17<br>19% <sup>dij</sup>        | 6<br>13%              | 4<br>13%              | 96<br>12%               | 8<br>20% <sup>hj</sup>         | 15<br>14%              | 15<br>19% <sup>hj</sup>         | 5<br>6%                  | 7<br>11%           | 6<br>7%             | 13<br>10%             | 14<br>10%               | 13<br>14%                | 4<br>22%          | 80<br>13%              | 37<br>11%                 | 2<br>10%                         | 27<br>8%                   | 32<br>12%                 | 10<br>14%                   | 20<br>20% <sup>rs</sup>          | 31<br>16% <sup>r</sup>       | 2<br>10%      |  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 294<br>30%     | 36<br>42% <sup>dij</sup><br>klm | 14<br>29%             | 8<br>29%              | 235<br>29% <sup>h</sup> | 19<br>44% <sup>dij</sup><br>lm | 35<br>32% <sup>h</sup> | 34<br>42% <sup>dij</sup><br>klm | 14<br>17%                | 16<br>24%          | 20<br>24%           | 36<br>29%             | 39<br>27%               | 24<br>26%                | 4<br>22%          | 173<br>29%             | 107<br>31%                | 9<br>44%                         | 72<br>22%                  | 92<br>33% <sup>r</sup>    | 24<br>33% <sup>r</sup>      | 36<br>36% <sup>r</sup>           | 66<br>34% <sup>r</sup>       | 5<br>25%      |  |
| Don't know                      | 51<br>5%       | 1<br>1%                         | 5<br>9% <sup>a</sup>  | 3<br>10% <sup>a</sup> | 42<br>5%                | 3<br>8%                        | 5<br>5%                | 4<br>5%                         | 6<br>7%                  | 1<br>2%            | 3<br>4%             | 10<br>8% <sup>a</sup> | 8<br>5%                 | 2<br>2%                  | -                 | 36<br>6%               | 13<br>4%                  | 2<br>9%                          | 6<br>2%                    | 13<br>5% <sup>r</sup>     | 7<br>10% <sup>r</sup>       | 7<br>7% <sup>r</sup>             | 17<br>9% <sup>r</sup>        | 1<br>4%       |  |
| Mean                            | 3.18           | 2.84                            | 3.27 <sup>e</sup>     | 3.14                  | 3.21 <sup>aeg</sup>     | 2.69                           | 3.10                   | 2.89                            | 3.46 <sup>aef</sup>      | 3.31 <sup>ae</sup> | 3.27 <sup>ae</sup>  | 3.23 <sup>ae</sup>    | 3.36 <sup>aeg</sup>     | 3.28 <sup>ae</sup>       | 3.44              | 3.16                   | 3.21                      | 2.91                             | 3.45 <sup>stu</sup>        | 3.13                      | 2.99                        | 2.83                             | 3.00                         | 3.38          |  |
| Standard deviation              | 1.26           | 1.28                            | 1.36                  | 1.30                  | 1.24                    | 1.25                           | 1.26                   | 1.36                            | 1.07                     | 1.23               | 1.11                | 1.24                  | 1.28                    | 1.24                     | 1.49              | 1.26                   | 1.24                      | 1.22                             | 1.17                       | 1.26                      | 1.26                        | 1.30                             | 1.30                         | 1.24          |  |
| Standard error                  | 0.04           | 0.14                            | 0.19                  | 0.25                  | 0.04                    | 0.20                           | 0.13                   | 0.16                            | 0.12                     | 0.16               | 0.13                | 0.11                  | 0.11                    | 0.13                     | 0.35              | 0.05                   | 0.07                      | 0.28                             | 0.06                       | 0.08                      | 0.16                        | 0.14                             | 0.10                         | 0.28          |  |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 689

**Q14b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**When the country as a whole gets richer, everyone in the country benefits**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE      |             |              |            |            |                 |          |               |            |                  | Vote now             |              |              |            |                 |              |          |               |                    |                 | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)             | Lab (e)     | Lib Dem (f)  | UKIP (g)   | SNP (h)    | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)  | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)             | Lab (o)      | Lib Dem (p)  | UKIP (q)   | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)      | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)          |                 |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 989                   | 418          | 435         | 119              | 314                  | 333         | 72           | 44         | 31         | 5               | 8        | 4             | 32         | 146              | 275                  | 333          | 78           | 59         | 4               | 31           | 7        | 5             | 43                 | 83              |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 988                   | 418          | 434         | 118              | 312                  | 335         | 71*          | 44*        | 34*        | 4**             | 7**      | 4**           | 31*        | 146              | 273                  | 334          | 77*          | 59*        | 3**             | 34*          | 6**      | 5**           | 43*                | 83*             |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 456<br>46%            | 233<br>56%bc | 176<br>40%  | 41<br>35%        | 209<br>67%efgh<br>lm | 117<br>35%  | 36<br>50%em  | 17<br>38%  | 11<br>32%  | 1<br>20%        | 4<br>49% | -             | 11<br>37%  | 52<br>35%        | 187<br>68%opqs<br>vw | 116<br>35%   | 40<br>51%ovw | 24<br>41%  | 1<br>24%        | 12<br>35%    | 4<br>56% | 2<br>39%      | 13<br>30%          | 26<br>31%       |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>13%            | 130<br>17%b  | 46<br>11%   | 12<br>10%        | 66<br>21%eflm        | 32<br>10%   | 6<br>8%      | 7<br>15%   | 2<br>7%    | -               | 2<br>24% | -             | 2<br>6%    | 13<br>9%         | 62<br>23%opqs<br>vw  | 34<br>10%    | 8<br>10%     | 5<br>8%    | -               | 2<br>6%      | 2<br>28% | 2<br>39%      | 3<br>7%            | 5<br>6%         |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>33%            | 163<br>39%bc | 130<br>30%  | 29<br>25%        | 143<br>46%eghm       | 85<br>25%   | 30<br>42%egm | 10<br>22%  | 9<br>25%   | 1<br>20%        | 2<br>24% | -             | 9<br>31%   | 39<br>26%        | 124<br>46%ovw        | 83<br>25%    | 32<br>41%ovw | 19<br>33%  | 1<br>24%        | 10<br>29%    | 2<br>28% | -             | 10<br>23%          | 21<br>25%       |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>19%            | 71<br>17%    | 90<br>21%   | 21<br>18%        | 53<br>17%            | 67<br>20%   | 12<br>17%    | 11<br>25%  | 6<br>19%   | 1<br>20%        | 1<br>12% | 2<br>52%      | 6<br>19%   | 28<br>19%        | 51<br>19%            | 63<br>19%    | 14<br>19%    | 15<br>25%v | 1<br>25%        | 4<br>13%     | 1<br>14% | 2<br>42%      | 4<br>9%            | 17<br>21%       |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>17%            | 57<br>14%    | 94<br>22%a  | 19<br>16%        | 27<br>9%             | 77<br>23%d  | 15<br>21%d   | 7<br>16%   | 8<br>23%d  | 1<br>20%        | 1<br>12% | 1<br>24%      | 9<br>29%d  | 28<br>19%d       | 23<br>8%             | 78<br>23%n   | 13<br>16%n   | 8<br>14%   | 1<br>25%        | 8<br>23%n    | 1<br>14% | -             | 18<br>42%nopq<br>w | 14<br>17%n      |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>12%            | 45<br>11%    | 58<br>13%   | 17<br>14%        | 15<br>5%             | 56<br>17%d  | 6<br>8%      | 8<br>19%d  | 9<br>26%df | 1<br>20%        | 1<br>14% | 1<br>24%      | 3<br>9%    | 22<br>15%d       | 9<br>3%              | 60<br>18%n   | 8<br>10%n    | 11<br>18%n | 1<br>25%        | 10<br>30%npw | -        | 1<br>20%      | 6<br>14%n          | 11<br>13%n      |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 294<br>30%            | 102<br>25%   | 152<br>35%a | 36<br>30%        | 42<br>14%            | 133<br>40%d | 20<br>29%d   | 15<br>34%d | 17<br>49%d | 2<br>40%        | 2<br>26% | 2<br>48%      | 12<br>38%d | 50<br>34%d       | 32<br>12%            | 138<br>41%np | 20<br>26%n   | 19<br>32%n | 2<br>50%        | 18<br>53%npw | 1<br>14% | 1<br>20%      | 24<br>56%npqw      | 25<br>30%n      |                    |
| Don't know                      | 51<br>5%              | 12<br>3%     | 16<br>4%    | 21<br>18%ab      | 8<br>2%              | 18<br>5%    | 3<br>4%      | 1<br>2%    | -          | 1<br>20%        | 1<br>13% | -             | 2<br>6%    | 17<br>12%deh     | 3<br>1%              | 17<br>5%n    | 3<br>4%      | 1<br>2%    | -               | -            | 1<br>15% | -             | 2<br>5%            | 15<br>18%nopqsv |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.18                  | 3.39bc       | 3.03        | 3.01             | 3.72efg<br>hm        | 2.87        | 3.22eh       | 3.00       | 2.63       | 2.51            | 3.37     | 2.27          | 2.96       | 2.94             | 3.77opq<br>swv       | 2.85         | 3.27osv      | 2.99       | 2.49            | 2.59         | 3.83     | 3.38          | 2.65               | 2.93            |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.26                  | 1.24         | 1.24        | 1.30             | 1.06                 | 1.27        | 1.14         | 1.35       | 1.31       | 1.32            | 1.56     | 0.97          | 1.16       | 1.26             | 1.01                 | 1.29         | 1.18         | 1.26       | 1.32            | 1.36         | 1.19     | 1.67          | 1.22               | 1.21            |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.06         | 0.06        | 0.13             | 0.06                 | 0.07        | 0.14         | 0.21       | 0.24       | 0.66            | 0.59     | 0.48          | 0.21       | 0.11             | 0.06                 | 0.07         | 0.14         | 0.17       | 0.66            | 0.24         | 0.48     | 0.75          | 0.19               | 0.15            |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 690

**Q14b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**When the country as a whole gets richer, everyone in the country benefits**

|                                 | Total          | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism   |               |             |
|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
|                                 |                | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j) | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l) |
| Unweighted base                 | 989            | 312                 | 396           | 281          | 292                   | 354           | 343                       | 267           | 416           | 306          | 285        | 404           | 300         |
| Weighted base                   | 988            | 312                 | 397           | 279          | 291                   | 353           | 345                       | 267           | 417           | 304          | 283        | 405           | 301         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 456<br>46%     | 110<br>35%          | 189<br>48%a   | 158<br>56%ab | 84<br>29%             | 174<br>49%cd  | 199<br>58%de              | 69<br>26%     | 197<br>47%g   | 191<br>63%gh | 116<br>41% | 184<br>45%    | 157<br>52%j |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 130<br>13% | 47<br>15%b          | 37<br>9%      | 45<br>16%b   | 22<br>8%              | 31<br>9%      | 77<br>22%de               | 23<br>9%      | 34<br>8%      | 72<br>24%gh  | 29<br>10%  | 40<br>10%     | 61<br>20%jk |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 327<br>33% | 63<br>20%           | 152<br>38%a   | 113<br>40%a  | 61<br>21%             | 143<br>41%cd  | 122<br>35%de              | 45<br>17%     | 163<br>39%g   | 118<br>39%g  | 87<br>31%  | 144<br>36%    | 96<br>32%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 187<br>19% | 46<br>15%           | 88<br>22%a    | 53<br>19%    | 54<br>19%             | 74<br>21%     | 59<br>17%                 | 47<br>18%     | 91<br>22%     | 49<br>16%    | 53<br>19%  | 89<br>22%l    | 45<br>15%   |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 172<br>17% | 69<br>22%c          | 68<br>17%     | 35<br>13%    | 80<br>27%ef           | 54<br>15%     | 38<br>11%                 | 75<br>28%hi   | 64<br>15%     | 34<br>11%    | 58<br>20%l | 73<br>18%     | 41<br>14%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 122<br>12% | 79<br>25%bc         | 35<br>9%c     | 9<br>3%      | 50<br>17%ef           | 32<br>9%      | 40<br>12%                 | 66<br>25%hi   | 38<br>9%      | 18<br>6%     | 30<br>10%  | 40<br>10%     | 52<br>17%jk |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 294<br>30%     | 147<br>47%bc        | 103<br>26%c   | 44<br>16%    | 130<br>45%ef          | 87<br>25%     | 78<br>23%                 | 141<br>53%hi  | 101<br>24%i   | 52<br>17%    | 87<br>31%  | 114<br>28%    | 93<br>31%   |
| Don't know                      | 51<br>5%       | 9<br>3%             | 17<br>4%      | 24<br>9%ab   | 22<br>8%f             | 18<br>5%      | 10<br>3%                  | 10<br>4%      | 28<br>7%      | 13<br>4%     | 27<br>9%kl | 18<br>4%      | 6<br>2%     |
| Mean                            | 3.18           | 2.77                | 3.23a         | 3.59ab       | 2.72                  | 3.26d         | 3.47de                    | 2.55          | 3.24g         | 3.66gh       | 3.11       | 3.18          | 3.25        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.26           | 1.43                | 1.13          | 1.05         | 1.24                  | 1.13          | 1.29                      | 1.29          | 1.13          | 1.16         | 1.21       | 1.17          | 1.40        |
| Standard error                  | 0.04           | 0.08                | 0.06          | 0.07         | 0.08                  | 0.06          | 0.07                      | 0.08          | 0.06          | 0.07         | 0.08       | 0.06          | 0.08        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 691

**Q14b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Trade is a complex area and it is best left to experts in the government to sort it out**

|                                 | Total      | Gender      |            | Age        |           |                |                |                |                | Ethnicity  |           | Socio-economic grade |              |             |              |             |                  | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |                 |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)    | Female (b) | 18-24 (c)  | 25-34 (d) | 35-44 (e)      | 45-54 (f)      | 55-64 (g)      | 65+ (h)        | White (i)  | BAME (j)  | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)     | AB (m)      | C1 (n)       | C2 (o)      | DE (p)           | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)          |
| Unweighted base                 | 989        | 482         | 507        | 111        | 170       | 157            | 184            | 147            | 220            | 842        | 145       | 619                  | 370          | 325         | 294          | 152         | 218              | 782          | 207        | 211                               | 765             |
| Weighted base                   | 988        | 474         | 514        | 110        | 176       | 158            | 183            | 145            | 215            | 841        | 145       | 605                  | 383          | 314         | 291          | 167         | 216              | 781          | 207        | 211                               | 764             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 459<br>46% | 221<br>47%  | 238<br>46% | 59<br>54%g | 85<br>48% | 78<br>49%      | 83<br>45%      | 56<br>38%      | 99<br>46%      | 381<br>45% | 76<br>52% | 291<br>48%p          | 168<br>44%   | 149<br>47%p | 142<br>49%p  | 87<br>52%p  | 82<br>38%        | 374<br>48%   | 85<br>41%  | 80<br>38%                         | 374<br>49%<br>s |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>11% | 107<br>10%  | 59<br>12%  | 15<br>13%  | 16<br>9%  | 23<br>14%      | 15<br>8%       | 13<br>9%       | 26<br>12%      | 89<br>11%  | 18<br>13% | 79<br>13%lp          | 28<br>7%     | 35<br>11%   | 45<br>15%lop | 14<br>9%    | 14<br>6%         | 91<br>12%    | 16<br>8%   | 19<br>9%                          | 88<br>12%       |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>36% | 352<br>37%  | 174<br>35% | 45<br>40%  | 68<br>39% | 55<br>35%      | 68<br>37%      | 43<br>30%      | 73<br>34%      | 292<br>35% | 58<br>40% | 211<br>35%           | 140<br>37%   | 114<br>36%  | 97<br>33%    | 72<br>43%np | 68<br>31%        | 283<br>36%   | 69<br>33%  | 61<br>29%                         | 286<br>37%<br>s |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>27% | 267<br>26%  | 125<br>28% | 30<br>27%  | 43<br>25% | 39<br>25%      | 50<br>27%      | 48<br>33%      | 58<br>27%      | 228<br>27% | 40<br>27% | 147<br>24%           | 121<br>32%kn | 81<br>26%   | 65<br>22%    | 49<br>29%   | 72<br>33%kn      | 199<br>25%   | 68<br>33%q | 75<br>36%t                        | 189<br>25%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>15% | 144<br>18%b | 84<br>12%  | 10<br>9%   | 21<br>12% | 27<br>17%      | 30<br>16%      | 27<br>19%<br>c | 31<br>14%      | 128<br>15% | 17<br>11% | 99<br>16%            | 45<br>12%    | 52<br>16%   | 47<br>16%    | 19<br>11%   | 27<br>12%        | 111<br>14%   | 34<br>16%  | 21<br>10%                         | 121<br>16%<br>s |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>4%  | 41<br>5%    | 25<br>3%   | 1<br>1%    | 9<br>5%   | 5<br>3%        | 5<br>3%        | 6<br>4%        | 14<br>7%<br>c  | 34<br>4%   | 7<br>5%   | 25<br>4%             | 15<br>4%     | 15<br>5%    | 11<br>4%     | 7<br>4%     | 9<br>4%          | 34<br>4%     | 7<br>3%    | 12<br>6%                          | 28<br>4%        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 185<br>19% | 110<br>23%b | 75<br>15%  | 11<br>10%  | 30<br>17% | 32<br>20%<br>c | 35<br>19%<br>c | 33<br>23%<br>c | 45<br>21%<br>c | 162<br>19% | 23<br>16% | 124<br>21%           | 61<br>16%    | 66<br>21%   | 58<br>20%    | 25<br>15%   | 35<br>16%        | 145<br>19%   | 40<br>20%  | 34<br>16%                         | 149<br>19%      |
| Don't know                      | 77<br>8%   | 18<br>4%    | 58<br>11%a | 11<br>10%  | 18<br>10% | 10<br>6%       | 16<br>8%       | 8<br>6%        | 14<br>6%       | 70<br>8%   | 6<br>4%   | 43<br>7%             | 33<br>9%     | 18<br>6%    | 26<br>9%     | 7<br>4%     | 27<br>12%<br>kmo | 64<br>8%     | 13<br>6%   | 23<br>11%                         | 52<br>7%        |
| Mean                            | 3.37       | 3.29        | 3.45a      | 3.62fgh    | 3.39      | 3.43           | 3.35           | 3.21           | 3.32           | 3.36       | 3.46      | 3.39                 | 3.35         | 3.35        | 3.44         | 3.43        | 3.27             | 3.40         | 3.28       | 3.28                              | 3.40            |
| Standard deviation              | 1.03       | 1.06        | 0.99       | 0.89       | 1.03      | 1.06           | 0.97           | 1.01           | 1.10           | 1.03       | 1.03      | 1.07                 | 0.95         | 1.05        | 1.09         | 0.95        | 0.95             | 1.04         | 0.96       | 1.01                              | 1.03            |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.05        | 0.05       | 0.09       | 0.08      | 0.09           | 0.07           | 0.09           | 0.08           | 0.04       | 0.09      | 0.04                 | 0.05         | 0.06        | 0.07         | 0.08        | 0.07             | 0.04         | 0.07       | 0.07                              | 0.04            |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 692

**Q14b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Trade is a complex area and it is best left to experts in the government to sort it out**

|                                 | Region            |                           |                       |                        |                   |                          |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |                   |                         | Education level         |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                        |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total             | Scotland (a)              | Wales (b)             | N Ireland (c)          | England (d)       | North East (e)           | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)        | South East (l)          | South West (m)          | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)     | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 989               | 79                        | 54                    | 31                     | 825               | 41                       | 103            | 81                           | 83                | 62                | 81                  | 133               | 152                     | 89                      | 18                | 596                    | 349                       | 21                               | 332                    | 276                       | 72                          | 98                               | 190                          | 21            |
| Weighted base                   | 988               | 86*                       | 49*                   | 29*                    | 824               | 42*                      | 108            | 80*                          | 80*               | 65*               | 86*                 | 127               | 145                     | 91*                     | 18**              | 599                    | 345                       | 21**                             | 327                    | 276                       | 73*                         | 100*                             | 191                          | 21**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 459<br>46%        | 33<br>38%                 | 24<br>49%             | 11<br>39%              | 391<br>47%        | 25<br>59% <sup>al</sup>  | 46<br>43%      | 45<br>57% <sup>alm</sup>     | 38<br>48%         | 32<br>49%         | 42<br>49%           | 66<br>52%         | 59<br>41%               | 37<br>41%               | 8<br>45%          | 280<br>47%             | 160<br>46%                | 9<br>43%                         | 148<br>45%             | 134<br>49%                | 33<br>46%                   | 46<br>46%                        | 87<br>46%                    | 10<br>48%     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>107<br>11% | 8<br>9%                   | 8<br>17% <sup>l</sup> | 2<br>6%                | 89<br>11%         | 9<br>22% <sup>adjl</sup> | 12<br>11%      | 9<br>11%                     | 8<br>11%          | 6<br>10%          | 8<br>9%             | 17<br>14%         | 10<br>7%                | 9<br>10%                | 3<br>16%          | 57<br>9%               | 46<br>13%                 | 2<br>9%                          | 36<br>11%              | 39<br>14% <sup>v</sup>    | 4<br>6%                     | 11<br>11%                        | 15<br>8%                     | 2<br>10%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>352<br>36% | 25<br>29%                 | 16<br>32%             | 9<br>32%               | 302<br>37%        | 15<br>37%                | 34<br>31%      | 37<br>46% <sup>afm</sup>     | 30<br>38%         | 25<br>39%         | 35<br>40%           | 49<br>38%         | 49<br>34%               | 28<br>31%               | 5<br>29%          | 223<br>37%             | 114<br>33%                | 7<br>34%                         | 113<br>34%             | 95<br>34%                 | 29<br>40%                   | 34<br>35%                        | 72<br>38%                    | 8<br>38%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>267<br>27% | 33<br>38% <sup>bdgk</sup> | 9<br>18%              | 8<br>29%               | 218<br>26%        | 11<br>26%                | 30<br>27%      | 16<br>20%                    | 23<br>29%         | 21<br>32%         | 21<br>25%           | 30<br>23%         | 42<br>29%               | 23<br>26%               | 8<br>44%          | 160<br>27%             | 92<br>27%                 | 6<br>29%                         | 91<br>28%              | 73<br>26%                 | 23<br>31%                   | 29<br>29%                        | 47<br>25%                    | 5<br>25%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>144<br>15% | 12<br>14%                 | 7<br>15%              | 3<br>10%               | 122<br>15%        | 2<br>5%                  | 17<br>15%      | 7<br>8%                      | 12<br>15%         | 8<br>13%          | 14<br>16%           | 19<br>15%         | 26<br>18% <sup>eg</sup> | 18<br>20% <sup>eg</sup> | 2<br>11%          | 84<br>14%              | 56<br>16%                 | 2<br>10%                         | 54<br>16% <sup>u</sup> | 41<br>15%                 | 8<br>11%                    | 8<br>8%                          | 31<br>16% <sup>u</sup>       | 3<br>14%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>41<br>4%   | 5<br>6% <sup>h</sup>      | 4<br>7% <sup>h</sup>  | 2<br>7% <sup>h</sup>   | 30<br>4%          | 2<br>5% <sup>h</sup>     | 5<br>5%        | 3<br>4%                      | -<br>-            | 1<br>2%           | 1<br>1%             | 4<br>3%           | 10<br>7% <sup>h</sup>   | 4<br>5%                 | -<br>-            | 25<br>4%               | 16<br>5%                  | -<br>-                           | 16<br>5%               | 9<br>3%                   | 3<br>4%                     | 3<br>3%                          | 9<br>5%                      | 1<br>4%       |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 185<br>19%        | 17<br>20%                 | 11<br>22%             | 5<br>16%               | 152<br>18%        | 4<br>10%                 | 22<br>20%      | 9<br>12%                     | 12<br>15%         | 9<br>14%          | 15<br>17%           | 23<br>18%         | 36<br>25% <sup>eg</sup> | 23<br>25% <sup>eg</sup> | 2<br>11%          | 108<br>18%             | 72<br>21%                 | 2<br>10%                         | 70<br>21% <sup>u</sup> | 50<br>18%                 | 11<br>15%                   | 11<br>11%                        | 40<br>21% <sup>u</sup>       | 4<br>18%      |
| Don't know                      | 77<br>8%          | 3<br>4%                   | 5<br>11%              | 5<br>16% <sup>al</sup> | 63<br>8%          | 2<br>5%                  | 11<br>10%      | 9<br>11%                     | 7<br>8%           | 3<br>5%           | 8<br>9%             | 9<br>7%           | 8<br>5%                 | 8<br>9%                 | -<br>-            | 50<br>8%               | 22<br>6%                  | 4<br>19%                         | 19<br>6%               | 19<br>7%                  | 6<br>8%                     | 14<br>14% <sup>rs</sup>          | 17<br>9%                     | 2<br>9%       |
| Mean                            | 3.37              | 3.21                      | 3.41                  | 3.26                   | 3.39 <sup>l</sup> | 3.70 <sup>alm</sup>      | 3.33           | 3.59 <sup>alm</sup>          | 3.48 <sup>l</sup> | 3.44              | 3.43                | 3.48 <sup>l</sup> | 3.17                    | 3.23                    | 3.50              | 3.37                   | 3.37                      | 3.51                             | 3.32                   | 3.44                      | 3.35                        | 3.51                             | 3.31                         | 3.39          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.03              | 1.02                      | 1.21                  | 1.05                   | 1.02              | 1.06                     | 1.07           | 0.96                         | 0.90              | 0.91              | 0.94                | 1.03              | 1.05                    | 1.07                    | 0.92              | 1.01                   | 1.08                      | 0.87                             | 1.05                   | 1.04                      | 0.94                        | 0.96                             | 1.03                         | 1.05          |
| Standard error                  | 0.03              | 0.12                      | 0.18                  | 0.21                   | 0.04              | 0.17                     | 0.11           | 0.11                         | 0.10              | 0.12              | 0.11                | 0.09              | 0.09                    | 0.12                    | 0.22              | 0.04                   | 0.06                      | 0.21                             | 0.06                   | 0.06                      | 0.12                        | 0.10                             | 0.08                         | 0.24          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 693

**Q14b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Trade is a complex area and it is best left to experts in the government to sort it out**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |             |            |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |            |             |             |              |                 |          |               |            |                  | Vote now     |            |             |               |                 |             |          |               |             |             | Would not vote |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|------------|------------------|--------------|------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)   | Remain (b) | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)    | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)    | SNP (h)      | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)  | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)     | Lab (o)    | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)      | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)     | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)   | (w)         |                |
| Unweighted base                 | 989                   | 418         | 435        | 119              | 314             | 333        | 72          | 44          | 31           | 5               | 8        | 4             | 32         | 146              | 275          | 333        | 78          | 59            | 4               | 31          | 7        | 5             | 43          | 83          |                |
| Weighted base                   | 988                   | 418         | 434        | 118              | 312             | 335        | 71*         | 44*         | 34*          | 4**             | 7**      | 4**           | 31*        | 146              | 273          | 334        | 77*         | 59*           | 3**             | 34*         | 6**      | 5**           | 43*         | 83*         |                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 459<br>46%            | 195<br>47%  | 196<br>45% | 61<br>51%        | 154<br>49%g     | 150<br>45% | 28<br>40%   | 13<br>30%   | 12<br>36%    | 3<br>60%        | 3<br>36% | 3<br>75%      | 17<br>54%g | 76<br>52%g       | 145<br>53%oq | 150<br>45% | 35<br>46%   | 20<br>34%     | 1<br>25%        | 12<br>36%   | 3<br>42% | 3<br>61%      | 16<br>38%   | 41<br>50%   |                |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>11%            | 107<br>11%  | 45<br>10%  | 42<br>16%b       | 19<br>12%       | 28<br>8%   | 6<br>8%     | 3<br>7%     | 2<br>6%      | -               | 1<br>12% | -             | 7<br>22%ef | 22<br>15%e       | 40<br>15%o   | 30<br>9%   | 11<br>14%   | 5<br>9%       | -               | 2<br>6%     | 1<br>14% | -             | 4<br>9%     | 9<br>11%    |                |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>36%            | 352<br>36%  | 150<br>35% | 154<br>35%       | 41<br>37%       | 123<br>37% | 23<br>32%   | 10<br>23%   | 10<br>30%    | 3<br>60%        | 2<br>24% | 3<br>75%      | 10<br>32%  | 54<br>37%        | 105<br>39%   | 120<br>36% | 25<br>32%   | 15<br>25%     | 1<br>25%        | 10<br>30%   | 2<br>28% | 3<br>61%      | 12<br>29%   | 32<br>39%   |                |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>27%            | 267<br>27%  | 113<br>27% | 119<br>27%       | 29<br>24%       | 83<br>27%  | 85<br>26%   | 24<br>34%   | 18<br>41%dem | 13<br>38%       | -        | -             | 8<br>25%   | 35<br>24%        | 74<br>27%    | 83<br>25%  | 23<br>30%   | 25<br>43%novw | -               | 14<br>41%ow | -        | 2<br>39%      | 10<br>23%   | 18<br>22%   |                |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>15%            | 144<br>16%c | 65<br>15%c | 67<br>8%         | 50<br>16%       | 49<br>15%  | 10<br>13%   | 10<br>22%am | 8<br>22%     | 1<br>20%        | 2<br>24% | -             | 3<br>9%    | 14<br>10%        | 39<br>14%    | 51<br>15%  | 10<br>12%   | 8<br>13%      | 2<br>50%        | 8<br>23%    | 2<br>28% | -             | 9<br>20%    | 9<br>11%    |                |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>4%             | 41<br>4%    | 22<br>5%   | 16<br>4%         | 3<br>2%         | 11<br>3%   | 16<br>5%    | 5<br>7%     | 1<br>2%      | 1<br>4%         | -        | 1<br>14%      | -          | 5<br>3%          | 7<br>3%      | 17<br>5%   | 5<br>6%     | 2<br>3%       | -               | -           | -        | -             | 5<br>12%n   | 3<br>3%     |                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 185<br>19%            | 87<br>21%c  | 83<br>19%c | 13<br>11%        | 60<br>19%       | 65<br>19%  | 15<br>20%   | 11<br>24%   | 9<br>26%     | 1<br>20%        | 3<br>38% | -             | 4<br>12%   | 19<br>13%        | 45<br>17%    | 68<br>20%  | 15<br>19%   | 10<br>17%     | 2<br>50%        | 8<br>23%    | 2<br>28% | -             | 14<br>32%nw | 12<br>14%   |                |
| Don't know                      | 77<br>8%              | 24<br>6%    | 36<br>8%   | 16<br>14%a       | 14<br>4%        | 34<br>10%d | 4<br>6%     | 2<br>4%     | -            | 1<br>20%        | 2<br>25% | -             | 3<br>9%    | 17<br>12%dh      | 8<br>3%      | 33<br>10%n | 4<br>5%     | 4<br>7%       | 1<br>25%        | -           | 2<br>29% | -             | 3<br>7%     | 12<br>15%np |                |
| Mean                            | 3.37                  | 3.33        | 3.35       | 3.63ab           | 3.41            | 3.32       | 3.22        | 3.12        | 3.13         | 3.50            | 2.94     | 3.75          | 3.67       | 3.57efg          | 3.50ov       | 3.32       | 3.36        | 3.25          | 2.67            | 3.20        | 3.39     | 3.61          | 3.04        | 3.50v       |                |
| Standard deviation              | 1.03                  | 1.05        | 1.01       | 0.99             | 1.03            | 1.02       | 1.04        | 0.93        | 0.96         | 1.02            | 1.58     | 0.51          | 1.08       | 1.01             | 1.00         | 1.05       | 1.10        | 0.94          | 1.20            | 0.87        | 1.36     | 0.55          | 1.21        | 1.00        |                |
| Standard error                  | 0.03                  | 0.05        | 0.05       | 0.10             | 0.06            | 0.06       | 0.13        | 0.14        | 0.17         | 0.51            | 0.64     | 0.25          | 0.20       | 0.09             | 0.06         | 0.06       | 0.13        | 0.13          | 0.69            | 0.16        | 0.61     | 0.25          | 0.19        | 0.12        |                |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 694

**Q14b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Trade is a complex area and it is best left to experts in the government to sort it out**

|                                 | Total             | Economic left-right    |                         |                         | Liberal-authoritarian   |                         |                           | Ethnocentrism |                       |                          | Populism               |               |                         |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |                   | Left<br>(a)            | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)     | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h)         | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)             | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)             |
| Unweighted base                 | 989               | 312                    | 396                     | 281                     | 292                     | 354                     | 343                       | 267           | 416                   | 306                      | 285                    | 404           | 300                     |
| Weighted base                   | 988               | 312                    | 397                     | 279                     | 291                     | 353                     | 345                       | 267           | 417                   | 304                      | 283                    | 405           | 301                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 459<br>46%        | 138<br>44%             | 186<br>47%              | 135<br>48%              | 103<br>35%              | 161<br>46% <sup>d</sup> | 195<br>57% <sup>de</sup>  | 111<br>42%    | 182<br>44%            | 166<br>54% <sup>gh</sup> | 142<br>50%             | 181<br>45%    | 137<br>45%              |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>107<br>11% | 44<br>14%              | 37<br>9%                | 26<br>9%                | 17<br>6%                | 30<br>9%                | 59<br>17% <sup>de</sup>   | 24<br>9%      | 45<br>11%             | 39<br>13%                | 37<br>13% <sup>k</sup> | 31<br>8%      | 39<br>13% <sup>k</sup>  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>352<br>36% | 94<br>30%              | 149<br>38% <sup>a</sup> | 108<br>39% <sup>a</sup> | 85<br>29%               | 131<br>37% <sup>d</sup> | 136<br>39% <sup>d</sup>   | 87<br>33%     | 138<br>33%            | 127<br>42% <sup>gh</sup> | 104<br>37%             | 150<br>37%    | 98<br>32%               |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>267<br>27% | 83<br>27%              | 109<br>28%              | 75<br>27%               | 85<br>29%               | 103<br>29%              | 79<br>23%                 | 77<br>29%     | 120<br>29%            | 70<br>23%                | 72<br>26%              | 124<br>31%    | 72<br>24%               |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>144<br>15% | 53<br>17%              | 55<br>14%               | 36<br>13%               | 60<br>21% <sup>ef</sup> | 45<br>13%               | 40<br>12%                 | 48<br>18%     | 52<br>13%             | 45<br>15%                | 29<br>10%              | 57<br>14%     | 58<br>19% <sup>j</sup>  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>41<br>4%   | 18<br>6%               | 13<br>3%                | 9<br>3%                 | 14<br>5%                | 12<br>3%                | 15<br>4%                  | 12<br>4%      | 22<br>5% <sup>i</sup> | 7<br>2%                  | 10<br>4%               | 12<br>3%      | 19<br>6% <sup>k</sup>   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 185<br>19%        | 71<br>23% <sup>c</sup> | 69<br>17%               | 45<br>16%               | 74<br>25% <sup>ef</sup> | 56<br>16%               | 55<br>16%                 | 59<br>22%     | 74<br>18%             | 52<br>17%                | 39<br>14%              | 69<br>17%     | 77<br>25% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Don't know                      | 77<br>8%          | 20<br>6%               | 32<br>8%                | 25<br>9%                | 29<br>10% <sup>f</sup>  | 32<br>9% <sup>f</sup>   | 15<br>4%                  | 20<br>7%      | 40<br>10%             | 17<br>6%                 | 30<br>10% <sup>l</sup> | 31<br>8%      | 16<br>5%                |
| Mean                            | 3.37              | 3.32                   | 3.39                    | 3.42                    | 3.12                    | 3.39 <sup>d</sup>       | 3.56 <sup>de</sup>        | 3.26          | 3.35                  | 3.51 <sup>gh</sup>       | 3.51 <sup>kl</sup>     | 3.35          | 3.28                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.03              | 1.12                   | 0.98                    | 0.97                    | 1.01                    | 0.96                    | 1.06                      | 1.03          | 1.05                  | 0.99                     | 1.01                   | 0.94          | 1.13                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.03              | 0.07                   | 0.05                    | 0.06                    | 0.06                    | 0.05                    | 0.06                      | 0.07          | 0.05                  | 0.06                     | 0.06                   | 0.05          | 0.07                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 695

**Q14b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents selected to answer****Free trade is good for the UK economy, which means that it is good for me personally**

|                                 | Total      | Gender                  |                         | Age                     |                          |                         |                        |                        |                          | Ethnicity  |                        | Socio-economic grade |                        |                            |                        |                        |                        | Urban/ Rural |                        | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |            | Male (a)                | Female (b)              | 18-24 (c)               | 25-34 (d)                | 35-44 (e)               | 45-54 (f)              | 55-64 (g)              | 65+ (h)                  | White (i)  | BAME (j)               | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)               | AB (m)                     | C1 (n)                 | C2 (o)                 | DE (p)                 | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)              | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 989        | 482                     | 507                     | 111                     | 170                      | 157                     | 184                    | 147                    | 220                      | 842        | 145                    | 619                  | 370                    | 325                        | 294                    | 152                    | 218                    | 782          | 207                    | 211                               | 765        |
| Weighted base                   | 988        | 474                     | 514                     | 110                     | 176                      | 158                     | 183                    | 145                    | 215                      | 841        | 145                    | 605                  | 383                    | 314                        | 291                    | 167                    | 216                    | 781          | 207                    | 211                               | 764        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 507<br>51% | 283<br>60% <sup>b</sup> | 225<br>44%              | 53<br>48%               | 83<br>47%                | 78<br>49%               | 83<br>45%              | 83<br>57% <sup>f</sup> | 127<br>59% <sup>df</sup> | 419<br>50% | 87<br>60% <sup>i</sup> | 325<br>54%           | 182<br>48%             | 187<br>59% <sup>lnop</sup> | 139<br>48%             | 78<br>46%              | 104<br>48%             | 390<br>50%   | 117<br>57%             | 99<br>47%                         | 407<br>53% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>14% | 139<br>18% <sup>b</sup> | 53<br>10%               | 13<br>12%               | 23<br>13%                | 20<br>13%               | 24<br>13%              | 21<br>14%              | 38<br>18%                | 107<br>13% | 32<br>22% <sup>i</sup> | 86<br>14%            | 52<br>14%              | 50<br>16%                  | 36<br>12%              | 24<br>15%              | 28<br>13%              | 115<br>15%   | 23<br>11%              | 30<br>14%                         | 109<br>14% |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>37% | 369<br>42% <sup>b</sup> | 172<br>33%              | 40<br>37%               | 60<br>34%                | 58<br>37%               | 59<br>32%              | 62<br>43% <sup>f</sup> | 89<br>41%                | 312<br>37% | 56<br>38%              | 239<br>40%           | 129<br>34%             | 137<br>44% <sup>lnop</sup> | 103<br>35%             | 53<br>32%              | 76<br>35%              | 275<br>35%   | 94<br>46% <sup>q</sup> | 69<br>33%                         | 299<br>39% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>28% | 276<br>26%              | 153<br>30%              | 31<br>28%               | 33<br>19%                | 46<br>29% <sup>d</sup>  | 60<br>32% <sup>d</sup> | 39<br>27%              | 66<br>31% <sup>d</sup>   | 243<br>29% | 33<br>23%              | 158<br>26%           | 118<br>31%             | 79<br>25%                  | 78<br>27%              | 56<br>33%              | 62<br>29%              | 225<br>29%   | 50<br>24%              | 63<br>30%                         | 208<br>27% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>5%  | 49<br>5%                | 23<br>5%                | 26<br>5%                | 5<br>5%                  | 9<br>4%                 | 6<br>4%                | 15<br>8% <sup>h</sup>  | 10<br>7% <sup>h</sup>    | 5<br>2%    | 42<br>5%               | 7<br>5%              | 32<br>5%               | 17<br>4%                   | 14<br>6%               | 5<br>3%                | 12<br>6%               | 41<br>5%     | 9<br>4%                | 15<br>7%                          | 33<br>4%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>1%  | 12<br>1%                | 7<br>1%                 | 5<br>1%                 | 2<br>2%                  | 4<br>2%                 | 1<br>1%                | 2<br>1%                | 1<br>1%                  | 12<br>1%   | -<br>-                 | 9<br>1%              | 3<br>1%                | 6<br>2%                    | 3<br>1%                | 2<br>1%                | 1<br>*                 | 6<br>1%      | 6<br>3% <sup>q</sup>   | 2<br>1%                           | 9<br>1%    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 61<br>6%   | 30<br>6%                | 31<br>6%                | 7<br>6%                 | 13<br>8%                 | 7<br>4%                 | 17<br>9% <sup>h</sup>  | 11<br>7%               | 7<br>3%                  | 53<br>6%   | 7<br>5%                | 41<br>7%             | 20<br>5%               | 19<br>6%                   | 21<br>7%               | 7<br>4%                | 13<br>6%               | 47<br>6%     | 15<br>7%               | 17<br>8%                          | 41<br>5%   |
| Don't know                      | 144<br>15% | 39<br>8%                | 105<br>20% <sup>a</sup> | 19<br>17% <sup>gh</sup> | 46<br>26% <sup>fgh</sup> | 27<br>17% <sup>gh</sup> | 24<br>13% <sup>h</sup> | 12<br>8%               | 15<br>7%                 | 125<br>15% | 18<br>13%              | 81<br>13%            | 63<br>16% <sup>m</sup> | 29<br>9%                   | 52<br>18% <sup>m</sup> | 27<br>16% <sup>m</sup> | 36<br>17% <sup>m</sup> | 119<br>15%   | 24<br>12%              | 32<br>15%                         | 107<br>14% |
| Mean                            | 3.68       | 3.76 <sup>b</sup>       | 3.59                    | 3.62                    | 3.68                     | 3.69                    | 3.55                   | 3.69                   | 3.78 <sup>f</sup>        | 3.64       | 3.88 <sup>i</sup>      | 3.69                 | 3.66                   | 3.74                       | 3.63                   | 3.66                   | 3.66                   | 3.68         | 3.66                   | 3.61                              | 3.71       |
| Standard deviation              | 0.86       | 0.88                    | 0.84                    | 0.87                    | 0.95                     | 0.81                    | 0.90                   | 0.84                   | 0.81                     | 0.86       | 0.85                   | 0.88                 | 0.85                   | 0.87                       | 0.88                   | 0.86                   | 0.84                   | 0.86         | 0.88                   | 0.90                              | 0.85       |
| Standard error                  | 0.03       | 0.04                    | 0.04                    | 0.09                    | 0.08                     | 0.07                    | 0.07                   | 0.07                   | 0.06                     | 0.03       | 0.08                   | 0.04                 | 0.05                   | 0.05                       | 0.06                   | 0.08                   | 0.06                   | 0.03         | 0.06                   | 0.07                              | 0.03       |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 696

**Q14b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Free trade is good for the UK economy, which means that it is good for me personally**

|                                 | Region         |               |            |               |             |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |            |                |                | Education level  |                        |                          | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total          | Scotland (a)  | Wales (b)  | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l) | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 989            | 79            | 54         | 31            | 825         | 41             | 103            | 81                           | 83                | 62                | 81                  | 133        | 152            | 89             | 18               | 596                    | 349                      | 21                               | 332                | 276                       | 72                          | 98                               | 190                          | 21            |
| Weighted base                   | 988            | 86*           | 49*        | 29*           | 824         | 42*            | 108            | 80*                          | 80*               | 65*               | 86*                 | 127        | 145            | 91*            | 18**             | 599                    | 345                      | 21**                             | 327                | 276                       | 73*                         | 100*                             | 191                          | 21**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 507<br>51%     | 47<br>55%g    | 27<br>56%g | 13<br>45%     | 420<br>51%g | 17<br>41%      | 55<br>51%      | 30<br>38%                    | 41<br>51%         | 33<br>51%         | 42<br>48%           | 64<br>51%  | 85<br>59%eg    | 53<br>58%g     | 10<br>56%        | 293<br>49%             | 193<br>56%o              | 10<br>46%                        | 188<br>58%tu       | 139<br>51%                | 29<br>40%                   | 44<br>44%                        | 95<br>50%                    | 12<br>56%     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 139<br>14% | 6<br>6%       | 9<br>18%a  | 2<br>6%       | 122<br>15%a | 2<br>5%        | 14<br>13%      | 12<br>15%                    | 11<br>13%         | 12<br>19%ae       | 15<br>17%a          | 21<br>16%a | 24<br>16%a     | 12<br>13%      | 7<br>39%         | 78<br>13%              | 52<br>15%                | 1<br>5%                          | 50<br>15%          | 44<br>16%                 | 7<br>9%                     | 12<br>12%                        | 20<br>10%                    | 6<br>28%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 369<br>37% | 42<br>48%gdjk | 18<br>37%  | 11<br>38%     | 298<br>36%g | 15<br>36%      | 41<br>38%g     | 18<br>23%                    | 30<br>38%g        | 21<br>32%         | 27<br>31%           | 44<br>34%  | 61<br>42%g     | 40<br>44%g     | 3<br>17%         | 215<br>36%             | 140<br>41%               | 9<br>42%                         | 138<br>42%         | 95<br>35%                 | 22<br>31%                   | 32<br>32%                        | 75<br>39%                    | 6<br>28%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 276<br>28% | 27<br>31%     | 16<br>33%  | 10<br>36%     | 222<br>27%  | 15<br>37%      | 30<br>28%      | 26<br>32%                    | 21<br>27%         | 18<br>27%         | 26<br>30%           | 31<br>24%  | 33<br>22%      | 22<br>24%      | 4<br>22%         | 179<br>30%             | 87<br>25%                | 4<br>20%                         | 93<br>28%          | 72<br>26%                 | 23<br>31%                   | 31<br>31%                        | 54<br>28%                    | 3<br>15%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 49<br>5%   | 2<br>2%       | 1<br>2%    | 1<br>3%       | 46<br>6%    | 3<br>7%        | 6<br>6%        | 8<br>10%h                    | 1<br>1%           | 3<br>5%           | 2<br>2%             | 11<br>9%h  | 8<br>5%        | 3<br>3%        | -                | 23<br>4%               | 23<br>7%                 | 2<br>10%                         | 16<br>5%           | 14<br>5%                  | 4<br>6%                     | 5<br>5%                          | 9<br>5%                      | 2<br>10%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 12<br>1%   | 1<br>1%       | 1<br>2%    | -             | 10<br>1%    | 1<br>2%        | -              | -                            | 1<br>1%           | 1<br>2%           | -                   | -          | 6<br>4%dfk     | 1<br>1%        | 1<br>5%          | 8<br>1%                | 3<br>1%                  | -                                | 5<br>1%            | 6<br>2%v                  | 1<br>1%                     | -                                | -                            | -             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 61<br>6%       | 3<br>4%       | 2<br>4%    | 1<br>3%       | 55<br>7%    | 4<br>10%       | 6<br>6%        | 8<br>10%                     | 2<br>2%           | 4<br>6%           | 2<br>2%             | 11<br>9%   | 14<br>9%hj     | 4<br>5%        | 1<br>5%          | 31<br>5%               | 26<br>8%                 | 2<br>10%                         | 21<br>6%           | 20<br>7%                  | 5<br>7%                     | 5<br>5%                          | 9<br>5%                      | 2<br>10%      |
| Don't know                      | 144<br>15%     | 9<br>10%      | 4<br>7%    | 5<br>16%      | 126<br>15%  | 5<br>12%       | 17<br>16%      | 16<br>20%bl                  | 15<br>19%l        | 10<br>15%         | 16<br>19%l          | 20<br>16%  | 14<br>10%      | 13<br>14%      | 3<br>17%         | 95<br>16%              | 40<br>12%                | 5<br>25%                         | 25<br>8%           | 45<br>16%r                | 16<br>22%r                  | 20<br>20%r                       | 33<br>17%r                   | 4<br>20%      |
| Mean                            | 3.68           | 3.63          | 3.74       | 3.57          | 3.68        | 3.39           | 3.68           | 3.54                         | 3.76e             | 3.73              | 3.78e               | 3.69       | 3.68           | 3.76e          | 4.02             | 3.66                   | 3.71                     | 3.55                             | 3.71               | 3.68                      | 3.53                        | 3.64                             | 3.67                         | 3.93          |
| Standard deviation              | 0.86           | 0.72          | 0.88       | 0.70          | 0.88        | 0.84           | 0.82           | 0.93                         | 0.80              | 0.94              | 0.82                | 0.91       | 0.98           | 0.81           | 1.19             | 0.85                   | 0.87                     | 0.82                             | 0.86               | 0.93                      | 0.87                        | 0.81                             | 0.77                         | 1.03          |
| Standard error                  | 0.03           | 0.09          | 0.12       | 0.14          | 0.03        | 0.14           | 0.09           | 0.12                         | 0.10              | 0.13              | 0.10                | 0.09       | 0.08           | 0.09           | 0.31             | 0.04                   | 0.05                     | 0.20                             | 0.05               | 0.06                      | 0.12                        | 0.09                             | 0.06                         | 0.25          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 697

**Q14b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Free trade is good for the UK economy, which means that it is good for me personally**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |            |                  | Vote in 2017 GE    |             |              |             |             |                 |          |               |             |                  | Vote now            |             |             |             |                 |            |          |               |           |              | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|----------|---------------|-----------|--------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b) | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)           | Lab (e)     | Lib Dem (f)  | UKIP (g)    | SNP (h)     | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)            | Lab (o)     | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)    | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)    | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v) |              |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 989                   | 418          | 435        | 119              | 314                | 333         | 72           | 44          | 31          | 5               | 8        | 4             | 32          | 146              | 275                 | 333         | 78          | 59          | 4               | 31         | 7        | 5             | 43        | 83           |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 988                   | 418          | 434        | 118              | 312                | 335         | 71*          | 44*         | 34*         | 4**             | 7**      | 4**           | 31*         | 146              | 273                 | 334         | 77*         | 59*         | 3**             | 34*        | 6**      | 5**           | 43*       | 83*          |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 507<br>51%            | 242<br>58%bc | 213<br>49% | 51<br>43%        | 210<br>67%efgm     | 136<br>41%  | 37<br>53%    | 20<br>44%   | 21<br>61%e  | 2<br>40%        | 3<br>36% | 1<br>25%      | 16<br>51%   | 62<br>42%        | 192<br>70%opqv<br>w | 146<br>44%  | 42<br>54%w  | 27<br>45%   | 3<br>75%        | 18<br>55%  | 3<br>42% | 3<br>59%      | 20<br>47% | 30<br>36%    |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>139<br>14%     | 78<br>19%bc  | 48<br>11%  | 13<br>11%        | 69<br>22%efhl<br>m | 39<br>12%   | 5<br>7%      | 5<br>11%    | 2<br>7%     | -<br>-          | 1<br>12% | -<br>-        | 2<br>7%     | 15<br>10%        | 61<br>22%opsv<br>w  | 41<br>12%   | 9<br>12%    | 11<br>19%vw | -<br>-          | 2<br>7%    | 1<br>14% | 1<br>20%      | 2<br>5%   | 6<br>7%      |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>369<br>37%     | 164<br>39%   | 165<br>38% | 38<br>32%        | 141<br>45%em       | 97<br>29%   | 33<br>46%em  | 15<br>33%   | 19<br>55%em | 2<br>40%        | 2<br>24% | 1<br>25%      | 13<br>44%   | 47<br>32%        | 131<br>48%oqw       | 104<br>31%  | 33<br>42%   | 16<br>26%   | 3<br>75%        | 16<br>48%q | 2<br>28% | 2<br>39%      | 18<br>42% | 24<br>29%    |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>276<br>28%     | 121<br>29%   | 114<br>26% | 32<br>27%        | 73<br>23%          | 101<br>30%  | 14<br>19%    | 19<br>44%df | 8<br>22%    | 2<br>40%        | 3<br>39% | 2<br>51%      | 12<br>40%df | 42<br>29%        | 62<br>23%           | 93<br>28%   | 17<br>21%   | 23<br>39%np | 1<br>25%        | 9<br>26%   | 2<br>29% | 2<br>41%      | 14<br>32% | 23<br>28%    |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>49<br>5%       | 15<br>4%     | 28<br>7%   | 3<br>2%          | 6<br>2%            | 25<br>7%df  | 9<br>13%dlm  | 2<br>4%     | 2<br>6%     | -<br>-          | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | -<br>-      | 6<br>4%          | 2<br>1%             | 24<br>7%dn  | 8<br>10%dn  | 3<br>5%dn   | -<br>-          | 2<br>6%dn  | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 3<br>7%dn | 5<br>6%dn    |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>12<br>1%       | 4<br>1%      | 8<br>2%    | -<br>-           | 4<br>1%            | 2<br>1%     | 2<br>3%      | -<br>-      | 1<br>3%     | -<br>-          | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | -<br>-      | 3<br>2%          | 2<br>1%             | 4<br>1%     | 1<br>1%     | -<br>-      | -<br>-          | 1<br>3%    | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 1<br>2%   | 3<br>4%      |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 61<br>6%              | 19<br>5%     | 36<br>8%ac | 3<br>2%          | 10<br>3%           | 27<br>8%df  | 11<br>15%dlm | 2<br>4%     | 3<br>9%     | -<br>-          | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | -<br>-      | 9<br>6%          | 4<br>1%             | 27<br>8%dn  | 9<br>11%dn  | 3<br>5%     | -<br>-          | 3<br>9%dn  | -<br>-   | -<br>-        | 4<br>9%dn | 8<br>10%dn   |                    |
| Don't know                      | 144<br>15%            | 36<br>9%     | 71<br>16%a | 32<br>27%ab      | 19<br>6%           | 71<br>21%dg | 9<br>13%df   | 3<br>7%     | 2<br>7%     | 1<br>20%        | 2<br>25% | 1<br>24%      | 3<br>9%     | 33<br>23%dgh     | 15<br>5%            | 69<br>21%dn | 10<br>13%dn | 6<br>11%    | -<br>-          | 3<br>10%   | 2<br>29% | -<br>-        | 5<br>12%  | 22<br>26%npq |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.68                  | 3.78b        | 3.60       | 3.71             | 3.91efg<br>m       | 3.56        | 3.48         | 3.55        | 3.59        | 3.50            | 3.64     | 3.33          | 3.63        | 3.58             | 3.96opq<br>vw       | 3.59        | 3.61        | 3.66        | 3.75            | 3.54       | 3.79     | 3.79          | 3.45      | 3.40         |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 0.86                  | 0.85         | 0.89       | 0.76             | 0.83               | 0.88        | 0.94         | 0.77        | 0.86        | 0.59            | 0.82     | 0.58          | 0.63        | 0.88             | 0.76                | 0.91        | 0.91        | 0.88        | 0.51            | 0.88       | 0.85     | 0.85          | 0.83      | 0.95         |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.03                  | 0.04         | 0.05       | 0.08             | 0.05               | 0.05        | 0.12         | 0.12        | 0.16        | 0.30            | 0.33     | 0.34          | 0.12        | 0.08             | 0.05                | 0.06        | 0.11        | 0.12        | 0.26            | 0.17       | 0.38     | 0.38          | 0.13      | 0.12         |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 698

**Q14b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**Free trade is good for the UK economy, which means that it is good for me personally**

|                                 | Total             | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism   |               |              |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                 |                   | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j) | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 989               | 312                 | 396           | 281          | 292                   | 354           | 343                       | 267           | 416           | 306          | 285        | 404           | 300          |
| Weighted base                   | 988               | 312                 | 397           | 279          | 291                   | 353           | 345                       | 267           | 417           | 304          | 283        | 405           | 301          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 507<br>51%        | 142<br>46%          | 217<br>55%a   | 148<br>53%   | 120<br>41%            | 174<br>49%cd  | 214<br>62%de              | 115<br>43%    | 198<br>48%    | 195<br>64%gh | 135<br>48% | 200<br>50%    | 172<br>57%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>139<br>14% | 55<br>18%b          | 44<br>11%     | 40<br>14%    | 21<br>7%              | 38<br>11%     | 80<br>23%de               | 31<br>11%     | 42<br>10%     | 66<br>22%gh  | 29<br>10%  | 46<br>11%     | 64<br>21%jk  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>369<br>37% | 87<br>28%           | 173<br>44%a   | 109<br>39%a  | 100<br>34%            | 136<br>38%    | 133<br>39%                | 84<br>31%     | 156<br>38%    | 129<br>42%g  | 106<br>37% | 154<br>38%    | 108<br>36%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>276<br>28% | 89<br>29%           | 108<br>27%    | 79<br>28%    | 81<br>28%             | 114<br>32%ef  | 81<br>24%                 | 76<br>28%     | 128<br>31%h   | 72<br>24%    | 83<br>29%  | 111<br>27%    | 82<br>27%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>49<br>5%   | 22<br>7%c           | 19<br>5%      | 8<br>3%      | 22<br>8%f             | 14<br>4%      | 13<br>4%                  | 26<br>10%hi   | 19<br>5%h     | 5<br>2%      | 12<br>4%   | 26<br>6%      | 12<br>4%     |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>12<br>1%   | 8<br>3%c            | 3<br>1%       | 1<br>*       | 8<br>3%ef             | 2<br>1%       | 2<br>1%                   | 5<br>2%       | 6<br>1%       | 1<br>*       | 2<br>1%    | 5<br>1%       | 5<br>2%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 61<br>6%          | 30<br>10%bc         | 22<br>5%      | 9<br>3%      | 30<br>10%ef           | 16<br>5%      | 15<br>4%                  | 30<br>11%hi   | 25<br>6%h     | 6<br>2%      | 14<br>5%   | 31<br>8%      | 17<br>6%     |
| Don't know                      | 144<br>15%        | 50<br>16%           | 51<br>13%     | 42<br>15%    | 60<br>21%ef           | 49<br>14%     | 35<br>10%                 | 46<br>17%h    | 65<br>16%     | 32<br>11%    | 51<br>18%h | 63<br>16%h    | 30<br>10%    |
| Mean                            | 3.68              | 3.61                | 3.68          | 3.75         | 3.45                  | 3.64d         | 3.89de                    | 3.50          | 3.60          | 3.93gh       | 3.64       | 3.62          | 3.79k        |
| Standard deviation              | 0.86              | 1.01                | 0.79          | 0.79         | 0.91                  | 0.78          | 0.86                      | 0.95          | 0.83          | 0.78         | 0.80       | 0.86          | 0.91         |
| Standard error                  | 0.03              | 0.06                | 0.04          | 0.05         | 0.06                  | 0.04          | 0.05                      | 0.06          | 0.04          | 0.05         | 0.05       | 0.05          | 0.06         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 699

**Q14b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**We should protect UK jobs and businesses from free trade as much as possible, even if this means that the price of goods from overseas goes up**

|                                 | Total             | Gender                  |                         | Age                     |                          |                        |                        |                          |           | Ethnicity  |                         | Socio-economic grade |                        |                           |                   |                    |                         | Urban/ Rural |           | Long term condition or disability |            |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                                 |                   | Male (a)                | Female (b)              | 18-24 (c)               | 25-34 (d)                | 35-44 (e)              | 45-54 (f)              | 55-64 (g)                | 65+ (h)   | White (i)  | BAME (j)                | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)               | AB (m)                    | C1 (n)            | C2 (o)             | DE (p)                  | Urban (q)    | Rural (r) | Yes (s)                           | No (t)     |
| Unweighted base                 | 989               | 482                     | 507                     | 111                     | 170                      | 157                    | 184                    | 147                      | 220       | 842        | 145                     | 619                  | 370                    | 325                       | 294               | 152                | 218                     | 782          | 207       | 211                               | 765        |
| Weighted base                   | 988               | 474                     | 514                     | 110                     | 176                      | 158                    | 183                    | 145                      | 215       | 841        | 145                     | 605                  | 383                    | 314                       | 291               | 167                | 216                     | 781          | 207       | 211                               | 764        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 333<br>34%        | 165<br>35%              | 168<br>33%              | 42<br>38%               | 57<br>32%                | 50<br>32%              | 67<br>37%              | 40<br>28%                | 76<br>35% | 272<br>32% | 58<br>40%               | 198<br>33%           | 135<br>35%             | 98<br>31%                 | 100<br>34%        | 66<br>39%          | 69<br>32%               | 259<br>33%   | 73<br>36% | 65<br>31%                         | 264<br>35% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>85<br>9%   | 47<br>10%               | 37<br>7%                | 8<br>7%                 | 13<br>8%                 | 18<br>11%              | 16<br>9%               | 13<br>9%                 | 18<br>8%  | 63<br>7%   | 22<br>15% <sup>ai</sup> | 45<br>8%             | 39<br>10%              | 26<br>8%                  | 20<br>7%          | 20<br>12%          | 20<br>9%                | 69<br>9%     | 16<br>8%  | 15<br>7%                          | 70<br>9%   |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>248<br>25% | 118<br>25%              | 130<br>25%              | 34<br>31% <sup>g</sup>  | 44<br>25%                | 32<br>20%              | 51<br>28%              | 27<br>19%                | 59<br>27% | 210<br>25% | 36<br>25%               | 153<br>25%           | 95<br>25%              | 72<br>23%                 | 80<br>28%         | 46<br>27%          | 49<br>23%               | 190<br>24%   | 58<br>28% | 50<br>23%                         | 194<br>25% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>294<br>30% | 145<br>31%              | 149<br>29%              | 24<br>22%               | 43<br>25%                | 51<br>32%              | 57<br>31%              | 55<br>38% <sup>cd</sup>  | 64<br>30% | 250<br>30% | 44<br>30%               | 184<br>30%           | 110<br>29%             | 91<br>29%                 | 93<br>32%         | 45<br>27%          | 65<br>30%               | 239<br>31%   | 55<br>27% | 68<br>32%                         | 222<br>29% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>169<br>17% | 102<br>22% <sup>b</sup> | 67<br>13%               | 17<br>15%               | 27<br>15%                | 25<br>16%              | 24<br>13%              | 36<br>25% <sup>def</sup> | 41<br>19% | 146<br>17% | 23<br>16%               | 113<br>19%           | 56<br>15%              | 70<br>22% <sup>lno</sup>  | 43<br>15%         | 22<br>13%          | 34<br>16%               | 136<br>17%   | 33<br>16% | 40<br>19%                         | 126<br>16% |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>47<br>5%   | 30<br>6% <sup>b</sup>   | 17<br>3%                | 4<br>4%                 | 9<br>5%                  | 7<br>4%                | 12<br>6%               | 5<br>3%                  | 10<br>4%  | 41<br>5%   | 6<br>4%                 | 32<br>5%             | 15<br>4%               | 21<br>7%                  | 11<br>4%          | 8<br>5%            | 7<br>3%                 | 41<br>5%     | 6<br>3%   | 5<br>3%                           | 41<br>5%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 216<br>22%        | 132<br>28% <sup>b</sup> | 84<br>16%               | 21<br>19%               | 36<br>20%                | 32<br>20%              | 36<br>19%              | 41<br>28%                | 51<br>24% | 187<br>22% | 29<br>20%               | 145<br>24%           | 71<br>19%              | 91<br>29% <sup>lnop</sup> | 54<br>19%         | 30<br>18%          | 41<br>19%               | 177<br>23%   | 39<br>19% | 46<br>22%                         | 167<br>22% |
| Don't know                      | 146<br>15%        | 33<br>7%                | 113<br>22% <sup>a</sup> | 23<br>21% <sup>gh</sup> | 40<br>23% <sup>fgh</sup> | 26<br>17% <sup>g</sup> | 24<br>13% <sup>g</sup> | 8<br>6%                  | 24<br>11% | 131<br>16% | 14<br>10%               | 78<br>13%            | 67<br>18% <sup>m</sup> | 34<br>11%                 | 44<br>15%         | 27<br>16%          | 40<br>19% <sup>km</sup> | 107<br>14%   | 39<br>19% | 33<br>15%                         | 111<br>15% |
| Mean                            | 3.18              | 3.12                    | 3.26 <sup>a</sup>       | 3.28                    | 3.19                     | 3.22                   | 3.22                   | 3.05                     | 3.17      | 3.15       | 3.34                    | 3.13                 | 3.28 <sup>km</sup>     | 3.04                      | 3.22 <sup>m</sup> | 3.34 <sup>km</sup> | 3.23                    | 3.16         | 3.26      | 3.16                              | 3.19       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.04              | 1.09                    | 0.99                    | 1.03                    | 1.07                     | 1.07                   | 1.06                   | 1.00                     | 1.03      | 1.03       | 1.09                    | 1.04                 | 1.04                   | 1.09                      | 0.97              | 1.08               | 1.02                    | 1.05         | 1.00      | 0.97                              | 1.07       |
| Standard error                  | 0.04              | 0.05                    | 0.05                    | 0.11                    | 0.09                     | 0.09                   | 0.08                   | 0.08                     | 0.07      | 0.04       | 0.10                    | 0.04                 | 0.06                   | 0.06                      | 0.06              | 0.10               | 0.08                    | 0.04         | 0.08      | 0.07                              | 0.04       |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

## ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 700

**Q14b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?****Base: All respondents selected to answer****We should protect UK jobs and businesses from free trade as much as possible, even if this means that the price of goods from overseas goes up**

|                                 | Region            |              |           |               |              |                 |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |                 |                | Education level |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total             | Scotland (a) | Wales (b) | N Ireland (c) | England (d)  | North East (e)  | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)      | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 989               | 79           | 54        | 31            | 825          | 41              | 103            | 81                           | 83                | 62                | 81                  | 133             | 152            | 89              | 18                | 596                    | 349                       | 21                               | 332                | 276                       | 72                          | 98                               | 190                          | 21            |
| Weighted base                   | 988               | 86*          | 49*       | 29*           | 824          | 42*             | 108            | 80*                          | 80*               | 65*               | 86*                 | 127             | 145            | 91*             | 18**              | 599                    | 345                       | 21**                             | 327                | 276                       | 73*                         | 100*                             | 191                          | 21**          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 333<br>34%        | 19<br>22%    | 16<br>31% | 8<br>29%      | 290<br>35%ai | 20<br>47%agim   | 41<br>38%ai    | 22<br>27%                    | 31<br>39%ai       | 15<br>22%         | 35<br>41%ai         | 46<br>36%a      | 56<br>39%ai    | 25<br>27%       | 10<br>57%         | 204<br>34%             | 112<br>32%                | 6<br>28%                         | 111<br>34%         | 95<br>34%                 | 25<br>34%                   | 43<br>44%v                       | 51<br>27%                    | 7<br>34%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>85<br>9%   | 1<br>1%      | 6<br>11%a | 2<br>6%       | 76<br>9%a    | 9<br>22%adghijm | 14<br>13%a     | 4<br>5%                      | 6<br>7%           | 5<br>8%           | 5<br>6%             | 20<br>16%adjilm | 9<br>6%        | 4<br>5%         | 6<br>35%          | 46<br>8%               | 32<br>9%                  | 1<br>5%                          | 25<br>8%           | 28<br>10%                 | 7<br>10%                    | 13<br>13%v                       | 12<br>6%                     | -             |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>248<br>25% | 18<br>20%    | 10<br>20% | 7<br>23%      | 214<br>26%ai | 10<br>24%       | 27<br>25%      | 18<br>22%                    | 25<br>31%ai       | 9<br>14%          | 30<br>34%aik        | 26<br>20%       | 48<br>33%aik   | 21<br>23%       | 4<br>22%          | 158<br>26%             | 80<br>23%                 | 5<br>23%                         | 86<br>26%          | 66<br>24%                 | 18<br>25%                   | 30<br>31%                        | 40<br>21%                    | 7<br>34%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>294<br>30% | 32<br>38%el  | 16<br>32% | 9<br>32%      | 237<br>29%   | 8<br>19%        | 33<br>30%      | 28<br>35%                    | 26<br>32%         | 22<br>34%         | 22<br>25%           | 41<br>32%       | 35<br>24%      | 23<br>26%       | 3<br>16%          | 187<br>31%             | 101<br>29%                | 4<br>18%                         | 102<br>31%         | 75<br>27%                 | 22<br>30%                   | 26<br>26%                        | 63<br>33%                    | 6<br>29%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>169<br>17% | 17<br>20%    | 5<br>11%  | 6<br>19%      | 141<br>17%   | 6<br>14%        | 17<br>15%      | 10<br>12%                    | 10<br>12%         | 14<br>21%         | 10<br>11%           | 22<br>17%       | 32<br>22%j     | 22<br>25%bghj   | 1<br>6%           | 83<br>14%              | 80<br>23%o                | 4<br>19%                         | 68<br>21%u         | 50<br>18%                 | 8<br>11%                    | 10<br>10%                        | 31<br>16%                    | 3<br>15%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>47<br>5%   | 4<br>5%      | 3<br>6%   | -             | 39<br>5%     | 1<br>2%         | 2<br>2%        | 8<br>10%f                    | 3<br>3%           | 4<br>6%           | 2<br>3%             | 5<br>4%         | 8<br>5%        | 7<br>8%         | 3<br>16%          | 27<br>5%               | 15<br>4%                  | 1<br>5%                          | 15<br>5%           | 9<br>3%                   | 1<br>1%                     | 3<br>3%                          | 15<br>8%st                   | 4<br>18%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 216<br>22%        | 22<br>25%    | 8<br>16%  | 6<br>19%      | 180<br>22%   | 7<br>17%        | 19<br>17%      | 18<br>22%                    | 12<br>16%         | 18<br>27%j        | 12<br>14%           | 26<br>21%       | 39<br>27%hj    | 29<br>32%bdfhj  | 4<br>22%          | 110<br>18%             | 95<br>28%o                | 5<br>24%                         | 83<br>25%tu        | 59<br>21%                 | 9<br>12%                    | 13<br>13%                        | 46<br>24%tu                  | 7<br>33%      |
| Don't know                      | 146<br>15%        | 13<br>15%    | 10<br>20% | 6<br>19%      | 117<br>14%   | 7<br>18%        | 16<br>15%      | 13<br>16%                    | 11<br>13%         | 11<br>17%         | 17<br>20%l          | 14<br>11%       | 15<br>10%      | 13<br>15%       | 1<br>6%           | 98<br>16%p             | 38<br>11%                 | 6<br>29%                         | 31<br>10%          | 48<br>17%r                | 18<br>24%r                  | 18<br>18%r                       | 31<br>16%r                   | 1<br>4%       |
| Mean                            | 3.18              | 2.91         | 3.26      | 3.20          | 3.21am       | 3.61adgilm      | 3.37agim       | 3.01                         | 3.31am            | 2.96              | 3.38agim            | 3.31am          | 3.14           | 2.90            | 3.56              | 3.22                   | 3.11                      | 3.04                             | 3.13               | 3.24v                     | 3.40v                       | 3.49rv                           | 3.01                         | 2.82          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.04              | 0.89         | 1.09      | 0.91          | 1.06         | 1.16            | 1.01           | 1.06                         | 0.95              | 1.06              | 0.94                | 1.10            | 1.05           | 1.06            | 1.51              | 1.01                   | 1.06                      | 1.12                             | 1.02               | 1.05                      | 0.95                        | 1.02                             | 1.06                         | 1.14          |
| Standard error                  | 0.04              | 0.11         | 0.17      | 0.18          | 0.04         | 0.20            | 0.11           | 0.13                         | 0.11              | 0.15              | 0.12                | 0.10            | 0.09           | 0.12            | 0.37              | 0.05                   | 0.06                      | 0.29                             | 0.06               | 0.07                      | 0.13                        | 0.11                             | 0.08                         | 0.26          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 701

**Q14b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**We should protect UK jobs and businesses from free trade as much as possible, even if this means that the price of goods from overseas goes up**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |             |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |             |              |               |              |                 |          |               |               |                  | Vote now     |             |              |           |                 |           |          |               |             |                | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------|-------------|----------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)   | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)     | Lib Dem (f)  | UKIP (g)      | SNP (h)      | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)  | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)     | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)     | Lab (o)     | Lib Dem (p)  | UKIP (q)  | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)   | DUP (t)  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)   |                |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 989                   | 418         | 435         | 119              | 314             | 333         | 72           | 44            | 31           | 5               | 8        | 4             | 32            | 146              | 275          | 333         | 78           | 59        | 4               | 31        | 7        | 5             | 43          | 83             |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 988                   | 418         | 434         | 118              | 312             | 335         | 71*          | 44*           | 34*          | 4**             | 7**      | 4**           | 31*           | 146              | 273          | 334         | 77*          | 59*       | 3**             | 34*       | 6**      | 5**           | 43*         | 83*            |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 333<br>34%            | 165<br>40%b | 128<br>29%  | 35<br>30%        | 119<br>38%fh    | 110<br>33%  | 18<br>25%    | 18<br>41%h    | 5<br>16%     | -<br>50%        | 4<br>48% | 8<br>25%      | 49<br>34%     | 108<br>40%psw    | 119<br>36%pw | 18<br>23%   | 25<br>43%psw | 1<br>24%  | 6<br>19%        | 3<br>42%  | 3<br>58% | 12<br>28%     | 19<br>23%   |                |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>85<br>9%       | 49<br>12%b  | 26<br>6%    | 10<br>8%         | 26<br>8%        | 29<br>9%    | 6<br>8%      | 6<br>14%      | 1<br>3%      | -<br>24%        | 2<br>-   | -<br>6%       | 2<br>9%       | 13<br>9%         | 25<br>9%     | 32<br>10%   | 5<br>6%      | 9<br>15%  | -<br>3%         | 1<br>28%  | 2<br>-   | -<br>5%       | 2<br>7%     | 6<br>7%        |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>248<br>25%     | 116<br>28%  | 102<br>23%  | 25<br>21%        | 93<br>30%fh     | 81<br>24%   | 12<br>17%    | 12<br>27%     | 4<br>13%     | -<br>26%        | 2<br>48% | 6<br>19%      | 36<br>25%     | 83<br>30%pw      | 87<br>26%    | 13<br>17%   | 16<br>28%    | 1<br>24%  | 5<br>16%        | 1<br>14%  | 3<br>58% | 10<br>23%     | 13<br>16%   |                |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>294<br>30%     | 130<br>31%  | 127<br>29%  | 28<br>24%        | 88<br>28%       | 96<br>29%   | 17<br>24%    | 21<br>48%defm | 2<br>51%defm | 2<br>40%        | 1<br>12% | 1<br>25%      | 14<br>47%defm | 37<br>25%        | 82<br>30%    | 89<br>27%   | 23<br>29%    | 23<br>39% | 1<br>25%        | 14<br>42% | 1<br>14% | 1<br>20%      | 11<br>25%   | 24<br>29%      |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>169<br>17%     | 60<br>14%   | 88<br>20%a  | 19<br>16%        | 58<br>19%g      | 53<br>16%g  | 19<br>27%eg  | 1<br>2%       | 6<br>19%g    | 1<br>20%        | 1<br>12% | 1<br>27%      | 5<br>16%g     | 24<br>16%g       | 47<br>17%q   | 56<br>17%   | 18<br>24%q   | 4<br>7%   | 1<br>25%        | 8<br>22%q | 1<br>14% | 1<br>22%      | 11<br>26%q  | 13<br>16%      |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>47<br>5%       | 20<br>5%    | 21<br>5%    | 6<br>5%          | 20<br>6%        | 12<br>4%    | 5<br>7%      | 1<br>2%       | 1<br>4%      | -<br>-          | -<br>-   | -<br>3%       | 1<br>5%       | 7<br>6%o         | 17<br>3%     | 9<br>9%o    | 7<br>5%      | 3<br>-    | 1<br>3%         | -<br>-    | -<br>-   | -<br>9%o      | 4<br>3%     | 3<br>3%        |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 216<br>22%            | 80<br>19%   | 108<br>25%a | 25<br>21%        | 78<br>25%g      | 65<br>19%g  | 24<br>34%egm | 2<br>4%       | 8<br>22%g    | 1<br>20%        | 1<br>12% | 1<br>27%      | 6<br>19%g     | 31<br>21%g       | 64<br>23%    | 65<br>19%   | 25<br>33%oqw | 7<br>12%  | 1<br>25%        | 9<br>26%  | 1<br>14% | 1<br>22%      | 15<br>35%oq | 16<br>19%      |                    |
| Don't know                      | 146<br>15%            | 43<br>10%   | 71<br>16%a  | 30<br>25%ab      | 27<br>9%        | 64<br>19%dg | 12<br>17%d   | 3<br>7%       | 3<br>10%     | 2<br>40%        | 2<br>25% | -<br>-        | 3<br>9%       | 29<br>20%dg      | 19<br>7%     | 61<br>18%nq | 11<br>15%n   | 4<br>7%   | 1<br>25%        | 5<br>14%  | 2<br>29% | -<br>-        | 5<br>12%    | 24<br>29%nopqv |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.18                  | 3.30b       | 3.07        | 3.16             | 3.17            | 3.23f       | 2.91         | 3.52df        | 2.93         | 2.67            | 3.83     | 3.22          | 3.11          | 3.21             | 3.21p        | 3.28pv      | 2.86         | 3.44pv    | 2.99            | 2.92      | 3.79     | 3.37          | 2.86        | 3.11           |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.04                  | 1.06        | 1.02        | 1.09             | 1.07            | 1.03        | 1.13         | 0.87          | 0.82         | 0.60            | 1.16     | 0.98          | 0.90          | 1.08             | 1.06         | 1.02        | 1.09         | 1.03      | 1.04            | 0.88      | 1.32     | 0.92          | 1.10        | 1.02           |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04                  | 0.05        | 0.05        | 0.12             | 0.06            | 0.06        | 0.15         | 0.14          | 0.16         | 0.34            | 0.48     | 0.49          | 0.17          | 0.10             | 0.07         | 0.06        | 0.13         | 0.14      | 0.60            | 0.17      | 0.59     | 0.41          | 0.18        | 0.13           |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 702

**Q14b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents selected to answer**

**We should protect UK jobs and businesses from free trade as much as possible, even if this means that the price of goods from overseas goes up**

|                                 | Total      | Economic left-right     |                         |                        | Liberal-authoritarian   |                         |                           | Ethnocentrisms         |                         |                         | Populism                |                         |                         |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |            | Left<br>(a)             | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)           | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)     | Centre<br>(e)           | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)             | Medium<br>(h)           | High<br>(i)             | Low<br>(j)              | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)             |
| Unweighted base                 | 989        | 312                     | 396                     | 281                    | 292                     | 354                     | 343                       | 267                    | 416                     | 306                     | 285                     | 404                     | 300                     |
| Weighted base                   | 988        | 312                     | 397                     | 279                    | 291                     | 353                     | 345                       | 267                    | 417                     | 304                     | 283                     | 405                     | 301                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 333<br>34% | 125<br>40% <sup>c</sup> | 135<br>34% <sup>c</sup> | 73<br>26%              | 62<br>21%               | 113<br>32% <sup>d</sup> | 158<br>46% <sup>d</sup>   | 74<br>28%              | 142<br>34%              | 116<br>38% <sup>g</sup> | 63<br>22%               | 141<br>35% <sup>j</sup> | 128<br>43% <sup>j</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>9%  | 85<br>13% <sup>bc</sup> | 41<br>7%                | 29<br>5%               | 8<br>3%                 | 22<br>6% <sup>d</sup>   | 56<br>16% <sup>d</sup>    | 12<br>5%               | 35<br>8%                | 38<br>12% <sup>g</sup>  | 11<br>4%                | 24<br>6%                | 50<br>17% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>25% | 248<br>27%              | 106<br>27%              | 58<br>21%              | 54<br>19%               | 91<br>26% <sup>d</sup>  | 102<br>30% <sup>d</sup>   | 62<br>23%              | 107<br>26%              | 79<br>26%               | 53<br>19%               | 117<br>29% <sup>j</sup> | 78<br>26% <sup>j</sup>  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>30% | 294<br>27%              | 124<br>31%              | 86<br>31%              | 84<br>29%               | 117<br>33%              | 93<br>27%                 | 83<br>31%              | 136<br>33% <sup>i</sup> | 75<br>25%               | 78<br>28%               | 131<br>32%              | 85<br>28%               |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>17% | 169<br>14%              | 73<br>18%               | 53<br>19%              | 71<br>25% <sup>ef</sup> | 61<br>17% <sup>f</sup>  | 37<br>11%                 | 54<br>20% <sup>h</sup> | 59<br>14%               | 57<br>19%               | 65<br>23% <sup>kl</sup> | 62<br>15%               | 42<br>14%               |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>5%  | 47<br>6%                | 18<br>3%                | 15<br>5%               | 18<br>6%                | 14<br>4%                | 15<br>4%                  | 14<br>5%               | 16<br>4%                | 17<br>6%                | 17<br>6% <sup>k</sup>   | 11<br>3%                | 18<br>6% <sup>k</sup>   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 216<br>22% | 62<br>20%               | 86<br>22%               | 68<br>24%              | 89<br>31% <sup>ef</sup> | 75<br>21% <sup>f</sup>  | 52<br>15%                 | 67<br>25% <sup>h</sup> | 75<br>18%               | 73<br>24% <sup>h</sup>  | 82<br>29% <sup>kl</sup> | 73<br>18%               | 60<br>20%               |
| Don't know                      | 146<br>15% | 41<br>13%               | 52<br>13%               | 53<br>19% <sup>b</sup> | 55<br>19% <sup>f</sup>  | 48<br>14%               | 42<br>12%                 | 43<br>16%              | 64<br>15%               | 39<br>13%               | 59<br>21% <sup>kl</sup> | 59<br>15% <sup>l</sup>  | 28<br>9%                |
| Mean                            | 3.18       | 3.32 <sup>c</sup>       | 3.19 <sup>c</sup>       | 3.02                   | 2.84                    | 3.15 <sup>d</sup>       | 3.48 <sup>d</sup>         | 3.02                   | 3.24 <sup>g</sup>       | 3.24 <sup>g</sup>       | 2.89                    | 3.23 <sup>j</sup>       | 3.37 <sup>j</sup>       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.04       | 1.12                    | 0.99                    | 1.01                   | 0.97                    | 0.97                    | 1.08                      | 0.99                   | 1.00                    | 1.13                    | 1.01                    | 0.94                    | 1.14                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.04       | 0.07                    | 0.05                    | 0.07                   | 0.06                    | 0.06                    | 0.06                      | 0.07                   | 0.05                    | 0.07                    | 0.07                    | 0.05                    | 0.07                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 703

**Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**Summary table**

|                                    |     | Government<br>should<br>redistribute<br>income from the<br>better off to<br>those who are<br>less well off | Big business<br>benefits owners<br>at the expense<br>of workers | Ordinary<br>working people<br>do not get<br>their fair<br>share of the<br>nation's wealth | There is one<br>law for the<br>rich and one<br>for the poor | Management will<br>always try to<br>get the better<br>of employees if<br>it gets the<br>chance |
|------------------------------------|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Unweighted base                    |     | 5032                                                                                                       | 5032                                                            | 5032                                                                                      | 5032                                                        | 5032                                                                                           |
| Weighted base                      |     | 5032                                                                                                       | 5032                                                            | 5032                                                                                      | 5032                                                        | 5032                                                                                           |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to<br>agree    |     | 2653<br>53%                                                                                                | 3755<br>75%                                                     | 3671<br>73%                                                                               | 3682<br>73%                                                 | 3524<br>70%                                                                                    |
| Strongly agree                     | (5) | 1166<br>23%                                                                                                | 1725<br>34%                                                     | 1706<br>34%                                                                               | 1952<br>39%                                                 | 1457<br>29%                                                                                    |
| Tend to agree                      | (4) | 1487<br>30%                                                                                                | 2030<br>40%                                                     | 1965<br>39%                                                                               | 1730<br>34%                                                 | 2066<br>41%                                                                                    |
| Neither agree nor<br>disagree      | (3) | 1310<br>26%                                                                                                | 965<br>19%                                                      | 971<br>19%                                                                                | 792<br>16%                                                  | 1023<br>20%                                                                                    |
| Tend to disagree                   | (2) | 729<br>14%                                                                                                 | 233<br>5%                                                       | 317<br>6%                                                                                 | 406<br>8%                                                   | 389<br>8%                                                                                      |
| Strongly disagree                  | (1) | 340<br>7%                                                                                                  | 79<br>2%                                                        | 73<br>1%                                                                                  | 152<br>3%                                                   | 97<br>2%                                                                                       |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to<br>disagree |     | 1069<br>21%                                                                                                | 312<br>6%                                                       | 389<br>8%                                                                                 | 557<br>11%                                                  | 485<br>10%                                                                                     |
| Mean                               |     | 3.48                                                                                                       | 4.01                                                            | 3.98                                                                                      | 3.98                                                        | 3.87                                                                                           |
| Standard deviation                 |     | 1.19                                                                                                       | 0.93                                                            | 0.96                                                                                      | 1.07                                                        | 0.98                                                                                           |
| Standard error                     |     | 0.02                                                                                                       | 0.01                                                            | 0.01                                                                                      | 0.02                                                        | 0.01                                                                                           |

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 704

**Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****Government should redistribute income from the better off to those who are less well off**

|                                 | Total           | Gender                   |                         | Age                      |                         |                          |                          |                            |                             | Ethnicity               |                         | Socio-economic grade                  |                                        |                                        |                                       |                                      |                                        | Urban/ Rural             |                         | Long term condition or disability |                         |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |                 | Male (a)                 | Female (b)              | 18-24 (c)                | 25-34 (d)               | 35-44 (e)                | 45-54 (f)                | 55-64 (g)                  | 65+ (h)                     | White (i)               | BAME (j)                | ABC1 (k)                              | C2DE (l)                               | AB (m)                                 | C1 (n)                                | C2 (o)                               | DE (p)                                 | Urban (q)                | Rural (r)               | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                  |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 2453                     | 2579                    | 501                      | 865                     | 792                      | 948                      | 809                        | 1117                        | 4367                    | 645                     | 3141                                  | 1891                                   | 1614                                   | 1527                                  | 823                                  | 1068                                   | 4076                     | 956                     | 1110                              | 3846                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 2415                     | 2617                    | 498                      | 897                     | 797                      | 947                      | 797                        | 1096                        | 4361                    | 652                     | 3070                                  | 1962                                   | 1560                                   | 1510                                  | 906                                  | 1057                                   | 4073                     | 959                     | 1108                              | 3847                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2653<br>53%     | 1322<br>55% <sup>b</sup> | 1331<br>51%             | 265<br>53% <sup>h</sup>  | 511<br>57% <sup>h</sup> | 457<br>57% <sup>h</sup>  | 531<br>56% <sup>h</sup>  | 426<br>53% <sup>h</sup>    | 462<br>42%                  | 2257<br>52%             | 386<br>59% <sup>i</sup> | 1531<br>50%                           | 1122<br>57% <sup>k</sup> <sup>mn</sup> | 756<br>48%                             | 775<br>51%                            | 491<br>54% <sup>k</sup> <sup>m</sup> | 631<br>60% <sup>k</sup> <sup>mno</sup> | 2181<br>54% <sup>r</sup> | 472<br>49%              | 654<br>59% <sup>t</sup>           | 1960<br>51%             |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1166<br>23% | 601<br>25% <sup>b</sup>  | 565<br>22%              | 103<br>21%               | 226<br>25% <sup>h</sup> | 204<br>26% <sup>ch</sup> | 254<br>27% <sup>ch</sup> | 197<br>25% <sup>h</sup>    | 182<br>17%                  | 984<br>23%              | 176<br>27% <sup>i</sup> | 633<br>21%                            | 533<br>27% <sup>k</sup> <sup>mn</sup>  | 292<br>19%                             | 342<br>23% <sup>m</sup>               | 226<br>25% <sup>k</sup> <sup>m</sup> | 307<br>29% <sup>k</sup> <sup>mno</sup> | 970<br>24% <sup>r</sup>  | 196<br>20%              | 348<br>31% <sup>t</sup>           | 795<br>21%              |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1487<br>30% | 721<br>30%               | 766<br>29%              | 162<br>33% <sup>h</sup>  | 285<br>32% <sup>h</sup> | 253<br>32% <sup>h</sup>  | 277<br>29%               | 229<br>29%                 | 280<br>26%                  | 1273<br>29%             | 210<br>32%              | 898<br>29%                            | 589<br>30%                             | 464<br>30%                             | 434<br>29%                            | 266<br>29%                           | 324<br>31%                             | 1211<br>30%              | 276<br>29%              | 306<br>28%                        | 1165<br>30%             |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1310<br>26% | 582<br>24%               | 728<br>28% <sup>a</sup> | 150<br>30% <sup>dg</sup> | 223<br>25%              | 206<br>26%               | 243<br>26%               | 196<br>25%                 | 292<br>27%                  | 1141<br>26%             | 161<br>25%              | 793<br>26%                            | 517<br>26%                             | 396<br>25%                             | 396<br>26%                            | 247<br>27%                           | 271<br>26%                             | 1072<br>26%              | 238<br>25%              | 272<br>25%                        | 1012<br>26%             |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 729<br>14%  | 338<br>14%               | 390<br>15%              | 53<br>11%                | 106<br>12%              | 89<br>11%                | 113<br>12%               | 131<br>16% <sup>cdef</sup> | 236<br>22% <sup>cdef</sup>  | 662<br>15% <sup>j</sup> | 66<br>10%               | 498<br>16% <sup>l</sup> <sup>op</sup> | 231<br>12%                             | 266<br>17% <sup>l</sup> <sup>op</sup>  | 232<br>15% <sup>l</sup> <sup>p</sup>  | 117<br>13%                           | 114<br>11%                             | 556<br>14%               | 173<br>18% <sup>q</sup> | 126<br>11%                        | 593<br>15% <sup>s</sup> |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 340<br>7%   | 172<br>7%                | 168<br>6%               | 30<br>6%                 | 57<br>6%                | 45<br>6%                 | 59<br>6%                 | 44<br>6%                   | 105<br>10% <sup>cdefg</sup> | 301<br>7%               | 38<br>6%                | 248<br>8% <sup>l</sup> <sup>op</sup>  | 92<br>5%                               | 142<br>9% <sup>l</sup> <sup>nop</sup>  | 106<br>7% <sup>l</sup> <sup>p</sup>   | 51<br>6%                             | 41<br>4%                               | 265<br>6%                | 75<br>8%                | 56<br>5%                          | 281<br>7% <sup>s</sup>  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1069<br>21%     | 511<br>21%               | 558<br>21%              | 83<br>17%                | 163<br>18%              | 134<br>17%               | 172<br>18%               | 175<br>22% <sup>cef</sup>  | 341<br>31% <sup>cdef</sup>  | 963<br>22% <sup>j</sup> | 104<br>16%              | 746<br>24% <sup>l</sup> <sup>op</sup> | 323<br>16%                             | 408<br>26% <sup>l</sup> <sup>nop</sup> | 338<br>22% <sup>l</sup> <sup>op</sup> | 168<br>19% <sup>p</sup>              | 155<br>15%                             | 821<br>20%               | 248<br>26% <sup>q</sup> | 182<br>16%                        | 875<br>23% <sup>s</sup> |
| Mean                            | 3.48            | 3.51 <sup>b</sup>        | 3.45                    | 3.51 <sup>h</sup>        | 3.58 <sup>h</sup>       | 3.60 <sup>h</sup>        | 3.58 <sup>h</sup>        | 3.51 <sup>h</sup>          | 3.18                        | 3.45                    | 3.64 <sup>i</sup>       | 3.38                                  | 3.63 <sup>k</sup> <sup>mn</sup>        | 3.32                                   | 3.45 <sup>m</sup>                     | 3.55 <sup>k</sup> <sup>mn</sup>      | 3.70 <sup>k</sup> <sup>mn</sup>        | 3.51 <sup>r</sup>        | 3.36                    | 3.69 <sup>t</sup>                 | 3.42                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.19            | 1.21                     | 1.17                    | 1.11                     | 1.17                    | 1.15                     | 1.18                     | 1.19                       | 1.22                        | 1.19                    | 1.15                    | 1.21                                  | 1.14                                   | 1.22                                   | 1.20                                  | 1.16                                 | 1.11                                   | 1.18                     | 1.21                    | 1.17                              | 1.18                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.02                     | 0.02                    | 0.05                     | 0.04                    | 0.04                     | 0.04                     | 0.04                       | 0.04                        | 0.02                    | 0.05                    | 0.02                                  | 0.03                                   | 0.03                                   | 0.03                                  | 0.04                                 | 0.03                                   | 0.02                     | 0.04                    | 0.04                              | 0.02                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 705

**Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****Government should redistribute income from the better off to those who are less well off**

|                                 | Region          |                            |                           |               |                           |                          |                           |                              |                           |                        |                            |                          |                            | Education level |                         |                         |                           | Housing tenure                   |                            |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total           | Scotland (a)               | Wales (b)                 | N Ireland (c) | England (d)               | North East (e)           | North West (f)            | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)         | East Midlands (i)      | East of England (j)        | London (k)               | South East (l)             | South West (m)  | None/ Primary (n)       | Secondary or equiv (o)  | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)         | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 413                        | 272                       | 161           | 4186                      | 195                      | 520                       | 403                          | 415                       | 330                    | 420                        | 680                      | 786                        | 437             | 64                      | 2988                    | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765                       | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 448                        | 249                       | 149           | 4185                      | 199                      | 548                       | 399                          | 399                       | 349                    | 448                        | 648                      | 747                        | 448             | 65*                     | 3002                    | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742                       | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2653<br>53%     | 261<br>58% <sup>djl</sup>  | 137<br>55% <sup>jl</sup>  | 79<br>53%     | 2177<br>52% <sup>jl</sup> | 116<br>58% <sup>jl</sup> | 315<br>57% <sup>djl</sup> | 219<br>55% <sup>jl</sup>     | 210<br>53%                | 185<br>53%             | 206<br>46%                 | 343<br>53% <sup>jl</sup> | 351<br>47%                 | 232<br>52%      | 40<br>61%               | 1553<br>52%             | 987<br>55%                | 56<br>47%                        | 810<br>47%                 | 754<br>52% <sup>r</sup>   | 249<br>63% <sup>rs</sup>    | 298<br>60% <sup>rs</sup>         | 501<br>58% <sup>rs</sup>     | 41<br>51%     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1166<br>23% | 122<br>27% <sup>dhlj</sup> | 56<br>23%                 | 38<br>25%     | 950<br>23% <sup>l</sup>   | 53<br>26% <sup>l</sup>   | 135<br>25% <sup>l</sup>   | 108<br>27% <sup>dhlj</sup>   | 80<br>20%                 | 75<br>22%              | 93<br>21%                  | 164<br>25% <sup>hl</sup> | 140<br>19%                 | 102<br>23%      | 22<br>35% <sup>op</sup> | 711<br>24%              | 399<br>22%                | 26<br>22%                        | 316<br>18%                 | 301<br>21%                | 137<br>35% <sup>rs</sup>    | 166<br>34% <sup>rs</sup>         | 230<br>26% <sup>rs</sup>     | 16<br>20%     |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1487<br>30% | 138<br>31%                 | 81<br>32% <sup>j</sup>    | 41<br>27%     | 1227<br>29%               | 64<br>32%                | 180<br>33% <sup>j</sup>   | 111<br>28%                   | 129<br>32% <sup>j</sup>   | 109<br>31%             | 113<br>25%                 | 179<br>28%               | 212<br>28%                 | 130<br>29%      | 17<br>27%               | 842<br>28%              | 588<br>32% <sup>o</sup>   | 29<br>25%                        | 494<br>28%                 | 453<br>31%                | 112<br>29%                  | 132<br>27%                       | 271<br>31%                   | 25<br>31%     |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1310<br>26% | 109<br>24%                 | 51<br>21%                 | 38<br>25%     | 1112<br>27% <sup>b</sup>  | 51<br>26%                | 134<br>24%                | 90<br>23%                    | 121<br>30% <sup>bfg</sup> | 84<br>24%              | 140<br>31% <sup>abdf</sup> | 173<br>27% <sup>b</sup>  | 197<br>26%                 | 121<br>27%      | 14<br>21%               | 810<br>27% <sup>p</sup> | 436<br>24%                | 38<br>32%                        | 453<br>26%                 | 385<br>26%                | 94<br>24%                   | 141<br>28%                       | 213<br>25%                   | 25<br>31%     |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 729<br>14%  | 51<br>11%                  | 39<br>16%                 | 23<br>15%     | 616<br>15%                | 20<br>10%                | 66<br>12%                 | 65<br>16% <sup>aeh</sup>     | 45<br>11%                 | 56<br>16%              | 71<br>16%                  | 95<br>15%                | 133<br>18% <sup>adef</sup> | 65<br>14%       | 6<br>10%                | 448<br>15%              | 251<br>14%                | 19<br>16%                        | 315<br>18% <sup>stuv</sup> | 216<br>15% <sup>tuv</sup> | 41<br>10%                   | 42<br>8%                         | 103<br>12%                   | 12<br>15%     |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 340<br>7%   | 28<br>6%                   | 22<br>9%                  | 10<br>7%      | 280<br>7%                 | 12<br>6%                 | 33<br>6%                  | 25<br>6%                     | 23<br>6%                  | 23<br>7%               | 32<br>7%                   | 37<br>6%                 | 66<br>9% <sup>dk</sup>     | 30<br>7%        | 5<br>8%                 | 192<br>6%               | 135<br>7%                 | 6<br>5%                          | 163<br>9% <sup>stuv</sup>  | 101<br>7% <sup>tu</sup>   | 10<br>3%                    | 13<br>3%                         | 50<br>6% <sup>tu</sup>       | 3<br>4%       |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1069<br>21%     | 78<br>18%                  | 61<br>25% <sup>aefh</sup> | 33<br>22%     | 896<br>21% <sup>h</sup>   | 32<br>16%                | 99<br>18%                 | 89<br>22%                    | 68<br>17%                 | 80<br>23% <sup>h</sup> | 103<br>23% <sup>h</sup>    | 131<br>20%               | 199<br>27% <sup>adef</sup> | 95<br>21%       | 11<br>17%               | 639<br>21%              | 386<br>21%                | 25<br>21%                        | 478<br>27% <sup>stuv</sup> | 317<br>22% <sup>tuv</sup> | 51<br>13%                   | 55<br>11%                        | 153<br>18% <sup>tu</sup>     | 15<br>19%     |
| Mean                            | 3.48            | 3.62 <sup>djl</sup>        | 3.44                      | 3.49          | 3.471                     | 3.62 <sup>jl</sup>       | 3.58 <sup>djl</sup>       | 3.53 <sup>jl</sup>           | 3.501                     | 3.45                   | 3.37                       | 3.52 <sup>jl</sup>       | 3.30                       | 3.461           | 3.71                    | 3.48                    | 3.48                      | 3.43                             | 3.28                       | 3.44 <sup>r</sup>         | 3.83 <sup>rs</sup>          | 3.80 <sup>rs</sup>               | 3.61 <sup>rs</sup>           | 3.48          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.19            | 1.18                       | 1.24                      | 1.22          | 1.18                      | 1.15                     | 1.16                      | 1.22                         | 1.11                      | 1.19                   | 1.18                       | 1.18                     | 1.21                       | 1.18            | 1.26                    | 1.19                    | 1.19                      | 1.15                             | 1.22                       | 1.17                      | 1.10 <sup>w</sup>           | 1.08 <sup>w</sup>                | 1.16                         | 1.09          |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.06                       | 0.08                      | 0.10          | 0.02                      | 0.08                     | 0.05                      | 0.06                         | 0.05                      | 0.07                   | 0.06                       | 0.05                     | 0.04                       | 0.06            | 0.16                    | 0.02                    | 0.03                      | 0.11                             | 0.03                       | 0.03                      | 0.06                        | 0.05                             | 0.04                         | 0.12          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 706

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Government should redistribute income from the better off to those who are less well off

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE   |                   |               |              |                  |                 |             |               |              |                  | Vote now          |                   |                 |               |                 |                  |             |               |              |                  | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)          | Lab (e)           | Lib Dem (f)   | UKIP (g)     | SNP (h)          | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)     | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)    | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)          | Lab (o)           | Lib Dem (p)     | UKIP (q)      | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)          | DUP (t)     | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)    |                  |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200         | 2207         | 553              | 1663              | 1682              | 359           | 227          | 156              | 23              | 41          | 19            | 206          | 656              | 1445              | 1619              | 399             | 327           | 24              | 157              | 35          | 21            | 281          | 374              |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200         | 2201         | 558              | 1649              | 1690              | 354           | 229          | 169              | 21**            | 38*         | 18**          | 202          | 662              | 1431              | 1630              | 394             | 327           | 22**            | 170              | 32*         | 20**          | 275          | 379              |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2653<br>53%           | 1076<br>49%  | 1246<br>57%a | 294<br>53%       | 542<br>33%        | 1187<br>70%dfgjlm | 190<br>54%cd  | 122<br>53%cd | 119<br>70%dfgjlm | 16<br>78%       | 18<br>47%   | 13<br>75%     | 104<br>52%cd | 342<br>52%cd     | 455<br>32%        | 1160<br>71%npqtvw | 225<br>57%nqw   | 160<br>49%cn  | 17<br>79%       | 120<br>71%npqtvw | 16<br>49%cn | 15<br>77%     | 142<br>52%cn | 188<br>50%cn     |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1166<br>23%       | 475<br>22%   | 538<br>24%a  | 136<br>24%       | 174<br>11%        | 587<br>35%dfgilm  | 64<br>18%cd   | 57<br>25%dfm | 63<br>37%dfgilm  | 7<br>35%        | 10<br>25%cd | 7<br>37%      | 43<br>21%cd  | 154<br>23%cd     | 130<br>9%         | 601<br>37%npqvw   | 70<br>18%cn     | 78<br>24%np   | 8<br>37%        | 65<br>38%npqvw   | 9<br>29%cn  | 9<br>48%      | 63<br>23%cn  | 82<br>22%cn      |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1487<br>30%       | 601<br>27%   | 708<br>32%a  | 159<br>28%       | 368<br>22%        | 600<br>36%cdgm    | 126<br>36%cdm | 65<br>28%cd  | 56<br>33%cd      | 9<br>43%        | 8<br>22%    | 7<br>37%      | 61<br>30%cd  | 187<br>28%cd     | 325<br>23%        | 559<br>34%nqvw    | 155<br>39%nqtvw | 82<br>25%     | 9<br>42%        | 55<br>32%cn      | 6<br>20%    | 6<br>29%      | 78<br>29%cn  | 105<br>28%cn     |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1310<br>26%       | 572<br>26%   | 531<br>24%   | 179<br>32%ab     | 469<br>28%eh      | 353<br>21%        | 99<br>28%eh   | 68<br>30%eh  | 33<br>20%        | 3<br>13%        | 11<br>30%   | 3<br>15%      | 54<br>27%    | 217<br>33%deh    | 403<br>28%os      | 321<br>20%        | 105<br>27%os    | 94<br>29%os   | 3<br>13%        | 31<br>19%        | 10<br>32%   | 2<br>9%       | 74<br>27%o   | 136<br>36%nopqsv |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 729<br>14%        | 372<br>17%bc | 294<br>13%cd | 57<br>10%        | 422<br>26%efghlm  | 105<br>6%         | 45<br>13%cd   | 28<br>12%cd  | 12<br>7%         | 1<br>4%         | 7<br>19%eh  | 2<br>10%      | 33<br>16%eh  | 74<br>11%cd      | 383<br>27%opqsvw  | 100<br>6%         | 53<br>13%cd     | 46<br>14%os   | 1<br>4%         | 13<br>8%         | 6<br>19%os  | 2<br>9%       | 40<br>15%os  | 40<br>11%cd      |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 340<br>7%         | 180<br>8%bc  | 131<br>6%    | 28<br>5%         | 216<br>13%efghlm  | 45<br>3%          | 20<br>6%cd    | 11<br>5%     | 4<br>3%          | 1<br>4%         | 2<br>5%     | -             | 11<br>6%cd   | 30<br>4%cd       | 190<br>13%opqstvw | 50<br>3%          | 11<br>3%        | 28<br>8%opsw  | 1<br>4%         | 5<br>3%          | -           | 1<br>4%       | 20<br>7%op   | 15<br>4%         |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1069<br>21%           | 552<br>25%bc | 424<br>19%cd | 85<br>15%        | 638<br>39%efghilm | 150<br>9%         | 65<br>18%eh   | 39<br>17%eh  | 16<br>10%        | 2<br>8%         | 9<br>23%eh  | 2<br>10%      | 44<br>22%ehm | 104<br>16%cd     | 573<br>40%opqstvw | 150<br>9%         | 64<br>16%cd     | 73<br>22%opsw | 2<br>8%         | 18<br>11%        | 6<br>19%cd  | 3<br>14%      | 60<br>22%osw | 55<br>15%cd      |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.48                  | 3.37         | 3.56a        | 3.57a            | 2.92              | 3.93dfgjilm       | 3.48d         | 3.57d        | 3.96dfgjilm      | 4.01            | 3.44d       | 4.02          | 3.45d        | 3.55d            | 2.88              | 3.96npqtvw        | 3.56n           | 3.42n         | 4.04            | 3.95npqvw        | 3.58n       | 4.07          | 3.46n        | 3.53n            |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.19                  | 1.22         | 1.17         | 1.11             | 1.19              | 1.02              | 1.10          | 1.13         | 1.05             | 1.04            | 1.20        | 0.99          | 1.16         | 1.10             | 1.17              | 1.04              | 1.02            | 1.23          | 1.04            | 1.08             | 1.12        | 1.18          | 1.20         | 1.07             |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.02                  | 0.03         | 0.02         | 0.05             | 0.03              | 0.02              | 0.06          | 0.08         | 0.08             | 0.22            | 0.19        | 0.23          | 0.08         | 0.04             | 0.03              | 0.03              | 0.05            | 0.07          | 0.21            | 0.09             | 0.19        | 0.26          | 0.07         | 0.06             |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 707

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Government should redistribute income from the better off to those who are less well off

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism     |               |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                 |                 | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)   |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536         | 1375         | 2007          | 1650          |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528         | 1362         | 2013          | 1657          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2653<br>53%     | 1486<br>90%bc       | 1003<br>53%c  | 163<br>11%   | 852<br>58%ef          | 907<br>47%    | 894<br>54%e               | 928<br>66%hi  | 1047<br>50%l  | 678<br>44%   | 568<br>42%   | 1012<br>50%j  | 1073<br>65%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1166<br>23% | 1006<br>61%bc       | 145<br>8%c    | 15<br>1%     | 416<br>28%e           | 312<br>16%    | 439<br>27%e               | 536<br>38%hi  | 359<br>17%    | 271<br>18%   | 211<br>15%   | 330<br>16%    | 625<br>38%jk  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1487<br>30% | 481<br>29%c         | 859<br>46%ac  | 148<br>10%   | 437<br>30%            | 595<br>31%f   | 455<br>28%                | 392<br>28%    | 688<br>33%gi  | 407<br>27%   | 357<br>26%   | 682<br>34%jl  | 448<br>27%    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1310<br>26% | 145<br>9%           | 642<br>34%a   | 523<br>35%a  | 371<br>25%f           | 587<br>31%df  | 352<br>21%                | 256<br>18%    | 650<br>31%gi  | 404<br>26%g  | 411<br>30%l  | 580<br>29%l   | 320<br>19%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 729<br>14%  | 25<br>1%            | 187<br>10%a   | 517<br>35%ab | 163<br>11%            | 321<br>17%d   | 244<br>15%d               | 140<br>10%    | 286<br>14%g   | 303<br>20%gh | 259<br>19%kl | 305<br>15%l   | 165<br>10%    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 340<br>7%   | -                   | 47<br>3%a     | 293<br>20%ab | 78<br>5%              | 107<br>6%     | 155<br>9%de               | 83<br>6%      | 114<br>5%     | 143<br>9%gh  | 124<br>9%kl  | 117<br>6%     | 99<br>6%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1069<br>21%     | 25<br>1%            | 234<br>12%a   | 810<br>54%ab | 242<br>16%            | 427<br>22%df  | 400<br>24%df              | 223<br>16%    | 400<br>19%g   | 446<br>29%gh | 383<br>28%kl | 422<br>21%l   | 264<br>16%    |
| Mean                            | 3.48            | 4.49bc              | 3.46c         | 2.38         | 3.65ef                | 3.36          | 3.47e                     | 3.82hi        | 3.43i         | 3.24         | 3.20         | 3.40j         | 3.81jk        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.19            | 0.72                | 0.87          | 0.94         | 1.16                  | 1.10          | 1.28                      | 1.21          | 1.09          | 1.22         | 1.18         | 1.10          | 1.21          |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.02                | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.03                  | 0.03          | 0.03                      | 0.03          | 0.02          | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.02          | 0.03          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l



**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 708

**Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****Big business benefits owners at the expense of workers**

|                                 |      | Gender |      | Age    |         |        |        |         |         | Ethnicity            |       | Socio-economic grade |       |         |       |      |         | Urban/ Rural |       | Long term condition or disability |       |                  |
|---------------------------------|------|--------|------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|---------|-------|------|---------|--------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|------------------|
|                                 |      | Total  | Male | Female | 18-24   | 25-34  | 35-44  | 45-54   | 55-64   | 65+                  | White | BAME                 | ABC1  | C2DE    | AB    | C1   | C2      | DE           | Urban | Rural                             | Yes   | No               |
|                                 |      | (a)    | (b)  | (c)    | (d)     | (e)    | (f)    | (g)     | (h)     | (i)                  | (j)   | (k)                  | (l)   | (m)     | (n)   | (o)  | (p)     | (q)          | (r)   | (s)                               | (t)   |                  |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032 | 2453   | 2579 | 501    | 865     | 792    | 948    | 809     | 1117    | 4367                 | 645   | 3141                 | 1891  | 1614    | 1527  | 823  | 1068    | 4076         | 956   | 1110                              | 3846  |                  |
| Weighted base                   | 5032 | 2415   | 2617 | 498    | 897     | 797    | 947    | 797     | 1096    | 4361                 | 652   | 3070                 | 1962  | 1560    | 1510  | 906  | 1057    | 4073         | 959   | 1108                              | 3847  |                  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3755 | 1838   | 1916 | 341    | 651     | 608    | 733    | 640     | 782     | 3224                 | 517   | 2233                 | 1521  | 1127    | 1106  | 693  | 828     | 3061         | 693   | 879                               | 2815  |                  |
|                                 |      | 75%    | 76%b | 73%    | 68%     | 73%    | 76%ch  | 77%cdh  | 80%cdh  | 71%                  | 74%   | 79%gi                | 73%   | 78%kmn  | 72%   | 73%  | 77%km   | 78%kmn       | 75%   | 72%                               | 79%t  | 73%              |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)  | 1725   | 876  | 849    | 139     | 297    | 281    | 372     | 317     | 320                  | 1478  | 240                  | 979   | 746     | 492   | 487  | 328     | 418          | 1405  | 320                               | 475   | 1212             |
|                                 |      | 34%    | 36%b | 32%    | 28%     | 33%c   | 35%ch  | 39%cdh  | 40%cdh  | 29%                  | 34%   | 37%                  | 32%   | 38%kmn  | 32%   | 32%  | 36%km   | 40%kmn       | 34%   | 33%                               | 43%t  | 32%              |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)  | 2030   | 962  | 1067   | 202     | 353    | 328    | 361     | 323     | 462                  | 1746  | 277                  | 1254  | 776     | 635   | 619  | 365     | 411          | 1657  | 373                               | 404   | 1603             |
|                                 |      | 40%    | 40%  | 41%    | 41%     | 39%    | 41%    | 38%     | 41%     | 42%                  | 40%   | 42%                  | 41%   | 40%     | 41%   | 41%  | 40%     | 39%          | 41%   | 39%                               | 36%   | 42% <sup>s</sup> |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)  | 965    | 397  | 568    | 126     | 220    | 147    | 173     | 111     | 208                  | 860   | 102                  | 606   | 359     | 305   | 301  | 169     | 191          | 775   | 190                               | 171   | 778              |
|                                 |      | 19%    | 16%  | 22%a   | 25%efgh | 22%efg | 18%g   | 18%g    | 14%     | 19%g                 | 20%j  | 16%                  | 20%   | 18%     | 20%   | 20%  | 19%     | 18%          | 19%   | 20%                               | 15%   | 20% <sup>s</sup> |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)  | 233    | 133  | 100    | 17      | 35     | 36     | 32      | 35      | 78                   | 207   | 24                   | 171   | 62      | 97    | 74   | 34      | 28           | 177   | 56                                | 40    | 193              |
|                                 |      | 5%     | 6%b  | 4%     | 4%      | 4%     | 4%     | 3%      | 4%      | 7%cd <sup>efg</sup>  | 5%    | 4%                   | 6%lop | 3%      | 6%lop | 5%lp | 4%      | 3%           | 4%    | 6%q                               | 4%    | 5%               |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)  | 79     | 47   | 32     | 14      | 11     | 7      | 9       | 11      | 27                   | 70    | 9                    | 59    | 20      | 31    | 29   | 10      | 10           | 60    | 19                                | 18    | 61               |
|                                 |      | 2%     | 2%b  | 1%     | 3%def   | 1%     | 1%     | 1%      | 2%      | 3%def                | 2%    | 1%                   | 2%lp  | 1%      | 2%lp  | 2%lp | 1%      | 1%           | 1%    | 2%                                | 2%    | 2%               |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |      | 312    | 180  | 132    | 31      | 46     | 43     | 40      | 47      | 105                  | 277   | 33                   | 231   | 82      | 128   | 103  | 44      | 37           | 237   | 75                                | 58    | 254              |
|                                 |      | 6%     | 7%b  | 5%     | 6%      | 5%     | 5%     | 4%      | 6%      | 10%cd <sup>efg</sup> | 6%    | 5%                   | 8%lop | 4%      | 8%lop | 7%lp | 5%      | 4%           | 6%    | 8%q                               | 5%    | 7%               |
| Mean                            |      | 4.01   | 4.03 | 3.99   | 3.87    | 3.99ch | 4.05ch | 4.12cdh | 4.13cdh | 3.89                 | 4.00  | 4.10i                | 3.95  | 4.10kmn | 3.94  | 3.97 | 4.07kmn | 4.13kmn      | 4.02  | 3.96                              | 4.15t | 3.96             |
| Standard deviation              |      | 0.93   | 0.96 | 0.90   | 0.95    | 0.91   | 0.89   | 0.88    | 0.91    | 0.99                 | 0.93  | 0.89                 | 0.95  | 0.88    | 0.97  | 0.94 | 0.89    | 0.86         | 0.92  | 0.97                              | 0.92  | 0.93             |
| Standard error                  |      | 0.01   | 0.02 | 0.02   | 0.04    | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.03    | 0.03    | 0.03                 | 0.01  | 0.03                 | 0.02  | 0.02    | 0.02  | 0.02 | 0.03    | 0.03         | 0.01  | 0.03                              | 0.03  | 0.01             |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 709

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Big business benefits owners at the expense of workers

|                                 | Total       | Region         |                |                |              |                |                |                               |                   |                   |                     |               |                | Education level |                   |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |           |
|---------------------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|-----------|
|                                 |             | Scotland (a)   | Wales (b)      | N Ireland (c)  | England (d)  | North East (e) | North West (f) | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)    | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |           |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032        | 413            | 272            | 161            | 4186         | 195            | 520            | 403                           | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680           | 786            | 437             | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |           |
| Weighted base                   | 5032        | 448            | 249            | 149            | 4185         | 199            | 548            | 399                           | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648           | 747            | 448             | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |           |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3755<br>75% | 336<br>75%     | 190<br>76%     | 119<br>80%     | 3110<br>74%  | 146<br>73%     | 419<br>77%     | 310<br>78%                    | 290<br>73%        | 250<br>72%        | 324<br>72%          | 496<br>77%    | 549<br>74%     | 325<br>73%      | 48<br>75%         | 2242<br>75%            | 1352<br>75%               | 88<br>74%                        | 1272<br>73%        | 1101<br>76%               | 308<br>78%r                 | 371<br>75%                       | 639<br>74%                   | 63<br>78%     |           |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>34%  | 1725<br>37%ijl | 165<br>40%djil | 99<br>42%djil  | 3361<br>33%l | 1399<br>36%    | 72<br>35%l     | 191<br>39%djil                | 154<br>33%        | 132<br>29%        | 102<br>29%          | 132<br>37%ijl | 239<br>29%     | 220<br>35%l     | 157<br>41%        | 1057<br>35%            | 595<br>33%                | 36<br>31%                        | 519<br>30%         | 491<br>34%r               | 172<br>44%rsv               | 203<br>41%rs                     | 311<br>36%r                  | 29<br>39%     |           |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>40%  | 2030<br>38%    | 171<br>37%     | 91<br>37%      | 57<br>38%    | 1711<br>41%    | 74<br>37%      | 228<br>42%                    | 156<br>39%        | 157<br>39%        | 148<br>43%          | 193<br>43%    | 256<br>40%     | 330<br>44%abm   | 169<br>38%        | 22<br>34%              | 1185<br>39%               | 757<br>42%                       | 51<br>43%          | 754<br>43%tuv             | 609<br>42%tu                | 136<br>35%                       | 168<br>34%                   | 328<br>38%    | 34<br>42% |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>19%  | 965<br>17%     | 77<br>19%      | 48<br>19%      | 21<br>14%    | 819<br>20%g    | 46<br>23%cg    | 106<br>19%                    | 60<br>15%         | 84<br>21%g        | 78<br>22%cg         | 90<br>20%     | 123<br>19%     | 146<br>19%      | 88<br>20%         | 15<br>22%              | 573<br>19%                | 340<br>19%                       | 25<br>21%          | 329<br>19%                | 273<br>19%                  | 72<br>18%                        | 102<br>21%                   | 177<br>20%    | 12<br>15% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>5%   | 233<br>6%fk    | 26<br>4%       | 10<br>4%       | 9<br>6%      | 187<br>4%      | 6<br>3%        | 16<br>3%                      | 21<br>5%k         | 18<br>5%          | 19<br>5%            | 26<br>6%fk    | 19<br>3%       | 38<br>5%fk      | 24<br>5%fk        | 1<br>2%                | 136<br>5%                 | 93<br>5%                         | 2<br>2%            | 103<br>6%tuv              | 68<br>5%t                   | 9<br>2%                          | 14<br>3%                     | 34<br>4%      | 5<br>6%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>2%   | 79<br>2%       | 10<br>2%       | 1<br>*         | -<br>2%      | 69<br>1%       | 2<br>1%        | 7<br>1%                       | 7<br>2%           | 7<br>2%           | 2<br>1%             | 8<br>2%       | 10<br>2%       | 14<br>2%        | 11<br>2%bci       | 1<br>1%                | 50<br>2%                  | 24<br>1%                         | 4<br>3%            | 37<br>2%ss                | 14<br>1%                    | 4<br>1%                          | 6<br>1%                      | 17<br>2%ss    | 1<br>1%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 312<br>6%   | 36<br>8%fk     | 11<br>5%       | 9<br>6%        | 256<br>6%    | 8<br>4%        | 23<br>4%       | 28<br>7%                      | 25<br>6%          | 21<br>6%          | 35<br>8%fk          | 29<br>4%      | 52<br>7%fk     | 35<br>8%fk      | 2<br>3%           | 186<br>6%              | 117<br>6%                 | 6<br>5%                          | 140<br>8%stuv      | 82<br>6%                  | 13<br>3%                    | 20<br>4%                         | 50<br>6%                     | 6<br>8%       |           |
| Mean                            | 4.01        | 4.01           | 4.11ijl        | 4.15dhi<br>jlm | 4.00         | 4.04           | 4.06jl         | 4.08ijl                       | 3.98              | 3.94              | 3.92                | 4.07ijl       | 3.94           | 3.97            | 4.11              | 4.02                   | 4.00                      | 3.97                             | 3.93               | 4.03r                     | 4.17rsv                     | 4.11r                            | 4.02r                        | 4.05          |           |
| Standard deviation              | 0.93        | 0.98           | 0.88           | 0.89           | 0.93         | 0.90           | 0.88           | 0.95                          | 0.94              | 0.88              | 0.94                | 0.90          | 0.93           | 0.99            | 0.90              | 0.94                   | 0.92                      | 0.95                             | 0.95               | 0.89                      | 0.88                        | 0.91                             | 0.95                         | 0.94          |           |
| Standard error                  | 0.01        | 0.05           | 0.05           | 0.07           | 0.01         | 0.06           | 0.04           | 0.05                          | 0.05              | 0.05              | 0.05                | 0.03          | 0.03           | 0.05            | 0.11              | 0.02                   | 0.02                      | 0.09                             | 0.02               | 0.02                      | 0.04                        | 0.04                             | 0.03                         | 0.10          |           |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 710

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Big business benefits owners at the expense of workers

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |                        |                          |                                      | Vote in 2017 GE                                                                          |                                                    |                                                                                                       |                                                   |                                                  |                 |                                                                           |               |                                                  |                                                                             | Vote now                                                                                 |                                                                 |                                                   |                                      |                 |                                                  |                                                              |               |                                                   |                                                                             | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)              | Remain (b)               | Did not vote (c)                     | Cons (d)                                                                                 | Lab (e)                                            | Lib Dem (f)                                                                                           | UKIP (g)                                          | SNP (h)                                          | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)                                                                   | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)                                        | Did not vote (m)                                                            | Cons (n)                                                                                 | Lab (o)                                                         | Lib Dem (p)                                       | UKIP (q)                             | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)                                          | DUP (t)                                                      | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)                                         |                                                                             |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200                   | 2207                     | 553                                  | 1663                                                                                     | 1682                                               | 359                                                                                                   | 227                                               | 156                                              | 23              | 41                                                                        | 19            | 206                                              | 656                                                                         | 1445                                                                                     | 1619                                                            | 399                                               | 327                                  | 24              | 157                                              | 35                                                           | 21            | 281                                               | 374                                                                         |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200                   | 2201                     | 558                                  | 1649                                                                                     | 1690                                               | 354                                                                                                   | 229                                               | 169                                              | 21**            | 38*                                                                       | 18**          | 202                                              | 662                                                                         | 1431                                                                                     | 1630                                                            | 394                                               | 327                                  | 22**            | 170                                              | 32*                                                          | 20**          | 275                                               | 379                                                                         |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3755<br>75%           | 1646<br>75%            | 1666<br>76% <sup>c</sup> | 396<br>71%                           | 1068<br>65%                                                                              | 1397<br>83% <sup>d</sup> <sup>f</sup> <sup>m</sup> | 275<br>78% <sup>d</sup> <sup>m</sup>                                                                  | 186<br>81% <sup>d</sup> <sup>m</sup>              | 139<br>82% <sup>d</sup> <sup>m</sup>             | 14<br>70%       | 27<br>71%                                                                 | 17<br>95%     | 166<br>82% <sup>d</sup> <sup>m</sup>             | 465<br>70% <sup>d</sup>                                                     | 903<br>63%                                                                               | 1354<br>83% <sup>n</sup> <sup>p</sup> <sup>t</sup> <sup>w</sup> | 310<br>79% <sup>n</sup> <sup>w</sup>              | 262<br>80% <sup>n</sup> <sup>w</sup> | 17<br>79%       | 138<br>81% <sup>n</sup> <sup>w</sup>             | 22<br>69%                                                    | 19<br>95%     | 232<br>84% <sup>n</sup> <sup>t</sup> <sup>w</sup> | 262<br>69% <sup>n</sup>                                                     |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1725<br>34%       | 755<br>34%             | 761<br>35%               | 187<br>33%                           | 374<br>23%                                                                               | 739<br>44% <sup>d</sup> <sup>f</sup> <sup>m</sup>  | 102<br>29% <sup>d</sup>                                                                               | 102<br>45% <sup>d</sup> <sup>f</sup> <sup>m</sup> | 76<br>45% <sup>d</sup> <sup>f</sup> <sup>m</sup> | 8<br>39%        | 15<br>39% <sup>d</sup>                                                    | 10<br>59%     | 89<br>44% <sup>d</sup> <sup>f</sup> <sup>m</sup> | 209<br>32% <sup>d</sup>                                                     | 290<br>20%                                                                               | 730<br>45% <sup>n</sup> <sup>p</sup> <sup>w</sup>               | 134<br>34% <sup>n</sup>                           | 134<br>41% <sup>n</sup> <sup>w</sup> | 11<br>50%       | 74<br>44% <sup>n</sup> <sup>p</sup> <sup>w</sup> | 15<br>46% <sup>n</sup>                                       | 12<br>63%     | 116<br>42% <sup>n</sup> <sup>p</sup> <sup>w</sup> | 121<br>32% <sup>n</sup>                                                     |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 2030<br>40%       | 891<br>41%             | 905<br>41%               | 209<br>38%                           | 694<br>42%                                                                               | 658<br>39%                                         | 172<br>49% <sup>d</sup> <sup>e</sup> <sup>g</sup> <sup>h</sup> <sup>j</sup> <sup>l</sup> <sup>m</sup> | 84<br>37%                                         | 64<br>38%                                        | 6<br>31%        | 12<br>32%                                                                 | 6<br>36%      | 77<br>38%                                        | 256<br>39%                                                                  | 613<br>43% <sup>o</sup> <sup>t</sup>                                                     | 624<br>38%                                                      | 176<br>45% <sup>o</sup> <sup>t</sup> <sup>w</sup> | 129<br>39%                           | 6<br>29%        | 63<br>37%                                        | 7<br>23%                                                     | 6<br>33%      | 116<br>42% <sup>t</sup>                           | 141<br>37%                                                                  |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 965<br>19%        | 410<br>19%             | 391<br>18%               | 140<br>25% <sup>a</sup> <sup>b</sup> | 398<br>24% <sup>e</sup> <sup>f</sup> <sup>g</sup> <sup>h</sup> <sup>i</sup>              | 244<br>14%                                         | 57<br>16%                                                                                             | 34<br>15%                                         | 21<br>12%                                        | 6<br>30%        | 7<br>17%                                                                  | -<br>-        | 30<br>15%                                        | 169<br>26% <sup>e</sup> <sup>f</sup> <sup>g</sup> <sup>h</sup> <sup>i</sup> | 354<br>25% <sup>o</sup> <sup>p</sup> <sup>q</sup> <sup>s</sup> <sup>v</sup>              | 233<br>14%                                                      | 58<br>15%                                         | 46<br>14%                            | 4<br>16%        | 24<br>14%                                        | 7<br>20%                                                     | 1<br>5%       | 35<br>13%                                         | 104<br>27% <sup>o</sup> <sup>p</sup> <sup>q</sup> <sup>s</sup> <sup>v</sup> |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 233<br>5%         | 101<br>5%              | 114<br>5% <sup>c</sup>   | 16<br>3%                             | 137<br>8% <sup>e</sup> <sup>f</sup> <sup>g</sup> <sup>h</sup> <sup>i</sup> <sup>m</sup>  | 34<br>2%                                           | 18<br>5% <sup>e</sup>                                                                                 | 5<br>2%                                           | 5<br>3%                                          | -<br>-          | 4<br>12% <sup>e</sup> <sup>g</sup> <sup>h</sup> <sup>i</sup> <sup>m</sup> | 1<br>5%       | 6<br>3%                                          | 22<br>3%                                                                    | 130<br>9% <sup>o</sup> <sup>p</sup> <sup>q</sup> <sup>s</sup> <sup>v</sup> <sup>w</sup>  | 32<br>2%                                                        | 20<br>5% <sup>o</sup> <sup>w</sup>                | 13<br>4% <sup>o</sup>                | 1<br>4%         | 4<br>3%                                          | 4<br>11% <sup>o</sup> <sup>s</sup> <sup>v</sup> <sup>w</sup> | -<br>-        | 7<br>2%                                           | 8<br>2%                                                                     |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 79<br>2%          | 43<br>2%               | 30<br>1%                 | 5<br>1%                              | 46<br>3% <sup>e</sup> <sup>l</sup> <sup>m</sup>                                          | 15<br>1%                                           | 5<br>1%                                                                                               | 4<br>2%                                           | 3<br>2%                                          | -<br>-          | -<br>-                                                                    | -<br>-        | 1<br>*                                           | 5<br>1%                                                                     | 44<br>3% <sup>o</sup> <sup>v</sup> <sup>w</sup>                                          | 11<br>1%                                                        | 7<br>2%                                           | 5<br>2%                              | -<br>-          | 3<br>2%                                          | -<br>-                                                       | -<br>-        | 2<br>1%                                           | 4<br>1%                                                                     |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 312<br>6%             | 144<br>7% <sup>c</sup> | 145<br>7% <sup>c</sup>   | 22<br>4%                             | 183<br>11% <sup>e</sup> <sup>f</sup> <sup>g</sup> <sup>h</sup> <sup>i</sup> <sup>m</sup> | 49<br>3%                                           | 22<br>6% <sup>e</sup>                                                                                 | 9<br>4%                                           | 9<br>5%                                          | -<br>-          | 4<br>12% <sup>e</sup> <sup>g</sup> <sup>l</sup> <sup>m</sup>              | 1<br>5%       | 7<br>3%                                          | 27<br>4%                                                                    | 174<br>12% <sup>o</sup> <sup>p</sup> <sup>q</sup> <sup>s</sup> <sup>v</sup> <sup>w</sup> | 43<br>3%                                                        | 27<br>7% <sup>o</sup> <sup>v</sup> <sup>w</sup>   | 18<br>6% <sup>o</sup>                | 1<br>4%         | 8<br>5%                                          | 4<br>11% <sup>o</sup> <sup>v</sup> <sup>w</sup>              | -<br>-        | 9<br>3%                                           | 12<br>3%                                                                    |                    |
| Mean                            | 4.01                  | 4.01                   | 4.02                     | 4.00                                 | 3.74                                                                                     | 4.23 <sup>d</sup> <sup>f</sup> <sup>m</sup>        | 3.99 <sup>d</sup>                                                                                     | 4.20 <sup>d</sup> <sup>f</sup> <sup>m</sup>       | 4.20 <sup>d</sup> <sup>f</sup> <sup>m</sup>      | 4.09            | 3.99                                                                      | 4.48          | 4.22 <sup>d</sup> <sup>f</sup> <sup>m</sup>      | 3.97 <sup>d</sup>                                                           | 3.68                                                                                     | 4.24 <sup>n</sup> <sup>p</sup> <sup>q</sup> <sup>w</sup>        | 4.04 <sup>n</sup>                                 | 4.14 <sup>n</sup> <sup>w</sup>       | 4.25            | 4.19 <sup>n</sup> <sup>w</sup>                   | 4.03 <sup>n</sup>                                            | 4.58          | 4.22 <sup>n</sup> <sup>p</sup> <sup>w</sup>       | 3.97 <sup>n</sup>                                                           |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 0.93                  | 0.94                   | 0.92                     | 0.89                                 | 0.99                                                                                     | 0.83                                               | 0.88                                                                                                  | 0.90                                              | 0.92                                             | 0.85            | 1.03                                                                      | 0.77          | 0.83                                             | 0.88                                                                        | 0.99                                                                                     | 0.82                                                            | 0.92                                              | 0.91                                 | 0.90            | 0.91                                             | 1.07                                                         | 0.60          | 0.81                                              | 0.88                                                                        |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.01                  | 0.02                   | 0.02                     | 0.04                                 | 0.02                                                                                     | 0.02                                               | 0.05                                                                                                  | 0.06                                              | 0.07                                             | 0.18            | 0.16                                                                      | 0.18          | 0.06                                             | 0.03                                                                        | 0.03                                                                                     | 0.02                                                            | 0.05                                              | 0.05                                 | 0.18            | 0.07                                             | 0.18                                                         | 0.13          | 0.05                                              | 0.05                                                                        |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 711

**Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****Big business benefits owners at the expense of workers**

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism     |               |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                 |                 | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)   |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536         | 1375         | 2007          | 1650          |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528         | 1362         | 2013          | 1657          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3755<br>75%     | 1626<br>98%bc       | 1605<br>85%c  | 523<br>35%   | 1087<br>74%           | 1404<br>73%   | 1264<br>77%e              | 1203<br>85%hi | 1477<br>70%   | 1075<br>70%  | 822<br>60%   | 1494<br>74%j  | 1438<br>87%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1725<br>34% | 1346<br>81%bc       | 339<br>18%c   | 40<br>3%     | 558<br>38%e           | 497<br>26%    | 669<br>41%e               | 729<br>52%hi  | 561<br>27%    | 434<br>28%   | 284<br>21%   | 513<br>25%j   | 929<br>56%jk  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 2030<br>40% | 280<br>17%          | 1266<br>67%ac | 484<br>32%a  | 528<br>36%            | 907<br>47%df  | 595<br>36%                | 473<br>34%    | 915<br>44%g   | 641<br>42%g  | 539<br>40%l  | 981<br>49%jl  | 510<br>31%    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 965<br>19%  | 26<br>2%            | 255<br>14%a   | 683<br>46%ab | 284<br>19%f           | 411<br>21%f   | 270<br>16%                | 157<br>11%    | 509<br>24%gi  | 299<br>20%g  | 393<br>29%kl | 414<br>21%l   | 158<br>10%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 233<br>5%   | 4<br>*              | 16<br>1%a     | 213<br>14%ab | 72<br>5%              | 84<br>4%      | 77<br>5%                  | 39<br>3%      | 86<br>4%g     | 108<br>7%gh  | 113<br>8%kl  | 76<br>4%      | 44<br>3%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 79<br>2%    | -<br>-              | 3<br>*        | 76<br>5%ab   | 23<br>2%              | 22<br>1%      | 34<br>2%e                 | 9<br>1%       | 25<br>1%      | 45<br>3%gh   | 33<br>2%kl   | 30<br>1%      | 16<br>1%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 312<br>6%       | 4<br>*              | 19<br>1%a     | 289<br>19%ab | 95<br>6%              | 106<br>6%     | 111<br>7%                 | 48<br>3%      | 111<br>5%g    | 153<br>10%gh | 146<br>11%kl | 106<br>5%l    | 60<br>4%      |
| Mean                            | 4.01            | 4.79bc              | 4.02c         | 3.13         | 4.04e                 | 3.92          | 4.09e                     | 4.33hi        | 3.91          | 3.86         | 3.68         | 3.93j         | 4.38jk        |
| Standard deviation              | 0.93            | 0.46                | 0.60          | 0.87         | 0.96                  | 0.86          | 0.97                      | 0.83          | 0.88          | 1.01         | 0.97         | 0.86          | 0.84          |
| Standard error                  | 0.01            | 0.01                | 0.01          | 0.02         | 0.02                  | 0.02          | 0.02                      | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.02          | 0.02          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 712

**Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****Ordinary working people do not get their fair share of the nation's wealth**

|                                 | Total           | Gender      |             | Age            |              |               |               |               |               | Ethnicity   |             | Socio-economic grade |                |                |               |               |                | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |                 | Male (a)    | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)      | 25-34 (d)    | 35-44 (e)     | 45-54 (f)     | 55-64 (g)     | 65+ (h)       | White (i)   | BAME (j)    | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)       | AB (m)         | C1 (n)        | C2 (o)        | DE (p)         | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)        |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 2453        | 2579        | 501            | 865          | 792           | 948           | 809           | 1117          | 4367        | 645         | 3141                 | 1891           | 1614           | 1527          | 823           | 1068           | 4076         | 956        | 1110                              | 3846          |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 2415        | 2617        | 498            | 897          | 797           | 947           | 797           | 1096          | 4361        | 652         | 3070                 | 1962           | 1560           | 1510          | 906           | 1057           | 4073         | 959        | 1108                              | 3847          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3671<br>73%     | 1767<br>73% | 1905<br>73% | 329<br>66%     | 664<br>74%ch | 624<br>78%cdh | 729<br>77%ch  | 599<br>75%ch  | 727<br>66%    | 3160<br>72% | 499<br>77%l | 2150<br>70%lm        | 1521<br>78%kmn | 1048<br>67%    | 1102<br>73%km | 692<br>76%km  | 830<br>79%kmn  | 3001<br>74%r | 671<br>70% | 893<br>81%t                       | 2726<br>71%   |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1706<br>34% | 857<br>35%b | 850<br>32%  | 137<br>28%     | 295<br>33%ch | 301<br>38%cdh | 378<br>40%cdh | 312<br>39%cdh | 283<br>26%    | 1469<br>34% | 231<br>35%  | 913<br>30%           | 794<br>40%kmn  | 438<br>28%     | 475<br>31%lm  | 337<br>37%kmn | 456<br>43%kmno | 1404<br>34%  | 302<br>32% | 490<br>44%t                       | 1187<br>31%   |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1965<br>39% | 910<br>38%  | 1055<br>40% | 191<br>38%     | 368<br>41%g  | 323<br>41%    | 351<br>37%    | 287<br>36%    | 444<br>41%g   | 1691<br>39% | 268<br>41%  | 1238<br>40%lp        | 728<br>37%     | 611<br>39%p    | 627<br>42%lp  | 354<br>39%    | 373<br>35%     | 1596<br>39%  | 369<br>38% | 402<br>36%                        | 1540<br>40%ss |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 971<br>19%  | 434<br>18%  | 537<br>21%a | 130<br>26%defg | 180<br>20%f  | 131<br>16%    | 147<br>15%    | 142<br>18%    | 242<br>22%efg | 844<br>19%  | 122<br>19%  | 614<br>20%           | 357<br>18%     | 330<br>21%lp   | 285<br>19%    | 172<br>19%    | 185<br>18%     | 774<br>19%   | 197<br>21% | 157<br>14%                        | 791<br>21%ss  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 317<br>6%   | 167<br>7%   | 150<br>6%   | 29<br>6%       | 45<br>5%     | 34<br>4%      | 60<br>6%e     | 47<br>6%      | 101<br>9%cdh  | 291<br>7%j  | 24<br>4%    | 252<br>8%lop         | 64<br>3%       | 149<br>10%lnop | 103<br>7%lop  | 34<br>4%      | 31<br>3%       | 244<br>6%    | 73<br>8%   | 43<br>4%                          | 273<br>7%ss   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 73<br>1%    | 48<br>2%b   | 25<br>1%    | 11<br>2%       | 8<br>1%      | 9<br>1%       | 11<br>1%      | 9<br>1%       | 25<br>2%df    | 66<br>2%    | 7<br>1%     | 53<br>2%l            | 20<br>1%       | 33<br>2%lop    | 20<br>1%      | 9<br>1%       | 11<br>1%       | 55<br>1%     | 18<br>2%   | 16<br>1%                          | 57<br>1%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 389<br>8%       | 214<br>9%b  | 175<br>7%   | 40<br>8%       | 53<br>6%     | 42<br>5%      | 71<br>8%      | 56<br>7%      | 127<br>12%cdh | 357<br>8%j  | 31<br>5%    | 305<br>10%lnop       | 84<br>4%       | 182<br>12%lnop | 123<br>8%lop  | 42<br>5%      | 42<br>4%       | 298<br>7%    | 91<br>9%q  | 59<br>5%                          | 329<br>9%ss   |
| Mean                            | 3.98            | 3.98        | 3.98        | 3.83           | 4.00ch       | 4.10cdh       | 4.08ch        | 4.06ch        | 3.78          | 3.96        | 4.06i       | 3.88m                | 4.13kmn        | 3.81           | 3.95km        | 4.08kmn       | 4.17kmn        | 3.99r        | 3.90       | 4.18t                             | 3.92          |
| Standard deviation              | 0.96            | 0.99        | 0.92        | 0.97           | 0.90         | 0.90          | 0.95          | 0.95          | 1.01          | 0.97        | 0.88        | 0.98                 | 0.89           | 1.01           | 0.94          | 0.89          | 0.89           | 0.95         | 0.99       | 0.91                              | 0.96          |
| Standard error                  | 0.01            | 0.02        | 0.02        | 0.04           | 0.03         | 0.03          | 0.03          | 0.03          | 0.03          | 0.01        | 0.03        | 0.02                 | 0.02           | 0.03           | 0.02          | 0.03          | 0.03           | 0.01         | 0.03       | 0.03                              | 0.02          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 713

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Ordinary working people do not get their fair share of the nation's wealth

|                                 | Region          |                    |                 |                    |                   |                 |                      |                               |                   |                   |                     |                  |                   |                   | Education level   |                         |                           |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total           | Scotland (a)       | Wales (b)       | N Ireland (c)      | England (d)       | North East (e)  | North West (f)       | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)       | South East (l)    | South West (m)    | None/ Primary (n) | Second-ary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 413                | 272             | 161                | 4186              | 195             | 520                  | 403                           | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680              | 786               | 437               | 64                | 2988                    | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 448                | 249             | 149                | 4185              | 199             | 548                  | 399                           | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648              | 747               | 448               | 65*               | 3002                    | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3671<br>73%     | 339<br>76%<br>jlm  | 185<br>74%<br>m | 112<br>75%         | 3035<br>73%<br>lm | 151<br>76%<br>m | 428<br>78%<br>cdijlm | 303<br>76%<br>jlm             | 300<br>75%<br>lm  | 250<br>72%        | 311<br>69%          | 481<br>74%<br>lm | 511<br>68%        | 301<br>67%        | 49<br>76%         | 2235<br>74%<br>pq       | 1289<br>71%               | 77<br>65%                        | 1165<br>67%        | 1077<br>74%<br>r          | 322<br>82%<br>rsv           | 393<br>80%<br>rs                 | 654<br>75%<br>r              | 61<br>75%     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1706<br>34% | 172<br>38%<br>dijl | 91<br>37%<br>il | 62<br>41%<br>dhijl | 1381<br>33%<br>l  | 73<br>37%<br>l  | 207<br>38%<br>dijl   | 163<br>41%<br>dhijlm          | 129<br>32%        | 99<br>28%         | 135<br>30%          | 215<br>33%<br>l  | 212<br>28%        | 149<br>33%        | 23<br>36%         | 1086<br>36%<br>p        | 550<br>30%                | 36<br>30%                        | 495<br>28%         | 475<br>33%<br>r           | 179<br>45%<br>rsv           | 220<br>45%<br>rsv                | 306<br>35%<br>r              | 31<br>38%     |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1965<br>39% | 167<br>37%         | 94<br>38%       | 50<br>33%          | 1654<br>40%<br>m  | 78<br>39%       | 221<br>40%<br>lm     | 140<br>35%                    | 171<br>43%<br>cgm | 151<br>43%<br>cgm | 176<br>39%          | 266<br>41%<br>m  | 300<br>40%<br>m   | 152<br>34%        | 26<br>40%         | 1149<br>38%             | 740<br>41%                | 41<br>35%                        | 670<br>38%         | 602<br>41%<br>u           | 143<br>36%                  | 173<br>35%                       | 348<br>40%                   | 30<br>37%     |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 971<br>19%  | 70<br>16%          | 49<br>20%       | 27<br>18%          | 826<br>20%<br>a   | 35<br>17%       | 90<br>16%            | 66<br>17%                     | 72<br>18%         | 70<br>20%         | 97<br>22%<br>af     | 130<br>20%       | 161<br>22%<br>afg | 105<br>23%<br>afg | 10<br>16%         | 556<br>19%              | 359<br>20%                | 29<br>25%                        | 394<br>23%<br>stuv | 273<br>19%<br>t           | 53<br>13%                   | 79<br>16%                        | 158<br>18%<br>t              | 15<br>19%     |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 317<br>6%   | 34<br>8%<br>fk     | 13<br>5%        | 10<br>7%           | 259<br>6%         | 10<br>5%        | 24<br>4%             | 24<br>6%                      | 20<br>5%          | 26<br>7%<br>k     | 30<br>7%            | 28<br>4%         | 61<br>8%<br>dfhk  | 36<br>8%<br>fk    | 3<br>5%           | 170<br>6%               | 132<br>7%<br>o            | 10<br>9%                         | 151<br>9%<br>stuv  | 88<br>6%<br>u             | 16<br>4%                    | 14<br>3%                         | 43<br>5%                     | 4<br>5%       |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 73<br>1%    | 5<br>1%            | 2<br>1%         | 1<br>1%            | 65<br>2%          | 4<br>2%         | 6<br>1%              | 5<br>1%                       | 6<br>2%           | 3<br>1%           | 10<br>2%            | 9<br>1%          | 14<br>2%          | 7<br>2%           | 2<br>3%           | 41<br>1%                | 28<br>2%                  | 2<br>2%                          | 32<br>2%           | 17<br>1%                  | 3<br>1%                     | 7<br>1%                          | 12<br>1%                     | 1<br>1%       |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 389<br>8%       | 39<br>9%           | 15<br>6%        | 11<br>7%           | 324<br>8%         | 14<br>7%        | 30<br>5%             | 29<br>7%                      | 27<br>7%          | 29<br>8%          | 40<br>9%<br>fk      | 37<br>6%         | 75<br>10%<br>bdfk | 43<br>10%<br>fk   | 5<br>8%           | 211<br>7%               | 160<br>9%<br>o            | 12<br>10%                        | 183<br>11%<br>stuv | 106<br>7%<br>u            | 19<br>5%                    | 21<br>4%                         | 55<br>6%                     | 5<br>6%       |
| Mean                            | 3.98            | 4.04<br>lm         | 4.04<br>lm      | 4.08<br>lm         | 3.96<br>l         | 4.03<br>l       | 4.09<br>dijlm        | 4.08<br>dijlm                 | 3.99<br>l         | 3.91              | 3.88                | 4.00<br>jl       | 3.85              | 3.89              | 4.01              | 4.02<br>pq              | 3.91                      | 3.83                             | 3.83               | 3.98<br>r                 | 4.22<br>rsv                 | 4.19<br>rsv                      | 4.03<br>r                    | 4.06<br>r     |
| Standard deviation              | 0.96            | 0.98               | 0.92            | 0.96               | 0.96              | 0.97            | 0.90                 | 0.96                          | 0.92              | 0.92              | 0.98                | 0.91             | 0.99              | 1.01              | 1.00              | 0.95                    | 0.96                      | 1.01                             | 1.00               | 0.93                      | 0.88                        | 0.91                             | 0.93                         | 0.94          |
| Standard error                  | 0.01            | 0.05               | 0.06            | 0.08               | 0.01              | 0.07            | 0.04                 | 0.05                          | 0.05              | 0.05              | 0.05                | 0.04             | 0.04              | 0.05              | 0.12              | 0.02                    | 0.02                      | 0.09                             | 0.02               | 0.02                      | 0.04                        | 0.04                             | 0.03                         | 0.11          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 714

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Ordinary working people do not get their fair share of the nation's wealth

|                                 |     | Vote in EU referendum |             |             |                   | Vote in 2017 GE      |                      |              |                   |                     |                 |                    |               |              |                    | Vote now             |                       |              |               |                 |                     |             |               |              |                | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------|
|                                 |     | Total                 | Leave (a)   | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c)  | Cons (d)             | Lab (e)              | Lib Dem (f)  | UKIP (g)          | SNP (h)             | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)            | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)    | Did not vote (m)   | Cons (n)             | Lab (o)               | Lib Dem (p)  | UKIP (q)      | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)             | DUP (t)     | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)    |                |                    |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 5032                  | 2200        | 2207        | 553               | 1663                 | 1682                 | 359          | 227               | 156                 | 23              | 41                 | 19            | 206          | 656                | 1445                 | 1619                  | 399          | 327           | 24              | 157                 | 35          | 21            | 281          | 374            |                    |
| Weighted base                   |     | 5032                  | 2200        | 2201        | 558               | 1649                 | 1690                 | 354          | 229               | 169                 | 21**            | 38*                | 18**          | 202          | 662                | 1431                 | 1630                  | 394          | 327           | 22**            | 170                 | 32*         | 20**          | 275          | 379            |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 3671<br>73%           | 1591<br>72% | 1637<br>74% | 394<br>71%        | 951<br>58%           | 1432<br>85%dfjl<br>m | 268<br>76%cd | 188<br>82%dj<br>m | 144<br>85%dfjl<br>m | 17<br>83%       | 25<br>66%          | 16<br>90%     | 154<br>76%cd | 476<br>72%cd       | 807<br>56%           | 1386<br>85%npqt<br>vw | 297<br>75%cn | 263<br>81%ntw | 18<br>84%       | 143<br>84%npwt<br>w | 21<br>66%   | 19<br>95%     | 211<br>77%cn | 267<br>71%cn   |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 1706<br>34%           | 766<br>35%  | 732<br>33%  | 187<br>34%        | 343<br>21%           | 775<br>46%dfim       | 107<br>30%cd | 94<br>41%dfm      | 76<br>45%dfim       | 9<br>44%        | 12<br>32%          | 13<br>74%     | 66<br>33%cd  | 211<br>32%cd       | 253<br>18%           | 771<br>47%npqv<br>w   | 123<br>31%cn | 132<br>40%npw | 10<br>46%       | 81<br>48%npvw       | 11<br>35%cn | 16<br>81%     | 90<br>33%cn  | 124<br>33%cn   |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 1965<br>39%           | 825<br>38%  | 906<br>41%a | 207<br>37%        | 609<br>37%           | 657<br>39%           | 161<br>45%de | 94<br>41%         | 68<br>40%           | 8<br>39%        | 13<br>34%          | 3<br>15%      | 88<br>44%    | 265<br>40%         | 553<br>39%           | 615<br>38%            | 173<br>44%o  | 131<br>40%    | 8<br>38%        | 62<br>36%           | 10<br>31%   | 3<br>14%      | 120<br>44%   | 143<br>38%     |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 971<br>19%            | 426<br>19%  | 393<br>18%  | 131<br>23%ab<br>l | 439<br>27%efgh<br>l  | 208<br>12%           | 67<br>19%eh  | 34<br>15%         | 17<br>10%           | 4<br>17%        | 8<br>22%           | 2<br>10%      | 39<br>19%eh  | 153<br>23%egh<br>v | 393<br>27%opqs<br>v  | 194<br>12%            | 75<br>19%o   | 46<br>14%     | 4<br>16%        | 21<br>12%           | 7<br>23%o   | 1<br>5%       | 42<br>15%    | 96<br>25%opqsv |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 317<br>6%             | 142<br>6%   | 144<br>7%   | 28<br>5%          | 212<br>13%efghl<br>m | 38<br>2%             | 15<br>4%e    | 5<br>2%           | 6<br>4%             | -<br>-          | 5<br>12%efghl<br>m | -<br>-        | 7<br>3%      | 30<br>5%e          | 185<br>13%opqsv<br>w | 39<br>2%              | 20<br>5%o    | 13<br>4%      | -<br>-          | 5<br>3%             | 4<br>11%osw | -<br>-        | 20<br>7%o    | 15<br>4%       |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 73<br>1%              | 41<br>2%    | 27<br>1%    | 5<br>1%           | 47<br>3%em           | 13<br>1%             | 5<br>1%      | 2<br>1%           | 1<br>1%             | -<br>-          | -<br>-             | -<br>-        | 2<br>1%      | 3<br>*             | 46<br>3%opvw         | 11<br>1%              | 2<br>*       | 5<br>1%       | -<br>-          | 1<br>1%             | -<br>-      | -<br>-        | 3<br>1%      | 1<br>*         |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 389<br>8%             | 182<br>8%   | 171<br>8%   | 33<br>6%          | 259<br>16%efghl<br>m | 50<br>3%             | 19<br>5%e    | 7<br>3%           | 7<br>4%             | -<br>-          | 5<br>12%eg         | -<br>-        | 9<br>4%      | 33<br>5%e          | 231<br>16%opqsv<br>w | 50<br>3%              | 22<br>6%o    | 18<br>6%o     | -<br>-          | 6<br>4%             | 4<br>11%o   | -<br>-        | 23<br>8%ow   | 16<br>4%       |                    |
| Mean                            |     | 3.98                  | 3.97        | 3.99        | 3.97              | 3.60                 | 4.27dfj<br>lm        | 3.99d        | 4.19dfj<br>m      | 4.25dfj<br>lm       | 4.27            | 3.87               | 4.64          | 4.04d        | 3.98d              | 3.55                 | 4.29npq<br>tw         | 4.00n        | 4.14npw       | 4.30            | 4.28npt<br>vw       | 3.89        | 4.77          | 4.00n        | 3.99n          |                    |
| Standard deviation              |     | 0.96                  | 0.98        | 0.94        | 0.92              | 1.04                 | 0.82                 | 0.88         | 0.83              | 0.84                | 0.75            | 1.01               | 0.68          | 0.86         | 0.88               | 1.03                 | 0.82                  | 0.87         | 0.91          | 0.75            | 0.84                | 1.02        | 0.53          | 0.93         | 0.87           |                    |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.01                  | 0.02        | 0.02        | 0.04              | 0.03                 | 0.02                 | 0.05         | 0.06              | 0.07                | 0.16            | 0.16               | 0.16          | 0.06         | 0.03               | 0.03                 | 0.02                  | 0.04         | 0.05          | 0.15            | 0.07                | 0.17        | 0.12          | 0.06         | 0.05           |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 715

**Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****Ordinary working people do not get their fair share of the nation's wealth**

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism     |               |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                 |                 | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)   |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536         | 1375         | 2007          | 1650          |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528         | 1362         | 2013          | 1657          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3671<br>73%     | 1647<br>99%bc       | 1631<br>87%c  | 393<br>26%   | 1058<br>72%           | 1341<br>70%   | 1272<br>77%de             | 1179<br>84%hi | 1466<br>70%   | 1027<br>67%  | 757<br>56%   | 1460<br>73%j  | 1454<br>88%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1706<br>34% | 1390<br>84%bc       | 287<br>15%c   | 29<br>2%     | 529<br>36%e           | 493<br>26%    | 685<br>42%de              | 718<br>51%hi  | 565<br>27%    | 423<br>28%   | 275<br>20%   | 493<br>25%j   | 938<br>57%jk  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1965<br>39% | 257<br>15%          | 1345<br>72%ac | 364<br>24%a  | 529<br>36%            | 849<br>44%df  | 588<br>36%                | 461<br>33%    | 900<br>43%gi  | 604<br>40%g  | 482<br>35%l  | 967<br>48%jl  | 517<br>31%    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 971<br>19%  | 9<br>1%             | 224<br>12%a   | 739<br>49%ab | 298<br>20%f           | 428<br>22%f   | 245<br>15%                | 159<br>11%    | 485<br>23%g   | 327<br>21%g  | 411<br>30%kl | 416<br>21%l   | 145<br>9%     |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 317<br>6%   | -                   | 20<br>1%a     | 297<br>20%ab | 91<br>6%              | 127<br>7%     | 99<br>6%                  | 58<br>4%      | 125<br>6%g    | 133<br>9%gh  | 159<br>12%kl | 114<br>6%l    | 43<br>3%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 73<br>1%    | -                   | 5<br>*a       | 68<br>5%ab   | 19<br>1%              | 26<br>1%      | 28<br>2%                  | 11<br>1%      | 21<br>1%      | 40<br>3%gh   | 35<br>3%kl   | 23<br>1%      | 14<br>1%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 389<br>8%       | -                   | 25<br>1%a     | 364<br>24%ab | 110<br>7%             | 152<br>8%     | 127<br>8%                 | 70<br>5%      | 145<br>7%eg   | 174<br>11%gh | 194<br>14%kl | 137<br>7%l    | 58<br>3%      |
| Mean                            | 3.98            | 4.83bc              | 4.00c         | 2.99         | 4.00e                 | 3.86          | 4.10de                    | 4.29hi        | 3.89i         | 3.81         | 3.59         | 3.89j         | 4.40jk        |
| Standard deviation              | 0.96            | 0.39                | 0.58          | 0.84         | 0.96                  | 0.92          | 0.98                      | 0.88          | 0.90          | 1.02         | 1.02         | 0.88          | 0.82          |
| Standard error                  | 0.01            | 0.01                | 0.01          | 0.02         | 0.03                  | 0.02          | 0.02                      | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.02          | 0.02          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 716

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

There is one law for the rich and one for the poor

|                                 | Total           | Gender      |             | Age           |              |               |               |               |                | Ethnicity   |            | Socio-economic grade |                |                |               |               |                | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |                 | Male (a)    | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)     | 25-34 (d)    | 35-44 (e)     | 45-54 (f)     | 55-64 (g)     | 65+ (h)        | White (i)   | BAME (j)   | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)       | AB (m)         | C1 (n)        | C2 (o)        | DE (p)         | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)        |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 2453        | 2579        | 501           | 865          | 792           | 948           | 809           | 1117           | 4367        | 645        | 3141                 | 1891           | 1614           | 1527          | 823           | 1068           | 4076         | 956        | 1110                              | 3846          |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 2415        | 2617        | 498           | 897          | 797           | 947           | 797           | 1096           | 4361        | 652        | 3070                 | 1962           | 1560           | 1510          | 906           | 1057           | 4073         | 959        | 1108                              | 3847          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3682<br>73%     | 1785<br>74% | 1897<br>73% | 330<br>66%    | 650<br>73%ch | 612<br>77%cdh | 735<br>78%cdh | 619<br>78%cdh | 735<br>67%     | 3178<br>73% | 490<br>75% | 2132<br>69%km        | 1551<br>79%kmn | 1038<br>67%    | 1094<br>72%km | 699<br>77%kmn | 852<br>81%kmn  | 3004<br>74%  | 679<br>71% | 900<br>81%t                       | 2723<br>71%   |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1952<br>39% | 991<br>41%b | 961<br>37%  | 157<br>31%    | 335<br>37%ch | 347<br>44%cdh | 413<br>44%cdh | 357<br>45%cdh | 343<br>31%     | 1682<br>39% | 265<br>41% | 1033<br>34%km        | 919<br>47%kmn  | 472<br>30%     | 562<br>37%km  | 400<br>44%kmn | 518<br>49%kmno | 1583<br>39%  | 369<br>39% | 585<br>53%t                       | 1333<br>35%   |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1730<br>34% | 794<br>33%  | 936<br>36%a | 173<br>35%    | 315<br>35%   | 265<br>33%    | 322<br>34%    | 262<br>33%    | 392<br>36%     | 1497<br>34% | 226<br>35% | 1098<br>36%lp        | 632<br>32%     | 566<br>36%lp   | 532<br>35%    | 299<br>33%    | 334<br>32%     | 1421<br>35%  | 309<br>32% | 315<br>28%                        | 1390<br>36%st |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 792<br>16%  | 331<br>14%  | 462<br>18%a | 98<br>20%efg  | 157<br>18%fg | 121<br>15%    | 118<br>12%    | 111<br>14%    | 188<br>17%fh   | 691<br>16%  | 98<br>15%  | 518<br>17%lp         | 274<br>14%     | 269<br>17%lp   | 249<br>16%lp  | 132<br>15%    | 142<br>13%     | 630<br>15%   | 162<br>17% | 116<br>10%                        | 661<br>17%st  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 406<br>8%   | 209<br>9%   | 197<br>8%   | 55<br>11%defg | 65<br>7%     | 49<br>6%      | 64<br>7%      | 49<br>6%      | 123<br>11%defg | 360<br>8%   | 42<br>6%   | 306<br>10%lnop       | 100<br>5%      | 185<br>12%klno | 121<br>8%lp   | 56<br>6%p     | 44<br>4%       | 321<br>8%    | 85<br>9%   | 68<br>6%                          | 336<br>9%st   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 152<br>3%   | 90<br>4%b   | 61<br>2%    | 15<br>3%      | 24<br>3%     | 15<br>2%      | 29<br>3%      | 18<br>2%      | 50<br>5%deg    | 130<br>3%   | 21<br>3%   | 114<br>4%lop         | 38<br>2%       | 68<br>4%lop    | 46<br>3%lp    | 19<br>2%      | 19<br>2%       | 119<br>3%    | 33<br>3%   | 25<br>2%                          | 127<br>3%     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 557<br>11%      | 300<br>12%b | 258<br>10%  | 70<br>14%defg | 89<br>10%    | 65<br>8%      | 93<br>10%     | 67<br>8%      | 173<br>16%defg | 491<br>11%  | 64<br>10%  | 420<br>14%lnop       | 137<br>7%      | 253<br>16%klno | 167<br>11%lop | 75<br>8%p     | 62<br>6%       | 440<br>11%   | 118<br>12% | 93<br>8%                          | 463<br>12%st  |
| Mean                            | 3.98            | 3.99        | 3.97        | 3.81          | 3.97ch       | 4.10cdh       | 4.08cdh       | 4.12cdh       | 3.78           | 3.97        | 4.03       | 3.86m                | 4.17kmn        | 3.76           | 3.96km        | 4.11kmn       | 4.22kmn        | 3.99         | 3.94       | 4.23t                             | 3.90          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.07            | 1.11        | 1.03        | 1.09          | 1.04         | 1.00          | 1.05          | 1.01          | 1.14           | 1.07        | 1.05       | 1.10                 | 0.98           | 1.13           | 1.06          | 1.01          | 0.95           | 1.06         | 1.10       | 1.01                              | 1.07          |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.02        | 0.02        | 0.05          | 0.04         | 0.04          | 0.03          | 0.04          | 0.03           | 0.02        | 0.04       | 0.02                 | 0.02           | 0.03           | 0.03          | 0.04          | 0.03           | 0.02         | 0.04       | 0.03                              | 0.02          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 717

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

There is one law for the rich and one for the poor

|                                 | Region          |                |                   |                    |              |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |               |                       |                | Education level  |                        |                          |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total           | Scotland (a)   | Wales (b)         | N Ireland (c)      | England (d)  | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)    | South East (l)        | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 413            | 272               | 161                | 4186         | 195            | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680           | 786                   | 437            | 64               | 2988                   | 1826                     | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 448            | 249               | 149                | 4185         | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648           | 747                   | 448            | 65*              | 3002                   | 1809                     | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3682<br>73%     | 333<br>74%     | 190<br>76%l       | 116<br>78%jl       | 3043<br>73%  | 155<br>78%jl   | 418<br>76%jl   | 312<br>78%djklm              | 289<br>73%        | 250<br>72%        | 312<br>70%          | 468<br>72%    | 519<br>69%            | 320<br>71%     | 44<br>68%        | 2269<br>76%pq          | 1262<br>70%              | 78<br>66%                        | 1192<br>68%        | 1050<br>72%r              | 334<br>85%rsuvw             | 389<br>79%rs                     | 656<br>76%r                  | 61<br>76%     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1952<br>39% | 194<br>43%djkl | 113<br>45%cdhijlm | 76<br>51%cdfhijklm | 1569<br>37%l | 86<br>43%ijl   | 230<br>42%djkl | 169<br>42%djkl               | 147<br>37%        | 115<br>33%        | 157<br>35%          | 251<br>39%l   | 250<br>33%            | 164<br>37%     | 32<br>49%pq      | 1262<br>42%pq          | 609<br>34%               | 38<br>32%                        | 573<br>33%         | 521<br>36%                | 210<br>53%rsvw              | 265<br>54%rsvw                   | 351<br>40%rs                 | 33<br>41%     |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1730<br>34% | 139<br>31%     | 77<br>31%         | 40<br>27%          | 1474<br>35%c | 68<br>34%      | 188<br>34%     | 143<br>36%c                  | 143<br>36%c       | 136<br>39%abc     | 155<br>34%          | 217<br>33%    | 269<br>36%c           | 156<br>35%     | 12<br>19%        | 1007<br>34%n           | 653<br>36%n              | 40<br>34%n                       | 619<br>36%u        | 530<br>36%u               | 124<br>32%u                 | 124<br>25%                       | 305<br>35%u                  | 28<br>34%     |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 792<br>16%  | 67<br>15%      | 40<br>16%         | 18<br>12%          | 667<br>16%f  | 23<br>11%      | 69<br>13%      | 50<br>12%                    | 66<br>17%         | 61<br>18%f        | 89<br>20%defg       | 113<br>17%efg | 116<br>15%            | 80<br>18%efg   | 15<br>23%        | 446<br>15%             | 305<br>17%               | 20<br>17%                        | 311<br>18%tu       | 234<br>16%t               | 40<br>10%                   | 67<br>14%                        | 129<br>15%t                  | 10<br>12%     |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 406<br>8%   | 38<br>8%       | 13<br>5%          | 12<br>8%           | 343<br>8%    | 21<br>11%b     | 38<br>7%       | 27<br>7%                     | 34<br>9%          | 28<br>8%          | 33<br>7%            | 44<br>7%      | 85<br>11%bdfgkm       | 33<br>7%       | 4<br>6%          | 212<br>7%              | 173<br>10%o              | 16<br>13%o                       | 172<br>10%tuv      | 131<br>9%tu               | 12<br>3%                    | 26<br>5%                         | 59<br>7%t                    | 7<br>8%t      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 152<br>3%   | 11<br>2%       | 6<br>3%           | 3<br>2%            | 132<br>3%e   | 1<br>*         | 23<br>4%e      | 10<br>2%                     | 8<br>2%           | 9<br>3%           | 15<br>3%e           | 23<br>3%e     | 28<br>4%e             | 15<br>3%e      | 2<br>3%          | 74<br>2%               | 69<br>4%o                | 4<br>3%                          | 67<br>4%t          | 41<br>3%                  | 7<br>2%                     | 11<br>2%                         | 23<br>3%                     | 3<br>4%       |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 557<br>11%      | 49<br>11%      | 19<br>8%          | 15<br>10%          | 475<br>11%   | 22<br>11%      | 61<br>11%      | 37<br>9%                     | 43<br>11%         | 37<br>11%         | 47<br>11%           | 67<br>10%     | 113<br>15%abdfghijklm | 48<br>11%      | 6<br>9%          | 287<br>10%             | 242<br>13%o              | 20<br>17%o                       | 239<br>14%tuv      | 171<br>12%tu              | 19<br>5%                    | 37<br>8%                         | 81<br>9%t                    | 10<br>12%t    |
| Mean                            | 3.98            | 4.04l          | 4.11dijlm         | 4.17dhiijklm       | 3.96l        | 4.09jl         | 4.03l          | 4.09dijlm                    | 3.97              | 3.91              | 3.91                | 3.97l         | 3.84                  | 3.94           | 4.05             | 4.06pq                 | 3.86                     | 3.78                             | 3.84               | 3.93r                     | 4.32rsvw                    | 4.23rsv                          | 4.04rs                       | 4.01          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.07            | 1.06           | 1.02              | 1.05               | 1.07         | 1.00           | 1.10           | 1.02                         | 1.04              | 1.03              | 1.06                | 1.07          | 1.12                  | 1.07           | 1.12             | 1.04                   | 1.10                     | 1.13                             | 1.11               | 1.06                      | 0.91                        | 1.02                             | 1.03                         | 1.10          |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.05           | 0.06              | 0.08               | 0.02         | 0.07           | 0.05           | 0.05                         | 0.05              | 0.06              | 0.05                | 0.04          | 0.04                  | 0.05           | 0.14             | 0.02                   | 0.03                     | 0.10                             | 0.03               | 0.03                      | 0.05                        | 0.05                             | 0.04                         | 0.12          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 718

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

There is one law for the rich and one for the poor

|                                 |     | Vote in EU referendum |                          |                                     |                         | Vote in 2017 GE                                                                          |                                                    |                                                  |                                                                             |                                                               |                 |                                    |               |                                     |                                                                             | Vote now                                                                                 |                                                    |                                                   |                                                   |                 |                                                  |                                                 |               |                                                   |                                                  | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
|                                 |     | Total                 | Leave (a)                | Remain (b)                          | Did not vote (c)        | Cons (d)                                                                                 | Lab (e)                                            | Lib Dem (f)                                      | UKIP (g)                                                                    | SNP (h)                                                       | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)                            | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)                           | Did not vote (m)                                                            | Cons (n)                                                                                 | Lab (o)                                            | Lib Dem (p)                                       | UKIP (q)                                          | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)                                          | DUP (t)                                         | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)                                         |                                                  |                    |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 5032                  | 2200                     | 2207                                | 553                     | 1663                                                                                     | 1682                                               | 359                                              | 227                                                                         | 156                                                           | 23              | 41                                 | 19            | 206                                 | 656                                                                         | 1445                                                                                     | 1619                                               | 399                                               | 327                                               | 24              | 157                                              | 35                                              | 21            | 281                                               | 374                                              |                    |
| Weighted base                   |     | 5032                  | 2200                     | 2201                                | 558                     | 1649                                                                                     | 1690                                               | 354                                              | 229                                                                         | 169                                                           | 21**            | 38*                                | 18**          | 202                                 | 662                                                                         | 1431                                                                                     | 1630                                               | 394                                               | 327                                               | 22**            | 170                                              | 32*                                             | 20**          | 275                                               | 379                                              |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 3682<br>73%           | 1649<br>75% <sup>b</sup> | 1578<br>72%                         | 408<br>73%              | 971<br>59%                                                                               | 1407<br>83% <sup>d</sup> <sup>f</sup> <sup>m</sup> | 258<br>73% <sup>d</sup>                          | 197<br>86% <sup>d</sup> <sup>f</sup> <sup>j</sup> <sup>l</sup> <sup>m</sup> | 142<br>84% <sup>d</sup> <sup>f</sup> <sup>m</sup>             | 15<br>74%       | 28<br>74%                          | 18<br>100%    | 159<br>79% <sup>d</sup>             | 487<br>74% <sup>d</sup>                                                     | 797<br>56%                                                                               | 1360<br>83% <sup>n</sup> <sup>p</sup> <sup>w</sup> | 286<br>73% <sup>n</sup>                           | 282<br>86% <sup>n</sup> <sup>p</sup> <sup>w</sup> | 18<br>84%       | 137<br>81% <sup>n</sup> <sup>p</sup>             | 24<br>75% <sup>n</sup>                          | 19<br>96%     | 224<br>81% <sup>n</sup> <sup>p</sup> <sup>w</sup> | 283<br>75% <sup>n</sup>                          |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 1952<br>39%           | 895<br>41% <sup>b</sup>  | 820<br>37%                          | 211<br>38%              | 395<br>24%                                                                               | 849<br>50% <sup>d</sup> <sup>f</sup> <sup>m</sup>  | 117<br>33% <sup>d</sup>                          | 124<br>54% <sup>d</sup> <sup>f</sup> <sup>l</sup> <sup>m</sup>              | 93<br>55% <sup>d</sup> <sup>f</sup> <sup>l</sup> <sup>m</sup> | 10<br>48%       | 18<br>47% <sup>d</sup>             | 14<br>80%     | 87<br>43% <sup>d</sup> <sup>f</sup> | 244<br>37% <sup>d</sup>                                                     | 296<br>21%                                                                               | 837<br>51% <sup>n</sup> <sup>p</sup> <sup>w</sup>  | 133<br>34% <sup>n</sup>                           | 179<br>55% <sup>n</sup> <sup>p</sup> <sup>w</sup> | 13<br>59%       | 90<br>53% <sup>n</sup> <sup>p</sup> <sup>w</sup> | 16<br>49% <sup>n</sup>                          | 15<br>77%     | 122<br>44% <sup>n</sup> <sup>p</sup>              | 145<br>38% <sup>n</sup>                          |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 1730<br>34%           | 755<br>34%               | 758<br>34%                          | 197<br>35%              | 576<br>35%                                                                               | 558<br>33%                                         | 141<br>40% <sup>e</sup> <sup>h</sup>             | 73<br>32%                                                                   | 48<br>29%                                                     | 5<br>26%        | 10<br>26%                          | 4<br>20%      | 72<br>36%                           | 243<br>37%                                                                  | 501<br>35%                                                                               | 523<br>32%                                         | 153<br>39% <sup>o</sup> <sup>q</sup> <sup>s</sup> | 103<br>32%                                        | 5<br>25%        | 47<br>28%                                        | 8<br>26%                                        | 4<br>18%      | 102<br>37%                                        | 137<br>36%                                       |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 792<br>16%            | 318<br>14%               | 352<br>16%                          | 103<br>18% <sup>a</sup> | 341<br>21% <sup>e</sup> <sup>g</sup> <sup>h</sup> <sup>l</sup>                           | 193<br>11%                                         | 60<br>17% <sup>e</sup> <sup>g</sup> <sup>h</sup> | 21<br>9%                                                                    | 16<br>10%                                                     | 5<br>26%        | 5<br>14%                           | -             | 25<br>12%                           | 126<br>19% <sup>e</sup> <sup>g</sup> <sup>h</sup> <sup>l</sup> <sup>v</sup> | 320<br>22% <sup>o</sup> <sup>p</sup> <sup>q</sup> <sup>s</sup> <sup>v</sup>              | 178<br>11%                                         | 68<br>17% <sup>o</sup> <sup>q</sup> <sup>v</sup>  | 25<br>8%                                          | 4<br>16%        | 23<br>13% <sup>q</sup>                           | 4<br>11%                                        | -             | 28<br>10%                                         | 73<br>19% <sup>o</sup> <sup>q</sup> <sup>v</sup> |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 406<br>8%             | 159<br>7%                | 206<br>9% <sup>a</sup> <sup>c</sup> | 35<br>6%                | 235<br>14% <sup>e</sup> <sup>f</sup> <sup>g</sup> <sup>h</sup> <sup>l</sup> <sup>m</sup> | 64<br>4%                                           | 30<br>8% <sup>e</sup> <sup>g</sup>               | 9<br>4%                                                                     | 11<br>6%                                                      | -               | 5<br>12% <sup>e</sup> <sup>g</sup> | -             | 12<br>6%                            | 40<br>6% <sup>e</sup>                                                       | 221<br>15% <sup>o</sup> <sup>p</sup> <sup>q</sup> <sup>s</sup> <sup>v</sup> <sup>w</sup> | 68<br>4%                                           | 33<br>8% <sup>o</sup> <sup>q</sup> <sup>w</sup>   | 11<br>3%                                          | -               | 10<br>6%                                         | 4<br>14% <sup>o</sup> <sup>q</sup> <sup>w</sup> | -             | 18<br>6%                                          | 16<br>4%                                         |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 152<br>3%             | 74<br>3%                 | 65<br>3%                            | 12<br>2%                | 102<br>6% <sup>e</sup> <sup>f</sup> <sup>g</sup> <sup>h</sup> <sup>m</sup>               | 26<br>2%                                           | 7<br>2%                                          | 2<br>1%                                                                     | -                                                             | -               | -                                  | -             | 6<br>3% <sup>h</sup>                | 9<br>1%                                                                     | 93<br>7% <sup>o</sup> <sup>p</sup> <sup>q</sup> <sup>s</sup> <sup>v</sup> <sup>w</sup>   | 23<br>1%                                           | 7<br>2%                                           | 9<br>3% <sup>s</sup>                              | -               | -                                                | -                                               | 1<br>4%       | 6<br>2%                                           | 7<br>2%                                          |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 557<br>11%            | 233<br>11%               | 271<br>12% <sup>c</sup>             | 47<br>8%                | 337<br>20% <sup>e</sup> <sup>f</sup> <sup>g</sup> <sup>h</sup> <sup>l</sup> <sup>m</sup> | 91<br>5%                                           | 36<br>10% <sup>e</sup> <sup>g</sup>              | 11<br>5%                                                                    | 11<br>6%                                                      | -               | 5<br>12%                           | -             | 18<br>9% <sup>e</sup>               | 49<br>7%                                                                    | 314<br>22% <sup>o</sup> <sup>p</sup> <sup>q</sup> <sup>s</sup> <sup>v</sup> <sup>w</sup> | 92<br>6%                                           | 40<br>10% <sup>o</sup> <sup>q</sup> <sup>w</sup>  | 20<br>6%                                          | -               | 10<br>6%                                         | 4<br>14% <sup>o</sup>                           | 1<br>4%       | 24<br>9%                                          | 23<br>6%                                         |                    |
| Mean                            |     | 3.98                  | 4.02 <sup>b</sup>        | 3.94                                | 4.00                    | 3.56 <sup>m</sup>                                                                        | 4.27 <sup>d</sup> <sup>f</sup> <sup>l</sup>        | 3.94 <sup>d</sup>                                | 4.35 <sup>d</sup> <sup>f</sup> <sup>l</sup>                                 | 4.33 <sup>d</sup> <sup>f</sup> <sup>l</sup>                   | 4.23            | 4.09 <sup>d</sup>                  | 4.80          | 4.10 <sup>d</sup>                   | 4.02 <sup>d</sup>                                                           | 3.48 <sup>w</sup>                                                                        | 4.28 <sup>n</sup> <sup>p</sup> <sup>v</sup>        | 3.94 <sup>n</sup>                                 | 4.32 <sup>n</sup> <sup>p</sup> <sup>v</sup>       | 4.42            | 4.28 <sup>n</sup> <sup>p</sup> <sup>w</sup>      | 4.10 <sup>n</sup>                               | 4.64          | 4.15 <sup>n</sup> <sup>p</sup>                    | 4.05 <sup>n</sup>                                |                    |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.07                  | 1.07                     | 1.08                                | 1.01                    | 1.18                                                                                     | 0.92                                               | 1.00                                             | 0.86                                                                        | 0.90                                                          | 0.85            | 1.06                               | 0.41          | 1.02                                | 0.96                                                                        | 1.17                                                                                     | 0.92                                               | 1.00                                              | 0.95                                              | 0.77            | 0.91                                             | 1.09                                            | 0.90          | 0.99                                              | 0.96                                             |                    |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.02                  | 0.02                     | 0.02                                | 0.04                    | 0.03                                                                                     | 0.02                                               | 0.05                                             | 0.06                                                                        | 0.07                                                          | 0.18            | 0.17                               | 0.10          | 0.07                                | 0.04                                                                        | 0.03                                                                                     | 0.02                                               | 0.05                                              | 0.05                                              | 0.16            | 0.07                                             | 0.18                                            | 0.20          | 0.06                                              | 0.05                                             |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 719

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

There is one law for the rich and one for the poor

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism     |               |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                 |                 | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)   |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536         | 1375         | 2007          | 1650          |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528         | 1362         | 2013          | 1657          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3682<br>73%     | 1644<br>99%bc       | 1622<br>86%bc | 416<br>28%   | 1054<br>72%           | 1350<br>70%   | 1278<br>78%de             | 1177<br>84%hi | 1468<br>70%   | 1037<br>68%  | 764<br>56%   | 1448<br>72%j  | 1470<br>89%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1952<br>39% | 1435<br>87%bc       | 468<br>25%bc  | 49<br>3%     | 566<br>39%e           | 593<br>31%    | 794<br>48%de              | 776<br>55%hi  | 670<br>32%    | 505<br>33%   | 302<br>22%   | 588<br>29%j   | 1062<br>64%jk |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1730<br>34% | 210<br>13%          | 1154<br>61%ac | 367<br>25%a  | 489<br>33%f           | 758<br>39%df  | 484<br>29%                | 401<br>28%    | 798<br>38%gi  | 532<br>35%g  | 462<br>34%l  | 860<br>43%jl  | 408<br>25%    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 792<br>16%  | 11<br>1%            | 223<br>12%a   | 559<br>37%ab | 253<br>17%f           | 351<br>18%f   | 188<br>11%                | 122<br>9%     | 414<br>20%gi  | 257<br>17%g  | 334<br>25%kl | 357<br>18%l   | 102<br>6%     |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 406<br>8%   | 1<br>*              | 31<br>2%a     | 373<br>25%ab | 119<br>8%             | 173<br>9%f    | 113<br>7%                 | 79<br>6%      | 170<br>8%g    | 156<br>10%gh | 191<br>14%kl | 160<br>8%l    | 55<br>3%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 152<br>3%   | -<br>-              | 4<br>*        | 148<br>10%ab | 39<br>3%              | 47<br>2%      | 66<br>4%de                | 30<br>2%      | 44<br>2%      | 78<br>5%gh   | 74<br>5%kl   | 49<br>2%      | 30<br>2%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 557<br>11%      | 1<br>*              | 35<br>2%a     | 521<br>35%ab | 158<br>11%            | 220<br>11%    | 180<br>11%                | 109<br>8%     | 214<br>10%g   | 234<br>15%gh | 264<br>19%kl | 208<br>10%l   | 85<br>5%      |
| Mean                            | 3.98            | 4.86bc              | 4.09c         | 2.86         | 3.97e                 | 3.87          | 4.11de                    | 4.29hi        | 3.90i         | 3.81         | 3.53         | 3.88j         | 4.46jk        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.07            | 0.37                | 0.67          | 1.00         | 1.06                  | 1.03          | 1.11                      | 0.99          | 1.01          | 1.15         | 1.14         | 1.00          | 0.89          |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.01                | 0.02          | 0.03         | 0.03                  | 0.02          | 0.03                      | 0.03          | 0.02          | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.02          | 0.02          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 720

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Management will always try to get the better of employees if it gets the chance

|                                 | Total           | Gender                   |                         | Age                        |                           |                          |                           |                           |                             | Ethnicity                |                         | Socio-economic grade       |                            |                            |                           |                           |                           | Urban/ Rural      |                         | Long term condition or disability |                         |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |                 | Male (a)                 | Female (b)              | 18-24 (c)                  | 25-34 (d)                 | 35-44 (e)                | 45-54 (f)                 | 55-64 (g)                 | 65+ (h)                     | White (i)                | BAME (j)                | ABC1 (k)                   | C2DE (l)                   | AB (m)                     | C1 (n)                    | C2 (o)                    | DE (p)                    | Urban (q)         | Rural (r)               | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                  |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 2453                     | 2579                    | 501                        | 865                       | 792                      | 948                       | 809                       | 1117                        | 4367                     | 645                     | 3141                       | 1891                       | 1614                       | 1527                      | 823                       | 1068                      | 4076              | 956                     | 1110                              | 3846                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 2415                     | 2617                    | 498                        | 897                       | 797                      | 947                       | 797                       | 1096                        | 4361                     | 652                     | 3070                       | 1962                       | 1560                       | 1510                      | 906                       | 1057                      | 4073              | 959                     | 1108                              | 3847                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3524<br>70%     | 1752<br>73% <sup>b</sup> | 1772<br>68%             | 327<br>66%                 | 620<br>69%                | 574<br>72% <sup>ch</sup> | 686<br>72% <sup>ch</sup>  | 604<br>76% <sup>cdh</sup> | 714<br>65%                  | 3025<br>69%              | 484<br>74% <sup>i</sup> | 2035<br>66%                | 1489<br>76% <sup>kmn</sup> | 997<br>64%                 | 1038<br>69% <sup>m</sup>  | 682<br>75% <sup>kmn</sup> | 806<br>76% <sup>kmn</sup> | 2874<br>71%       | 649<br>68%              | 832<br>75% <sup>t</sup>           | 2641<br>69%             |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1457<br>29% | 784<br>32% <sup>b</sup>  | 674<br>26%              | 130<br>26%                 | 253<br>28% <sup>h</sup>   | 248<br>31% <sup>ch</sup> | 308<br>33% <sup>cdh</sup> | 265<br>33% <sup>cdh</sup> | 254<br>23%                  | 1228<br>28%              | 223<br>34% <sup>i</sup> | 779<br>25%                 | 679<br>35% <sup>kmn</sup>  | 373<br>24%                 | 406<br>27%                | 306<br>34% <sup>kmn</sup> | 373<br>35% <sup>kmn</sup> | 1193<br>29%       | 264<br>28%              | 376<br>34% <sup>t</sup>           | 1052<br>27%             |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 2066<br>41% | 968<br>40%               | 1098<br>42%             | 197<br>40%                 | 367<br>41%                | 326<br>41%               | 377<br>40%                | 339<br>42%                | 460<br>42%                  | 1797<br>41%              | 261<br>40%              | 1256<br>41%                | 810<br>41%                 | 624<br>40%                 | 632<br>42%                | 377<br>42%                | 433<br>41%                | 1681<br>41%       | 385<br>40%              | 456<br>41%                        | 1589<br>41%             |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1023<br>20% | 422<br>17%               | 601<br>23% <sup>a</sup> | 129<br>26% <sup>efgh</sup> | 214<br>24% <sup>efg</sup> | 144<br>18%               | 189<br>20% <sup>g</sup>   | 118<br>15%                | 228<br>21% <sup>g</sup>     | 891<br>20%               | 129<br>20%              | 664<br>22% <sup>lp</sup>   | 359<br>18%                 | 345<br>22% <sup>lp</sup>   | 319<br>21% <sup>lp</sup>  | 170<br>19%                | 189<br>18%                | 829<br>20%        | 194<br>20%              | 196<br>18%                        | 803<br>21% <sup>s</sup> |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 389<br>8%   | 192<br>8%                | 197<br>8%               | 32<br>7%                   | 51<br>6%                  | 65<br>8% <sup>d</sup>    | 59<br>6%                  | 63<br>8%                  | 118<br>11% <sup>cdfg</sup>  | 360<br>8% <sup>j</sup>   | 29<br>4%                | 296<br>10% <sup>lop</sup>  | 92<br>5%                   | 177<br>11% <sup>lnop</sup> | 120<br>8% <sup>lop</sup>  | 43<br>5%                  | 49<br>5%                  | 298<br>7%         | 90<br>9% <sup>q</sup>   | 61<br>6%                          | 325<br>8% <sup>s</sup>  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 97<br>2%    | 49<br>2%                 | 47<br>2%                | 10<br>2%                   | 11<br>1%                  | 14<br>2%                 | 14<br>1%                  | 12<br>2%                  | 36<br>3% <sup>defg</sup>    | 86<br>2%                 | 10<br>2%                | 74<br>2% <sup>lop</sup>    | 23<br>1%                   | 41<br>3% <sup>lop</sup>    | 33<br>2% <sup>l</sup>     | 10<br>1%                  | 13<br>1%                  | 72<br>2%          | 25<br>3%                | 19<br>2%                          | 77<br>2%                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 485<br>10%      | 241<br>10%               | 244<br>9%               | 42<br>9%                   | 63<br>7%                  | 79<br>10% <sup>d</sup>   | 72<br>8%                  | 75<br>9%                  | 153<br>14% <sup>cdefg</sup> | 445<br>10% <sup>ij</sup> | 39<br>6%                | 370<br>12% <sup>lnop</sup> | 115<br>6%                  | 218<br>14% <sup>lnop</sup> | 153<br>10% <sup>lop</sup> | 53<br>6%                  | 62<br>6%                  | 370<br>9%         | 115<br>12% <sup>q</sup> | 80<br>7%                          | 403<br>10% <sup>s</sup> |
| Mean                            | 3.87            | 3.93 <sup>b</sup>        | 3.82                    | 3.81                       | 3.89 <sup>h</sup>         | 3.91 <sup>h</sup>        | 3.96 <sup>ch</sup>        | 3.98 <sup>ch</sup>        | 3.71                        | 3.85                     | 4.01 <sup>i</sup>       | 3.77                       | 4.03 <sup>kmn</sup>        | 3.71                       | 3.83 <sup>km</sup>        | 4.02 <sup>kmn</sup>       | 4.05 <sup>kmn</sup>       | 3.89 <sup>r</sup> | 3.81                    | 4.00 <sup>t</sup>                 | 3.84                    |
| Standard deviation              | 0.98            | 1.00                     | 0.96                    | 0.96                       | 0.92                      | 0.98                     | 0.95                      | 0.97                      | 1.04                        | 0.99                     | 0.93                    | 1.01                       | 0.91                       | 1.03                       | 0.98                      | 0.90                      | 0.91                      | 0.97              | 1.03                    | 0.95                              | 0.99                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.01            | 0.02                     | 0.02                    | 0.04                       | 0.03                      | 0.03                     | 0.03                      | 0.03                      | 0.03                        | 0.01                     | 0.04                    | 0.02                       | 0.02                       | 0.03                       | 0.03                      | 0.03                      | 0.03                      | 0.02              | 0.03                    | 0.03                              | 0.02                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 721

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Management will always try to get the better of employees if it gets the chance

|                                 |     | Region      |                         |                                                 |                        |                          |                        |                                            |                              |                         |                           |                                            |                                                | Education level          |                          |                   |                          | Housing tenure            |                                  |                            |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |     | Total       | Scotland (a)            | Wales (b)                                       | N Ireland (c)          | England (d)              | North East (e)         | North West (f)                             | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)       | East Midlands (i)         | East of England (l)                        | London (k)                                     | South East (l)           | South West (m)           | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o)   | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)         | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 5032        | 413                     | 272                                             | 161                    | 4186                     | 195                    | 520                                        | 403                          | 415                     | 330                       | 420                                        | 680                                            | 786                      | 437                      | 64                | 2988                     | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765                       | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 5032        | 448                     | 249                                             | 149                    | 4185                     | 199                    | 548                                        | 399                          | 399                     | 349                       | 448                                        | 648                                            | 747                      | 448                      | 65*               | 3002                     | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742                       | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 3524<br>70% | 319<br>71% <sub>j</sub> | 189<br>76% <sub>dhi</sub><br>71% <sub>jlm</sub> | 106<br>71%             | 2910<br>70% <sub>j</sub> | 139<br>70%             | 403<br>74% <sub>hjl</sub>                  | 290<br>73% <sub>j</sub>      | 267<br>67%              | 236<br>68%                | 287<br>64%                                 | 474<br>73% <sub>hjl</sub>                      | 508<br>68%               | 305<br>68%               | 48<br>75%         | 2169<br>72% <sub>p</sub> | 1205<br>67%               | 79<br>67%                        | 1179<br>68%                | 1010<br>69%               | 308<br>78% <sub>rsv</sub>   | 354<br>72%                       | 617<br>71%                   | 56<br>69%     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 1457<br>29% | 135<br>30% <sub>i</sub> | 85<br>34% <sub>dijl</sub><br>30% <sub>m</sub>   | 49<br>33% <sub>i</sub> | 1188<br>28% <sub>i</sub> | 65<br>33% <sub>i</sub> | 163<br>30% <sub>i</sub>                    | 128<br>32% <sub>jilm</sub>   | 121<br>30% <sub>i</sub> | 74<br>21%                 | 115<br>26%                                 | 214<br>33% <sub>dijl</sub><br>26% <sub>m</sub> | 194<br>26%               | 114<br>25%               | 21<br>33%         | 936<br>31% <sub>p</sub>  | 459<br>25%                | 31<br>26%                        | 438<br>25%                 | 420<br>29% <sub>r</sub>   | 141<br>36% <sub>rs</sub>    | 167<br>34% <sub>rs</sub>         | 266<br>31% <sub>r</sub>      | 25<br>31%     |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 2066<br>41% | 184<br>41%              | 104<br>42%                                      | 57<br>38%              | 1721<br>41%              | 74<br>37%              | 240<br>44% <sub>h</sub>                    | 162<br>41%                   | 147<br>37%              | 162<br>46% <sub>ehj</sub> | 172<br>38%                                 | 260<br>40%                                     | 314<br>42%               | 191<br>43%               | 27<br>42%         | 1233<br>41%              | 747<br>41%                | 48<br>41%                        | 741<br>43%                 | 590<br>40%                | 167<br>42%                  | 187<br>38%                       | 351<br>40%                   | 30<br>38%     |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 1023<br>20% | 93<br>21%               | 46<br>18%                                       | 30<br>20%              | 855<br>20%               | 43<br>22%              | 101<br>18%                                 | 74<br>19%                    | 86<br>22%               | 82<br>23%                 | 105<br>23%                                 | 123<br>19%                                     | 153<br>20%               | 90<br>20%                | 15<br>22%         | 572<br>19%               | 386<br>21%                | 35<br>30% <sub>op</sub>          | 345<br>20%                 | 312<br>21% <sub>t</sub>   | 64<br>16%                   | 108<br>22% <sub>t</sub>          | 174<br>20%                   | 19<br>24%     |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 389<br>8%   | 31<br>7%                | 14<br>5%                                        | 10<br>7%               | 334<br>8%                | 15<br>8%               | 37<br>7%                                   | 26<br>7%                     | 38<br>10% <sub>k</sub>  | 27<br>8%                  | 41<br>9% <sub>k</sub>                      | 38<br>6%                                       | 73<br>10% <sub>bk</sub>  | 40<br>9%                 | 2<br>3%           | 204<br>7%                | 179<br>10% <sub>oq</sub>  | 3<br>3%                          | 178<br>10% <sub>stuv</sub> | 105<br>7%                 | 18<br>5%                    | 25<br>5%                         | 58<br>7%                     | 5<br>6%       |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 97<br>2%    | 5<br>1%                 | 1<br>*                                          | 4<br>2% <sub>b</sub>   | 87<br>2%                 | 2<br>1%                | 7<br>1%                                    | 9<br>2%                      | 8<br>2%                 | 4<br>1%                   | 16<br>4% <sub>abfi</sub>                   | 13<br>2%                                       | 14<br>2%                 | 14<br>3% <sub>abf</sub>  | -<br>-            | 55<br>2%                 | 38<br>2%                  | 1<br>1%                          | 40<br>2% <sub>t</sub>      | 28<br>2%                  | 3<br>1%                     | 6<br>1%                          | 18<br>2%                     | 1<br>1%       |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 485<br>10%  | 36<br>8%                | 14<br>6%                                        | 14<br>9%               | 421<br>10% <sub>b</sub>  | 17<br>9%               | 44<br>8%                                   | 35<br>9%                     | 45<br>11% <sub>bk</sub> | 31<br>9%                  | 57<br>13% <sub>abfk</sub>                  | 51<br>8%                                       | 87<br>12% <sub>bfk</sub> | 54<br>12% <sub>bfk</sub> | 2<br>3%           | 260<br>9% <sub>q</sub>   | 217<br>12% <sub>noq</sub> | 4<br>3%                          | 218<br>13% <sub>stuv</sub> | 134<br>9% <sub>t</sub>    | 21<br>5%                    | 31<br>6%                         | 76<br>9% <sub>t</sub>        | 6<br>7%       |
| Mean                            |     | 3.87        | 3.92 <sub>jlm</sub>     | 4.04 <sub>dhi</sub><br>3.92 <sub>jlm</sub>      | 3.92                   | 3.86 <sub>j</sub>        | 3.93 <sub>j</sub>      | 3.94 <sub>jil</sub><br>3.94 <sub>jil</sub> | 3.84                         | 3.79                    | 3.73                      | 3.96 <sub>dhi</sub><br>3.96 <sub>dhi</sub> | 3.81                                           | 3.78                     | 4.04 <sub>p</sub>        | 3.93 <sub>p</sub> | 3.78                     | 3.89                      | 3.78                             | 3.87 <sub>r</sub>          | 4.08 <sub>rsv</sub>       | 3.98 <sub>rs</sub>          | 3.91 <sub>r</sub>                | 3.92                         |               |
| Standard deviation              |     | 0.98        | 0.94                    | 0.88                                            | 1.01                   | 0.99                     | 0.97                   | 0.93                                       | 0.98                         | 1.02                    | 0.90                      | 1.05                                       | 0.97                                           | 0.99                     | 1.02                     | 0.82              | 0.97                     | 1.00                      | 0.86                             | 1.01                       | 0.98                      | 0.88                        | 0.93                             | 0.98                         | 0.95          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.01        | 0.05                    | 0.05                                            | 0.08                   | 0.02                     | 0.07                   | 0.04                                       | 0.05                         | 0.05                    | 0.05                      | 0.05                                       | 0.04                                           | 0.04                     | 0.05                     | 0.10              | 0.02                     | 0.02                      | 0.08                             | 0.02                       | 0.03                      | 0.04                        | 0.04                             | 0.03                         | 0.11          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 722

Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Management will always try to get the better of employees if it gets the chance

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |               |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE  |                |               |                  |              |                 |                |               |              |                  | Vote now         |               |                |                 |                 |              |                 |               |              |                | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)         | Lab (e)        | Lib Dem (f)   | UKIP (g)         | SNP (h)      | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)        | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)    | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)         | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p)    | UKIP (q)        | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)      | DUP (t)         | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)    |                |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200          | 2207         | 553              | 1663             | 1682           | 359           | 227              | 156          | 23              | 41             | 19            | 206          | 656              | 1445             | 1619          | 399            | 327             | 24              | 157          | 35              | 21            | 281          | 374            |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200          | 2201         | 558              | 1649             | 1690           | 354           | 229              | 169          | 21**            | 38*            | 18**          | 202          | 662              | 1431             | 1630          | 394            | 327             | 22**            | 170          | 32*             | 20**          | 275          | 379            |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3524<br>70%           | 1597<br>73%bc | 1513<br>69%  | 368<br>66%       | 1033<br>63%      | 1275<br>75%dfm | 248<br>70%cd  | 190<br>83%defjlm | 132<br>78%dm | 15<br>74%       | 26<br>69%      | 17<br>95%     | 141<br>70%cd | 447<br>67%cd     | 882<br>62%       | 1237<br>76%nw | 282<br>72%cn   | 262<br>80%npvtw | 16<br>75%       | 133<br>78%nw | 20<br>63%       | 17<br>86%     | 198<br>72%cn | 255<br>67%cn   |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1457<br>29%       | 681<br>31%b   | 607<br>28%   | 152<br>27%       | 353<br>21%       | 586<br>35%dfm  | 83<br>23%     | 88<br>39%dfm     | 62<br>36%dfm | 6<br>31%        | 14<br>37%cd    | 11<br>63%     | 67<br>33%cd  | 188<br>28%cd     | 283<br>20%       | 584<br>36%npw | 94<br>24%      | 128<br>39%npwtw | 5<br>25%        | 66<br>39%npw | 12<br>37%cn     | 12<br>62%     | 83<br>30%cn  | 105<br>28%cn   |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 2066<br>41%       | 917<br>42%    | 906<br>41%   | 216<br>39%       | 680<br>41%       | 689<br>41%     | 165<br>47%elm | 102<br>44%       | 71<br>42%    | 9<br>43%        | 12<br>32%      | 6<br>32%      | 75<br>37%    | 259<br>39%       | 598<br>42%       | 653<br>40%    | 188<br>48%notw | 134<br>41%      | 11<br>50%       | 67<br>40%    | 8<br>25%        | 5<br>24%      | 115<br>42%   | 150<br>40%     |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1023<br>20%       | 406<br>18%    | 449<br>20%   | 145<br>26%ab     | 369<br>22%egj    | 311<br>18%g    | 70<br>20%g    | 27<br>12%        | 31<br>19%    | 3<br>13%        | 4<br>9%        | 1<br>5%       | 47<br>23%g   | 161<br>24%egj    | 321<br>22%oq     | 294<br>18%    | 72<br>18%      | 45<br>14%       | 3<br>12%        | 28<br>17%    | 3<br>9%         | 1<br>5%       | 57<br>21%q   | 99<br>26%opqst |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 389<br>8%         | 157<br>7%     | 194<br>9%ac  | 33<br>6%         | 192<br>12%eghlm  | 90<br>5%       | 31<br>9%egh   | 10<br>4%         | 5<br>3%      | 3<br>13%        | 6<br>14%eghlm  | -             | 11<br>5%     | 41<br>6%         | 175<br>12%oqsvw  | 81<br>5%      | 36<br>9%oqw    | 15<br>5%        | 3<br>13%        | 9<br>5%      | 6<br>20%opqsvw  | 1<br>5%       | 19<br>7%     | 17<br>5%       |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 97<br>2%          | 39<br>2%      | 45<br>2%     | 11<br>2%         | 55<br>3%egh      | 15<br>1%       | 6<br>2%       | 2<br>1%          | -<br>-       | -<br>-          | 3<br>7%efghlm  | -             | 3<br>1%      | 13<br>2%e        | 53<br>4%opqsv    | 17<br>1%      | 4<br>1%        | 4<br>1%         | -<br>-          | -<br>-       | 3<br>9%opqsvw   | 1<br>4%       | 2<br>1%      | 7<br>2%        |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 485<br>10%            | 196<br>9%     | 239<br>11%ac | 44<br>8%         | 248<br>15%efghlm | 105<br>6%      | 37<br>10%egh  | 12<br>5%         | 5<br>3%      | 3<br>13%        | 8<br>22%efghlm | -             | 14<br>7%     | 54<br>8%h        | 228<br>16%opqsvw | 99<br>6%      | 40<br>10%oq    | 19<br>6%        | 3<br>13%        | 9<br>5%      | 9<br>29%nopqsvw | 2<br>9%       | 21<br>8%     | 24<br>6%       |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.87                  | 3.93bc        | 3.83         | 3.83             | 3.66             | 4.03dfm        | 3.81d         | 4.15dfjlm        | 4.12dfj      | 3.92            | 3.76           | 4.58          | 3.95d        | 3.86d            | 3.62             | 4.05nptw      | 3.84n          | 4.12npt         | 3.86            | 4.12npt      | 3.63            | 4.34          | 3.94n        | 3.87n          |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 0.98                  | 0.97          | 1.00         | 0.96             | 1.04             | 0.91           | 0.95          | 0.85             | 0.82         | 1.00            | 1.30           | 0.61          | 0.95         | 0.97             | 1.05             | 0.91          | 0.92           | 0.90            | 0.96            | 0.86         | 1.40            | 1.10          | 0.92         | 0.94           |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.01                  | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.04             | 0.03             | 0.02           | 0.05          | 0.06             | 0.07         | 0.21            | 0.20           | 0.14          | 0.07         | 0.04             | 0.03             | 0.02          | 0.05           | 0.05            | 0.19            | 0.07         | 0.24            | 0.24          | 0.05         | 0.05           |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 723

**Q15. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****Management will always try to get the better of employees if it gets the chance**

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism     |               |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                 |                 | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)   |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536         | 1375         | 2007          | 1650          |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528         | 1362         | 2013          | 1657          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3524<br>70%     | 1591<br>96%bc       | 1449<br>77%c  | 484<br>32%   | 942<br>64%            | 1325<br>69%cd | 1257<br>76%de             | 1062<br>75%hi | 1406<br>67%   | 1056<br>69%  | 736<br>54%   | 1397<br>69%j  | 1391<br>84%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1457<br>29% | 1131<br>68%bc       | 282<br>15%c   | 45<br>3%     | 384<br>26%e           | 438<br>23%    | 636<br>39%de              | 546<br>39%hi  | 505<br>24%    | 406<br>27%   | 211<br>15%   | 422<br>21%j   | 825<br>50%jk  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 2066<br>41% | 460<br>28%          | 1166<br>62%ac | 440<br>29%   | 559<br>38%            | 887<br>46%df  | 621<br>38%                | 516<br>37%    | 901<br>43%g   | 650<br>43%g  | 525<br>39%l  | 975<br>48%jl  | 567<br>34%    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1023<br>20% | 49<br>3%            | 361<br>19%a   | 613<br>41%ab | 357<br>24%ef          | 409<br>21%f   | 257<br>16%                | 233<br>17%    | 501<br>24%gi  | 289<br>19%   | 399<br>29%kl | 438<br>22%l   | 186<br>11%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 389<br>8%   | 16<br>1%            | 312<br>3%a    | 140<br>21%ab | 147<br>10%ef          | 101<br>8%     | 94<br>6%                  | 152<br>7%     | 142<br>7%     | 176<br>9%gh  | 146<br>13%kl | 66<br>7%l     | 4%            |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 97<br>2%    | -<br>-              | 10<br>1%a     | 87<br>6%ab   | 26<br>2%              | 40<br>2%      | 31<br>2%                  | 19<br>1%      | 37<br>2%      | 40<br>3%g    | 51<br>4%kl   | 32<br>2%l     | 13<br>1%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 485<br>10%      | 16<br>1%            | 70<br>4%a     | 399<br>27%ab | 166<br>11%f           | 188<br>10%    | 132<br>8%                 | 113<br>8%     | 190<br>9%     | 183<br>12%gh | 227<br>17%kl | 178<br>9%l    | 80<br>5%      |
| Mean                            | 3.87            | 4.63bc              | 3.88c         | 3.03         | 3.77                  | 3.80          | 4.05de                    | 4.05hi        | 3.80          | 3.81         | 3.49         | 3.80j         | 4.28jk        |
| Standard deviation              | 0.98            | 0.59                | 0.71          | 0.92         | 1.00                  | 0.95          | 0.98                      | 0.97          | 0.94          | 1.02         | 1.02         | 0.91          | 0.87          |
| Standard error                  | 0.01            | 0.01                | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.03                  | 0.02          | 0.02                      | 0.03          | 0.02          | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.02          | 0.02          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 724

**Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**Summary table**

|                                    |     | Young people<br>today don't<br>have enough<br>respect for<br>traditional<br>British values | For some<br>crimes, the<br>death penalty<br>is the most<br>appropriate<br>sentence | Schools should<br>teach children<br>to obey<br>authority | Censorship of<br>films and<br>magazines is<br>necessary to<br>uphold moral<br>standards | People who<br>break the law<br>should be given<br>stiffer<br>sentences | The law should<br>always be<br>obeyed, even if<br>a particular<br>law is wrong |
|------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Unweighted base                    |     | 5032                                                                                       | 5032                                                                               | 5032                                                     | 5032                                                                                    | 5032                                                                   | 5032                                                                           |
| Weighted base                      |     | 5032                                                                                       | 5032                                                                               | 5032                                                     | 5032                                                                                    | 5032                                                                   | 5032                                                                           |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to<br>agree    |     | 3479<br>69%                                                                                | 2779<br>55%                                                                        | 3639<br>72%                                              | 2518<br>50%                                                                             | 3437<br>68%                                                            | 2352<br>47%                                                                    |
| Strongly agree                     | (5) | 1739<br>35%                                                                                | 1777<br>35%                                                                        | 1749<br>35%                                              | 877<br>17%                                                                              | 1814<br>36%                                                            | 680<br>14%                                                                     |
| Tend to agree                      | (4) | 1740<br>35%                                                                                | 1002<br>20%                                                                        | 1890<br>38%                                              | 1641<br>33%                                                                             | 1623<br>32%                                                            | 1672<br>33%                                                                    |
| Neither agree nor<br>disagree      | (3) | 977<br>19%                                                                                 | 735<br>15%                                                                         | 923<br>18%                                               | 1192<br>24%                                                                             | 1132<br>22%                                                            | 1609<br>32%                                                                    |
| Tend to disagree                   | (2) | 410<br>8%                                                                                  | 501<br>10%                                                                         | 338<br>7%                                                | 849<br>17%                                                                              | 347<br>7%                                                              | 787<br>16%                                                                     |
| Strongly disagree                  | (1) | 166<br>3%                                                                                  | 1017<br>20%                                                                        | 133<br>3%                                                | 472<br>9%                                                                               | 115<br>2%                                                              | 284<br>6%                                                                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to<br>disagree |     | 576<br>11%                                                                                 | 1518<br>30%                                                                        | 471<br>9%                                                | 1322<br>26%                                                                             | 463<br>9%                                                              | 1071<br>21%                                                                    |
| Mean                               |     | 3.89                                                                                       | 3.40                                                                               | 3.95                                                     | 3.32                                                                                    | 3.93                                                                   | 3.33                                                                           |
| Standard deviation                 |     | 1.07                                                                                       | 1.54                                                                               | 1.02                                                     | 1.21                                                                                    | 1.03                                                                   | 1.07                                                                           |
| Standard error                     |     | 0.02                                                                                       | 0.02                                                                               | 0.01                                                     | 0.02                                                                                    | 0.01                                                                   | 0.02                                                                           |

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 725

**Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****Young people today don't have enough respect for traditional British values**

|                                 | Total           | Gender                  |                         | Age                        |                            |                          |                          |                            |                            | Ethnicity                 |                         | Socio-economic grade      |                            |                           |                           |                           |                           | Urban/ Rural            |                         | Long term condition or disability |                          |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |                 | Male (a)                | Female (b)              | 18-24 (c)                  | 25-34 (d)                  | 35-44 (e)                | 45-54 (f)                | 55-64 (g)                  | 65+ (h)                    | White (i)                 | BAME (j)                | ABC1 (k)                  | C2DE (l)                   | AB (m)                    | C1 (n)                    | C2 (o)                    | DE (p)                    | Urban (q)               | Rural (r)               | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                   |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 2453                    | 2579                    | 501                        | 865                        | 792                      | 948                      | 809                        | 1117                       | 4367                      | 645                     | 3141                      | 1891                       | 1614                      | 1527                      | 823                       | 1068                      | 4076                    | 956                     | 1110                              | 3846                     |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 2415                    | 2617                    | 498                        | 897                        | 797                      | 947                      | 797                        | 1096                       | 4361                      | 652                     | 3070                      | 1962                       | 1560                      | 1510                      | 906                       | 1057                      | 4073                    | 959                     | 1108                              | 3847                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3479<br>69%     | 1661<br>69%             | 1818<br>69%             | 233<br>47%                 | 547<br>61% <sup>c</sup>    | 553<br>69% <sup>cd</sup> | 686<br>72% <sup>cd</sup> | 615<br>77% <sup>cdef</sup> | 844<br>77% <sup>cdef</sup> | 3042<br>70% <sup>ij</sup> | 425<br>65%              | 1998<br>65%               | 1481<br>75% <sup>kmn</sup> | 1009<br>65%               | 989<br>65%                | 687<br>76% <sup>kmn</sup> | 794<br>75% <sup>kmn</sup> | 2783<br>68%             | 696<br>73% <sup>q</sup> | 817<br>74% <sup>t</sup>           | 2613<br>68%              |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1739<br>35% | 868<br>36% <sup>b</sup> | 871<br>33%              | 82<br>17%                  | 236<br>26% <sup>c</sup>    | 286<br>36% <sup>cd</sup> | 367<br>39% <sup>cd</sup> | 336<br>42% <sup>cde</sup>  | 431<br>39% <sup>cd</sup>   | 1545<br>35% <sup>j</sup>  | 189<br>29%              | 925<br>30%                | 814<br>41% <sup>kmn</sup>  | 430<br>28%                | 495<br>33% <sup>m</sup>   | 383<br>42% <sup>kmn</sup> | 431<br>41% <sup>kmn</sup> | 1379<br>34%             | 360<br>38% <sup>q</sup> | 466<br>42% <sup>t</sup>           | 1254<br>33%              |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1740<br>35% | 793<br>33%              | 947<br>36% <sup>a</sup> | 151<br>30%                 | 311<br>35%                 | 268<br>34%               | 319<br>34%               | 279<br>35%                 | 413<br>38% <sup>c</sup>    | 1497<br>34%               | 236<br>36%              | 1073<br>35%               | 667<br>34%                 | 579<br>37% <sup>n</sup>   | 494<br>33%                | 304<br>34%                | 363<br>34%                | 1404<br>34%             | 336<br>35%              | 351<br>32%                        | 1360<br>35% <sup>s</sup> |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 977<br>19%  | 474<br>20%              | 503<br>19%              | 139<br>28% <sup>efgh</sup> | 210<br>23% <sup>fgh</sup>  | 157<br>20% <sup>g</sup>  | 169<br>18%               | 123<br>15%                 | 180<br>16%                 | 823<br>19%                | 148<br>23% <sup>i</sup> | 658<br>21% <sup>lop</sup> | 319<br>16%                 | 340<br>22% <sup>lop</sup> | 319<br>21% <sup>lop</sup> | 141<br>16%                | 178<br>17%                | 816<br>20% <sup>r</sup> | 161<br>17%              | 169<br>15%                        | 793<br>21% <sup>s</sup>  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 410<br>8%   | 194<br>8%               | 216<br>8%               | 83<br>17% <sup>defg</sup>  | 98<br>11% <sup>efgh</sup>  | 51<br>6%                 | 69<br>7%                 | 50<br>6%                   | 59<br>5%                   | 353<br>8%                 | 56<br>9%                | 297<br>10% <sup>lop</sup> | 113<br>6%                  | 143<br>9% <sup>lop</sup>  | 154<br>10% <sup>lop</sup> | 53<br>6%                  | 60<br>6%                  | 336<br>8%               | 74<br>8%                | 80<br>7%                          | 324<br>8%                |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 166<br>3%   | 86<br>4%                | 80<br>3%                | 43<br>9% <sup>defgh</sup>  | 41<br>5% <sup>fgh</sup>    | 36<br>5% <sup>fgh</sup>  | 23<br>2% <sup>h</sup>    | 9<br>1%                    | 13<br>1%                   | 143<br>3%                 | 22<br>3%                | 116<br>4% <sup>lp</sup>   | 49<br>3%                   | 68<br>4% <sup>lp</sup>    | 48<br>3%                  | 25<br>3%                  | 24<br>2%                  | 138<br>3%               | 27<br>3%                | 43<br>4%                          | 117<br>3%                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 576<br>11%      | 280<br>12%              | 296<br>11%              | 126<br>25% <sup>defg</sup> | 139<br>16% <sup>efgh</sup> | 87<br>11% <sup>gh</sup>  | 92<br>10% <sup>h</sup>   | 59<br>7%                   | 72<br>7%                   | 496<br>11%                | 78<br>12%               | 414<br>13% <sup>lop</sup> | 162<br>8%                  | 211<br>14% <sup>lop</sup> | 202<br>13% <sup>lop</sup> | 78<br>9%                  | 84<br>8%                  | 474<br>12%              | 102<br>11%              | 123<br>11%                        | 441<br>11%               |
| Mean                            | 3.89            | 3.90                    | 3.88                    | 3.29                       | 3.67 <sup>c</sup>          | 3.90 <sup>cd</sup>       | 3.99 <sup>cd</sup>       | 4.11 <sup>cde</sup>        | 4.09 <sup>cde</sup>        | 3.91 <sup>j</sup>         | 3.79                    | 3.78                      | 4.06 <sup>kmn</sup>        | 3.74                      | 3.82                      | 4.07 <sup>kmn</sup>       | 4.06 <sup>kmn</sup>       | 3.87                    | 3.97 <sup>q</sup>       | 4.01 <sup>t</sup>                 | 3.86                     |
| Standard deviation              | 1.07            | 1.09                    | 1.06                    | 1.18                       | 1.12                       | 1.10                     | 1.04                     | 0.96                       | 0.93                       | 1.07                      | 1.06                    | 1.09                      | 1.01                       | 1.09                      | 1.10                      | 1.03                      | 1.00                      | 1.08                    | 1.05                    | 1.10                              | 1.06                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.02                    | 0.02                    | 0.05                       | 0.04                       | 0.04                     | 0.03                     | 0.03                       | 0.03                       | 0.02                      | 0.04                    | 0.02                      | 0.02                       | 0.03                      | 0.03                      | 0.04                      | 0.03                      | 0.02                    | 0.03                    | 0.03                              | 0.02                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 726

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Young people today don't have enough respect for traditional British values

|                                 |     | Region      |                       |             |                    |               |                       |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |                     | Education level |                |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                |
|---------------------------------|-----|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
|                                 |     | Total       | Scotland (a)          | Wales (b)   | N Ireland (c)      | England (d)   | North East (e)        | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)          | South East (l)  | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)  |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 5032        | 413                   | 272         | 161                | 4186          | 195                   | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680                 | 786             | 437            | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80             |
| Weighted base                   |     | 5032        | 448                   | 249         | 149                | 4185          | 199                   | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648                 | 747             | 448            | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*            |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 3479<br>69% | 273<br>61%            | 175<br>70%a | 99<br>67%          | 2932<br>70%ak | 127<br>63%            | 404<br>74%aekm | 284<br>71%ak                 | 292<br>73%aek     | 247<br>71%ak      | 327<br>73%aek       | 413<br>64%          | 534<br>71%aek   | 304<br>68%a    | 48<br>74%pq       | 2289<br>76%pq          | 1063<br>59%q              | 47<br>40%                        | 1237<br>71%vw      | 1016<br>70%vw             | 294<br>75%vw                | 348<br>71%vw                     | 546<br>63%w                  | 37<br>46%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 1739<br>35% | 121<br>27%            | 90<br>36%ak | 52<br>35%          | 1476<br>35%ak | 70<br>35%a            | 212<br>39%ak   | 141<br>35%ak                 | 146<br>37%ak      | 121<br>35%a       | 164<br>37%ak        | 190<br>29%          | 269<br>36%ak    | 161<br>36%ak   | 33<br>51%pq       | 1249<br>42%pq          | 435<br>24%q               | 8<br>7%                          | 624<br>36%vw       | 490<br>34%v               | 162<br>41%svw               | 202<br>41%svw                    | 243<br>28%                   | 19<br>23%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 1740<br>35% | 151<br>34%            | 85<br>34%   | 48<br>32%          | 1456<br>35%   | 56<br>28%             | 192<br>35%     | 143<br>36%                   | 146<br>37%e       | 126<br>36%        | 163<br>36%e         | 223<br>34%          | 264<br>35%      | 143<br>32%     | 15<br>23%         | 1040<br>35%q           | 628<br>35%q               | 39<br>33%                        | 613<br>35%uw       | 526<br>36%uw              | 133<br>34%                  | 146<br>30%                       | 304<br>35%uw                 | 18<br>22%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 977<br>19%  | 104<br>23%dfgj<br>l   | 48<br>19%   | 38<br>25%dfgj<br>l | 787<br>19%    | 52<br>26%dfgh<br>ijlm | 90<br>16%      | 66<br>17%                    | 72<br>18%         | 66<br>19%         | 73<br>16%           | 149<br>23%dfgj<br>l | 132<br>18%      | 86<br>19%      | 13<br>20%         | 495<br>16%             | 430<br>24%o               | 35<br>29%o                       | 340<br>20%         | 276<br>19%                | 64<br>16%                   | 90<br>18%                        | 187<br>22%t                  | 20<br>25%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 410<br>8%   | 53<br>12%cddefh<br>jl | 20<br>8%    | 8<br>6%            | 329<br>8%     | 10<br>5%              | 35<br>6%       | 37<br>9%                     | 27<br>7%          | 28<br>8%          | 33<br>7%            | 56<br>9%            | 62<br>8%        | 40<br>9%       | 2<br>3%           | 163<br>5%              | 218<br>12%no              | 27<br>22%nop                     | 128<br>7%          | 113<br>8%                 | 22<br>6%                    | 41<br>8%                         | 90<br>10%rst                 | 17<br>21%rstuv |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 166<br>3%   | 18<br>4%h             | 6<br>3%     | 4<br>3%            | 137<br>3%     | 10<br>5%h             | 19<br>3%       | 11<br>3%                     | 7<br>2%           | 8<br>2%           | 15<br>3%            | 29<br>5%chl         | 19<br>3%        | 19<br>4%h      | 2<br>3%           | 55<br>2%               | 98<br>5%o                 | 10<br>9%o                        | 36<br>2%           | 51<br>4%r                 | 13<br>3%                    | 14<br>3%                         | 43<br>5%r                    | 7<br>9%rstu    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 576<br>11%  | 72<br>16%bcdf<br>hijl | 26<br>10%   | 12<br>8%           | 466<br>11%    | 21<br>10%             | 54<br>10%      | 48<br>12%                    | 34<br>9%          | 36<br>10%         | 48<br>11%           | 86<br>13%h          | 81<br>11%       | 59<br>13%h     | 4<br>7%           | 218<br>7%              | 316<br>17%no              | 37<br>31%nop                     | 164<br>9%          | 164<br>11%                | 36<br>9%                    | 55<br>11%                        | 133<br>15%rstu               | 24<br>30%rstuv |
| Mean                            |     | 3.89        | 3.68                  | 3.93ak      | 3.90a              | 3.91ak        | 3.83                  | 3.99ak         | 3.92ak                       | 4.00ak            | 3.93ak            | 3.96ak              | 3.75                | 3.94ak          | 3.86a          | 4.14pq            | 4.09pq                 | 3.60q                     | 3.07                             | 3.95vw             | 3.89vw                    | 4.03svw                     | 3.98vw                           | 3.71w                        | 3.30           |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.07        | 1.12                  | 1.05        | 1.03               | 1.07          | 1.13                  | 1.06           | 1.07                         | 0.99              | 1.03              | 1.06                | 1.10                | 1.05            | 1.13           | 1.07              | 0.98                   | 1.13                      | 1.09                             | 1.02               | 1.07                      | 1.05                        | 1.09                             | 1.13                         | 1.28           |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.02        | 0.05                  | 0.06        | 0.08               | 0.02          | 0.08                  | 0.05           | 0.05                         | 0.05              | 0.06              | 0.05                | 0.04                | 0.04            | 0.05           | 0.13              | 0.02                   | 0.03                      | 0.10                             | 0.02               | 0.03                      | 0.05                        | 0.05                             | 0.04                         | 0.14           |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

## ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 727

**Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****Young people today don't have enough respect for traditional British values**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |               |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE      |                    |                   |                      |                   |                 |                    |               |                   |                     | Vote now           |                    |                    |                           |                 |                    |                          |               |                   |                    |  |  | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------------|--|--|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)             | Lab (e)            | Lib Dem (f)       | UKIP (g)             | SNP (h)           | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)            | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)         | Did not vote (m)    | Cons (n)           | Lab (o)            | Lib Dem (p)        | UKIP (q)                  | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)            | DUP (t)                  | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)         |                    |  |  |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200          | 2207         | 553              | 1663                 | 1682               | 359               | 227                  | 156               | 23              | 41                 | 19            | 206               | 656                 | 1445               | 1619               | 399                | 327                       | 24              | 157                | 35                       | 21            | 281               | 374                |  |  |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200          | 2201         | 558              | 1649                 | 1690               | 354               | 229                  | 169               | 21**            | 38*                | 18**          | 202               | 662                 | 1431               | 1630               | 394                | 327                       | 22**            | 170                | 32*                      | 20**          | 275               | 379                |  |  |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3479<br>69%           | 1868<br>85%bc | 1202<br>55%  | 357<br>64%b      | 1379<br>84%efhl<br>m | 990<br>59%h        | 192<br>54%        | 204<br>89%defh<br>lm | 84<br>50%         | 14<br>70%       | 32<br>85%efhl<br>m | 14<br>79%     | 112<br>55%        | 457<br>69%efhl<br>w | 1194<br>83%opsv    | 948<br>58%<br>s    | 228<br>58%<br>s    | 296<br>91%<br>nopsv<br>vw | 13<br>62%       | 81<br>48%          | 29<br>89%<br>opsv        | 14<br>72%     | 150<br>54%        | 282<br>75%<br>opsv |  |  |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1739<br>35%       | 1102<br>50%bc | 453<br>21%   | 160<br>29%b      | 772<br>47%efhl<br>m  | 435<br>26%f        | 71<br>20%         | 131<br>57%defh<br>lm | 38<br>22%         | 5<br>22%        | 22<br>56%efhl<br>m | 7<br>38%      | 47<br>23%         | 213<br>32%efhl<br>w | 670<br>47%opsv     | 410<br>25%p        | 77<br>19%          | 202<br>62%<br>nopsv<br>vw | 4<br>17%        | 38<br>22%          | 20<br>64%<br>nopsv<br>vw | 9<br>43%      | 71<br>26%p        | 136<br>36%<br>opsv |  |  |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1740<br>35%       | 766<br>35%    | 749<br>34%   | 197<br>35%       | 607<br>37%eh         | 555<br>33%         | 122<br>34%        | 73<br>32%            | 46<br>27%         | 10<br>48%       | 11<br>29%          | 7<br>42%      | 65<br>32%         | 244<br>37%h         | 524<br>37%<br>oqsv | 538<br>33%         | 151<br>38%<br>oqsv | 94<br>29%                 | 10<br>46%       | 44<br>26%          | 8<br>25%                 | 6<br>29%      | 78<br>28%         | 146<br>39%<br>oqsv |  |  |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 977<br>19%        | 250<br>11%    | 570<br>26%a  | 140<br>25%a      | 204<br>12%           | 395<br>23%<br>dg   | 95<br>27%<br>dg   | 21<br>9%             | 45<br>27%<br>dg   | 2<br>9%         | 6<br>15%           | 4<br>21%      | 56<br>28%<br>dg   | 151<br>23%<br>dg    | 172<br>12%         | 385<br>24%<br>nqt  | 92<br>23%<br>nqt   | 27<br>8%                  | 3<br>12%        | 45<br>27%<br>nqt   | 3<br>9%                  | 5<br>23%      | 77<br>28%<br>nqtw | 76<br>20%<br>nq    |  |  |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 410<br>8%         | 63<br>3%      | 302<br>14%ac | 42<br>8%a        | 57<br>3%             | 206<br>12%<br>dgjm | 49<br>14%<br>dgjm | 3<br>1%              | 27<br>16%<br>dgjm | 2<br>9%         | -                  | -             | 23<br>11%<br>dgjm | 44<br>7%<br>dg      | 54<br>4%<br>q      | 198<br>12%<br>nqw  | 56<br>14%<br>nqw   | 2<br>1%                   | 3<br>13%        | 29<br>17%<br>nqtw  | 1<br>3%                  | 1<br>5%       | 34<br>12%<br>nqw  | 18<br>5%<br>q      |  |  |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 166<br>3%         | 19<br>1%      | 127<br>6%ac  | 18<br>3%a        | 10<br>1%             | 99<br>6%<br>dgm    | 18<br>5%<br>dgm   | 1<br>*               | 13<br>8%<br>dgm   | 3<br>13%        | -                  | -             | 12<br>6%<br>dgm   | 10<br>2%<br>d       | 11<br>1%           | 99<br>6%<br>nqw    | 19<br>5%<br>nqw    | 1<br>*                    | 3<br>12%        | 14<br>8%<br>nqw    | -                        | -             | 15<br>5%<br>nqw   | 2<br>1%            |  |  |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 576<br>11%            | 82<br>4%      | 429<br>19%ac | 60<br>11%a       | 67<br>4%             | 305<br>18%<br>dgjm | 67<br>19%<br>dgjm | 4<br>2%              | 40<br>24%<br>dgjm | 4<br>22%        | -                  | -             | 35<br>17%<br>dgjm | 54<br>8%<br>dg      | 65<br>5%<br>q      | 297<br>18%<br>nqtw | 75<br>19%<br>nqtw  | 3<br>1%                   | 5<br>25%        | 43<br>25%<br>noqtw | 1<br>3%                  | 1<br>5%       | 49<br>18%<br>nqtw | 20<br>5%<br>q      |  |  |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.89                  | 4.30bc        | 3.50         | 3.79b            | 4.26efh<br>lm        | 3.60h              | 3.50              | 4.44def<br>hlm       | 3.41              | 3.57            | 4.42efh<br>lm      | 4.17          | 3.55              | 3.91efh<br>l        | 4.25ops<br>vw      | 3.59s              | 3.53               | 4.51nop<br>svw            | 3.42            | 3.36               | 4.49ops<br>vw            | 4.11          | 3.57              | 4.05opsv           |  |  |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.07                  | 0.84          | 1.13         | 1.04             | 0.85                 | 1.16               | 1.11              | 0.76                 | 1.22              | 1.31            | 0.74               | 0.77          | 1.14              | 0.97                | 0.86               | 1.16               | 1.10               | 0.70                      | 1.29            | 1.24               | 0.78                     | 0.94          | 1.16              | 0.89               |  |  |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.02                  | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.04             | 0.02                 | 0.03               | 0.06              | 0.05                 | 0.10              | 0.27            | 0.12               | 0.18          | 0.08              | 0.04                | 0.02               | 0.03               | 0.06               | 0.04                      | 0.26            | 0.10               | 0.13                     | 0.21          | 0.07              | 0.05               |  |  |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 728

**Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**Young people today don't have enough respect for traditional British values**

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right      |                          |                          | Liberal-authoritarian    |                           |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                          |                           | Populism                 |                          |                           |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
|                                 |                 | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)            | Right<br>(c)             | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)             | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)            | High<br>(i)               | Low<br>(j)               | Medium<br>(k)            | High<br>(l)               |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                     | 1873                     | 1507                     | 1476                     | 1917                      | 1639                      | 1405                     | 2091                     | 1536                      | 1375                     | 2007                     | 1650                      |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                     | 1880                     | 1496                     | 1465                     | 1922                      | 1645                      | 1408                     | 2096                     | 1528                      | 1362                     | 2013                     | 1657                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3479<br>69%     | 1155<br>70%              | 1326<br>71% <sup>c</sup> | 998<br>67%               | 367<br>25%               | 1510<br>79% <sup>d</sup>  | 1601<br>97% <sup>d</sup>  | 749<br>53%               | 1503<br>72% <sup>g</sup> | 1227<br>80% <sup>gh</sup> | 676<br>50%               | 1423<br>71% <sup>j</sup> | 1381<br>83% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1739<br>35% | 714<br>43% <sup>bc</sup> | 570<br>30%               | 455<br>30%               | 49<br>3%                 | 468<br>24% <sup>d</sup>   | 1223<br>74% <sup>d</sup>  | 411<br>29%               | 662<br>32%               | 666<br>44% <sup>gh</sup>  | 243<br>18%               | 584<br>29% <sup>j</sup>  | 912<br>55% <sup>jk</sup>  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1740<br>35% | 442<br>27%               | 756<br>40% <sup>ac</sup> | 543<br>36% <sup>a</sup>  | 319<br>22%               | 1043<br>54% <sup>df</sup> | 379<br>23%                | 338<br>24%               | 841<br>40% <sup>gi</sup> | 560<br>37% <sup>g</sup>   | 433<br>32% <sup>l</sup>  | 838<br>42% <sup>jl</sup> | 468<br>28%                |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 977<br>19%  | 253<br>15%               | 373<br>20% <sup>a</sup>  | 352<br>24% <sup>ab</sup> | 602<br>41% <sup>ef</sup> | 336<br>17% <sup>f</sup>   | 39<br>2%                  | 324<br>23% <sup>i</sup>  | 436<br>21% <sup>i</sup>  | 218<br>14%                | 400<br>29% <sup>kl</sup> | 402<br>20% <sup>l</sup>  | 176<br>11%                |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 410<br>8%   | 152<br>9%                | 144<br>8%                | 114<br>8%                | 342<br>23% <sup>ef</sup> | 64<br>3% <sup>f</sup>     | 4<br>*                    | 214<br>15% <sup>hi</sup> | 126<br>6%                | 70<br>5%                  | 200<br>15% <sup>kl</sup> | 146<br>7% <sup>l</sup>   | 64<br>4%                  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 166<br>3%   | 97<br>6% <sup>bc</sup>   | 37<br>2%                 | 32<br>2%                 | 154<br>10% <sup>ef</sup> | 12<br>1% <sup>f</sup>     | -<br>-                    | 120<br>9% <sup>hi</sup>  | 31<br>1%                 | 14<br>1%                  | 86<br>6% <sup>kl</sup>   | 43<br>2%                 | 37<br>2%                  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 576<br>11%      | 248<br>15% <sup>bc</sup> | 181<br>10%               | 146<br>10%               | 496<br>34% <sup>ef</sup> | 76<br>4% <sup>f</sup>     | 4<br>*                    | 335<br>24% <sup>hi</sup> | 157<br>8% <sup>i</sup>   | 84<br>5%                  | 286<br>21% <sup>kl</sup> | 189<br>9% <sup>l</sup>   | 100<br>6%                 |
| Mean                            | 3.89            | 3.92                     | 3.89                     | 3.85                     | 2.84                     | 3.98 <sup>d</sup>         | 4.71 <sup>de</sup>        | 3.50                     | 3.94 <sup>g</sup>        | 4.17 <sup>gh</sup>        | 3.40                     | 3.88 <sup>j</sup>        | 4.30 <sup>jk</sup>        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.07            | 1.21                     | 0.99                     | 1.01                     | 0.99                     | 0.78                      | 0.52                      | 1.29                     | 0.95                     | 0.90                      | 1.13                     | 0.98                     | 0.96                      |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.03                     | 0.02                     | 0.03                     | 0.03                     | 0.02                      | 0.01                      | 0.03                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                      | 0.03                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                      |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 729

**Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****For some crimes, the death penalty is the most appropriate sentence**

|                                 | Total           | Gender                   |                         | Age                                     |                                        |                          |                          |                           |                          | Ethnicity                |                         | Socio-economic grade                    |                                        |                                        |                                       |                                       |                                       | Urban/ Rural |                         | Long term condition or disability |                         |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |                 | Male (a)                 | Female (b)              | 18-24 (c)                               | 25-34 (d)                              | 35-44 (e)                | 45-54 (f)                | 55-64 (g)                 | 65+ (h)                  | White (i)                | BAME (j)                | ABC1 (k)                                | C2DE (l)                               | AB (m)                                 | C1 (n)                                | C2 (o)                                | DE (p)                                | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)               | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                  |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 2453                     | 2579                    | 501                                     | 865                                    | 792                      | 948                      | 809                       | 1117                     | 4367                     | 645                     | 3141                                    | 1891                                   | 1614                                   | 1527                                  | 823                                   | 1068                                  | 4076         | 956                     | 1110                              | 3846                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 2415                     | 2617                    | 498                                     | 897                                    | 797                      | 947                      | 797                       | 1096                     | 4361                     | 652                     | 3070                                    | 1962                                   | 1560                                   | 1510                                  | 906                                   | 1057                                  | 4073         | 959                     | 1108                              | 3847                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2779<br>55%     | 1380<br>57% <sup>b</sup> | 1399<br>53%             | 219<br>44%                              | 476<br>53% <sup>c</sup>                | 450<br>57% <sup>c</sup>  | 539<br>57% <sup>c</sup>  | 466<br>58% <sup>cd</sup>  | 629<br>57% <sup>c</sup>  | 2407<br>55%              | 361<br>55%              | 1531<br>50%                             | 1248<br>64% <sup>k</sup> <sup>mn</sup> | 741<br>47%                             | 790<br>52% <sup>m</sup>               | 583<br>64% <sup>k</sup> <sup>mn</sup> | 664<br>63% <sup>k</sup> <sup>mn</sup> | 2227<br>55%  | 551<br>57%              | 653<br>59% <sup>t</sup>           | 2091<br>54%             |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1777<br>35% | 912<br>38% <sup>b</sup>  | 865<br>33%              | 126<br>25%                              | 258<br>29%                             | 282<br>35% <sup>cd</sup> | 363<br>38% <sup>cd</sup> | 322<br>40% <sup>cde</sup> | 426<br>39% <sup>cd</sup> | 1564<br>36%              | 208<br>32%              | 950<br>31% <sup>m</sup>                 | 827<br>42% <sup>k</sup> <sup>mn</sup>  | 438<br>28%                             | 512<br>34% <sup>k</sup> <sup>m</sup>  | 385<br>43% <sup>k</sup> <sup>mn</sup> | 441<br>42% <sup>k</sup> <sup>mn</sup> | 1410<br>35%  | 367<br>38% <sup>q</sup> | 456<br>41% <sup>t</sup>           | 1300<br>34%             |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1002<br>20% | 468<br>19%               | 534<br>20%              | 93<br>19%                               | 218<br>24% <sup>c</sup> <sup>fgh</sup> | 168<br>21%               | 176<br>19%               | 144<br>18%                | 203<br>19%               | 843<br>19%               | 152<br>23% <sup>i</sup> | 581<br>19%                              | 421<br>21% <sup>k</sup> <sup>n</sup>   | 303<br>19%                             | 278<br>18%                            | 198<br>22% <sup>n</sup>               | 223<br>21%                            | 817<br>20%   | 185<br>19%              | 197<br>18%                        | 791<br>21% <sup>s</sup> |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 735<br>15%  | 301<br>12%               | 434<br>17% <sup>a</sup> | 98<br>20% <sup>f</sup> <sup>gh</sup>    | 142<br>16% <sup>g</sup>                | 125<br>16% <sup>g</sup>  | 123<br>13%               | 97<br>12%                 | 150<br>14%               | 615<br>14%               | 118<br>18% <sup>i</sup> | 444<br>14%                              | 291<br>15%                             | 215<br>14%                             | 229<br>15%                            | 140<br>15%                            | 152<br>14%                            | 612<br>15%   | 123<br>13%              | 135<br>12%                        | 581<br>15% <sup>s</sup> |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 501<br>10%  | 237<br>10%               | 264<br>10%              | 66<br>13% <sup>eh</sup>                 | 90<br>10%                              | 71<br>9%                 | 93<br>10%                | 91<br>11% <sup>h</sup>    | 89<br>8%                 | 421<br>10%               | 76<br>12%               | 349<br>11% <sup>l</sup> <sup>op</sup>   | 152<br>8%                              | 204<br>13% <sup>l</sup> <sup>op</sup>  | 144<br>10%                            | 71<br>8%                              | 82<br>8%                              | 407<br>10%   | 94<br>10%               | 96<br>9%                          | 398<br>10%              |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 1017<br>20% | 498<br>21%               | 519<br>20%              | 115<br>23% <sup>g</sup>                 | 189<br>21%                             | 151<br>19%               | 191<br>20%               | 144<br>18%                | 227<br>21%               | 918<br>21% <sup>j</sup>  | 97<br>15%               | 746<br>24% <sup>l</sup> <sup>op</sup>   | 271<br>14%                             | 400<br>26% <sup>l</sup> <sup>op</sup>  | 346<br>23% <sup>l</sup> <sup>op</sup> | 112<br>12%                            | 159<br>15%                            | 826<br>20%   | 191<br>20%              | 223<br>20%                        | 778<br>20%              |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1518<br>30%     | 735<br>30%               | 783<br>30%              | 181<br>36% <sup>d</sup> <sup>efgh</sup> | 279<br>31% <sup>h</sup>                | 222<br>28%               | 284<br>30%               | 235<br>29%                | 317<br>29%               | 1339<br>31% <sup>j</sup> | 173<br>26%              | 1095<br>36% <sup>l</sup> <sup>nop</sup> | 423<br>22%                             | 605<br>39% <sup>k</sup> <sup>lno</sup> | 490<br>32% <sup>l</sup> <sup>op</sup> | 183<br>20%                            | 241<br>23%                            | 1234<br>30%  | 285<br>30%              | 320<br>29%                        | 1176<br>31%             |
| Mean                            | 3.40            | 3.44                     | 3.37                    | 3.10                                    | 3.30 <sup>c</sup>                      | 3.45 <sup>cd</sup>       | 3.45 <sup>cd</sup>       | 3.51 <sup>cd</sup>        | 3.47 <sup>cd</sup>       | 3.39                     | 3.46                    | 3.21 <sup>m</sup>                       | 3.70 <sup>k</sup> <sup>mn</sup>        | 3.11                                   | 3.31 <sup>k</sup> <sup>m</sup>        | 3.74 <sup>k</sup> <sup>mn</sup>       | 3.67 <sup>k</sup> <sup>mn</sup>       | 3.39         | 3.46                    | 3.51 <sup>t</sup>                 | 3.37                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.54            | 1.56                     | 1.51                    | 1.50                                    | 1.50                                   | 1.51                     | 1.56                     | 1.54                      | 1.56                     | 1.55                     | 1.42                    | 1.57                                    | 1.43                                   | 1.57                                   | 1.57                                  | 1.39                                  | 1.45                                  | 1.53         | 1.55                    | 1.57                              | 1.53                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.03                     | 0.03                    | 0.07                                    | 0.05                                   | 0.05                     | 0.05                     | 0.05                      | 0.05                     | 0.02                     | 0.06                    | 0.03                                    | 0.03                                   | 0.04                                   | 0.04                                  | 0.05                                  | 0.04                                  | 0.02         | 0.05                    | 0.05                              | 0.02                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 730

**Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**For some crimes, the death penalty is the most appropriate sentence**

|                                 |     | Region      |                   |                 |               |              |                |                |                               |                    |                    |                     |                  |                | Education level |                   |                          |                           | Housing tenure                   |                     |                            |                             |                                  |                              |                |
|---------------------------------|-----|-------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
|                                 |     | Total       | Scot-land (a)     | Wales (b)       | N Ireland (c) | England (d)  | North East (e) | North West (f) | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Mid-lands (h) | East Mid-lands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)       | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/ Primary (n) | Sec-on-dary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned out-right (r) | Owned with a mort-gage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)  |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 5032        | 413               | 272             | 161           | 4186         | 195            | 520            | 403                           | 415                | 330                | 420                 | 680              | 786            | 437             | 64                | 2988                     | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765                | 1449                       | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80             |
| Weighted base                   |     | 5032        | 448               | 249             | 149           | 4185         | 199            | 548            | 399                           | 399                | 349                | 448                 | 648              | 747            | 448             | 65*               | 3002                     | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742                | 1456                       | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*            |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 2779<br>55% | 228<br>51%        | 151<br>61%ak    | 80<br>54%     | 2319<br>55%k | 118<br>59%k    | 330<br>60%adk  | 234<br>59%ak                  | 222<br>56%k        | 205<br>59%ak       | 242<br>54%          | 312<br>48%       | 412<br>55%k    | 245<br>55%k     | 45<br>70%pq       | 1913<br>64%pq            | 769<br>43%q               | 36<br>30%                        | 948<br>54%w         | 803<br>55%w                | 255<br>65%rsvw              | 297<br>60%rvw                    | 448<br>52%w                  | 28<br>35%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 1777<br>35% | 145<br>32%        | 105<br>42%acdjk | 48<br>32%     | 1479<br>35%k | 77<br>39%k     | 215<br>39%ak   | 150<br>38%k                   | 143<br>36%k        | 122<br>35%         | 152<br>34%          | 188<br>29%       | 259<br>35%k    | 173<br>38%k     | 34<br>52%pq       | 1284<br>43%pq            | 432<br>24%q               | 18<br>15%                        | 636<br>37%vw        | 499<br>34%w                | 168<br>43%rsvw              | 194<br>39%svw                    | 265<br>31%w                  | 15<br>19%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 1002<br>20% | 83<br>19%         | 46<br>18%       | 32<br>22%     | 841<br>20%   | 41<br>21%      | 115<br>21%     | 84<br>21%                     | 79<br>20%          | 83<br>24%lm        | 89<br>20%           | 123<br>19%       | 153<br>20%     | 73<br>16%       | 11<br>18%         | 629<br>21%               | 338<br>19%                | 17<br>15%                        | 312<br>18%          | 304<br>21%r                | 88<br>22%r                  | 103<br>21%                       | 183<br>21%r                  | 13<br>16%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 735<br>15%  | 60<br>13%         | 28<br>11%       | 24<br>16%     | 623<br>15%   | 29<br>15%      | 79<br>14%      | 48<br>12%                     | 66<br>17%b         | 53<br>15%          | 64<br>14%           | 114<br>18%bgl    | 102<br>14%     | 67<br>15%       | 6<br>9%           | 414<br>14%               | 282<br>16%                | 25<br>21%no                      | 243<br>14%          | 222<br>15%                 | 50<br>13%                   | 81<br>16%                        | 129<br>15%                   | 10<br>12%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 501<br>10%  | 49<br>11%         | 18<br>7%        | 9<br>6%       | 424<br>10%   | 23<br>11%      | 46<br>8%       | 44<br>11%                     | 44<br>11%          | 31<br>9%           | 46<br>10%           | 68<br>11%        | 72<br>10%      | 51<br>11%       | 5<br>8%           | 234<br>8%                | 241<br>13%o               | 18<br>16%o                       | 174<br>10%          | 151<br>10%                 | 34<br>9%                    | 37<br>8%                         | 93<br>11%                    | 12<br>15%u     |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 1017<br>20% | 111<br>25%defghim | 52<br>21%       | 36<br>24%efh  | 818<br>20%   | 29<br>15%      | 93<br>17%      | 72<br>18%                     | 66<br>17%          | 60<br>17%          | 97<br>22%e          | 153<br>24%defghi | 162<br>22%efh  | 85<br>19%       | 8<br>13%          | 440<br>15%               | 517<br>29%no              | 40<br>34%no                      | 377<br>22%tu        | 280<br>19%t                | 55<br>14%                   | 79<br>16%                        | 197<br>23%stuv               | 31<br>38%rstuv |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 1518<br>30% | 161<br>36%bdefghi | 70<br>28%       | 45<br>30%     | 1242<br>30%f | 52<br>26%      | 139<br>25%     | 116<br>29%                    | 110<br>28%         | 91<br>26%          | 143<br>32%f         | 222<br>34%defhi  | 233<br>31%f    | 137<br>30%      | 14<br>21%         | 674<br>22%               | 757<br>42%no              | 58<br>49%no                      | 551<br>32%tu        | 431<br>30%tu               | 88<br>22%                   | 116<br>23%                       | 290<br>33%tu                 | 43<br>53%rstuv |
| Mean                            |     | 3.40        | 3.23              | 3.53ak          | 3.31          | 3.42ak       | 3.57ak         | 3.57adjkl      | 3.49ak                        | 3.47ak             | 3.50ak             | 3.34                | 3.19             | 3.37k          | 3.44k           | 3.89pq            | 3.69pq                   | 2.96q                     | 2.63                             | 3.38w               | 3.41vw                     | 3.71rsvw                    | 3.60rsvw                         | 3.26w                        | 2.63           |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.54        | 1.59              | 1.58            | 1.56          | 1.52         | 1.46           | 1.49           | 1.52                          | 1.48               | 1.47               | 1.55                | 1.54             | 1.55           | 1.55            | 1.45              | 1.45                     | 1.55                      | 1.46                             | 1.57                | 1.51                       | 1.44                        | 1.46                             | 1.54                         | 1.57           |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.02        | 0.08              | 0.10            | 0.12          | 0.02         | 0.10           | 0.07           | 0.08                          | 0.07               | 0.08               | 0.08                | 0.06             | 0.06           | 0.07            | 0.18              | 0.03                     | 0.04                      | 0.14                             | 0.04                | 0.04                       | 0.07                        | 0.07                             | 0.05                         | 0.18           |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 731

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

For some crimes, the death penalty is the most appropriate sentence

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |                            |                           |                          | Vote in 2017 GE              |                           |                               |                               |                          |                 |                           |               |                           |                             | Vote now                    |                            |                              |                               |                 |                           |                           |               |                              |                             | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)                  | Remain (b)                | Did not vote (c)         | Cons (d)                     | Lab (e)                   | Lib Dem (f)                   | UKIP (g)                      | SNP (h)                  | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)                   | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)                 | Did not vote (m)            | Cons (n)                    | Lab (o)                    | Lib Dem (p)                  | UKIP (q)                      | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)                   | DUP (t)                   | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)                    |                             |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200                       | 2207                      | 553                      | 1663                         | 1682                      | 359                           | 227                           | 156                      | 23              | 41                        | 19            | 206                       | 656                         | 1445                        | 1619                       | 399                          | 327                           | 24              | 157                       | 35                        | 21            | 281                          | 374                         |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200                       | 2201                      | 558                      | 1649                         | 1690                      | 354                           | 229                           | 169                      | 21**            | 38*                       | 18**          | 202                       | 662                         | 1431                        | 1630                       | 394                          | 327                           | 22**            | 170                       | 32*                       | 20**          | 275                          | 379                         |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2779<br>55%           | 1591<br>72% <sup>abc</sup> | 844<br>38%                | 295<br>53% <sup>ab</sup> | 1099<br>67% <sup>efhlm</sup> | 768<br>45% <sup>f</sup>   | 120<br>34%                    | 195<br>85% <sup>defhjim</sup> | 81<br>48% <sup>f</sup>   | 13<br>61%       | 25<br>65% <sup>efhl</sup> | 8<br>47%      | 83<br>41%                 | 386<br>58% <sup>efhl</sup>  | 951<br>66% <sup>opsv</sup>  | 749<br>46% <sup>pv</sup>   | 135<br>34%                   | 276<br>85% <sup>nops tw</sup> | 12<br>54%       | 82<br>48% <sup>pv</sup>   | 23<br>71% <sup>opsv</sup> | 10<br>53%     | 101<br>37%                   | 240<br>63% <sup>opsv</sup>  |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>35%            | 1777<br>51% <sup>bc</sup>  | 449<br>20%                | 183<br>33% <sup>b</sup>  | 749<br>45% <sup>efhlm</sup>  | 450<br>27% <sup>fl</sup>  | 65<br>18%                     | 155<br>68% <sup>defhjim</sup> | 48<br>29% <sup>f</sup>   | 7<br>35%        | 18<br>46% <sup>efhl</sup> | 7<br>37%      | 41<br>20%                 | 237<br>36% <sup>efl</sup>   | 644<br>45% <sup>opsvw</sup> | 437<br>27% <sup>p</sup>    | 76<br>19%                    | 217<br>66% <sup>nops vv</sup> | 7<br>34%        | 48<br>28% <sup>p</sup>    | 18<br>54% <sup>opsv</sup> | 8<br>43%      | 63<br>23%                    | 148<br>39% <sup>opsv</sup>  |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>20%            | 1002<br>22% <sup>ab</sup>  | 396<br>18%                | 112<br>20%               | 350<br>21% <sup>f</sup>      | 318<br>19%                | 55<br>15%                     | 40<br>17%                     | 32<br>19%                | 5<br>26%        | 7<br>19%                  | 2<br>10%      | 42<br>21%                 | 150<br>23% <sup>ef</sup>    | 307<br>21% <sup>pv</sup>    | 312<br>19% <sup>v</sup>    | 59<br>15%                    | 60<br>18%                     | 4<br>21%        | 33<br>20%                 | 5<br>17%                  | 2<br>9%       | 38<br>14%                    | 91<br>24% <sup>opv</sup>    |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>15%            | 735<br>11%                 | 248<br>16% <sup>a</sup>   | 349<br>21% <sup>ab</sup> | 216<br>13% <sup>g</sup>      | 253<br>15% <sup>g</sup>   | 51<br>14% <sup>g</sup>        | 16<br>7%                      | 21<br>12%                | 2<br>9%         | 8<br>20% <sup>g</sup>     | 3<br>16%      | 32<br>16% <sup>g</sup>    | 134<br>20% <sup>defgh</sup> | 188<br>13% <sup>q</sup>     | 239<br>15% <sup>q</sup>    | 52<br>13% <sup>q</sup>       | 27<br>8%                      | 1<br>4%         | 21<br>12%                 | 6<br>17%                  | 3<br>14%      | 37<br>14% <sup>q</sup>       | 81<br>21% <sup>nopqsv</sup> |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>10%            | 501<br>7%                  | 146<br>14% <sup>ac</sup>  | 51<br>9% <sup>a</sup>    | 152<br>9% <sup>g</sup>       | 197<br>12% <sup>dgm</sup> | 45<br>13% <sup>dgm</sup>      | 6<br>3%                       | 20<br>12% <sup>gm</sup>  | 2<br>9%         | 1<br>2%                   | 2<br>11%      | 30<br>15% <sup>dgjm</sup> | 45<br>7% <sup>g</sup>       | 131<br>9% <sup>qw</sup>     | 185<br>11% <sup>nqtw</sup> | 51<br>13% <sup>nqtw</sup>    | 9<br>3%                       | 4<br>16%        | 20<br>12% <sup>qtw</sup>  | -                         | 2<br>10%      | 44<br>16% <sup>noqtw</sup>   | 20<br>5%                    |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>20%            | 214<br>10%                 | 707<br>32% <sup>ac</sup>  | 93<br>17% <sup>a</sup>   | 182<br>11% <sup>g</sup>      | 472<br>28% <sup>dgm</sup> | 138<br>39% <sup>deghjlm</sup> | 11<br>5%                      | 47<br>28% <sup>dgm</sup> | 4<br>22%        | 5<br>13%                  | 5<br>26%      | 57<br>28% <sup>dgm</sup>  | 96<br>15% <sup>dg</sup>     | 161<br>11% <sup>q</sup>     | 457<br>28% <sup>nqtw</sup> | 155<br>39% <sup>noqstw</sup> | 14<br>4%                      | 5<br>25%        | 47<br>28% <sup>nqtw</sup> | 4<br>11%                  | 5<br>24%      | 93<br>34% <sup>nqtw</sup>    | 38<br>10% <sup>q</sup>      |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1518<br>30%           | 361<br>16%                 | 1008<br>46% <sup>ac</sup> | 144<br>26% <sup>a</sup>  | 335<br>20% <sup>g</sup>      | 669<br>40% <sup>dgm</sup> | 183<br>52% <sup>deghjlm</sup> | 17<br>8%                      | 68<br>40% <sup>dgm</sup> | 6<br>30%        | 6<br>15%                  | 7<br>37%      | 87<br>43% <sup>dgm</sup>  | 141<br>21% <sup>g</sup>     | 292<br>20% <sup>qw</sup>    | 642<br>39% <sup>nqtw</sup> | 207<br>52% <sup>noqstw</sup> | 24<br>7%                      | 9<br>42%        | 67<br>40% <sup>nqtw</sup> | 4<br>11%                  | 7<br>33%      | 137<br>50% <sup>noqstw</sup> | 59<br>15% <sup>q</sup>      |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.40                  | 3.97 <sup>bc</sup>         | 2.81                      | 3.43 <sup>b</sup>        | 3.81 <sup>efhlm</sup>        | 3.05 <sup>f</sup>         | 2.61                          | 4.41 <sup>defhlm</sup>        | 3.08 <sup>f</sup>        | 3.44            | 3.84 <sup>efh</sup>       | 3.21          | 2.90 <sup>f</sup>         | 3.58 <sup>efh</sup>         | 3.80 <sup>ops</sup>         | 3.05 <sup>pv</sup>         | 2.62                         | 4.39 <sup>nop</sup>           | 3.22            | 3.09 <sup>pv</sup>        | 4.04 <sup>ops</sup>       | 3.39          | 2.76                         | 3.77 <sup>opsv</sup>        |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.54                  | 1.33                       | 1.54                      | 1.44                     | 1.38                         | 1.58                      | 1.56                          | 1.06                          | 1.61                     | 1.59            | 1.38                      | 1.69          | 1.51                      | 1.40                        | 1.39                        | 1.58                       | 1.58                         | 1.05                          | 1.68            | 1.60                      | 1.33                      | 1.69          | 1.58                         | 1.29                        |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.02                  | 0.03                       | 0.03                      | 0.06                     | 0.03                         | 0.04                      | 0.08                          | 0.07                          | 0.13                     | 0.33            | 0.22                      | 0.39          | 0.11                      | 0.05                        | 0.04                        | 0.04                       | 0.08                         | 0.06                          | 0.34            | 0.13                      | 0.23                      | 0.37          | 0.09                         | 0.07                        |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 732

**Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****For some crimes, the death penalty is the most appropriate sentence**

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right      |                          |                          | Liberal-authoritarian     |                          |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                          |                          | Populism                 |                          |                           |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
|                                 |                 | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)            | Right<br>(c)             | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)       | Centre<br>(e)            | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)            | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)               | Medium<br>(k)            | High<br>(l)               |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                     | 1873                     | 1507                     | 1476                      | 1917                     | 1639                      | 1405                     | 2091                     | 1536                     | 1375                     | 2007                     | 1650                      |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                     | 1880                     | 1496                     | 1465                      | 1922                     | 1645                      | 1408                     | 2096                     | 1528                     | 1362                     | 2013                     | 1657                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2779<br>55%     | 959<br>58% <sup>c</sup>  | 1078<br>57% <sup>c</sup> | 742<br>50%               | 153<br>10%                | 1136<br>59% <sup>d</sup> | 1490<br>91% <sup>de</sup> | 610<br>43%               | 1180<br>56% <sup>g</sup> | 989<br>65% <sup>gh</sup> | 431<br>32%               | 1125<br>56% <sup>j</sup> | 1223<br>74% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1777<br>35% | 715<br>43% <sup>bc</sup> | 617<br>33%               | 444<br>30%               | 41<br>3%                  | 503<br>26% <sup>d</sup>  | 1233<br>75% <sup>de</sup> | 426<br>30%               | 674<br>32%               | 677<br>44% <sup>gh</sup> | 233<br>17%               | 616<br>31% <sup>j</sup>  | 928<br>56% <sup>jk</sup>  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1002<br>20% | 243<br>15%               | 461<br>25% <sup>ac</sup> | 298<br>20% <sup>a</sup>  | 111<br>8%                 | 633<br>33% <sup>df</sup> | 257<br>16% <sup>d</sup>   | 184<br>13%               | 506<br>24% <sup>gi</sup> | 312<br>20% <sup>g</sup>  | 198<br>15%               | 509<br>25% <sup>jl</sup> | 295<br>18% <sup>j</sup>   |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 735<br>15%  | 150<br>9%                | 293<br>16% <sup>a</sup>  | 291<br>19% <sup>ab</sup> | 230<br>16% <sup>f</sup>   | 396<br>21% <sup>df</sup> | 109<br>7%                 | 125<br>9%                | 414<br>20% <sup>gi</sup> | 196<br>13% <sup>g</sup>  | 262<br>19% <sup>kl</sup> | 327<br>16% <sup>l</sup>  | 146<br>9%                 |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 501<br>10%  | 126<br>8%                | 185<br>10% <sup>a</sup>  | 190<br>13% <sup>ab</sup> | 286<br>20% <sup>ef</sup>  | 184<br>10% <sup>f</sup>  | 31<br>2%                  | 168<br>12% <sup>hi</sup> | 197<br>9%                | 136<br>9%                | 198<br>15% <sup>kl</sup> | 214<br>11% <sup>l</sup>  | 89<br>5%                  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 1017<br>20% | 422<br>25% <sup>bc</sup> | 323<br>17%               | 273<br>18%               | 797<br>54% <sup>ef</sup>  | 205<br>11% <sup>f</sup>  | 15<br>1%                  | 505<br>36% <sup>hi</sup> | 306<br>15%               | 207<br>14%               | 471<br>35% <sup>kl</sup> | 347<br>17% <sup>l</sup>  | 199<br>12%                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1518<br>30%     | 547<br>33% <sup>b</sup>  | 508<br>27%               | 463<br>31% <sup>b</sup>  | 1083<br>74% <sup>ef</sup> | 389<br>20% <sup>f</sup>  | 47<br>3%                  | 673<br>48% <sup>hi</sup> | 502<br>24%               | 343<br>22%               | 670<br>49% <sup>kl</sup> | 561<br>28% <sup>l</sup>  | 288<br>17%                |
| Mean                            | 3.40            | 3.43 <sup>c</sup>        | 3.46 <sup>c</sup>        | 3.30                     | 1.85                      | 3.54 <sup>d</sup>        | 4.62 <sup>de</sup>        | 2.90                     | 3.50 <sup>g</sup>        | 3.73 <sup>gh</sup>       | 2.65                     | 3.41 <sup>j</sup>        | 4.00 <sup>jk</sup>        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.54            | 1.67                     | 1.46                     | 1.47                     | 1.11                      | 1.27                     | 0.77                      | 1.70                     | 1.40                     | 1.44                     | 1.50                     | 1.45                     | 1.40                      |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.04                     | 0.03                     | 0.04                     | 0.03                      | 0.03                     | 0.02                      | 0.05                     | 0.03                     | 0.04                     | 0.04                     | 0.03                     | 0.03                      |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
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Absolutes/col percents

Table 733

**Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****Schools should teach children to obey authority**

|                                 | Total       | Gender                   |                         | Age                         |                          |                         |                          |                            |                            | Ethnicity   |            | Socio-economic grade      |                            |                           |                           |                           |                           | Urban/ Rural            |                         | Long term condition or disability |                          |
|---------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |             | Male (a)                 | Female (b)              | 18-24 (c)                   | 25-34 (d)                | 35-44 (e)               | 45-54 (f)                | 55-64 (g)                  | 65+ (h)                    | White (i)   | BAME (j)   | ABC1 (k)                  | C2DE (l)                   | AB (m)                    | C1 (n)                    | C2 (o)                    | DE (p)                    | Urban (q)               | Rural (r)               | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                   |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032        | 2453                     | 2579                    | 501                         | 865                      | 792                     | 948                      | 809                        | 1117                       | 4367        | 645        | 3141                      | 1891                       | 1614                      | 1527                      | 823                       | 1068                      | 4076                    | 956                     | 1110                              | 3846                     |
| Weighted base                   | 5032        | 2415                     | 2617                    | 498                         | 897                      | 797                     | 947                      | 797                        | 1096                       | 4361        | 652        | 3070                      | 1962                       | 1560                      | 1510                      | 906                       | 1057                      | 4073                    | 959                     | 1108                              | 3847                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3639<br>72% | 1771<br>73%              | 1868<br>71%             | 269<br>54%                  | 606<br>68% <sup>c</sup>  | 569<br>71% <sup>c</sup> | 663<br>70% <sup>c</sup>  | 625<br>78% <sup>cdef</sup> | 908<br>83% <sup>cdef</sup> | 3174<br>73% | 452<br>69% | 2136<br>70%               | 1502<br>77% <sup>kmn</sup> | 1091<br>70%               | 1045<br>69%               | 703<br>78% <sup>kmn</sup> | 799<br>76% <sup>kmn</sup> | 2904<br>71%             | 735<br>77% <sup>q</sup> | 814<br>73%                        | 2782<br>72%              |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>35%  | 1749<br>37% <sup>b</sup> | 888<br>33%              | 96<br>19%                   | 267<br>30% <sup>c</sup>  | 256<br>32% <sup>c</sup> | 344<br>36% <sup>cd</sup> | 323<br>41% <sup>cde</sup>  | 464<br>42% <sup>cdef</sup> | 1537<br>35% | 209<br>32% | 990<br>32%                | 759<br>39% <sup>kmn</sup>  | 486<br>31%                | 504<br>33%                | 371<br>41% <sup>kmn</sup> | 388<br>37% <sup>km</sup>  | 1389<br>34%             | 361<br>38% <sup>q</sup> | 441<br>40% <sup>t</sup>           | 1289<br>34%              |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>38%  | 1890<br>37%              | 882<br>39%              | 173<br>35%                  | 339<br>38%               | 313<br>39% <sup>f</sup> | 319<br>34%               | 302<br>38%                 | 444<br>40% <sup>cf</sup>   | 1637<br>38% | 243<br>37% | 1146<br>37%               | 743<br>38%                 | 605<br>39%                | 541<br>36%                | 332<br>37%                | 411<br>39%                | 1516<br>37%             | 374<br>39%              | 373<br>34%                        | 1493<br>39% <sup>s</sup> |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>18%  | 923<br>17%               | 513<br>20% <sup>a</sup> | 139<br>28% <sup>defgh</sup> | 187<br>21% <sup>gh</sup> | 155<br>19% <sup>h</sup> | 183<br>19% <sup>h</sup>  | 130<br>16% <sup>h</sup>    | 128<br>12%                 | 787<br>18%  | 132<br>20% | 604<br>20% <sup>lop</sup> | 319<br>16%                 | 298<br>19% <sup>lo</sup>  | 306<br>20% <sup>lop</sup> | 143<br>16%                | 176<br>17%                | 776<br>19% <sup>r</sup> | 146<br>15%              | 168<br>15%                        | 734<br>19% <sup>s</sup>  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>7%   | 338<br>7%                | 161<br>7%               | 177<br>12% <sup>defgh</sup> | 68<br>8% <sup>gh</sup>   | 55<br>7% <sup>gh</sup>  | 75<br>8% <sup>gh</sup>   | 30<br>4%                   | 49<br>4%                   | 284<br>7%   | 51<br>8%   | 236<br>8% <sup>lop</sup>  | 102<br>5%                  | 121<br>8% <sup>lo</sup>   | 115<br>8% <sup>lo</sup>   | 40<br>4%                  | 62<br>6%                  | 285<br>7%               | 53<br>6%                | 87<br>8%                          | 242<br>6%                |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>3%   | 133<br>3%                | 74<br>2%                | 30<br>6% <sup>efgh</sup>    | 36<br>4% <sup>gh</sup>   | 18<br>2% <sup>h</sup>   | 26<br>3% <sup>h</sup>    | 11<br>1%                   | 11<br>1%                   | 116<br>3%   | 16<br>2%   | 93<br>3% <sup>lp</sup>    | 39<br>2%                   | 49<br>3% <sup>lp</sup>    | 44<br>3%                  | 20<br>2%                  | 20<br>2%                  | 108<br>3%               | 25<br>3%                | 38<br>3% <sup>t</sup>             | 89<br>2%                 |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 471<br>9%   | 235<br>10%               | 235<br>9%               | 90<br>18% <sup>defgh</sup>  | 104<br>12% <sup>gh</sup> | 73<br>9% <sup>gh</sup>  | 101<br>11% <sup>gh</sup> | 42<br>5%                   | 60<br>5%                   | 400<br>9%   | 67<br>10%  | 329<br>11% <sup>lop</sup> | 141<br>7%                  | 170<br>11% <sup>lop</sup> | 159<br>11% <sup>lop</sup> | 59<br>7%                  | 82<br>8%                  | 392<br>10%              | 78<br>8%                | 125<br>11% <sup>t</sup>           | 331<br>9%                |
| Mean                            | 3.95        | 3.97                     | 3.93                    | 3.49                        | 3.82 <sup>c</sup>        | 3.92 <sup>cd</sup>      | 3.93 <sup>cd</sup>       | 4.12 <sup>cde</sup>        | 4.19 <sup>cde</sup>        | 3.96        | 3.89       | 3.88                      | 4.06 <sup>kmn</sup>        | 3.87                      | 3.89                      | 4.10 <sup>kmn</sup>       | 4.03 <sup>kmn</sup>       | 3.93                    | 4.03 <sup>q</sup>       | 3.99                              | 3.95                     |
| Standard deviation              | 1.02        | 1.04                     | 1.00                    | 1.11                        | 1.07                     | 1.00                    | 1.06                     | 0.91 <sup>f</sup>          | 0.88 <sup>f</sup>          | 1.02        | 1.02       | 1.04                      | 0.97                       | 1.04                      | 1.04                      | 0.96                      | 0.97                      | 1.02                    | 0.99                    | 1.08                              | 0.99                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.01        | 0.02                     | 0.02                    | 0.05                        | 0.04                     | 0.04                    | 0.03                     | 0.03                       | 0.03                       | 0.02        | 0.04       | 0.02                      | 0.02                       | 0.03                      | 0.03                      | 0.03                      | 0.03                      | 0.02                    | 0.03                    | 0.03                              | 0.02                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

## ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 734

**Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****Schools should teach children to obey authority**

|                                 |     | Region      |                      |              |                     |                |                      |                      |                                            |                              |                              |                           |                     | Education level      |                      |                         |                                   | Housing tenure                     |                                                   |                               |                                         |                                         |                                              |                                          |                     |
|---------------------------------|-----|-------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------|
|                                 |     | Total       | Scotland<br>(a)      | Wales<br>(b) | N<br>Ireland<br>(c) | England<br>(d) | North<br>East<br>(e) | North<br>West<br>(f) | York-<br>shire<br>and the<br>Humber<br>(g) | West<br>Mid-<br>lands<br>(h) | East<br>Mid-<br>lands<br>(i) | East of<br>England<br>(j) | London<br>(k)       | South<br>East<br>(l) | South<br>West<br>(m) | None/<br>Primary<br>(n) | Secund-<br>ary or<br>equiv<br>(o) | Degree/<br>higher<br>degree<br>(p) | Still<br>in full<br>time<br>educa-<br>tion<br>(q) | Owned<br>out-<br>right<br>(r) | Owned<br>with a<br>mort-<br>gage<br>(s) | Rented<br>from<br>the<br>council<br>(t) | Rented<br>from a<br>housing<br>assoc.<br>(u) | Rented<br>from<br>someone<br>else<br>(v) | Rent<br>free<br>(w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 5032        | 413                  | 272          | 161                 | 4186           | 195                  | 520                  | 403                                        | 415                          | 330                          | 420                       | 680                 | 786                  | 437                  | 64                      | 2988                              | 1826                               | 117                                               | 1765                          | 1449                                    | 390                                     | 489                                          | 859                                      | 80                  |
| Weighted base                   |     | 5032        | 448                  | 249          | 149                 | 4185           | 199                  | 548                  | 399                                        | 399                          | 349                          | 448                       | 648                 | 747                  | 448                  | 65*                     | 3002                              | 1809                               | 119                                               | 1742                          | 1456                                    | 394                                     | 493                                          | 867                                      | 81*                 |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 3639<br>72% | 290<br>65%           | 179<br>72%   | 111<br>74%a         | 3060<br>73%ak  | 136<br>68%           | 425<br>77%adek<br>m  | 287<br>72%a                                | 301<br>76%ak                 | 265<br>76%ak                 | 337<br>75%ak              | 437<br>68%          | 555<br>74%ak         | 317<br>71%           | 47<br>73%q              | 2345<br>78%pq                     | 1171<br>65%q                       | 47<br>40%                                         | 1333<br>77%<br>suvvw          | 1039<br>71%vw                           | 296<br>75%vw                            | 353<br>72%vw                                 | 572<br>66%                               | 46<br>57%           |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 1749<br>35% | 127<br>28%           | 90<br>36%a   | 58<br>39%a          | 1474<br>35%a   | 63<br>32%            | 205<br>37%a          | 146<br>37%a                                | 153<br>38%a                  | 114<br>33%                   | 153<br>34%                | 214<br>33%          | 261<br>35%a          | 165<br>37%a          | 34<br>52%pq             | 1205<br>40%pq                     | 486<br>27%q                        | 15<br>13%                                         | 667<br>38%<br>svw             | 490<br>34%vw                            | 145<br>37%vw                            | 175<br>35%vw                                 | 257<br>30%                               | 16<br>20%           |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 1890<br>38% | 163<br>36%           | 88<br>35%    | 53<br>35%           | 1586<br>38%    | 72<br>36%            | 219<br>40%k          | 142<br>36%                                 | 149<br>37%                   | 151<br>43%gkm                | 185<br>41%km              | 223<br>34%          | 293<br>39%           | 152<br>34%           | 14<br>21%               | 1140<br>38%<br>nq                 | 685<br>38%<br>nq                   | 32<br>27%                                         | 666<br>38%                    | 549<br>38%                              | 151<br>38%                              | 178<br>36%                                   | 315<br>36%                               | 30<br>37%           |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 923<br>18%  | 95<br>21%fi          | 45<br>18%    | 22<br>15%           | 760<br>18%     | 41<br>21%            | 88<br>16%            | 74<br>18%                                  | 73<br>18%                    | 54<br>16%                    | 81<br>18%                 | 126<br>19%          | 136<br>18%           | 88<br>20%            | 9<br>14%                | 472<br>16%                        | 392<br>22%o                        | 43<br>36%<br>nop                                  | 289<br>17%                    | 299<br>21%r                             | 65<br>16%                               | 92<br>19%                                    | 164<br>19%                               | 15<br>18%           |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 338<br>7%   | 40<br>9%dfi          | 18<br>7%     | 12<br>8%            | 268<br>6%      | 15<br>8%             | 26<br>5%             | 28<br>7%                                   | 23<br>6%                     | 24<br>7%                     | 24<br>5%                  | 59<br>9%dfhij       | 38<br>5%             | 31<br>7%             | 5<br>8%                 | 135<br>4%                         | 175<br>10%o                        | 21<br>18%op                                       | 91<br>5%                      | 89<br>6%                                | 21<br>5%                                | 30<br>6%                                     | 92<br>11%rstu                            | 15<br>18%rstuv      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 133<br>3%   | 23<br>5%dfhij<br>l   | 7<br>3%h     | 5<br>3%h            | 98<br>2%h      | 7<br>4%hj            | 9<br>2%              | 10<br>2%h                                  | 2<br>*                       | 6<br>2%                      | 5<br>1%                   | 26<br>4%dfhj<br>l   | 19<br>3%h            | 13<br>3%h            | 3<br>5%                 | 50<br>2%                          | 71<br>4%o                          | 8<br>7%o                                          | 28<br>2%                      | 29<br>2%                                | 12<br>3%r                               | 18<br>4%rs                                   | 39<br>5%rs                               | 5<br>6%rs           |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 471<br>9%   | 63<br>14%dfgh<br>ijl | 25<br>10%    | 17<br>11%fh         | 366<br>9%      | 23<br>11%fhj         | 35<br>6%             | 38<br>9%                                   | 25<br>6%                     | 30<br>9%                     | 30<br>7%                  | 84<br>13%dfhij<br>l | 57<br>8%             | 44<br>10%            | 8<br>13%o               | 184<br>6%                         | 246<br>14%o                        | 29<br>25%op                                       | 120<br>7%                     | 119<br>8%                               | 33<br>8%                                | 48<br>10%r                                   | 131<br>15%rstu                           | 20<br>24%rstuv      |
| Mean                            |     | 3.95        | 3.74                 | 3.95a        | 3.98a               | 3.97ak         | 3.85                 | 4.07ade<br>k         | 3.97a                                      | 4.07aek                      | 3.98ak                       | 4.02aek                   | 3.84                | 3.99ak               | 3.95a                | 4.08pq                  | 4.10pq                            | 3.74q                              | 3.21<br>w                                         | 4.06suv                       | 3.95vw                                  | 4.00vw                                  | 3.94vw                                       | 3.76w                                    | 3.47                |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.02        | 1.12                 | 1.05         | 1.07                | 1.00           | 1.07                 | 0.94                 | 1.03                                       | 0.91                         | 0.96                         | 0.92                      | 1.10                | 0.98                 | 1.05                 | 1.19                    | 0.94                              | 1.08                               | 1.10                                              | 0.95                          | 0.98                                    | 1.01                                    | 1.06                                         | 1.12                                     | 1.18                |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.01        | 0.05                 | 0.06         | 0.08                | 0.02           | 0.08                 | 0.04                 | 0.05                                       | 0.04                         | 0.05                         | 0.04                      | 0.04                | 0.04                 | 0.05                 | 0.15                    | 0.02                              | 0.03                               | 0.10                                              | 0.02                          | 0.03                                    | 0.05                                    | 0.05                                         | 0.04                                     | 0.13                |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 735

**Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****Schools should teach children to obey authority**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |               |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE      |                |               |                    |               |                 |                   |               |               |                    | Vote now             |                |             |                     |                 |               |                    |               |               |                | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)             | Lab (e)        | Lib Dem (f)   | UKIP (g)           | SNP (h)       | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)           | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)     | Did not vote (m)   | Cons (n)             | Lab (o)        | Lib Dem (p) | UKIP (q)            | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)       | DUP (t)            | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)     |                |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200          | 2207         | 553              | 1663                 | 1682           | 359           | 227                | 156           | 23              | 41                | 19            | 206           | 656                | 1445                 | 1619           | 399         | 327                 | 24              | 157           | 35                 | 21            | 281           | 374            |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200          | 2201         | 558              | 1649                 | 1690           | 354           | 229                | 169           | 21**            | 38*               | 18**          | 202           | 662                | 1431                 | 1630           | 394         | 327                 | 22**            | 170           | 32*                | 20**          | 275           | 379            |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3639<br>72%           | 1829<br>83%bc | 1395<br>63%  | 365<br>66%       | 1428<br>87%efh<br>lm | 1055<br>62%    | 220<br>62%    | 196<br>86%efh<br>m | 104<br>62%    | 13<br>61%       | 29<br>75%         | 16<br>89%     | 124<br>61%    | 454<br>69%ef<br>w  | 1237<br>86%opsv<br>w | 1020<br>63%    | 255<br>65%  | 276<br>84%opsv<br>w | 13<br>58%       | 105<br>62%    | 28<br>89%opsv<br>w | 16<br>81%     | 166<br>60%    | 273<br>72%opsv |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1749<br>35%       | 1025<br>47%bc | 526<br>24%   | 176<br>32%b      | 782<br>47%efh<br>m   | 439<br>26%     | 81<br>23%     | 105<br>46%efh<br>m | 40<br>24%     | 5<br>22%        | 19<br>49%efh<br>m | 5<br>31%      | 53<br>26%     | 221<br>33%efh<br>w | 677<br>47%opsv<br>w  | 435<br>27%     | 102<br>26%  | 165<br>51%opsv<br>w | 6<br>30%        | 43<br>25%     | 18<br>57%opsv<br>w | 8<br>42%      | 69<br>25%     | 132<br>35%opsv |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1890<br>38%       | 804<br>37%    | 870<br>40%ac | 190<br>34%       | 646<br>39%           | 616<br>36%     | 140<br>39%    | 92<br>40%          | 64<br>38%     | 8<br>39%        | 10<br>27%         | 10<br>58%     | 71<br>35%     | 233<br>35%         | 561<br>39%           | 585<br>36%     | 153<br>39%  | 110<br>34%          | 6<br>28%        | 62<br>36%     | 10<br>31%          | 8<br>39%      | 97<br>35%     | 141<br>37%     |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 923<br>18%        | 265<br>12%    | 497<br>23%a  | 140<br>25%a      | 173<br>10%           | 399<br>24%dg   | 85<br>24%dg   | 23<br>10%          | 36<br>21%dg   | 5<br>22%        | 7<br>17%          | 1<br>6%       | 47<br>23%dg   | 148<br>22%dg       | 155<br>11%           | 380<br>23%ngtw | 89<br>23%ng | 42<br>13%           | 5<br>21%        | 36<br>21%ng   | 3<br>9%            | 1<br>5%       | 62<br>22%ng   | 70<br>18%ng    |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 338<br>7%         | 87<br>4%      | 208<br>9%a   | 41<br>7%a        | 41<br>3%             | 165<br>10%degm | 34<br>10%deg  | 8<br>4%            | 15<br>9%deg   | 2<br>8%         | 3<br>7%           | 1<br>5%       | 23<br>11%degm | 46<br>7%deg        | 32<br>2%             | 156<br>10%ng   | 40<br>10%ng | 8<br>2%             | 2<br>8%         | 17<br>10%ng   | 1<br>3%            | 1<br>5%       | 35<br>13%ngw  | 27<br>7%ng     |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 133<br>3%         | 18<br>1%      | 101<br>5%ac  | 12<br>2%a        | 8<br>*               | 71<br>4%degm   | 14<br>4%deg   | 1<br>*             | 14<br>8%degm  | 2<br>9%         | -<br>-            | -<br>-        | 9<br>4%deg    | 14<br>2%deg        | 7<br>*               | 74<br>5%ng     | 10<br>3%ng  | 1<br>*              | 3<br>13%        | 12<br>7%ngpqw | -<br>-             | 2<br>9%       | 13<br>5%ng    | 9<br>2%ng      |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 471<br>9%             | 106<br>5%     | 309<br>14%ac | 52<br>9%a        | 49<br>3%             | 236<br>14%degm | 49<br>14%degm | 9<br>4%            | 29<br>17%degm | 4<br>17%        | 3<br>7%           | 1<br>5%       | 32<br>16%degm | 60<br>9%deg        | 38<br>3%             | 230<br>14%ngw  | 50<br>13%ng | 9<br>3%             | 4<br>21%        | 29<br>17%ngtw | 1<br>3%            | 3<br>14%      | 48<br>17%ngtw | 36<br>10%ng    |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.95                  | 4.24bc        | 3.69         | 3.86b            | 4.31efh<br>lm        | 3.70           | 3.67          | 4.27efh<br>lm      | 3.60          | 3.57            | 4.17efh<br>l      | 4.15          | 3.68          | 3.91efh<br>l       | 4.31ops<br>vw        | 3.71           | 3.75        | 4.32ops<br>vw       | 3.55            | 3.63          | 4.43ops<br>vw      | 4.01          | 3.63          | 3.95opsv       |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.02                  | 0.87          | 1.08         | 1.01             | 0.79                 | 1.08           | 1.06          | 0.82               | 1.18          | 1.20            | 0.98              | 0.76          | 1.11          | 1.01               | 0.79                 | 1.10           | 1.03        | 0.81                | 1.36            | 1.17          | 0.78               | 1.24          | 1.13          | 1.02           |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.01                  | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.04             | 0.02                 | 0.03           | 0.06          | 0.05               | 0.09          | 0.25            | 0.15              | 0.17          | 0.08          | 0.04               | 0.02                 | 0.03           | 0.05        | 0.04                | 0.28            | 0.09          | 0.13               | 0.27          | 0.07          | 0.05           |                    |

**Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w****\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 736

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Schools should teach children to obey authority

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right      |                         |                         | Liberal-authoritarian    |                           |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                          |                           | Populism                 |                          |                           |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
|                                 |                 | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)             | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)            | High<br>(i)               | Low<br>(j)               | Medium<br>(k)            | High<br>(l)               |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                     | 1873                    | 1507                    | 1476                     | 1917                      | 1639                      | 1405                     | 2091                     | 1536                      | 1375                     | 2007                     | 1650                      |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                     | 1880                    | 1496                    | 1465                     | 1922                      | 1645                      | 1408                     | 2096                     | 1528                      | 1362                     | 2013                     | 1657                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3639<br>72%     | 1186<br>72%              | 1378<br>73%             | 1075<br>72%             | 475<br>32%               | 1550<br>81% <sup>d</sup>  | 1613<br>98% <sup>de</sup> | 846<br>60%               | 1526<br>73% <sup>g</sup> | 1268<br>83% <sup>gh</sup> | 795<br>58%               | 1493<br>74% <sup>j</sup> | 1351<br>82% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1749<br>35% | 692<br>42% <sup>bc</sup> | 580<br>31%              | 478<br>32%              | 62<br>4%                 | 442<br>23% <sup>d</sup>   | 1246<br>76% <sup>de</sup> | 402<br>29%               | 665<br>32% <sup>g</sup>  | 683<br>45% <sup>gh</sup>  | 307<br>23%               | 591<br>29% <sup>j</sup>  | 852<br>51% <sup>jk</sup>  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1890<br>38% | 494<br>30%               | 798<br>42% <sup>a</sup> | 597<br>40% <sup>a</sup> | 414<br>28% <sup>f</sup>  | 1108<br>58% <sup>df</sup> | 368<br>22%                | 444<br>32%               | 861<br>41% <sup>g</sup>  | 585<br>38% <sup>g</sup>   | 489<br>36% <sup>l</sup>  | 902<br>45% <sup>jl</sup> | 499<br>30%                |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 923<br>18%  | 252<br>15%               | 361<br>19% <sup>a</sup> | 310<br>21% <sup>a</sup> | 576<br>39% <sup>ef</sup> | 319<br>17% <sup>f</sup>   | 28<br>2%                  | 290<br>21% <sup>i</sup>  | 429<br>20% <sup>i</sup>  | 203<br>13%                | 355<br>26% <sup>kl</sup> | 374<br>19% <sup>l</sup>  | 193<br>12%                |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 338<br>7%   | 138<br>8% <sup>bc</sup>  | 115<br>6%               | 85<br>6%                | 286<br>20% <sup>ef</sup> | 49<br>3% <sup>f</sup>     | 3<br>*                    | 176<br>12% <sup>hi</sup> | 116<br>6% <sup>i</sup>   | 47<br>3%                  | 154<br>11% <sup>kl</sup> | 110<br>5%                | 74<br>4%                  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 133<br>3%   | 81<br>5% <sup>bc</sup>   | 26<br>1%                | 26<br>2%                | 128<br>9% <sup>ef</sup>  | 4<br>*                    | 1<br>*                    | 96<br>7% <sup>hi</sup>   | 26<br>1%                 | 11<br>1%                  | 58<br>4% <sup>kl</sup>   | 35<br>2%                 | 39<br>2%                  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 471<br>9%       | 219<br>13% <sup>bc</sup> | 141<br>7%               | 111<br>7%               | 414<br>28% <sup>ef</sup> | 53<br>3% <sup>f</sup>     | 4<br>*                    | 272<br>19% <sup>hi</sup> | 141<br>7% <sup>i</sup>   | 57<br>4%                  | 212<br>16% <sup>kl</sup> | 146<br>7%                | 113<br>7%                 |
| Mean                            | 3.95            | 3.95                     | 3.95                    | 3.95                    | 3.00                     | 4.01 <sup>d</sup>         | 4.73 <sup>de</sup>        | 3.62                     | 3.97 <sup>g</sup>        | 4.23 <sup>gh</sup>        | 3.61                     | 3.95 <sup>j</sup>        | 4.24 <sup>jk</sup>        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.02            | 1.16                     | 0.93                    | 0.95                    | 1.00                     | 0.72                      | 0.50                      | 1.21                     | 0.92                     | 0.84                      | 1.08                     | 0.92                     | 0.98                      |
| Standard error                  | 0.01            | 0.03                     | 0.02                    | 0.02                    | 0.03                     | 0.02                      | 0.01                      | 0.03                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                      | 0.03                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                      |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 737

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Censorship of films and magazines is necessary to uphold moral standards

|                                 | Total       | Gender      |              | Age            |                |              |              |              |              | Ethnicity    |             | Socio-economic grade |                |               |               |               |               | Urban/ Rural |             | Long term condition or disability |              |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
|                                 |             | Male (a)    | Female (b)   | 18-24 (c)      | 25-34 (d)      | 35-44 (e)    | 45-54 (f)    | 55-64 (g)    | 65+ (h)      | White (i)    | BAME (j)    | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)       | AB (m)        | C1 (n)        | C2 (o)        | DE (p)        | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)   | Yes (s)                           | No (t)       |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032        | 2453        | 2579         | 501            | 865            | 792          | 948          | 809          | 1117         | 4367         | 645         | 3141                 | 1891           | 1614          | 1527          | 823           | 1068          | 4076         | 956         | 1110                              | 3846         |
| Weighted base                   | 5032        | 2415        | 2617         | 498            | 897            | 797          | 947          | 797          | 1096         | 4361         | 652         | 3070                 | 1962           | 1560          | 1510          | 906           | 1057          | 4073         | 959         | 1108                              | 3847         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2518<br>50% | 1058<br>44% | 1461<br>56%a | 181<br>36%     | 397<br>44%c    | 402<br>50%cd | 466<br>49%cd | 425<br>53%cd | 648<br>59%cd | 2125<br>49%  | 383<br>59%g | 1466<br>48%          | 1052<br>54%kmn | 754<br>48%    | 712<br>47%    | 496<br>55%kmn | 556<br>53%kmn | 2009<br>49%  | 509<br>53%q | 559<br>50%                        | 1928<br>50%  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>17%  | 877<br>14%  | 332<br>21%a  | 47<br>9%       | 130<br>14%c    | 130<br>16%cd | 156<br>16%cd | 161<br>20%cd | 254<br>23%cd | 699<br>16%   | 175<br>27%g | 496<br>16%           | 381<br>19%kmn  | 245<br>16%    | 252<br>17%    | 172<br>19%kmn | 209<br>20%kmn | 702<br>17%   | 175<br>18%  | 221<br>20%t                       | 645<br>17%   |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>33%  | 1641<br>30% | 726<br>35%a  | 133<br>27%     | 268<br>30%     | 272<br>34%cd | 311<br>33%cd | 264<br>33%cd | 394<br>36%cd | 1426<br>33%  | 209<br>32%  | 970<br>32%           | 671<br>34%kmn  | 509<br>33%    | 461<br>31%    | 325<br>36%kmn | 347<br>33%    | 1307<br>32%  | 334<br>35%  | 338<br>31%                        | 1283<br>33%  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>24%  | 1192<br>23% | 551<br>24%   | 125<br>25%     | 228<br>25%h    | 196<br>25%   | 220<br>23%   | 192<br>24%   | 230<br>21%   | 1062<br>24%j | 127<br>19%  | 681<br>22%           | 511<br>26%kmn  | 322<br>21%    | 359<br>24%kmn | 241<br>27%kmn | 271<br>26%kmn | 976<br>24%   | 216<br>22%  | 238<br>21%                        | 936<br>24%ks |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>17%  | 849<br>21%b | 515<br>13%   | 104<br>21%deh  | 145<br>16%     | 125<br>16%   | 175<br>19%h  | 135<br>17%   | 166<br>15%   | 756<br>17%j  | 89<br>14%   | 599<br>20%lop        | 250<br>13%     | 316<br>20%lop | 283<br>19%lop | 107<br>12%    | 143<br>14%    | 688<br>17%   | 161<br>17%  | 193<br>17%                        | 642<br>17%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>9%   | 472<br>12%b | 292<br>7%    | 89<br>18%efgh  | 126<br>14%efgh | 75<br>9%gh   | 85<br>9%gh   | 46<br>6%     | 52<br>5%     | 417<br>10%   | 52<br>8%    | 324<br>11%lop        | 149<br>8%      | 168<br>11%lop | 156<br>10%lo  | 62<br>7%      | 87<br>8%      | 400<br>10%r  | 73<br>8%    | 119<br>11%                        | 341<br>9%    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1322<br>26% | 807<br>33%b | 515<br>20%   | 193<br>39%defg | 271<br>30%efgh | 200<br>25%h  | 260<br>27%gh | 180<br>23%   | 218<br>20%   | 1174<br>27%j | 141<br>22%  | 923<br>30%lop        | 399<br>20%     | 484<br>31%lop | 439<br>29%lop | 169<br>19%    | 230<br>22%    | 1088<br>27%  | 234<br>24%  | 311<br>28%                        | 983<br>26%   |
| Mean                            | 3.32        | 3.12        | 3.50a        | 2.89           | 3.15c          | 3.32cd       | 3.29cd       | 3.45cde      | 3.58cde      | 3.28         | 3.56i       | 3.23                 | 3.45kmn        | 3.22          | 3.25          | 3.48kmn       | 3.42kmn       | 3.30         | 3.39q       | 3.32                              | 3.32         |
| Standard deviation              | 1.21        | 1.24        | 1.16         | 1.25           | 1.26           | 1.19         | 1.20         | 1.16         | 1.14         | 1.20         | 1.24        | 1.24                 | 1.16           | 1.24          | 1.23          | 1.13          | 1.19          | 1.22         | 1.18        | 1.27                              | 1.19         |
| Standard error                  | 0.02        | 0.02        | 0.02         | 0.06           | 0.04           | 0.04         | 0.04         | 0.04         | 0.03         | 0.02         | 0.05        | 0.02                 | 0.03           | 0.03          | 0.03          | 0.04          | 0.04          | 0.02         | 0.04        | 0.04                              | 0.02         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 738

**Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****Censorship of films and magazines is necessary to uphold moral standards**

|                                 |     | Region      |                         |             |               |               |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |              | Education level |                |                   |                        | Housing tenure            |                                  |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |     | Total       | Scotland (a)            | Wales (b)   | N Ireland (c) | England (d)   | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)   | South East (l)  | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 5032        | 413                     | 272         | 161           | 4186          | 195            | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680          | 786             | 437            | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 5032        | 448                     | 249         | 149           | 4185          | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648          | 747             | 448            | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 2518<br>50% | 199<br>44%              | 126<br>50%  | 74<br>50%     | 2120<br>51%a  | 87<br>44%      | 279<br>51%a    | 188<br>47%                   | 199<br>50%        | 175<br>50%        | 241<br>54%ae        | 314<br>49%   | 390<br>52%ae    | 245<br>55%aegk | 43<br>66%opq      | 1596<br>53%pq          | 826<br>46%q               | 36<br>31%                        | 913<br>52%v        | 738<br>51%v               | 198<br>50%                  | 248<br>50%v                      | 387<br>45%                   | 35<br>43%     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 877<br>17%  | 63<br>14%               | 48<br>19%   | 29<br>19%     | 737<br>18%    | 25<br>13%      | 101<br>18%     | 61<br>15%                    | 74<br>19%         | 63<br>18%         | 83<br>19%           | 119<br>18%   | 123<br>16%      | 87<br>19%ae    | 18<br>28%pq       | 595<br>20%pq           | 250<br>14%                | 9<br>8%                          | 326<br>19%vw       | 258<br>18%w               | 69<br>18%                   | 88<br>18%                        | 129<br>15%                   | 7<br>9%       |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 1641<br>33% | 136<br>30%              | 78<br>31%   | 45<br>30%     | 1383<br>33%   | 62<br>31%      | 178<br>33%     | 127<br>32%                   | 125<br>31%        | 112<br>32%        | 158<br>35%          | 195<br>30%   | 267<br>36%k     | 158<br>35%     | 25<br>39%q        | 1001<br>33%q           | 576<br>32%q               | 27<br>23%                        | 587<br>34%v        | 480<br>33%                | 128<br>33%                  | 160<br>32%                       | 258<br>30%                   | 27<br>34%     |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 1192<br>24% | 99<br>22%               | 62<br>25%   | 33<br>22%     | 999<br>24%    | 57<br>29%      | 120<br>22%     | 97<br>24%                    | 107<br>27%        | 81<br>23%         | 100<br>22%          | 160<br>25%   | 166<br>22%      | 110<br>25%     | 10<br>15%         | 766<br>26%p            | 378<br>21%                | 23<br>19%                        | 399<br>23%w        | 353<br>24%w               | 111<br>28%rvw               | 127<br>26%w                      | 191<br>22%                   | 11<br>13%     |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 849<br>17%  | 85<br>19%lm             | 44<br>18%lm | 31<br>21%lm   | 690<br>16%lm  | 33<br>16%      | 95<br>17%lm    | 65<br>16%lm                  | 66<br>17%lm       | 53<br>15%         | 79<br>18%lm         | 112<br>17%lm | 134<br>18%lm    | 52<br>12%      | 7<br>11%          | 438<br>15%             | 371<br>21%o               | 31<br>26%no                      | 311<br>18%         | 228<br>16%                | 61<br>16%                   | 74<br>15%                        | 159<br>18%                   | 17<br>22%     |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 472<br>9%   | 66<br>15%bcdh<br>ijklm  | 18<br>7%    | 11<br>7%      | 377<br>9%j    | 22<br>11%j     | 53<br>10%j     | 48<br>12%bdhjl               | 26<br>7%          | 40<br>11%hjl      | 27<br>6%            | 61<br>9%     | 57<br>8%        | 42<br>9%       | 5<br>8%           | 202<br>7%              | 234<br>13%o               | 29<br>24%nop                     | 119<br>7%          | 137<br>9%rt               | 24<br>6%                    | 45<br>9%                         | 130<br>15%rstu               | 18<br>22%rstu |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 1322<br>26% | 151<br>34%bdfh<br>ijklm | 62<br>25%   | 42<br>28%     | 1066<br>25%lm | 55<br>28%      | 149<br>27%lm   | 113<br>28%lm                 | 93<br>23%         | 93<br>27%         | 107<br>24%          | 173<br>27%lm | 191<br>26%      | 94<br>21%      | 12<br>18%         | 640<br>21%             | 605<br>33%no              | 59<br>50%nop                     | 429<br>25%         | 365<br>25%                | 85<br>22%                   | 119<br>24%                       | 289<br>33%rstu               | 35<br>44%rstu |
| Mean                            |     | 3.32        | 3.10                    | 3.38a       | 3.34a         | 3.34a         | 3.18           | 3.33a          | 3.22                         | 3.39ae            | 3.30a             | 3.43aeg             | 3.31a        | 3.36a           | 3.44aeg        | 3.69pq            | 3.45pq                 | 3.13q                     | 2.64                             | 3.40vw             | 3.34vw                    | 3.40vw                      | 3.35vw                           | 3.11                         | 2.86          |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.21        | 1.28                    | 1.19        | 1.22          | 1.20          | 1.19           | 1.23           | 1.24                         | 1.16              | 1.25              | 1.16                | 1.22         | 1.17            | 1.20           | 1.21              | 1.16                   | 1.26                      | 1.28                             | 1.17               | 1.21                      | 1.13                        | 1.20                             | 1.29                         | 1.35          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.02        | 0.06                    | 0.07        | 0.10          | 0.02          | 0.08           | 0.05           | 0.06                         | 0.06              | 0.07              | 0.06                | 0.05         | 0.04            | 0.06           | 0.15              | 0.02                   | 0.03                      | 0.12                             | 0.03               | 0.03                      | 0.06                        | 0.05                             | 0.04                         | 0.15          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

## ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 739

**Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****Censorship of films and magazines is necessary to uphold moral standards**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |               |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE     |               |                |               |               |                 |                    |               |               |                      | Vote now             |                   |                |              |                 |                    |                      |               |                     |                 | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)            | Lab (e)       | Lib Dem (f)    | UKIP (g)      | SNP (h)       | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)            | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)     | Did not vote (m)     | Cons (n)             | Lab (o)           | Lib Dem (p)    | UKIP (q)     | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)            | DUP (t)              | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)           |                 |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200          | 2207         | 553              | 1663                | 1682          | 359            | 227           | 156           | 23              | 41                 | 19            | 206           | 656                  | 1445                 | 1619              | 399            | 327          | 24              | 157                | 35                   | 21            | 281                 | 374             |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200          | 2201         | 558              | 1649                | 1690          | 354            | 229           | 169           | 21**            | 38*                | 18**          | 202           | 662                  | 1431                 | 1630              | 394            | 327          | 22**            | 170                | 32*                  | 20**          | 275                 | 379             |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2518<br>50%           | 1264<br>57%bc | 971<br>44%   | 248<br>45%       | 942<br>57%efhl<br>m | 805<br>48%h   | 152<br>43%     | 121<br>53%fhl | 66<br>39%     | 12<br>57%       | 24<br>63%efhl<br>m | 9<br>52%      | 82<br>41%     | 305<br>46%           | 835<br>58%opqs<br>vw | 773<br>47%sv      | 173<br>44%     | 166<br>51%sv | 6<br>29%        | 65<br>38%          | 21<br>66%opsv<br>w   | 10<br>52%     | 105<br>38%          | 180<br>47%v     |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>877<br>17%     | 485<br>22%bc  | 289<br>13%   | 90<br>16%        | 367<br>22%efhl<br>m | 260<br>15%h   | 42<br>12%      | 46<br>20%fhl  | 14<br>9%      | 2<br>9%         | 12<br>32%efhl<br>m | 2<br>11%      | 25<br>12%     | 107<br>16%h          | 325<br>23%opsv<br>w  | 262<br>16%ps      | 41<br>10%      | 58<br>18%ps  | 1<br>4%         | 13<br>8%           | 12<br>38%nopq<br>svw | 4<br>19%      | 36<br>13%           | 63<br>17%ps     |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>1641<br>33%    | 779<br>35%bc  | 682<br>31%   | 159<br>28%       | 576<br>35%lm        | 545<br>32%    | 110<br>31%     | 74<br>33%     | 52<br>31%     | 10<br>48%       | 12<br>31%          | 7<br>42%      | 57<br>28%     | 198<br>30%           | 509<br>36%ov         | 511<br>31%v       | 132<br>33%v    | 107<br>33%v  | 5<br>25%        | 52<br>31%          | 9<br>28%             | 7<br>33%      | 69<br>25%           | 117<br>31%      |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>1192<br>24%    | 493<br>22%    | 506<br>23%   | 163<br>29%ab     | 371<br>22%          | 368<br>22%    | 76<br>22%      | 62<br>27%     | 40<br>24%     | 4<br>17%        | 7<br>17%           | 2<br>11%      | 49<br>24%     | 213<br>32%defh<br>jl | 319<br>22%           | 365<br>22%        | 76<br>19%      | 79<br>24%    | 8<br>38%        | 42<br>25%          | 5<br>17%             | 2<br>10%      | 52<br>19%           | 122<br>32%nopqv |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>849<br>17%     | 326<br>15%    | 432<br>20%ac | 86<br>15%        | 259<br>16%          | 309<br>18%dgm | 79<br>22%dgm   | 27<br>12%     | 34<br>20%gm   | 4<br>17%        | 7<br>19%           | 4<br>21%      | 39<br>19%gm   | 88<br>13%            | 214<br>15%           | 289<br>18%nw      | 95<br>24%noqw  | 55<br>17%    | 4<br>17%        | 32<br>19%          | 4<br>14%             | 4<br>19%      | 69<br>25%noqw       | 49<br>13%       |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>472<br>9%      | 117<br>5%     | 292<br>13%a  | 60<br>11%a       | 77<br>5%            | 208<br>12%djm | 47<br>13%djm   | 19<br>8%<br>d | 28<br>17%dgjm | 2<br>8%         | -                  | 3<br>15%      | 32<br>16%dgjm | 56<br>8%<br>d        | 63<br>4%             | 203<br>12%noqw    | 50<br>13%noqw  | 27<br>8%n    | 4<br>16%        | 30<br>18%noqt<br>w | 1<br>3%              | 4<br>18%      | 48<br>18%noqt<br>w  | 28<br>7%n       |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1322<br>26%           | 442<br>20%    | 724<br>33%ac | 146<br>26%a      | 336<br>20%          | 517<br>31%dgm | 126<br>36%dgjm | 46<br>20%     | 63<br>37%dgjm | 5<br>26%        | 7<br>19%           | 6<br>36%      | 71<br>35%dgm  | 143<br>22%           | 277<br>19%           | 492<br>30%nw<br>w | 145<br>37%noqt | 82<br>25%n   | 7<br>33%        | 63<br>37%noqt<br>w | 5<br>17%             | 7<br>37%      | 118<br>43%noqt<br>w | 77<br>20%       |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.32                  | 3.54bc        | 3.11         | 3.24b            | 3.54efh<br>lm       | 3.20h         | 3.06           | 3.45efh<br>l  | 2.94          | 3.31            | 3.76efh<br>lm      | 3.11          | 3.02          | 3.32efh<br>l         | 3.57opq<br>svw       | 3.21psv           | 3.05           | 3.35psv      | 2.84            | 2.91               | 3.85opq<br>svw       | 3.16          | 2.91                | 3.36opsv        |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.21                  | 1.14          | 1.24         | 1.21             | 1.14                | 1.25          | 1.24           | 1.18          | 1.24          | 1.14            | 1.12               | 1.32          | 1.27          | 1.15                 | 1.12                 | 1.26              | 1.23           | 1.19         | 1.13            | 1.23               | 1.17                 | 1.45          | 1.31                | 1.13            |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.02                  | 0.02          | 0.03         | 0.05             | 0.03                | 0.03          | 0.07           | 0.08          | 0.10          | 0.24            | 0.17               | 0.30          | 0.09          | 0.04                 | 0.03                 | 0.03              | 0.06           | 0.07         | 0.23            | 0.10               | 0.20                 | 0.32          | 0.08                | 0.06            |                    |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w****\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 740

**Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**Censorship of films and magazines is necessary to uphold moral standards**

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right      |                          |                          | Liberal-authoritarian    |                          |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                          |                          | Populism                 |                          |                          |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |                 | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)            | Right<br>(c)             | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)            | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)            | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)               | Medium<br>(k)            | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                     | 1873                     | 1507                     | 1476                     | 1917                     | 1639                      | 1405                     | 2091                     | 1536                     | 1375                     | 2007                     | 1650                     |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                     | 1880                     | 1496                     | 1465                     | 1922                     | 1645                      | 1408                     | 2096                     | 1528                     | 1362                     | 2013                     | 1657                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2518<br>50%     | 816<br>49%               | 984<br>52% <sup>c</sup>  | 718<br>48%               | 247<br>17%               | 987<br>51% <sup>d</sup>  | 1285<br>78% <sup>d</sup>  | 541<br>38%               | 1115<br>53% <sup>g</sup> | 862<br>56% <sup>g</sup>  | 516<br>38%               | 1064<br>53% <sup>j</sup> | 938<br>57% <sup>j</sup>  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 877<br>17%  | 373<br>22% <sup>bc</sup> | 274<br>15%               | 231<br>15%               | 26<br>2%                 | 197<br>10% <sup>d</sup>  | 655<br>40% <sup>d</sup>   | 185<br>13%               | 367<br>18% <sup>g</sup>  | 324<br>21% <sup>gh</sup> | 150<br>11%               | 287<br>14% <sup>j</sup>  | 440<br>27% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1641<br>33% | 444<br>27%               | 711<br>38% <sup>ac</sup> | 487<br>33% <sup>a</sup>  | 221<br>15%               | 790<br>41% <sup>d</sup>  | 630<br>38% <sup>d</sup>   | 356<br>25%               | 747<br>36% <sup>g</sup>  | 537<br>35% <sup>g</sup>  | 367<br>27%               | 776<br>39% <sup>jl</sup> | 498<br>30%               |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1192<br>24% | 326<br>20%               | 455<br>24% <sup>a</sup>  | 411<br>27% <sup>ab</sup> | 388<br>26% <sup>f</sup>  | 568<br>30% <sup>df</sup> | 235<br>14%                | 295<br>21%               | 564<br>27% <sup>gi</sup> | 333<br>22%               | 353<br>26% <sup>l</sup>  | 522<br>26% <sup>l</sup>  | 317<br>19%               |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 849<br>17%  | 278<br>17%               | 312<br>17%               | 260<br>17%               | 461<br>31% <sup>ef</sup> | 287<br>15% <sup>f</sup>  | 102<br>6%                 | 309<br>22% <sup>hi</sup> | 297<br>14%               | 243<br>16%               | 291<br>21% <sup>kl</sup> | 305<br>15%               | 253<br>15%               |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 472<br>9%   | 236<br>14% <sup>bc</sup> | 128<br>7%                | 108<br>7%                | 369<br>25% <sup>ef</sup> | 80<br>4% <sup>f</sup>    | 23<br>1%                  | 262<br>19% <sup>hi</sup> | 120<br>6%                | 90<br>6%                 | 202<br>15% <sup>kl</sup> | 123<br>6%                | 148<br>9% <sup>k</sup>   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1322<br>26%     | 514<br>31% <sup>bc</sup> | 441<br>23%               | 368<br>25%               | 830<br>57% <sup>ef</sup> | 367<br>19% <sup>f</sup>  | 125<br>8%                 | 571<br>41% <sup>hi</sup> | 417<br>20%               | 333<br>22%               | 493<br>36% <sup>kl</sup> | 428<br>21%               | 401<br>24% <sup>k</sup>  |
| Mean                            | 3.32            | 3.27                     | 3.37 <sup>a</sup>        | 3.32                     | 2.37                     | 3.38 <sup>d</sup>        | 4.09 <sup>d</sup>         | 2.92                     | 3.45 <sup>g</sup>        | 3.50 <sup>g</sup>        | 2.98                     | 3.40 <sup>j</sup>        | 3.50 <sup>j</sup>        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.21            | 1.35                     | 1.13                     | 1.14                     | 1.07                     | 0.99                     | 0.95                      | 1.32                     | 1.11                     | 1.16                     | 1.23                     | 1.09                     | 1.27                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.03                     | 0.03                     | 0.03                     | 0.03                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                      | 0.04                     | 0.02                     | 0.03                     | 0.03                     | 0.02                     | 0.03                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 741

**Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****People who break the law should be given stiffer sentences**

|                                 | Total           | Gender      |              | Age             |               |             |              |              |              | Ethnicity   |            | Socio-economic grade |                |               |               |               |               | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |                          |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |                 | Male (a)    | Female (b)   | 18-24 (c)       | 25-34 (d)     | 35-44 (e)   | 45-54 (f)    | 55-64 (g)    | 65+ (h)      | White (i)   | BAME (j)   | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)       | AB (m)        | C1 (n)        | C2 (o)        | DE (p)        | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                   |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 2453        | 2579         | 501             | 865           | 792         | 948          | 809          | 1117         | 4367        | 645        | 3141                 | 1891           | 1614          | 1527          | 823           | 1068          | 4076         | 956        | 1110                              | 3846                     |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 2415        | 2617         | 498             | 897           | 797         | 947          | 797          | 1096         | 4361        | 652        | 3070                 | 1962           | 1560          | 1510          | 906           | 1057          | 4073         | 959        | 1108                              | 3847                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3437<br>68%     | 1615<br>67% | 1822<br>70%a | 263<br>53%      | 596<br>66%c   | 555<br>70%c | 667<br>71%c  | 567<br>71%cd | 789<br>72%cd | 2985<br>68% | 442<br>68% | 1978<br>64%          | 1459<br>74%kmn | 981<br>63%    | 997<br>66%    | 692<br>76%kmn | 767<br>73%kmn | 2757<br>68%  | 680<br>71% | 786<br>71%                        | 2611<br>68%              |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1814<br>36% | 882<br>37%  | 932<br>36%   | 109<br>22%      | 291<br>32%c   | 282<br>35%c | 373<br>39%cd | 319<br>40%cd | 440<br>40%cd | 1593<br>37% | 215<br>33% | 981<br>32%           | 833<br>42%kmn  | 458<br>29%    | 523<br>35%mn  | 396<br>44%kmn | 437<br>41%kmn | 1444<br>35%  | 370<br>39% | 457<br>41%t                       | 1334<br>35%              |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1623<br>32% | 733<br>30%  | 891<br>34%a  | 154<br>31%      | 304<br>34%    | 273<br>34%  | 294<br>31%   | 248<br>31%   | 349<br>32%   | 1391<br>32% | 227<br>35% | 998<br>32%           | 626<br>32%     | 523<br>34%    | 474<br>31%    | 296<br>33%    | 330<br>31%    | 1314<br>32%  | 310<br>32% | 330<br>30%                        | 1277<br>33% <sub>s</sub> |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1132<br>22% | 557<br>23%  | 575<br>22%   | 144<br>29%defgh | 200<br>22%    | 172<br>22%  | 219<br>23%   | 183<br>23%   | 215<br>20%   | 976<br>22%  | 148<br>23% | 741<br>24%lo         | 392<br>20%     | 390<br>25%lo  | 351<br>23%lo  | 161<br>18%    | 231<br>22%o   | 933<br>23%   | 200<br>21% | 212<br>19%                        | 896<br>23% <sub>s</sub>  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 347<br>7%   | 180<br>7%   | 167<br>6%    | 71<br>14%defgh  | 72<br>8%fg    | 50<br>6%    | 48<br>5%     | 33<br>4%     | 73<br>7%g    | 300<br>7%   | 47<br>7%   | 263<br>9%lop         | 84<br>4%       | 137<br>9%lop  | 126<br>8%lop  | 43<br>5%      | 41<br>4%      | 289<br>7%    | 58<br>6%   | 76<br>7%                          | 263<br>7%                |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 115<br>2%   | 63<br>3%    | 53<br>2%     | 20<br>4%fgh     | 29<br>3%fh    | 21<br>3%    | 13<br>1%     | 14<br>2%     | 18<br>2%     | 100<br>2%   | 15<br>2%   | 88<br>3%lop          | 28<br>1%       | 52<br>3%lop   | 36<br>2%lo    | 10<br>1%      | 18<br>2%      | 94<br>2%     | 22<br>2%   | 34<br>3%t                         | 76<br>2%                 |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 463<br>9%       | 243<br>10%b | 220<br>8%    | 91<br>18%defgh  | 102<br>11%fgh | 70<br>9%g   | 61<br>6%     | 47<br>6%     | 91<br>8%g    | 400<br>9%   | 62<br>10%  | 351<br>11%lop        | 112<br>6%      | 189<br>12%lop | 162<br>11%lop | 53<br>6%      | 59<br>6%      | 383<br>9%    | 79<br>8%   | 110<br>10%                        | 339<br>9%                |
| Mean                            | 3.93            | 3.91        | 3.95         | 3.52            | 3.84c         | 3.94c       | 4.02cd       | 4.03cd       | 4.02cd       | 3.93        | 3.89       | 3.82                 | 4.10kmn        | 3.77          | 3.88m         | 4.13kmn       | 4.07kmn       | 3.91         | 3.99q      | 3.99t                             | 3.92                     |
| Standard deviation              | 1.03            | 1.06        | 1.00         | 1.10            | 1.07          | 1.02        | 0.97         | 0.98         | 1.01         | 1.03        | 1.02       | 1.06                 | 0.96           | 1.07          | 1.05          | 0.94          | 0.97          | 1.03         | 1.02       | 1.07                              | 1.01                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.01            | 0.02        | 0.02         | 0.05            | 0.04          | 0.04        | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.02        | 0.04       | 0.02                 | 0.02           | 0.03          | 0.03          | 0.03          | 0.03          | 0.02         | 0.03       | 0.03                              | 0.02                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 742

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

People who break the law should be given stiffer sentences

|                                 |     | Region      |                           |                  |                     |                |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                       |                           | Education level |                |                   |                        | Housing tenure            |                                  |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                 |
|---------------------------------|-----|-------------|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
|                                 |     | Total       | Scotland (a)              | Wales (b)        | N Ireland (c)       | England (d)    | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j)   | London (k)                | South East (l)  | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)   |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 5032        | 413                       | 272              | 161                 | 4186           | 195            | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                   | 680                       | 786             | 437            | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80              |
| Weighted base                   |     | 5032        | 448                       | 249              | 149                 | 4185           | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                   | 648                       | 747             | 448            | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 3437<br>68% | 283<br>63%                | 167<br>67%       | 114<br>77%abdk<br>m | 2872<br>69%ak  | 134<br>67%     | 386<br>70%ak   | 282<br>71%ak                 | 282<br>71%ak      | 245<br>70%ak      | 309<br>69%            | 409<br>63%                | 528<br>71%ak    | 298<br>67%     | 53<br>82%pq       | 2234<br>74%pq          | 1072<br>59%q              | 52<br>44%                        | 1200<br>69%vw      | 1041<br>71%vw             | 274<br>70%vw                | 337<br>68%vw                     | 544<br>63%                   | 42<br>52%       |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 1814<br>36% | 145<br>32%                | 89<br>36%        | 64<br>43%ajk        | 1515<br>36%jk  | 77<br>39%      | 220<br>40%ajk  | 162<br>41%ajk                | 153<br>38%jk      | 126<br>36%        | 139<br>31%            | 206<br>32%                | 263<br>35%      | 170<br>38%jk   | 39<br>60%opq      | 1286<br>43%pq          | 460<br>25%q               | 14<br>12%                        | 643<br>37%vw       | 526<br>36%vw              | 163<br>41%vw                | 202<br>41%vw                     | 262<br>30%                   | 18<br>23%       |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 1623<br>32% | 138<br>31%                | 78<br>31%        | 50<br>33%           | 1357<br>32%    | 57<br>29%      | 166<br>30%     | 120<br>30%                   | 129<br>32%        | 119<br>34%        | 170<br>38%ade<br>fgkm | 203<br>31%                | 265<br>35%<br>m | 128<br>29%     | 15<br>22%         | 948<br>32%             | 612<br>34%                | 38<br>32%                        | 558<br>32%<br>u    | 515<br>35%<br>rtu         | 111<br>28%                  | 135<br>27%                       | 282<br>33%<br>u              | 24<br>29%       |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 1132<br>22% | 105<br>23%                | 56<br>22%        | 25<br>17%           | 946<br>23%     | 47<br>24%      | 125<br>23%     | 83<br>21%                    | 97<br>24%         | 79<br>23%         | 103<br>23%            | 154<br>24%                | 151<br>20%      | 108<br>24%     | 6<br>10%          | 604<br>20%<br>n        | 479<br>26%<br>no          | 34<br>29%<br>no                  | 391<br>22%         | 309<br>21%                | 89<br>23%                   | 113<br>23%                       | 205<br>24%                   | 27<br>33%<br>rs |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 347<br>7%   | 44<br>10%<br>cdfh<br>m    | 16<br>6%         | 6<br>4%             | 280<br>7%<br>h | 15<br>8%<br>h  | 27<br>5%       | 27<br>7%                     | 15<br>4%          | 23<br>7%          | 26<br>6%              | 65<br>10%<br>cdfh<br>lm   | 53<br>7%<br>h   | 28<br>6%       | 3<br>5%           | 121<br>4%              | 196<br>11%<br>o           | 25<br>21%<br>nop                 | 118<br>7%          | 82<br>6%                  | 20<br>5%                    | 29<br>6%                         | 91<br>10%<br>rstu            | 7<br>9%         |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 115<br>2%   | 15<br>3%<br>hi            | 10<br>4%<br>dghi | 4<br>2%             | 87<br>2%       | 3<br>2%        | 10<br>2%       | 6<br>1%                      | 5<br>1%           | 2<br>1%           | 11<br>2%              | 20<br>3%<br>hi            | 16<br>2%        | 14<br>3%<br>hi | 2<br>3%           | 43<br>1%               | 62<br>3%<br>o             | 8<br>7%<br>o                     | 33<br>2%           | 25<br>2%                  | 11<br>3%                    | 14<br>3%                         | 28<br>3%<br>rs               | 5<br>6%<br>rs   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 463<br>9%   | 60<br>13%<br>cdfg<br>hijl | 26<br>10%<br>h   | 10<br>7%            | 367<br>9%<br>h | 18<br>9%       | 37<br>7%       | 33<br>8%                     | 20<br>5%          | 25<br>7%          | 37<br>8%              | 85<br>13%<br>cdfgh<br>ijl | 69<br>9%<br>h   | 42<br>9%<br>h  | 5<br>8%           | 164<br>5%              | 258<br>14%<br>o           | 33<br>28%<br>nop                 | 150<br>9%          | 107<br>7%                 | 31<br>8%                    | 43<br>9%                         | 119<br>14%<br>rstu           | 12<br>15%<br>st |
| Mean                            |     | 3.93        | 3.79                      | 3.88             | 4.11abdk<br>jk      | 3.94ak         | 3.95           | 4.02ak         | 4.02ak                       | 4.03ajk           | 3.98ak            | 3.89                  | 3.79                      | 3.94ak          | 3.92k          | 4.31pq            | 4.10pq                 | 3.67q                     | 3.20                             | 3.95vw             | 3.98vw                    | 4.00vw                      | 3.98vw                           | 3.76                         | 3.54            |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.03        | 1.10                      | 1.09             | 0.99                | 1.02           | 1.03           | 1.00           | 1.01                         | 0.94              | 0.95              | 0.99                  | 1.09                      | 1.01            | 1.07           | 1.04              | 0.95                   | 1.07                      | 1.11                             | 1.02               | 0.98                      | 1.05                        | 1.06                             | 1.09                         | 1.13            |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.01        | 0.05                      | 0.07             | 0.08                | 0.02           | 0.07           | 0.04           | 0.05                         | 0.05              | 0.05              | 0.05                  | 0.04                      | 0.04            | 0.05           | 0.13              | 0.02                   | 0.03                      | 0.10                             | 0.02               | 0.03                      | 0.05                        | 0.05                             | 0.04                         | 0.13            |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

## ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 743

**Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****People who break the law should be given stiffer sentences**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |               |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE      |               |                 |                      |               |                 |                    |               |              |                     | Vote now             |                |                      |                       |                 |                   |                      |               |               |                    |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)             | Lab (e)       | Lib Dem (f)     | UKIP (g)             | SNP (h)       | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)            | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)    | Did not vote (m)    | Cons (n)             | Lab (o)        | Lib Dem (p)          | UKIP (q)              | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)           | DUP (t)              | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)     | Would not vote (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200          | 2207         | 553              | 1663                 | 1682          | 359             | 227                  | 156           | 23              | 41                 | 19            | 206          | 656                 | 1445                 | 1619           | 399                  | 327                   | 24              | 157               | 35                   | 21            | 281           | 374                |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200          | 2201         | 558              | 1649                 | 1690          | 354             | 229                  | 169           | 21**            | 38*                | 18**          | 202          | 662                 | 1431                 | 1630           | 394                  | 327                   | 22**            | 170               | 32*                  | 20**          | 275           | 379                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3437<br>68%           | 1776<br>81%bc | 1236<br>56%  | 370<br>66%b      | 1314<br>80%efhl<br>m | 995<br>59%f   | 185<br>52%      | 207<br>91%defh<br>lm | 102<br>60%    | 14<br>66%       | 32<br>85%efhl<br>m | 15<br>84%     | 117<br>58%   | 456<br>69%efhl<br>m | 1149<br>80%opsv<br>w | 966<br>59%p    | 206<br>52%           | 291<br>89%nopsv<br>vw | 12<br>54%       | 100<br>59%        | 28<br>86%opsv<br>vw  | 17<br>86%     | 150<br>54%    | 267<br>70%opsv     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1814<br>36%       | 1091<br>50%bc | 507<br>23%   | 188<br>34%b      | 758<br>46%efhl<br>m  | 478<br>28%f   | 66<br>19%       | 137<br>60%defh<br>lm | 56<br>33%fl   | 6<br>30%        | 21<br>54%efhl<br>m | 8<br>48%      | 47<br>23%    | 236<br>36%efl<br>w  | 646<br>45%opsv<br>w  | 461<br>28%pv   | 84<br>21%            | 201<br>61%nopsv<br>vw | 6<br>30%        | 55<br>32%pv<br>vw | 20<br>63%nopsv<br>vw | 11<br>58%     | 60<br>22%     | 149<br>39%opv      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1623<br>32%       | 685<br>31%    | 730<br>33%   | 182<br>33%       | 557<br>34%e          | 517<br>31%    | 119<br>34%      | 70<br>31%            | 46<br>27%     | 7<br>35%        | 12<br>31%          | 6<br>37%      | 70<br>35%    | 220<br>33%          | 503<br>35%oqs        | 505<br>31%     | 121<br>31%           | 90<br>28%             | 5<br>24%        | 46<br>27%         | 7<br>23%             | 6<br>28%      | 90<br>33%     | 118<br>31%         |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1132<br>22%       | 352<br>16%    | 628<br>29%a  | 141<br>25%a      | 281<br>17%g          | 456<br>27%dgj | 114<br>32%dghjm | 19<br>8%             | 37<br>22%g    | 4<br>22%        | 4<br>10%           | 2<br>10%      | 53<br>26%dgj | 163<br>25%dgj       | 230<br>16%q          | 426<br>26%q    | 129<br>33%noqs<br>tw | 32<br>10%             | 6<br>29%        | 41<br>24%q        | 5<br>14%             | -             | 79<br>29%q    | 95<br>25%q         |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 347<br>7%         | 58<br>3%      | 248<br>11%ac | 35<br>6%a        | 41<br>3%             | 182<br>11%dgm | 38<br>11%dgm    | 2<br>1%              | 22<br>13%dgm  | 3<br>13%        | 2<br>5%g           | -             | 26<br>13%dgm | 32<br>5%dg          | 40<br>3%q            | 178<br>11%nqtw | 44<br>11%nqtw        | 3<br>1%               | 3<br>12%        | 23<br>13%nqtw     | -                    | 1<br>4%       | 33<br>12%nqtw | 13<br>3%q          |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 115<br>2%         | 14<br>1%      | 88<br>4%ac   | 12<br>2%a        | 13<br>1%             | 58<br>3%dgm   | 18<br>5%dgm     | 1<br>*               | 8<br>5%dgm    | -               | -                  | 1<br>5%       | 6<br>3%dg    | 10<br>1%            | 12<br>1%             | 61<br>4%nqw    | 15<br>4%nqw          | 1<br>*                | 1<br>4%         | 7<br>4%nqw        | -                    | 2<br>9%       | 14<br>5%nqw   | 3<br>1%            |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 463<br>9%             | 72<br>3%      | 337<br>15%ac | 47<br>8%a        | 54<br>3%             | 240<br>14%dgm | 56<br>16%dgm    | 3<br>1%              | 30<br>18%dgjm | 3<br>13%        | 2<br>5%            | 1<br>5%       | 32<br>16%dgm | 42<br>6%dg          | 52<br>4%q            | 238<br>15%nqtw | 59<br>15%nqtw        | 4<br>1%               | 4<br>17%        | 29<br>17%nqtw     | -                    | 3<br>14%      | 47<br>17%nqtw | 16<br>4%q          |
| Mean                            | 3.93                  | 4.26bc        | 3.60         | 3.90b            | 4.22efh<br>lm        | 3.70f         | 3.50            | 4.49def<br>hlm       | 3.70          | 3.83            | 4.34efh<br>lm      | 4.22          | 3.63         | 3.97efh<br>l        | 4.21ops<br>vw        | 3.69pv         | 3.55                 | 4.49nop<br>svw        | 3.63            | 3.70              | 4.49ops<br>vw        | 4.21          | 3.54          | 4.05opsv           |
| Standard deviation              | 1.03                  | 0.87          | 1.08         | 1.01             | 0.87                 | 1.10          | 1.07            | 0.72                 | 1.20          | 1.03            | 0.86               | 1.04          | 1.07         | 0.97                | 0.87                 | 1.11           | 1.07                 | 0.73                  | 1.18            | 1.16              | 0.74                 | 1.28          | 1.11          | 0.93               |
| Standard error                  | 0.01                  | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.04             | 0.02                 | 0.03          | 0.06            | 0.05                 | 0.10          | 0.21            | 0.13               | 0.24          | 0.07         | 0.04                | 0.02                 | 0.03           | 0.05                 | 0.04                  | 0.24            | 0.09              | 0.13                 | 0.28          | 0.07          | 0.05               |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
 \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 744

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

People who break the law should be given stiffer sentences

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right      |                          |                          | Liberal-authoritarian    |                           |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                          |                           | Populism                 |                          |                           |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
|                                 |                 | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)            | Right<br>(c)             | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)             | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)            | High<br>(i)               | Low<br>(j)               | Medium<br>(k)            | High<br>(l)               |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                     | 1873                     | 1507                     | 1476                     | 1917                      | 1639                      | 1405                     | 2091                     | 1536                      | 1375                     | 2007                     | 1650                      |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                     | 1880                     | 1496                     | 1465                     | 1922                      | 1645                      | 1408                     | 2096                     | 1528                      | 1362                     | 2013                     | 1657                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3437<br>68%     | 1123<br>68%              | 1325<br>71% <sup>c</sup> | 989<br>66%               | 356<br>24%               | 1469<br>76% <sup>d</sup>  | 1612<br>98% <sup>d</sup>  | 787<br>56%               | 1449<br>69% <sup>g</sup> | 1202<br>79% <sup>gh</sup> | 640<br>47%               | 1425<br>71% <sup>j</sup> | 1372<br>83% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1814<br>36% | 737<br>45% <sup>bc</sup> | 607<br>32%               | 470<br>31%               | 55<br>4%                 | 448<br>23% <sup>d</sup>   | 1311<br>80% <sup>d</sup>  | 455<br>32%               | 683<br>33%               | 677<br>44% <sup>gh</sup>  | 259<br>19%               | 626<br>31% <sup>j</sup>  | 928<br>56% <sup>jk</sup>  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1623<br>32% | 386<br>23%               | 718<br>38% <sup>ac</sup> | 519<br>35% <sup>a</sup>  | 301<br>21%               | 1021<br>53% <sup>df</sup> | 301<br>18%                | 332<br>24%               | 766<br>37% <sup>g</sup>  | 525<br>34% <sup>g</sup>   | 381<br>28%               | 798<br>40% <sup>jl</sup> | 444<br>27%                |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1132<br>22% | 322<br>19%               | 411<br>22%               | 398<br>27% <sup>ab</sup> | 680<br>46% <sup>ef</sup> | 420<br>22% <sup>f</sup>   | 32<br>2%                  | 348<br>25% <sup>i</sup>  | 527<br>25% <sup>i</sup>  | 257<br>17%                | 498<br>37% <sup>kl</sup> | 439<br>22% <sup>l</sup>  | 195<br>12%                |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 347<br>7%   | 148<br>9% <sup>bc</sup>  | 114<br>6%                | 85<br>6%                 | 319<br>22% <sup>ef</sup> | 27<br>1% <sup>f</sup>     | 1<br>*                    | 197<br>14% <sup>hi</sup> | 102<br>5% <sup>i</sup>   | 49<br>3%                  | 161<br>12% <sup>kl</sup> | 121<br>6% <sup>l</sup>   | 65<br>4%                  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 115<br>2%   | 63<br>4% <sup>bc</sup>   | 29<br>2%                 | 24<br>2%                 | 110<br>7% <sup>ef</sup>  | 6<br>* <sup>f</sup>       | -<br>-                    | 77<br>5% <sup>hi</sup>   | 19<br>1%                 | 20<br>1%                  | 62<br>5% <sup>kl</sup>   | 29<br>1%                 | 24<br>1%                  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 463<br>9%       | 211<br>13% <sup>bc</sup> | 143<br>8%                | 109<br>7%                | 429<br>29% <sup>ef</sup> | 33<br>2% <sup>f</sup>     | 1<br>*                    | 273<br>19% <sup>hi</sup> | 120<br>6%                | 69<br>5%                  | 224<br>16% <sup>kl</sup> | 149<br>7% <sup>l</sup>   | 89<br>5%                  |
| Mean                            | 3.93            | 3.96                     | 3.94                     | 3.89                     | 2.91                     | 3.98 <sup>d</sup>         | 4.78 <sup>d</sup>         | 3.63                     | 3.95 <sup>g</sup>        | 4.17 <sup>gh</sup>        | 3.45                     | 3.93 <sup>j</sup>        | 4.32 <sup>jk</sup>        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.03            | 1.16                     | 0.96                     | 0.97                     | 0.93                     | 0.73                      | 0.46                      | 1.22                     | 0.92                     | 0.91                      | 1.07                     | 0.95                     | 0.93                      |
| Standard error                  | 0.01            | 0.03                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                      | 0.01                      | 0.03                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                      | 0.03                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                      |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 745

**Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****The law should always be obeyed, even if a particular law is wrong**

|                                 | Total | Gender |        | Age     |       |        |        |         |          | Ethnicity |      | Socio-economic grade |         |        |        |         |         | Urban/ Rural |       | Long term condition or disability |      |
|---------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|---------|-------|--------|--------|---------|----------|-----------|------|----------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------------|-------|-----------------------------------|------|
|                                 |       | Male   | Female | 18-24   | 25-34 | 35-44  | 45-54  | 55-64   | 65+      | White     | BAME | ABC1                 | C2DE    | AB     | C1     | C2      | DE      | Urban        | Rural | Yes                               | No   |
|                                 |       | (a)    | (b)    | (c)     | (d)   | (e)    | (f)    | (g)     | (h)      | (i)       | (j)  | (k)                  | (l)     | (m)    | (n)    | (o)     | (p)     | (q)          | (r)   | (s)                               | (t)  |
|                                 |       |        |        |         |       |        |        |         |          |           |      |                      |         |        |        |         |         |              |       |                                   |      |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032  | 2453   | 2579   | 501     | 865   | 792    | 948    | 809     | 1117     | 4367      | 645  | 3141                 | 1891    | 1614   | 1527   | 823     | 1068    | 4076         | 956   | 1110                              | 3846 |
| Weighted base                   | 5032  | 2415   | 2617   | 498     | 897   | 797    | 947    | 797     | 1096     | 4361      | 652  | 3070                 | 1962    | 1560   | 1510   | 906     | 1057    | 4073         | 959   | 1108                              | 3847 |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2352  | 1201   | 1151   | 192     | 372   | 369    | 426    | 397     | 595      | 2068      | 278  | 1406                 | 947     | 731    | 675    | 439     | 507     | 1865         | 488   | 518                               | 1810 |
|                                 | 47%   | 50%b   | 44%    | 39%     | 41%   | 46%cd  | 45%cd  | 50%cdf  | 54%cddef | 47%j      | 43%  | 46%                  | 48%g    | 47%    | 45%    | 49%     | 48%     | 46%          | 51%q  | 47%                               | 47%  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)   | 680    | 373    | 307     | 50    | 105    | 117    | 121     | 117      | 581       | 95   | 391                  | 289     | 211    | 181    | 120     | 168     | 557          | 123   | 172                               | 503  |
|                                 | 14%   | 15%b   | 12%    | 10%     | 12%   | 15%cd  | 13%    | 15%cd   | 15%cd    | 13%       | 15%  | 13%                  | 15%g    | 14%    | 12%    | 13%     | 16%kn   | 14%          | 13%   | 16%t                              | 13%  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)   | 1672   | 828    | 844     | 142   | 268    | 252    | 305     | 280      | 1487      | 183  | 1014                 | 658     | 520    | 494    | 319     | 339     | 1308         | 364   | 346                               | 1308 |
|                                 | 33%   | 34%    | 32%    | 28%     | 30%   | 32%    | 32%    | 35%cd   | 39%cddef | 34%j      | 28%  | 33%                  | 34%     | 33%    | 33%    | 35%     | 32%     | 32%          | 38%q  | 31%                               | 34%  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)   | 1609   | 690    | 918     | 151   | 313    | 266    | 289     | 253      | 1402      | 199  | 937                  | 671     | 459    | 478    | 323     | 348     | 1328         | 280   | 327                               | 1258 |
|                                 | 32%   | 29%    | 35%a   | 30%     | 35%ef | 33%    | 31%    | 32%     | 31%      | 32%       | 31%  | 31%                  | 34%km   | 29%    | 32%    | 36%kmn  | 33%     | 33%r         | 29%   | 30%                               | 33%g |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)   | 787    | 371    | 416     | 104   | 146    | 115    | 174     | 114      | 133       | 670  | 112                  | 534     | 253    | 279    | 255     | 102     | 151          | 643   | 143                               | 190  |
|                                 | 16%   | 15%    | 16%    | 21%degh | 16%h  | 14%    | 18%egh | 14%     | 12%      | 15%       | 17%  | 17%lop               | 13%     | 18%lop | 17%lo  | 11%     | 14%o    | 16%          | 15%   | 17%                               | 15%  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)   | 284    | 153    | 132     | 50    | 66     | 47     | 58      | 33       | 30        | 221  | 62                   | 193     | 91     | 102    | 41      | 50      | 237          | 47    | 73                                | 205  |
|                                 | 6%    | 6%     | 5%     | 10%efgh | 7%gh  | 6%h    | 6%h    | 4%      | 3%       | 5%        | 10%l | 6%l                  | 5%      | 6%     | 7%lop  | 5%      | 5%      | 6%           | 5%    | 7%                                | 5%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1071  | 524    | 547    | 154     | 212   | 162    | 232    | 147     | 163      | 891       | 175  | 727                  | 344     | 370    | 356    | 143     | 201     | 880          | 191   | 263                               | 779  |
|                                 | 21%   | 22%    | 21%    | 31%defg | 24%gh | 20%h   | 25%egh | 18%h    | 15%      | 20%       | 27%i | 24%lop               | 18%     | 24%lop | 24%lop | 16%     | 19%     | 22%          | 20%   | 24%t                              | 20%  |
| Mean                            | 3.33  | 3.37b  | 3.30   | 3.08    | 3.22c | 3.35cd | 3.27c  | 3.42cdf | 3.52cde  | 3.35j     | 3.21 | 3.29                 | 3.41kmn | 3.31   | 3.26   | 3.41kmn | 3.40kmn | 3.32         | 3.39  | 3.32                              | 3.35 |
| Standard deviation              | 1.07  | 1.11   | 1.03   | 1.14    | 1.08  | 1.08   | 1.09   | 1.04    | 0.98     | 1.05      | 1.17 | 1.09                 | 1.04    | 1.09   | 1.08   | 1.00    | 1.06    | 1.08         | 1.04  | 1.13                              | 1.05 |
| Standard error                  | 0.02  | 0.02   | 0.02   | 0.05    | 0.04  | 0.04   | 0.04   | 0.04    | 0.03     | 0.02      | 0.05 | 0.02                 | 0.02    | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.03    | 0.03    | 0.02         | 0.03  | 0.03                              | 0.02 |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 746

**Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**The law should always be obeyed, even if a particular law is wrong**

|                                 | Region      |                    |             |               |               |                |                |                               |                   |                   |                     |                  |                 | Education level |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                 |               |
|---------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total       | Scotland (a)       | Wales (b)   | N Ireland (c) | England (d)   | North East (e) | North West (f) | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)       | South East (l)  | South West (m)  | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)   |               |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032        | 413                | 272         | 161           | 4186          | 195            | 520            | 403                           | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680              | 786             | 437             | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80              |               |
| Weighted base                   | 5032        | 448                | 249         | 149           | 4185          | 199            | 548            | 399                           | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648              | 747             | 448             | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*             |               |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2352<br>47% | 180<br>40%         | 112<br>45%  | 70<br>47%     | 1990<br>48%ak | 92<br>46%      | 281<br>51%ak   | 187<br>47%k                   | 216<br>54%abdgik  | 162<br>46%k       | 213<br>48%ak        | 256<br>40%       | 363<br>49%ak    | 220<br>49%ak    | 40<br>62%opq      | 1486<br>50%pq          | 779<br>43%q               | 30<br>25%                        | 872<br>50%vw       | 679<br>47%vw              | 188<br>48%vw                | 229<br>46%w                      | 359<br>41%                   | 25<br>31%       |               |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>14%  | 680<br>10%         | 43<br>14%   | 34<br>15%a    | 579<br>14%ak  | 23<br>12%      | 93<br>17%agjk  | 48<br>12%                     | 75<br>19%adegjkl  | 49<br>14%         | 54<br>12%           | 68<br>10%        | 106<br>14%ak    | 65<br>14%ak     | 19<br>29%opq      | 436<br>15%pq           | 213<br>12%q               | 3<br>3%                          | 240<br>14%v        | 205<br>14%v               | 60<br>15%v                  | 80<br>16%vw                      | 90<br>10%                    | 6<br>7%         |               |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>33%  | 1672<br>31%        | 137<br>31%  | 78<br>31%     | 47<br>31%     | 1411<br>34%k   | 69<br>35%      | 188<br>34%                    | 139<br>35%        | 141<br>35%k       | 113<br>32%          | 159<br>35%k      | 189<br>29%      | 257<br>34%k     | 156<br>35%        | 21<br>33%              | 1050<br>35%pq             | 565<br>31%q                      | 27<br>22%          | 632<br>36%svuw            | 474<br>33%                  | 129<br>33%                       | 149<br>30%                   | 269<br>31%      | 19<br>23%     |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>32%  | 1609<br>33%        | 148<br>33%  | 76<br>30%     | 41<br>27%     | 1344<br>32%    | 66<br>33%      | 165<br>30%                    | 129<br>32%        | 117<br>29%        | 112<br>32%          | 152<br>34%       | 226<br>35%      | 234<br>31%      | 143<br>32%        | 13<br>21%              | 981<br>33%n               | 559<br>31%                       | 39<br>33%          | 541<br>31%                | 465<br>32%                  | 139<br>35%                       | 155<br>31%                   | 283<br>33%      | 26<br>32%     |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>16%  | 787<br>21%defhijlm | 93<br>18%lm | 44<br>18%lm   | 30<br>20%hm   | 620<br>15%     | 27<br>14%      | 79<br>14%                     | 65<br>16%         | 51<br>13%         | 51<br>15%           | 65<br>14%        | 112<br>17%lm    | 114<br>15%      | 55<br>12%         | 8<br>12%               | 405<br>14%                | 340<br>19%o                      | 30<br>25%no        | 252<br>14%                | 243<br>17%t                 | 44<br>11%                        | 75<br>15%                    | 152<br>17%rt    | 20<br>25%rstu |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>6%   | 284<br>6%          | 27<br>6%    | 17<br>7%h     | 9<br>6%       | 231<br>6%      | 13<br>7%       | 23<br>4%                      | 19<br>5%          | 14<br>4%          | 23<br>7%            | 19<br>4%         | 53<br>8%dfghjil | 36<br>5%        | 30<br>7%h         | 3<br>5%                | 129<br>4%                 | 131<br>7%o                       | 19<br>16%nop       | 76<br>4%                  | 68<br>5%                    | 23<br>6%                         | 33<br>7%r                    | 73<br>8%rs      | 10<br>12%rst  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1071<br>21% | 120<br>27%dfhjlm   | 61<br>25%fh | 39<br>26%fh   | 851<br>20%    | 41<br>20%      | 102<br>19%     | 83<br>21%                     | 66<br>16%         | 75<br>21%         | 84<br>19%           | 165<br>25%dfhjlm | 150<br>20%      | 85<br>19%       | 11<br>18%         | 535<br>18%             | 471<br>26%o               | 49<br>42%nop                     | 329<br>19%         | 312<br>21%                | 67<br>17%                   | 109<br>22%                       | 225<br>26%rst                | 30<br>38%rstuvw |               |
| Mean                            | 3.33        | 3.17               | 3.27        | 3.31          | 3.36ak        | 3.31           | 3.45abdk       | 3.33ak                        | 3.53abcdegijklm   | 3.32k             | 3.37ak              | 3.16             | 3.38ak          | 3.38ak          | 3.68opq           | 3.42pq                 | 3.22q                     | 2.70                             | 3.41vw             | 3.35vw                    | 3.40vw                      | 3.34vw                           | 3.17w                        | 2.88            |               |
| Standard deviation              | 1.07        | 1.05               | 1.12        | 1.13          | 1.06          | 1.06           | 1.06           | 1.03                          | 1.05              | 1.09              | 1.01                | 1.09             | 1.06            | 1.08            | 1.17              | 1.03                   | 1.10                      | 1.07                             | 1.03               | 1.06                      | 1.06                        | 1.12                             | 1.10                         | 1.13            |               |
| Standard error                  | 0.02        | 0.05               | 0.07        | 0.09          | 0.02          | 0.08           | 0.05           | 0.05                          | 0.05              | 0.06              | 0.05                | 0.04             | 0.04            | 0.05            | 0.15              | 0.02                   | 0.03                      | 0.10                             | 0.02               | 0.03                      | 0.05                        | 0.05                             | 0.04                         | 0.13            |               |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 747

Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

The law should always be obeyed, even if a particular law is wrong

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |                |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE     |               |             |                    |              |                 |             |               |             |                  | Vote now             |               |               |                     |                 |              |            |               |               |                    |  |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|--|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)      | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)            | Lab (e)       | Lib Dem (f) | UKIP (g)           | SNP (h)      | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)     | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)             | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p)   | UKIP (q)            | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)      | DUP (t)    | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)     | Would not vote (w) |  |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200           | 2207         | 553              | 1663                | 1682          | 359         | 227                | 156          | 23              | 41          | 19            | 206         | 656              | 1445                 | 1619          | 399           | 327                 | 24              | 157          | 35         | 21            | 281           | 374                |  |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200           | 2201         | 558              | 1649                | 1690          | 354         | 229                | 169          | 21**            | 38*         | 18**          | 202         | 662              | 1431                 | 1630          | 394           | 327                 | 22**            | 170          | 32*        | 20**          | 275           | 379                |  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2352<br>47%           | 1184<br>54%abc | 922<br>42%   | 216<br>39%       | 959<br>58%efh<br>lm | 693<br>41%    | 150<br>42%  | 125<br>55%efh<br>m | 59<br>35%    | 11<br>52%       | 15<br>39%   | 9<br>52%      | 78<br>39%   | 254<br>38%       | 850<br>59%opsv<br>w  | 667<br>41%    | 160<br>40%    | 183<br>56%opsv<br>w | 8<br>38%        | 63<br>37%    | 14<br>43%  | 10<br>52%     | 102<br>37%    | 150<br>40%         |  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>14%            | 680<br>18%abc  | 218<br>10%   | 66<br>12%        | 304<br>18%efh<br>m  | 179<br>11%    | 38<br>11%   | 41<br>18%efh<br>lm | 14<br>8%     | 5<br>26%        | 6<br>17%    | 4<br>21%      | 19<br>9%    | 70<br>11%        | 261<br>18%opsv<br>w  | 176<br>11%    | 39<br>10%     | 61<br>19%opsv<br>w  | 5<br>25%        | 15<br>9%     | 6<br>20%v  | 4<br>19%      | 21<br>8%      | 49<br>13%v         |  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>33%            | 1672<br>36%abc | 705<br>32%c  | 150<br>27%       | 655<br>40%efh<br>lm | 514<br>30%    | 112<br>32%  | 84<br>37%hm        | 45<br>27%    | 5<br>26%        | 8<br>22%    | 5<br>31%      | 59<br>29%   | 184<br>28%       | 589<br>41%opst<br>vw | 490<br>30%    | 120<br>30%    | 122<br>37%ovw       | 3<br>13%        | 48<br>28%    | 7<br>23%   | 6<br>33%      | 81<br>30%     | 101<br>27%         |  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>32%            | 1609<br>31%    | 675<br>31%   | 216<br>39%ab     | 504<br>31%          | 513<br>30%    | 114<br>32%  | 71<br>31%          | 55<br>32%    | 3<br>13%        | 13<br>34%   | 3<br>16%      | 68<br>34%   | 265<br>40%defg   | 413<br>29%           | 502<br>31%    | 134<br>34%    | 96<br>30%           | 7<br>34%        | 50<br>30%    | 10<br>31%  | 2<br>10%      | 83<br>30%     | 157<br>42%nopqsv   |  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>16%            | 787<br>12%     | 434<br>20%ac | 83<br>15%        | 160<br>10%          | 338<br>20%dgm | 63<br>18%cd | 27<br>12%          | 42<br>25%dgm | 5<br>22%        | 8<br>22%cd  | 5<br>27%      | 37<br>18%cd | 101<br>15%cd     | 146<br>10%           | 308<br>19%nqw | 77<br>20%nqw  | 40<br>12%           | 4<br>20%        | 42<br>25%nqw | 6<br>20%   | 5<br>25%      | 66<br>24%noqw | 48<br>13%          |  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>6%             | 284<br>3%      | 170<br>8%a   | 43<br>8%a        | 27<br>2%            | 146<br>9%dgm  | 27<br>8%cd  | 6<br>3%            | 13<br>7%cd   | 3<br>13%        | 2<br>5%     | 1<br>5%       | 19<br>9%cd  | 41<br>6%cd       | 22<br>2%             | 153<br>9%npqw | 24<br>6%cd    | 8<br>2%             | 2<br>8%         | 14<br>8%cd   | 2<br>6%cd  | 3<br>14%      | 24<br>9%cd    | 23<br>6%cd         |  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1071<br>21%           | 330<br>15%     | 604<br>27%ac | 126<br>23%a      | 187<br>11%          | 485<br>29%dgm | 90<br>25%cd | 33<br>14%          | 55<br>33%dgm | 7<br>35%        | 10<br>27%cd | 6<br>32%      | 56<br>28%cd | 142<br>22%cd     | 168<br>12%           | 461<br>28%nqw | 101<br>26%nqw | 48<br>15%           | 6<br>29%        | 56<br>33%nqw | 8<br>26%cd | 8<br>38%      | 90<br>33%npqw | 72<br>19%cd        |  |
| Mean                            | 3.33                  | 3.53bc         | 3.17         | 3.20             | 3.64efh<br>jlm      | 3.14          | 3.20        | 3.55efh<br>lm      | 3.03         | 3.29            | 3.23        | 3.35          | 3.11        | 3.21             | 3.64ops<br>tw        | 3.14          | 3.19          | 3.57ops<br>vw       | 3.25            | 3.05         | 3.31       | 3.18          | 3.03          | 3.27osv            |  |
| Standard deviation              | 1.07                  | 1.01           | 1.09         | 1.08             | 0.94                | 1.12          | 1.09        | 1.00               | 1.08         | 1.43            | 1.14        | 1.26          | 1.10        | 1.03             | 0.94                 | 1.13          | 1.05          | 1.00                | 1.30            | 1.11         | 1.19       | 1.40          | 1.09          | 1.04               |  |
| Standard error                  | 0.02                  | 0.02           | 0.02         | 0.05             | 0.02                | 0.03          | 0.06        | 0.07               | 0.09         | 0.30            | 0.18        | 0.29          | 0.08        | 0.04             | 0.02                 | 0.03          | 0.05          | 0.06                | 0.26            | 0.09         | 0.20       | 0.30          | 0.07          | 0.05               |  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 748

**Q16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**The law should always be obeyed, even if a particular law is wrong**

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right      |                         |                         | Liberal-authoritarian    |                          |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                          |                          | Populism                 |                          |                          |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |                 | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)           | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)            | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)            | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)               | Medium<br>(k)            | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                     | 1873                    | 1507                    | 1476                     | 1917                     | 1639                      | 1405                     | 2091                     | 1536                     | 1375                     | 2007                     | 1650                     |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                     | 1880                    | 1496                    | 1465                     | 1922                     | 1645                      | 1408                     | 2096                     | 1528                     | 1362                     | 2013                     | 1657                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2352<br>47%     | 744<br>45%               | 890<br>47%              | 718<br>48%              | 254<br>17%               | 818<br>43% <sup>cd</sup> | 1279<br>78% <sup>de</sup> | 485<br>34%               | 985<br>47% <sup>g</sup>  | 882<br>58% <sup>gh</sup> | 535<br>39%               | 940<br>47% <sup>j</sup>  | 877<br>53% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 680<br>14%  | 282<br>17% <sup>bc</sup> | 218<br>12%              | 181<br>12%              | 22<br>2%                 | 104<br>5% <sup>d</sup>   | 553<br>34% <sup>de</sup>  | 146<br>10%               | 254<br>12%               | 280<br>18% <sup>gh</sup> | 110<br>8%                | 198<br>10%               | 371<br>22% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1672<br>33% | 463<br>28%               | 673<br>36% <sup>a</sup> | 537<br>36% <sup>a</sup> | 232<br>16%               | 714<br>37% <sup>d</sup>  | 726<br>44% <sup>de</sup>  | 339<br>24%               | 731<br>35% <sup>g</sup>  | 602<br>39% <sup>gh</sup> | 424<br>31%               | 742<br>37% <sup>jl</sup> | 506<br>31%               |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1609<br>32% | 427<br>26%               | 653<br>35% <sup>a</sup> | 528<br>35% <sup>a</sup> | 542<br>37% <sup>f</sup>  | 789<br>41% <sup>df</sup> | 277<br>17%                | 411<br>29%               | 768<br>37% <sup>gi</sup> | 429<br>28%               | 487<br>36% <sup>l</sup>  | 680<br>34% <sup>l</sup>  | 442<br>27%               |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 787<br>16%  | 321<br>19% <sup>bc</sup> | 270<br>14%              | 196<br>13%              | 442<br>30% <sup>ef</sup> | 266<br>14% <sup>f</sup>  | 80<br>5%                  | 328<br>23% <sup>hi</sup> | 286<br>14% <sup>i</sup>  | 172<br>11%               | 251<br>18% <sup>kl</sup> | 301<br>15%               | 235<br>14%               |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 284<br>6%   | 163<br>10% <sup>bc</sup> | 66<br>4%                | 55<br>4%                | 227<br>15% <sup>ef</sup> | 49<br>3% <sup>f</sup>    | 9<br>1%                   | 182<br>13% <sup>hi</sup> | 57<br>3%                 | 45<br>3%                 | 90<br>7% <sup>k</sup>    | 92<br>5%                 | 103<br>6% <sup>kl</sup>  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1071<br>21%     | 484<br>29% <sup>bc</sup> | 336<br>18%              | 251<br>17%              | 669<br>46% <sup>ef</sup> | 314<br>16% <sup>f</sup>  | 88<br>5%                  | 511<br>36% <sup>hi</sup> | 343<br>16%               | 217<br>14%               | 340<br>25% <sup>kl</sup> | 393<br>20%               | 338<br>20%               |
| Mean                            | 3.33            | 3.23                     | 3.38 <sup>a</sup>       | 3.40 <sup>a</sup>       | 2.58                     | 3.29 <sup>d</sup>        | 4.05 <sup>de</sup>        | 2.96                     | 3.40 <sup>g</sup>        | 3.59 <sup>gh</sup>       | 3.16                     | 3.32 <sup>j</sup>        | 3.49 <sup>jk</sup>       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.07            | 1.22                     | 0.98                    | 0.98                    | 0.98                     | 0.86                     | 0.86                      | 1.19                     | 0.96                     | 1.01                     | 1.03                     | 0.99                     | 1.16                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.03                     | 0.02                    | 0.03                    | 0.03                     | 0.02                     | 0.02                      | 0.03                     | 0.02                     | 0.03                     | 0.03                     | 0.02                     | 0.03                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 749

**Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**Summary table**

|                                    |     | Britain has a<br>lot to learn<br>from other<br>countries in<br>running its<br>affairs | I would rather<br>be a citizen of<br>Britain than of<br>any other<br>country in the<br>world | There are some<br>things about<br>Britain today<br>that make me<br>ashamed to be<br>British | People in<br>Britain are too<br>ready to<br>criticise their<br>country | The world would<br>be a better<br>place if people<br>from other<br>countries were<br>more like the<br>British | I am often less<br>proud of<br>Britain than I<br>would like to<br>be |
|------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Unweighted base                    |     | 5032                                                                                  | 5032                                                                                         | 5032                                                                                        | 5032                                                                   | 5032                                                                                                          | 5032                                                                 |
| Weighted base                      |     | 5032                                                                                  | 5032                                                                                         | 5032                                                                                        | 5032                                                                   | 5032                                                                                                          | 5032                                                                 |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to<br>agree    |     | 2603<br>52%                                                                           | 2841<br>56%                                                                                  | 3049<br>61%                                                                                 | 2704<br>54%                                                            | 1576<br>31%                                                                                                   | 2694<br>54%                                                          |
| Strongly agree                     | (5) | 823<br>16%                                                                            | 1359<br>27%                                                                                  | 1160<br>23%                                                                                 | 775<br>15%                                                             | 467<br>9%                                                                                                     | 845<br>17%                                                           |
| Tend to agree                      | (4) | 1779<br>35%                                                                           | 1481<br>29%                                                                                  | 1889<br>38%                                                                                 | 1930<br>38%                                                            | 1110<br>22%                                                                                                   | 1850<br>37%                                                          |
| Neither agree nor<br>disagree      | (3) | 1701<br>34%                                                                           | 1432<br>28%                                                                                  | 1156<br>23%                                                                                 | 1458<br>29%                                                            | 2074<br>41%                                                                                                   | 1349<br>27%                                                          |
| Tend to disagree                   | (2) | 555<br>11%                                                                            | 503<br>10%                                                                                   | 605<br>12%                                                                                  | 662<br>13%                                                             | 942<br>19%                                                                                                    | 738<br>15%                                                           |
| Strongly disagree                  | (1) | 173<br>3%                                                                             | 256<br>5%                                                                                    | 223<br>4%                                                                                   | 207<br>4%                                                              | 439<br>9%                                                                                                     | 251<br>5%                                                            |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to<br>disagree |     | 729<br>14%                                                                            | 759<br>15%                                                                                   | 828<br>16%                                                                                  | 869<br>17%                                                             | 1381<br>27%                                                                                                   | 989<br>20%                                                           |
| Mean                               |     | 3.50                                                                                  | 3.63                                                                                         | 3.63                                                                                        | 3.48                                                                   | 3.04                                                                                                          | 3.46                                                                 |
| Standard deviation                 |     | 1.00                                                                                  | 1.13                                                                                         | 1.10                                                                                        | 1.03                                                                   | 1.06                                                                                                          | 1.08                                                                 |
| Standard error                     |     | 0.01                                                                                  | 0.02                                                                                         | 0.02                                                                                        | 0.01                                                                   | 0.01                                                                                                          | 0.02                                                                 |

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

## ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 750

**Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****Britain has a lot to learn from other countries in running its affairs**

|                                 |      | Gender           |                  | Age                 |                     |                     |                    |                     | Ethnicity           |                  | Socio-economic grade |                    |                    |                   |                   |                  | Urban/ Rural       |                  | Long term condition or disability |                  |      |      |
|---------------------------------|------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|------|------|
|                                 |      | Total            | Male             | Female              | 18-24               | 25-34               | 35-44              | 45-54               | 55-64               | 65+              | White                | BAME               | ABC1               | C2DE              | AB                | C1               | C2                 | DE               | Urban                             | Rural            | Yes  | No   |
|                                 |      | (a)              | (b)              | (c)                 | (d)                 | (e)                 | (f)                | (g)                 | (h)                 | (i)              | (j)                  | (k)                | (l)                | (m)               | (n)               | (o)              | (p)                | (q)              | (r)                               | (s)              | (t)  |      |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032 | 2453             | 2579             | 501                 | 865                 | 792                 | 948                | 809                 | 1117                | 4367             | 645                  | 3141               | 1891               | 1614              | 1527              | 823              | 1068               | 4076             | 956                               | 1110             | 3846 |      |
| Weighted base                   | 5032 | 2415             | 2617             | 498                 | 897                 | 797                 | 947                | 797                 | 1096                | 4361             | 652                  | 3070               | 1962               | 1560              | 1510              | 906              | 1057               | 4073             | 959                               | 1108             | 3847 |      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2603 | 1264             | 1339             | 308                 | 574                 | 470                 | 471                | 364                 | 416                 | 2191             | 402                  | 1633               | 970                | 832               | 801               | 452              | 518                | 2151             | 452                               | 576              | 1988 |      |
|                                 | 52%  | 52%              | 51%              | 62% <sup>fgh</sup>  | 64% <sup>efgh</sup> | 59% <sup>fgh</sup>  | 50% <sup>h</sup>   | 46% <sup>h</sup>    | 38%                 | 50%              | 62% <sup>i</sup>     | 53% <sup>lp</sup>  | 49%                | 53% <sup>lp</sup> | 53% <sup>lp</sup> | 50%              | 49%                | 53% <sup>r</sup> | 47%                               | 52%              | 52%  |      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)  | 823              | 426              | 398                 | 103                 | 189                 | 173                | 149                 | 115                 | 95               | 670                  | 151                | 502                | 321               | 260               | 242              | 152                | 169              | 682                               | 145              | 206  | 608  |
|                                 | 16%  | 18% <sup>b</sup> | 15%              | 21% <sup>fgh</sup>  | 21% <sup>fgh</sup>  | 22% <sup>fgh</sup>  | 16% <sup>h</sup>   | 14% <sup>h</sup>    | 9%                  | 15%              | 23% <sup>i</sup>     | 16%                | 16%                | 17%               | 16%               | 17%              | 16%                | 17%              | 14%                               | 19% <sup>t</sup> | 16%  |      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)  | 1779             | 838              | 941                 | 205                 | 385                 | 298                | 322                 | 249                 | 320              | 1520                 | 251                | 1130               | 649               | 572               | 558              | 300                | 349              | 1469                              | 310              | 370  | 1380 |
|                                 | 35%  | 35%              | 36%              | 41% <sup>fgh</sup>  | 43% <sup>efgh</sup> | 37% <sup>gh</sup>   | 34% <sup>h</sup>   | 31%                 | 29%                 | 35%              | 39%                  | 37% <sup>lop</sup> | 33%                | 37% <sup>l</sup>  | 37% <sup>lp</sup> | 33%              | 33%                | 36% <sup>r</sup> | 32%                               | 33%              | 36%  |      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)  | 1701             | 700              | 1001                | 154                 | 258                 | 248                | 337                 | 289                 | 415              | 1515                 | 180                | 988                | 713               | 488               | 499              | 323                | 390              | 1348                              | 353              | 354  | 1317 |
|                                 | 34%  | 29%              | 38% <sup>a</sup> | 31%                 | 29%                 | 31%                 | 36% <sup>cde</sup> | 36% <sup>cde</sup>  | 38% <sup>cde</sup>  | 35% <sup>j</sup> | 28%                  | 32%                | 36% <sup>kmm</sup> | 31%               | 33%               | 36% <sup>m</sup> | 37% <sup>kmm</sup> | 33%              | 37% <sup>q</sup>                  | 32%              | 34%  |      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)  | 555              | 339              | 217                 | 25                  | 53                  | 61                 | 96                  | 114                 | 206              | 499                  | 53                 | 350                | 206               | 184               | 166              | 99                 | 107              | 431                               | 125              | 126  | 422  |
|                                 | 11%  | 14% <sup>b</sup> | 8%               | 5%                  | 6%                  | 8%                  | 10% <sup>cd</sup>  | 14% <sup>cdef</sup> | 19% <sup>cdef</sup> | 11% <sup>j</sup> | 8%                   | 11%                | 10%                | 12%               | 11%               | 11%              | 10%                | 11%              | 13% <sup>q</sup>                  | 11%              | 11%  |      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)  | 173              | 113              | 60                  | 12                  | 12                  | 18                 | 42                  | 31                  | 58               | 156                  | 16                 | 99                 | 74                | 56                | 44               | 32                 | 41               | 143                               | 30               | 52   | 120  |
|                                 | 3%   | 5% <sup>b</sup>  | 2%               | 2%                  | 1%                  | 2%                  | 4% <sup>cde</sup>  | 4% <sup>d</sup>     | 5% <sup>cde</sup>   | 4%               | 2%                   | 3%                 | 4%                 | 4%                | 3%                | 4%               | 4%                 | 4%               | 3%                                | 5% <sup>t</sup>  | 3%   |      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 729  | 452              | 277              | 36                  | 66                  | 79                  | 139                | 144                 | 265                 | 656              | 69                   | 449                | 279                | 240               | 210               | 131              | 148                | 574              | 155                               | 178              | 542  |      |
|                                 | 14%  | 19% <sup>b</sup> | 11%              | 7%                  | 7%                  | 10%                 | 15% <sup>cde</sup> | 18% <sup>cde</sup>  | 24% <sup>cdef</sup> | 15% <sup>j</sup> | 11%                  | 15%                | 14%                | 15%               | 14%               | 14%              | 14%                | 14%              | 16%                               | 16%              | 14%  |      |
| Mean                            | 3.50 | 3.47             | 3.53a            | 3.73 <sup>fgh</sup> | 3.76 <sup>fgh</sup> | 3.68 <sup>fgh</sup> | 3.46 <sup>h</sup>  | 3.38 <sup>h</sup>   | 3.17                | 3.47             | 3.72i                | 3.52               | 3.48               | 3.51              | 3.52              | 3.49             | 3.47               | 3.52r            | 3.43                              | 3.50             | 3.50 |      |
| Standard deviation              | 1.00 | 1.08             | 0.93             | 0.92                | 0.90                | 0.97                | 1.02               | 1.02                | 1.01                | 1.00             | 0.99                 | 1.00               | 1.01               | 1.02              | 0.98              | 1.01             | 1.00               | 1.00             | 0.99                              | 1.06             | 0.99 |      |
| Standard error                  | 0.01 | 0.02             | 0.02             | 0.04                | 0.03                | 0.03                | 0.03               | 0.04                | 0.03                | 0.02             | 0.04                 | 0.02               | 0.02               | 0.03              | 0.03              | 0.04             | 0.03               | 0.02             | 0.03                              | 0.03             | 0.02 |      |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 751

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Britain has a lot to learn from other countries in running its affairs

|                                 |     | Region      |                             |                |                   |                  |                |                    |                               |                   |                   |                     |                     | Education level   |                  |                   |                         | Housing tenure            |                                  |                     |                            |                             |                                  |                              |                 |
|---------------------------------|-----|-------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
|                                 |     | Total       | Scotland (a)                | Wales (b)      | N Ireland (c)     | England (d)      | North East (e) | North West (f)     | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)          | South East (l)    | South West (m)   | None/ Primary (n) | Second-ary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned out-right (r) | Owned with a mort-gage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)   |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 5032        | 413                         | 272            | 161               | 4186             | 195            | 520                | 403                           | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680                 | 786               | 437              | 64                | 2988                    | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765                | 1449                       | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80              |
| Weighted base                   |     | 5032        | 448                         | 249            | 149               | 4185             | 199            | 548                | 399                           | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648                 | 747               | 448              | 65*               | 3002                    | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742                | 1456                       | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 2603<br>52% | 272<br>61%<br>bdeg<br>hijlm | 119<br>48%     | 86<br>57%<br>ijlm | 2126<br>51%<br>j | 100<br>50%     | 299<br>55%<br>ijlm | 203<br>51%                    | 206<br>52%        | 178<br>51%        | 203<br>45%          | 367<br>57%<br>bdjlm | 361<br>48%        | 210<br>47%       | 30<br>46%         | 1403<br>47%             | 1076<br>59%<br>no         | 81<br>68%<br>no                  | 772<br>44%          | 797<br>55%<br>r            | 198<br>50%<br>r             | 267<br>54%<br>r                  | 515<br>59%<br>rst            | 53<br>66%<br>rt |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 823<br>16%  | 88<br>20%<br>cdjlm          | 43<br>17%      | 28<br>19%<br>j    | 664<br>16%<br>j  | 32<br>16%      | 98<br>18%<br>ijm   | 80<br>20%<br>dijlm            | 62<br>16%         | 51<br>15%         | 55<br>12%           | 122<br>19%<br>dijlm | 108<br>14%        | 57<br>13%        | 14<br>22%         | 427<br>14%              | 356<br>20%<br>o           | 22<br>18%                        | 207<br>12%          | 270<br>19%<br>r            | 67<br>17%<br>r              | 92<br>19%<br>r                   | 169<br>19%<br>r              | 19<br>24%<br>r  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 1779<br>35% | 184<br>41%<br>bdgjlm        | 76<br>31%      | 58<br>38%         | 1462<br>35%<br>j | 67<br>34%      | 201<br>37%         | 123<br>31%                    | 144<br>36%        | 127<br>36%        | 148<br>33%          | 244<br>38%<br>bg    | 254<br>34%        | 153<br>34%       | 16<br>25%         | 976<br>33%              | 720<br>40%<br>no          | 59<br>49%<br>nop                 | 565<br>32%          | 527<br>36%<br>r            | 131<br>33%                  | 176<br>36%                       | 346<br>40%<br>rt             | 34<br>42%       |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 1701<br>34% | 133<br>30%                  | 92<br>37%<br>a | 46<br>30%         | 1431<br>34%<br>j | 69<br>34%      | 177<br>32%         | 131<br>33%                    | 136<br>34%        | 124<br>35%        | 170<br>38%<br>ak    | 202<br>31%          | 256<br>34%        | 166<br>37%<br>ak | 26<br>40%<br>q    | 1110<br>37%<br>pq       | 515<br>28%                | 29<br>24%                        | 634<br>36%<br>svw   | 479<br>33%                 | 140<br>36%<br>w             | 165<br>33%                       | 265<br>31%                   | 18<br>23%       |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 555<br>11%  | 28<br>6%                    | 31<br>13%<br>a | 13<br>9%          | 483<br>12%<br>af | 24<br>12%<br>a | 47<br>9%           | 54<br>13%<br>afk              | 42<br>11%<br>a    | 41<br>12%<br>a    | 61<br>14%<br>afk    | 58<br>9%            | 101<br>14%<br>afk | 55<br>12%<br>a   | 6<br>9%           | 366<br>12%<br>p         | 172<br>10%                | 8<br>7%                          | 257<br>15%<br>stuv  | 140<br>10%                 | 41<br>9%                    | 68<br>8%                         | 7<br>9%                      |                 |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 173<br>3%   | 15<br>3%                    | 7<br>3%        | 6<br>4%           | 145<br>3%<br>j   | 7<br>4%        | 25<br>5%<br>i      | 11<br>3%                      | 14<br>4%          | 6<br>2%           | 14<br>3%            | 21<br>3%            | 29<br>4%          | 17<br>4%         | 3<br>5%           | 122<br>4%<br>p          | 46<br>3%                  | 1<br>1%                          | 79<br>5%<br>sv      | 41<br>3%                   | 15<br>4%                    | 18<br>4%                         | 19<br>2%<br>t                | 2<br>2%         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 729<br>14%  | 43<br>10%                   | 39<br>15%<br>a | 18<br>12%         | 628<br>15%<br>a  | 31<br>16%<br>a | 72<br>13%          | 65<br>16%<br>a                | 56<br>14%<br>a    | 47<br>13%         | 76<br>17%<br>ak     | 79<br>12%           | 130<br>17%<br>afk | 72<br>16%<br>a   | 9<br>14%          | 489<br>16%<br>pq        | 218<br>12%                | 9<br>8%                          | 335<br>19%<br>stuv  | 181<br>12%                 | 56<br>14%<br>v              | 61<br>12%                        | 87<br>10%                    | 9<br>11%        |
| Mean                            |     | 3.50        | 3.67<br>bde<br>ghijlm       | 3.46           | 3.60<br>ijlm      | 3.48<br>j        | 3.47           | 3.55<br>ijlm       | 3.52<br>j                     | 3.50              | 3.51              | 3.37                | 3.60<br>djl<br>m    | 3.41              | 3.39             | 3.49              | 3.41                    | 3.65<br>o                 | 3.78<br>no                       | 3.32                | 3.58<br>r                  | 3.49<br>r                   | 3.57<br>r                        | 3.67<br>rst                  | 3.76<br>rt      |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.00        | 0.97                        | 1.01           | 1.01              | 1.00             | 1.02           | 1.03               | 1.04                          | 1.00              | 0.94              | 0.97                | 0.99                | 1.02              | 0.98             | 1.08              | 1.01                    | 0.98                      | 0.85                             | 1.01                | 0.99                       | 1.01                        | 1.00                             | 0.95                         | 1.00            |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.01        | 0.05                        | 0.06           | 0.08              | 0.02             | 0.07           | 0.05               | 0.05                          | 0.05              | 0.05              | 0.05                | 0.04                | 0.04              | 0.05             | 0.14              | 0.02                    | 0.02                      | 0.08                             | 0.02                | 0.03                       | 0.05                        | 0.05                             | 0.03                         | 0.11            |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 752

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Britain has a lot to learn from other countries in running its affairs

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |               |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |                  |                 |                |                 |                 |                |               |                |                  | Vote now        |                 |                |                |                 |                 |               |               |                |                 | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)    | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)          | Lib Dem (f)     | UKIP (g)       | SNP (h)         | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)        | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)      | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)        | Lab (o)         | Lib Dem (p)    | UKIP (q)       | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)         | DUP (t)       | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)      |                 |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200         | 2207          | 553              | 1663            | 1682             | 359             | 227            | 156             | 23              | 41             | 19            | 206            | 656              | 1445            | 1619            | 399            | 327            | 24              | 157             | 35            | 21            | 281            | 374             |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200         | 2201          | 558              | 1649            | 1690             | 354             | 229            | 169             | 21**            | 38*            | 18**          | 202            | 662              | 1431            | 1630            | 394            | 327            | 22**            | 170             | 32*           | 20**          | 275            | 379             |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2603<br>52%           | 927<br>42%   | 1345<br>61%ac | 295<br>53%a      | 609<br>37%      | 1052<br>62%cdgjm | 211<br>60%cdgjm | 109<br>48%cd   | 116<br>69%dfgjm | 9<br>43%        | 14<br>37%      | 17<br>95%     | 118<br>58%cdgj | 348<br>53%cd     | 513<br>36%      | 1039<br>64%nqtw | 234<br>59%nqtw | 155<br>48%cn   | 13<br>58%       | 117<br>69%npqtw | 12<br>38%     | 16<br>81%     | 161<br>58%nqtw | 187<br>49%cn    |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>823<br>16%     | 280<br>13%   | 441<br>20%ac  | 88<br>16%        | 145<br>9%       | 361<br>21%cdgjm  | 65<br>18%cd     | 33<br>14%cd    | 51<br>30%defgjm | 4<br>17%        | 3<br>8%        | 5<br>27%      | 50<br>25%cdgjm | 107<br>16%cd     | 119<br>8%       | 368<br>23%npqtw | 64<br>16%cn    | 56<br>17%cn    | 4<br>21%        | 52<br>31%nopqtw | 4<br>12%      | 6<br>29%      | 63<br>23%npw   | 53<br>14%cn     |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>1779<br>35%    | 646<br>29%   | 904<br>41%a   | 207<br>37%a      | 464<br>28%      | 690<br>41%cdgl   | 146<br>41%cd    | 76<br>33%      | 65<br>39%cd     | 5<br>26%        | 11<br>30%      | 12<br>68%     | 67<br>33%      | 242<br>36%cd     | 394<br>28%      | 670<br>41%nqw   | 170<br>43%nqvw | 100<br>30%     | 8<br>38%        | 65<br>38%cn     | 8<br>26%      | 10<br>53%     | 97<br>35%cn    | 134<br>35%cn    |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>1701<br>34%    | 786<br>36%b  | 665<br>30%    | 218<br>39%b      | 624<br>38%efgh  | 503<br>30%       | 111<br>31%      | 68<br>30%      | 44<br>26%       | 11<br>52%       | 13<br>34%      | 1<br>5%       | 68<br>34%      | 259<br>39%efghv  | 544<br>38%opqsv | 462<br>28%      | 120<br>30%     | 91<br>28%      | 7<br>33%        | 44<br>26%       | 12<br>37%     | 4<br>19%      | 88<br>32%      | 155<br>41%opqsv |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>555<br>11%     | 362<br>16%bc | 154<br>7%     | 36<br>6%         | 318<br>19%efhlm | 105<br>6%        | 25<br>7%h       | 37<br>16%efhlm | 4<br>3%         | 1<br>4%         | 8<br>22%efhlm  | -             | 10<br>5%       | 48<br>7%h        | 285<br>20%opsvw | 100<br>6%       | 33<br>8%cs     | 58<br>18%opsvw | 2<br>9%         | 4<br>3%         | 6<br>20%opsvw | -             | 19<br>7%       | 31<br>8%cs      |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>173<br>3%      | 125<br>6%bc  | 37<br>2%      | 9<br>2%          | 100<br>6%efm    | 30<br>2%         | 8<br>2%         | 16<br>7%efm    | 4<br>3%         | -               | 3<br>7%em      | -             | 7<br>3%lm      | 6<br>1%          | 89<br>6%opvw    | 29<br>2%        | 8<br>2%        | 23<br>7%opsvw  | -               | 4<br>3%         | 2<br>6%       | -             | 9<br>3%        | 5<br>1%         |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 729<br>14%            | 487<br>22%bc | 191<br>9%     | 45<br>8%         | 417<br>25%efhlm | 136<br>8%        | 32<br>9%        | 53<br>23%efhlm | 9<br>5%         | 1<br>4%         | 11<br>29%efhlm | -             | 16<br>8%       | 54<br>8%         | 374<br>26%opsvw | 130<br>8%       | 40<br>10%      | 81<br>25%opsvw | 2<br>9%         | 9<br>5%         | 8<br>25%opsvw | -             | 27<br>10%      | 36<br>10%       |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.50                  | 3.27         | 3.71ac        | 3.59a            | 3.14            | 3.74dgjm         | 3.66dgj         | 3.32d          | 3.91defgjm      | 3.56            | 3.09           | 4.22          | 3.72dgj        | 3.60dgj          | 3.12            | 3.77npqtw       | 3.63nqt        | 3.33n          | 3.70            | 3.92nopqtw      | 3.19          | 4.10          | 3.68nqt        | 3.53nqt         |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.00                  | 1.06         | 0.92          | 0.89             | 1.02            | 0.92             | 0.93            | 1.12           | 0.94            | 0.84            | 1.06           | 0.53          | 1.00           | 0.87             | 1.02            | 0.93            | 0.92           | 1.16           | 0.91            | 0.95            | 1.07          | 0.70          | 1.00           | 0.88            |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.01                  | 0.02         | 0.02          | 0.04             | 0.03            | 0.02             | 0.05            | 0.07           | 0.08            | 0.18            | 0.17           | 0.12          | 0.07           | 0.03             | 0.03            | 0.02            | 0.05           | 0.06           | 0.19            | 0.08            | 0.18          | 0.15          | 0.06           | 0.05            |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 753

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Britain has a lot to learn from other countries in running its affairs

|                                 | Total              | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism    |               |               |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                 |                    | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)   |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032               | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536         | 1375        | 2007          | 1650          |
| Weighted base                   | 5032               | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528         | 1362        | 2013          | 1657          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2603<br>52%        | 1093<br>66%bc       | 962<br>51%c   | 547<br>37%   | 854<br>58%ef          | 917<br>48%    | 831<br>51%                | 1187<br>84%hi | 1100<br>52%l  | 316<br>21%   | 629<br>46%  | 972<br>48%    | 1002<br>60%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>823<br>16%  | 484<br>29%bc        | 214<br>11%c   | 125<br>8%    | 312<br>21%ef          | 209<br>11%    | 303<br>18%e               | 573<br>41%hi  | 183<br>9%l    | 67<br>4%     | 177<br>13%  | 224<br>11%    | 422<br>25%jk  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>1779<br>35% | 609<br>37%c         | 748<br>40%c   | 422<br>28%   | 543<br>37%f           | 708<br>37%f   | 528<br>32%                | 614<br>44%i   | 916<br>44%i   | 249<br>16%   | 452<br>33%  | 748<br>37%j   | 579<br>35%    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>1701<br>34% | 379<br>23%          | 677<br>36%a   | 645<br>43%ab | 477<br>33%f           | 743<br>39%df  | 481<br>29%                | 198<br>14%    | 858<br>41%g   | 645<br>42%g  | 531<br>39%l | 760<br>38%l   | 410<br>25%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>555<br>11%  | 136<br>8%           | 183<br>10%    | 237<br>16%ab | 100<br>7%             | 207<br>11%d   | 249<br>15%de              | 16<br>1%      | 119<br>6%g    | 421<br>28%gh | 156<br>11%  | 221<br>11%    | 179<br>11%    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>173<br>3%   | 48<br>3%            | 58<br>3%      | 67<br>5%ab   | 34<br>2%              | 55<br>3%      | 84<br>5%de                | 7<br>*        | 20<br>1%      | 147<br>10%gh | 47<br>3%    | 60<br>3%      | 66<br>4%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 729<br>14%         | 184<br>11%          | 240<br>13%    | 304<br>20%ab | 134<br>9%             | 262<br>14%de  | 333<br>20%de              | 22<br>2%      | 139<br>7%g    | 567<br>37%gh | 203<br>15%  | 281<br>14%    | 245<br>15%    |
| Mean                            | 3.50               | 3.81bc              | 3.47c         | 3.20         | 3.68ef                | 3.42          | 3.44                      | 4.23hi        | 3.54i         | 2.78         | 3.41        | 3.43          | 3.67jk        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.00               | 1.04                | 0.93          | 0.96         | 0.96                  | 0.92          | 1.11                      | 0.76          | 0.77          | 0.98         | 0.97        | 0.93          | 1.09          |
| Standard error                  | 0.01               | 0.03                | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.02                  | 0.02          | 0.03                      | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.03        | 0.02          | 0.03          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 754

