

October 2026 Survey

Crosstabs



Rainey
Center



METHODOLOGY

This poll surveyed 1,279 registered voters via online panel from October 14 to October 20, 2026. Results were weighted by age, gender, race, education, region, income, and 2024 vote recall to match population demographics. The margin of error is ± 3.6 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

READING THE TABLES

Each question shows two banners: demographics, income and party on top; 2024 vote, ideology, 2026 vote intention and AI use below. Long tables run the second banner on the following page. Figures are column percentages. The All column is shaded.

Smwt.	Somewhat
Cons. / Lib.	Conservative / Liberal
Other/DNV	Another candidate or did not vote
Won't vote	Would not vote in 2026
AI use	How often respondents use AI tools like ChatGPT or Google Gemini
Unsure	Not sure what AI tools are

Question numbers follow the full crosstab report. Open-ended questions are not tabulated here.

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Q1

Are you registered to vote in the United States?

	GENDER			AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Yes	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
No	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unsure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

	2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Smwt. Moderate lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Yes	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
No	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Unsure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Do you consider yourself religious or spiritual? If so, which tradition do you belong to?

	Demographic and Political Data																		
	GENDER			AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Protestant Christian	35%	35%	34%	30%	28%	40%	37%	37%	39%	20%	31%	35%	34%	38%	36%	30%	26%	45%	34%
Catholic	24%	24%	24%	21%	23%	23%	27%	22%	15%	57%	11%	24%	24%	20%	26%	28%	28%	21%	22%
Jewish	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	1%	7%	5%	0%	0%	0%	1%	7%	1%	2%	8%	6%	2%	1%
Muslim	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Hindu	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Latter-day Saint (Mormon)	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Other	9%	8%	10%	11%	9%	11%	7%	8%	9%	13%	17%	12%	4%	11%	10%	7%	6%	13%	9%
Spiritual, not religious	16%	13%	19%	23%	19%	15%	12%	16%	28%	5%	13%	15%	18%	18%	13%	18%	17%	11%	22%
Neither spiritual nor religious	11%	13%	8%	10%	16%	8%	9%	12%	4%	4%	16%	11%	11%	11%	12%	9%	15%	7%	10%
	Political and Social Attitudes																		
	2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Protestant Christian	35%	42%	28%	32%	49%	45%	32%	26%	19%	44%	28%	35%	16%	37%	34%	32%	34%	32%	70%
Catholic	24%	23%	26%	11%	17%	26%	26%	24%	23%	21%	27%	18%	18%	26%	22%	22%	27%	23%	3%
Jewish	3%	2%	5%	5%	2%	2%	2%	8%	6%	1%	5%	4%	5%	2%	7%	0%	4%	1%	0%
Muslim	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Hindu	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Latter-day Saint (Mormon)	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Other	9%	12%	6%	14%	14%	9%	10%	4%	6%	13%	6%	11%	23%	7%	8%	10%	8%	16%	5%
Spiritual, not religious	16%	13%	19%	23%	13%	10%	17%	21%	21%	12%	19%	20%	15%	19%	15%	20%	15%	12%	3%
Neither spiritual nor religious	11%	8%	14%	13%	3%	6%	11%	14%	23%	7%	13%	12%	20%	8%	9%	14%	10%	15%	19%

Q3

How often would you say you attend religious services for your faith tradition? Conditional; If not [Neither spiritual nor religious] to Q#2

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Daily	6%	6%	6%	11%	8%	5%	3%	4%	8%	17%	8%	7%	5%	6%	7%	5%	8%	6%	2%
Weekly	31%	33%	30%	36%	32%	30%	29%	29%	42%	29%	42%	31%	32%	28%	34%	33%	28%	35%	30%
Monthly	10%	11%	9%	9%	15%	12%	6%	11%	9%	14%	1%	10%	10%	8%	10%	12%	7%	12%	12%
A few times a year	24%	24%	25%	24%	21%	24%	26%	24%	21%	23%	36%	22%	27%	23%	24%	26%	26%	23%	23%
Rarely or never	28%	27%	30%	20%	24%	28%	35%	33%	21%	17%	15%	30%	26%	35%	26%	24%	32%	23%	33%

		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Daily	6%	7%	5%	3%	8%	4%	7%	2%	7%	7%	6%	0%	1%	11%	6%	3%	4%	3%	8%
Weekly	31%	35%	29%	21%	41%	32%	29%	26%	27%	35%	29%	22%	28%	35%	30%	38%	25%	28%	30%
Monthly	10%	12%	8%	7%	12%	13%	11%	8%	5%	11%	9%	19%	9%	8%	16%	10%	9%	6%	6%
A few times a year	24%	23%	25%	23%	26%	23%	25%	26%	19%	24%	24%	26%	30%	23%	20%	27%	27%	26%	37%
Rarely or never	28%	23%	33%	46%	13%	28%	29%	39%	41%	24%	32%	34%	32%	24%	27%	21%	35%	37%	19%

Q4

In the 2024 presidential election, who did you vote for?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE			EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID			
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Donald Trump	48%	53%	43%	33%	47%	56%	48%	53%	15%	47%	48%	53%	40%	47%	44%	53%	7%	94%	46%
Kamala Harris	48%	44%	51%	61%	47%	40%	50%	43%	80%	51%	50%	41%	59%	44%	53%	46%	90%	4%	43%
Another candidate	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%
Did not vote	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	1%	2%	5%	1%	7%	2%	1%	2%	2%	9%
Prefer not to say	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Donald Trump	48%	100%	0%	0%	85%	80%	43%	12%	4%	94%	9%	52%	18%	50%	47%	41%	49%	50%	50%
Kamala Harris	48%	0%	100%	0%	14%	16%	50%	85%	93%	4%	88%	25%	22%	47%	50%	57%	45%	44%	42%
Another candidate	1%	0%	0%	17%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Did not vote	3%	0%	0%	78%	1%	3%	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	17%	60%	3%	2%	2%	5%	5%	8%
Prefer not to say	0%	0%	0%	5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%

If the 2026 Congressional elections were held today, would you vote for the Republican or Democratic candidate?

	GENDER			AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Definitely Republican	32%	37%	26%	18%	20%	36%	41%	36%	9%	26%	34%	35%	27%	32%	28%	35%	2%	75%	13%
Probably Republican	12%	12%	13%	10%	21%	13%	7%	14%	6%	12%	11%	13%	11%	11%	15%	11%	0%	20%	21%
Probably Democratic	11%	11%	11%	25%	18%	6%	4%	9%	23%	16%	6%	11%	10%	11%	8%	14%	12%	2%	25%
Definitely Democratic	41%	37%	44%	43%	37%	37%	45%	37%	59%	43%	47%	35%	49%	39%	45%	37%	84%	1%	25%
I would not vote	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	1%	0%	0%	0%	7%
Not sure	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	5%	2%	4%	1%	0%	0%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	9%

	2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY					2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Definitely Republican	32%	63%	2%	12%	75%	59%	20%	2%	2%	72%	0%	0%	0%	36%	26%	29%	25%	39%	57%
Probably Republican	12%	23%	2%	10%	7%	21%	18%	2%	1%	28%	0%	0%	0%	10%	17%	11%	17%	7%	2%
Probably Democratic	11%	6%	16%	15%	9%	5%	16%	12%	5%	0%	21%	0%	0%	11%	15%	9%	13%	5%	3%
Definitely Democratic	41%	4%	79%	23%	8%	12%	38%	82%	91%	0%	79%	0%	0%	40%	39%	47%	40%	41%	28%
I would not vote	2%	1%	1%	25%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%
Not sure	3%	3%	1%	15%	1%	2%	6%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	2%	2%	3%	4%	5%	6%

How likely are you to vote in the 2026 midterm elections?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Definitely will vote	75%	79%	71%	61%	62%	78%	88%	78%	68%	65%	70%	67%	87%	65%	79%	83%	81%	77%	62%
Probably will vote	14%	11%	17%	24%	22%	11%	7%	12%	17%	18%	26%	16%	11%	18%	13%	11%	12%	15%	17%
Might vote	6%	6%	6%	8%	11%	6%	3%	6%	13%	7%	3%	10%	1%	9%	4%	6%	5%	6%	10%
Probably will not vote	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	4%
Definitely will not vote	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	4%
Not sure	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	6%	0%	2%	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	4%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Definitely will vote	75%	74%	81%	29%	87%	70%	66%	80%	89%	75%	79%	52%	2%	84%	79%	74%	62%	73%	49%
Probably will vote	14%	17%	12%	12%	6%	20%	18%	13%	7%	17%	12%	16%	9%	10%	12%	13%	22%	13%	39%
Might vote	6%	6%	5%	20%	4%	7%	10%	4%	2%	6%	7%	15%	2%	3%	6%	9%	10%	6%	8%
Probably will not vote	2%	1%	1%	12%	1%	2%	2%	3%	0%	1%	1%	4%	35%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Definitely will not vote	1%	1%	0%	14%	0%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	44%	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	4%
Not sure	2%	1%	1%	12%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	13%	7%	0%	1%	1%	4%	3%	0%

Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as President?

	Demographic and Attitudinal Data																			
	GENDER		AGE				RACE			EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID					
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other	
Strongly approve	22%	27%	17%	23%	14%	25%	24%	25%	11%	15%	21%	25%	17%	23%	21%	21%	4%	49%	10%	
Somewhat approve	20%	20%	20%	14%	24%	20%	19%	21%	15%	20%	20%	21%	17%	19%	19%	23%	4%	34%	25%	
Somewhat disapprove	12%	13%	10%	17%	19%	12%	5%	11%	17%	9%	11%	13%	11%	9%	11%	15%	9%	12%	18%	
Strongly disapprove	46%	39%	53%	46%	41%	43%	52%	43%	57%	55%	48%	40%	54%	47%	49%	41%	83%	5%	46%	
Not sure	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	
	Political and Social Attitudes																			
	2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE							
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure	
Strongly approve	22%	43%	2%	9%	52%	37%	14%	3%	3%	46%	3%	11%	10%	24%	16%	22%	21%	26%	33%	
Somewhat approve	20%	37%	4%	13%	22%	36%	23%	3%	1%	38%	5%	19%	8%	22%	19%	17%	21%	18%	17%	
Somewhat disapprove	12%	13%	10%	16%	10%	11%	17%	10%	0%	12%	10%	35%	11%	9%	18%	16%	9%	7%	3%	
Strongly disapprove	46%	7%	84%	55%	14%	15%	46%	83%	94%	4%	82%	31%	60%	44%	46%	45%	49%	48%	48%	
Not sure	1%	0%	0%	7%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	4%	11%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	

Q8

Are you aware that large technology companies are building data centers in many communities across America to power AI and cloud computing?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Yes, very aware	69%	73%	65%	68%	64%	67%	74%	72%	60%	64%	63%	65%	75%	63%	73%	71%	73%	68%	63%
Somewhat aware	26%	24%	26%	24%	29%	28%	22%	24%	27%	30%	29%	27%	23%	28%	24%	24%	21%	28%	30%
Not very aware	4%	2%	6%	7%	4%	4%	3%	3%	10%	5%	4%	6%	1%	7%	2%	4%	4%	4%	5%
Not at all aware	1%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%

		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Yes, very aware	69%	66%	73%	51%	80%	65%	58%	69%	92%	67%	73%	39%	58%	81%	69%	60%	65%	65%	31%
Somewhat aware	26%	30%	21%	28%	17%	29%	33%	26%	7%	28%	22%	47%	23%	17%	29%	37%	26%	23%	34%
Not very aware	4%	4%	4%	13%	2%	5%	6%	3%	1%	4%	4%	8%	10%	1%	2%	3%	7%	8%	26%
Not at all aware	1%	1%	1%	8%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	6%	9%	0%	1%	0%	2%	4%	9%

Q9 To the best of your knowledge, is there a data center being built or operating in your community?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE			EDUCATION			INCOME			PARTY ID			
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other	
Yes, one is already operating	14%	15%	14%	19%	16%	14%	11%	12%	17%	25%	19%	14%	15%	11%	12%	21%	16%	13%	14%	
Yes, one is being built or proposed	23%	26%	20%	29%	27%	20%	19%	23%	25%	20%	25%	22%	24%	21%	25%	21%	20%	24%	26%	
No, there is no data center in my community	41%	43%	38%	37%	35%	41%	46%	43%	38%	31%	39%	40%	41%	40%	42%	40%	42%	43%	34%	
Not sure	22%	16%	28%	15%	23%	25%	23%	23%	20%	25%	17%	24%	20%	27%	21%	17%	22%	20%	26%	
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure	
Yes, one is already operating	14%	15%	14%	10%	16%	10%	14%	15%	18%	13%	16%	3%	13%	22%	13%	12%	13%	10%	1%	
Yes, one is being built or proposed	23%	26%	20%	15%	29%	24%	22%	20%	17%	24%	21%	27%	22%	25%	29%	24%	18%	14%	11%	
No, there is no data center in my community	41%	39%	42%	39%	41%	42%	37%	47%	41%	41%	41%	37%	28%	38%	38%	43%	41%	47%	39%	
Not sure	22%	20%	23%	36%	14%	23%	26%	19%	24%	22%	22%	34%	37%	15%	20%	21%	28%	29%	49%	

Q10

Overall, do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of data centers?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Very favorable	12%	14%	10%	14%	13%	14%	8%	10%	18%	19%	9%	10%	14%	9%	13%	14%	9%	18%	7%
Somewhat favorable	25%	33%	17%	19%	28%	23%	27%	25%	23%	22%	26%	23%	27%	21%	23%	33%	19%	28%	30%
Somewhat unfavorable	26%	26%	26%	23%	29%	25%	26%	25%	20%	28%	37%	27%	23%	24%	29%	24%	26%	27%	24%
Very unfavorable	29%	21%	36%	32%	21%	30%	33%	31%	25%	23%	23%	30%	29%	36%	28%	23%	36%	22%	29%
Not sure	8%	5%	11%	12%	9%	9%	6%	8%	13%	8%	6%	9%	7%	10%	8%	6%	10%	5%	11%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Very favorable	12%	16%	8%	4%	21%	14%	11%	5%	7%	18%	7%	1%	9%	28%	9%	7%	3%	5%	17%
Somewhat favorable	25%	31%	20%	14%	20%	36%	27%	17%	15%	30%	21%	18%	10%	30%	33%	26%	16%	13%	22%
Somewhat unfavorable	26%	26%	26%	25%	23%	28%	27%	32%	14%	26%	26%	22%	20%	18%	25%	36%	34%	24%	14%
Very unfavorable	29%	21%	37%	37%	30%	15%	25%	36%	55%	20%	36%	24%	45%	19%	23%	26%	36%	51%	21%
Not sure	8%	6%	9%	20%	6%	6%	10%	10%	8%	6%	9%	34%	16%	5%	11%	5%	11%	7%	26%

Q11

Would you support or oppose a data center being built in your community?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
		All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.
Strongly support	11%	14%	9%	14%	12%	12%	9%	10%	19%	14%	5%	11%	11%	9%	14%	11%	8%	17%	8%
Somewhat support	25%	32%	19%	19%	28%	26%	24%	24%	29%	25%	24%	22%	29%	23%	21%	33%	19%	28%	30%
Somewhat oppose	20%	22%	18%	22%	22%	19%	20%	19%	14%	30%	28%	20%	21%	18%	23%	19%	21%	20%	19%
Strongly oppose	36%	28%	44%	37%	31%	34%	41%	39%	29%	26%	36%	38%	34%	40%	36%	32%	44%	30%	33%
Not sure	7%	5%	9%	7%	7%	8%	6%	8%	9%	5%	7%	9%	5%	9%	7%	5%	8%	5%	10%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
		All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never
Strongly support	11%	16%	8%	6%	20%	15%	10%	5%	4%	17%	7%	2%	9%	26%	10%	4%	3%	5%	19%
Somewhat support	25%	30%	20%	14%	22%	37%	26%	14%	19%	30%	21%	20%	14%	30%	31%	29%	17%	10%	34%
Somewhat oppose	20%	19%	22%	21%	15%	20%	21%	30%	13%	19%	22%	8%	16%	15%	23%	26%	24%	15%	3%
Strongly oppose	36%	30%	42%	45%	38%	21%	33%	44%	58%	29%	43%	32%	45%	24%	28%	35%	45%	61%	30%
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	14%	5%	7%	9%	7%	6%	5%	7%	37%	16%	5%	8%	6%	10%	8%	13%

Q12

Would you support or oppose a data center being built in your state?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION			INCOME			PARTY ID		
		All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	18%	22%	14%	23%	14%	21%	17%	18%	27%	18%	10%	16%	22%	14%	19%	22%	12%	26%	18%	
Somewhat support	29%	34%	24%	20%	35%	25%	32%	28%	27%	33%	27%	26%	33%	25%	28%	35%	27%	28%	34%	
Somewhat oppose	19%	18%	19%	22%	20%	21%	14%	17%	14%	29%	27%	20%	16%	19%	19%	18%	20%	19%	16%	
Strongly oppose	28%	20%	34%	29%	24%	25%	32%	30%	20%	17%	33%	29%	25%	33%	28%	21%	35%	22%	23%	
Not sure	7%	5%	9%	7%	8%	7%	6%	7%	11%	3%	3%	9%	4%	10%	6%	3%	7%	4%	10%	
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
		All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	18%	25%	13%	8%	35%	26%	13%	12%	8%	28%	11%	5%	9%	36%	21%	8%	6%	8%	24%	
Somewhat support	29%	30%	28%	18%	20%	36%	32%	30%	18%	30%	29%	21%	13%	30%	39%	31%	24%	13%	26%	
Somewhat oppose	19%	19%	19%	18%	16%	17%	19%	24%	16%	17%	21%	9%	16%	14%	14%	30%	25%	19%	4%	
Strongly oppose	28%	21%	33%	36%	26%	15%	26%	28%	52%	21%	32%	24%	45%	17%	18%	25%	34%	53%	30%	
Not sure	7%	5%	7%	20%	3%	6%	10%	6%	6%	4%	7%	40%	17%	2%	8%	6%	10%	8%	14%	

Q13

Do you believe data centers in your area are driving up your electricity costs?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Yes, significantly	31%	27%	33%	33%	29%	30%	31%	30%	33%	30%	36%	34%	25%	35%	32%	24%	38%	27%	22%
Yes, somewhat	24%	28%	21%	31%	30%	23%	18%	23%	23%	30%	31%	23%	26%	20%	26%	27%	22%	27%	23%
No, not really	15%	18%	12%	16%	15%	16%	13%	15%	18%	16%	10%	13%	17%	11%	12%	22%	12%	15%	20%
No, not at all	6%	7%	5%	1%	6%	8%	6%	5%	4%	10%	5%	6%	6%	5%	3%	10%	3%	9%	6%
There are no data centers in my area	15%	12%	17%	10%	12%	13%	20%	16%	14%	7%	7%	13%	17%	18%	15%	9%	16%	12%	16%
I don't know	10%	8%	13%	9%	8%	10%	12%	11%	8%	8%	11%	11%	9%	11%	12%	7%	10%	9%	12%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Yes, significantly	31%	25%	36%	31%	37%	20%	30%	27%	45%	26%	35%	23%	24%	27%	23%	29%	34%	48%	15%
Yes, somewhat	24%	27%	22%	19%	19%	23%	27%	30%	16%	25%	24%	14%	35%	23%	28%	26%	31%	14%	6%
No, not really	15%	18%	12%	9%	17%	22%	11%	16%	9%	18%	13%	2%	10%	21%	14%	21%	9%	7%	20%
No, not at all	6%	9%	3%	2%	13%	6%	5%	4%	1%	9%	3%	1%	1%	8%	10%	1%	4%	2%	2%
There are no data centers in my area	15%	11%	17%	19%	10%	15%	13%	17%	22%	12%	16%	23%	15%	15%	13%	16%	11%	16%	37%
I don't know	10%	10%	10%	20%	4%	13%	14%	8%	7%	10%	9%	38%	15%	6%	12%	7%	12%	13%	20%

Q14

Which of the following is your **BIGGEST** concern about data centers being built in American communities?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
They will drive up electricity prices for local residents	30%	29%	31%	23%	32%	27%	36%	32%	26%	32%	22%	30%	32%	28%	33%	30%	32%	29%	30%
They use too much water	16%	18%	15%	31%	11%	19%	12%	16%	15%	21%	16%	15%	18%	16%	16%	18%	20%	12%	18%
They generate too much heat	2%	1%	3%	4%	3%	1%	0%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	0%	2%
They take up too much land	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	5%	5%	4%	4%	7%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%
They don't create enough permanent jobs	5%	5%	5%	2%	7%	5%	5%	5%	6%	2%	7%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%
They may store Americans' personal data insecurely	8%	8%	9%	8%	7%	10%	8%	8%	9%	6%	20%	9%	8%	10%	7%	8%	9%	9%	5%
They are building the national surveillance state infrastructure	5%	7%	3%	9%	6%	3%	3%	5%	8%	4%	1%	5%	4%	6%	6%	3%	3%	5%	7%
They are supporting artificial intelligence which will destroy jobs	13%	13%	14%	8%	19%	11%	13%	15%	10%	8%	12%	15%	11%	13%	14%	12%	15%	14%	9%
They are needed for national security and I don't have concerns	7%	8%	6%	5%	5%	9%	9%	7%	6%	9%	6%	6%	9%	7%	5%	10%	3%	13%	5%
Something else	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	7%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	5%
Not sure	7%	5%	8%	7%	8%	6%	7%	7%	9%	5%	2%	7%	6%	8%	5%	7%	5%	8%	9%

Q14 Which of the following is your BIGGEST concern about data centers being built in American communities? (continued)

		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
They will drive up electricity prices for local residents	30%	28%	33%	27%	30%	26%	29%	37%	33%	28%	33%	33%	17%	25%	31%	38%	38%	26%	11%
They use too much water	16%	13%	20%	19%	14%	10%	16%	20%	27%	13%	20%	14%	10%	18%	18%	18%	12%	16%	8%
They generate too much heat	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	3%	0%	1%	2%	1%	4%	0%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%
They take up too much land	4%	5%	3%	2%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	0%
They don't create enough permanent jobs	5%	4%	5%	2%	3%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	6%	1%	1%	5%	4%	2%	5%	5%	20%
They may store Americans' personal data insecurely	8%	9%	8%	6%	10%	9%	8%	5%	8%	9%	8%	7%	15%	13%	5%	5%	9%	8%	3%
They are building the national surveillance state infrastructure	5%	6%	4%	7%	3%	8%	5%	3%	4%	6%	4%	3%	11%	8%	5%	4%	4%	2%	2%
They are supporting artificial intelligence which will destroy jobs	13%	14%	13%	13%	15%	15%	12%	12%	14%	13%	14%	10%	21%	7%	9%	13%	16%	28%	4%
They are needed for national security and I don't have concerns	7%	11%	4%	3%	12%	13%	5%	3%	2%	12%	4%	0%	2%	11%	9%	1%	7%	4%	10%
Something else	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	4%	0%	1%	17%
Not sure	7%	7%	5%	18%	7%	7%	9%	4%	2%	8%	4%	26%	13%	6%	8%	8%	4%	5%	21%

Q15

So far, has having a data center in or near your community made things better or worse for your community, or has it not made much difference? Conditional; If [Yes, one is already operating, Yes, one is being built or proposed] to Q#9

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Much better	10%	9%	11%	6%	12%	14%	7%	6%	13%	21%	23%	11%	9%	7%	8%	15%	8%	17%	3%
Somewhat better	11%	14%	7%	17%	12%	6%	9%	5%	18%	28%	13%	14%	6%	11%	13%	8%	8%	15%	9%
No real difference	33%	39%	25%	36%	35%	29%	33%	34%	45%	21%	18%	27%	41%	25%	34%	38%	30%	32%	39%
Somewhat worse	21%	21%	22%	26%	18%	21%	22%	24%	9%	24%	11%	18%	26%	22%	25%	17%	27%	16%	21%
Much worse	14%	9%	21%	11%	14%	17%	15%	17%	11%	3%	18%	17%	11%	18%	13%	13%	17%	12%	13%
Not sure	11%	8%	14%	4%	10%	13%	14%	13%	3%	3%	17%	14%	6%	17%	7%	9%	11%	9%	14%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Much better	10%	13%	6%	10%	21%	9%	10%	1%	3%	16%	6%	0%	3%	15%	12%	2%	1%	10%	11%
Somewhat better	11%	15%	6%	1%	14%	8%	12%	8%	7%	13%	9%	0%	26%	13%	11%	13%	12%	1%	0%
No real difference	33%	33%	33%	19%	34%	41%	32%	29%	25%	33%	32%	53%	10%	32%	40%	49%	19%	17%	16%
Somewhat worse	21%	15%	29%	23%	14%	12%	25%	22%	37%	17%	27%	0%	7%	22%	21%	18%	29%	15%	34%
Much worse	14%	13%	15%	24%	13%	10%	13%	21%	20%	11%	17%	10%	34%	9%	11%	14%	16%	38%	10%
Not sure	11%	10%	11%	22%	3%	20%	9%	20%	8%	11%	10%	37%	20%	10%	6%	5%	23%	18%	28%

Q16

If a new data center is built near your community and the tech company is required to generate its own power, which energy source would you MOST prefer it use?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
		All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.
Natural gas	7%	8%	6%	4%	5%	9%	8%	8%	6%	6%	4%	7%	7%	6%	6%	8%	4%	12%	4%
Nuclear (including small modular reactors)	7%	11%	3%	7%	6%	8%	8%	7%	5%	9%	9%	7%	7%	6%	6%	9%	2%	12%	8%
Solar and battery storage	40%	38%	41%	41%	44%	40%	35%	39%	42%	37%	53%	38%	42%	38%	42%	39%	44%	31%	45%
Wind	22%	19%	24%	30%	21%	18%	22%	21%	23%	27%	14%	22%	21%	20%	21%	25%	29%	15%	20%
A mix of all of the above	14%	16%	12%	12%	11%	15%	16%	14%	9%	13%	13%	12%	16%	14%	13%	14%	10%	19%	10%
No preference	4%	2%	6%	2%	8%	4%	3%	4%	7%	4%	3%	5%	2%	7%	4%	2%	4%	5%	3%
Not sure	7%	5%	9%	4%	5%	7%	9%	7%	8%	4%	4%	8%	5%	9%	7%	3%	7%	6%	9%

		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
		All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never
Natural gas	7%	11%	4%	2%	14%	8%	4%	7%	4%	11%	4%	6%	2%	4%	7%	12%	10%	6%	3%
Nuclear (including small modular reactors)	7%	12%	2%	6%	17%	11%	4%	2%	3%	12%	3%	7%	11%	10%	5%	3%	6%	9%	6%
Solar and battery storage	40%	36%	44%	33%	26%	40%	41%	48%	43%	34%	45%	42%	26%	42%	44%	46%	39%	28%	19%
Wind	22%	15%	28%	29%	17%	13%	23%	23%	36%	14%	28%	19%	22%	23%	21%	21%	21%	24%	13%
A mix of all of the above	14%	16%	12%	9%	14%	17%	14%	10%	9%	18%	10%	5%	10%	16%	17%	14%	9%	8%	25%
No preference	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	6%	5%	2%	1%	5%	3%	4%	8%	3%	3%	2%	3%	9%	3%
Not sure	7%	6%	7%	17%	7%	6%	8%	7%	3%	6%	6%	18%	21%	2%	2%	2%	12%	17%	29%

Q17

In your view, what is the biggest reason electricity prices have gone up in recent years?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Data centers using more electricity	15%	14%	17%	19%	19%	15%	11%	13%	25%	20%	14%	16%	15%	16%	15%	14%	18%	11%	17%
The cost of upgrading and repairing the power grid, including protecting it from storms and wildfires	16%	14%	18%	17%	14%	15%	19%	19%	10%	10%	10%	15%	18%	15%	19%	14%	14%	20%	14%
Higher prices for natural gas and other fuels	19%	23%	16%	12%	23%	19%	21%	20%	13%	16%	31%	19%	19%	16%	19%	24%	19%	20%	18%
Government energy policies and regulations	16%	17%	15%	17%	15%	17%	15%	15%	21%	14%	23%	17%	15%	18%	16%	13%	16%	16%	16%
Utility company profits	21%	22%	20%	20%	18%	21%	24%	22%	24%	15%	13%	19%	24%	21%	21%	23%	23%	19%	22%
Something else	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	0%	2%	0%	5%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Electricity prices have not gone up	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	5%	7%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%
Not sure	7%	5%	9%	8%	6%	7%	8%	7%	5%	14%	3%	9%	4%	10%	6%	6%	7%	7%	9%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Data centers using more electricity	15%	12%	19%	12%	12%	9%	16%	16%	24%	10%	20%	2%	14%	14%	18%	13%	16%	15%	2%
The cost of upgrading and repairing the power grid, including protecting it from storms and wildfires	16%	19%	14%	15%	16%	21%	17%	13%	11%	20%	13%	5%	19%	16%	14%	22%	13%	17%	30%
Higher prices for natural gas and other fuels	19%	20%	19%	9%	25%	17%	17%	22%	19%	20%	19%	25%	8%	15%	21%	16%	30%	16%	18%
Government energy policies and regulations	16%	16%	16%	21%	17%	20%	17%	10%	14%	15%	16%	28%	15%	17%	15%	21%	14%	16%	2%
Utility company profits	21%	20%	23%	21%	22%	21%	19%	28%	21%	20%	23%	19%	22%	28%	19%	22%	16%	21%	8%
Something else	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	3%	1%	8%	0%	3%	4%	1%	2%	1%	0%
Electricity prices have not gone up	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	0%	2%	1%
Not sure	7%	7%	7%	17%	4%	7%	9%	6%	9%	8%	7%	11%	20%	6%	7%	2%	8%	10%	40%

Q18

Congress is considering and some states are using the "Ratepayer Protection Pledge" requiring major technology companies that build data centers to generate their own electricity by building their own power plants so that local residents' electricity prices are not affected.

Do you support or oppose the Ratepayer Protection Pledge?

