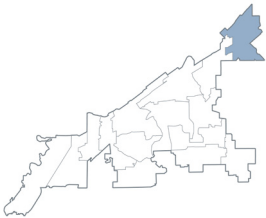


CLEVELAND WARD 10 DATA PROFILE 2026



Residents

DEMOGRAPHICS	WARD 10	
	Count	Percent
Population: 27,546		
Under 5 years	1,423	5.2%
5 - 17 years	4,946	18.0%
18 - 64 years	15,724	57.1%
65 years and over	5,454	19.8%
Race and ethnicity	Count	Percent
American Indian Alaskan Native alone or in combination	364	1.3%
Asian alone or in combination	93	<1%
Black African American alone or in combination	21,070	76.5%
Native Hawaiian Pacific Islander alone or in combination	<15	-
White alone, non-Hispanic	5,833	21.2%
Some other race alone or in combination	323	1.2%
Hispanic or Latino of any race	537	1.9%
Black Indigenous People of Color	21,713	78.8%

Note: Individuals could select multiple racial/ethnic identities, therefore categories do not add up to 100%
Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Economic Stability

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
Poverty	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents above the Federal Poverty Threshold	18,642	68.9%	69.2%
Residents in deep poverty (income is below 50% of the Federal Poverty Threshold)	3,893	14.4%	14.5%
Residents in or near poverty (income is below 200% of the Federal Poverty Threshold)	15,706	58.0%	54.4%
Residents with income above 200% of the Federal Poverty Threshold	11,353	42.0%	45.6%
Residents with income above 400% of the Federal Poverty Threshold	3,895	14.4%	18.9%
Families in poverty	1,525	27.0%	25.2%
Families with children in poverty	1,266	40.8%	38.1%
Single females in poverty	1,419	34.5%	36.0%
Single males in poverty	998	26.7%	30.0%
Employed residents 16 and older who are in poverty	1,346	11.8%	12.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
Economic support	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who are food secure	22,270	79.2%	75.9%
Households receiving SNAP benefits (self-reported)	4,931	36.5%	31.5%
Residents with public health coverage (Medicare, Medicaid, Tri-care, etc.)	17,804	65.7%	57.2%

Source: Map the Meal Gap 2024
Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Household Income

HOUSEHOLDS EARNING EMPLOYMENT INCOME		
WARD 10		CLEVELAND
Count	Percent	Percent
8,154	60.4%	67.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME	
WARD 10	CLEVELAND
\$47,948	\$56,900

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 10	CLEVELAND
Black alone	\$45,334	\$41,988
White alone, non-Hispanic	\$57,177	\$77,514
Hispanic or Latino of any race	\$63,855	\$53,293

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates
Note: This income data for local geographies is only available by the mean, which is more susceptible to distortion by high-income outliers. Therefore, mean incomes are typically higher than the median income, and should be interpreted with the understanding that the median income is likely lower.

Employment

WORKING AGE RESIDENTS (16-64) WHO WORKED AT ALL IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent

Total Employment **11,983** **73.4%** **71.1%**

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
Employment, by sex	Count	Percent	Percent

FEMALE

Full time (35+ hours)	4,945	55.0%	50.9%
Part time (≤34 hours)	1,713	19.1%	20.3%
Did not work	2,326	25.9%	28.9%

MALE

Full time (35+ hours)	4,107	55.9%	55.7%
Part time (≤34 hours)	1,217	16.6%	15.4%
Did not work	2,025	27.6%	28.9%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

WORKING AGE RESIDENTS (16-64) WHO ARE EMPLOYED, BY RACE AND ETHNICITY

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Asian alone	29	67.4%	59.5%
Black alone	7,957	65.9%	55.5%
White alone, non-Hispanic	2,210	67.1%	70.2%
Other race	52	63.7%	57.5%
Two or more races	289	42.8%	60.6%
Hispanic or Latino, of any race	192	70.1%	62.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

