

2024 Stocktake Māori national overview

Infographic and summary report



Empower the Workforce | Manaaki MokoPuna



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Whāraurau project team:

Abigail Milnes	Director
Tepora Pukepuke, Tisha Hancock	Māori advisors
Maliaga Erick, Siosinita Alofi	Pacific advisors
Bronwyn Dunnachie, Karin Isherwood, Lisa Maughan, Stacey Porter	Principal advisors
Eden Grimwood, Liam Teichmann, Tai Benfell	Youth advisory team
Sankalp Lanka	Assistant data collector

Cultural advisory groups:

Māori advisory group	Hine Moeke-Murray, Kereama Mahanga, Pania Hetet, Rozi Pukepuke, Terri Cassidy
Pacific advisory group	Iris Feilo-Naepi, Johnny Kunitau, Mercy Brown, Synthia Dash
Asian advisory group	Alexandra Siu, Chie Yumoto, Lovely Dizon, Patrick Au, Prashan Casinader, Romy Lee, Ru-Te Wang, Susan Lau

A special thanks to all staff within Te Whatu Ora | Health NZ, NGO and PHO services who have contributed to the 2024 ICAMH/AOD workforce Stocktake.



Introduction

Whāraurau provide government-funded training and support to the infant, child and adolescent mental health and alcohol and other drugs (ICAMH/AOD)¹ sector. Our work is evidence-based, and informed by national and international subject matter experts, including clinical, cultural, and youth-lived experience.

Our Whakatauki

Te piko o te māhuri – tērā te tupu o te rākau.

The way in which the young sapling is nurtured (shaped), determines how the tree will grow.

About the Stocktake

In 2025 we published the 11th National stocktake report for the ICAMH/AOD workforce. The stocktake intends to support Manatū Hauora | Ministry of Health and Te Whatu Ora | Health New Zealand (Health NZ), as well as service providers and leaders, to assess current capacity and capability in the sector, and plan for workforce development.

This Māori national overview infographic and summary report presents further data and information on:

- Data by district and role for the Māori workforce.
- Population trends for Māori aged 0-24.
- Service access activity for Māori aged 0-24 accessing mental health and alcohol and other drug (MH/AOD) services.

For further details on stocktake, please see our [National stocktake report](#) and [National stocktake appendices](#).

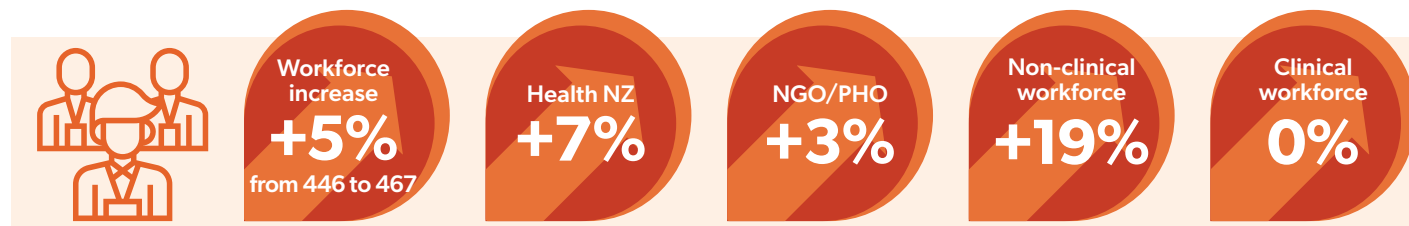
¹ Note: ICAMH/AOD refers to services supporting tamariki and taiohi with mental health and alcohol and other drug challenges. These services also address other addictions, such as gambling and gaming.

Māori national overview

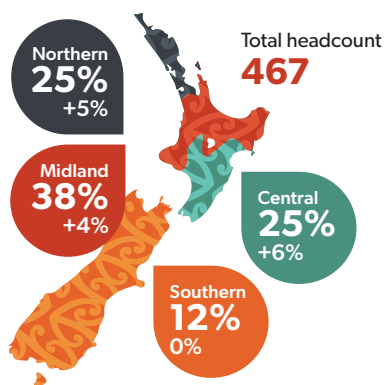
This Māori national overview presents data related to the Māori workforce who work in infant, child, and adolescent mental health and alcohol and other drug (ICAMH/AOD) services, funded by Health NZ. It also includes population and service access data for Māori pēpi, tamariki, and rangatahi aged 0–24. For 0–19 data, data definitions and data references, please see main report.

WORKFORCE DATA

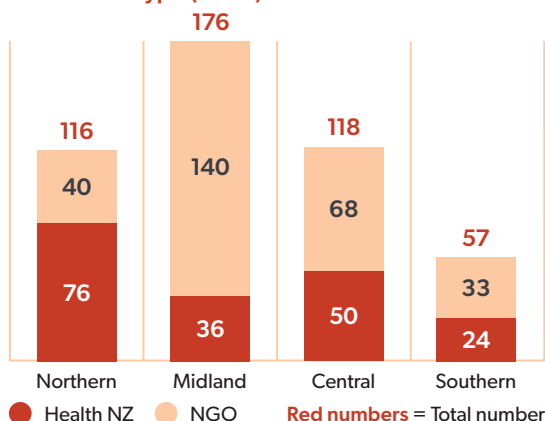
Māori workforce data by headcount (2022 - 2024)



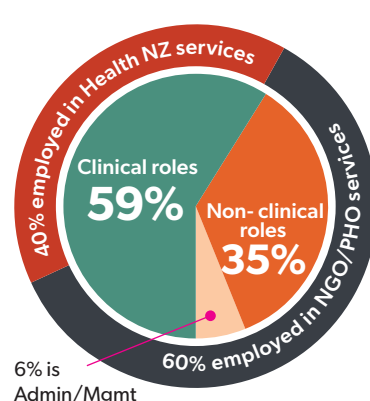
Regional share of Māori workforce in 2024 and change since 2022



Māori workforce headcount by region and service type (2024)

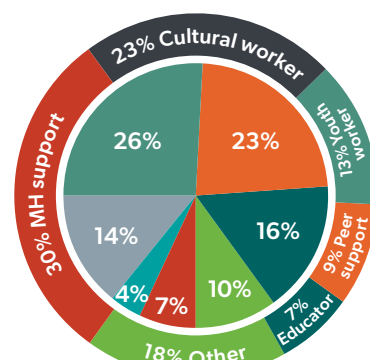
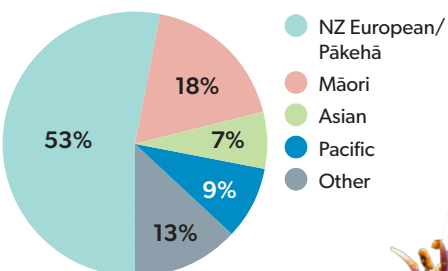


Māori workforce by service and role type (2024)



Māori workforce by ethnicity (2024)

Māori workforce made up 18% of the total workforce



Outer ring:

Non-clinical roles (35% of total)

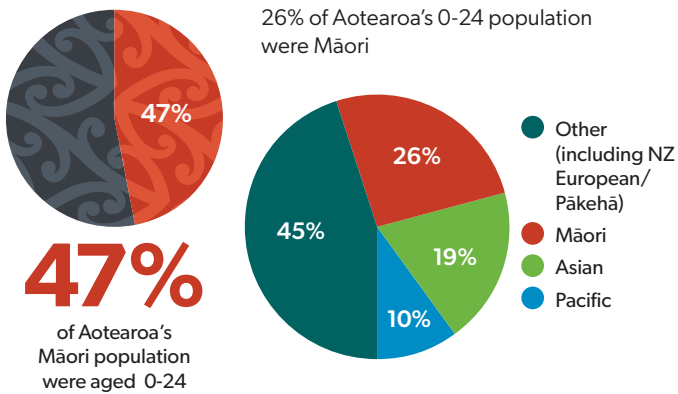
Inner circle:

Clinical roles (59% of total)

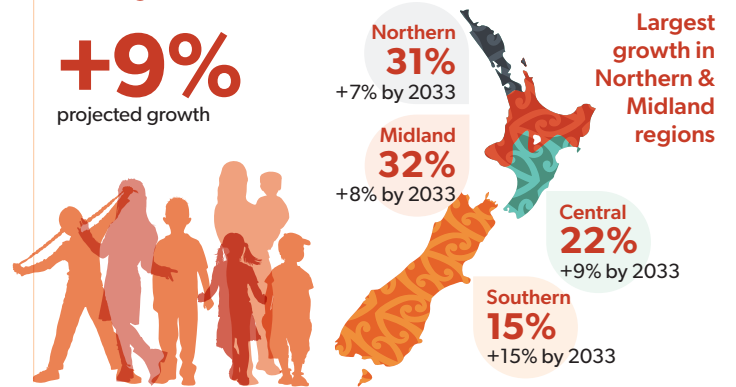
- Social worker
- Nurse
- AOD practitioner
- Psychologist
- Counsellor
- Occupational therapist
- Other

POPULATION DATA

Māori population data for those aged 0-24 (2023)

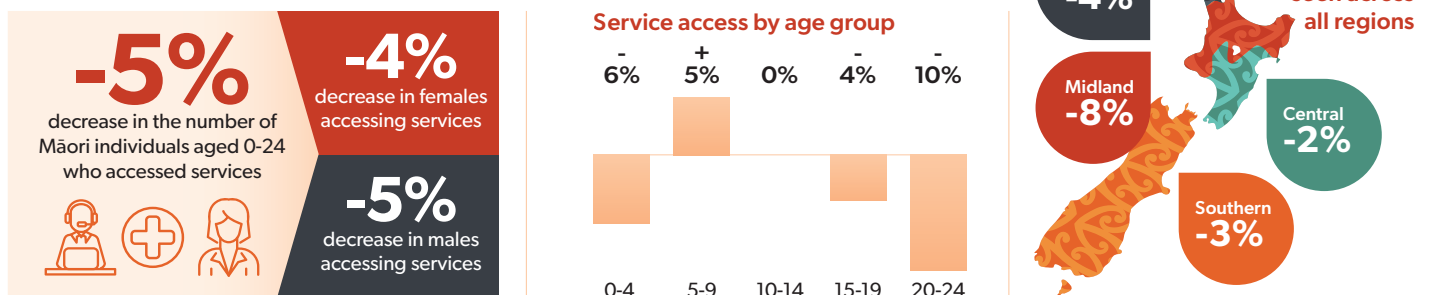


Māori population projection data for those aged 0-24 (2023-2033)

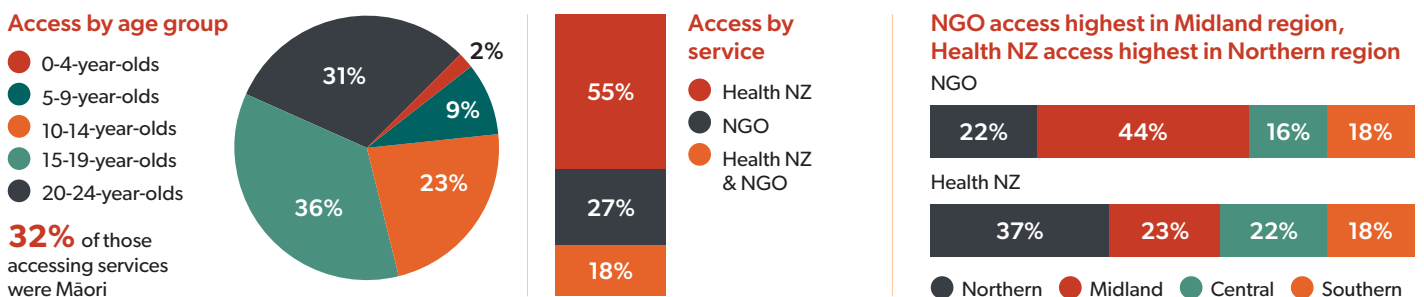


SERVICE ACCESS DATA

Māori service access to Health NZ and NGO ICAMH/AOD services for those aged 0-24 (2021-2023)



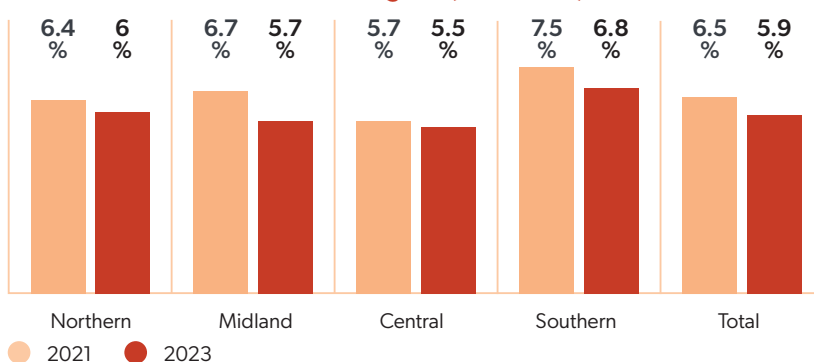
Māori service access to Health NZ and NGO ICAMH/AOD services for those aged 0-24 (2023)



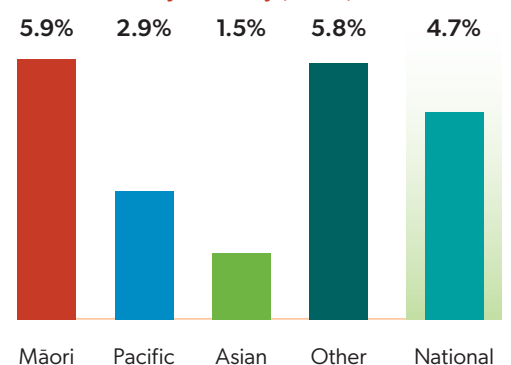
Māori service access rates to Health NZ and NGO ICAMH/AOD services for those aged 0-24

Service access rate data reflects access to services as a percentage of corresponding population

Access rates decreased across all regions (2021-2023)



Access rates by ethnicity (2023)



Māori ICAMH/AOD workforce:

Data insights and workforce feedback

Our workforce data presents information gathered from the 2024 workforce survey that was sent to ICAMH/AOD services. The data reports on headcount (number of individuals) by role type, and region. The ICAMH/AOD workforce discussed in this summary is funded by Health NZ, with services delivered across various settings:

- Secondary inpatient and community healthcare services delivered by 20 Health NZ districts.
- Community healthcare services delivered by 91 Non-Governmental Organisations (NGOs).
- Primary healthcare settings, including youth Access and Choice Services, delivered by 15 Primary Health Organisations (PHOs), and 23 NGOs (note: We have not included the workforce delivering extended GP consultations in this survey).

Our 2024 workforce survey was expanded to include the Access and Choice youth specific workforce; therefore, we advise caution when interpreting changes in NGO/PHO data in this report.

As part of our workforce survey, a qualitative survey was also completed by 84 team leaders and service managers of ICAMH/AOD services within both Health NZ and NGO/PHO settings.

We acknowledge that there are Māori workforce supporting mokopuna who are not captured within the scope of this report. This report specifically focuses on workforce data related to services funded by Health NZ for the delivery of ICAMH/AOD services. As such, it does not reflect the full breadth of Māori workforce contributions across other sectors or unfunded service areas.

For further detail on how workforce data was collected and a list of definitions, please see our [national Stocktake report](#). For information on data limitations and data tables, please see our [national stocktake appendices](#).

