MAIN STREET HEALTH REPORT

August 2025





Seasonal Cooling With Elevated Turnover and Active Backfilling

Workforce participation and hours both declined -3.0%, matching August slowdowns seen in 2023-2024.

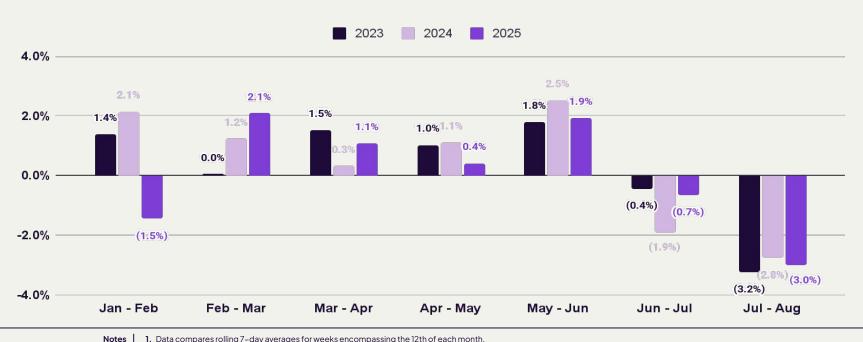
Business activity fell across regions, led by the Southeast (-4.1% in Employees Working). Entertainment, Caregiving, and Home & repair drove the sharpest industry declines.

Turnover surged +17%, the strongest August since 2023, as seasonal worker exits and staffing resets hit at once. But hiring picked up ~10% over July to backfill. The pattern suggests a labor market that's reshuffling rather than expanding

Employee Participation Declines, Matching Seasonal Dips

Workforce participation dropped -3.0% in Aug 2025, consistent with -2.8% in 2024 and -3.2% in 2023, showing that late-summer dips are part of the annual cycle

(Monthly change in 7-day average of "Employees Working", relative to January of respective year)





^{1.} Data compares rolling 7-day averages for weeks encompassing the 12th of each month.

Hours Worked Fall in August, Consistent With Prior Years

'Hours Worked' fell -3.0% in Aug 2025, closely tracking -2.5% in 2024 and -3.2% in 2023. Businesses typically trim scheduling in late summer as demand cools before the fall ramp-up.

(Monthly change in 7-day average of "Hours Worked", relative to January of respective year)





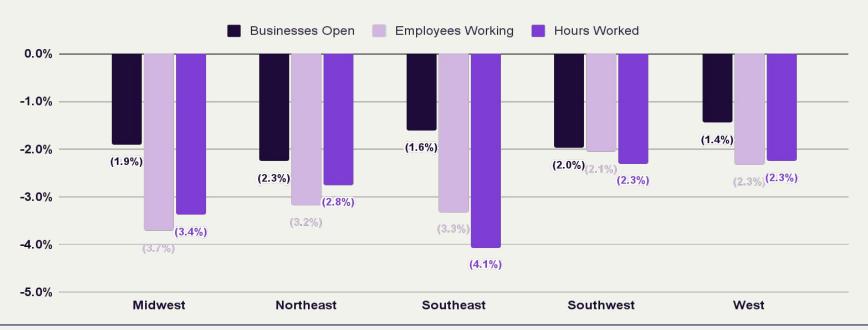
Notes

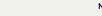
^{1.} Data compares rolling 7-day averages for weeks encompassing the 12th of each month.

Business Activity Declined Across All Regions in August

Businesses open fell across all regions, led by the Northeast (-2.3%). Workforce participation also declined, with the Southeast (-4.1%) leading. Unlike 2024, this year August saw larger decline in workforce participation in all regions

(Month-over-month change in core economic indicators, by Census region)