LOSS OF EMPLOYMENT

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who reported a loss of employment or a reduction in hours in the last 12 months	4,272	17.0%	18.7%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

GETTING TO WORK

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
Commute time	Count	Percent	Percent
Less than 10 minutes	986	9.5%	10.5%
10 - 30 minutes	6,024	58.4%	62.3%
30 - 60 minutes	2,391	23.2%	22.7%
More than 60 minutes	923	8.9%	4.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
Transportation type	Count	Percent	Percent
Drove alone	7,903	71.6%	65.4%
Carpooled	1,009	9.1%	10.0%
Public transit	969	8.8%	6.9%
Walked	173	1.6%	5.3%
Other/Worked from home	977	8.9%	12.4%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Education

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Bachelor's degree or more	3,111	15.8%	21.3%
Associate's degree	1,146	5.8%	7.1%
High school degree or equivalent	13,024	66.2%	55.1%
Less than a high school degree	2,403	12.2%	16.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

ENGAGED YOUTH AGES 16-19

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Youth who are in school and/or employed or looking for employment	1,014	86.5%	93.4%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

PROFICIENCY LEVELS AMONG RESIDENTS AGES 16-74

Level 3: Proficient skills

Level 2: Near proficiency

Level 1: A range encompassing functionally illiterate to being at risk for difficulty comprehending material

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
Literacy proficiency	Count	Percent	Percent
Level 3 (Proficient)	8,721	40.0%	41.7%
Level 2 (Near proficiency)	7,693	35.3%	34.0%
Level 1	5,373	24.7%	24.3%
Numeracy proficiency	Count	Percent	Percent
Level 3 (Proficient)	6,720	30.8%	32.9%
Level 2 (Near proficiency)	6,592	30.3%	29.7%
Level 1	8,476	38.9%	37.4%

Source: National Center for Educational Statistics' Program for the International Assessment for Adult Competencies 2020 Data for Cuyahoga County was adjusted for local geographies by level of educational attainment using the American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

HEALTH BEHAVIORS				HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS			
	WARD 10		CLEVELAND		WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent		Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who saw a doctor for a routine health check up in the last year	17,640	83.3%	79.4%	Residents who are insured	25,590	94.4%	92.3%
Adults who needed to see a doctor in the last 12 months but couldn't afford to	2,463	9.8%	16.4%	Residents who are living with a disability	6,120	22.6%	19.9%
Adults who reported having someone that they think of as their personal healthcare provider	22,718	90.4%	81.7%	Residents who provide regular care or assistance to a friend or family member who has a health problem or a disability	4,725	18.8%	26.0%
Adults who participated in physical activity in the last month	13,861	65.5%	67.3%	Adults with asthma	3,108	14.7%	13.7%
Adults who do not use tobacco	15,863	74.9%	76.0%	Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates, Cleveland Health Survey 2025, The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

PERCEIVED HEALTH STATUS			
	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who report they are in fair or poor health	7,027	33.2%	30.8%
Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

SUPPORT			
	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who report they rarely or never get the social and emotional support they need	4,247	16.9%	15.2%
Residents who report always or usually feeling lonely	5,479	21.8%	18.6%
Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025			

DAYS WITH POOR HEALTH STATUS IN THE LAST MONTH			
	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Mental Health			
14 or fewer days	16,641	78.6%	78.0%
15 or more days	4,536	21.4%	22.0%
	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Physical Health			
14 or fewer days	17,098	80.7%	81.9%
15 or more days	4,080	19.3%	18.1%
Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

