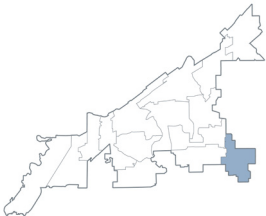


CLEVELAND WARD 1 DATA PROFILE 2026



Residents

DEMOGRAPHICS	WARD 1	
Population: 23,061	Count	Percent
Under 5 years	969	4.2%
5 - 17 years	3,489	15.1%
18 - 64 years	13,531	58.7%
65 years and over	5,072	22.0%
Race and ethnicity	Count	Percent
American Indian Alaskan Native alone or in combination	196	<1%
Asian alone or in combination	49	<1%
Black African American alone or in combination	22,126	>95%
Native Hawaiian Pacific Islander alone or in combination	<15	-
White alone, non-Hispanic	391	1.7%
Some other race alone or in combination	532	2.3%
Hispanic or Latino of any race	541	2.3%
Black Indigenous People of Color	22,670	>95%

Note: Individuals could select multiple racial/ethnic identities, therefore categories do not add up to 100%
Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Economic Stability

	WARD 1		CLEVELAND
Poverty	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents above the Federal Poverty Threshold	16,192	70.8%	69.2%
Residents in deep poverty (income is below 50% of the Federal Poverty Threshold)	3,288	14.4%	14.5%
Residents in or near poverty (income is below 200% of the Federal Poverty Threshold)	10,671	46.6%	54.4%
Residents with income above 200% of the Federal Poverty Threshold	12,208	53.4%	45.6%
Residents with income above 400% of the Federal Poverty Threshold	3,452	15.1%	18.9%
Families in poverty	1,628	27.6%	25.2%
Families with children in poverty	998	43.8%	38.1%
Single females in poverty	1,189	40.7%	36.0%
Single males in poverty	502	25.7%	30.0%
Employed residents 16 and older who are in poverty	1,397	15.2%	12.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 1		CLEVELAND
Economic support	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who are food secure	18,665	79.7%	75.9%
Households receiving SNAP benefits (self-reported)	2,662	24.7%	31.5%
Residents with public health coverage (Medicare, Medicaid, Tri-care, etc.)	13,526	58.9%	57.2%

Source: Map the Meal Gap 2024
Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Household Income

HOUSEHOLDS EARNING EMPLOYMENT INCOME	
WARD 1	CLEVELAND
Count	Percent
6,686	62.1%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME	
WARD 1	CLEVELAND
\$48,343	\$56,900

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY THE RACE AND ETHNICITY OF THE HOUSEHOLDER		
	WARD 1	CLEVELAND
Black alone	\$48,104	\$41,988
White alone, non-Hispanic	-	\$77,514
Hispanic or Latino of any race	\$47,696	\$53,293

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates
Note: This income data for local geographies is only available by the mean, which is more susceptible to distortion by high-income outliers. Therefore, mean incomes are typically higher than the median income, and should be interpreted with the understanding that the median income is likely lower.

Employment

WORKING AGE RESIDENTS (16-64) WHO WORKED AT ALL IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS

	WARD 1		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent

Total Employment 9,564 67.1% 71.1%

	WARD 1		CLEVELAND
Employment, by sex	Count	Percent	Percent

FEMALE

Full time (35+ hours)	3,843	51.2%	50.9%
Part time (≤34 hours)	1,521	20.3%	20.3%
Did not work	2,137	28.5%	28.9%

MALE

Full time (35+ hours)	3,180	47.2%	55.7%
Part time (≤34 hours)	1,021	15.1%	15.4%
Did not work	2,542	37.7%	28.9%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

WORKING AGE RESIDENTS (16-64) WHO ARE EMPLOYED, BY RACE AND ETHNICITY

	WARD 1		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Asian alone	16	>95%	59.5%
Black alone	7,872	58.8%	55.5%
White alone, non-Hispanic	171	68.3%	70.2%
Other race	72	41.4%	57.5%
Two or more races	236	67.1%	60.6%
Hispanic or Latino, of any race	178	71.5%	62.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

LOSS OF EMPLOYMENT

	WARD 1		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who reported a loss of employment or a reduction in hours in the last 12 months	4,466	25.8%	18.7%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

GETTING TO WORK

	WARD 1		CLEVELAND
Commute time	Count	Percent	Percent
Less than 10 minutes	345	4.2%	10.5%
10 - 30 minutes	5,363	64.9%	62.3%
30 - 60 minutes	2,231	27.0%	22.7%
More than 60 minutes	327	4.0%	4.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 1		CLEVELAND
Transportation type	Count	Percent	Percent
Drove alone	6,411	71.3%	65.4%
Carpooled	796	8.8%	10.0%
Public transit	548	6.1%	6.9%
Walked	368	4.1%	5.3%
Other/Worked from home	873	9.7%	12.4%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Education

	WARD 1		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Bachelor's degree or more	2,857	16.8%	21.3%
Associate's degree	1,747	10.3%	7.1%
High school degree or equivalent	10,426	61.5%	55.1%
Less than a high school degree	1,933	11.4%	16.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

ENGAGED YOUTH AGES 16-19

	WARD 1		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Youth who are in school and/or employed or looking for employment	1,165	>95%	93.4%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

PROFICIENCY LEVELS AMONG RESIDENTS AGES 16-74

Level 3: Proficient skills

Level 2: Near proficiency

Level 1: A range encompassing functionally illiterate to being at risk for difficulty comprehending material

	WARD 1		CLEVELAND
Literacy proficiency	Count	Percent	Percent
Level 3 (Proficient)	8,024	41.5%	41.7%
Level 2 (Near proficiency)	6,758	35.0%	34.0%
Level 1	4,533	23.5%	24.3%
Numeracy proficiency	Count	Percent	Percent
Level 3 (Proficient)	6,201	32.1%	32.9%
Level 2 (Near proficiency)	5,958	30.8%	29.7%
Level 1	7,156	37.0%	37.4%

Source: National Center for Educational Statistics' Program for the International Assessment for Adult Competencies 2020 Data for Cuyahoga County was adjusted for local geographies by level of educational attainment using the American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

HEALTH BEHAVIORS				HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS			
	WARD 1		CLEVELAND		WARD 1		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent		Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who saw a doctor for a routine health check up in the last year	15,845	85.2%	79.4%	Residents who are insured	21,513	93.7%	92.3%
Adults who needed to see a doctor in the last 12 months but couldn't afford to	2,995	17.3%	16.4%	Residents who are living with a disability	4,712	20.5%	19.9%
Adults who reported having someone that they think of as their personal healthcare provider	13,936	80.5%	81.7%	Residents who provide regular care or assistance to a friend or family member who has a health problem or a disability	6,146	35.5%	26.0%
Adults who participated in physical activity in the last month	12,051	64.8%	67.3%	Adults with asthma	2,723	14.6%	13.7%
Adults who do not use tobacco	14,332	77.0%	76.0%	Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates, Cleveland Health Survey 2025, The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

PERCEIVED HEALTH STATUS			
	WARD 1		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who report they are in fair or poor health	6,235	33.5%	30.8%
Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

SUPPORT			
	WARD 1		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who report they rarely or never get the social and emotional support they need	2,441	14.1%	15.2%
Residents who report always or usually feeling lonely	2,631	15.2%	18.6%
Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025			

DAYS WITH POOR HEALTH STATUS IN THE LAST MONTH			
	WARD 1		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Mental Health			
14 or fewer days	14,825	79.7%	78.0%
15 or more days	3,778	20.3%	22.0%
	WARD 1		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Physical Health			
14 or fewer days	15,136	81.4%	81.9%
15 or more days	3,467	18.6%	18.1%
Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

ESTIMATED AVERAGE LIFE EXPECTANCY OF RESIDENTS		
This estimate is a measure of how long a baby born in 2019 is, on average, expected to live. Estimates by sex and race were published in 2022 for Cuyahoga County, Ohio, and the U.S. The estimates were derived from population and death data from the National Center for Health Statistics. Local estimates were calculated based on the demographics of the residents of the geography.		
WARD 1		
Female	Male	Total
77.6 years	69.4 years	73.8 years
CLEVELAND		
Female	Male	Total
79.9 years	73.0 years	76.5 years
CUYAHOGA COUNTY		
Female	Male	Total
80.0 years	73.8 years	77.0 years
OHIO		
Female	Male	Total
79.6 years	74.5 years	77.0 years
UNITED STATES		
Female	Male	Total
81.6 years	76.5 years	79.1 years
Source: The Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation's 2022 dataset United States Mortality Rates and Life Expectancy by County, Race, and Ethnicity, 2000-2019. Cuyahoga County estimates were adjusted for local geographies by race and sex, using American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates.		

Neighborhood, Built Environment, and Housing

INCOME INEQUALITY

	WARD 1		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Households earning more than \$200,000	87	<1%	3.0%
Households earning less than \$25,000	3,847	35.7%	34.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

HOUSING COMPOSITION

	WARD 1		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Housing that is rented	4,391	40.8%	58.8%
Housing that is owned	6,377	59.2%	41.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

RESIDENTS LIVING IN AFFORDABLE HOUSING

Affordable housing: Housing costs are less than 30% of a household's income

	WARD 1		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Renters	2,312	52.7%	53.3%
Homeowners	4,538	71.2%	75.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 1		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who reported being unable to pay their mortgage, rent, or utility bills in the last 12 months	4,726	27.3%	21.3%
Residents who reported having a utility company threaten to shut off their services in the last 12 months	4,363	25.2%	27.3%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

TRANSPORTATION

	WARD 1		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who were kept from medical appointments, meetings, work, or from getting the things needed for daily living due to a lack of reliable transportation	3,843	22.2%	19.4%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

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These Fact Sheets were built using a method that was developed and refined in partnership between The Center for Community Solutions and Cleveland State University's Northern Ohio Data and Information Service. Publicly available data was apportioned into meaningful local geographies using weighted residential parcels and census tracts.

The most recently available public data was always used when calculating estimates. There were occasionally data points where too few cases existed, and data had to be collapsed or suppressed. All data in these fact sheets must be interpreted as estimates, and there will always be some level of error built into large estimations of any data. To mitigate this, only reputable and reliable data sources were used. **For more information or questions, please contact info@communitysolutions.com**

REDLINING

Redlining was a discriminatory practice started in the 1930s, in which the government-supported Home Owners Loan Corporation and other entities identified specific neighborhoods that had large concentrations of Black residents as being too 'hazardous' to invest in.

This practice systematically denied home loans, disinvested in neighborhoods, & denied wealth building opportunities to Black families and other families of color, and certain parts of cities. **Although officially outlawed in 1968, the damage of these overtly racist policies is still felt to this day.**

	WARD 1	CLEVELAND
	Percent of Land Area	
Livable area that was once redlined	11.6%	33.2%

Source: Calculated estimates using maps from The University of Virginia's Mapping Inequality Project

NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY

	WARD 1		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who do not consider their neighborhood to be safe	2,285	13.2%	12.1%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

TREE CANOPY

According to the Cuyahoga County Planning Commission, **tree canopies** benefit the community by improving water quality, reducing erosion and air pollution, saving energy, lowering city temperatures, enhancing property values, providing wildlife habitat, and offering social, educational, and aesthetic benefits.

	WARD 1	CLEVELAND
	Percent	
Land area with tree canopy	20.2%	17.8%

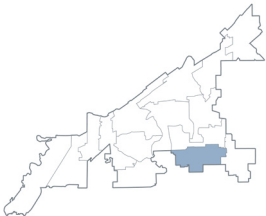
Source: Cuyahoga County Planning Commission's 2019 Urban Tree Canopy Assessment

Internet Access

	WARD 1		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
With Broadband subscription of any kind	8,452	78.5%	80.5%
Only Cellular data, no other internet	1,387	12.9%	13.3%
No internet subscription	1,868	17.4%	15.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

CLEVELAND WARD 2 DATA PROFILE 2026



Residents

DEMOGRAPHICS	WARD 2	
	Count	Percent
Population: 23,349		
Under 5 years	1,041	4.5%
5 - 17 years	3,916	16.8%
18 - 64 years	14,177	60.7%
65 years and over	4,215	18.1%
Race and ethnicity	Count	Percent
American Indian Alaskan Native alone or in combination	307	1.3%
Asian alone or in combination	175	<1%
Black African American alone or in combination	17,428	74.6%
Native Hawaiian Pacific Islander alone or in combination	38	<1%
White alone, non-Hispanic	4,152	17.8%
Some other race alone or in combination	1,439	6.2%
Hispanic or Latino of any race	1,163	5.0%
Black Indigenous People of Color	19,197	82.2%

Note: Individuals could select multiple racial/ethnic identities, therefore categories do not add up to 100%
Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Economic Stability

	WARD 2		CLEVELAND
Poverty	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents above the Federal Poverty Threshold	17,097	73.6%	69.2%
Residents in deep poverty (income is below 50% of the Federal Poverty Threshold)	2,728	11.7%	14.5%
Residents in or near poverty (income is below 200% of the Federal Poverty Threshold)	12,022	51.8%	54.4%
Residents with income above 200% of the Federal Poverty Threshold	11,201	48.2%	45.6%
Residents with income above 400% of the Federal Poverty Threshold	3,745	16.1%	18.9%
Families in poverty	1,097	21.2%	25.2%
Families with children in poverty	779	33.5%	38.1%
Single females in poverty	1,072	43.5%	36.0%
Single males in poverty	760	30.3%	30.0%
Employed residents 16 and older who are in poverty	854	9.2%	12.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 2		CLEVELAND
Economic support	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who are food secure	17,738	75.6%	75.9%
Households receiving SNAP benefits (self-reported)	3,467	34.1%	31.5%
Residents with public health coverage (Medicare, Medicaid, Tri-care, etc.)	14,618	62.7%	57.2%

Source: Map the Meal Gap 2024
Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Household Income

HOUSEHOLDS EARNING EMPLOYMENT INCOME	
WARD 2	CLEVELAND
Count	Percent
6,712	66.1%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME	
WARD 2	CLEVELAND
\$51,733	\$56,900

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY THE RACE AND ETHNICITY OF THE HOUSEHOLDER		
	WARD 2	CLEVELAND
Black alone	\$50,561	\$41,988
White alone, non-Hispanic	\$53,033	\$77,514
Hispanic or Latino of any race	\$65,637	\$53,293

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates
Note: This income data for local geographies is only available by the mean, which is more susceptible to distortion by high-income outliers. Therefore, mean incomes are typically higher than the median income, and should be interpreted with the understanding that the median income is likely lower.

Employment

WORKING AGE RESIDENTS (16-64) WHO WORKED AT ALL IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS

	WARD 2		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent

Total Employment **10,152** **68.7%** **71.1%**

	WARD 2		CLEVELAND
Employment, by sex	Count	Percent	Percent

FEMALE

Full time (35+ hours)	4,001	52.5%	50.9%
Part time (≤34 hours)	1,430	18.7%	20.3%
Did not work	2,196	28.8%	28.9%

MALE

Full time (35+ hours)	3,689	51.6%	55.7%
Part time (≤34 hours)	1,031	14.4%	15.4%
Did not work	2,426	33.9%	28.9%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

WORKING AGE RESIDENTS (16-64) WHO ARE EMPLOYED, BY RACE AND ETHNICITY

	WARD 2		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Asian alone	82	90.6%	59.5%
Black alone	6,361	60.2%	55.5%
White alone, non-Hispanic	1,422	53.9%	70.2%
Other race	168	42.6%	57.5%
Two or more races	729	71.9%	60.6%
Hispanic or Latino, of any race	540	74.4%	62.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

LOSS OF EMPLOYMENT

	WARD 2		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who reported a loss of employment or a reduction in hours in the last 12 months	5,555	32.5%	18.7%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

GETTING TO WORK

	WARD 2		CLEVELAND
Commute time	Count	Percent	Percent
Less than 10 minutes	506	6.1%	10.5%
10 - 30 minutes	5,137	61.9%	62.3%
30 - 60 minutes	2,279	27.4%	22.7%
More than 60 minutes	383	4.6%	4.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 2		CLEVELAND
Transportation type	Count	Percent	Percent
Drove alone	6,049	66.3%	65.4%
Carpooled	1,235	13.5%	10.0%
Public transit	710	7.8%	6.9%
Walked	140	1.5%	5.3%
Other/Worked from home	993	10.9%	12.4%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Education

	WARD 2		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Bachelor's degree or more	1,776	10.8%	21.3%
Associate's degree	1,557	9.5%	7.1%
High school degree or equivalent	10,204	62.2%	55.1%
Less than a high school degree	2,871	17.5%	16.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

ENGAGED YOUTH AGES 16-19

	WARD 2		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Youth who are in school and/or employed or looking for employment	1,155	84.5%	93.4%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

PROFICIENCY LEVELS AMONG RESIDENTS AGES 16-74

Level 3: Proficient skills

Level 2: Near proficiency

Level 1: A range encompassing functionally illiterate to being at risk for difficulty comprehending material

	WARD 2		CLEVELAND
Literacy proficiency	Count	Percent	Percent
Level 3 (Proficient)	7,156	37.7%	41.7%
Level 2 (Near proficiency)	6,799	35.8%	34.0%
Level 1	5,035	26.5%	24.3%
Numeracy proficiency	Count	Percent	Percent
Level 3 (Proficient)	5,444	28.7%	32.9%
Level 2 (Near proficiency)	5,766	30.4%	29.7%
Level 1	7,780	41.0%	37.4%

Source: National Center for Educational Statistics' Program for the International Assessment for Adult Competencies 2020 Data for Cuyahoga County was adjusted for local geographies by level of educational attainment using the American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

HEALTH BEHAVIORS				HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS			
	WARD 2		CLEVELAND		WARD 2		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent		Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who saw a doctor for a routine health check up in the last year	15,083	82.0%	79.4%	Residents who are insured	21,199	90.9%	92.3%
Adults who needed to see a doctor in the last 12 months but couldn't afford to	3,572	20.9%	16.4%	Residents who are living with a disability	4,655	20.0%	19.9%
Adults who reported having someone that they think of as their personal healthcare provider	12,186	71.3%	81.7%	Residents who provide regular care or assistance to a friend or family member who has a health problem or a disability	4,615	27.0%	26.0%
Adults who participated in physical activity in the last month	11,880	64.6%	67.3%	Adults with asthma	2,704	14.7%	13.7%
Adults who do not use tobacco	13,528	73.6%	76.0%	Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates, Cleveland Health Survey 2025, The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

PERCEIVED HEALTH STATUS			
	WARD 2		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who report they are in fair or poor health	6,249	34.0%	30.8%
Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

SUPPORT			
	WARD 2		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who report they rarely or never get the social and emotional support they need	1,521	8.9%	15.2%
Residents who report always or usually feeling lonely	2,786	16.3%	18.6%
Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025			

DAYS WITH POOR HEALTH STATUS IN THE LAST MONTH			
	WARD 2		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Mental Health			
14 or fewer days	14,278	77.6%	78.0%
15 or more days	4,115	22.4%	22.0%
	WARD 2		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Physical Health			
14 or fewer days	14,840	80.7%	81.9%
15 or more days	3,552	19.3%	18.1%
Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

ESTIMATED AVERAGE LIFE EXPECTANCY OF RESIDENTS		
This estimate is a measure of how long a baby born in 2019 is, on average, expected to live. Estimates by sex and race were published in 2022 for Cuyahoga County, Ohio, and the U.S. The estimates were derived from population and death data from the National Center for Health Statistics. Local estimates were calculated based on the demographics of the residents of the geography.		
WARD 2		
Female	Male	Total
78.4 years	71.0 years	74.9 years
CLEVELAND		
Female	Male	Total
79.9 years	73.0 years	76.5 years
CUYAHOGA COUNTY		
Female	Male	Total
80.0 years	73.8 years	77.0 years
OHIO		
Female	Male	Total
79.6 years	74.5 years	77.0 years
UNITED STATES		
Female	Male	Total
81.6 years	76.5 years	79.1 years
Source: The Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation's 2022 dataset United States Mortality Rates and Life Expectancy by County, Race, and Ethnicity, 2000-2019. Cuyahoga County estimates were adjusted for local geographies by race and sex, using American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates.		

