MAIN STREET HEALTH REPORT

July 2025





Summer Slowdown Softens Employment Trends

Employee participation declined (-0.7%) alongside employee activity (-0.3%), reflecting typical mid-summer slowdowns, though it performed better than 2024

Fewer businesses opened across all regions, nationwide; Entertainment and hospitality sectors lead employee participation, consistent with seasonal patterns

Hourly wages continued upward trajectory despite broader declines; businesses sharply reduced hiring to maintain steady rosters while employee retention remained seasonally stable

Employee Participation Slips, Slightly Outperforming Last Year

While the dip in "Employees Working" was less severe than last July (-1.9%), the monthly decline indicates continued weakness in mid-summer staffing

(Monthly change in 7-day average of "Employees Working", relative to January of respective year)





Homebase data

 $[\]textbf{1.} \ \ \mathsf{Data} \ \mathsf{compares} \ \mathsf{rolling} \ \mathsf{7-day} \ \mathsf{averages} \ \mathsf{forweeksencompassing} \ \mathsf{the} \ \mathsf{12thofe} \ \mathsf{each} \ \mathsf{month}.$

Working Hours Decline Moderately, Confirming Softening Trends

"Hours worked" softened moderately (-0.3%), similar to 2023 (-0.1%), reflecting typical mid-summer slowdowns



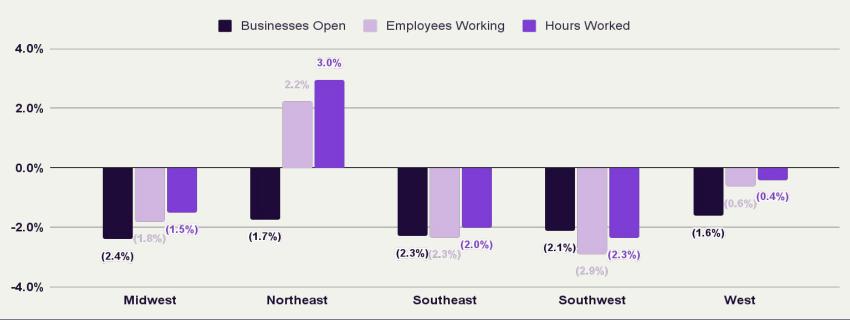


^{1.} Data compares rolling 7-day averages for weeks encompassing the 12th of each month.

Regional Business Activity Contracts Broadly

Business openings contracted broadly across regions, by -1.6% or more, likely due to summer heat waves; Only the Northeast shows minor employee activity gains

(Month-over-month change in core economic indicators, by Census region)





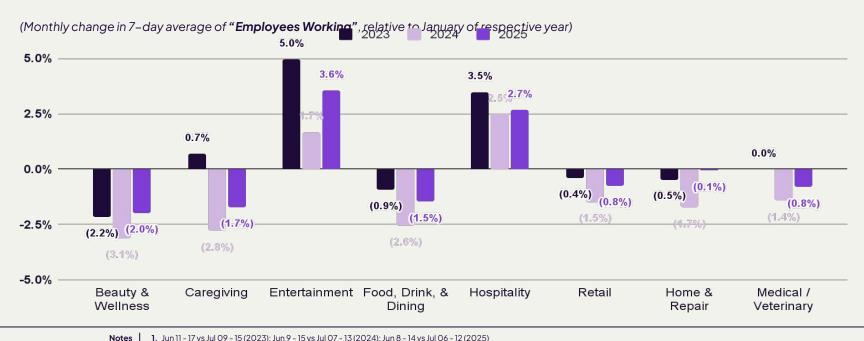
Homebase data

^{1.} Jun 08 - 14 vs Jul 06 - 12

^{2.} Region classification - Midwest: ND, SD, NE, KS, MN, IA, MO, WI, IL, IN, OH, MI; West: NV, UT, AZ, NM, CO, WY, MT, ID, OR, WA, CA, HI, AK; Northeast: NY, PA, NJ, CT, RI, MA, NH, VT, ME; Southeast: MS, AL, TN, KY, NC, SC, GA, FL; Southwest: TX, OK, AR, LA.

