

TOI TE KUPU

HE PAPAKUPU TOIORA

BROUGHT TO YOU BY TOI TANGATA
AND THE HEART FOUNDATION



Foreword

Toi te Kupu is a Māori-to-English and English-to-Māori dictionary about kai, cooking, our body and our minds. It is the result of the commitment of two organisations working together to improve the health of our country.

At the Heart Foundation, we have a responsibility to teach children about the importance of healthy food, a healthy body and a healthy mind. In doing so, we ensure that future generations will continue to share this knowledge and live a lifestyle that can reduce their risk of developing heart disease.

Teaching these kupu to children so they grow up with the knowledge of both the te reo Māori and English translations allows all children to develop an understanding of the history, culture and language that underpins Aotearoa.

This Heart Foundation resource can be of benefit across a vast range of areas and disciplines: from teachers in schools to community educators; from health care professionals to university students.

The more we share these kupu across disciplines and across Aotearoa, the stronger the focus will be on using te reo Māori every day. With a strong emphasis on holding fast to the language and holding fast to our heart health, our country will thrive.

Nau te rourou, naku te rourou, ka ora te manuhiri
With your food basket and my food basket, the people will thrive.



Clive Nelson
Chief Executive
The Heart Foundation NZ



**Tuia ki runga, tuia ki raro,
Tuia ki roto, tuia ki waho,
Tuia te here tangata,
Ka rongo te pō, ka rongo te ao.**

**Toi te kupu,
Toi te mana,
Toi te whenua,
Tīhei mauri ora!**

Toi te kupu, hold fast to the language!

Toi Te Kupu is a testament to Toi Tangata's commitment to improve the health of our tamariki.

As the national organisation that coordinates and supports Māori approaches to physical health and nutrition, Toi Tangata sees this Māori-to-English and English-to-Māori dictionary as a resource that encourages the use of te reo Māori and associates Māori vocabulary with children's health.

From a holistic point of view, te reo Māori is the very heart or manawa of Māori culture and *Toi Te Kupu* encourages the use of te reo Māori when it comes to children's heart health.

Expanding te reo Māori vocabulary, particularly words about food or kai, the types of kai, the preparation of kai, the cooking of kai and the preservation of kai, is important for children to learn about good nutrition.

If we teach children about the importance of healthy kai, they may grow up with this knowledge and be better equipped to look after their health as adults.

As kai has a strong connection to health, and particularly to heart health, we've also included several health-based kupu.

Toi Te Kupu is a useful resource for employees and employers to use te reo Māori in conversations and learning environments associated with nutrition.

Feel free to learn, teach and share these kupu every day.

Ko te reo kia rere, ko te reo kia tika, ko te reo kia Māori.



Megan Tunks
Chief Executive
Toi Tangata



TOI TANGATA®

English
To
Māori

English to Māori Contents

<i>Te Taketakenga o Te Kai Māori</i>	4
<i>Nga Tātai Kai e Whā – Kai Māori Kai Ora</i>	6
NGĀ KAI A TĀNE	
<i>Ko wai a Tāne</i>	8
Foods of Tāne <i>Ngā Kai a Tāne</i>	10
NGĀ KAI A TANGAROA	
<i>Ko wai a Tangaroa</i>	12
Foods of the Oceans <i>Kai a Tangaroa ki Tai</i>	14
Foods of the Waterways <i>Tangaroa ki Uta</i>	16
NGĀ KAI A HAUMIA	
<i>Ko wai a Haumia</i>	18
Wild Foods of Haumia <i>Ngā Kai a Haumia</i>	20
NGĀ KAI A RONGO	
<i>Ko wai a Rongo</i>	22
Vegetables <i>Huawhenua</i>	24
Starchy Vegetables <i>Huawhenua Māngaro</i>	26
Fruit <i>Huarākau</i>	28
Legumes & Pulses <i>Rekiumu me ngā Pākano</i>	30
More Produce <i>Ngā Momo Hua Anō</i>	30

NGĀ MOMO KAI ANŌ

Breads & Cereals <i>Parāoa me ngā Hua patakai</i>	32
Meat Products & Eggs <i>Momo Mīti me te Hēki</i>	36
Dairy Products <i>Momo Hua Mīraka</i>	38
Drinks & Beverages <i>Ngā Momo Inu</i>	40
Types of Snacks <i>Ngā Momo Paramanawa</i>	42
Mixed Meals <i>Kai Whakahanumi</i>	44
Desserts & Sweets <i>Kai Āhuareka</i>	46
Oils, Spreads & Seasonings <i>Momo Hinu/Namunamuā</i>	48
Salad <i>Huamata</i>	50