Neighborhood, Built Environment, and Housing

INCOME INEQUALITY

	WARD 2		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Households earning more than \$200,000	193	1.9%	3.0%
Households earning less than \$25,000	3,380	33.3%	34.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

HOUSING COMPOSITION

	WARD 2		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Housing that is rented	5,102	50.2%	58.8%
Housing that is owned	5,054	49.8%	41.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

RESIDENTS LIVING IN AFFORDABLE HOUSING

Affordable housing: Housing costs are less than 30% of a household's income

	WARD 2		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Renters	2,730	53.5%	53.3%
Homeowners	3,829	75.8%	75.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 2		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who reported being unable to pay their mortgage, rent, or utility bills in the last 12 months	7,845	45.9%	21.3%
Residents who reported having a utility company threaten to shut off their services in the last 12 months	6,460	37.8%	27.3%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

TRANSPORTATION

	WARD 2		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who were kept from medical appointments, meetings, work, or from getting the things needed for daily living due to a lack of reliable transportation	3,999	23.4%	19.4%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

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The most recently available public data was always used when calculating estimates. There were occasionally data points where too few cases existed, and data had to be collapsed or suppressed. All data in these fact sheets must be interpreted as estimates, and there will always be some level of error built into large estimations of any data. To mitigate this, only reputable and reliable data sources were used. **For more information or questions, please contact info@communitysolutions.com**

REDLINING

Redlining was a discriminatory practice started in the 1930s, in which the government-supported Home Owners Loan Corporation and other entities identified specific neighborhoods that had large concentrations of Black residents as being too 'hazardous' to invest in.

This practice systematically denied home loans, disinvested in neighborhoods, & denied wealth building opportunities to Black families and other families of color, and certain parts of cities. **Although officially outlawed in 1968, the damage of these overtly racist policies is still felt to this day.**

	WARD 2	CLEVELAND
	Percent of Land Area	
Livable area that was once redlined	39.8%	33.2%

Source: Calculated estimates using maps from The University of Virginia's Mapping Inequality Project

NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY

	WARD 2		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who do not consider their neighborhood to be safe	5,179	30.3%	12.1%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

TREE CANOPY

According to the Cuyahoga County Planning Commission, **tree canopies** benefit the community by improving water quality, reducing erosion and air pollution, saving energy, lowering city temperatures, enhancing property values, providing wildlife habitat, and offering social, educational, and aesthetic benefits.

	WARD 2	CLEVELAND
	Percent	
Land area with tree canopy	22.5%	17.8%

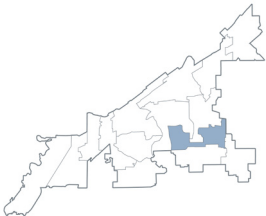
Source: Cuyahoga County Planning Commission's 2019 Urban Tree Canopy Assessment

Internet Access

	WARD 2		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
With Broadband subscription of any kind	7,758	76.4%	80.5%
Only Cellular data, no other internet	1,248	12.3%	13.3%
No internet subscription	2,008	19.8%	15.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

CLEVELAND WARD 3 DATA PROFILE 2026



Residents

DEMOGRAPHICS	WARD 3	
	Count	Percent
Population: 24,138		
Under 5 years	1,521	6.3%
5 - 17 years	4,024	16.7%
18 - 64 years	14,087	58.4%
65 years and over	4,507	18.7%
Race and ethnicity	Count	Percent
American Indian Alaskan Native alone or in combination	250	1.0%
Asian alone or in combination	117	<1%
Black African American alone or in combination	19,525	80.9%
Native Hawaiian Pacific Islander alone or in combination	68	<1%
White alone, non-Hispanic	3,230	13.4%
Some other race alone or in combination	1,156	4.8%
Hispanic or Latino of any race	1,237	5.1%
Black Indigenous People of Color	20,908	86.6%

Note: Individuals could select multiple racial/ethnic identities, therefore categories do not add up to 100%
Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Economic Stability

	WARD 3		CLEVELAND
Poverty	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents above the Federal Poverty Threshold	15,825	66.0%	69.2%
Residents in deep poverty (income is below 50% of the Federal Poverty Threshold)	3,991	16.6%	14.5%
Residents in or near poverty (income is below 200% of the Federal Poverty Threshold)	14,629	61.0%	54.4%
Residents with income above 200% of the Federal Poverty Threshold	9,355	39.0%	45.6%
Residents with income above 400% of the Federal Poverty Threshold	3,103	12.9%	18.9%
Families in poverty	1,444	26.6%	25.2%
Families with children in poverty	1,132	41.6%	38.1%
Single females in poverty	1,008	36.6%	36.0%
Single males in poverty	915	32.6%	30.0%
Employed residents 16 and older who are in poverty	1,123	12.7%	12.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 3		CLEVELAND
Economic support	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who are food secure	17,998	76.1%	75.9%
Households receiving SNAP benefits (self-reported)	4,232	38.5%	31.5%
Residents with public health coverage (Medicare, Medicaid, Tri-care, etc.)	16,475	68.3%	57.2%

Source: Map the Meal Gap 2024
Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Household Income

HOUSEHOLDS EARNING EMPLOYMENT INCOME	
WARD 3	CLEVELAND
Count	Percent
6,613	60.2%
	67.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME	
WARD 3	CLEVELAND
\$49,426	\$56,900

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY THE RACE AND ETHNICITY OF THE HOUSEHOLDER		
	WARD 3	CLEVELAND
Black alone	\$42,479	\$41,988
White alone, non-Hispanic	\$82,272	\$77,514
Hispanic or Latino of any race	\$55,552	\$53,293

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates
Note: This income data for local geographies is only available by the mean, which is more susceptible to distortion by high-income outliers. Therefore, mean incomes are typically higher than the median income, and should be interpreted with the understanding that the median income is likely lower.

Employment

WORKING AGE RESIDENTS (16-64) WHO WORKED AT ALL IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS

	WARD 3		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent

Total Employment 9,577 65.4% 71.1%

	WARD 3		CLEVELAND
Employment, by sex	Count	Percent	Percent

FEMALE

Full time (35+ hours)	3,578	45.9%	50.9%
Part time (≤34 hours)	1,567	20.1%	20.3%
Did not work	2,647	34.0%	28.9%

MALE

Full time (35+ hours)	3,367	49.1%	55.7%
Part time (≤34 hours)	1,066	15.5%	15.4%
Did not work	2,430	35.4%	28.9%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

WORKING AGE RESIDENTS (16-64) WHO ARE EMPLOYED, BY RACE AND ETHNICITY

	WARD 3		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Asian alone	18	46.3%	59.5%
Black alone	5,832	53.1%	55.5%
White alone, non-Hispanic	1,241	61.1%	70.2%
Other race	246	70.8%	57.5%
Two or more races	722	60.9%	60.6%
Hispanic or Latino, of any race	503	62.7%	62.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

LOSS OF EMPLOYMENT

	WARD 3		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who reported a loss of employment or a reduction in hours in the last 12 months	3,727	18.0%	18.7%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

GETTING TO WORK

	WARD 3		CLEVELAND
Commute time	Count	Percent	Percent
Less than 10 minutes	586	7.6%	10.5%
10 - 30 minutes	4,240	54.7%	62.3%
30 - 60 minutes	2,335	30.1%	22.7%
More than 60 minutes	590	7.6%	4.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 3		CLEVELAND
Transportation type	Count	Percent	Percent
Drove alone	5,858	68.9%	65.4%
Carpooled	551	6.5%	10.0%
Public transit	1,013	11.9%	6.9%
Walked	234	2.7%	5.3%
Other/Worked from home	843	9.9%	12.4%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Education

	WARD 3		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Bachelor's degree or more	2,784	16.8%	21.3%
Associate's degree	1,568	9.5%	7.1%
High school degree or equivalent	9,050	54.8%	55.1%
Less than a high school degree	3,120	18.9%	16.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

ENGAGED YOUTH AGES 16-19

	WARD 3		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Youth who are in school and/or employed or looking for employment	1,239	95.0%	93.4%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

PROFICIENCY LEVELS AMONG RESIDENTS AGES 16-74

Level 3: Proficient skills

Level 2: Near proficiency

Level 1: A range encompassing functionally illiterate to being at risk for difficulty comprehending material

	WARD 3		CLEVELAND
Literacy proficiency	Count	Percent	Percent
Level 3 (Proficient)	7,543	39.4%	41.7%
Level 2 (Near proficiency)	6,668	34.8%	34.0%
Level 1	4,950	25.8%	24.3%
Numeracy proficiency	Count	Percent	Percent
Level 3 (Proficient)	5,861	30.6%	32.9%
Level 2 (Near proficiency)	5,712	29.8%	29.7%
Level 1	7,589	39.6%	37.4%

Source: National Center for Educational Statistics' Program for the International Assessment for Adult Competencies 2020 Data for Cuyahoga County was adjusted for local geographies by level of educational attainment using the American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

HEALTH BEHAVIORS				HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS			
	WARD 3		CLEVELAND		WARD 3		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent		Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who saw a doctor for a routine health check up in the last year	15,352	82.6%	79.4%	Residents who are insured	22,384	92.8%	92.3%
Adults who needed to see a doctor in the last 12 months but couldn't afford to	2,195	10.6%	16.4%	Residents who are living with a disability	4,945	20.5%	19.9%
Adults who reported having someone that they think of as their personal healthcare provider	19,609	94.7%	81.7%	Residents who provide regular care or assistance to a friend or family member who has a health problem or a disability	8,220	39.7%	26.0%
Adults who participated in physical activity in the last month	11,686	62.8%	67.3%	Adults with asthma	2,744	14.8%	13.7%
Adults who do not use tobacco	13,552	72.9%	76.0%	Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates, Cleveland Health Survey 2025, The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

PERCEIVED HEALTH STATUS			
	WARD 3		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who report they are in fair or poor health	6,683	35.9%	30.8%
Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

SUPPORT			
	WARD 3		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who report they rarely or never get the social and emotional support they need	2,857	13.8%	15.2%
Residents who report always or usually feeling lonely	2,340	11.3%	18.6%
Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025			

DAYS WITH POOR HEALTH STATUS IN THE LAST MONTH			
Mental Health	WARD 3		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
14 or fewer days	14,441	77.7%	78.0%
15 or more days	4,153	22.3%	22.0%
Physical Health	WARD 3		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
14 or fewer days	14,853	79.9%	81.9%
15 or more days	3,741	20.1%	18.1%
Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

ESTIMATED AVERAGE LIFE EXPECTANCY OF RESIDENTS		
This estimate is a measure of how long a baby born in 2019 is, on average, expected to live. Estimates by sex and race were published in 2022 for Cuyahoga County, Ohio, and the U.S. The estimates were derived from population and death data from the National Center for Health Statistics. Local estimates were calculated based on the demographics of the residents of the geography.		
WARD 3		
Female	Male	Total
78.2 years	70.6 years	74.7 years
CLEVELAND		
Female	Male	Total
79.9 years	73.0 years	76.5 years
CUYAHOGA COUNTY		
Female	Male	Total
80.0 years	73.8 years	77.0 years
OHIO		
Female	Male	Total
79.6 years	74.5 years	77.0 years
UNITED STATES		
Female	Male	Total
81.6 years	76.5 years	79.1 years
Source: The Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation's 2022 dataset United States Mortality Rates and Life Expectancy by County, Race, and Ethnicity, 2000-2019. Cuyahoga County estimates were adjusted for local geographies by race and sex, using American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates.		

Neighborhood, Built Environment, and Housing

INCOME INEQUALITY

	WARD 3		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Households earning more than \$200,000	274	2.5%	3.0%
Households earning less than \$25,000	4,274	38.9%	34.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

HOUSING COMPOSITION

	WARD 3		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Housing that is rented	6,219	56.6%	58.8%
Housing that is owned	4,760	43.4%	41.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

RESIDENTS LIVING IN AFFORDABLE HOUSING

Affordable housing: Housing costs are less than 30% of a household's income

	WARD 3		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Renters	2,952	47.5%	53.3%
Homeowners	3,541	74.4%	75.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 3		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who reported being unable to pay their mortgage, rent, or utility bills in the last 12 months	6,522	31.5%	21.3%
Residents who reported having a utility company threaten to shut off their services in the last 12 months	4,017	19.4%	27.3%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

TRANSPORTATION

	WARD 3		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who were kept from medical appointments, meetings, work, or from getting the things needed for daily living due to a lack of reliable transportation	3,416	16.5%	19.4%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

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REDLINING

Redlining was a discriminatory practice started in the 1930s, in which the government-supported Home Owners Loan Corporation and other entities identified specific neighborhoods that had large concentrations of Black residents as being too 'hazardous' to invest in.

This practice systematically denied home loans, disinvested in neighborhoods, & denied wealth building opportunities to Black families and other families of color, and certain parts of cities. **Although officially outlawed in 1968, the damage of these overtly racist policies is still felt to this day.**

	WARD 3	CLEVELAND
	Percent of Land Area	
Livable area that was once redlined	57.0%	33.2%

Source: Calculated estimates using maps from The University of Virginia's Mapping Inequality Project

NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY

	WARD 3		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who do not consider their neighborhood to be safe	5,404	26.1%	12.1%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

TREE CANOPY

According to the Cuyahoga County Planning Commission, **tree canopies** benefit the community by improving water quality, reducing erosion and air pollution, saving energy, lowering city temperatures, enhancing property values, providing wildlife habitat, and offering social, educational, and aesthetic benefits.

	WARD 3	CLEVELAND
	Percent	
Land area with tree canopy	24.1%	17.8%

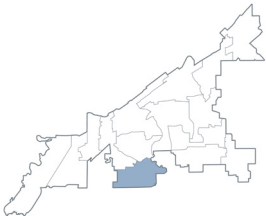
Source: Cuyahoga County Planning Commission's 2019 Urban Tree Canopy Assessment

Internet Access

	WARD 3		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
With Broadband subscription of any kind	8,194	74.6%	80.5%
Only Cellular data, no other internet	1,468	13.4%	13.3%
No internet subscription	2,355	21.4%	15.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

CLEVELAND WARD 4 DATA PROFILE 2026



Residents

DEMOGRAPHICS	WARD 4	
Population: 24,264	Count	Percent
Under 5 years	1,495	6.2%
5 - 17 years	3,443	14.2%
18 - 64 years	15,702	64.7%
65 years and over	3,625	14.9%
Race and ethnicity	Count	Percent
American Indian Alaskan Native alone or in combination	418	1.7%
Asian alone or in combination	237	<1%
Black African American alone or in combination	3,956	16.3%
Native Hawaiian Pacific Islander alone or in combination	154	<1%
White alone, non-Hispanic	15,266	62.9%
Some other race alone or in combination	4,004	16.5%
Hispanic or Latino of any race	5,004	20.6%
Black Indigenous People of Color	8,998	37.1%

Note: Individuals could select multiple racial/ethnic identities, therefore categories do not add up to 100%
Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Economic Stability

	WARD 4		CLEVELAND
Poverty	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents above the Federal Poverty Threshold	19,480	80.9%	69.2%
Residents in deep poverty (income is below 50% of the Federal Poverty Threshold)	2,224	9.2%	14.5%
Residents in or near poverty (income is below 200% of the Federal Poverty Threshold)	11,011	45.7%	54.4%
Residents with income above 200% of the Federal Poverty Threshold	13,073	54.3%	45.6%
Residents with income above 400% of the Federal Poverty Threshold	5,663	23.5%	18.9%
Families in poverty	801	14.7%	25.2%
Families with children in poverty	564	22.8%	38.1%
Single females in poverty	713	26.4%	36.0%
Single males in poverty	592	19.1%	30.0%
Employed residents 16 and older who are in poverty	758	6.4%	12.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 4		CLEVELAND
Economic support	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who are food secure	19,580	79.5%	75.9%
Households receiving SNAP benefits (self-reported)	2,477	22.0%	31.5%
Residents with public health coverage (Medicare, Medicaid, Tri-care, etc.)	11,494	47.4%	57.2%

Source: Map the Meal Gap 2024
Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Household Income

HOUSEHOLDS EARNING EMPLOYMENT INCOME	
WARD 4	CLEVELAND
Count	Percent
7,935	70.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME	
WARD 4	CLEVELAND
\$61,186	\$56,900

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY THE RACE AND ETHNICITY OF THE HOUSEHOLDER		
	WARD 4	CLEVELAND
Black alone	\$48,543	\$41,988
White alone, non-Hispanic	\$66,700	\$77,514
Hispanic or Latino of any race	\$48,564	\$53,293

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates
Note: This income data for local geographies is only available by the mean, which is more susceptible to distortion by high-income outliers. Therefore, mean incomes are typically higher than the median income, and should be interpreted with the understanding that the median income is likely lower.

Employment

WORKING AGE RESIDENTS (16-64) WHO WORKED AT ALL IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS

	WARD 4		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent

Total Employment 12,271 74.5% 71.1%

	WARD 4		CLEVELAND
Employment, by sex	Count	Percent	Percent

FEMALE

Full time (35+ hours)	4,058	52.1%	50.9%
Part time (≤34 hours)	1,444	18.5%	20.3%
Did not work	2,294	29.4%	28.9%

MALE

Full time (35+ hours)	5,523	63.6%	55.7%
Part time (≤34 hours)	1,247	14.4%	15.4%
Did not work	1,908	22.0%	28.9%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

WORKING AGE RESIDENTS (16-64) WHO ARE EMPLOYED, BY RACE AND ETHNICITY

	WARD 4		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Asian alone	100	>95%	59.5%
Black alone	1,193	63.6%	55.5%
White alone, non-Hispanic	7,543	71.8%	70.2%
Other race	900	51.3%	57.5%
Two or more races	936	59.3%	60.6%
Hispanic or Latino, of any race	2,067	59.9%	62.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

LOSS OF EMPLOYMENT

	WARD 4		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who reported a loss of employment or a reduction in hours in the last 12 months	1,509	8.2%	18.7%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

GETTING TO WORK

	WARD 4		CLEVELAND
Commute time	Count	Percent	Percent
Less than 10 minutes	988	9.2%	10.5%
10 - 30 minutes	7,568	70.8%	62.3%
30 - 60 minutes	1,811	16.9%	22.7%
More than 60 minutes	328	3.1%	4.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 4		CLEVELAND
Transportation type	Count	Percent	Percent
Drove alone	8,250	71.9%	65.4%
Carpooled	1,595	13.9%	10.0%
Public transit	283	2.5%	6.9%
Walked	374	3.3%	5.3%
Other/Worked from home	967	8.4%	12.4%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Education

	WARD 4		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Bachelor's degree or more	3,288	18.5%	21.3%
Associate's degree	1,251	7.0%	7.1%
High school degree or equivalent	10,435	58.8%	55.1%
Less than a high school degree	2,787	15.7%	16.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

ENGAGED YOUTH AGES 16-19

	WARD 4		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Youth who are in school and/or employed or looking for employment	1,251	94.4%	93.4%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

PROFICIENCY LEVELS AMONG RESIDENTS AGES 16-74

Level 3: Proficient skills

Level 2: Near proficiency

Level 1: A range encompassing functionally illiterate to being at risk for difficulty comprehending material

	WARD 4		CLEVELAND
Literacy proficiency	Count	Percent	Percent
Level 3 (Proficient)	8,071	40.2%	41.7%
Level 2 (Near proficiency)	6,954	34.6%	34.0%
Level 1	5,072	25.2%	24.3%
Numeracy proficiency	Count	Percent	Percent
Level 3 (Proficient)	6,299	31.3%	32.9%
Level 2 (Near proficiency)	5,975	29.7%	29.7%
Level 1	7,824	38.9%	37.4%

Source: National Center for Educational Statistics' Program for the International Assessment for Adult Competencies 2020 Data for Cuyahoga County was adjusted for local geographies by level of educational attainment using the American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

HEALTH BEHAVIORS				HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS			
	WARD 4		CLEVELAND		WARD 4		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent		Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who saw a doctor for a routine health check up in the last year	14,949	77.3%	79.4%	Residents who are insured	21,911	90.3%	92.3%
Adults who needed to see a doctor in the last 12 months but couldn't afford to	2,264	12.3%	16.4%	Residents who are living with a disability	4,333	17.9%	19.9%
Adults who reported having someone that they think of as their personal healthcare provider	13,729	74.6%	81.7%	Residents who provide regular care or assistance to a friend or family member who has a health problem or a disability	3,092	16.8%	26.0%
Adults who participated in physical activity in the last month	13,896	71.9%	67.3%	Adults with asthma	2,433	12.6%	13.7%
Adults who do not use tobacco	15,107	78.2%	76.0%	Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates, Cleveland Health Survey 2025, The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

PERCEIVED HEALTH STATUS			
	WARD 4		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who report they are in fair or poor health	4,895	25.3%	30.8%
Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

SUPPORT			
	WARD 4		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who report they rarely or never get the social and emotional support they need	920	5.0%	15.2%
Residents who report always or usually feeling lonely	1,896	10.3%	18.6%
Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025			

DAYS WITH POOR HEALTH STATUS IN THE LAST MONTH			
	WARD 4		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Mental Health			
14 or fewer days	15,342	79.4%	78.0%
15 or more days	3,985	20.6%	22.0%
	WARD 4		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Physical Health			
14 or fewer days	16,141	83.5%	81.9%
15 or more days	3,185	16.5%	18.1%
Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

ESTIMATED AVERAGE LIFE EXPECTANCY OF RESIDENTS		
This estimate is a measure of how long a baby born in 2019 is, on average, expected to live. Estimates by sex and race were published in 2022 for Cuyahoga County, Ohio, and the U.S. The estimates were derived from population and death data from the National Center for Health Statistics. Local estimates were calculated based on the demographics of the residents of the geography.		
WARD 4		
Female	Male	Total
81.7 years	75.2 years	78.3 years
CLEVELAND		
Female	Male	Total
79.9 years	73.0 years	76.5 years
CUYAHOGA COUNTY		
Female	Male	Total
80.0 years	73.8 years	77.0 years
OHIO		
Female	Male	Total
79.6 years	74.5 years	77.0 years
UNITED STATES		
Female	Male	Total
81.6 years	76.5 years	79.1 years
Source: The Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation's 2022 dataset United States Mortality Rates and Life Expectancy by County, Race, and Ethnicity, 2000-2019. Cuyahoga County estimates were adjusted for local geographies by race and sex, using American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates.		

