

# **Green Innovation Report**

## Merck & Co., Inc. - 2024

ISIN: US58933Y1055, Ticker: MRK, Country: US, Sector: Pharmaceuticals

This report evaluates the green innovation activities of the company over the past decade, based on inventions published in green technology areas defined by the IPC Green Inventory. This inventory, established by the World Intellectual Property Organization, identifies technologies aligned with the United Nations' definition of Environmentally Sound Technologies. These innovations contribute to mitigating humanity's impact on climate change in support of the Sustainable Development Goals.

### **Innovation Metrics**

#### Invention Count (last 12 months)

#### Green Invention Count (last 12 months)

192 Inventions

21 Green Inventions

Each invention reflects a substantial investment of R&D and legal resources. Consequently, green inventions provide a reliable and high-integrity metric for measuring a company's innovation efforts in green technologies and sustainability.



Rolling 1-Year Invention Count

The graph above illustrates the number of green inventions published by the company over the past decade. Data is presented monthly, with each point representing the total green invention count for the preceding 12 months.



## **Green Technology Footprint**

Rolling 3-Year WIPO-Green Footprint

The graph below showcases the temporal distribution of the company's green innovation activity across technology fields listed in the IPC Green Inventory. This distribution highlights the green technology footprint and its evolution as part of the company's innovation strategy.

100 WIPO-Green Technology Field **Bio-fuels** Pesticide alternatives Carbon/emissions trading, e.g. pollution credits 80 WIPO-Green Inventions in % Commuting, e.g., HOV, teleworking, etc. Measurement of electricity consumption Pollution control 60 Solar energy Other Green 40 20 0 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 Date

The table below provides a quantitative analysis of the growth and significance of the company's key green technology fields. For each field, the most frequently appearing keywords in recent inventions offer valuable insights into the company's green innovation activities.

WIPO-Green Technology Field	Absolute Growth (3y)	Percentage of Green Inventions (3y)	Keywords (3y)
Bio-fuels	57	67.9%	nucleic acid, programmed death receptor, virus vaccine, subcutaneous administration, short interfering rna
Commuting, e.g., HOV, teleworking, etc.	8	9.5%	animal population, raw material, investigation timeliness predictor, greenhouse gas emission, environment housing
Pesticide alternatives	7	8.3%	cyclopropylamide compound, antiparasitic compound, tick control, cyclic di, antiparasitary compound
Solar energy	1	1.2%	sterile product, microwave vacuum

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