Entertainment and Hospitality Offset Broader Industry Weakness

Monthly growth in "Employee Working" remains subdued, reflecting cautious mid-summer business sentiment across most industries





Homebase data

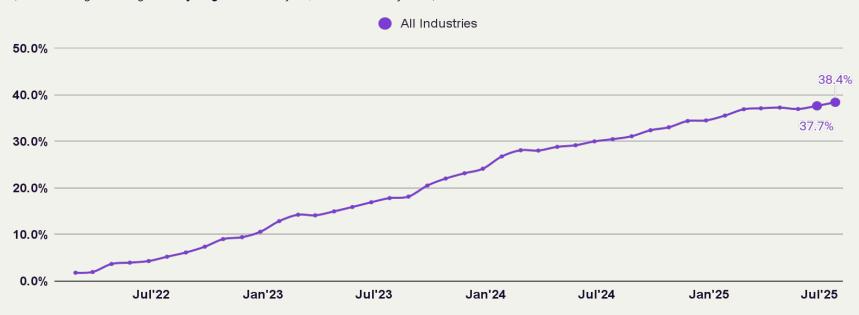
^{1.} Jun 11 - 17 vs Jul 09 - 15 (2023): Jun 9 - 15 vs Jul 07 - 13 (2024): Jun 8 - 14 vs Jul 06 - 12 (2025)

^{2.} Data compares rolling 7-day averages for weeks encompassing the 12th of each month. 3. Entertainment includes events/festivals, sports/recreation, parks, movie theaters, and other categories.

Wages Pick Up Slightly Amid Seasonal Demand

Hourly wages continued their upward trajectory despite broader declines in business activity and employment metrics

(Percent change in average "Hourly Wages" across all jobs, relative to January 2022)





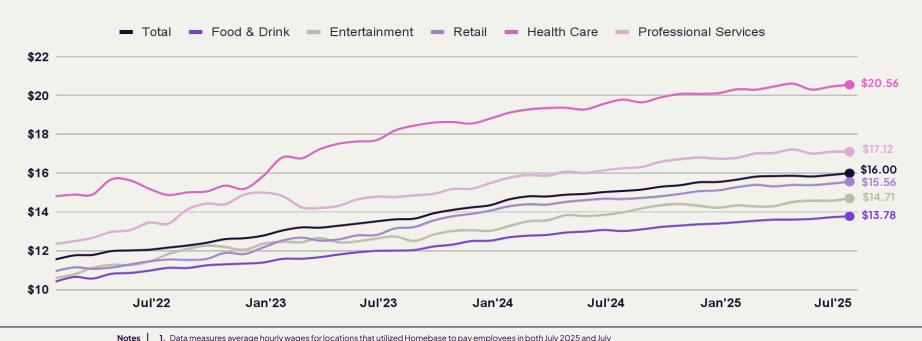
Data measures average hourly wages for locations that utilized Homebase to pay employees in both July 2025 and July 2024

^{2.} A month is defined as the period from 28th of last calendar month to 27th of the current calendar month

Industry Wage Gains Remain Modest and Steady

Hourly wages rose slightly across all industries, continuing the cautious approach of prior months

(Average "Hourly Wages" across all jobs)





^{1.} Data measures average hourly wages for locations that utilized Homebase to pay employees in both July 2025 and July 2024. Total includes industries not depicted here.