Neighborhood, Built Environment, and Housing

INCOME INEQUALITY

	WARD 4		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Households earning more than \$200,000	275	2.4%	3.0%
Households earning less than \$25,000	2,926	26.0%	34.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

HOUSING COMPOSITION

	WARD 4		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Housing that is rented	5,166	45.9%	58.8%
Housing that is owned	6,087	54.1%	41.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

RESIDENTS LIVING IN AFFORDABLE HOUSING

Affordable housing: Housing costs are less than 30% of a household's income

	WARD 4		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Renters	3,084	59.7%	53.3%
Homeowners	4,997	82.1%	75.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 4		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who reported being unable to pay their mortgage, rent, or utility bills in the last 12 months	2,687	14.6%	21.3%
Residents who reported having a utility company threaten to shut off their services in the last 12 months	2,521	13.7%	27.3%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

TRANSPORTATION

	WARD 4		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who were kept from medical appointments, meetings, work, or from getting the things needed for daily living due to a lack of reliable transportation	2,963	16.1%	19.4%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

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REDLINING

Redlining was a discriminatory practice started in the 1930s, in which the government-supported Home Owners Loan Corporation and other entities identified specific neighborhoods that had large concentrations of Black residents as being too 'hazardous' to invest in.

This practice systematically denied home loans, disinvested in neighborhoods, & denied wealth building opportunities to Black families and other families of color, and certain parts of cities. **Although officially outlawed in 1968, the damage of these overtly racist policies is still felt to this day.**

	WARD 4	CLEVELAND
	Percent of Land Area	
Livable area that was once redlined	0.0%	33.2%

Source: Calculated estimates using maps from The University of Virginia's Mapping Inequality Project

NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY

	WARD 4		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who do not consider their neighborhood to be safe	1,527	8.3%	12.1%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

TREE CANOPY

According to the Cuyahoga County Planning Commission, **tree canopies** benefit the community by improving water quality, reducing erosion and air pollution, saving energy, lowering city temperatures, enhancing property values, providing wildlife habitat, and offering social, educational, and aesthetic benefits.

	WARD 4	CLEVELAND
	Percent	
Land area with tree canopy	18.4%	17.8%

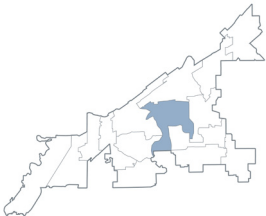
Source: Cuyahoga County Planning Commission's 2019 Urban Tree Canopy Assessment

Internet Access

	WARD 4		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
With Broadband subscription of any kind	9,576	85.1%	80.5%
Only Cellular data, no other internet	1,186	10.5%	13.3%
No internet subscription	1,432	12.7%	15.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

CLEVELAND WARD 5 DATA PROFILE 2026



Residents

DEMOGRAPHICS	WARD 5	
	Count	Percent
Population: 25,536		
Under 5 years	2,691	10.5%
5 - 17 years	4,465	17.5%
18 - 64 years	16,507	64.6%
65 years and over	1,872	7.3%
Race and ethnicity	Count	Percent
American Indian Alaskan Native alone or in combination	123	<1%
Asian alone or in combination	1,557	6.1%
Black African American alone or in combination	17,127	67.1%
Native Hawaiian Pacific Islander alone or in combination	65	<1%
White alone, non-Hispanic	5,082	19.9%
Some other race alone or in combination	1,487	5.8%
Hispanic or Latino of any race	2,012	7.9%
Black Indigenous People of Color	20,454	80.1%

Note: Individuals could select multiple racial/ethnic identities, therefore categories do not add up to 100%
Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Economic Stability

	WARD 5		CLEVELAND
Poverty	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents above the Federal Poverty Threshold	10,720	44.1%	69.2%
Residents in deep poverty (income is below 50% of the Federal Poverty Threshold)	7,627	31.4%	14.5%
Residents in or near poverty (income is below 200% of the Federal Poverty Threshold)	17,206	70.9%	54.4%
Residents with income above 200% of the Federal Poverty Threshold	7,078	29.1%	45.6%
Residents with income above 400% of the Federal Poverty Threshold	3,429	14.1%	18.9%
Families in poverty	2,450	56.6%	25.2%
Families with children in poverty	2,214	68.0%	38.1%
Single females in poverty	1,729	46.1%	36.0%
Single males in poverty	1,441	41.3%	30.0%
Employed residents 16 and older who are in poverty	2,289	25.9%	12.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 5		CLEVELAND
Economic support	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who are food secure	15,014	61.6%	75.9%
Households receiving SNAP benefits (self-reported)	4,967	42.9%	31.5%
Residents with public health coverage (Medicare, Medicaid, Tri-care, etc.)	15,449	62.7%	57.2%

Source: Map the Meal Gap 2024
Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Household Income

HOUSEHOLDS EARNING EMPLOYMENT INCOME		
WARD 5		CLEVELAND
Count	Percent	Percent
7,675	66.3%	67.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME	
WARD 5	CLEVELAND
\$45,806	\$56,900

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 5	CLEVELAND
Black alone	\$30,034	\$41,988
White alone, non-Hispanic	\$90,744	\$77,514
Hispanic or Latino of any race	\$43,871	\$53,293

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates
Note: This income data for local geographies is only available by the mean, which is more susceptible to distortion by high-income outliers. Therefore, mean incomes are typically higher than the median income, and should be interpreted with the understanding that the median income is likely lower.

Employment

WORKING AGE RESIDENTS (16-64) WHO WORKED AT ALL IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS

	WARD 5		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent

Total Employment 11,129 65.3% 71.1%

	WARD 5		CLEVELAND
Employment, by sex	Count	Percent	Percent

FEMALE

Full time (35+ hours)	4,415	45.4%	50.9%
Part time (≤34 hours)	2,006	20.6%	20.3%
Did not work	3,307	34.0%	28.9%

MALE

Full time (35+ hours)	3,398	46.5%	55.7%
Part time (≤34 hours)	1,310	17.9%	15.4%
Did not work	2,597	35.6%	28.9%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

WORKING AGE RESIDENTS (16-64) WHO ARE EMPLOYED, BY RACE AND ETHNICITY

	WARD 5		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Asian alone	722	57.5%	59.5%
Black alone	4,188	42.8%	55.5%
White alone, non-Hispanic	3,187	70.0%	70.2%
Other race	174	54.4%	57.5%
Two or more races	306	36.5%	60.6%
Hispanic or Latino, of any race	648	61.3%	62.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

LOSS OF EMPLOYMENT

	WARD 5		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who reported a loss of employment or a reduction in hours in the last 12 months	6,785	31.2%	18.7%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

GETTING TO WORK

	WARD 5		CLEVELAND
Commute time	Count	Percent	Percent
Less than 10 minutes	1,363	17.2%	10.5%
10 - 30 minutes	4,866	61.4%	62.3%
30 - 60 minutes	1,417	17.9%	22.7%
More than 60 minutes	280	3.5%	4.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 5		CLEVELAND
Transportation type	Count	Percent	Percent
Drove alone	4,611	52.5%	65.4%
Carpooled	514	5.9%	10.0%
Public transit	970	11.1%	6.9%
Walked	1,700	19.4%	5.3%
Other/Worked from home	980	11.2%	12.4%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Education

	WARD 5		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Bachelor's degree or more	3,970	26.9%	21.3%
Associate's degree	762	5.2%	7.1%
High school degree or equivalent	7,483	50.7%	55.1%
Less than a high school degree	2,541	17.2%	16.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

ENGAGED YOUTH AGES 16-19

	WARD 5		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Youth who are in school and/or employed or looking for employment	1,340	84.0%	93.4%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

PROFICIENCY LEVELS AMONG RESIDENTS AGES 16-74

Level 3: Proficient skills

Level 2: Near proficiency

Level 1: A range encompassing functionally illiterate to being at risk for difficulty comprehending material

	WARD 5		CLEVELAND
Literacy proficiency	Count	Percent	Percent
Level 3 (Proficient)	8,474	44.8%	41.7%
Level 2 (Near proficiency)	6,166	32.6%	34.0%
Level 1	4,266	22.6%	24.3%
Numeracy proficiency	Count	Percent	Percent
Level 3 (Proficient)	6,826	36.1%	32.9%
Level 2 (Near proficiency)	5,542	29.3%	29.7%
Level 1	6,538	34.6%	37.4%

Source: National Center for Educational Statistics' Program for the International Assessment for Adult Competencies 2020 Data for Cuyahoga County was adjusted for local geographies by level of educational attainment using the American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

HEALTH BEHAVIORS				HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS			
	WARD 5		CLEVELAND		WARD 5		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent		Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who saw a doctor for a routine health check up in the last year	14,384	78.3%	79.4%	Residents who are insured	23,617	>95%	92.3%
Adults who needed to see a doctor in the last 12 months but couldn't afford to	5,545	25.5%	16.4%	Residents who are living with a disability	4,754	19.3%	19.9%
Adults who reported having someone that they think of as their personal healthcare provider	15,310	70.4%	81.7%	Residents who provide regular care or assistance to a friend or family member who has a health problem or a disability	5,915	27.2%	26.0%
Adults who participated in physical activity in the last month	11,861	64.5%	67.3%	Adults with asthma	2,763	15.0%	13.7%
Adults who do not use tobacco	13,438	73.1%	76.0%	Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates, Cleveland Health Survey 2025, The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

PERCEIVED HEALTH STATUS			
	WARD 5		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who report they are in fair or poor health	6,281	34.2%	30.8%
Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

SUPPORT			
	WARD 5		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who report they rarely or never get the social and emotional support they need	3,588	16.5%	15.2%
Residents who report always or usually feeling lonely	5,393	24.8%	18.6%
Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025			

DAYS WITH POOR HEALTH STATUS IN THE LAST MONTH			
	WARD 5		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Mental Health			
14 or fewer days	13,584	73.9%	78.0%
15 or more days	4,796	26.1%	22.0%
	WARD 5		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Physical Health			
14 or fewer days	14,866	80.9%	81.9%
15 or more days	3,513	19.1%	18.1%
Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

ESTIMATED AVERAGE LIFE EXPECTANCY OF RESIDENTS		
This estimate is a measure of how long a baby born in 2019 is, on average, expected to live. Estimates by sex and race were published in 2022 for Cuyahoga County, Ohio, and the U.S. The estimates were derived from population and death data from the National Center for Health Statistics. Local estimates were calculated based on the demographics of the residents of the geography.		
WARD 5		
Female	Male	Total
79.2 years	72.2 years	76.1 years
CLEVELAND		
Female	Male	Total
79.9 years	73.0 years	76.5 years
CUYAHOGA COUNTY		
Female	Male	Total
80.0 years	73.8 years	77.0 years
OHIO		
Female	Male	Total
79.6 years	74.5 years	77.0 years
UNITED STATES		
Female	Male	Total
81.6 years	76.5 years	79.1 years
Source: The Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation's 2022 dataset United States Mortality Rates and Life Expectancy by County, Race, and Ethnicity, 2000-2019. Cuyahoga County estimates were adjusted for local geographies by race and sex, using American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates.		

Neighborhood, Built Environment, and Housing

INCOME INEQUALITY

	WARD 5		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Households earning more than \$200,000	370	3.2%	3.0%
Households earning less than \$25,000	6,016	52.0%	34.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

HOUSING COMPOSITION

	WARD 5		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Housing that is rented	10,293	88.9%	58.8%
Housing that is owned	1,280	11.1%	41.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

RESIDENTS LIVING IN AFFORDABLE HOUSING

Affordable housing: Housing costs are less than 30% of a household's income

	WARD 5		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Renters	5,921	57.5%	53.3%
Homeowners	930	72.7%	75.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 5		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who reported being unable to pay their mortgage, rent, or utility bills in the last 12 months	9,090	41.8%	21.3%
Residents who reported having a utility company threaten to shut off their services in the last 12 months	2,109	9.7%	27.3%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

TRANSPORTATION

	WARD 5		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who were kept from medical appointments, meetings, work, or from getting the things needed for daily living due to a lack of reliable transportation	6,176	28.4%	19.4%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

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REDLINING

Redlining was a discriminatory practice started in the 1930s, in which the government-supported Home Owners Loan Corporation and other entities identified specific neighborhoods that had large concentrations of Black residents as being too 'hazardous' to invest in.

This practice systematically denied home loans, disinvested in neighborhoods, & denied wealth building opportunities to Black families and other families of color, and certain parts of cities. **Although officially outlawed in 1968, the damage of these overtly racist policies is still felt to this day.**

	WARD 5	CLEVELAND
	Percent of Land Area	
Livable area that was once redlined	84.2%	33.2%

Source: Calculated estimates using maps from The University of Virginia's Mapping Inequality Project

NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY

	WARD 5		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who do not consider their neighborhood to be safe	5,458	25.1%	12.1%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

TREE CANOPY

According to the Cuyahoga County Planning Commission, **tree canopies** benefit the community by improving water quality, reducing erosion and air pollution, saving energy, lowering city temperatures, enhancing property values, providing wildlife habitat, and offering social, educational, and aesthetic benefits.

	WARD 5	CLEVELAND
	Percent	
Land area with tree canopy	12.4%	17.8%

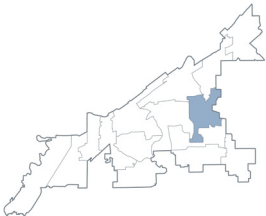
Source: Cuyahoga County Planning Commission's 2019 Urban Tree Canopy Assessment

Internet Access

	WARD 5		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
With Broadband subscription of any kind	8,695	75.1%	80.5%
Only Cellular data, no other internet	1,889	16.3%	13.3%
No internet subscription	1,988	17.2%	15.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

CLEVELAND WARD 6 DATA PROFILE 2026



Residents

DEMOGRAPHICS	WARD 6	
	Count	Percent
Population: 23,767		
Under 5 years	827	3.5%
5 - 17 years	2,508	10.6%
18 - 64 years	15,833	66.6%
65 years and over	4,600	19.4%
Race and ethnicity	Count	Percent
American Indian Alaskan Native alone or in combination	287	1.2%
Asian alone or in combination	1,842	7.8%
Black African American alone or in combination	15,550	65.4%
Native Hawaiian Pacific Islander alone or in combination	<15	-
White alone, non-Hispanic	5,354	22.5%
Some other race alone or in combination	969	4.1%
Hispanic or Latino of any race	792	3.3%
Black Indigenous People of Color	18,413	77.5%

Note: Individuals could select multiple racial/ethnic identities, therefore categories do not add up to 100%
Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Economic Stability

	WARD 6		CLEVELAND
Poverty	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents above the Federal Poverty Threshold	13,083	63.4%	69.2%
Residents in deep poverty (income is below 50% of the Federal Poverty Threshold)	3,870	18.8%	14.5%
Residents in or near poverty (income is below 200% of the Federal Poverty Threshold)	11,887	57.6%	54.4%
Residents with income above 200% of the Federal Poverty Threshold	8,737	42.4%	45.6%
Residents with income above 400% of the Federal Poverty Threshold	3,741	18.1%	18.9%
Families in poverty	1,003	27.9%	25.2%
Families with children in poverty	699	42.6%	38.1%
Single females in poverty	1,838	43.0%	36.0%
Single males in poverty	1,324	39.4%	30.0%
Employed residents 16 and older who are in poverty	1,401	16.5%	12.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 6		CLEVELAND
Economic support	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who are food secure	17,768	76.1%	75.9%
Households receiving SNAP benefits (self-reported)	3,265	29.1%	31.5%
Residents with public health coverage (Medicare, Medicaid, Tri-care, etc.)	12,970	55.6%	57.2%

Source: Map the Meal Gap 2024
Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Household Income

HOUSEHOLDS EARNING EMPLOYMENT INCOME	
WARD 6	CLEVELAND
Count	Percent
6,762	60.3%
	67.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME	
WARD 6	CLEVELAND
\$51,269	\$56,900

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY THE RACE AND ETHNICITY OF THE HOUSEHOLDER		
	WARD 6	CLEVELAND
Black alone	\$40,796	\$41,988
White alone, non-Hispanic	\$88,578	\$77,514
Hispanic or Latino of any race	\$25,343	\$53,293

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates
Note: This income data for local geographies is only available by the mean, which is more susceptible to distortion by high-income outliers. Therefore, mean incomes are typically higher than the median income, and should be interpreted with the understanding that the median income is likely lower.

Employment

WORKING AGE RESIDENTS (16-64) WHO WORKED AT ALL IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS

	WARD 6		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent

Total Employment **11,158** **68.0%** **71.1%**

	WARD 6		CLEVELAND
Employment, by sex	Count	Percent	Percent

FEMALE

Full time (35+ hours)	3,787	42.6%	50.9%
Part time (≤34 hours)	2,569	28.9%	20.3%
Did not work	2,543	28.6%	28.9%

MALE

Full time (35+ hours)	3,283	43.7%	55.7%
Part time (≤34 hours)	1,519	20.2%	15.4%
Did not work	2,706	36.0%	28.9%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

WORKING AGE RESIDENTS (16-64) WHO ARE EMPLOYED, BY RACE AND ETHNICITY

	WARD 6		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Asian alone	713	46.8%	59.5%
Black alone	4,820	51.6%	55.5%
White alone, non-Hispanic	2,550	63.9%	70.2%
Other race	247	72.2%	57.5%
Two or more races	401	40.3%	60.6%
Hispanic or Latino, of any race	314	51.8%	62.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

LOSS OF EMPLOYMENT

	WARD 6		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who reported a loss of employment or a reduction in hours in the last 12 months	2,227	12.7%	18.7%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

GETTING TO WORK

	WARD 6		CLEVELAND
Commute time	Count	Percent	Percent
Less than 10 minutes	1,038	12.7%	10.5%
10 - 30 minutes	5,091	62.4%	62.3%
30 - 60 minutes	1,580	19.4%	22.7%
More than 60 minutes	450	5.5%	4.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 6		CLEVELAND
Transportation type	Count	Percent	Percent
Drove alone	4,444	49.3%	65.4%
Carpooled	646	7.2%	10.0%
Public transit	917	10.2%	6.9%
Walked	1,881	20.9%	5.3%
Other/Worked from home	1,123	12.5%	12.4%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Education

	WARD 6		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Bachelor's degree or more	4,202	26.4%	21.3%
Associate's degree	1,112	7.0%	7.1%
High school degree or equivalent	7,973	50.1%	55.1%
Less than a high school degree	2,631	16.5%	16.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

ENGAGED YOUTH AGES 16-19

	WARD 6		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Youth who are in school and/or employed or looking for employment	2,319	>95%	93.4%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

PROFICIENCY LEVELS AMONG RESIDENTS AGES 16-74

Level 3: Proficient skills

Level 2: Near proficiency

Level 1: A range encompassing functionally illiterate to being at risk for difficulty comprehending material

	WARD 6		CLEVELAND
Literacy proficiency	Count	Percent	Percent
Level 3 (Proficient)	9,291	44.2%	41.7%
Level 2 (Near proficiency)	7,028	33.5%	34.0%
Level 1	4,687	22.3%	24.3%
Numeracy proficiency	Count	Percent	Percent
Level 3 (Proficient)	7,377	35.1%	32.9%
Level 2 (Near proficiency)	6,312	30.1%	29.7%
Level 1	7,317	34.8%	37.4%

Source: National Center for Educational Statistics' Program for the International Assessment for Adult Competencies 2020 Data for Cuyahoga County was adjusted for local geographies by level of educational attainment using the American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

HEALTH BEHAVIORS

	WARD 6		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who saw a doctor for a routine health check up in the last year	16,390	80.2%	79.4%
Adults who needed to see a doctor in the last 12 months but couldn't afford to	1,999	11.4%	16.4%
Adults who reported having someone that they think of as their personal healthcare provider	15,710	89.6%	81.7%
Adults who participated in physical activity in the last month	14,110	69.1%	67.3%
Adults who do not use tobacco	16,289	79.7%	76.0%

Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates, Cleveland Health Survey 2025

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

	WARD 6		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who are insured	21,896	93.9%	92.3%
Residents who are living with a disability	4,955	21.2%	19.9%
Residents who provide regular care or assistance to a friend or family member who has a health problem or a disability	4,787	27.3%	26.0%
Adults with asthma	2,764	13.5%	13.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates, Cleveland Health Survey 2025, The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

PERCEIVED HEALTH STATUS

	WARD 6		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who report they are in fair or poor health	5,855	28.7%	30.8%

Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

SUPPORT

	WARD 6		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who report they rarely or never get the social and emotional support they need	1,911	10.9%	15.2%
Residents who report always or usually feeling lonely	2,542	14.5%	18.6%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

DAYS WITH POOR HEALTH STATUS IN THE LAST MONTH

	WARD 6		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Mental Health			
14 or fewer days	15,925	77.9%	78.0%
15 or more days	4,508	22.1%	22.0%
	WARD 6		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Physical Health			
14 or fewer days	17,100	83.7%	81.9%
15 or more days	3,332	16.3%	18.1%

Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

ESTIMATED AVERAGE LIFE EXPECTANCY OF RESIDENTS

This estimate is a measure of how long a baby born in 2019 is, on average, expected to live. Estimates by sex and race were published in 2022 for Cuyahoga County, Ohio, and the U.S. The estimates were derived from population and death data from the National Center for Health Statistics. Local estimates were calculated based on the demographics of the residents of the geography.

