

# 2024 Stocktake Asian national overview

Infographic and summary report



Empower the Workforce | Manaaki MokoPuna



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# Acknowledgements

The Whāraurau team wishes to acknowledge the valuable input from all who contributed to this Stocktake report, and the Māori, Pacific and Asian Stocktake summary reports. The Stocktake project was led by Workforce Delivery Lead, Julia Kranenburg.

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A special thanks to all staff within Te Whatu Ora | Health NZ, NGO and PHO services who have contributed to the 2024 ICAMH/AOD workforce Stocktake.



# Introduction

Whāraurau provide government-funded training and support to the infant, child and adolescent mental health and alcohol and other drugs (ICAMH/AOD)<sup>1</sup> sector. Our work is evidence-based, and informed by national and international subject matter experts, including clinical, cultural, and youth-lived experience.

## Our Whakatauki

Te piko o te māhuri – tērā te tupu o te rākau.

The way in which the young sapling is nurtured (shaped), determines how the tree will grow.

## About the Stocktake

In 2025 we published the 11th National stocktake report for the ICAMH/AOD workforce. The stocktake intends to support Manatū Hauora | Ministry of Health and Te Whatu Ora | Health New Zealand (Health NZ), as well as service providers and leaders, to assess current capacity and capability in the sector, and plan for workforce development.

This Asian national overview | infographic and summary report presents further data and information on:

- Data by district and role for the Asian workforce.
- Population trends for Asian pēpi, tamariki and taiohi aged 0-24.
- Service access activity for Asian pēpi, tamariki and taiohi aged 0-24 accessing mental health and alcohol and other drug (MH/AOD) services.

For further details on stocktake, please see our [National stocktake report](#) and [National stocktake appendices](#).

<sup>1</sup> Note: ICAMH/AOD refers to services supporting tamariki and taiohi with mental health and alcohol and other drug challenges. These services also address other addictions, such as gambling and gaming.



## About the data included in this Asian infographic and summary report

The term 'Asian' encompasses numerous ethnicity and nationality groups, each with distinct cultures, languages, educational, health, and migration experiences. Aotearoa's Asian population, as defined by Statistics New Zealand, includes individuals from East, Southeast, and South Asia, consisting of more than 35 different nationality groups.

The population and services activity data presents information for the Asian ethnicity group as provided by Statistics New Zealand and Manatū Hauora | Ministry of Health. We acknowledge the importance of reflecting the diversity within Aotearoa's Asian population, recognising that the generalisation of data related to ethnic groups can obscure the significant variations among different Asian ethnicities (Peiris-John et al., 2021).

We have included sub-ethnicity data where this has been provided when presenting Asian workforce data in this Stocktake report. Ethnicity data is reported at management level (and is not self-reported) and prioritisation of ethnicity in cases of mixed ethnicity is determined at this level.

For further details on how data was collected, please refer to our [National stocktake report](#). For detail on data limitations, please refer to the [National stocktake appendices](#).

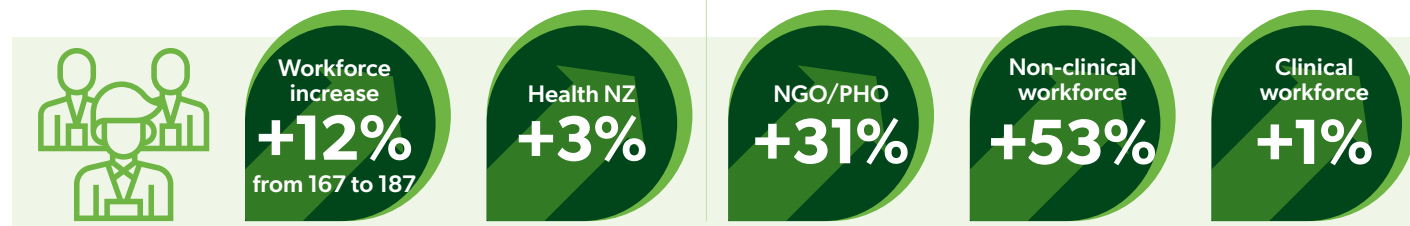


## Asian national overview

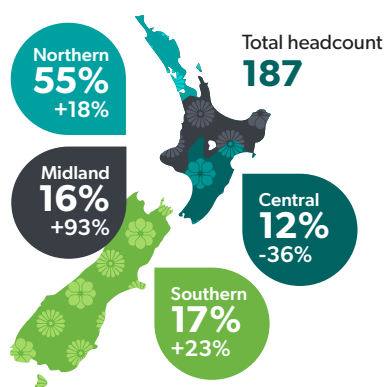
This Asian national overview presents data related to the Asian workforce who work in infant, child, and adolescent mental health and alcohol and other drug (ICAMH/AOD) services, funded by Health NZ. It also includes population and service access data for Asian pēpi, tamariki, and rangatahi aged 0–24. For 0–19 data, data definitions and data references, please see main report.

### WORKFORCE DATA

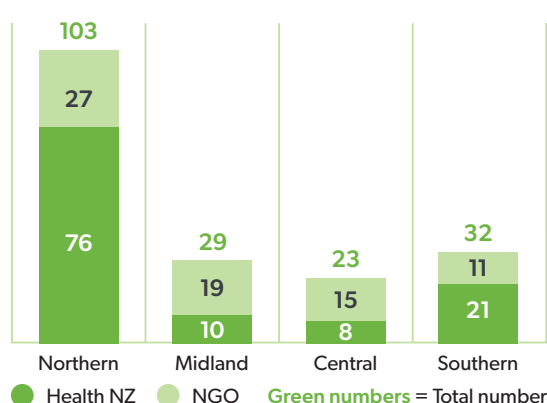
#### Asian workforce data by headcount (2022 - 2024)



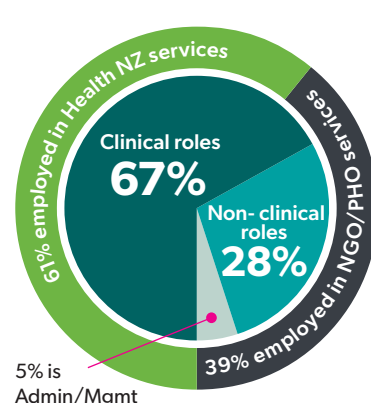
#### Regional share of Asian workforce in 2024 and change since 2022



#### Asian workforce headcount by region and service type (2024)

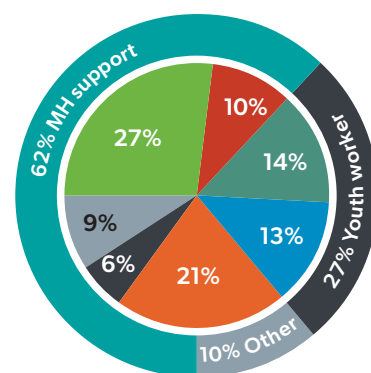
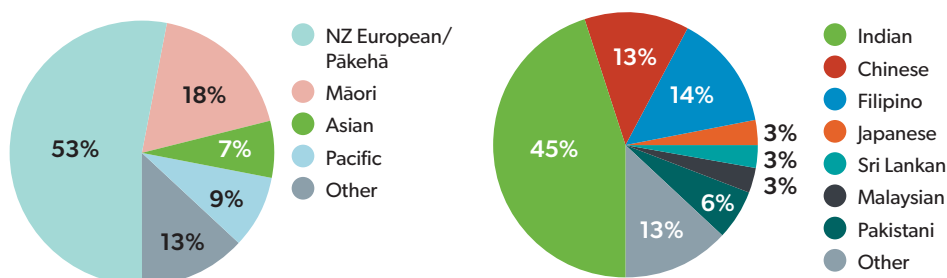


#### Asian workforce by service and role type (2024)



#### Asian workforce by ethnicity (2024)

Asian workforce made up 7 % of the total workforce



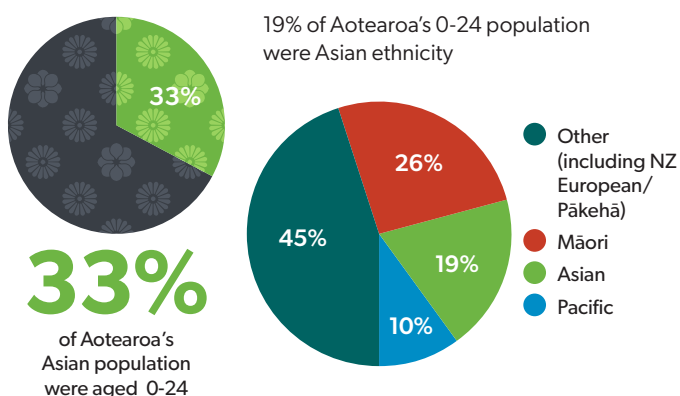
Outer ring:  
Non-clinical roles (28% of total)  
Inner circle:  
Clinical roles (67% of total)

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <span style="color: green;">●</span> Nurse       | <span style="color: orange;">●</span> Social worker      |
| <span style="color: red;">●</span> OT            | <span style="color: darkgrey;">●</span> AOD practitioner |
| <span style="color: teal;">●</span> Psychiatrist | <span style="color: lightgrey;">●</span> Other           |
| <span style="color: blue;">●</span> Psychologist |  |



## POPULATION DATA

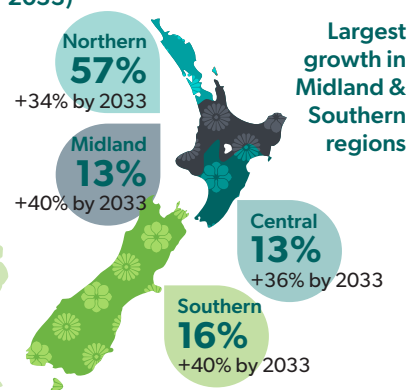
### Asian population data for those aged 0-24 (2023)



### Asian population projection data for those aged 0-24 (2023-2033)

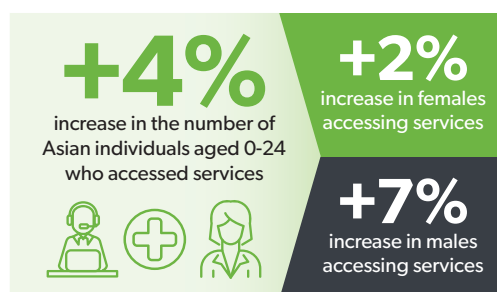
The Asian ethnic group is projected to be the fastest-growing among those aged 0-24

**+36%**  
projected growth

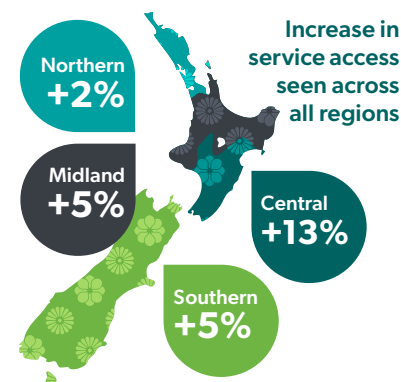
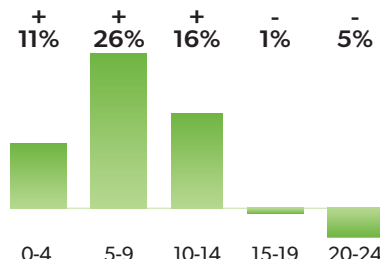


## SERVICE ACCESS DATA

### Asian service access to Health NZ and NGO ICAMH/AOD services for those aged 0-24 (2021-2023)

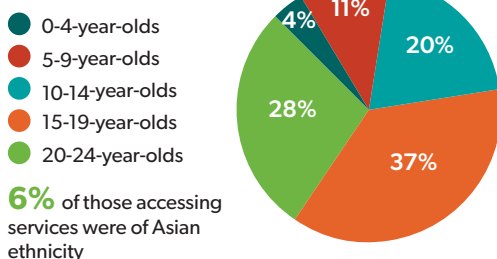


#### Service access by age group



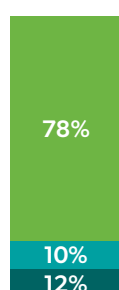
### Asian service access to Health NZ and NGO ICAMH/AOD services for those aged 0-24 (2023)

#### Access by age group



#### Access by service

Legend:  
 ● Health NZ  
 ● NGO  
 ● Health NZ & NGO



#### Northern region had the highest proportion of both NGO and Health NZ access

NGO



Health NZ

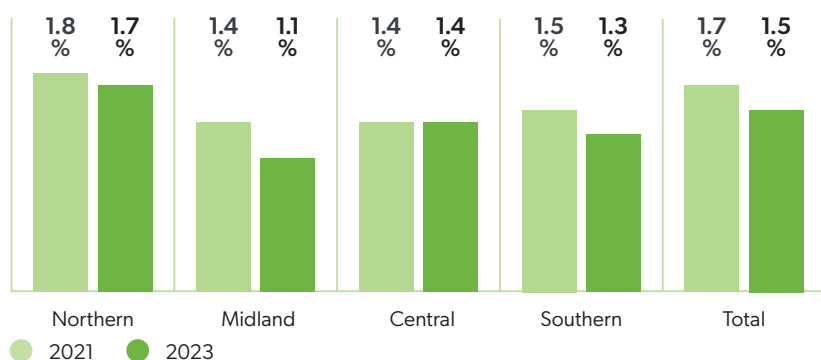


Legend: ● Northern ● Midland ● Central ● Southern

### Asian service access rates to Health NZ and NGO ICAMH/AOD services for those aged 0-24

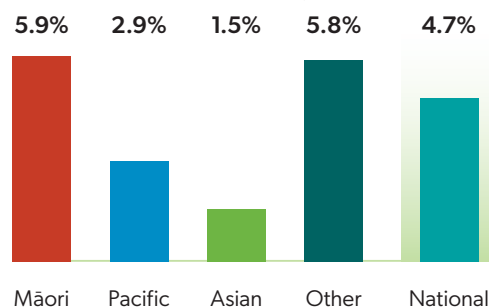
Service access rate data reflects access to services as a percentage of corresponding population

#### Access rates decreased across most regions (2021-2023)



#### Access rates by ethnicity (2023)

Asian population had the lowest rate of access rate compared to other ethnicity groups



# Asian ICAMH/AOD workforce: Data insights and workforce feedback

Our workforce data presents information gathered from the 2024 workforce survey that was sent to ICAMH/AOD services.

The data reports on headcount (number of individuals) by role type, and region. The ICAMH/AOD workforce discussed in this summary is funded by Health NZ, with services delivered across various settings:

- Secondary inpatient and community healthcare services delivered by 20 Health NZ districts.
- Community healthcare services delivered by Non-Governmental Organisations (NGOs).
- Primary healthcare settings, including youth Access and Choice Services, delivered by 15 Primary Health Organisations (PHOs), and 23 NGOs (note: We have not included the workforce delivering extended GP consultations in this survey).