Key data insights for the Māori workforce:

- **Increase in headcount:** In 2024, the Māori workforce made up 18 percent of the workforce by headcount, equating to 467 individuals. This represented a 5 percent increase on the 2022 headcount of 446.
- **Majority employed in NGO/PHO services:** in 2024, 60 percent of the Māori workforce were employed in NGO/PHO services, with 40 percent employed in Health NZ services.
- **Expansion across workforces:** Between 2022 and 2024, the Health NZ workforce increased by 7 percent, while the NGO/PHO workforce grew by 3 percent (note: our 2024 survey was expanded to include Access and Choice youth NGO/PHO services).
- **Regional distribution:** In 2024, the Midland region had the highest proportion of the Māori workforce, representing 38 percent. Both the Northern and Central regions each accounted for 25 percent, while the Southern region had the smallest share at 12 percent. All regions except for the Southern region experienced growth in their Māori workforce numbers from 2022.
- **Majority in clinical roles:** In 2024, 59 percent of the Māori workforce held clinical positions. Among these, social workers made up the largest group (26 percent), followed by nurses (23 percent), AOD practitioners (16 percent), psychologists (10 percent), counsellors (7 percent) and occupational therapists (4 percent).

The remaining 35 percent of the workforce held non-clinical roles, with mental health support workers making up 30 percent, followed by cultural advisors (23 percent), youth workers (13 percent), and peer support workers (9 percent). Additionally, three percent of the Māori workforce were in administrative roles, and another three percent held management positions.
- **Growth in non-clinical workforces:** Between 2022 and 2024, the non-clinical Māori workforce grew by 19 percent, primarily driven by a 45 percent increase in cultural roles (rising from 26 to 37 in headcount) and a 35 percent increase in mental health support roles (from 36 to 49 in headcount). The clinical workforce remained unchanged over the same period.

Key findings from our qualitative workforce survey:

- **Teams reported a range of engagement with Māori cultural frameworks and cultural competency initiatives:**

Te Whare Tapa Whā was the most commonly used framework, with just over half of respondents indicating its use within their teams. The Takarangi framework was used by approximately 8 percent of respondents. Additional frameworks mentioned included: Meihana Model, Te Wheke, Powhiri Poutama, Te Pounamu, Manaakitia te Mauri, Maramataka, Pa Harakeke, and the HEAT tool.

Our qualitative survey also explored the types of cultural competency training delivered within teams over the past two years. Key findings from respondents included:

- 43 percent of teams reported receiving training focused on engaging with whānau Māori.
- 35 percent participated in incorporating Māori models of practice.
- 24 percent received training in addressing racism and unintentional bias.
- 21 percent took part in training on working with diversity.
- 19 percent undertook training in cultural development for Māori practitioners.
- 18 percent attended training on cultural awareness for tauīwi (non-Māori) practitioners.

In addition to these core areas, some teams highlighted having support available such as access to cultural supervision, fortnightly cultural consultations, te reo Māori, weekly waiata, and staff noho marae. Other trainings mentioned included Whakamaua: Māori Health Action Plan, Courageous Conversations, Mihi501, Whaitake Whakaoranga Whānau, Te Tiriti O Waitangi, and Wall Walk.

- **Workforce challenges were identified:** Respondents to our survey let us know the top three workforce challenges they were facing. Below were the most frequently recorded responses:

- **Staff shortages and recruitment** were the most pressing concerns impacting the sector. While workforce data indicates that vacancy rates are decreasing, we heard of difficulties recruiting specific roles, such as psychiatrists, nurses, occupational therapists and psychologists, as well as a broader lack of practitioners with experience in the ICAMH/AOD sector. Respondents also spoke about shortages of workforce within rural areas. Additionally, challenges in workforce planning were reported, caused by a reduction in budgets and the inability to backfill vacant positions.
- **Worker wellbeing** was the second most common concern, frequently mentioned in relation to stress, fatigue, vicarious trauma, and the negative effects of high-pressure work environments on staff. We heard how pressures brought about by the increasing complexity and severity of caseloads, alongside a lack of resources is creating unsustainable pressures on teams.
- **Staff retention**, closely related to worker wellbeing, emerged as the third most significant issue, exacerbated by concerns around worker wellbeing and high-pressured working environments. The NGO workforce also highlighted difficulties in recruiting and retaining staff due to the higher salaries offered within Health NZ services.



Population data for Māori 0–24-year-olds: Regional variations and changes over time

While workforce data allows us to understand the current capacity, composition and capability of the workforce, population data can contribute to a base understanding of current and future demand for services.

Māori population in Aotearoa

In 2023, Māori made up approximately 17.3 percent of Aotearoa's total population, representing a 12.5 percent increase from the 2018 census. This proportion is projected to increase to 18.5 percent by 2033, with growth expected across all regions (Statistics NZ, 2023). The increase is anticipated to be driven primarily by natural population growth (births minus deaths), as the Māori population has higher-than-average birth rates and a significantly younger age profile, with a median age of 27.2 years compared to 41.8 year for NZ European (Stats NZ, 2024).

Key data insights for the Māori population aged 0–24:

- **The Māori population is youthful:** In 2023, 47 percent of Aotearoa's Māori population was aged 0–24 years. Māori accounted for 26 percent of the national 0–24 age group, with most residing in the Midland region - particularly across Te Rohe Pōtae (Waikato) and Te Moana-a-Toitehuatahi (Bay of Plenty) districts.
- **Population projections indicate growth among Māori 0–24-year-olds:** Projections show a 9 percent increase in the Māori 0–24 year-old population by 2033. Growth is projected across all regions, with the largest growth projected to be seen in the Southern region, followed by the Central region.



Service access data for Māori 0–24-year-olds: Regional variations and changes over time

Service access data can help identify inequities in service access, particularly when comparing data across different ethnicities and regional areas. However, a full understanding of access to services and the reasons behind variations in access would require examining a wide range of interconnected measures, such as referral sources, service type, wait times and number, type and length of care episodes. In this report, we only present data on service access and service access rates.

The below key findings present Programme for the Integration of Mental Health Data (PRIMHD) data on the number of Māori 0–24-year-olds who accessed Health NZ and NGO services. Health NZ ICAMH/AOD services typically have an upper age limit up to 19 years (Health NZ, 2024). Young people 19 years and above would likely be seen by Health NZ adult MH/AOD services.

Key data insights for Māori aged 0–24 accessing specialist Health NZ and NGO services

Individual access to services (individuals are counted only once, even if they accessed multiple services within the year):

- **Between 2021 and 2023, there was 5 percent decrease in the number of Māori aged 0–24 accessing services.** This included a 4 percent decrease among females and a 5 percent decrease among males.
- **In 2023, the majority of Māori aged 0–24 who accessed services, accessed Health NZ services.** 55 percent accessed Health NZ Services, 27 percent accessed NGO services, and 18 percent accessed both Health NZ and NGO services.
- **Of those accessing NGO services, the majority did so in the Midland region,** while the majority of Māori who accessed Health NZ services were in the Northern region.



Service access rates differ from the figures shown above, as they indicate the proportion of the population that accessed services (Note: Individuals may be counted twice if they accessed both Health NZ and NGO services within the year):

- **Between 2021 and 2023, service access rates for Māori aged 0–24 decreased,** with the overall service access rate decreasing from 6.5 percent to 5.9 percent. This downward trend was consistent across all ethnic groups, each experiencing a decrease in access rates over this period.
- **In 2023, Māori aged 0–24 accessed Health NZ at a higher rate than NGO services.** The access rate for Health NZ services was 3.7 percent, compared to 2.3 percent for NGO services.
- **In 2023, Māori aged 0–24 had the highest service access rate,** at 5.9 percent, followed closely by Other ethnicities (including NZ European/Pākehā) at 5.8 percent. Pacific youth accessed services at a rate of 2.9 percent, while Asian youth had the lowest rate at 1.5 percent. As noted, this data provides only a partial view of service access for Māori. A more complete understanding requires consideration of the number, type, and duration of care episodes.
- **In 2023, access rates varied across regions:** Southern region had the highest service access rate at 6.8 percent, with access predominantly to Health NZ services (4.1 percent) while the Central region recorded the lowest access rate at 5.5 percent.

Summary and key messages

Decreased access rates to ICAMH/AOD services amid increasing need requires investigation

Reduced access to mental health and addiction services is particularly concerning in light of research indicating rising mental health and AOD challenges among taiohi Māori in Aotearoa. Findings from the Youth 2000 survey series revealed that depressive symptoms among Māori secondary school students increased from 13.8 percent in 2012 to 27.9 percent in 2019 (Clark et al., 2022). Additionally, UNICEF Aotearoa (2025) reported that New Zealand's youth suicide rate is nearly three times higher than the average for high-income countries. Chief Children's Commissioner Dr Claire Achmad highlighted that attempted suicide rates are disproportionately higher among taiohi Māori, Rainbow youth, and disabled children (RNZ 2025).

It is important to consider how the increased accessibility of new primary MH/AOD services, including Kaupapa Māori services, through the Access and Choice programme may be alleviating some pressure on specialist services by providing youth community services without the need for referrals. Despite this, in 2023/24, those aged 0-18 experienced the longest waits for Health NZ specialist mental health services (Te Hiringa Mahara, 2024).

It is vital to deepen our understanding of the factors contributing to wait times for ICAMH/AOD specialist services against a backdrop of decreasing access rates. Taiohi who took part in the 2024 [DMC](#) events shared that long wait times for services can make them hesitate to seek support (Whāraurau, 2024). We heard how workforce shortages are resulting in increased caseloads for clinicians and putting pressure on wait times. We also heard about the rising acuity and complexity of needs, with some respondents highlighting a shortage of skills and knowledge to address the needs of pēpi, tamariki, taiohi and whānau.

Further investigation is needed into how increasing acuity and complexity of needs, alongside persistent workforce shortages, are impacting the capacity of MH/AOD to respond to pēpi, tamariki, taiohi and whānau.

Upholding Te Tiriti o Waitangi in workforce development initiatives

Te Tiriti o Waitangi (Te Tiriti) confirms the Crown's responsibility to actively protect Māori health and wellbeing. Te Tiriti is upheld within the health sector through the integration of the following key principles, tino rangatiratanga (self-determination), equity, active protection, options, and partnership (Ministry of Health, 2020). These principles guide the Crown's obligations to guarantee mana motuhake (Māori self-determination) in the design and delivery of health services, ensure equitable health outcomes, and actively protect Māori health. Workforce development efforts include resourcing Kaupapa Māori services, embedding culturally appropriate models of care, and fostering genuine partnerships with Māori in governance and service planning. This approach ensures that Māori worldviews and practices are central to workforce strategies, contributing to culturally safe and effective health services for Māori communities.

Māori workforce development strategies, priorities and programmes

A number of national strategies, action plans, and programmes set out key priorities for developing the Māori health workforce:

- Since 2002, 'He Korowai Oranga: Māori Health Strategy' has provided the strategic foundation for Māori health development, guided by the overarching goals of whānau ora (healthy families), mauri ora (healthy individuals), and wai ora (healthy environments). A key objective of the strategy is to grow and strengthen the Māori health and disability workforce by increasing its size and enhancing skills across all levels of practice (Ministry of Health, 2002).
- The 'Whakamaui: Māori Health Action Plan 2020-2025' is a five-year roadmap that supports the implementation of He Korowai Oranga and gives practical effect to Te Tiriti obligations (Ministry of Health, 2020). It outlines targeted actions to build Māori workforce capacity and capability, including:
 - Expand existing Māori health workforce initiatives aimed at encouraging Māori to enter health careers.
 - Support the development of the Māori primary mental health workforce.



- Support Districts (former DHBs) and the Māori health sector to attract, retain, develop and utilise their Māori health workforce effectively, including in leadership and management.
- Develop a strategic framework and plan to guide the development of the Māori health and disability workforce over the next ten years.
- ‘Pae Tū: Hauora Māori Health Strategy’, developed collaboratively by Manatū Hauora | Ministry of Health and the former Te Aka Whai Ora | Māori Health Authority, was introduced as part of the health system reforms under the Pae Ora (Healthy Futures) Act 2022. This strategy sets the sector’s direction from 2023 to 2025, aiming to achieve health equity and improved outcomes for Māori. It builds on the foundations of He Korowai Oranga and Whakamaui and identifies five key priorities, one of which focuses on growing the Māori health workforce and sector to better reflect community needs and respond to demographic shifts. It also highlights the importance of enhancing the capability of the non-Māori workforce to effectively serve Māori communities.
- Kia Ora Hauora is a national workforce development programme designed to increase Māori participation in the health and disability sector. It promotes health careers to Māori students at secondary and tertiary levels, as well as to those considering a career change or re-entering the workforce. The programme’s work includes mentoring, wānanga, workshops, and tertiary engagement activities (Kia Ora Hauora, 2025).
- Te Rau Puawai is an academic support initiative formed through a collaboration between Health Workforce New Zealand and Massey University. Over the past two decades, it has supported more than 400 individuals entering the Māori mental health workforce by providing bursaries and academic assistance to Tauria Māori (Māori students) pursuing qualifications in fields such as Māori health, psychology, nursing, social work, and related disciplines.
- Te Rau Ora, the national workforce development programme for Māori health workforce has developed a Workforce Development Outcomes Framework based on consultation with over 2000 stakeholders (2022). This framework outlines aspirations for a workforce that delivers positive health outcomes for Māori. A key outcome is ensuring whānau have easy access to Māori models of practice, services and therapeutic options for whānau, including Kaupapa Māori health models.

Growing and supporting the ICAMH/AOD workforce to achieve equitable outcomes for Māori

Between 2022 and 2024, our workforce survey showed that the Māori workforce grew by 5 percent, from 446 to 467 individuals, representing 18 percent of the overall ICAMH/AOD workforce. With the Māori population aged 0-24 projected to grow by 9 percent over the next decade, it is essential that workforce development initiatives focus on improving accessibility and ensuring equitable care and support for Māori communities. Key areas of focus include:

- Aligning workforce development with community needs.
- Growing the Māori workforce.
- Prioritising the expansion and support of the peer, consumer and lived experience youth workforce.
- Supporting retention, wellbeing and career development.
- Māori representation and influence in workforce development activities.
- Supporting workforce development initiatives to enhance engagement with Māori mokopuna, and whānau.
- Prioritisation of cultural safety initiatives within organisations.

Further detail on each of these focus areas is provided below.

Aligning workforce development with community needs:

It is promising to see the increase of Kaupapa Māori services across the motu. As of 2023/24 there were 32 Kaupapa Māori primary mental health services in operation (Te Hiringa Mahara, 2025). These services provide care and support designed by Māori for Māori, grounded in Māori worldview, and are well positioned to deliver holistic support for whānau and draw on community-based resources.

Continued investment in Kaupapa Māori services is essential. Māori tamariki and taiohi are actively engaging with these services, with over 20 percent of taiohi aged 12–24 who used Access and Choice services in 2023/24 choosing Kaupapa Māori services (Te Hiringa Mahara, 2025). Supporting kaimahi in these services through professional development and training opportunities is vital to retain and advance the Māori workforce. In addition, workforce development initiatives must extend beyond Kaupapa Māori services to mainstream settings, ensuring Māori approaches are embedded within services across the sector.

Kaiwai, Ford, McLeod, & Asiasiga, 2024 describe a Kaupapa Māori approach to workforce development that places greater emphasis on values-based practices rather than formal qualifications alone, highlighting principles such as manaakitanga and whanaungatanga. Similarly, Whakamaui: Māori Health Action Plan (2020) underscores the importance of recognising mātauranga Māori as a valuable professional skill. This approach promotes collaborative and collective environments that not only nurture the wellbeing of the Māori workforce, but also strengthen cultural identity, foster a sense of belonging, and empower kaimahi to contribute meaningfully to health outcomes for their communities.