	Demographic and Attitudinal Data																		
	GENDER		AGE				RACE			EDUCATION			INCOME			PARTY ID			
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	34%	36%	32%	29%	32%	39%	33%	36%	32%	28%	29%	34%	34%	31%	35%	35%	33%	36%	31%
Somewhat support	33%	36%	30%	35%	28%	30%	38%	33%	35%	30%	32%	29%	39%	27%	28%	47%	29%	37%	34%
Somewhat oppose	7%	8%	6%	14%	11%	7%	1%	6%	7%	10%	10%	8%	6%	8%	9%	4%	10%	5%	5%
Strongly oppose	8%	6%	9%	8%	9%	7%	7%	6%	10%	11%	11%	8%	7%	10%	9%	3%	8%	6%	8%
Not sure	19%	15%	22%	14%	20%	18%	20%	19%	16%	22%	19%	21%	14%	24%	19%	11%	20%	15%	23%

	Attitudinal and Behavioral Data																		
	2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	34%	36%	33%	22%	40%	36%	28%	38%	35%	37%	32%	17%	17%	47%	34%	27%	24%	31%	18%
Somewhat support	33%	33%	33%	26%	32%	34%	32%	38%	28%	33%	33%	37%	13%	25%	38%	45%	36%	27%	13%
Somewhat oppose	7%	6%	8%	7%	3%	6%	10%	7%	6%	5%	8%	7%	18%	8%	6%	10%	7%	5%	0%
Strongly oppose	8%	7%	8%	13%	9%	5%	9%	3%	12%	6%	9%	5%	16%	8%	5%	5%	8%	13%	9%
Not sure	19%	18%	18%	32%	16%	19%	21%	14%	19%	18%	18%	34%	36%	13%	17%	14%	24%	24%	61%

Q19

The Ratepayer Protection Pledge is currently a voluntary commitment by major tech companies, with no legal enforcement mechanism. Which comes closer to your view?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
The voluntary pledge is sufficient. If companies break it, market and political pressure will hold them accountable	18%	20%	17%	24%	23%	18%	12%	15%	31%	28%	14%	18%	18%	18%	19%	17%	16%	21%	17%
Congress should turn the pledge into binding federal law so that all data center operators are legally required to protect ratepayers	69%	69%	69%	62%	59%	71%	77%	74%	50%	59%	65%	67%	73%	64%	68%	76%	72%	68%	65%
Not sure	13%	11%	14%	14%	17%	11%	11%	11%	19%	13%	21%	15%	9%	18%	13%	7%	12%	11%	18%

		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
The voluntary pledge is sufficient. If companies break it, market and political pressure will hold them accountable	18%	20%	16%	13%	17%	33%	13%	16%	15%	21%	15%	14%	28%	24%	22%	18%	13%	11%	11%
Congress should turn the pledge into binding federal law so that all data center operators are legally required to protect ratepayers	69%	67%	72%	56%	72%	57%	69%	73%	81%	66%	74%	53%	38%	67%	69%	75%	72%	70%	31%
Not sure	13%	12%	11%	30%	11%	11%	18%	11%	4%	13%	11%	34%	33%	9%	9%	7%	15%	20%	58%

Q20

Would you support or oppose a data center being built in your community if it were used mainly to power artificial intelligence (AI) tools?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	13%	15%	11%	14%	15%	14%	10%	13%	20%	11%	11%	12%	15%	11%	15%	13%	12%	18%	7%
Somewhat support	23%	27%	19%	19%	26%	25%	21%	22%	23%	30%	17%	21%	25%	21%	17%	33%	16%	24%	33%
Somewhat oppose	22%	24%	19%	33%	23%	18%	18%	20%	22%	31%	28%	22%	21%	17%	25%	22%	23%	25%	14%
Strongly oppose	32%	25%	38%	30%	27%	30%	38%	35%	23%	21%	33%	33%	29%	35%	34%	26%	39%	25%	29%
Not sure	11%	9%	13%	5%	9%	13%	13%	11%	11%	8%	10%	12%	9%	16%	9%	6%	10%	8%	16%

		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	13%	17%	10%	6%	27%	12%	10%	6%	14%	18%	9%	9%	3%	29%	12%	6%	4%	7%	7%
Somewhat support	23%	26%	20%	13%	17%	33%	25%	16%	16%	25%	20%	28%	23%	32%	27%	21%	15%	11%	19%
Somewhat oppose	22%	21%	22%	24%	16%	24%	23%	29%	15%	22%	22%	10%	15%	12%	27%	35%	27%	13%	3%
Strongly oppose	32%	25%	38%	33%	33%	17%	31%	37%	50%	24%	39%	27%	35%	19%	23%	28%	41%	60%	17%
Not sure	11%	10%	10%	24%	8%	14%	12%	12%	6%	11%	10%	27%	24%	8%	10%	11%	13%	9%	54%

Q21 Would you support or oppose a data center being built in your community if it were used mainly for everyday online services like email, streaming video, online shopping, and banking?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	15%	18%	13%	12%	14%	18%	16%	16%	22%	10%	12%	14%	17%	14%	17%	14%	13%	19%	14%
Somewhat support	32%	36%	29%	32%	32%	35%	30%	32%	27%	41%	26%	31%	33%	30%	29%	38%	26%	36%	37%
Somewhat oppose	19%	19%	19%	33%	21%	16%	15%	18%	24%	20%	25%	17%	24%	15%	19%	25%	21%	15%	22%
Strongly oppose	21%	19%	23%	14%	21%	19%	26%	24%	11%	15%	19%	23%	18%	23%	22%	17%	25%	21%	13%
Not sure	12%	8%	16%	10%	12%	12%	14%	11%	16%	13%	18%	15%	8%	17%	12%	6%	14%	9%	14%

		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	15%	18%	13%	9%	22%	21%	13%	9%	12%	20%	12%	5%	13%	28%	16%	8%	8%	9%	8%
Somewhat support	32%	38%	28%	22%	27%	42%	34%	31%	20%	36%	29%	32%	12%	31%	39%	37%	33%	21%	20%
Somewhat oppose	19%	16%	23%	20%	19%	16%	18%	28%	17%	15%	23%	11%	20%	18%	20%	24%	23%	15%	3%
Strongly oppose	21%	19%	22%	24%	21%	10%	21%	20%	39%	20%	22%	25%	30%	17%	18%	17%	20%	38%	12%
Not sure	12%	9%	14%	25%	10%	11%	14%	11%	12%	9%	13%	28%	25%	6%	7%	13%	17%	17%	56%

In your view, what is the biggest reason electricity prices have gone up in recent years?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Data centers using more electricity	14%	14%	14%	26%	16%	12%	9%	12%	20%	14%	30%	15%	13%	13%	16%	14%	16%	13%	13%
The cost of upgrading and repairing the power grid, including protecting it from storms and wildfires	18%	16%	20%	24%	12%	18%	20%	19%	9%	26%	11%	17%	19%	17%	19%	17%	16%	21%	17%
Higher prices for natural gas and other fuels	20%	21%	19%	18%	22%	15%	24%	21%	16%	14%	25%	18%	23%	17%	17%	27%	19%	19%	24%
Government energy policies and regulations	15%	16%	14%	11%	16%	16%	14%	15%	17%	13%	12%	16%	13%	18%	16%	9%	15%	16%	11%
Utility company profits	22%	24%	21%	13%	20%	28%	23%	22%	25%	22%	17%	21%	24%	19%	24%	25%	25%	20%	21%
Something else	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	0%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Electricity prices have not gone up	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%
Not sure	7%	5%	8%	4%	9%	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%	5%	7%	5%	10%	4%	6%	6%	6%	10%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Data centers using more electricity	14%	12%	16%	12%	14%	9%	17%	16%	12%	13%	16%	11%	10%	13%	16%	14%	18%	11%	9%
The cost of upgrading and repairing the power grid, including protecting it from storms and wildfires	18%	20%	17%	13%	18%	22%	15%	18%	20%	20%	17%	11%	17%	14%	19%	25%	17%	18%	13%
Higher prices for natural gas and other fuels	20%	20%	21%	14%	17%	21%	21%	23%	15%	19%	21%	27%	11%	19%	25%	14%	20%	20%	10%
Government energy policies and regulations	15%	14%	15%	18%	15%	18%	15%	13%	12%	15%	15%	18%	13%	15%	13%	21%	13%	14%	4%
Utility company profits	22%	22%	23%	22%	29%	19%	20%	22%	28%	21%	24%	14%	24%	27%	19%	23%	22%	23%	2%
Something else	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	7%	8%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	5%
Electricity prices have not gone up	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	0%	1%	2%	1%
Not sure	7%	7%	6%	15%	4%	6%	9%	3%	9%	8%	5%	13%	14%	6%	4%	1%	6%	11%	56%

Q23

A July 2026 study by Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, a U.S. Department of Energy research lab, found that from 2019 to 2025, states where electricity use grew the most generally saw average electricity prices go down after accounting for inflation, because the fixed cost of the power grid was spread across more customers. The study found that major reasons electricity prices have gone up include the cost of repairing and replacing aging power lines, protecting the grid from storms and wildfires, and higher natural gas prices.

Does knowing this information change your view of data centers?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k– 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Much more supportive of data centers	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	13%	9%	5%	7%	9%	7%	8%	8%	8%	10%	3%
Somewhat more supportive of data centers	16%	21%	12%	16%	21%	14%	14%	15%	14%	22%	14%	16%	16%	15%	13%	22%	11%	21%	16%
No change in my view of data centers	55%	54%	56%	41%	49%	56%	65%	60%	44%	41%	43%	52%	60%	54%	58%	54%	58%	49%	61%
Somewhat less supportive of data centers	7%	5%	8%	14%	8%	7%	2%	5%	14%	5%	14%	7%	6%	6%	6%	8%	6%	7%	7%
Much less supportive of data centers	8%	8%	8%	14%	6%	7%	7%	7%	6%	15%	17%	10%	5%	9%	9%	5%	11%	7%	5%
Not sure	7%	4%	9%	7%	7%	8%	4%	6%	10%	8%	9%	8%	4%	9%	6%	4%	6%	6%	8%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Much more supportive of data centers	8%	9%	6%	6%	16%	6%	6%	5%	6%	9%	6%	3%	12%	15%	8%	3%	2%	6%	5%
Somewhat more supportive of data centers	16%	20%	12%	11%	16%	20%	17%	11%	14%	20%	12%	15%	5%	16%	24%	15%	14%	6%	11%
No change in my view of data centers	55%	51%	59%	55%	48%	60%	52%	66%	57%	51%	59%	54%	50%	50%	55%	59%	60%	58%	24%
Somewhat less supportive of data centers	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%	5%	7%	5%	8%	5%	4%	7%	8%	10%	6%	3%	3%
Much less supportive of data centers	8%	7%	9%	9%	9%	4%	9%	8%	12%	7%	9%	4%	13%	9%	2%	8%	8%	16%	4%
Not sure	7%	6%	6%	12%	4%	4%	10%	5%	3%	7%	5%	19%	17%	3%	3%	4%	11%	10%	54%

Q24

How believable is this information to you?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Very believable	22%	23%	22%	26%	22%	22%	21%	20%	28%	36%	21%	21%	24%	21%	27%	18%	21%	25%	19%
Somewhat believable	45%	48%	43%	56%	45%	45%	42%	46%	44%	38%	52%	43%	48%	42%	39%	58%	46%	44%	47%
Not very believable	17%	18%	16%	14%	18%	16%	18%	17%	13%	18%	14%	18%	14%	19%	19%	11%	16%	16%	20%
Not at all believable	8%	6%	10%	2%	7%	7%	13%	10%	6%	2%	3%	8%	9%	8%	8%	9%	10%	8%	6%
Not sure	7%	5%	9%	3%	8%	10%	6%	7%	9%	6%	10%	9%	4%	10%	7%	4%	7%	7%	8%

		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Smwt. Moderate	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Very believable	22%	26%	20%	12%	31%	23%	22%	17%	18%	26%	21%	3%	15%	38%	25%	14%	12%	3%
Somewhat believable	45%	43%	48%	38%	37%	50%	45%	59%	36%	44%	47%	43%	31%	43%	50%	55%	47%	50%
Not very believable	17%	17%	16%	25%	17%	15%	18%	12%	18%	16%	17%	23%	27%	11%	14%	19%	24%	4%
Not at all believable	8%	8%	9%	8%	11%	5%	6%	5%	20%	7%	9%	11%	12%	4%	6%	7%	9%	9%
Not sure	7%	7%	7%	17%	4%	6%	9%	7%	8%	8%	6%	20%	15%	4%	5%	6%	9%	35%

Q25

In your view, what is the biggest reason electricity prices have gone up in recent years?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Data centers using more electricity	12%	12%	12%	20%	17%	7%	8%	9%	21%	14%	17%	12%	11%	10%	12%	12%	13%	8%	15%
The cost of upgrading and repairing the power grid, including protecting it from storms and wildfires	30%	26%	35%	28%	22%	31%	36%	35%	17%	21%	20%	28%	34%	32%	29%	31%	31%	29%	30%
Higher prices for natural gas and other fuels	17%	18%	17%	18%	19%	16%	16%	15%	14%	25%	38%	18%	16%	15%	16%	20%	17%	19%	13%
Government energy policies and regulations	13%	16%	10%	13%	14%	13%	11%	12%	18%	13%	5%	13%	12%	12%	16%	9%	12%	14%	13%
Utility company profits	19%	21%	17%	11%	17%	24%	20%	20%	22%	13%	15%	18%	21%	20%	18%	19%	19%	20%	20%
Something else	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Electricity prices have not gone up	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	2%	4%	4%	0%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%
Not sure	5%	4%	6%	3%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	6%	3%	5%	4%	6%	4%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Data centers using more electricity	12%	9%	14%	12%	8%	8%	13%	12%	15%	9%	14%	6%	17%	13%	12%	11%	13%	8%	8%
The cost of upgrading and repairing the power grid, including protecting it from storms and wildfires	30%	29%	32%	27%	31%	36%	25%	37%	30%	30%	32%	24%	17%	32%	26%	37%	30%	29%	24%
Higher prices for natural gas and other fuels	17%	18%	17%	13%	10%	17%	21%	18%	14%	18%	16%	22%	10%	15%	22%	8%	21%	18%	9%
Government energy policies and regulations	13%	13%	12%	13%	18%	15%	13%	5%	10%	12%	13%	15%	13%	11%	14%	16%	14%	10%	7%
Utility company profits	19%	20%	18%	20%	24%	17%	17%	20%	23%	20%	18%	14%	39%	22%	16%	25%	15%	21%	9%
Something else	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	6%	0%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	10%
Electricity prices have not gone up	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	0%	0%	2%	4%	0%	2%	1%	0%
Not sure	5%	5%	4%	11%	5%	3%	6%	2%	6%	6%	3%	12%	4%	2%	3%	1%	5%	10%	34%

Q26A

Would you support or oppose prohibiting new grid equipment, such as solar inverters and battery storage systems, from being connected to the U.S. electric grid if it were made in each of the following countries?: China

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	10%	10%	9%	14%	13%	7%	8%	9%	13%	13%	9%	9%	10%	11%	11%	6%	13%	8%	6%
Somewhat support	15%	18%	13%	28%	19%	11%	10%	12%	22%	26%	18%	15%	15%	13%	14%	19%	21%	9%	16%
Somewhat oppose	15%	17%	12%	18%	15%	14%	13%	15%	22%	9%	13%	14%	15%	13%	14%	18%	13%	14%	20%
Strongly oppose	46%	45%	47%	28%	34%	52%	56%	50%	28%	36%	43%	45%	46%	43%	47%	47%	37%	57%	43%
Not sure	15%	10%	19%	13%	19%	15%	13%	15%	15%	16%	17%	16%	13%	20%	14%	11%	17%	12%	16%

		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	10%	9%	11%	7%	9%	7%	10%	9%	14%	7%	12%	4%	18%	16%	8%	10%	8%	4%	6%
Somewhat support	15%	8%	22%	15%	12%	10%	14%	25%	20%	8%	22%	6%	5%	14%	17%	18%	18%	9%	3%
Somewhat oppose	15%	14%	15%	14%	12%	18%	16%	13%	10%	15%	15%	9%	13%	16%	18%	14%	15%	11%	4%
Strongly oppose	46%	55%	37%	36%	59%	52%	40%	39%	41%	57%	36%	44%	31%	44%	43%	48%	43%	56%	29%
Not sure	15%	14%	15%	28%	7%	12%	20%	13%	15%	13%	15%	37%	33%	10%	15%	11%	17%	19%	59%

Q26B

Would you support or oppose prohibiting new grid equipment, such as solar inverters and battery storage systems, from being connected to the U.S. electric grid if it were made in each of the following countries?: Thailand

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	11%	14%	9%	18%	14%	8%	9%	10%	13%	20%	9%	11%	11%	14%	12%	7%	16%	8%	6%
Somewhat support	24%	26%	23%	27%	25%	24%	22%	23%	19%	27%	38%	22%	27%	22%	24%	27%	26%	22%	22%
Somewhat oppose	18%	21%	15%	23%	16%	18%	17%	19%	17%	13%	18%	17%	19%	15%	16%	24%	12%	19%	28%
Strongly oppose	26%	26%	26%	14%	27%	28%	29%	28%	27%	17%	19%	30%	20%	26%	25%	26%	22%	33%	21%
Not sure	21%	14%	27%	18%	18%	22%	23%	21%	24%	23%	17%	20%	22%	24%	23%	16%	24%	17%	22%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	11%	8%	14%	9%	11%	6%	10%	11%	21%	8%	14%	4%	19%	19%	10%	9%	8%	7%	3%
Somewhat support	24%	21%	27%	19%	12%	28%	24%	35%	21%	22%	27%	16%	6%	27%	27%	32%	20%	15%	8%
Somewhat oppose	18%	21%	15%	17%	19%	22%	19%	13%	11%	20%	16%	17%	17%	14%	18%	20%	27%	13%	14%
Strongly oppose	26%	31%	21%	22%	41%	28%	24%	18%	21%	31%	21%	30%	24%	22%	25%	23%	25%	38%	10%
Not sure	21%	19%	22%	33%	17%	16%	23%	24%	26%	18%	22%	33%	34%	18%	20%	16%	20%	27%	65%

Q26C

Would you support or oppose prohibiting new grid equipment, such as solar inverters and battery storage systems, from being connected to the U.S. electric grid if it were made in each of the following countries?: Vietnam

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	9%	11%	8%	11%	10%	7%	10%	9%	9%	11%	11%	8%	11%	10%	11%	6%	12%	8%	5%
Somewhat support	22%	24%	20%	26%	24%	25%	17%	19%	22%	31%	46%	20%	26%	21%	21%	27%	25%	18%	24%
Somewhat oppose	19%	22%	15%	22%	19%	15%	19%	21%	14%	13%	4%	17%	21%	15%	19%	23%	13%	20%	26%
Strongly oppose	28%	27%	28%	18%	27%	30%	31%	28%	33%	22%	24%	31%	23%	30%	27%	27%	25%	34%	23%
Not sure	22%	16%	28%	22%	20%	22%	23%	23%	22%	22%	16%	24%	20%	25%	23%	17%	24%	20%	21%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	9%	7%	11%	5%	10%	7%	7%	9%	17%	7%	11%	4%	18%	15%	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%
Somewhat support	22%	18%	27%	18%	19%	20%	20%	36%	22%	18%	27%	11%	8%	25%	23%	32%	21%	12%	7%
Somewhat oppose	19%	21%	16%	18%	14%	25%	22%	11%	14%	22%	16%	22%	15%	20%	22%	17%	20%	13%	9%
Strongly oppose	28%	32%	24%	26%	43%	31%	23%	21%	26%	32%	25%	27%	26%	22%	28%	27%	28%	40%	7%
Not sure	22%	21%	22%	33%	14%	17%	28%	23%	22%	21%	22%	37%	33%	17%	20%	18%	24%	28%	72%

Q26D

Would you support or oppose prohibiting new grid equipment, such as solar inverters and battery storage systems, from being connected to the U.S. electric grid if it were made in each of the following countries?: Malaysia

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	10%	12%	7%	13%	10%	9%	9%	8%	10%	18%	9%	9%	10%	12%	12%	5%	13%	8%	5%
Somewhat support	21%	23%	19%	22%	27%	20%	17%	20%	20%	20%	30%	18%	25%	18%	20%	25%	22%	18%	23%
Somewhat oppose	18%	22%	14%	27%	16%	15%	19%	18%	19%	19%	15%	18%	18%	16%	18%	21%	14%	19%	25%
Strongly oppose	28%	27%	30%	16%	27%	34%	30%	30%	30%	16%	26%	31%	25%	27%	26%	32%	23%	36%	24%
Not sure	23%	16%	30%	22%	21%	23%	26%	24%	21%	26%	20%	24%	22%	27%	25%	17%	27%	19%	23%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	10%	8%	11%	8%	9%	9%	8%	9%	17%	8%	11%	6%	20%	15%	9%	9%	7%	5%	8%
Somewhat support	21%	16%	25%	18%	17%	18%	20%	32%	19%	18%	23%	22%	6%	25%	21%	29%	19%	11%	11%
Somewhat oppose	18%	21%	15%	15%	19%	24%	19%	15%	10%	21%	16%	2%	15%	18%	18%	18%	23%	14%	6%
Strongly oppose	28%	34%	23%	26%	41%	29%	27%	18%	24%	34%	23%	40%	25%	23%	29%	24%	28%	41%	10%
Not sure	23%	21%	25%	33%	14%	19%	26%	26%	30%	19%	26%	30%	34%	19%	23%	21%	23%	29%	65%

Q26E

Would you support or oppose prohibiting new grid equipment, such as solar inverters and battery storage systems, from being connected to the U.S. electric grid if it were made in each of the following countries?: India

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	10%	12%	8%	13%	13%	8%	10%	9%	14%	15%	16%	9%	12%	11%	12%	8%	14%	7%	7%
Somewhat support	23%	25%	21%	28%	23%	24%	20%	22%	20%	33%	28%	22%	25%	23%	24%	22%	25%	21%	24%
Somewhat oppose	18%	21%	15%	16%	14%	18%	20%	19%	11%	15%	10%	17%	18%	16%	14%	24%	14%	20%	20%
Strongly oppose	30%	29%	31%	22%	32%	32%	31%	32%	32%	19%	27%	31%	28%	28%	30%	32%	25%	35%	31%
Not sure	19%	13%	25%	21%	19%	19%	19%	19%	23%	18%	19%	21%	17%	22%	20%	14%	22%	17%	17%

		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	10%	7%	14%	8%	10%	9%	8%	12%	18%	7%	13%	4%	18%	17%	10%	9%	8%	5%	5%
Somewhat support	23%	19%	27%	16%	15%	22%	23%	37%	20%	20%	26%	14%	9%	26%	25%	31%	21%	13%	9%
Somewhat oppose	18%	21%	15%	15%	21%	20%	17%	12%	16%	21%	15%	2%	13%	15%	18%	19%	21%	16%	11%
Strongly oppose	30%	36%	24%	28%	42%	33%	28%	23%	23%	34%	26%	42%	24%	27%	30%	28%	30%	40%	9%
Not sure	19%	17%	20%	33%	13%	15%	24%	16%	22%	17%	20%	37%	36%	15%	18%	14%	20%	26%	66%

Q26F

Would you support or oppose prohibiting new grid equipment, such as solar inverters and battery storage systems, from being connected to the U.S. electric grid if it were made in each of the following countries?: Mexico

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	13%	16%	11%	17%	14%	12%	12%	12%	18%	18%	17%	11%	17%	13%	17%	8%	18%	10%	10%
Somewhat support	26%	28%	24%	29%	26%	27%	24%	27%	19%	27%	31%	23%	30%	23%	24%	33%	28%	22%	30%
Somewhat oppose	17%	20%	14%	18%	17%	14%	18%	16%	23%	16%	14%	18%	15%	17%	16%	18%	12%	23%	17%
Strongly oppose	25%	23%	28%	20%	23%	29%	26%	28%	20%	17%	21%	27%	22%	26%	24%	27%	22%	29%	26%
Not sure	19%	13%	24%	16%	20%	18%	19%	18%	21%	22%	17%	21%	16%	21%	20%	13%	21%	17%	17%

		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	13%	10%	17%	8%	10%	11%	12%	15%	23%	10%	17%	4%	18%	24%	12%	11%	9%	7%	3%
Somewhat support	26%	23%	30%	17%	24%	24%	23%	41%	26%	23%	29%	28%	6%	28%	29%	30%	25%	19%	11%
Somewhat oppose	17%	20%	13%	19%	16%	24%	19%	11%	7%	21%	13%	6%	17%	14%	15%	23%	21%	16%	9%
Strongly oppose	25%	29%	22%	24%	36%	28%	23%	14%	26%	29%	22%	26%	27%	21%	26%	21%	23%	37%	10%
Not sure	19%	18%	18%	32%	14%	12%	24%	19%	19%	17%	19%	36%	32%	13%	18%	15%	22%	22%	67%

Q26G

Would you support or oppose prohibiting new grid equipment, such as solar inverters and battery storage systems, from being connected to the U.S. electric grid if it were made in each of the following countries?: South Korea

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	13%	16%	11%	21%	14%	12%	11%	12%	15%	25%	12%	13%	14%	15%	15%	9%	19%	11%	8%
Somewhat support	24%	27%	21%	24%	22%	24%	24%	25%	14%	20%	37%	19%	31%	21%	21%	30%	23%	22%	27%
Somewhat oppose	18%	21%	16%	20%	20%	15%	19%	18%	20%	16%	16%	19%	17%	15%	18%	23%	14%	20%	23%
Strongly oppose	27%	23%	30%	19%	26%	30%	27%	28%	29%	21%	17%	30%	22%	27%	27%	27%	24%	34%	20%
Not sure	18%	13%	23%	16%	18%	18%	19%	17%	21%	19%	17%	18%	17%	22%	19%	12%	21%	13%	21%

		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	13%	10%	17%	9%	11%	9%	13%	16%	23%	10%	17%	4%	19%	24%	13%	12%	8%	8%	1%
Somewhat support	24%	23%	24%	19%	17%	28%	22%	33%	22%	24%	24%	22%	11%	29%	21%	31%	20%	20%	10%
Somewhat oppose	18%	21%	16%	17%	20%	21%	20%	13%	11%	21%	17%	11%	12%	15%	20%	21%	23%	15%	10%
Strongly oppose	27%	30%	23%	26%	40%	28%	26%	16%	22%	31%	23%	32%	28%	22%	29%	21%	28%	35%	19%
Not sure	18%	15%	19%	29%	12%	14%	19%	22%	22%	15%	19%	31%	30%	12%	17%	15%	22%	23%	61%

Q26H

Would you support or oppose prohibiting new grid equipment, such as solar inverters and battery storage systems, from being connected to the U.S. electric grid if it were made in each of the following countries?: Japan

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID			
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other	
Strongly support	18%	22%	14%	21%	19%	17%	15%	17%	16%	20%	27%	17%	18%	17%	20%	16%	21%	16%	13%	
Somewhat support	30%	33%	27%	32%	27%	31%	29%	32%	18%	28%	34%	26%	35%	27%	26%	39%	28%	29%	36%	
Somewhat oppose	12%	14%	10%	12%	16%	9%	12%	12%	20%	8%	5%	13%	11%	12%	11%	14%	9%	13%	17%	
Strongly oppose	24%	21%	26%	19%	22%	26%	24%	25%	25%	20%	17%	26%	20%	23%	26%	22%	22%	30%	17%	
Not sure	17%	11%	23%	16%	16%	16%	19%	15%	22%	23%	18%	18%	15%	22%	18%	10%	21%	13%	16%	
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure	
Strongly support	18%	15%	20%	14%	17%	14%	15%	18%	29%	17%	19%	6%	26%	30%	15%	17%	9%	13%	1%	
Somewhat support	30%	32%	29%	17%	22%	38%	27%	41%	24%	30%	30%	30%	10%	32%	29%	34%	31%	24%	15%	
Somewhat oppose	12%	12%	12%	17%	16%	11%	15%	8%	5%	12%	12%	9%	11%	8%	14%	13%	16%	10%	1%	
Strongly oppose	24%	27%	21%	21%	35%	25%	22%	14%	23%	27%	21%	20%	22%	19%	24%	21%	25%	32%	12%	
Not sure	17%	15%	18%	31%	10%	12%	21%	19%	20%	15%	17%	36%	31%	10%	18%	15%	18%	21%	70%	

Q26I Would you support or oppose prohibiting new grid equipment, such as solar inverters and battery storage systems, from being connected to the U.S. electric grid if it were made in each of the following countries?: Germany

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	15%	18%	12%	14%	16%	14%	16%	14%	14%	19%	18%	14%	16%	17%	17%	10%	19%	13%	11%
Somewhat support	28%	30%	27%	30%	27%	30%	27%	30%	19%	25%	31%	26%	32%	24%	29%	33%	26%	28%	32%
Somewhat oppose	14%	16%	12%	16%	13%	13%	15%	15%	12%	14%	13%	15%	13%	14%	12%	16%	14%	16%	12%
Strongly oppose	23%	22%	25%	19%	24%	24%	24%	23%	29%	21%	23%	26%	20%	22%	22%	27%	20%	28%	22%
Not sure	19%	14%	25%	22%	19%	19%	19%	18%	27%	22%	15%	20%	18%	23%	20%	14%	22%	15%	23%

		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	15%	11%	20%	10%	13%	15%	11%	19%	26%	12%	18%	5%	20%	25%	11%	18%	10%	8%	11%
Somewhat support	28%	30%	27%	17%	21%	34%	28%	36%	22%	29%	29%	26%	7%	32%	29%	25%	32%	23%	1%
Somewhat oppose	14%	15%	13%	13%	12%	14%	17%	12%	12%	15%	13%	16%	11%	11%	16%	17%	16%	12%	9%
Strongly oppose	23%	27%	20%	24%	41%	24%	20%	14%	19%	27%	20%	19%	25%	18%	23%	24%	22%	34%	9%
Not sure	19%	17%	20%	36%	13%	14%	24%	19%	21%	17%	20%	34%	37%	14%	21%	16%	20%	22%	70%

How closely have you followed news about artificial intelligence (AI) in the past month?