TUNU KAI

Vegetable Preparation Methods <i>Tikanga Tunu Huawhenua</i>	52
Words Used in Cooking <i>Kupu Tunu Kai</i>	54
Cooking Equipment <i>Ngā Taputapu Kai</i>	56

HAUORA ME NGĀ MATŪ ORA

Nutrients in Food <i>Ngā Momo Matū o te Kai</i>	60
Digestive System <i>Pūnaha kūnatū kai</i>	62
Skeletal System <i>Pūnaha kōiwi</i>	63
Words about Health <i>Kupu Hauora</i>	64

WHAKAPAKARI TINANA

Play <i>Tākaro</i>	70
Sports/Play Gear <i>Taputapu tākaro</i>	74



*I te timatanga ko te kore,
Ka tū te pō, he pō nui, he pō roa
Ko Rangi e tū ake, ko Papa e takoto iho
Ka puta a rāua tamariki*

Forced to live in darkness, the children of Rangi and Papa became restless. They conspired to separate their parents and it was Tāne who achieved this feat. Angered by their actions, Tāwhiri sought revenge. Tangaroa and Tāne were then defeated whilst Haumia and Rongo hid within their mother. Tāwhiri then approached Tū, who cried out to his brothers, “Let us face Tāwhiri together to defeat him!” But Tū was left to stand alone.

A great battle took place with neither gaining superiority; eventually both withdrew.

Tū’s rage then turned towards his brothers who had left him to face Tāwhiri. Fashioning hooks, snares, spears and digging tools, Tū captured and consumed the descendants of his siblings. Through his actions and karakia they were transformed to common objects, their tapu made noa. As descendants of Tū, we may also seek to grow, gather and get hold of the foods of his brothers – Tāne, Tangaroa, Rongo and Haumia.

The modern world has disconnected us from our food and our past. It is time to reconnect.

Since time immemorial, Māori have been directed by an ancient set of customs: those of Tāne, Tangaroa, Rongo and Haumia.

To get food from these four domains required a mastery of tools and ritual, knowledge of karakia, an understanding of nature's lore and a commitment to hard work.

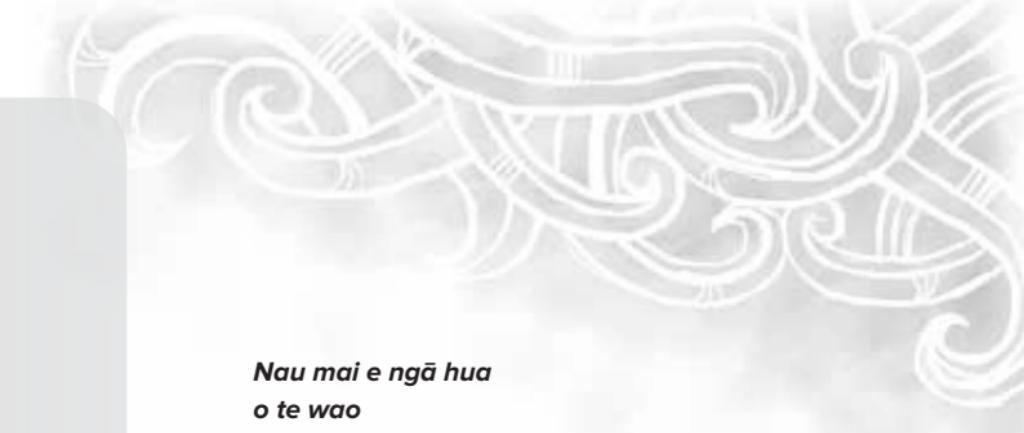
This lifestyle had produced a people described by early observers as the most physically perfect race alive. In a world of disconnect, a return to these principles offers a pathway of wellbeing; to be sustained once again by the gods and kai Māori.

Tāne – The arts of hunting

Tangaroa – The skill of water craft, fishing, diving and collecting

Rongo – The expertise of cultivation

Haumia – The knowledge of gathering



*Nau mai e ngā hua
o te wao
o te ngakina
o te wai tai
o te wai Māori
Nā Tāne
Nā Rongo
Nā Tangaroa
Nā Haumia
Ko Ranginui e tū iho nei
Ko Papatūānuku e takoto nei
Tuturu whakamaua
Kia tina! TINA! Hui e! TĀIKI E! I*

Welcome the gifts of food
from the sacred forests
from the cultivated gardens
from the sea
from the fresh waters
The food of Tāne
of Rongo
of Tangaroa
of Haumia
I acknowledge Ranginui who is above me,
Papatūānuku who lies beneath me
Let this be my commitment to all!
Draw together! Affirm!



Ko wai a Tāne

Tāne is lord of the forest and all its creatures, in particular birds, insects and trees. Aotearoa was a land of birds and hence the art of fowling was essential to survival.