homebase

Homebase data

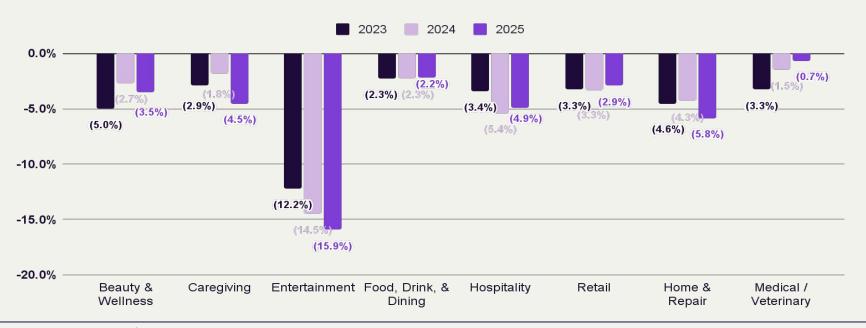
Notes 1. Jul 06 - 12 vs Aug 10 - 16

^{2.} Region classification - Midwest: ND, SD, NE, KS, MN, IA, MO, WI, IL, IN, OH, MI; West: NV, UT, AZ, NM, CO, WY, MT, ID, OR, WA, CA. HI. AK; Northeast; NY. PA. NJ. CT. RI. MA. NH. VT. ME; Southeast; MS. AL. TN. KY. NC. SC. GA. FL; Southwest; TX. OK, AR. LA.

Entertainment & Caregiving Face Stronger Headwinds

Entertainment, Caregiving, and Home & Repair posted the steepest contractions since 2023, while Medical/Veterinary outperformed. Reopening of schools likely contributed to lower 'Employees Working' in seasonal industries

(Monthly change in 7-day average of "Employees Working", relative to January of respective year)





Homebase data

Notes

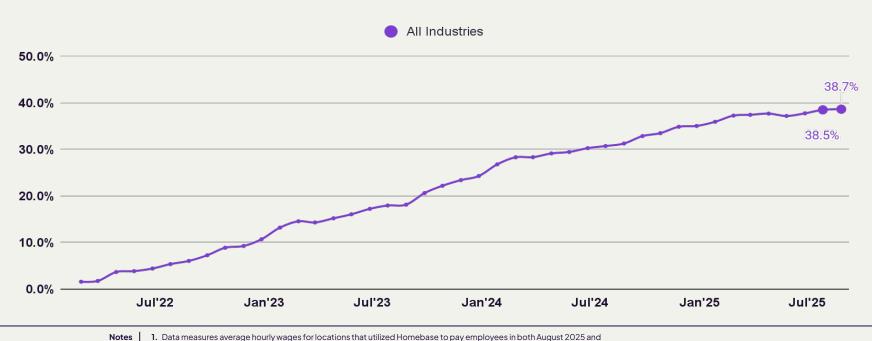
^{1.} Jul 09 - 15 vs Aug 6 - 12 (2023): Jul 07 - 13 vs Aug 11 - 17 (2024): Jul 06 - 12 vs Aug 10 - 16 (2025)

^{2.} Data compares rolling 7-day averages for weeks encompassing the 12th of each month. 3. Entertainment includes events/festivals, sports/recreation, parks, movie theaters, and other categories.

Wage Growth Slows Into Late Summer

Wage inflation moderated in August, with SMBs easing payroll expansion after early-summer hiring surges.

(Percent change in average "Hourly Wages" across all jobs, relative to January 2022)





Source

^{1.} Data measures average hourly wages for locations that utilized Homebase to pay employees in both August 2025 and

^{2.} A month is defined as the period from 28th of last calendar month to 27th of the current calendar month

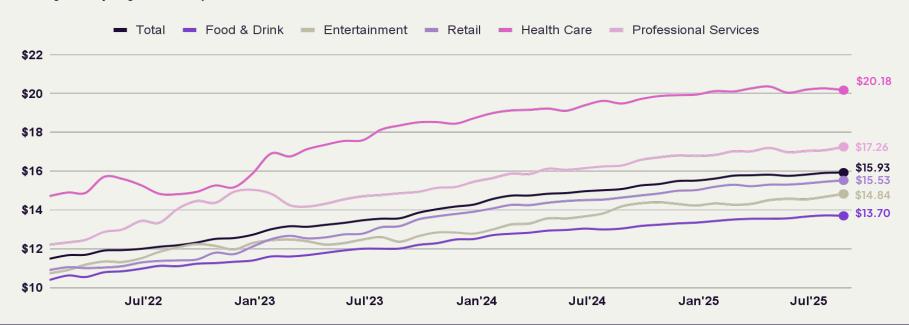
Wages Grew Slightly, Continuing Modest Upward Momentum

Most sectors saw modest wage growth month-on-month (+1% in Entertainment, +1% in Professional Services), while Food & Drink reversed last year's gains with a -0.17% drop

(Average "Hourly Wages" across all jobs)