	Demographic and Attitudinal Data																			
	GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID				
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other	
Very closely	22%	25%	20%	27%	25%	20%	20%	20%	28%	31%	28%	18%	29%	17%	24%	26%	25%	21%	20%	
Somewhat closely	45%	48%	43%	49%	38%	47%	47%	47%	34%	47%	42%	42%	51%	42%	48%	47%	46%	46%	43%	
Not very closely	24%	23%	26%	15%	26%	26%	26%	26%	25%	12%	18%	29%	17%	28%	22%	23%	22%	26%	26%	
Not at all	6%	3%	9%	6%	9%	5%	6%	6%	9%	8%	8%	9%	2%	10%	5%	3%	6%	6%	8%	
Not sure	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	5%	2%	1%	4%	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%	
Political and Social Attitudes																				
	2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE							
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure	
Very closely	22%	21%	24%	9%	34%	14%	18%	22%	31%	21%	25%	8%	18%	42%	22%	13%	12%	12%	4%	
Somewhat closely	45%	45%	47%	34%	41%	46%	43%	54%	49%	45%	47%	36%	28%	43%	54%	56%	42%	33%	26%	
Not very closely	24%	27%	21%	32%	17%	33%	29%	20%	13%	27%	21%	38%	21%	13%	20%	28%	36%	34%	20%	
Not at all	6%	5%	6%	20%	7%	7%	8%	3%	4%	6%	6%	14%	28%	1%	4%	2%	8%	18%	9%	
Not sure	2%	1%	2%	5%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	5%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	41%	

Q28

Has anything you've heard about AI lately made you feel more concerned, more excited, or both?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
More concerned	39%	36%	42%	30%	29%	39%	49%	42%	23%	35%	36%	40%	37%	42%	42%	31%	44%	35%	36%
More excited	11%	14%	8%	20%	14%	11%	5%	9%	23%	5%	20%	6%	18%	7%	13%	13%	9%	15%	9%
Both	25%	29%	22%	35%	27%	24%	21%	23%	26%	36%	28%	25%	25%	21%	21%	34%	24%	23%	32%
Neither	17%	15%	19%	10%	24%	18%	15%	17%	20%	18%	8%	19%	15%	17%	16%	18%	16%	18%	16%
I haven't heard anything about AI lately	6%	5%	8%	3%	6%	7%	8%	7%	7%	4%	4%	9%	3%	10%	5%	3%	6%	8%	5%
Not sure	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
More concerned	39%	35%	43%	34%	34%	35%	32%	54%	57%	32%	45%	35%	26%	27%	28%	44%	48%	61%	31%
More excited	11%	13%	10%	3%	18%	13%	10%	8%	5%	14%	9%	0%	3%	21%	14%	11%	3%	0%	0%
Both	25%	25%	26%	21%	25%	24%	29%	20%	23%	25%	26%	18%	33%	32%	34%	30%	18%	7%	4%
Neither	17%	19%	15%	26%	15%	16%	21%	16%	11%	19%	14%	31%	22%	16%	21%	12%	21%	14%	13%
I haven't heard anything about AI lately	6%	7%	5%	13%	8%	9%	7%	3%	3%	8%	5%	12%	14%	2%	3%	3%	9%	17%	21%
Not sure	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	30%

Q29

How often do you personally use artificial intelligence (AI) tools like ChatGPT, Google Gemini, or similar systems?

	GENDER			AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Daily	25%	26%	24%	32%	28%	28%	18%	24%	27%	30%	31%	20%	33%	17%	29%	30%	25%	24%	28%
A few times a week	26%	29%	23%	32%	28%	25%	22%	23%	35%	29%	30%	22%	32%	20%	25%	33%	26%	25%	27%
A few times a month	13%	14%	12%	16%	12%	14%	12%	13%	18%	13%	13%	14%	12%	12%	14%	14%	15%	13%	10%
Rarely	17%	15%	19%	12%	19%	15%	20%	19%	12%	11%	11%	21%	11%	22%	17%	11%	17%	16%	20%
Never	17%	14%	19%	6%	13%	16%	24%	19%	6%	16%	10%	21%	11%	24%	14%	12%	16%	20%	13%
Not sure what these are	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%

	2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Daily	25%	26%	24%	21%	29%	26%	22%	26%	30%	26%	25%	13%	25%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
A few times a week	26%	25%	27%	17%	29%	23%	25%	29%	22%	26%	27%	16%	7%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
A few times a month	13%	11%	16%	8%	13%	11%	14%	15%	13%	12%	14%	13%	15%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%
Rarely	17%	18%	16%	25%	10%	19%	21%	17%	14%	16%	18%	25%	17%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%
Never	17%	17%	15%	25%	19%	18%	16%	11%	21%	18%	15%	29%	31%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%
Not sure what these are	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

Q30

When it comes to artificial intelligence, would you say you are...

		GENDER		AGE				RACE			EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID			
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
More concerned about the risk	52%	48%	56%	45%	47%	49%	63%	54%	47%	46%	48%	57%	45%	60%	54%	40%	58%	48%	49%
More excited about the opportunity	36%	42%	31%	47%	43%	38%	25%	33%	47%	40%	44%	30%	46%	26%	37%	47%	35%	38%	36%
Not sure	11%	10%	13%	8%	10%	14%	12%	12%	6%	14%	7%	13%	9%	14%	9%	12%	7%	14%	15%
		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
More concerned about the risk	52%	48%	56%	55%	47%	45%	52%	57%	66%	46%	58%	67%	45%	29%	41%	57%	72%	85%	29%
More excited about the opportunity	36%	37%	37%	18%	40%	37%	38%	34%	28%	39%	35%	13%	35%	63%	48%	28%	17%	5%	18%
Not sure	11%	14%	7%	26%	13%	18%	10%	9%	6%	15%	7%	20%	19%	8%	11%	15%	11%	10%	53%

Q31 What concerns you most about artificial intelligence?

	GENDER			AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
AI will eliminate jobs	25%	27%	23%	20%	34%	23%	23%	24%	32%	28%	21%	25%	25%	23%	28%	24%	26%	23%	25%
AI poses a cybersecurity risk	14%	14%	13%	11%	13%	15%	15%	16%	10%	8%	10%	13%	15%	13%	14%	15%	15%	13%	14%
AI will lead to the spread of deepfakes (AI generated pornographic or deceptive images)	13%	13%	13%	15%	13%	15%	11%	13%	12%	13%	19%	13%	13%	14%	12%	14%	11%	15%	15%
AI will lead to more racial discrimination	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%	7%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
AI will lead to the destruction of humanity	22%	18%	26%	26%	14%	23%	25%	23%	18%	22%	21%	25%	17%	31%	19%	15%	25%	19%	22%
AI will eliminate data privacy	9%	8%	11%	9%	7%	9%	12%	10%	10%	7%	9%	9%	10%	6%	11%	10%	8%	10%	10%
Nothing concerns me about AI	13%	15%	11%	13%	15%	12%	11%	12%	15%	16%	11%	12%	14%	11%	11%	17%	10%	17%	9%
Other	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	5%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%
	2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
AI will eliminate jobs	25%	23%	26%	24%	23%	27%	24%	29%	21%	23%	26%	25%	31%	22%	27%	24%	28%	24%	6%
AI poses a cybersecurity risk	14%	15%	14%	9%	13%	12%	15%	14%	17%	13%	15%	9%	6%	14%	16%	11%	18%	9%	4%
AI will lead to the spread of deepfakes (AI generated pornographic or deceptive images)	13%	14%	12%	11%	12%	16%	13%	16%	8%	15%	12%	14%	25%	19%	10%	19%	8%	10%	19%
AI will lead to more racial discrimination	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	0%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	0%	5%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%
AI will lead to the destruction of humanity	22%	19%	24%	34%	15%	18%	21%	26%	34%	19%	24%	28%	22%	12%	16%	25%	28%	36%	17%
AI will eliminate data privacy	9%	9%	10%	6%	12%	15%	8%	7%	6%	10%	9%	17%	2%	10%	5%	10%	10%	12%	18%
Nothing concerns me about AI	13%	15%	10%	11%	20%	9%	15%	7%	7%	17%	9%	4%	8%	18%	17%	8%	4%	7%	32%
Other	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	6%	3%	3%	3%	0%	2%	5%	1%	3%	1%	0%

What excites you most about artificial intelligence?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Automate mundane tasks	8%	9%	7%	9%	9%	10%	6%	8%	1%	10%	24%	5%	13%	6%	6%	14%	6%	10%	10%
Allow me to create helpful digital tools for myself	8%	7%	9%	15%	7%	9%	6%	7%	12%	17%	5%	8%	9%	7%	10%	9%	8%	9%	8%
Allow me to enhance my creativity	9%	11%	7%	8%	14%	8%	7%	9%	15%	10%	4%	11%	7%	8%	9%	10%	8%	10%	9%
Create educational and learning tools	10%	10%	9%	14%	10%	10%	7%	9%	14%	10%	5%	10%	9%	8%	11%	9%	9%	10%	11%
Cure diseases	19%	19%	18%	7%	12%	21%	27%	22%	3%	16%	8%	16%	22%	15%	19%	22%	19%	20%	16%
Speed up innovation	16%	20%	13%	24%	24%	15%	10%	15%	28%	13%	18%	14%	20%	13%	18%	18%	17%	15%	19%
Nothing excites me about AI	28%	22%	34%	24%	23%	26%	36%	29%	27%	24%	33%	35%	19%	40%	26%	18%	31%	26%	27%
Other	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Automate mundane tasks	8%	10%	7%	3%	9%	8%	7%	12%	8%	10%	8%	4%	3%	14%	11%	7%	4%	2%	1%
Allow me to create helpful digital tools for myself	8%	9%	8%	12%	13%	8%	9%	6%	5%	9%	7%	8%	20%	16%	10%	6%	4%	2%	3%
Allow me to enhance my creativity	9%	10%	8%	8%	11%	9%	11%	5%	7%	11%	8%	3%	3%	13%	12%	9%	7%	3%	0%
Create educational and learning tools	10%	11%	9%	6%	7%	10%	13%	5%	7%	9%	9%	30%	2%	10%	14%	14%	7%	3%	12%
Cure diseases	19%	19%	19%	10%	18%	22%	12%	27%	25%	20%	19%	5%	4%	21%	17%	28%	18%	11%	13%
Speed up innovation	16%	16%	17%	13%	14%	19%	16%	20%	14%	15%	18%	10%	18%	20%	22%	17%	13%	7%	10%
Nothing excites me about AI	28%	24%	31%	47%	27%	23%	32%	24%	33%	24%	31%	40%	50%	5%	14%	18%	46%	72%	61%
Other	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%

Q33

Overall, do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of AI companies?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION			INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other	
Very favorable	14%	16%	12%	25%	16%	13%	8%	11%	24%	22%	13%	13%	16%	11%	17%	13%	13%	19%	8%	
Somewhat favorable	35%	40%	31%	34%	36%	39%	33%	33%	39%	44%	38%	31%	42%	27%	34%	47%	33%	36%	40%	
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	19%	20%	19%	23%	18%	20%	22%	13%	14%	21%	21%	18%	19%	20%	20%	21%	19%	20%	
Very unfavorable	24%	20%	28%	20%	20%	22%	31%	26%	19%	19%	22%	27%	19%	32%	24%	15%	28%	22%	21%	
Not sure	6%	5%	8%	2%	5%	8%	8%	7%	6%	1%	6%	7%	5%	11%	4%	4%	6%	5%	11%	
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure	
Very favorable	14%	17%	11%	7%	22%	13%	15%	6%	11%	18%	11%	6%	15%	34%	15%	5%	1%	3%	0%	
Somewhat favorable	35%	38%	35%	19%	38%	40%	36%	37%	22%	39%	34%	29%	14%	45%	49%	40%	20%	12%	28%	
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	20%	20%	19%	13%	21%	20%	25%	22%	18%	22%	19%	17%	9%	21%	29%	34%	15%	6%	
Very unfavorable	24%	19%	28%	36%	25%	16%	23%	25%	40%	19%	28%	28%	38%	7%	10%	20%	34%	65%	34%	
Not sure	6%	6%	6%	19%	2%	11%	7%	7%	4%	7%	5%	18%	17%	4%	5%	6%	11%	5%	32%	

Q34a

Q34a (Split Sample: Version A already) Some leaders of major AI companies have said they believe AI systems are already conscious in some way. Does hearing this make you feel more favorable or less favorable toward AI companies, or does it make no difference?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Much more favorable	9%	11%	6%	24%	15%	4%	4%	7%	24%	5%	15%	6%	12%	9%	7%	10%	13%	8%	2%
Somewhat more favorable	14%	17%	12%	15%	13%	17%	13%	11%	17%	25%	30%	11%	19%	8%	12%	26%	10%	14%	23%
Makes no difference	28%	27%	30%	24%	34%	37%	19%	30%	27%	24%	18%	30%	26%	25%	32%	27%	29%	29%	24%
Somewhat less favorable	16%	15%	18%	20%	10%	15%	20%	18%	13%	12%	7%	18%	14%	15%	18%	17%	12%	20%	19%
Much less favorable	27%	27%	27%	13%	23%	21%	40%	31%	12%	25%	19%	27%	28%	33%	26%	21%	31%	23%	26%
Not sure	5%	3%	8%	6%	6%	5%	4%	4%	6%	9%	11%	8%	0%	9%	5%	0%	5%	5%	6%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Much more favorable	9%	8%	11%	1%	13%	6%	11%	6%	3%	7%	10%	13%	0%	18%	9%	7%	5%	1%	0%
Somewhat more favorable	14%	17%	13%	13%	20%	10%	13%	22%	7%	14%	16%	7%	3%	20%	21%	14%	3%	8%	4%
Makes no difference	28%	34%	23%	26%	24%	24%	34%	35%	7%	32%	25%	27%	32%	26%	30%	34%	37%	16%	33%
Somewhat less favorable	16%	18%	14%	19%	12%	38%	10%	18%	5%	20%	13%	22%	21%	20%	16%	12%	23%	11%	3%
Much less favorable	27%	18%	35%	33%	26%	14%	26%	18%	72%	21%	31%	31%	32%	13%	17%	32%	28%	59%	27%
Not sure	5%	6%	4%	8%	5%	8%	6%	1%	5%	6%	5%	0%	12%	3%	6%	2%	4%	5%	33%

Q34b

Q34b (Split Sample: Version B soon) Some leaders of major AI companies have said they believe AI systems may soon become conscious in some way. Does hearing this make you feel more favorable or less favorable toward AI companies, or does it make no difference?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE			EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID			
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Much more favorable	8%	5%	10%	7%	16%	5%	6%	6%	8%	23%	15%	6%	11%	8%	13%	3%	6%	12%	4%
Somewhat more favorable	8%	11%	6%	13%	14%	8%	2%	9%	2%	10%	6%	5%	13%	5%	9%	10%	6%	8%	12%
Makes no difference	30%	38%	25%	26%	31%	32%	31%	29%	33%	30%	38%	31%	30%	32%	24%	35%	27%	35%	29%
Somewhat less favorable	15%	16%	13%	7%	10%	18%	18%	16%	8%	17%	3%	16%	12%	13%	15%	16%	15%	15%	13%
Much less favorable	36%	28%	42%	44%	26%	32%	41%	37%	46%	21%	32%	38%	33%	38%	34%	36%	43%	28%	38%
Not sure	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	0%	5%	4%	2%	4%	5%	0%	3%	2%	5%
		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Much more favorable	8%	10%	6%	2%	15%	8%	9%	0%	3%	11%	6%	0%	0%	17%	9%	2%	5%	0%	10%
Somewhat more favorable	8%	9%	7%	9%	7%	9%	11%	5%	3%	8%	7%	26%	8%	7%	14%	15%	4%	0%	0%
Makes no difference	30%	36%	26%	14%	24%	44%	28%	33%	22%	36%	26%	21%	19%	37%	35%	20%	29%	22%	51%
Somewhat less favorable	15%	15%	14%	8%	18%	16%	12%	17%	10%	16%	14%	15%	3%	16%	21%	12%	11%	11%	0%
Much less favorable	36%	27%	44%	58%	34%	19%	35%	45%	58%	27%	44%	21%	53%	21%	18%	45%	49%	64%	28%
Not sure	3%	3%	4%	8%	2%	3%	5%	0%	3%	3%	3%	17%	18%	2%	3%	6%	3%	3%	10%

Q34c

Q34c (Split Sample: Version C combined) Some leaders of major AI companies have said they believe AI systems are already, or may soon become, conscious or alive in some way. Does hearing this make you feel more favorable or less favorable toward AI companies, or does it make no difference?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Much more favorable	12%	13%	12%	18%	15%	12%	8%	8%	21%	30%	0%	12%	12%	7%	12%	17%	12%	16%	5%
Somewhat more favorable	10%	16%	5%	17%	17%	6%	6%	8%	19%	11%	18%	12%	8%	9%	7%	16%	11%	13%	5%
Makes no difference	26%	25%	27%	46%	25%	27%	18%	20%	41%	40%	32%	26%	26%	22%	28%	27%	24%	27%	29%
Somewhat less favorable	15%	18%	12%	13%	12%	16%	17%	17%	4%	10%	23%	12%	19%	17%	12%	17%	12%	13%	24%
Much less favorable	32%	24%	41%	6%	29%	34%	44%	40%	14%	9%	26%	35%	28%	41%	37%	18%	35%	29%	34%
Not sure	4%	5%	4%	0%	2%	5%	7%	6%	2%	0%	0%	3%	7%	5%	3%	5%	6%	2%	3%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Much more favorable	12%	15%	10%	3%	23%	7%	8%	6%	20%	16%	9%	0%	30%	31%	11%	4%	2%	9%	0%
Somewhat more favorable	10%	11%	10%	5%	7%	12%	15%	9%	0%	12%	9%	0%	6%	6%	16%	14%	7%	6%	19%
Makes no difference	26%	28%	24%	23%	30%	24%	24%	33%	24%	27%	27%	11%	10%	37%	24%	30%	24%	9%	54%
Somewhat less favorable	15%	16%	14%	15%	13%	18%	16%	9%	16%	15%	14%	35%	0%	7%	22%	23%	12%	9%	20%
Much less favorable	32%	28%	36%	43%	24%	37%	32%	34%	39%	27%	36%	47%	47%	17%	19%	27%	51%	64%	5%
Not sure	4%	2%	6%	12%	4%	2%	5%	10%	2%	2%	6%	7%	8%	2%	8%	2%	5%	3%	3%

Q35

Thinking about artificial intelligence, which three of the following should be the TOP priorities for lawmakers?

Respondents could choose more than one answer, so columns total more than 100%.

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Protecting workers from job losses caused by AI	35%	33%	36%	44%	38%	32%	31%	34%	40%	44%	21%	36%	32%	34%	36%	34%	40%	28%	35%
Requiring labels on AI-generated content	19%	18%	21%	27%	15%	16%	23%	19%	19%	18%	26%	18%	21%	15%	21%	22%	17%	22%	21%
Limiting the use of AI for surveillance	21%	22%	20%	30%	19%	24%	15%	18%	24%	31%	28%	22%	19%	20%	24%	18%	23%	21%	18%
Setting cybersecurity standards to protect infrastructure	32%	33%	32%	28%	28%	34%	36%	34%	23%	32%	28%	29%	38%	27%	29%	43%	32%	31%	36%
Making sure data center companies pay for their own electricity	34%	34%	35%	17%	31%	38%	41%	38%	32%	27%	12%	33%	37%	36%	31%	37%	36%	32%	38%
Keeping the United States ahead of China in AI	19%	28%	11%	15%	17%	18%	24%	21%	13%	17%	16%	18%	21%	15%	21%	21%	11%	28%	19%
Holding AI companies legally responsible for harms their systems cause	48%	46%	50%	37%	42%	49%	56%	51%	40%	35%	49%	45%	52%	50%	49%	43%	50%	46%	46%
Pausing or slowing down AI development	27%	24%	30%	35%	23%	23%	30%	27%	31%	23%	32%	30%	23%	26%	31%	23%	33%	23%	24%
Lawmakers should not act on AI right now	4%	4%	3%	1%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	1%	8%	4%	3%	3%	1%	6%	3%	4%	4%
Not sure	4%	3%	6%	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	2%	4%	2%	5%	7%

Q35 Thinking about artificial intelligence, which three of the following should be the TOP priorities for lawmakers? (continued)

Respondents could choose more than one answer, so columns total more than 100%.

		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Protecting workers from job losses caused by AI	35%	28%	41%	35%	25%	31%	36%	41%	43%	26%	41%	49%	22%	33%	36%	35%	38%	33%	14%
Requiring labels on AI-generated content	19%	21%	18%	15%	20%	23%	20%	17%	15%	22%	17%	25%	13%	23%	22%	20%	18%	13%	14%
Limiting the use of AI for surveillance	21%	21%	21%	20%	27%	15%	20%	19%	27%	21%	21%	16%	22%	21%	24%	20%	21%	17%	13%
Setting cybersecurity standards to protect infrastructure	32%	33%	33%	20%	31%	35%	31%	33%	34%	33%	32%	33%	21%	35%	36%	34%	32%	24%	7%
Making sure data center companies pay for their own electricity	34%	34%	36%	25%	35%	34%	33%	34%	39%	33%	35%	45%	18%	37%	35%	36%	37%	29%	11%
Keeping the United States ahead of China in AI	19%	27%	12%	11%	32%	32%	14%	8%	13%	29%	12%	10%	6%	31%	17%	17%	16%	12%	13%
Holding AI companies legally responsible for harms their systems cause	48%	46%	50%	50%	39%	48%	48%	52%	53%	45%	49%	62%	35%	45%	44%	49%	47%	59%	31%
Pausing or slowing down AI development	27%	21%	33%	32%	25%	18%	28%	32%	37%	21%	34%	16%	18%	16%	23%	42%	32%	38%	9%
Lawmakers should not act on AI right now	4%	4%	3%	5%	8%	1%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%	6%	5%
Not sure	4%	5%	3%	12%	2%	4%	7%	2%	2%	5%	2%	7%	21%	4%	2%	1%	2%	7%	43%

Q36

Do you think that government regulations of artificial intelligence should mostly be at the federal level to ensure regulations are uniform or mostly at the state level to create a laboratory of democracy?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Mostly at the federal level to ensure regulations are uniform	66%	71%	61%	58%	59%	64%	75%	69%	54%	56%	63%	63%	69%	63%	66%	70%	65%	70%	60%
Mostly at the state level to allow a laboratory of democracy	21%	20%	23%	30%	25%	22%	15%	18%	29%	32%	29%	20%	23%	18%	23%	23%	25%	17%	22%
Not sure	13%	9%	16%	12%	16%	14%	10%	13%	17%	12%	8%	16%	8%	19%	11%	7%	10%	13%	18%
		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Mostly at the federal level to ensure regulations are uniform	66%	67%	65%	57%	69%	71%	60%	69%	67%	68%	65%	58%	39%	63%	64%	73%	68%	68%	33%
Mostly at the state level to allow a laboratory of democracy	21%	20%	24%	17%	21%	18%	22%	21%	26%	18%	25%	8%	20%	27%	26%	18%	16%	16%	10%
Not sure	13%	13%	11%	26%	10%	12%	17%	10%	8%	14%	10%	34%	41%	10%	10%	9%	16%	16%	57%

Q37A

Would you support or oppose each of the following policies on artificial intelligence?: Requiring clear labels on images, video, and audio made with AI

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	59%	56%	63%	47%	47%	61%	72%	65%	42%	46%	46%	59%	60%	58%	64%	54%	62%	59%	56%
Somewhat support	24%	29%	19%	26%	28%	25%	19%	21%	28%	33%	36%	21%	28%	21%	22%	30%	23%	26%	22%
Somewhat oppose	6%	7%	6%	10%	13%	4%	2%	5%	13%	8%	6%	6%	6%	4%	6%	9%	4%	7%	9%
Strongly oppose	5%	4%	6%	9%	8%	4%	2%	4%	8%	4%	7%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%
Not sure	6%	5%	7%	8%	5%	6%	6%	5%	9%	9%	5%	8%	2%	11%	4%	3%	6%	5%	8%

		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	59%	57%	62%	57%	56%	64%	53%	60%	78%	57%	61%	63%	51%	63%	57%	59%	60%	62%	14%
Somewhat support	24%	27%	21%	19%	23%	26%	25%	28%	13%	27%	22%	24%	10%	27%	31%	24%	18%	14%	22%
Somewhat oppose	6%	7%	5%	3%	10%	6%	7%	3%	1%	7%	6%	1%	4%	6%	5%	10%	10%	3%	3%
Strongly oppose	5%	3%	6%	5%	7%	2%	6%	3%	5%	4%	6%	0%	14%	2%	3%	4%	5%	11%	5%
Not sure	6%	6%	5%	16%	4%	3%	9%	5%	3%	5%	5%	12%	21%	2%	3%	3%	8%	10%	56%

Q37B

Would you support or oppose each of the following policies on artificial intelligence?: Requiring companies to safety test their most powerful AI systems before releasing them to the public

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	66%	64%	67%	52%	53%	70%	77%	70%	53%	52%	56%	65%	67%	64%	68%	65%	67%	65%	63%
Somewhat support	21%	23%	19%	31%	26%	19%	15%	19%	31%	25%	25%	19%	25%	16%	20%	28%	21%	21%	21%
Somewhat oppose	5%	6%	4%	7%	10%	3%	2%	3%	6%	13%	6%	6%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	5%
Strongly oppose	4%	3%	5%	5%	7%	3%	2%	4%	5%	5%	7%	5%	3%	6%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%
Not sure	4%	3%	5%	5%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	6%	6%	6%	2%	9%	2%	1%	3%	4%	7%

		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	66%	63%	69%	59%	66%	66%	60%	70%	77%	64%	68%	65%	46%	71%	67%	60%	64%	66%	17%
Somewhat support	21%	23%	19%	19%	16%	27%	24%	20%	12%	23%	20%	22%	17%	23%	26%	25%	18%	10%	22%
Somewhat oppose	5%	6%	4%	3%	12%	3%	5%	1%	4%	6%	5%	1%	2%	3%	4%	8%	8%	4%	0%
Strongly oppose	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	1%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	12%	2%	1%	5%	4%	12%	6%
Not sure	4%	4%	3%	14%	2%	2%	6%	4%	3%	4%	3%	10%	22%	1%	1%	2%	5%	8%	55%

Q37C

Would you support or oppose each of the following policies on artificial intelligence?: Requiring AI chatbots to have extra protections for users under 18

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	63%	58%	67%	51%	47%	67%	75%	68%	49%	51%	46%	63%	63%	61%	65%	62%	67%	61%	59%
Somewhat support	23%	29%	17%	32%	28%	20%	17%	20%	29%	28%	36%	19%	28%	17%	24%	28%	20%	24%	25%
Somewhat oppose	5%	5%	4%	5%	11%	3%	3%	4%	9%	9%	5%	6%	3%	6%	5%	4%	4%	7%	2%
Strongly oppose	5%	4%	6%	7%	9%	6%	2%	5%	8%	6%	8%	6%	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%
Not sure	4%	3%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	6%	2%	10%	2%	1%	4%	3%	8%

		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	63%	59%	67%	57%	62%	65%	57%	66%	77%	60%	66%	68%	52%	69%	59%	64%	60%	67%	21%
Somewhat support	23%	26%	20%	14%	22%	23%	26%	23%	13%	26%	20%	18%	10%	25%	34%	21%	17%	11%	11%
Somewhat oppose	5%	5%	4%	7%	8%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	1%	6%	3%	4%	6%	9%	5%	0%
Strongly oppose	5%	5%	5%	8%	5%	4%	7%	3%	4%	5%	5%	0%	15%	2%	2%	5%	8%	11%	8%
Not sure	4%	4%	4%	14%	2%	3%	7%	3%	3%	4%	4%	13%	17%	1%	2%	3%	6%	7%	60%

Q37D

Would you support or oppose each of the following policies on artificial intelligence?: Requiring employers to give workers advance notice before replacing jobs with AI

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	61%	56%	66%	43%	47%	66%	75%	67%	49%	51%	38%	62%	61%	62%	66%	54%	67%	58%	57%
Somewhat support	22%	29%	15%	28%	30%	20%	15%	20%	27%	18%	39%	18%	26%	15%	20%	32%	18%	24%	23%
Somewhat oppose	6%	6%	7%	16%	9%	5%	1%	4%	14%	13%	6%	7%	5%	5%	7%	8%	6%	7%	6%
Strongly oppose	5%	5%	6%	8%	8%	4%	3%	4%	5%	11%	9%	6%	5%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%
Not sure	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	7%	8%	7%	3%	12%	3%	1%	4%	5%	7%

		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	61%	57%	65%	65%	60%	58%	57%	60%	84%	58%	64%	69%	49%	65%	56%	59%	63%	67%	27%
Somewhat support	22%	26%	18%	10%	24%	27%	22%	27%	4%	26%	19%	18%	6%	24%	33%	26%	13%	8%	8%
Somewhat oppose	6%	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%	3%	4%	6%	7%	1%	6%	5%	7%	6%	11%	2%	0%
Strongly oppose	5%	5%	5%	6%	7%	2%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	2%	21%	3%	3%	5%	7%	12%	5%
Not sure	5%	5%	5%	13%	2%	6%	7%	4%	3%	5%	4%	11%	18%	3%	1%	3%	6%	11%	60%

Q37E

Would you support or oppose each of the following policies on artificial intelligence?: Requiring a human to review any hiring or firing decision made with AI

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	60%	57%	64%	44%	50%	63%	73%	66%	45%	47%	46%	61%	60%	60%	64%	56%	65%	61%	50%
Somewhat support	22%	27%	17%	26%	25%	22%	17%	20%	25%	21%	33%	19%	26%	18%	17%	31%	18%	22%	28%
Somewhat oppose	7%	8%	6%	13%	10%	6%	3%	5%	12%	17%	6%	7%	7%	5%	9%	7%	6%	7%	9%
Strongly oppose	6%	5%	6%	8%	9%	5%	3%	5%	9%	5%	8%	6%	5%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%
Not sure	5%	4%	7%	8%	6%	5%	4%	4%	9%	10%	6%	7%	3%	10%	5%	1%	6%	4%	8%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	60%	58%	64%	53%	61%	58%	55%	60%	80%	58%	63%	59%	43%	62%	59%	54%	61%	67%	33%
Somewhat support	22%	25%	18%	15%	22%	26%	22%	27%	7%	25%	19%	25%	6%	26%	28%	26%	17%	10%	5%
Somewhat oppose	7%	8%	6%	8%	10%	8%	8%	4%	3%	7%	7%	2%	10%	7%	6%	11%	11%	3%	1%
Strongly oppose	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	7%	4%	6%	6%	5%	0%	21%	3%	4%	7%	6%	11%	6%
Not sure	5%	4%	5%	18%	2%	4%	8%	5%	4%	4%	6%	14%	20%	2%	3%	3%	5%	10%	55%

Q37F

Would you support or oppose each of the following policies on artificial intelligence?: Limiting government use of AI facial recognition in public places