ESTIMATED AVERAGE LIFE EXPECTANCY OF RESIDENTS		
This estimate is a measure of how long a baby born in 2019 is, on average, expected to live. Estimates by sex and race were published in 2022 for Cuyahoga County, Ohio, and the U.S. The estimates were derived from population and death data from the National Center for Health Statistics. Local estimates were calculated based on the demographics of the residents of the geography.		
WARD 10		
Female	Male	Total
78.2 years	70.9 years	74.8 years
CLEVELAND		
Female	Male	Total
79.9 years	73.0 years	76.5 years
CUYAHOGA COUNTY		
Female	Male	Total
80.0 years	73.8 years	77.0 years
OHIO		
Female	Male	Total
79.6 years	74.5 years	77.0 years
UNITED STATES		
Female	Male	Total
81.6 years	76.5 years	79.1 years
Source: The Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation's 2022 dataset United States Mortality Rates and Life Expectancy by County, Race, and Ethnicity, 2000-2019. Cuyahoga County estimates were adjusted for local geographies by race and sex, using American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates.		

Neighborhood, Built Environment, and Housing

INCOME INEQUALITY

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Households earning more than \$200,000	227	1.7%	3.0%
Households earning less than \$25,000	5,096	37.7%	34.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

HOUSING COMPOSITION

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Housing that is rented	8,266	61.2%	58.8%
Housing that is owned	5,241	38.8%	41.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

RESIDENTS LIVING IN AFFORDABLE HOUSING

Affordable housing: Housing costs are less than 30% of a household's income

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Renters	3,270	39.6%	53.3%
Homeowners	4,020	76.7%	75.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who reported being unable to pay their mortgage, rent, or utility bills in the last 12 months	8,494	33.8%	21.3%
Residents who reported having a utility company threaten to shut off their services in the last 12 months	6,760	26.9%	27.3%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

TRANSPORTATION

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who were kept from medical appointments, meetings, work, or from getting the things needed for daily living due to a lack of reliable transportation	4,423	17.6%	19.4%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

The Center for Community Solutions, with generous support from The Cleveland Foundation, is proud to bring you these Fact Sheets. It was a cross-team collaborative effort, with guidance from a wonderful team of external advisory partners.

These Fact Sheets were built using a method that was developed and refined in partnership between The Center for Community Solutions and Cleveland State University's Northern Ohio Data and Information Service. Publicly available data was apportioned into meaningful local geographies using weighted residential parcels and census tracts.

The most recently available public data was always used when calculating estimates. There were occasionally data points where too few cases existed, and data had to be collapsed or suppressed. All data in these fact sheets must be interpreted as estimates, and there will always be some level of error built into large estimations of any data. To mitigate this, only reputable and reliable data sources were used. **For more information or questions, please contact info@communitysolutions.com**

REDLINING

Redlining was a discriminatory practice started in the 1930s, in which the government-supported Home Owners Loan Corporation and other entities identified specific neighborhoods that had large concentrations of Black residents as being too 'hazardous' to invest in.

This practice systematically denied home loans, disinvested in neighborhoods, & denied wealth building opportunities to Black families and other families of color, and certain parts of cities. **Although officially outlawed in 1968, the damage of these overtly racist policies is still felt to this day.**

	WARD 10	CLEVELAND
	Percent of Land Area	
Livable area that was once redlined	29.1%	33.2%

Source: Calculated estimates using maps from The University of Virginia's Mapping Inequality Project

NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who do not consider their neighborhood to be safe	2,387	9.5%	12.1%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

TREE CANOPY

According to the Cuyahoga County Planning Commission, **tree canopies** benefit the community by improving water quality, reducing erosion and air pollution, saving energy, lowering city temperatures, enhancing property values, providing wildlife habitat, and offering social, educational, and aesthetic benefits.

	WARD 10	CLEVELAND
	Percent	
Land area with tree canopy	23.6%	17.8%

Source: Cuyahoga County Planning Commission's 2019 Urban Tree Canopy Assessment

Internet Access

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
With Broadband subscription of any kind	10,438	77.3%	80.5%
Only Cellular data, no other internet	1,796	13.3%	13.3%
No internet subscription	2,599	19.2%	15.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates