

Safeguarding and Child Protection Policy

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Policy Statement

Purpose and Scope

The purpose of this policy is to ensure the protection of our students and provide our students, staff, parents/carers, and the wider community with clear principles, procedures, and best practices within our child-centred and coordinated approach to safeguarding and child protection.

Illuminate AP is committed to safeguarding and promoting the welfare of all students. We achieve this by adhering to current legislation, policies, and guidance concerning the protection of children in England, including but not limited to:

- The statutory guidance 'Working Together to Safeguard Children' (2023) and the Department for Education (DfE) 'Keeping Children Safe in Education' (KCSIE) 2025.
- Local safeguarding procedures, in line with the BCP and BCP.
- The relevant laws and statutory guidance, including the Human Rights Act 1998, The Children Act 1989 (and 2004 amendment), The Equality Act 2010, and statutory guidance on the Prevent Duty and Female Genital Mutilation (FGM).

Safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children is defined for the purposes of this guidance as:

- providing help and support to meet the needs of children as soon as problems emerge
- protecting children from maltreatment, whether that is within or outside the home, including online
- preventing the impairment of children's mental and physical health or development
- ensuring that children grow up in circumstances consistent with the provision of safe and effective care
- taking action to enable all children to have the best outcomes.

Culture of Vigilance

At Illuminate AP, we are committed to fostering a **culture of vigilance** where safeguarding is everyone's responsibility. All adults in our provision take welfare concerns seriously and act promptly to protect children. We recognise that children may not always feel ready, or know how to disclose that they are being abused, exploited, or neglected, and may not recognise their experiences as harmful. This does not prevent staff from exercising professional curiosity, raising concerns, and reporting to the Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL) without delay, in line with *Keeping Children Safe in Education (2025, paragraph 17*).

Approach and Commitment

We recognise that safeguarding is everyone's responsibility at Illuminate AP. Every staff member has a crucial role in identifying concerns early, providing help, promoting the welfare of students, and preventing concerns from escalating.

This policy reflects our holistic, provision-wide approach to safeguarding and child protection, with a commitment to the following:

- Clear Procedures: We have robust procedures in place to support safeguarding and child protection, ensuring that concerns are identified, reported, and addressed appropriately.
- Compliance with Legislation: Our approach complies with all relevant child protection legislation and guidance.
- A Safe Learning Environment: We are committed to providing a safe environment where students can learn and develop, free from harm.

Supporting Policies

This policy underpins a range of other important policies within Illuminate AP, including:

- Attendance
- Behaviour
- Staff Code of Conduct
- Safer Recruitment
- Online Safety
- Low-Level Concerns
- Whistleblowing
- Formal Complaints Procedure

All Illuminate AP Policies are available at Illuminate AP | Student Safety Policies.

Legal Responsibility

We recognise the responsibility we have under section 175 (or section 157 for independent schools and academies) of the Education Act 2002 to ensure the welfare of children. Safeguarding is a duty shared by all members of staff, who must act in the best interest of the child at all times.

Policy Availability and Review

This policy is publicly available on our website and is reviewed annually at a minimum. Any changes required throughout the year will be made to ensure compliance with the most up-to-date legislation and best practice

Roles and Responsibilities

At **Illuminate AP**, safeguarding is the responsibility of all staff, including governors. All staff must contribute to creating and maintaining a safe environment where students can thrive, and the highest standards of safeguarding and child protection are maintained.

All staff are required to:

- Be able to identify and know the role of the **Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL)**.
- Ensure that they contribute to providing a safe and nurturing environment where students can learn and flourish.
- Support the best possible outcomes for all students, contributing to their overall development and well-being.
- Recognise that factors such as high self-esteem, confidence, supportive friendships, and positive communication with a trusted adult help to safeguard students.
- Integrate safeguarding education into the curriculum to help prevent and address risks early.
- Respond appropriately to any form of sexual violence, sexual harassment, or discrimination, whether direct or indirect, in line with the school's zerotolerance policy.
- Be aware of and able to identify signs of abuse, neglect, exploitation, and any other safeguarding issues, including unexplained or persistent absences from education.
- Act promptly and appropriately when safeguarding concerns arise, following the procedures set out in this policy and local child protection guidelines, ensuring accurate record-keeping and effective collaboration with other agencies.

All staff working directly with students are required to read and understand **Part 1** and **Annex B** of the **KCSIE 2025** guidance. Staff who do not work directly with students must read and understand **Part 1** or **Annex A** of the guidance. Additionally, all staff must be familiar with and adhere to the **staff code of conduct**.

The Role of the Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL)

The **DSL** at Illuminate AP holds primary responsibility for safeguarding and child protection, including online safety. This includes ensuring that systems for monitoring and filtering online content on school devices and networks are robust and effective.

The key responsibilities of the DSL include:

- Having a deep understanding of referral processes and threshold criteria for safeguarding concerns and ensuring knowledge of referral mechanisms in place for partner local authorities.
- Making sure all staff are aware of how to raise safeguarding concerns and report issues.
- Ensuring that all staff are able to identify signs of **child abuse**, **neglect**, **and exploitation**.
- Acting as a source of support, advice, and guidance for staff on safety and safeguarding matters, particularly when making decisions about referrals to external agencies.
- Understanding local, contextual, and national safeguarding issues, including child-on-child abuse and harmful sexual behaviour, and ensuring the

- appropriate local response and support is available.
- Participating in **strategy discussions** and **multi-agency meetings** or supporting other staff to do so when appropriate.
- Keeping safeguarding and child protection files updated and accurate.
- Monitoring the progress of students on the safeguarding list, including those receiving Early Help, those on a Child Protection Plan (CP), Child in Need (CiN) Plan, or identified as a Child Looked After (CLA).
- Contributing to the assessment of students and their safeguarding needs.
- Responsible for filtering and monitoring reviews (with the Company IT Provider and Directors at least annually)

In the absence of the DSL, the **Deputy Designated Safeguarding Lead(s) (DDSL)** will assume full responsibility for safeguarding and child protection.

Training and Development

At **Illuminate AP**, staff training on safeguarding and child protection is a key priority. Staff will be trained to identify signs of **abuse**, **neglect**, **exploitation**, and specific safeguarding issues, including **online safety**, and will be provided with regular updates to maintain awareness.

Our staff training programme includes:

- **Induction Training**: All new staff will receive thorough safeguarding training upon joining, in line with **KCSIE** requirements. This includes an introduction to the safeguarding policies and procedures in place at Illuminate AP.
- Universal (Level 1) Safeguarding Training: All staff will receive formal safeguarding training every three years, delivered by an external approved provider. In addition, regular safeguarding briefings and updates will be provided throughout the academic year.
- Ongoing Development: Key safeguarding information will be shared regularly by the DSL and DDSL(s) through briefings and updates. Staff will also stay up to date with training on key safeguarding issues, such as Prevent Duty, Female Genital Mutilation (FGM), and Safer Recruitment.

The DSL and DDSL(s) will have undertaken, as a minimum, the 'Targeted (Level 3) Designated Safeguarding Lead Training' by an external approved provider. This will be updated every two years in accordance with guidance.

Key Contacts

Role	Name	Contact Details
Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL)	Rebecca Freeman	Rebecca@illuminateap.co.uk
Deputy Designated Safeguarding Lead (DDSL)	Laura Cope	Laura@illuminateap.co.uk

Members of staff who have also	Ben Arnold Charlotte	Ben@illuminateap.co.uk Charlottej@illuminateap.co.uk	
received the Designated Person training	Johnson	<u>Strainette jaginari ini atteap 1991an.</u>	
The Designated Teacher (DT)	Laura Cope	Laura@illuminateap.co.uk	
Local Authority Designated Officer (LADO)	BCP: LADO@bcpcouncil.gov.uk 01202817600		
,	Dorset: LADO@dorsetcouncil.gov.uk		
	01305221122 Pan-Dorset Safeguarding		
	Children:		
	West Team:		

	County Hall Colliton Park Dorchester Dorset DT1 1XJ Tel: 01305221196 East Team:
	North Bournemouth Local Office (NBLO) 27 Slades Farm Road Bournemouth BH10 4ES Tel: 01202127465
Children's Social Care – for reporting concerns	If the child lives in Dorset - Chad: 01305 228558 If the child lives in Bournemouth, Christchurch or Poole Children's first response hub: 01202123334 or email direct:
Emergency Duty Service –	childrensfirstresponse@bcpcouncil.gov.uk Dorset: Chad: 01305 228558
after hours, weekends and public holidays	BCP: 01202 738256 ChildrensOOHS@bcpcouncil.gov.uk
Local Authority Prevent Co- Ordinator:	BCP / Dorset: call 01202 229 319 or email dorsetprevent@dorset.police.uk. You can also call the national police Prevent advice line 0800 011 3764 Police: 101 (non-emergency) or 999 (emergency) Anti-terrorist hotline: 0800 789 321 NSPCC: 0808 800 500 Ofsted: 0300 123 1231

Procedures

Safeguarding and Child Protection Procedures

Our safeguarding and child protection procedures are in full accordance with the relevant statutory guidance, including:

- **Keeping Children Safe in Education (KCSIE) 2025**
- Working Together to Safeguard Children (2023)
 The Prevent Duty

To ensure the effectiveness of our safeguarding processes, key contact information will be regularly communicated to our students, staff, parents/carers, and referrers. This ensures that all stakeholders are aware of how to raise concerns and seek support when necessary.

Procedures in this policy are further supported by other Illuminate AP policies (see appendix D) and our overarching approach to safeguarding, based on the principle of "it could happen here." We recognise that some children may face an increased risk of abuse, including those with Special Educational Needs and Disabilities (SEND) or those who are, or have been, under the care of a social worker. Illuminate AP's procedures and ethos are child-centred, ensuring that all decisions are made in the best interests of the child. Our commitment is to protect and promote the educational outcomes and aspirations of every child, regardless of the challenges they may face.

In all instances, if staff are ever uncertain about a situation, they should immediately consult with the Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL) or the Deputy Designated Safeguarding Lead(s) (DDSL).

Commitment to Safeguarding Across All Activities

Our dedication to safeguarding applies not only during the regular school day but also extends to before and after school activities, both on and off the school premises. This includes situations where our facilities are used by external providers, such as sports coaches or other extracurricular activities. Staff are expected to maintain the same high safeguarding standards in all these scenarios.

Extra-Familial Harms

Illuminate AP recognises that safeguarding concerns can arise not only within the home but also from wider environmental and community factors. These extra-familial harms may include sexual abuse (including harassment and exploitation), domestic abuse in teenage relationships, criminal exploitation, serious youth, county lines activity, and radicalisation, Staff are trained to consider these risks when assessing a child's wellbeing and safety and to respond with professional curiosity. As highlighted in KCSIE (2025, paragraph 21), children can be vulnerable to multiple harms simultaneously, and staff must ensure that any concerns are reported to the Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL) without delay.

Prevent Duty

Illuminate AP fully complies with its duties under the Counter-Terrorism and Security Act 2015, known as

the **Prevent Duty**. We recognise our responsibility to safeguard students from being drawn into terrorism,

extremism, or radicalisation. All staff remain alert to early indicators such as:

- Expressing extremist views or sympathies
- Glorifying violence or intolerance
- Possession of extremist literature or materials
- Sudden changes in appearance, behaviour, or friendship groups
- Secretive online behaviour or use of extremist messages/social media

The **Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL)** has received specialist training in Prevent and can support staff to recognise and respond to concerns. Illuminate AP also uses its curriculum to build resilience, encourage critical thinking, and promote **British Values**, preparing students for life in modern Britain. Any concerns about radicalisation will be referred immediately to the DSL, who may make a Prevent referral in line with local safeguarding procedures.

Mental Health and Safeguarding

Staff at Illuminate AP are aware that mental health difficulties can sometimes be an indicator that a child has suffered or is at risk of abuse, neglect, or exploitation. While staff are **not expected or trained to diagnose** mental health conditions, they may observe behaviours that raise concern.

All such concerns must be discussed with the DSL (or a Deputy) without delay.

Where the concern is both a **safeguarding** and **mental health** matter, the safeguarding process must take precedence. Where appropriate, the DSL will coordinate with the child's registered school, parents/carers, and specialist services such as CAMHS.

Children with a Social Worker

Illuminate AP recognises that children who have a **social worker** are at greater risk of harm than their peers and often face additional barriers to learning, attendance, behaviour, and wellbeing. This includes children on **Child in Need** or **Child Protection Plans**.

We ensure these students are given additional consideration in safeguarding practice and educational planning.

Examples include:

- Closer liaison with social workers, SEN teams, and external agencies
- Enhanced attendance monitoring and swift follow-up of absences
- Priority access to pastoral support, Sanctuary Spaces, and mentoring
- Tailored intervention planning to address vulnerabilities and improve outcomes

Staff remain alert to the risks and challenges faced by children with social workers and record all concerns on CPOMS, ensuring early help and intervention is prioritised.

Private Fostering

A **private fostering arrangement** occurs when a child under the age of 16 (or under 18 if disabled) is cared for by someone who is not their parent or a close relative, in their own home, for 28 days or more. Close relatives are defined as grandparents, siblings, uncles, aunts, or step-parents; they do not include cousins, great- aunts/uncles, or family friends.

Parents and private foster carers are legally required to notify the local authority of such arrangements. Failure to do so is a criminal offence. Illuminate AP staff will remain alert to children who may be living in private fostering arrangements, especially those who have moved from abroad, and will inform the DSL of any concerns. The DSL will ensure that the local authority is notified in line with statutory requirements (*KCSIE 2025, paras 340- 343*).

Confidentiality and Information Sharing

At Illuminate AP, we recognise that the Data Protection Act (DPA) 2018 and UK GDPR do not prevent or limit the sharing of information when it is necessary to keep children safe. Timely information sharing is critical to effective safeguarding, and we will always ensure that it is done responsibly.

We follow strict confidentiality protocols that are aligned with the following guidance:

- Information Commissioner's Office (ICO) for organisations
- DfE non-statutory information sharing advice for practitioners providing safeguarding services to children, young people, parents, and carers.

Child protection records are generally exempt from the disclosure provisions of the Data Protection Act, meaning that students and parents/carers do not have an automatic right to access them. Should a staff member receive a request to view child protection records, they must refer the request to the **Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL)**.

We ensure that information is shared strictly on a 'need to know' basis, including instances such as **Domestic Abuse notifications** and through **Operation Encompass**. Operation Encompass facilitates communication between the Police and schools when a child has been exposed to a domestic abuse incident. While Illuminate AP does not directly receive these notifications, we rely on communication from the child's registered school to ensure appropriate support is provided.

Record Keeping

We maintain accurate and detailed records of all concerns regarding students, ensuring that these records include:

- The date, location, and details of the incident
- A summary of how the concern was followed up and resolved.
- The **actions taken**, rationale for decisions made, and the **outcomes** reached.

Illuminate AP uses **CPOMS** and **CPOMS Staff Safe** to document and track concerns.

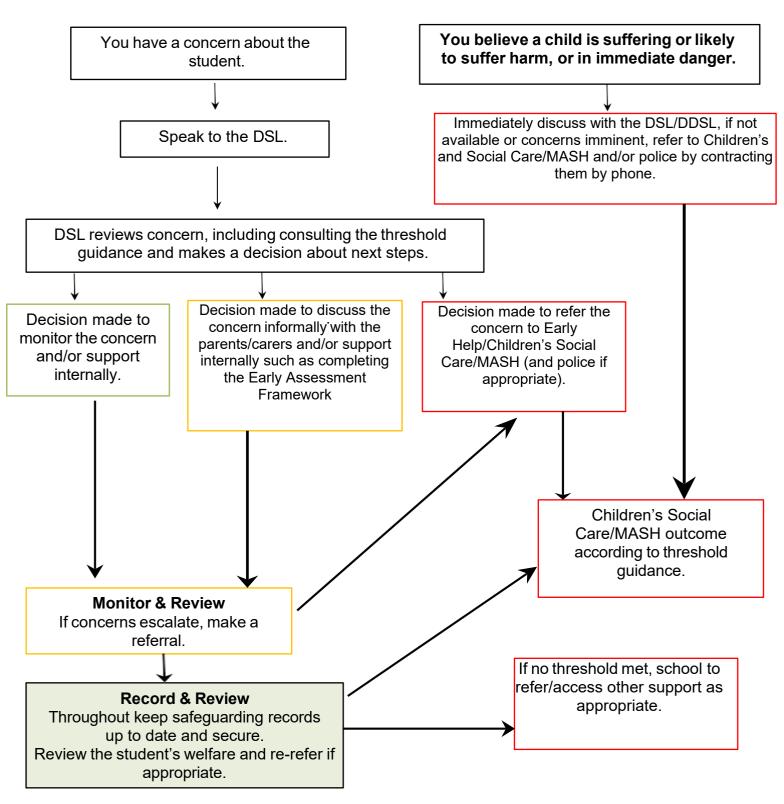
All concerns and referral records are stored securely in a separate **child protection file** for each student. Each record includes a comprehensive summary of the concerns raised, ensuring clear documentation of the entire safeguarding process.

When sharing information, we adhere to the principles of only sharing data that is **necessary**, **proportionate**, **relevant**, **adequate**, and **accurate**.

For students who transfer to a different school or educational establishment, we send all relevant child protection records securely within **5 days** for in-year transfers, or within the first 5 days of the new term if the student moves at the end of a school year. These records are sent separately from the main student file, and we obtain confirmation of receipt. The records include details of all referrals and involvement from **Children's Social Care**, the **Youth Justice Team**, and **Early Help**, regardless of the outcome of these referrals.

Procedure for when you are concerned about a student

We define safeguarding as: protecting children from maltreatment (including within and outside of the home and online), ensuring they can develop mentally, physically, and socially in a safe environment, further enabling them to have the best outcomes. Staff will take action immediately and appropriately if they have any concerns about a child, providing help and support as soon as problems emerge.



Procedure for FGM, Preventing Radicalisation and Mental Health

There is an FGM mandatory reporting duty for teachers Section 5B of the Female Genital Mutilation Act 2003 (as inserted by section 74 of the Serious Crime Act 2015). FGM is illegal in the UK and a form of child abuse.

The Prevent Duty (under section 26 of the Counter-Terrorism and Security Act 2015 (the CTSA 2015)) requires schools to have due to regard to the need to prevent people from becoming terrorists or supporting terrorism, extremist ideology, and racialisation.

Female Genital Mutilation (FGM) - Staff Duty & Signs/Symptoms

All staff must be aware of their statutory responsibilities regarding **Female Genital Mutilation (FGM)**. Whilst all staff should report any concerns about FGM to the Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL), there is a **specific legal duty on teachers**. If, in the course of their work, a teacher discovers that an act of FGM appears to have been carried out on a girl under the age of 18, they must report this personally to the police by calling **101**, or **999 if there is an immediate risk of serious harm**. This report should be made as soon as possible, and by the close of the next working day at the latest. Following this, the teacher must also inform the DSL, who will liaise with Children's Social Care and ensure records are made on CPOMS.

Potential risk indicators may include:

- Low integration into UK society
- A mother or sister known to have undergone FGM
- Withdrawal from PSHE lessons
- A planned extended holiday to a country of origin, particularly before school holidays
- Talk of a 'special procedure' to become a woman

Possible signs that FGM has already taken place may include:

- Difficulty walking, sitting, or standing
- Spending longer than usual in the bathroom or toilet
- Frequent urinary, menstrual, or stomach problems
- Prolonged or repeated absences from school with behavioural changes on return
- Reluctance to undergo medical examinations
- Talking about pain or discomfort between the legs

Alternative Provisions have an important role to play in supporting the mental health and wellbeing of their students. Mental health problems can, in some cases, be an indicator that a child has suffered or is at risk of suffering abuse, neglect or exploitation.

FGM	Radicalisation	Mental Health
If you discover that FGM has taken place, or a student is at risk of FGM the DSL must immediately report this to the police. Following this, contact will then be made to Children's Social Care. Unless they have been specifically told not to disclose, they should also discuss the case with the DSL and involve children's social care as appropriate. Any other member of staff who discovers that an act of FGM appears to have been carried out they must speak to the DSL and follow our local safeguarding procedure. Any member of staff who suspects a student is at risk of FGM or suspects that FGM has been carried out should speak to the DSL and follow our local safeguarding procedures.	Radicalisation If there is an immediate threat, call 999. If you have concerns that a student may be at risk of radicalisation, discuss this with the DSL immediately. This may then include making a Prevent referral For further information visit Making a referral to Prevent - GOV.UK Prevent - BCP Safeguarding Children Partnership and the Dorset Safeguarding Children Partnership	Mental Health If you have a mental health concern about a student that is also a safeguarding concern and/or the wider safeguarding concern is further impacting on the student's mental health, follow the process on page 11. If you have a mental health concern that is not also a safeguarding concern, speak to the DSL to agree a course of action.
Female Genital Mutilation - BCP Safeguarding Children Partnership and the Dorset Safeguarding Children Partnership		
Mandatory reporting of female genital mutilation: procedural information - GOV.UK		

Child-on-Child Abuse

Our zero-tolerance approach to any form of child-on-child abuse is supported by our pastoral curriculum, PSHE curriculum and Positive behaviour policy.

All staff recognise that children can abuse their peers (both online and offline) including, bullying, abuse in intimate personal relationships between children, physical abuse, sexual abuse, sexual violence and harassment, consensual and non-consensual sharing of nude and semi-nude images and/or videos, upskirting, initiation/hazing type violence and rituals.

Children can contact Childline confidentially on 0800 1111.

If a concern is raised relating to the nudes/semi nudes, we will respond in accordance with <u>Sharing nudes and semi-nudes: advice for education settings</u> working with children and young people - GOV.UK (www.gov.uk)

We recognise that some groups are potentially more at risk. Evidence shows that girls, children with special educational needs and disabilities (SEND), and children who are lesbian, gay, bisexual, or questioning their gender are at greater risk. Students with SEND or certain health conditions can face additional safeguarding challenges and are 3 times more likely to be abused than their peers and we offer additional support for these students, this includes:

Within Illuminate AP we have Sanctury Spaces, these are designated spaces designed to offer a young person a safe space to discuss any concerns in a low-stimulus environment.

Safeguarding concerns involving students with SEND will require close liaison with the DSL and/or DDSL and the child's registered provision SENCO or SEN Case Officer.

Sexual Violence, Sexual Harassment and Harmful Sexual Behaviour

We will respond appropriately to all reports and concerns about sexual violence and/or sexual harassment both online and offline, including those that have happened outside of the school/college. We are clear that sexual abuse, violence, and harassment is not acceptable, and will never be tolerated and is not an inevitable part of growing up.

Whilst any report of sexual violence or sexual harassment should be taken seriously, staff are aware it is more likely that girls will be the victims of sexual violence and sexual harassment and more likely it will be perpetrated by boys.

Procedure for child-on-child abuse

We will follow the procedure on page 11, but we will ensure in all cases:

- The DSL is informed.
- All staff understand and will challenge inappropriate behaviour between children.
- Our response to child-on-child abuse will be immediate and supportive for all involved, and we will work with key agencies if appropriate to mitigate any further risks (such as; parents/carers, Police, Children's Social Care).
- We will reassure victims that they are taken seriously and will be supported and kept safe. A risk assessment if appropriate will be created for all involved.

All allegations of child on child abuse will be recorded on CPOMS for immediate action by the DSL or DDSL.

Illuminate AP adopts a **zero-tolerance approach** to all forms of child-on-child abuse. We recognise that such abuse can take place both online and offline and that it may be hidden, under-reported, or minimised. **Even if no cases have been reported**, we remain alert to the possibility that abuse may still be happening, and we are committed to taking all concerns seriously.

Forms of child-on-child abuse include (but are not limited to):

- Bullying (including cyber, prejudice-based, and discriminatory bullying)
- Physical abuse (such as hitting, kicking, shaking, or causing physical harm)
- Sexual violence and sexual harassment
- Abuse in intimate personal relationships between children
- The consensual and non-consensual sharing of nudes and semi-nudes
- So-called "initiation" or hazing-type violence and rituals

In line with statutory guidance, staff will follow the procedures set out in this policy and will record all concerns on CPOMS for immediate review by the DSL. Victims will always be supported, perpetrators will be addressed through safeguarding processes, and risk assessments will be completed to protect all parties.

Illuminate AP's procedures are aligned with the following guidance:

- UKCIS (2024) "Sharing Nudes and Semi-Nudes": advice for education settings working with children and young people
- NCA/CEOP/IWF (2025) guidance on child sexual abuse material generated by artificial intelligence

Where incidents involve electronic devices, staff will follow statutory guidance on **searching**, **deleting**, **and confiscating devices**. This will be done in accordance with *KCSIE 2025* and DfE guidance, ensuring that material is not viewed unnecessarily, risks are contained, and devices are secured and passed to the appropriate agency (such as the Police) where required.

Online Safety

Online Safety Approach

At **Illuminate AP**, our approach to online safety focuses on addressing the four categories of risk:

- **Content**: Exposure to illegal, inappropriate, or harmful content, such as pornography, fake news, racism, misogyny, self-harm, suicide, antisemitism, radicalisation, and extremism.
- Contact: Harmful online interactions, including peer pressure, commercial advertising, and adults posing as children or young adults with the intention to groom or exploit children for sexual, criminal, financial, or other purposes.
- Conduct: Personal online behaviour that could lead to or cause harm, such as the creation, sending, and receiving of explicit images (e.g., consensual and non-consensual sharing of nudes and semi-nudes), sharing other explicit content, and engaging in online bullying.
- Commerce: Risks such as online gambling, inappropriate advertising, phishing, and financial scams.

We acknowledge the importance of protecting children from potentially harmful and inappropriate online content. Technology is an integral part of safeguarding and plays a significant role in many wellbeing concerns.

Online Safety Procedure

If any staff member has safeguarding concerns linked to online safety, filtering, or monitoring, they are required to report these concerns to the **Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL)** immediately. The concern will be logged appropriately on **CPOMS** and recorded in the online safety, filtering, and monitoring log.

Supporting Our Online Safety Framework

Our online safety procedures are supported by the following actions and policies:

- The DSL, Senior Leadership Team (SLT), and our IT provider lead the oversight of filtering and monitoring systems, with the support of the entire Illuminate AP community.
- We have robust processes in place, including advanced filtering and monitoring systems to ensure safe use of the internet and digital resources.
- We provide education on the responsible and safe use of technology, including mobile and smart technology, to students, staff, and parents/carers.
- Clear guidelines are set for the use of mobile phones and other devices across the school community.
- **Mechanisms** are established to identify, intervene in, and escalate incidents or concerns related to online safety.
- We regularly review our filtering and monitoring systems, at least annually, to ensure their effectiveness and compliance with relevant standards.

Our online safety practices adhere to the government's **filtering and monitoring standards** for schools, as outlined in the guidance, "**Meeting Digital and Technology Standards in Schools and Colleges**" (GOV.UK). We also ensure that **cybersecurity standards** are met, following training guidelines provided by **NCSC.GOV.UK**.

Training and Education

Regular staff training is conducted during induction and throughout the academic year on online safety, safeguarding concerns related to the online world, and filtering and monitoring systems.

Online safety education is provided regularly to staff, students, and parents/carers to raise awareness of current risks and best practices.

We ensure open communication with parents/carers regarding online safety, as well as our filtering and monitoring processes, to foster a secure and supportive environment both at school and at home.

Other important procedures

At Illuminate AP, we closely monitor the attendance of all students, with particular attention to those who have additional vulnerabilities. This includes tracking students who are absent from school, those with unexplained absences, and students who are persistently or severely absent from education.

We ensure that all attendance procedures align with our Attendance Policy, which is accessible via our website. This policy is designed to support schools in working in line with the government's guidance, Working Together to Improve School Attendance (effective from 19 August 2025).

We collaborate closely with local authorities and the Education Welfare Service to address any attendance concerns.

For children who are missing from education, Illuminate AP will work with the child's registered school to follow the procedure set out by the Local Authority's Children Missing Education guidance.

For students who have a social worker or are under the supervision of a youth justice worker, we ensure that any unauthorised absences, suspensions, or potential placement disruptions are promptly reported to Children's Social Care and other relevant professionals as required.

Exploitation

We recognise that Child Criminal Exploitation (CCE) and Child Sexual Exploitation (CSE) are forms of child abuse. If we suspect that a student is being exploited, Illuminate AP will respond immediately, taking the following actions:

- Contacting the Police and/or Children's Social Care for immediate intervention.
- Completing the relevant exploitation assessment tool and submitting it to the child's Local Authority Exploitation Service for further action.

Child Sexual Exploitation (CSE)

Child Sexual Exploitation (CSE) is a form of child sexual abuse. It occurs when an individual or group takes advantage of an imbalance of power to coerce, manipulate, or deceive a child under 18 into sexual activity in exchange for something the victim needs or wants, or for the financial advantage or status of the perpetrator.

CSE may not always involve physical contact and can occur online. Illuminate AP staff are trained to recognise potential indicators of CSE, such as unexplained possessions, missing episodes, inappropriate sexualised behaviour, or relationships with controlling individuals. Concerns will always be recorded on CPOMS and escalated to the DSL in line with statutory guidance (*DfE 2017; KCSIE 2025, paragraphs 38–40*).

Child Criminal Exploitation (CCE) and County Lines

Illuminate AP recognises that **Child Criminal Exploitation (CCE)** is a form of abuse where an individual or group takes advantage of an imbalance of power to coerce, manipulate, or deceive a child into taking part in criminal activity. This may include drug trafficking, theft, or other criminal behaviour, often in exchange for something the child needs or wants, or through violence and intimidation.

A specific form of CCE is **County Lines**, where criminal networks use dedicated phone lines to transport drugs and money across areas. Children may be exploited to move, store, or sell drugs and are often trapped through debt, threats, or violence. Indicators include frequent missing episodes, unexplained possessions, association with known groups, or sudden changes in behaviour. Staff will treat all suspicions of CCE or county lines involvement as safeguarding concerns and immediately escalate them to the DSL (*KCSIE 2025, Annex B*).

Domestic Abuse and Operation Encompass

Domestic abuse is defined in the **Domestic Abuse Act 2021** as abusive behaviour between people personally connected and over the age of 16. This can include physical or sexual abuse, violent or threatening behaviour, controlling or coercive behaviour, economic abuse, and psychological or emotional harm. Children are recognised as victims if they see, hear, or experience the effects of domestic abuse (*KCSIE 2025, Part 1 para 41*).

Illuminate AP works in partnership with the Police and Local Authorities through **Operation Encompass**, which ensures schools are informed swiftly when a child has been affected by a domestic abuse incident. This allows us to provide timely emotional and practical support. All staff are aware of the potential impact of domestic abuse and will ensure any concerns are recorded on CPOMS and escalated to the DSL without delay.

Misinformation, Disinformation, and Conspiracy Theories

As part of our commitment to online safety, Illuminate AP acknowledges the growing risks posed by **misinformation**, **disinformation**, **and conspiracy theories**. These can contribute to online harms and may influence vulnerable children. In line with *KCSIE 2025 (paragraph 135)*, our online safety curriculum and filtering/monitoring systems are designed to help students critically evaluate online information, stay safe, and know how to seek help. Staff are trained to identify and respond to these emerging risks as part of our whole-school safeguarding approach.

Attendance and Children Missing Education (CME)

Illuminate AP recognises that poor attendance or missing education can be an indicator of safeguarding concerns, including abuse, neglect, exploitation, and criminal activity. We monitor attendance closely and address patterns of poor or irregular attendance without delay.

Parents and carers must provide **at least two emergency contact details** for their child to ensure that we can always reach someone in the event of a safeguarding concern. Families are reminded to update these details if they change.

Procedures for CME at Illuminate AP are aligned with the statutory guidance "Working Together to Improve School Attendance" (2024). Where a student is at risk of missing

education, we will:

- Follow up all unexplained absences immediately.
- Notify the placing school and/or local authority where attendance raises safeguarding concerns.
- Inform the local authority when students are removed from roll due to home education, relocation, medical reasons, custody, or permanent exclusion.
- Record the name of the student's new education provider and expected start date when a student leaves.

All concerns regarding CME will be logged on CPOMS and monitored by the DSL.

Online Safety

At Illuminate AP, we adopt a robust approach to online safety that reflects the **four categories of risk**: content, contact, conduct, and commerce. In line with *KCSIE 2025 (para 135)*, we also recognise the risks posed by **misinformation**, **disinformation**, **and conspiracy theories**, which can mislead and influence vulnerable students.

Our approach is underpinned by effective **filtering and monitoring systems**:

- **Filtering**: technology is used to block access to harmful, illegal, or inappropriate content.
- Monitoring: staff actively oversee digital activity through live monitoring, user logs, individual device checks, and reports from monitoring software.

These systems apply both on-site and to any school devices used remotely. The DSL, IT provider, and a designated governor review filtering and monitoring procedures at least annually. Staff are trained in online safety, cyber security, and reporting concerns, and students receive age-appropriate education on safe, responsible, and critical use of technology.

Children with SEND and Vulnerabilities

Illuminate AP recognises that children with **Special Educational Needs and Disabilities** (**SEND**) or health conditions face additional safeguarding challenges. Risks may include:

- Assumptions that behaviour, mood, or injury is linked to the child's condition rather than potential abuse.
- Increased vulnerability to isolation, bullying, or discrimination.
- Greater likelihood of being impacted by harmful behaviour without outwardly showing signs.
- Barriers to communication that make disclosure or reporting more difficult.

To address this, Illuminate AP provides additional support and adjustments, including:

- **Sanctuary Spaces** calm, low-stimulus environments for reflection and support.
- Extra pastoral support and mentoring, ensuring students feel safe and listened to.
- Collaboration with SENCOs and case officers from the registered school to adapt safeguarding practice to individual needs.
- Use of social stories, visual resources, and communication aids to ensure students can express concerns.

Critical Incidents and Child Deaths

In the event of a critical incident, Illuminate AP will take immediate action by

contacting Children's Social Care to ensure an appropriate multi-agency response.

In the unfortunate event of a child death, whether expected or unexpected, we will follow the procedures set out by the Local Authority's Child Death Review Panel, ensuring that all actions are in line with the required protocols and guidance

Working Together

We will take an active role and work collaboratively with key agencies regarding child protection, safeguarding, education, welfare, and attendance matters. We will provide written reports at child protection conferences and core groups.

Local key agencies include but not limited to:

- Education Welfare Service
- Youth Justice Team
- Local Authorities Safeguarding Hub
- Children's Social Care
- Other Alternative Provision Providers
- SEMH Inclusion Team
- BPC and Dorset Special Education Needs Department
- Public Health Team
- Exploitation and Missing Prevention Team
- Police
- LADO
- Child and Adolescent Mental Health Services (CAMHS)

For those students who have a social worker and/or youth justice worker, we will notify the Youth Justice Team and/or Children's Social Care if:

- A suspension and/or exclusion is a possible next step.
- If there are unexplainable and/or persistent/severe absences from education, unauthorised absence, or missing education where there are known safeguarding risks.
- There is a change in the student's behaviour and/or circumstances that raises safeguarding concerns.
- The provision in place requires review.

Illuminate AP will be aware of the requirement for children to have an Appropriate Adult while being questioned or detained by the Police (Police statutory guidance, PACE Code C 2019).

We will follow Resolving Professional Difference of Opinion and Escalation policy as necessary Resolving Professional Difference of Opinion and Escalation (proceduresonline.com) to ensure we can learn and understand the decision-making process of other agencies as well as challenge sensitively to ensure our student's welfare and safety is paramount.

Communication with Parents/Carers

At Illuminate AP, our approach to communication with parents and carers aligns with the four principles set out in the statutory guidance: Working Together to Safeguard Children 2023. We are committed to working in partnership with

families to ensure the safety and well-being of every child in our care.

In addition, we will:

- Ensure that parents/carers are fully informed of the responsibility placed on Illuminate AP and its staff in relation to child protection and safeguarding.
- Engage in appropriate discussions with parents/carers prior to the involvement of external agencies, unless circumstances prevent such action. If we believe that notifying parents/carers could increase the risk to the child or worsen the situation, we will seek guidance from Children's Social Care before proceeding.
- Regularly communicate key safeguarding information relevant to parents/carers, including how they can support their child's safety at school, in the community, and online. We will also ensure they are aware of our filtering and monitoring systems for online safety.

Our communication with parents and carers aims to foster a collaborative and transparent approach to safeguarding, ensuring that they are actively involved in promoting the welfare of their children.

Important Safeguarding Contacts at Illuminate AP.

Person	Position	Contact Details
Rebecca Freeman	Operational Managing Director and Designated Safeguarding Lead	Rebecca@Illuminateap.co.uk 01202 087785
Arran Bayle	Adversio Education Director	Arran@adversio.group
Brian Murphy	Adversio Education Director	Brian@adversio.group
Laura Cope	Curriculum Manager and Deputy Designated Safeguarding Lead	Laura@Illuminateap.co.uk 01202 087787
Ben Arnold	Lead Mentor and Deputy Designated Safeguarding Lead	Ben@illuminateap.co.uk 01202 087788
Charlotte Johnson	Senior Mentor and Deputy Designated Safeguarding Lead	CharlotteJ@illuminateap.co.uk 01202 119820

Safer Recruitment, low-Level concerns, and allegations against staff.