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	43%	43%	43%	38%	38%	43%	49%	45%	41%	34%	40%	43%	43%	44%	46%	38%	50%	38%	39%
Somewhat support	28%	28%	29%	37%	27%	32%	22%	27%	26%	36%	35%	25%	33%	24%	29%	32%	27%	29%	29%
Somewhat oppose	12%	15%	9%	9%	19%	10%	12%	13%	13%	12%	5%	13%	11%	11%	10%	16%	10%	16%	12%
Strongly oppose	8%	6%	9%	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	8%	10%	11%	7%	8%	9%	8%	6%	7%	8%	7%
Not sure	9%	7%	10%	9%	8%	8%	10%	9%	12%	8%	9%	11%	5%	13%	6%	8%	6%	9%	14%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	43%	38%	48%	46%	45%	38%	36%	44%	69%	38%	47%	47%	40%	44%	41%	36%	45%	52%	20%
Somewhat support	28%	29%	29%	21%	22%	32%	30%	38%	14%	28%	29%	32%	16%	31%	38%	34%	23%	13%	3%
Somewhat oppose	12%	16%	9%	7%	12%	15%	15%	7%	5%	15%	10%	4%	4%	12%	10%	20%	17%	6%	3%
Strongly oppose	8%	8%	7%	8%	10%	7%	8%	4%	8%	9%	7%	3%	14%	6%	7%	6%	6%	13%	14%
Not sure	9%	10%	7%	18%	11%	8%	11%	7%	4%	10%	7%	14%	26%	8%	4%	4%	9%	16%	60%

Would you support or oppose each of the following policies on artificial intelligence?: Requiring AI companies to disclose what data they use to train their systems

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	57%	56%	58%	44%	48%	59%	68%	61%	45%	53%	44%	58%	56%	57%	63%	49%	61%	56%	52%
Somewhat support	25%	29%	21%	30%	25%	27%	21%	24%	30%	25%	28%	23%	29%	21%	20%	36%	24%	25%	27%
Somewhat oppose	7%	6%	8%	13%	13%	5%	1%	5%	14%	11%	12%	7%	7%	6%	7%	8%	5%	8%	9%
Strongly oppose	5%	4%	5%	7%	8%	5%	3%	5%	5%	6%	8%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%
Not sure	6%	4%	7%	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	8%	7%	4%	10%	5%	2%	5%	6%	8%

		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	57%	56%	60%	52%	58%	52%	52%	61%	76%	54%	59%	69%	49%	59%	56%	52%	57%	66%	17%
Somewhat support	25%	27%	24%	19%	26%	32%	25%	26%	14%	27%	24%	14%	16%	25%	32%	32%	22%	11%	22%
Somewhat oppose	7%	8%	6%	6%	8%	9%	8%	4%	2%	8%	7%	1%	7%	7%	8%	8%	11%	3%	4%
Strongly oppose	5%	4%	6%	7%	5%	2%	7%	4%	5%	5%	5%	0%	4%	4%	2%	6%	5%	10%	4%
Not sure	6%	5%	5%	16%	4%	6%	8%	5%	3%	6%	5%	17%	24%	5%	2%	3%	6%	9%	53%

Q37H

Would you support or oppose each of the following policies on artificial intelligence?: Pausing development of the most advanced AI systems until safety rules are in place

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	47%	39%	54%	41%	34%	49%	56%	49%	35%	44%	40%	48%	45%	50%	53%	35%	55%	41%	41%
Somewhat support	28%	32%	24%	38%	34%	28%	20%	25%	44%	26%	37%	27%	29%	21%	24%	41%	25%	31%	28%
Somewhat oppose	11%	14%	9%	11%	13%	10%	12%	12%	8%	13%	7%	11%	13%	10%	12%	13%	7%	16%	14%
Strongly oppose	8%	10%	7%	5%	13%	7%	8%	9%	8%	5%	11%	7%	9%	9%	6%	10%	9%	8%	8%
Not sure	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	5%	5%	11%	5%	7%	4%	11%	5%	1%	5%	5%	10%

		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	47%	40%	53%	49%	44%	37%	43%	50%	73%	39%	52%	56%	52%	43%	39%	49%	54%	57%	21%
Somewhat support	28%	29%	27%	20%	22%	35%	32%	31%	9%	30%	27%	24%	9%	29%	39%	29%	23%	16%	3%
Somewhat oppose	11%	17%	7%	5%	16%	19%	11%	4%	5%	17%	7%	3%	5%	14%	12%	13%	11%	6%	16%
Strongly oppose	8%	8%	8%	8%	11%	5%	8%	10%	9%	8%	8%	2%	17%	10%	6%	6%	6%	13%	3%
Not sure	6%	6%	5%	18%	6%	3%	7%	5%	4%	5%	5%	15%	19%	3%	3%	3%	7%	9%	57%

Q38

The next questions are about who should be legally responsible when artificial intelligence causes harm. One proposal in Congress would treat AI systems like other consumer products, so that the companies that build or use AI could be held legally responsible when their products cause harm in a similar way to how car manufacturers are held liable for selling unsafe vehicles or toymakers for selling unsafe toys.

Do you support or oppose this proposal?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION			INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other	
Strongly support	52%	50%	53%	30%	40%	57%	64%	58%	35%	42%	25%	51%	52%	53%	53%	48%	55%	49%	50%	
Somewhat support	25%	31%	20%	33%	28%	23%	22%	24%	31%	21%	42%	22%	30%	22%	25%	29%	22%	28%	25%	
Somewhat oppose	9%	9%	9%	18%	14%	7%	2%	5%	16%	21%	13%	10%	7%	7%	12%	7%	8%	9%	10%	
Strongly oppose	7%	6%	8%	11%	9%	5%	5%	6%	8%	10%	9%	8%	5%	7%	6%	6%	7%	8%	5%	
Not sure	8%	5%	10%	9%	9%	8%	7%	7%	9%	6%	11%	9%	6%	11%	4%	9%	8%	6%	9%	

		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	52%	48%	56%	49%	48%	49%	45%	54%	77%	48%	55%	63%	33%	52%	49%	50%	52%	61%	16%
Somewhat support	25%	28%	23%	23%	28%	30%	25%	29%	10%	28%	24%	6%	22%	29%	30%	28%	25%	11%	19%
Somewhat oppose	9%	10%	8%	7%	10%	7%	11%	10%	3%	9%	8%	7%	10%	5%	11%	12%	13%	4%	1%
Strongly oppose	7%	7%	6%	7%	9%	4%	8%	4%	6%	8%	6%	1%	15%	8%	3%	5%	4%	13%	12%
Not sure	8%	8%	7%	14%	4%	10%	11%	3%	5%	8%	7%	24%	20%	6%	6%	5%	7%	11%	51%

Q39A

For each of the following situations, who should be held legally responsible for the harm?: Someone uses an AI tool to make a fake video of a real person

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Mainly the company that made the AI	16%	16%	15%	26%	14%	11%	16%	16%	16%	17%	9%	16%	16%	14%	17%	16%	16%	17%	12%
Mainly the person or business that used the AI	44%	49%	38%	37%	35%	46%	50%	46%	42%	36%	38%	39%	50%	39%	46%	46%	43%	45%	42%
Both equally	36%	31%	40%	32%	42%	40%	30%	34%	38%	41%	46%	40%	30%	39%	34%	34%	37%	32%	40%
Not sure	5%	4%	6%	5%	8%	4%	3%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	4%	8%	3%	4%	4%	6%	6%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Mainly the company that made the AI	16%	16%	16%	11%	22%	14%	14%	13%	20%	16%	15%	11%	16%	16%	15%	17%	17%	16%	0%
Mainly the person or business that used the AI	44%	46%	41%	41%	41%	58%	41%	39%	40%	48%	41%	40%	36%	49%	45%	54%	37%	34%	27%
Both equally	36%	32%	39%	37%	34%	24%	38%	44%	37%	30%	40%	42%	34%	33%	37%	25%	40%	43%	31%
Not sure	5%	5%	4%	11%	3%	4%	7%	4%	3%	6%	4%	6%	13%	2%	3%	4%	7%	7%	42%

Q39B

For each of the following situations, who should be held legally responsible for the harm?: A company's AI hiring tool unfairly rejects a job applicant

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Mainly the company that made the AI	26%	28%	24%	31%	28%	21%	27%	27%	26%	23%	22%	25%	27%	24%	27%	26%	28%	27%	21%
Mainly the person or business that used the AI	26%	28%	25%	25%	22%	26%	30%	28%	23%	19%	21%	27%	26%	23%	29%	27%	24%	28%	28%
Both equally	41%	38%	44%	37%	41%	47%	38%	39%	46%	46%	53%	41%	42%	42%	40%	43%	44%	38%	41%
Not sure	6%	6%	6%	6%	9%	6%	5%	6%	5%	11%	5%	8%	5%	11%	5%	4%	4%	7%	10%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Mainly the company that made the AI	26%	27%	25%	23%	33%	22%	23%	25%	33%	28%	26%	15%	15%	29%	24%	25%	26%	26%	14%
Mainly the person or business that used the AI	26%	28%	25%	23%	27%	35%	23%	30%	20%	28%	25%	24%	42%	28%	26%	28%	29%	22%	14%
Both equally	41%	37%	46%	40%	34%	36%	46%	43%	44%	37%	46%	45%	31%	40%	47%	38%	40%	41%	30%
Not sure	6%	8%	4%	13%	6%	7%	9%	3%	3%	8%	4%	16%	12%	3%	4%	9%	4%	11%	42%

Q39C

For each of the following situations, who should be held legally responsible for the harm?: A business's AI customer service bot gives a customer wrong information that costs them money

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Mainly the company that made the AI	30%	29%	30%	39%	26%	27%	30%	31%	28%	25%	23%	31%	29%	32%	28%	30%	32%	31%	24%
Mainly the person or business that used the AI	27%	31%	23%	30%	24%	24%	29%	27%	31%	21%	28%	25%	29%	22%	29%	30%	24%	29%	27%
Both equally	39%	36%	41%	28%	42%	44%	37%	38%	36%	47%	44%	38%	40%	38%	39%	38%	40%	35%	42%
Not sure	5%	3%	6%	2%	8%	5%	4%	4%	5%	8%	5%	6%	3%	8%	4%	1%	4%	5%	6%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Mainly the company that made the AI	30%	30%	30%	27%	27%	31%	31%	28%	31%	31%	29%	24%	29%	32%	27%	34%	29%	32%	9%
Mainly the person or business that used the AI	27%	28%	26%	23%	32%	36%	22%	24%	20%	28%	26%	18%	27%	27%	30%	30%	27%	21%	5%
Both equally	39%	37%	41%	36%	37%	28%	39%	46%	47%	35%	42%	49%	30%	40%	42%	33%	38%	38%	36%
Not sure	5%	5%	4%	14%	4%	5%	7%	1%	2%	6%	4%	9%	14%	1%	2%	3%	7%	9%	49%

Q39D

For each of the following situations, who should be held legally responsible for the harm?: Someone uses an AI tool to carry out a scam

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Mainly the company that made the AI	18%	18%	17%	24%	21%	13%	17%	17%	12%	24%	17%	17%	18%	16%	17%	20%	19%	19%	12%
Mainly the person or business that used the AI	41%	46%	36%	33%	32%	43%	48%	44%	41%	21%	36%	37%	46%	36%	41%	46%	38%	42%	44%
Both equally	37%	32%	41%	33%	41%	40%	32%	34%	40%	45%	42%	39%	33%	38%	38%	32%	39%	34%	37%
Not sure	5%	5%	6%	10%	6%	4%	3%	4%	7%	11%	5%	7%	3%	9%	4%	2%	4%	5%	7%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Mainly the company that made the AI	18%	18%	17%	11%	22%	14%	17%	15%	21%	19%	17%	13%	17%	17%	18%	16%	19%	18%	1%
Mainly the person or business that used the AI	41%	42%	40%	38%	39%	52%	38%	36%	40%	44%	39%	39%	27%	46%	43%	40%	38%	35%	25%
Both equally	37%	35%	38%	37%	35%	30%	38%	44%	36%	33%	40%	41%	38%	35%	37%	38%	37%	39%	22%
Not sure	5%	5%	5%	14%	4%	3%	7%	5%	3%	5%	5%	7%	18%	2%	2%	6%	6%	8%	51%

Q39E

For each of the following situations, who should be held legally responsible for the harm?: A doctor's office uses an AI tool that gives a patient wrong medical advice

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Mainly the company that made the AI	21%	22%	19%	31%	17%	17%	22%	20%	19%	33%	7%	22%	19%	22%	19%	21%	21%	23%	17%
Mainly the person or business that used the AI	26%	30%	22%	26%	26%	26%	26%	27%	33%	15%	28%	23%	30%	22%	30%	26%	26%	26%	26%
Both equally	48%	44%	52%	38%	47%	53%	49%	49%	44%	41%	60%	49%	48%	47%	47%	50%	50%	47%	47%
Not sure	5%	3%	7%	5%	10%	4%	3%	4%	5%	11%	5%	6%	3%	9%	4%	3%	3%	5%	9%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Mainly the company that made the AI	21%	22%	20%	13%	27%	18%	18%	20%	24%	22%	20%	9%	18%	20%	21%	20%	22%	22%	3%
Mainly the person or business that used the AI	26%	25%	28%	24%	27%	31%	23%	33%	19%	25%	27%	26%	27%	27%	32%	27%	25%	18%	8%
Both equally	48%	47%	49%	46%	40%	46%	52%	44%	55%	48%	48%	58%	38%	51%	45%	49%	45%	53%	34%
Not sure	5%	6%	3%	17%	6%	4%	7%	3%	2%	6%	4%	7%	16%	2%	3%	3%	7%	7%	54%

Q39F

For each of the following situations, who should be held legally responsible for the harm?: A self-driving car causes a crash

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Mainly the company that made the AI	37%	38%	36%	40%	35%	36%	39%	37%	32%	36%	49%	37%	38%	39%	40%	33%	39%	37%	35%
Mainly the person or business that used the AI	15%	19%	11%	18%	18%	14%	13%	14%	20%	15%	12%	14%	16%	14%	17%	15%	15%	16%	14%
Both equally	42%	39%	45%	36%	39%	45%	44%	43%	39%	42%	33%	43%	41%	39%	39%	49%	41%	42%	43%
Not sure	6%	4%	7%	6%	9%	4%	4%	5%	9%	7%	5%	6%	5%	9%	4%	4%	5%	5%	8%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Mainly the company that made the AI	37%	37%	38%	27%	41%	38%	35%	40%	37%	38%	38%	28%	30%	40%	36%	36%	40%	35%	8%
Mainly the person or business that used the AI	15%	15%	15%	14%	16%	19%	13%	15%	14%	14%	16%	12%	20%	14%	16%	17%	18%	12%	1%
Both equally	42%	42%	42%	47%	36%	37%	46%	42%	43%	42%	42%	48%	38%	44%	43%	45%	34%	43%	44%
Not sure	6%	5%	5%	12%	6%	6%	6%	4%	6%	5%	5%	12%	12%	2%	4%	2%	8%	9%	46%

Q40

Which comes closer to your view?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Holding AI companies legally responsible for harms will push them to make their products safer	71%	75%	68%	63%	62%	70%	83%	75%	53%	64%	71%	67%	79%	68%	72%	75%	73%	70%	70%
Holding AI companies legally responsible for harms will raise costs and slow down American innovation in AI	21%	21%	22%	30%	28%	22%	12%	17%	38%	28%	21%	24%	16%	20%	23%	20%	21%	22%	20%
Not sure	7%	5%	10%	7%	11%	8%	5%	7%	9%	8%	8%	9%	5%	12%	5%	5%	6%	7%	10%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Holding AI companies legally responsible for harms will push them to make their products safer	71%	69%	74%	64%	71%	74%	64%	79%	82%	70%	73%	69%	60%	72%	72%	74%	73%	71%	28%
Holding AI companies legally responsible for harms will raise costs and slow down American innovation in AI	21%	23%	19%	21%	24%	18%	26%	15%	13%	22%	20%	22%	32%	22%	23%	23%	19%	18%	14%
Not sure	7%	7%	7%	15%	5%	8%	9%	6%	5%	8%	7%	9%	8%	6%	5%	2%	8%	12%	58%

Q41 Which comes closer to your view?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k– 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Existing laws that let people sue over defective or harmful products are enough to cover harms caused by AI	20%	23%	18%	25%	28%	23%	11%	18%	29%	25%	33%	20%	21%	17%	20%	25%	21%	24%	13%
Congress needs to pass new laws that make clear who is responsible when AI causes harm	73%	71%	74%	67%	66%	71%	82%	76%	64%	70%	58%	72%	73%	73%	75%	70%	76%	69%	73%
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%	9%	8%	6%	10%	5%	5%	3%	7%	14%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Existing laws that let people sue over defective or harmful products are enough to cover harms caused by AI	20%	22%	19%	16%	23%	25%	20%	14%	19%	22%	19%	11%	30%	22%	28%	25%	11%	12%	10%
Congress needs to pass new laws that make clear who is responsible when AI causes harm	73%	70%	76%	69%	70%	66%	72%	82%	78%	69%	76%	74%	63%	71%	66%	73%	82%	81%	37%
Not sure	7%	7%	5%	15%	7%	9%	8%	3%	3%	8%	5%	15%	7%	6%	6%	2%	7%	7%	53%

Q42

Businesses can be held legally responsible when their employees cause harm on the job. Should a business be held responsible in the same way when an AI system working for it causes harm?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Yes, the business should be responsible in the same way	79%	77%	80%	68%	74%	82%	83%	81%	68%	74%	76%	76%	82%	78%	80%	77%	81%	81%	69%
No, harm caused by AI should be treated differently	13%	16%	11%	24%	19%	10%	8%	11%	25%	15%	19%	14%	13%	11%	13%	17%	14%	11%	17%
Not sure	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	7%	9%	8%	7%	11%	5%	10%	5%	11%	7%	6%	5%	8%	13%
		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Yes, the business should be responsible in the same way	79%	78%	80%	70%	70%	80%	77%	83%	87%	79%	79%	73%	60%	87%	74%	74%	76%	84%	36%
No, harm caused by AI should be treated differently	13%	13%	14%	13%	22%	10%	14%	10%	8%	11%	15%	11%	16%	6%	22%	20%	15%	7%	3%
Not sure	8%	9%	6%	17%	8%	10%	9%	6%	5%	10%	5%	16%	23%	7%	4%	6%	9%	9%	61%

Should AI companies have the same protection from lawsuits over what their AI systems say or produce?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Yes, AI companies should have the same protection	26%	29%	24%	47%	28%	25%	16%	21%	45%	46%	16%	27%	24%	23%	30%	25%	22%	28%	31%
No, AI companies should be responsible for what their AI systems say or produce	65%	63%	66%	50%	63%	64%	74%	70%	49%	42%	77%	62%	69%	65%	62%	69%	71%	62%	58%
Not sure	9%	8%	10%	3%	9%	11%	10%	9%	6%	12%	7%	11%	7%	12%	9%	6%	7%	10%	11%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Yes, AI companies should have the same protection	26%	28%	24%	21%	33%	28%	29%	15%	16%	28%	24%	16%	38%	38%	36%	19%	16%	11%	14%
No, AI companies should be responsible for what their AI systems say or produce	65%	62%	68%	61%	56%	60%	62%	79%	77%	61%	68%	71%	45%	57%	57%	71%	74%	76%	43%
Not sure	9%	10%	8%	18%	11%	12%	9%	6%	6%	10%	7%	13%	17%	5%	7%	10%	10%	13%	42%

Q44 How would a candidate's support for holding AI companies legally responsible for harms their products cause affect your vote for them?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE			EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID			
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Much more likely to vote for them	27%	28%	27%	25%	26%	26%	31%	30%	26%	17%	24%	24%	32%	25%	25%	32%	29%	25%	28%
Somewhat more likely to vote for them	24%	25%	24%	23%	21%	25%	26%	27%	21%	15%	21%	23%	26%	21%	24%	29%	24%	25%	23%
It would not affect my vote either way	23%	25%	20%	22%	23%	23%	22%	21%	28%	26%	28%	24%	21%	25%	21%	22%	18%	27%	25%
Somewhat less likely to vote for them	9%	8%	9%	15%	13%	8%	4%	6%	12%	20%	11%	9%	8%	7%	10%	9%	11%	7%	6%
Much less likely to vote for them	9%	8%	10%	6%	10%	10%	8%	9%	9%	8%	9%	10%	8%	10%	12%	4%	10%	8%	8%
Not sure	8%	5%	10%	9%	6%	8%	9%	8%	5%	14%	7%	10%	5%	12%	7%	3%	8%	8%	9%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Much more likely to vote for them	27%	27%	29%	17%	31%	17%	23%	32%	46%	25%	31%	23%	5%	32%	27%	23%	28%	27%	7%
Somewhat more likely to vote for them	24%	22%	27%	21%	20%	27%	23%	34%	17%	25%	24%	30%	16%	25%	27%	27%	23%	21%	6%
It would not affect my vote either way	23%	28%	17%	24%	27%	30%	24%	13%	13%	28%	18%	17%	29%	23%	26%	22%	25%	16%	16%
Somewhat less likely to vote for them	9%	9%	9%	7%	9%	10%	9%	7%	6%	8%	10%	2%	6%	9%	10%	14%	6%	5%	8%
Much less likely to vote for them	9%	8%	10%	12%	9%	7%	9%	6%	14%	8%	9%	14%	15%	7%	5%	9%	8%	19%	4%
Not sure	8%	7%	8%	19%	4%	8%	11%	8%	4%	7%	8%	14%	29%	5%	5%	5%	10%	12%	59%

Who should test the most powerful AI systems for safety before they are released to the public?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
The companies that build them	17%	15%	18%	28%	15%	18%	12%	16%	22%	18%	15%	17%	17%	15%	18%	16%	19%	15%	16%
Independent outside experts	43%	47%	39%	26%	37%	43%	54%	47%	27%	31%	44%	40%	48%	41%	45%	42%	42%	42%	46%
A federal government agency	22%	22%	22%	26%	25%	20%	20%	21%	29%	24%	21%	21%	24%	20%	22%	24%	25%	22%	16%
An international organization	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	5%	6%	8%	11%	5%	8%	6%	7%	6%	9%	6%	7%	9%
They do not need safety testing before release	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	0%	1%	1%	9%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%
Not sure	9%	7%	11%	11%	11%	9%	9%	9%	14%	7%	13%	13%	4%	14%	8%	6%	7%	11%	11%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
The companies that build them	17%	16%	18%	12%	13%	16%	19%	19%	14%	15%	18%	13%	22%	19%	15%	25%	14%	15%	6%
Independent outside experts	43%	42%	43%	43%	47%	42%	40%	47%	40%	45%	41%	45%	31%	40%	48%	44%	46%	37%	20%
A federal government agency	22%	20%	24%	15%	24%	24%	18%	19%	33%	20%	25%	11%	8%	22%	27%	14%	22%	23%	11%
An international organization	7%	8%	6%	5%	6%	6%	8%	9%	5%	7%	7%	15%	9%	10%	6%	8%	4%	7%	3%
They do not need safety testing before release	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	0%	5%	3%	0%	4%	2%	3%	1%
Not sure	9%	11%	7%	22%	7%	10%	13%	6%	4%	11%	7%	16%	24%	7%	4%	5%	12%	15%	59%

The leaders of three major AI companies, OpenAI, Anthropic, and Google DeepMind, have each said the most powerful AI systems should be tested by outside experts before they are released. They disagree about who should have the final say on whether a system can be released.

Which comes closest to your view of who should have the final say?

	Q1 2025: Public Support for AI Oversight and Regulation																			
		GENDER		AGE				RACE			EDUCATION			INCOME			PARTY ID			
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other	
A new federal agency that can block a release, similar to how the FAA must approve new airplanes before they fly	34%	33%	34%	26%	30%	35%	38%	36%	28%	21%	38%	32%	35%	32%	31%	39%	32%	39%	26%	
An oversight group paid for by the AI industry and supervised by the government, similar to how Wall Street brokers are overseen	20%	23%	18%	21%	19%	18%	23%	21%	19%	21%	14%	18%	24%	18%	22%	22%	18%	20%	25%	
An international agency that sets rules for all countries, similar to how inspectors monitor nuclear programs around the world	23%	23%	24%	20%	23%	24%	24%	25%	15%	24%	13%	25%	21%	25%	25%	18%	26%	19%	24%	
The company that built the AI system	13%	16%	11%	21%	17%	12%	9%	11%	22%	20%	19%	13%	14%	11%	13%	16%	15%	13%	12%	
Not sure	10%	6%	13%	12%	11%	10%	7%	7%	17%	14%	15%	12%	6%	14%	9%	5%	9%	8%	14%	
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure	
A new federal agency that can block a release, similar to how the FAA must approve new airplanes before they fly	34%	36%	32%	28%	35%	30%	31%	33%	45%	36%	33%	15%	29%	31%	33%	36%	37%	35%	21%	
An oversight group paid for by the AI industry and supervised by the government, similar to how Wall Street brokers are overseen	20%	22%	19%	16%	18%	28%	19%	20%	15%	22%	18%	20%	21%	27%	20%	18%	20%	14%	11%	
An international agency that sets rules for all countries, similar to how inspectors monitor nuclear programs around the world	23%	21%	25%	19%	17%	22%	23%	28%	29%	20%	25%	40%	17%	23%	22%	25%	23%	23%	12%	
The company that built the AI system	13%	13%	14%	11%	22%	12%	12%	13%	7%	13%	14%	9%	15%	15%	18%	12%	9%	12%	3%	
Not sure	10%	8%	10%	26%	8%	8%	14%	7%	5%	9%	10%	16%	19%	4%	7%	8%	12%	16%	53%	

Q47

The next questions are about children and teens under 18 and the internet.

Do you have any children under 18 in your household?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE			EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID				
		All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Yes		29%	26%	31%	46%	55%	21%	11%	22%	45%	46%	44%	31%	25%	23%	34%	29%	27%	30%	30%
No		71%	74%	69%	54%	45%	79%	89%	78%	55%	54%	56%	69%	75%	77%	66%	71%	73%	70%	70%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
		All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Yes		29%	32%	25%	30%	27%	29%	32%	27%	22%	30%	28%	25%	17%	34%	31%	29%	27%	17%	28%
No		71%	68%	75%	70%	73%	71%	68%	73%	78%	70%	72%	75%	83%	66%	69%	71%	73%	83%	72%

Q48

Are you the parent or guardian of any of the children under 18 in your household? Conditional; If [Yes] to Q#47

	GENDER			AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Yes	91%	90%	92%	91%	96%	95%	67%	90%	96%	86%	96%	90%	93%	89%	92%	92%	92%	90%	91%
No	9%	10%	8%	9%	4%	5%	33%	10%	4%	14%	4%	10%	7%	11%	8%	8%	8%	10%	9%
	2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Yes	91%	91%	92%	88%	94%	88%	90%	95%	93%	91%	90%	97%	100%	97%	92%	85%	87%	90%	58%
No	9%	9%	8%	12%	6%	12%	10%	5%	7%	9%	10%	3%	0%	3%	8%	15%	13%	10%	42%

How concerned are you about the risk to minors on the internet?

	Demographic and Attitudinal Data																			
	GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID				
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other	
Extremely concerned	44%	36%	50%	34%	37%	48%	48%	45%	37%	43%	43%	46%	40%	45%	44%	41%	46%	41%	44%	
Very concerned	29%	30%	29%	37%	30%	26%	28%	27%	34%	35%	36%	27%	33%	29%	32%	26%	30%	30%	27%	
Somewhat concerned	21%	27%	16%	21%	25%	21%	18%	22%	20%	19%	15%	21%	22%	19%	20%	27%	20%	21%	25%	
Not at all concerned	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	3%	4%	4%	8%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	
	2024 VOTE								IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE			
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure	
Extremely concerned	44%	41%	46%	46%	50%	41%	37%	44%	58%	40%	46%	47%	49%	43%	36%	36%	48%	59%	28%	
Very concerned	29%	30%	30%	21%	30%	25%	32%	28%	30%	30%	29%	26%	20%	27%	33%	32%	28%	24%	34%	
Somewhat concerned	21%	22%	21%	24%	11%	30%	24%	26%	9%	21%	21%	23%	25%	22%	27%	26%	19%	9%	31%	
Not at all concerned	4%	6%	3%	6%	9%	4%	4%	2%	2%	7%	3%	1%	6%	6%	3%	5%	3%	6%	0%	
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	3%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	7%	

Q50

Which of the following do you believe pose the most risk to minors? Select up to three.

Respondents could choose more than one answer, so columns total more than 100%.