WARD 6		
Female	Male	Total
79.2 years	72.1 years	76.0 years
CLEVELAND		
Female	Male	Total
79.9 years	73.0 years	76.5 years
CUYAHOGA COUNTY		
Female	Male	Total
80.0 years	73.8 years	77.0 years
OHIO		
Female	Male	Total
79.6 years	74.5 years	77.0 years
UNITED STATES		
Female	Male	Total
81.6 years	76.5 years	79.1 years

Source: The Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation's 2022 dataset United States Mortality Rates and Life Expectancy by County, Race, and Ethnicity, 2000-2019. Cuyahoga County estimates were adjusted for local geographies by race and sex, using American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates.

Neighborhood, Built Environment, and Housing

INCOME INEQUALITY

	WARD 6		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Households earning more than \$200,000	270	2.4%	3.0%
Households earning less than \$25,000	5,023	44.8%	34.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

HOUSING COMPOSITION

	WARD 6		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Housing that is rented	8,092	72.1%	58.8%
Housing that is owned	3,129	27.9%	41.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

RESIDENTS LIVING IN AFFORDABLE HOUSING

Affordable housing: Housing costs are less than 30% of a household's income

	WARD 6		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Renters	4,373	54.0%	53.3%
Homeowners	2,183	69.8%	75.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 6		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who reported being unable to pay their mortgage, rent, or utility bills in the last 12 months	3,629	20.7%	21.3%
Residents who reported having a utility company threaten to shut off their services in the last 12 months	2,928	16.7%	27.3%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

TRANSPORTATION

	WARD 6		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who were kept from medical appointments, meetings, work, or from getting the things needed for daily living due to a lack of reliable transportation	2,753	15.7%	19.4%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

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The most recently available public data was always used when calculating estimates. There were occasionally data points where too few cases existed, and data had to be collapsed or suppressed. All data in these fact sheets must be interpreted as estimates, and there will always be some level of error built into large estimations of any data. To mitigate this, only reputable and reliable data sources were used. **For more information or questions, please contact info@communitysolutions.com**

REDLINING

Redlining was a discriminatory practice started in the 1930s, in which the government-supported Home Owners Loan Corporation and other entities identified specific neighborhoods that had large concentrations of Black residents as being too 'hazardous' to invest in.

This practice systematically denied home loans, disinvested in neighborhoods, & denied wealth building opportunities to Black families and other families of color, and certain parts of cities. **Although officially outlawed in 1968, the damage of these overtly racist policies is still felt to this day.**

	WARD 6	CLEVELAND
	Percent of Land Area	
Livable area that was once redlined	63.4%	33.2%

Source: Calculated estimates using maps from The University of Virginia's Mapping Inequality Project

NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY

	WARD 6		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who do not consider their neighborhood to be safe	1,666	9.5%	12.1%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

TREE CANOPY

According to the Cuyahoga County Planning Commission, **tree canopies** benefit the community by improving water quality, reducing erosion and air pollution, saving energy, lowering city temperatures, enhancing property values, providing wildlife habitat, and offering social, educational, and aesthetic benefits.

	WARD 6	CLEVELAND
	Percent	
Land area with tree canopy	25.5%	17.8%

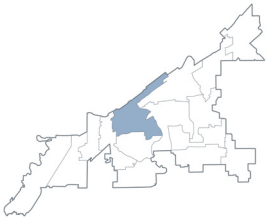
Source: Cuyahoga County Planning Commission's 2019 Urban Tree Canopy Assessment

Internet Access

	WARD 6		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
With Broadband subscription of any kind	8,631	76.9%	80.5%
Only Cellular data, no other internet	1,793	16.0%	13.3%
No internet subscription	1,948	17.4%	15.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

CLEVELAND WARD 7 DATA PROFILE 2026



Residents

DEMOGRAPHICS	WARD 7	
Population: 24,822	Count	Percent
Under 5 years	1,198	4.8%
5 - 17 years	1,538	6.2%
18 - 64 years	19,545	78.7%
65 years and over	2,540	10.2%
Race and ethnicity	Count	Percent
American Indian Alaskan Native alone or in combination	370	1.5%
Asian alone or in combination	959	3.9%
Black African American alone or in combination	4,306	17.3%
Native Hawaiian Pacific Islander alone or in combination	88	<1%
White alone, non-Hispanic	15,849	63.8%
Some other race alone or in combination	2,484	10.0%
Hispanic or Latino of any race	3,660	14.7%
Black Indigenous People of Color	8,973	36.2%

Note: Individuals could select multiple racial/ethnic identities, therefore categories do not add up to 100%
Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Economic Stability

	WARD 7		CLEVELAND
Poverty	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents above the Federal Poverty Threshold	17,990	76.4%	69.2%
Residents in deep poverty (income is below 50% of the Federal Poverty Threshold)	2,360	10.0%	14.5%
Residents in or near poverty (income is below 200% of the Federal Poverty Threshold)	8,834	37.5%	54.4%
Residents with income above 200% of the Federal Poverty Threshold	14,704	62.5%	45.6%
Residents with income above 400% of the Federal Poverty Threshold	9,617	40.9%	18.9%
Families in poverty	844	19.9%	25.2%
Families with children in poverty	599	33.5%	38.1%
Single females in poverty	1,015	24.5%	36.0%
Single males in poverty	1,171	22.3%	30.0%
Employed residents 16 and older who are in poverty	1,044	7.2%	12.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 7		CLEVELAND
Economic support	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who are food secure	17,949	79.7%	75.9%
Households receiving SNAP benefits (self-reported)	2,724	20.0%	31.5%
Residents with public health coverage (Medicare, Medicaid, Tri-care, etc.)	8,051	34.2%	57.2%

Source: Map the Meal Gap 2024
Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Household Income

HOUSEHOLDS EARNING EMPLOYMENT INCOME		
WARD 7		CLEVELAND
Count	Percent	Percent
10,694	78.5%	67.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME	
WARD 7	CLEVELAND
\$94,014	\$56,900

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY THE RACE AND ETHNICITY OF THE HOUSEHOLDER		
	WARD 7	CLEVELAND
Black alone	\$23,968	\$41,988
White alone, non-Hispanic	\$115,653	\$77,514
Hispanic or Latino of any race	\$51,473	\$53,293

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates
Note: This income data for local geographies is only available by the mean, which is more susceptible to distortion by high-income outliers. Therefore, mean incomes are typically higher than the median income, and should be interpreted with the understanding that the median income is likely lower.

Employment

WORKING AGE RESIDENTS (16-64) WHO WORKED AT ALL IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS

	WARD 7		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent

Total Employment **15,850** **80.2%** **71.1%**

	WARD 7		CLEVELAND
Employment, by sex	Count	Percent	Percent

FEMALE

Full time (35+ hours)	6,013	66.8%	50.9%
Part time (≤34 hours)	1,219	13.5%	20.3%
Did not work	1,771	19.7%	28.9%

MALE

Full time (35+ hours)	7,494	69.6%	55.7%
Part time (≤34 hours)	1,125	10.4%	15.4%
Did not work	2,149	20.0%	28.9%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

WORKING AGE RESIDENTS (16-64) WHO ARE EMPLOYED, BY RACE AND ETHNICITY

	WARD 7		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Asian alone	587	87.1%	59.5%
Black alone	804	35.2%	55.5%
White alone, non-Hispanic	10,729	80.4%	70.2%
Other race	571	59.8%	57.5%
Two or more races	1,063	61.2%	60.6%
Hispanic or Latino, of any race	1,483	56.7%	62.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

LOSS OF EMPLOYMENT

	WARD 7		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who reported a loss of employment or a reduction in hours in the last 12 months	2,046	7.8%	18.7%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

GETTING TO WORK

	WARD 7		CLEVELAND
Commute time	Count	Percent	Percent
Less than 10 minutes	1,509	12.9%	10.5%
10 - 30 minutes	7,193	61.6%	62.3%
30 - 60 minutes	2,505	21.5%	22.7%
More than 60 minutes	463	4.0%	4.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 7		CLEVELAND
Transportation type	Count	Percent	Percent
Drove alone	9,007	62.2%	65.4%
Carpooled	855	5.9%	10.0%
Public transit	626	4.3%	6.9%
Walked	759	5.2%	5.3%
Other/Worked from home	3,245	22.4%	12.4%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Education

	WARD 7		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Bachelor's degree or more	10,004	51.2%	21.3%
Associate's degree	770	3.9%	7.1%
High school degree or equivalent	6,526	33.4%	55.1%
Less than a high school degree	2,239	11.5%	16.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

ENGAGED YOUTH AGES 16-19

	WARD 7		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Youth who are in school and/or employed or looking for employment	439	90.9%	93.4%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

PROFICIENCY LEVELS AMONG RESIDENTS AGES 16-74

Level 3: Proficient skills

Level 2: Near proficiency

Level 1: A range encompassing functionally illiterate to being at risk for difficulty comprehending material

	WARD 7		CLEVELAND
Literacy proficiency	Count	Percent	Percent
Level 3 (Proficient)	12,198	54.7%	41.7%
Level 2 (Near proficiency)	6,391	28.6%	34.0%
Level 1	3,721	16.7%	24.3%
Numeracy proficiency	Count	Percent	Percent
Level 3 (Proficient)	10,305	46.2%	32.9%
Level 2 (Near proficiency)	6,223	27.9%	29.7%
Level 1	5,782	25.9%	37.4%

Source: National Center for Educational Statistics' Program for the International Assessment for Adult Competencies 2020 Data for Cuyahoga County was adjusted for local geographies by level of educational attainment using the American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

HEALTH BEHAVIORS

	WARD 7		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who saw a doctor for a routine health check up in the last year	16,514	74.8%	79.4%
Adults who needed to see a doctor in the last 12 months but couldn't afford to	2,072	7.9%	16.4%
Adults who reported having someone that they think of as their personal healthcare provider	19,595	74.7%	81.7%
Adults who participated in physical activity in the last month	17,100	77.4%	67.3%
Adults who do not use tobacco	18,238	82.6%	76.0%

Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates, Cleveland Health Survey 2025

HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS

	WARD 7		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who are insured	21,846	92.8%	92.3%
Residents who are living with a disability	3,524	15.0%	19.9%
Residents who provide regular care or assistance to a friend or family member who has a health problem or a disability	2,859	10.9%	26.0%
Adults with asthma	2,592	11.7%	13.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates, Cleveland Health Survey 2025, The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

PERCEIVED HEALTH STATUS

	WARD 7		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who report they are in fair or poor health	4,474	20.3%	30.8%

Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

SUPPORT

	WARD 7		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who report they rarely or never get the social and emotional support they need	1,836	7.0%	15.2%
Residents who report always or usually feeling lonely	5,299	20.2%	18.6%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

DAYS WITH POOR HEALTH STATUS IN THE LAST MONTH

	WARD 7		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Mental Health			
14 or fewer days	17,736	80.3%	78.0%
15 or more days	4,350	19.7%	22.0%
	WARD 7		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Physical Health			
14 or fewer days	19,268	87.2%	81.9%
15 or more days	2,817	12.8%	18.1%

Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

ESTIMATED AVERAGE LIFE EXPECTANCY OF RESIDENTS

This estimate is a measure of how long a baby born in 2019 is, on average, expected to live. Estimates by sex and race were published in 2022 for Cuyahoga County, Ohio, and the U.S. The estimates were derived from population and death data from the National Center for Health Statistics. Local estimates were calculated based on the demographics of the residents of the geography.

WARD 7		
Female	Male	Total
81.6 years	75.1 years	78.1 years
CLEVELAND		
Female	Male	Total
79.9 years	73.0 years	76.5 years
CUYAHOGA COUNTY		
Female	Male	Total
80.0 years	73.8 years	77.0 years
OHIO		
Female	Male	Total
79.6 years	74.5 years	77.0 years
UNITED STATES		
Female	Male	Total
81.6 years	76.5 years	79.1 years

Source: The Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation's 2022 dataset United States Mortality Rates and Life Expectancy by County, Race, and Ethnicity, 2000-2019. Cuyahoga County estimates were adjusted for local geographies by race and sex, using American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates.

Neighborhood, Built Environment, and Housing

INCOME INEQUALITY

	WARD 7		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Households earning more than \$200,000	1,410	10.3%	3.0%
Households earning less than \$25,000	3,547	26.0%	34.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

HOUSING COMPOSITION

	WARD 7		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Housing that is rented	9,616	70.6%	58.8%
Housing that is owned	4,006	29.4%	41.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

RESIDENTS LIVING IN AFFORDABLE HOUSING

Affordable housing: Housing costs are less than 30% of a household's income

	WARD 7		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Renters	5,968	62.1%	53.3%
Homeowners	3,183	79.5%	75.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 7		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who reported being unable to pay their mortgage, rent, or utility bills in the last 12 months	3,699	14.1%	21.3%
Residents who reported having a utility company threaten to shut off their services in the last 12 months	2,072	7.9%	27.3%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

TRANSPORTATION

	WARD 7		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who were kept from medical appointments, meetings, work, or from getting the things needed for daily living due to a lack of reliable transportation	3,882	14.8%	19.4%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

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REDLINING

Redlining was a discriminatory practice started in the 1930s, in which the government-supported Home Owners Loan Corporation and other entities identified specific neighborhoods that had large concentrations of Black residents as being too 'hazardous' to invest in.

This practice systematically denied home loans, disinvested in neighborhoods, & denied wealth building opportunities to Black families and other families of color, and certain parts of cities. **Although officially outlawed in 1968, the damage of these overtly racist policies is still felt to this day.**

	WARD 7	CLEVELAND
	Percent of Land Area	
Livable area that was once redlined	47.3%	33.2%

Source: Calculated estimates using maps from The University of Virginia's Mapping Inequality Project

NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY

	WARD 7		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who do not consider their neighborhood to be safe	1,390	5.3%	12.1%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

TREE CANOPY

According to the Cuyahoga County Planning Commission, **tree canopies** benefit the community by improving water quality, reducing erosion and air pollution, saving energy, lowering city temperatures, enhancing property values, providing wildlife habitat, and offering social, educational, and aesthetic benefits.

	WARD 7	CLEVELAND
	Percent	
Land area with tree canopy	12.2%	17.8%

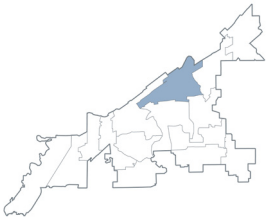
Source: Cuyahoga County Planning Commission's 2019 Urban Tree Canopy Assessment

Internet Access

	WARD 7		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
With Broadband subscription of any kind	11,903	87.4%	80.5%
Only Cellular data, no other internet	1,296	9.5%	13.3%
No internet subscription	1,164	8.5%	15.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

CLEVELAND WARD 8 DATA PROFILE 2026



Residents

DEMOGRAPHICS	WARD 8	
Population: 22,083	Count	Percent
Under 5 years	916	4.1%
5 - 17 years	2,514	11.4%
18 - 64 years	14,964	67.8%
65 years and over	3,689	16.7%
Race and ethnicity	Count	Percent
American Indian Alaskan Native alone or in combination	365	1.7%
Asian alone or in combination	1,511	6.8%
Black African American alone or in combination	15,012	68.0%
Native Hawaiian Pacific Islander alone or in combination	<15	-
White alone, non-Hispanic	4,448	20.1%
Some other race alone or in combination	821	3.7%
Hispanic or Latino of any race	1,123	5.1%
Black Indigenous People of Color	17,635	79.9%

Note: Individuals could select multiple racial/ethnic identities, therefore categories do not add up to 100%
Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Economic Stability

	WARD 8		CLEVELAND
Poverty	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents above the Federal Poverty Threshold	12,465	60.1%	69.2%
Residents in deep poverty (income is below 50% of the Federal Poverty Threshold)	4,188	20.2%	14.5%
Residents in or near poverty (income is below 200% of the Federal Poverty Threshold)	13,354	64.4%	54.4%
Residents with income above 200% of the Federal Poverty Threshold	7,384	35.6%	45.6%
Residents with income above 400% of the Federal Poverty Threshold	3,352	16.2%	18.9%
Families in poverty	1,124	31.4%	25.2%
Families with children in poverty	814	46.6%	38.1%
Single females in poverty	1,478	41.1%	36.0%
Single males in poverty	1,986	48.5%	30.0%
Employed residents 16 and older who are in poverty	1,350	16.5%	12.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 8		CLEVELAND
Economic support	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who are food secure	16,533	73.0%	75.9%
Households receiving SNAP benefits (self-reported)	4,278	37.9%	31.5%
Residents with public health coverage (Medicare, Medicaid, Tri-care, etc.)	12,946	61.8%	57.2%

Source: Map the Meal Gap 2024
Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Household Income

HOUSEHOLDS EARNING EMPLOYMENT INCOME		
WARD 8		CLEVELAND
Count	Percent	Percent
6,563	58.2%	67.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME	
WARD 8	CLEVELAND
\$44,832	\$56,900

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 8	CLEVELAND
Black alone	\$35,902	\$41,988
White alone, non-Hispanic	\$84,340	\$77,514
Hispanic or Latino of any race	\$48,277	\$53,293

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates
Note: This income data for local geographies is only available by the mean, which is more susceptible to distortion by high-income outliers. Therefore, mean incomes are typically higher than the median income, and should be interpreted with the understanding that the median income is likely lower.