Initiatives rooted in Kaupapa Māori approaches to workforce development are vital, not only within Kaupapa Māori services themselves, but as part of a broader strategy across mainstream services. Such approaches help attract and retain Māori kaimahi throughout the health sector and foster culturally safe environments that better serve Māori kaimahi, and Māori communities.

Growing the Māori workforce:

Workforce development initiatives must continue to prioritise growing the Māori ICAMH/AOD workforce. Findings from our 2024 workforce survey show progress, with growth of the Māori workforce seen across both Health NZ and NGO/PHO settings. Our survey indicates that Māori practitioners are predominantly employed in NGO/PHO services; however, Health NZ services experienced an increase of 7 percent in headcount since 2022, compared to 3 percent in NGO/PHO services.

Within Health NZ, the growth in headcount between 2022 and 2024 occurred in non-clinical roles, particularly in mental health support and cultural advisory positions. There were modest increases in senior medical roles such as psychiatrists and SMO and registrars, along with a small growth seen in social worker, AOD, and occupational therapist roles. Despite these increases, the overall clinical Māori workforce declined slightly, impacted by reductions in nursing and other clinical positions. Additionally, the number of Māori in management roles within Health NZ services decreased, by 30 percent.

The 'Pae Tū: Hauora Māori Health Strategy' highlights the ongoing need to grow the Māori health workforce to meet projected population growth and improve representation across the health sector. Service access data indicates that Māori aged 0-24 had higher rates of access to specialist MH/AOD services compared to other ethnic groups. This highlights the critical importance of ensuring Māori representation, across both clinical and non-clinical roles, and different service settings.

Achieving Māori representation requires investment in pathways into the sector, including accessible study options for those pursuing careers in MH/AOD. Te Rau Ora plays a key role in this space by working to improve educational outcomes for Māori, promoting health careers and partnering with tertiary providers to increase the recruitment, retention and support for Taura Māori (Māori students). Their workforce development initiatives include accredited training programmes, leadership programmes and tailored support for the Kaupapa Māori workforce.

Sustainable funding and resourcing for programmes such as those delivered by Te Rau Ora and Kia Ora Hauora, are essential to advancing these priorities and building a workforce that is both culturally safe and reflective of the communities it serves.

Prioritising the expansion and support of the peer, consumer and lived experience youth workforce:

It is important to reflect the experiences and perspectives of taiohi Māori in the youth lived experience workforce. Although no formal registrations or qualifications are required for lived experience roles, this workforce need to be supported with training and development opportunities (Ministry of Health, 2023). Whāraurau have developed resources to support the youth lived experience workforce, including the KaRangaTahi youth lived experience training and supervision tool kit, available on the [Whāraurau website](#).

Supporting retention, wellbeing and career development:

To support Māori in pursuing careers within the MH/AOD sector, workplaces must implement culturally grounded recruitment strategies and foster culturally safe environments. Consultation through the 'Pae Tū: Hauora Māori Health Strategy' revealed significant challenges faced by the Māori workforce, including limited access to training and development opportunities, culturally unsafe work environments, and experiences of racism.

Retention of Māori kaimahi depends on creating workplaces where Mātauranga Māori is respected, Te Tiriti o Waitangi is upheld, and Māori feel safe in applying their cultural knowledge and skills safely and confidently. The 'Te Rau Ora Workforce Development Outcomes Framework' (2022) reinforces the importance of career pathways grounded in Mātauranga Māori and highlights the role of positive Māori role models in fostering leadership and strengthening skills in te ao Māori across workplaces.

Embedding these principles into organisational policies, systems, and everyday practice is critical to cultivating culturally safe environments and ensuring the growth and sustainability of a strong Māori MH/AOD workforce. Ultimately, a sustained commitment to cultural safety and equity will enhance workforce capability and lead to improved outcomes for Māori communities.

Māori representation and influence in workforce development activities:

The Pae Tū: Hauora Māori Health Strategy places strong emphasis on enabling Māori leadership, decision-making, and governance across all levels of the health system. It identifies this as one of its five key priorities, alongside workforce development, culturally safe care, and system accountability. The strategy recognises that working towards health equity requires genuine partnerships with Māori and supports Māori exercising rangatiratanga to lead and shape health and wellbeing service delivery. This strategic direction reinforces the importance of embedding Māori leadership within organisations to ensure that workforce development is not only aligned with Māori aspirations but is also guided by Māori expertise and lived experience. The external Māori advisory group at Whāraurau provides guidance across our programmes of work, including identifying the specific support needed to develop, strengthen, and advocate for the Māori workforce. Another key objective of the group is to explore how Whāraurau can support the non-Māori workforce to deliver culturally appropriate services that meet the needs of Māori mokopuna, and their whānau.

Supporting workforce development initiatives to enhance engagement with Māori mokopuna, and whānau:

It is encouraging to see the growth of the Māori cultural advisory workforce in this stocktake, as these kaimahi may show aptitude in engagement with Māori mokopuna and whānau, and be a source of cultural knowledge for others within their teams.

An important area for further development is equipping teams with the knowledge and confidence to understand and apply Māori models of care, tikanga, and culturally grounded practices in their work. Whāraurau are responding to the need to develop greater emphasis on connections between te ao Māori principles and the application in practice of wellbeing dimensions. Two online offerings are being developed for release in 2026, Course One: Tuāpāpa | Fundamental Māori concepts and well-being dimensions for ICAMH, and Course 2: Life course pathways and application of Māori well-being dimensions.

Whāraurau also supports the implementation of the Choice and Partnership Approach (CAPA) within ICAMH/AOD services. CAPA has been widely adopted across Aotearoa due to its alignment with Māori and Pacific models of wellbeing, which emphasise relational, strengths-based, and culturally grounded ways of engaging. The CAPA values of choice, collaboration, transparency, and partnership, closely reflect the Māori concept of mana motuhake, supporting self-determination and whānau-centred decision-making.

Prioritisation of cultural safety initiatives within organisations:

Cultural safety has been referred to throughout this summary report as it should be a foundational element of workforce development, influencing every aspect of how workforce initiatives are designed and delivered. Cultural safety was pioneered in Aotearoa by Māori nurse Dr Irihapeti Ramsden (2002) and shifts the focus from learning about 'the other' to reflecting on one's own culture, power, and biases. Cultural safety is an ongoing process of critical reflection, partnership, advocacy and systemic change, not an endpoint. Whether or not practice is culturally safe can only be determined by those who are engaging with services.

Findings from the Youth19 Mental Health Summaries (2024) highlight the urgent need for culturally safe practices within MH/AOD services. Māori secondary school students were more likely than Pākehā to report experiences of racism, forgone healthcare, and depressive symptoms. The report also identified that Māori Rainbow youth and Māori with disabilities or chronic conditions face heightened challenges. Alongside this, data from Real Skills Plus, the Whāraurau competency framework for the ICAMH/AOD workforce, shows that many practitioners are reporting a need for development in understanding how to address stigma and incorporate cultural frameworks into assessment and care.

To meaningfully address mental health inequities, organisations must embed culturally safe practices across all levels of their operations. This goes beyond cultural awareness within the workforce and requires critical self-reflection by both organisations and practitioners. It also involves recognising the intersectionality of Māori health inequities, and tailoring support for groups such as wāhine (women), tāngata whaikaha (disabled people), and those who identify as part of rainbow communities (Minister of Health 2023).

Māori must be actively involved in shaping how cultural safety is defined and implemented within organisations to ensure these efforts are effective and targeted towards achieving health equity. By embedding culturally safe practices and establishing robust systems for monitoring and accountability, organisations can move toward delivering care that is not only equitable but also experienced as culturally safe by Māori communities.

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2024 Stocktake Māori national overview

Appendices



WHĀRAURAU

Empower the Workforce | Manaaki Mokopuna

Data limitations

Workforce data: Data is provided by Health NZ and is extracted from the Health Contract Management System (contract period 2023/24 financial year). Data is based on contracts coded to ICAMH/AOD purchase unit codes. Data does not capture those services that provide ICAMH/AOD services when coded differently.

While reasonable care has been taken in preparing this material and respondents are supported to complete the workforce survey accurately, variations over time may occur due to differences in how staff are counted by respondents. Analyses are refined as more accurate data becomes available, and changes in contracts may also contribute to observed variances. The data presented reflects the best information available at the time of reporting.

Ethnicity data is reported at management level & prioritisation of ethnicity in cases of mixed ethnicity is determined at this level. Hence, caution should be exercised when interpreting ethnicity data.

Headcount figures may include duplicate entries if individuals work across multiple teams or organisations. While efforts are made to ensure each organisation reports individuals only once, overlaps can still occur.

For services that did not participate in this year's survey, their previous data submission has been used as an estimate of their workforce.

There are further factors that affect the collection of data from the NGO/PHO sector. These services:

- Receive funding from various sources (Ministry of Social Development, Accident Compensation Corporation, Youth Justice). Due to a diverse range of services provision, it can be challenging to determine the specific portion of funding allocated to Health NZ funded ICAMH/AOD contracts.
- Often offer integrated support that covers all age groups & within the entire family. Determining the precise portion of full-time equivalent (FTE) that falls under the Health NZ-funded infant, child & adolescent often requires estimation.
- Have contracts that are held by a single lead provider with smaller contracts devolved to a number of other providers. This level of detail may not be captured in the CMS; therefore, services may be missed.
- Receive a variable number of contracts from year to year; therefore, it is difficult to ascertain workforce trends over time.

Service user access data: Services send their previous month's service user data electronically to the PRIMHD system, which is based on the variable quality of information received. Service user & workforce data may not align due to differences in reporting periods. Data presented are based on the most complete information available at the time of reporting.

PRIMHD does not contain data from PHOs or GPs contracted to offer youth primary mental health/addiction services. Therefore, the complete scope of service utilisation by the population aged 0-19 years is not captured & is unknown.

Increased service user numbers may be a reflection of more services reporting data over time. Conversely, decreased service user numbers could be attributed to fewer contracted NGOs providing services for that year.

Access rates are calculated using projections based on the 2018 census. Rates based on projections tend to be less accurate.

Appendix A: ICAMH/AOD Māori workforce data

Table 1: Māori ICAMH/AOD workforce by occupation and service type (headcount, 2024)

Māori ICAMH/AOD workforce by occupation and service type (headcount, 2024)	Health NZ services				NGO/PHO	Grand total
	Inpatient	Community	Nga Taiohi National Youth Forensic	Total		
AOD Practitioner		7		7	37	44
CEP Clinician		4		4		4
Clinical Intern		2				2
Counsellor		1		1	19	20
Family Therapist		1		1	4	5
MH Assistant						
Nurse (RN, MH)	4	32	4	40	24	64
Occupational Therapist		8		8	3	11
Psychiatrist	1	2		3		3
Psychotherapist		2		2		2
Psychologist	2	16		18	9	27
Registrar/SMO		3		3		3
Social Worker	1	31	1	33	38	71
Other Clinical		3		3	13	16
Clinical sub-total	8	112	5	125	147	272
Cultural	2	21	1	24	12	36
Consumer Advisor		3		3	2	5
Educator		1		1	11	12
Mental Health Community Support	2	11	4	17	33	50
Whānau Ora					4	4
Peer Support		2		2	14	16
Youth Worker					22	22
Other non-clinical			1	1	20	21
Non-clinical sub total	4	38	6	48	118	166
Administration		9		9	6	15
Management		4		4	10	14
Total	12	162	11	186	281	467

Table 2: Māori workforce by service type and region 2014 – 2024

Māori workforce by service type & region 2014-2024	Health NZ						NGO/PHO						Total					
(Headcount)	14	16	18	20	22	24	14	16	18	20	22	24	14	16	18	20	22	24
Northern*	52	54	61	78	63	76	75	57	58	54	47	39	127	111	119	132	110	115
Midland	23	33	34	30	38	36	75	83	120	117	130	140	98	116	154	147	168	176
Central*	49	44	40	37	42	39	35	29	37	50	57	68	84	73	77	87	99	107
Southern*	15	17	17	27	19	24	27	36	41	34	38	34	43	53	58	61	57	58
National Youth Forensic: Nga Taiohi	-	-	13	10	12	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	10	12	11
Total	139	148	165	182	174	186	212	205	256	255	272	281	351	353	421	537	446	467

*Includes Inpatient Services.
Note: Nga Taiohi National Youth Forensic service opened in 2018, so no data exists for years prior to opening.

Table 3: Māori Health NZ inpatient ICAMH/AOD workforce by occupation & ethnicity (headcount, 2024)

Māori Health NZ inpatient ICAMH/AOD workforce by occupation & ethnicity (headcount, 2024)		Clinical Intern	Mental Health Assistant	Nurse	Occupational Therapist	Psychiatrist	Psychotherapist	Psychologist	Registrar & SMO	Social Worker	Other Clinical	Clinical Sub-Total	Cultural	Educator	Mental Health Support	Other Non-Clinical	Non-Clinical Sub-Total	Administrator	Manager	Total
Māori	Auckland			3		1				1		5	1		2		3			8
	Capital & Coast							1				1								1
	Canterbury			1				1				2	1				1			3
	Total			4		1		2		1		8	2		2		4			12

Table 4: Health NZ ICAMH/AOD community Māori workforce by occupation (headcount, 2024)

Health NZ community Māori workforce by occupation and region (Head Count 2024)	Alcohol & Drug Practitioner	Co-Existing Problems Clinician	Clinical intern	Counsellor	Family Therapist	Nurse (MH, RN)	Occupational Therapist	Psychiatrist	Psychotherapist	Psychologist	Registrar & SMO	Social Worker	Other Clinical	Clinical Sub-Total	Cultural	Mental Health Consumer	Educator	Mental Health Support	Peer Support	Non-Clinical Sub-Total	Administrator	Manager	Total
Northern	6	-	-	1	1	11	5	2	1	9	3	9	-	48	10	2	-	1	2	15	2	2	67
Northland	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	2	1	7	-	16	3	1	-	1	2	7	-	1	24
Waitemata	3	-	-	1	-	2	3	1	-	2	-	1	-	13	1	1	-	-	-	2	2	-	17
Auckland	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	7	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	13
Counties Manukau	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13
Midland	1	3	2	-	-	10	2	-	1	2	-	10	1	32	2	-	-	1	-	3	3	-	38
Waikato	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	6	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	7
Lakes	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Bay of Plenty	-	3	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	5	1	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	17
Tairāwhiti	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	8
Taranaki	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3
Central	-	1	-	-	-	9	1	-	-	3	-	8	1	23	2	-	1	7	-	10	2	2	37
Hawke's Bay	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	4
MidCentral	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
Whanganui	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Capital & Coast	-	1	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	8	1	-	1	4	-	6	-	-	14
Hutt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5
Wairarapa	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	6
Southern	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	4	1	9	7	1	-	1	-	9	2	-	20
Nelson Marlborough	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canterbury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	4	4	1	-	-	-	5	2	-	11
South Canterbury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southern	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	5	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	6
West Coast	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3
Total	7	4	2	1	1	32	8	2	2	16	3	31	3	112	21	3	1	10	2	37	9	4	162

Data sourced from Whāraurau workforce survey 2024

Table 5: NGO/PHO ICAMH/AOD community Māori workforce by occupation (headcount, 2024)