	Demographic and Political Data																		
	GENDER			AGE				RACE			EDUCATION			INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Facebook	29%	32%	27%	28%	32%	27%	31%	27%	37%	34%	33%	28%	31%	30%	30%	27%	33%	29%	23%
Instagram	24%	28%	21%	35%	29%	25%	16%	21%	37%	30%	36%	21%	29%	21%	25%	27%	25%	22%	27%
X (Twitter)	17%	19%	15%	19%	15%	14%	21%	17%	19%	21%	11%	16%	18%	14%	18%	18%	22%	11%	17%
TikTok	47%	44%	50%	43%	44%	51%	48%	47%	52%	45%	40%	45%	51%	51%	45%	46%	49%	46%	45%
Snapchat	26%	25%	26%	21%	30%	30%	21%	26%	18%	33%	28%	28%	23%	28%	29%	19%	22%	30%	26%
YouTube	17%	19%	15%	27%	25%	12%	12%	15%	29%	16%	20%	17%	17%	14%	19%	17%	18%	15%	18%
Roblox	23%	20%	26%	33%	25%	24%	16%	21%	27%	32%	28%	25%	20%	24%	23%	22%	22%	20%	29%
Google Search	12%	12%	11%	24%	11%	10%	8%	9%	18%	18%	17%	12%	11%	11%	12%	12%	12%	11%	13%
AI chatbots	40%	40%	40%	29%	31%	44%	47%	43%	24%	34%	41%	39%	41%	39%	39%	41%	36%	42%	43%
None of these	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Not sure	7%	7%	7%	2%	4%	6%	11%	9%	1%	2%	4%	7%	6%	7%	5%	8%	6%	7%	7%
	Political and Behavioral Data																		
	2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Facebook	29%	28%	32%	22%	29%	29%	31%	31%	24%	30%	30%	18%	20%	27%	27%	34%	30%	34%	33%
Instagram	24%	22%	27%	20%	29%	23%	23%	27%	21%	23%	26%	18%	29%	30%	27%	27%	13%	23%	14%
X (Twitter)	17%	11%	24%	13%	12%	11%	16%	23%	31%	10%	24%	6%	13%	18%	21%	16%	12%	17%	14%
TikTok	47%	45%	49%	53%	51%	47%	44%	53%	47%	45%	49%	49%	46%	54%	46%	40%	48%	45%	47%
Snapchat	26%	29%	22%	35%	31%	23%	27%	26%	16%	28%	23%	36%	23%	28%	24%	24%	26%	26%	23%
YouTube	17%	15%	19%	16%	21%	15%	19%	12%	14%	15%	19%	7%	23%	19%	14%	18%	17%	17%	23%
Roblox	23%	24%	22%	33%	25%	18%	27%	19%	20%	23%	21%	46%	46%	21%	29%	22%	25%	15%	27%
Google Search	12%	11%	12%	10%	12%	9%	14%	9%	11%	10%	13%	23%	5%	14%	9%	19%	11%	7%	16%
AI chatbots	40%	42%	37%	39%	47%	38%	38%	38%	41%	42%	39%	38%	29%	34%	39%	42%	44%	45%	18%
None of these	2%	2%	1%	3%	0%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	5%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%
Not sure	7%	8%	6%	6%	4%	10%	6%	6%	9%	9%	5%	4%	4%	6%	7%	3%	4%	11%	17%

Q51

Who should be in charge of determining what content minors engage with online?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE			EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID			
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Parents	83%	81%	86%	78%	86%	87%	81%	83%	86%	86%	78%	85%	81%	85%	87%	78%	79%	87%	86%
Government	13%	17%	10%	19%	11%	9%	16%	13%	10%	12%	20%	12%	16%	11%	10%	19%	16%	12%	9%
Don't know	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	1%	5%
		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Parents	83%	88%	80%	78%	86%	88%	86%	82%	69%	88%	80%	85%	76%	84%	82%	81%	85%	85%	95%
Government	13%	10%	17%	9%	12%	10%	11%	17%	23%	10%	16%	8%	17%	14%	14%	18%	9%	12%	5%
Don't know	3%	2%	4%	13%	2%	3%	3%	1%	8%	2%	4%	6%	6%	2%	4%	1%	6%	3%	1%

Q52

Would you support or oppose legislation requiring app stores to verify the age of users?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	67%	64%	71%	62%	52%	70%	77%	70%	60%	58%	63%	66%	69%	66%	70%	65%	69%	68%	63%
Somewhat support	21%	24%	19%	20%	29%	22%	16%	20%	28%	26%	24%	21%	22%	20%	18%	27%	22%	19%	24%
Somewhat oppose	5%	6%	4%	11%	9%	4%	1%	5%	5%	10%	7%	6%	5%	5%	7%	4%	5%	5%	6%
Strongly oppose	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	1%	2%	3%	4%	1%	0%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	7%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	5%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	67%	65%	70%	61%	70%	66%	66%	64%	76%	67%	69%	54%	49%	71%	59%	66%	68%	77%	48%
Somewhat support	21%	22%	21%	17%	15%	25%	23%	23%	18%	19%	22%	41%	34%	20%	28%	23%	20%	14%	14%
Somewhat oppose	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	4%	5%	9%	3%	6%	5%	0%	5%	5%	8%	9%	2%	1%	1%
Strongly oppose	3%	4%	2%	4%	8%	2%	2%	1%	2%	5%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	4%	5%	0%
Don't know	3%	4%	2%	11%	2%	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	4%	12%	0%	2%	1%	7%	2%	36%

Q53 To protect minors from harmful content online, lawmakers are considering requiring age verification. Which method do you prefer?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Requiring parents to verify their child's age once through their device's App Store (like Apple or Google), which then applies to all downloaded apps.	63%	65%	62%	54%	69%	66%	62%	65%	63%	54%	64%	62%	65%	63%	65%	62%	66%	62%	62%
Requiring parents to upload sensitive identification documents (like a driver's license) to every single individual website and app their child uses.	26%	26%	26%	39%	23%	25%	23%	23%	33%	34%	25%	27%	24%	25%	23%	30%	23%	30%	24%
Don't know	11%	9%	12%	7%	8%	9%	15%	12%	4%	12%	12%	11%	10%	13%	12%	7%	11%	8%	14%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Requiring parents to verify their child's age once through their device's App Store (like Apple or Google), which then applies to all downloaded apps.	63%	62%	65%	64%	56%	67%	65%	64%	65%	62%	66%	60%	47%	67%	64%	60%	63%	60%	57%
Requiring parents to upload sensitive identification documents (like a driver's license) to every single individual website and app their child uses.	26%	28%	24%	20%	36%	20%	26%	21%	26%	28%	24%	15%	43%	24%	27%	33%	24%	25%	10%
Don't know	11%	10%	11%	16%	9%	13%	9%	15%	9%	10%	10%	26%	9%	9%	9%	7%	13%	15%	32%

Q54

Which approach to protecting minors online do you prefer?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Government bans on minors accessing content	25%	27%	23%	22%	21%	24%	30%	26%	31%	25%	11%	25%	25%	25%	22%	29%	24%	28%	22%
Companies designing kid and teen friendly versions of applications that allow parents to control content experiences	69%	68%	71%	72%	72%	70%	66%	69%	66%	70%	81%	69%	70%	66%	74%	67%	70%	68%	70%
Don't know	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%	6%	4%	6%	3%	6%	8%	6%	5%	8%	4%	4%	5%	4%	8%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Government bans on minors accessing content	25%	25%	25%	27%	34%	24%	22%	23%	29%	26%	25%	24%	23%	20%	24%	32%	19%	38%	12%
Companies designing kid and teen friendly versions of applications that allow parents to control content experiences	69%	69%	70%	57%	62%	71%	72%	70%	65%	69%	70%	62%	65%	76%	72%	64%	75%	55%	48%
Don't know	6%	5%	5%	16%	4%	5%	6%	8%	5%	5%	5%	14%	12%	4%	4%	4%	6%	7%	40%

Q55

Which approach to protecting minors online do you prefer?

	GENDER			AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Let each state decide its own regulatory regime and see what works	26%	27%	25%	30%	27%	26%	23%	24%	31%	33%	29%	24%	28%	24%	27%	27%	25%	26%	28%
Create one federal set of standards, rather than a fragmented, confusing patchwork of regulations	67%	68%	66%	63%	65%	66%	71%	70%	62%	54%	65%	68%	66%	65%	68%	68%	68%	69%	62%
Don't know	7%	6%	8%	8%	8%	8%	6%	6%	7%	13%	7%	8%	6%	11%	5%	6%	8%	5%	10%
	2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Let each state decide its own regulatory regime and see what works	26%	26%	26%	25%	25%	26%	27%	21%	30%	27%	26%	11%	39%	29%	26%	24%	29%	21%	16%
Create one federal set of standards, rather than a fragmented, confusing patchwork of regulations	67%	68%	67%	56%	71%	68%	65%	71%	62%	67%	67%	74%	44%	65%	69%	71%	65%	70%	36%
Don't know	7%	6%	7%	19%	5%	6%	8%	8%	9%	7%	7%	15%	18%	6%	5%	6%	7%	9%	48%

Q56

When it comes to accessing online content and services, which comes closest to your view?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Parents should control what content minors are able to access	89%	86%	92%	81%	83%	92%	95%	91%	81%	86%	84%	88%	91%	87%	90%	91%	87%	92%	88%
Minors should be able to access content on their own	7%	9%	4%	13%	14%	3%	2%	5%	15%	8%	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	8%	5%	7%
Not sure	4%	5%	4%	7%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	6%	10%	5%	3%	6%	3%	3%	5%	3%	6%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Parents should control what content minors are able to access	89%	93%	87%	78%	91%	93%	87%	90%	86%	92%	87%	85%	80%	88%	89%	91%	92%	91%	55%
Minors should be able to access content on their own	7%	4%	9%	9%	6%	4%	8%	4%	9%	5%	8%	4%	7%	10%	8%	7%	4%	3%	1%
Not sure	4%	3%	5%	13%	3%	3%	4%	6%	5%	3%	4%	10%	13%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	44%

At what age should minors be able to access online content on their own?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Under 10	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
10 to 12	4%	3%	4%	5%	8%	4%	0%	4%	9%	1%	0%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%
13 to 14	10%	13%	8%	22%	15%	7%	4%	7%	15%	23%	22%	11%	9%	9%	14%	8%	10%	9%	12%
15 to 16	23%	22%	24%	33%	26%	23%	17%	20%	28%	36%	34%	25%	21%	23%	26%	21%	26%	20%	23%
17 or older	58%	57%	59%	37%	47%	61%	72%	64%	45%	39%	43%	55%	63%	60%	53%	63%	55%	63%	56%
Not sure	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	4%	4%	1%	3%	3%	4%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Under 10	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	12%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	3%
10 to 12	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	1%	5%
13 to 14	10%	10%	10%	11%	9%	10%	12%	12%	6%	9%	11%	8%	20%	11%	14%	9%	9%	7%	9%
15 to 16	23%	20%	27%	23%	19%	16%	27%	23%	29%	22%	26%	8%	17%	23%	26%	32%	18%	19%	22%
17 or older	58%	61%	55%	56%	63%	68%	53%	57%	55%	62%	55%	56%	54%	58%	54%	51%	62%	67%	38%
Not sure	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	11%	4%	2%	1%	3%	5%	4%	23%

Q58A

Should minors be able to use each of the following without a parent's approval?: The internet in general, such as websites and search engines

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Yes, without a parent's approval	17%	19%	16%	15%	20%	19%	15%	17%	17%	18%	24%	19%	15%	13%	20%	19%	17%	19%	16%
Only with a parent's approval	68%	67%	69%	62%	68%	69%	71%	71%	55%	64%	65%	65%	73%	71%	68%	67%	67%	69%	70%
They should not use it at all	9%	9%	9%	15%	8%	7%	10%	8%	19%	10%	7%	11%	6%	10%	9%	9%	11%	8%	7%
Not sure	5%	4%	5%	7%	4%	5%	5%	4%	9%	8%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	7%

		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Yes, without a parent's approval	17%	18%	17%	15%	14%	21%	15%	19%	21%	19%	17%	5%	6%	22%	19%	14%	16%	15%	1%
Only with a parent's approval	68%	70%	67%	68%	68%	68%	70%	67%	67%	69%	67%	76%	82%	73%	65%	74%	68%	65%	46%
They should not use it at all	9%	8%	10%	12%	13%	7%	9%	7%	9%	8%	10%	10%	10%	4%	10%	10%	11%	13%	10%
Not sure	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	6%	7%	3%	4%	6%	9%	2%	2%	6%	2%	5%	6%	42%

Q58B

Should minors be able to use each of the following without a parent's approval?: AI chatbots, such as ChatGPT

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Yes, without a parent's approval	9%	10%	8%	15%	13%	8%	4%	7%	14%	20%	7%	10%	8%	5%	10%	11%	11%	10%	4%
Only with a parent's approval	59%	62%	56%	51%	62%	60%	59%	61%	53%	51%	62%	55%	64%	58%	58%	60%	60%	57%	60%
They should not use it at all	26%	23%	30%	28%	20%	25%	31%	27%	29%	18%	26%	28%	23%	29%	25%	25%	23%	28%	29%
Not sure	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	11%	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%	4%	6%	5%	6%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Yes, without a parent's approval	9%	9%	10%	5%	9%	8%	10%	9%	6%	10%	9%	1%	5%	13%	9%	12%	6%	5%	3%
Only with a parent's approval	59%	60%	59%	48%	58%	62%	58%	59%	57%	58%	60%	57%	46%	65%	64%	61%	60%	42%	33%
They should not use it at all	26%	26%	26%	37%	31%	25%	25%	24%	29%	26%	26%	36%	41%	19%	23%	22%	29%	45%	16%
Not sure	6%	5%	6%	10%	2%	5%	6%	8%	7%	6%	5%	6%	7%	3%	5%	5%	5%	8%	48%

Q58C

Should minors be able to use each of the following without a parent's approval?: Video streaming, such as YouTube or Netflix

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Yes, without a parent's approval	22%	24%	20%	35%	23%	20%	16%	18%	33%	25%	31%	25%	16%	18%	24%	21%	24%	21%	18%
Only with a parent's approval	65%	64%	67%	51%	69%	66%	69%	70%	50%	57%	55%	63%	69%	69%	63%	65%	62%	66%	69%
They should not use it at all	9%	8%	10%	6%	6%	9%	11%	8%	14%	10%	8%	8%	10%	8%	8%	11%	9%	9%	8%
Not sure	4%	5%	4%	7%	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%	7%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Yes, without a parent's approval	22%	20%	24%	17%	19%	22%	22%	19%	27%	20%	23%	8%	22%	24%	23%	23%	18%	18%	19%
Only with a parent's approval	65%	68%	63%	70%	65%	68%	66%	64%	60%	67%	63%	73%	68%	69%	60%	66%	72%	64%	36%
They should not use it at all	9%	9%	9%	7%	14%	7%	7%	8%	8%	9%	8%	10%	4%	5%	12%	7%	7%	14%	4%
Not sure	4%	4%	5%	6%	2%	3%	4%	9%	5%	4%	5%	8%	6%	2%	5%	5%	4%	4%	40%

Q58D

Should minors be able to use each of the following without a parent's approval?: Online games, such as Roblox or Fortnite

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Yes, without a parent's approval	17%	19%	14%	20%	19%	18%	12%	15%	22%	21%	18%	19%	13%	13%	17%	19%	19%	17%	10%
Only with a parent's approval	66%	67%	66%	66%	72%	66%	63%	67%	65%	63%	69%	65%	69%	67%	67%	66%	63%	67%	71%
They should not use it at all	11%	8%	14%	8%	5%	11%	16%	11%	11%	7%	11%	11%	11%	13%	11%	9%	12%	10%	10%
Not sure	6%	6%	6%	7%	3%	5%	9%	7%	3%	9%	2%	6%	7%	7%	5%	6%	6%	5%	9%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Yes, without a parent's approval	17%	15%	18%	10%	15%	19%	15%	15%	22%	16%	18%	4%	10%	20%	16%	18%	15%	13%	11%
Only with a parent's approval	66%	67%	65%	70%	68%	66%	67%	64%	63%	66%	66%	68%	72%	68%	72%	68%	67%	57%	32%
They should not use it at all	11%	11%	10%	14%	12%	10%	11%	10%	12%	11%	10%	15%	15%	8%	7%	10%	13%	19%	21%
Not sure	6%	6%	7%	7%	4%	4%	8%	10%	3%	6%	6%	12%	3%	4%	5%	5%	5%	11%	35%

Q58E

Should minors be able to use each of the following without a parent's approval?: Social media apps, such as Facebook, Instagram, TikTok, or Snapchat

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Yes, without a parent's approval	9%	8%	10%	10%	12%	8%	7%	8%	13%	14%	5%	10%	8%	6%	10%	12%	8%	12%	6%
Only with a parent's approval	71%	75%	66%	66%	72%	72%	71%	72%	59%	68%	78%	68%	74%	73%	71%	67%	73%	67%	71%
They should not use it at all	17%	14%	20%	19%	14%	16%	19%	17%	24%	11%	13%	18%	15%	16%	16%	19%	15%	19%	18%
Not sure	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	7%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Yes, without a parent's approval	9%	10%	8%	4%	12%	10%	8%	8%	7%	12%	7%	0%	4%	8%	10%	9%	9%	9%	9%
Only with a parent's approval	71%	68%	73%	69%	62%	72%	71%	76%	73%	67%	74%	67%	77%	75%	74%	75%	66%	65%	29%
They should not use it at all	17%	19%	15%	23%	25%	15%	16%	10%	18%	18%	16%	23%	15%	15%	13%	14%	22%	22%	22%
Not sure	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%	4%	6%	2%	3%	3%	10%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	40%

Q59

Should children under 18 be able to sign up for a social media account, such as Facebook or Instagram, without their parents knowing?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Yes	13%	14%	12%	12%	21%	16%	5%	11%	15%	28%	8%	13%	13%	13%	13%	13%	13%	13%	12%
No	80%	80%	81%	78%	73%	78%	89%	83%	83%	57%	86%	79%	82%	80%	80%	82%	80%	81%	80%
Not sure	7%	6%	7%	10%	6%	6%	6%	6%	3%	15%	6%	8%	5%	7%	8%	5%	7%	5%	8%
		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Yes	13%	15%	11%	12%	16%	14%	13%	9%	12%	15%	12%	12%	16%	18%	12%	20%	9%	6%	11%
No	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	84%	79%	80%	80%	81%	80%	83%	76%	78%	79%	74%	84%	88%	70%
Not sure	7%	4%	9%	8%	5%	2%	8%	10%	8%	5%	8%	5%	8%	4%	9%	5%	7%	6%	18%

Q60

Should social media and other internet companies be required to verify a child's age before giving them access to their websites and apps?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Yes	85%	84%	86%	73%	80%	88%	91%	88%	80%	76%	79%	83%	88%	81%	85%	89%	85%	86%	83%
No	10%	9%	10%	21%	11%	7%	5%	8%	17%	12%	14%	11%	8%	12%	9%	7%	11%	9%	8%
Not sure	5%	6%	5%	6%	9%	4%	4%	5%	3%	13%	7%	6%	4%	6%	6%	4%	4%	5%	9%

		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Yes	85%	84%	87%	74%	83%	89%	83%	84%	89%	85%	86%	86%	67%	87%	86%	88%	83%	83%	59%
No	10%	10%	9%	16%	12%	8%	10%	9%	7%	8%	10%	9%	23%	9%	8%	8%	10%	11%	25%
Not sure	5%	6%	4%	10%	5%	3%	7%	7%	4%	6%	4%	5%	10%	4%	5%	3%	8%	5%	15%

Q61

Would you support or oppose a law that requires a parent to verify and approve any social media account opened by a child under 18?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE			EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID			
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	64%	61%	67%	60%	54%	68%	70%	65%	61%	65%	64%	64%	65%	59%	64%	71%	63%	68%	60%
Somewhat support	21%	23%	19%	16%	29%	19%	20%	22%	17%	18%	21%	21%	21%	25%	22%	16%	21%	19%	24%
Somewhat oppose	6%	7%	4%	10%	7%	5%	3%	6%	7%	4%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%
Strongly oppose	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%	3%	3%	9%	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	4%	3%	6%	2%	4%
Not sure	4%	5%	4%	8%	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	8%	2%	5%	3%	6%	3%	4%	4%	4%	6%

		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	64%	65%	65%	50%	76%	62%	61%	57%	73%	65%	65%	60%	45%	67%	64%	56%	61%	76%	38%
Somewhat support	21%	22%	20%	24%	12%	23%	23%	26%	18%	22%	20%	24%	14%	19%	23%	24%	26%	15%	17%
Somewhat oppose	6%	7%	5%	3%	5%	8%	6%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	15%	6%	5%	9%	6%	3%	0%
Strongly oppose	4%	3%	5%	8%	5%	5%	4%	6%	3%	3%	6%	1%	9%	7%	4%	5%	2%	2%	15%
Not sure	4%	4%	4%	15%	2%	2%	7%	6%	3%	4%	4%	10%	17%	2%	5%	5%	6%	4%	30%

If someone cannot prove their age when signing up for a website or app, what should happen?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Their account is set up as a minor's account, with child safety settings turned on	41%	42%	39%	42%	47%	40%	36%	40%	47%	35%	42%	42%	39%	38%	47%	35%	42%	36%	46%
Their account is set up as an adult account	8%	7%	8%	14%	13%	5%	3%	6%	13%	15%	6%	7%	8%	6%	7%	10%	9%	5%	10%
They cannot use the website or app	46%	45%	47%	35%	36%	49%	56%	49%	32%	43%	49%	45%	48%	47%	42%	50%	44%	54%	37%
Not sure	5%	5%	6%	9%	4%	6%	5%	5%	7%	7%	4%	6%	5%	8%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Their account is set up as a minor's account, with child safety settings turned on	41%	38%	44%	39%	29%	47%	42%	41%	44%	38%	42%	48%	51%	41%	44%	38%	41%	37%	26%
Their account is set up as an adult account	8%	8%	8%	5%	10%	3%	8%	10%	7%	7%	9%	2%	5%	11%	6%	9%	9%	3%	3%
They cannot use the website or app	46%	50%	43%	45%	55%	46%	46%	39%	45%	51%	43%	44%	33%	45%	42%	49%	46%	54%	39%
Not sure	5%	4%	6%	12%	5%	4%	5%	10%	4%	5%	6%	7%	11%	3%	8%	4%	4%	6%	32%

Q63

Which comes closer to your view?

	GENDER			AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Marking accounts that belong to minors lets websites protect them with safety settings	53%	54%	52%	41%	51%	55%	57%	52%	49%	54%	63%	49%	58%	46%	54%	59%	53%	50%	57%
Marking accounts that belong to minors makes it easier for predators to find and target them	33%	34%	32%	46%	37%	32%	25%	33%	40%	33%	26%	37%	28%	36%	32%	32%	32%	38%	26%
Not sure	14%	12%	16%	13%	12%	13%	17%	15%	10%	14%	11%	14%	14%	18%	14%	10%	15%	12%	17%
	2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Marking accounts that belong to minors lets websites protect them with safety settings	53%	52%	55%	33%	52%	62%	45%	59%	57%	51%	55%	45%	46%	58%	52%	55%	54%	43%	40%
Marking accounts that belong to minors makes it easier for predators to find and target them	33%	35%	30%	44%	37%	27%	40%	24%	24%	36%	31%	21%	36%	33%	34%	34%	30%	37%	11%
Not sure	14%	12%	15%	23%	11%	11%	15%	17%	18%	13%	14%	34%	17%	9%	14%	10%	16%	20%	50%

If a minor lies about their age to get onto a website or app meant for adults and is harmed, who should be mainly responsible?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
The website or app	18%	20%	16%	16%	18%	17%	18%	19%	11%	20%	9%	16%	20%	16%	17%	20%	18%	18%	16%
The app store or device maker	8%	8%	7%	12%	11%	7%	4%	8%	11%	4%	11%	8%	7%	7%	9%	8%	7%	9%	7%
The minor's parent or guardian	42%	40%	43%	34%	43%	45%	42%	40%	47%	47%	40%	43%	40%	42%	43%	39%	41%	44%	40%
The minor	20%	21%	19%	19%	19%	22%	20%	20%	23%	19%	23%	21%	19%	20%	19%	21%	21%	19%	20%
Not sure	12%	10%	14%	18%	8%	9%	16%	13%	8%	9%	16%	12%	13%	14%	11%	12%	12%	10%	17%

		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
The website or app	18%	17%	18%	17%	19%	16%	17%	19%	20%	18%	18%	18%	11%	19%	15%	24%	21%	13%	8%
The app store or device maker	8%	9%	7%	7%	10%	13%	6%	8%	4%	8%	8%	8%	14%	6%	9%	9%	9%	7%	0%
The minor's parent or guardian	42%	43%	41%	38%	42%	35%	47%	39%	40%	43%	41%	42%	47%	45%	42%	37%	36%	46%	40%
The minor	20%	21%	20%	22%	19%	23%	20%	21%	18%	20%	21%	13%	18%	23%	23%	18%	17%	20%	2%
Not sure	12%	11%	14%	16%	11%	13%	11%	13%	17%	11%	13%	19%	10%	6%	12%	13%	18%	13%	51%

Q65

If minors were blocked from some websites and apps, should there be exceptions for websites and apps used for school assignments?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Yes	54%	51%	57%	60%	61%	53%	48%	53%	55%	48%	74%	52%	57%	53%	55%	55%	59%	47%	57%
No	30%	33%	27%	31%	27%	28%	33%	30%	36%	32%	13%	32%	27%	29%	31%	30%	26%	36%	27%
Not sure	16%	16%	16%	9%	12%	19%	19%	17%	9%	20%	13%	16%	16%	18%	15%	15%	15%	17%	16%
		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Yes	54%	50%	59%	44%	47%	46%	55%	65%	62%	49%	59%	47%	43%	56%	62%	58%	51%	42%	28%
No	30%	33%	26%	33%	39%	35%	29%	18%	25%	34%	26%	24%	41%	31%	24%	32%	27%	39%	21%
Not sure	16%	16%	15%	23%	14%	19%	16%	17%	13%	17%	15%	28%	16%	12%	14%	9%	22%	19%	51%

How well do you think age verification works at keeping minors away from websites and apps that are not meant for them?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Very well	10%	11%	10%	12%	15%	11%	6%	7%	19%	21%	9%	12%	7%	10%	10%	10%	11%	12%	6%
Somewhat well	33%	34%	31%	48%	40%	28%	25%	32%	42%	35%	23%	30%	36%	27%	32%	41%	33%	28%	39%
Not too well	31%	32%	31%	24%	25%	35%	36%	33%	25%	28%	34%	31%	32%	32%	33%	28%	31%	33%	29%
Not at all well	17%	14%	19%	10%	14%	16%	23%	18%	11%	10%	24%	18%	16%	19%	17%	14%	16%	18%	15%
Not sure	9%	9%	9%	6%	6%	10%	11%	10%	3%	7%	8%	9%	9%	12%	8%	6%	8%	8%	12%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Very well	10%	11%	10%	6%	17%	6%	12%	5%	6%	12%	10%	1%	6%	11%	11%	9%	8%	10%	7%
Somewhat well	33%	30%	35%	26%	27%	33%	29%	43%	38%	29%	36%	27%	40%	38%	36%	38%	26%	25%	4%
Not too well	31%	32%	31%	32%	29%	36%	31%	28%	32%	32%	30%	44%	19%	25%	34%	33%	35%	32%	25%
Not at all well	17%	19%	15%	20%	22%	15%	17%	12%	15%	18%	16%	17%	20%	19%	14%	11%	21%	21%	7%
Not sure	9%	8%	9%	16%	6%	10%	10%	11%	8%	9%	8%	12%	15%	7%	5%	9%	10%	12%	56%

Q67

Do you have a form of government-issued photo ID, such as a driver's license or passport?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE			EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID			
	All	Male	Female	18–34	35–49	50–64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k– 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Yes	94%	93%	94%	91%	90%	95%	95%	94%	89%	92%	99%	94%	93%	94%	93%	93%	95%	93%	92%
No	5%	5%	5%	8%	8%	4%	3%	5%	10%	6%	1%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	6%
Prefer not to say	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Yes	94%	93%	95%	92%	94%	92%	92%	96%	97%	92%	95%	89%	92%	95%	97%	89%	92%	94%	71%
No	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	8%	6%	3%	2%	6%	4%	11%	7%	4%	3%	7%	6%	5%	18%
Prefer not to say	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	3%	2%	0%	12%

Would you support or oppose a policy requiring every adult who uses the internet to verify their identity?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	30%	31%	29%	31%	25%	33%	30%	28%	38%	28%	41%	30%	29%	31%	28%	32%	29%	33%	25%
Somewhat support	23%	23%	23%	20%	22%	25%	23%	24%	21%	27%	9%	25%	19%	24%	23%	22%	20%	24%	25%
Somewhat oppose	19%	18%	20%	27%	20%	16%	17%	18%	22%	19%	19%	17%	22%	17%	18%	22%	20%	18%	18%
Strongly oppose	20%	23%	18%	11%	28%	19%	20%	21%	15%	22%	21%	20%	21%	19%	24%	17%	22%	18%	20%
Not sure	8%	6%	10%	10%	4%	7%	10%	9%	5%	4%	10%	7%	9%	10%	7%	7%	8%	6%	11%
		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	30%	32%	28%	27%	42%	24%	30%	21%	29%	32%	29%	18%	28%	37%	29%	27%	23%	31%	23%
Somewhat support	23%	23%	22%	29%	14%	30%	28%	20%	13%	24%	21%	28%	28%	20%	26%	26%	23%	20%	34%
Somewhat oppose	19%	18%	20%	16%	16%	18%	17%	25%	23%	18%	19%	15%	15%	15%	21%	26%	20%	15%	10%
Strongly oppose	20%	20%	21%	14%	24%	18%	16%	27%	26%	19%	21%	27%	17%	23%	19%	14%	22%	23%	5%
Not sure	8%	7%	9%	14%	5%	10%	9%	7%	9%	7%	9%	12%	11%	6%	5%	8%	12%	11%	28%

Would you support or oppose a policy requiring every adult who uses the internet to verify their identity with a form of government-issued photo ID, such as a driver's license or passport?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	24%	25%	23%	28%	22%	24%	25%	22%	30%	21%	42%	25%	24%	26%	24%	23%	24%	28%	19%
Somewhat support	23%	21%	24%	18%	21%	25%	23%	23%	19%	28%	12%	24%	20%	24%	20%	24%	22%	20%	28%
Somewhat oppose	19%	20%	18%	24%	23%	16%	17%	20%	21%	13%	17%	19%	19%	17%	19%	22%	17%	21%	20%
Strongly oppose	25%	28%	22%	14%	29%	27%	25%	25%	20%	30%	21%	24%	26%	22%	29%	22%	27%	24%	22%
Not sure	9%	6%	12%	16%	4%	8%	11%	9%	10%	9%	8%	8%	11%	11%	8%	8%	10%	7%	11%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	24%	25%	23%	23%	34%	18%	26%	17%	23%	27%	23%	17%	17%	25%	25%	23%	20%	28%	22%
Somewhat support	23%	23%	22%	26%	18%	23%	26%	26%	14%	21%	23%	25%	30%	20%	21%	26%	28%	21%	16%
Somewhat oppose	19%	20%	18%	16%	16%	26%	18%	19%	15%	21%	18%	16%	18%	15%	23%	26%	21%	12%	13%
Strongly oppose	25%	25%	25%	23%	25%	22%	21%	28%	38%	24%	25%	33%	19%	34%	23%	18%	21%	26%	7%
Not sure	9%	7%	11%	13%	7%	11%	9%	10%	10%	7%	11%	10%	16%	5%	8%	8%	11%	13%	43%