Employment

WORKING AGE RESIDENTS (16-64) WHO WORKED AT ALL IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS

	WARD 8		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent

Total Employment **9,646** **62.8%** **71.1%**

	WARD 8		CLEVELAND
Employment, by sex	Count	Percent	Percent

FEMALE

Full time (35+ hours)	3,445	48.0%	50.9%
Part time (≤34 hours)	1,347	18.8%	20.3%
Did not work	2,381	33.2%	28.9%

MALE

Full time (35+ hours)	3,733	45.7%	55.7%
Part time (≤34 hours)	1,121	13.7%	15.4%
Did not work	3,322	40.6%	28.9%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

WORKING AGE RESIDENTS (16-64) WHO ARE EMPLOYED, BY RACE AND ETHNICITY

	WARD 8		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Asian alone	501	57.2%	59.5%
Black alone	4,308	47.8%	55.5%
White alone, non-Hispanic	2,388	65.8%	70.2%
Other race	207	59.5%	57.5%
Two or more races	357	34.4%	60.6%
Hispanic or Latino, of any race	522	58.9%	62.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

LOSS OF EMPLOYMENT

	WARD 8		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who reported a loss of employment or a reduction in hours in the last 12 months	3,918	18.5%	18.7%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

GETTING TO WORK

	WARD 8		CLEVELAND
Commute time	Count	Percent	Percent
Less than 10 minutes	1,117	15.2%	10.5%
10 - 30 minutes	4,387	59.9%	62.3%
30 - 60 minutes	1,519	20.7%	22.7%
More than 60 minutes	306	4.2%	4.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 8		CLEVELAND
Transportation type	Count	Percent	Percent
Drove alone	4,692	58.0%	65.4%
Carpooled	859	10.6%	10.0%
Public transit	725	9.0%	6.9%
Walked	827	10.2%	5.3%
Other/Worked from home	992	12.3%	12.4%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Education

	WARD 8		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Bachelor's degree or more	3,002	18.6%	21.3%
Associate's degree	1,121	6.9%	7.1%
High school degree or equivalent	8,703	53.9%	55.1%
Less than a high school degree	3,322	20.6%	16.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

ENGAGED YOUTH AGES 16-19

	WARD 8		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Youth who are in school and/or employed or looking for employment	890	85.0%	93.4%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

PROFICIENCY LEVELS AMONG RESIDENTS AGES 16-74

Level 3: Proficient skills

Level 2: Near proficiency

Level 1: A range encompassing functionally illiterate to being at risk for difficulty comprehending material

	WARD 8		CLEVELAND
Literacy proficiency	Count	Percent	Percent
Level 3 (Proficient)	7,888	41.4%	41.7%
Level 2 (Near proficiency)	6,442	33.8%	34.0%
Level 1	4,707	24.7%	24.3%
Numeracy proficiency	Count	Percent	Percent
Level 3 (Proficient)	6,234	32.7%	32.9%
Level 2 (Near proficiency)	5,626	29.6%	29.7%
Level 1	7,178	37.7%	37.4%

Source: National Center for Educational Statistics' Program for the International Assessment for Adult Competencies 2020 Data for Cuyahoga County was adjusted for local geographies by level of educational attainment using the American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

HEALTH BEHAVIORS				HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS			
	WARD 8		CLEVELAND		WARD 8		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent		Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who saw a doctor for a routine health check up in the last year	15,016	80.5%	79.4%	Residents who are insured	19,504	93.2%	92.3%
Adults who needed to see a doctor in the last 12 months but couldn't afford to	2,647	12.5%	16.4%	Residents who are living with a disability	5,015	24.0%	19.9%
Adults who reported having someone that they think of as their personal healthcare provider	17,345	81.9%	81.7%	Residents who provide regular care or assistance to a friend or family member who has a health problem or a disability	4,871	23.0%	26.0%
Adults who participated in physical activity in the last month	11,726	62.9%	67.3%	Adults with asthma	2,636	14.1%	13.7%
Adults who do not use tobacco	13,704	73.5%	76.0%	Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates, Cleveland Health Survey 2025, The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

PERCEIVED HEALTH STATUS			
	WARD 8		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who report they are in fair or poor health	6,681	35.8%	30.8%
Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

SUPPORT			
	WARD 8		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who report they rarely or never get the social and emotional support they need	3,367	15.9%	15.2%
Residents who report always or usually feeling lonely	4,892	23.1%	18.6%
Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025			

DAYS WITH POOR HEALTH STATUS IN THE LAST MONTH			
	WARD 8		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Mental Health			
14 or fewer days	14,432	77.4%	78.0%
15 or more days	4,220	22.6%	22.0%
	WARD 8		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Physical Health			
14 or fewer days	14,910	79.9%	81.9%
15 or more days	3,742	20.1%	18.1%
Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

ESTIMATED AVERAGE LIFE EXPECTANCY OF RESIDENTS		
This estimate is a measure of how long a baby born in 2019 is, on average, expected to live. Estimates by sex and race were published in 2022 for Cuyahoga County, Ohio, and the U.S. The estimates were derived from population and death data from the National Center for Health Statistics. Local estimates were calculated based on the demographics of the residents of the geography.		
WARD 8		
Female	Male	Total
79.1 years	72.0 years	75.4 years
CLEVELAND		
Female	Male	Total
79.9 years	73.0 years	76.5 years
CUYAHOGA COUNTY		
Female	Male	Total
80.0 years	73.8 years	77.0 years
OHIO		
Female	Male	Total
79.6 years	74.5 years	77.0 years
UNITED STATES		
Female	Male	Total
81.6 years	76.5 years	79.1 years
Source: The Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation's 2022 dataset United States Mortality Rates and Life Expectancy by County, Race, and Ethnicity, 2000-2019. Cuyahoga County estimates were adjusted for local geographies by race and sex, using American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates.		

Neighborhood, Built Environment, and Housing

INCOME INEQUALITY

	WARD 8		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Households earning more than \$200,000	247	2.2%	3.0%
Households earning less than \$25,000	5,282	46.9%	34.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

HOUSING COMPOSITION

	WARD 8		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Housing that is rented	8,579	76.1%	58.8%
Housing that is owned	2,694	23.9%	41.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

RESIDENTS LIVING IN AFFORDABLE HOUSING

Affordable housing: Housing costs are less than 30% of a household's income

	WARD 8		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Renters	5,082	59.2%	53.3%
Homeowners	1,849	68.6%	75.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 8		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who reported being unable to pay their mortgage, rent, or utility bills in the last 12 months	4,236	20.0%	21.3%
Residents who reported having a utility company threaten to shut off their services in the last 12 months	2,393	11.3%	27.3%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

TRANSPORTATION

	WARD 8		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who were kept from medical appointments, meetings, work, or from getting the things needed for daily living due to a lack of reliable transportation	4,574	21.6%	19.4%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

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The most recently available public data was always used when calculating estimates. There were occasionally data points where too few cases existed, and data had to be collapsed or suppressed. All data in these fact sheets must be interpreted as estimates, and there will always be some level of error built into large estimations of any data. To mitigate this, only reputable and reliable data sources were used. **For more information or questions, please contact info@communitysolutions.com**

REDLINING

Redlining was a discriminatory practice started in the 1930s, in which the government-supported Home Owners Loan Corporation and other entities identified specific neighborhoods that had large concentrations of Black residents as being too 'hazardous' to invest in.

This practice systematically denied home loans, disinvested in neighborhoods, & denied wealth building opportunities to Black families and other families of color, and certain parts of cities. **Although officially outlawed in 1968, the damage of these overtly racist policies is still felt to this day.**

	WARD 8	CLEVELAND
	Percent of Land Area	
Livable area that was once redlined	63.8%	33.2%

Source: Calculated estimates using maps from The University of Virginia's Mapping Inequality Project

NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY

	WARD 8		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who do not consider their neighborhood to be safe	3,198	15.1%	12.1%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

TREE CANOPY

According to the Cuyahoga County Planning Commission, **tree canopies** benefit the community by improving water quality, reducing erosion and air pollution, saving energy, lowering city temperatures, enhancing property values, providing wildlife habitat, and offering social, educational, and aesthetic benefits.

	WARD 8	CLEVELAND
	Percent	
Land area with tree canopy	17.2%	17.8%

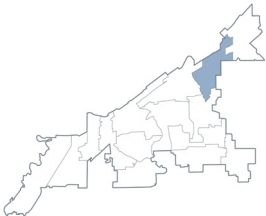
Source: Cuyahoga County Planning Commission's 2019 Urban Tree Canopy Assessment

Internet Access

	WARD 8		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
With Broadband subscription of any kind	8,412	74.6%	80.5%
Only Cellular data, no other internet	1,749	15.5%	13.3%
No internet subscription	2,152	19.1%	15.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

CLEVELAND WARD 9 DATA PROFILE 2026



Residents

DEMOGRAPHICS	WARD 9	
Population: 24,727	Count	Percent
Under 5 years	1,776	7.2%
5 - 17 years	4,830	19.5%
18 - 64 years	13,916	56.3%
65 years and over	4,204	17.0%
Race and ethnicity	Count	Percent
American Indian Alaskan Native alone or in combination	266	1.1%
Asian alone or in combination	347	1.4%
Black African American alone or in combination	22,899	92.6%
Native Hawaiian Pacific Islander alone or in combination	<15	-
White alone, non-Hispanic	1,190	4.8%
Some other race alone or in combination	171	<1%
Hispanic or Latino of any race	356	1.4%
Black Indigenous People of Color	23,537	>95%

Note: Individuals could select multiple racial/ethnic identities, therefore categories do not add up to 100%
Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Economic Stability

	WARD 9		CLEVELAND
Poverty	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents above the Federal Poverty Threshold	16,519	68.4%	69.2%
Residents in deep poverty (income is below 50% of the Federal Poverty Threshold)	3,407	14.1%	14.5%
Residents in or near poverty (income is below 200% of the Federal Poverty Threshold)	16,205	67.1%	54.4%
Residents with income above 200% of the Federal Poverty Threshold	7,960	32.9%	45.6%
Residents with income above 400% of the Federal Poverty Threshold	2,303	9.5%	18.9%
Families in poverty	1,163	21.9%	25.2%
Families with children in poverty	840	28.7%	38.1%
Single females in poverty	1,205	40.0%	36.0%
Single males in poverty	1,006	48.1%	30.0%
Employed residents 16 and older who are in poverty	1,331	16.3%	12.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 9		CLEVELAND
Economic support	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who are food secure	19,091	77.9%	75.9%
Households receiving SNAP benefits (self-reported)	4,507	43.3%	31.5%
Residents with public health coverage (Medicare, Medicaid, Tri-care, etc.)	17,786	72.1%	57.2%

Source: Map the Meal Gap 2024
Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Household Income

HOUSEHOLDS EARNING EMPLOYMENT INCOME	
WARD 9	CLEVELAND
Count	Percent
6,403	61.5%
	67.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME	
WARD 9	CLEVELAND
\$43,703	\$56,900

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY THE RACE AND ETHNICITY OF THE HOUSEHOLDER		
	WARD 9	CLEVELAND
Black alone	\$42,638	\$41,988
White alone, non-Hispanic	\$94,991	\$77,514
Hispanic or Latino of any race	-	\$53,293

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates
Note: This income data for local geographies is only available by the mean, which is more susceptible to distortion by high-income outliers. Therefore, mean incomes are typically higher than the median income, and should be interpreted with the understanding that the median income is likely lower.

Employment

WORKING AGE RESIDENTS (16-64) WHO WORKED AT ALL IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS

	WARD 9		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent

Total Employment 9,714 67.0% 71.1%

	WARD 9		CLEVELAND
Employment, by sex	Count	Percent	Percent

FEMALE

Full time (35+ hours)	3,719	45.5%	50.9%
Part time (≤34 hours)	1,788	21.8%	20.3%
Did not work	2,676	32.7%	28.9%

MALE

Full time (35+ hours)	3,074	48.6%	55.7%
Part time (≤34 hours)	1,132	17.9%	15.4%
Did not work	2,116	33.5%	28.9%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

WORKING AGE RESIDENTS (16-64) WHO ARE EMPLOYED, BY RACE AND ETHNICITY

	WARD 9		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Asian alone	93	31.8%	59.5%
Black alone	6,803	54.9%	55.5%
White alone, non-Hispanic	548	58.8%	70.2%
Other race	31	49.6%	57.5%
Two or more races	372	50.9%	60.6%
Hispanic or Latino, of any race	71	26.4%	62.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

LOSS OF EMPLOYMENT

	WARD 9		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who reported a loss of employment or a reduction in hours in the last 12 months	4,709	27.3%	18.7%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

GETTING TO WORK

	WARD 9		CLEVELAND
Commute time	Count	Percent	Percent
Less than 10 minutes	444	5.9%	10.5%
10 - 30 minutes	4,376	58.1%	62.3%
30 - 60 minutes	2,079	27.6%	22.7%
More than 60 minutes	628	8.3%	4.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 9		CLEVELAND
Transportation type	Count	Percent	Percent
Drove alone	5,182	63.1%	65.4%
Carpooled	802	9.8%	10.0%
Public transit	1,045	12.7%	6.9%
Walked	255	3.1%	5.3%
Other/Worked from home	928	11.3%	12.4%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Education

	WARD 9		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Bachelor's degree or more	2,220	14.0%	21.3%
Associate's degree	1,369	8.6%	7.1%
High school degree or equivalent	9,598	60.3%	55.1%
Less than a high school degree	2,724	17.1%	16.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

ENGAGED YOUTH AGES 16-19

	WARD 9		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Youth who are in school and/or employed or looking for employment	1,290	>95%	93.4%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

PROFICIENCY LEVELS AMONG RESIDENTS AGES 16-74

Level 3: Proficient skills

Level 2: Near proficiency

Level 1: A range encompassing functionally illiterate to being at risk for difficulty comprehending material

	WARD 9		CLEVELAND
Literacy proficiency	Count	Percent	Percent
Level 3 (Proficient)	7,164	38.3%	41.7%
Level 2 (Near proficiency)	6,637	35.5%	34.0%
Level 1	4,908	26.2%	24.3%
Numeracy proficiency	Count	Percent	Percent
Level 3 (Proficient)	5,496	29.4%	32.9%
Level 2 (Near proficiency)	5,615	30.0%	29.7%
Level 1	7,598	40.6%	37.4%

Source: National Center for Educational Statistics' Program for the International Assessment for Adult Competencies 2020 Data for Cuyahoga County was adjusted for local geographies by level of educational attainment using the American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

HEALTH BEHAVIORS				HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS			
	WARD 9		CLEVELAND		WARD 9		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent		Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who saw a doctor for a routine health check up in the last year	15,120	83.4%	79.4%	Residents who are insured	23,299	94.4%	92.3%
Adults who needed to see a doctor in the last 12 months but couldn't afford to	3,277	19.0%	16.4%	Residents who are living with a disability	4,864	19.7%	19.9%
Adults who reported having someone that they think of as their personal healthcare provider	13,402	77.7%	81.7%	Residents who provide regular care or assistance to a friend or family member who has a health problem or a disability	6,296	36.5%	26.0%
Adults who participated in physical activity in the last month	11,279	62.2%	67.3%	Adults with asthma	2,708	14.9%	13.7%
Adults who do not use tobacco	13,352	73.7%	76.0%	Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates, Cleveland Health Survey 2025, The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

PERCEIVED HEALTH STATUS			
	WARD 9		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who report they are in fair or poor health	6,630	36.6%	30.8%
Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

SUPPORT			
	WARD 9		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who report they rarely or never get the social and emotional support they need	5,192	30.1%	15.2%
Residents who report always or usually feeling lonely	5,071	29.4%	18.6%
Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025			

DAYS WITH POOR HEALTH STATUS IN THE LAST MONTH			
	WARD 9		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Mental Health			
14 or fewer days	14,092	77.8%	78.0%
15 or more days	4,028	22.2%	22.0%
	WARD 9		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Physical Health			
14 or fewer days	14,497	80.0%	81.9%
15 or more days	3,623	20.0%	18.1%
Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

ESTIMATED AVERAGE LIFE EXPECTANCY OF RESIDENTS		
This estimate is a measure of how long a baby born in 2019 is, on average, expected to live. Estimates by sex and race were published in 2022 for Cuyahoga County, Ohio, and the U.S. The estimates were derived from population and death data from the National Center for Health Statistics. Local estimates were calculated based on the demographics of the residents of the geography.		
WARD 9		
Female	Male	Total
77.6 years	69.8 years	74.1 years
CLEVELAND		
Female	Male	Total
79.9 years	73.0 years	76.5 years
CUYAHOGA COUNTY		
Female	Male	Total
80.0 years	73.8 years	77.0 years
OHIO		
Female	Male	Total
79.6 years	74.5 years	77.0 years
UNITED STATES		
Female	Male	Total
81.6 years	76.5 years	79.1 years
Source: The Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation's 2022 dataset United States Mortality Rates and Life Expectancy by County, Race, and Ethnicity, 2000-2019. Cuyahoga County estimates were adjusted for local geographies by race and sex, using American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates.		

Neighborhood, Built Environment, and Housing

INCOME INEQUALITY

	WARD 9		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Households earning more than \$200,000	119	1.1%	3.0%
Households earning less than \$25,000	4,093	39.3%	34.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

HOUSING COMPOSITION

	WARD 9		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Housing that is rented	5,764	55.3%	58.8%
Housing that is owned	4,650	44.7%	41.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

RESIDENTS LIVING IN AFFORDABLE HOUSING

Affordable housing: Housing costs are less than 30% of a household's income

	WARD 9		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Renters	2,468	42.8%	53.3%
Homeowners	3,280	70.5%	75.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 9		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who reported being unable to pay their mortgage, rent, or utility bills in the last 12 months	7,417	43.0%	21.3%
Residents who reported having a utility company threaten to shut off their services in the last 12 months	7,486	43.4%	27.3%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

TRANSPORTATION

	WARD 9		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who were kept from medical appointments, meetings, work, or from getting the things needed for daily living due to a lack of reliable transportation	6,710	38.9%	19.4%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

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Redlining was a discriminatory practice started in the 1930s, in which the government-supported Home Owners Loan Corporation and other entities identified specific neighborhoods that had large concentrations of Black residents as being too 'hazardous' to invest in.

This practice systematically denied home loans, disinvested in neighborhoods, & denied wealth building opportunities to Black families and other families of color, and certain parts of cities. **Although officially outlawed in 1968, the damage of these overtly racist policies is still felt to this day.**

	WARD 9	CLEVELAND
	Percent of Land Area	
Livable area that was once redlined	50.7%	33.2%

Source: Calculated estimates using maps from The University of Virginia's Mapping Inequality Project

NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY

	WARD 9		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who do not consider their neighborhood to be safe	3,760	21.8%	12.1%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

TREE CANOPY

According to the Cuyahoga County Planning Commission, **tree canopies** benefit the community by improving water quality, reducing erosion and air pollution, saving energy, lowering city temperatures, enhancing property values, providing wildlife habitat, and offering social, educational, and aesthetic benefits.

	WARD 9	CLEVELAND
	Percent	
Land area with tree canopy	24.4%	17.8%

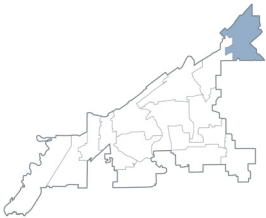
Source: Cuyahoga County Planning Commission's 2019 Urban Tree Canopy Assessment

Internet Access

	WARD 9		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
With Broadband subscription of any kind	7,833	75.2%	80.5%
Only Cellular data, no other internet	1,498	14.4%	13.3%
No internet subscription	2,191	21.0%	15.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

CLEVELAND WARD 10 DATA PROFILE 2026



Residents

DEMOGRAPHICS	WARD 10	
	Count	Percent
Population: 27,546		
Under 5 years	1,423	5.2%
5 - 17 years	4,946	18.0%
18 - 64 years	15,724	57.1%
65 years and over	5,454	19.8%
Race and ethnicity	Count	Percent
American Indian Alaskan Native alone or in combination	364	1.3%
Asian alone or in combination	93	<1%
Black African American alone or in combination	21,070	76.5%
Native Hawaiian Pacific Islander alone or in combination	<15	-
White alone, non-Hispanic	5,833	21.2%
Some other race alone or in combination	323	1.2%
Hispanic or Latino of any race	537	1.9%
Black Indigenous People of Color	21,713	78.8%

Note: Individuals could select multiple racial/ethnic identities, therefore categories do not add up to 100%
Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Economic Stability

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
Poverty	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents above the Federal Poverty Threshold	18,642	68.9%	69.2%
Residents in deep poverty (income is below 50% of the Federal Poverty Threshold)	3,893	14.4%	14.5%
Residents in or near poverty (income is below 200% of the Federal Poverty Threshold)	15,706	58.0%	54.4%
Residents with income above 200% of the Federal Poverty Threshold	11,353	42.0%	45.6%
Residents with income above 400% of the Federal Poverty Threshold	3,895	14.4%	18.9%
Families in poverty	1,525	27.0%	25.2%
Families with children in poverty	1,266	40.8%	38.1%
Single females in poverty	1,419	34.5%	36.0%
Single males in poverty	998	26.7%	30.0%
Employed residents 16 and older who are in poverty	1,346	11.8%	12.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
Economic support	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who are food secure	22,270	79.2%	75.9%
Households receiving SNAP benefits (self-reported)	4,931	36.5%	31.5%
Residents with public health coverage (Medicare, Medicaid, Tri-care, etc.)	17,804	65.7%	57.2%

Source: Map the Meal Gap 2024
Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Household Income

HOUSEHOLDS EARNING EMPLOYMENT INCOME		
WARD 10		CLEVELAND
Count	Percent	Percent
8,154	60.4%	67.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME	
WARD 10	CLEVELAND
\$47,948	\$56,900

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 10	CLEVELAND
Black alone	\$45,334	\$41,988
White alone, non-Hispanic	\$57,177	\$77,514
Hispanic or Latino of any race	\$63,855	\$53,293

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates
Note: This income data for local geographies is only available by the mean, which is more susceptible to distortion by high-income outliers. Therefore, mean incomes are typically higher than the median income, and should be interpreted with the understanding that the median income is likely lower.