NGO/PHO Māori workforce by occupation and region (Headcount, 2024)	Alcohol & other drug practitioner	Counsellor	Family therapist	Nurse (MH, RN)	Occupational therapist	Psychologist	Social worker	Other clinical	Clinical sub-total	Cultural	Mental health consumer advisor	Educator	Mental health support	Peer support	Whānau ora practitioner	Youth worker	Other non-clinical	Non-clinical sub-total	Administrator	Manager	Total
Northern	5	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	9	1	1	8	4	1	-	3	4	22	4	4	39
Northland	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	3	1	-	7
Waitemata	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Auckland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	3
Counties Manukau	2	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	6	-	1	8	1	-	-	3	4	17	3	3	29
Midland	21	8	4	20	2	7	27	4	93	8	-	-	12	5	4	12	3	44	2	1	140
Waikato	9	1	4	17	1	4	14	-	50	4	-	-	5	2	2	7	-	20	-	1	71
Lakes	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	4	1	-	9
Bay of Plenty	10	6	-	2	1	3	9	3	34	3	-	-	6	2	2	2	3	18	1	-	53
Tairāwhiti	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	4
Taranaki	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3
Central	6	5	-	3	-	1	6	8	29	1	-	1	8	6	-	7	11	34	1	4	68
Hawke’s Bay	-	3	-	1	-	-	2	-	6	-	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	6	-	2	14
MidCentral	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	13	-	-	-	3	2	-	5	11	21	-	-	34
Whanganui	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	1	7
Capital & Coast	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	6
Hutt	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4
Wairarapa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3
Southern	5	5	-	1	1	-	3	1	16	2	-	2	9	1	-	-	2	16	-	1	33
Nelson Marlborough	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	5
West Coast	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canterbury	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	8
South Canterbury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Southern	5	3	-	1	-	-	1	1	11	1	-	-	4	1	-	-	2	8	-	-	19
National	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Total	37	19	4	24	3	9	38	13	147	12	2	11	33	14	4	22	20	118	6	10	281

Data sourced from Whāraurau workforce survey 2024

Appendix B: Population data for Māori 0–24-year-olds

Table 1: Population data by ethnicity and area, 2021 & 2023 and projections for 2033

0-24 yrs. Population by Ethnicity & Area	Total				Māori				Pacific				Asian				Other Ethnicity			
	2021	2023	2033	% Change (23-33)	2021	2023	2033	% Change (23-33)	2021	2023	2033	% Change (23-33)	2021	2023	2033	% Change (23-33)	2021	2023	2033	% Change (23-33)
Northern	621,220	624,650	658,730	5%	131,220	132,310	141,220	7%	109,950	109,790	109,510	0%	159,810	172,880	232,110	34%	220,240	209,670	175,890	-16%
Northland	60,720	61,440	63,120	3%	32,830	33,380	35,450	6%	1,890	1,970	2,060	5%	2,740	3,300	4,870	48%	23,260	22,790	20,740	-9%
Waitematā	200,270	200,790	214,440	7%	33,000	33,640	38,110	13%	21,300	21,370	22,130	4%	53,140	58,240	81,600	40%	92,830	87,540	72,600	-17%
Auckland	144,360	140,730	145,890	4%	16,570	16,080	17,580	9%	23,950	23,750	22,990	-3%	47,310	47,410	59,410	25%	56,530	53,490	45,910	-14%
Counties Manukau	215,870	221,690	235,280	6%	48,820	49,210	50,080	2%	62,810	62,700	62,330	-1%	56,620	63,930	86,230	35%	47,620	45,850	36,640	-20%
Midland	326,255	331,865	340,435	3%	133,290	136,670	147,580	8%	11,540	11,795	12,655	7%	32,055	39,540	55,230	40%	149,370	143,860	124,970	-13%
Waikato	147,490	151,060	159,260	5%	53,750	55,190	61,010	11%	6,420	6,520	7,150	10%	18,690	23,020	32,570	41%	68,630	66,330	58,530	-12%
Lakes	38,530	38,540	37,870	-2%	20,560	20,650	20,850	1%	1,290	1,320	1,280	-3%	3,170	3,850	5,630	46%	13,510	12,720	10,110	-21%
Bay of Plenty	82,500	84,040	86,870	3%	33,430	34,740	38,240	10%	2,440	2,520	2,860	13%	7,300	9,160	12,150	33%	39,330	37,620	33,620	-11%
Tairāwhiti	18,020	18,120	17,205	-5%	12,390	12,370	11,720	-5%	515	520	495	-5%	455	550	760	38%	4,660	4,680	4,230	-10%
Taranaki	39,715	40,105	39,230	-2%	13,160	13,720	15,760	15%	875	915	870	-5%	2,440	2,960	4,120	39%	23,240	22,510	18,480	-18%
Central	308,525	306,915	301,715	-2%	90,820	92,420	100,900	9%	23,450	23,755	24,235	2%	34,695	38,990	53,100	36%	159,560	151,750	123,480	-19%
Hawke's Bay	57,430	57,220	56,330	-2%	24,380	24,820	26,510	7%	3,650	3,830	4,300	12%	3,620	4,570	6,390	40%	25,780	24,000	19,130	-20%
MidCentral	61,540	61,640	62,700	2%	20,480	21,060	23,770	13%	3060	3,100	3,420	10%	5940	6,800	9,150	35%	32,060	30,680	26,360	-14%
Whanganui	21,290	21,190	20,940	-1%	9,200	9,300	10,460	12%	970	1020	1110	9%	960	1100	1,420	29%	10,160	9,770	7,950	-19%
Capital & Coast	104,080	102,700	98,300	-4%	18,180	18,130	18,830	4%	9,840	9,820	9,240	-6%	16,250	17,440	23,060	32%	59,810	57,310	47,170	-18%
Hutt	50,020	49,960	49,150	-2%	13,930	14,330	15,740	10%	5,390	5,430	5,570	3%	7,320	8,340	12,080	45%	23,380	21,860	15,760	-28%
Wairarapa	14,165	14,205	14,295	1%	4,650	4,780	5,590	17%	540	555	595	7%	605	740	1000	35%	8,370	8,130	7,110	-13%
Southern	355,980	359,230	363,270	1%	62,300	63,940	73,400	15%	14,890	15,425	17,230	12%	42,160	49,255	68,710	40%	236,630	230,610	203,930	-12%
Nelson Marlborough	44,460	44,080	41,350	-6%	8,880	9,200	10,420	13%	1,570	1,630	1,800	10%	2,990	3,410	4,650	36%	31,020	29,840	24,480	-18%
West Coast	8,570	8,385	7,465	-11%	1,810	1,890	2,020	7%	150	150	155	3%	410	505	750	49%	6,200	5,840	4,540	-22%
Canterbury	178,390	181,160	188,420	4%	29,030	29,780	34,980	17%	8,510	8,880	10,110	14%	27,330	31,910	44,850	41%	113,520	110,590	98,480	-11%
South Canterbury	16,920	16,905	16,285	-4%	3,030	3,150	3,630	15%	560	615	735	20%	1170	1,450	2,180	50%	12,160	11,690	9,740	-17%
Southern	107,640	108,700	109,750	1%	19,550	19,920	22,350	12%	4,100	4,150	4,430	7%	10,260	11,980	16,280	36%	73,730	72,650	66,690	-8%
TOTAL	1,611,980	1,622,660	1,664,150	3%	417,630	425,340	463,100	9%	159,830	160,765	163,630	2%	268,720	300,665	409,150	36%	765,800	735,890	628,270	-15%

Source: Statistics New Zealand Population Projections, 2023 update, base Census 2018

Appendix C: Service access data for Māori 0–24-year-olds

Table 1: Northern region 0-19 & 0-24 yrs. Service user by area, gender & ethnicity (2021 & 2023)

Region	Gender	Service user by ethnicity & gender (2021)										Service user by ethnicity & gender (2023)										% Change									
		Ethnicity								Total 0-19	Total 0-24	Ethnicity								Total 0-19	Total 0-24	Ethnicity								Total 0-19	Total 0-24
		Asian		Māori		Other		Pacific				Asian		Māori		Other		Pacific				Asian		Māori		Other		Pacific			
		0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24			0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24			0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24				
Northland	Female	12	19	505	696	453	592	26	31	996	1,338	11	14	477	670	450	546	19	23	957	1,253	-8%	-26%	-6%	-4%	-1%	-8%	-27%	-26%	-4%	-6%
	Male	13	14	567	835	353	462	14	25	947	1,336	9	10	581	784	398	502	24	36	1,012	1,332	-31%	-29%	2%	-6%	13%	9%	71%	44%	7%	0%
	Other	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	200%	200%	-	-	50%	50%
	Unknown	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	2	3	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-50%	-67%	-	-	0%	-33%
	Total	25	33	1,073	1,532	809	1058	40	56	1,947	2,679	20	24	1,059	1,455	852	1052	43	59	1,974	2,590	-20%	-27%	-1%	-5%	5%	-1%	8%	5%	1%	-3%
Waitematā	Female	344	448	626	900	2,033	2,746	188	297	3,191	4,391	368	488	558	814	1,767	2,351	191	269	2,884	3,922	7%	9%	-11%	-10%	-13%	-14%	2%	-9%	-10%	-11%
	Male	260	344	627	906	1,725	2,259	202	311	2,814	3,820	322	409	665	894	1,743	2,203	188	293	2,918	3,799	24%	19%	6%	-1%	1%	-2%	-7%	-6%	4%	-1%
	Other	-	1	2	4	4	9	-	1	6	14	-	1	1	1	8	12	-	1	9	15	-	0%	-50%	-75%	100%	33%	-	-	50%	7%
	Unknown	-	1	3	4	7	12	-	2	10	19	-	1	-	-	17	20	-	1	17	22	-	0%	-	-	143%	67%	-	-50%	70%	16%
	Total	604	794	1,258	1,814	3,769	5,026	390	610	6,021	8,244	690	899	1,224	1,709	3,535	4,586	379	564	5,828	7,758	14%	13%	-3%	-6%	-6%	-9%	-3%	-8%	-3%	-6%
Auckland	Female	358	540	360	624	1016	1,596	213	339	1,947	3,099	325	490	373	616	881	1,321	203	320	1,782	2,747	-9%	-9%	4%	-1%	-13%	-17%	-5%	-6%	-8%	-11%
	Male	222	346	341	574	708	1094	199	337	1,470	2,351	238	346	335	540	666	958	203	321	1,442	2,165	7%	0%	-2%	-6%	-6%	-12%	2%	-5%	-2%	-8%
	Other	1	2	4	8	6	12	-	-	11	22	-	2	-	3	4	8	-	-	4	13	-100%	0%	-100%	-63%	-33%	-33%	-	-	-64%	-41%
	Unknown	-	-	-	-	3	13	-	-	3	13	1	4	1	1	4	15	-	-	6	20	-	-	-	-	33%	15%	-	-	100%	54%
	Total	581	888	705	1206	1,733	2,715	412	676	3,431	5,485	564	842	709	1160	1,555	2,302	406	641	3,234	4,945	-3%	-5%	1%	-4%	-10%	-15%	-1%	-5%	-6%	-10%
Counties Manukau	Female	316	456	851	1,220	1,107	1,504	488	682	2,762	3,862	359	468	819	1,169	1,015	1,357	452	658	2,645	3,652	14%	3%	-4%	-4%	-8%	-10%	-7%	-4%	-4%	-5%
	Male	286	417	972	1,348	1,066	1,366	514	794	2,838	3,925	303	399	998	1,345	992	1,257	463	748	2,756	3,749	6%	-4%	3%	0%	-7%	-8%	-10%	-6%	-3%	-4%
	Other	-	1	3	3	2	2	1	1	6	7	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	1	6	-	-100%	-100%	-100%	-50%	200%	-100%	-100%	-83%	-14%
	Unknown	-	-	2	2	5	5	1	1	8	8	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	2	3	6	-	-	-200%	-50%	-60%	-40%	0%	100%	-63%	-25%
	Total	602	874	1,828	2,573	2,180	2,877	1,004	1,478	5,614	7,802	662	867	1,817	2,515	2,010	2,623	916	1,408	5,405	7,413	10%	-1%	-1%	-2%	-8%	-9%	-9%	-5%	-4%	-5%
Regional Total		1,812	2,589	4,864	7,125	8,491	11,676	1,846	2,820	17,013	24,210	1,936	2,632	4,809	6,839	7,952	10,563	1,744	2,672	16,441	22,706	7%	2%	-1%	-4%	-6%	-10%	-6%	-5%	-3%	-6%
National Total		2,744	3,931	15,209	22,532	29,638	40,866	2,792	4,274	50,383	71,603	2,946	4,074	14,911	21,513	27,983	37,498	2,698	4,104	48,538	67,189	7%	4%	-2%	-5%	-6%	-8%	-3%	-4%	-4%	-6%

Source: 2021 & 2023 calendar year service user data from PRIMHD

Note: Unknown refers to gender not stated or inadequately described. Service users by Unknown area have not been included. Each individual is counted only once, regardless of whether they have accessed both Te Whatu Ora and NGO services.

Table 2: Midland region 0-19 & 0-24 yrs. Service user by area, gender & ethnicity (2021 & 2023)