Q70

Would you support or oppose a policy requiring adults to verify their age with a form of government-issued photo ID in limited online activities, such as opening a sports betting account, accessing frontier AI platforms, or blockchain voting?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	33%	34%	31%	27%	30%	34%	36%	33%	35%	25%	37%	31%	35%	32%	32%	35%	32%	37%	27%
Somewhat support	29%	27%	30%	33%	28%	27%	29%	29%	26%	35%	16%	29%	28%	30%	26%	31%	29%	25%	35%
Somewhat oppose	14%	16%	12%	16%	19%	12%	12%	13%	19%	16%	15%	14%	15%	12%	17%	13%	14%	14%	15%
Strongly oppose	15%	15%	15%	10%	17%	17%	15%	15%	12%	16%	25%	15%	15%	12%	17%	15%	15%	16%	12%
Not sure	9%	8%	11%	14%	6%	10%	9%	10%	8%	8%	6%	11%	7%	14%	8%	5%	10%	8%	11%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	33%	34%	32%	25%	37%	30%	35%	18%	41%	35%	31%	28%	30%	40%	31%	32%	24%	35%	20%
Somewhat support	29%	27%	30%	32%	26%	30%	29%	32%	25%	27%	31%	21%	30%	26%	29%	25%	37%	26%	22%
Somewhat oppose	14%	15%	14%	10%	10%	20%	12%	22%	9%	14%	15%	5%	7%	13%	14%	22%	14%	10%	11%
Strongly oppose	15%	16%	14%	12%	20%	11%	13%	17%	17%	16%	14%	26%	14%	17%	16%	13%	13%	16%	3%
Not sure	9%	8%	9%	22%	7%	8%	11%	11%	7%	8%	10%	20%	20%	4%	9%	8%	11%	13%	43%

Q71A

How comfortable would you be proving your age online in each of the following ways?: Uploading a photo of your driver's license or passport

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Very comfortable	25%	24%	26%	27%	27%	24%	23%	25%	23%	26%	23%	24%	27%	26%	24%	25%	26%	27%	20%
Somewhat comfortable	29%	32%	26%	34%	26%	30%	27%	28%	29%	31%	34%	29%	28%	28%	31%	27%	26%	31%	29%
Not too comfortable	21%	20%	21%	16%	26%	21%	19%	20%	22%	18%	25%	20%	21%	20%	19%	23%	20%	19%	23%
Not at all comfortable	20%	19%	22%	14%	18%	20%	25%	22%	16%	19%	12%	21%	20%	20%	22%	19%	23%	20%	17%
Not sure	5%	5%	5%	8%	3%	5%	6%	5%	10%	5%	6%	6%	5%	7%	4%	6%	4%	3%	11%

		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Very comfortable	25%	26%	24%	19%	34%	19%	27%	19%	21%	24%	26%	18%	14%	31%	24%	29%	15%	25%	17%
Somewhat comfortable	29%	30%	27%	25%	24%	37%	29%	28%	21%	31%	27%	24%	26%	29%	29%	26%	37%	22%	20%
Not too comfortable	21%	18%	22%	27%	19%	19%	20%	26%	20%	20%	21%	21%	28%	19%	18%	26%	25%	19%	12%
Not at all comfortable	20%	20%	21%	19%	16%	19%	18%	22%	33%	19%	21%	32%	21%	18%	22%	15%	19%	29%	11%
Not sure	5%	5%	5%	10%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	11%	2%	6%	4%	5%	6%	39%

Q71B

How comfortable would you be proving your age online in each of the following ways?: Taking a selfie that estimates your age from your face

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Very comfortable	25%	29%	22%	29%	27%	25%	22%	25%	26%	29%	18%	25%	25%	23%	27%	26%	26%	27%	21%
Somewhat comfortable	24%	24%	24%	25%	27%	28%	19%	23%	24%	22%	41%	23%	26%	26%	23%	24%	25%	25%	21%
Not too comfortable	20%	19%	21%	19%	24%	18%	20%	20%	21%	19%	24%	22%	18%	19%	21%	21%	20%	21%	17%
Not at all comfortable	24%	21%	27%	17%	19%	23%	32%	27%	19%	19%	10%	24%	24%	23%	24%	25%	23%	23%	29%
Not sure	7%	7%	6%	10%	4%	7%	6%	5%	10%	11%	6%	7%	6%	9%	5%	4%	7%	4%	11%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Very comfortable	25%	28%	23%	18%	32%	26%	25%	20%	20%	26%	26%	12%	22%	38%	23%	24%	13%	24%	9%
Somewhat comfortable	24%	24%	24%	28%	19%	24%	25%	27%	25%	24%	25%	23%	12%	25%	26%	27%	24%	19%	12%
Not too comfortable	20%	19%	21%	14%	17%	21%	22%	19%	17%	21%	19%	30%	20%	12%	25%	21%	25%	19%	19%
Not at all comfortable	24%	24%	24%	25%	24%	25%	21%	26%	30%	24%	23%	24%	31%	24%	18%	22%	33%	29%	7%
Not sure	7%	4%	8%	15%	7%	4%	7%	8%	7%	5%	7%	11%	15%	1%	8%	7%	5%	8%	53%

Q71C

How comfortable would you be proving your age online in each of the following ways?: Signing in with an account you already have, like Google or Apple, that already knows your age

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Very comfortable	43%	43%	42%	43%	38%	43%	46%	44%	48%	38%	34%	44%	42%	43%	41%	45%	41%	46%	41%
Somewhat comfortable	33%	32%	33%	38%	34%	34%	29%	33%	28%	28%	41%	32%	34%	30%	34%	34%	35%	30%	32%
Not too comfortable	10%	11%	9%	6%	15%	10%	9%	10%	6%	15%	16%	9%	11%	10%	11%	10%	9%	12%	9%
Not at all comfortable	9%	7%	10%	5%	10%	8%	10%	9%	8%	10%	2%	10%	7%	9%	9%	7%	9%	8%	9%
Not sure	6%	6%	5%	9%	3%	6%	6%	5%	10%	8%	7%	6%	6%	8%	5%	4%	6%	3%	9%

		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Very comfortable	43%	45%	41%	40%	45%	46%	43%	36%	44%	45%	42%	34%	34%	51%	42%	36%	39%	44%	27%
Somewhat comfortable	33%	31%	34%	28%	29%	32%	33%	41%	29%	31%	34%	34%	27%	30%	38%	36%	31%	31%	15%
Not too comfortable	10%	11%	10%	12%	9%	11%	10%	10%	11%	11%	9%	14%	7%	8%	8%	13%	16%	10%	4%
Not at all comfortable	9%	9%	8%	7%	11%	9%	8%	4%	10%	9%	8%	5%	18%	11%	6%	11%	7%	10%	5%
Not sure	6%	4%	7%	12%	6%	3%	6%	8%	6%	4%	6%	13%	14%	1%	7%	4%	7%	6%	48%

Q71D

How comfortable would you be proving your age online in each of the following ways?: Having your bank or credit card company confirm your age

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Very comfortable	20%	23%	17%	24%	29%	21%	11%	19%	28%	21%	10%	20%	20%	17%	19%	24%	21%	20%	19%
Somewhat comfortable	22%	25%	20%	28%	23%	19%	23%	22%	23%	22%	29%	23%	21%	18%	24%	25%	21%	25%	21%
Not too comfortable	19%	19%	18%	16%	20%	19%	20%	18%	18%	23%	25%	17%	21%	20%	16%	21%	17%	21%	19%
Not at all comfortable	33%	27%	38%	27%	25%	33%	41%	35%	26%	25%	31%	34%	32%	36%	34%	27%	35%	31%	32%
Not sure	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%	8%	6%	6%	5%	9%	6%	6%	5%	8%	6%	4%	7%	4%	9%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Very comfortable	20%	21%	19%	16%	25%	15%	22%	15%	19%	19%	21%	13%	13%	28%	21%	20%	11%	17%	3%
Somewhat comfortable	22%	22%	23%	18%	17%	30%	23%	19%	23%	25%	20%	26%	26%	27%	20%	25%	21%	19%	26%
Not too comfortable	19%	19%	19%	17%	26%	16%	19%	21%	12%	19%	19%	6%	14%	13%	20%	19%	24%	21%	8%
Not at all comfortable	33%	34%	32%	36%	29%	33%	31%	35%	39%	31%	34%	44%	32%	28%	33%	31%	38%	38%	17%
Not sure	6%	5%	7%	12%	4%	6%	5%	10%	6%	5%	6%	11%	15%	4%	6%	5%	6%	6%	46%

Q71E

How comfortable would you be proving your age online in each of the following ways?: Using a digital ID stored on your phone

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Very comfortable	27%	28%	26%	33%	28%	28%	23%	26%	36%	25%	23%	27%	27%	25%	28%	28%	27%	30%	22%
Somewhat comfortable	31%	33%	29%	36%	30%	30%	30%	33%	25%	26%	28%	30%	33%	31%	29%	35%	30%	30%	35%
Not too comfortable	19%	17%	21%	12%	23%	21%	18%	17%	20%	28%	28%	20%	17%	17%	20%	20%	20%	19%	19%
Not at all comfortable	15%	14%	17%	11%	14%	14%	20%	17%	10%	11%	12%	15%	15%	18%	15%	13%	15%	16%	14%
Not sure	8%	8%	7%	7%	5%	7%	10%	7%	8%	9%	8%	8%	8%	10%	8%	4%	8%	5%	10%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Very comfortable	27%	30%	25%	20%	36%	26%	27%	20%	23%	29%	26%	23%	18%	36%	26%	30%	18%	25%	10%
Somewhat comfortable	31%	30%	32%	30%	23%	36%	32%	36%	26%	31%	31%	32%	24%	29%	35%	32%	38%	19%	26%
Not too comfortable	19%	19%	20%	15%	21%	20%	18%	20%	17%	17%	21%	19%	19%	17%	18%	18%	20%	24%	13%
Not at all comfortable	15%	16%	14%	20%	15%	14%	15%	14%	21%	16%	15%	11%	20%	15%	11%	13%	17%	23%	8%
Not sure	8%	6%	9%	15%	5%	4%	8%	10%	13%	7%	8%	14%	20%	3%	9%	7%	7%	9%	44%

Q71F

How comfortable would you be proving your age online in each of the following ways?: Using an anonymous check, where an outside company confirms you are over 18 without telling the website who you are

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Very comfortable	22%	25%	19%	20%	28%	22%	19%	21%	32%	17%	23%	21%	23%	20%	20%	27%	21%	25%	19%
Somewhat comfortable	26%	27%	24%	37%	22%	21%	27%	28%	24%	16%	21%	23%	29%	24%	28%	26%	27%	24%	25%
Not too comfortable	19%	18%	20%	18%	24%	20%	15%	17%	22%	27%	25%	20%	18%	21%	19%	17%	20%	18%	19%
Not at all comfortable	21%	18%	24%	13%	19%	23%	24%	22%	13%	28%	12%	22%	19%	22%	21%	20%	20%	22%	22%
Not sure	12%	12%	13%	12%	7%	14%	15%	12%	10%	12%	20%	13%	11%	14%	12%	10%	12%	11%	14%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Very comfortable	22%	24%	20%	19%	33%	18%	20%	15%	24%	24%	21%	14%	10%	29%	23%	20%	11%	25%	9%
Somewhat comfortable	26%	22%	29%	25%	16%	31%	26%	30%	24%	24%	27%	21%	18%	24%	30%	28%	26%	18%	17%
Not too comfortable	19%	18%	20%	19%	20%	20%	19%	22%	16%	18%	20%	12%	28%	16%	21%	17%	27%	15%	9%
Not at all comfortable	21%	23%	18%	20%	19%	19%	23%	19%	22%	21%	19%	38%	26%	20%	15%	24%	23%	27%	17%
Not sure	12%	12%	12%	17%	12%	12%	12%	14%	13%	12%	12%	15%	18%	11%	11%	10%	12%	14%	47%

How comfortable would you be proving your age online in each of the following ways?: Typing in your birth date, with no proof required

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Very comfortable	32%	29%	35%	39%	35%	30%	29%	32%	39%	34%	20%	33%	31%	29%	34%	33%	35%	31%	29%
Somewhat comfortable	24%	25%	23%	32%	26%	25%	17%	21%	28%	26%	36%	24%	23%	22%	22%	27%	22%	23%	27%
Not too comfortable	19%	20%	18%	9%	22%	20%	20%	20%	14%	20%	16%	19%	19%	21%	18%	18%	19%	20%	16%
Not at all comfortable	19%	20%	18%	12%	13%	18%	27%	21%	12%	12%	19%	17%	23%	18%	21%	18%	17%	21%	20%
Not sure	6%	6%	6%	8%	4%	6%	6%	5%	7%	8%	10%	7%	5%	9%	5%	4%	6%	5%	8%

		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Very comfortable	32%	31%	33%	29%	32%	29%	32%	32%	39%	31%	34%	16%	34%	40%	33%	30%	22%	32%	21%
Somewhat comfortable	24%	21%	26%	21%	22%	23%	25%	30%	15%	22%	25%	32%	17%	18%	30%	29%	25%	18%	10%
Not too comfortable	19%	21%	18%	14%	20%	19%	20%	17%	16%	20%	19%	10%	11%	17%	17%	16%	25%	22%	10%
Not at all comfortable	19%	21%	17%	22%	23%	21%	16%	14%	26%	21%	16%	29%	25%	21%	15%	20%	21%	21%	12%
Not sure	6%	6%	6%	14%	4%	8%	7%	7%	4%	6%	6%	13%	12%	3%	5%	5%	7%	8%	47%

If age checks are required, where should they happen?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Once, on the phone, tablet, or computer when it is set up	22%	25%	20%	24%	21%	19%	26%	23%	19%	23%	14%	24%	20%	24%	24%	19%	23%	21%	23%
Once, through the app store, like Apple or Google	23%	20%	25%	19%	28%	29%	14%	21%	33%	25%	16%	22%	23%	21%	19%	29%	21%	21%	29%
Separately, on each app or website	28%	28%	28%	31%	29%	28%	28%	27%	27%	28%	46%	28%	29%	27%	32%	26%	30%	31%	21%
Through the web browser	10%	13%	8%	18%	11%	9%	8%	10%	12%	11%	15%	8%	13%	8%	11%	12%	12%	9%	11%
Age checks should not be required	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	6%	5%	1%	4%	0%	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%
Not sure	12%	10%	13%	5%	7%	11%	18%	13%	7%	9%	10%	14%	9%	14%	9%	12%	10%	13%	12%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Once, on the phone, tablet, or computer when it is set up	22%	22%	22%	21%	23%	21%	24%	19%	24%	23%	23%	14%	7%	23%	27%	17%	20%	23%	4%
Once, through the app store, like Apple or Google	23%	25%	20%	21%	19%	23%	23%	25%	24%	23%	22%	25%	31%	29%	25%	21%	21%	15%	5%
Separately, on each app or website	28%	27%	30%	31%	34%	25%	28%	26%	29%	28%	29%	19%	32%	26%	26%	37%	32%	26%	17%
Through the web browser	10%	8%	13%	8%	7%	14%	10%	11%	10%	7%	14%	17%	6%	11%	11%	14%	9%	9%	5%
Age checks should not be required	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	4%	6%	4%	7%	1%	5%	3%	4%	7%	4%	6%
Not sure	12%	13%	10%	15%	11%	13%	12%	12%	10%	14%	9%	17%	23%	6%	8%	7%	12%	23%	63%

Q73

About half of states, including Florida and Texas, now require websites with pornography to verify that visitors are 18 or older. Would you support or oppose a federal law requiring this in every state?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	60%	52%	67%	46%	49%	66%	68%	63%	56%	45%	64%	60%	60%	61%	56%	64%	61%	61%	56%
Somewhat support	22%	27%	17%	19%	28%	17%	24%	23%	24%	18%	9%	21%	24%	20%	21%	25%	19%	20%	30%
Somewhat oppose	8%	11%	5%	16%	12%	7%	2%	6%	9%	17%	14%	8%	7%	6%	11%	5%	7%	10%	4%
Strongly oppose	5%	5%	5%	11%	6%	4%	2%	3%	5%	14%	7%	5%	5%	5%	6%	3%	7%	4%	3%
Not sure	6%	5%	6%	8%	5%	6%	4%	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%	4%	8%	6%	3%	6%	5%	6%

		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	60%	61%	59%	54%	67%	57%	57%	59%	67%	62%	59%	54%	37%	67%	60%	54%	51%	67%	23%
Somewhat support	22%	20%	23%	21%	21%	24%	24%	22%	14%	22%	21%	30%	27%	16%	22%	30%	29%	16%	31%
Somewhat oppose	8%	9%	6%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	6%	8%	8%	4%	16%	6%	11%	7%	8%	4%	3%
Strongly oppose	5%	4%	6%	6%	0%	6%	5%	5%	10%	3%	6%	1%	9%	9%	2%	4%	5%	4%	2%
Not sure	6%	6%	5%	11%	4%	5%	7%	7%	3%	6%	5%	10%	11%	2%	5%	5%	6%	8%	41%

Would you support or oppose online platforms verifying users' identities to stop fake and duplicate accounts?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	50%	46%	53%	39%	40%	59%	54%	51%	43%	44%	61%	50%	50%	50%	49%	50%	52%	53%	42%
Somewhat support	32%	36%	28%	31%	37%	26%	34%	33%	29%	33%	20%	30%	35%	30%	35%	31%	29%	32%	38%
Somewhat oppose	5%	6%	5%	9%	12%	4%	1%	4%	8%	9%	11%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	6%	4%	7%
Strongly oppose	5%	5%	4%	8%	5%	3%	4%	3%	13%	8%	1%	6%	2%	5%	3%	5%	4%	6%	3%
Not sure	8%	6%	9%	13%	5%	9%	7%	8%	8%	6%	6%	8%	7%	10%	6%	8%	9%	6%	10%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	50%	51%	50%	42%	55%	47%	48%	43%	63%	52%	50%	32%	25%	57%	46%	51%	42%	57%	16%
Somewhat support	32%	34%	31%	31%	30%	38%	32%	39%	16%	33%	30%	41%	50%	27%	36%	31%	38%	27%	38%
Somewhat oppose	5%	5%	5%	8%	2%	4%	7%	8%	4%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%	7%	11%	2%	3%
Strongly oppose	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	2%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	6%	5%	6%	3%	4%	3%
Not sure	8%	6%	9%	15%	7%	5%	8%	8%	13%	6%	8%	18%	17%	5%	9%	5%	7%	10%	41%

Some have proposed a digital ID, sometimes called an "internet passport." A person would verify their age once and then use the digital ID to sign up for websites and apps, without uploading an ID to each one.

Would you support or oppose creating this kind of digital ID?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	28%	27%	29%	19%	26%	30%	32%	28%	28%	25%	34%	29%	27%	28%	28%	28%	30%	29%	25%
Somewhat support	38%	42%	34%	34%	36%	37%	42%	40%	40%	33%	23%	35%	42%	35%	38%	41%	36%	35%	46%
Somewhat oppose	13%	12%	13%	14%	20%	14%	6%	12%	11%	15%	21%	11%	15%	11%	11%	17%	11%	16%	11%
Strongly oppose	9%	11%	8%	16%	10%	8%	7%	7%	15%	17%	17%	11%	7%	9%	13%	5%	9%	10%	8%
Not sure	12%	9%	14%	16%	8%	11%	13%	13%	6%	10%	6%	14%	9%	17%	9%	8%	14%	10%	11%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	28%	30%	27%	22%	33%	26%	26%	25%	35%	29%	28%	14%	18%	31%	26%	27%	22%	35%	14%
Somewhat support	38%	36%	40%	33%	35%	45%	37%	42%	29%	36%	39%	40%	39%	40%	37%	44%	39%	32%	20%
Somewhat oppose	13%	16%	10%	11%	15%	12%	13%	17%	6%	15%	11%	17%	5%	11%	19%	10%	15%	7%	7%
Strongly oppose	9%	9%	10%	8%	12%	5%	11%	5%	15%	9%	10%	4%	13%	11%	8%	10%	10%	10%	3%
Not sure	12%	9%	13%	25%	6%	12%	13%	12%	15%	10%	12%	25%	24%	7%	10%	10%	13%	16%	57%

How concerned would you be about your privacy if you had to use a digital ID like this to go online?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Very concerned	20%	19%	22%	17%	26%	17%	21%	21%	23%	12%	25%	22%	18%	22%	22%	16%	20%	20%	21%
Somewhat concerned	37%	34%	39%	46%	35%	37%	34%	36%	44%	40%	26%	38%	35%	36%	36%	41%	36%	35%	42%
Not too concerned	25%	30%	21%	23%	24%	24%	28%	27%	17%	24%	19%	21%	31%	24%	25%	28%	26%	24%	24%
Not at all concerned	10%	9%	10%	5%	8%	13%	9%	8%	10%	12%	20%	9%	10%	7%	10%	12%	8%	14%	4%
Not sure	8%	7%	9%	9%	6%	8%	9%	8%	6%	12%	10%	9%	7%	12%	8%	3%	9%	7%	10%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Very concerned	20%	20%	20%	17%	23%	18%	20%	12%	30%	20%	21%	23%	19%	24%	16%	17%	21%	24%	10%
Somewhat concerned	37%	36%	37%	40%	34%	39%	38%	42%	29%	36%	38%	33%	39%	31%	38%	40%	43%	35%	28%
Not too concerned	25%	24%	27%	20%	20%	28%	24%	31%	26%	24%	27%	23%	12%	27%	27%	33%	23%	17%	13%
Not at all concerned	10%	12%	7%	4%	16%	6%	10%	6%	8%	13%	7%	1%	5%	14%	12%	2%	4%	10%	2%
Not sure	8%	7%	9%	19%	6%	9%	9%	10%	7%	7%	8%	20%	24%	4%	7%	7%	9%	14%	47%

Who should issue the IDs people use to prove their age or identity online?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID			
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other	
Your state government, such as the DMV	31%	30%	31%	27%	30%	32%	33%	33%	32%	17%	32%	32%	29%	34%	30%	28%	32%	32%	28%	
The Department of Homeland Security (DHS)	8%	9%	7%	6%	8%	10%	7%	8%	4%	4%	17%	6%	10%	7%	8%	8%	6%	12%	4%	
The Social Security Administration (SSA)	8%	8%	8%	6%	6%	8%	10%	9%	9%	5%	3%	7%	9%	6%	7%	11%	8%	6%	11%	
The Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency (CISA)	9%	11%	8%	8%	14%	9%	6%	9%	15%	9%	3%	8%	10%	8%	10%	9%	12%	7%	7%	
App stores, such as Apple or Google	7%	8%	6%	4%	9%	9%	5%	7%	5%	11%	6%	5%	9%	5%	6%	10%	6%	8%	8%	
Social media and other technology companies	8%	9%	7%	15%	10%	7%	3%	6%	14%	13%	11%	9%	5%	6%	8%	10%	6%	10%	6%	
Other private companies, such as banks	3%	3%	3%	11%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	11%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	
No one should need an ID to go online	10%	9%	10%	7%	9%	9%	11%	9%	8%	14%	9%	9%	10%	12%	11%	4%	12%	7%	10%	
Not sure	17%	15%	19%	17%	11%	15%	24%	18%	10%	16%	16%	18%	15%	18%	17%	17%	17%	14%	22%	
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure	
Your state government, such as the DMV	31%	29%	33%	30%	26%	29%	33%	32%	34%	31%	31%	29%	32%	27%	30%	37%	35%	33%	6%	
The Department of Homeland Security (DHS)	8%	10%	6%	4%	17%	11%	4%	6%	7%	10%	5%	10%	18%	9%	6%	9%	5%	11%	5%	
The Social Security Administration (SSA)	8%	8%	9%	2%	10%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	6%	3%	10%	11%	6%	4%	5%	13%	
The Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency (CISA)	9%	7%	10%	13%	6%	6%	10%	13%	10%	7%	11%	8%	14%	9%	9%	13%	7%	8%	2%	
App stores, such as Apple or Google	7%	9%	5%	4%	8%	7%	6%	9%	6%	8%	6%	8%	9%	9%	9%	6%	5%	3%	0%	
Social media and other technology companies	8%	9%	7%	7%	9%	8%	8%	8%	3%	9%	7%	3%	3%	8%	7%	8%	9%	4%	13%	
Other private companies, such as banks	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	5%	1%	3%	4%	3%	0%	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	
No one should need an ID to go online	10%	9%	10%	11%	7%	12%	9%	8%	14%	8%	11%	9%	3%	11%	9%	7%	12%	7%	5%	
Not sure	17%	15%	18%	26%	14%	19%	18%	15%	16%	16%	18%	28%	16%	12%	14%	11%	20%	27%	54%	

Who should pay the cost of verifying users' ages online?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
The websites and apps	37%	37%	37%	22%	37%	42%	39%	39%	31%	39%	27%	37%	37%	36%	37%	39%	35%	38%	41%
The app stores	11%	11%	11%	14%	12%	10%	10%	11%	13%	12%	13%	11%	11%	10%	12%	11%	12%	12%	9%
Users, through a small fee	18%	23%	14%	13%	12%	21%	23%	19%	18%	15%	16%	17%	20%	18%	16%	22%	14%	23%	18%
The government	19%	16%	22%	41%	29%	13%	9%	17%	29%	21%	28%	19%	20%	18%	21%	19%	24%	14%	19%
Not sure	14%	13%	15%	9%	10%	13%	20%	15%	9%	12%	15%	16%	11%	19%	14%	9%	15%	14%	13%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
The websites and apps	37%	36%	38%	36%	39%	36%	37%	39%	35%	37%	37%	40%	22%	41%	37%	40%	30%	39%	16%
The app stores	11%	12%	11%	7%	12%	11%	12%	6%	13%	11%	11%	6%	15%	13%	13%	6%	17%	5%	4%
Users, through a small fee	18%	22%	15%	8%	21%	26%	16%	14%	15%	22%	15%	16%	20%	18%	17%	20%	19%	19%	21%
The government	19%	15%	22%	23%	17%	11%	20%	27%	23%	16%	23%	10%	17%	19%	22%	20%	18%	15%	12%
Not sure	14%	14%	14%	26%	11%	16%	15%	14%	13%	14%	13%	28%	26%	9%	11%	14%	15%	23%	46%

If requiring age verification made some online services cost more, would you support or oppose requiring it?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	19%	21%	16%	12%	18%	21%	19%	18%	22%	21%	20%	16%	22%	15%	20%	22%	19%	21%	14%
Somewhat support	31%	35%	29%	32%	31%	30%	33%	33%	27%	29%	23%	28%	36%	29%	29%	38%	30%	33%	31%
Somewhat oppose	19%	17%	21%	25%	20%	22%	13%	17%	25%	25%	20%	21%	16%	20%	21%	15%	18%	19%	20%
Strongly oppose	16%	14%	18%	18%	17%	12%	18%	17%	10%	14%	20%	17%	15%	18%	16%	13%	19%	14%	14%
Not sure	15%	13%	17%	15%	13%	14%	17%	15%	16%	11%	17%	17%	12%	18%	14%	12%	13%	13%	21%

		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	19%	20%	18%	8%	31%	13%	16%	13%	23%	21%	18%	9%	3%	24%	13%	22%	14%	23%	10%
Somewhat support	31%	31%	32%	33%	23%	40%	31%	29%	34%	32%	32%	15%	36%	31%	36%	28%	38%	22%	17%
Somewhat oppose	19%	20%	19%	16%	15%	23%	19%	22%	16%	19%	20%	17%	21%	17%	22%	22%	22%	14%	6%
Strongly oppose	16%	15%	17%	16%	16%	12%	16%	20%	18%	15%	17%	25%	13%	19%	15%	17%	11%	19%	2%
Not sure	15%	14%	15%	27%	15%	12%	18%	16%	9%	14%	14%	33%	28%	9%	14%	11%	15%	23%	66%

Congress is considering a national law on children's online safety. Which comes closer to your view?

	GENDER			AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
A national law should replace state laws, so the rules are the same everywhere	60%	61%	59%	53%	52%	60%	68%	63%	55%	51%	50%	60%	61%	62%	59%	59%	61%	61%	56%
States should be able to pass stronger protections of their own	32%	32%	31%	36%	41%	30%	25%	29%	37%	40%	42%	31%	33%	25%	34%	37%	30%	32%	35%
Not sure	8%	7%	9%	11%	7%	9%	7%	8%	8%	9%	8%	10%	6%	13%	7%	4%	9%	7%	9%
	2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
A national law should replace state laws, so the rules are the same everywhere	60%	58%	62%	54%	63%	63%	55%	61%	67%	59%	62%	48%	47%	57%	59%	69%	62%	59%	38%
States should be able to pass stronger protections of their own	32%	34%	29%	29%	31%	30%	37%	29%	22%	33%	31%	19%	42%	39%	34%	24%	31%	26%	11%
Not sure	8%	8%	8%	17%	6%	8%	9%	10%	11%	8%	8%	33%	11%	4%	7%	7%	7%	14%	51%

Q81

When it comes to age verification on online platforms, which approach do you prefer?

