# Photonic & quantum technology capabilities in New Zealand

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# Photonic & quantum technologies – NZ institutions & networks







doddwalls.ac.nz

Photonics, the generation, transmission, and manipulation of light, and the study of matter and energy at the quantum level

#### Three beacons:

- The One *quantum technologies* and photonic sensing
- The Many *many-body quantum and classical systems*
- The All optical imaging and spectroscopic sensing

**Quantum Technologies Aotearoa** 













**Non-Tertiary Partners** 











# **Quantum Technologies Aotearoa**

qta.otaqo.ac.nz



















- A globally connected research programme to ensure NZ benefits from the advancement and adoption of quantum technologies
- Five year programme 2024-2028.
- Focus is international collaboration with 6 target countries:
  - US, UK, Germany, Singapore, Japan, South Korea
- Administered by DWC. Funded by MBIE Catalyst Strategic Fund.



# **Outline**

- What are quantum technologies and why are they revolutionary?
- Why are quantum technologies important?
- Agriculture key challenges?
- Capactiy at Te Whai Ao

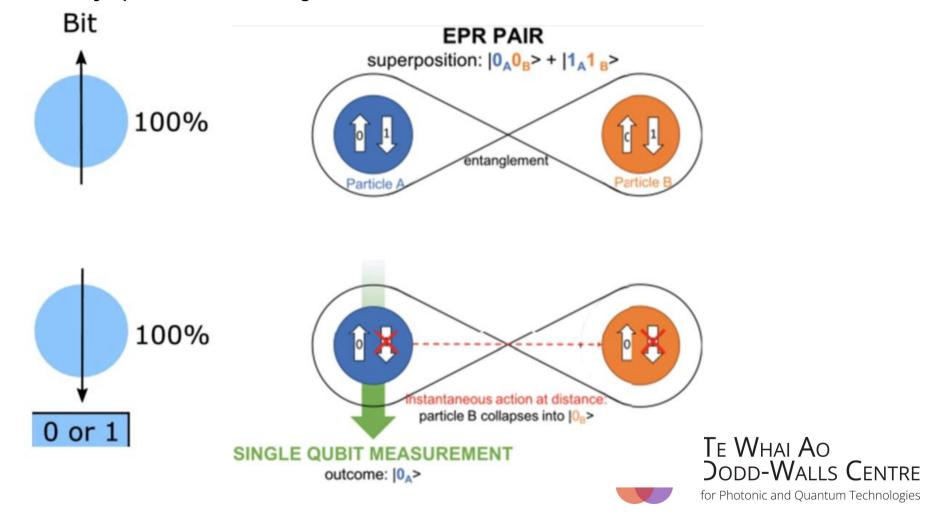


Credit: Paul Sutherland Photography https://toolkit.nzstory.govt.nz/assets/213134?tags=Image,Services



#### What are quantum technologies and why are they revolutionary?

Noise is reduced by quantum entanglement



## **How Quantum Benefits Business**

| Benefit  | Example   |
|--|---|
| Solve Problems Faster                                | Process complex data more quickly, helping businesses make better decisions in less time.   |
| Strengthen Data Security and Next Gen Communications | Quantum-safe communication tools protect sensitive information  |
| <b>Boost Supply Chain Efficiency</b>                 | Optimization finds the most efficient routes processes and schedules — saving fuel, reducing costs, and cutting emissions.          |
| Discover Better Materials                            | Simulate how materials behave at the atomic level to design stronger, lighter, or greener products faster. Includes drug manufactur |
| Predict and Manage Risk More<br>Accurately           | Use quantum-powered models to understand market shifts, climate impacts, and financial risks  |
| Reduce Energy Waste                                  | Improve how energy grids and industrial systems operate to save power and lower emissions.  |
| Enable Ultra-Precise Measurements                    | Photonic-based sensors provide highly accurate measurements. Used in manufacturing, health infrastructure etc                       |
| Unlock Innovation Leadership                         | Early adoption signals forward thinking and commitment to innovation. First-mover advantage in highly competitive sectors.          |

# Agriculture - key challenges/benefits

**1. Animal Health & Monitoring** - Quantum sensors enable early disease detection. Photonic biosensors monitor milk composition (fat, protein, somatic cell count) during milking.

**Benefit:** Reduces vet costs, improves herd welfare, and maximizes milk quality and yield.

**2. Precision Feed & Pasture Management** - Quantum-enhanced soil sensors accurately analyse nutrient levels and moisture. Photonic remote sensing (via drones or satellites with hyperspectral imaging) provides real-time pasture quality maps, crop monitoring for disease and optimizes feed planning.