Our 2024 workforce survey was expanded to include the Access and Choice youth specific workforce; therefore, we advise caution when interpreting changes in NGO/PHO data in this report.

As part of our workforce survey, a qualitative survey was also completed by 84 team leaders and service managers of ICAMH/AOD services within both Health NZ and NGO/PHO settings.

For further detail on how workforce data was collected and a list of definitions and data limitations, please see our National stocktake report.





## Key data insights for the Asian workforce:

- **Increase in headcount:** In 2024, the Asian workforce made up 7 percent of the total ICAMH/AOD workforce by headcount, equating to 187 individuals. This represented a 12 percent increase on the 2022 figure.
- **Expansion across workforces:** Between 2022 and 2024, the Health NZ workforce increased by 3 percent, while the NGO/PHO workforce grew by 31 percent (Note: our 2024 survey was expanded to include Access and Choice youth NGO/PHO services).
- **Regional distribution:** In 2024, over half of the workforce was based in the Northern region, particularly within the Counties Manukau and Auckland districts. The Central region had the lowest Asian workforce headcount.
- **Ethnicity composition:** Where sub-ethnicity was specified (35 percent of headcount), the largest Asian sub-group in 2024 was Indian followed by Filipino, Chinese and Pakistani. Those in 'Other' included Bangladeshi, South Korean, Taiwanese, Singaporean and Hong Kong.
- **Majority in clinical roles:** In 2024, 67 percent of the Asian workforce occupied clinical roles, including nurses (27 percent), social workers (21 percent), psychiatrists (14 percent), and psychologists (13 percent).
- **Growth in non-clinical roles:** Between 2022 and 2024, mental health support workers and youth workers saw a 68 percent and 56 percent increase respectively. This increase is likely attributed to the inclusion of Access and Choice youth specific providers in the 2024 workforce survey. Additionally, five percent of the Asian workforce held administration and management positions.

## Key findings from our qualitative workforce survey:

- **Strong demand for cultural competency training:** Survey feedback highlighted a clear need for cultural training, particularly when working with Asian tamariki, taiohi and whānau. Respondents noted a gap in available training, alongside an increase in referrals for this population group. Only 10 percent of respondents said they had received training on engaging with Asian whānau and cultural awareness for non-Asian practitioners in the previous two years. Additionally, just 10 percent of respondents said their services utilise the Culturally and Linguistically Diverse (CALD) framework.
- **Limited access to culturally specific services and support:** While some Health NZ services had relationships with Asian cultural advisors or external Asian mental health services, most services said they did not have this support available.
- **Workforce challenges were identified:** Respondents to our survey let us know the top three workforce challenges they were facing. Below were the most frequently recorded responses:
  - Staff shortages and recruitment were the most pressing concerns impacting the sector. While workforce data indicates that vacancy rates are decreasing, we heard of difficulties recruiting specific roles, such as psychiatrists, nurses, occupational therapists and psychologists, as well as a broader lack of practitioners with experience in the ICAMH/AOD sector. Respondents also spoke about shortages of workforce within rural areas. Additionally, challenges in workforce planning were reported, caused by a reduction in budgets and the inability to backfill vacant positions.
  - Worker wellbeing was the second most common concern, frequently mentioned in relation to stress, fatigue, vicarious trauma, and the negative effects of high-pressure work environments on staff. We heard how pressures brought about by the increasing complexity and severity of caseloads, alongside a lack of resources is creating unsustainable pressures on teams.
  - Closely related to worker wellbeing, staff retention emerged as the third most significant issue, exacerbated by concerns around worker wellbeing and high-pressured working environments. The NGO workforce also highlighted difficulties in recruiting and retaining staff due to the higher salaries offered within Health NZ services.



# Population data for Asian 0–24-year-olds: Regional variations and changes over time

While workforce data allows us to understand the current capacity, composition and capability of the workforce, population data can contribute to a base understanding of current and future demand for services.

## Asian population in Aotearoa New Zealand

In 2023, people of Asian ethnicity made up the third largest ethnic group in the country, accounting for 17.3 percent of the total population.

The Indian population increased by 22 percent from the 2018 census, replacing the Chinese ethnic group as the third largest population group in Aotearoa. The Filipino community has also seen an increase in population, increasing by 50 percent since 2018 to become the eighth largest ethnic group in Aotearoa (Stats NZ, 2024). The growth in Asian population is largely driven by migration (Stats NZ, 2021).

Students and refugee populations are an important part of Aotearoa's resident population:

- Refugees from Myanmar made up the third largest group of those arriving in Aotearoa in 2024/24, under the Refugee Quota Programme. There were also arrivals from China, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, and Vietnam. Refugees settled across various areas in Aotearoa, with those from Myanmar and Pakistan mainly settling in Auckland, Masterton, Nelson and Blenheim (Immigration New Zealand, 2025).
- Data on new study visas approved between September 2022 and April 2023 revealed that 21 percent were issued to Chinese students, an increase from 17 percent in the same period before COVID-19. Indian students accounted for 14 percent of the study visas, while students from the Philippines made up 6 percent (Gerritsen, 2023).

The Asian population in Aotearoa is projected to become the fastest-growing ethnic group. As of 2023, 74.9 percent individuals identifying as Asian were born overseas, with migration expected to remain a key driver of population growth (Stats NZ, 2023). At the same time, there is a steady increase in the number of New Zealand-born individuals identifying as Asian. As this trend continues, we are likely to see an increase in second-generation Asian New Zealanders (those born locally to migrant parents) who will be navigate both their cultural heritage and the broader cultural context of Aotearoa.



Population growth is also expected to be driven by natural increase (births minus deaths) as Asian communities tend to have a younger age profile compared to other groups, such as NZ European | Pākehā (Stats NZ, 2023). This younger demographic - including the arrival of students and young families into Aotearoa - contributes to higher fertility rates.

Alongside a growing Asian population, there is growing prevalence of mixed identities. According to Stats NZ, a significant proportion of people identifying as Asian also report more than one ethnicity (2023). This trend reflects the evolving diversity of ethnic identity in Aotearoa, particularly among younger and New Zealand-born individuals.

## Key data insights for the Asian population aged 0–24:

- **One-third of Aotearoa's Asian population was aged 0–24 in 2023:** Making up 19 percent of the total 0–24 population. The majority reside in the Northern region, particularly across Auckland, Counties Manukau, and Waitemata districts.
- **Projections indicate the Asian population will grow faster than any other ethnicity group aged 0–24:** By 2033, the Asian population across Aotearoa is projected to grow significantly, with a 36 percent increase among those aged 0–24.
- **Significant demographic changes within regions are projected:** In the Northern region, the Asian population aged 0–24 is projected to surpass Other ethnicity (which includes NZ European Pākehā) to become the largest ethnicity group. Meanwhile, the Midland and Southern regions are set to experience the most substantial growth, with the Asian population aged 0–24 projected to increase by 40 percent in both regions. The Central region is also expected to experience significant growth, with a projected 36 percent increase.

# Service access data for Asian 0–24-year-olds: Regional variations and changes over time



Service access data for pēpi, tamariki and taiohi can help identify inequities in service access, particularly when comparing data across different ethnicities and regional areas. However, a full understanding of access to services and the reasons behind variations in access would require examining a wide range of interconnected measures, such as referral sources, referrals accepted versus declined, service type, wait times and number, type and length of care episodes.

A full understanding of access to services by Asian pēpi, tamariki and taiohi would further require the breakdown of the Asian ethnicity category, to understand important differences between ethnicity groups.

The below key findings present Programme for the Integration of Mental Health Data (PRIMHD) data on the number of Asian 0–24-year-olds who accessed Health NZ and NGO services, and service access rates for the Asian 0–24 year olds. Health NZ ICAMH/AOD services typically have an upper age limit of 19 years (Health NZ, 2024). Young people over this age would likely be seen by Health NZ adult MH/AOD services.

## Key data insights for Asian pēpi, tamariki and taiohi aged 0–24 accessing specialist Health NZ and NGO services

Access to services (individuals are counted only once, even if they accessed multiple services within the year):

- **Between 2021 and 2023, there was a 4 percent increase in the number of Asian pēpi, tamariki and taiohi accessing services.** This included a 2 percent rise among females and a 7 percent rise among males. The most significant growth was among tamariki aged 5–9, with a 26 percent increase in service access.
- **In 2023, the majority of Asian pēpi, tamariki and taiohi accessed Health NZ services:** 78 percent only accessed Health services, 10 percent only accessed NGO services, and 12 percent accessed both Health NZ and NGO services.

Service access rates (access to services as a percentage of corresponding population. Individuals may be counted twice if they accessed both Health NZ and NGO services within the year):

- **Between 2021 and 2023, the service access rate for those aged 0–24 decreased from 1.7 percent to 1.5 percent.** This downward trend was consistent across all ethnic groups, with each experiencing a decrease in access rates over this period.
- **In 2023, Asian 0–24-year-olds had the lowest service access rates compared to other ethnic groups: 1.5 percent of Asian aged 0–24 accessed services.** This contrasts with access rates of 5.8 percent for Other (including NZ European Pākehā), 5.9 percent for Māori, and 2.9 percent for Pasifika.
- **In 2023, access to services was highest in the Northern region at 1.7 percent:** The lowest rate of access was in the Midland region at 1.1 percent.



# Summary and key messages

## Asian pēpi, tamariki and taiohi are the fastest growing demographic population

By 2033, the Asian population aged 0-24 is projected to increase by 36 percent. In the Northern region, this age-group is projected to surpass Other ethnicity group (which includes NZ European | Pākehā) to become the largest population group. Significant growth is also forecast in the Midland, Central and Southern regions over the next decade (Stats NZ, 2023).

## There are inequities in access to MH/AOD services for Asian pēpi, tamariki and taiohi

Between 2021 and 2023 there was a 4 percent overall increase in the number of Asian pēpi, tamariki and taiohi aged 0-24 accessing services, the only ethnic group to experience an increase during this period. This trend aligns with our workforce survey feedback which highlighted a rise in referrals for this population group.

However, when service access is viewed as a percentage of the corresponding population, the access rate for Asian pēpi, tamariki and taiohi aged 0-24 decreased between 2021 and 2023, and remained the lowest among all ethnicity groups. Māori had the highest access rates to services, followed by other ethnicity (which includes NZ European | Pākehā), Pacific and Asian.

## Research points to mental health need in the Asian population

An overall decline in access rates to services is concerning given reported mental health need among Asian communities in Aotearoa.

A 2025 research study by Asian Family Services and Trace research, involving 1016 individuals from Asian backgrounds, found that 72 percent of respondents aged 18-29 were at risk of depression. The risk was notably higher among females. Data from the 2021 Youth19 survey, which included 1,911 students identifying with an Asian ethnic group, reported that 29 percent of East Asian and 24 percent of South Asian students experienced significant depressive symptoms, with prevalence significantly higher among females than males (Peiris-John et al., 2021).

Other indicators further highlight mental health need within Asian communities. For example, East Asian and South Asian secondary students in the Youth19 study were more likely than their NZ European peers to report having made a plan about how they would attempt suicide, again with higher prevalence among female students.

Barriers to healthcare also persist. The Youth19 study showed that 21 percent of East Asian and 18 percent of South Asian students reported being unable to access healthcare when they needed or wanted it in the previous 12 months.

The most common reasons cited were hoping the problem would go away by itself or get better, and not wanting to make a fuss.

These figures likely underrepresent the true picture of mental health need for Asian tamariki and taiohi. In a positive step, the Government has committed funding for a child and youth mental health and addiction prevalence survey, which will provide valuable information on the range, proportion, and distribution of mental health conditions among tamariki and taiohi. The survey will have a particular focus on population groups, including children and young people who are disabled, living in areas of high deprivation, Māori, Pacific, Asian, and rainbow youth. The results of this survey will be crucial in guiding resourcing and funding decisions for MH/AOD service provision, including services to meet the needs of Asian populations (Ministry of Health, 2024).

## Limited availability of culturally specific MH/AOD service for Asian communities

Despite projections of significant growth in the Asian population aged 0-24, options for Asian pēpi, tamariki, taiohi and whānau to access culturally specific services are limited. Workforce feedback highlights a lack of targeted support for Asian communities, with only a small number of services offering culturally specific MH/AOD care.

This concern was echoed by survey respondents, who spoke about a rising number of referrals to services for Asian tamariki and taiohi, particularly those aged 18 and under, as reflected in the service access data.

## There is a need to formalise strategy to improve MH/AOD outcomes for Asian communities in Aotearoa

At the 2024 Asian Mental Health and Wellbeing Summit, there were calls for a national strategy to improve MH/AOD health outcomes for Asian communities in Aotearoa (Chen, 2024). Despite being the fastest growing ethnic group in Aotearoa, the New Zealand Health Research Strategy (2017-2027) acknowledges a lack of targeted investment in Asian health.

Research by Asian Family Services and Trace research in 2025 identified three key areas of support needed to increase accessibility to MH/AOD services for Asian communities: cultural and social support, free interpreting services and culturally appropriate clinical services.

To address these areas, a national strategy must ensure adequate resourcing and funding to support service delivery that is culturally responsive and accessible to diverse Asian communities.

## Workforce development activities need to focus on growing and supporting the ICAMH/AOD workforce

Between 2022 and 2024, the Asian workforce grew by 12 percent, rising from 167 to 187 individuals, representing 7 percent of the overall ICAMH/AOD workforce. With the Asian population aged 0-24 projected to grow by 36 percent over the next decade, and ongoing inequities in service access, it is essential that workforce development initiatives focus on improving accessibility and ensuring equitable care for Asian communities. Key areas of focus include:

- Strengthening workforce capacity
- Ensuring effective interpreter involvement
- Prioritising the expansion and support of the peer, consumer and lived experience youth workforce
- Support of retention and wellbeing initiatives for the Asian workforce
- Advocating for the needs of Asian pēpi, tamariki, taiohi and whānau

Further detail on each of these focus areas is provided below:

- **Strengthening workforce capacity:** As Peiris-John et al. (2025) note, a lack of diversity and representation in the health workforce can act as a barrier for Asian taiohi seeking mental health support. It is promising to see the growth of the Asian workforce in NGO/PHO settings, likely attributed to the rollout of youth Access and Choice services, which are well placed to respond to local community needs. However, further targeted strategies are needed to continue building a workforce that reflects the diversity of Aotearoa's Asian communities. This includes focused efforts on recruitment and retention, alongside creating pathways for Asian representation in leadership roles and decision-making spaces.