	GENDER			AGE				RACE			EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID			
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
A single comprehensive federal approach	63%	69%	57%	55%	57%	64%	70%	66%	56%	55%	53%	60%	68%	59%	62%	68%	66%	64%	57%
States choosing their own approach	27%	23%	30%	34%	36%	24%	19%	24%	36%	32%	36%	28%	25%	26%	28%	26%	24%	27%	31%
Not sure	10%	8%	13%	11%	6%	12%	11%	10%	8%	13%	11%	12%	8%	15%	10%	6%	11%	9%	12%
	2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
A single comprehensive federal approach	63%	62%	65%	51%	69%	63%	59%	64%	66%	64%	65%	38%	38%	61%	69%	66%	64%	56%	36%
States choosing their own approach	27%	28%	25%	26%	24%	26%	30%	22%	25%	27%	25%	34%	44%	32%	23%	27%	24%	27%	19%
Not sure	10%	10%	10%	23%	6%	11%	11%	14%	9%	10%	10%	28%	19%	7%	8%	7%	12%	16%	45%

Q82A

For each statement, say whether you agree or disagree, and if so how strongly:: There are too many government regulations preventing the development of new energy infrastructure

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly agree	18%	22%	15%	15%	20%	20%	18%	19%	21%	18%	8%	17%	20%	19%	16%	20%	15%	22%	20%
Somewhat agree	33%	34%	32%	40%	35%	32%	29%	30%	36%	42%	47%	32%	33%	26%	33%	40%	30%	35%	34%
Somewhat disagree	20%	21%	18%	28%	18%	18%	19%	20%	18%	20%	16%	21%	18%	19%	22%	17%	22%	16%	22%
Strongly disagree	14%	14%	15%	7%	15%	14%	18%	16%	12%	9%	9%	12%	19%	14%	15%	14%	21%	11%	8%
Don't know	15%	9%	20%	10%	13%	17%	16%	15%	12%	11%	20%	18%	10%	22%	13%	9%	13%	16%	15%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly agree	18%	22%	15%	16%	30%	21%	16%	13%	13%	21%	17%	8%	15%	28%	14%	16%	12%	20%	9%
Somewhat agree	33%	36%	30%	23%	30%	44%	31%	34%	22%	36%	29%	37%	28%	36%	44%	34%	24%	19%	19%
Somewhat disagree	20%	17%	22%	17%	17%	12%	22%	27%	18%	17%	22%	14%	16%	16%	17%	28%	28%	15%	10%
Strongly disagree	14%	9%	20%	10%	10%	7%	14%	13%	35%	10%	19%	4%	7%	13%	14%	11%	16%	21%	3%
Don't know	15%	15%	13%	34%	12%	16%	17%	14%	12%	15%	12%	37%	34%	7%	11%	11%	20%	25%	60%

Q82B

For each statement, say whether you agree or disagree, and if so how strongly:: There is too much red tape preventing the development of new energy infrastructure

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly agree	22%	27%	18%	17%	25%	22%	24%	22%	26%	27%	9%	20%	26%	21%	24%	21%	21%	23%	22%
Somewhat agree	32%	36%	28%	35%	35%	30%	31%	31%	33%	31%	42%	33%	31%	28%	31%	38%	27%	36%	35%
Somewhat disagree	19%	19%	19%	25%	15%	21%	17%	18%	16%	24%	22%	17%	22%	18%	19%	20%	23%	15%	19%
Strongly disagree	12%	10%	14%	12%	12%	9%	15%	13%	11%	8%	7%	11%	13%	12%	14%	10%	15%	10%	9%
Don't know	15%	8%	21%	11%	13%	18%	14%	15%	13%	10%	20%	19%	8%	21%	12%	11%	13%	17%	15%

		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly agree	22%	26%	20%	13%	31%	28%	16%	26%	16%	24%	22%	4%	22%	33%	21%	19%	15%	18%	23%
Somewhat agree	32%	34%	30%	26%	31%	38%	36%	29%	16%	36%	29%	35%	24%	30%	39%	41%	30%	23%	6%
Somewhat disagree	19%	15%	23%	21%	16%	14%	18%	21%	32%	15%	23%	16%	14%	19%	18%	17%	25%	18%	7%
Strongly disagree	12%	9%	15%	10%	10%	6%	12%	11%	25%	9%	15%	7%	6%	11%	12%	10%	10%	18%	4%
Don't know	15%	16%	12%	30%	12%	14%	18%	13%	10%	16%	12%	38%	34%	7%	11%	13%	21%	23%	60%

For each statement, say whether you agree or disagree, and if so how strongly:: The United States should streamline permitting for new energy infrastructure

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly agree	27%	31%	23%	25%	28%	27%	27%	27%	28%	29%	21%	25%	30%	24%	30%	25%	24%	30%	27%
Somewhat agree	38%	41%	35%	40%	37%	40%	36%	37%	41%	36%	39%	36%	41%	34%	35%	45%	38%	38%	38%
Somewhat disagree	14%	13%	14%	15%	14%	15%	12%	14%	10%	13%	12%	13%	15%	12%	14%	15%	17%	11%	11%
Strongly disagree	6%	5%	8%	6%	4%	3%	10%	7%	4%	3%	9%	6%	7%	8%	6%	4%	7%	5%	6%
Don't know	16%	10%	21%	13%	18%	16%	15%	15%	17%	18%	18%	21%	8%	21%	15%	10%	14%	15%	19%

		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly agree	27%	30%	25%	14%	39%	33%	21%	22%	24%	31%	24%	14%	21%	41%	22%	24%	15%	27%	28%
Somewhat agree	38%	38%	39%	23%	33%	42%	37%	43%	36%	38%	38%	47%	24%	41%	41%	47%	34%	28%	12%
Somewhat disagree	14%	11%	16%	19%	12%	8%	14%	17%	18%	11%	17%	3%	12%	10%	16%	13%	20%	10%	7%
Strongly disagree	6%	5%	7%	9%	5%	3%	7%	5%	12%	5%	7%	8%	6%	3%	8%	5%	5%	11%	0%
Don't know	16%	16%	14%	35%	12%	14%	21%	12%	10%	16%	14%	28%	38%	5%	13%	10%	26%	25%	54%

Q83A

Below are some projects that require permitting to begin. For each, say whether you believe it should be easier or harder to begin construction on the projects.: Data centers

	Demographics																		
	GENDER		AGE				RACE			EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID				
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Harder to begin construction	45%	42%	48%	29%	30%	50%	58%	50%	28%	30%	36%	46%	43%	46%	47%	41%	47%	42%	45%
About the same	32%	34%	29%	41%	44%	29%	21%	28%	44%	41%	36%	30%	34%	29%	31%	37%	32%	32%	30%
Easier to begin construction	14%	18%	10%	20%	15%	11%	12%	13%	14%	17%	17%	12%	15%	12%	13%	17%	11%	16%	14%
Don't know	10%	6%	14%	11%	11%	10%	9%	9%	14%	12%	11%	11%	7%	14%	9%	6%	10%	10%	10%
	Attitudes																		
	2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Harder to begin construction	45%	41%	49%	44%	44%	38%	42%	50%	60%	42%	48%	42%	40%	41%	35%	45%	54%	60%	13%
About the same	32%	33%	31%	26%	29%	34%	35%	29%	24%	31%	31%	38%	35%	35%	39%	39%	26%	16%	13%
Easier to begin construction	14%	17%	10%	8%	22%	20%	9%	11%	9%	17%	11%	2%	7%	18%	17%	11%	10%	7%	14%
Don't know	10%	9%	10%	22%	5%	8%	14%	9%	7%	10%	9%	18%	18%	6%	9%	4%	10%	16%	60%

Q83B

Below are some projects that require permitting to begin. For each, say whether you believe it should be easier or harder to begin construction on the projects.: Large solar farms

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Harder to begin construction	21%	21%	21%	16%	16%	26%	23%	21%	19%	21%	31%	22%	20%	18%	24%	21%	16%	30%	16%
About the same	34%	35%	33%	38%	37%	33%	31%	33%	41%	38%	28%	36%	32%	36%	31%	36%	34%	34%	35%
Easier to begin construction	36%	37%	35%	39%	37%	31%	38%	38%	30%	31%	34%	32%	42%	34%	36%	39%	42%	27%	40%
Don't know	9%	7%	11%	7%	10%	10%	8%	8%	11%	10%	7%	10%	6%	12%	9%	4%	8%	9%	9%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Harder to begin construction	21%	28%	15%	20%	36%	25%	20%	11%	11%	29%	15%	28%	16%	27%	17%	21%	14%	27%	15%
About the same	34%	35%	33%	32%	35%	34%	37%	36%	22%	34%	34%	40%	42%	31%	36%	37%	39%	30%	19%
Easier to begin construction	36%	29%	44%	27%	23%	34%	32%	43%	61%	29%	44%	18%	17%	38%	40%	38%	37%	28%	8%
Don't know	9%	8%	8%	20%	6%	7%	11%	10%	6%	9%	7%	14%	24%	4%	7%	5%	10%	14%	58%

Q83C

Below are some projects that require permitting to begin. For each, say whether you believe it should be easier or harder to begin construction on the projects.: Wind farms

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Harder to begin construction	22%	25%	19%	18%	15%	26%	24%	22%	22%	19%	22%	23%	19%	18%	23%	25%	16%	29%	20%
About the same	33%	32%	34%	39%	36%	34%	28%	32%	36%	30%	42%	32%	35%	35%	30%	36%	32%	36%	32%
Easier to begin construction	35%	36%	34%	31%	39%	29%	39%	36%	25%	40%	25%	32%	39%	33%	37%	34%	42%	25%	38%
Don't know	10%	7%	13%	12%	11%	11%	9%	9%	16%	12%	11%	13%	6%	14%	11%	5%	11%	10%	10%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Harder to begin construction	22%	30%	14%	18%	39%	29%	19%	11%	9%	30%	14%	26%	14%	24%	21%	23%	16%	26%	8%
About the same	33%	33%	33%	33%	30%	33%	36%	36%	24%	34%	32%	35%	50%	33%	37%	34%	32%	29%	21%
Easier to begin construction	35%	28%	43%	29%	26%	29%	30%	44%	60%	26%	44%	14%	14%	38%	34%	35%	39%	29%	14%
Don't know	10%	10%	10%	20%	5%	9%	14%	10%	6%	10%	9%	26%	22%	5%	8%	8%	12%	16%	58%

Q83D

Below are some projects that require permitting to begin. For each, say whether you believe it should be easier or harder to begin construction on the projects.: Battery storage facilities

	Demographic and Attitudinal Data																			
		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID			
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other	
Harder to begin construction	26%	25%	28%	21%	21%	28%	31%	27%	26%	22%	27%	27%	25%	24%	28%	26%	27%	27%	24%	
About the same	41%	43%	39%	48%	45%	40%	36%	39%	46%	45%	49%	40%	43%	41%	39%	45%	42%	42%	38%	
Easier to begin construction	20%	25%	16%	19%	20%	21%	21%	22%	17%	20%	10%	19%	23%	20%	21%	20%	18%	21%	25%	
Don't know	12%	6%	18%	12%	14%	12%	11%	12%	11%	13%	15%	15%	8%	16%	11%	8%	14%	10%	13%	
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure	
Harder to begin construction	26%	26%	26%	26%	36%	23%	24%	23%	29%	27%	26%	13%	14%	32%	17%	27%	26%	33%	14%	
About the same	41%	42%	41%	34%	35%	43%	43%	45%	36%	41%	41%	50%	45%	39%	51%	43%	41%	30%	22%	
Easier to begin construction	20%	21%	20%	18%	21%	24%	19%	16%	23%	22%	20%	17%	6%	24%	23%	21%	17%	16%	4%	
Don't know	12%	10%	13%	22%	7%	10%	14%	17%	11%	10%	13%	20%	36%	5%	9%	10%	16%	20%	60%	

Q83E

Below are some projects that require permitting to begin. For each, say whether you believe it should be easier or harder to begin construction on the projects.: High-voltage power lines

	GENDER			AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Harder to begin construction	27%	21%	32%	23%	21%	27%	32%	28%	21%	30%	19%	28%	24%	27%	28%	23%	31%	24%	22%
About the same	46%	49%	43%	44%	51%	48%	42%	46%	45%	48%	47%	43%	50%	40%	48%	50%	46%	44%	50%
Easier to begin construction	17%	24%	10%	24%	15%	15%	16%	16%	20%	12%	22%	16%	18%	18%	14%	18%	11%	22%	18%
Don't know	11%	6%	15%	10%	13%	11%	10%	10%	14%	10%	12%	12%	8%	14%	10%	8%	12%	10%	10%
	2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Harder to begin construction	27%	25%	28%	26%	25%	25%	25%	30%	32%	24%	30%	15%	26%	28%	21%	27%	28%	34%	12%
About the same	46%	46%	47%	39%	43%	43%	51%	45%	42%	45%	47%	57%	39%	45%	53%	50%	47%	36%	16%
Easier to begin construction	17%	20%	13%	12%	27%	24%	11%	11%	15%	21%	14%	8%	5%	20%	18%	15%	14%	13%	12%
Don't know	11%	9%	12%	23%	5%	8%	13%	14%	11%	10%	10%	20%	30%	7%	8%	7%	11%	18%	60%

Q83F

Below are some projects that require permitting to begin. For each, say whether you believe it should be easier or harder to begin construction on the projects.: Natural gas pipelines

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Harder to begin construction	27%	27%	26%	26%	28%	26%	27%	28%	27%	23%	21%	26%	28%	25%	28%	26%	35%	20%	21%
About the same	42%	40%	44%	43%	43%	43%	40%	42%	44%	42%	35%	41%	43%	41%	41%	44%	41%	41%	47%
Easier to begin construction	21%	26%	16%	17%	18%	22%	24%	21%	15%	20%	32%	20%	23%	20%	21%	24%	13%	31%	21%
Don't know	10%	7%	14%	14%	11%	10%	9%	9%	15%	15%	12%	13%	6%	14%	10%	6%	12%	9%	11%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Harder to begin construction	27%	20%	33%	23%	25%	20%	26%	25%	44%	20%	33%	20%	15%	33%	23%	29%	21%	29%	4%
About the same	42%	42%	42%	36%	34%	41%	45%	52%	34%	41%	43%	44%	47%	37%	45%	42%	52%	36%	19%
Easier to begin construction	21%	29%	13%	21%	35%	31%	16%	14%	12%	31%	14%	10%	13%	25%	23%	24%	16%	16%	18%
Don't know	10%	8%	11%	20%	5%	7%	14%	10%	11%	9%	10%	26%	25%	5%	9%	5%	10%	18%	58%

Below are some projects that require permitting to begin. For each, say whether you believe it should be easier or harder to begin construction on the projects.: Nuclear energy facilities

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Harder to begin construction	43%	36%	51%	30%	42%	44%	50%	45%	36%	37%	44%	43%	43%	44%	46%	39%	48%	40%	42%
About the same	31%	37%	25%	44%	33%	29%	25%	28%	36%	42%	30%	31%	31%	31%	28%	36%	30%	32%	31%
Easier to begin construction	14%	20%	9%	12%	13%	16%	15%	15%	11%	11%	15%	12%	18%	11%	15%	17%	10%	18%	17%
Don't know	12%	7%	16%	13%	12%	12%	10%	11%	16%	10%	11%	14%	8%	15%	12%	8%	13%	11%	11%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Harder to begin construction	43%	41%	46%	41%	38%	38%	45%	48%	48%	39%	48%	49%	20%	47%	38%	39%	51%	47%	5%
About the same	31%	31%	32%	23%	34%	30%	30%	31%	30%	31%	31%	18%	35%	27%	40%	42%	24%	22%	25%
Easier to begin construction	14%	18%	10%	9%	23%	24%	9%	8%	13%	20%	10%	6%	9%	20%	11%	12%	14%	13%	10%
Don't know	12%	10%	12%	27%	5%	9%	16%	13%	9%	10%	11%	28%	35%	7%	11%	8%	11%	19%	60%

Q84 There is currently legislation being considered in Congress that would streamline the process for permitting new energy development. Would you support or oppose this legislation?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	24%	30%	18%	21%	22%	28%	22%	24%	23%	23%	16%	21%	28%	20%	27%	23%	22%	27%	21%
Somewhat support	40%	42%	38%	47%	40%	38%	38%	40%	39%	40%	39%	39%	41%	34%	39%	49%	37%	40%	45%
Somewhat oppose	15%	15%	16%	20%	19%	11%	16%	14%	18%	18%	22%	16%	15%	16%	15%	15%	19%	11%	16%
Strongly oppose	5%	4%	6%	2%	5%	7%	5%	5%	5%	8%	3%	6%	3%	5%	6%	3%	6%	6%	2%
Don't know	16%	9%	22%	11%	14%	17%	19%	17%	15%	10%	20%	18%	13%	24%	13%	10%	16%	16%	16%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	24%	27%	22%	10%	32%	23%	18%	26%	26%	27%	22%	9%	7%	37%	20%	20%	14%	23%	9%
Somewhat support	40%	40%	40%	31%	34%	50%	39%	41%	36%	42%	39%	37%	32%	38%	45%	49%	44%	26%	30%
Somewhat oppose	15%	13%	19%	14%	14%	11%	18%	15%	17%	11%	20%	6%	18%	11%	18%	19%	19%	14%	5%
Strongly oppose	5%	5%	5%	10%	4%	2%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	13%	5%	5%	4%	2%	5%	10%	3%
Don't know	16%	16%	15%	35%	14%	15%	19%	12%	16%	16%	15%	35%	38%	10%	14%	10%	18%	28%	52%

Q85

Would you support or oppose making it faster to get permits to build clean energy projects, such as solar, wind, nuclear, geothermal, and battery storage?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	34%	39%	29%	34%	30%	33%	36%	34%	32%	36%	23%	31%	38%	32%	39%	28%	40%	29%	27%
Somewhat support	36%	36%	36%	41%	37%	36%	34%	38%	27%	31%	46%	34%	39%	34%	34%	42%	35%	35%	42%
Somewhat oppose	12%	12%	12%	11%	17%	11%	9%	10%	19%	21%	10%	12%	12%	10%	14%	12%	9%	14%	14%
Strongly oppose	7%	6%	8%	4%	6%	7%	9%	8%	8%	3%	3%	9%	4%	8%	6%	7%	5%	10%	5%
Not sure	11%	7%	15%	9%	10%	13%	11%	11%	14%	9%	18%	14%	7%	15%	7%	12%	10%	12%	12%

		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	34%	30%	39%	16%	32%	30%	27%	40%	56%	29%	39%	20%	9%	44%	34%	34%	25%	29%	6%
Somewhat support	36%	35%	38%	38%	28%	41%	37%	41%	31%	37%	36%	37%	33%	36%	40%	41%	41%	24%	18%
Somewhat oppose	12%	15%	10%	8%	19%	15%	11%	8%	4%	14%	11%	11%	19%	8%	15%	12%	12%	13%	17%
Strongly oppose	7%	9%	5%	10%	15%	3%	9%	2%	3%	9%	5%	5%	9%	6%	3%	4%	10%	14%	3%
Not sure	11%	12%	9%	28%	7%	11%	16%	9%	6%	11%	9%	27%	30%	6%	8%	9%	12%	20%	56%

When it comes to building transmission for new energy, which comes closer to your view?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION			INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other	
It should be easier to build transmission for energy, because that will increase American energy production and keep electricity bills low	40%	47%	34%	34%	36%	42%	44%	41%	29%	48%	33%	40%	40%	38%	43%	39%	37%	44%	39%	
We shouldn't change our laws around energy transmission. What we have now is working fine	21%	24%	18%	27%	28%	19%	15%	19%	28%	25%	28%	20%	22%	20%	21%	22%	19%	20%	26%	
It should be harder to build transmission for energy to ensure that communities have input on transmission in their neighborhoods	25%	20%	29%	26%	20%	26%	27%	25%	30%	17%	24%	23%	28%	25%	23%	28%	30%	22%	21%	
Not sure	14%	9%	19%	13%	15%	14%	15%	15%	13%	11%	15%	17%	11%	17%	14%	12%	14%	14%	15%	
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure	
It should be easier to build transmission for energy, because that will increase American energy production and keep electricity bills low	40%	42%	39%	32%	45%	50%	33%	39%	40%	45%	37%	31%	26%	46%	40%	41%	35%	37%	26%	
We shouldn't change our laws around energy transmission. What we have now is working fine	21%	22%	20%	22%	22%	21%	23%	20%	13%	20%	21%	12%	38%	18%	24%	24%	22%	16%	10%	
It should be harder to build transmission for energy to ensure that communities have input on transmission in their neighborhoods	25%	22%	28%	21%	22%	17%	27%	31%	27%	21%	28%	35%	12%	28%	21%	27%	24%	27%	7%	
Not sure	14%	14%	13%	25%	10%	12%	17%	10%	20%	14%	14%	23%	24%	8%	14%	8%	19%	20%	56%	

Which comes closer to your view?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Once an energy project has all of its permits, the government should not be able to cancel it unless the company breaks the rules	53%	62%	45%	43%	55%	51%	59%	55%	41%	58%	53%	51%	57%	51%	55%	54%	54%	55%	50%
The government should be able to cancel an approved energy project if new leaders decide it is not in the public interest	34%	29%	38%	47%	35%	32%	28%	33%	49%	30%	26%	33%	35%	32%	35%	33%	35%	31%	37%
Not sure	13%	8%	17%	10%	10%	17%	12%	13%	10%	12%	21%	16%	8%	17%	10%	13%	11%	14%	14%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Once an energy project has all of its permits, the government should not be able to cancel it unless the company breaks the rules	53%	57%	52%	37%	54%	58%	47%	66%	54%	56%	52%	44%	34%	60%	56%	50%	52%	47%	23%
The government should be able to cancel an approved energy project if new leaders decide it is not in the public interest	34%	29%	38%	41%	39%	32%	35%	24%	36%	29%	37%	38%	46%	31%	36%	41%	29%	32%	24%
Not sure	13%	14%	11%	23%	7%	10%	18%	11%	9%	15%	11%	18%	19%	8%	8%	9%	18%	21%	53%

Q88

Would you support or oppose a law that stops the federal government from canceling energy projects of any kind, including oil, gas, wind, solar, and nuclear, after they have received their permits?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	21%	23%	18%	21%	21%	20%	21%	21%	20%	20%	22%	19%	23%	20%	23%	19%	22%	20%	19%
Somewhat support	33%	36%	31%	36%	35%	33%	30%	33%	35%	37%	22%	32%	34%	29%	34%	37%	30%	33%	39%
Somewhat oppose	19%	19%	19%	22%	21%	18%	16%	17%	23%	13%	36%	18%	20%	15%	18%	24%	20%	19%	15%
Strongly oppose	11%	10%	11%	10%	10%	11%	12%	10%	7%	16%	10%	11%	10%	14%	10%	8%	11%	12%	8%
Not sure	17%	13%	21%	11%	13%	19%	21%	19%	14%	14%	10%	20%	13%	22%	16%	13%	17%	16%	20%

		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	21%	19%	22%	20%	25%	21%	19%	16%	25%	21%	21%	9%	4%	28%	23%	18%	15%	15%	3%
Somewhat support	33%	34%	33%	24%	34%	35%	30%	44%	25%	33%	33%	27%	28%	35%	36%	32%	33%	29%	17%
Somewhat oppose	19%	18%	19%	15%	15%	17%	21%	19%	17%	18%	20%	18%	11%	15%	21%	29%	18%	14%	11%
Strongly oppose	11%	11%	10%	12%	14%	11%	10%	8%	12%	11%	10%	5%	15%	13%	10%	6%	10%	13%	17%
Not sure	17%	17%	17%	28%	13%	17%	19%	13%	21%	17%	15%	42%	41%	10%	10%	15%	24%	29%	52%

How important is it to you that Congress pass a law in the next year to make it faster to build new energy projects and power lines?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Extremely important	17%	20%	14%	12%	14%	21%	17%	16%	16%	24%	16%	16%	19%	16%	18%	17%	17%	20%	12%
Very important	23%	26%	21%	33%	29%	22%	16%	22%	30%	25%	25%	24%	23%	19%	28%	24%	22%	27%	20%
Somewhat important	32%	35%	30%	37%	29%	27%	37%	33%	33%	28%	25%	30%	35%	31%	25%	43%	30%	28%	43%
Not very important	10%	7%	13%	6%	10%	12%	11%	10%	10%	6%	16%	11%	10%	11%	11%	8%	12%	9%	8%
Not at all important	5%	3%	6%	2%	6%	4%	5%	6%	2%	3%	5%	6%	3%	6%	5%	3%	5%	5%	4%
Not sure	12%	8%	17%	11%	12%	13%	13%	12%	9%	15%	13%	14%	10%	18%	12%	6%	14%	10%	12%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Extremely important	17%	19%	16%	7%	27%	14%	14%	13%	20%	20%	15%	11%	13%	26%	17%	11%	12%	14%	18%
Very important	23%	25%	23%	13%	26%	27%	23%	26%	15%	24%	24%	8%	15%	27%	26%	23%	19%	21%	6%
Somewhat important	32%	32%	33%	29%	27%	35%	33%	36%	28%	32%	32%	43%	21%	30%	38%	37%	33%	25%	11%
Not very important	10%	9%	11%	16%	6%	12%	11%	12%	9%	9%	11%	5%	14%	9%	7%	13%	15%	10%	4%
Not at all important	5%	6%	4%	9%	5%	3%	5%	2%	9%	5%	5%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	6%	10%	5%
Not sure	12%	10%	13%	27%	9%	9%	14%	12%	18%	10%	13%	29%	32%	6%	9%	11%	15%	21%	55%

Q90

How would a candidate's support for making it faster to build new energy projects and power lines affect your vote for them?

	Demographic and Attitudinal Data																			
		GENDER		AGE				RACE			EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID				
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other	
Much more likely to vote for them	15%	18%	12%	11%	15%	16%	15%	15%	13%	12%	17%	13%	17%	13%	14%	18%	14%	18%	11%	
Somewhat more likely to vote for them	28%	36%	21%	43%	27%	25%	26%	28%	29%	38%	20%	25%	34%	23%	27%	37%	26%	26%	37%	
It would not affect my vote either way	33%	28%	37%	25%	34%	35%	34%	34%	30%	26%	32%	35%	29%	33%	34%	31%	32%	36%	28%	
Somewhat less likely to vote for them	7%	6%	9%	8%	8%	6%	8%	7%	11%	7%	11%	8%	6%	9%	9%	4%	9%	7%	5%	
Much less likely to vote for them	5%	3%	7%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	7%	1%	9%	5%	4%	6%	6%	3%	6%	3%	5%	
Not sure	12%	9%	14%	10%	10%	14%	11%	12%	9%	16%	11%	13%	10%	16%	11%	7%	13%	10%	13%	
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure	
Much more likely to vote for them	15%	19%	12%	7%	27%	14%	10%	12%	17%	18%	13%	10%	0%	23%	15%	10%	10%	13%	11%	
Somewhat more likely to vote for them	28%	28%	30%	13%	21%	37%	26%	35%	25%	30%	28%	20%	13%	35%	33%	26%	23%	19%	20%	
It would not affect my vote either way	33%	34%	31%	38%	29%	32%	38%	26%	31%	33%	32%	30%	40%	26%	34%	34%	36%	38%	6%	
Somewhat less likely to vote for them	7%	6%	9%	6%	11%	6%	7%	9%	4%	6%	9%	4%	5%	6%	5%	12%	10%	8%	4%	
Much less likely to vote for them	5%	3%	6%	6%	3%	2%	5%	7%	7%	3%	6%	4%	13%	4%	4%	5%	7%	5%	0%	
Not sure	12%	10%	12%	29%	9%	9%	14%	12%	16%	10%	11%	32%	29%	6%	9%	13%	14%	16%	58%	

How much of your sense of who you are comes from the kind of work you do, or did before you retired?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
A great deal	27%	25%	29%	27%	27%	31%	24%	27%	31%	22%	29%	26%	29%	28%	26%	28%	26%	33%	19%
A fair amount	36%	41%	32%	44%	31%	34%	39%	37%	34%	33%	41%	35%	37%	32%	35%	42%	37%	32%	41%
Not too much	19%	20%	18%	18%	20%	19%	18%	19%	21%	19%	12%	19%	18%	18%	20%	18%	18%	16%	24%
None at all	10%	9%	12%	6%	10%	9%	13%	11%	8%	8%	11%	11%	10%	11%	10%	10%	11%	10%	9%
I have never worked	1%	1%	2%	0%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%
Not sure	6%	5%	7%	6%	8%	7%	5%	6%	4%	12%	6%	7%	5%	9%	7%	2%	6%	7%	7%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
A great deal	27%	32%	23%	22%	39%	22%	26%	19%	32%	30%	25%	27%	22%	34%	25%	22%	27%	26%	9%
A fair amount	36%	33%	40%	29%	28%	41%	36%	46%	31%	33%	39%	33%	28%	31%	46%	44%	31%	30%	21%
Not too much	19%	19%	19%	20%	18%	22%	18%	19%	18%	19%	19%	20%	18%	18%	17%	22%	22%	18%	6%
None at all	10%	9%	11%	14%	11%	8%	12%	8%	10%	9%	11%	9%	13%	13%	6%	7%	13%	14%	1%
I have never worked	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	6%
Not sure	6%	7%	6%	12%	3%	6%	7%	7%	8%	7%	5%	10%	16%	3%	5%	6%	6%	9%	57%

Which of the following best describes your main field of work, now or most recently?