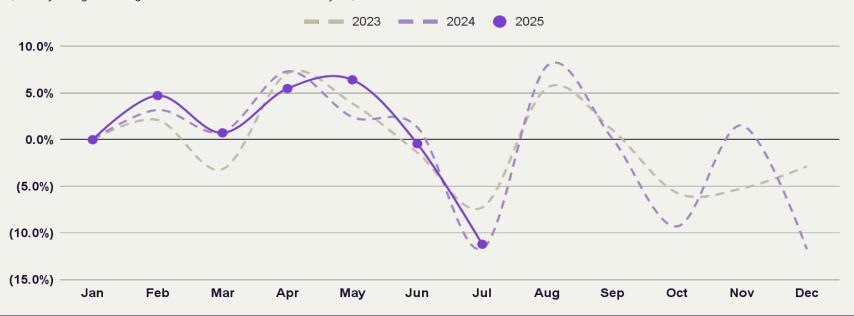
^{2.} A month is defined as the period from 28th of last calendar month to 27th of the current calendar month

Homebase Pavroll data

Hiring Contracts, Confirming Mid-Summer Caution

Businesses sharply reduced hiring (-11.7%) to maintain steady roster sizes amid softening summer activity, following typical seasonal patterns

(Monthly change in average "Number of Jobs Added" across all jobs)





Source

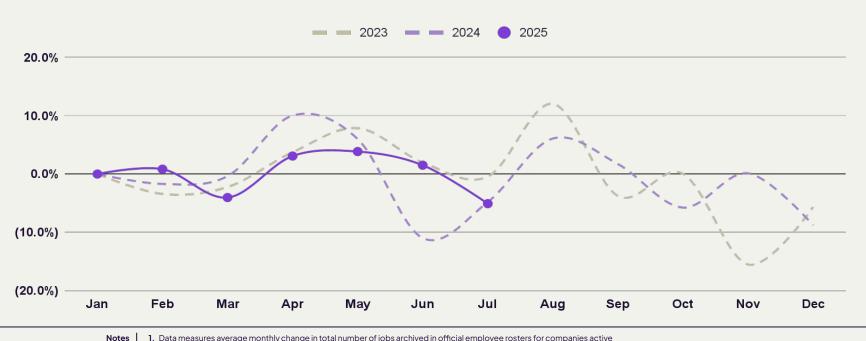
2. A month is defined as the period from 28th of last calendar month to 27th of the current calendar month Homebase data

^{1.} Data measures average monthly change in total number of jobs created in official employee rosters for companies active in

Turnover Holds Steady, Aligning with Seasonal Expectations

Employee retention stayed strong with stable turnover rates, consistent with historical July trends

(Monthly change in average "Number of Jobs Archived" across all jobs)





2. A month is defined as the period from 28th of last calendar month to 27th of the current calendar month. Homebase data

^{1.} Data measures average monthly change in total number of jobs archived in official employee rosters for companies active in any given month.

WE LOVE TALKING DATA

If you have questions or are interested in real-time access to Homebase data feeds, please reach out to data@joinhomebase.com



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Upcoming report schedule

Sep 02, 2025	Main Street Health Report - Aug 2025
Oct 01, 2025	Main Street Health Report - Sep 2025
Oct 30, 2025	Main Street Health Report - Oct 2025
Dec 02, 2025	Main Street Health Report - Nov 2025

METHODOLOGY

The dataset is based on Homebase data gathered from more than 100,000 businesses and 2 million hourly employees active in the US on our platform in July 2025. We are one of the largest and most trusted sources of real-time, quality data on employment growth across the small business landscape.

Data from prior years (e.g., 2022, 2023) use a similar cohort-based logic. Unless indicated otherwise, daily figures are calculated relative to the median value for that specific day for the baseline month (e.g., January) net of the first 4 days of the month.

Definitions



Hours worked is calculated from hours recorded in Homebase timecards.



Businesses open is based on whether a business had at least one employee clock-in.



Employees working is based on the distinct number of hourly workers with at least one clock-in.



Wage inflation data measures the monthly change in average hourly wages at businesses who ran Payroll with Homebase in July 2025 and July 2024



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Homebase is the everything app for hourly teams, with employee scheduling, time clocks, payroll, team communication, and HR. 100,000+ small (but mighty) businesses rely on Homebase to make work radically easy and superpower their teams.