- **Ensuring effective interpreter involvement:** Careful planning and consideration is essential when engaging interpreters in mental health settings. Limited mental health knowledge, a lack of training in therapeutic engagement, and concerns around confidentiality, particularly in smaller communities, can negatively impact both client and practitioner engagement. Asian Family Services have developed guidelines for the use of interpreters in MH/AOD contexts, and eCALD (part of the Institute for Innovation and Improvement at Health NZ) offers online modules to equip practitioners with the knowledge and practical skills needed to work effectively with interpreters in mental health settings. It is crucial that interpreters engaged by MH/AOD services have the knowledge and skills to work in culturally responsive ways, and are supported to engage appropriately with MH/AOD needs, to avoid creating barriers for Asian whānau in accessing support.
- **Prioritising the expansion and support of the peer, consumer and lived experience youth workforce:** It is essential to reflect the diverse ethnicities and cultures of Asian taiohi and their whānau in the youth lived experience workforce (Peiris-John et al., 2021). Although no formal registrations or qualifications are required for lived experience roles, it is crucial for this workforce to be supported with training and development opportunities (Te Hiringa Mahara, 2023). Whāraurau have developed resources to support the youth lived experience workforce, including the KaRangaTahi youth lived experience training and supervision tool kit, available on the [Whāraurau website](#).
- **Support for retention and wellbeing initiatives for the Asian workforce:** Findings from the 2024 workforce survey indicate that Asian practitioners are predominantly employed in clinical roles within Health NZ services, such as nurses, social workers, psychiatrists, and psychologists. Our workforce data shows these roles have higher vacancy rates, highlighting the need for focused strategies to attract and retain practitioners to these roles.

Supporting Asian practitioners in senior clinician roles is essential, as they can bring clinical expertise informed by cultural context, strengthening the delivery of culturally safe care. Their contribution, through consultation, mentoring and knowledge sharing with colleagues, is vital and relied on in the delivery of culturally safe practice across services. To enable this work, it is essential to formally recognise and resource this clinical and cultural leadership component of their role. This will ensure manageable workloads that prioritise wellbeing, so these responsibilities can be carried out effectively and sustainably.





- **Advocate for the needs of Asian pēpi, tamariki, taiohi and whānau:** Supporting services to deliver culturally appropriate care is essential. This will be achieved through initiatives such as:

- **Asian representation and influence in workforce development activities:** The external Asian advisory group has recently been established at Whāraurau to provide guidance across our programmes of work. The role of the advisory group includes identifying the specific support needed to develop, strengthen, and advocate for the Asian workforce. Another key objective of the group is to explore how Whāraurau can support the non-Asian workforce to deliver culturally appropriate services that meets the needs of Asian taiohi and their whānau.
- **Expansion of cultural competency training:** The need for cultural competency has been consistently identified in our stocktake reports, particularly in relation to engaging and working effectively with Asian tamariki, taiohi and their whānau. Research shows that a lack of cultural competency within services is a significant barrier for Asian communities accessing support, often leading individuals to avoid seeking help or to turn to alternative sources (Kanengoni Nyatara et al., 2023).

Key workforce strategy documents highlight the importance of investment into cultural competency training to ensure that services are responsive to the increasingly diverse needs in Aotearoa (Ministry of Health 2021, Health NZ 2024). Efforts to enhance cultural competency resources for MH/AOD services must be a shared responsibility, supported not only at government level, but also embedded within local organisational strategy to ensure it reflects the needs of local communities.

To ensure cultural resources and training are relevant and effective, they should be planned in partnership with tamariki and taiohi (Peiris-John et al., 2025). Leadership and management also play a crucial role in embedding cultural competency as a core component of staff induction, and ongoing professional development.

It is equally important to monitor the impact of cultural competency initiatives, ensuring that the workforce feels confident and well-equipped to engage with Asian Whānau.

- **Prioritisation of cultural safety initiatives within organisations:** Cultural safety is continuous process of working towards achieving equity in MH/AOD care. A 2024 report from the Youth2000 survey series highlights that youth from ethnic minority backgrounds experience greater mental health inequities compared to NZ European Pākehā.

These disparities have deepened over the past two decades, with increasing reports of racism and unequal access to healthcare. Alongside this, Real Skills Plus data (the Whāraurau competency framework for the ICAMH/AOD workforce) indicates that many in the workforce are reporting a need for development in understanding how to address stigma and incorporating cultural frameworks into assessment practices.

To meaningfully address mental health inequities, organisations must embed culturally safe practices across all levels of their operations. Cultural safety goes beyond cultural awareness; it requires ongoing critical self-reflection by organisations and practitioners. As Curtis et al. (2019) highlight, this involves examining how one's own cultural background, biases, privilege, and power dynamics shape clinical interactions and influence quality of care.

It is important that practitioners are able to recognise signs and symptoms of distress that may present differently across cultures, ethnicities and age-groups. For example, research has highlighted differences in prevalence and preferred interventions between Asian ethnic groups, influenced by factors such as migration histories, culture, community structures and cultural patterns of responding to stress (Te Pou, 2010). Western-based assessments may not adequately capture culturally specific presentations, or the diverse knowledge systems of health and wellbeing across Asian communities (Peiris-John et al., 2025).

Embedding cultural safety into practice means ensuring that services are equipped to make appropriate cultural adjustments within the care being delivered. This includes considering the impact of stigma, the impact of first and second generations perspectives on mental health, and culturally specific ways of engaging.

To ensure these efforts are effective and are focused on achieving health equity, their impact must be regularly assessed and monitored (Curtis et al, 2019). The 2025 'Asian Youth Mental Health Needs and Opportunities' report highlight the importance of monitoring data and setting targets, for example service uptake at each touch point with services, and retention within the health system. Other monitoring measures could include monitoring the number of accepted versus declined referrals, diagnosis rate, treatment drop-out and service access rates.

By embedding culturally safe practices and establishing robust monitoring systems, organisations can work towards providing care and support that is equitable and experienced as culturally safe by those receiving it.

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# 2024 Stocktake Asian national overview

Appendices



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## Data limitations

**Workforce data:** Data is provided by Health NZ and is extracted from the Health Contract Management System (contract period 2023/24 financial year). Data is based on contracts coded to ICAMH/AOD purchase unit codes. Data does not capture those services that provide ICAMH/AOD services when coded differently.

While reasonable care has been taken in preparing this material and respondents are supported to complete the workforce survey accurately, variations over time may occur due to differences in how staff are counted by respondents. Analyses are refined as more accurate data becomes available, and changes in contracts may also contribute to observed variances. The data presented reflects the best information available at the time of reporting.

Ethnicity data is reported at management level & prioritisation of ethnicity in cases of mixed ethnicity is determined at this level. Hence, caution should be exercised when interpreting ethnicity data.

Headcount figures may include duplicate entries if individuals work across multiple teams or organisations. While efforts are made to ensure each organisation reports individuals only once, overlaps can still occur.

For services that did not participate in this year's survey, their previous data submission has been used as an estimate of their workforce.

There are further factors that affect the collection of data from the NGO/PHO sector. These services:

- Receive funding from various sources (Ministry of Social Development, Accident Compensation Corporation, Youth Justice). Due to a diverse range of services provision, it can be challenging to determine the specific portion of funding allocated to Health NZ funded ICAMH/AOD contracts.
- Often offer integrated support that covers all age groups & within the entire family. Determining the precise portion of full-time equivalent (FTE) that falls under the Health NZ-funded infant, child & adolescent often requires estimation.
- Have contracts that are held by a single lead provider with smaller contracts devolved to a number of other providers. This level of detail may not be captured in the CMS; therefore, services may be missed.
- Receive a variable number of contracts from year to year; therefore, it is difficult to ascertain workforce trends over time.

**Service user access data:** Services send their previous month's service user data electronically to the PRIMHD system, which is based on the variable quality of information received. Service user & workforce data may not align due to differences in reporting periods. Data presented are based on the most complete information available at the time of reporting.

PRIMHD does not contain data from PHOs or GPs contracted to offer youth primary mental health/addiction services. Therefore, the complete scope of service utilisation by the population aged 0-19 years is not captured & is unknown.

Increased service user numbers may be a reflection of more services reporting data over time. Conversely, decreased service user numbers could be attributed to fewer contracted NGOs providing services for that year.

Access rates are calculated using projections based on the 2018 census. Rates based on projections tend to be less accurate.



## Appendix A: ICAMH/AOD Asian workforce data

Table 1: Asian ICAMH/AOD workforce by occupation and service type (headcount, 2024)

Asian ICAMH/AOD workforce by occupation and service type (headcount, 2024)	Health NZ services				NGO/PHO	Grand total
	Inpatient	Community	Nga Taiohi National Youth Forensic	Total		
AOD Practitioner		2		2	5	7
CEP Clinician		1		1		1
Clinical Intern	1	1		2		2
Counsellor		2		2	3	5
Family Therapist				0		0
MH Assistant				0		0
Nurse (RN, MH)	14	15	2	31	3	34
Occupational Therapist	1	9		10	2	12
Psychiatrist	1	16		17		17
Psychotherapist		1		1		1
Psychologist	1	14		15	1	16
Registrar/SMO	1	2		3		3
Social Worker	1	18		19	7	26
Other Clinical				0	1	1
<b>Clinical sub-total</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>125</b>
Cultural		1		1		1
Consumer Advisor		1		1		1
Educator				0	1	1
Mental Health Community Support	1			1	31	32
Peer Support				0	1	1
Youth Worker				0	14	14
Other non-clinical				0	2	2
<b>Non-clinical sub total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>52</b>
Administration	2	7		9		9
Management				0	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>187</b>

Table 2: Asian workforce by service type and region 2014 - 2024

Asian workforce by service type & region 2014-2024	Health NZ						NGO/PHO						Total					
(Headcount)	14	16	18	20	22	24	14	16	18	20	22	24	14	16	18	20	22	24
Northern*	32	44	52	52	64	76	12	18	17	18	23	27	44	62	69	70	87	103
Midland	9	10	5	9	5	10	7	6	9	8	10	19	16	16	14	17	15	29
Central*	6	10	11	14	18	6	3	1	6	8	18	15	9	11	17	22	36	21
Southern*	6	10	12	9	22	21	-	4	3	3	4	11	6	14	15	12	26	32
National Youth Forensic: Nga Taiohi	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2
Total	53	74	80	84	112	115	22	29	35	37	55	72	75	103	115	121	167	187

\*Includes Inpatient Services.

Table 3: Health NZ inpatient ICAMH/AOD workforce by occupation & ethnicity (headcount, 2024)

Health NZ inpatient ICAMH/AOD workforce by occupation & ethnicity (headcount, 2024)		Clinical Intern	Mental Health Assistant	Nurse	Occupational Therapist	Psychiatrist	Psychotherapist	Psychologist	Registrar/SMO	Social Worker	Other Clinical	Clinical Sub-Total	Cultural	Educator	Mental Health Support	Other Non-Clinical	Non-Clinical Sub-Total	Administrator	Manager	Total
Asian	Auckland	1	-	7	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	13	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	16
	Capital & Coast*	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	Canterbury	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
	Total	1	-	14	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	22	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	23

Table 4: Health NZ ICAMH/AOD community Asian workforce by occupation (headcount, 2024)

Health NZ community Asian workforce by occupation (head Count 2024)	Alcohol & Drug Practitioner	Co-Existing Problems Clinician	Clinical Placement	Counsellor	Nurse (MH, RN)	Occupational Therapist	Psychiatrist	Psychotherapist	Psychologist	Register/SMO	Social Worker	Clinical Sub-Total	Cultural	Mental Health Consumer	Non-Clinical Sub-Total	Administrator	Total
Northern	1	-	1	1	13	6	11	1	8	2	9	53	1	-	1	6	60
Northland	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3
Waitemata	1	-	-	1	3	4	2	-	1	1	3	16	-	-	-	1	17
Auckland	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	5	1	1	13	1	-	1	5	19
Counties Manukau	-	-	1	-	8	1	4	-	2	-	5	21	-	-	-	-	21
Midland	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	1	-	2	9	-	-	-	1	10
Waikato	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	2	6	-	-	-	-	6
Lakes	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
Bay of Plenty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Taranaki	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Central	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	6
Hawke's Bay	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	2
MidCentral	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
Whanganui	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Capital & Coast	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Southern	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	4	-	6	13	-	1	1	-	14
Nelson Marlborough	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Canterbury	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	9	-	-	-	-	9
South Canterbury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
Southern	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	2
Total	2	1	1	2	15	9	16	1	14	2	18	81	1	1	2	7	90

Table 5: NGO/PHO ICAMH/AOD community Asian workforce by occupation (headcount, 2024)

NGO/PHO Asian workforce by occupation (headcount, 2024)	Alcohol & Other Drug Practitioner	Counsellor	Nurse (MH, RN)	Occupational Therapist	Psychologist	Social Worker	Other Clinical	Clinical Sub-Total	Educator	Mental Health Support	Peer Support	Youth Worker	Other Non-Clinical	Non-Clinical Sub-Total	Manager	Total
Northern	3	1	1	2	-	2	-	9	1	12	1	3	1	18	-	27
Northland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0
Waitemata	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	5
Auckland	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	5	-	4	1	-	-	5	-	10
Counties Manukau	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	3	1	4	-	3	1	9	-	12
Midland	1	-	2	-	-	2	-	5	-	8	-	5	-	13	1	19
Waikato	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	4	-	1	-	5	-	7
Lakes	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	3	-	4	-	-	-	4	1	8
Bay of Plenty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	4
Tairāwhiti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taranaki	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	4	-	5	-	5	1	11	-	15
Hawke's Bay	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
MidCentral	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	3
Whanganui	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	5
Capital & Coast	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	3
Hutt	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	3
Wairarapa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southern	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	4	-	6	-	1	-	7	-	11
Nelson Marlborough	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	3
West Coast	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canterbury	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	3
South Canterbury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southern	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	5
National	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	5	3	3	2	1	7	1	22	1	31	1	14	2	49	1	72

Appendix B: Population data for Asian 0–24-year-olds

Table 1: Population data by ethnicity and area, 2021 & 2023 and projections for 2033