	GENDER			AGE				RACE				EDUCATION			INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other	
Agriculture, forestry, or fishing	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	
Construction or skilled trades	8%	14%	2%	9%	9%	9%	7%	8%	13%	3%	13%	10%	5%	8%	8%	7%	4%	11%	11%	
Manufacturing	7%	12%	3%	6%	10%	8%	6%	7%	9%	3%	10%	9%	4%	7%	8%	6%	7%	9%	6%	
Energy, utilities, or mining	3%	2%	4%	6%	4%	5%	1%	2%	5%	8%	7%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	
Transportation or warehousing	3%	4%	2%	1%	6%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	0%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	
Retail, sales, or customer service	13%	11%	14%	17%	16%	13%	9%	12%	17%	12%	9%	15%	9%	12%	16%	9%	17%	11%	9%	
Restaurants, hotels, or hospitality	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%	1%	7%	2%	2%	4%	3%	5%	
Health care	12%	6%	17%	7%	8%	13%	15%	11%	11%	17%	9%	10%	14%	10%	13%	12%	12%	12%	10%	
Education	7%	5%	9%	8%	7%	4%	9%	7%	6%	6%	7%	3%	13%	5%	7%	9%	10%	3%	7%	
Finance, insurance, or real estate	4%	4%	4%	1%	1%	4%	6%	4%	1%	3%	7%	3%	4%	2%	3%	6%	3%	5%	3%	
Technology or software	5%	7%	4%	10%	5%	5%	4%	6%	3%	3%	2%	3%	9%	2%	6%	7%	5%	5%	7%	
Office or administrative work	3%	1%	5%	1%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	
Law, accounting, or consulting	3%	3%	2%	0%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	0%	0%	1%	5%	1%	2%	5%	3%	2%	2%	
Media, arts, or entertainment	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	7%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	
Government, public service, or military	5%	6%	5%	7%	2%	6%	6%	6%	6%	2%	10%	5%	6%	5%	3%	9%	4%	4%	9%	
Something else	15%	13%	16%	14%	12%	14%	18%	16%	11%	16%	5%	15%	15%	17%	14%	14%	13%	17%	16%	
I have never worked	3%	2%	5%	4%	6%	3%	1%	1%	5%	11%	6%	5%	1%	6%	3%	0%	3%	2%	5%	
Prefer not to say	2%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	

Which of the following best describes your main field of work, now or most recently? (continued)

	2024 VOTE					IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE					AI USE				
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Agriculture, forestry, or fishing	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Construction or skilled trades	8%	11%	5%	5%	14%	9%	7%	4%	4%	11%	5%	2%	10%	7%	9%	9%	8%	8%	4%
Manufacturing	7%	8%	6%	10%	10%	5%	8%	8%	3%	8%	6%	6%	16%	5%	8%	8%	10%	7%	1%
Energy, utilities, or mining	3%	5%	2%	1%	3%	7%	4%	0%	1%	4%	3%	0%	0%	2%	3%	5%	5%	1%	5%
Transportation or warehousing	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%	4%	1%	0%	4%	2%	4%	5%	3%	5%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Retail, sales, or customer service	13%	10%	16%	14%	7%	15%	13%	17%	12%	10%	15%	11%	14%	14%	11%	16%	12%	12%	7%
Restaurants, hotels, or hospitality	4%	4%	3%	9%	2%	2%	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%	6%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%
Health care	12%	11%	13%	8%	12%	11%	11%	16%	8%	11%	12%	10%	8%	10%	13%	9%	13%	12%	7%
Education	7%	4%	10%	4%	3%	6%	5%	11%	13%	4%	9%	10%	10%	7%	10%	5%	4%	8%	0%
Finance, insurance, or real estate	4%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	6%	4%	1%	4%	3%	5%	0%	4%	3%	2%	3%	5%	10%
Technology or software	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	3%	7%	11%	4%	5%	3%	1%	0%
Office or administrative work	3%	2%	3%	6%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%
Law, accounting, or consulting	3%	2%	4%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%	7%	1%	4%	0%	0%	4%	4%	2%	1%	0%	0%
Media, arts, or entertainment	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	5%	5%	2%	3%	1%	0%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	0%
Government, public service, or military	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	7%	6%	4%	4%	6%	5%	11%	0%	4%	4%	6%	8%	6%	4%
Something else	15%	16%	13%	16%	17%	12%	15%	12%	18%	17%	13%	23%	9%	15%	14%	13%	13%	19%	15%
I have never worked	3%	2%	4%	6%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	10%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	18%
Prefer not to say	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	23%

Q93

How worried are you that artificial intelligence could replace or reduce the need for the kind of work you do? Conditional; If not [I have never worked] to Q#92

		GENDER		AGE				RACE			EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID			
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Very worried	19%	16%	22%	22%	20%	18%	17%	17%	17%	30%	25%	20%	17%	22%	21%	12%	22%	16%	19%
Somewhat worried	23%	21%	25%	34%	29%	19%	17%	20%	36%	21%	38%	25%	20%	26%	25%	18%	27%	18%	24%
Not too worried	25%	30%	21%	28%	23%	29%	22%	26%	28%	26%	5%	24%	27%	21%	23%	33%	25%	25%	25%
Not at all worried	29%	32%	27%	12%	25%	29%	39%	33%	15%	16%	30%	26%	34%	24%	27%	36%	22%	38%	27%
Not sure	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	7%	3%	5%	2%	6%	4%	1%	4%	4%	4%
		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Very worried	19%	16%	22%	19%	22%	14%	18%	14%	32%	14%	23%	10%	28%	18%	13%	17%	18%	32%	13%
Somewhat worried	23%	19%	27%	31%	15%	27%	25%	29%	16%	18%	27%	31%	33%	19%	24%	26%	30%	20%	6%
Not too worried	25%	25%	26%	22%	18%	28%	25%	37%	20%	25%	25%	27%	28%	29%	26%	28%	25%	16%	21%
Not at all worried	29%	37%	22%	21%	43%	30%	27%	17%	29%	40%	21%	20%	5%	32%	35%	25%	23%	26%	15%
Not sure	4%	4%	4%	8%	2%	2%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	12%	6%	2%	1%	4%	5%	6%	46%

Q94A

Before today, how much had you heard about each of the following?: The General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR)

	Demographic and Attitudinal Data																			
	GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID				
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other	
A lot	7%	6%	7%	7%	12%	7%	3%	5%	10%	13%	9%	7%	6%	6%	8%	7%	9%	5%	5%	
A little	31%	32%	29%	51%	38%	28%	19%	27%	42%	43%	36%	30%	32%	26%	33%	33%	28%	32%	34%	
Nothing at all	54%	54%	55%	29%	42%	58%	71%	60%	38%	37%	45%	54%	56%	58%	51%	55%	56%	55%	51%	
Not sure	8%	7%	9%	13%	8%	8%	6%	8%	11%	7%	10%	9%	6%	11%	8%	5%	7%	8%	10%	
	2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE							
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure	
A lot	7%	6%	8%	3%	11%	3%	6%	5%	9%	5%	8%	0%	4%	12%	4%	7%	6%	3%	2%	
A little	31%	32%	30%	22%	33%	29%	32%	32%	26%	30%	31%	28%	30%	37%	38%	32%	27%	16%	9%	
Nothing at all	54%	53%	56%	53%	51%	60%	52%	55%	59%	55%	55%	47%	41%	45%	52%	57%	57%	71%	34%	
Not sure	8%	8%	6%	22%	6%	8%	10%	8%	6%	9%	6%	25%	24%	7%	6%	4%	9%	10%	55%	

Q94B

Before today, how much had you heard about each of the following?: The California Consumer Privacy Act (CCPA)

		GENDER		AGE				RACE			EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID			
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
A lot	9%	9%	9%	7%	12%	9%	7%	6%	8%	23%	13%	8%	10%	6%	11%	9%	9%	9%	7%
A little	29%	31%	26%	43%	36%	27%	19%	28%	30%	31%	27%	26%	33%	26%	32%	29%	31%	23%	34%
Nothing at all	54%	52%	55%	31%	44%	56%	68%	58%	43%	35%	50%	56%	51%	57%	49%	56%	51%	60%	46%
Not sure	9%	8%	10%	20%	8%	8%	6%	7%	19%	11%	10%	10%	7%	11%	9%	6%	8%	8%	12%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
A lot	9%	9%	9%	5%	13%	7%	7%	10%	12%	9%	9%	1%	14%	17%	6%	11%	5%	5%	1%
A little	29%	25%	32%	29%	20%	24%	32%	33%	32%	24%	33%	27%	27%	36%	32%	32%	26%	18%	4%
Nothing at all	54%	57%	50%	49%	58%	61%	50%	49%	52%	59%	50%	47%	37%	40%	53%	52%	63%	67%	46%
Not sure	9%	8%	9%	16%	9%	7%	11%	8%	5%	8%	8%	25%	22%	8%	9%	5%	7%	11%	48%

Q95

To the best of your knowledge, is there a federal law that gives all Americans the right to see, correct, and delete the personal data that companies collect about them?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE			EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID				
		All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Yes		35%	37%	33%	33%	43%	37%	28%	30%	43%	53%	42%	35%	34%	34%	39%	31%	35%	39%	28%
No		24%	23%	25%	35%	27%	22%	19%	24%	23%	22%	29%	23%	25%	23%	23%	26%	26%	22%	24%
Not sure		41%	40%	42%	32%	30%	41%	53%	46%	34%	25%	29%	41%	41%	43%	38%	42%	39%	39%	48%
		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE							
		All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Yes		35%	36%	34%	26%	43%	34%	35%	34%	26%	37%	34%	9%	34%	41%	39%	37%	30%	27%	9%
No		24%	24%	24%	23%	19%	23%	24%	26%	31%	23%	25%	34%	15%	22%	25%	25%	31%	18%	16%
Not sure		41%	39%	42%	51%	39%	43%	41%	40%	42%	40%	41%	57%	51%	37%	36%	38%	39%	55%	76%

The GDPR is a European Union law, and the CCPA is a California state law. Both give people the right to see, correct, and delete the personal data that companies collect about them. No federal law gives all Americans these rights.

Would you support or oppose a federal law giving all Americans these rights?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Strongly support	54%	55%	53%	44%	46%	56%	61%	59%	36%	39%	51%	51%	58%	52%	56%	54%	59%	47%	56%
Somewhat support	27%	28%	27%	38%	33%	25%	21%	24%	43%	27%	28%	29%	25%	25%	27%	30%	21%	33%	27%
Somewhat oppose	7%	7%	7%	8%	9%	7%	4%	6%	7%	12%	9%	7%	7%	7%	6%	8%	6%	9%	4%
Strongly oppose	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	9%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%
Not sure	10%	9%	11%	7%	10%	9%	12%	9%	9%	13%	11%	11%	8%	13%	9%	7%	10%	9%	12%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Strongly support	54%	49%	59%	43%	49%	51%	49%	61%	69%	49%	59%	32%	38%	61%	53%	54%	50%	51%	19%
Somewhat support	27%	31%	24%	25%	31%	33%	29%	19%	14%	31%	23%	33%	36%	22%	35%	28%	26%	25%	5%
Somewhat oppose	7%	9%	5%	5%	9%	6%	6%	10%	4%	8%	6%	7%	6%	7%	4%	9%	12%	4%	8%
Strongly oppose	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	6%	2%	3%	4%	5%	5%	2%	1%	2%	3%	5%
Not sure	10%	9%	9%	24%	8%	8%	14%	7%	7%	10%	9%	24%	16%	5%	6%	8%	11%	18%	64%

Q97A

Some groups are proposing a set of principles to make sure artificial intelligence serves citizens and communities. How much do you like each of the following names for these principles?: Human-Centric AI

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Like a lot	16%	18%	15%	20%	20%	15%	14%	15%	17%	17%	26%	14%	20%	12%	16%	22%	18%	15%	15%
Like somewhat	30%	36%	25%	36%	34%	31%	25%	29%	38%	33%	24%	28%	34%	25%	30%	38%	29%	31%	31%
Dislike somewhat	20%	18%	22%	19%	15%	22%	22%	21%	15%	17%	27%	20%	21%	20%	22%	18%	20%	21%	18%
Dislike a lot	14%	11%	16%	11%	12%	13%	18%	16%	13%	9%	3%	16%	11%	19%	13%	9%	15%	14%	12%
Not sure	19%	16%	22%	14%	19%	19%	22%	19%	17%	23%	20%	23%	14%	25%	19%	13%	18%	18%	24%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Like a lot	16%	17%	17%	6%	23%	13%	14%	14%	20%	16%	17%	19%	6%	29%	19%	14%	7%	8%	0%
Like somewhat	30%	29%	32%	26%	32%	31%	28%	34%	29%	29%	33%	20%	25%	36%	39%	32%	25%	14%	13%
Dislike somewhat	20%	21%	20%	17%	17%	23%	19%	23%	20%	21%	20%	7%	15%	17%	16%	30%	22%	21%	11%
Dislike a lot	14%	13%	14%	24%	14%	13%	15%	12%	15%	13%	14%	19%	29%	8%	7%	9%	22%	29%	14%
Not sure	19%	20%	18%	27%	13%	21%	23%	17%	15%	21%	17%	36%	25%	10%	19%	15%	24%	28%	62%

Q97B

Some groups are proposing a set of principles to make sure artificial intelligence serves citizens and communities. How much do you like each of the following names for these principles?: Human-Sovereign AI

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Like a lot	14%	18%	12%	16%	22%	11%	11%	13%	19%	17%	17%	13%	16%	10%	15%	19%	14%	16%	13%
Like somewhat	26%	30%	23%	37%	28%	28%	19%	25%	31%	27%	30%	24%	31%	21%	24%	36%	23%	29%	29%
Dislike somewhat	19%	19%	20%	18%	21%	17%	21%	20%	21%	16%	15%	19%	19%	21%	23%	12%	22%	17%	18%
Dislike a lot	19%	18%	21%	11%	14%	19%	27%	23%	9%	9%	10%	21%	16%	22%	19%	17%	20%	19%	19%
Not sure	21%	16%	25%	17%	15%	25%	22%	19%	19%	30%	28%	22%	18%	25%	20%	16%	22%	19%	21%

		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Like a lot	14%	15%	14%	9%	24%	10%	14%	9%	16%	15%	14%	9%	11%	24%	18%	11%	6%	7%	2%
Like somewhat	26%	28%	25%	16%	28%	29%	26%	31%	16%	27%	26%	18%	12%	34%	32%	30%	22%	10%	10%
Dislike somewhat	19%	17%	21%	19%	15%	19%	19%	25%	21%	17%	21%	12%	16%	15%	18%	24%	25%	19%	0%
Dislike a lot	19%	19%	19%	27%	18%	22%	17%	19%	26%	19%	19%	24%	33%	12%	13%	18%	25%	35%	19%
Not sure	21%	20%	20%	30%	15%	20%	25%	16%	21%	21%	19%	36%	28%	15%	19%	16%	22%	29%	69%

Some groups are proposing a set of principles to make sure artificial intelligence serves citizens and communities. How much do you like each of the following names for these principles?: Human Rights and AI

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Like a lot	25%	27%	23%	21%	26%	23%	27%	25%	23%	25%	22%	22%	29%	21%	24%	30%	28%	24%	19%
Like somewhat	36%	36%	36%	36%	37%	36%	35%	36%	38%	36%	28%	34%	39%	32%	38%	38%	38%	36%	32%
Dislike somewhat	12%	13%	12%	16%	13%	11%	11%	13%	12%	12%	11%	12%	12%	14%	14%	8%	11%	12%	16%
Dislike a lot	11%	11%	12%	13%	10%	12%	11%	11%	15%	8%	13%	14%	7%	14%	10%	10%	11%	13%	10%
Not sure	15%	13%	18%	14%	14%	18%	15%	14%	12%	20%	26%	17%	13%	18%	14%	14%	12%	15%	23%

		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Like a lot	25%	23%	27%	14%	25%	22%	22%	28%	33%	23%	27%	26%	12%	35%	30%	23%	13%	18%	3%
Like somewhat	36%	34%	39%	31%	31%	36%	36%	43%	33%	35%	38%	29%	20%	42%	35%	42%	38%	24%	20%
Dislike somewhat	12%	14%	10%	10%	14%	16%	12%	11%	8%	13%	12%	6%	13%	7%	13%	17%	17%	11%	3%
Dislike a lot	11%	12%	10%	19%	15%	12%	11%	7%	13%	12%	11%	11%	25%	6%	8%	8%	16%	22%	12%
Not sure	15%	17%	13%	26%	15%	14%	19%	11%	12%	17%	13%	28%	30%	10%	13%	11%	16%	25%	62%

Q97D

Some groups are proposing a set of principles to make sure artificial intelligence serves citizens and communities. How much do you like each of the following names for these principles?: AI Bill of Rights

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Like a lot	26%	28%	24%	24%	29%	27%	24%	26%	26%	28%	27%	24%	30%	24%	26%	30%	28%	25%	24%
Like somewhat	33%	36%	30%	22%	35%	33%	37%	34%	28%	37%	20%	31%	36%	30%	30%	41%	29%	38%	33%
Dislike somewhat	13%	12%	13%	25%	10%	10%	11%	12%	19%	11%	8%	12%	13%	11%	15%	11%	14%	11%	13%
Dislike a lot	14%	12%	15%	17%	13%	14%	13%	14%	13%	8%	18%	16%	11%	18%	15%	8%	14%	13%	14%
Not sure	15%	12%	17%	12%	13%	16%	16%	13%	14%	17%	28%	18%	10%	18%	15%	10%	15%	13%	16%

		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Like a lot	26%	26%	28%	13%	29%	21%	24%	26%	36%	25%	27%	29%	23%	38%	32%	26%	13%	16%	5%
Like somewhat	33%	36%	31%	22%	35%	41%	31%	33%	25%	37%	31%	24%	12%	38%	35%	38%	30%	23%	20%
Dislike somewhat	13%	12%	13%	14%	11%	16%	13%	14%	8%	11%	14%	6%	11%	10%	12%	19%	17%	9%	1%
Dislike a lot	14%	13%	14%	21%	16%	11%	13%	13%	18%	13%	14%	17%	24%	5%	10%	10%	21%	28%	12%
Not sure	15%	13%	15%	30%	10%	12%	19%	14%	13%	14%	14%	24%	30%	10%	11%	7%	19%	23%	62%

Which ONE of these names do you like best?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
		All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.
Human-Centric AI	10%	12%	8%	10%	12%	8%	11%	12%	5%	6%	6%	9%	12%	7%	9%	15%	11%	8%	13%
Human-Sovereign AI	6%	6%	5%	5%	9%	5%	3%	5%	13%	3%	7%	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%	3%	7%	8%
Human Rights and AI	28%	27%	30%	36%	26%	27%	27%	27%	32%	31%	28%	29%	27%	31%	30%	22%	32%	24%	28%
AI Bill of Rights	32%	35%	29%	23%	31%	33%	36%	34%	28%	34%	17%	30%	36%	26%	33%	40%	31%	37%	26%
None of these	16%	14%	19%	16%	16%	17%	16%	16%	15%	16%	26%	19%	13%	21%	15%	12%	17%	16%	15%
Not sure	8%	6%	9%	9%	6%	9%	7%	6%	8%	10%	15%	8%	6%	9%	7%	6%	6%	8%	10%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
		All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never
Human-Centric AI	10%	10%	10%	7%	9%	12%	8%	12%	13%	10%	10%	6%	5%	13%	9%	13%	13%	2%	2%
Human-Sovereign AI	6%	6%	5%	9%	9%	6%	5%	4%	3%	7%	5%	4%	3%	7%	6%	6%	5%	2%	3%
Human Rights and AI	28%	25%	32%	25%	25%	26%	25%	38%	33%	22%	33%	34%	23%	33%	27%	29%	30%	23%	12%
AI Bill of Rights	32%	35%	31%	21%	30%	36%	33%	28%	31%	36%	30%	25%	21%	35%	43%	34%	22%	23%	6%
None of these	16%	17%	15%	28%	19%	12%	19%	11%	15%	17%	15%	18%	38%	6%	9%	12%	21%	40%	29%
Not sure	8%	7%	7%	11%	7%	8%	9%	6%	4%	8%	6%	13%	11%	4%	7%	5%	8%	10%	48%

Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity?

	GENDER			AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
White	72%	73%	72%	38%	62%	75%	92%	100%	0%	0%	0%	69%	77%	71%	68%	79%	65%	80%	72%
Black or African American	11%	10%	12%	31%	20%	5%	1%	0%	100%	0%	0%	13%	8%	12%	11%	9%	16%	4%	14%
Hispanic or Latino	11%	11%	11%	20%	10%	13%	5%	0%	0%	100%	0%	13%	8%	13%	14%	5%	12%	9%	11%
Asian	3%	2%	3%	5%	5%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	47%	2%	5%	1%	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%
American Indian or Alaska Native	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	31%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%
Other	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	22%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY					2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
White	72%	80%	64%	80%	70%	83%	67%	71%	77%	81%	64%	95%	64%	68%	66%	69%	82%	82%	61%
Black or African American	11%	4%	18%	13%	13%	7%	15%	8%	6%	4%	17%	5%	9%	12%	15%	15%	8%	4%	15%
Hispanic or Latino	11%	11%	12%	4%	9%	6%	12%	12%	15%	9%	12%	0%	17%	13%	12%	11%	7%	10%	10%
Asian	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%	2%	7%	1%	1%	4%	0%	8%	2%	4%	4%	1%	3%	0%
American Indian or Alaska Native	2%	2%	2%	0%	4%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%
Other	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	13%

Q100 What is your age?

	GENDER			AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Under 18	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
18-34	15%	15%	15%	100%	0%	0%	0%	8%	42%	28%	29%	17%	12%	14%	18%	12%	19%	10%	17%
35-49	22%	22%	22%	0%	100%	0%	0%	19%	41%	20%	28%	25%	18%	21%	23%	21%	22%	20%	26%
50-64	30%	30%	30%	0%	0%	100%	0%	31%	14%	36%	33%	31%	29%	32%	28%	30%	26%	34%	30%
65+	33%	33%	33%	0%	0%	0%	100%	42%	3%	16%	11%	27%	42%	33%	30%	37%	33%	37%	27%
	2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Under 18	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
18-34	15%	10%	19%	22%	12%	10%	18%	17%	16%	9%	20%	3%	32%	19%	19%	18%	10%	6%	15%
35-49	22%	22%	22%	29%	20%	15%	28%	22%	19%	20%	24%	22%	23%	24%	24%	20%	24%	17%	12%
50-64	30%	35%	25%	33%	32%	35%	28%	26%	31%	34%	25%	49%	34%	34%	29%	31%	26%	29%	27%
65+	33%	33%	34%	16%	36%	41%	26%	35%	35%	36%	31%	27%	11%	24%	29%	30%	39%	48%	46%

Q101

What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	GENDER			AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
No high school diploma	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	2%	3%	0%	2%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%
High school or GED	26%	26%	27%	35%	35%	23%	19%	24%	34%	28%	32%	44%	0%	38%	23%	16%	23%	30%	26%
Some college	33%	31%	34%	33%	30%	37%	30%	32%	36%	39%	17%	54%	0%	41%	31%	24%	31%	36%	31%
Bachelor's degree	27%	30%	24%	22%	22%	30%	29%	27%	20%	26%	35%	0%	68%	12%	33%	36%	31%	24%	24%
Graduate or professional degree	13%	12%	14%	9%	10%	8%	21%	15%	8%	4%	15%	0%	32%	5%	11%	24%	15%	9%	17%

	2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
No high school diploma	1%	1%	1%	7%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	5%	18%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%
High school or GED	26%	31%	21%	37%	29%	25%	32%	15%	19%	29%	23%	35%	36%	17%	21%	33%	32%	34%	43%
Some college	33%	35%	30%	41%	34%	35%	36%	30%	21%	36%	31%	23%	29%	30%	29%	30%	40%	39%	18%
Bachelor's degree	27%	23%	33%	8%	22%	29%	23%	31%	40%	25%	30%	10%	15%	36%	31%	28%	16%	15%	34%
Graduate or professional degree	13%	10%	16%	7%	15%	10%	8%	23%	20%	9%	16%	26%	1%	16%	18%	8%	9%	10%	4%

Q102 What is your gender?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE			EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID			
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Male	48%	100%	0%	48%	48%	48%	48%	49%	44%	47%	50%	46%	51%	39%	50%	56%	42%	55%	48%
Female	52%	0%	100%	52%	52%	52%	52%	51%	56%	53%	50%	54%	49%	61%	50%	44%	58%	45%	52%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Male	48%	53%	44%	32%	56%	56%	44%	43%	42%	53%	44%	42%	38%	50%	54%	52%	42%	40%	44%
Female	52%	47%	56%	68%	44%	44%	56%	57%	58%	47%	56%	58%	62%	50%	46%	48%	58%	60%	56%

Q103

What is your annual household income?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID			
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other	
Under \$25,000	14%	11%	18%	13%	15%	16%	13%	14%	14%	18%	10%	20%	5%	42%	0%	0%	14%	15%	15%	
\$25,000-\$49,999	19%	17%	22%	18%	18%	20%	21%	19%	22%	21%	12%	26%	10%	58%	0%	0%	20%	20%	17%	
\$50,000-\$74,999	25%	26%	23%	26%	28%	23%	23%	23%	21%	32%	35%	24%	26%	0%	67%	0%	26%	27%	17%	
\$75,000-\$99,999	12%	12%	12%	19%	11%	12%	10%	12%	16%	14%	9%	10%	15%	0%	33%	0%	15%	10%	11%	
\$100,000-\$149,999	19%	23%	15%	17%	19%	20%	19%	20%	22%	10%	19%	16%	24%	0%	0%	66%	16%	18%	27%	
\$150,000+	10%	11%	9%	7%	8%	8%	13%	11%	3%	3%	13%	3%	19%	0%	0%	34%	8%	10%	13%	
Prefer not to say	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure	
Under \$25,000	14%	14%	13%	38%	15%	15%	14%	13%	13%	14%	14%	21%	40%	9%	10%	12%	19%	22%	45%	
\$25,000-\$49,999	19%	19%	18%	30%	16%	21%	21%	17%	20%	19%	19%	22%	30%	13%	17%	19%	25%	26%	27%	
\$50,000-\$74,999	25%	24%	27%	13%	21%	28%	24%	23%	28%	25%	25%	18%	24%	25%	24%	29%	26%	21%	10%	
\$75,000-\$99,999	12%	11%	14%	9%	11%	14%	11%	13%	13%	11%	13%	11%	0%	17%	12%	9%	12%	10%	6%	
\$100,000-\$149,999	19%	21%	18%	7%	26%	17%	17%	21%	17%	20%	19%	14%	6%	23%	25%	18%	12%	14%	12%	
\$150,000+	10%	11%	9%	1%	10%	5%	12%	12%	8%	11%	9%	11%	0%	12%	13%	12%	6%	6%	0%	
Prefer not to say	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	4%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	

Q104 Do you live in an urban, suburban, or rural area?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
		All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.
Urban	26%	28%	25%	34%	34%	27%	17%	22%	38%	43%	29%	28%	23%	35%	28%	14%	30%	23%	26%
Suburban	52%	52%	52%	54%	47%	48%	58%	53%	49%	50%	49%	48%	58%	36%	51%	71%	53%	50%	52%
Rural	22%	20%	23%	12%	19%	26%	25%	25%	13%	7%	22%	24%	18%	29%	21%	15%	17%	27%	22%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
		All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never
Urban	26%	24%	28%	29%	23%	29%	28%	25%	23%	24%	28%	16%	38%	28%	25%	31%	25%	25%	11%
Suburban	52%	49%	56%	39%	50%	46%	52%	60%	54%	50%	54%	48%	39%	54%	53%	50%	53%	46%	65%
Rural	22%	27%	16%	32%	28%	25%	20%	15%	23%	26%	18%	36%	23%	18%	22%	19%	22%	29%	24%

Q105

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent, or something else?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
		All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.
Democrat	42%	36%	47%	52%	42%	36%	41%	37%	62%	47%	44%	37%	48%	42%	46%	35%	100%	0%	0%
Republican	37%	43%	32%	24%	33%	43%	41%	42%	12%	33%	41%	42%	31%	38%	38%	36%	0%	100%	0%
Independent	20%	20%	20%	21%	24%	20%	16%	20%	22%	21%	13%	19%	21%	18%	16%	27%	0%	0%	94%
Something else	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%	6%
		2024 VOTE				IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE					
		All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never
Democrat	42%	6%	78%	23%	12%	12%	39%	79%	90%	2%	78%	17%	7%	41%	42%	48%	41%	39%	18%
Republican	37%	74%	3%	19%	74%	70%	29%	4%	3%	81%	2%	17%	8%	36%	36%	37%	35%	44%	44%
Independent	20%	19%	18%	46%	12%	17%	30%	16%	6%	16%	19%	56%	77%	23%	20%	15%	23%	14%	37%
Something else	1%	1%	1%	12%	2%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	10%	8%	0%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%

Q106

If you had to choose, would you say you typically lean more toward Democrats or more toward Republicans? Conditional; If [Independent, Something else] to Q#105

		GENDER		AGE				RACE				EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID		
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Lean more toward Democrats	36%	35%	37%	42%	33%	37%	34%	30%	53%	46%	63%	39%	31%	40%	35%	33%	0%	0%	36%
Lean more toward Republicans	32%	37%	28%	27%	26%	39%	34%	37%	7%	38%	20%	31%	33%	26%	40%	32%	0%	0%	32%
Neither	32%	28%	36%	31%	42%	25%	32%	34%	41%	16%	17%	30%	36%	35%	25%	36%	0%	0%	32%
		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Lean more toward Democrats	36%	12%	62%	30%	23%	18%	31%	82%	76%	0%	68%	8%	13%	43%	34%	23%	30%	42%	49%
Lean more toward Republicans	32%	63%	3%	16%	51%	71%	23%	13%	8%	83%	4%	6%	15%	36%	37%	35%	33%	12%	23%
Neither	32%	24%	35%	54%	26%	11%	45%	5%	16%	16%	27%	86%	73%	22%	29%	42%	37%	46%	28%

Q107

Using the following scale, how would you describe yourself politically?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE			EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID			
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Very conservative	17%	20%	14%	13%	16%	18%	19%	17%	20%	15%	22%	18%	16%	15%	15%	21%	5%	34%	12%
Somewhat conservative	18%	21%	15%	12%	12%	21%	23%	21%	11%	10%	12%	18%	18%	19%	21%	14%	5%	34%	15%
Moderate	38%	35%	41%	46%	48%	36%	31%	36%	51%	43%	38%	44%	29%	40%	36%	38%	36%	30%	58%
Somewhat liberal	14%	13%	16%	16%	14%	12%	15%	14%	10%	16%	22%	11%	19%	13%	14%	16%	27%	2%	11%
Very liberal	12%	11%	13%	13%	10%	13%	13%	13%	7%	17%	5%	8%	18%	12%	13%	10%	26%	1%	4%
		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate	Smwt. lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure
Very conservative	17%	30%	5%	7%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	32%	6%	4%	6%	19%	19%	16%	10%	20%	5%
Somewhat conservative	18%	30%	6%	17%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	33%	6%	14%	9%	18%	17%	15%	20%	20%	24%
Moderate	38%	35%	40%	57%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	33%	40%	79%	67%	33%	37%	40%	46%	36%	52%
Somewhat liberal	14%	4%	25%	11%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	1%	26%	3%	11%	15%	16%	16%	14%	9%	14%
Very liberal	12%	1%	23%	9%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	1%	22%	0%	8%	14%	10%	12%	10%	15%	4%

Q108 And in 2020, who did you vote for in the presidential election?

		GENDER		AGE				RACE			EDUCATION		INCOME			PARTY ID			
	All	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White	Black	Latino	Asian/ Other	No BA	BA+	<\$50k	\$50k- 100k	\$100k+	Dem.	Rep.	Ind./ Other
Donald Trump	45%	49%	41%	27%	41%	53%	49%	50%	14%	41%	48%	49%	40%	43%	45%	48%	7%	91%	38%
Joe Biden	46%	45%	48%	54%	49%	38%	48%	42%	80%	45%	42%	38%	58%	44%	47%	47%	86%	4%	42%
Someone else / didn't vote	9%	6%	11%	19%	10%	9%	3%	8%	7%	14%	10%	13%	2%	13%	8%	5%	6%	5%	20%
		2024 VOTE			IDEOLOGY				2026 VOTE				AI USE						
	All	Trump	Harris	Other/ DNV	Very cons.	Smwt. cons.	Moderate lib.	Very lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Not sure	Won't vote	Daily	Few/ week	Few/ month	Rarely	Never	Unsure	
Donald Trump	45%	87%	6%	13%	78%	77%	43%	6%	5%	89%	8%	47%	23%	46%	45%	42%	45%	47%	46%
Joe Biden	46%	7%	88%	21%	17%	15%	46%	88%	87%	5%	83%	35%	11%	48%	50%	50%	41%	41%	38%
Someone else / didn't vote	9%	6%	7%	66%	5%	8%	12%	5%	8%	6%	8%	19%	66%	5%	6%	8%	14%	13%	16%



**Rainey
Center**

info@raineycenter.org

raineycenter.org