Notes

Source





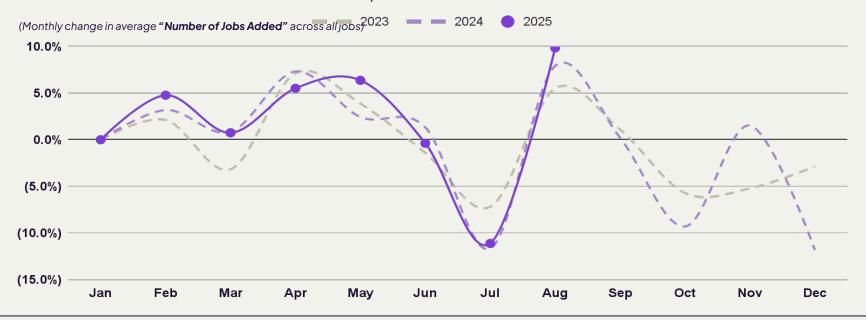
^{1.} Data measures average hourly wages for locations that utilized Homebase to pay employees in both August 2025 and August 2024. Total includes industries not depicted here.

A month is defined as the period from 28th of last calendar month to 27th of the current calendar month

Homebase Payroll data

Hiring Jumped Nearly 10%, Strongest August Uptick Since 2023

Job additions rose ~10% m/m, the largest August increase in three years. This suggests businesses actively hired to backfill for the increased turnover and not to expand their roster size.





Notes

Source

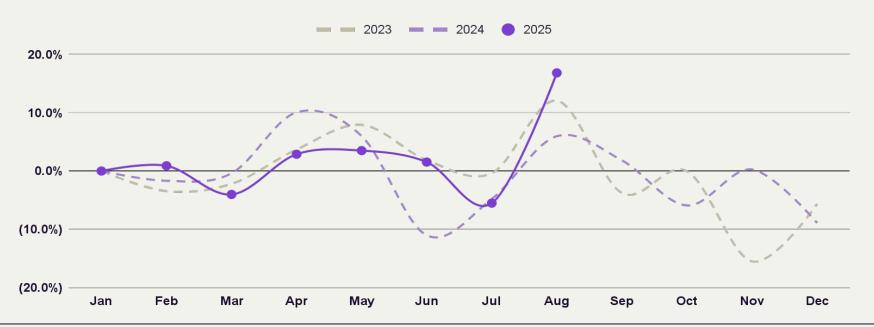
2. A month is defined as the period from 28th of last calendar month to 27th of the current calendar month

Data measures average monthly change in total number of jobs created in official employee rosters for companies active in any given month.

Turnover Surged 17%, Highest August Exit Rate Since 2023

Turnover surged +17% in August, the highest since 2023. Seasonal student exits, voluntary churn, and SMB staffing resets drove the spike, fueling the parallel rise in hiring

(Monthly change in average "Number of Jobs Archived" across all jobs)





Notes

Source

^{1.} Data measures average monthly change in total number of jobs archived in official employee rosters for companies active in any given month.

^{2.} A month is defined as the period from 28th of last calendar month to 27th of the current calendar month

WE LOVE TALKING DATA

If you have questions or are interested in real-time access to Homebase data feeds, please reach out to data@joinhomebase.com



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Upcoming report schedule

Oct 01, 2025	Main Street Health Report - Sep 2025
Oct 30, 2025	Main Street Health Report - Oct 2025
Dec 02, 2025	Main Street Health Report - Nov 2025

METHODOLOGY

The dataset is based on Homebase data gathered from more than 100,000 businesses and 2 million hourly employees active in the US on our platform in August 2025. We are one of the largest and most trusted sources of real-time, quality data on employment growth across the small business landscape.

Data from prior years (e.g., 2022, 2023) use a similar cohort-based logic. Unless indicated otherwise, daily figures are calculated relative to the median value for that specific day for the baseline month (e.g., January) net of the first 4 days of the month.

Definitions



Hours worked is calculated from hours recorded in Homebase timecards.



Businesses open is based on whether a business had at least one employee clock-in.



Employees working is based on the distinct number of hourly workers with at least one clock-in.



Wage inflation data measures the monthly change in average hourly wages at businesses who ran Payroll with Homebase in August 2025 and August 2024

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Homebase is the everything app for hourly teams, with employee scheduling, time clocks, payroll, team communication, and HR. 100,000+ small (but mighty) businesses rely on Homebase to make work radically easy and superpower their teams.