0-24 yrs. Population by Ethnicity & Area	Total				Māori				Pacific				Asian				Other Ethnicity			
	2021	2023	2033	% Change (23-33)	2021	2023	2033	% Change (23-33)	2021	2023	2033	% Change (23-33)	2021	2023	2033	% Change (23-33)	2021	2023	2033	% Change (23-33)
Northern	621,220	624,650	658,730	5%	131,220	132,310	141,220	7%	109,950	109,790	109,510	0%	159,810	172,880	232,110	34%	220,240	209,670	175,890	-16%
Northland	60,720	61,440	63,120	3%	32,830	33,380	35,450	6%	1,890	1,970	2,060	5%	2,740	3,300	4,870	48%	23,260	22,790	20,740	-9%
Waitematā	200,270	200,790	214,440	7%	33,000	33,640	38,110	13%	21,300	21,370	22,130	4%	53,140	58,240	81,600	40%	92,830	87,540	72,600	-17%
Auckland	144,360	140,730	145,890	4%	16,570	16,080	17,580	9%	23,950	23,750	22,990	-3%	47,310	47,410	59,410	25%	56,530	53,490	45,910	-14%
Counties Manukau	215,870	221,690	235,280	6%	48,820	49,210	50,080	2%	62,810	62,700	62,330	-1%	56,620	63,930	86,230	35%	47,620	45,850	36,640	-20%
Midland	326,255	331,865	340,435	3%	133,290	136,670	147,580	8%	11,540	11,795	12,655	7%	32,055	39,540	55,230	40%	149,370	143,860	124,970	-13%
Waikato	147,490	151,060	159,260	5%	53,750	55,190	61,010	11%	6,420	6,520	7,150	10%	18,690	23,020	32,570	41%	68,630	66,330	58,530	-12%
Lakes	38,530	38,540	37,870	-2%	20,560	20,650	20,850	1%	1,290	1,320	1,280	-3%	3,170	3,850	5,630	46%	13,510	12,720	10,110	-21%
Bay of Plenty	82,500	84,040	86,870	3%	33,430	34,740	38,240	10%	2,440	2,520	2,860	13%	7,300	9,160	12,150	33%	39,330	37,620	33,620	-11%
Tairāwhiti	18,020	18,120	17,205	-5%	12,390	12,370	11,720	-5%	515	520	495	-5%	455	550	760	38%	4,660	4,680	4,230	-10%
Taranaki	39,715	40,105	39,230	-2%	13,160	13,720	15,760	15%	875	915	870	-5%	2,440	2,960	4,120	39%	23,240	22,510	18,480	-18%
Central	308,525	306,915	301,715	-2%	90,820	92,420	100,900	9%	23,450	23,755	24,235	2%	34,695	38,990	53,100	36%	159,560	151,750	123,480	-19%
Hawke's Bay	57,430	57,220	56,330	-2%	24,380	24,820	26,510	7%	3,650	3,830	4,300	12%	3,620	4,570	6,390	40%	25,780	24,000	19,130	-20%
MidCentral	61,540	61,640	62,700	2%	20,480	21,060	23,770	13%	3060	3,100	3,420	10%	5940	6,800	9,150	35%	32,060	30,680	26,360	-14%
Whanganui	21,290	21,190	20,940	-1%	9,200	9,300	10,460	12%	970	1020	1110	9%	960	1100	1,420	29%	10,160	9,770	7,950	-19%
Capital & Coast	104,080	102,700	98,300	-4%	18,180	18,130	18,830	4%	9,840	9,820	9,240	-6%	16,250	17,440	23,060	32%	59,810	57,310	47,170	-18%
Hutt	50,020	49,960	49,150	-2%	13,930	14,330	15,740	10%	5,390	5,430	5,570	3%	7,320	8,340	12,080	45%	23,380	21,860	15,760	-28%
Wairarapa	14,165	14,205	14,295	1%	4,650	4,780	5,590	17%	540	555	595	7%	605	740	1000	35%	8,370	8,130	7,110	-13%
Southern	355,980	359,230	363,270	1%	62,300	63,940	73,400	15%	14,890	15,425	17,230	12%	42,160	49,255	68,710	40%	236,630	230,610	203,930	-12%
Nelson Marlborough	44,460	44,080	41,350	-6%	8,880	9,200	10,420	13%	1,570	1,630	1,800	10%	2,990	3,410	4,650	36%	31,020	29,840	24,480	-18%
West Coast	8,570	8,385	7,465	-11%	1,810	1,890	2,020	7%	150	150	155	3%	410	505	750	49%	6,200	5,840	4,540	-22%
Canterbury	178,390	181,160	188,420	4%	29,030	29,780	34,980	17%	8,510	8,880	10,110	14%	27,330	31,910	44,850	41%	113,520	110,590	98,480	-11%
South Canterbury	16,920	16,905	16,285	-4%	3,030	3,150	3,630	15%	560	615	735	20%	1170	1,450	2,180	50%	12,160	11,690	9,740	-17%
Southern	107,640	108,700	109,750	1%	19,550	19,920	22,350	12%	4,100	4,150	4,430	7%	10,260	11,980	16,280	36%	73,730	72,650	66,690	-8%
TOTAL	1,611,980	1,622,660	1,664,150	3%	417,630	425,340	463,100	9%	159,830	160,765	163,630	2%	268,720	300,665	409,150	36%	765,800	735,890	628,270	-15%

Source: Statistics New Zealand Population Projections, 2023 update, base Census 2018



Appendix C: Service access data for Asian 0–24-year-olds

Table 1: Northern region 0-19 & 0-24 yrs. Service user by area, gender & ethnicity (2021 & 2023)

Region	Gender	Service user by ethnicity & gender (2021)										Service user by ethnicity & gender (2023)										% Change									
		Ethnicity								Total 0-19	Total 0-24	Ethnicity								Total 0-19	Total 0-24	Ethnicity								Total 0-19	Total 0-24
		Asian		Māori		Other		Pacific				Asian		Māori		Other		Pacific				Asian		Māori		Other		Pacific			
		0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24			0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24			0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24				
Northland	Female	12	19	505	696	453	592	26	31	996	1,338	11	14	477	670	450	546	19	23	957	1,253	-8%	-26%	-6%	-4%	-1%	-8%	-27%	-26%	-4%	-6%
	Male	13	14	567	835	353	462	14	25	947	1,336	9	10	581	784	398	502	24	36	1,012	1,332	-31%	-29%	2%	-6%	13%	9%	71%	44%	7%	0%
	Other	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	200%	200%	-	-	50%	50%
	Unknown	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	2	3	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-50%	-67%	-	-	0%	-33%
	Total	25	33	1,073	1,532	809	1058	40	56	1,947	2,679	20	24	1,059	1,455	852	1052	43	59	1,974	2,590	-20%	-27%	-1%	-5%	5%	-1%	8%	5%	1%	-3%
Waitematā	Female	344	448	626	900	2,033	2,746	188	297	3,191	4,391	368	488	558	814	1,767	2,351	191	269	2,884	3,922	7%	9%	-11%	-10%	-13%	-14%	2%	-9%	-10%	-11%
	Male	260	344	627	906	1,725	2,259	202	311	2,814	3,820	322	409	665	894	1,743	2,203	188	293	2,918	3,799	24%	19%	6%	-1%	1%	-2%	-7%	-6%	4%	-1%
	Other	-	1	2	4	4	9	-	1	6	14	-	1	1	1	8	12	-	1	9	15	-	0%	-50%	-75%	100%	33%	-	-	50%	7%
	Unknown	-	1	3	4	7	12	-	2	10	19	-	1	-	-	17	20	-	1	17	22	-	0%	-	-	143%	67%	-	-50%	70%	16%
	Total	604	794	1,258	1,814	3,769	5,026	390	610	6,021	8,244	690	899	1,224	1,709	3,535	4,586	379	564	5,828	7,758	14%	13%	-3%	-6%	-6%	-9%	-3%	-8%	-3%	-6%
Auckland	Female	358	540	360	624	1016	1,596	213	339	1,947	3,099	325	490	373	616	881	1,321	203	320	1,782	2,747	-9%	-9%	4%	-1%	-13%	-17%	-5%	-6%	-8%	-11%
	Male	222	346	341	574	708	1094	199	337	1,470	2,351	238	346	335	540	666	958	203	321	1,442	2,165	7%	0%	-2%	-6%	-6%	-12%	2%	-5%	-2%	-8%
	Other	1	2	4	8	6	12	-	-	11	22	-	2	-	3	4	8	-	-	4	13	-100%	0%	-100%	-63%	-33%	-33%	-	-	-64%	-41%
	Unknown	-	-	-	-	3	13	-	-	3	13	1	4	1	1	4	15	-	-	6	20	-	-	-	-	33%	15%	-	-	100%	54%
	Total	581	888	705	1206	1,733	2,715	412	676	3,431	5,485	564	842	709	1160	1,555	2,302	406	641	3,234	4,945	-3%	-5%	1%	-4%	-10%	-15%	-1%	-5%	-6%	-10%
Counties Manukau	Female	316	456	851	1,220	1,107	1,504	488	682	2,762	3,862	359	468	819	1,169	1,015	1,357	452	658	2,645	3,652	14%	3%	-4%	-4%	-8%	-10%	-7%	-4%	-4%	-5%
	Male	286	417	972	1,348	1,066	1,366	514	794	2,838	3,925	303	399	998	1,345	992	1,257	463	748	2,756	3,749	6%	-4%	3%	0%	-7%	-8%	-10%	-6%	-3%	-4%
	Other	-	1	3	3	2	2	1	1	6	7	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	1	6	-	-100%	-100%	-100%	-50%	200%	-100%	-100%	-83%	-14%
	Unknown	-	-	2	2	5	5	1	1	8	8	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	2	3	6	-	-	-200%	-50%	-60%	-40%	0%	100%	-63%	-25%
	Total	602	874	1,828	2,573	2,180	2,877	1,004	1,478	5,614	7,802	662	867	1,817	2,515	2,010	2,623	916	1,408	5,405	7,413	10%	-1%	-1%	-2%	-8%	-9%	-9%	-5%	-4%	-5%
Regional Total		1,812	2,589	4,864	7,125	8,491	11,676	1,846	2,820	17,013	24,210	1,936	2,632	4,809	6,839	7,952	10,563	1,744	2,672	16,441	22,706	7%	2%	-1%	-4%	-6%	-10%	-6%	-5%	-3%	-6%
National Total		2,744	3,931	15,209	22,532	29,638	40,866	2,792	4,274	50,383	71,603	2,946	4,074	14,911	21,513	27,983	37,498	2,698	4,104	48,538	67,189	7%	4%	-2%	-5%	-6%	-8%	-3%	-4%	-4%	-6%

Source: 2021 & 2023 calendar year service user data from PRIMHD

Note: Unknown refers to gender not stated or inadequately described. Service users by Unknown area have not been included. Each individual is counted only once, regardless of whether they have accessed both Te Whatu Ora and NGO services.

Table 2: Midland region 0-19 & 0-24 yrs. Service user by area, gender & ethnicity (2021 & 2023)

Service of Domicile	Gender	Service Users by Ethnicity & Gender (2021)										Service Users by Ethnicity & Gender (2023)										% Change										
		Ethnicity								Total 0-19	Total 0-24	Ethnicity								Total 0-19	Total 0-24	Ethnicity								Total 0-19	Total 0-24	
		Asian		Māori		Other		Pacific				Asian		Māori		Other		Pacific				Asian		Māori		Other		Pacific				
		0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24			0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24			0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24			
Waikato	Female	76	102	872	1310	1,643	2,253	72	101	2,663	3766	89	127	862	1235	1517	1,981	66	102	2534	3445	17%	25%	-1%	-6%	-8%	-12%	-8%	1%	-5%	-9%	
	Male	72	104	868	1349	1,391	1,830	72	109	2,403	3392	76	103	916	1319	1450	1,819	77	120	2519	3361	6%	-1%	6%	-2%	4%	-1%	7%	10%	5%	-1%	
	Other	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	6	6	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-67%	-67%	-	-	-50%	-50%	
	Unknown	-	-	1	1	3	6	-	-	4	7	-	-	4	4	4	6	-	1	8	10	-	-	300%	300%	33%	0%	-	-	100%	43%	
	Total	148	206	1,741	2,660	3043	4095	144	210	5,076	7171	165	230	1,783	2,559	2973	3808	143	223	5064	6820	11%	12%	2%	-4%	-2%	-7%	-1%	6%	0%	-5%	
Lakes	Female	19	28	418	597	502	650	14	25	953	1300	13	16	382	562	459	569	16	25	870	1172	-32%	-43%	-9%	-6%	-9%	-12%	14%	0%	-9%	-10%	
	Male	17	20	390	566	362	476	9	15	778	1077	15	22	395	564	294	370	11	18	715	974	-12%	10%	1%	0%	-19%	-22%	22%	20%	-8%	-10%	
	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Unknown	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-50%	-75%	-	-	-50%	-75%	
	Total	36	48	808	1163	866	1130	23	40	1,733	2381	28	38	777	1,126	755	943	27	43	1587	2150	-22%	-21%	-4%	-3%	-13%	-17%	17%	8%	-8%	-10%	
Bay of Plenty	Female	37	45	687	988	962	1,293	29	46	1,715	2372	24	35	699	998	808	1,076	24	37	1555	2146	-35%	-22%	2%	1%	-16%	-17%	-17%	-20%	-9%	-10%	
	Male	22	31	764	1032	807	1,088	23	35	1,616	2186	29	43	658	906	647	864	20	28	1354	1841	32%	39%	-14%	-12%	-20%	-21%	-13%	-20%	-16%	-16%	
	Other	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-100%	-50%	-	-	-	-	-100%	0%
	Unknown	-	-	1	1	5	7	1	1	7	9	-	-	7	10	11	15	-	-	18	25	-	-	600%	900%	120%	114%	-100%	-100%	157%	178%	
	Total	59	76	1454	2023	1,774	2388	53	82	3,340	4569	53	79	1,364	1,915	1466	1955	44	65	2927	4014	-10%	4%	-6%	-5%	-17%	-18%	-17%	-21%	-12%	-12%	
Tairāwhiti	Female	6	7	272	394	123	165	3	6	404	572	2	4	173	260	116	149	5	5	296	418	-67%	-43%	-36%	-34%	-6%	-10%	67%	-17%	-27%	-27%	
	Male	1	3	236	324	129	158	5	5	371	490	1	2	162	256	83	116	1	3	247	377	0%	-33%	-31%	-21%	-36%	-27%	-80%	-40%	-33%	-23%	
	Other	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-100%	-50%	-100%	-100%	-	-	-100%	-67%
	Unknown	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100%	-100%	-	-	-	-	-100%	-100%	
		7	10	510	721	253	324	8	11	778	1066	3	6	335	517	199	265	6	8	543	796	-57%	-40%	-34%	-28%	-21%	-18%	-25%	-27%	-30%	-25%	
Taranaki	Female	7	10	140	252	354	530	12	16	513	808	10	14	137	215	357	508	5	12	509	749	43%	40%	-2%	-15%	1%	-4%	-58%	-25%	-1%	-7%	
	Male	9	14	143	235	234	366	9	14	395	629	7	14	123	188	230	346	7	15	367	563	-22%	0%	-14%	-20%	-2%	-5%	-22%	7%	-7%	-10%	
	Other	-	-	1	2	1	2	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-100%	-100%	0%	-50%	-	-	-50%	-75%	
	Unknown	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100%	-100%	-	-	-	-	-100%	-100%	
	Total	16	24	285	490	589	898	21	30	911	1442	17	28	260	403	588	855	12	27	877	1313	6%	17%	-9%	-18%	0%	-5%	-43%	-10%	-4%	-9%	
Regional Total		266	364	4798	7057	6,525	8,835	249	373	11,838	16629	266	381	4,519	6,520	5,981	7,826	232	366	10998	15093	0%	5%	-6%	-8%	-8%	-11%	-7%	-2%	-7%	-9%	
National Total		2,744	3,931	15,209	22,532	29,638	40,866	2,792	4,274	50,383	71,603	2,946	4,074	14,911	21,513	27,983	37,498	2,698	4,104	48,538	67,189	7%	4%	-2%	-5%	-6%	-8%	-3%	-4%	-4%	-6%	

Source: 2021 & 2023 calendar year service user data from PRIMHD

Note: Unknown refers to gender not stated or inadequately described. Service users by Unknown area have not been included. Each individual is counted only once, regardless of whether they have accessed both Te Whatu Ora and NGO services.

Table 3: Central region 0-19 & 0-24 yrs. Service user by area, gender & ethnicity (2021 & 2023)

Service of Domicile	Gender	Service Users by Ethnicity & Gender (2021)										Service Users by Ethnicity & Gender (2023)										% Change									
		Ethnicity								Total 0-19	Total 0-24	Ethnicity								Total 0-19	Total 0-24	Ethnicity								Total 0-19	Total 0-24
		Asian		Māori		Other		Pacific				Asian		Māori		Other		Pacific				Asian		Māori		Other		Pacific			
		0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24			0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24			0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24		
Hawke’s Bay	Female	14	22	294	475	354	533	17	23	679	1053	13	19	317	488	383	529	28	40	741	1076	-7%	-14%	8%	3%	8%	-1%	65%	74%	9%	2%
	Male	5	11	257	486	295	459	20	31	577	987	11	18	271	460	319	443	18	36	619	957	120%	64%	5%	-5%	8%	-3%	-10%	16%	7%	-3%
	Other	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	100%	0%	-	-	100%	0%
	Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	-	-	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	19	33	551	961	650	994	37	54	1257	2042	24	37	588	949	706	979	46	76	1364	2041	26%	12%	7%	-1%	9%	-2%	24%	41%	9%	0%
MidCentral	Female	28	36	315	490	636	911	27	42	1006	1479	25	37	369	496	535	737	44	52	973	1322	-11%	3%	17%	1%	-16%	-19%	63%	24%	-3%	-11%
	Male	13	19	332	478	479	704	26	37	850	1238	20	30	347	487	495	675	50	63	912	1255	54%	58%	5%	2%	3%	-4%	92%	70%	7%	1%
	Other	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	0%	0%	-100%	-100%	-	-	-	-
	Unknown	-	-	-	1	2	5	-	-	2	6	-	-	1	2	2	2	1	1	4	5	-	-	-	-	0%	-60%	-	-	100%	-17%
	Total	41	55	648	970	1118	1621	53	79	1860	2725	45	67	718	986	1032	1414	95	116	1890	2583	10%	22%	11%	2%	-8%	-13%	79%	47%	2%	-5%
Whanganui	Female	6	7	183	271	295	389	6	10	490	677	11	12	200	288	276	371	10	12	497	683	83%	71%	9%	6%	-6%	-5%	67%	20%	1%	1%
	Male	5	6	175	254	238	332	6	12	424	604	2	5	172	239	212	296	6	10	392	550	-60%	-17%	-2%	-6%	-11%	-11%	0%	-17%	-8%	-9%
	Other	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100%	-100%	-	-	-100%	-100%	
	Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	11	13	358	525	534	722	12	22	915	1282	13	17	372	528	489	668	16	22	890	1235	18%	31%	4%	1%	-8%	-7%	33%	0%	-3%	-4%
Capital & Coast	Female	91	139	361	553	1057	1609	57	93	1566	2394	105	147	336	531	521	695	40	63	1002	1436	15%	6%	-7%	-4%	-51%	-57%	-30%	-32%	-36%	-40%
	Male	68	95	340	527	736	1091	34	55	1178	1768	73	101	296	476	417	573	38	66	824	1216	7%	6%	-13%	-10%	-43%	-47%	12%	20%	-30%	-31%
	Other	3	5	5	11	33	61	-	-	41	77	2	4	3	10	18	25	-	-	23	39	-	-	-40%	-9%	-100%	-100%	-	-	-100%	-49%
	Unknown	-	-	-	-	4	7	-	-	4	7	1	1	1	1	3	4	-	-	5	6	-	-	-	-100%	-	-	-	-	-100%	-100%
	Total	162	239	706	1091	1830	2768	91	148	2789	4246	181	253	636	1018	959	1297	78	129	1854	2697	12%	6%	-10%	-7%	-48%	-53%	-14%	-13%	-34%	-36%
Hutt Valley	Female	38	49	235	357	525	719	116	172	914	1297	37	58	232	357	1055	1576	89	136	1413	2127	-3%	18%	-1%	0%	101%	119%	-23%	-21%	55%	64%
	Male	27	40	223	327	375	542	95	173	720	1082	38	52	198	308	766	1134	100	164	1102	1658	41%	30%	-11%	-6%	104%	109%	5%	-5%	53%	53%
	Other	-	-	1	3	15	23	-	-	16	26	1	1	6	8	34	56	1	3	42	68	-	-	-100%	167%	127%	143%	-	-	163%	162%
	Unknown	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	7	-	-	3	7	-	-	-100%	-100%	-	-	-	-	-100%	-100%
	Total	65	89	460	688	915	1284	211	345	1651	2406	76	111	436	673	1858	2773	190	303	2560	3860	17%	25%	-5%	-2%	103%	116%	-10%	-12%	55%	60%
Wairarapa	Female	9	10	94	141	210	284	7	10	320	445	8	14	103	156	206	268	11	13	328	451	-11%	40%	10%	11%	-2%	-6%	57%	30%	3%	1%
	Male	7	9	98	161	150	208	5	10	260	388	5	7	83	131	155	226	6	11	249	375	-29%	-22%	-15%	-19%	3%	9%	20%	10%	-4%	-3%
	Other	-	-	-	-	3	4	1	1	4	5	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	-	3	4	-	-	-	-	0%	0%	-100%	-100%	-25%	-20%
	Unknown	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	0%	100%	-	-	100%	200%
	Total	16	19	192	302	364	497	13	21	585	839	13	21	187	288	365	500	17	24	582	833	-19%	11%	-3%	-5%	0%	1%	31%	14%	-1%	-1%
Regional Total		314	448	2915	4537	5411	7886	417	669	9057	13540	352	506	2937	4442	5409	7631	442	670	9140	13249	12%	13%	1%	-2%	0%	-3%	6%	0%	1%	-2%
National Total		2,744	3,931	15,209	22,532	29,638	40,866	2,792	4,274	50,383	71,603	2,946	4,074	14,911	21,513	27,983	37,498	2,698	4,104	48,538	67,189	7%	4%	-2%	-5%	-6%	-8%	-3%	-4%	-4%	-6%

Source: 2021 & 2023 calendar year service user data from PRIMHD

Note: Unknown refers to gender not stated or inadequately described. Service users by Unknown area have not been included. Each individual is counted only once, regardless of whether they have accessed both Te Whatu Ora and NGO services.

Table 4: Southern region 0-19 & 0-24 yrs. Service user by area, gender & ethnicity (2021 & 2023)

Service of Domicile	Gender	Service Users by Ethnicity & Gender (2021)										Service Users by Ethnicity & Gender (2023)										% Change									
		Ethnicity								Total 0-19	Total 0-24	Ethnicity								Total 0-19	Total 0-24	Ethnicity								Total 0-19	Total 0-24
		Asian		Māori		Other		Pacific				Asian		Māori		Other		Pacific				Asian		Māori		Other		Pacific			
		0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24			0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24			0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24	0-19	0-24		
Nelson Marlborough	Female	19	22	178	244	695	892	18	19	910	1177	14	17	157	217	634	809	15	17	820	1060	-26%	-23%	-12%	-11%	-9%	-9%	-17%	-11%	-10%	-10%
	Male	12	17	182	252	583	769	10	16	787	1054	13	20	158	228	553	690	19	23	743	961	8%	18%	-13%	-10%	-5%	-10%	90%	44%	-6%	-9%
	Other	1	2	1	1	2	3	-	-	4	6	-	-	2	2	9	11	-	-	11	13	-100%	-100%	100%	100%	350%	267%	-	-	175%	117%
	Unknown	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-100%	-100%	0%	-	-	-100%	-50%
	Total	32	41	361	498	1281	1665	28	35	1702	2239	27	37	317	447	1196	1511	34	40	1574	2035	-16%	-10%	-12%	-10%	-7%	-9%	21%	14%	-8%	-9%
West Coast	Female	2	3	31	46	144	198	-	-	177	247	3	3	51	68	134	180	5	6	193	257	50%	0%	65%	48%	-7%	-9%	-	-	9%	4%
	Male	-	-	40	66	123	161	3	3	166	230	1	6	54	72	152	196	2	3	209	277	-	-	35%	9%	24%	22%	-33%	0%	26%	20%
	Other	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100%	-100%	-	-	-100%	-100%	
	Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Total	2	3	71	112	268	361	3	3	344	479	4	9	105	140	286	376	7	9	402	534	100%	200%	48%	25%	7%	4%	133%	200%	17%	11%
Canterbury	Female	123	173	607	902	2241	3034	79	108	3050	4217	128	170	596	872	1969	2623	55	84	2748	3749	4%	-2%	-2%	-3%	-12%	-14%	-	-	-10%	-11%
	Male	96	134	641	922	1812	2374	63	91	2612	3521	116	145	682	894	1855	2302	74	95	2727	3436	21%	8%	6%	-3%	2%	-3%	-	-	4%	-2%
	Other	-	-	4	8	15	22	-	-	19	30	-	-	4	6	15	29	1	1	20	36	-	-	0%	-25%	0%	32%	-	-	5%	20%
	Unknown	-	-	4	4	20	24	-	-	24	28	-	-	2	3	5	6	1	1	8	10	-	-	-50%	-25%	-75%	-75%	-	-	-67%	-64%
	Total	219	307	1256	1836	4088	5454	142	199	5705	7796	244	315	1284	1775	3844	4960	131	181	5503	7231	11%	3%	2%	-3%	-6%	-9%	-8%	-9%	-4%	-7%
South Canterbury	Female	5	6	88	120	362	496	5	10	460	632	14	14	85	113	386	484	10	16	495	627	180%	133%	-3%	-6%	7%	-2%	-	-	8%	-1%
	Male	7	7	70	97	321	419	9	11	407	534	9	10	85	112	354	432	12	13	460	567	29%	43%	21%	15%	10%	3%	-	-	13%	6%
	Other	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	1	3	1	1	-	-	5	6	-	-	6	7	-	-	-	-	400%	100%	-	-	500%	133%
	Unknown	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100%	-100%	-	-	-100%	-100%	
	Total	12	13	158	217	686	920	14	21	870	1171	24	25	170	225	745	922	22	29	961	1201	100%	92%	8%	4%	9%	0%	57%	38%	10%	3%
Southern	Female	53	111	431	623	1676	2383	48	81	2208	3198	63	116	418	621	1461	2113	51	77	1993	2927	19%	5%	-3%	0%	-13%	-11%	-	-	-10%	-8%
	Male	33	53	350	520	1183	1642	45	72	1611	2287	30	52	347	498	1089	1562	35	59	1501	2171	-9%	-2%	-1%	-4%	-8%	-5%	-	-	-7%	-5%
	Other	1	2	2	3	13	25	-	-	16	30	-	1	5	6	13	23	-	1	18	31	-100%	-50%	150%	100%	0%	-8%	-	-	13%	3%
	Unknown	-	-	3	4	16	19	-	1	19	24	-	-	-	-	7	11	-	-	7	11	-	-	-100%	-100%	-56%	-42%	-	-	-63%	-54%
	Total	87	166	786	1150	2888	4069	93	154	3854	5539	93	169	770	1125	2570	3709	86	137	3519	5140	7%	2%	-2%	-2%	-11%	-9%	-8%	-11%	-9%	-7%
Regional Total		352	530	2,632	3,813	9,211	12,469	280	412	12475	17224	392	555	2,646	3,712	8,641	11,478	280	396	11959	16141	11%	5%	1%	-3%	-6%	-8%	0%	-4%	-4%	-6%
National Total		2,744	3,931	15,209	22,532	29,638	40,866	2,792	4,274	50,383	71,603	2,946	4,074	14,911	21,513	27,983	37,498	2,698	4,104	48,538	67,189	7%	4%	-2%	-5%	-6%	-8%	-3%	-4%	-4%	-6%

Source: 2021 & 2023 calendar year service user data from PRIMHD

Note: Unknown refers to gender not stated or inadequately described. Service users by Unknown area have not been included. Each individual is counted only once, regardless of whether they have accessed both Te Whatu Ora and NGO services.

Table 5: Service access rate data (calculated based on corresponding population) Northern region 0-19 & 0-24 yrs, by area & ethnicity (2021 & 2023)

Northern Region	Year	Service Type	Māori							Pacific							Asian							Other							Total						
			0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24
Northland	2021	Health NZ	0.3%	1.2%	3.5%	6.2%	7.8%	2.7%	3.5%	0.3%	0.9%	1.6%	3.9%	5.3%	1.6%	2.2%	0.1%	0.0%	1.1%	2.5%	1.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.2%	1.1%	4.5%	8.9%	6.1%	3.6%	4.0%	0.2%	1.1%	3.7%	7.0%	6.7%	2.9%	3.5%
		NGO	0.0%	0.1%	1.5%	5.9%	5.1%	1.8%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	3.9%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.9%	4.3%	2.6%	1.2%	1.4%	0.0%	0.1%	1.2%	5.0%	3.8%	1.5%	1.8%
		Total	0.3%	1.3%	5.0%	12.1%	12.9%	4.5%	5.7%	0.30%	0.85%	3.26%	7.78%	6.7%	2.96%	3.5%	0.1%	0.0%	1.1%	4.3%	2.2%	1.1%	1.3%	0.2%	1.3%	5.3%	13.2%	8.7%	4.8%	5.4%	0.25%	1.22%	4.96%	12.02%	10.5%	4.39%	5.3%
	2023	Health NZ	0.3%	0.9%	3.6%	6.4%	6.3%	2.8%	3.4%	0.3%	1.2%	1.6%	6.0%	3.9%	2.3%	2.6%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	2.1%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	1.3%	5.1%	9.7%	5.1%	4.1%	4.2%	0.3%	1.1%	4.0%	7.4%	5.5%	3.2%	3.5%
		NGO	0.0%	0.1%	1.6%	4.3%	3.7%	1.5%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	2.8%	1.5%	0.9%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	2.7%	2.5%	0.8%	1.1%	0.0%	0.1%	1.2%	3.5%	3.0%	1.1%	1.4%
		Total	0.3%	1.0%	5.2%	10.7%	10.0%	4.3%	5.2%	0.3%	1.2%	2.4%	8.8%	5.5%	3.2%	3.6%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	3.1%	1.1%	0.8%	0.8%	0.4%	1.3%	5.8%	12.3%	7.6%	4.9%	5.3%	0.3%	1.1%	5.2%	10.9%	8.5%	4.3%	4.9%
Waitematā	2021	Health NZ	0.7%	3.0%	4.9%	10.0%	8.2%	4.5%	5.2%	0.5%	1.7%	2.3%	4.4%	4.5%	2.3%	2.8%	0.4%	0.8%	1.4%	3.7%	1.8%	1.4%	1.4%	0.8%	3.4%	5.4%	10.0%	6.2%	5.1%	5.3%	0.6%	2.3%	4.0%	7.9%	5.2%	3.7%	4.0%
		NGO	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	1.6%	2.6%	0.4%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	1.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%	1.6%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.7%	1.4%	0.2%	0.4%
		Total	0.7%	3.0%	5.1%	11.5%	10.8%	4.9%	6.1%	0.5%	1.7%	2.4%	4.9%	5.7%	2.4%	3.1%	0.4%	0.8%	1.4%	3.9%	2.3%	1.4%	1.6%	0.8%	3.5%	5.5%	10.6%	7.8%	5.3%	5.8%	0.6%	2.3%	4.1%	8.5%	6.7%	3.8%	4.4%
	2023	Health NZ	0.8%	3.3%	5.4%	7.9%	6.9%	4.3%	4.8%	0.6%	1.7%	2.5%	3.8%	3.6%	2.3%	2.6%	0.4%	0.8%	1.7%	3.3%	2.0%	1.4%	1.5%	0.8%	3.9%	5.7%	8.7%	5.5%	5.0%	5.1%	0.7%	2.5%	4.2%	6.7%	4.6%	3.5%	3.7%
		NGO	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	1.2%	37.2%	0.4%	15.9%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.9%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	1.6%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	1.4%	0.1%	0.4%
		Total	0.8%	3.4%	5.5%	9.1%	9.4%	4.7%	5.6%	0.6%	1.7%	2.6%	4.1%	4.6%	2.4%	2.8%	0.4%	0.8%	1.7%	3.5%	2.5%	1.5%	1.6%	0.8%	3.9%	5.8%	9.2%	7.1%	5.1%	5.5%	0.7%	2.6%	4.3%	7.2%	6.0%	3.7%	4.1%
Auckland	2021	Health NZ	0.9%	2.1%	4.9%	11.5%	12.3%	4.8%	6.5%	0.6%	0.7%	2.3%	4.0%	4.5%	2.0%	2.6%	0.5%	0.6%	1.9%	3.9%	2.2%	1.7%	1.8%	0.9%	1.7%	3.9%	8.0%	6.6%	4.0%	4.6%	0.7%	1.2%	3.1%	6.4%	5.2%	2.9%	3.6%
		NGO	0.3%	0.2%	1.1%	3.7%	4.5%	1.3%	2.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.9%	1.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.9%	1.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	1.1%	1.3%	0.4%	0.6%
		Total	1.2%	2.2%	5.9%	15.2%	16.8%	6.1%	8.5%	0.6%	0.8%	2.6%	4.9%	5.9%	2.3%	3.1%	0.5%	0.6%	2.1%	4.4%	2.6%	1.8%	2.1%	0.9%	1.7%	4.1%	8.9%	8.0%	4.3%	5.2%	0.7%	1.2%	3.5%	7.5%	6.6%	3.3%	4.2%
	2023	Health NZ	0.8%	1.9%	6.2%	11.8%	11.3%	5.1%	6.5%	0.5%	0.6%	1.9%	3.9%	4.0%	1.9%	2.4%	0.5%	0.5%	1.7%	3.6%	2.0%	1.6%	1.7%	0.8%	1.8%	4.1%	6.8%	5.2%	3.8%	4.1%	0.7%	1.1%	3.2%	5.9%	4.5%	2.9%	3.3%
		NGO	0.3%	0.3%	1.6%	3.1%	3.8%	1.3%	1.9%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	1.5%	0.9%	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.8%	1.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	1.1%	1.2%	0.4%	0.6%
		Total	1.2%	2.2%	7.7%	14.9%	15.1%	6.4%	8.4%	0.5%	0.7%	2.3%	5.4%	5.0%	2.4%	3.0%	0.5%	0.5%	1.9%	4.1%	2.4%	1.7%	1.9%	0.9%	1.9%	4.3%	7.6%	6.6%	4.1%	4.7%	0.7%	1.2%	3.5%	7.0%	5.7%	3.3%	3.9%
Counties Manukau	2021	Health NZ	0.9%	2.2%	4.1%	8.0%	7.6%	3.7%	4.4%	0.5%	0.8%	1.6%	3.2%	3.1%	1.5%	1.9%	0.4%	0.7%	1.2%	2.8%	2.7%	1.2%	1.4%	1.0%	3.7%	6.8%	9.5%	6.7%	5.4%	5.7%	0.6%	1.7%	3.2%	5.6%	4.8%	2.7%	3.2%
		NGO	0.0%	0.1%	1.4%	5.6%	4.0%	1.7%	2.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.7%	2.1%	1.7%	0.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	1.0%	1.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.9%	2.8%	2.7%	1.0%	1.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.8%	2.8%	2.3%	0.9%	1.2%
		Total	0.9%	2.3%	5.5%	13.6%	11.6%	5.4%	6.5%	0.5%	0.8%	2.3%	5.3%	4.8%	2.3%	2.8%	0.4%	0.8%	1.4%	3.8%	3.9%	1.4%	1.8%	1.0%	3.9%	7.6%	12.4%	9.4%	6.5%	7.1%	0.6%	1.8%	4.0%	8.4%	7.1%	3.6%	4.3%
	2023	Health NZ	0.5%	2.0%	4.0%	7.8%	6.9%	3.6%	4.2%	0.4%	0.6%	1.6%	2.8%	3.3%	1.4%	1.8%	0.2%	0.7%	1.3%	2.5%	1.9%	1.1%	1.2%	0.8%	3.7%	6.7%	8.4%	5.5%	5.1%	5.2%	0.4%	1.5%	3.1%	5.1%	4.3%	2.5%	2.9%
		NGO	0.0%	0.1%	1.7%	4.8%	3.3%	1.7%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	1.8%	1.2%	0.7%	0.8%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.7%	0.9%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	1.0%	2.4%	2.3%	1.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.8%	2.3%	1.9%	0.8%	1.0%
		Total	0.5%	2.1%	5.7%	12.6%	10.2%	5.3%	6.2%	0.4%	0.7%	2.4%	4.6%	4.5%	2.1%	2.6%	0.3%	0.7%	1.4%	3.2%	2.8%	1.3%	1.5%	0.9%	4.1%	7.7%	10.9%	7.8%	6.1%	6.4%	0.5%	1.7%	3.9%	7.4%	6.1%	3.4%	3.9%
Regional Total	2021	Health NZ	0.7%	2.1%	4.2%	8.5%	8.5%	3.8%	4.6%	0.5%	0.9%	1.9%	3.6%	3.7%	1.8%	2.2%	0.4%	0.7%	1.4%	3.4%	2.2%	1.4%	1.5%	0.8%	2.8%	5.2%	9.3%	6.4%	4.7%	5.1%	0.6%	1.7%	3.5%	6.7%	5.2%	3.1%	3.6%
		NGO	0.1%	0.1%	1.1%	4.4%	3.9%	1.3%	1.8%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	1.6%	1.5%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%	0.7%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	1.6%	1.8%	0.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	1.9%	1.9%	0.6%	0.9%
		Total	0.7%	2.2%	5.3%	12.9%	12.5%	5.1%	6.4%	0.5%	1.0%	2.4%	5.2%	5.2%	2.3%	3.0%	0.4%	0.7%	1.6%	4.0%	2.9%	1.5%	1.8%	0.8%	2.9%	5.6%	10.8%	8.3%	5.2%	5.9%	0.6%	1.8%	4.0%	8.6%	7.1%	3.7%	4.4%
	2023	Health NZ	0.6%	2.0%	4.5%	7.9%	7.4%	3.7%	4.4%	0.4%	0.9%	1.8%	3.3%	3.5%	1.7%	2.1%	0.4%	0.7%	1.5%	3.1%	1.9%	1.3%	1.4%	0.8%	3.1%	5.5%	8.2%	5.4%	4.6%	4.8%	0.5%	1.7%	3.6%	6.0%	4.5%	3.0%	3.3%
		NGO	0.1%	0.1%	1.3%	3.6%	3.3%	1.3%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	1.5%	1.1%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	1.2%	1.7%	0.5%	0.7%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	1.6%	1.6%	0.6%	0.8%
		Total	0.6%	2.2%	5.7%	11.5%	10.7%	5.0%	6.0%	0.5%	0.9%	2.4%	4.7%	4.6%	2.2%	2.8%	0.4%	0.7%	1.6%	3.6%	2.5%	1.5%	1.7%	0.8%	3.2%	5.8%	9.4%	7.1%	5.1%	5.5%	0.6%	1.8%	4.1%	7.6%	6.1%	3.5%	4.1%

\*Calculated using 2021 & 2023 population projections (Base 2018 Census, prioritised ethnicity) & 2021, 2023 calendar year service user data from PRIMHD  
Note: An individual may be counted twice if they access both Health NZ and NGO services.



Table 6: Service access rate data (calculated based on corresponding population) Midland region 0-19 & 0-24 yrs, by area & ethnicity (2021 & 2023)