Employment

WORKING AGE RESIDENTS (16-64) WHO WORKED AT ALL IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent

Total Employment **11,983** **73.4%** **71.1%**

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
Employment, by sex	Count	Percent	Percent

FEMALE

Full time (35+ hours)	4,945	55.0%	50.9%
Part time (≤34 hours)	1,713	19.1%	20.3%
Did not work	2,326	25.9%	28.9%

MALE

Full time (35+ hours)	4,107	55.9%	55.7%
Part time (≤34 hours)	1,217	16.6%	15.4%
Did not work	2,025	27.6%	28.9%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

WORKING AGE RESIDENTS (16-64) WHO ARE EMPLOYED, BY RACE AND ETHNICITY

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Asian alone	29	67.4%	59.5%
Black alone	7,957	65.9%	55.5%
White alone, non-Hispanic	2,210	67.1%	70.2%
Other race	52	63.7%	57.5%
Two or more races	289	42.8%	60.6%
Hispanic or Latino, of any race	192	70.1%	62.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

LOSS OF EMPLOYMENT

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who reported a loss of employment or a reduction in hours in the last 12 months	4,272	17.0%	18.7%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

GETTING TO WORK

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
Commute time	Count	Percent	Percent
Less than 10 minutes	986	9.5%	10.5%
10 - 30 minutes	6,024	58.4%	62.3%
30 - 60 minutes	2,391	23.2%	22.7%
More than 60 minutes	923	8.9%	4.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
Transportation type	Count	Percent	Percent
Drove alone	7,903	71.6%	65.4%
Carpooled	1,009	9.1%	10.0%
Public transit	969	8.8%	6.9%
Walked	173	1.6%	5.3%
Other/Worked from home	977	8.9%	12.4%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Education

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Bachelor's degree or more	3,111	15.8%	21.3%
Associate's degree	1,146	5.8%	7.1%
High school degree or equivalent	13,024	66.2%	55.1%
Less than a high school degree	2,403	12.2%	16.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

ENGAGED YOUTH AGES 16-19

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Youth who are in school and/or employed or looking for employment	1,014	86.5%	93.4%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

PROFICIENCY LEVELS AMONG RESIDENTS AGES 16-74

Level 3: Proficient skills

Level 2: Near proficiency

Level 1: A range encompassing functionally illiterate to being at risk for difficulty comprehending material

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
Literacy proficiency	Count	Percent	Percent
Level 3 (Proficient)	8,721	40.0%	41.7%
Level 2 (Near proficiency)	7,693	35.3%	34.0%
Level 1	5,373	24.7%	24.3%
Numeracy proficiency	Count	Percent	Percent
Level 3 (Proficient)	6,720	30.8%	32.9%
Level 2 (Near proficiency)	6,592	30.3%	29.7%
Level 1	8,476	38.9%	37.4%

Source: National Center for Educational Statistics' Program for the International Assessment for Adult Competencies 2020 Data for Cuyahoga County was adjusted for local geographies by level of educational attainment using the American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

HEALTH BEHAVIORS				HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS			
	WARD 10		CLEVELAND		WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent		Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who saw a doctor for a routine health check up in the last year	17,640	83.3%	79.4%	Residents who are insured	25,590	94.4%	92.3%
Adults who needed to see a doctor in the last 12 months but couldn't afford to	2,463	9.8%	16.4%	Residents who are living with a disability	6,120	22.6%	19.9%
Adults who reported having someone that they think of as their personal healthcare provider	22,718	90.4%	81.7%	Residents who provide regular care or assistance to a friend or family member who has a health problem or a disability	4,725	18.8%	26.0%
Adults who participated in physical activity in the last month	13,861	65.5%	67.3%	Adults with asthma	3,108	14.7%	13.7%
Adults who do not use tobacco	15,863	74.9%	76.0%	Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates, Cleveland Health Survey 2025, The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

PERCEIVED HEALTH STATUS			
	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who report they are in fair or poor health	7,027	33.2%	30.8%
Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

SUPPORT			
	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who report they rarely or never get the social and emotional support they need	4,247	16.9%	15.2%
Residents who report always or usually feeling lonely	5,479	21.8%	18.6%
Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025			

DAYS WITH POOR HEALTH STATUS IN THE LAST MONTH			
	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Mental Health			
14 or fewer days	16,641	78.6%	78.0%
15 or more days	4,536	21.4%	22.0%
	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Physical Health			
14 or fewer days	17,098	80.7%	81.9%
15 or more days	4,080	19.3%	18.1%
Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

ESTIMATED AVERAGE LIFE EXPECTANCY OF RESIDENTS		
This estimate is a measure of how long a baby born in 2019 is, on average, expected to live. Estimates by sex and race were published in 2022 for Cuyahoga County, Ohio, and the U.S. The estimates were derived from population and death data from the National Center for Health Statistics. Local estimates were calculated based on the demographics of the residents of the geography.		
WARD 10		
Female	Male	Total
78.2 years	70.9 years	74.8 years
CLEVELAND		
Female	Male	Total
79.9 years	73.0 years	76.5 years
CUYAHOGA COUNTY		
Female	Male	Total
80.0 years	73.8 years	77.0 years
OHIO		
Female	Male	Total
79.6 years	74.5 years	77.0 years
UNITED STATES		
Female	Male	Total
81.6 years	76.5 years	79.1 years
Source: The Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation's 2022 dataset United States Mortality Rates and Life Expectancy by County, Race, and Ethnicity, 2000-2019. Cuyahoga County estimates were adjusted for local geographies by race and sex, using American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates.		

Neighborhood, Built Environment, and Housing

INCOME INEQUALITY

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Households earning more than \$200,000	227	1.7%	3.0%
Households earning less than \$25,000	5,096	37.7%	34.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

HOUSING COMPOSITION

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Housing that is rented	8,266	61.2%	58.8%
Housing that is owned	5,241	38.8%	41.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

RESIDENTS LIVING IN AFFORDABLE HOUSING

Affordable housing: Housing costs are less than 30% of a household's income

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Renters	3,270	39.6%	53.3%
Homeowners	4,020	76.7%	75.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who reported being unable to pay their mortgage, rent, or utility bills in the last 12 months	8,494	33.8%	21.3%
Residents who reported having a utility company threaten to shut off their services in the last 12 months	6,760	26.9%	27.3%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

TRANSPORTATION

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who were kept from medical appointments, meetings, work, or from getting the things needed for daily living due to a lack of reliable transportation	4,423	17.6%	19.4%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

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REDLINING

Redlining was a discriminatory practice started in the 1930s, in which the government-supported Home Owners Loan Corporation and other entities identified specific neighborhoods that had large concentrations of Black residents as being too 'hazardous' to invest in.

This practice systematically denied home loans, disinvested in neighborhoods, & denied wealth building opportunities to Black families and other families of color, and certain parts of cities. **Although officially outlawed in 1968, the damage of these overtly racist policies is still felt to this day.**

	WARD 10	CLEVELAND
	Percent of Land Area	
Livable area that was once redlined	29.1%	33.2%

Source: Calculated estimates using maps from The University of Virginia's Mapping Inequality Project

NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who do not consider their neighborhood to be safe	2,387	9.5%	12.1%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

TREE CANOPY

According to the Cuyahoga County Planning Commission, **tree canopies** benefit the community by improving water quality, reducing erosion and air pollution, saving energy, lowering city temperatures, enhancing property values, providing wildlife habitat, and offering social, educational, and aesthetic benefits.

	WARD 10	CLEVELAND
	Percent	
Land area with tree canopy	23.6%	17.8%

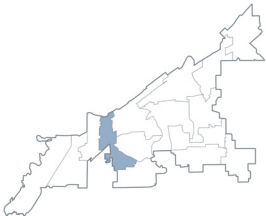
Source: Cuyahoga County Planning Commission's 2019 Urban Tree Canopy Assessment

Internet Access

	WARD 10		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
With Broadband subscription of any kind	10,438	77.3%	80.5%
Only Cellular data, no other internet	1,796	13.3%	13.3%
No internet subscription	2,599	19.2%	15.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

CLEVELAND WARD 11 DATA PROFILE 2026



Residents

DEMOGRAPHICS	WARD 11	
Population: 23,700	Count	Percent
Under 5 years	1,395	5.9%
5 - 17 years	3,851	16.2%
18 - 64 years	15,632	66.0%
65 years and over	2,822	11.9%
Race and ethnicity	Count	Percent
American Indian Alaskan Native alone or in combination	911	3.8%
Asian alone or in combination	476	2.0%
Black African American alone or in combination	6,682	28.2%
Native Hawaiian Pacific Islander alone or in combination	155	<1%
White alone, non-Hispanic	10,980	46.3%
Some other race alone or in combination	4,777	20.2%
Hispanic or Latino of any race	6,582	27.8%
Black Indigenous People of Color	12,720	53.7%

Note: Individuals could select multiple racial/ethnic identities, therefore categories do not add up to 100%
Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Economic Stability

	WARD 11		CLEVELAND
Poverty	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents above the Federal Poverty Threshold	16,135	69.1%	69.2%
Residents in deep poverty (income is below 50% of the Federal Poverty Threshold)	3,016	12.9%	14.5%
Residents in or near poverty (income is below 200% of the Federal Poverty Threshold)	13,062	55.9%	54.4%
Residents with income above 200% of the Federal Poverty Threshold	10,294	44.1%	45.6%
Residents with income above 400% of the Federal Poverty Threshold	3,627	15.5%	18.9%
Families in poverty	1,415	26.7%	25.2%
Families with children in poverty	1,165	39.5%	38.1%
Single females in poverty	1,017	43.5%	36.0%
Single males in poverty	803	28.4%	30.0%
Employed residents 16 and older who are in poverty	1,458	14.4%	12.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 11		CLEVELAND
Economic support	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who are food secure	16,691	74.2%	75.9%
Households receiving SNAP benefits (self-reported)	3,471	33.1%	31.5%
Residents with public health coverage (Medicare, Medicaid, Tri-care, etc.)	12,393	53.1%	57.2%

Source: Map the Meal Gap 2024
Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Household Income

HOUSEHOLDS EARNING EMPLOYMENT INCOME	
WARD 11	CLEVELAND
Count	Percent
7,357	70.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME	
WARD 11	CLEVELAND
\$55,089	\$56,900

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY THE RACE AND ETHNICITY OF THE HOUSEHOLDER		
	WARD 11	CLEVELAND
Black alone	\$35,057	\$41,988
White alone, non-Hispanic	\$64,486	\$77,514
Hispanic or Latino of any race	\$55,114	\$53,293

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates
Note: This income data for local geographies is only available by the mean, which is more susceptible to distortion by high-income outliers. Therefore, mean incomes are typically higher than the median income, and should be interpreted with the understanding that the median income is likely lower.

Employment

WORKING AGE RESIDENTS (16-64) WHO WORKED AT ALL IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS

	WARD 11		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent

Total Employment **11,215** **69.4%** **71.1%**

	WARD 11		CLEVELAND
Employment, by sex	Count	Percent	Percent

FEMALE

Full time (35+ hours)	3,761	47.8%	50.9%
Part time (≤34 hours)	1,412	17.9%	20.3%
Did not work	2,696	34.3%	28.9%

MALE

Full time (35+ hours)	4,892	59.0%	55.7%
Part time (≤34 hours)	1,149	13.9%	15.4%
Did not work	2,246	27.1%	28.9%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

WORKING AGE RESIDENTS (16-64) WHO ARE EMPLOYED, BY RACE AND ETHNICITY

	WARD 11		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Asian alone	194	61.8%	59.5%
Black alone	1,700	50.6%	55.5%
White alone, non-Hispanic	4,886	65.1%	70.2%
Other race	1,015	52.5%	57.5%
Two or more races	1,494	65.9%	60.6%
Hispanic or Latino, of any race	2,510	58.2%	62.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

LOSS OF EMPLOYMENT

	WARD 11		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who reported a loss of employment or a reduction in hours in the last 12 months	4,038	16.6%	18.7%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

GETTING TO WORK

	WARD 11		CLEVELAND
Commute time	Count	Percent	Percent
Less than 10 minutes	1,366	15.2%	10.5%
10 - 30 minutes	5,571	61.9%	62.3%
30 - 60 minutes	1,790	19.9%	22.7%
More than 60 minutes	270	3.0%	4.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 11		CLEVELAND
Transportation type	Count	Percent	Percent
Drove alone	6,725	68.8%	65.4%
Carpooled	1,086	11.1%	10.0%
Public transit	491	5.0%	6.9%
Walked	469	4.8%	5.3%
Other/Worked from home	1,009	10.3%	12.4%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Education

	WARD 11		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Bachelor's degree or more	2,896	18.0%	21.3%
Associate's degree	1,384	8.6%	7.1%
High school degree or equivalent	8,639	53.7%	55.1%
Less than a high school degree	3,172	19.7%	16.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

ENGAGED YOUTH AGES 16-19

	WARD 11		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Youth who are in school and/or employed or looking for employment	1,092	>95%	93.4%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

PROFICIENCY LEVELS AMONG RESIDENTS AGES 16-74

Level 3: Proficient skills

Level 2: Near proficiency

Level 1: A range encompassing functionally illiterate to being at risk for difficulty comprehending material

	WARD 11		CLEVELAND
Literacy proficiency	Count	Percent	Percent
Level 3 (Proficient)	7,563	39.8%	41.7%
Level 2 (Near proficiency)	6,521	34.4%	34.0%
Level 1	4,895	25.8%	24.3%
Numeracy proficiency	Count	Percent	Percent
Level 3 (Proficient)	5,924	31.2%	32.9%
Level 2 (Near proficiency)	5,612	29.6%	29.7%
Level 1	7,443	39.2%	37.4%

Source: National Center for Educational Statistics' Program for the International Assessment for Adult Competencies 2020 Data for Cuyahoga County was adjusted for local geographies by level of educational attainment using the American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

HEALTH BEHAVIORS				HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS			
	WARD 11		CLEVELAND		WARD 11		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent		Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who saw a doctor for a routine health check up in the last year	14,178	76.8%	79.4%	Residents who are insured	20,397	87.4%	92.3%
Adults who needed to see a doctor in the last 12 months but couldn't afford to	4,402	18.1%	16.4%	Residents who are living with a disability	5,236	22.4%	19.9%
Adults who reported having someone that they think of as their personal healthcare provider	19,556	80.4%	81.7%	Residents who provide regular care or assistance to a friend or family member who has a health problem or a disability	7,321	30.1%	26.0%
Adults who participated in physical activity in the last month	12,291	66.6%	67.3%	Adults with asthma	2,472	13.4%	13.7%
Adults who do not use tobacco	13,770	74.6%	76.0%	Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates, Cleveland Health Survey 2025, The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

PERCEIVED HEALTH STATUS			
	WARD 11		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who report they are in fair or poor health	5,812	31.5%	30.8%
Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

SUPPORT			
	WARD 11		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who report they rarely or never get the social and emotional support they need	6,567	27.0%	15.2%
Residents who report always or usually feeling lonely	5,716	23.5%	18.6%
Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025			

DAYS WITH POOR HEALTH STATUS IN THE LAST MONTH			
	WARD 11		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Mental Health			
14 or fewer days	14,205	77.0%	78.0%
15 or more days	4,250	23.0%	22.0%
	WARD 11		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Physical Health			
14 or fewer days	14,974	81.1%	81.9%
15 or more days	3,480	18.9%	18.1%
Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

ESTIMATED AVERAGE LIFE EXPECTANCY OF RESIDENTS		
This estimate is a measure of how long a baby born in 2019 is, on average, expected to live. Estimates by sex and race were published in 2022 for Cuyahoga County, Ohio, and the U.S. The estimates were derived from population and death data from the National Center for Health Statistics. Local estimates were calculated based on the demographics of the residents of the geography.		
WARD 11		
Female	Male	Total
81.6 years	74.9 years	78.2 years
CLEVELAND		
Female	Male	Total
79.9 years	73.0 years	76.5 years
CUYAHOGA COUNTY		
Female	Male	Total
80.0 years	73.8 years	77.0 years
OHIO		
Female	Male	Total
79.6 years	74.5 years	77.0 years
UNITED STATES		
Female	Male	Total
81.6 years	76.5 years	79.1 years
Source: The Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation's 2022 dataset United States Mortality Rates and Life Expectancy by County, Race, and Ethnicity, 2000-2019. Cuyahoga County estimates were adjusted for local geographies by race and sex, using American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates.		

Neighborhood, Built Environment, and Housing

INCOME INEQUALITY

	WARD 11		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Households earning more than \$200,000	264	2.5%	3.0%
Households earning less than \$25,000	3,664	35.0%	34.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

HOUSING COMPOSITION

	WARD 11		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Housing that is rented	5,793	55.3%	58.8%
Housing that is owned	4,680	44.7%	41.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

RESIDENTS LIVING IN AFFORDABLE HOUSING

Affordable housing: Housing costs are less than 30% of a household's income

	WARD 11		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Renters	3,175	54.8%	53.3%
Homeowners	3,494	74.6%	75.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 11		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who reported being unable to pay their mortgage, rent, or utility bills in the last 12 months	7,443	30.6%	21.3%
Residents who reported having a utility company threaten to shut off their services in the last 12 months	7,443	30.6%	27.3%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

TRANSPORTATION

	WARD 11		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who were kept from medical appointments, meetings, work, or from getting the things needed for daily living due to a lack of reliable transportation	4,232	17.4%	19.4%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

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REDLINING

Redlining was a discriminatory practice started in the 1930s, in which the government-supported Home Owners Loan Corporation and other entities identified specific neighborhoods that had large concentrations of Black residents as being too 'hazardous' to invest in.

This practice systematically denied home loans, disinvested in neighborhoods, & denied wealth building opportunities to Black families and other families of color, and certain parts of cities. **Although officially outlawed in 1968, the damage of these overtly racist policies is still felt to this day.**

	WARD 11	CLEVELAND
	Percent of Land Area	
Livable area that was once redlined	6.3%	33.2%

Source: Calculated estimates using maps from The University of Virginia's Mapping Inequality Project

NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY

	WARD 11		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who do not consider their neighborhood to be safe	2,554	10.5%	12.1%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

TREE CANOPY

According to the Cuyahoga County Planning Commission, **tree canopies** benefit the community by improving water quality, reducing erosion and air pollution, saving energy, lowering city temperatures, enhancing property values, providing wildlife habitat, and offering social, educational, and aesthetic benefits.

	WARD 11	CLEVELAND
	Percent	
Land area with tree canopy	21.4%	17.8%

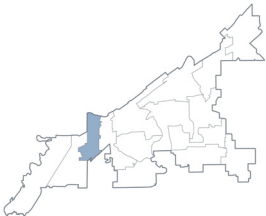
Source: Cuyahoga County Planning Commission's 2019 Urban Tree Canopy Assessment

Internet Access

	WARD 11		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
With Broadband subscription of any kind	8,785	83.9%	80.5%
Only Cellular data, no other internet	1,741	16.6%	13.3%
No internet subscription	1,325	12.6%	15.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

CLEVELAND WARD 12 DATA PROFILE 2026



Residents

DEMOGRAPHICS	WARD 12	
Population: 26,000	Count	Percent
Under 5 years	1,304	5.0%
5 - 17 years	4,325	16.6%
18 - 64 years	17,476	67.2%
65 years and over	2,895	11.1%
Race and ethnicity	Count	Percent
American Indian Alaskan Native alone or in combination	478	1.8%
Asian alone or in combination	938	3.6%
Black African American alone or in combination	7,756	29.8%
Native Hawaiian Pacific Islander alone or in combination	51	<1%
White alone, non-Hispanic	12,471	48.0%
Some other race alone or in combination	4,243	16.3%
Hispanic or Latino of any race	5,906	22.7%
Black Indigenous People of Color	13,529	52.0%

Note: Individuals could select multiple racial/ethnic identities, therefore categories do not add up to 100%
Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Economic Stability

	WARD 12		CLEVELAND
Poverty	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents above the Federal Poverty Threshold	18,703	72.6%	69.2%
Residents in deep poverty (income is below 50% of the Federal Poverty Threshold)	3,381	13.1%	14.5%
Residents in or near poverty (income is below 200% of the Federal Poverty Threshold)	13,371	51.9%	54.4%
Residents with income above 200% of the Federal Poverty Threshold	12,396	48.1%	45.6%
Residents with income above 400% of the Federal Poverty Threshold	4,379	17.0%	18.9%
Families in poverty	1,243	23.4%	25.2%
Families with children in poverty	1,006	34.4%	38.1%
Single females in poverty	902	32.5%	36.0%
Single males in poverty	764	21.0%	30.0%
Employed residents 16 and older who are in poverty	1,404	11.1%	12.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 12		CLEVELAND
Economic support	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who are food secure	20,268	75.5%	75.9%
Households receiving SNAP benefits (self-reported)	3,384	28.8%	31.5%
Residents with public health coverage (Medicare, Medicaid, Tri-care, etc.)	13,931	54.0%	57.2%

Source: Map the Meal Gap 2024
Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Household Income

HOUSEHOLDS EARNING EMPLOYMENT INCOME	
WARD 12	CLEVELAND
Count	Percent
8,927	76.0%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME	
WARD 12	CLEVELAND
\$59,639	\$56,900

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY THE RACE AND ETHNICITY OF THE HOUSEHOLDER		
	WARD 12	CLEVELAND
Black alone	\$41,774	\$41,988
White alone, non-Hispanic	\$69,613	\$77,514
Hispanic or Latino of any race	\$54,738	\$53,293

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates
Note: This income data for local geographies is only available by the mean, which is more susceptible to distortion by high-income outliers. Therefore, mean incomes are typically higher than the median income, and should be interpreted with the understanding that the median income is likely lower.