Benefit: Improves feed conversion efficiency and optimises feeding.

**3. Supply Chain Traceability & Quality Assurance** - Quantum-secure communication (e.g. QKD) ensures unbreakable traceability records from farm to processor. Photonic sensors in milk tankers monitor for temperature and contaminants.

**Benefit:** Verifiable quality and traceability. Ensures regulatory compliance.

**4. Environmental Monitoring & Emissions Control** - Quantum sensors can detect ultra-low concentrations of gases like methane and ammonia which can be paired with photonic gas analyzers for continuous emissions monitoring on-site.

**Benefit:** Supports efforts to reduce greenhouse gas emissions.





### A selection of Te Whai Ao Dodd-Walls Centre innovations

Photonics is the framework of quantum technology

Photonics-based sensing

Development into quantum tech devices



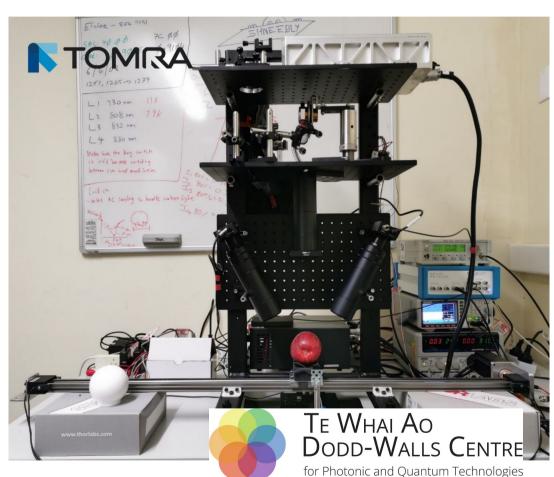
### High-speed linear-rail laser scanner - highlights



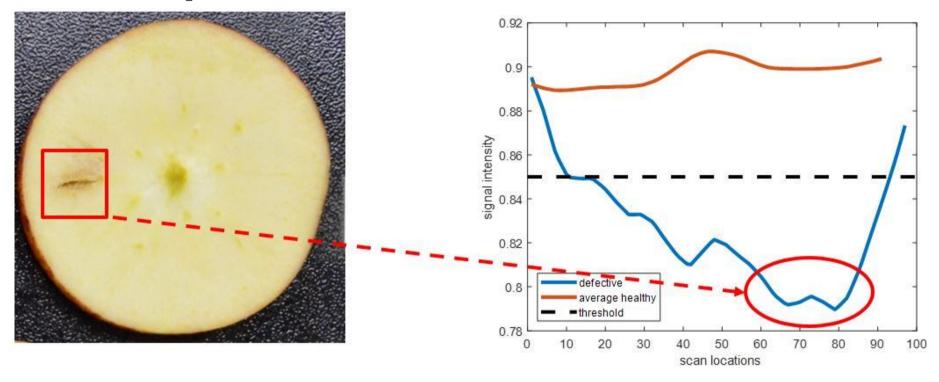
We developed a system to detect internal defects in fruit. The system ...

- was tested on internal browning in 'Scilate' apples;
- can detect even slight defects;
- accuracy, in terms of defect identification, is as good as, or better than traditional spectroscopy methods;
- operates at high fruit moving speeds suitable for commercial applications;

Zhen Wang Jason Sun, Andrew McGlone Rainer Künnemeyer



# **Accuracy**

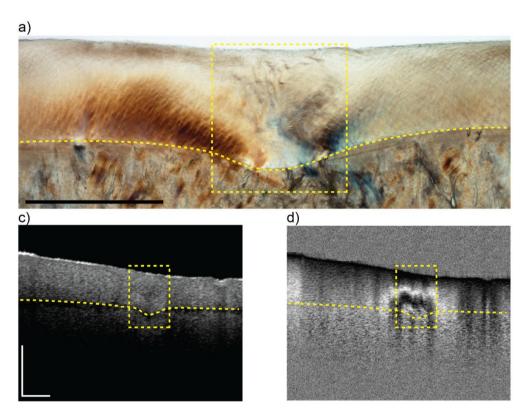


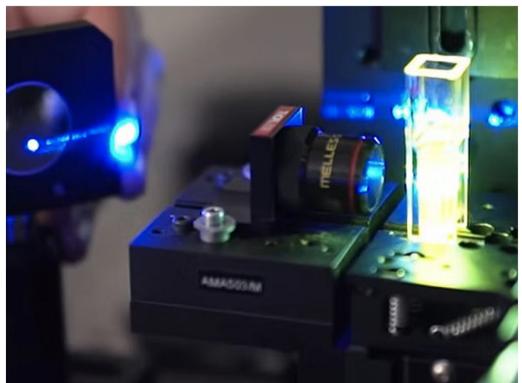
- The system was able to detect slight, localized defects, as illustrated, from its scan profiles. TE WHAI Ao
- The overall classification accuracy for healthy and slightly defect from

P: Measuring Mueller Matrix of Gold Kiwifruit Peel and Pericarp Slices in the Near-Ir... Künnemeyer

DODD-WALLS CENTRE

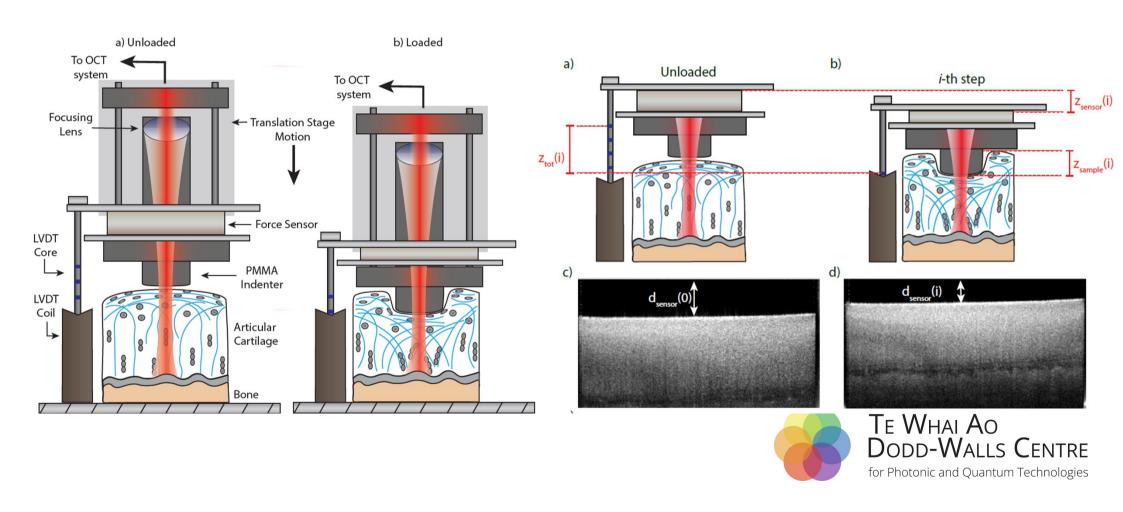
# PS-OCT detects defect below the surface in cartilage





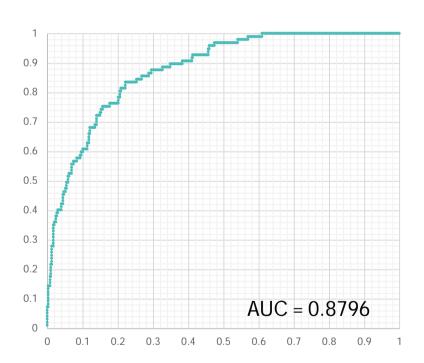


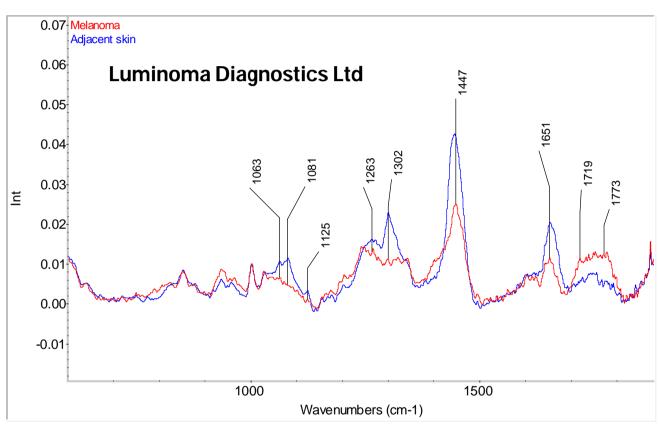
# Dynamic imaging under controlled load



### Raman spectroscopy for in vivo skin cancer detection

ROC for classifying melanomas from benign lesions







#### **Vaorra Mite irradication**







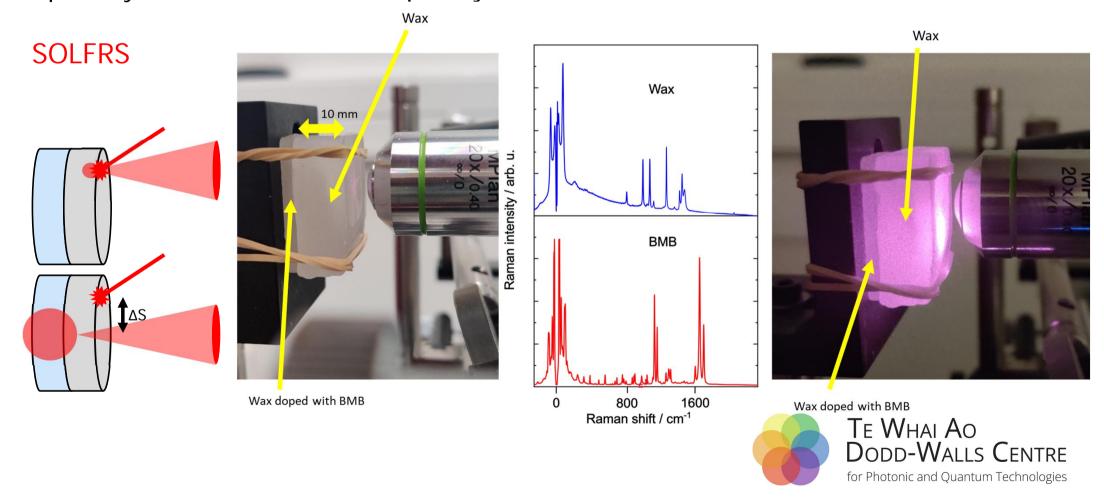


The experiment focuses on testing how different laser blasts affect bees and mites, working in a containment laboratory at a Plant & Food Research facility in Hamilton.



# Seeing beneath the surface

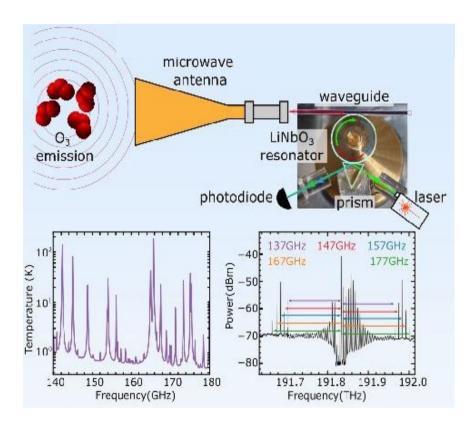
Spatially offset Raman Low frequency Raman



# **Example of new sensors**









#### **Intelligent Processing of Fish Biomass**

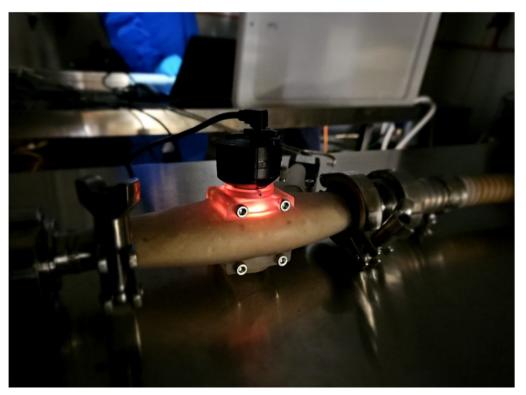
Market for collagen products estimated at USD\$10-11bn. Predicted to double by 2032.

Research to develop new sustainable technologies for seafood processing, improving the take from by-products and by-catch with intelligent handling.

Marine molecules include: big structural proteins for biomedical scaffolds, anti-inflammatory omega-3's, antiaging peptides, industrial biomaterials such as enzymes and polymers, collagen.

Challenge: how to efficiently extract molecules from really diverse marine organisms whilst not destroying one component to recover another.

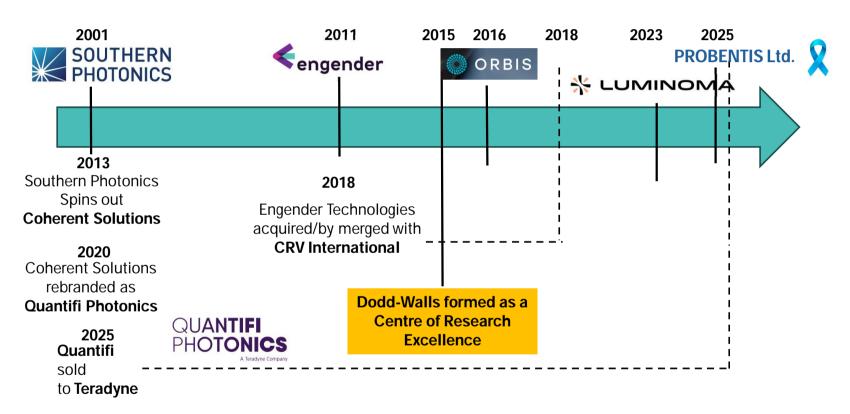
Spectroscopic analysis: lasers detect the composition of materials in different seafood in real-time, direct how each will be handled, extracting all available molecules & keeping their useful properties. Highly precise, lowimpact, non-invasive technique.



 $Spectroscopic\ analysis\ of\ fish\ biomass.\ Source:\ Cyber-Marine\ Institute\ -\ Plant\ and\ Food\ Research.$ 



#### **Commercialisation Successes**

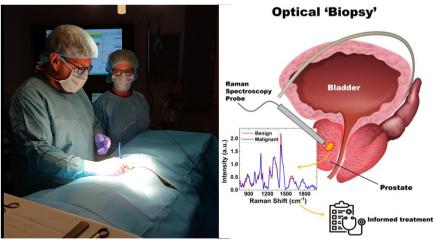




### **Spin outs**







PROSTATE CANCER DETECTION MADE EASY

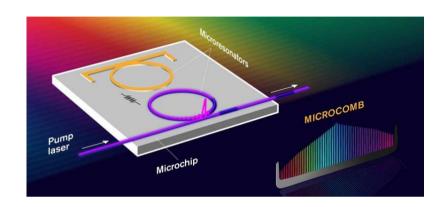




# New Zealand's competitive advantages

#### Pockets of deep world-class expertise, patents and other IP

- Sensing and imaging; optical-microwave interconversion
- Cold atoms, atomic spectroscopy
- Photonic materials and devices



#### Strong networks of NZ researchers, linking capabilities

Dodd-Walls, QTA, MacDiarmid

#### Strong international partnerships with leading quantum nations

Japan, Germany, UK, Singapore, US, EU, South Korea, Australia...

#### Chasing the Sir Paul Callaghan 'niche' applications ignored by others

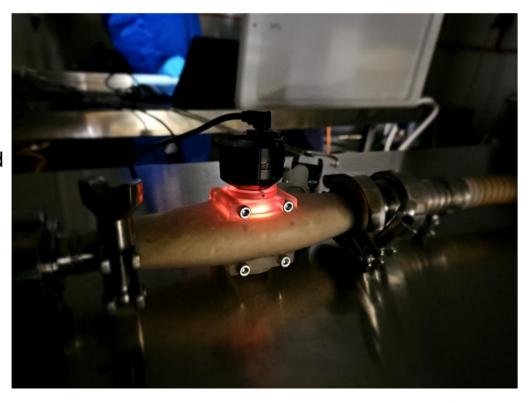
- Photonic and electromagnetic sensing
- Quantum computer control electronics
- Quantum memories for secure communications



# **Useful links**

#### **Useful links**

- Dr Cathy Foley Quantum 101 webinar 14 July (very good intro!) <a href="https://shorturl.at/kbzwk">https://shorturl.at/kbzwk</a>
- Quantum Meets Australia- https://www.chiefscientist.gov.au/news-and-media/quantum-meets-workshop-series
- Photonic and Quantum Technologies in Australia and New Zealand 2024 Industry report -<a href="https://shorturl.at/81Xil">https://shorturl.at/81Xil</a> or search Dodd-Walls Centre site <a href="https://shorturl.at/81xil">www.doddwalls.ac.nz</a>



 $Spectroscopic \ analysis \ of \ fish \ biomass. \ Source: Cyber-Marine \ Institute-Plant \ and \ Food \ Research.$ 



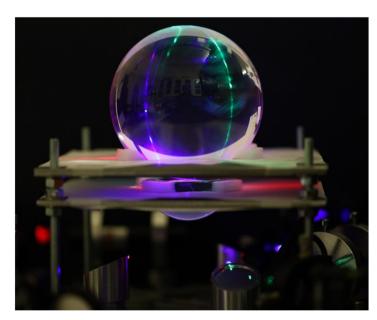
### **Next steps**

#### Why Now?

- What are your competitors doing?
- Other national quantum initiatives and funding (e.g., Scotland, UK 5 Pillars, Australia, EU.
- Align with broader digital transformation strategies.
- Even if full advantage is years away, the time to learn and invest is now.

#### **How Businesses Can Engage Today**

- Build internal awareness and find a champion
- Start experimenting via cloud platforms
- Plan for quantum-safe security
- Try some Near-Term Value (Quantum-Inspired Solutions)
   "Quantum-inspired" algorithms (running On classical hardware)
   to provide early ROI while building internal expertise, ease the
   transition to full quantum readiness.
- Industry forum at ANZCOP Dec Auckland
- Be curious





#### Thank you

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