At Illuminate AP, we are committed to operating robust safer recruitment practices in line with statutory guidance, including Keeping Children Safe in Education (KCSIE) 2025, and Bracknell Forest's Safer Recruitment Toolkit. These procedures include conducting appropriate Disclosure and Barring Service (DBS) checks, identity checks, and reference checks for all staff and volunteers. Our recruitment processes are designed to deter and prevent unsuitable individuals from applying for, securing, or volunteering in roles where they will be working with children.

We ensure that at least one member of the recruitment panel has completed **Safer Recruitment training**. Additionally, as part of our safer recruitment protocols, the school may conduct **digital screening** of potential new staff at the shortlisting stage.

Allegations and Low-Level Concerns

All allegations made against staff or volunteers will be taken seriously and handled with confidentiality. When necessary, we will seek advice from the **Local Authority Designated Officer (LADO)** and our **Human Resources Partners** to ensure appropriate management of concerns.

We adhere to our **Low-Level Concerns Policy**, which is designed to handle concerns that may not meet the threshold for a formal referral to the LADO but nonetheless require attention. A low-level concern may arise if:

- The concern is inconsistent with the **Staff Code of Conduct**.
- The concern does not meet the threshold for serious allegations but still warrants monitoring or further discussion.

The purpose of the **Low-Level Concerns Policy** is to foster a culture of openness, trust, and transparency, where the values and expected behaviour outlined in the staff code of conduct are continually upheld, monitored, and reinforced by all staff members.

We utilise **CPOMS Staff Safe** to support the management and recording of concerns regarding staff behaviour or conduct.

If there is any uncertainty about whether a concern or allegation meets the **harm threshold**, we will consult with the **LADO** for guidance.

Our Low-Level Concerns system is designed to promote openness and transparency. It is:

- Well-promoted so all staff are aware of how to raise concerns.
- Easily understood with clear guidance available in induction and training.
- **Accessible** through CPOMS Staff Safe, ensuring that concerns can be raised and recorded swiftly.

This culture of vigilance supports early intervention, reinforces professional boundaries, and ensures that all Concerns, however small are addressed promptly and proportionately.

Staff Conduct and Policies

All staff members at **Illuminate AP** are required to read and understand the following policies:

- Staff Code of Conduct
- Low-Level Concerns Policy
- Whistleblowing Policy

Low-level concerns and **allegations** will be recorded securely and managed confidentially, with access limited to those who need to know.

Professional Boundaries and Safeguarding

It is imperative that all staff understand that **sexual relationships** with students under the age of 18 are illegal and could result in legal action under the **Sexual Offences Act 2003 (Abuse of Trust)**.

Additionally, all communication between students and staff must take place through **Illuminate AP devices and platforms**, ensuring transparency and maintaining professional boundaries. These communications will be open to scrutiny at all times to ensure they are conducted within appropriate and clear boundarie

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Procedure for managing safeguarding concerns and allegations made about staff, including supply teachers, volunteers, contractors, and out-of-school setting providers

All staff must know how to recognise an allegation and who to report to.

ALLEGATION This might arise as a complaint, grievance, suspicion, Do not tell anyone, particularly concern, during discussions from child, parent, member of the staff involved. staff or member of the public. Take advice from the Local Authority Designated Officer If an allegation concerns a member of SLT, Illuminate AP Directors will take action these are contactable **Arran@adversio.group** and (LADO) before taking any action. Brian@adversio.group Make initial enquiries only. Do not investigate or interview. Usual principles of confidentiality Deal objectively with everything. Report to Managing Operations Lead -Existing loyalties must be put to Rebecca@Illuminateap.co.uk one side. Think the unthinkable, believe the unbelievable. Keep detailed records of actions Discussion between DSL, Operations Lead and and statements at all stages. Local Authority Designated Officer (LADO) Referral form to LADO Refer back to Illuminate AP (keeping in line with low level concern policy)

The next course of action and timescales are agreed at this point. Consider also:

information for the adult, witnesses, child/young person, and parents/carers on-going support for the member of staff, student and parents/carers statements, if needed, for the whole staff, community, and press

NSPCC Whistleblowing Helpline 0800 028 0285

Illuminate AP's

<u>Managing Allegations Policy</u>

<u>Low Level Concerns Policy</u>

Abuse, Neglect and Exploitation (extracted from Keeping Children Safe in Education (2025)

Abuse is a form of maltreatment of a child. Somebody may abuse or neglect a child by inflicting harm or by failing to act to prevent harm. Harm can include ill treatment that is not physical as well as the impact of witnessing ill treatment of others. This can be particularly relevant, for example, in relation to the impact on children of all forms of domestic abuse, including where they see, hear, or experience its effects. Children may be abused in a family or in an institutional or community setting by those known to them or, more rarely, by others. Abuse can take place wholly online, or technology may be used to facilitate offline abuse.

Children may be abused by an adult or adults or by another child or children.

Physical abuse: a form of abuse which may involve hitting, shaking, throwing, poisoning, burning or scalding, drowning, suffocating or otherwise causing physical harm to a child. Physical harm may also be caused when a parent or carer fabricates the symptoms of, or deliberately induces, illness in a child.

Emotional abuse: the persistent emotional maltreatment of a child such as to cause severe and adverse effects on the child's emotional development. It may involve conveying to a child that they are worthless or unloved, inadequate, or valued only insofar as they meet the needs of another person. It may include not giving the child opportunities to express their views, deliberately silencing them or 'making fun' of what they say or how they communicate. It may feature age or developmentally inappropriate expectations being imposed on children. These may include interactions that are beyond a child's developmental capability as well as overprotection and limitation of exploration and learning or preventing the child from participating in normal social interaction. It may involve seeing or hearing the ill-treatment of another. It may involve serious bullying (including cyberbullying), causing children frequently to feel frightened or in danger, or the exploitation or corruption of children. Some level of emotional abuse is involved in all types of maltreatment of a child, although it may occur alone.

Sexual abuse: involves forcing or enticing a child or young person to take part in sexual activities, not necessarily involving violence, whether or not the child is aware of what is happening. The activities may involve physical contact, including assault by penetration (for example rape or oral sex) or nonpenetrative acts such as masturbation, kissing, rubbing, and touching outside of clothing. They may also include non-contact activities, such as involving children in looking at, or in the production of, sexual images, watching sexual activities, encouraging children to behave in sexually inappropriate ways, or grooming a child in preparation for abuse. Sexual abuse can take place online, and technology can be used to facilitate offline abuse. Sexual abuse is not solely perpetrated by adult males. Women can also commit acts of sexual abuse, as can other children. The sexual abuse of children by other children is a specific safeguarding issue in education and all staff should be aware of it and of their school or college's policy and procedures for dealing with it.