Employment

WORKING AGE RESIDENTS (16-64) WHO WORKED AT ALL IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS

	WARD 12		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent

Total Employment 13,658 75.5% 71.1%

	WARD 12		CLEVELAND
Employment, by sex	Count	Percent	Percent

FEMALE

Full time (35+ hours)	4,416	50.6%	50.9%
Part time (≤34 hours)	1,803	20.6%	20.3%
Did not work	2,516	28.8%	28.9%

MALE

Full time (35+ hours)	5,923	63.2%	55.7%
Part time (≤34 hours)	1,517	16.2%	15.4%
Did not work	1,928	20.6%	28.9%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

WORKING AGE RESIDENTS (16-64) WHO ARE EMPLOYED, BY RACE AND ETHNICITY

	WARD 12		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Asian alone	251	63.7%	59.5%
Black alone	2,493	63.6%	55.5%
White alone, non-Hispanic	6,058	66.5%	70.2%
Other race	909	62.6%	57.5%
Two or more races	1,742	71.5%	60.6%
Hispanic or Latino, of any race	2,808	69.7%	62.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

LOSS OF EMPLOYMENT

	WARD 12		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who reported a loss of employment or a reduction in hours in the last 12 months	5,314	24.1%	18.7%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

GETTING TO WORK

	WARD 12		CLEVELAND
Commute time	Count	Percent	Percent
Less than 10 minutes	1,087	9.8%	10.5%
10 - 30 minutes	7,219	65.3%	62.3%
30 - 60 minutes	2,254	20.4%	22.7%
More than 60 minutes	488	4.4%	4.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 12		CLEVELAND
Transportation type	Count	Percent	Percent
Drove alone	7,903	64.6%	65.4%
Carpooled	1,436	11.7%	10.0%
Public transit	872	7.1%	6.9%
Walked	264	2.2%	5.3%
Other/Worked from home	1,769	14.4%	12.4%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Education

	WARD 12		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Bachelor's degree or more	3,624	20.5%	21.3%
Associate's degree	1,206	6.8%	7.1%
High school degree or equivalent	9,322	52.7%	55.1%
Less than a high school degree	3,546	20.0%	16.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

ENGAGED YOUTH AGES 16-19

	WARD 12		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Youth who are in school and/or employed or looking for employment	1,265	94.7%	93.4%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

PROFICIENCY LEVELS AMONG RESIDENTS AGES 16-74

Level 3: Proficient skills

Level 2: Near proficiency

Level 1: A range encompassing functionally illiterate to being at risk for difficulty comprehending material

	WARD 12		CLEVELAND
Literacy proficiency	Count	Percent	Percent
Level 3 (Proficient)	8,491	40.4%	41.7%
Level 2 (Near proficiency)	7,177	34.2%	34.0%
Level 1	5,330	25.4%	24.3%
Numeracy proficiency	Count	Percent	Percent
Level 3 (Proficient)	6,676	31.8%	32.9%
Level 2 (Near proficiency)	6,190	29.5%	29.7%
Level 1	8,132	38.7%	37.4%

Source: National Center for Educational Statistics' Program for the International Assessment for Adult Competencies 2020 Data for Cuyahoga County was adjusted for local geographies by level of educational attainment using the American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

HEALTH BEHAVIORS				HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS			
	WARD 12		CLEVELAND		WARD 12		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent		Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who saw a doctor for a routine health check up in the last year	15,688	77.0%	79.4%	Residents who are insured	23,083	89.4%	92.3%
Adults who needed to see a doctor in the last 12 months but couldn't afford to	6,615	30.0%	16.4%	Residents who are living with a disability	4,831	18.7%	19.9%
Adults who reported having someone that they think of as their personal healthcare provider	17,154	77.8%	81.7%	Residents who provide regular care or assistance to a friend or family member who has a health problem or a disability	6,857	31.1%	26.0%
Adults who participated in physical activity in the last month	13,784	67.7%	67.3%	Adults with asthma	2,696	13.2%	13.7%
Adults who do not use tobacco	15,235	74.8%	76.0%	Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates, Cleveland Health Survey 2025, The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

PERCEIVED HEALTH STATUS			
	WARD 12		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who report they are in fair or poor health	6,157	30.2%	30.8%
Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

SUPPORT			
	WARD 12		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who report they rarely or never get the social and emotional support they need	4,652	21.1%	15.2%
Residents who report always or usually feeling lonely	4,939	22.4%	18.6%
Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025			

DAYS WITH POOR HEALTH STATUS IN THE LAST MONTH			
	WARD 12		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Mental Health			
14 or fewer days	15,776	77.4%	78.0%
15 or more days	4,596	22.6%	22.0%
	WARD 12		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Physical Health			
14 or fewer days	16,630	81.6%	81.9%
15 or more days	3,741	18.4%	18.1%
Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

ESTIMATED AVERAGE LIFE EXPECTANCY OF RESIDENTS		
This estimate is a measure of how long a baby born in 2019 is, on average, expected to live. Estimates by sex and race were published in 2022 for Cuyahoga County, Ohio, and the U.S. The estimates were derived from population and death data from the National Center for Health Statistics. Local estimates were calculated based on the demographics of the residents of the geography.		
WARD 12		
Female	Male	Total
81.5 years	74.7 years	78.0 years
CLEVELAND		
Female	Male	Total
79.9 years	73.0 years	76.5 years
CUYAHOGA COUNTY		
Female	Male	Total
80.0 years	73.8 years	77.0 years
OHIO		
Female	Male	Total
79.6 years	74.5 years	77.0 years
UNITED STATES		
Female	Male	Total
81.6 years	76.5 years	79.1 years
Source: The Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation's 2022 dataset United States Mortality Rates and Life Expectancy by County, Race, and Ethnicity, 2000-2019. Cuyahoga County estimates were adjusted for local geographies by race and sex, using American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates.		

Neighborhood, Built Environment, and Housing

INCOME INEQUALITY

	WARD 12		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Households earning more than \$200,000	260	2.2%	3.0%
Households earning less than \$25,000	3,334	28.4%	34.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

HOUSING COMPOSITION

	WARD 12		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Housing that is rented	7,247	61.7%	58.8%
Housing that is owned	4,492	38.3%	41.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

RESIDENTS LIVING IN AFFORDABLE HOUSING

Affordable housing: Housing costs are less than 30% of a household's income

	WARD 12		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Renters	4,293	59.2%	53.3%
Homeowners	3,356	74.7%	75.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 12		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who reported being unable to pay their mortgage, rent, or utility bills in the last 12 months	6,130	27.8%	21.3%
Residents who reported having a utility company threaten to shut off their services in the last 12 months	4,542	20.6%	27.3%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

TRANSPORTATION

	WARD 12		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who were kept from medical appointments, meetings, work, or from getting the things needed for daily living due to a lack of reliable transportation	4,807	21.8%	19.4%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

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REDLINING

Redlining was a discriminatory practice started in the 1930s, in which the government-supported Home Owners Loan Corporation and other entities identified specific neighborhoods that had large concentrations of Black residents as being too 'hazardous' to invest in.

This practice systematically denied home loans, disinvested in neighborhoods, & denied wealth building opportunities to Black families and other families of color, and certain parts of cities. **Although officially outlawed in 1968, the damage of these overtly racist policies is still felt to this day.**

	WARD 12	CLEVELAND
	Percent of Land Area	
Livable area that was once redlined	6.6%	33.2%

Source: Calculated estimates using maps from The University of Virginia's Mapping Inequality Project

NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY

	WARD 12		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who do not consider their neighborhood to be safe	353	1.6%	12.1%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

TREE CANOPY

According to the Cuyahoga County Planning Commission, **tree canopies** benefit the community by improving water quality, reducing erosion and air pollution, saving energy, lowering city temperatures, enhancing property values, providing wildlife habitat, and offering social, educational, and aesthetic benefits.

	WARD 12	CLEVELAND
	Percent	
Land area with tree canopy	19.2%	17.8%

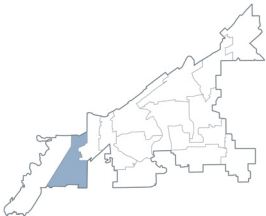
Source: Cuyahoga County Planning Commission's 2019 Urban Tree Canopy Assessment

Internet Access

	WARD 12		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
With Broadband subscription of any kind	10,135	86.3%	80.5%
Only Cellular data, no other internet	1,350	11.5%	13.3%
No internet subscription	1,014	8.6%	15.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

CLEVELAND WARD 13 DATA PROFILE 2026



Residents

DEMOGRAPHICS	WARD 13	
	Count	Percent
Population: 25,168		
Under 5 years	1,414	5.6%
5 - 17 years	4,554	18.1%
18 - 64 years	15,989	63.5%
65 years and over	3,211	12.8%
Race and ethnicity	Count	Percent
American Indian Alaskan Native alone or in combination	434	1.7%
Asian alone or in combination	775	3.1%
Black African American alone or in combination	5,611	22.3%
Native Hawaiian Pacific Islander alone or in combination	50	<1%
White alone, non-Hispanic	13,050	51.9%
Some other race alone or in combination	4,121	16.4%
Hispanic or Latino of any race	6,458	25.7%
Black Indigenous People of Color	12,118	48.1%

Note: Individuals could select multiple racial/ethnic identities, therefore categories do not add up to 100%
Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Economic Stability

	WARD 13		CLEVELAND
Poverty	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents above the Federal Poverty Threshold	19,377	77.6%	69.2%
Residents in deep poverty (income is below 50% of the Federal Poverty Threshold)	2,151	8.6%	14.5%
Residents in or near poverty (income is below 200% of the Federal Poverty Threshold)	12,596	50.4%	54.4%
Residents with income above 200% of the Federal Poverty Threshold	12,380	49.6%	45.6%
Residents with income above 400% of the Federal Poverty Threshold	4,422	17.7%	18.9%
Families in poverty	1,029	17.7%	25.2%
Families with children in poverty	775	23.8%	38.1%
Single females in poverty	552	24.4%	36.0%
Single males in poverty	443	19.1%	30.0%
Employed residents 16 and older who are in poverty	1,087	9.2%	12.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 13		CLEVELAND
Economic support	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who are food secure	19,597	77.5%	75.9%
Households receiving SNAP benefits (self-reported)	2,775	26.7%	31.5%
Residents with public health coverage (Medicare, Medicaid, Tri-care, etc.)	13,697	54.8%	57.2%

Source: Map the Meal Gap 2024
Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Household Income

HOUSEHOLDS EARNING EMPLOYMENT INCOME	
WARD 13	CLEVELAND
Count	Percent
7,835	75.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME	
WARD 13	CLEVELAND
\$62,610	\$56,900

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY THE RACE AND ETHNICITY OF THE HOUSEHOLDER		
	WARD 13	CLEVELAND
Black alone	\$51,954	\$41,988
White alone, non-Hispanic	\$63,095	\$77,514
Hispanic or Latino of any race	\$65,611	\$53,293

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates
Note: This income data for local geographies is only available by the mean, which is more susceptible to distortion by high-income outliers. Therefore, mean incomes are typically higher than the median income, and should be interpreted with the understanding that the median income is likely lower.

Employment

WORKING AGE RESIDENTS (16-64) WHO WORKED AT ALL IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS

	WARD 13		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent

Total Employment 12,107 72.4% 71.1%

	WARD 13		CLEVELAND
Employment, by sex	Count	Percent	Percent

FEMALE

Full time (35+ hours)	3,991	46.9%	50.9%
Part time (≤34 hours)	2,123	24.9%	20.3%
Did not work	2,399	28.2%	28.9%

MALE

Full time (35+ hours)	4,782	58.2%	55.7%
Part time (≤34 hours)	1,212	14.8%	15.4%
Did not work	2,217	27.0%	28.9%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

WORKING AGE RESIDENTS (16-64) WHO ARE EMPLOYED, BY RACE AND ETHNICITY

	WARD 13		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Asian alone	256	52.6%	59.5%
Black alone	1,645	67.1%	55.5%
White alone, non-Hispanic	6,152	68.4%	70.2%
Other race	849	54.7%	57.5%
Two or more races	1,589	71.8%	60.6%
Hispanic or Latino, of any race	2,811	65.0%	62.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

LOSS OF EMPLOYMENT

	WARD 13		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who reported a loss of employment or a reduction in hours in the last 12 months	5,898	24.6%	18.7%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

GETTING TO WORK

	WARD 13		CLEVELAND
Commute time	Count	Percent	Percent
Less than 10 minutes	1,000	9.5%	10.5%
10 - 30 minutes	7,095	67.2%	62.3%
30 - 60 minutes	2,204	20.9%	22.7%
More than 60 minutes	255	2.4%	4.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 13		CLEVELAND
Transportation type	Count	Percent	Percent
Drove alone	8,314	70.8%	65.4%
Carpooled	1,403	11.9%	10.0%
Public transit	490	4.2%	6.9%
Walked	138	1.2%	5.3%
Other/Worked from home	1,400	11.9%	12.4%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Education

	WARD 13		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Bachelor's degree or more	2,164	12.6%	21.3%
Associate's degree	1,083	6.3%	7.1%
High school degree or equivalent	11,126	64.8%	55.1%
Less than a high school degree	2,794	16.3%	16.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

ENGAGED YOUTH AGES 16-19

	WARD 13		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Youth who are in school and/or employed or looking for employment	1,344	>95%	93.4%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

PROFICIENCY LEVELS AMONG RESIDENTS AGES 16-74

Level 3: Proficient skills

Level 2: Near proficiency

Level 1: A range encompassing functionally illiterate to being at risk for difficulty comprehending material

	WARD 13		CLEVELAND
Literacy proficiency	Count	Percent	Percent
Level 3 (Proficient)	7,440	37.3%	41.7%
Level 2 (Near proficiency)	7,134	35.8%	34.0%
Level 1	5,361	26.9%	24.3%
Numeracy proficiency	Count	Percent	Percent
Level 3 (Proficient)	5,676	28.5%	32.9%
Level 2 (Near proficiency)	5,964	29.9%	29.7%
Level 1	8,295	41.6%	37.4%

Source: National Center for Educational Statistics' Program for the International Assessment for Adult Competencies 2020 Data for Cuyahoga County was adjusted for local geographies by level of educational attainment using the American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

HEALTH BEHAVIORS				HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS			
	WARD 13		CLEVELAND		WARD 13		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent		Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who saw a doctor for a routine health check up in the last year	14,870	77.4%	79.4%	Residents who are insured	22,097	88.4%	92.3%
Adults who needed to see a doctor in the last 12 months but couldn't afford to	6,353	26.5%	16.4%	Residents who are living with a disability	5,277	21.1%	19.9%
Adults who reported having someone that they think of as their personal healthcare provider	19,803	82.6%	81.7%	Residents who provide regular care or assistance to a friend or family member who has a health problem or a disability	5,994	25.0%	26.0%
Adults who participated in physical activity in the last month	13,062	68.0%	67.3%	Adults with asthma	2,512	13.1%	13.7%
Adults who do not use tobacco	14,431	75.2%	76.0%	Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates, Cleveland Health Survey 2025, The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

PERCEIVED HEALTH STATUS			
	WARD 13		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who report they are in fair or poor health	5,656	29.5%	30.8%
Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

SUPPORT			
	WARD 13		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who report they rarely or never get the social and emotional support they need	4,771	19.9%	15.2%
Residents who report always or usually feeling lonely	3,956	16.5%	18.6%
Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025			

DAYS WITH POOR HEALTH STATUS IN THE LAST MONTH			
	WARD 13		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Mental Health			
14 or fewer days	15,030	78.3%	78.0%
15 or more days	4,170	21.7%	22.0%
	WARD 13		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Physical Health			
14 or fewer days	15,689	81.7%	81.9%
15 or more days	3,511	18.3%	18.1%
Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

ESTIMATED AVERAGE LIFE EXPECTANCY OF RESIDENTS		
This estimate is a measure of how long a baby born in 2019 is, on average, expected to live. Estimates by sex and race were published in 2022 for Cuyahoga County, Ohio, and the U.S. The estimates were derived from population and death data from the National Center for Health Statistics. Local estimates were calculated based on the demographics of the residents of the geography.		
WARD 13		
Female	Male	Total
81.8 years	75.1 years	78.6 years
CLEVELAND		
Female	Male	Total
79.9 years	73.0 years	76.5 years
CUYAHOGA COUNTY		
Female	Male	Total
80.0 years	73.8 years	77.0 years
OHIO		
Female	Male	Total
79.6 years	74.5 years	77.0 years
UNITED STATES		
Female	Male	Total
81.6 years	76.5 years	79.1 years
Source: The Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation's 2022 dataset United States Mortality Rates and Life Expectancy by County, Race, and Ethnicity, 2000-2019. Cuyahoga County estimates were adjusted for local geographies by race and sex, using American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates.		

Neighborhood, Built Environment, and Housing

INCOME INEQUALITY

	WARD 13		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Households earning more than \$200,000	256	2.5%	3.0%
Households earning less than \$25,000	2,387	22.9%	34.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

HOUSING COMPOSITION

	WARD 13		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Housing that is rented	4,390	42.2%	58.8%
Housing that is owned	6,012	57.8%	41.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

RESIDENTS LIVING IN AFFORDABLE HOUSING

Affordable housing: Housing costs are less than 30% of a household's income

	WARD 13		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Renters	2,238	51.0%	53.3%
Homeowners	4,583	76.2%	75.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 13		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who reported being unable to pay their mortgage, rent, or utility bills in the last 12 months	7,552	31.5%	21.3%
Residents who reported having a utility company threaten to shut off their services in the last 12 months	7,984	33.3%	27.3%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

TRANSPORTATION

	WARD 13		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who were kept from medical appointments, meetings, work, or from getting the things needed for daily living due to a lack of reliable transportation	4,843	20.2%	19.4%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

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REDLINING

Redlining was a discriminatory practice started in the 1930s, in which the government-supported Home Owners Loan Corporation and other entities identified specific neighborhoods that had large concentrations of Black residents as being too 'hazardous' to invest in.

This practice systematically denied home loans, disinvested in neighborhoods, & denied wealth building opportunities to Black families and other families of color, and certain parts of cities. **Although officially outlawed in 1968, the damage of these overtly racist policies is still felt to this day.**

	WARD 13	CLEVELAND
	Percent of Land Area	
Livable area that was once redlined	20.6%	33.2%

Source: Calculated estimates using maps from The University of Virginia's Mapping Inequality Project

NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY

	WARD 13		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who do not consider their neighborhood to be safe	456	1.9%	12.1%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

TREE CANOPY

According to the Cuyahoga County Planning Commission, **tree canopies** benefit the community by improving water quality, reducing erosion and air pollution, saving energy, lowering city temperatures, enhancing property values, providing wildlife habitat, and offering social, educational, and aesthetic benefits.

	WARD 13	CLEVELAND
	Percent	
Land area with tree canopy	13.3%	17.8%

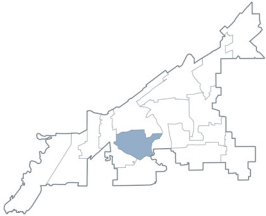
Source: Cuyahoga County Planning Commission's 2019 Urban Tree Canopy Assessment

Internet Access

	WARD 13		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
With Broadband subscription of any kind	8,979	86.3%	80.5%
Only Cellular data, no other internet	1,419	13.6%	13.3%
No internet subscription	1,104	10.6%	15.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

CLEVELAND WARD 14 DATA PROFILE 2026



Residents

DEMOGRAPHICS	WARD 14	
	Count	Percent
Population: 24,829		
Under 5 years	1,772	7.1%
5 - 17 years	5,080	20.5%
18 - 64 years	15,146	61.0%
65 years and over	2,831	11.4%
Race and ethnicity	Count	Percent
American Indian Alaskan Native alone or in combination	1,078	4.3%
Asian alone or in combination	285	1.1%
Black African American alone or in combination	6,849	27.6%
Native Hawaiian Pacific Islander alone or in combination	257	1.0%
White alone, non-Hispanic	9,069	36.5%
Some other race alone or in combination	6,682	26.9%
Hispanic or Latino of any race	9,615	38.7%
Black Indigenous People of Color	15,760	63.5%

Note: Individuals could select multiple racial/ethnic identities, therefore categories do not add up to 100%
Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Economic Stability

	WARD 14		CLEVELAND
Poverty	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents above the Federal Poverty Threshold	15,734	63.6%	69.2%
Residents in deep poverty (income is below 50% of the Federal Poverty Threshold)	3,869	15.6%	14.5%
Residents in or near poverty (income is below 200% of the Federal Poverty Threshold)	16,032	64.9%	54.4%
Residents with income above 200% of the Federal Poverty Threshold	8,687	35.1%	45.6%
Residents with income above 400% of the Federal Poverty Threshold	2,433	9.8%	18.9%
Families in poverty	1,670	30.0%	25.2%
Families with children in poverty	1,348	40.8%	38.1%
Single females in poverty	778	37.7%	36.0%
Single males in poverty	755	32.5%	30.0%
Employed residents 16 and older who are in poverty	1,548	15.8%	12.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 14		CLEVELAND
Economic support	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who are food secure	17,637	71.1%	75.9%
Households receiving SNAP benefits (self-reported)	4,160	41.8%	31.5%
Residents with public health coverage (Medicare, Medicaid, Tri-care, etc.)	15,934	64.3%	57.2%

Source: Map the Meal Gap 2024
Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Household Income

WARD 14		CLEVELAND
Count	Percent	Percent
7,038	70.7%	67.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

WARD 14	CLEVELAND
\$48,450	\$56,900

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 14	CLEVELAND
Black alone	\$35,218	\$41,988
White alone, non-Hispanic	\$53,792	\$77,514
Hispanic or Latino of any race	\$50,173	\$53,293

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates
Note: This income data for local geographies is only available by the mean, which is more susceptible to distortion by high-income outliers. Therefore, mean incomes are typically higher than the median income, and should be interpreted with the understanding that the median income is likely lower.