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

I would rather be a citizen of Britain than of any other country in the world

|                                 | Total           | Gender                  |                         | Age                       |                           |                          |                           |                            |                            | Ethnicity   |                         | Socio-economic grade     |                           |                          |                          |                          |                     | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |                          |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |                 | Male (a)                | Female (b)              | 18-24 (c)                 | 25-34 (d)                 | 35-44 (e)                | 45-54 (f)                 | 55-64 (g)                  | 65+ (h)                    | White (i)   | BAME (j)                | ABC1 (k)                 | C2DE (l)                  | AB (m)                   | C1 (n)                   | C2 (o)                   | DE (p)              | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                   |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 2453                    | 2579                    | 501                       | 865                       | 792                      | 948                       | 809                        | 1117                       | 4367        | 645                     | 3141                     | 1891                      | 1614                     | 1527                     | 823                      | 1068                | 4076         | 956        | 1110                              | 3846                     |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 2415                    | 2617                    | 498                       | 897                       | 797                      | 947                       | 797                        | 1096                       | 4361        | 652                     | 3070                     | 1962                      | 1560                     | 1510                     | 906                      | 1057                | 4073         | 959        | 1108                              | 3847                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2841<br>56%     | 1374<br>57%             | 1467<br>56%             | 234<br>47%                | 401<br>45%                | 386<br>48%               | 511<br>54% <sup>cde</sup> | 518<br>65% <sup>cdef</sup> | 792<br>72% <sup>cdef</sup> | 2474<br>57% | 357<br>55%              | 1711<br>56%              | 1130<br>58%               | 870<br>56%               | 841<br>56%               | 514<br>57%               | 616<br>58%          | 2278<br>56%  | 563<br>59% | 633<br>57%                        | 2167<br>56%              |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1359<br>27% | 695<br>29% <sup>b</sup> | 665<br>25%              | 87<br>17%                 | 146<br>16%                | 148<br>19%               | 244<br>26% <sup>cde</sup> | 283<br>36% <sup>cdef</sup> | 451<br>41% <sup>cdef</sup> | 1198<br>27% | 159<br>24%              | 790<br>26%               | 570<br>29% <sup>kmn</sup> | 406<br>26%               | 384<br>25%               | 269<br>30% <sup>kn</sup> | 300<br>28%          | 1082<br>27%  | 277<br>29% | 357<br>32% <sup>t</sup>           | 988<br>26%               |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1481<br>29% | 679<br>28%              | 802<br>31% <sup>a</sup> | 147<br>29%                | 255<br>28%                | 238<br>30%               | 266<br>28%                | 234<br>29%                 | 341<br>31%                 | 1276<br>29% | 198<br>30%              | 921<br>30%               | 560<br>29%                | 464<br>30%               | 457<br>30%               | 245<br>27%               | 316<br>30%          | 1196<br>29%  | 285<br>30% | 276<br>25%                        | 1179<br>31% <sup>s</sup> |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1432<br>28% | 649<br>27%              | 783<br>30% <sup>a</sup> | 165<br>33% <sup>gh</sup>  | 318<br>35% <sup>fgh</sup> | 268<br>34% <sup>gh</sup> | 287<br>30% <sup>gh</sup>  | 178<br>22%                 | 217<br>20%                 | 1218<br>28% | 207<br>32% <sup>i</sup> | 861<br>28%               | 571<br>29%                | 437<br>28%               | 424<br>28%               | 265<br>29%               | 306<br>29%          | 1177<br>29%  | 255<br>27% | 290<br>26%                        | 1118<br>29%              |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 503<br>10%  | 256<br>11%              | 247<br>9%               | 68<br>14% <sup>gh</sup>   | 120<br>13% <sup>fgh</sup> | 85<br>11% <sup>h</sup>   | 97<br>10% <sup>h</sup>    | 71<br>9% <sup>h</sup>      | 62<br>6%                   | 448<br>10%  | 51<br>8%                | 330<br>11% <sup>lp</sup> | 173<br>9%                 | 163<br>10%               | 167<br>11% <sup>lp</sup> | 85<br>9%                 | 88<br>8%            | 412<br>10%   | 91<br>9%   | 113<br>10%                        | 379<br>10%               |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 256<br>5%   | 137<br>6%               | 119<br>5%               | 32<br>6% <sup>gh</sup>    | 58<br>6% <sup>gh</sup>    | 58<br>7% <sup>gh</sup>   | 52<br>5% <sup>h</sup>     | 31<br>4% <sup>h</sup>      | 24<br>2%                   | 220<br>5%   | 36<br>6%                | 167<br>5%                | 89<br>5%                  | 90<br>6%                 | 77<br>5%                 | 42<br>5%                 | 47<br>4%            | 206<br>5%    | 50<br>5%   | 71<br>6% <sup>t</sup>             | 183<br>5%                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 759<br>15%      | 392<br>16% <sup>b</sup> | 367<br>14%              | 100<br>20% <sup>fgh</sup> | 178<br>20% <sup>fgh</sup> | 144<br>18% <sup>gh</sup> | 149<br>16% <sup>h</sup>   | 102<br>13% <sup>h</sup>    | 86<br>8%                   | 668<br>15%  | 87<br>13%               | 497<br>16% <sup>lp</sup> | 262<br>13%                | 253<br>16% <sup>lp</sup> | 245<br>16% <sup>lp</sup> | 127<br>14%               | 135<br>13%          | 618<br>15%   | 141<br>15% | 185<br>17%                        | 562<br>15%               |
| Mean                            | 3.63            | 3.64                    | 3.63                    | 3.38                      | 3.35                      | 3.42                     | 3.59 <sup>cde</sup>       | 3.84 <sup>cde</sup>        | 4.03 <sup>cde</sup>        | 3.64        | 3.60                    | 3.60                     | 3.69 <sup>kmn</sup>       | 3.60                     | 3.60                     | 3.68                     | 3.70 <sup>kmn</sup> | 3.62         | 3.68       | 3.66                              | 3.63                     |
| Standard deviation              | 1.13            | 1.17                    | 1.10                    | 1.12                      | 1.10                      | 1.13                     | 1.14                      | 1.12                       | 1.02                       | 1.14        | 1.10                    | 1.14                     | 1.12                      | 1.15                     | 1.13                     | 1.13                     | 1.10                | 1.13         | 1.14       | 1.21                              | 1.11                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.02                    | 0.02                    | 0.05                      | 0.04                      | 0.04                     | 0.04                      | 0.04                       | 0.03                       | 0.02        | 0.04                    | 0.02                     | 0.03                      | 0.03                     | 0.03                     | 0.04                     | 0.03                | 0.02         | 0.04       | 0.04                              | 0.02                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 755

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

I would rather be a citizen of Britain than of any other country in the world

|                                 | Region          |                     |              |                           |               |                |                |                              |                     |                   |                     |              |                |                | Education level   |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total           | Scotland (a)        | Wales (b)    | N Ireland (c)             | England (d)   | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)   | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)   | South East (l) | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 413                 | 272          | 161                       | 4186          | 195            | 520            | 403                          | 415                 | 330               | 420                 | 680          | 786            | 437            | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 448                 | 249          | 149                       | 4185          | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399                 | 349               | 448                 | 648          | 747            | 448            | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2841<br>56%     | 209<br>47%          | 147<br>59%ac | 64<br>43%                 | 2421<br>58%ac | 119<br>60%ac   | 308<br>56%ac   | 237<br>60%ac                 | 212<br>53%ac        | 197<br>57%ac      | 265<br>59%ac        | 357<br>55%ac | 459<br>61%achk | 267<br>59%ac   | 47<br>72%pq       | 1802<br>60%pq          | 919<br>51%                | 53<br>45%                        | 1133<br>65%stuv    | 787<br>54%v               | 214<br>54%v                 | 274<br>55%v                      | 387<br>45%                   | 46<br>57%v    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1359<br>27% | 105<br>23%          | 75<br>30%ac  | 28<br>19%                 | 1152<br>28%ac | 57<br>29%ac    | 154<br>28%ac   | 119<br>30%ac                 | 100<br>25%          | 84<br>24%         | 120<br>27%ac        | 169<br>26%ac | 219<br>29%ac   | 131<br>29%ac   | 31<br>48%opq      | 919<br>31%pq           | 380<br>21%                | 18<br>15%                        | 587<br>34%stuv     | 339<br>23%v               | 117<br>30%svw               | 141<br>29%svw                    | 163<br>19%                   | 13<br>17%     |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1481<br>29% | 104<br>23%          | 72<br>29%    | 37<br>24%                 | 1269<br>30%a  | 62<br>31%a     | 154<br>28%     | 118<br>30%a                  | 112<br>28%          | 114<br>33%a       | 145<br>32%a         | 187<br>29%a  | 240<br>32%a    | 136<br>30%a    | 15<br>24%         | 883<br>29%             | 539<br>30%                | 35<br>30%                        | 547<br>31%tv       | 448<br>31%tv              | 98<br>25%                   | 133<br>27%                       | 224<br>26%                   | 32<br>40%tuv  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1432<br>28% | 152<br>34%dgjl<br>m | 68<br>27%    | 47<br>31%                 | 1165<br>28%   | 56<br>28%      | 161<br>29%     | 98<br>25%                    | 129<br>32%dgjl<br>m | 104<br>30%        | 110<br>25%          | 198<br>31%gj | 194<br>26%     | 114<br>25%     | 14<br>22%         | 805<br>27%             | 566<br>31%o               | 36<br>30%                        | 408<br>23%         | 455<br>31%r               | 121<br>31%r                 | 137<br>28%                       | 293<br>34%ru                 | 19<br>23%     |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 503<br>10%  | 57<br>13%           | 22<br>9%     | 18<br>12%                 | 406<br>10%    | 17<br>8%       | 58<br>11%      | 40<br>10%                    | 42<br>10%           | 29<br>8%          | 51<br>11%           | 60<br>9%     | 68<br>9%       | 41<br>9%       | 3<br>5%           | 266<br>9%              | 210<br>12%o               | 20<br>16%no                      | 139<br>8%          | 140<br>10%                | 42<br>11%                   | 46<br>9%                         | 123<br>14%rsu                | 13<br>16%r    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 256<br>5%   | 30<br>7%il          | 12<br>5%     | 21<br>14%abdef<br>ghijklm | 193<br>5%     | 7<br>4%        | 21<br>4%       | 23<br>6%                     | 16<br>4%            | 17<br>5%          | 22<br>5%            | 33<br>5%     | 27<br>4%       | 26<br>6%       | 1<br>1%           | 129<br>4%              | 115<br>6%o                | 10<br>9%o                        | 62<br>4%           | 74<br>5%r                 | 16<br>4%                    | 37<br>7%rt                       | 64<br>7%rst                  | 3<br>4%       |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 759<br>15%      | 87<br>19%defi<br>kl | 34<br>14%    | 38<br>26%bdef<br>ghijklm  | 599<br>14%    | 24<br>12%      | 79<br>14%      | 63<br>16%                    | 57<br>14%           | 47<br>13%         | 73<br>16%           | 93<br>14%    | 95<br>13%      | 68<br>15%      | 4<br>6%           | 395<br>13%             | 324<br>18%no              | 30<br>25%nop                     | 201<br>12%         | 214<br>15%r               | 58<br>15%                   | 83<br>17%r                       | 187<br>22%rstu               | 16<br>20%r    |
| Mean                            | 3.63            | 3.44                | 3.70ac       | 3.22                      | 3.66ac        | 3.73ac         | 3.66ac         | 3.68ac                       | 3.60ac              | 3.62ac            | 3.65ac              | 3.62ac       | 3.74ach<br>k   | 3.68ac         | 4.13opq           | 3.73pq                 | 3.48q                     | 3.25                             | 3.84stu<br>vw      | 3.58v                     | 3.65v                       | 3.60v                            | 3.34                         | 3.50          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.13            | 1.17                | 1.14         | 1.27                      | 1.12          | 1.07           | 1.11           | 1.17                         | 1.09                | 1.09              | 1.14                | 1.12         | 1.08           | 1.16           | 1.01              | 1.12                   | 1.13                      | 1.17                             | 1.09               | 1.10                      | 1.13                        | 1.20                             | 1.15                         | 1.07          |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.06                | 0.07         | 0.10                      | 0.02          | 0.08           | 0.05           | 0.06                         | 0.05                | 0.06              | 0.06                | 0.04         | 0.04           | 0.06           | 0.13              | 0.02                   | 0.03                      | 0.11                             | 0.03               | 0.03                      | 0.06                        | 0.05                             | 0.04                         | 0.12          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 756

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

I would rather be a citizen of Britain than of any other country in the world

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |               |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE       |                  |                  |                     |                         |                 |                    |               |                  |                  | Vote now              |                  |                  |                     |                 |                         |                    |               |                         |                  | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)              | Lab (e)          | Lib Dem (f)      | UKIP (g)            | SNP (h)                 | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)            | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)        | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)              | Lab (o)          | Lib Dem (p)      | UKIP (q)            | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)                 | DUP (t)            | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)               |                  |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200          | 2207         | 553              | 1663                  | 1682             | 359              | 227                 | 156                     | 23              | 41                 | 19            | 206              | 656              | 1445                  | 1619             | 399              | 327                 | 24              | 157                     | 35                 | 21            | 281                     | 374              |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200          | 2201         | 558              | 1649                  | 1690             | 354              | 229                 | 169                     | 21**            | 38*                | 18**          | 202              | 662              | 1431                  | 1630             | 394              | 327                 | 22**            | 170                     | 32*                | 20**          | 275                     | 379              |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2841<br>56%           | 1538<br>70%bc | 1038<br>47%c | 234<br>42%       | 1213<br>74%efgh<br>lm | 836<br>49%hlm    | 176<br>50%hl     | 147<br>64%efhl<br>m | 54<br>32%               | 10<br>48%       | 27<br>72%efhl<br>m | 2<br>10%      | 83<br>41%        | 292<br>44%h      | 1089<br>76%opqs<br>vw | 804<br>49%svw    | 203<br>52%svw    | 210<br>64%opsv<br>w | 7<br>33%        | 53<br>31%               | 24<br>74%opsv<br>w | 3<br>14%      | 111<br>40%              | 161<br>42%<br>s  |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1359<br>27%       | 852<br>39%bc  | 413<br>19%c  | 83<br>15%        | 671<br>41%efhl<br>m   | 354<br>21%hm     | 74<br>21%        | 78<br>34%efhl<br>m  | 24<br>14%               | 4<br>18%        | 14<br>36%efhl<br>m | -             | 33<br>16%        | 109<br>16%       | 615<br>43%opqs<br>vw  | 354<br>22%sw     | 74<br>19%        | 118<br>36%opsv<br>w | 4<br>16%        | 21<br>13%               | 10<br>31%sw        | 2<br>10%      | 48<br>18%               | 55<br>15%        |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1481<br>29%       | 686<br>31%b   | 624<br>28%   | 151<br>27%       | 542<br>33%ehl<br>m    | 483<br>29%h      | 102<br>29%h      | 70<br>31%h          | 30<br>18%               | 6<br>31%        | 14<br>36%h         | 2<br>10%      | 50<br>25%        | 183<br>28%h      | 475<br>33%osv<br>w    | 450<br>28%<br>s  | 129<br>33%osv    | 91<br>28%<br>s      | 4<br>17%        | 31<br>18%               | 14<br>43%osv       | 1<br>5%       | 62<br>23%               | 105<br>28%<br>s  |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1432<br>28%       | 446<br>20%    | 747<br>34%a  | 208<br>37%a      | 314<br>19%            | 555<br>33%<br>dg | 117<br>33%<br>dg | 44<br>19%           | 68<br>40%<br>dg         | 7<br>35%        | 10<br>25%          | 3<br>16%      | 74<br>37%<br>dg  | 241<br>36%<br>dg | 253<br>18%            | 523<br>32%<br>nq | 131<br>33%<br>nq | 69<br>21%           | 7<br>34%        | 68<br>40%<br>nq         | 8<br>24%           | 3<br>14%      | 93<br>34%<br>nq         | 141<br>37%<br>nq |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 503<br>10%        | 160<br>7%     | 269<br>12%a  | 67<br>12%a       | 95<br>6%              | 202<br>12%<br>dj | 39<br>11%<br>dj  | 26<br>12%<br>dj     | 27<br>16%<br>dj         | 1<br>4%         | -                  | 5<br>26%      | 26<br>13%<br>dj  | 82<br>12%<br>dj  | 72<br>5%              | 207<br>13%<br>n  | 43<br>11%<br>n   | 32<br>10%<br>n      | 4<br>17%        | 28<br>17%<br>nqt        | 1<br>3%            | 4<br>19%      | 35<br>13%<br>n          | 48<br>13%<br>n   |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 256<br>5%         | 56<br>3%      | 148<br>7%a   | 48<br>9%a        | 27<br>2%              | 97<br>6%<br>d    | 23<br>7%<br>d    | 10<br>5%<br>d       | 20<br>12%<br>defg<br>m  | 3<br>13%        | 1<br>3%            | 8<br>48%      | 19<br>10%<br>deg | 46<br>7%<br>d    | 17<br>1%              | 97<br>6%<br>n    | 17<br>4%<br>n    | 16<br>5%<br>n       | 4<br>16%        | 22<br>13%<br>nopqt<br>w | -                  | 10<br>52%     | 36<br>13%<br>nopqt<br>w | 29<br>8%<br>np   |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 759<br>15%            | 215<br>10%    | 417<br>19%a  | 116<br>21%a      | 123<br>7%             | 299<br>18%<br>dj | 62<br>17%<br>dj  | 37<br>16%<br>dj     | 47<br>28%<br>defg<br>jm | 4<br>17%        | 1<br>3%            | 13<br>74%     | 45<br>22%<br>dj  | 129<br>19%<br>dj | 89<br>6%              | 303<br>19%<br>nt | 60<br>15%<br>nt  | 48<br>15%<br>n      | 7<br>33%        | 50<br>29%<br>nopqt<br>w | 1<br>3%            | 14<br>71%     | 71<br>26%<br>nopqt<br>t | 77<br>20%<br>nt  |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.63                  | 3.96bc        | 3.40c        | 3.27             | 4.05efg<br>hlm        | 3.47hlm          | 3.47hl           | 3.78efh<br>lm       | 3.06                    | 3.37            | 4.02efh<br>lm      | 1.89          | 3.25             | 3.34h            | 4.12opq<br>svw        | 3.46svw          | 3.51svw          | 3.81ops<br>vw       | 3.00            | 3.02                    | 4.02ops<br>vw      | 2.00          | 3.19                    | 3.29s            |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.13                  | 1.05          | 1.12         | 1.12             | 0.99                  | 1.12             | 1.13             | 1.17                | 1.18                    | 1.23            | 0.94               | 1.05          | 1.16             | 1.11             | 0.95                  | 1.14             | 1.05             | 1.18                | 1.31            | 1.17                    | 0.82               | 1.35          | 1.25                    | 1.10             |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.02                  | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.05             | 0.02                  | 0.03             | 0.06             | 0.08                | 0.09                    | 0.26            | 0.15               | 0.24          | 0.08             | 0.04             | 0.02                  | 0.03             | 0.05             | 0.07                | 0.27            | 0.09                    | 0.14               | 0.29          | 0.07                    | 0.06             |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 757

**Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****I would rather be a citizen of Britain than of any other country in the world**

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |               | Populism     |               |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                 |                 | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)   | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)   |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536          | 1375         | 2007          | 1650          |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528          | 1362         | 2013          | 1657          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2841<br>56%     | 869<br>52%          | 1112<br>59%a  | 860<br>58%a  | 547<br>37%            | 1134<br>59%cd | 1160<br>71%de             | 199<br>14%    | 1196<br>57%g  | 1446<br>95%gh | 656<br>48%   | 1169<br>58%j  | 1016<br>61%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1359<br>27% | 498<br>30%bc        | 470<br>25%    | 391<br>26%   | 205<br>14%            | 454<br>24%cd  | 700<br>43%de              | 49<br>3%      | 368<br>18%g   | 943<br>62%gh  | 266<br>20%   | 512<br>25%j   | 581<br>35%jk  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1481<br>29% | 370<br>22%          | 642<br>34%a   | 469<br>31%a  | 341<br>23%            | 680<br>35%cd  | 460<br>28%cd              | 150<br>11%    | 828<br>39%gi  | 503<br>33%g   | 390<br>29%   | 657<br>33%jl  | 435<br>26%    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1432<br>28% | 442<br>27%          | 541<br>29%    | 450<br>30%a  | 550<br>38%ef          | 558<br>29%ef  | 324<br>20%                | 580<br>41%hi  | 782<br>37%i   | 69<br>5%      | 469<br>34%kl | 605<br>30%l   | 359<br>22%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 503<br>10%  | 212<br>13%bc        | 158<br>8%     | 133<br>9%    | 231<br>16%ef          | 157<br>8%     | 115<br>7%                 | 397<br>28%hi  | 96<br>5%i     | 10<br>1%      | 152<br>11%k  | 179<br>9%     | 171<br>10%    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 256<br>5%   | 134<br>8%bc         | 69<br>4%      | 53<br>4%     | 138<br>9%ef           | 72<br>4%      | 46<br>3%                  | 232<br>16%hi  | 22<br>1%l     | 2<br>*        | 85<br>6%k    | 60<br>3%      | 111<br>7%k    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 759<br>15%      | 346<br>21%bc        | 227<br>12%    | 186<br>12%   | 369<br>25%ef          | 229<br>12%ef  | 161<br>10%                | 629<br>45%hi  | 118<br>6%l    | 12<br>1%      | 237<br>17%k  | 239<br>12%    | 282<br>17%k   |
| Mean                            | 3.63            | 3.54                | 3.68a         | 3.68a        | 3.17                  | 3.67d         | 4.00de                    | 2.56          | 3.68g         | 4.55gh        | 3.44         | 3.69j         | 3.73j         |
| Standard deviation              | 1.13            | 1.26                | 1.05          | 1.07         | 1.14                  | 1.04          | 1.07                      | 1.00          | 0.85          | 0.63          | 1.11         | 1.04          | 1.23          |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.03                | 0.02          | 0.03         | 0.03                  | 0.02          | 0.03                      | 0.03          | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.03         | 0.02          | 0.03          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 758

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

There are some things about Britain today that make me ashamed to be British

|                                 | Total           | Gender      |             | Age                    |                     |                         |                         |                           |                            | Ethnicity         |                       | Socio-economic grade |              |              |             |             |               | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |                         |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                 |                 | Male (a)    | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)              | 25-34 (d)           | 35-44 (e)               | 45-54 (f)               | 55-64 (g)                 | 65+ (h)                    | White (i)         | BAME (j)              | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)     | AB (m)       | C1 (n)      | C2 (o)      | DE (p)        | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                  |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 2453        | 2579        | 501                    | 865                 | 792                     | 948                     | 809                       | 1117                       | 4367              | 645                   | 3141                 | 1891         | 1614         | 1527        | 823         | 1068          | 4076         | 956        | 1110                              | 3846                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 2415        | 2617        | 498                    | 897                 | 797                     | 947                     | 797                       | 1096                       | 4361              | 652                   | 3070                 | 1962         | 1560         | 1510        | 906         | 1057          | 4073         | 959        | 1108                              | 3847                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3049<br>61%     | 1487<br>62% | 1562<br>60% | 304<br>61%h            | 579<br>65%h         | 495<br>62%h             | 580<br>61%h             | 487<br>61%h               | 604<br>55%                 | 2679<br>61%j      | 360<br>55%            | 1898<br>62%lp        | 1150<br>59%  | 976<br>63%lp | 922<br>61%  | 543<br>60%  | 607<br>57%    | 2446<br>60%  | 603<br>63% | 741<br>67%t                       | 2261<br>59%             |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1160<br>23% | 596<br>25%b | 564<br>22%  | 113<br>23%h            | 211<br>24%h         | 206<br>26%h             | 218<br>23%h             | 210<br>26%h               | 201<br>18%                 | 1021<br>23%       | 134<br>21%            | 705<br>23%           | 455<br>23%   | 358<br>23%   | 347<br>23%  | 196<br>22%  | 259<br>25%    | 933<br>23%   | 227<br>24% | 328<br>30%t                       | 815<br>21%              |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1889<br>38% | 890<br>37%  | 998<br>38%  | 191<br>38%             | 368<br>41%eg        | 289<br>36%              | 362<br>38%              | 276<br>35%                | 403<br>37%                 | 1658<br>38%       | 226<br>35%            | 1194<br>39%lp        | 695<br>35%   | 618<br>40%lp | 576<br>38%p | 347<br>38%p | 348<br>33%    | 1513<br>37%  | 376<br>39% | 412<br>37%                        | 1447<br>38%             |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1156<br>23% | 506<br>21%  | 650<br>25%a | 122<br>25%             | 222<br>25%g         | 188<br>24%              | 217<br>23%              | 159<br>20%                | 247<br>22%                 | 974<br>22%        | 174<br>27%id          | 667<br>22%           | 488<br>25%km | 324<br>21%   | 343<br>23%  | 209<br>23%  | 279<br>26%kmn | 948<br>23%   | 207<br>22% | 210<br>19%                        | 925<br>24% <sup>s</sup> |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 605<br>12%  | 293<br>12%  | 312<br>12%  | 52<br>10%              | 69<br>8%            | 94<br>12% <sup>d</sup>  | 107<br>11% <sup>d</sup> | 110<br>14% <sup>d</sup>   | 174<br>16% <sup>cdef</sup> | 527<br>12%        | 77<br>12%             | 375<br>12%           | 230<br>12%   | 191<br>12%   | 184<br>12%  | 113<br>12%  | 117<br>11%    | 499<br>11%   | 106<br>11% | 115<br>10%                        | 487<br>13% <sup>s</sup> |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 223<br>4%   | 130<br>5%b  | 93<br>4%    | 20<br>4%               | 27<br>3%            | 20<br>2%                | 43<br>5% <sup>e</sup>   | 41<br>5% <sup>de</sup>    | 71<br>6% <sup>de</sup>     | 182<br>4%         | 40<br>6% <sup>i</sup> | 129<br>4%            | 93<br>5%     | 69<br>4%     | 60<br>4%    | 41<br>4%    | 53<br>5%      | 180<br>4%    | 43<br>4%   | 43<br>4%                          | 174<br>5%               |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 828<br>16%      | 423<br>18%b | 404<br>15%  | 72<br>14% <sup>d</sup> | 96<br>11%           | 114<br>14% <sup>d</sup> | 150<br>16% <sup>d</sup> | 151<br>19% <sup>cde</sup> | 245<br>22% <sup>cdef</sup> | 709<br>16%        | 117<br>18%            | 504<br>16%           | 324<br>16%   | 260<br>17%   | 244<br>16%  | 153<br>17%  | 170<br>16%    | 679<br>17%   | 149<br>16% | 158<br>14%                        | 661<br>17% <sup>s</sup> |
| Mean                            | 3.63            | 3.63        | 3.62        | 3.65 <sup>h</sup>      | 3.74 <sup>fgh</sup> | 3.71 <sup>h</sup>       | 3.64 <sup>h</sup>       | 3.63 <sup>h</sup>         | 3.45                       | 3.64 <sup>j</sup> | 3.52                  | 3.64                 | 3.61         | 3.64         | 3.64        | 3.60        | 3.61          | 3.62         | 3.66       | 3.78 <sup>t</sup>                 | 3.58                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.10            | 1.14        | 1.06        | 1.07                   | 1.00                | 1.05                    | 1.09                    | 1.16                      | 1.15                       | 1.09              | 1.13                  | 1.09                 | 1.11         | 1.10         | 1.08        | 1.09        | 1.12          | 1.10         | 1.09       | 1.10                              | 1.09                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.02        | 0.02        | 0.05                   | 0.03                | 0.04                    | 0.04                    | 0.04                      | 0.03                       | 0.02              | 0.04                  | 0.02                 | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.03        | 0.04        | 0.03          | 0.02         | 0.04       | 0.03                              | 0.02                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 759

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

There are some things about Britain today that make me ashamed to be British

|                                 | Region          |                   |            |                         |                  |                   |                 |                              |                   |                   |                     |                 |                 |                | Education level   |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total           | Scotland (a)      | Wales (b)  | N Ireland (c)           | England (d)      | North East (e)    | North West (f)  | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)      | South East (l)  | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 413               | 272        | 161                     | 4186             | 195               | 520             | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680             | 786             | 437            | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 448               | 249        | 149                     | 4185             | 199               | 548             | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648             | 747             | 448            | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3049<br>61%     | 292<br>65%<br>dkl | 151<br>61% | 87<br>58%               | 2518<br>60%      | 134<br>67%<br>klm | 334<br>61%      | 246<br>62%                   | 255<br>64%<br>k   | 213<br>61%        | 270<br>60%          | 367<br>57%      | 436<br>58%      | 264<br>59%     | 35<br>55%         | 1762<br>59%            | 1166<br>64%<br>o          | 69<br>58%                        | 1015<br>58%        | 926<br>64%<br>r           | 233<br>59%                  | 292<br>59%                       | 529<br>61%                   | 54<br>66%     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1160<br>23% | 113<br>25%        | 54<br>22%  | 34<br>22%               | 959<br>23%       | 51<br>26%         | 119<br>22%      | 98<br>24%                    | 92<br>23%         | 80<br>23%         | 103<br>23%          | 152<br>24%      | 168<br>22%      | 96<br>21%      | 13<br>20%         | 670<br>22%             | 443<br>24%                | 29<br>24%                        | 368<br>21%         | 347<br>24%                | 94<br>24%                   | 125<br>25%<br>r                  | 204<br>24%                   | 23<br>28%     |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1889<br>38% | 179<br>40%<br>k   | 97<br>39%  | 54<br>36%               | 1559<br>37%<br>k | 83<br>41%<br>k    | 215<br>39%<br>k | 148<br>37%                   | 162<br>41%<br>k   | 133<br>38%        | 166<br>37%          | 214<br>33%      | 268<br>36%      | 168<br>38%     | 23<br>35%         | 1092<br>36%            | 722<br>40%<br>o           | 40<br>34%                        | 647<br>37%         | 579<br>40%<br>u           | 140<br>36%                  | 167<br>34%                       | 325<br>37%                   | 31<br>38%     |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1156<br>23% | 97<br>22%         | 58<br>23%  | 45<br>30%<br>adeg<br>hj | 955<br>23%       | 38<br>19%         | 129<br>24%      | 77<br>19%                    | 87<br>22%         | 82<br>23%         | 94<br>21%           | 164<br>25%<br>g | 177<br>24%      | 107<br>24%     | 16<br>25%         | 702<br>23%             | 387<br>21%                | 34<br>29%                        | 374<br>22%         | 322<br>22%                | 101<br>26%                  | 128<br>26%<br>r                  | 214<br>25%                   | 16<br>20%     |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 605<br>12%  | 43<br>10%         | 32<br>13%  | 10<br>7%                | 519<br>12%<br>c  | 22<br>11%         | 55<br>10%       | 55<br>14%<br>c               | 41<br>10%         | 48<br>14%<br>c    | 58<br>13%<br>c      | 86<br>13%<br>c  | 99<br>13%<br>c  | 54<br>12%      | 9<br>15%          | 389<br>13%<br>p        | 193<br>11%                | 9<br>8%                          | 252<br>14%<br>stv  | 159<br>11%                | 42<br>11%                   | 56<br>11%                        | 90<br>10%                    | 7<br>8%       |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 223<br>4%   | 15<br>3%          | 8<br>3%    | 7<br>5%                 | 193<br>5%<br>i   | 6<br>3%           | 30<br>5%<br>i   | 20<br>5%<br>i                | 15<br>4%          | 6<br>2%           | 26<br>6%<br>i       | 30<br>5%<br>i   | 36<br>5%<br>i   | 23<br>5%<br>i  | 4<br>6%           | 148<br>5%<br>p         | 64<br>4%                  | 6<br>5%                          | 101<br>6%<br>su    | 48<br>3%                  | 18<br>5%                    | 17<br>4%                         | 34<br>4%                     | 4<br>5%       |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 828<br>16%      | 59<br>13%         | 40<br>16%  | 18<br>12%               | 712<br>17%<br>a  | 28<br>14%         | 85<br>15%       | 75<br>19%<br>ac              | 57<br>14%         | 54<br>16%         | 84<br>19%<br>ac     | 117<br>18%<br>a | 135<br>18%<br>a | 77<br>17%      | 13<br>21%         | 538<br>18%<br>p        | 257<br>14%                | 15<br>13%                        | 352<br>20%<br>stuv | 207<br>14%                | 60<br>15%                   | 73<br>15%                        | 124<br>14%                   | 11<br>14%     |
| Mean                            | 3.63            | 3.74<br>dkl<br>lm | 3.63       | 3.64                    | 3.61             | 3.76<br>kl        | 3.62            | 3.62                         | 3.69              | 3.66              | 3.59                | 3.57            | 3.58            | 3.58           | 3.47              | 3.58                   | 3.71<br>o                 | 3.65                             | 3.53               | 3.70<br>r                 | 3.63                        | 3.66<br>r                        | 3.66<br>r                    | 3.76          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.10            | 1.05              | 1.05       | 1.06                    | 1.10             | 1.05              | 1.09            | 1.14                         | 1.06              | 1.03              | 1.15                | 1.12            | 1.12            | 1.11           | 1.15              | 1.12                   | 1.06                      | 1.09                             | 1.14               | 1.05                      | 1.09                        | 1.08                             | 1.07                         | 1.11          |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.05              | 0.06       | 0.08                    | 0.02             | 0.08              | 0.05            | 0.06                         | 0.05              | 0.06              | 0.06                | 0.04            | 0.04            | 0.05           | 0.14              | 0.02                   | 0.02                      | 0.10                             | 0.03               | 0.03                      | 0.06                        | 0.05                             | 0.04                         | 0.12          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 760

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

There are some things about Britain today that make me ashamed to be British

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |                          |                           |                          | Vote in 2017 GE              |                            |                              |                             |                             |                 |                             |               |                           |                              | Vote now                     |                            |                            |                           |                 |                            |                             |               |                           |                              | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)                | Remain (b)                | Did not vote (c)         | Cons (d)                     | Lab (e)                    | Lib Dem (f)                  | UKIP (g)                    | SNP (h)                     | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)                     | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)                 | Did not vote (m)             | Cons (n)                     | Lab (o)                    | Lib Dem (p)                | UKIP (q)                  | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)                    | DUP (t)                     | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)                 |                              |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200                     | 2207                      | 553                      | 1663                         | 1682                       | 359                          | 227                         | 156                         | 23              | 41                          | 19            | 206                       | 656                          | 1445                         | 1619                       | 399                        | 327                       | 24              | 157                        | 35                          | 21            | 281                       | 374                          |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200                     | 2201                      | 558                      | 1649                         | 1690                       | 354                          | 229                         | 169                         | 21**            | 38*                         | 18**          | 202                       | 662                          | 1431                         | 1630                       | 394                        | 327                       | 22**            | 170                        | 32*                         | 20**          | 275                       | 379                          |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3049<br>61%           | 1255<br>57% <sup>c</sup> | 1473<br>67% <sup>ac</sup> | 284<br>51%               | 896<br>54%                   | 1123<br>66% <sup>djm</sup> | 237<br>67% <sup>djm</sup>    | 151<br>66% <sup>djm</sup>   | 126<br>74% <sup>dej</sup>   | 10<br>47%       | 15<br>39%                   | 13<br>74%     | 131<br>65% <sup>djm</sup> | 347<br>52%                   | 750<br>52%                   | 1075<br>66% <sup>ntw</sup> | 262<br>66% <sup>ntw</sup>  | 219<br>67% <sup>ntw</sup> | 15<br>71%       | 123<br>73% <sup>ntw</sup>  | 15<br>45%                   | 17<br>86%     | 186<br>68% <sup>ntw</sup> | 208<br>55%                   |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1160<br>23%       | 486<br>22% <sup>c</sup>  | 564<br>26% <sup>ac</sup>  | 96<br>17%                | 286<br>17%                   | 468<br>28% <sup>d</sup>    | 79<br>22% <sup>d</sup>       | 79<br>35% <sup>defjlm</sup> | 63<br>37% <sup>defjlm</sup> | 3<br>13%        | 6<br>15%                    | 8<br>48%      | 47<br>24% <sup>d</sup>    | 121<br>18%                   | 239<br>17%                   | 446<br>27% <sup>npw</sup>  | 83<br>21% <sup>n</sup>     | 106<br>32% <sup>npw</sup> | 6<br>30%        | 62<br>36% <sup>noptw</sup> | 6<br>17%                    | 11<br>57%     | 81<br>29% <sup>npw</sup>  | 76<br>20%                    |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1889<br>38%       | 769<br>35%               | 910<br>41% <sup>ac</sup>  | 189<br>34%               | 610<br>37%                   | 655<br>39% <sup>gm</sup>   | 158<br>45% <sup>degjlm</sup> | 72<br>31%                   | 63<br>37%                   | 7<br>35%        | 9<br>24%                    | 5<br>26%      | 84<br>41% <sup>gj</sup>   | 226<br>34%                   | 511<br>36%                   | 629<br>39%                 | 179<br>46% <sup>noqt</sup> | 113<br>35%                | 9<br>41%        | 62<br>36%                  | 9<br>28%                    | 6<br>29%      | 106<br>39%                | 132<br>35%                   |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1156<br>23%       | 474<br>22%               | 459<br>21%                | 193<br>35% <sup>ab</sup> | 367<br>22% <sup>h</sup>      | 342<br>20%                 | 72<br>20%                    | 48<br>21%                   | 26<br>15%                   | 9<br>43%        | 11<br>30% <sup>h</sup>      | 5<br>26%      | 46<br>23%                 | 230<br>35% <sup>defghl</sup> | 315<br>22% <sup>q</sup>      | 346<br>21% <sup>q</sup>    | 76<br>19%                  | 54<br>16%                 | 4<br>21%        | 28<br>17%                  | 8<br>24%                    | 3<br>14%      | 61<br>22%                 | 132<br>35% <sup>nopqsv</sup> |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 605<br>12%        | 335<br>15% <sup>bc</sup> | 211<br>10%                | 54<br>10%                | 284<br>17% <sup>efghlm</sup> | 168<br>10%                 | 36<br>10%                    | 20<br>9%                    | 12<br>7%                    | 2<br>9%         | 6<br>15%                    | -             | 15<br>7%                  | 63<br>10%                    | 267<br>19% <sup>opqsvw</sup> | 153<br>9%                  | 45<br>11%                  | 36<br>11%                 | 2<br>8%         | 13<br>8%                   | 4<br>11%                    | -             | 20<br>7%                  | 29<br>8%                     |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 223<br>4%         | 136<br>6% <sup>b</sup>   | 57<br>3%                  | 27<br>5% <sup>b</sup>    | 102<br>6% <sup>efm</sup>     | 57<br>3%                   | 10<br>3%                     | 11<br>5%                    | 5<br>3%                     | -               | 6<br>17% <sup>defghlm</sup> | -             | 10<br>5%                  | 21<br>3%                     | 99<br>7% <sup>opvw</sup>     | 56<br>3%                   | 11<br>3%                   | 19<br>6% <sup>pw</sup>    | -               | 5<br>3%                    | 6<br>20% <sup>nopqsvw</sup> | -             | 9<br>3%                   | 9<br>2%                      |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 828<br>16%            | 470<br>21% <sup>bc</sup> | 269<br>12%                | 80<br>14%                | 386<br>23% <sup>efghlm</sup> | 225<br>13%                 | 46<br>13%                    | 30<br>13%                   | 17<br>10%                   | 2<br>9%         | 12<br>31% <sup>efghlm</sup> | -             | 25<br>12%                 | 85<br>13%                    | 366<br>26% <sup>opqsvw</sup> | 210<br>13%                 | 56<br>14%                  | 55<br>17% <sup>vw</sup>   | 2<br>8%         | 18<br>11%                  | 10<br>31% <sup>opqsvw</sup> | -             | 28<br>10%                 | 39<br>10%                    |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.63                  | 3.52                     | 3.78 <sup>ac</sup>        | 3.49                     | 3.42 <sup>j</sup>            | 3.78 <sup>djm</sup>        | 3.73 <sup>djm</sup>          | 3.82 <sup>djm</sup>         | 3.98 <sup>defjlm</sup>      | 3.51            | 3.06                        | 4.21          | 3.71 <sup>djm</sup>       | 3.55 <sup>dj</sup>           | 3.37                         | 3.77 <sup>ntw</sup>        | 3.71 <sup>nt</sup>         | 3.77 <sup>nt</sup>        | 3.93            | 3.95 <sup>nop</sup>        | 3.12                        | 4.43          | 3.84 <sup>ntw</sup>       | 3.62 <sup>nt</sup>           |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.10                  | 1.17                     | 1.02                      | 1.04                     | 1.14                         | 1.06                       | 1.01                         | 1.14                        | 1.05                        | 0.85            | 1.30                        | 0.86          | 1.06                      | 1.00                         | 1.16                         | 1.06                       | 1.01                       | 1.18                      | 0.93            | 1.06                       | 1.38                        | 0.75          | 1.03                      | 0.97                         |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.02                  | 0.02                     | 0.02                      | 0.04                     | 0.03                         | 0.03                       | 0.05                         | 0.08                        | 0.08                        | 0.18            | 0.20                        | 0.20          | 0.07                      | 0.04                         | 0.03                         | 0.03                       | 0.05                       | 0.07                      | 0.19            | 0.08                       | 0.23                        | 0.16          | 0.06                      | 0.05                         |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 761

**Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****There are some things about Britain today that make me ashamed to be British**

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism    |               |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                 |                 | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)   |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536         | 1375        | 2007          | 1650          |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528         | 1362        | 2013          | 1657          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3049<br>61%     | 1221<br>74%bc       | 1112<br>59%c  | 715<br>48%   | 911<br>62%e           | 1068<br>56%   | 1070<br>65%e              | 1322<br>94%hi | 1308<br>62%i  | 419<br>27%   | 755<br>55%  | 1145<br>57%   | 1148<br>69%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1160<br>23% | 664<br>40%bc        | 310<br>16%c   | 186<br>12%   | 387<br>26%e           | 299<br>16%    | 474<br>29%e               | 783<br>56%hi  | 294<br>14%i   | 84<br>5%     | 278<br>20%k | 307<br>15%    | 575<br>35%jk  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1889<br>38% | 558<br>34%          | 802<br>43%ac  | 529<br>35%   | 524<br>36%            | 769<br>40%df  | 596<br>36%                | 539<br>38%i   | 1015<br>48%gi | 335<br>22%   | 478<br>35%  | 838<br>42%jl  | 573<br>35%    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1156<br>23% | 228<br>14%          | 477<br>25%a   | 451<br>30%ab | 359<br>25%f           | 522<br>27%l   | 274<br>17%                | 77<br>5%      | 642<br>31%g   | 437<br>29%g  | 367<br>27%l | 533<br>26%l   | 256<br>15%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 605<br>12%  | 137<br>8%           | 233<br>12%a   | 235<br>16%ab | 144<br>10%            | 258<br>13%d   | 203<br>12%d               | 7<br>1%       | 123<br>6%g    | 475<br>31%gh | 186<br>14%l | 250<br>12%l   | 169<br>10%    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 223<br>4%   | 70<br>4%            | 57<br>3%      | 95<br>6%ab   | 52<br>4%              | 73<br>4%      | 97<br>6%de                | 2<br>*        | 24<br>1%g     | 197<br>13%gh | 54<br>4%    | 85<br>4%      | 84<br>5%      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 828<br>16%      | 207<br>13%          | 290<br>15%a   | 330<br>22%ab | 196<br>13%            | 332<br>17%l   | 300<br>18%l               | 9<br>1%       | 146<br>7%g    | 672<br>44%gh | 240<br>18%  | 335<br>17%    | 253<br>15%    |
| Mean                            | 3.63            | 3.97bc              | 3.57c         | 3.32         | 3.72e                 | 3.50          | 3.70e                     | 4.49hi        | 3.68i         | 2.76         | 3.54        | 3.51          | 3.84jk        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.10            | 1.12                | 1.00          | 1.08         | 1.07                  | 1.03          | 1.18                      | 0.64          | 0.83          | 1.10         | 1.08        | 1.03          | 1.16          |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.03                | 0.02          | 0.03         | 0.03                  | 0.02          | 0.03                      | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.03         | 0.03        | 0.02          | 0.03          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 762

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

People in Britain are too ready to criticise their country

|                                 |             | Gender          |                 | Age                |                  |                 |                 |                   |                    | Ethnicity            |             | Socio-economic grade |              |                  |               |             |                 | Urban/ Rural      |             | Long term condition or disability |                  |                  |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                 |             | Total           | Male            | Female             | 18-24            | 25-34           | 35-44           | 45-54             | 55-64              | 65+                  | White       | BAME                 | ABC1         | C2DE             | AB            | C1          | C2              | DE                | Urban/      | Rural/                            | Yes              | No               |
|                                 |             | (a)             | (b)             | (c)                | (d)              | (e)             | (f)             | (g)               | (h)                | (i)                  | (j)         | (k)                  | (l)          | (m)              | (n)           | (o)         | (p)             | (q)               | (r)         | (s)                               | (t)              |                  |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032        | 2453            | 2579            | 501                | 865              | 792             | 948             | 809               | 1117               | 4367                 | 645         | 3141                 | 1891         | 1614             | 1527          | 823         | 1068            | 4076              | 956         | 1110                              | 3846             |                  |
| Weighted base                   | 5032        | 2415            | 2617            | 498                | 897              | 797             | 947             | 797               | 1096               | 4361                 | 652         | 3070                 | 1962         | 1560             | 1510          | 906         | 1057            | 4073              | 959         | 1108                              | 3847             |                  |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2704<br>54% | 1326<br>55%     | 1378<br>53%     | 236<br>47%         | 440<br>49%       | 409<br>51%      | 479<br>51%      | 448<br>56%        | 693<br>codefg      | 2361<br>54%          | 337<br>52%  | 1669<br>54%p         | 1036<br>53%  | 842<br>54%       | 827<br>55%p   | 503<br>56%p | 532<br>50%      | 2161<br>53%       | 543<br>57%q | 563<br>51%                        | 2112<br>55%<br>s |                  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>15%  | 775<br>17%<br>b | 410<br>14%      | 364<br>15%         | 72<br>13%        | 118<br>14%      | 110<br>15%      | 140<br>17%<br>d   | 138<br>18%<br>de   | 196<br>15%           | 672<br>15%  | 101<br>16%           | 477<br>15%   | 297<br>16%       | 246<br>15%    | 232<br>15%  | 137<br>15%      | 160<br>16%        | 639<br>14%  | 135<br>17%                        | 581<br>15%       |                  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>38%  | 1930<br>38%     | 916<br>38%      | 1014<br>39%        | 164<br>33%       | 322<br>36%      | 299<br>37%      | 339<br>36%        | 310<br>39%<br>c    | 497<br>45%<br>codefg | 1689<br>39% | 237<br>36%           | 1191<br>39%p | 739<br>38%       | 596<br>38%    | 595<br>39%p | 366<br>40%<br>p | 372<br>35%        | 1522<br>37% | 408<br>43%<br>q                   | 376<br>34%       | 1531<br>40%<br>s |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>29%  | 1458<br>29%     | 628<br>26%      | 831<br>32%<br>a    | 150<br>30%<br>h  | 272<br>30%<br>h | 252<br>32%<br>h | 295<br>31%<br>h   | 217<br>27%         | 273<br>25%           | 1263<br>29% | 191<br>29%           | 854<br>28%   | 604<br>31%<br>kn | 440<br>28%    | 414<br>27%  | 263<br>29%      | 341<br>32%<br>kmn | 1190<br>29% | 268<br>28%                        | 311<br>28%       | 1119<br>29%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>13%  | 662<br>13%      | 345<br>14%<br>b | 318<br>12%         | 85<br>17%<br>eh  | 135<br>15%<br>h | 95<br>12%       | 132<br>14%<br>h   | 109<br>10%         | 106<br>13%           | 570<br>13%  | 86<br>13%            | 416<br>14%   | 246<br>13%       | 205<br>13%    | 211<br>14%  | 113<br>12%      | 133<br>13%        | 543<br>13%  | 119<br>12%                        | 173<br>16%<br>t  | 474<br>12%       |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>4%   | 207<br>4%       | 117<br>5%<br>b  | 90<br>3%           | 28<br>6%<br>gh   | 50<br>6%<br>gh  | 42<br>5%<br>gh  | 40<br>4%<br>h     | 23<br>3%           | 24<br>2%             | 167<br>4%   | 37<br>6%<br>i        | 131<br>4%    | 76<br>4%         | 73<br>5%<br>o | 57<br>4%    | 27<br>3%        | 49<br>5%          | 178<br>4%   | 29<br>3%                          | 61<br>5%<br>t    | 143<br>4%        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 869<br>17%  | 461<br>19%<br>b | 408<br>16%      | 113<br>23%<br>efgh | 185<br>21%<br>gh | 137<br>17%<br>h | 172<br>18%<br>h | 132<br>17%<br>h   | 130<br>12%         | 737<br>17%           | 123<br>19%  | 547<br>18%           | 322<br>16%   | 278<br>18%       | 269<br>18%    | 140<br>15%  | 183<br>17%      | 722<br>18%        | 148<br>15%  | 234<br>21%<br>t                   | 616<br>16%       |                  |
| Mean                            | 3.48        | 3.48            | 3.48            | 3.34               | 3.36             | 3.43            | 3.43            | 3.54<br>code<br>f | 3.67<br>code<br>fg | 3.49                 | 3.43        | 3.48                 | 3.48         | 3.47             | 3.48          | 3.52        | 3.44            | 3.47              | 3.52        | 3.41                              | 3.50<br>s        |                  |
| Standard deviation              | 1.03        | 1.08            | 0.99            | 1.09               | 1.06             | 1.04            | 1.04            | 1.02              | 0.95               | 1.02                 | 1.08        | 1.04                 | 1.02         | 1.05             | 1.03          | 0.99        | 1.04            | 1.05              | 0.98        | 1.11                              | 1.01             |                  |
| Standard error                  | 0.01        | 0.02            | 0.02            | 0.05               | 0.04             | 0.04            | 0.03            | 0.04              | 0.03               | 0.02                 | 0.04        | 0.02                 | 0.02         | 0.03             | 0.03          | 0.03        | 0.03            | 0.02              | 0.03        | 0.03                              | 0.02             |                  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 763

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

People in Britain are too ready to criticise their country

|                                 |     | Region      |              |            |               |               |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |                     | Education level |                |                   |                        | Housing tenure            |                                  |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                |
|---------------------------------|-----|-------------|--------------|------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
|                                 |     | Total       | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)  | N Ireland (c) | England (d)   | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)          | South East (l)  | South West (m) | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)  |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 5032        | 413          | 272        | 161           | 4186          | 195            | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680                 | 786             | 437            | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80             |
| Weighted base                   |     | 5032        | 448          | 249        | 149           | 4185          | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648                 | 747             | 448            | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*            |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 2704<br>54% | 222<br>49%   | 136<br>55% | 71<br>48%     | 2275<br>54%k  | 106<br>53%     | 311<br>57%ack  | 208<br>52%                   | 234<br>59%ack     | 191<br>55%        | 247<br>55%k         | 313<br>48%          | 422<br>56%ack   | 242<br>54%     | 38<br>58%q        | 1670<br>56%pq          | 934<br>52%q               | 44<br>37%                        | 1029<br>59%stuvw   | 797<br>55%vw              | 198<br>50%w                 | 245<br>50%w                      | 406<br>47%                   | 30<br>37%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 775<br>15%  | 62<br>14%    | 42<br>17%  | 25<br>17%     | 646<br>15%    | 28<br>14%      | 93<br>17%      | 65<br>16%                    | 66<br>17%         | 47<br>14%         | 65<br>14%           | 98<br>15%           | 107<br>14%      | 77<br>17%      | 18<br>28%opq      | 483<br>16%q            | 261<br>14%q               | 9<br>8%                          | 297<br>17%v        | 239<br>16%v               | 54<br>14%                   | 75<br>15%                        | 102<br>12%                   | 8<br>10%       |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 1930<br>38% | 160<br>36%   | 95<br>38%  | 46<br>31%     | 1629<br>39%ck | 78<br>39%      | 218<br>40%ck   | 143<br>36%                   | 169<br>42%ck      | 144<br>41%ck      | 183<br>41%ck        | 215<br>33%          | 315<br>42%ackg  | 165<br>37%     | 20<br>30%         | 1187<br>40%q           | 673<br>37%                | 35<br>30%                        | 732<br>42%stuvw    | 558<br>38%w               | 144<br>36%                  | 171<br>35%                       | 304<br>35%                   | 22<br>27%      |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 1458<br>29% | 145<br>32%hl | 72<br>29%  | 50<br>33%h    | 1191<br>28%   | 61<br>30%      | 147<br>27%     | 108<br>27%                   | 100<br>25%        | 109<br>31%        | 120<br>27%          | 211<br>33%dfhj<br>l | 200<br>27%      | 136<br>30%     | 18<br>28%         | 863<br>29%             | 519<br>29%                | 44<br>37%                        | 458<br>26%         | 413<br>28%                | 115<br>29%                  | 164<br>33%rs                     | 284<br>33%rs                 | 24<br>30%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 662<br>13%  | 59<br>13%    | 33<br>13%  | 19<br>13%     | 551<br>13%    | 23<br>12%      | 67<br>12%      | 70<br>18%dfh<br>lm           | 49<br>12%         | 34<br>10%         | 63<br>14%           | 92<br>14%i          | 98<br>13%       | 56<br>12%      | 7<br>11%          | 365<br>12%             | 263<br>15%o               | 23<br>20%o                       | 210<br>12%         | 189<br>13%                | 58<br>15%                   | 58<br>12%                        | 129<br>15%r                  | 19<br>23%rsuv  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 207<br>4%   | 22<br>5%     | 7<br>3%    | 9<br>6%       | 168<br>4%     | 9<br>5%        | 23<br>4%       | 13<br>3%                     | 15<br>4%          | 16<br>5%          | 18<br>4%            | 31<br>5%            | 27<br>4%        | 15<br>3%       | 2<br>3%           | 104<br>3%              | 93<br>5%o                 | 7<br>6%                          | 44<br>3%           | 58<br>4%r                 | 23<br>6%r                   | 26<br>5%r                        | 48<br>6%r                    | 8<br>10%rs     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 869<br>17%  | 82<br>18%    | 40<br>16%  | 28<br>19%     | 719<br>17%    | 32<br>16%      | 90<br>17%      | 83<br>21%i                   | 64<br>16%         | 49<br>14%         | 81<br>18%           | 124<br>19%          | 125<br>17%      | 70<br>16%      | 9<br>14%          | 469<br>16%             | 356<br>20%o               | 30<br>26%o                       | 254<br>15%         | 246<br>17%                | 81<br>21%r                  | 84<br>17%                        | 177<br>20%rs                 | 27<br>33%rstuv |
| Mean                            |     | 3.48        | 3.40         | 3.52       | 3.40          | 3.49k         | 3.47           | 3.53k          | 3.45                         | 3.56ak            | 3.50              | 3.47                | 3.39                | 3.50k           | 3.52k          | 3.69pq            | 3.53pq                 | 3.41q                     | 3.14                             | 3.59stuvw          | 3.50tvw                   | 3.38w                       | 3.42w                            | 3.33w                        | 3.04           |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.03        | 1.04         | 1.01       | 1.10          | 1.03          | 1.03           | 1.04           | 1.06                         | 1.03              | 0.99              | 1.03                | 1.06                | 1.01            | 1.02           | 1.09              | 1.01                   | 1.06                      | 1.01                             | 0.99               | 1.04                      | 1.08                        | 1.05                             | 1.04                         | 1.15           |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.01        | 0.05         | 0.06       | 0.09          | 0.02          | 0.07           | 0.05           | 0.05                         | 0.05              | 0.05              | 0.05                | 0.04                | 0.04            | 0.05           | 0.14              | 0.02                   | 0.02                      | 0.09                             | 0.02               | 0.03                      | 0.05                        | 0.05                             | 0.04                         | 0.13           |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base



## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 764

**Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****People in Britain are too ready to criticise their country**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |               |                  |                  | Vote in 2017 GE   |                    |                  |                 |                    |                 |               |               |                 |                   | Vote now          |                         |                  |                 |                 |                  |               |               |                 |                    | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)       | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)          | Lab (e)            | Lib Dem (f)      | UKIP (g)        | SNP (h)            | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)       | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)       | Did not vote (m)  | Cons (n)          | Lab (o)                 | Lib Dem (p)      | UKIP (q)        | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)          | DUP (t)       | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)       |                    |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200          | 2207             | 553              | 1663              | 1682               | 359              | 227             | 156                | 23              | 41            | 19            | 206             | 656               | 1445              | 1619                    | 399              | 327             | 24              | 157              | 35            | 21            | 281             | 374                |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200          | 2201             | 558              | 1649              | 1690               | 354              | 229             | 169                | 21**            | 38*           | 18**          | 202             | 662               | 1431              | 1630                    | 394              | 327             | 22**            | 170              | 32*           | 20**          | 275             | 379                |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2704<br>54%           | 1351<br>61%bc | 1066<br>48%      | 247<br>44%       | 1140<br>69%efghlm | 770<br>46%h        | 173<br>49%h      | 123<br>54%ehm   | 62<br>37%          | 12<br>57%       | 25<br>65%ehlm | 8<br>42%      | 93<br>46%       | 298<br>45%        | 1018<br>71%opqsvw | 732<br>45%<br>s         | 201<br>51%osw    | 188<br>58%osvw  | 10<br>46%       | 61<br>36%        | 21<br>65%osvw | 8<br>43%      | 124<br>45%      | 160<br>42%         |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>15%            | 775<br>20%bc  | 284<br>13%<br>c  | 46<br>8%         | 367<br>22%efhlm   | 196<br>12%         | 46<br>13%        | 42<br>18%ehm    | 16<br>10%          | 4<br>18%        | 10<br>26%effm | 4<br>21%      | 29<br>15%<br>m  | 61<br>9%          | 336<br>23%opsvw   | 193<br>12%              | 49<br>12%        | 76<br>23%opsvw  | 3<br>12%        | 16<br>10%        | 7<br>22%sw    | 4<br>19%      | 31<br>11%       | 34<br>9%           |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>38%            | 1930<br>42%bc | 919<br>36%       | 783<br>36%       | 773<br>47%efghlm  | 575<br>34%         | 127<br>36%       | 81<br>36%       | 46<br>27%          | 8<br>39%        | 15<br>39%     | 4<br>22%      | 64<br>32%       | 238<br>36%<br>h   | 682<br>48%opqsvw  | 539<br>33%              | 151<br>38%os     | 112<br>34%      | 7<br>33%        | 45<br>26%        | 14<br>43%     | 5<br>24%      | 93<br>34%       | 126<br>33%         |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>29%            | 1458<br>26%   | 562<br>30%<br>a  | 660<br>38%<br>ab | 365<br>22%        | 520<br>31%<br>d    | 123<br>35%<br>dg | 58<br>26%       | 60<br>36%<br>dg    | 6<br>30%        | 11<br>30%     | 4<br>20%      | 66<br>33%<br>d  | 245<br>37%<br>deg | 296<br>21%        | 493<br>30%<br>nq        | 127<br>32%<br>nq | 78<br>24%       | 4<br>21%        | 68<br>40%<br>noq | 10<br>32%     | 2<br>9%       | 93<br>34%<br>nq | 154<br>41%<br>nopq |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>13%            | 662<br>11%    | 232<br>16%<br>a  | 352<br>13%       | 123<br>7%         | 303<br>18%<br>dfj  | 44<br>12%<br>d   | 32<br>14%<br>d  | 29<br>17%<br>d     | -               | 2<br>5%       | 5<br>27%      | 27<br>13%<br>d  | 98<br>15%<br>d    | 99<br>7%          | 306<br>19%<br>npqt<br>w | 52<br>13%<br>n   | 43<br>13%<br>n  | 5<br>21%        | 27<br>16%<br>nt  | 1<br>3%       | 6<br>29%      | 40<br>15%<br>n  | 53<br>14%<br>n     |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>4%             | 207<br>3%     | 55<br>6%<br>a    | 122<br>5%<br>a   | 21<br>1%          | 98<br>6%<br>dm     | 15<br>4%<br>d    | 15<br>6%<br>dm  | 18<br>11%<br>defjm | 3<br>13%        | -             | 2<br>10%      | 15<br>7%<br>dm  | 21<br>3%<br>d     | 18<br>1%          | 99<br>6%<br>nw          | 14<br>4%<br>n    | 18<br>6%<br>n   | 3<br>12%        | 14<br>8%<br>npw  | -             | 4<br>19%      | 18<br>7%<br>nw  | 12<br>3%<br>n      |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 869<br>17%            | 287<br>13%    | 475<br>22%<br>ac | 99<br>18%<br>a   | 144<br>9%         | 400<br>24%<br>dfjm | 58<br>16%<br>d   | 47<br>21%<br>dj | 47<br>28%<br>dfjm  | 3<br>13%        | 2<br>5%       | 7<br>37%      | 42<br>21%<br>dj | 119<br>18%<br>dj  | 117<br>8%         | 405<br>25%<br>npqt<br>w | 67<br>17%<br>nt  | 61<br>19%<br>nt | 7<br>34%        | 41<br>24%<br>npt | 1<br>3%       | 9<br>48%      | 58<br>21%<br>nt | 65<br>17%<br>nt    |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.48                  | 3.65bc        | 3.34             | 3.30             | 3.81efghlm        | 3.28h              | 3.41eh           | 3.45eh          | 3.08               | 3.49            | 3.86efghlm    | 3.16          | 3.32h           | 3.33h             | 3.85opqsvw        | 3.26                    | 3.43os           | 3.57osvw        | 3.12            | 3.13             | 3.85opsvw     | 2.96          | 3.29            | 3.31               |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.03                  | 0.99          | 1.07             | 0.97             | 0.91              | 1.07               | 1.00             | 1.14            | 1.12               | 1.21            | 0.88          | 1.34          | 1.11            | 0.95              | 0.90              | 1.08                    | 0.99             | 1.15            | 1.26            | 1.06             | 0.81          | 1.46          | 1.06            | 0.93               |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.01                  | 0.02          | 0.02             | 0.04             | 0.02              | 0.03               | 0.05             | 0.08            | 0.09               | 0.25            | 0.14          | 0.31          | 0.08            | 0.04              | 0.02              | 0.03                    | 0.05             | 0.06            | 0.26            | 0.08             | 0.14          | 0.32          | 0.06            | 0.05               |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 765

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

People in Britain are too ready to criticise their country

|                                 | Total       | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |               | Populism    |               |              |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                 |             | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)   | Low<br>(j)  | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)  |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032        | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536          | 1375        | 2007          | 1650         |
| Weighted base                   | 5032        | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528          | 1362        | 2013          | 1657         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2704<br>54% | 796<br>48%          | 1062<br>56%a  | 846<br>57%a  | 509<br>35%            | 1093<br>57%cd | 1102<br>67%de             | 334<br>24%    | 1173<br>56%g  | 1197<br>78%gh | 629<br>46%  | 1098<br>55%j  | 977<br>59%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>15%  | 309<br>19%bc        | 241<br>13%    | 225<br>15%   | 92<br>6%              | 247<br>13%cd  | 435<br>26%de              | 82<br>6%      | 275<br>13%g   | 417<br>27%gh  | 163<br>12%  | 239<br>12%    | 372<br>22%jk |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>38%  | 488<br>29%          | 821<br>44%a   | 621<br>41%a  | 418<br>29%            | 845<br>44%cd  | 667<br>41%cd              | 252<br>18%    | 898<br>43%g   | 780<br>51%gh  | 466<br>34%  | 859<br>43%jl  | 605<br>37%   |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>29%  | 418<br>25%          | 563<br>30%a   | 477<br>32%a  | 525<br>36%ef          | 595<br>31%ef  | 339<br>21%                | 468<br>33%l   | 749<br>36%l   | 242<br>16%    | 460<br>34%l | 640<br>32%l   | 359<br>22%   |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>13%  | 308<br>19%bc        | 215<br>11%cd  | 139<br>9%    | 316<br>22%ef          | 187<br>10%    | 160<br>10%                | 438<br>31%hi  | 147<br>7%l    | 77<br>5%      | 207<br>15%k | 233<br>12%    | 222<br>13%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>4%   | 133<br>8%bc         | 40<br>2%      | 34<br>2%     | 115<br>8%ef           | 47<br>2%      | 45<br>3%                  | 167<br>12%hi  | 27<br>1%      | 12<br>1%      | 66<br>5%k   | 42<br>2%      | 99<br>6%k    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 869<br>17%  | 442<br>27%bc        | 255<br>14%    | 173<br>12%   | 431<br>29%ef          | 234<br>12%    | 204<br>12%                | 606<br>43%hi  | 174<br>8%l    | 89<br>6%      | 273<br>20%k | 276<br>14%    | 321<br>19%k  |
| Mean                            | 3.48        | 3.32                | 3.54a         | 3.58a        | 3.04                  | 3.55d         | 3.78de                    | 2.75          | 3.59g         | 3.99gh        | 3.33        | 3.51j         | 3.56j        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.03        | 1.20                | 0.93          | 0.93         | 1.03                  | 0.92          | 1.03                      | 1.07          | 0.85          | 0.84          | 1.03        | 0.92          | 1.15         |
| Standard error                  | 0.01        | 0.03                | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.03                  | 0.02          | 0.03                      | 0.03          | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.03        | 0.02          | 0.03         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 766

**Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like the British**

|                                 |     | Total       | Gender                  |                          | Age                       |                           |                           |                         |                          |                             | Ethnicity                |                        | Socio-economic grade      |                           |                           |                           |                           |                          | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |             |
|---------------------------------|-----|-------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
|                                 |     |             | Male                    | Female                   | 18-24                     | 25-34                     | 35-44                     | 45-54                   | 55-64                    | 65+                         | White                    | BAME                   | ABC1                      | C2DE                      | AB                        | C1                        | C2                        | DE                       | Urban        | Rural      | Yes                               | No          |
|                                 |     |             | (a)                     | (b)                      | (c)                       | (d)                       | (e)                       | (f)                     | (g)                      | (h)                         | (i)                      | (j)                    | (k)                       | (l)                       | (m)                       | (n)                       | (o)                       | (p)                      | (q)          | (r)        | (s)                               | (t)         |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 5032        | 2453                    | 2579                     | 501                       | 865                       | 792                       | 948                     | 809                      | 1117                        | 4367                     | 645                    | 3141                      | 1891                      | 1614                      | 1527                      | 823                       | 1068                     | 4076         | 956        | 1110                              | 3846        |
| Weighted base                   |     | 5032        | 2415                    | 2617                     | 498                       | 897                       | 797                       | 947                     | 797                      | 1096                        | 4361                     | 652                    | 3070                      | 1962                      | 1560                      | 1510                      | 906                       | 1057                     | 4073         | 959        | 1108                              | 3847        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 1576<br>31% | 911<br>38% <sup>b</sup> | 665<br>25%               | 137<br>27%                | 252<br>28%                | 230<br>29%                | 293<br>31%              | 254<br>32%               | 411<br>38% <sup>cdefg</sup> | 1347<br>31%              | 223<br>34%             | 935<br>30%                | 641<br>33% <sup>n</sup>   | 491<br>31%                | 445<br>29%                | 291<br>32%                | 350<br>33% <sup>n</sup>  | 1291<br>32%  | 286<br>30% | 349<br>31%                        | 1213<br>32% |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 467<br>9%   | 278<br>12% <sup>b</sup> | 188<br>7%                | 33<br>7%                  | 67<br>7%                  | 72<br>9%                  | 81<br>9%                | 91<br>11% <sup>cdf</sup> | 124<br>11% <sup>cdf</sup>   | 383<br>9%                | 81<br>12% <sup>i</sup> | 254<br>8%                 | 213<br>11% <sup>kmn</sup> | 138<br>9%                 | 116<br>8%                 | 105<br>12% <sup>kmn</sup> | 108<br>10% <sup>n</sup>  | 377<br>9%    | 90<br>9%   | 118<br>11%                        | 342<br>9%   |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 1110<br>22% | 633<br>26% <sup>b</sup> | 477<br>18%               | 104<br>21%                | 185<br>21%                | 158<br>20%                | 212<br>22%              | 163<br>20%               | 287<br>26% <sup>cdefg</sup> | 964<br>22%               | 142<br>22%             | 681<br>22%                | 429<br>22%                | 353<br>23%                | 328<br>22%                | 186<br>21%                | 242<br>23%               | 914<br>22%   | 196<br>20% | 231<br>21%                        | 870<br>23%  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 2074<br>41% | 902<br>37%              | 1172<br>45% <sup>a</sup> | 192<br>39%                | 346<br>39%                | 323<br>40%                | 414<br>44% <sup>d</sup> | 351<br>44% <sup>d</sup>  | 449<br>41%                  | 1839<br>42% <sup>j</sup> | 230<br>35%             | 1218<br>40%               | 856<br>44% <sup>km</sup>  | 590<br>38%                | 629<br>42% <sup>m</sup>   | 388<br>43% <sup>m</sup>   | 468<br>44% <sup>km</sup> | 1658<br>41%  | 416<br>43% | 463<br>42%                        | 1576<br>41% |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 942<br>19%  | 388<br>16%              | 554<br>21% <sup>a</sup>  | 102<br>20% <sup>fh</sup>  | 201<br>22% <sup>fgh</sup> | 172<br>22% <sup>fh</sup>  | 151<br>16%              | 143<br>18%               | 174<br>16%                  | 822<br>19%               | 114<br>17%             | 629<br>20% <sup>lp</sup>  | 313<br>16%                | 334<br>21% <sup>lop</sup> | 295<br>20% <sup>lp</sup>  | 159<br>18%                | 155<br>15%               | 759<br>19%   | 184<br>19% | 195<br>18%                        | 730<br>19%  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 439<br>9%   | 214<br>9%               | 225<br>9%                | 67<br>14% <sup>efgh</sup> | 99<br>11% <sup>gh</sup>   | 73<br>9% <sup>gh</sup>    | 89<br>9% <sup>gh</sup>  | 49<br>6%                 | 62<br>6%                    | 353<br>8%                | 84<br>13% <sup>i</sup> | 287<br>9%                 | 152<br>8%                 | 146<br>9%                 | 141<br>9%                 | 68<br>8%                  | 84<br>8%                 | 366<br>9%    | 73<br>8%   | 102<br>9%                         | 328<br>9%   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 1381<br>27% | 602<br>25%              | 780<br>30% <sup>a</sup>  | 169<br>34% <sup>fgh</sup> | 300<br>33% <sup>fgh</sup> | 245<br>31% <sup>fgh</sup> | 240<br>25% <sup>h</sup> | 192<br>24%               | 236<br>22%                  | 1175<br>27%              | 198<br>30%             | 916<br>30% <sup>lop</sup> | 465<br>24%                | 480<br>31% <sup>lop</sup> | 437<br>29% <sup>lop</sup> | 227<br>25%                | 239<br>23%               | 1124<br>28%  | 257<br>27% | 296<br>27%                        | 1058<br>28% |
| Mean                            |     | 3.04        | 3.15 <sup>b</sup>       | 2.94                     | 2.87                      | 2.91                      | 2.98                      | 3.05 <sup>cd</sup>      | 3.13 <sup>cde</sup>      | 3.22 <sup>cde</sup>         | 3.05                     | 3.03                   | 3.00                      | 3.12 <sup>kmn</sup>       | 3.00                      | 2.99                      | 3.11 <sup>kmn</sup>       | 3.13 <sup>kmn</sup>      | 3.04         | 3.05       | 3.06                              | 3.04        |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.06        | 1.10                    | 1.01                     | 1.10                      | 1.08                      | 1.07                      | 1.05                    | 1.04                     | 1.03                        | 1.04                     | 1.19                   | 1.06                      | 1.05                      | 1.08                      | 1.05                      | 1.06                      | 1.04                     | 1.07         | 1.04       | 1.08                              | 1.05        |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.01        | 0.02                    | 0.02                     | 0.05                      | 0.04                      | 0.04                      | 0.03                    | 0.04                     | 0.03                        | 0.02                     | 0.05                   | 0.02                      | 0.02                      | 0.03                      | 0.03                      | 0.04                      | 0.03                     | 0.02         | 0.03       | 0.03                              | 0.02        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

## ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 767

**Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like the British**

|                                 | Region          |                                    |                        |                                     |                           |                        |                           |                              |                          |                          |                         |                                  |                           |                         | Education level          |                           |                           |                                  | Housing tenure            |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                          |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 | Total           | Scotland (a)                       | Wales (b)              | N Ireland (c)                       | England (d)               | North East (e)         | North West (f)            | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h)        | East Midlands (i)        | East of England (j)     | London (k)                       | South East (l)            | South West (m)          | None/Primary (n)         | Secondary or equiv (o)    | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)        | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)            |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 413                                | 272                    | 161                                 | 4186                      | 195                    | 520                       | 403                          | 415                      | 330                      | 420                     | 680                              | 786                       | 437                     | 64                       | 2988                      | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765                      | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80                       |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 448                                | 249                    | 149                                 | 4185                      | 199                    | 548                       | 399                          | 399                      | 349                      | 448                     | 648                              | 747                       | 448                     | 65*                      | 3002                      | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742                      | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 1576<br>31%     | 118<br>26%                         | 71<br>29% <sup>c</sup> | 28<br>19%                           | 1358<br>32% <sup>ac</sup> | 64<br>32% <sup>c</sup> | 188<br>34% <sup>acm</sup> | 140<br>35% <sup>acm</sup>    | 134<br>34% <sup>ac</sup> | 100<br>29% <sup>c</sup>  | 146<br>32% <sup>c</sup> | 205<br>32% <sup>c</sup>          | 256<br>34% <sup>acm</sup> | 125<br>28% <sup>c</sup> | 31<br>47% <sup>opq</sup> | 1005<br>33% <sup>pq</sup> | 502<br>28%                | 29<br>24%                        | 616<br>35% <sup>svw</sup> | 432<br>30% <sup>w</sup>   | 125<br>32% <sup>w</sup>     | 158<br>32% <sup>vw</sup>         | 230<br>27%                   | 16<br>19%                |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 467<br>9%   | 33<br>7%                           | 21<br>8%               | 10<br>7%                            | 402<br>10%                | 18<br>9%               | 57<br>10%                 | 43<br>11%                    | 41<br>10%                | 28<br>8%                 | 42<br>9%                | 62<br>10%                        | 75<br>10%                 | 37<br>8%                | 14<br>22% <sup>opq</sup> | 320<br>11% <sup>p</sup>   | 123<br>7%                 | 6<br>5%                          | 191<br>11% <sup>sv</sup>  | 122<br>8%                 | 40<br>10% <sup>v</sup>      | 52<br>11% <sup>v</sup>           | 55<br>6%                     | 6<br>7%                  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1110<br>22% | 85<br>19%                          | 51<br>20% <sup>c</sup> | 18<br>12%                           | 956<br>23% <sup>c</sup>   | 46<br>23% <sup>c</sup> | 131<br>24% <sup>c</sup>   | 97<br>24% <sup>c</sup>       | 93<br>23% <sup>c</sup>   | 71<br>20% <sup>c</sup>   | 104<br>23% <sup>c</sup> | 143<br>22% <sup>c</sup>          | 181<br>24% <sup>ac</sup>  | 89<br>20% <sup>c</sup>  | 16<br>25%                | 685<br>23%                | 379<br>21%                | 22<br>19%                        | 425<br>24% <sup>svw</sup> | 310<br>21%                | 84<br>21%                   | 106<br>21%                       | 175<br>20%                   | 10<br>12%                |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 2074<br>41% | 177<br>40%                         | 106<br>43%             | 71<br>47% <sup>k</sup>              | 1720<br>41%               | 90<br>45% <sup>k</sup> | 226<br>41%                | 159<br>40%                   | 153<br>38%               | 161<br>46% <sup>hk</sup> | 185<br>41%              | 242<br>37%                       | 310<br>41%                | 193<br>43%              | 28<br>44%                | 1294<br>43% <sup>p</sup>  | 688<br>38%                | 46<br>39%                        | 718<br>41%                | 574<br>39%                | 177<br>45%                  | 214<br>43%                       | 359<br>41%                   | 32<br>40%                |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 942<br>19%  | 96<br>21%                          | 49<br>20%              | 25<br>17%                           | 772<br>18%                | 29<br>15%              | 94<br>17%                 | 78<br>20%                    | 80<br>20%                | 67<br>19%                | 78<br>17%               | 123<br>19%                       | 131<br>18%                | 92<br>21%               | 4<br>6%                  | 485<br>16% <sup>n</sup>   | 425<br>23% <sup>no</sup>  | 21<br>18% <sup>n</sup>           | 296<br>17%                | 311<br>21% <sup>rtu</sup> | 61<br>15%                   | 74<br>15%                        | 178<br>21% <sup>rtu</sup>    | 22<br>27% <sup>rtu</sup> |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 439<br>9%   | 56<br>13% <sup>dghi</sup><br>lm    | 22<br>9%               | 25<br>17% <sup>bdefg</sup><br>hijlm | 335<br>8%                 | 15<br>8%               | 40<br>7%                  | 22<br>5%                     | 31<br>8%                 | 21<br>6%                 | 40<br>9%                | 78<br>12% <sup>dghi</sup><br>lm  | 50<br>7%                  | 37<br>8%                | 2<br>3%                  | 218<br>7%                 | 194<br>11% <sup>no</sup>  | 23<br>19% <sup>nop</sup>         | 111<br>6%                 | 139<br>10% <sup>r</sup>   | 32<br>8%                    | 47<br>10% <sup>r</sup>           | 99<br>11% <sup>r</sup>       | 11<br>13% <sup>r</sup>   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1381<br>27%     | 153<br>34% <sup>ddefg</sup><br>ijl | 71<br>29%              | 50<br>34% <sup>ddefg</sup><br>l     | 1107<br>26%               | 45<br>22%              | 134<br>24%                | 100<br>25%                   | 111<br>28%               | 88<br>25%                | 118<br>26%              | 201<br>31% <sup>ddefg</sup><br>l | 181<br>24%                | 130<br>29%              | 6<br>9%                  | 703<br>23% <sup>n</sup>   | 619<br>34% <sup>no</sup>  | 44<br>37% <sup>no</sup>          | 407<br>23%                | 451<br>31% <sup>rtu</sup> | 92<br>23%                   | 122<br>25%                       | 277<br>32% <sup>rtu</sup>    | 33<br>41% <sup>rtu</sup> |
| Mean                            | 3.04            | 2.87                               | 2.99 <sup>c</sup>      | 2.75                                | 3.08 <sup>ack</sup>       | 3.11 <sup>ac</sup>     | 3.13 <sup>ack</sup>       | 3.15 <sup>abc</sup>          | 3.08 <sup>ac</sup>       | 3.05 <sup>ac</sup>       | 3.07 <sup>ac</sup>      | 2.98 <sup>c</sup>                | 3.13 <sup>ack</sup>       | 2.99 <sup>c</sup>       | 3.57 <sup>opq</sup>      | 3.13 <sup>pq</sup>        | 2.90                      | 2.74                             | 3.17 <sup>svw</sup>       | 2.98 <sup>w</sup>         | 3.11 <sup>svw</sup>         | 3.08 <sup>vw</sup>               | 2.89                         | 2.72                     |
| Standard deviation              | 1.06            | 1.09                               | 1.05                   | 1.09                                | 1.05                      | 1.02                   | 1.05                      | 1.03                         | 1.07                     | 0.98                     | 1.07                    | 1.13                             | 1.03                      | 1.03                    | 1.00                     | 1.04                      | 1.07                      | 1.13                             | 1.04                      | 1.07                      | 1.04                        | 1.08                             | 1.05                         | 1.07                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.01            | 0.05                               | 0.06                   | 0.09                                | 0.02                      | 0.07                   | 0.05                      | 0.05                         | 0.05                     | 0.05                     | 0.05                    | 0.04                             | 0.04                      | 0.05                    | 0.13                     | 0.02                      | 0.02                      | 0.10                             | 0.02                      | 0.03                      | 0.05                        | 0.05                             | 0.04                         | 0.12                     |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w****\* small base**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 768