Neglect: the persistent failure to meet a child's basic physical and/or

psychological needs, likely to result in the serious impairment of the child's health or development. Neglect may occur during pregnancy, for example, as a result of maternal substance abuse. Once a child is born, neglect may involve a parent or carer failing to: provide adequate food, clothing and shelter (including exclusion from home or abandonment); protect a child from physical and emotional harm or danger; ensure adequate supervision (including the use of inadequatecare-givers); or ensure access to appropriate medical care or treatment. It may also include neglect of, or unresponsiveness to, a child's basic emotional needs.

Child Criminal Exploitation (CCE) and Child Sexual Exploitation (CSE): Forms of abuse that occur where an individual or group takes advantage of an imbalance in power to coerce, manipulate or deceive a child into taking part in criminal or sexual activity. It may involve an exchange for something the victim needs or wants, and/or for the financial advantage or increased status of the perpetrator or facilitator and/or through violence or the threat of violence. CCE and CSE can affect children, both male and female and can include children who have been moved (commonly referred to as trafficking) for the purpose of exploitation.

All staff are aware that CCE and CSE are forms of child abuse.

Linked policies (this is not intended to

be an exhaustive list): RELEVANT

ADDITIONAL POLICIES

- Attendance policy
- Positive Behaviour policy
- Managing Allegations
- Equality, Diversity and Inclusion policy
- Health and safety policy
- GDPR policy
- Low level concerns policy
- Medical conditions & administration of medicines policy
- Mobile phone and social networking policy
- Positive handling and physical intervention policy and guidance
- Safer Recruitment
- Staff code of conduct
- Staff disciplinary policy and procedures/disciplinary rules
- Whistleblowing policy

All Policies and procedures available on request by contacting Rebecca@illuminateap.co.uk.

Appendix C

Specific Safeguarding Issues (this is not an exhaustive list, please refer to Keeping Children Safe in Education, in particular Annex B)

Bullying including cyber bullying

Child abduction and community safety incidents

Child Sexual Exploitation (CSE)

Child Criminal Exploitation (CCE)

Children and the court system

Children missing from Education

Children of substance misusing parents/carers

County lines

Domestic abuse

Substance abuse

Fabricated or induced illness

Formal complaint policy

Children with family members in prison

Faith abuse

Female Genital Mutilation (FGM)

Forced Marriage Gangs and Youth Violence

Gang Activity

Gender based violence/violence against women and girls (VAWG)

Hate crime

Mental health

Homelessness

Health and well-being

So called 'Honour-based' abuse

Child-on-Child abuse

Consensual and non-consensual sharing of indecent images/nude/semi-nude images/videos

Sexual violence and sexual harassment between children in schools

Private fostering

Preventing radicalisation (The Prevent Duty)

Online abuse including indecent images/nude/semi-nude images/videos

Teenage relationship abuse

Trafficking

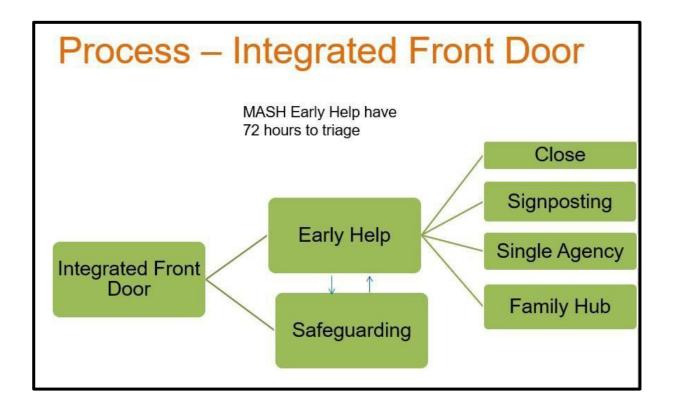
Missing children and vulnerable adults

Child sexual abuse within the family

Poor parenting, particularly in relation to babies and young children

Serious violence

Cyber crime



Links to Further Guidance:

Behaviour in schools guidance (publishing.service.gov.uk)

Criminal exploitation of children and vulnerable adults: county lines - GOV.UK (www.gov.uk)

DfE harmful online challenges and hoaxes <u>Harmful online challenges and online hoaxes - GOV.UK (www.gov.uk)</u>

DfE Keeping Children Safe in Education (September 2024) <u>Keeping children safe in education</u> 2024 (publishing.service.gov.uk)

<u>DfE non statutory information sharing advice for practitioners providing safeguarding services</u> for children, young people, parents and carers (publishing.service.gov.uk)

Farrer & Co addressing-child-on-child-abuse.pdf (farrer.co.uk)

Governance Guides <u>Maintained schools governance guide - Guidance - GOV.UK</u> (www.gov.uk) and Academy trust governance guide - Guidance - GOV.UK (www.gov.uk)

<u>HM Government - Multi-agency statutory guidance on Female Genital Mutilation</u> (publishing.service.gov.uk)

Keeping children safe: code of practice (publishing.service.gov.uk)

Multi Agency Statutory Guidance on Female Genital Mutilation (July 2020) – Multi-agency statutory guidance on female genital mutilation - GOV.UK (www.gov.uk)

NSPCC Harmful Sexual Behaviour Framework https://learning.nspcc.org.uk/research-resources/2019/harmful-sexual-behaviour-framework

Prevent duty guidance: England and Wales (2023) - GOV.UK (www.gov.uk)

<u>Promoting the education of looked-after children and previously looked-after children (publishing.service.gov.uk)</u>

Serious Violence Home Office Strategy https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/serious-violence-strategy

Sharing nudes and semi-nudes: advice for education settings working with children and young people (updated March 2024) - GOV.UK (www.gov.uk)

Special educational needs and disability code of practice: 0 to 25 years SEND Code of Practice January 2015.pdf (publishing.service.gov.uk)

Supporting pupils at school with medical conditions (publishing.service.gov.uk)

Teaching online safety in schools - GOV.UK (www.gov.uk)

What to do if you're worried a child is being abused (Advice for Practitioners, March 2015) - Stat guidance template (publishing.service.gov.uk)

Working together to improve school attendance (applies from 19 August 2024)

(publishing.service.gov.uk)

Working together to safeguard children 2023: statutory guidance (publishing.service.gov.uk)

Working together to improve school attendance (applies from 19 August 2024) (publishing.service.gov.uk)