Service of Domicile	Gender	Service Users by Ethnicity & Gender (2021)										Service Users by Ethnicity & Gender (2023)										% Change										
		Ethnicity								Total 0-19	Total 0-24	Ethnicity								Total 0-19	Total 0-24	Ethnicity								Total 0-19	Total 0-24	
		Asian		Māori		Other		Pacific				Asian		Māori		Other		Pacific				Asian		Māori		Other		Pacific				
		0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24			0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24			0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24			
Waikato	Female	76	102	872	1310	1,643	2,253	72	101	2,663	3766	89	127	862	1235	1517	1,981	66	102	2534	3445	17%	25%	-1%	-6%	-8%	-12%	-8%	1%	-5%	-9%	
	Male	72	104	868	1349	1,391	1,830	72	109	2,403	3392	76	103	916	1319	1450	1,819	77	120	2519	3361	6%	-1%	6%	-2%	4%	-1%	7%	10%	5%	-1%	
	Other	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	6	6	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-67%	-67%	-	-	-50%	-50%	
	Unknown	-	-	1	1	3	6	-	-	4	7	-	-	4	4	4	6	-	1	8	10	-	-	300%	300%	33%	0%	-	-	100%	43%	
	Total	148	206	1,741	2,660	3043	4095	144	210	5,076	7171	165	230	1,783	2,559	2973	3808	143	223	5064	6820	11%	12%	2%	-4%	-2%	-7%	-1%	6%	0%	-5%	
Lakes	Female	19	28	418	597	502	650	14	25	953	1300	13	16	382	562	459	569	16	25	870	1172	-32%	-43%	-9%	-6%	-9%	-12%	14%	0%	-9%	-10%	
	Male	17	20	390	566	362	476	9	15	778	1077	15	22	395	564	294	370	11	18	715	974	-12%	10%	1%	0%	-19%	-22%	22%	20%	-8%	-10%	
	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Unknown	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-50%	-75%	-	-	-50%	-75%	
	Total	36	48	808	1163	866	1130	23	40	1,733	2381	28	38	777	1,126	755	943	27	43	1587	2150	-22%	-21%	-4%	-3%	-13%	-17%	17%	8%	-8%	-10%	
Bay of Plenty	Female	37	45	687	988	962	1,293	29	46	1,715	2372	24	35	699	998	808	1,076	24	37	1555	2146	-35%	-22%	2%	1%	-16%	-17%	-17%	-20%	-9%	-10%	
	Male	22	31	764	1032	807	1,088	23	35	1,616	2186	29	43	658	906	647	864	20	28	1354	1841	32%	39%	-14%	-12%	-20%	-21%	-13%	-20%	-16%	-16%	
	Other	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-100%	-50%	-	-	-	-	-100%	0%
	Unknown	-	-	1	1	5	7	1	1	7	9	-	-	7	10	11	15	-	-	18	25	-	-	600%	900%	120%	114%	-100%	-100%	157%	178%	
	Total	59	76	1454	2023	1,774	2388	53	82	3,340	4569	53	79	1,364	1,915	1466	1955	44	65	2927	4014	-10%	4%	-6%	-5%	-17%	-18%	-17%	-21%	-12%	-12%	
Tairāwhiti	Female	6	7	272	394	123	165	3	6	404	572	2	4	173	260	116	149	5	5	296	418	-67%	-43%	-36%	-34%	-6%	-10%	67%	-17%	-27%	-27%	
	Male	1	3	236	324	129	158	5	5	371	490	1	2	162	256	83	116	1	3	247	377	0%	-33%	-31%	-21%	-36%	-27%	-80%	-40%	-33%	-23%	
	Other	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-100%	-50%	-100%	-100%	-	-	-100%	-67%
	Unknown	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100%	-100%	-	-	-	-	-100%	-100%
		7	10	510	721	253	324	8	11	778	1066	3	6	335	517	199	265	6	8	543	796	-57%	-40%	-34%	-28%	-21%	-18%	-25%	-27%	-30%	-25%	
Taranaki	Female	7	10	140	252	354	530	12	16	513	808	10	14	137	215	357	508	5	12	509	749	43%	40%	-2%	-15%	1%	-4%	-58%	-25%	-1%	-7%	
	Male	9	14	143	235	234	366	9	14	395	629	7	14	123	188	230	346	7	15	367	563	-22%	0%	-14%	-20%	-2%	-5%	-22%	7%	-7%	-10%	
	Other	-	-	1	2	1	2	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-100%	-100%	0%	-50%	-	-	-50%	-75%	
	Unknown	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100%	-100%	-	-	-	-	-100%	-100%	
	Total	16	24	285	490	589	898	21	30	911	1442	17	28	260	403	588	855	12	27	877	1313	6%	17%	-9%	-18%	0%	-5%	-43%	-10%	-4%	-9%	
Regional Total		266	364	4798	7057	6,525	8,835	249	373	11,838	16629	266	381	4,519	6,520	5,981	7,826	232	366	10998	15093	0%	5%	-6%	-8%	-8%	-11%	-7%	-2%	-7%	-9%	
National Total		2,744	3,931	15,209	22,532	29,638	40,866	2,792	4,274	50,383	71,603	2,946	4,074	14,911	21,513	27,983	37,498	2,698	4,104	48,538	67,189	7%	4%	-2%	-5%	-6%	-8%	-3%	-4%	-4%	-6%	

Source: 2021 & 2023 calendar year service user data from PRIMHD

Note: Unknown refers to gender not stated or inadequately described. Service users by Unknown area have not been included. Each individual is counted only once, regardless of whether they have accessed both Te Whatu Ora and NGO services.

Table 3: Central region 0-19 & 0-24 yrs. Service user by area, gender & ethnicity (2021 & 2023)

Service of Domicile	Gender	Service Users by Ethnicity & Gender (2021)										Service Users by Ethnicity & Gender (2023)										% Change									
		Ethnicity								Total 0-19	Total 0-24	Ethnicity								Total 0-19	Total 0-24	Ethnicity								Total 0-19	Total 0-24
		Asian		Māori		Other		Pacific				Asian		Māori		Other		Pacific				Asian		Māori		Other		Pacific			
		0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24			0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24			0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24		
Hawke's Bay	Female	14	22	294	475	354	533	17	23	679	1053	13	19	317	488	383	529	28	40	741	1076	-7%	-14%	8%	3%	8%	-1%	65%	74%	9%	2%
	Male	5	11	257	486	295	459	20	31	577	987	11	18	271	460	319	443	18	36	619	957	120%	64%	5%	-5%	8%	-3%	-10%	16%	7%	-3%
	Other	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	100%	0%	-	-	100%	0%
	Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	-	-	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	19	33	551	961	650	994	37	54	1257	2042	24	37	588	949	706	979	46	76	1364	2041	26%	12%	7%	-1%	9%	-2%	24%	41%	9%	0%
MidCentral	Female	28	36	315	490	636	911	27	42	1006	1479	25	37	369	496	535	737	44	52	973	1322	-11%	3%	17%	1%	-16%	-19%	63%	24%	-3%	-11%
	Male	13	19	332	478	479	704	26	37	850	1238	20	30	347	487	495	675	50	63	912	1255	54%	58%	5%	2%	3%	-4%	92%	70%	7%	1%
	Other	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	0%	0%	-100%	-100%	-	-	-	-
	Unknown	-	-	-	1	2	5	-	-	2	6	-	-	1	2	2	2	1	1	4	5	-	-	-	-	0%	-60%	-	-	100%	-17%
	Total	41	55	648	970	1118	1621	53	79	1860	2725	45	67	718	986	1032	1414	95	116	1890	2583	10%	22%	11%	2%	-8%	-13%	79%	47%	2%	-5%
Whanganui	Female	6	7	183	271	295	389	6	10	490	677	11	12	200	288	276	371	10	12	497	683	83%	71%	9%	6%	-6%	-5%	67%	20%	1%	1%
	Male	5	6	175	254	238	332	6	12	424	604	2	5	172	239	212	296	6	10	392	550	-60%	-17%	-2%	-6%	-11%	-11%	0%	-17%	-8%	-9%
	Other	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100%	-100%	-	-	-100%	-100%	
	Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	11	13	358	525	534	722	12	22	915	1282	13	17	372	528	489	668	16	22	890	1235	18%	31%	4%	1%	-8%	-7%	33%	0%	-3%	-4%
Capital & Coast	Female	91	139	361	553	1057	1609	57	93	1566	2394	105	147	336	531	521	695	40	63	1002	1436	15%	6%	-7%	-4%	-51%	-57%	-30%	-32%	-36%	-40%
	Male	68	95	340	527	736	1091	34	55	1178	1768	73	101	296	476	417	573	38	66	824	1216	7%	6%	-13%	-10%	-43%	-47%	12%	20%	-30%	-31%
	Other	3	5	5	11	33	61	-	-	41	77	2	4	3	10	18	25	-	-	23	39	-	-	-40%	-9%	-100%	-100%	-	-	-100%	-49%
	Unknown	-	-	-	-	4	7	-	-	4	7	1	1	1	1	3	4	-	-	5	6	-	-	-	-100%	-	-	-	-	-100%	-100%
	Total	162	239	706	1091	1830	2768	91	148	2789	4246	181	253	636	1018	959	1297	78	129	1854	2697	12%	6%	-10%	-7%	-48%	-53%	-14%	-13%	-34%	-36%
Hutt Valley	Female	38	49	235	357	525	719	116	172	914	1297	37	58	232	357	1055	1576	89	136	1413	2127	-3%	18%	-1%	0%	101%	119%	-23%	-21%	55%	64%
	Male	27	40	223	327	375	542	95	173	720	1082	38	52	198	308	766	1134	100	164	1102	1658	41%	30%	-11%	-6%	104%	109%	5%	-5%	53%	53%
	Other	-	-	1	3	15	23	-	-	16	26	1	1	6	8	34	56	1	3	42	68	-	-	-100%	167%	127%	143%	-	-	163%	162%
	Unknown	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	7	-	-	3	7	-	-	-100%	-100%	-	-	-	-	-100%	-100%
	Total	65	89	460	688	915	1284	211	345	1651	2406	76	111	436	673	1858	2773	190	303	2560	3860	17%	25%	-5%	-2%	103%	116%	-10%	-12%	55%	60%
Wairarapa	Female	9	10	94	141	210	284	7	10	320	445	8	14	103	156	206	268	11	13	328	451	-11%	40%	10%	11%	-2%	-6%	57%	30%	3%	1%
	Male	7	9	98	161	150	208	5	10	260	388	5	7	83	131	155	226	6	11	249	375	-29%	-22%	-15%	-19%	3%	9%	20%	10%	-4%	-3%
	Other	-	-	-	-	3	4	1	1	4	5	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	-	3	4	-	-	-	-	0%	0%	-100%	-100%	-25%	-20%
	Unknown	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	0%	100%	-	-	100%	200%
	Total	16	19	192	302	364	497	13	21	585	839	13	21	187	288	365	500	17	24	582	833	-19%	11%	-3%	-5%	0%	1%	31%	14%	-1%	-1%
Regional Total		314	448	2915	4537	5411	7886	417	669	9057	13540	352	506	2937	4442	5409	7631	442	670	9140	13249	12%	13%	1%	-2%	0%	-3%	6%	0%	1%	-2%
National Total		2,744	3,931	15,209	22,532	29,638	40,866	2,792	4,274	50,383	71,603	2,946	4,074	14,911	21,513	27,983	37,498	2,698	4,104	48,538	67,189	7%	4%	-2%	-5%	-6%	-8%	-3%	-4%	-4%	-6%

Source: 2021 & 2023 calendar year service user data from PRIMHD

Note: Unknown refers to gender not stated or inadequately described. Service users by Unknown area have not been included. Each individual is counted only once, regardless of whether they have accessed both Te Whatu Ora and NGO services.

Table 4: Southern region 0-19 & 0-24 yrs. Service user by area, gender & ethnicity (2021 & 2023)

Service of Domicile	Gender	Service Users by Ethnicity & Gender (2021)										Service Users by Ethnicity & Gender (2023)										% Change									
		Ethnicity								Total 0-19	Total 0-24	Ethnicity								Total 0-19	Total 0-24	Ethnicity								Total 0-19	Total 0-24
		Asian		Māori		Other		Pacific				Asian		Māori		Other		Pacific				Asian		Māori		Other		Pacific			
		0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24			0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24			0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24		
Nelson Marlborough	Female	19	22	178	244	695	892	18	19	910	1177	14	17	157	217	634	809	15	17	820	1060	-26%	-23%	-12%	-11%	-9%	-9%	-17%	-11%	-10%	-10%
	Male	12	17	182	252	583	769	10	16	787	1054	13	20	158	228	553	690	19	23	743	961	8%	18%	-13%	-10%	-5%	-10%	90%	44%	-6%	-9%
	Other	1	2	1	1	2	3	-	-	4	6	-	-	2	2	9	11	-	-	11	13	-100%	-100%	100%	100%	350%	267%	-	-	175%	117%
	Unknown	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-100%	-100%	0%	-	-	-100%	-50%
	Total	32	41	361	498	1281	1665	28	35	1702	2239	27	37	317	447	1196	1511	34	40	1574	2035	-16%	-10%	-12%	-10%	-7%	-9%	21%	14%	-8%	-9%
West Coast	Female	2	3	31	46	144	198	-	-	177	247	3	3	51	68	134	180	5	6	193	257	50%	0%	65%	48%	-7%	-9%	-	-	9%	4%
	Male	-	-	40	66	123	161	3	3	166	230	1	6	54	72	152	196	2	3	209	277	-	-	35%	9%	24%	22%	-33%	0%	26%	20%
	Other	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100%	-100%	-	-	-100%	-100%	
	Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Total	2	3	71	112	268	361	3	3	344	479	4	9	105	140	286	376	7	9	402	534	100%	200%	48%	25%	7%	4%	133%	200%	17%	11%
Canterbury	Female	123	173	607	902	2241	3034	79	108	3050	4217	128	170	596	872	1969	2623	55	84	2748	3749	4%	-2%	-2%	-3%	-12%	-14%	-	-	-10%	-11%
	Male	96	134	641	922	1812	2374	63	91	2612	3521	116	145	682	894	1855	2302	74	95	2727	3436	21%	8%	6%	-3%	2%	-3%	-	-	4%	-2%
	Other	-	-	4	8	15	22	-	-	19	30	-	-	4	6	15	29	1	1	20	36	-	-	0%	-25%	0%	32%	-	-	5%	20%
	Unknown	-	-	4	4	20	24	-	-	24	28	-	-	2	3	5	6	1	1	8	10	-	-	-50%	-25%	-75%	-75%	-	-	-67%	-64%
	Total	219	307	1256	1836	4088	5454	142	199	5705	7796	244	315	1284	1775	3844	4960	131	181	5503	7231	11%	3%	2%	-3%	-6%	-9%	-8%	-9%	-4%	-7%
South Canterbury	Female	5	6	88	120	362	496	5	10	460	632	14	14	85	113	386	484	10	16	495	627	180%	133%	-3%	-6%	7%	-2%	-	-	8%	-1%
	Male	7	7	70	97	321	419	9	11	407	534	9	10	85	112	354	432	12	13	460	567	29%	43%	21%	15%	10%	3%	-	-	13%	6%
	Other	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	1	3	1	1	-	-	5	6	-	-	6	7	-	-	-	-	400%	100%	-	-	500%	133%
	Unknown	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100%	-100%	-	-	-100%	-100%	
	Total	12	13	158	217	686	920	14	21	870	1171	24	25	170	225	745	922	22	29	961	1201	100%	92%	8%	4%	9%	0%	57%	38%	10%	3%
Southern	Female	53	111	431	623	1676	2383	48	81	2208	3198	63	116	418	621	1461	2113	51	77	1993	2927	19%	5%	-3%	0%	-13%	-11%	-	-	-10%	-8%
	Male	33	53	350	520	1183	1642	45	72	1611	2287	30	52	347	498	1089	1562	35	59	1501	2171	-9%	-2%	-1%	-4%	-8%	-5%	-	-	-7%	-5%
	Other	1	2	2	3	13	25	-	-	16	30	-	1	5	6	13	23	-	1	18	31	-100%	-50%	150%	100%	0%	-8%	-	-	13%	3%
	Unknown	-	-	3	4	16	19	-	1	19	24	-	-	-	-	7	11	-	-	7	11	-	-	-100%	-100%	-56%	-42%	-	-	-63%	-54%
	Total	87	166	786	1150	2888	4069	93	154	3854	5539	93	169	770	1125	2570	3709	86	137	3519	5140	7%	2%	-2%	-2%	-11%	-9%	-8%	-11%	-9%	-7%
Regional Total		352	530	2,632	3,813	9,211	12,469	280	412	12475	17224	392	555	2,646	3,712	8,641	11,478	280	396	11959	16141	11%	5%	1%	-3%	-6%	-8%	0%	-4%	-4%	-6%
National Total		2,744	3,931	15,209	22,532	29,638	40,866	2,792	4,274	50,383	71,603	2,946	4,074	14,911	21,513	27,983	37,498	2,698	4,104	48,538	67,189	7%	4%	-2%	-5%	-6%	-8%	-3%	-4%	-4%	-6%

Source: 2021 & 2023 calendar year service user data from PRIMHD

Note: Unknown refers to gender not stated or inadequately described. Service users by Unknown area have not been included. Each individual is counted only once, regardless of whether they have accessed both Te Whatu Ora and NGO services.