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like the British

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |               |               |                  |                 |                 |               |               |                 |                  | Vote now        |                 |                |                  |                 |                 |                |               |                 |                  | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)       | Lib Dem (f)   | UKIP (g)         | SNP (h)         | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)       | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)       | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)        | Lab (o)         | Lib Dem (p)    | UKIP (q)         | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)         | DUP (t)        | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)       |                  |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200         | 2207         | 553              | 1663            | 1682          | 359           | 227              | 156             | 23              | 41            | 19            | 206             | 656              | 1445            | 1619            | 399            | 327              | 24              | 157             | 35             | 21            | 281             | 374              |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200         | 2201         | 558              | 1649            | 1690          | 354           | 229              | 169             | 21**            | 38*           | 18**          | 202             | 662              | 1431            | 1630            | 394            | 327              | 22**            | 170             | 32*            | 20**          | 275             | 379              |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 1576<br>31%           | 954<br>43%bc | 481<br>22%   | 123<br>22%       | 721<br>44%efhlm | 418<br>25%hlm | 73<br>21%     | 122<br>53%defhlm | 30<br>18%       | 5<br>26%        | 14<br>38%fhlm | 1<br>5%       | 34<br>17%       | 157<br>24%l      | 635<br>44%opsvw | 409<br>25%v     | 94<br>24%      | 178<br>54%nopsvw | 5<br>25%        | 31<br>18%       | 14<br>42%opsvw | 2<br>10%      | 51<br>19%       | 82<br>22%        |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>467<br>9%      | 324<br>15%bc | 105<br>5%    | 32<br>6%         | 214<br>13%efhlm | 120<br>7%l    | 19<br>5%      | 48<br>21%defhlm  | 9<br>5%         | 3<br>14%        | 5<br>14%fhlm  | 1<br>5%       | 5<br>2%         | 43<br>6%l        | 186<br>13%opsvw | 122<br>7%       | 21<br>5%       | 74<br>23%nopsvw  | 2<br>9%         | 7<br>4%         | 6<br>20%opsvw  | 1<br>5%       | 13<br>5%        | 23<br>6%         |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>1110<br>22%    | 630<br>29%bc | 375<br>17%   | 92<br>16%        | 506<br>31%efhlm | 299<br>18%    | 54<br>15%     | 74<br>32%efhlm   | 21<br>13%       | 3<br>13%        | 9<br>23%      | -             | 29<br>15%       | 115<br>17%       | 449<br>31%opsvw | 287<br>18%      | 73<br>19%      | 104<br>32%opsvw  | 3<br>16%        | 24<br>14%       | 7<br>22%       | 1<br>5%       | 39<br>14%       | 59<br>16%        |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>2074<br>41%    | 903<br>41%   | 868<br>39%   | 267<br>48%ab     | 648<br>39%      | 688<br>41%    | 159<br>45%dgh | 83<br>36%        | 55<br>33%       | 9<br>44%        | 16<br>42%     | 7<br>37%      | 81<br>40%       | 329<br>50%deghl  | 573<br>40%q     | 640<br>39%q     | 161<br>41%q    | 108<br>33%       | 9<br>42%        | 58<br>34%       | 15<br>46%      | 7<br>33%      | 107<br>39%      | 200<br>53%nopqsv |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>942<br>19%     | 259<br>12%   | 575<br>26%ac | 95<br>17%a       | 226<br>14%g     | 383<br>23%dgm | 86<br>24%dgm  | 17<br>7%         | 48<br>29%dgjm   | 2<br>9%         | 5<br>12%      | 4<br>20%      | 55<br>27%dgjm   | 117<br>18%dg     | 182<br>13%q     | 372<br>23%nqw   | 104<br>26%nqw  | 27<br>8%         | 2<br>8%         | 48<br>28%nqtw   | 4<br>12%       | 3<br>14%      | 73<br>27%nqw    | 66<br>17%nq      |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>439<br>9%      | 84<br>4%     | 277<br>13%a  | 72<br>13%a       | 56<br>3%        | 201<br>12%dgm | 36<br>10%dg   | 7<br>3%          | 36<br>21%defgjm | 4<br>21%        | 3<br>8%       | 7<br>37%      | 31<br>16%dgm    | 58<br>9%dg       | 41<br>3%        | 209<br>13%npqtw | 36<br>9%nq     | 13<br>4%         | 5<br>25%        | 32<br>19%nopqt  | -              | 8<br>43%      | 44<br>16%npqtw  | 31<br>8%nq       |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1381<br>27%           | 342<br>16%   | 852<br>39%ac | 168<br>30%a      | 281<br>17%g     | 584<br>35%dgm | 122<br>34%dgm | 24<br>10%        | 84<br>50%defgjm | 6<br>30%        | 8<br>20%      | 10<br>58%     | 87<br>43%defgjm | 176<br>27%dg     | 223<br>16%      | 581<br>36%nqtw  | 139<br>35%nqtw | 40<br>12%        | 7<br>33%        | 81<br>47%nopqtw | 4<br>12%       | 11<br>57%     | 117<br>43%noqtw | 97<br>26%nq      |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.04                  | 3.39bc       | 2.75         | 2.85             | 3.36efhlm       | 2.85hl        | 2.82hl        | 3.61defhlm       | 2.52            | 2.89            | 3.24efhlm     | 2.15          | 2.61            | 2.95efhlm        | 3.39opsvw       | 2.84sv          | 2.85sv         | 3.61nopsvw       | 2.76            | 2.56            | 3.51opsvw      | 2.14          | 2.65            | 2.94sv           |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.06                  | 1.00         | 1.03         | 1.03             | 0.98            | 1.07          | 0.99          | 1.00             | 1.11            | 1.30            | 1.10          | 1.13          | 1.00            | 0.98             | 0.96            | 1.09            | 1.00           | 1.05             | 1.27            | 1.08            | 0.95           | 1.20          | 1.05            | 0.95             |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.01                  | 0.02         | 0.02         | 0.04             | 0.02            | 0.03          | 0.05          | 0.07             | 0.09            | 0.27            | 0.17          | 0.26          | 0.07            | 0.04             | 0.03            | 0.03            | 0.05           | 0.06             | 0.26            | 0.09            | 0.16           | 0.26          | 0.06            | 0.05             |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 769

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like the British

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right      |                          |                         | Liberal-authoritarian    |                          |                           | Ethnocentrism            |                           |                          | Populism                 |                         |                          |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |                 | Left<br>(a)              | Centre<br>(b)            | Right<br>(c)            | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)      | Centre<br>(e)            | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)               | Medium<br>(h)             | High<br>(i)              | Low<br>(j)               | Medium<br>(k)           | High<br>(l)              |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                     | 1873                     | 1507                    | 1476                     | 1917                     | 1639                      | 1405                     | 2091                      | 1536                     | 1375                     | 2007                    | 1650                     |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                     | 1880                     | 1496                    | 1465                     | 1922                     | 1645                      | 1408                     | 2096                      | 1528                     | 1362                     | 2013                    | 1657                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 1576<br>31%     | 538<br>33% <sup>c</sup>  | 615<br>33% <sup>c</sup>  | 423<br>28%              | 194<br>13%               | 594<br>31% <sup>cd</sup> | 789<br>48% <sup>de</sup>  | 90<br>6%                 | 576<br>27% <sup>g</sup>   | 911<br>60% <sup>gh</sup> | 297<br>22%               | 623<br>31% <sup>j</sup> | 657<br>40% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 467<br>9%   | 229<br>14% <sup>bc</sup> | 135<br>7%                | 102<br>7%               | 43<br>3%                 | 112<br>6% <sup>d</sup>   | 312<br>19% <sup>de</sup>  | 25<br>2%                 | 118<br>6% <sup>g</sup>    | 324<br>21% <sup>gh</sup> | 59<br>4%                 | 121<br>6% <sup>j</sup>  | 287<br>17% <sup>jk</sup> |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1110<br>22% | 309<br>19%               | 480<br>26% <sup>ac</sup> | 321<br>21%              | 151<br>10%               | 482<br>25% <sup>d</sup>  | 476<br>29% <sup>de</sup>  | 65<br>5%                 | 458<br>22% <sup>g</sup>   | 587<br>38% <sup>gh</sup> | 238<br>17%               | 502<br>25% <sup>j</sup> | 370<br>22% <sup>j</sup>  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 2074<br>41% | 577<br>35%               | 815<br>43% <sup>a</sup>  | 682<br>46% <sup>a</sup> | 575<br>39%               | 887<br>46% <sup>df</sup> | 612<br>37%                | 420<br>30%               | 1152<br>55% <sup>gi</sup> | 502<br>33%               | 588<br>43% <sup>l</sup>  | 890<br>44% <sup>l</sup> | 597<br>36%               |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 942<br>19%  | 318<br>19%               | 339<br>18%               | 286<br>19%              | 432<br>29% <sup>ef</sup> | 331<br>17% <sup>f</sup>  | 180<br>11%                | 552<br>39% <sup>hi</sup> | 304<br>14% <sup>i</sup>   | 87<br>6%                 | 313<br>23% <sup>kl</sup> | 375<br>19% <sup>l</sup> | 254<br>15%               |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 439<br>9%   | 223<br>13% <sup>bc</sup> | 111<br>6%                | 105<br>7%               | 264<br>18% <sup>ef</sup> | 110<br>6% <sup>f</sup>   | 65<br>4%                  | 345<br>25% <sup>hi</sup> | 65<br>3% <sup>i</sup>     | 29<br>2%                 | 164<br>12% <sup>kl</sup> | 126<br>6%               | 149<br>9% <sup>k</sup>   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1381<br>27%     | 541<br>33% <sup>bc</sup> | 450<br>24%               | 391<br>26%              | 696<br>47% <sup>ef</sup> | 441<br>23% <sup>f</sup>  | 245<br>15%                | 897<br>64% <sup>hi</sup> | 369<br>18% <sup>i</sup>   | 115<br>8%                | 478<br>35% <sup>kl</sup> | 501<br>25%              | 403<br>24%               |
| Mean                            | 3.04            | 3.00                     | 3.10 <sup>ac</sup>       | 3.02                    | 2.51                     | 3.08 <sup>d</sup>        | 3.48 <sup>de</sup>        | 2.20                     | 3.12 <sup>g</sup>         | 3.71 <sup>gh</sup>       | 2.79                     | 3.06 <sup>j</sup>       | 3.24 <sup>jk</sup>       |
| Standard deviation              | 1.06            | 1.21                     | 0.97                     | 0.98                    | 1.00                     | 0.94                     | 1.04                      | 0.92                     | 0.84                      | 0.92                     | 1.01                     | 0.96                    | 1.17                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.01            | 0.03                     | 0.02                     | 0.03                    | 0.03                     | 0.02                     | 0.03                      | 0.02                     | 0.02                      | 0.02                     | 0.03                     | 0.02                    | 0.03                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 770

**Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****I am often less proud of Britain than I would like to be**

|                                 | Total           | Gender      |             | Age          |             |              |             |                |                | Ethnicity     |             | Socio-economic grade |             |            |            |            |             | Urban/ Rural |             | Long term condition or disability |              |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
|                                 |                 | Male (a)    | Female (b)  | 18-24 (c)    | 25-34 (d)   | 35-44 (e)    | 45-54 (f)   | 55-64 (g)      | 65+ (h)        | White (i)     | BAME (j)    | ABC1 (k)             | C2DE (l)    | AB (m)     | C1 (n)     | C2 (o)     | DE (p)      | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)   | Yes (s)                           | No (t)       |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 2453        | 2579        | 501          | 865         | 792          | 948         | 809            | 1117           | 4367          | 645         | 3141                 | 1891        | 1614       | 1527       | 823        | 1068        | 4076         | 956         | 1110                              | 3846         |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 2415        | 2617        | 498          | 897         | 797          | 947         | 797            | 1096           | 4361          | 652         | 3070                 | 1962        | 1560       | 1510       | 906        | 1057        | 4073         | 959         | 1108                              | 3847         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2694<br>54%     | 1305<br>54% | 1389<br>53% | 270<br>54%   | 511<br>57%h | 439<br>55%h  | 501<br>53%  | 424<br>53%     | 550<br>50%     | 2386<br>55%kj | 300<br>46%  | 1666<br>54%          | 1028<br>52% | 855<br>55% | 811<br>54% | 460<br>51% | 568<br>54%  | 2147<br>53%  | 548<br>57%q | 665<br>60%t                       | 1996<br>52%  |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 845<br>17%  | 428<br>18%  | 417<br>16%  | 93<br>19%h   | 168<br>19%h | 151<br>19%h  | 147<br>15%  | 146<br>18%h    | 140<br>13%     | 743<br>17%    | 100<br>15%  | 505<br>16%           | 340<br>17%  | 260<br>17% | 244<br>16% | 139<br>15% | 201<br>19%o | 684<br>17%   | 160<br>17%  | 234<br>21%t                       | 599<br>16%   |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1850<br>37% | 877<br>36%  | 972<br>37%  | 177<br>35%   | 343<br>38%  | 288<br>36%   | 354<br>37%  | 278<br>35%     | 410<br>37%     | 1643<br>38%kj | 201<br>31%  | 1161<br>38%          | 688<br>35%  | 595<br>38% | 566<br>38% | 322<br>36% | 367<br>35%  | 1462<br>36%  | 387<br>40%q | 431<br>39%                        | 1397<br>36%  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1349<br>27% | 593<br>25%  | 756<br>29%a | 148<br>30%gh | 239<br>27%  | 244<br>31%gh | 259<br>27%  | 191<br>24%     | 268<br>24%     | 1143<br>26%   | 199<br>30%l | 797<br>26%           | 552<br>28%  | 406<br>26% | 391<br>26% | 265<br>29% | 287<br>27%  | 1126<br>28%r | 224<br>23%  | 241<br>22%                        | 1078<br>28%e |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 738<br>15%  | 359<br>15%  | 379<br>14%  | 56<br>11%    | 108<br>12%  | 90<br>11%    | 137<br>14%  | 137<br>17%cdde | 210<br>19%cdde | 637<br>15%    | 98<br>15%   | 459<br>15%           | 279<br>14%  | 222<br>14% | 237<br>16% | 138<br>15% | 141<br>13%  | 595<br>15%   | 143<br>15%  | 150<br>14%                        | 578<br>15%   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 251<br>5%   | 159<br>7%b  | 92<br>4%    | 24<br>5%     | 40<br>4%    | 24<br>3%     | 50<br>5%e   | 46<br>6%e      | 67<br>6%e      | 194<br>4%     | 55<br>8%i   | 147<br>5%            | 103<br>5%   | 76<br>5%   | 71<br>5%   | 43<br>5%   | 60<br>6%    | 206<br>5%    | 45<br>5%    | 52<br>5%                          | 195<br>5%    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 989<br>20%      | 517<br>21%b | 471<br>18%  | 80<br>16%    | 148<br>16%  | 114<br>14%   | 187<br>20%e | 183<br>23%cdde | 277<br>25%cdde | 832<br>19%    | 153<br>23%i | 606<br>20%           | 382<br>19%  | 298<br>19% | 308<br>20% | 181<br>20% | 202<br>19%  | 801<br>20%   | 188<br>20%  | 203<br>18%                        | 773<br>20%   |
| Mean                            | 3.46            | 3.44        | 3.47        | 3.52h        | 3.55fgh     | 3.57fgh      | 3.43h       | 3.43h          | 3.32           | 3.48j         | 3.29        | 3.46                 | 3.45        | 3.47       | 3.45       | 3.41       | 3.48        | 3.45         | 3.50        | 3.58t                             | 3.42         |
| Standard deviation              | 1.08            | 1.14        | 1.03        | 1.07         | 1.06        | 1.02         | 1.08        | 1.14           | 1.11           | 1.07          | 1.15        | 1.08                 | 1.09        | 1.08       | 1.08       | 1.07       | 1.11        | 1.09         | 1.08        | 1.11                              | 1.08         |
| Standard error                  | 0.02            | 0.02        | 0.02        | 0.05         | 0.04        | 0.04         | 0.04        | 0.04           | 0.03           | 0.02          | 0.05        | 0.02                 | 0.03        | 0.03       | 0.03       | 0.04       | 0.03        | 0.02         | 0.03        | 0.03                              | 0.02         |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 771

Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

I am often less proud of Britain than I would like to be

|                                 |     | Region      |                          |            |                           |                                |                         |                         |                              |                   |                            |                         |                            |                          | Education level          |                          |                         |                            | Housing tenure                   |                            |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----|-------------|--------------------------|------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |     | Total       | Scotland (a)             | Wales (b)  | N Ireland (c)             | England (d)                    | North East (e)          | North West (f)          | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i)          | East of England (j)     | London (k)                 | South East (l)           | South West (m)           | None/ Primary (n)        | Secondary or equiv (o)  | Degree/ higher degree (p)  | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r)         | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 5032        | 413                      | 272        | 161                       | 4186                           | 195                     | 520                     | 403                          | 415               | 330                        | 420                     | 680                        | 786                      | 437                      | 64                       | 2988                    | 1826                       | 117                              | 1765                       | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 5032        | 448                      | 249        | 149                       | 4185                           | 199                     | 548                     | 399                          | 399               | 349                        | 448                     | 648                        | 747                      | 448                      | 65*                      | 3002                    | 1809                       | 119                              | 1742                       | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 2694<br>54% | 245<br>55% <sup>c</sup>  | 136<br>55% | 67<br>45%                 | 2246<br>54% <sup>ck</sup>      | 112<br>56% <sup>c</sup> | 296<br>54% <sup>c</sup> | 220<br>55% <sup>c</sup>      | 213<br>53%        | 209<br>60% <sup>cdjk</sup> | 230<br>51%              | 319<br>49%                 | 395<br>53%               | 251<br>56% <sup>ck</sup> | 28<br>43%                | 1569<br>52%             | 1029<br>57% <sup>noq</sup> | 56<br>47%                        | 901<br>52%                 | 780<br>54%                | 217<br>55%                  | 273<br>55%                       | 481<br>55%                   | 42<br>52%     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 845<br>17%  | 83<br>18% <sup>c</sup>   | 45<br>18%  | 17<br>11%                 | 701<br>17%                     | 35<br>18%               | 96<br>18%               | 73<br>18% <sup>c</sup>       | 64<br>16%         | 59<br>17%                  | 71<br>16%               | 105<br>16%                 | 123<br>16%               | 75<br>17%                | 12<br>18%                | 489<br>16%              | 316<br>17%                 | 24<br>20%                        | 256<br>15%                 | 243<br>17%                | 73<br>18%                   | 99<br>20% <sup>r</sup>           | 158<br>18% <sup>r</sup>      | 17<br>21%     |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 1850<br>37% | 163<br>36%               | 91<br>37%  | 50<br>34%                 | 1545<br>37%                    | 77<br>39%               | 200<br>36%              | 147<br>37%                   | 149<br>37%        | 151<br>43% <sup>cdjk</sup> | 160<br>36%              | 214<br>33%                 | 273<br>36%               | 175<br>39% <sup>k</sup>  | 16<br>25%                | 1080<br>36%             | 713<br>39% <sup>noq</sup>  | 32<br>27%                        | 646<br>37%                 | 537<br>37%                | 145<br>37%                  | 174<br>35%                       | 323<br>37%                   | 25<br>31%     |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 1349<br>27% | 131<br>29% <sup>gm</sup> | 66<br>27%  | 57<br>38% <sup>abde</sup> | 1095<br>26% <sup>fghijlm</sup> | 49<br>25%               | 143<br>26%              | 92<br>23%                    | 111<br>28%        | 83<br>24%                  | 125<br>28%              | 195<br>30% <sup>dgim</sup> | 196<br>26%               | 101<br>23%               | 17<br>26%                | 804<br>27%              | 469<br>26%                 | 42<br>35% <sup>p</sup>           | 436<br>25%                 | 411<br>28% <sup>r</sup>   | 100<br>25%                  | 130<br>26%                       | 246<br>28%                   | 27<br>33%     |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 738<br>15%  | 50<br>11%                | 37<br>15%  | 15<br>10%                 | 636<br>15% <sup>a</sup>        | 33<br>16%               | 82<br>15%               | 63<br>16%                    | 57<br>14%         | 48<br>14%                  | 60<br>13%               | 96<br>15%                  | 121<br>16% <sup>ac</sup> | 76<br>17% <sup>ac</sup>  | 17<br>27% <sup>opq</sup> | 466<br>16% <sup>p</sup> | 235<br>13%                 | 14<br>12%                        | 315<br>18% <sup>stuv</sup> | 203<br>14%                | 49<br>13%                   | 59<br>12%                        | 104<br>12%                   | 8<br>10%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 251<br>5%   | 22<br>5%                 | 10<br>4%   | 11<br>7% <sup>ei</sup>    | 208<br>5% <sup>i</sup>         | 5<br>3%                 | 27<br>5%                | 23<br>6% <sup>i</sup>        | 17<br>4%          | 8<br>2%                    | 33<br>7% <sup>dei</sup> | 38<br>6% <sup>i</sup>      | 35<br>5%                 | 20<br>5%                 | 3<br>4%                  | 162<br>5%               | 75<br>4%                   | 7<br>6%                          | 88<br>5%                   | 63<br>4%                  | 27<br>7% <sup>sv</sup>      | 32<br>6%                         | 36<br>4%                     | 4<br>5%       |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 989<br>20%  | 72<br>16%                | 47<br>19%  | 26<br>17%                 | 844<br>20% <sup>a</sup>        | 38<br>19%               | 109<br>20%              | 87<br>22% <sup>a</sup>       | 74<br>19%         | 57<br>16%                  | 93<br>21%               | 134<br>21%                 | 156<br>21% <sup>a</sup>  | 96<br>21% <sup>a</sup>   | 20<br>31% <sup>opq</sup> | 629<br>21% <sup>p</sup> | 311<br>17%                 | 21<br>18%                        | 404<br>23% <sup>suv</sup>  | 266<br>18%                | 76<br>19%                   | 91<br>18%                        | 140<br>16%                   | 12<br>15%     |
| Mean                            |     | 3.46        | 3.52 <sup>ck</sup>       | 3.50       | 3.31                      | 3.45                           | 3.53                    | 3.47                    | 3.46                         | 3.47              | 3.58 <sup>cdjk</sup>       | 3.39                    | 3.39                       | 3.44                     | 3.47                     | 3.25                     | 3.42                    | 3.53 <sup>no</sup>         | 3.43                             | 3.38                       | 3.48 <sup>r</sup>         | 3.48                        | 3.51 <sup>r</sup>                | 3.53 <sup>r</sup>            | 3.53          |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.08        | 1.07                     | 1.08       | 1.04                      | 1.09                           | 1.04                    | 1.09                    | 1.13                         | 1.06              | 1.00                       | 1.12                    | 1.10                       | 1.09                     | 1.10                     | 1.17                     | 1.10                    | 1.05                       | 1.12                             | 1.09                       | 1.06                      | 1.13                        | 1.13                             | 1.05                         | 1.09          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.02        | 0.05                     | 0.07       | 0.08                      | 0.02                           | 0.07                    | 0.05                    | 0.06                         | 0.05              | 0.06                       | 0.05                    | 0.04                       | 0.04                     | 0.05                     | 0.15                     | 0.02                    | 0.02                       | 0.10                             | 0.03                       | 0.03                      | 0.06                        | 0.05                             | 0.04                         | 0.12          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base



## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 772

**Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****I am often less proud of Britain than I would like to be**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |                          |                           |                  | Vote in 2017 GE              |                              |                            |                             |                             |                       |                             |                             |                           |                         | Vote now                     |                              |                           |                              |                        |                           |                             |                           |                            |                         | Would not vote (w)           |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)                | Remain (b)                | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)                     | Lab (e)                      | Lib Dem (f)                | UKIP (g)                    | SNP (h)                     | Plaid Cymru (i)       | DUP (j)                     | Sinn Fein (k)               | Other (l)                 | Did not vote (m)        | Cons (n)                     | Lab (o)                      | Lib Dem (p)               | UKIP (q)                     | Plaid Cymru (r)        | SNP (s)                   | DUP (t)                     | Sinn Fein (u)             | Other (v)                  |                         |                              |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200                     | 2207                      | 553              | 1663                         | 1682                         | 359                        | 227                         | 156                         | 23                    | 41                          | 19                          | 206                       | 656                     | 1445                         | 1619                         | 399                       | 327                          | 24                     | 157                       | 35                          | 21                        | 281                        | 374                     |                              |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200                     | 2201                      | 558              | 1649                         | 1690                         | 354                        | 229                         | 169                         | 21**                  | 38*                         | 18**                        | 202                       | 662                     | 1431                         | 1630                         | 394                       | 327                          | 22**                   | 170                       | 32*                         | 20**                      | 275                        | 379                     |                              |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2694<br>54%           | 1123<br>51% <sup>c</sup> | 1283<br>58% <sup>ac</sup> | 253<br>45%       | 797<br>48% <sup>j</sup>      | 1009<br>60% <sup>djm</sup>   | 197<br>55% <sup>djm</sup>  | 133<br>58% <sup>djm</sup>   | 111<br>66% <sup>dfjlm</sup> | 12<br>57%             | 9<br>24%                    | 11<br>63%                   | 111<br>55% <sup>jlm</sup> | 304<br>46% <sup>j</sup> | 653<br>46% <sup>t</sup>      | 951<br>58% <sup>ntw</sup>    | 224<br>57% <sup>ntw</sup> | 203<br>62% <sup>ntw</sup>    | 14<br>63%              | 108<br>64% <sup>ntw</sup> | 9<br>28%                    | 11<br>58%                 | 170<br>62% <sup>ntw</sup>  | 188<br>50% <sup>t</sup> |                              |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>17%            | 845<br>16%               | 355<br>18% <sup>c</sup>   | 77<br>14%        | 205<br>12%                   | 334<br>20% <sup>djm</sup>    | 59<br>17% <sup>d</sup>     | 68<br>30% <sup>defjlm</sup> | 43<br>26% <sup>dfjlm</sup>  | 3<br>14%              | 3<br>7%                     | 6<br>32%                    | 32<br>16%                 | 92<br>14%               | 155<br>11%                   | 320<br>20% <sup>nw</sup>     | 64<br>16% <sup>n</sup>    | 101<br>31% <sup>noptvw</sup> | 6<br>26%               | 44<br>26% <sup>nptw</sup> | 3<br>8%                     | 6<br>29%                  | 54<br>20% <sup>n</sup>     | 57<br>15% <sup>n</sup>  |                              |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>37%            | 1850<br>35%              | 768<br>40% <sup>ac</sup>  | 175<br>31%       | 591<br>36% <sup>gj</sup>     | 675<br>40% <sup>djgm</sup>   | 138<br>39% <sup>gjgm</sup> | 65<br>29%                   | 68<br>40% <sup>gj</sup>     | 9<br>43%              | 7<br>17%                    | 6<br>31%                    | 79<br>39% <sup>gj</sup>   | 213<br>32% <sup>j</sup> | 498<br>35%                   | 631<br>39% <sup>nqt</sup>    | 160<br>41% <sup>nqt</sup> | 102<br>31%                   | 8<br>37%               | 64<br>38% <sup>t</sup>    | 6<br>20%                    | 6<br>29%                  | 117<br>42% <sup>nqtw</sup> | 131<br>34%              |                              |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>27%            | 1349<br>27%              | 529<br>24%                | 578<br>26%       | 214<br>38% <sup>ab</sup>     | 394<br>24%                   | 415<br>25%                 | 106<br>30% <sup>deh</sup>   | 60<br>26%                   | 36<br>22%             | 8<br>29%                    | 16<br>42% <sup>degh</sup>   | 5<br>26%                  | 59<br>29%               | 248<br>38% <sup>defghi</sup> | 347<br>24%                   | 417<br>26%                | 110<br>28% <sup>q</sup>      | 67<br>21%              | 7<br>33%                  | 39<br>23%                   | 13<br>41% <sup>noqs</sup> | 7<br>33%                   | 72<br>26%               | 138<br>36% <sup>nopqsv</sup> |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>15%            | 738<br>15%               | 395<br>18% <sup>bc</sup>  | 266<br>12%       | 69<br>12%                    | 339<br>21% <sup>efghlm</sup> | 207<br>12% <sup>h</sup>    | 42<br>12%                   | 26<br>11%                   | 11<br>6%              | 1<br>4%                     | 6<br>17% <sup>h</sup>       | 1<br>5%                   | 19<br>9%                | 85<br>13% <sup>h</sup>       | 318<br>22% <sup>opqsvw</sup> | 200<br>12% <sup>s</sup>   | 51<br>13% <sup>s</sup>       | 36<br>11%              | 1<br>4%                   | 11<br>6%                    | 4<br>14%                  | 1<br>5%                    | 24<br>9%                | 44<br>12%                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>5%             | 251<br>5%                | 152<br>7% <sup>bc</sup>   | 74<br>3%         | 23<br>4%                     | 119<br>7% <sup>efm</sup>     | 58<br>3%                   | 9<br>3%                     | 10<br>4%                    | 11<br>6% <sup>f</sup> | -<br>-                      | 6<br>17% <sup>defghlm</sup> | 1<br>5%                   | 13<br>6% <sup>ef</sup>  | 24<br>4%                     | 113<br>8% <sup>opvbw</sup>   | 62<br>4%                  | 9<br>2%                      | 19<br>6% <sup>pw</sup> | -<br>-                    | 12<br>7% <sup>pw</sup>      | 5<br>17% <sup>opqvw</sup> | 1<br>5%                    | 10<br>4%                | 9<br>2%                      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 989<br>20%            | 547<br>25% <sup>bc</sup> | 340<br>15%                | 91<br>16%        | 458<br>28% <sup>efghlm</sup> | 266<br>16%                   | 51<br>14%                  | 36<br>16%                   | 22<br>13%                   | 1<br>4%               | 13<br>34% <sup>efghlm</sup> | 2<br>10%                    | 32<br>16%                 | 109<br>16%              | 431<br>30% <sup>opqsvw</sup> | 262<br>16%                   | 60<br>15%                 | 56<br>17%                    | 1<br>4%                | 23<br>13%                 | 10<br>31% <sup>opqsvw</sup> | 2<br>9%                   | 33<br>12%                  | 53<br>14%               |                              |
| Mean                            | 3.46                  | 3.35                     | 3.58 <sup>ac</sup>        | 3.39             | 3.26 <sup>j</sup>            | 3.60 <sup>djm</sup>          | 3.55 <sup>djm</sup>        | 3.68 <sup>djm</sup>         | 3.72 <sup>djl</sup>         | 3.67                  | 2.81                        | 3.80                        | 3.49 <sup>dj</sup>        | 3.40 <sup>dj</sup>      | 3.18                         | 3.58 <sup>nt</sup>           | 3.55 <sup>nt</sup>        | 3.70 <sup>ntw</sup>          | 3.85                   | 3.70 <sup>ntw</sup>       | 2.89                        | 3.73                      | 3.66 <sup>ntw</sup>        | 3.48 <sup>nt</sup>      |                              |
| Standard deviation              | 1.08                  | 1.15                     | 1.03                      | 1.00             | 1.13                         | 1.04                         | 0.99                       | 1.14                        | 1.11                        | 0.78                  | 1.14                        | 1.13                        | 1.07                      | 0.99                    | 1.13                         | 1.05                         | 0.99                      | 1.19                         | 0.88                   | 1.14                      | 1.17                        | 1.10                      | 1.00                       | 0.96                    |                              |
| Standard error                  | 0.02                  | 0.02                     | 0.02                      | 0.04             | 0.03                         | 0.03                         | 0.05                       | 0.08                        | 0.09                        | 0.16                  | 0.18                        | 0.26                        | 0.07                      | 0.04                    | 0.03                         | 0.03                         | 0.05                      | 0.07                         | 0.18                   | 0.09                      | 0.20                        | 0.24                      | 0.06                       | 0.05                    |                              |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w****\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 773

**Q17. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**I am often less proud of Britain than I would like to be**

|                                 | Total              | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism     |               |               |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                 |                    | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)   |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032               | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536         | 1375         | 2007          | 1650          |
| Weighted base                   | 5032               | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528         | 1362         | 2013          | 1657          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2694<br>54%        | 1086<br>66%bc       | 967<br>51%c   | 642<br>43%   | 804<br>55%e           | 944<br>49%    | 947<br>58%e               | 1249<br>89%hi | 1156<br>55%i  | 289<br>19%   | 647<br>47%   | 1036<br>51%j  | 1012<br>61%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>845<br>17%  | 494<br>30%bc        | 209<br>11%    | 142<br>9%    | 297<br>20%e           | 211<br>11%    | 337<br>20%e               | 612<br>43%hi  | 191<br>9%i    | 42<br>3%     | 183<br>13%   | 234<br>12%    | 427<br>26%jk  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>1850<br>37% | 592<br>36%          | 758<br>40%ac  | 500<br>33%   | 507<br>35%            | 732<br>38%cd  | 610<br>37%                | 638<br>45%i   | 965<br>46%i   | 247<br>16%   | 464<br>34%   | 801<br>40%jl  | 585<br>35%    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>1349<br>27% | 304<br>18%          | 560<br>30%a   | 485<br>32%a  | 429<br>29%f           | 576<br>30%f   | 344<br>21%                | 131<br>9%     | 767<br>37%gi  | 451<br>30%g  | 444<br>33%kl | 588<br>29%l   | 317<br>19%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>738<br>15%  | 181<br>11%          | 279<br>15%a   | 278<br>19%ab | 178<br>12%            | 318<br>17%cd  | 241<br>15%cd              | 18<br>1%      | 152<br>7%g    | 568<br>37%gh | 213<br>16%   | 304<br>15%    | 220<br>13%    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>251<br>5%   | 85<br>5%            | 73<br>4%      | 92<br>6%b    | 54<br>4%              | 84<br>4%      | 113<br>7%de               | 9<br>1%       | 22<br>1%      | 220<br>14%gh | 58<br>4%     | 85<br>4%      | 108<br>6%jk   |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 989<br>20%         | 266<br>16%          | 353<br>19%a   | 370<br>25%ab | 232<br>16%            | 402<br>21%cd  | 354<br>22%cd              | 27<br>2%      | 173<br>8%g    | 788<br>52%gh | 272<br>20%   | 389<br>19%    | 328<br>20%    |
| Mean                            | 3.46               | 3.74bc              | 3.40c         | 3.22         | 3.56e                 | 3.35          | 3.50e                     | 4.30hi        | 3.55i         | 2.56         | 3.37         | 3.40          | 3.61jk        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.08               | 1.15                | 1.00          | 1.05         | 1.06                  | 1.02          | 1.17                      | 0.74          | 0.80          | 1.01         | 1.04         | 1.01          | 1.19          |
| Standard error                  | 0.02               | 0.03                | 0.02          | 0.03         | 0.03                  | 0.02          | 0.03                      | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.02          | 0.03          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 774

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Summary table

|                                    |     | The politicians<br>in the UK<br>Parliament need<br>to follow the<br>will of the<br>people | The people, and<br>not<br>politicians,<br>should make our<br>most important<br>policy<br>decisions | I would rather<br>be represented<br>by a citizen<br>than by a<br>specialised<br>politician | Elected<br>officials talk<br>too much and<br>take too little<br>action | What people<br>call<br>'compromise' in<br>politics is<br>really just<br>selling out on<br>one's<br>principles |
|------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Unweighted base                    |     | 5032                                                                                      | 5032                                                                                               | 5032                                                                                       | 5032                                                                   | 5032                                                                                                          |
| Weighted base                      |     | 5032                                                                                      | 5032                                                                                               | 5032                                                                                       | 5032                                                                   | 5032                                                                                                          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to<br>agree    |     | 3962<br>79%                                                                               | 2522<br>50%                                                                                        | 2519<br>50%                                                                                | 4127<br>82%                                                            | 2698<br>54%                                                                                                   |
| Strongly agree                     | (5) | 1975<br>39%                                                                               | 984<br>20%                                                                                         | 1009<br>20%                                                                                | 2094<br>42%                                                            | 911<br>18%                                                                                                    |
| Tend to agree                      | (4) | 1987<br>39%                                                                               | 1538<br>31%                                                                                        | 1510<br>30%                                                                                | 2032<br>40%                                                            | 1788<br>36%                                                                                                   |
| Neither agree nor<br>disagree      | (3) | 803<br>16%                                                                                | 1486<br>30%                                                                                        | 1695<br>34%                                                                                | 716<br>14%                                                             | 1638<br>33%                                                                                                   |
| Tend to disagree                   | (2) | 191<br>4%                                                                                 | 767<br>15%                                                                                         | 643<br>13%                                                                                 | 155<br>3%                                                              | 558<br>11%                                                                                                    |
| Strongly disagree                  | (1) | 75<br>1%                                                                                  | 258<br>5%                                                                                          | 175<br>3%                                                                                  | 34<br>1%                                                               | 137<br>3%                                                                                                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to<br>disagree |     | 266<br>5%                                                                                 | 1025<br>20%                                                                                        | 818<br>16%                                                                                 | 190<br>4%                                                              | 696<br>14%                                                                                                    |
| Mean                               |     | 4.11                                                                                      | 3.44                                                                                               | 3.50                                                                                       | 4.19                                                                   | 3.55                                                                                                          |
| Standard deviation                 |     | 0.91                                                                                      | 1.12                                                                                               | 1.06                                                                                       | 0.84                                                                   | 1.00                                                                                                          |
| Standard error                     |     | 0.01                                                                                      | 0.02                                                                                               | 0.01                                                                                       | 0.01                                                                   | 0.01                                                                                                          |

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 775

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

The politicians in the UK Parliament need to follow the will of the people

|                                 | Total           | Gender                   |                          | Age                       |                            |                          |                           |                            |                            | Ethnicity         |            | Socio-economic grade      |                            |                           |                           |                           |                           | Urban/ Rural |                         | Long term condition or disability |                          |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |                 | Male (a)                 | Female (b)               | 18-24 (c)                 | 25-34 (d)                  | 35-44 (e)                | 45-54 (f)                 | 55-64 (g)                  | 65+ (h)                    | White (i)         | BAME (j)   | ABC1 (k)                  | C2DE (l)                   | AB (m)                    | C1 (n)                    | C2 (o)                    | DE (p)                    | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)               | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                   |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 2453                     | 2579                     | 501                       | 865                        | 792                      | 948                       | 809                        | 1117                       | 4367              | 645        | 3141                      | 1891                       | 1614                      | 1527                      | 823                       | 1068                      | 4076         | 956                     | 1110                              | 3846                     |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 2415                     | 2617                     | 498                       | 897                        | 797                      | 947                       | 797                        | 1096                       | 4361              | 652        | 3070                      | 1962                       | 1560                      | 1510                      | 906                       | 1057                      | 4073         | 959                     | 1108                              | 3847                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3962<br>79%     | 1879<br>78%              | 2083<br>80%              | 375<br>75%                | 668<br>74%                 | 607<br>76%               | 737<br>78%                | 671<br>84% <sup>cdef</sup> | 905<br>83% <sup>cdef</sup> | 3450<br>79%       | 498<br>76% | 2325<br>76%               | 1638<br>83% <sup>kmn</sup> | 1143<br>73%               | 1181<br>78% <sup>mn</sup> | 757<br>84% <sup>kmn</sup> | 881<br>83% <sup>kmn</sup> | 3183<br>78%  | 780<br>81% <sup>q</sup> | 925<br>83% <sup>t</sup>           | 2987<br>78%              |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1975<br>39% | 1017<br>42% <sup>b</sup> | 958<br>37%               | 153<br>31%                | 268<br>30%                 | 292<br>37% <sup>cd</sup> | 395<br>42% <sup>cde</sup> | 385<br>48% <sup>cdef</sup> | 482<br>44% <sup>cde</sup>  | 1731<br>40%       | 237<br>36% | 1071<br>35%               | 904<br>46% <sup>kmn</sup>  | 529<br>34%                | 542<br>36%                | 402<br>44% <sup>kmn</sup> | 502<br>47% <sup>kmn</sup> | 1595<br>39%  | 380<br>40%              | 538<br>49% <sup>t</sup>           | 1412<br>37%              |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1987<br>39% | 862<br>36%               | 1125<br>43% <sup>a</sup> | 221<br>44% <sup>fgh</sup> | 400<br>45% <sup>efgh</sup> | 315<br>40%               | 342<br>36%                | 287<br>36%                 | 422<br>39%                 | 1719<br>39%       | 261<br>40% | 1254<br>41% <sup>lp</sup> | 734<br>37%                 | 614<br>39%                | 640<br>42% <sup>lp</sup>  | 354<br>39%                | 379<br>36%                | 1588<br>39%  | 399<br>42%              | 387<br>35%                        | 1575<br>41% <sup>s</sup> |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 803<br>16%  | 368<br>15%               | 435<br>17%               | 101<br>20% <sup>gh</sup>  | 172<br>19% <sup>gh</sup>   | 145<br>18% <sup>gh</sup> | 163<br>17% <sup>gh</sup>  | 83<br>10%                  | 138<br>13%                 | 684<br>16%        | 114<br>17% | 529<br>17% <sup>lop</sup> | 274<br>14%                 | 287<br>18% <sup>lop</sup> | 242<br>16%                | 124<br>14%                | 150<br>14%                | 666<br>16%   | 137<br>14%              | 142<br>13%                        | 639<br>17% <sup>s</sup>  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 191<br>4%   | 121<br>5% <sup>b</sup>   | 70<br>3%                 | 17<br>3%                  | 37<br>4%                   | 32<br>4%                 | 29<br>3%                  | 31<br>4%                   | 45<br>4%                   | 166<br>4%         | 25<br>4%   | 157<br>5% <sup>lop</sup>  | 35<br>2%                   | 91<br>6% <sup>lop</sup>   | 66<br>4% <sup>lop</sup>   | 19<br>2%                  | 16<br>1%                  | 158<br>4%    | 33<br>3%                | 24<br>2%                          | 164<br>4% <sup>s</sup>   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 75<br>1%    | 47<br>2% <sup>b</sup>    | 28<br>1%                 | 6<br>1%                   | 20<br>2% <sup>h</sup>      | 13<br>2%                 | 18<br>2% <sup>h</sup>     | 11<br>1%                   | 8<br>1%                    | 60<br>1%          | 15<br>2%   | 59<br>2% <sup>lop</sup>   | 16<br>1%                   | 39<br>2% <sup>lnop</sup>  | 21<br>1%                  | 6<br>1%                   | 10<br>1%                  | 66<br>2%     | 9<br>1%                 | 17<br>2%                          | 57<br>1%                 |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 266<br>5%       | 168<br>7% <sup>b</sup>   | 98<br>4%                 | 23<br>5%                  | 57<br>6%                   | 45<br>6%                 | 47<br>5%                  | 42<br>5%                   | 53<br>5%                   | 227<br>5%         | 40<br>6%   | 216<br>7% <sup>lop</sup>  | 51<br>3%                   | 130<br>8% <sup>lnop</sup> | 86<br>6% <sup>lop</sup>   | 25<br>3%                  | 26<br>2%                  | 224<br>6%    | 42<br>4%                | 41<br>4%                          | 220<br>6% <sup>s</sup>   |
| Mean                            | 4.11            | 4.11                     | 4.11                     | 4.00                      | 3.96                       | 4.06 <sup>d</sup>        | 4.13 <sup>cd</sup>        | 4.26 <sup>cde</sup>        | 4.21 <sup>cde</sup>        | 4.12 <sup>j</sup> | 4.04       | 4.02                      | 4.26 <sup>kmn</sup>        | 3.96                      | 4.07 <sup>m</sup>         | 4.24 <sup>kmn</sup>       | 4.27 <sup>kmn</sup>       | 4.10         | 4.16                    | 4.27 <sup>t</sup>                 | 4.07                     |
| Standard deviation              | 0.91            | 0.97                     | 0.85                     | 0.87                      | 0.92                       | 0.92                     | 0.93                      | 0.90                       | 0.87                       | 0.90              | 0.95       | 0.95                      | 0.82                       | 0.99                      | 0.90                      | 0.82                      | 0.83                      | 0.92         | 0.86                    | 0.88                              | 0.91                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.01            | 0.02                     | 0.02                     | 0.04                      | 0.03                       | 0.03                     | 0.03                      | 0.03                       | 0.03                       | 0.01              | 0.04       | 0.02                      | 0.02                       | 0.02                      | 0.02                      | 0.03                      | 0.03                      | 0.01         | 0.03                    | 0.03                              | 0.01                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 776

**Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****The politicians in the UK Parliament need to follow the will of the people**

|                                 | Region          |              |            |               |              |                |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |                         |                |                | Education level  |                        |                          |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total           | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)  | N Ireland (c) | England (d)  | North East (e) | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)              | South East (l) | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 413          | 272        | 161           | 4186         | 195            | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680                     | 786            | 437            | 64               | 2988                   | 1826                     | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 448          | 249        | 149           | 4185         | 199            | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648                     | 747            | 448            | 65*              | 3002                   | 1809                     | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3962<br>79%     | 352<br>79%k  | 189<br>76% | 121<br>81%k   | 3300<br>79%k | 150<br>75%     | 456<br>83%bdek | 326<br>82%k                  | 315<br>79%k       | 275<br>79%k       | 361<br>81%k         | 462<br>71%              | 599<br>80%k    | 355<br>79%k    | 55<br>85%p       | 2514<br>84%pq          | 1278<br>71%              | 90<br>76%                        | 1374<br>79%w       | 1121<br>77%               | 333<br>84%rsvw              | 411<br>83%rsvw                   | 668<br>77%                   | 56<br>69%     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1975<br>39% | 163<br>36%   | 99<br>40%  | 70<br>47%aejk | 1643<br>39%k | 68<br>34%      | 235<br>43%aejk | 165<br>41%k                  | 156<br>39%        | 139<br>40%        | 163<br>36%          | 227<br>35%              | 300<br>40%k    | 189<br>42%ek   | 34<br>52%pq      | 1360<br>45%pq          | 537<br>30%               | 32<br>27%                        | 715<br>41%sv       | 529<br>36%                | 172<br>44%sv                | 227<br>46%svw                    | 306<br>35%                   | 26<br>33%     |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1987<br>39% | 189<br>42%   | 89<br>36%  | 51<br>34%     | 1658<br>40%  | 83<br>41%      | 221<br>40%     | 161<br>40%                   | 160<br>40%        | 136<br>39%        | 198<br>44%bckm      | 235<br>36%              | 299<br>40%     | 166<br>37%     | 21<br>32%        | 1154<br>38%            | 741<br>41%               | 58<br>49%no                      | 659<br>38%         | 592<br>41%                | 160<br>41%                  | 185<br>37%                       | 362<br>42%                   | 29<br>36%     |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 803<br>16%  | 72<br>16%    | 45<br>18%  | 26<br>17%     | 660<br>16%   | 37<br>19%      | 75<br>14%      | 54<br>14%                    | 64<br>16%         | 52<br>15%         | 69<br>15%           | 138<br>21%adfg<br>hijlm | 100<br>13%     | 72<br>16%      | 7<br>11%         | 400<br>13%             | 364<br>20%o              | 21<br>18%                        | 270<br>16%         | 246<br>17%t               | 48<br>12%                   | 66<br>13%                        | 158<br>18%tu                 | 16<br>20%     |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 191<br>4%   | 19<br>4%f    | 13<br>5%cf | 2<br>1%       | 158<br>4%f   | 9<br>5%f       | 10<br>2%       | 15<br>4%                     | 11<br>3%          | 19<br>5%cf        | 13<br>3%            | 30<br>5%cf              | 35<br>5%cf     | 16<br>4%       | 1<br>2%          | 59<br>2%               | 123<br>7%o               | 7<br>6%o                         | 78<br>4%tu         | 63<br>4%tu                | 7<br>2%                     | 8<br>2%                          | 28<br>3%                     | 7<br>9%tuv    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 75<br>1%    | 5<br>1%      | 3<br>1%    | 1<br>1%       | 67<br>2%     | 3<br>2%        | 7<br>1%        | 4<br>1%                      | 8<br>2%           | 3<br>1%           | 5<br>1%             | 18<br>3%cdgi            | 13<br>2%       | 5<br>1%        | 2<br>3%          | 29<br>1%               | 44<br>2%o                | -<br>-                           | 19<br>1%           | 26<br>2%                  | 6<br>2%                     | 8<br>2%                          | 14<br>2%                     | 2<br>2%       |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 266<br>5%       | 24<br>5%     | 15<br>6%cf | 3<br>2%       | 224<br>5%cf  | 12<br>6%c      | 17<br>3%       | 19<br>5%                     | 19<br>5%          | 22<br>6%cf        | 18<br>4%            | 48<br>7%cdfj            | 48<br>6%cf     | 21<br>5%       | 3<br>5%          | 88<br>3%               | 167<br>9%o               | 7<br>6%o                         | 97<br>6%tu         | 90<br>6%tu                | 13<br>3%                    | 16<br>3%                         | 41<br>5%                     | 9<br>11%rtuv  |
| Mean                            | 4.11            | 4.08k        | 4.08       | 4.25aek       | 4.11k        | 4.02           | 4.22abd<br>ek  | 4.18ek                       | 4.11k             | 4.12k             | 4.12k               | 3.96                    | 4.12k          | 4.16k          | 4.29pq           | 4.25pq                 | 3.89                     | 3.97                             | 4.13sw             | 4.05                      | 4.23rsv<br>w                | 4.25rsv<br>w                     | 4.06                         | 3.88          |
| Standard deviation              | 0.91            | 0.89         | 0.94       | 0.83          | 0.91         | 0.92           | 0.84           | 0.87                         | 0.91              | 0.91              | 0.85                | 1.00                    | 0.93           | 0.90           | 0.96             | 0.83                   | 0.99                     | 0.83                             | 0.91               | 0.93                      | 0.85                        | 0.86                             | 0.90                         | 1.05          |
| Standard error                  | 0.01            | 0.04         | 0.06       | 0.07          | 0.01         | 0.07           | 0.04           | 0.04                         | 0.04              | 0.05              | 0.04                | 0.04                    | 0.03           | 0.04           | 0.12             | 0.02                   | 0.02                     | 0.08                             | 0.02               | 0.02                      | 0.04                        | 0.04                             | 0.03                         | 0.12          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 777

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

The politicians in the UK Parliament need to follow the will of the people

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |               |             |                  | Vote in 2017 GE  |              |                  |                  |             |                 |                |               |             |                  | Vote now        |              |                  |                   |                 |             |             |               |             |                | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)  | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)         | Lab (e)      | Lib Dem (f)      | UKIP (g)         | SNP (h)     | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)        | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)        | Lab (o)      | Lib Dem (p)      | UKIP (q)          | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)     | DUP (t)     | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)   |                |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200          | 2207        | 553              | 1663             | 1682         | 359              | 227              | 156         | 23              | 41             | 19            | 206         | 656              | 1445            | 1619         | 399              | 327               | 24              | 157         | 35          | 21            | 281         | 374            |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200          | 2201        | 558              | 1649             | 1690         | 354              | 229              | 169         | 21**            | 38*            | 18**          | 202         | 662              | 1431            | 1630         | 394              | 327               | 22**            | 170         | 32*         | 20**          | 275         | 379            |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3962<br>79%           | 1972<br>90%bc | 1518<br>69% | 419<br>75%b      | 1389<br>84%efhlm | 1287<br>76%f | 240<br>68%       | 206<br>90%defhlm | 130<br>77%f | 14<br>66%       | 34<br>88%f     | 16<br>90%     | 153<br>76%f | 494<br>75%f      | 1197<br>84%opvw | 1253<br>77%p | 266<br>67%       | 302<br>93%nopsvw  | 15<br>71%       | 135<br>79%p | 28<br>86%p  | 18<br>91%     | 214<br>78%p | 274<br>72%     |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1975<br>39%       | 1212<br>55%bc | 547<br>25%  | 185<br>33%b      | 729<br>44%efm    | 597<br>35%f  | 97<br>27%        | 155<br>68%defhlm | 63<br>37%f  | 5<br>26%        | 22<br>57%efhlm | 9<br>53%      | 76<br>38%f  | 222<br>34%f      | 588<br>41%opvw  | 588<br>36%p  | 101<br>26%       | 237<br>72%nopstvw | 6<br>29%        | 69<br>41%p  | 17<br>52%pv | 13<br>67%     | 94<br>34%p  | 134<br>35%p    |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1987<br>39%       | 760<br>35%    | 971<br>44%a | 234<br>42%a      | 660<br>40%g      | 691<br>41%g  | 143<br>40%g      | 51<br>22%        | 67<br>39%g  | 8<br>39%        | 12<br>31%      | 6<br>37%      | 77<br>38%g  | 272<br>41%g      | 609<br>43%qw    | 665<br>41%q  | 164<br>42%q      | 65<br>20%         | 9<br>42%        | 66<br>39%q  | 11<br>34%   | 5<br>24%      | 120<br>44%q | 139<br>37%q    |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 803<br>16%        | 184<br>8%     | 480<br>22%a | 122<br>22%a      | 200<br>12%       | 285<br>17%dg | 71<br>20%dg      | 19<br>8%         | 29<br>17%g  | 5<br>26%        | 5<br>12%       | 2<br>10%      | 41<br>20%dg | 147<br>22%deg    | 181<br>13%q     | 265<br>16%nq | 79<br>20%nq      | 22<br>7%          | 4<br>21%        | 24<br>14%q  | 5<br>14%    | 1<br>5%       | 42<br>15%q  | 95<br>25%noqsv |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 191<br>4%         | 33<br>1%      | 146<br>7%ac | 12<br>2%         | 50<br>3%         | 78<br>5%dgm  | 29<br>8%degilm   | 3<br>1%          | 8<br>4%     | 2<br>8%         | -              | -             | 5<br>2%     | 16<br>2%         | 43<br>3%q       | 75<br>5%nw   | 33<br>8%noqw     | 2<br>1%           | 2<br>8%         | 8<br>4%q    | -           | -             | 15<br>5%nw  | 8<br>2%        |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 75<br>1%          | 11<br>1%      | 57<br>3%ac  | 5<br>1%          | 11<br>1%         | 40<br>2%dgm  | 14<br>4%dgm      | -                | 3<br>2%g    | -               | -              | -             | 3<br>1%     | 4<br>1%          | 10<br>1%        | 37<br>2%nw   | 17<br>4%noqvw    | -                 | -               | 3<br>2%q    | -           | 1<br>4%       | 4<br>1%q    | 2<br>1%        |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 266<br>5%             | 44<br>2%      | 204<br>9%ac | 17<br>3%         | 61<br>4%         | 118<br>7%dgm | 44<br>12%degijlm | 3<br>1%          | 11<br>6%g   | 2<br>8%         | -              | -             | 8<br>4%     | 20<br>3%         | 52<br>4%q       | 112<br>7%nw  | 50<br>13%noqstvw | 2<br>1%           | 2<br>8%         | 11<br>6%qw  | -           | 1<br>4%       | 19<br>7%nw  | 10<br>3%q      |                    |
| Mean                            | 4.11                  | 4.42bc        | 3.82        | 4.04b            | 4.24efhlm        | 4.02f        | 3.79             | 4.57defhlm       | 4.06f       | 3.84            | 4.45efhlm      | 4.43          | 4.09f       | 4.05f            | 4.20opvw        | 4.04p        | 3.76             | 4.64nopstvw       | 3.92            | 4.12p       | 4.38opvw    | 4.49          | 4.04p       | 4.05p          |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 0.91                  | 0.75          | 0.97        | 0.85             | 0.83             | 0.96         | 1.06             | 0.71             | 0.94        | 0.94            | 0.71           | 0.69          | 0.89        | 0.84             | 0.82            | 0.96         | 1.06             | 0.64              | 0.92            | 0.94        | 0.73        | 0.96          | 0.91        | 0.86           |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.01                  | 0.02          | 0.02        | 0.04             | 0.02             | 0.02         | 0.06             | 0.05             | 0.08        | 0.20            | 0.11           | 0.16          | 0.06        | 0.03             | 0.02            | 0.02         | 0.05             | 0.04              | 0.19            | 0.08        | 0.12        | 0.21          | 0.05        | 0.04           |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

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Absolutes/col percents

Table 778

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

The politicians in the UK Parliament need to follow the will of the people

|                                 | Total       | Economic left-right |              |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                   | Ethnocentrism |              |               | Populism     |               |               |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                 |             | Left (a)            | Centre (b)   | Right (c)    | Liberal (d)           | Centre (e)    | Authoritarian (f) | Low (g)       | Medium (h)   | High (i)      | Low (j)      | Medium (k)    | High (l)      |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032        | 1652                | 1873         | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639              | 1405          | 2091         | 1536          | 1375         | 2007          | 1650          |
| Weighted base                   | 5032        | 1656                | 1880         | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645              | 1408          | 2096         | 1528          | 1362         | 2013          | 1657          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 3962<br>79% | 1412<br>85%bc       | 1524<br>81%c | 1026<br>69%  | 909<br>62%            | 1552<br>81%cd | 1501<br>91%de     | 1046<br>74%   | 1617<br>77%  | 1299<br>85%gh | 562<br>41%   | 1766<br>88%j  | 1635<br>99%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>39%  | 1975<br>58%bc       | 641<br>34%c  | 381<br>25%   | 327<br>22%            | 674<br>35%cd  | 974<br>59%de      | 549<br>39%h   | 714<br>34%   | 712<br>47%gh  | 77<br>6%     | 554<br>28%j   | 1344<br>81%jk |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>39%  | 1987<br>28%         | 884<br>47%ac | 646<br>43%a  | 582<br>40%f           | 879<br>46%df  | 527<br>32%        | 497<br>35%    | 902<br>43%gi | 587<br>38%    | 485<br>36%j  | 1212<br>60%kl | 291<br>18%    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>16%  | 803<br>9%           | 273<br>15%a  | 377<br>25%ab | 377<br>26%ef          | 306<br>16%f   | 120<br>7%         | 228<br>16%l   | 401<br>19%gi | 174<br>11%    | 568<br>42%kl | 217<br>11%l   | 19<br>1%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>4%   | 191<br>4%           | 58<br>3%     | 61<br>5%b    | 72<br>5%b             | 120<br>8%ef   | 54<br>3%f         | 17<br>1%      | 86<br>6%hi   | 61<br>3%      | 44<br>3%     | 165<br>12%kl  | 25<br>1%l     |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>1%   | 75<br>1%            | 33<br>2%b    | 22<br>1%     | 21<br>1%              | 60<br>4%ef    | 9<br>*            | 7<br>*        | 47<br>3%hi   | 18<br>1%      | 10<br>1%     | 68<br>5%kl    | 6<br>*        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 266<br>5%   | 91<br>6%            | 83<br>4%     | 93<br>6%b    | 180<br>12%ef          | 63<br>3%f     | 24<br>1%          | 134<br>9%hi   | 79<br>4%     | 54<br>4%      | 233<br>17%kl | 31<br>2%l     | 3<br>*        |
| Mean                            | 4.11        | 4.35bc              | 4.10c        | 3.86         | 3.68                  | 4.12d         | 4.49de            | 4.00          | 4.07         | 4.27gh        | 3.25         | 4.13j         | 4.79jk        |
| Standard deviation              | 0.91        | 0.93                | 0.84         | 0.90         | 1.04                  | 0.81          | 0.71              | 1.05          | 0.85         | 0.82          | 0.92         | 0.66          | 0.45          |
| Standard error                  | 0.01        | 0.02                | 0.02         | 0.02         | 0.03                  | 0.02          | 0.02              | 0.03          | 0.02         | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.01          | 0.01          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 779

**Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions**

|                                 | Total       | Gender      |             | Age          |             |              |              |              |              | Ethnicity    |             | Socio-economic grade |                |                |               |               |               | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |             |             |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                 |             | Male        | Female      | 18-24        | 25-34       | 35-44        | 45-54        | 55-64        | 65+          | White        | BAME        | ABC1                 | C2DE           | AB             | C1            | C2            | DE            | Urban        | Rural      | Yes                               | No          |             |
|                                 |             | (a)         | (b)         | (c)          | (d)         | (e)          | (f)          | (g)          | (h)          | (i)          | (j)         | (k)                  | (l)            | (m)            | (n)           | (o)           | (p)           | (q)          | (r)        | (s)                               | (t)         |             |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032        | 2453        | 2579        | 501          | 865         | 792          | 948          | 809          | 1117         | 4367         | 645         | 3141                 | 1891           | 1614           | 1527          | 823           | 1068          | 4076         | 956        | 1110                              | 3846        |             |
| Weighted base                   | 5032        | 2415        | 2617        | 498          | 897         | 797          | 947          | 797          | 1096         | 4361         | 652         | 3070                 | 1962           | 1560           | 1510          | 906           | 1057          | 4073         | 959        | 1108                              | 3847        |             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2522<br>50% | 1190<br>49% | 1331<br>51% | 278<br>56%gh | 458<br>51%h | 426<br>53%h  | 490<br>52%h  | 394<br>49%h  | 476<br>43%   | 2154<br>49%  | 359<br>55%i | 1392<br>45%          | 1130<br>58%kmn | 677<br>43%     | 715<br>47%am  | 532<br>59%kmn | 598<br>57%kmn | 2046<br>50%  | 475<br>50% | 619<br>56%t                       | 1866<br>49% |             |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>20%  | 984<br>20%  | 493<br>19%  | 106<br>21%h  | 180<br>20%h | 164<br>21%h  | 185<br>20%   | 170<br>21%h  | 178<br>16%   | 825<br>19%   | 154<br>24%i | 516<br>17%           | 467<br>24%kmn  | 257<br>16%     | 260<br>17%    | 213<br>24%kmn | 254<br>24%kmn | 809<br>20%   | 175<br>18% | 276<br>25%t                       | 689<br>18%  |             |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>31%  | 1538<br>29% | 840<br>32%a | 171<br>34%gh | 278<br>31%  | 262<br>33%gh | 305<br>32%h  | 224<br>28%   | 297<br>27%   | 1329<br>30%  | 204<br>31%  | 875<br>29%           | 663<br>34%kmn  | 420<br>27%     | 455<br>30%am  | 319<br>35%kmn | 343<br>32%km  | 1237<br>30%  | 301<br>31% | 343<br>31%                        | 1178<br>31% |             |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>30%  | 1486<br>26% | 639<br>32%a | 149<br>30%   | 280<br>31%  | 231<br>29%   | 272<br>29%   | 226<br>28%   | 327<br>30%   | 1282<br>29%  | 196<br>30%  | 898<br>29%           | 587<br>30%     | 450<br>29%     | 448<br>30%    | 268<br>30%    | 320<br>30%    | 1200<br>29%  | 286<br>30% | 315<br>28%                        | 1141<br>30% |             |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>15%  | 767<br>15%  | 419<br>17%b | 348<br>13%   | 50<br>10%   | 121<br>13%   | 100<br>12%   | 136<br>14%c  | 138<br>17%cd | 223<br>20%cd | 698<br>16%j | 66<br>10%            | 569<br>19%lop  | 198<br>10%     | 309<br>20%lop | 260<br>17%lop | 81<br>9%      | 117<br>11%   | 626<br>15% | 141<br>15%                        | 127<br>12%  | 629<br>16%e |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>5%   | 258<br>7%b  | 167<br>3%   | 91<br>4%     | 22<br>4%    | 38<br>4%     | 40<br>5%     | 49<br>5%     | 39<br>6%cd   | 69<br>5%     | 227<br>5%   | 211<br>7%lop         | 47<br>2%       | 124<br>8%lnop  | 87<br>6%lop   | 25<br>3%      | 23<br>2%      | 201<br>5%    | 57<br>6%   | 46<br>4%                          | 210<br>5%   |             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1025<br>20% | 586<br>24%b | 439<br>17%  | 72<br>14%    | 159<br>18%  | 140<br>18%   | 185<br>20%cd | 177<br>22%cd | 292<br>27%cd | 925<br>21%j  | 97<br>15%   | 780<br>25%lop        | 245<br>12%     | 433<br>28%lnop | 347<br>23%lop | 106<br>12%    | 140<br>13%    | 827<br>20%   | 198<br>21% | 174<br>16%                        | 839<br>22%e |             |
| Mean                            | 3.44        | 3.39        | 3.49a       | 3.58gh       | 3.49h       | 3.51h        | 3.47h        | 3.44h        | 3.27         | 3.42         | 3.59i       | 3.30                 | 3.66kmn        | 3.24           | 3.36m         | 3.68kmn       | 3.65kmn       | 3.45         | 3.41       | 3.61t                             | 3.39        |             |
| Standard deviation              | 1.12        | 1.19        | 1.05        | 1.07         | 1.09        | 1.10         | 1.11         | 1.15         | 1.14         | 1.12         | 1.10        | 1.15                 | 1.02           | 1.18           | 1.12          | 1.02          | 1.03          | 1.12         | 1.12       | 1.10                              | 1.12        |             |
| Standard error                  | 0.02        | 0.02        | 0.02        | 0.05         | 0.04        | 0.04         | 0.04         | 0.04         | 0.03         | 0.02         | 0.04        | 0.02                 | 0.02           | 0.03           | 0.03          | 0.04          | 0.03          | 0.02         | 0.04       | 0.03                              | 0.02        |             |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 780

**Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions**

|                                 |     | Region      |              |             |                     |              |                |                |                               |                   |                   |                     |              |                | Education level |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 |     | Total       | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)   | N Ireland (c)       | England (d)  | North East (e) | North West (f) | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)   | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 |     | 5032        | 413          | 272         | 161                 | 4186         | 195            | 520            | 403                           | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680          | 786            | 437             | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                   |     | 5032        | 448          | 249         | 149                 | 4185         | 199            | 548            | 399                           | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648          | 747            | 448             | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    |     | 2522<br>50% | 212<br>47%   | 129<br>52%  | 90<br>60%adgi<br>jl | 2091<br>50%  | 101<br>51%     | 286<br>52%     | 198<br>50%                    | 203<br>51%        | 163<br>47%        | 207<br>46%          | 335<br>52%   | 367<br>49%     | 232<br>52%      | 39<br>60%p        | 1591<br>53%p           | 807<br>45%                | 62<br>52%                        | 794<br>46%         | 727<br>50%r               | 232<br>59%rsvw              | 287<br>58%rsvw                   | 447<br>52%r                  | 35<br>44%     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) | 984<br>20%  | 89<br>20%i   | 56<br>22%ij | 39<br>26%djil       | 799<br>19%ij | 44<br>22%ij    | 109<br>20%ij   | 88<br>22%ij                   | 85<br>21%ij       | 49<br>14%         | 67<br>15%           | 135<br>21%ij | 135<br>18%     | 86<br>19%       | 21<br>33%opq      | 647<br>22%p            | 288<br>16%                | 17<br>15%                        | 292<br>17%         | 267<br>18%                | 111<br>28%rsvw              | 136<br>28%rsvw                   | 164<br>19%                   | 14<br>17%     |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) | 1538<br>31% | 122<br>27%   | 73<br>29%   | 50<br>34%           | 1292<br>31%  | 57<br>29%      | 177<br>32%     | 109<br>27%                    | 118<br>30%        | 114<br>33%        | 140<br>31%          | 200<br>31%   | 232<br>31%     | 146<br>32%      | 18<br>27%         | 944<br>31%p            | 519<br>29%                | 45<br>38%p                       | 502<br>29%         | 460<br>32%                | 121<br>31%                  | 151<br>31%                       | 283<br>33%r                  | 21<br>27%     |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) | 1486<br>30% | 130<br>29%   | 66<br>26%   | 35<br>24%           | 1255<br>30%  | 56<br>28%      | 162<br>30%     | 105<br>26%                    | 120<br>30%        | 117<br>34%og      | 146<br>33%o         | 196<br>30%   | 220<br>29%     | 132<br>29%      | 15<br>23%         | 914<br>30%             | 511<br>28%                | 34<br>29%                        | 504<br>29%         | 423<br>29%                | 119<br>30%                  | 146<br>30%                       | 267<br>31%                   | 27<br>33%     |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) | 767<br>15%  | 77<br>17%k   | 40<br>16%   | 18<br>12%           | 632<br>15%k  | 36<br>18%k     | 85<br>15%      | 73<br>18%km                   | 59<br>15%         | 52<br>15%         | 69<br>15%           | 76<br>12%    | 124<br>17%k    | 58<br>13%       | 8<br>12%          | 386<br>13%             | 352<br>19%o               | 18<br>15%                        | 342<br>20%stuv     | 215<br>15%tu              | 34<br>9%                    | 49<br>10%                        | 112<br>13%t                  | 15<br>18%tu   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) | 258<br>5%   | 30<br>7%f    | 14<br>6%f   | 6<br>4%             | 208<br>5%f   | 7<br>3%        | 15<br>3%       | 22<br>6%f                     | 16<br>4%          | 17<br>5%          | 26<br>6%f           | 40<br>6%f    | 37<br>5%f      | 27<br>6%f       | 3<br>4%           | 110<br>4%              | 139<br>8%o                | 4<br>4%                          | 102<br>6%tu        | 91<br>6%tu                | 9<br>2%                     | 11<br>2%                         | 41<br>5%tu                   | 4<br>5%       |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree |     | 1025<br>20% | 107<br>24%fk | 54<br>22%   | 25<br>16%           | 839<br>20%   | 43<br>21%      | 99<br>18%      | 96<br>24%fk                   | 75<br>19%         | 69<br>20%         | 95<br>21%           | 116<br>18%   | 161<br>22%     | 85<br>19%       | 11<br>17%         | 496<br>17%             | 491<br>27%oq              | 22<br>19%                        | 444<br>25%stuv     | 306<br>21%tuv             | 43<br>11%                   | 60<br>12%                        | 153<br>18%tu                 | 19<br>23%tu   |
| Mean                            |     | 3.44        | 3.37         | 3.47        | 3.65adg<br>ijl      | 3.44         | 3.48           | 3.51aij        | 3.42                          | 3.49j             | 3.36              | 3.34                | 3.48j        | 3.41           | 3.46            | 3.72p             | 3.54p                  | 3.26                      | 3.45                             | 3.31               | 3.41r                     | 3.74rsv<br>w                | 3.71rsv<br>w                     | 3.48r                        | 3.32          |
| Standard deviation              |     | 1.12        | 1.17         | 1.17        | 1.12                | 1.11         | 1.12           | 1.06           | 1.18                          | 1.10              | 1.05              | 1.09                | 1.13         | 1.11           | 1.12            | 1.18              | 1.08                   | 1.17                      | 1.03                             | 1.14               | 1.13                      | 1.03                        | 1.05                             | 1.08                         | 1.12          |
| Standard error                  |     | 0.02        | 0.06         | 0.07        | 0.09                | 0.02         | 0.08           | 0.05           | 0.06                          | 0.05              | 0.06              | 0.05                | 0.04         | 0.04           | 0.05            | 0.15              | 0.02                   | 0.03                      | 0.10                             | 0.03               | 0.03                      | 0.05                        | 0.05                             | 0.04                         | 0.12          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 781

**Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions**

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |               |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |               |                      |                       |             |                 |            |               |             |                  | Vote now       |               |                     |                      |                 |              |             |               |             |              | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)       | Lib Dem (f)          | UKIP (g)              | SNP (h)     | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)    | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)       | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p)         | UKIP (q)             | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)      | DUP (t)     | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)   |              |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200          | 2207         | 553              | 1663            | 1682          | 359                  | 227                   | 156         | 23              | 41         | 19            | 206         | 656              | 1445           | 1619          | 399                 | 327                  | 24              | 157          | 35          | 21            | 281         | 374          |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200          | 2201         | 558              | 1649            | 1690          | 354                  | 229                   | 169         | 21**            | 38*        | 18**          | 202         | 662              | 1431           | 1630          | 394                 | 327                  | 22**            | 170          | 32*         | 20**          | 275         | 379          |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2522<br>50%           | 1297<br>59%bc | 900<br>41%   | 290<br>52%b      | 766<br>46%      | 862<br>51%df  | 150<br>42%           | 164<br>72%defh<br>jlm | 87<br>51%   | 11<br>52%       | 20<br>54%  | 13<br>74%     | 95<br>47%   | 354<br>53%df     | 638<br>45%     | 861<br>53%np  | 163<br>41%          | 240<br>73%nops<br>tw | 13<br>59%       | 86<br>51%p   | 16<br>49%   | 16<br>81%     | 136<br>49%p | 197<br>52%np |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>20%            | 984<br>25%bc  | 305<br>14%   | 113<br>20%b      | 271<br>16%      | 333<br>20%df  | 50<br>14%            | 94<br>41%defh<br>lm   | 40<br>24%df | 4<br>17%        | 9<br>25%   | 8<br>43%      | 36<br>18%   | 138<br>21%df     | 202<br>14%     | 346<br>21%np  | 56<br>14%           | 136<br>42%nops<br>vw | 5<br>21%        | 42<br>25%npv | 8<br>26%n   | 10<br>53%     | 46<br>17%   | 78<br>21%np  |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>31%            | 1538<br>34%b  | 596<br>27%   | 176<br>32%b      | 495<br>30%      | 528<br>31%    | 100<br>28%           | 70<br>31%             | 46<br>27%   | 7<br>35%        | 11<br>29%  | 6<br>31%      | 59<br>29%   | 215<br>33%       | 436<br>30%     | 515<br>32%    | 107<br>27%          | 103<br>32%           | 8<br>37%        | 44<br>26%    | 7<br>22%    | 6<br>28%      | 90<br>33%   | 118<br>31%   |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>30%            | 1486<br>27%   | 584<br>31%a  | 676<br>35%a      | 193<br>35%a     | 485<br>29%    | 495<br>29%           | 99<br>28%             | 54<br>23%   | 46<br>27%       | 5<br>26%   | 8<br>22%      | 4<br>21%    | 64<br>32%        | 226<br>34%defg | 404<br>28%q   | 466<br>29%q         | 107<br>27%           | 71<br>22%       | 5<br>21%     | 47<br>28%   | 8<br>26%      | 2<br>10%    | 80<br>29%q   | 140<br>37%nopqsv   |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>15%            | 767<br>12%    | 257<br>20%ac | 450<br>20%ac     | 57<br>10%       | 302<br>18%egm | 253<br>15%gm         | 64<br>18%gm           | 11<br>5%    | 28<br>17%gm     | 3<br>13%   | 6<br>17%g     | 1<br>5%     | 31<br>15%g       | 68<br>10%g     | 293<br>20%oqw | 225<br>14%qw        | 83<br>21%oqw         | 15<br>5%        | 4<br>16%     | 28<br>17%qw | 5<br>14%q     | 1<br>5%     | 44<br>16%qw  | 34<br>9%q          |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>5%             | 258<br>3%     | 62<br>8%ac   | 175<br>8%ac      | 18<br>3%        | 97<br>6%gm    | 81<br>5%gm           | 42<br>12%deghl<br>m   | -<br>5%gm   | 9<br>9%         | 2<br>7%gm  | 3<br>-        | 11<br>6%gm  | 14<br>2%g        | 96<br>7%oqw    | 79<br>5%qw    | 42<br>11%noqsv<br>w | 1<br>4%              | 9<br>5%q        | 4<br>11%qw   | 1<br>4%     | 15<br>5%qw    | 8<br>2%q    |              |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1025<br>20%           | 319<br>14%    | 625<br>28%ac | 75<br>13%        | 399<br>24%egm   | 334<br>20%gm  | 105<br>30%deghl<br>m | 11<br>5%              | 37<br>22%gm | 4<br>21%        | 9<br>24%gm | 1<br>5%       | 42<br>21%gm | 82<br>12%g       | 388<br>27%oqv  | 304<br>19%qw  | 125<br>32%oqsv      | 16<br>5%             | 4<br>20%        | 37<br>22%qw  | 8<br>25%qw  | 2<br>9%       | 59<br>21%qw | 42<br>11%q   |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.44                  | 3.67bc        | 3.18         | 3.56b            | 3.33f           | 3.46df        | 3.15                 | 4.08def<br>hilm       | 3.48f       | 3.40            | 3.47       | 4.12          | 3.38f       | 3.60def<br>l     | 3.25           | 3.51np        | 3.13                | 4.10nop<br>stvw      | 3.55            | 3.49np       | 3.38        | 4.21          | 3.39p       | 3.60npv      |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.12                  | 1.06          | 1.15         | 1.03             | 1.13            | 1.11          | 1.22                 | 0.91                  | 1.17        | 1.19            | 1.25       | 0.94          | 1.12        | 1.00             | 1.13           | 1.11          | 1.21                | 0.92                 | 1.14            | 1.18         | 1.33        | 1.11          | 1.11        | 0.98         |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.02                  | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.04             | 0.03            | 0.03          | 0.06                 | 0.06                  | 0.09        | 0.25            | 0.19       | 0.21          | 0.08        | 0.04             | 0.03           | 0.03          | 0.06                | 0.05                 | 0.23            | 0.09         | 0.23        | 0.24          | 0.07        | 0.05         |                    |

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w****\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing**

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 782

**Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions**

|                                 | Total              | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism     |               |               |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                 |                    | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)   |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032               | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536        | 1375         | 2007          | 1650          |
| Weighted base                   | 5032               | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528        | 1362         | 2013          | 1657          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2522<br>50%        | 1065<br>64%bc       | 976<br>52%c   | 480<br>32%   | 505<br>34%            | 980<br>51%cd  | 1037<br>63%de             | 707<br>50%    | 1026<br>49%   | 788<br>52%  | 78<br>6%     | 934<br>46%j   | 1510<br>91%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>984<br>20%  | 604<br>36%bc        | 255<br>14%c   | 124<br>8%    | 164<br>11%            | 299<br>16%cd  | 521<br>32%de              | 333<br>24%hi  | 358<br>17%    | 292<br>19%  | 11<br>1%     | 67<br>3%j     | 906<br>55%jk  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>1538<br>31% | 461<br>28%cd        | 721<br>38%ac  | 356<br>24%   | 341<br>23%            | 681<br>35%cd  | 516<br>31%cd              | 374<br>27%    | 668<br>32%g   | 496<br>32%g | 67<br>5%     | 868<br>43%kl  | 603<br>36%j   |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>1486<br>30% | 340<br>21%          | 577<br>31%a   | 569<br>38%ab | 497<br>34%ef          | 610<br>32%ef  | 378<br>23%                | 351<br>25%    | 711<br>34%gi  | 423<br>28%  | 516<br>38%l  | 841<br>42%jl  | 128<br>8%     |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>767<br>15%  | 179<br>11%          | 247<br>13%a   | 341<br>23%ab | 324<br>22%ef          | 272<br>14%ef  | 171<br>10%                | 245<br>17%h   | 283<br>14%    | 239<br>16%  | 539<br>40%kl | 212<br>11%l   | 16<br>1%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>258<br>5%   | 72<br>4%            | 80<br>4%      | 106<br>7%ab  | 140<br>10%ef          | 58<br>3%      | 60<br>4%                  | 105<br>7%hi   | 75<br>4%      | 78<br>5%h   | 229<br>17%kl | 26<br>1%l     | 3<br>*        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 1025<br>20%        | 251<br>15%          | 326<br>17%    | 447<br>30%ab | 464<br>32%ef          | 331<br>17%ef  | 231<br>14%                | 349<br>25%hi  | 359<br>17%    | 317<br>21%h | 768<br>56%kl | 238<br>12%l   | 19<br>1%      |
| Mean                            | 3.44               | 3.81bc              | 3.44c         | 3.03         | 3.04                  | 3.46d         | 3.77de                    | 3.42          | 3.45          | 3.45        | 2.33         | 3.37j         | 4.45jk        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.12               | 1.17                | 1.02          | 1.04         | 1.13                  | 1.01          | 1.11                      | 1.23          | 1.04          | 1.12        | 0.84         | 0.77          | 0.69          |
| Standard error                  | 0.02               | 0.03                | 0.02          | 0.03         | 0.03                  | 0.02          | 0.03                      | 0.03          | 0.02          | 0.03        | 0.02         | 0.02          | 0.02          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 783

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

I would rather be represented by a citizen than by a specialised politician

|                                 | Total           | Gender              |                     | Age                 |                      |                      |                      |                       |                        | Ethnicity           |                     | Socio-economic grade  |                     |                       |                       |                     |                     | Urban/ Rural         |            | Long term condition or disability |                      |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
|                                 |                 | Male (a)            | Female (b)          | 18-24 (c)           | 25-34 (d)            | 35-44 (e)            | 45-54 (f)            | 55-64 (g)             | 65+ (h)                | White (i)           | BAME (j)            | ABC1 (k)              | C2DE (l)            | AB (m)                | C1 (n)                | C2 (o)              | DE (p)              | Urban (q)            | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)               |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 2453                | 2579                | 501                 | 865                  | 792                  | 948                  | 809                   | 1117                   | 4367                | 645                 | 3141                  | 1891                | 1614                  | 1527                  | 823                 | 1068                | 4076                 | 956        | 1110                              | 3846                 |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 2415                | 2617                | 498                 | 897                  | 797                  | 947                  | 797                   | 1096                   | 4361                | 652                 | 3070                  | 1962                | 1560                  | 1510                  | 906                 | 1057                | 4073                 | 959        | 1108                              | 3847                 |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2519<br>50%     | 1192<br>49%         | 1326<br>51%         | 266<br>53%gh        | 501<br>56%fgh        | 465<br>58%fgh        | 465<br>49%h          | 374<br>47%h           | 448<br>41%             | 2124<br>49%         | 385<br>59% <i>i</i> | 1433<br>47%           | 1086<br>55%kmn      | 708<br>45%            | 725<br>48%            | 497<br>55%kmn       | 589<br>56%kmn       | 2072<br>51% <i>r</i> | 446<br>47% | 608<br>55% <i>t</i>               | 1870<br>49%          |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1009<br>20% | 497<br>21%          | 511<br>20%          | 107<br>21% <i>h</i> | 211<br>23% <i>h</i>  | 186<br>23% <i>h</i>  | 188<br>20% <i>h</i>  | 158<br>20% <i>h</i>   | 159<br>15%             | 840<br>19%          | 163<br>25% <i>i</i> | 523<br>17%            | 485<br>25%kmn       | 256<br>16%            | 267<br>18%            | 220<br>24%kmn       | 265<br>25%kmn       | 835<br>21%           | 174<br>18% | 270<br>24% <i>t</i>               | 716<br>19%           |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1510<br>30% | 695<br>29%          | 815<br>31%          | 159<br>32% <i>h</i> | 290<br>32% <i>gh</i> | 279<br>35%fgh        | 277<br>29%           | 216<br>27%            | 289<br>26%             | 1283<br>29%         | 222<br>34% <i>i</i> | 909<br>30%            | 601<br>31%          | 452<br>29%            | 457<br>30%            | 277<br>31%          | 323<br>31%          | 1237<br>30%          | 273<br>28% | 337<br>30%                        | 1154<br>30%          |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1695<br>34% | 765<br>32%          | 931<br>36% <i>a</i> | 155<br>31%          | 281<br>31%           | 241<br>30%           | 338<br>36% <i>de</i> | 283<br>36% <i>e</i>   | 398<br>36% <i>cde</i>  | 1488<br>34%         | 200<br>31%          | 1038<br>34%           | 657<br>34%          | 531<br>34%            | 507<br>34%            | 286<br>32%          | 372<br>35%          | 1358<br>33%          | 338<br>35% | 340<br>31%                        | 1329<br>35% <i>s</i> |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 643<br>13%  | 345<br>14% <i>b</i> | 298<br>11%          | 59<br>12%           | 91<br>10%            | 74<br>9%             | 105<br>11%           | 115<br>14% <i>def</i> | 199<br>18% <i>cdef</i> | 584<br>13% <i>j</i> | 56<br>9%            | 468<br>15% <i>lop</i> | 175<br>9%           | 246<br>16% <i>lop</i> | 222<br>15% <i>lop</i> | 102<br>11% <i>p</i> | 73<br>7%            | 506<br>12%           | 136<br>14% | 122<br>11%                        | 514<br>13% <i>s</i>  |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 175<br>3%   | 114<br>5% <i>b</i>  | 62<br>2%            | 19<br>4%            | 24<br>3%             | 18<br>2%             | 37<br>4% <i>e</i>    | 26<br>3%              | 51<br>5% <i>de</i>     | 165<br>4% <i>j</i>  | 10<br>2%            | 131<br>4% <i>lop</i>  | 44<br>2%            | 75<br>5% <i>lop</i>   | 56<br>4% <i>lp</i>    | 21<br>2%            | 23<br>2%            | 137<br>3%            | 38<br>4%   | 39<br>4%                          | 134<br>3%            |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 818<br>16%      | 458<br>19% <i>b</i> | 359<br>14%          | 77<br>16% <i>e</i>  | 116<br>13%           | 92<br>12%            | 143<br>15% <i>e</i>  | 140<br>18% <i>de</i>  | 250<br>23% <i>cdef</i> | 749<br>17% <i>j</i> | 66<br>10%           | 599<br>20% <i>lop</i> | 219<br>11%          | 321<br>21% <i>lop</i> | 278<br>18% <i>lop</i> | 123<br>14% <i>p</i> | 96<br>9%            | 643<br>16%           | 175<br>18% | 161<br>15%                        | 648<br>17%           |
| Mean                            | 3.50            | 3.46                | 3.54 <sub>a</sub>   | 3.55 <sub>h</sub>   | 3.64 <sub>fgh</sub>  | 3.68 <sub>cfgh</sub> | 3.50 <sub>h</sub>    | 3.46 <sub>h</sub>     | 3.28                   | 3.47                | 3.73 <sub>i</sub>   | 3.40                  | 3.67 <sub>kmn</sub> | 3.36                  | 3.44                  | 3.63 <sub>kmn</sub> | 3.70 <sub>kmn</sub> | 3.52 <sub>r</sub>    | 3.42       | 3.61 <sub>t</sub>                 | 3.47                 |
| Standard deviation              | 1.06            | 1.11                | 1.00                | 1.07                | 1.03                 | 1.00                 | 1.05                 | 1.06                  | 1.07                   | 1.06                | 0.98                | 1.07                  | 1.02                | 1.08                  | 1.06                  | 1.04                | 0.99                | 1.05                 | 1.06       | 1.08                              | 1.05                 |
| Standard error                  | 0.01            | 0.02                | 0.02                | 0.05                | 0.04                 | 0.04                 | 0.03                 | 0.04                  | 0.03                   | 0.02                | 0.04                | 0.02                  | 0.02                | 0.03                  | 0.03                  | 0.04                | 0.03                | 0.02                 | 0.03       | 0.03                              | 0.02                 |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 784

**Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**I would rather be represented by a citizen than by a specialised politician**

|                                 | Total           | Region          |            |                            |             |                  |                |                              |                   |                   |                     |            |                            | Education level  |                   |                        |                           | Housing tenure                   |                    |                           |                             |                                  |                              |                  |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|
|                                 |                 | Scotland (a)    | Wales (b)  | N Ireland (c)              | England (d) | North East (e)   | North West (f) | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k) | South East (l)             | South West (m)   | None/ Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w)    |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 413             | 272        | 161                        | 4186        | 195              | 520            | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680        | 786                        | 437              | 64                | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80               |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 448             | 249        | 149                        | 4185        | 199              | 548            | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648        | 747                        | 448              | 65*               | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*              |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2519<br>50%     | 222<br>50%      | 129<br>52% | 84<br>56%<br>m             | 2084<br>50% | 111<br>56%<br>lm | 286<br>52%     | 195<br>49%                   | 198<br>50%        | 162<br>46%        | 232<br>52%          | 327<br>51% | 367<br>49%                 | 206<br>46%       | 41<br>63%<br>pq   | 1558<br>52%<br>pq      | 855<br>47%                | 47<br>39%                        | 773<br>44%         | 715<br>49%<br>r           | 241<br>61%<br>rsuw          | 269<br>54%<br>rs                 | 484<br>56%<br>rs             | 36<br>45%        |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1009<br>20% | 91<br>20%       | 53<br>21%  | 44<br>30%<br>adgh<br>ijklm | 821<br>20%  | 46<br>23%        | 123<br>22%     | 87<br>22%                    | 77<br>19%         | 60<br>17%         | 91<br>20%           | 124<br>19% | 134<br>18%                 | 79<br>18%        | 25<br>38%<br>opq  | 653<br>22%<br>p        | 304<br>17%                | 19<br>16%                        | 297<br>17%         | 278<br>19%                | 110<br>28%<br>rsv           | 139<br>28%<br>rsv                | 171<br>20%                   | 15<br>19%        |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1510<br>30% | 132<br>29%      | 75<br>30%  | 39<br>26%                  | 1264<br>30% | 66<br>33%        | 164<br>30%     | 108<br>27%                   | 121<br>30%        | 102<br>29%        | 141<br>31%          | 203<br>31% | 233<br>31%                 | 127<br>28%       | 16<br>25%         | 905<br>30%             | 550<br>30%                | 28<br>24%                        | 476<br>27%         | 438<br>30%                | 132<br>33%<br>ru            | 130<br>26%                       | 313<br>36%<br>rsu            | 21<br>26%        |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1695<br>34% | 140<br>31%      | 83<br>33%  | 46<br>31%                  | 1426<br>34% | 61<br>31%        | 187<br>34%     | 129<br>32%                   | 145<br>36%<br>l   | 129<br>37%<br>l   | 152<br>34%          | 223<br>34% | 229<br>31%                 | 171<br>38%<br>al | 17<br>26%         | 1029<br>34%            | 590<br>33%                | 45<br>38%                        | 596<br>34%         | 511<br>35%                | 119<br>30%                  | 171<br>35%                       | 271<br>31%                   | 27<br>34%        |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 643<br>13%  | 70<br>16%<br>f  | 30<br>12%  | 14<br>10%                  | 528<br>13%  | 20<br>10%        | 57<br>10%      | 62<br>16%<br>f               | 46<br>12%         | 45<br>13%         | 50<br>11%           | 79<br>12%  | 118<br>16%<br>cdef<br>hijk | 51<br>11%        | 4<br>6%           | 324<br>11%             | 288<br>16%<br>no          | 23<br>19%<br>no                  | 295<br>17%<br>stuv | 181<br>12%<br>tu          | 22<br>6%                    | 42<br>8%                         | 89<br>10%<br>t               | 15<br>18%<br>tuv |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 175<br>3%   | 16<br>4%        | 7<br>3%    | 6<br>4%                    | 146<br>3%   | 7<br>4%          | 18<br>3%       | 13<br>3%                     | 9<br>2%           | 14<br>4%          | 15<br>3%            | 18<br>3%   | 33<br>4%                   | 20<br>5%         | 3<br>5%           | 91<br>3%               | 76<br>4%<br>o             | 4<br>3%                          | 77<br>4%<br>uv     | 50<br>3%                  | 11<br>3%                    | 12<br>2%                         | 23<br>3%                     | 2<br>3%          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 818<br>16%      | 86<br>19%<br>fh | 38<br>15%  | 20<br>13%                  | 674<br>16%  | 27<br>13%        | 75<br>14%      | 75<br>19%<br>f               | 56<br>14%         | 58<br>17%         | 64<br>14%           | 97<br>15%  | 151<br>20%<br>cdef<br>hjk  | 71<br>16%        | 7<br>11%          | 415<br>14%             | 364<br>20%<br>o           | 27<br>22%<br>o                   | 372<br>21%<br>stuv | 230<br>16%<br>tu          | 33<br>8%                    | 53<br>11%                        | 112<br>13%<br>t              | 17<br>21%<br>tuv |
| Mean                            | 3.50            | 3.47            | 3.55       | 3.68adi<br>lm              | 3.50        | 3.62ilm          | 3.58ilm        | 3.49                         | 3.53              | 3.43              | 3.54                | 3.52       | 3.43                       | 3.43             | 3.86opq           | 3.57pq                 | 3.40                      | 3.29                             | 3.36               | 3.49r                     | 3.78rsv<br>w                | 3.69rsw                          | 3.60rs                       | 3.40             |
| Standard deviation              | 1.06            | 1.09            | 1.05       | 1.11                       | 1.05        | 1.05             | 1.05           | 1.09                         | 1.01              | 1.04              | 1.04                | 1.02       | 1.09                       | 1.05             | 1.15              | 1.04                   | 1.07                      | 1.06                             | 1.08               | 1.04                      | 1.01                        | 1.04                             | 1.00                         | 1.07             |
| Standard error                  | 0.01            | 0.05            | 0.06       | 0.09                       | 0.02        | 0.08             | 0.05           | 0.05                         | 0.05              | 0.06              | 0.05                | 0.04       | 0.04                       | 0.05             | 0.14              | 0.02                   | 0.03                      | 0.10                             | 0.03               | 0.03                      | 0.05                        | 0.05                             | 0.03                         | 0.12             |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

## ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 785

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

I would rather be represented by a citizen than by a specialised politician

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |              |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |               |               |                       |             |                 |                |               |             |                  | Vote now        |               |               |                      |                 |             |                     |               |              |               | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)    | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)       | Lib Dem (f)   | UKIP (g)              | SNP (h)     | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)        | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)   | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)        | Lab (o)       | Lib Dem (p)   | UKIP (q)             | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)     | DUP (t)             | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)    |               |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200         | 2207         | 553              | 1663            | 1682          | 359           | 227                   | 156         | 23              | 41             | 19            | 206         | 656              | 1445            | 1619          | 399           | 327                  | 24              | 157         | 35                  | 21            | 281          | 374           |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200         | 2201         | 558              | 1649            | 1690          | 354           | 229                   | 169         | 21**            | 38*            | 18**          | 202         | 662              | 1431            | 1630          | 394           | 327                  | 22**            | 170         | 32*                 | 20**          | 275          | 379           |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2519<br>50%           | 1215<br>55%b | 970<br>44%   | 299<br>54%b      | 701<br>43%      | 915<br>54%dfj | 157<br>44%    | 156<br>68%defh<br>jlm | 88<br>52%df | 9<br>44%        | 14<br>37%      | 10<br>59%     | 97<br>48%   | 370<br>56%dfj    | 589<br>41%      | 903<br>55%npv | 178<br>45%    | 223<br>68%nops<br>tw | 14<br>63%       | 83<br>49%   | 13<br>40%           | 14<br>72%     | 134<br>49%h  | 217<br>57%npv |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1009<br>20%       | 543<br>25%b  | 335<br>15%   | 117<br>21%b      | 254<br>15%      | 374<br>22%df  | 49<br>14%     | 90<br>40%defh<br>jlm  | 41<br>24%df | 1<br>4%         | 9<br>23%       | 8<br>42%      | 42<br>21%df | 140<br>21%df     | 201<br>14%      | 386<br>24%np  | 58<br>15%     | 126<br>39%nops<br>tw | 4<br>17%        | 38<br>22%np | 6<br>20%            | 11<br>57%     | 52<br>19%h   | 79<br>21%np   |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1510<br>30%       | 671<br>31%   | 635<br>29%   | 181<br>32%       | 447<br>27%      | 541<br>32%dj  | 108<br>31%j   | 66<br>29%             | 47<br>28%   | 8<br>40%        | 6<br>15%       | 3<br>16%      | 55<br>27%   | 229<br>35%dj     | 388<br>27%      | 517<br>32%h   | 121<br>31%    | 97<br>30%            | 10<br>46%       | 46<br>27%   | 6<br>20%            | 3<br>15%      | 82<br>30%    | 138<br>36%ns  |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1695<br>34%       | 684<br>31%   | 775<br>35%a  | 203<br>36%a      | 577<br>35%eg    | 529<br>31%    | 123<br>35%g   | 61<br>27%             | 56<br>33%   | 9<br>43%        | 13<br>34%      | 6<br>36%      | 81<br>40%eg | 240<br>36%eg     | 484<br>34%q     | 502<br>31%    | 130<br>33%    | 86<br>26%            | 5<br>25%        | 58<br>34%   | 10<br>32%           | 4<br>18%      | 106<br>38%oq | 136<br>36%q   |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 643<br>13%        | 234<br>11%   | 360<br>16%ac | 44<br>8%         | 282<br>17%eglm  | 200<br>12%gm  | 56<br>16%eglm | 10<br>4%              | 22<br>13%gm | 2<br>9%         | 6<br>17%gm     | 1<br>5%       | 20<br>10%g  | 43<br>6%         | 276<br>19%oqvw  | 179<br>11%qw  | 65<br>17%oqvw | 12<br>4%             | 3<br>12%        | 26<br>15%qw | 4<br>14%q           | 2<br>9%       | 28<br>10%qw  | 23<br>6%      |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 175<br>3%         | 67<br>3%     | 96<br>4%ac   | 12<br>2%         | 89<br>5%eglm    | 46<br>3%g     | 18<br>5%egm   | 1<br>*                | 3<br>2%     | 1<br>4%         | 5<br>12%eghlm  | -<br>-        | 4<br>2%     | 9<br>1%          | 81<br>6%oqsvw   | 46<br>3%w     | 21<br>5%oqsw  | 5<br>2%              | -<br>-          | 2<br>1%     | 5<br>14%nopqs<br>vw | -<br>-        | 7<br>2%      | 3<br>1%       |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 818<br>16%            | 301<br>14%c  | 456<br>21%ac | 56<br>10%        | 371<br>22%eghlm | 246<br>15%gm  | 74<br>21%eglm | 11<br>5%              | 25<br>15%gm | 3<br>13%        | 11<br>29%eghlm | 1<br>5%       | 24<br>12%g  | 52<br>8%         | 357<br>25%oqsvw | 224<br>14%qw  | 86<br>22%oqvw | 17<br>5%             | 3<br>12%        | 28<br>17%qw | 9<br>28%oqvw        | 2<br>9%       | 35<br>13%qw  | 26<br>7%      |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.50                  | 3.63b        | 3.34         | 3.62b            | 3.30            | 3.59dfj       | 3.32          | 4.02def<br>hilm       | 3.60dfj     | 3.31            | 3.19           | 3.96          | 3.55dfj     | 3.68dfj          | 3.25            | 3.63npt       | 3.33          | 4.00nop<br>stvw      | 3.68            | 3.54np      | 3.18                | 4.20          | 3.52np       | 3.71nptv      |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.06                  | 1.06         | 1.06         | 0.97             | 1.09            | 1.04          | 1.06          | 0.94                  | 1.05        | 0.88            | 1.31           | 1.03          | 1.00        | 0.92             | 1.09            | 1.05          | 1.08          | 0.97                 | 0.92            | 1.04        | 1.32                | 1.07          | 0.99         | 0.89          |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.01                  | 0.02         | 0.02         | 0.04             | 0.03            | 0.03          | 0.06          | 0.06                  | 0.08        | 0.18            | 0.20           | 0.24          | 0.07        | 0.04             | 0.03            | 0.03          | 0.05          | 0.05                 | 0.19            | 0.08        | 0.22                | 0.23          | 0.06         | 0.05          |                    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

## Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

### ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 786

**Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****I would rather be represented by a citizen than by a specialised politician**

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism     |               |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                 |                 | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)   |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536         | 1375         | 2007          | 1650          |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528         | 1362         | 2013          | 1657          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2519<br>50%     | 1081<br>65%bc       | 935<br>50%c   | 502<br>34%   | 570<br>39%            | 958<br>50%cd  | 990<br>60%de              | 752<br>53%l   | 1054<br>50%l  | 712<br>47%   | 115<br>8%    | 934<br>46%j   | 1470<br>89%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 1009<br>20% | 602<br>36%bc        | 277<br>15%c   | 130<br>9%    | 180<br>12%            | 318<br>17%cd  | 511<br>31%de              | 354<br>25%hi  | 374<br>18%    | 281<br>18%   | 14<br>1%     | 99<br>5%j     | 896<br>54%jk  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1510<br>30% | 479<br>29%c         | 659<br>35%ac  | 372<br>25%   | 390<br>27%            | 640<br>33%cd  | 480<br>29%                | 398<br>28%    | 681<br>32%gi  | 431<br>28%   | 101<br>7%    | 835<br>41%jl  | 574<br>35%j   |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1695<br>34% | 403<br>24%          | 684<br>36%a   | 608<br>41%ab | 556<br>38%f           | 687<br>36%f   | 452<br>27%                | 431<br>31%    | 755<br>36%g   | 510<br>33%   | 638<br>47%l  | 885<br>44%l   | 172<br>10%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 643<br>13%  | 139<br>8%           | 211<br>11%a   | 292<br>20%ab | 260<br>18%ef          | 232<br>12%f   | 151<br>9%                 | 177<br>13%    | 232<br>11%    | 234<br>15%gh | 455<br>33%kl | 172<br>9%l    | 15<br>1%      |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 175<br>3%   | 33<br>2%            | 49<br>3%      | 94<br>6%ab   | 79<br>5%ef            | 45<br>2%      | 52<br>3%                  | 47<br>3%      | 56<br>3%      | 72<br>5%h    | 153<br>11%kl | 22<br>1%l     | -             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 818<br>16%      | 172<br>10%          | 260<br>14%a   | 385<br>26%ab | 339<br>23%ef          | 276<br>14%    | 203<br>12%                | 224<br>16%    | 287<br>14%    | 306<br>20%gh | 609<br>45%kl | 194<br>10%l   | 15<br>1%      |
| Mean                            | 3.50            | 3.89bc              | 3.48c         | 3.10         | 3.23                  | 3.50d         | 3.76de                    | 3.59hi        | 3.52i         | 3.40         | 2.54         | 3.41j         | 4.42jk        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.06            | 1.05                | 0.96          | 1.02         | 1.05                  | 0.98          | 1.09                      | 1.10          | 0.99          | 1.09         | 0.83         | 0.76          | 0.71          |
| Standard error                  | 0.01            | 0.03                | 0.02          | 0.03         | 0.03                  | 0.02          | 0.03                      | 0.03          | 0.02          | 0.03         | 0.02         | 0.02          | 0.02          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 787

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Elected officials talk too much and take too little action

|                                 | Total       | Gender           |                  | Age               |                  |                  |                  |                    |                  | Ethnicity   |            | Socio-economic grade |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |                  |
|---------------------------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------|------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|
|                                 |             | Male             | Female           | 18-24             | 25-34            | 35-44            | 45-54            | 55-64              | 65+              | White       | BAME       | ABC1                 | C2DE               | AB                | C1                | C2                | DE                | Urban        | Rural      | Yes                               | No               |
|                                 |             | (a)              | (b)              | (c)               | (d)              | (e)              | (f)              | (g)                | (h)              | (i)         | (j)        | (k)                  | (l)                | (m)               | (n)               | (o)               | (p)               | (q)          | (r)        | (s)                               | (t)              |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032        | 2453             | 2579             | 501               | 865              | 792              | 948              | 809                | 1117             | 4367        | 645        | 3141                 | 1891               | 1614              | 1527              | 823               | 1068              | 4076         | 956        | 1110                              | 3846             |
| Weighted base                   | 5032        | 2415             | 2617             | 498               | 897              | 797              | 947              | 797                | 1096             | 4361        | 652        | 3070                 | 1962               | 1560              | 1510              | 906               | 1057              | 4073         | 959        | 1108                              | 3847             |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 4127<br>82% | 1961<br>81%      | 2166<br>83%      | 376<br>75%        | 708<br>79%       | 647<br>81%<br>c  | 781<br>82%<br>c  | 694<br>87%<br>cdef | 920<br>84%<br>cd | 3582<br>82% | 530<br>81% | 2437<br>79%          | 1690<br>86%<br>kmn | 1218<br>78%       | 1219<br>81%       | 779<br>86%<br>kmn | 911<br>86%<br>kmn | 3329<br>82%  | 798<br>83% | 960<br>87%<br>t                   | 3106<br>81%      |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>42%  | 2094<br>43%<br>b | 1041<br>40%      | 1054<br>36%       | 342<br>38%       | 341<br>43%<br>c  | 401<br>42%<br>c  | 394<br>49%<br>cdef | 436<br>40%       | 1821<br>42% | 267<br>41% | 1155<br>38%          | 939<br>48%<br>kmn  | 565<br>36%        | 590<br>39%        | 422<br>47%<br>kmn | 517<br>49%<br>kmn | 1681<br>41%  | 414<br>43% | 572<br>52%<br>t                   | 1489<br>39%      |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>40%  | 2032<br>38%      | 1112<br>42%<br>a | 196<br>39%        | 366<br>41%       | 306<br>38%       | 380<br>40%       | 300<br>38%         | 484<br>44%<br>eg | 1761<br>40% | 263<br>40% | 1282<br>42%<br>lp    | 751<br>38%         | 653<br>42%<br>lp  | 628<br>42%<br>lp  | 357<br>39%        | 393<br>37%        | 1648<br>40%  | 384<br>40% | 388<br>35%                        | 1617<br>42%<br>s |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>14%  | 716<br>14%       | 379<br>14%       | 98<br>20%<br>efgh | 154<br>17%<br>gh | 116<br>15%<br>gh | 139<br>15%<br>gh | 85<br>11%          | 124<br>11%       | 616<br>14%  | 94<br>14%  | 478<br>16%<br>lop    | 238<br>12%         | 249<br>16%<br>lop | 229<br>15%<br>lop | 110<br>12%        | 128<br>12%        | 581<br>14%   | 135<br>14% | 112<br>10%                        | 590<br>15%<br>s  |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>3%   | 155<br>4%<br>b   | 94<br>2%         | 15<br>3%          | 31<br>3%         | 28<br>3%         | 22<br>2%         | 17<br>2%           | 43<br>4%<br>fg   | 136<br>3%   | 20<br>3%   | 127<br>4%<br>lop     | 28<br>1%           | 81<br>5%<br>lnop  | 47<br>3%<br>lop   | 12<br>1%          | 16<br>1%          | 132<br>3%    | 23<br>2%   | 30<br>3%                          | 123<br>3%        |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>1%   | 34<br>1%         | 24<br>1%<br>b    | 11<br>*           | 9<br>2%<br>dfg   | 4<br>*           | 6<br>1%          | 5<br>1%            | 2<br>*           | 9<br>1%     | 26<br>1%   | 8<br>1%              | 28<br>1%<br>lp     | 6<br>*            | 12<br>1%<br>p     | 15<br>1%<br>lp    | 4<br>*            | 2<br>*       | 31<br>1%   | 3<br>*                            | 27<br>1%         |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 190<br>4%   | 117<br>5%<br>b   | 72<br>3%         | 24<br>5%<br>g     | 35<br>4%         | 33<br>4%<br>g    | 27<br>3%         | 18<br>2%           | 52<br>5%<br>fg   | 162<br>4%   | 28<br>4%   | 155<br>5%<br>lop     | 34<br>2%           | 93<br>6%<br>lnop  | 62<br>4%<br>lop   | 17<br>2%          | 18<br>2%          | 163<br>4%    | 26<br>3%   | 37<br>3%                          | 151<br>4%        |
| Mean                            | 4.19        | 4.18             | 4.20             | 4.05              | 4.13             | 4.19c            | 4.21cd           | 4.34cde            | 4.18c            | 4.20        | 4.17       | 4.11                 | 4.32kmn            | 4.08              | 4.15m             | 4.30kmn           | 4.33kmn           | 4.18         | 4.23       | 4.34t                             | 4.15             |
| Standard deviation              | 0.84        | 0.88             | 0.80             | 0.92              | 0.85             | 0.86             | 0.82             | 0.77               | 0.84             | 0.84        | 0.87       | 0.88                 | 0.76               | 0.89              | 0.86              | 0.77              | 0.76              | 0.85         | 0.80       | 0.82                              | 0.84             |
| Standard error                  | 0.01        | 0.02             | 0.02             | 0.04              | 0.03             | 0.03             | 0.03             | 0.03               | 0.03             | 0.01        | 0.03       | 0.02                 | 0.02               | 0.02              | 0.02              | 0.03              | 0.02              | 0.01         | 0.03       | 0.02                              | 0.01             |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t



# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 788

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Elected officials talk too much and take too little action

|                                 | Region          |              |                |                         |               |                |                 |                              |                   |                   |                     |                |                     |                | Education level  |                        |                           |                                  | Housing tenure     |                           |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total           | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)      | N Ireland (c)           | England (d)   | North East (e) | North West (f)  | Yorkshire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (j) | London (k)     | South East (l)      | South West (m) | None/Primary (n) | Secondary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time education (q) | Owned outright (r) | Owned with a mortgage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 413          | 272            | 161                     | 4186          | 195            | 520             | 403                          | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680            | 786                 | 437            | 64               | 2988                   | 1826                      | 117                              | 1765               | 1449                      | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 448          | 249            | 149                     | 4185          | 199            | 548             | 399                          | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648            | 747                 | 448            | 65*              | 3002                   | 1809                      | 119                              | 1742               | 1456                      | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 4127<br>82%     | 374<br>83%   | 207<br>83%     | 126<br>84%              | 3420<br>82%   | 163<br>82%     | 466<br>85%ik    | 321<br>81%                   | 329<br>83%        | 274<br>79%        | 366<br>82%          | 522<br>81%     | 616<br>82%          | 362<br>81%     | 55<br>84%        | 2548<br>85%p           | 1399<br>77%               | 97<br>82%                        | 1425<br>82%        | 1172<br>81%               | 345<br>88%rsvw              | 421<br>85%svw                    | 702<br>81%                   | 60<br>75%     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 2094<br>42% | 197<br>44%il | 115<br>46%hijl | 83<br>56%adfg<br>hijklm | 1699<br>41%   | 95<br>48%dhijl | 248<br>45%dhijl | 178<br>45%hil                | 150<br>38%        | 124<br>36%        | 170<br>38%          | 265<br>41%     | 282<br>38%          | 187<br>42%     | 35<br>54%pq      | 1368<br>46%pq          | 635<br>35%                | 41<br>34%                        | 712<br>41%         | 577<br>40%                | 208<br>53%rsuv              | 225<br>46%sv                     | 339<br>39%                   | 35<br>43%     |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 2032<br>40% | 177<br>40%c  | 92<br>37%      | 42<br>28%               | 1721<br>41%cg | 68<br>34%      | 218<br>40%c     | 144<br>36%                   | 179<br>45%bceg    | 150<br>43%ce      | 196<br>44%cecg      | 257<br>40%c    | 335<br>45%bceg<br>m | 175<br>39%c    | 20<br>30%        | 1180<br>39%            | 764<br>42%o               | 56<br>47%qn                      | 714<br>41%t        | 596<br>41%t               | 138<br>35%                  | 196<br>40%                       | 364<br>42%t                  | 26<br>32%     |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 716<br>14%  | 62<br>14%    | 32<br>13%      | 19<br>13%               | 603<br>14%    | 30<br>15%      | 65<br>12%       | 61<br>15%                    | 54<br>14%         | 62<br>18%fl       | 68<br>15%           | 98<br>15%      | 97<br>13%           | 68<br>15%      | 9<br>14%         | 383<br>13%             | 295<br>16%o               | 19<br>16%                        | 246<br>14%t        | 219<br>15%t               | 39<br>10%                   | 62<br>13%                        | 137<br>16%t                  | 12<br>15%     |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 155<br>3%   | 12<br>3%     | 10<br>4%       | 3<br>2%                 | 131<br>3%     | 6<br>3%        | 11<br>2%        | 13<br>3%                     | 14<br>4%          | 12<br>4%          | 13<br>3%            | 17<br>3%       | 30<br>4%f           | 14<br>3%       | 1<br>2%          | 58<br>2%               | 94<br>5%o                 | 2<br>2%                          | 59<br>3%tu         | 55<br>4%tu                | 5<br>1%                     | 8<br>2%                          | 23<br>3%                     | 6<br>8%rtuv   |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 34<br>1%    | 1<br>*       | -              | 2<br>1%                 | 31<br>1%      | -              | 6<br>1%         | 3<br>1%                      | 1<br>*            | 1<br>*            | 2<br>*              | 10<br>2%abdhil | 4<br>*              | 4<br>1%        | -                | 13<br>*                | 21<br>1%o                 | 1<br>1%                          | 12<br>1%           | 10<br>1%                  | 4<br>1%                     | 2<br>*                           | 5<br>1%                      | 2<br>2%u      |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 190<br>4%       | 13<br>3%     | 10<br>4%       | 5<br>3%                 | 162<br>4%     | 6<br>3%        | 18<br>3%        | 16<br>4%                     | 15<br>4%          | 13<br>4%          | 15<br>3%            | 28<br>4%       | 34<br>5%            | 18<br>4%       | 1<br>2%          | 71<br>2%               | 115<br>6%o                | 3<br>3%                          | 70<br>4%u          | 65<br>4%tu                | 9<br>2%                     | 10<br>2%                         | 28<br>3%                     | 8<br>10%rstuv |
| Mean                            | 4.19            | 4.24i        | 4.25i          | 4.36dhi<br>jklm         | 4.18          | 4.27i          | 4.26dik         | 4.21                         | 4.16              | 4.10              | 4.16                | 4.16           | 4.15                | 4.17           | 4.37p            | 4.28pq                 | 4.05                      | 4.13                             | 4.18               | 4.15                      | 4.37rsv<br>w                | 4.29rsv<br>w                     | 4.16                         | 4.06          |
| Standard deviation              | 0.84            | 0.80         | 0.83           | 0.86                    | 0.84          | 0.82           | 0.83            | 0.87                         | 0.81              | 0.83              | 0.81                | 0.89           | 0.83                | 0.86           | 0.79             | 0.79                   | 0.91                      | 0.79                             | 0.84               | 0.86                      | 0.80                        | 0.78                             | 0.82                         | 1.06          |
| Standard error                  | 0.01            | 0.04         | 0.05           | 0.07                    | 0.01          | 0.06           | 0.04            | 0.04                         | 0.04              | 0.05              | 0.04                | 0.03           | 0.03                | 0.04           | 0.10             | 0.01                   | 0.02                      | 0.07                             | 0.02               | 0.02                      | 0.04                        | 0.04                             | 0.03                         | 0.12          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 789

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

Elected officials talk too much and take too little action

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |               |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |              |              |                      |             |                 |               |               |               |                  | Vote now            |              |                |                      |                 |             |                    |               |              |              | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)     | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)      | Lib Dem (f)  | UKIP (g)             | SNP (h)     | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)       | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)     | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)            | Lab (o)      | Lib Dem (p)    | UKIP (q)             | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)     | DUP (t)            | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)    |              |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200          | 2207         | 553              | 1663            | 1682         | 359          | 227                  | 156         | 23              | 41            | 19            | 206           | 656              | 1445                | 1619         | 399            | 327                  | 24              | 157         | 35                 | 21            | 281          | 374          |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200          | 2201         | 558              | 1649            | 1690         | 354          | 229                  | 169         | 21**            | 38*           | 18**          | 202           | 662              | 1431                | 1630         | 394            | 327                  | 22**            | 170         | 32*                | 20**          | 275          | 379          |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 4127<br>82%           | 1930<br>88%bc | 1715<br>78%  | 431<br>77%       | 1373<br>83%fm   | 1363<br>81%  | 275<br>78%   | 206<br>90%defm       | 143<br>85%  | 15<br>74%       | 32<br>83%     | 17<br>95%     | 176<br>87%efm | 527<br>80%       | 1177<br>82%dp       | 1320<br>81%  | 307<br>78%     | 304<br>93%nops<br>tw | 18<br>83%       | 143<br>84%  | 27<br>83%          | 20<br>100%    | 235<br>86%p  | 305<br>80%   |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>42%            | 2094<br>50%bc | 735<br>33%   | 233<br>42%b      | 639<br>39%      | 705<br>42%f  | 120<br>34%   | 136<br>59%defh<br>lm | 80<br>47%df | 7<br>35%        | 23<br>61%defm | 11<br>64%     | 92<br>46%f    | 279<br>42%f      | 503<br>35%          | 706<br>43%np | 136<br>34%     | 211<br>65%nops<br>vw | 9<br>42%        | 80<br>47%np | 20<br>63%nopv<br>w | 14<br>72%     | 120<br>44%np | 172<br>45%np |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>40%            | 2032<br>38%   | 980<br>45%ac | 198<br>36%       | 733<br>44%egjm  | 658<br>39%gj | 155<br>44%gj | 70<br>31%            | 63<br>37%   | 8<br>39%        | 8<br>22%      | 6<br>31%      | 83<br>41%gj   | 247<br>37%j      | 674<br>47%oqst<br>w | 614<br>38%qt | 171<br>43%oqtw | 93<br>28%            | 9<br>41%        | 63<br>37%t  | 6<br>20%           | 5<br>28%      | 116<br>42%qt | 132<br>35%   |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>14%            | 716<br>10%    | 361<br>16%a  | 116<br>21%ab     | 203<br>12%      | 254<br>15%dg | 60<br>17%dgl | 20<br>9%             | 22<br>13%   | 5<br>22%        | 6<br>14%      | 1<br>5%       | 21<br>10%     | 124<br>19%degl   | 182<br>13%q         | 240<br>15%q  | 68<br>17%nqv   | 20<br>6%             | 3<br>13%        | 24<br>14%q  | 5<br>14%           | -<br>-        | 31<br>11%q   | 69<br>18%nqv |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>3%             | 155<br>2%     | 45<br>4%ac   | 99<br>1%         | 64<br>4%gm      | 56<br>3%gm   | 15<br>4%gm   | 1<br>*               | 3<br>2%     | 1<br>4%         | -<br>-        | -<br>-        | 4<br>2%       | 11<br>2%         | 62<br>4%qw          | 54<br>3%qw   | 15<br>4%qw     | 2<br>1%              | 1<br>4%         | 3<br>2%     | -<br>-             | -<br>-        | 7<br>2%      | 5<br>1%      |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>1%             | 34<br>*       | 6<br>1%a     | 26<br>*          | 10<br>1%        | 17<br>1%lm   | 4<br>1%lm    | 1<br>*               | -<br>-      | -<br>-          | 1<br>2%hm     | -<br>-        | 2<br>1%lm     | -<br>-           | 10<br>1%            | 17<br>1%w    | 4<br>1%        | 1<br>*               | -<br>-          | -<br>3%sw   | 1<br>-             | -<br>-        | 2<br>1%      | -<br>-       |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 190<br>4%             | 51<br>2%      | 125<br>6%ac  | 10<br>2%         | 74<br>4%gm      | 73<br>4%gm   | 19<br>5%gm   | 2<br>1%              | 3<br>2%     | 1<br>4%         | 1<br>2%       | -<br>-        | 6<br>3%       | 11<br>2%         | 72<br>5%qw          | 71<br>4%qw   | 19<br>5%qw     | 3<br>1%              | 1<br>4%         | 3<br>2%     | 1<br>3%            | -<br>-        | 9<br>3%q     | 5<br>1%      |                    |
| Mean                            | 4.19                  | 4.35bc        | 4.04         | 4.17b            | 4.17f           | 4.17f        | 4.05         | 4.48def<br>hlm       | 4.31df      | 4.05            | 4.40f         | 4.59          | 4.29f         | 4.20f            | 4.12                | 4.19np       | 4.06           | 4.56nop<br>sw        | 4.22            | 4.30np      | 4.41np             | 4.72          | 4.25np       | 4.25np       |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 0.84                  | 0.76          | 0.89         | 0.83             | 0.83            | 0.87         | 0.88         | 0.72                 | 0.77        | 0.88            | 0.91          | 0.60          | 0.80          | 0.80             | 0.84                | 0.88         | 0.87           | 0.67                 | 0.84            | 0.77        | 0.94               | 0.46          | 0.81         | 0.80         |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.01                  | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.04             | 0.02            | 0.02         | 0.05         | 0.05                 | 0.06        | 0.18            | 0.14          | 0.14          | 0.06          | 0.03             | 0.02                | 0.02         | 0.04           | 0.04                 | 0.17            | 0.06        | 0.16               | 0.10          | 0.05         | 0.04         |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)**  
**ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018**

Absolutes/col percents

Table 790

**Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?****Base: All respondents****Elected officials talk too much and take too little action**

|                                 | Total           | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |              | Populism     |               |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                 |                 | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i)  | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)   |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536         | 1375         | 2007          | 1650          |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528         | 1362         | 2013          | 1657          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 4127<br>82%     | 1515<br>91%bc       | 1572<br>84%c  | 1039<br>69%  | 1031<br>70%           | 1586<br>83%cd | 1510<br>92%de             | 1182<br>84%h  | 1661<br>79%   | 1284<br>84%h | 661<br>49%   | 1821<br>90%j  | 1645<br>99%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 2094<br>42% | 1084<br>65%bc       | 645<br>34%c   | 366<br>24%   | 420<br>29%            | 700<br>36%cd  | 974<br>59%de              | 709<br>50%hi  | 744<br>35%    | 642<br>42%h  | 126<br>9%    | 569<br>28%j   | 1400<br>84%jk |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 2032<br>40% | 432<br>26%          | 927<br>49%ac  | 673<br>45%a  | 611<br>42%ef          | 886<br>46%df  | 536<br>33%                | 473<br>34%    | 917<br>44%g   | 642<br>42%g  | 535<br>39%l  | 1252<br>62%jl | 245<br>15%    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 716<br>14%  | 104<br>6%           | 249<br>13%a   | 362<br>24%ab | 324<br>22%ef          | 277<br>14%ef  | 114<br>7%                 | 173<br>12%    | 364<br>17%gi  | 179<br>12%   | 528<br>39%kl | 176<br>9%l    | 11<br>1%      |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 155<br>3%   | 28<br>2%            | 48<br>3%      | 80<br>5%ab   | 87<br>6%ef            | 50<br>3%ef    | 18<br>1%                  | 41<br>3%      | 58<br>3%      | 56<br>4%     | 142<br>10%kl | 13<br>1%l     | 1<br>*        |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 34<br>1%    | 9<br>1%             | 10<br>1%      | 15<br>1%     | 23<br>2%ef            | 8<br>*        | 3<br>*                    | 11<br>1%      | 14<br>1%      | 10<br>1%     | 31<br>2%kl   | 3<br>*        | -<br>-        |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 190<br>4%       | 37<br>2%            | 58<br>3%      | 95<br>6%ab   | 110<br>8%ef           | 58<br>3%ef    | 21<br>1%                  | 52<br>4%      | 72<br>3%      | 66<br>4%     | 173<br>13%kl | 16<br>1%l     | 1<br>*        |
| Mean                            | 4.19            | 4.54bc              | 4.14c         | 3.87         | 3.90                  | 4.16d         | 4.49de                    | 4.30hi        | 4.11          | 4.21h        | 3.43         | 4.18j         | 4.84jk        |
| Standard deviation              | 0.84            | 0.73                | 0.78          | 0.88         | 0.94                  | 0.79          | 0.69                      | 0.85          | 0.83          | 0.83         | 0.88         | 0.61          | 0.39          |
| Standard error                  | 0.01            | 0.02                | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.02                  | 0.02          | 0.02                      | 0.02          | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.02         | 0.01          | 0.01          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 791

**Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**Base: All respondents**

**What people call 'compromise' in politics is really just selling out on one's principles**

|                                 | Total       | Gender                   |                         | Age                                               |                         |                         |                         |                         |                                                   | Ethnicity   |                         | Socio-economic grade                              |                                                    |                                                   |                                                   |                                                   |                                                   | Urban/ Rural |            | Long term condition or disability |                          |
|---------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                 |             | Male (a)                 | Female (b)              | 18-24 (c)                                         | 25-34 (d)               | 35-44 (e)               | 45-54 (f)               | 55-64 (g)               | 65+ (h)                                           | White (i)   | BAME (j)                | ABC1 (k)                                          | C2DE (l)                                           | AB (m)                                            | C1 (n)                                            | C2 (o)                                            | DE (p)                                            | Urban (q)    | Rural (r)  | Yes (s)                           | No (t)                   |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032        | 2453                     | 2579                    | 501                                               | 865                     | 792                     | 948                     | 809                     | 1117                                              | 4367        | 645                     | 3141                                              | 1891                                               | 1614                                              | 1527                                              | 823                                               | 1068                                              | 4076         | 956        | 1110                              | 3846                     |
| Weighted base                   | 5032        | 2415                     | 2617                    | 498                                               | 897                     | 797                     | 947                     | 797                     | 1096                                              | 4361        | 652                     | 3070                                              | 1962                                               | 1560                                              | 1510                                              | 906                                               | 1057                                              | 4073         | 959        | 1108                              | 3847                     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2698<br>54% | 1342<br>56% <sup>b</sup> | 1357<br>52%             | 258<br>52%                                        | 469<br>52%              | 417<br>52%              | 513<br>54%              | 439<br>55%              | 603<br>55%                                        | 2310<br>53% | 379<br>58% <sup>i</sup> | 1544<br>50%                                       | 1154<br>59% <sup>k</sup> <sup>m</sup> <sup>n</sup> | 772<br>50%                                        | 772<br>51%                                        | 541<br>60% <sup>k</sup> <sup>m</sup> <sup>n</sup> | 613<br>58% <sup>k</sup> <sup>m</sup> <sup>n</sup> | 2189<br>54%  | 510<br>53% | 656<br>59% <sup>t</sup>           | 2003<br>52%              |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>18%  | 911<br>20% <sup>b</sup>  | 419<br>16%              | 81<br>16%                                         | 147<br>16%              | 150<br>19%              | 180<br>19%              | 162<br>20% <sup>d</sup> | 191<br>17%                                        | 761<br>17%  | 145<br>22% <sup>i</sup> | 469<br>15%                                        | 441<br>22% <sup>k</sup> <sup>m</sup> <sup>n</sup>  | 245<br>16%                                        | 224<br>15%                                        | 210<br>23% <sup>k</sup> <sup>m</sup> <sup>n</sup> | 232<br>22% <sup>k</sup> <sup>m</sup> <sup>n</sup> | 742<br>18%   | 168<br>18% | 263<br>24% <sup>t</sup>           | 632<br>16%               |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>36%  | 1788<br>35%              | 938<br>36%              | 177<br>36%                                        | 322<br>36%              | 267<br>33%              | 333<br>35%              | 278<br>35%              | 412<br>38%                                        | 1549<br>36% | 233<br>36%              | 1075<br>35%                                       | 713<br>36%                                         | 527<br>34%                                        | 548<br>36%                                        | 332<br>37%                                        | 381<br>36%                                        | 1446<br>36%  | 342<br>36% | 394<br>36%                        | 1371<br>36%              |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>33%  | 1638<br>28%              | 955<br>36% <sup>a</sup> | 187<br>37% <sup>f</sup> <sup>g</sup> <sup>h</sup> | 313<br>35% <sup>h</sup> | 280<br>35% <sup>h</sup> | 299<br>32%              | 247<br>31%              | 312<br>29%                                        | 1435<br>33% | 196<br>30%              | 997<br>32%                                        | 641<br>33%                                         | 499<br>32%                                        | 497<br>33%                                        | 288<br>32%                                        | 353<br>33%                                        | 1334<br>33%  | 303<br>32% | 310<br>28%                        | 1302<br>34% <sup>s</sup> |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>11%  | 558<br>12% <sup>b</sup>  | 258<br>10%              | 35<br>7%                                          | 95<br>11% <sup>c</sup>  | 74<br>9%                | 107<br>11% <sup>c</sup> | 96<br>12% <sup>c</sup>  | 151<br>14% <sup>c</sup> <sup>d</sup> <sup>e</sup> | 495<br>11%  | 61<br>9%                | 421<br>14% <sup>l</sup> <sup>o</sup> <sup>p</sup> | 137<br>7%                                          | 227<br>15% <sup>l</sup> <sup>o</sup> <sup>p</sup> | 194<br>13% <sup>l</sup> <sup>o</sup> <sup>p</sup> | 65<br>7%                                          | 72<br>7%                                          | 442<br>11%   | 116<br>12% | 114<br>10%                        | 433<br>11%               |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>3%   | 137<br>4% <sup>b</sup>   | 47<br>2%                | 19<br>4% <sup>g</sup>                             | 21<br>2%                | 27<br>3%                | 27<br>3%                | 14<br>2%                | 29<br>3%                                          | 121<br>3%   | 16<br>2%                | 107<br>3% <sup>l</sup> <sup>o</sup> <sup>p</sup>  | 30<br>2%                                           | 61<br>4% <sup>l</sup> <sup>o</sup> <sup>p</sup>   | 46<br>3% <sup>l</sup> <sup>o</sup> <sup>p</sup>   | 12<br>1%                                          | 18<br>2%                                          | 108<br>3%    | 29<br>3%   | 28<br>2%                          | 109<br>3%                |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 696<br>14%  | 391<br>16% <sup>b</sup>  | 305<br>12%              | 54<br>11%                                         | 115<br>13%              | 101<br>13%              | 134<br>14%              | 111<br>14%              | 180<br>16% <sup>c</sup> <sup>d</sup> <sup>e</sup> | 616<br>14%  | 76<br>12%               | 529<br>17% <sup>l</sup> <sup>o</sup> <sup>p</sup> | 167<br>9%                                          | 288<br>18% <sup>l</sup> <sup>o</sup> <sup>p</sup> | 241<br>16% <sup>l</sup> <sup>o</sup> <sup>p</sup> | 77<br>8%                                          | 90<br>9%                                          | 550<br>14%   | 145<br>15% | 142<br>13%                        | 542<br>14%               |
| Mean                            | 3.55        | 3.56                     | 3.54                    | 3.53                                              | 3.53                    | 3.55                    | 3.56                    | 3.60                    | 3.53                                              | 3.54        | 3.66 <sup>i</sup>       | 3.45                                              | 3.71 <sup>k</sup> <sup>m</sup> <sup>n</sup>        | 3.43                                              | 3.47                                              | 3.73 <sup>k</sup> <sup>m</sup> <sup>n</sup>       | 3.70 <sup>k</sup> <sup>m</sup> <sup>n</sup>       | 3.56         | 3.53       | 3.68 <sup>t</sup>                 | 3.52                     |
| Standard deviation              | 1.00        | 1.06                     | 0.93                    | 0.97                                              | 0.96                    | 1.01                    | 1.01                    | 1.00                    | 1.02                                              | 1.00        | 1.00                    | 1.02                                              | 0.94                                               | 1.04                                              | 0.99                                              | 0.94                                              | 0.94                                              | 0.99         | 1.01       | 1.02                              | 0.99                     |
| Standard error                  | 0.01        | 0.02                     | 0.02                    | 0.04                                              | 0.03                    | 0.04                    | 0.03                    | 0.04                    | 0.03                                              | 0.02        | 0.04                    | 0.02                                              | 0.02                                               | 0.03                                              | 0.03                                              | 0.03                                              | 0.03                                              | 0.02         | 0.03       | 0.03                              | 0.02                     |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 792

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

What people call 'compromise' in politics is really just selling out on one's principles

|                                 | Region          |              |             |               |             |                |                |                               |                   |                   |                     |              |                | Education level |                   |                         |                           | Housing tenure                    |                     |                            |                             |                                  |                              |               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
|                                 | Total           | Scotland (a) | Wales (b)   | N Ireland (c) | England (d) | North East (e) | North West (f) | York-shire and the Humber (g) | West Midlands (h) | East Midlands (i) | East of England (l) | London (k)   | South East (l) | South West (m)  | None/ Primary (n) | Second-ary or equiv (o) | Degree/ higher degree (p) | Still in full time edu-cation (q) | Owned out-right (r) | Owned with a mort-gage (s) | Rented from the council (t) | Rented from a housing assoc. (u) | Rented from someone else (v) | Rent free (w) |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032            | 413          | 272         | 161           | 4186        | 195            | 520            | 403                           | 415               | 330               | 420                 | 680          | 786            | 437             | 64                | 2988                    | 1826                      | 117                               | 1765                | 1449                       | 390                         | 489                              | 859                          | 80            |
| Weighted base                   | 5032            | 448          | 249         | 149           | 4185        | 199            | 548            | 399                           | 399               | 349               | 448                 | 648          | 747            | 448             | 65*               | 3002                    | 1809                      | 119                               | 1742                | 1456                       | 394                         | 493                              | 867                          | 81*           |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2698<br>54%     | 222<br>50%   | 141<br>57%  | 82<br>55%     | 2253<br>54% | 104<br>52%     | 311<br>57%ai   | 223<br>56%                    | 209<br>52%        | 173<br>49%        | 231<br>52%          | 358<br>55%   | 418<br>56%ai   | 227<br>51%      | 42<br>65%pq       | 1708<br>57%pq           | 883<br>49%                | 48<br>41%                         | 905<br>52%          | 764<br>52%                 | 247<br>63%rsvw              | 294<br>60%rsvw                   | 456<br>53%                   | 33<br>41%     |
| Strongly agree                  | (5) 911<br>18%  | 71<br>16%    | 50<br>20%ai | 28<br>19%     | 762<br>18%  | 36<br>18%      | 101<br>18%     | 87<br>22%ai                   | 75<br>19%         | 49<br>14%         | 78<br>17%           | 125<br>19%ai | 133<br>18%     | 79<br>18%       | 21<br>32%opq      | 614<br>20%p             | 254<br>14%                | 16<br>14%                         | 293<br>17%          | 269<br>18%                 | 105<br>27%rsuv              | 87<br>18%                        | 143<br>17%                   | 14<br>17%     |
| Tend to agree                   | (4) 1788<br>36% | 151<br>34%   | 92<br>37%   | 54<br>36%     | 1492<br>36% | 67<br>34%      | 211<br>38%     | 137<br>34%                    | 134<br>34%        | 124<br>36%        | 154<br>34%          | 233<br>36%   | 285<br>38%     | 148<br>33%      | 21<br>33%         | 1093<br>36%q            | 629<br>35%                | 32<br>27%                         | 612<br>35%w         | 495<br>34%                 | 143<br>36%w                 | 207<br>42%rsvw                   | 312<br>36%w                  | 19<br>24%     |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3) 1638<br>33% | 152<br>34%   | 78<br>31%   | 44<br>30%     | 1364<br>33% | 70<br>35%      | 176<br>32%     | 120<br>30%                    | 134<br>34%        | 129<br>37%gkl     | 155<br>35%          | 199<br>31%   | 223<br>30%     | 159<br>35%l     | 21<br>32%         | 984<br>33%              | 562<br>31%                | 56<br>47%nop                      | 545<br>31%          | 489<br>34%                 | 122<br>31%                  | 154<br>31%                       | 297<br>34%                   | 32<br>39%     |
| Tend to disagree                | (2) 558<br>11%  | 59<br>13%f   | 23<br>9%    | 21<br>14%     | 454<br>11%  | 20<br>10%      | 50<br>9%       | 42<br>10%                     | 46<br>11%         | 39<br>11%         | 53<br>12%           | 71<br>11%    | 86<br>11%      | 48<br>11%       | 2<br>3%           | 260<br>9%               | 284<br>16%noq             | 9<br>8%                           | 233<br>13%tuv       | 165<br>11%tu               | 19<br>5%                    | 40<br>8%                         | 90<br>10%t                   | 11<br>13%t    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1) 137<br>3%   | 15<br>3%     | 6<br>3%     | 2<br>1%       | 114<br>3%   | 6<br>3%        | 11<br>2%       | 14<br>3%                      | 10<br>3%          | 8<br>2%           | 9<br>2%             | 21<br>3%     | 20<br>3%       | 14<br>3%        | -<br>-            | 50<br>2%                | 80<br>4%o                 | 5<br>4%o                          | 60<br>3%tu          | 38<br>3%u                  | 5<br>1%                     | 5<br>1%                          | 24<br>3%u                    | 5<br>6%tu     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 696<br>14%      | 75<br>17%f   | 30<br>12%   | 23<br>15%     | 568<br>14%  | 26<br>13%      | 61<br>11%      | 55<br>14%                     | 56<br>14%         | 47<br>13%         | 62<br>14%           | 92<br>14%    | 106<br>14%     | 63<br>14%       | 2<br>3%           | 310<br>10%              | 364<br>20%noq             | 14<br>12%n                        | 292<br>17%stuv      | 204<br>14%tu               | 24<br>6%                    | 45<br>9%                         | 115<br>13%tu                 | 16<br>19%tu   |
| Mean                            | 3.55            | 3.45         | 3.62a       | 3.57          | 3.56a       | 3.54           | 3.62ai         | 3.60a                         | 3.55              | 3.48              | 3.53                | 3.57         | 3.57           | 3.51            | 3.94opq           | 3.65pq                  | 3.38                      | 3.38                              | 3.49                | 3.54                       | 3.82rsu                     | 3.67rsv                          | 3.53                         | 3.33          |
| Standard deviation              | 1.00            | 1.02         | 0.99        | 0.99          | 1.00        | 1.00           | 0.95           | 1.04                          | 1.01              | 0.95              | 0.98                | 1.02         | 1.00           | 1.01            | 0.88              | 0.95                    | 1.05                      | 0.96                              | 1.03                | 1.00                       | 0.93                        | 0.89                             | 0.98                         | 1.10          |
| Standard error                  | 0.01            | 0.05         | 0.06        | 0.08          | 0.02        | 0.07           | 0.04           | 0.05                          | 0.05              | 0.05              | 0.05                | 0.04         | 0.04           | 0.05            | 0.11              | 0.02                    | 0.02                      | 0.09                              | 0.02                | 0.03                       | 0.05                        | 0.04                             | 0.03                         | 0.12          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 793

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

What people call 'compromise' in politics is really just selling out on one's principles

|                                 | Vote in EU referendum |                |              |                  | Vote in 2017 GE |              |               |                  |             |                 |            |               |               |                  | Vote now     |              |                   |                  |                 |             |             |               |               |                | Would not vote (w) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Total                 | Leave (a)      | Remain (b)   | Did not vote (c) | Cons (d)        | Lab (e)      | Lib Dem (f)   | UKIP (g)         | SNP (h)     | Plaid Cymru (i) | DUP (j)    | Sinn Fein (k) | Other (l)     | Did not vote (m) | Cons (n)     | Lab (o)      | Lib Dem (p)       | UKIP (q)         | Plaid Cymru (r) | SNP (s)     | DUP (t)     | Sinn Fein (u) | Other (v)     |                |                    |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032                  | 2200           | 2207         | 553              | 1663            | 1682         | 359           | 227              | 156         | 23              | 41         | 19            | 206           | 656              | 1445         | 1619         | 399               | 327              | 24              | 157         | 35          | 21            | 281           | 374            |                    |
| Weighted base                   | 5032                  | 2200           | 2201         | 558              | 1649            | 1690         | 354           | 229              | 169         | 21**            | 38*        | 18**          | 202           | 662              | 1431         | 1630         | 394               | 327              | 22**            | 170         | 32*         | 20**          | 275           | 379            |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2698<br>54%           | 1428<br>65%bc  | 968<br>44%   | 265<br>47%       | 930<br>56%flm   | 909<br>54%fl | 151<br>43%    | 154<br>67%defhlm | 90<br>53%f  | 10<br>48%       | 23<br>61%f | 11<br>63%     | 90<br>45%     | 330<br>50%f      | 776<br>54%pv | 903<br>55%pv | 170<br>43%        | 236<br>72%nopsvw | 11<br>50%       | 90<br>53%p  | 20<br>63%pv | 12<br>62%     | 120<br>44%    | 197<br>52%pv   |                    |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>18%            | 911<br>25%bc   | 272<br>12%   | 86<br>15%b       | 291<br>18%f     | 310<br>18%f  | 44<br>12%     | 78<br>34%defhlm  | 35<br>20%f  | 5<br>22%        | 7<br>20%   | 5<br>26%      | 31<br>15%     | 106<br>16%       | 218<br>15%   | 312<br>19%np | 51<br>13%         | 126<br>39%nopsvw | 3<br>12%        | 35<br>21%p  | 7<br>23%    | 7<br>33%      | 43<br>16%     | 63<br>17%      |                    |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>36%            | 1788<br>40%abc | 696<br>32%   | 178<br>32%       | 639<br>39%eflm  | 599<br>35%   | 108<br>30%    | 76<br>33%        | 55<br>33%   | 5<br>26%        | 16<br>42%  | 6<br>37%      | 59<br>29%     | 224<br>34%       | 557<br>39%pv | 591<br>36%pv | 119<br>30%        | 110<br>34%       | 8<br>38%        | 55<br>32%   | 13<br>40%   | 6<br>29%      | 77<br>28%     | 134<br>35%v    |                    |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>33%            | 1638<br>27%    | 758<br>34%a  | 245<br>44%ab     | 498<br>30%      | 530<br>31%   | 109<br>31%    | 67<br>29%        | 57<br>33%   | 6<br>30%        | 11<br>29%  | 4<br>21%      | 72<br>36%     | 283<br>43%defgh  | 445<br>31%q  | 498<br>31%q  | 119<br>30%        | 80<br>24%        | 7<br>33%        | 57<br>33%q  | 9<br>29%    | 3<br>14%      | 103<br>37%noq | 156<br>41%nopq |                    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>11%            | 558<br>7%      | 376<br>17%ac | 36<br>6%         | 188<br>11%gm    | 199<br>12%gm | 65<br>18%degm | 7<br>3%          | 21<br>12%gm | 3<br>13%        | 4<br>9%    | 3<br>16%      | 30<br>15%gm   | 40<br>6%         | 182<br>13%qw | 177<br>11%qw | 72<br>18%noqsw    | 11<br>3%         | 19<br>11%qw     | 3<br>8%     | 4<br>19%    | 43<br>15%oqw  | 23<br>6%      |                |                    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>3%             | 137<br>1%      | 99<br>5%ac   | 12<br>2%         | 33<br>2%        | 53<br>3%cdgm | 28<br>8%degm  | 1<br>*           | 2<br>1%     | 2<br>8%         | -          | -             | 10<br>5%cdgm  | 9<br>1%          | 28<br>2%q    | 52<br>3%nqw  | 34<br>9%noqsvw    | -                | 1<br>4%         | 4<br>3%q    | -           | 1<br>4%       | 10<br>4%qw    | 3<br>1%        |                    |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 696<br>14%            | 170<br>8%      | 475<br>22%ac | 48<br>9%         | 221<br>13%gm    | 251<br>15%gm | 93<br>26%degm | 8<br>3%          | 23<br>14%gm | 4<br>21%        | 4<br>9%    | 3<br>16%      | 39<br>19%cdgm | 49<br>7%g        | 210<br>15%qw | 229<br>14%qw | 106<br>27%noqstvw | 11<br>3%         | 4<br>16%        | 23<br>13%qw | 3<br>8%     | 5<br>24%      | 52<br>19%oqw  | 26<br>7%q      |                    |
| Mean                            | 3.55                  | 3.81bc         | 3.30         | 3.52b            | 3.59fl          | 3.54fl       | 3.21          | 3.97defhlm       | 3.59fl      | 3.41            | 3.71fl     | 3.73          | 3.36          | 3.57fl           | 3.53pv       | 3.57pv       | 3.21              | 4.08nopsvw       | 3.42            | 3.58pv      | 3.78pv      | 3.67          | 3.37          | 3.61pv         |                    |
| Standard deviation              | 1.00                  | 0.92           | 1.03         | 0.90             | 0.97            | 1.02         | 1.12          | 0.89             | 0.99        | 1.24            | 0.90       | 1.06          | 1.06          | 0.88             | 0.96         | 1.02         | 1.14              | 0.87             | 1.01            | 1.02        | 0.91        | 1.28          | 1.03          | 0.86           |                    |
| Standard error                  | 0.01                  | 0.02           | 0.02         | 0.04             | 0.02            | 0.02         | 0.06          | 0.06             | 0.08        | 0.26            | 0.14       | 0.24          | 0.07          | 0.03             | 0.03         | 0.03         | 0.06              | 0.05             | 0.21            | 0.08        | 0.15        | 0.28          | 0.06          | 0.04           |                    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w

\* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

# Engage Britain: Challenges Facing Britain Survey (Oct. 2018)

ONLINE Fieldwork : 11th-18th October 2018

Absolutes/col percents

Table 794

Q18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All respondents

What people call 'compromise' in politics is really just selling out on one's principles

|                                 | Total       | Economic left-right |               |              | Liberal-authoritarian |               |                           | Ethnocentrism |               |             | Populism     |               |               |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                 |             | Left<br>(a)         | Centre<br>(b) | Right<br>(c) | Lib-<br>eral<br>(d)   | Centre<br>(e) | Author-<br>itarian<br>(f) | Low<br>(g)    | Medium<br>(h) | High<br>(i) | Low<br>(j)   | Medium<br>(k) | High<br>(l)   |
| Unweighted base                 | 5032        | 1652                | 1873          | 1507         | 1476                  | 1917          | 1639                      | 1405          | 2091          | 1536        | 1375         | 2007          | 1650          |
| Weighted base                   | 5032        | 1656                | 1880          | 1496         | 1465                  | 1922          | 1645                      | 1408          | 2096          | 1528        | 1362         | 2013          | 1657          |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to agree    | 2698<br>54% | 1112<br>67%bc       | 1021<br>54%c  | 565<br>38%   | 511<br>35%            | 1023<br>53%cd | 1164<br>71%de             | 761<br>54%    | 1074<br>51%   | 864<br>57%h | 194<br>14%   | 1066<br>53%j  | 1438<br>87%jk |
| Strongly agree                  | (5)<br>18%  | 557<br>34%bc        | 234<br>12%c   | 120<br>8%    | 112<br>8%             | 277<br>14%cd  | 522<br>32%de              | 311<br>22%hi  | 311<br>15%    | 289<br>19%h | 17<br>1%     | 94<br>5%j     | 800<br>48%jk  |
| Tend to agree                   | (4)<br>36%  | 1788<br>34%cd       | 555<br>42%ac  | 787<br>30%   | 445<br>30%            | 399<br>27%    | 746<br>39%cd              | 643<br>39%cd  | 451<br>32%    | 763<br>36%g | 574<br>38%g  | 177<br>13%    | 972<br>48%jl  |
| Neither agree nor disagree      | (3)<br>33%  | 1638<br>22%         | 364<br>33%a   | 627<br>43%ab | 647<br>43%ab          | 558<br>38%ef  | 700<br>36%ef              | 380<br>28%    | 781<br>37%gi  | 465<br>30%  | 668<br>49%kl | 774<br>38%l   | 196<br>12%    |
| Tend to disagree                | (2)<br>11%  | 558<br>8%           | 139<br>10%    | 187<br>16%ab | 233<br>16%ab          | 299<br>20%ef  | 173<br>9%ef               | 87<br>5%      | 201<br>14%hi  | 194<br>9%   | 163<br>11%   | 385<br>28%kl  | 155<br>8%l    |
| Strongly disagree               | (1)<br>3%   | 137<br>2%           | 41<br>2%      | 45<br>3%     | 51<br>3%              | 98<br>7%ef    | 26<br>1%                  | 14<br>1%      | 54<br>4%hi    | 47<br>2%    | 36<br>2%     | 115<br>8%kl   | 18<br>1%l     |
| NET: Strongly/ Tend to disagree | 696<br>14%  | 180<br>11%          | 232<br>12%    | 284<br>19%ab | 397<br>27%ef          | 199<br>10%ef  | 101<br>6%                 | 255<br>18%hi  | 241<br>12%    | 199<br>13%  | 500<br>37%kl | 173<br>9%l    | 22<br>1%      |
| Mean                            | 3.55        | 3.87bc              | 3.52c         | 3.23         | 3.09                  | 3.56d         | 3.96de                    | 3.54          | 3.52          | 3.60h       | 2.70         | 3.48j         | 4.33jk        |
| Standard deviation              | 1.00        | 1.05                | 0.92          | 0.93         | 1.02                  | 0.89          | 0.91                      | 1.10          | 0.93          | 0.99        | 0.84         | 0.74          | 0.75          |
| Standard error                  | 0.01        | 0.03                | 0.02          | 0.02         | 0.03                  | 0.02          | 0.02                      | 0.03          | 0.02          | 0.03        | 0.02         | 0.02          | 0.02          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l