Midland Region	Year	Service Type	Māori							Pacific							Asian							Other								Total						
			0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	
Waikato	2021	Health NZ	0.2%	0.7%	2.1%	4.6%	8.0%	1.8%	2.9%	0.0%	0.6%	1.4%	2.7%	4.0%	1.2%	1.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.7%	1.6%	1.3%	0.6%	0.7%	0.2%	1.8%	4.2%	7.8%	6.6%	3.6%	4.2%	0.2%	1.1%	2.9%	5.7%	6.2%	2.5%	3.2%	
		NGO	0.1%	1.8%	3.9%	6.8%	6.1%	3.1%	3.6%	0.3%	1.5%	2.6%	4.2%	3.3%	2.2%	2.4%	0.0%	0.5%	1.0%	1.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.1%	2.3%	4.9%	7.3%	3.7%	3.8%	3.8%	0.1%	1.8%	4.0%	6.3%	4.1%	3.0%	3.3%	
		Total	0.3%	2.5%	5.9%	11.4%	14.1%	4.9%	6.5%	0.3%	2.1%	4.0%	6.9%	7.3%	3.4%	4.1%	0.0%	0.6%	1.7%	3.2%	2.0%	1.3%	1.4%	0.4%	4.1%	9.1%	15.1%	10.4%	7.4%	8.0%	0.3%	2.9%	6.9%	12.0%	10.3%	5.5%	6.4%	
	2023	Health NZ	0.2%	0.8%	1.8%	4.0%	6.7%	1.7%	2.6%	0.1%	0.6%	1.4%	2.9%	5.9%	1.3%	2.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	1.4%	1.3%	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	1.9%	4.7%	7.3%	5.7%	3.7%	4.1%	0.2%	1.2%	2.9%	5.1%	5.3%	2.4%	2.9%	
		NGO	0.2%	2.1%	4.0%	5.5%	3.5%	3.0%	3.1%	0.0%	1.1%	2.3%	4.7%	32.4%	2.1%	95.0%	0.1%	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%	0.3%	0.6%	0.5%	0.1%	2.9%	4.5%	5.3%	1.8%	3.3%	3.0%	0.1%	2.2%	3.7%	4.8%	2.2%	2.7%	2.6%	
		Total	0.4%	2.9%	5.8%	9.5%	10.2%	4.7%	5.7%	0.1%	1.7%	3.6%	7.6%	7.8%	3.3%	4.2%	0.2%	1.0%	1.2%	2.3%	1.6%	1.1%	1.2%	0.4%	4.9%	9.2%	12.6%	7.5%	7.0%	7.1%	0.4%	3.4%	6.6%	9.9%	7.5%	5.1%	5.5%	
Lakes	2021	Health NZ	0.0%	0.9%	2.1%	6.1%	6.8%	2.2%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	3.0%	5.7%	1.2%	2.0%	0.1%	0.3%	1.1%	1.9%	1.9%	0.7%	0.9%	0.1%	2.0%	5.6%	10.5%	9.0%	4.6%	5.4%	0.1%	1.2%	3.3%	7.3%	7.1%	2.9%	3.6%	
		NGO	0.0%	0.1%	4.6%	9.3%	7.1%	3.4%	4.0%	0.0%	0.4%	2.4%	3.0%	4.8%	1.5%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	3.2%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.1%	6.3%	12.6%	6.5%	4.8%	5.1%	0.0%	0.1%	5.0%	9.9%	6.3%	3.7%	4.1%	
		Total	0.1%	1.1%	6.7%	15.5%	13.9%	5.7%	7.0%	0.0%	0.4%	4.1%	5.9%	10.4%	2.7%	4.1%	0.1%	0.3%	3.3%	5.1%	2.9%	1.7%	2.0%	0.1%	2.1%	12.0%	23.1%	15.5%	9.5%	10.5%	0.1%	1.4%	8.3%	17.2%	13.3%	6.6%	7.7%	
	2023	Health NZ	0.1%	0.8%	2.1%	4.6%	6.1%	1.9%	2.6%	0.0%	0.8%	0.6%	1.9%	3.3%	0.9%	1.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.6%	1.7%	1.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.1%	1.8%	5.3%	8.2%	6.1%	4.0%	4.4%	0.1%	1.1%	3.1%	5.5%	5.5%	2.4%	2.9%	
		NGO	0.0%	0.2%	4.4%	9.0%	7.0%	3.4%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	4.4%	4.4%	1.9%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	1.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	7.0%	9.8%	5.5%	4.4%	4.6%	0.0%	0.1%	4.9%	8.5%	5.8%	3.4%	3.8%	
		Total	0.1%	1.0%	6.5%	13.6%	13.1%	5.2%	6.6%	0.0%	0.8%	3.2%	6.3%	7.8%	2.8%	3.8%	0.3%	0.1%	1.4%	3.3%	1.8%	1.1%	1.2%	0.1%	1.9%	12.3%	18.0%	11.6%	8.5%	9.0%	0.1%	1.2%	8.0%	14.0%	11.2%	5.8%	6.7%	
Bay of Plenty	2021	Health NZ	0.3%	1.5%	4.1%	6.7%	7.3%	3.1%	3.8%	0.2%	1.1%	1.9%	3.8%	5.2%	1.7%	2.3%	0.1%	0.1%	1.7%	2.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.4%	2.2%	5.3%	10.8%	8.7%	4.6%	5.3%	0.3%	1.7%	4.4%	8.2%	7.1%	3.6%	4.2%	
		NGO	0.1%	1.4%	4.7%	6.7%	7.0%	3.2%	3.8%	0.0%	0.2%	1.7%	3.8%	3.3%	1.4%	1.7%	0.0%	0.1%	0.8%	0.9%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.7%	2.2%	4.3%	4.4%	1.8%	2.2%	0.0%	0.9%	3.1%	5.0%	4.9%	2.2%	2.7%	
		Total	0.4%	2.9%	8.8%	13.4%	14.3%	6.2%	7.5%	0.2%	1.3%	3.6%	7.7%	8.6%	3.1%	4.1%	0.1%	0.2%	2.5%	2.8%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	0.5%	2.9%	7.6%	15.1%	13.2%	6.4%	7.5%	0.4%	2.6%	7.6%	13.2%	12.0%	5.8%	6.9%	
	2023	Health NZ	0.3%	1.0%	2.6%	4.9%	6.4%	2.2%	2.9%	0.0%	0.4%	1.1%	2.3%	4.1%	1.0%	1.5%	0.1%	0.4%	0.5%	1.6%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%	1.9%	4.3%	7.7%	7.1%	3.6%	4.1%	0.3%	1.3%	3.2%	5.8%	5.8%	2.6%	3.1%	
		NGO	0.1%	1.8%	4.7%	6.0%	5.4%	3.1%	3.5%	0.0%	0.6%	1.3%	3.7%	2.3%	1.4%	1.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	1.0%	0.5%	0.3%	8.4%	0.0%	0.9%	2.2%	3.8%	3.8%	1.8%	2.0%	0.0%	1.2%	3.0%	4.4%	3.9%	2.2%	3.3%	
		Total	0.3%	2.7%	7.3%	10.8%	11.8%	5.3%	6.4%	0.0%	0.9%	2.4%	6.0%	6.4%	2.4%	3.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.8%	2.5%	1.3%	0.9%	9.0%	0.4%	2.9%	6.5%	11.5%	10.9%	5.3%	6.1%	0.3%	2.5%	6.2%	10.2%	9.7%	4.8%	6.5%	
Tairāwhiti	2021	Health NZ	0.5%	1.7%	3.0%	6.5%	6.7%	2.8%	3.4%	1.0%	0.0%	1.8%	2.9%	2.5%	1.4%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	4.0%	3.3%	1.3%	1.5%	1.3%	3.2%	6.6%	6.9%	5.9%	4.6%	4.8%	0.7%	2.0%	3.9%	6.4%	6.3%	3.2%	3.7%	
		NGO	0.3%	2.0%	3.9%	7.9%	7.1%	3.4%	4.0%	1.0%	0.8%	1.8%	1.0%	1.3%	1.1%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	2.7%	3.3%	1.0%	1.3%	0.5%	2.7%	5.7%	6.8%	6.7%	4.0%	2.4%	0.3%	2.1%	4.3%	7.2%	6.8%	3.4%	3.4%	
		Total	0.7%	3.7%	7.0%	14.3%	13.8%	6.2%	7.4%	2.0%	0.8%	3.6%	3.8%	3.8%	2.5%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	4.7%	6.7%	6.7%	2.3%	2.9%	1.7%	6.0%	12.3%	13.7%	12.6%	8.6%	7.2%	1.0%	4.1%	8.2%	13.6%	13.1%	6.6%	7.1%	
	2023	Health NZ	0.3%	0.7%	1.2%	3.8%	4.7%	1.4%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	1.0%	2.2%	0.7%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	1.3%	1.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.8%	1.8%	3.1%	5.3%	4.6%	2.8%	3.1%	0.4%	0.9%	1.7%	4.1%	4.5%	1.7%	2.2%	
		NGO	0.2%	1.8%	2.8%	5.3%	6.2%	2.5%	3.1%	0.0%	0.8%	0.9%	1.9%	0.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	1.3%	2.2%	0.4%	0.7%	0.8%	2.7%	3.5%	6.7%	5.9%	3.5%	3.9%	0.3%	2.0%	2.9%	5.5%	5.8%	2.6%	3.2%	
		Total	0.5%	2.5%	4.1%	9.1%	10.9%	3.9%	5.1%	0.0%	0.8%	2.6%	2.9%	2.2%	1.6%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	2.7%	3.3%	0.9%	1.3%	1.5%	4.5%	6.6%	12.1%	10.5%	6.3%	7.0%	0.7%	2.9%	4.6%	9.6%	10.3%	4.4%	5.3%	
Taranaki	2021	Health NZ	0.2%	0.6%	2.6%	6.8%	8.9%	2.5%	3.4%	0.0%	1.1%	1.5%	9.1%	5.6%	2.9%	3.4%	0.2%	0.2%	1.2%	2.4%	1.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.1%	0.6%	3.1%	8.1%	7.8%	3.0%	3.7%	0.1%	0.6%	2.8%	7.4%	7.7%	2.7%	3.5%	
		NGO	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	1.0%	4.7%	0.3%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	2.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.9%	1.8%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.9%	2.7%	0.2%	0.6%	
		Total	0.2%	0.6%	2.8%	7.8%	13.7%	2.7%	4.4%	0.0%	1.1%	1.5%	10.3%	8.1%	3.2%	4.1%	0.2%	0.2%	1.2%	2.4%	2.2%	0.8%	1.0%	0.1%	0.6%	3.2%	8.9%	9.6%	3.2%	4.1%	0.1%	0.6%	2.9%	8.3%	10.4%	2.9%	4.0%	
	2023	Health NZ	0.1%	0.4%	2.1%	5.9%	5.3%	2.1%	2.6%	0.0%	0.5%	2.0%	2.9%	7.5%	1.4%	2.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	1.8%	2.2%	0.6%	0.9%	0.1%	0.7%	3.0%	8.2%	6.8%	3.0%	3.6%	0.1%	0.5%	2.5%	6.9%	6.0%	2.5%	3.1%	
		NGO	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	1.6%	2.8%	0.4%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	1.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	1.2%	2.1%	0.3%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	1.2%	2.2%	0.3%	0.6%	
		Total	0.1%	0.4%	2.2%	7.5%	8.1%	2.5%	3.4%	0.0%	0.5%	2.0%	4.0%	9.0%	1.7%	3.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.7%	1.8%	2.4%	0																

Table 7: Service access rate data (calculated based on corresponding population) Central region 0-19 & 0-24 yrs, by area & ethnicity (2021 & 2023)

Central Region	Year	Service Type	Māori							Pacific							Asian							Other							Total						
			0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24
Hawke's Bay	2021	Health NZ	0.2%	0.9%	3.0%	6.6%	8.3%	2.6%	3.5%	0.1%	0.2%	1.4%	3.4%	1.8%	1.2%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	2.5%	2.2%	0.6%	0.9%	0.1%	1.2%	3.2%	7.0%	7.4%	3.0%	3.7%	0.1%	0.9%	2.8%	6.3%	7.1%	2.5%	3.3%
		NGO	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	1.3%	3.9%	0.4%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.8%	0.9%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.8%	1.7%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.9%	2.5%	0.3%	0.6%
		Total	0.2%	0.9%	3.2%	7.8%	12.2%	2.9%	4.4%	0.1%	0.2%	1.6%	4.2%	2.7%	1.4%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	2.7%	2.7%	0.7%	1.0%	0.1%	1.2%	3.3%	7.7%	9.1%	3.2%	4.2%	0.1%	0.9%	3.0%	7.2%	9.5%	2.8%	3.9%
	2023	Health NZ	0.2%	0.9%	2.5%	6.8%	6.4%	2.6%	3.2%	0.1%	1.0%	1.7%	2.4%	3.4%	1.3%	1.7%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	2.0%	1.6%	0.6%	0.8%	0.2%	1.0%	3.6%	8.3%	6.2%	3.4%	3.9%	0.2%	0.9%	2.8%	6.9%	5.7%	2.7%	3.2%
		NGO	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	1.8%	3.8%	0.6%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%	1.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.8%	1.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	1.1%	2.3%	0.4%	0.7%
		Total	0.2%	0.9%	3.1%	8.6%	10.2%	3.1%	4.3%	0.1%	1.0%	2.1%	2.8%	4.9%	1.5%	2.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	2.2%	1.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.2%	1.0%	3.7%	9.1%	7.7%	3.7%	4.3%	0.2%	0.9%	3.1%	8.0%	8.1%	3.1%	3.9%
MidCentral	2021	Health NZ	0.3%	1.4%	3.3%	8.5%	6.8%	3.3%	3.9%	0.2%	0.6%	2.2%	5.3%	3.7%	2.0%	2.4%	0.0%	0.2%	1.5%	2.1%	1.8%	0.9%	1.1%	0.1%	1.9%	5.7%	8.5%	6.3%	4.2%	4.7%	0.1%	1.5%	4.3%	7.7%	5.8%	3.5%	4.0%
		NGO	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	3.7%	5.2%	1.1%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	1.8%	1.6%	0.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.8%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.9%	2.1%	2.3%	0.8%	1.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.8%	2.5%	2.9%	0.8%	1.3%
		Total	0.3%	1.5%	4.1%	12.3%	12.0%	4.4%	5.7%	0.2%	0.6%	2.6%	7.1%	5.2%	2.6%	3.1%	0.0%	0.2%	1.8%	2.5%	2.6%	1.0%	1.4%	0.1%	2.0%	6.6%	10.6%	8.5%	5.1%	5.8%	0.1%	1.6%	5.1%	10.2%	8.7%	4.3%	5.2%
	2023	Health NZ	0.1%	1.0%	2.7%	6.3%	5.1%	2.5%	3.0%	0.2%	0.5%	2.0%	3.9%	3.0%	1.7%	1.9%	0.0%	0.2%	0.7%	1.7%	1.2%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%	1.5%	4.3%	7.5%	5.0%	3.5%	3.8%	0.1%	1.1%	3.2%	6.3%	4.5%	2.8%	3.1%
		NGO	0.0%	0.2%	3.4%	5.3%	3.8%	2.2%	2.5%	0.0%	0.2%	4.2%	5.6%	1.8%	2.6%	2.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	1.0%	0.7%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	1.8%	2.9%	2.4%	1.3%	1.5%	0.0%	0.1%	2.3%	3.6%	2.6%	1.6%	1.8%
		Total	0.1%	1.2%	6.1%	11.6%	9.0%	4.8%	5.5%	0.2%	0.6%	6.2%	9.5%	4.8%	4.2%	4.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.9%	2.7%	1.9%	0.9%	1.1%	0.0%	1.6%	6.0%	10.3%	7.4%	4.8%	5.3%	0.1%	1.3%	5.6%	10.0%	7.1%	4.3%	4.9%
Whanganui	2021	Health NZ	0.5%	1.3%	4.6%	11.9%	9.0%	4.2%	5.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.9%	4.2%	6.0%	1.5%	2.2%	1.0%	1.3%	1.3%	2.0%	1.2%	1.4%	1.4%	1.1%	3.4%	5.6%	12.2%	9.1%	5.7%	6.3%	0.8%	2.2%	4.8%	11.1%	8.5%	4.6%	5.3%
		NGO	0.0%	0.3%	1.2%	2.2%	4.6%	0.9%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	1.1%	1.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	1.5%	2.1%	3.0%	1.1%	1.4%	0.0%	0.4%	1.3%	2.0%	3.5%	0.9%	1.3%
		Total	0.5%	1.6%	5.8%	14.1%	13.6%	5.1%	6.5%	0.5%	0.5%	1.4%	5.3%	7.3%	1.8%	2.7%	1.0%	1.3%	1.3%	3.0%	1.2%	1.6%	1.6%	1.1%	3.8%	7.1%	14.3%	12.0%	6.8%	7.7%	0.8%	2.5%	6.1%	13.2%	12.0%	5.6%	6.7%
	2023	Health NZ	0.7%	1.8%	5.8%	9.4%	7.8%	4.3%	4.8%	0.0%	0.4%	2.1%	4.8%	2.0%	1.8%	1.9%	0.0%	1.2%	2.1%	1.5%	1.7%	1.1%	1.3%	0.4%	2.6%	6.3%	11.5%	9.0%	5.4%	6.1%	0.5%	2.0%	5.7%	9.8%	7.7%	4.5%	5.1%
		NGO	0.1%	0.1%	1.1%	2.0%	5.4%	0.8%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	2.7%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	1.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.1%	0.8%	1.5%	2.0%	3.0%	1.1%	1.5%	0.1%	0.4%	1.2%	1.9%	3.8%	0.9%	1.4%
		Total	0.9%	1.8%	6.9%	11.5%	13.2%	5.0%	6.3%	0.0%	0.4%	2.1%	5.2%	4.7%	2.0%	2.4%	0.0%	1.6%	2.6%	2.5%	2.2%	1.6%	1.7%	0.5%	3.4%	7.8%	13.4%	12.0%	6.6%	7.5%	0.6%	2.4%	6.9%	11.7%	11.6%	5.4%	6.4%
Hutt	2021	Health NZ	0.4%	1.8%	3.5%	7.8%	7.4%	3.3%	4.0%	0.1%	1.0%	1.8%	4.2%	3.6%	1.8%	2.2%	0.1%	0.6%	1.6%	2.2%	1.9%	0.9%	1.1%	0.3%	2.2%	5.2%	9.4%	6.8%	4.4%	4.9%	0.3%	1.7%	3.8%	7.5%	6.0%	3.3%	3.8%
		NGO	0.0%	0.1%	1.9%	3.4%	3.2%	1.3%	1.6%	0.0%	0.2%	0.7%	1.0%	2.9%	0.5%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.8%	2.6%	1.7%	0.9%	1.1%	0.0%	0.1%	1.0%	2.4%	2.1%	0.9%	1.1%
		Total	0.4%	1.9%	5.4%	11.2%	10.6%	4.6%	5.6%	0.1%	1.2%	2.4%	5.3%	6.5%	2.3%	3.2%	0.1%	0.6%	1.9%	2.6%	2.3%	1.1%	1.3%	0.3%	2.5%	6.0%	12.0%	8.5%	5.3%	6.0%	0.3%	1.9%	4.9%	9.9%	8.1%	4.1%	4.9%
	2023	Health NZ	0.4%	2.4%	4.2%	6.1%	6.6%	3.2%	3.8%	0.3%	1.1%	1.1%	3.2%	3.3%	1.5%	1.8%	0.2%	0.8%	1.2%	2.2%	2.4%	0.9%	1.2%	0.2%	3.6%	6.3%	9.5%	6.5%	5.1%	5.4%	0.3%	2.4%	4.3%	6.9%	5.6%	3.4%	3.9%
		NGO	0.0%	0.1%	0.9%	2.2%	5.1%	0.8%	1.6%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	0.9%	2.3%	0.4%	0.8%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.7%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.9%	1.8%	1.7%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.7%	1.7%	2.6%	0.6%	1.0%
		Total	0.4%	2.5%	5.1%	8.4%	11.8%	4.0%	5.4%	0.3%	1.2%	1.6%	4.1%	5.6%	1.9%	2.6%	0.2%	1.0%	1.3%	2.9%	3.0%	1.1%	1.4%	0.2%	3.8%	7.2%	11.4%	8.2%	5.9%	6.4%	0.3%	2.6%	5.0%	8.6%	8.2%	4.1%	4.9%
Capital & Coast	2021	Health NZ	0.0%	2.0%	3.9%	9.2%	7.2%	3.8%	4.6%	0.1%	1.1%	2.1%	3.8%	4.1%	1.9%	2.4%	0.0%	0.4%	1.2%	4.1%	1.8%	1.3%	1.4%	0.1%	1.9%	4.4%	7.9%	4.5%	4.2%	4.3%	0.1%	1.5%	3.5%	7.2%	4.5%	3.4%	3.7%
		NGO	0.0%	0.3%	3.6%	2.7%	3.9%	1.7%	2.2%	0.0%	0.2%	1.9%	1.5%	3.5%	1.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%	1.0%	1.3%	0.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.7%	0.7%	1.0%
		Total	0.0%	2.3%	7.5%	11.9%	11.0%	5.5%	6.8%	0.1%	1.3%	4.0%	5.3%	7.7%																							