Employment

WORKING AGE RESIDENTS (16-64) WHO WORKED AT ALL IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS

	WARD 14		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent

Total Employment **11,064** **69.4%** **71.1%**

	WARD 14		CLEVELAND
Employment, by sex	Count	Percent	Percent

FEMALE

Full time (35+ hours)	4,155	50.2%	50.9%
Part time (≤34 hours)	1,592	19.2%	20.3%
Did not work	2,534	30.6%	28.9%

MALE

Full time (35+ hours)	3,945	51.4%	55.7%
Part time (≤34 hours)	1,371	17.9%	15.4%
Did not work	2,353	30.7%	28.9%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

WORKING AGE RESIDENTS (16-64) WHO ARE EMPLOYED, BY RACE AND ETHNICITY

	WARD 14		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Asian alone	105	94.5%	59.5%
Black alone	1,880	53.8%	55.5%
White alone, non-Hispanic	3,847	61.9%	70.2%
Other race	1,593	62.0%	57.5%
Two or more races	1,429	57.8%	60.6%
Hispanic or Latino, of any race	3,550	59.7%	62.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

LOSS OF EMPLOYMENT

	WARD 14		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who reported a loss of employment or a reduction in hours in the last 12 months	2,916	15.0%	18.7%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

GETTING TO WORK

	WARD 14		CLEVELAND
Commute time	Count	Percent	Percent
Less than 10 minutes	1,033	11.8%	10.5%
10 - 30 minutes	5,533	63.3%	62.3%
30 - 60 minutes	1,919	21.9%	22.7%
More than 60 minutes	260	3.0%	4.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 14		CLEVELAND
Transportation type	Count	Percent	Percent
Drove alone	6,093	64.0%	65.4%
Carpooled	1,615	17.0%	10.0%
Public transit	646	6.8%	6.9%
Walked	236	2.5%	5.3%
Other/Worked from home	934	9.8%	12.4%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Education

	WARD 14		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Bachelor's degree or more	1,898	11.9%	21.3%
Associate's degree	796	5.0%	7.1%
High school degree or equivalent	9,118	57.1%	55.1%
Less than a high school degree	4,170	26.1%	16.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

ENGAGED YOUTH AGES 16-19

	WARD 14		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Youth who are in school and/or employed or looking for employment	1,336	90.0%	93.4%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

PROFICIENCY LEVELS AMONG RESIDENTS AGES 16-74

Level 3: Proficient skills

Level 2: Near proficiency

Level 1: A range encompassing functionally illiterate to being at risk for difficulty comprehending material

	WARD 14		CLEVELAND
Literacy proficiency	Count	Percent	Percent
Level 3 (Proficient)	6,649	35.4%	41.7%
Level 2 (Near proficiency)	6,620	35.2%	34.0%
Level 1	5,513	29.4%	24.3%
Numeracy proficiency	Count	Percent	Percent
Level 3 (Proficient)	5,126	27.3%	32.9%
Level 2 (Near proficiency)	5,435	28.9%	29.7%
Level 1	8,221	43.8%	37.4%

Source: National Center for Educational Statistics' Program for the International Assessment for Adult Competencies 2020 Data for Cuyahoga County was adjusted for local geographies by level of educational attainment using the American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

HEALTH BEHAVIORS				HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS			
	WARD 14		CLEVELAND		WARD 14		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent		Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who saw a doctor for a routine health check up in the last year	13,640	75.9%	79.4%	Residents who are insured	22,730	91.7%	92.3%
Adults who needed to see a doctor in the last 12 months but couldn't afford to	3,926	20.2%	16.4%	Residents who are living with a disability	5,392	21.8%	19.9%
Adults who reported having someone that they think of as their personal healthcare provider	17,066	87.8%	81.7%	Residents who provide regular care or assistance to a friend or family member who has a health problem or a disability	4,587	23.6%	26.0%
Adults who participated in physical activity in the last month	11,151	62.0%	67.3%	Adults with asthma	2,451	13.6%	13.7%
Adults who do not use tobacco	13,027	72.5%	76.0%	Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates, Cleveland Health Survey 2025, The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

PERCEIVED HEALTH STATUS			
	WARD 14		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who report they are in fair or poor health	6,556	36.5%	30.8%
Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

SUPPORT			
	WARD 14		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who report they rarely or never get the social and emotional support they need	3,149	16.2%	15.2%
Residents who report always or usually feeling lonely	4,607	23.7%	18.6%
Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025			

DAYS WITH POOR HEALTH STATUS IN THE LAST MONTH			
Mental Health	WARD 14		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
14 or fewer days	13,603	75.7%	78.0%
15 or more days	4,374	24.3%	22.0%
Physical Health	WARD 14		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
14 or fewer days	14,209	79.0%	81.9%
15 or more days	3,768	21.0%	18.1%
Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

ESTIMATED AVERAGE LIFE EXPECTANCY OF RESIDENTS		
This estimate is a measure of how long a baby born in 2019 is, on average, expected to live. Estimates by sex and race were published in 2022 for Cuyahoga County, Ohio, and the U.S. The estimates were derived from population and death data from the National Center for Health Statistics. Local estimates were calculated based on the demographics of the residents of the geography.		
WARD 14		
Female	Male	Total
82.0 years	74.9 years	78.5 years
CLEVELAND		
Female	Male	Total
79.9 years	73.0 years	76.5 years
CUYAHOGA COUNTY		
Female	Male	Total
80.0 years	73.8 years	77.0 years
OHIO		
Female	Male	Total
79.6 years	74.5 years	77.0 years
UNITED STATES		
Female	Male	Total
81.6 years	76.5 years	79.1 years
Source: The Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation's 2022 dataset United States Mortality Rates and Life Expectancy by County, Race, and Ethnicity, 2000-2019. Cuyahoga County estimates were adjusted for local geographies by race and sex, using American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates.		

Neighborhood, Built Environment, and Housing

INCOME INEQUALITY

	WARD 14		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Households earning more than \$200,000	145	1.5%	3.0%
Households earning less than \$25,000	3,406	34.2%	34.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

HOUSING COMPOSITION

	WARD 14		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Housing that is rented	5,952	59.8%	58.8%
Housing that is owned	3,998	40.2%	41.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

RESIDENTS LIVING IN AFFORDABLE HOUSING

Affordable housing: Housing costs are less than 30% of a household's income

	WARD 14		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Renters	2,643	44.4%	53.3%
Homeowners	2,979	74.5%	75.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 14		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who reported being unable to pay their mortgage, rent, or utility bills in the last 12 months	5,365	27.6%	21.3%
Residents who reported having a utility company threaten to shut off their services in the last 12 months	4,762	24.5%	27.3%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

TRANSPORTATION

	WARD 14		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who were kept from medical appointments, meetings, work, or from getting the things needed for daily living due to a lack of reliable transportation	3,460	17.8%	19.4%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

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REDLINING

Redlining was a discriminatory practice started in the 1930s, in which the government-supported Home Owners Loan Corporation and other entities identified specific neighborhoods that had large concentrations of Black residents as being too 'hazardous' to invest in.

This practice systematically denied home loans, disinvested in neighborhoods, & denied wealth building opportunities to Black families and other families of color, and certain parts of cities. **Although officially outlawed in 1968, the damage of these overtly racist policies is still felt to this day.**

	WARD 14	CLEVELAND
	Percent of Land Area	
Livable area that was once redlined	21.1%	33.2%

Source: Calculated estimates using maps from The University of Virginia's Mapping Inequality Project

NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY

	WARD 14		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who do not consider their neighborhood to be safe	2,585	13.3%	12.1%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

TREE CANOPY

According to the Cuyahoga County Planning Commission, **tree canopies** benefit the community by improving water quality, reducing erosion and air pollution, saving energy, lowering city temperatures, enhancing property values, providing wildlife habitat, and offering social, educational, and aesthetic benefits.

	WARD 14	CLEVELAND
	Percent	
Land area with tree canopy	17.1%	17.8%

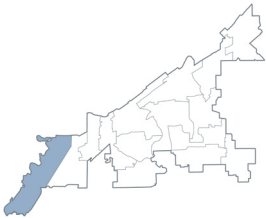
Source: Cuyahoga County Planning Commission's 2019 Urban Tree Canopy Assessment

Internet Access

	WARD 14		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
With Broadband subscription of any kind	8,179	82.2%	80.5%
Only Cellular data, no other internet	1,543	15.5%	13.3%
No internet subscription	1,439	14.5%	15.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

CLEVELAND WARD 15 DATA PROFILE 2026



Residents

DEMOGRAPHICS	WARD 15	
	Count	Percent
Population: 24,803		
Under 5 years	1,005	4.1%
5 - 17 years	3,733	15.0%
18 - 64 years	16,286	65.7%
65 years and over	3,779	15.2%
Race and ethnicity	Count	Percent
American Indian Alaskan Native alone or in combination	210	<1%
Asian alone or in combination	825	3.3%
Black African American alone or in combination	4,113	16.6%
Native Hawaiian Pacific Islander alone or in combination	<15	-
White alone, non-Hispanic	17,932	72.3%
Some other race alone or in combination	1,766	7.1%
Hispanic or Latino of any race	2,298	9.3%
Black Indigenous People of Color	6,870	27.7%

Note: Individuals could select multiple racial/ethnic identities, therefore categories do not add up to 100%
Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Economic Stability

	WARD 15		CLEVELAND
Poverty	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents above the Federal Poverty Threshold	19,641	80.4%	69.2%
Residents in deep poverty (income is below 50% of the Federal Poverty Threshold)	1,943	7.9%	14.5%
Residents in or near poverty (income is below 200% of the Federal Poverty Threshold)	8,014	32.8%	54.4%
Residents with income above 200% of the Federal Poverty Threshold	16,421	67.2%	45.6%
Residents with income above 400% of the Federal Poverty Threshold	10,489	42.9%	18.9%
Families in poverty	785	14.2%	25.2%
Families with children in poverty	645	28.0%	38.1%
Single females in poverty	607	22.7%	36.0%
Single males in poverty	455	14.3%	30.0%
Employed residents 16 and older who are in poverty	925	6.8%	12.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 15		CLEVELAND
Economic support	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who are food secure	20,132	81.5%	75.9%
Households receiving SNAP benefits (self-reported)	1,804	15.8%	31.5%
Residents with public health coverage (Medicare, Medicaid, Tri-care, etc.)	10,173	41.5%	57.2%

Source: Map the Meal Gap 2024
Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Household Income

HOUSEHOLDS EARNING EMPLOYMENT INCOME		
WARD 15		CLEVELAND
Count	Percent	Percent
8,523	74.8%	67.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME	
WARD 15	CLEVELAND
\$80,823	\$56,900

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY THE RACE AND ETHNICITY OF THE HOUSEHOLDER		
	WARD 15	CLEVELAND
Black alone	\$44,114	\$41,988
White alone, non-Hispanic	\$88,067	\$77,514
Hispanic or Latino of any race	\$65,162	\$53,293

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates
Note: This income data for local geographies is only available by the mean, which is more susceptible to distortion by high-income outliers. Therefore, mean incomes are typically higher than the median income, and should be interpreted with the understanding that the median income is likely lower.

Employment

WORKING AGE RESIDENTS (16-64) WHO WORKED AT ALL IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS

	WARD 15		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent

Total Employment **13,942** **82.9%** **71.1%**

	WARD 15		CLEVELAND
Employment, by sex	Count	Percent	Percent

FEMALE

Full time (35+ hours)	4,984	62.0%	50.9%
Part time (≤34 hours)	1,619	20.1%	20.3%
Did not work	1,437	17.9%	28.9%

MALE

Full time (35+ hours)	5,942	67.6%	55.7%
Part time (≤34 hours)	1,397	15.9%	15.4%
Did not work	1,448	16.5%	28.9%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

WORKING AGE RESIDENTS (16-64) WHO ARE EMPLOYED, BY RACE AND ETHNICITY

	WARD 15		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Asian alone	265	67.6%	59.5%
Black alone	1,374	78.2%	55.5%
White alone, non-Hispanic	9,879	79.0%	70.2%
Other race	265	68.5%	57.5%
Two or more races	1,024	72.7%	60.6%
Hispanic or Latino, of any race	1,252	75.5%	62.3%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

LOSS OF EMPLOYMENT

	WARD 15		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who reported a loss of employment or a reduction in hours in the last 12 months	1,556	6.6%	18.7%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

GETTING TO WORK

	WARD 15		CLEVELAND
Commute time	Count	Percent	Percent
Less than 10 minutes	1,196	10.3%	10.5%
10 - 30 minutes	6,865	59.4%	62.3%
30 - 60 minutes	3,207	27.7%	22.7%
More than 60 minutes	296	2.6%	4.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 15		CLEVELAND
Transportation type	Count	Percent	Percent
Drove alone	9,636	71.7%	65.4%
Carpooled	1,079	8.0%	10.0%
Public transit	338	2.5%	6.9%
Walked	315	2.3%	5.3%
Other/Worked from home	2,075	15.4%	12.4%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

Education

	WARD 15		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Bachelor's degree or more	6,512	36.1%	21.3%
Associate's degree	1,231	6.8%	7.1%
High school degree or equivalent	8,511	47.2%	55.1%
Less than a high school degree	1,779	9.9%	16.5%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

ENGAGED YOUTH AGES 16-19

	WARD 15		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Youth who are in school and/or employed or looking for employment	1,047	>95%	93.4%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

PROFICIENCY LEVELS AMONG RESIDENTS AGES 16 -74

Level 3: Proficient skills

Level 2: Near proficiency

Level 1: A range encompassing functionally illiterate to being at risk for difficulty comprehending material

	WARD 15		CLEVELAND
Literacy proficiency	Count	Percent	Percent
Level 3 (Proficient)	9,981	48.4%	41.7%
Level 2 (Near proficiency)	6,550	31.8%	34.0%
Level 1	4,074	19.8%	24.3%
Numeracy proficiency	Count	Percent	Percent
Level 3 (Proficient)	8,125	39.4%	32.9%
Level 2 (Near proficiency)	6,053	29.4%	29.7%
Level 1	6,428	31.2%	37.4%

Source: National Center for Educational Statistics' Program for the International Assessment for Adult Competencies 2020 Data for Cuyahoga County was adjusted for local geographies by level of educational attainment using the American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

HEALTH BEHAVIORS				HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS			
	WARD 15		CLEVELAND		WARD 15		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent		Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who saw a doctor for a routine health check up in the last year	15,622	77.9%	79.4%	Residents who are insured	23,298	>95%	92.3%
Adults who needed to see a doctor in the last 12 months but couldn't afford to	1,556	6.6%	16.4%	Residents who are living with a disability	3,368	13.8%	19.9%
Adults who reported having someone that they think of as their personal healthcare provider	20,959	88.9%	81.7%	Residents who provide regular care or assistance to a friend or family member who has a health problem or a disability	5,941	25.2%	26.0%
Adults who participated in physical activity in the last month	15,289	76.2%	67.3%	Adults with asthma	2,386	11.9%	13.7%
Adults who do not use tobacco	16,385	81.7%	76.0%	Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates, Cleveland Health Survey 2025, The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

PERCEIVED HEALTH STATUS			
	WARD 15		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Adults who report they are in fair or poor health	4,190	20.9%	30.8%
Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

SUPPORT			
	WARD 15		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who report they rarely or never get the social and emotional support they need	1,084	4.6%	15.2%
Residents who report always or usually feeling lonely	1,344	5.7%	18.6%
Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025			

DAYS WITH POOR HEALTH STATUS IN THE LAST MONTH			
	WARD 15		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Mental Health			
14 or fewer days	16,335	81.4%	78.0%
15 or more days	3,729	18.6%	22.0%
	WARD 15		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Physical Health			
14 or fewer days	17,215	85.8%	81.9%
15 or more days	2,850	14.2%	18.1%
Source: The Centers for Disease Control PLACES 2024 Data and American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates			

ESTIMATED AVERAGE LIFE EXPECTANCY OF RESIDENTS		
This estimate is a measure of how long a baby born in 2019 is, on average, expected to live. Estimates by sex and race were published in 2022 for Cuyahoga County, Ohio, and the U.S. The estimates were derived from population and death data from the National Center for Health Statistics. Local estimates were calculated based on the demographics of the residents of the geography.		
WARD 15		
Female	Male	Total
81.3 years	75.4 years	78.3 years
CLEVELAND		
Female	Male	Total
79.9 years	73.0 years	76.5 years
CUYAHOGA COUNTY		
Female	Male	Total
80.0 years	73.8 years	77.0 years
OHIO		
Female	Male	Total
79.6 years	74.5 years	77.0 years
UNITED STATES		
Female	Male	Total
81.6 years	76.5 years	79.1 years
Source: The Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation's 2022 dataset United States Mortality Rates and Life Expectancy by County, Race, and Ethnicity, 2000-2019. Cuyahoga County estimates were adjusted for local geographies by race and sex, using American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates.		

Neighborhood, Built Environment, and Housing

INCOME INEQUALITY

	WARD 15		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Households earning more than \$200,000	626	5.5%	3.0%
Households earning less than \$25,000	2,269	19.9%	34.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

HOUSING COMPOSITION

	WARD 15		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Housing that is rented	4,398	38.6%	58.8%
Housing that is owned	6,991	61.4%	41.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

RESIDENTS LIVING IN AFFORDABLE HOUSING

Affordable housing: Housing costs are less than 30% of a household's income

	WARD 15		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Renters	2,405	54.7%	53.3%
Homeowners	5,824	83.3%	75.7%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates

	WARD 15		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who reported being unable to pay their mortgage, rent, or utility bills in the last 12 months	1,462	6.2%	21.3%
Residents who reported having a utility company threaten to shut off their services in the last 12 months	1,320	5.6%	27.3%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

TRANSPORTATION

	WARD 15		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who were kept from medical appointments, meetings, work, or from getting the things needed for daily living due to a lack of reliable transportation	1,132	4.8%	19.4%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

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This practice systematically denied home loans, disinvested in neighborhoods, & denied wealth building opportunities to Black families and other families of color, and certain parts of cities. **Although officially outlawed in 1968, the damage of these overtly racist policies is still felt to this day.**

	WARD 15	CLEVELAND
	Percent of Land Area	
Livable area that was once redlined	0.0%	33.2%

Source: Calculated estimates using maps from The University of Virginia's Mapping Inequality Project

NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY

	WARD 15		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
Residents who do not consider their neighborhood to be safe	141	<1%	12.1%

Source: Cleveland Health Survey 2025

TREE CANOPY

According to the Cuyahoga County Planning Commission, **tree canopies** benefit the community by improving water quality, reducing erosion and air pollution, saving energy, lowering city temperatures, enhancing property values, providing wildlife habitat, and offering social, educational, and aesthetic benefits.

	WARD 15	CLEVELAND
	Percent	
Land area with tree canopy	27.7%	17.8%

Source: Cuyahoga County Planning Commission's 2019 Urban Tree Canopy Assessment

Internet Access

	WARD 15		CLEVELAND
	Count	Percent	Percent
With Broadband subscription of any kind	9,865	86.6%	80.5%
Only Cellular data, no other internet	1,154	10.1%	13.3%
No internet subscription	1,063	9.3%	15.2%

Source: American Community Survey 2023 5-year estimates