Table 5: Service access rate data (calculated based on corresponding population) Northern region 0-19 & 0-24 yrs, by area & ethnicity (2021 & 2023)

Northern Region	Year	Service Type	Māori							Pacific							Asian							Other							Total						
			0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24
Northland	2021	Health NZ	0.3%	1.2%	3.5%	6.2%	7.8%	2.7%	3.5%	0.3%	0.9%	1.6%	3.9%	5.3%	1.6%	2.2%	0.1%	0.0%	1.1%	2.5%	1.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.2%	1.1%	4.5%	8.9%	6.1%	3.6%	4.0%	0.2%	1.1%	3.7%	7.0%	6.7%	2.9%	3.5%
		NGO	0.0%	0.1%	1.5%	5.9%	5.1%	1.8%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	3.9%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.9%	4.3%	2.6%	1.2%	1.4%	0.0%	0.1%	1.2%	5.0%	3.8%	1.5%	1.8%
		Total	0.3%	1.3%	5.0%	12.1%	12.9%	4.5%	5.7%	0.30%	0.85%	3.26%	7.78%	6.7%	2.96%	3.5%	0.1%	0.0%	1.1%	4.3%	2.2%	1.1%	1.3%	0.2%	1.3%	5.3%	13.2%	8.7%	4.8%	5.4%	0.25%	1.22%	4.96%	12.02%	10.5%	4.39%	5.3%
	2023	Health NZ	0.3%	0.9%	3.6%	6.4%	6.3%	2.8%	3.4%	0.3%	1.2%	1.6%	6.0%	3.9%	2.3%	2.6%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	2.1%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	1.3%	5.1%	9.7%	5.1%	4.1%	4.2%	0.3%	1.1%	4.0%	7.4%	5.5%	3.2%	3.5%
		NGO	0.0%	0.1%	1.6%	4.3%	3.7%	1.5%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	2.8%	1.5%	0.9%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	2.7%	2.5%	0.8%	1.1%	0.0%	0.1%	1.2%	3.5%	3.0%	1.1%	1.4%
		Total	0.3%	1.0%	5.2%	10.7%	10.0%	4.3%	5.2%	0.3%	1.2%	2.4%	8.8%	5.5%	3.2%	3.6%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	3.1%	1.1%	0.8%	0.8%	0.4%	1.3%	5.8%	12.3%	7.6%	4.9%	5.3%	0.3%	1.1%	5.2%	10.9%	8.5%	4.3%	4.9%
Waitematā	2021	Health NZ	0.7%	3.0%	4.9%	10.0%	8.2%	4.5%	5.2%	0.5%	1.7%	2.3%	4.4%	4.5%	2.3%	2.8%	0.4%	0.8%	1.4%	3.7%	1.8%	1.4%	1.4%	0.8%	3.4%	5.4%	10.0%	6.2%	5.1%	5.3%	0.6%	2.3%	4.0%	7.9%	5.2%	3.7%	4.0%
		NGO	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	1.6%	2.6%	0.4%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	1.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%	1.6%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.7%	1.4%	0.2%	0.4%
		Total	0.7%	3.0%	5.1%	11.5%	10.8%	4.9%	6.1%	0.5%	1.7%	2.4%	4.9%	5.7%	2.4%	3.1%	0.4%	0.8%	1.4%	3.9%	2.3%	1.4%	1.6%	0.8%	3.5%	5.5%	10.6%	7.8%	5.3%	5.8%	0.6%	2.3%	4.1%	8.5%	6.7%	3.8%	4.4%
	2023	Health NZ	0.8%	3.3%	5.4%	7.9%	6.9%	4.3%	4.8%	0.6%	1.7%	2.5%	3.8%	3.6%	2.3%	2.6%	0.4%	0.8%	1.7%	3.3%	2.0%	1.4%	1.5%	0.8%	3.9%	5.7%	8.7%	5.5%	5.0%	5.1%	0.7%	2.5%	4.2%	6.7%	4.6%	3.5%	3.7%
		NGO	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	1.2%	37.2%	0.4%	15.9%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.9%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	1.6%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	1.4%	0.1%	0.4%
		Total	0.8%	3.4%	5.5%	9.1%	9.4%	4.7%	5.6%	0.6%	1.7%	2.6%	4.1%	4.6%	2.4%	2.8%	0.4%	0.8%	1.7%	3.5%	2.5%	1.5%	1.6%	0.8%	3.9%	5.8%	9.2%	7.1%	5.1%	5.5%	0.7%	2.6%	4.3%	7.2%	6.0%	3.7%	4.1%
Auckland	2021	Health NZ	0.9%	2.1%	4.9%	11.5%	12.3%	4.8%	6.5%	0.6%	0.7%	2.3%	4.0%	4.5%	2.0%	2.6%	0.5%	0.6%	1.9%	3.9%	2.2%	1.7%	1.8%	0.9%	1.7%	3.9%	8.0%	6.6%	4.0%	4.6%	0.7%	1.2%	3.1%	6.4%	5.2%	2.9%	3.6%
		NGO	0.3%	0.2%	1.1%	3.7%	4.5%	1.3%	2.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.9%	1.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.9%	1.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	1.1%	1.3%	0.4%	0.6%
		Total	1.2%	2.2%	5.9%	15.2%	16.8%	6.1%	8.5%	0.6%	0.8%	2.6%	4.9%	5.9%	2.3%	3.1%	0.5%	0.6%	2.1%	4.4%	2.6%	1.8%	2.1%	0.9%	1.7%	4.1%	8.9%	8.0%	4.3%	5.2%	0.7%	1.2%	3.5%	7.5%	6.6%	3.3%	4.2%
	2023	Health NZ	0.8%	1.9%	6.2%	11.8%	11.3%	5.1%	6.5%	0.5%	0.6%	1.9%	3.9%	4.0%	1.9%	2.4%	0.5%	0.5%	1.7%	3.6%	2.0%	1.6%	1.7%	0.8%	1.8%	4.1%	6.8%	5.2%	3.8%	4.1%	0.7%	1.1%	3.2%	5.9%	4.5%	2.9%	3.3%
		NGO	0.3%	0.3%	1.6%	3.1%	3.8%	1.3%	1.9%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	1.5%	0.9%	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.8%	1.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	1.1%	1.2%	0.4%	0.6%
		Total	1.2%	2.2%	7.7%	14.9%	15.1%	6.4%	8.4%	0.5%	0.7%	2.3%	5.4%	5.0%	2.4%	3.0%	0.5%	0.5%	1.9%	4.1%	2.4%	1.7%	1.9%	0.9%	1.9%	4.3%	7.6%	6.6%	4.1%	4.7%	0.7%	1.2%	3.5%	7.0%	5.7%	3.3%	3.9%
Counties Manukau	2021	Health NZ	0.9%	2.2%	4.1%	8.0%	7.6%	3.7%	4.4%	0.5%	0.8%	1.6%	3.2%	3.1%	1.5%	1.9%	0.4%	0.7%	1.2%	2.8%	2.7%	1.2%	1.4%	1.0%	3.7%	6.8%	9.5%	6.7%	5.4%	5.7%	0.6%	1.7%	3.2%	5.6%	4.8%	2.7%	3.2%
		NGO	0.0%	0.1%	1.4%	5.6%	4.0%	1.7%	2.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.7%	2.1%	1.7%	0.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	1.0%	1.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.9%	2.8%	2.7%	1.0%	1.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.8%	2.8%	2.3%	0.9%	1.2%
		Total	0.9%	2.3%	5.5%	13.6%	11.6%	5.4%	6.5%	0.5%	0.8%	2.3%	5.3%	4.8%	2.3%	2.8%	0.4%	0.8%	1.4%	3.8%	3.9%	1.4%	1.8%	1.0%	3.9%	7.6%	12.4%	9.4%	6.5%	7.1%	0.6%	1.8%	4.0%	8.4%	7.1%	3.6%	4.3%
	2023	Health NZ	0.5%	2.0%	4.0%	7.8%	6.9%	3.6%	4.2%	0.4%	0.6%	1.6%	2.8%	3.3%	1.4%	1.8%	0.2%	0.7%	1.3%	2.5%	1.9%	1.1%	1.2%	0.8%	3.7%	6.7%	8.4%	5.5%	5.1%	5.2%	0.4%	1.5%	3.1%	5.1%	4.3%	2.5%	2.9%
		NGO	0.0%	0.1%	1.7%	4.8%	3.3%	1.7%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	1.8%	1.2%	0.7%	0.8%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.7%	0.9%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	1.0%	2.4%	2.3%	1.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.8%	2.3%	1.9%	0.8%	1.0%
		Total	0.5%	2.1%	5.7%	12.6%	10.2%	5.3%	6.2%	0.4%	0.7%	2.4%	4.6%	4.5%	2.1%	2.6%	0.3%	0.7%	1.4%	3.2%	2.8%	1.3%	1.5%	0.9%	4.1%	7.7%	10.9%	7.8%	6.1%	6.4%	0.5%	1.7%	3.9%	7.4%	6.1%	3.4%	3.9%
Regional Total	2021	Health NZ	0.7%	2.1%	4.2%	8.5%	8.5%	3.8%	4.6%	0.5%	0.9%	1.9%	3.6%	3.7%	1.8%	2.2%	0.4%	0.7%	1.4%	3.4%	2.2%	1.4%	1.5%	0.8%	2.8%	5.2%	9.3%	6.4%	4.7%	5.1%	0.6%	1.7%	3.5%	6.7%	5.2%	3.1%	3.6%
		NGO	0.1%	0.1%	1.1%	4.4%	3.9%	1.3%	1.8%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	1.6%	1.5%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%	0.7%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	1.6%	1.8%	0.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	1.9%	1.9%	0.6%	0.9%
		Total	0.7%	2.2%	5.3%	12.9%	12.5%	5.1%	6.4%	0.5%	1.0%	2.4%	5.2%	5.2%	2.3%	3.0%	0.4%	0.7%	1.6%	4.0%	2.9%	1.5%	1.8%	0.8%	2.9%	5.6%	10.8%	8.3%	5.2%	5.9%	0.6%	1.8%	4.0%	8.6%	7.1%	3.7%	4.4%
	2023	Health NZ	0.6%	2.0%	4.5%	7.9%	7.4%	3.7%	4.4%	0.4%	0.9%	1.8%	3.3%	3.5%	1.7%	2.1%	0.4%	0.7%	1.5%	3.1%	1.9%	1.3%	1.4%	0.8%	3.1%	5.5%	8.2%	5.4%	4.6%	4.8%	0.5%	1.7%	3.6%	6.0%	4.5%	3.0%	3.3%
		NGO	0.1%	0.1%	1.3%	3.6%	3.3%	1.3%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	1.5%	1.1%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	1.2%	1.7%	0.5%	0.7%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	1.6%	1.6%	0.6%	0.8%
		Total	0.6%	2.2%	5.7%	11.5%	10.7%	5.0%	6.0%	0.5%	0.9%	2.4%	4.7%	4.6%	2.2%	2.8%	0.4%	0.7%	1.6%	3.6%	2.5%	1.5%	1.7%	0.8%	3.2%	5.8%	9.4%	7.1%	5.1%	5.5%	0.6%	1.8%	4.1%	7.6%	6.1%	3.5%	4.1%

*Calculated using 2021 & 2023 population projections (Base 2018 Census, prioritised ethnicity) & 2021, 2023 calendar year service user data from PRIMHD
Note: An individual may be counted twice if they access both Health NZ and NGO services.

Table 6: Service access rate data (calculated based on corresponding population) Midland region 0-19 & 0-24 yrs, by area & ethnicity (2021 & 2023)