Table 8: Service access rate data (calculated based on corresponding population) Southern region 0-19 & 0-24 yrs, by area & ethnicity (2021 & 2023)

Southern Region	Year	Service Type	Māori							Pacific							Asian							Other							Total						
			0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24
Nelson Marlborough	2021	Health NZ	0.4%	1.6%	6.1%	8.7%	8.2%	4.1%	4.8%	0.0%	0.6%	2.7%	5.2%	2.4%	2.1%	2.2%	0.1%	0.4%	1.8%	3.0%	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%	0.5%	1.9%	5.6%	10.1%	5.9%	4.8%	5.0%	0.4%	1.7%	5.4%	9.2%	5.9%	4.3%	4.6%
		NGO	0.1%	0.4%	3.1%	5.3%	6.7%	2.1%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	3.4%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.9%	0.8%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	1.3%	3.7%	3.6%	1.5%	1.9%	0.0%	0.3%	1.6%	3.8%	3.9%	1.5%	1.9%
		Total	0.5%	2.1%	9.1%	14.0%	14.9%	5.6%	7.1%	0.0%	0.6%	3.2%	8.6%	3.1%	3.0%	3.1%	0.1%	0.4%	2.5%	3.9%	2.2%	1.6%	1.7%	0.5%	2.2%	6.9%	13.8%	9.6%	5.6%	6.4%	0.4%	2.0%	7.0%	13.1%	9.8%	5.8%	6.5%
	2023	Health NZ	0.2%	2.0%	5.0%	7.9%	7.0%	3.8%	4.3%	0.0%	1.2%	1.2%	6.4%	1.7%	2.2%	2.1%	0.3%	0.4%	1.8%	1.6%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.3%	2.0%	5.8%	9.1%	5.0%	4.7%	4.7%	0.3%	1.8%	5.2%	8.3%	5.0%	4.1%	4.3%
		NGO	0.0%	0.4%	1.1%	2.9%	4.4%	1.1%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	2.4%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	1.0%	1.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	1.0%	2.7%	2.3%	1.1%	1.3%	0.0%	0.2%	1.0%	2.6%	2.6%	1.0%	1.3%
		Total	0.2%	2.3%	6.1%	10.8%	11.4%	4.9%	5.4%	0.0%	1.2%	2.2%	8.8%	2.8%	3.1%	3.1%	0.3%	0.4%	2.0%	2.6%	2.4%	1.2%	1.0%	0.4%	2.2%	6.8%	11.8%	7.4%	5.7%	5.6%	0.3%	2.0%	6.2%	10.9%	7.6%	5.1%	5.6%
West Coast	2021	Health NZ	0.2%	2.4%	4.7%	9.2%	12.6%	4.0%	5.1%	0.0%	2.5%	2.5%	4.0%	0.0%	2.2%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	2.2%	2.7%	0.6%	1.0%	0.0%	2.1%	5.1%	9.9%	6.6%	4.4%	4.8%	0.1%	2.0%	4.7%	9.4%	7.3%	4.0%	4.6%
		NGO	0.0%	0.5%	1.6%	4.9%	10.4%	1.6%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	1.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.8%	2.4%	3.4%	4.5%	1.8%	2.2%	0.1%	0.7%	2.1%	3.7%	5.2%	1.6%	2.2%
		Total	0.2%	2.9%	6.3%	14.1%	23.0%	4.8%	7.1%	0.0%	2.5%	2.5%	4.0%	0.0%	2.2%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	4.4%	4.0%	0.9%	1.5%	0.2%	2.9%	7.5%	13.4%	11.1%	5.3%	6.4%	0.2%	2.7%	6.8%	13.1%	12.5%	5.7%	6.8%
	2023	Health NZ	0.0%	5.6%	6.8%	13.2%	9.3%	6.3%	6.7%	0.0%	4.0%	8.6%	7.5%	10.0%	5.4%	6.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	3.5%	5.6%	1.0%	1.8%	0.1%	3.8%	6.5%	10.3%	7.3%	5.4%	5.7%	0.1%	4.0%	6.3%	10.6%	7.6%	5.3%	5.7%
		NGO	0.0%	0.7%	0.7%	2.4%	5.7%	0.9%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	1.4%	1.5%	3.8%	1.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.9%	1.1%	1.6%	4.1%	0.9%	1.5%
		Total	0.0%	6.3%	7.6%	15.5%	15.0%	7.2%	7.0%	0.0%	4.0%	8.6%	7.5%	10.0%	5.4%	6.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	3.5%	8.9%	1.0%	0.8%	0.1%	4.8%	7.9%	11.9%	11.2%	6.4%	6.3%	0.1%	4.9%	7.5%	12.2%	11.7%	6.3%	7.2%
Canterbury	2021	Health NZ	0.1%	2.9%	5.6%	8.7%	6.6%	4.2%	4.7%	0.2%	0.7%	2.0%	4.0%	2.4%	1.7%	1.8%	0.0%	0.5%	1.0%	2.1%	1.3%	0.8%	0.9%	0.1%	2.5%	4.7%	7.2%	3.5%	3.9%	3.8%	0.1%	2.1%	4.2%	6.5%	3.5%	3.3%	3.4%
		NGO	0.3%	0.3%	1.9%	6.1%	8.0%	2.0%	3.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	1.8%	2.1%	0.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	1.3%	0.9%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	1.4%	4.7%	3.2%	1.7%	2.1%	0.2%	0.2%	1.3%	4.3%	3.4%	1.5%	1.9%
		Total	0.4%	3.2%	7.5%	14.9%	14.6%	5.3%	7.0%	0.4%	0.9%	2.5%	5.8%	4.5%	2.3%	2.8%	0.1%	0.5%	1.3%	3.5%	2.2%	1.2%	1.4%	0.3%	2.6%	6.1%	12.0%	6.7%	5.6%	5.8%	0.3%	2.3%	5.5%	10.8%	7.0%	4.8%	5.3%
	2023	Health NZ	0.1%	3.8%	5.5%	8.2%	5.7%	4.3%	4.6%	0.1%	0.9%	1.5%	3.5%	1.9%	1.5%	1.6%	0.1%	0.7%	1.0%	1.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.2%	3.3%	5.3%	6.5%	2.5%	4.0%	3.7%	0.1%	2.8%	4.5%	5.9%	2.6%	3.4%	3.2%
		NGO	0.3%	0.5%	1.8%	4.3%	6.6%	1.7%	2.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	1.4%	2.0%	0.6%	0.9%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.6%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	1.1%	2.9%	2.8%	1.2%	1.5%	0.1%	0.2%	1.1%	2.7%	2.9%	1.1%	1.5%
		Total	0.5%	4.2%	7.3%	12.5%	12.3%	6.0%	7.1%	0.4%	1.0%	2.0%	4.9%	3.9%	2.1%	2.4%	0.2%	0.7%	1.2%	2.5%	1.4%	1.1%	0.9%	0.2%	3.5%	6.5%	9.3%	5.3%	5.2%	5.2%	0.3%	2.9%	5.5%	8.6%	5.5%	4.4%	4.7%
South Canterbury	2021	Health NZ	0.3%	4.4%	5.4%	9.7%	10.2%	4.9%	5.8%	0.0%	3.0%	3.3%	5.6%	9.3%	2.7%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	2.1%	0.6%	1.0%	4.3%	0.1%	2.7%	6.3%	11.7%	9.5%	5.3%	6.1%	0.1%	2.8%	5.8%	10.4%	9.1%	4.8%	5.8%
		NGO	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	8.1%	4.9%	2.6%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	2.2%	1.3%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	1.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	3.1%	9.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	8.1%	3.1%	2.7%	2.7%
		Total	0.3%	4.4%	7.8%	17.7%	15.1%	6.3%	7.8%	0.0%	3.0%	4.2%	7.8%	10.7%	3.3%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	3.2%	3.8%	1.1%	1.5%	4.8%	0.1%	2.7%	9.4%	20.7%	12.5%	7.6%	8.5%	0.1%	2.8%	8.6%	18.5%	12.2%	7.5%	8.6%
	2023	Health NZ	0.0%	5.5%	6.9%	8.9%	8.0%	5.4%	5.8%	0.0%	3.7%	3.7%	7.0%	7.1%	3.2%	3.7%	0.0%	1.7%	1.7%	3.7%	0.4%	1.6%	1.4%	0.2%	4.8%	7.8%	11.3%	7.2%	6.3%	6.4%	0.2%	4.6%	7.1%	10.1%	6.7%	5.6%	5.8%
		NGO	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	5.9%	3.4%	2.3%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	3.0%	2.4%	0.9%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	3.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	3.1%	7.6%	3.6%	2.7%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.9%	6.7%	3.2%	2.4%	2.6%
		Total	0.0%	5.5%	10.1%	14.8%	11.4%	7.7%	8.3%	0.0%	3.7%	5.2%	10.0%	9.4%	4.2%	4.9%	0.0%	1.7%	2.2%	6.7%	0.4%	2.4%	1.9%	0.2%	4.9%	10.8%	18.8%	10.8%	9.0%	9.3%	0.2%	4.7%	10.0%	16.8%	9.9%	8.0%	8.4%
Southern	2021	Health NZ	0.1%	0.8%	3.8%	6.6%	7.2%	2.9%	3.8%	0.1%	0.6%	1.8%	3.5%	4.9%	1.6%	2.4%	0.0%	0.2%	1.0%	1.7%	0.5%	0.8%	0.7%	0.1%	0.9%	3.2%	6.7%	5.0%	3.0%	3.5%	0.1%	0.8%	3.1%	6.0%	4.8%	2.7%	3.2%
		NGO	0.2%	1.3%	3.6%	6.0%	3.8%	2.8%	3.0%	0.0%	1.3%	2.4%	2.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	1.2%	1.3%	0.5%	0.7%	0.0%	1.1%	3.5%	6.0%	2.3%	3.0%	2.8%	0.0%	1.0%	3.3%	5.4%	2.4%	2.7%	2.6%
		Total	0.2%	2.1%	7.4%	12.6%	11.0%	5.2%	6.3%	0.1%	1.9%	4.3%	6.4%	6.7%	3.3%	4.1%	0.0%	0.2%	1.5%	2.9%	1.8%	1.3%	1.4%	0.1%	2.0%	6.7%	12.7%	7.3%	5.5%	5.9%	0.1%	1.9%	6.4%	11.4%	7.2%	5.4%	5.8%
	2023	Health NZ	0.1%	1.0%	2.9%	5.2%	5.2%	2.4%	2.9%	0.1%	0.8%	1.3%	3.2%	4.1%	1.4%	2.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.7%	1.3%	1.3%	0.6%	0.8%	0.1%	0.9%	3.0%	4.9%	4.0%	2.5%	2.9%	0.1%	0.8%	2.7%	4.5%	3.9%	2.2%	2.6%
		NGO	0.1%	1.3%	3.8%	6.4%	5.3%	3.0%	3.5%	0.0%	1.0%	1.9%	2.9%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.9%	1.3%	1.2%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%	0.9%	3.5%	5.4%	3.2%	2.8%	2.9%	0.0%	0.9%	3.3%	5.0%	3.2%	2.5%	2.7%
		Total	0.2%	2.3%	6.7%	11.5%	10.4%	5.4%	6.4%	0.1%	1.8%	3.1%	6.1%	5.7%	3.0%	3.6%	0.0%	0.3%	1.6%	2.6%																	

Table 9: Service access rate data (calculated based on corresponding population) National 0-19 & 0-24 yrs, by area & ethnicity (2021 & 2023)

	Year	Service Type	Māori							Pacific							Asian							Other							Total						
			0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	0-19	0-24
National	2021	Health NZ	0.4%	1.6%	3.7%	7.5%	7.8%	3.2%	4.0%	0.4%	0.9%	1.9%	3.7%	3.8%	1.8%	2.2%	0.2%	0.6%	1.3%	3.0%	1.9%	1.2%	1.3%	0.4%	2.1%	4.8%	8.5%	5.8%	4.2%	4.5%	0.3%	1.6%	3.7%	6.9%	5.4%	3.2%	3.6%
		NGO	0.1%	0.6%	2.3%	5.0%	5.1%	1.9%	2.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.8%	1.7%	1.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.8%	0.7%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	1.6%	3.5%	2.5%	1.5%	1.7%	0.1%	0.4%	1.5%	3.3%	2.7%	1.3%	1.6%
		Total	0.4%	2.2%	6.0%	12.6%	13.0%	5.2%	6.5%	0.4%	1.1%	2.6%	5.5%	5.6%	2.5%	3.1%	0.3%	0.6%	1.6%	3.7%	2.6%	1.4%	1.7%	0.4%	2.6%	6.4%	12.1%	8.4%	5.7%	6.3%	0.4%	2.0%	5.2%	10.2%	8.1%	4.5%	5.3%
	2023	Health NZ	0.3%	1.6%	3.5%	6.6%	6.6%	3.0%	3.7%	0.3%	0.8%	1.8%	3.3%	3.5%	1.6%	2.0%	0.2%	0.6%	1.3%	2.6%	1.6%	1.1%	1.2%	0.4%	2.4%	5.0%	7.6%	4.8%	4.1%	4.2%	0.3%	1.7%	3.6%	6.1%	4.5%	3.0%	3.3%
		NGO	0.1%	0.7%	2.3%	4.3%	4.3%	1.8%	2.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.8%	1.7%	1.4%	0.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.6%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.6%	1.6%	2.8%	2.3%	1.3%	1.5%	0.1%	0.4%	1.4%	2.7%	2.4%	1.2%	1.4%
		Total	0.4%	2.3%	5.8%	10.9%	10.9%	4.8%	5.9%	0.4%	1.0%	2.6%	5.0%	5.0%	2.3%	2.9%	0.3%	0.7%	1.5%	3.2%	2.2%	1.3%	1.5%	0.4%	3.0%	6.5%	10.4%	7.1%	5.4%	5.8%	0.4%	2.1%	5.1%	8.8%	6.9%	4.2%	4.7%