Midland Region	Year	Service Type	Māori							Pacific							Asian							Other								Total							
			0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24		
Waikato	2021	Health NZ	0.2%	0.7%	2.1%	4.6%	8.0%	1.8%	2.9%	0.0%	0.6%	1.4%	2.7%	4.0%	1.2%	1.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.7%	1.6%	1.3%	0.6%	0.7%	0.2%	1.8%	4.2%	7.8%	6.6%	3.6%	4.2%	0.2%	1.1%	2.9%	5.7%	6.2%	2.5%	3.2%		
		NGO	0.1%	1.8%	3.9%	6.8%	6.1%	3.1%	3.6%	0.3%	1.5%	2.6%	4.2%	3.3%	2.2%	2.4%	0.0%	0.5%	1.0%	1.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.1%	2.3%	4.9%	7.3%	3.7%	3.8%	3.8%	0.1%	1.8%	4.0%	6.3%	4.1%	3.0%	3.3%		
		Total	0.3%	2.5%	5.9%	11.4%	14.1%	4.9%	6.5%	0.3%	2.1%	4.0%	6.9%	7.3%	3.4%	4.1%	0.0%	0.6%	1.7%	3.2%	2.0%	1.3%	1.4%	0.4%	4.1%	9.1%	15.1%	10.4%	7.4%	8.0%	0.3%	2.9%	6.9%	12.0%	10.3%	5.5%	6.4%		
	2023	Health NZ	0.2%	0.8%	1.8%	4.0%	6.7%	1.7%	2.6%	0.1%	0.6%	1.4%	2.9%	5.9%	1.3%	2.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	1.4%	1.3%	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	1.9%	4.7%	7.3%	5.7%	3.7%	4.1%	0.2%	1.2%	2.9%	5.1%	5.3%	2.4%	2.9%		
		NGO	0.2%	2.1%	4.0%	5.5%	3.5%	3.0%	3.1%	0.0%	1.1%	2.3%	4.7%	32.4%	2.1%	95.0%	0.1%	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%	0.3%	0.6%	0.5%	0.1%	2.9%	4.5%	5.3%	1.8%	3.3%	3.0%	0.1%	2.2%	3.7%	4.8%	2.2%	2.7%	2.6%		
		Total	0.4%	2.9%	5.8%	9.5%	10.2%	4.7%	5.7%	0.1%	1.7%	3.6%	7.6%	7.8%	3.3%	4.2%	0.2%	1.0%	1.2%	2.3%	1.6%	1.1%	1.2%	0.4%	4.9%	9.2%	12.6%	7.5%	7.0%	7.1%	0.4%	3.4%	6.6%	9.9%	7.5%	5.1%	5.5%		
Lakes	2021	Health NZ	0.0%	0.9%	2.1%	6.1%	6.8%	2.2%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	3.0%	5.7%	1.2%	2.0%	0.1%	0.3%	1.1%	1.9%	1.9%	0.7%	0.9%	0.1%	2.0%	5.6%	10.5%	9.0%	4.6%	5.4%	0.1%	1.2%	3.3%	7.3%	7.1%	2.9%	3.6%		
		NGO	0.0%	0.1%	4.6%	9.3%	7.1%	3.4%	4.0%	0.0%	0.4%	2.4%	3.0%	4.8%	1.5%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	3.2%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.1%	6.3%	12.6%	6.5%	4.8%	5.1%	0.0%	0.1%	5.0%	9.9%	6.3%	3.7%	4.1%		
		Total	0.1%	1.1%	6.7%	15.5%	13.9%	5.7%	7.0%	0.0%	0.4%	4.1%	5.9%	10.4%	2.7%	4.1%	0.1%	0.3%	3.3%	5.1%	2.9%	1.7%	2.0%	0.1%	2.1%	12.0%	23.1%	15.5%	9.5%	10.5%	0.1%	1.4%	8.3%	17.2%	13.3%	6.6%	7.7%		
	2023	Health NZ	0.1%	0.8%	2.1%	4.6%	6.1%	1.9%	2.6%	0.0%	0.8%	0.6%	1.9%	3.3%	0.9%	1.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.6%	1.7%	1.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.1%	1.8%	5.3%	8.2%	6.1%	4.0%	4.4%	0.1%	1.1%	3.1%	5.5%	5.5%	2.4%	2.9%		
		NGO	0.0%	0.2%	4.4%	9.0%	7.0%	3.4%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	4.4%	4.4%	1.9%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	1.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	7.0%	9.8%	5.5%	4.4%	4.6%	0.0%	0.1%	4.9%	8.5%	5.8%	3.4%	3.8%		
		Total	0.1%	1.0%	6.5%	13.6%	13.1%	5.2%	6.6%	0.0%	0.8%	3.2%	6.3%	7.8%	2.8%	3.8%	0.3%	0.1%	1.4%	3.3%	1.8%	1.1%	1.2%	0.1%	1.9%	12.3%	18.0%	11.6%	8.5%	9.0%	0.1%	1.2%	8.0%	14.0%	11.2%	5.8%	6.7%		
Bay of Plenty	2021	Health NZ	0.3%	1.5%	4.1%	6.7%	7.3%	3.1%	3.8%	0.2%	1.1%	1.9%	3.8%	5.2%	1.7%	2.3%	0.1%	0.1%	1.7%	2.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.4%	2.2%	5.3%	10.8%	8.7%	4.6%	5.3%	0.3%	1.7%	4.4%	8.2%	7.1%	3.6%	4.2%		
		NGO	0.1%	1.4%	4.7%	6.7%	7.0%	3.2%	3.8%	0.0%	0.2%	1.7%	3.8%	3.3%	1.4%	1.7%	0.0%	0.1%	0.8%	0.9%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.7%	2.2%	4.3%	4.4%	1.8%	2.2%	0.0%	0.9%	3.1%	5.0%	4.9%	2.2%	2.7%		
		Total	0.4%	2.9%	8.8%	13.4%	14.3%	6.2%	7.5%	0.2%	1.3%	3.6%	7.7%	8.6%	3.1%	4.1%	0.1%	0.2%	2.5%	2.8%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	0.5%	2.9%	7.6%	15.1%	13.2%	6.4%	7.5%	0.4%	2.6%	7.6%	13.2%	12.0%	5.8%	6.9%		
	2023	Health NZ	0.3%	1.0%	2.6%	4.9%	6.4%	2.2%	2.9%	0.0%	0.4%	1.1%	2.3%	4.1%	1.0%	1.5%	0.1%	0.4%	0.5%	1.6%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%	1.9%	4.3%	7.7%	7.1%	3.6%	4.1%	0.3%	1.3%	3.2%	5.8%	5.8%	2.6%	3.1%		
		NGO	0.1%	1.8%	4.7%	6.0%	5.4%	3.1%	3.5%	0.0%	0.6%	1.3%	3.7%	2.3%	1.4%	1.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	1.0%	0.5%	0.3%	8.4%	0.0%	0.9%	2.2%	3.8%	3.8%	1.8%	2.0%	0.0%	1.2%	3.0%	4.4%	3.9%	2.2%	3.3%		
		Total	0.3%	2.7%	7.3%	10.8%	11.8%	5.3%	6.4%	0.0%	0.9%	2.4%	6.0%	6.4%	2.4%	3.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.8%	2.5%	1.3%	0.9%	9.0%	0.4%	2.9%	6.5%	11.5%	10.9%	5.3%	6.1%	0.3%	2.5%	6.2%	10.2%	9.7%	4.8%	6.5%		
Tairāwhiti	2021	Health NZ	0.5%	1.7%	3.0%	6.5%	6.7%	2.8%	3.4%	1.0%	0.0%	1.8%	2.9%	2.5%	1.4%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	4.0%	3.3%	1.3%	1.5%	1.3%	3.2%	6.6%	6.9%	5.9%	4.6%	4.8%	0.7%	2.0%	3.9%	6.4%	6.3%	3.2%	3.7%		
		NGO	0.3%	2.0%	3.9%	7.9%	7.1%	3.4%	4.0%	1.0%	0.8%	1.8%	1.0%	1.3%	1.1%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	2.7%	3.3%	1.0%	1.3%	0.5%	2.7%	5.7%	6.8%	6.7%	4.0%	2.4%	0.3%	2.1%	4.3%	7.2%	6.8%	3.4%	3.4%		
		Total	0.7%	3.7%	7.0%	14.3%	13.8%	6.2%	7.4%	2.0%	0.8%	3.6%	3.8%	3.8%	2.5%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	4.7%	6.7%	6.7%	2.3%	2.9%	1.7%	6.0%	12.3%	13.7%	12.6%	8.6%	7.2%	1.0%	4.1%	8.2%	13.6%	13.1%	6.6%	7.1%		
	2023	Health NZ	0.3%	0.7%	1.2%	3.8%	4.7%	1.4%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	1.0%	2.2%	0.7%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	1.3%	1.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.8%	1.8%	3.1%	5.3%	4.6%	2.8%	3.1%	0.4%	0.9%	1.7%	4.1%	4.5%	1.7%	2.2%		
		NGO	0.2%	1.8%	2.8%	5.3%	6.2%	2.5%	3.1%	0.0%	0.8%	0.9%	1.9%	0.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	1.3%	2.2%	0.4%	0.7%	0.8%	2.7%	3.5%	6.7%	5.9%	3.5%	3.9%	0.3%	2.0%	2.9%	5.5%	5.8%	2.6%	3.2%		
		Total	0.5%	2.5%	4.1%	9.1%	10.9%	3.9%	5.1%	0.0%	0.8%	2.6%	2.9%	2.2%	1.6%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	2.7%	3.3%	0.9%	1.3%	1.5%	4.5%	6.6%	12.1%	10.5%	6.3%	7.0%	0.7%	2.9%	4.6%	9.6%	10.3%	4.4%	5.3%		
Taranaki	2021	Health NZ	0.2%	0.6%	2.6%	6.8%	8.9%	2.5%	3.4%	0.0%	1.1%	1.5%	9.1%	5.6%	2.9%	3.4%	0.2%	0.2%	1.2%	2.4%	1.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.1%	0.6%	3.1%	8.1%	7.8%	3.0%	3.7%	0.1%	0.6%	2.8%	7.4%	7.7%	2.7%	3.5%		
		NGO	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	1.0%	4.7%	0.3%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	2.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.9%	1.8%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.9%	2.7%	0.2%	0.6%		
		Total	0.2%	0.6%	2.8%	7.8%	13.7%	2.7%	4.4%	0.0%	1.1%	1.5%	10.3%	8.1%	3.2%	4.1%	0.2%	0.2%	1.2%	2.4%	2.2%	0.8%	1.0%	0.1%	0.6%	3.2%	8.9%	9.6%	3.2%	4.1%	0.1%	0.6%	2.9%	8.3%	10.4%	2.9%	4.0%		
	2023	Health NZ	0.1%	0.4%	2.1%	5.9%	5.3%	2.1%	2.6%	0.0%	0.5%	2.0%	2.9%	7.5%	1.4%	2.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	1.8%	2.2%	0.6%	0.9%	0.1%	0.7%	3.0%	8.2%	6.8%	3.0%	3.6%	0.1%	0.5%	2.5%	6.9%	6.0%	2.5%	3.1%		
		NGO	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	1.6%	2.8%	0.4%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	1.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	1.2%	2.1%	0.3%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	1.2%	2.2%	0.3%	0.6%		
		Total	0.1%	0.4%	2.2%	7.5%	8.1%	2.5%	3.4%	0.0%	0.5%	2.0%	4.0%	9.0%	1.7%	3.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.7%	1.8%	2																		

Table 7: Service access rate data (calculated based on corresponding population) Central region 0-19 & 0-24 yrs, by area & ethnicity (2021 & 2023)

Central Region	Year	Service Type	Māori							Pacific							Asian							Other							Total						
			0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24
Hawke's Bay	2021	Health NZ	0.2%	0.9%	3.0%	6.6%	8.3%	2.6%	3.5%	0.1%	0.2%	1.4%	3.4%	1.8%	1.2%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	2.5%	2.2%	0.6%	0.9%	0.1%	1.2%	3.2%	7.0%	7.4%	3.0%	3.7%	0.1%	0.9%	2.8%	6.3%	7.1%	2.5%	3.3%
		NGO	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	1.3%	3.9%	0.4%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.8%	0.9%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.8%	1.7%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.9%	2.5%	0.3%	0.6%
		Total	0.2%	0.9%	3.2%	7.8%	12.2%	2.9%	4.4%	0.1%	0.2%	1.6%	4.2%	2.7%	1.4%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	2.7%	2.7%	0.7%	1.0%	0.1%	1.2%	3.3%	7.7%	9.1%	3.2%	4.2%	0.1%	0.9%	3.0%	7.2%	9.5%	2.8%	3.9%
	2023	Health NZ	0.2%	0.9%	2.5%	6.8%	6.4%	2.6%	3.2%	0.1%	1.0%	1.7%	2.4%	3.4%	1.3%	1.7%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	2.0%	1.6%	0.6%	0.8%	0.2%	1.0%	3.6%	8.3%	6.2%	3.4%	3.9%	0.2%	0.9%	2.8%	6.9%	5.7%	2.7%	3.2%
		NGO	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	1.8%	3.8%	0.6%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%	1.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.8%	1.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	1.1%	2.3%	0.4%	0.7%
		Total	0.2%	0.9%	3.1%	8.6%	10.2%	3.1%	4.3%	0.1%	1.0%	2.1%	2.8%	4.9%	1.5%	2.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	2.2%	1.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.2%	1.0%	3.7%	9.1%	7.7%	3.7%	4.3%	0.2%	0.9%	3.1%	8.0%	8.1%	3.1%	3.9%
MidCentral	2021	Health NZ	0.3%	1.4%	3.3%	8.5%	6.8%	3.3%	3.9%	0.2%	0.6%	2.2%	5.3%	3.7%	2.0%	2.4%	0.0%	0.2%	1.5%	2.1%	1.8%	0.9%	1.1%	0.1%	1.9%	5.7%	8.5%	6.3%	4.2%	4.7%	0.1%	1.5%	4.3%	7.7%	5.8%	3.5%	4.0%
		NGO	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	3.7%	5.2%	1.1%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	1.8%	1.6%	0.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.8%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.9%	2.1%	2.3%	0.8%	1.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.8%	2.5%	2.9%	0.8%	1.3%
		Total	0.3%	1.5%	4.1%	12.3%	12.0%	4.4%	5.7%	0.2%	0.6%	2.6%	7.1%	5.2%	2.6%	3.1%	0.0%	0.2%	1.8%	2.5%	2.6%	1.0%	1.4%	0.1%	2.0%	6.6%	10.6%	8.5%	5.1%	5.8%	0.1%	1.6%	5.1%	10.2%	8.7%	4.3%	5.2%
	2023	Health NZ	0.1%	1.0%	2.7%	6.3%	5.1%	2.5%	3.0%	0.2%	0.5%	2.0%	3.9%	3.0%	1.7%	1.9%	0.0%	0.2%	0.7%	1.7%	1.2%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%	1.5%	4.3%	7.5%	5.0%	3.5%	3.8%	0.1%	1.1%	3.2%	6.3%	4.5%	2.8%	3.1%
		NGO	0.0%	0.2%	3.4%	5.3%	3.8%	2.2%	2.5%	0.0%	0.2%	4.2%	5.6%	1.8%	2.6%	2.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	1.0%	0.7%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	1.8%	2.9%	2.4%	1.3%	1.5%	0.0%	0.1%	2.3%	3.6%	2.6%	1.6%	1.8%
		Total	0.1%	1.2%	6.1%	11.6%	9.0%	4.8%	5.5%	0.2%	0.6%	6.2%	9.5%	4.8%	4.2%	4.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.9%	2.7%	1.9%	0.9%	1.1%	0.0%	1.6%	6.0%	10.3%	7.4%	4.8%	5.3%	0.1%	1.3%	5.6%	10.0%	7.1%	4.3%	4.9%
Whanganui	2021	Health NZ	0.5%	1.3%	4.6%	11.9%	9.0%	4.2%	5.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.9%	4.2%	6.0%	1.5%	2.2%	1.0%	1.3%	1.3%	2.0%	1.2%	1.4%	1.4%	1.1%	3.4%	5.6%	12.2%	9.1%	5.7%	6.3%	0.8%	2.2%	4.8%	11.1%	8.5%	4.6%	5.3%
		NGO	0.0%	0.3%	1.2%	2.2%	4.6%	0.9%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	1.1%	1.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	1.5%	2.1%	3.0%	1.1%	1.4%	0.0%	0.4%	1.3%	2.0%	3.5%	0.9%	1.3%
		Total	0.5%	1.6%	5.8%	14.1%	13.6%	5.1%	6.5%	0.5%	0.5%	1.4%	5.3%	7.3%	1.8%	2.7%	1.0%	1.3%	1.3%	3.0%	1.2%	1.6%	1.6%	1.1%	3.8%	7.1%	14.3%	12.0%	6.8%	7.7%	0.8%	2.5%	6.1%	13.2%	12.0%	5.6%	6.7%
	2023	Health NZ	0.7%	1.8%	5.8%	9.4%	7.8%	4.3%	4.8%	0.0%	0.4%	2.1%	4.8%	2.0%	1.8%	1.9%	0.0%	1.2%	2.1%	1.5%	1.7%	1.1%	1.3%	0.4%	2.6%	6.3%	11.5%	9.0%	5.4%	6.1%	0.5%	2.0%	5.7%	9.8%	7.7%	4.5%	5.1%
		NGO	0.1%	0.1%	1.1%	2.0%	5.4%	0.8%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	2.7%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	1.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.1%	0.8%	1.5%	2.0%	3.0%	1.1%	1.5%	0.1%	0.4%	1.2%	1.9%	3.8%	0.9%	1.4%
		Total	0.9%	1.8%	6.9%	11.5%	13.2%	5.0%	6.3%	0.0%	0.4%	2.1%	5.2%	4.7%	2.0%	2.4%	0.0%	1.6%	2.6%	2.5%	2.2%	1.6%	1.7%	0.5%	3.4%	7.8%	13.4%	12.0%	6.6%	7.5%	0.6%	2.4%	6.9%	11.7%	11.6%	5.4%	6.4%
Hutt	2021	Health NZ	0.4%	1.8%	3.5%	7.8%	7.4%	3.3%	4.0%	0.1%	1.0%	1.8%	4.2%	3.6%	1.8%	2.2%	0.1%	0.6%	1.6%	2.2%	1.9%	0.9%	1.1%	0.3%	2.2%	5.2%	9.4%	6.8%	4.4%	4.9%	0.3%	1.7%	3.8%	7.5%	6.0%	3.3%	3.8%
		NGO	0.0%	0.1%	1.9%	3.4%	3.2%	1.3%	1.6%	0.0%	0.2%	0.7%	1.0%	2.9%	0.5%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.8%	2.6%	1.7%	0.9%	1.1%	0.0%	0.1%	1.0%	2.4%	2.1%	0.9%	1.1%
		Total	0.4%	1.9%	5.4%	11.2%	10.6%	4.6%	5.6%	0.1%	1.2%	2.4%	5.3%	6.5%	2.3%	3.2%	0.1%	0.6%	1.9%	2.6%	2.3%	1.1%	1.3%	0.3%	2.5%	6.0%	12.0%	8.5%	5.3%	6.0%	0.3%	1.9%	4.9%	9.9%	8.1%	4.1%	4.9%
	2023	Health NZ	0.4%	2.4%	4.2%	6.1%	6.6%	3.2%	3.8%	0.3%	1.1%	1.1%	3.2%	3.3%	1.5%	1.8%	0.2%	0.8%	1.2%	2.2%	2.4%	0.9%	1.2%	0.2%	3.6%	6.3%	9.5%	6.5%	5.1%	5.4%	0.3%	2.4%	4.3%	6.9%	5.6%	3.4%	3.9%
		NGO	0.0%	0.1%	0.9%	2.2%	5.1%	0.8%	1.6%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	0.9%	2.3%	0.4%	0.8%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.7%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.9%	1.8%	1.7%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.7%	1.7%	2.6%	0.6%	1.0%
		Total	0.4%	2.5%	5.1%	8.4%	11.8%	4.0%	5.4%	0.3%	1.2%	1.6%	4.1%	5.6%	1.9%	2.6%	0.2%	1.0%	1.3%	2.9%	3.0%	1.1%	1.4%	0.2%	3.8%	7.2%	11.4%	8.2%	5.9%	6.4%	0.3%	2.6%	5.0%	8.6%	8.2%	4.1%	4.9%
Capital & Coast	2021	Health NZ	0.0%	2.0%	3.9%	9.2%	7.2%	3.8%	4.6%	0.1%	1.1%	2.1%	3.8%	4.1%	1.9%	2.4%	0.0%	0.4%	1.2%	4.1%	1.8%	1.3%	1.4%	0.1%	1.9%	4.4%	7.9%	4.5%	4.2%	4.3%	0.1%	1.5%	3.5%	7.2%	4.5%	3.4%	3.7%
		NGO	0.0%	0.3%	3.6%	2.7%	3.9%	1.7%	2.2%	0.0%	0.2%	1.9%	1.5%	3.5%	1.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%	1.0%	1.3%	0.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.7%	0.7%	1.0%
		Total	0.0%	2.3%	7.5%	11.9%	11.0%	5.5%	6.8%	0.1%	1.3%	4.0%	5.3%	7.7%																							

Table 8: Service access rate data (calculated based on corresponding population) Southern region 0-19 & 0-24 yrs, by area & ethnicity (2021 & 2023)

Southern Region	Year	Service Type	Māori							Pacific							Asian							Other							Total						
			0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24
Nelson Marlborough	2021	Health NZ	0.4%	1.6%	6.1%	8.7%	8.2%	4.1%	4.8%	0.0%	0.6%	2.7%	5.2%	2.4%	2.1%	2.2%	0.1%	0.4%	1.8%	3.0%	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%	0.5%	1.9%	5.6%	10.1%	5.9%	4.8%	5.0%	0.4%	1.7%	5.4%	9.2%	5.9%	4.3%	4.6%
		NGO	0.1%	0.4%	3.1%	5.3%	6.7%	2.1%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	3.4%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.9%	0.8%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	1.3%	3.7%	3.6%	1.5%	1.9%	0.0%	0.3%	1.6%	3.8%	3.9%	1.5%	1.9%
		Total	0.5%	2.1%	9.1%	14.0%	14.9%	5.6%	7.1%	0.0%	0.6%	3.2%	8.6%	3.1%	3.0%	3.1%	0.1%	0.4%	2.5%	3.9%	2.2%	1.6%	1.7%	0.5%	2.2%	6.9%	13.8%	9.6%	5.6%	6.4%	0.4%	2.0%	7.0%	13.1%	9.8%	5.8%	6.5%
	2023	Health NZ	0.2%	2.0%	5.0%	7.9%	7.0%	3.8%	4.3%	0.0%	1.2%	1.2%	6.4%	1.7%	2.2%	2.1%	0.3%	0.4%	1.8%	1.6%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.3%	2.0%	5.8%	9.1%	5.0%	4.7%	4.7%	0.3%	1.8%	5.2%	8.3%	5.0%	4.1%	4.3%
		NGO	0.0%	0.4%	1.1%	2.9%	4.4%	1.1%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	2.4%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	1.0%	1.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	1.0%	2.7%	2.3%	1.1%	1.3%	0.0%	0.2%	1.0%	2.6%	2.6%	1.0%	1.3%
		Total	0.2%	2.3%	6.1%	10.8%	11.4%	4.9%	5.4%	0.0%	1.2%	2.2%	8.8%	2.8%	3.1%	3.1%	0.3%	0.4%	2.0%	2.6%	2.4%	1.2%	1.0%	0.4%	2.2%	6.8%	11.8%	7.4%	5.7%	5.6%	0.3%	2.0%	6.2%	10.9%	7.6%	5.1%	5.6%
West Coast	2021	Health NZ	0.2%	2.4%	4.7%	9.2%	12.6%	4.0%	5.1%	0.0%	2.5%	2.5%	4.0%	0.0%	2.2%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	2.2%	2.7%	0.6%	1.0%	0.0%	2.1%	5.1%	9.9%	6.6%	4.4%	4.8%	0.1%	2.0%	4.7%	9.4%	7.3%	4.0%	4.6%
		NGO	0.0%	0.5%	1.6%	4.9%	10.4%	1.6%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	1.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.8%	2.4%	3.4%	4.5%	1.8%	2.2%	0.1%	0.7%	2.1%	3.7%	5.2%	1.6%	2.2%
		Total	0.2%	2.9%	6.3%	14.1%	23.0%	4.8%	7.1%	0.0%	2.5%	2.5%	4.0%	0.0%	2.2%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	4.4%	4.0%	0.9%	1.5%	0.2%	2.9%	7.5%	13.4%	11.1%	5.3%	6.4%	0.2%	2.7%	6.8%	13.1%	12.5%	5.7%	6.8%
	2023	Health NZ	0.0%	5.6%	6.8%	13.2%	9.3%	6.3%	6.7%	0.0%	4.0%	8.6%	7.5%	10.0%	5.4%	6.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	3.5%	5.6%	1.0%	1.8%	0.1%	3.8%	6.5%	10.3%	7.3%	5.4%	5.7%	0.1%	4.0%	6.3%	10.6%	7.6%	5.3%	5.7%
		NGO	0.0%	0.7%	0.7%	2.4%	5.7%	0.9%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%	1.1%	1.4%	1.5%	3.8%	1.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.9%	1.1%	1.6%	4.1%	0.9%	1.5%
		Total	0.0%	6.3%	7.6%	15.5%	15.0%	7.2%	7.0%	0.0%	4.0%	8.6%	7.5%	10.0%	5.4%	6.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	3.5%	8.9%	1.0%	0.8%	0.1%	4.8%	7.9%	11.9%	11.2%	6.4%	6.3%	0.1%	4.9%	7.5%	12.2%	11.7%	6.3%	7.2%
Canterbury	2021	Health NZ	0.1%	2.9%	5.6%	8.7%	6.6%	4.2%	4.7%	0.2%	0.7%	2.0%	4.0%	2.4%	1.7%	1.8%	0.0%	0.5%	1.0%	2.1%	1.3%	0.8%	0.9%	0.1%	2.5%	4.7%	7.2%	3.5%	3.9%	3.8%	0.1%	2.1%	4.2%	6.5%	3.5%	3.3%	3.4%
		NGO	0.3%	0.3%	1.9%	6.1%	8.0%	2.0%	3.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	1.8%	2.1%	0.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	1.3%	0.9%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	1.4%	4.7%	3.2%	1.7%	2.1%	0.2%	0.2%	1.3%	4.3%	3.4%	1.5%	1.9%
		Total	0.4%	3.2%	7.5%	14.9%	14.6%	5.3%	7.0%	0.4%	0.9%	2.5%	5.8%	4.5%	2.3%	2.8%	0.1%	0.5%	1.3%	3.5%	2.2%	1.2%	1.4%	0.3%	2.6%	6.1%	12.0%	6.7%	5.6%	5.8%	0.3%	2.3%	5.5%	10.8%	7.0%	4.8%	5.3%
	2023	Health NZ	0.1%	3.8%	5.5%	8.2%	5.7%	4.3%	4.6%	0.1%	0.9%	1.5%	3.5%	1.9%	1.5%	1.6%	0.1%	0.7%	1.0%	1.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.2%	3.3%	5.3%	6.5%	2.5%	4.0%	3.7%	0.1%	2.8%	4.5%	5.9%	2.6%	3.4%	3.2%
		NGO	0.3%	0.5%	1.8%	4.3%	6.6%	1.7%	2.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	1.4%	2.0%	0.6%	0.9%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.6%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	1.1%	2.9%	2.8%	1.2%	1.5%	0.1%	0.2%	1.1%	2.7%	2.9%	1.1%	1.5%
		Total	0.5%	4.2%	7.3%	12.5%	12.3%	6.0%	7.1%	0.4%	1.0%	2.0%	4.9%	3.9%	2.1%	2.4%	0.2%	0.7%	1.2%	2.5%	1.4%	1.1%	0.9%	0.2%	3.5%	6.5%	9.3%	5.3%	5.2%	5.2%	0.3%	2.9%	5.5%	8.6%	5.5%	4.4%	4.7%
South Canterbury	2021	Health NZ	0.3%	4.4%	5.4%	9.7%	10.2%	4.9%	5.8%	0.0%	3.0%	3.3%	5.6%	9.3%	2.7%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	2.1%	0.6%	1.0%	4.3%	0.1%	2.7%	6.3%	11.7%	9.5%	5.3%	6.1%	0.1%	2.8%	5.8%	10.4%	9.1%	4.8%	5.8%
		NGO	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	8.1%	4.9%	2.6%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	2.2%	1.3%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	1.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	3.1%	9.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	8.1%	3.1%	2.7%	2.7%
		Total	0.3%	4.4%	7.8%	17.7%	15.1%	6.3%	7.8%	0.0%	3.0%	4.2%	7.8%	10.7%	3.3%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	3.2%	3.8%	1.1%	1.5%	4.8%	0.1%	2.7%	9.4%	20.7%	12.5%	7.6%	8.5%	0.1%	2.8%	8.6%	18.5%	12.2%	7.5%	8.6%
	2023	Health NZ	0.0%	5.5%	6.9%	8.9%	8.0%	5.4%	5.8%	0.0%	3.7%	3.7%	7.0%	7.1%	3.2%	3.7%	0.0%	1.7%	1.7%	3.7%	0.4%	1.6%	1.4%	0.2%	4.8%	7.8%	11.3%	7.2%	6.3%	6.4%	0.2%	4.6%	7.1%	10.1%	6.7%	5.6%	5.8%
		NGO	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	5.9%	3.4%	2.3%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	3.0%	2.4%	0.9%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	3.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	3.1%	7.6%	3.6%	2.7%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.9%	6.7%	3.2%	2.4%	2.6%
		Total	0.0%	5.5%	10.1%	14.8%	11.4%	7.7%	8.3%	0.0%	3.7%	5.2%	10.0%	9.4%	4.2%	4.9%	0.0%	1.7%	2.2%	6.7%	0.4%	2.4%	1.9%	0.2%	4.9%	10.8%	18.8%	10.8%	9.0%	9.3%	0.2%	4.7%	10.0%	16.8%	9.9%	8.0%	8.4%
Southern	2021	Health NZ	0.1%	0.8%	3.8%	6.6%	7.2%	2.9%	3.8%	0.1%	0.6%	1.8%	3.5%	4.9%	1.6%	2.4%	0.0%	0.2%	1.0%	1.7%	0.5%	0.8%	0.7%	0.1%	0.9%	3.2%	6.7%	5.0%	3.0%	3.5%	0.1%	0.8%	3.1%	6.0%	4.8%	2.7%	3.2%
		NGO	0.2%	1.3%	3.6%	6.0%	3.8%	2.8%	3.0%	0.0%	1.3%	2.4%	2.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	1.2%	1.3%	0.5%	0.7%	0.0%	1.1%	3.5%	6.0%	2.3%	3.0%	2.8%	0.0%	1.0%	3.3%	5.4%	2.4%	2.7%	2.6%
		Total	0.2%	2.1%	7.4%	12.6%	11.0%	5.2%	6.3%	0.1%	1.9%	4.3%	6.4%	6.7%	3.3%	4.1%	0.0%	0.2%	1.5%	2.9%	1.8%	1.3%	1.4%	0.1%	2.0%	6.7%	12.7%	7.3%	5.5%	5.9%	0.1%	1.9%	6.4%	11.4%	7.2%	5.4%	5.8%
	2023	Health NZ	0.1%	1.0%	2.9%	5.2%	5.2%	2.4%	2.9%	0.1%	0.8%	1.3%	3.2%	4.1%	1.4%	2.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.7%	1.3%	1.3%	0.6%	0.8%	0.1%	0.9%	3.0%	4.9%	4.0%	2.5%	2.9%	0.1%	0.8%	2.7%	4.5%	3.9%	2.2%	2.6%
		NGO	0.1%	1.3%	3.8%	6.4%	5.3%	3.0%	3.5%	0.0%	1.0%	1.9%	2.9%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.9%	1.3%	1.2%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%	0.9%	3.5%	5.4%	3.2%	2.8%	2.9%	0.0%	0.9%	3.3%	5.0%	3.2%	2.5%	2.7%
		Total	0.2%	2.3%	6.7%	11.5%	10.4%	5.4%	6.4%	0.1%	1.8%	3.1%	6.1%	5.7%	3.0%	3.6%	0.0%	0.3%	1.6%	2.6%																	

Table 9: Service access rate data (calculated based on corresponding population) National 0-19 & 0-24 yrs, by area & ethnicity (2021 & 2023)

National	Year	Service Type	Māori							Pacific							Asian							Other							Total						
			0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24
	2021	Health NZ	0.4%	1.6%	3.7%	7.5%	7.8%	3.2%	4.0%	0.4%	0.9%	1.9%	3.7%	3.8%	1.8%	2.2%	0.2%	0.6%	1.3%	3.0%	1.9%	1.2%	1.3%	0.4%	2.1%	4.8%	8.5%	5.8%	4.2%	4.5%	0.3%	1.6%	3.7%	6.9%	5.4%	3.2%	3.6%
		NGO	0.1%	0.6%	2.3%	5.0%	5.1%	1.9%	2.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.8%	1.7%	1.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.8%	0.7%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	1.6%	3.5%	2.5%	1.5%	1.7%	0.1%	0.4%	1.5%	3.3%	2.7%	1.3%	1.6%
		Total	0.4%	2.2%	6.0%	12.6%	13.0%	5.2%	6.5%	0.4%	1.1%	2.6%	5.5%	5.6%	2.5%	3.1%	0.3%	0.6%	1.6%	3.7%	2.6%	1.4%	1.7%	0.4%	2.6%	6.4%	12.1%	8.4%	5.7%	6.3%	0.4%	2.0%	5.2%	10.2%	8.1%	4.5%	5.3%
	2023	Health NZ	0.3%	1.6%	3.5%	6.6%	6.6%	3.0%	3.7%	0.3%	0.8%	1.8%	3.3%	3.5%	1.6%	2.0%	0.2%	0.6%	1.3%	2.6%	1.6%	1.1%	1.2%	0.4%	2.4%	5.0%	7.6%	4.8%	4.1%	4.2%	0.3%	1.7%	3.6%	6.1%	4.5%	3.0%	3.3%
		NGO	0.1%	0.7%	2.3%	4.3%	4.3%	1.8%	2.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.8%	1.7%	1.4%	0.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.6%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.6%	1.6%	2.8%	2.3%	1.3%	1.5%	0.1%	0.4%	1.4%	2.7%	2.4%	1.2%	1.4%
		Total	0.4%	2.3%	5.8%	10.9%	10.9%	4.8%	5.9%	0.4%	1.0%	2.6%	5.0%	5.0%	2.3%	2.9%	0.3%	0.7%	1.5%	3.2%	2.2%	1.3%	1.5%	0.4%	3.0%	6.5%	10.4%	7.1%	5.4%	5.8%	0.4%	2.1%	5.1%	8.8%	6.9%	4.2%	4.7%