Through hunting, snaring and trapping of birds, our ancestors were provided with the necessary protein and associated nutrients for survival.

As the majority of native forests have been cleared and most of our traditional birds are now endangered, we can substitute with pork, poultry, venison, mutton and beef.

Although not as nutritious as the fowl of former times, these substitutes still supply us with the essentials for growth and repair such as protein, zinc, iron and B12.

Ngā kai a Tāne



Foods of Tāne

Ngā Kai a Tāne

Deer	<i>Tia</i>
Duck	<i>Pārera</i>
Goat	<i>Koti</i>
Grubs (edible)	<i>Hūhū</i>
Kākā (a flock of)	<i>He pōkai kākā</i>
Kererū (tree favoured by Kererū)	<i>Rākau titipa</i>
Muttonbird	<i>Tītī</i>
Pig	<i>Pōaka</i>
Possum	<i>Paihamā</i>
Tūī (an area favoured by Tūī)	<i>Hāpuā kōkō</i>
Tūī (female)	<i>Kōkōtea</i>
Tūī (male)	<i>Kōkōuri</i>
Waxeye	<i>Tauhou/Pihipihi</i>



Kōkōtea



Koti



Pārera



Pōaka



Rākau titipa



Tia



The authority of Tangaroa extends to oceans, lakes, rivers and all their inhabitants. The bountiful life that resides in our oceans and waterways has provided our people with sustenance for thousands of years.

From the fresh water harvests of īnanga and tuna to the saltwater fish such as tāmure and kahawai; all forms of shellfish such as pipi, pāua and kūtai are also included.

Such an abundant array of life provides many essential nutrients in pure form including protein, Omega 3, iodine, calcium and selenium. Although not as plentiful as in former times, the produce of Tangaroa continues to influence our diets and our behaviour.

Ngā kai a Tangaroa



Foods of the Oceans *Kai a Tangaroa ki Tai*

Abalone	<i>Pāua</i>
Barracuda	<i>Mangā</i>
Blue cod	<i>Rāwaru</i>
Bluenose	<i>Mātiri</i>
Cockle	<i>Tuangi</i>
Crab	<i>Pāpaka</i>
Crayfish	<i>Kōura</i>
Flounder	<i>Pātiki</i>
Groper	<i>Hāpuku</i>
Gurnard	<i>Kumukumu</i>
John Dory	<i>Kuparu</i>
Kahawai	<i>Kahawai</i>
Kingfish	<i>Haku</i>
Leather-jacket	<i>Kōkiri</i>
Mackerel (blue)	<i>Tawatawa</i>
Mackerel (jack)	<i>Hauture</i>
Monkfish (stargazer)	<i>Kōurepoua</i>
Mullet (grey)	<i>Kanae</i>
Mullet (yellow-eyed)	<i>Aua</i>
Mussel	<i>Kūtai/Kūkū</i>
Octopus	<i>Wheke</i>
Red cod	<i>Hoka</i>
Tarakihi	<i>Tarakihi</i>
Salmon	<i>Haramono</i>



Kōura



Kūtai/Kūkū



Mangā



Pāua



Tuangi



Wheke

Ngā kai a Tangaroa



Sardine	<i>Mohimohi</i>
Sea snail	<i>Pūpūtai</i>
Sea-egg	<i>Kina</i>
Seaweed	<i>Rimurimu</i>
Shark	<i>Mango</i>
Snapper	<i>Tāmure</i>
Spotty	<i>Pākirikiri</i>
Stingray	<i>Whai</i>
Trevally	<i>Araara</i>
Tuna	<i>Ahiahi</i>

Foods of the waterways *Tangaroa ki Uta*

Eel	<i>Tuna</i>
Eel (long-finned)	<i>Ōrea</i>
Eel (short-finned)	<i>Matamoe</i>
Freshwater crayfish	<i>Kēwai</i>
Lamprey	<i>Piharei/Kanakana</i>
Whitebait	<i>Kōkopu</i>
Whitebait (adult)	<i>Inanga</i>
Whitebait (school of)	<i>Pōkai mārearea</i>



Kina



Kōkopu



Mango



Rimurimu



Tāmure



Whai



Haumia is the deity of uncultivated foods. Our ancestors were semi-agricultural people and therefore wild foods were extremely significant.

In the North Island the āruhe or fern root was a staple food, whilst in the South Island the Ti or cabbage tree was extremely important. These foods were reliable and generally grew despite extreme weather.

Wild foods grow in forests, wetlands, grasslands and even in our parks and backyards.

Access to these foods depends on one's knowledge and dedication to the kaupapa.

Mātauranga Māori emphasises that the wellness of our people is inextricably linked to the knowledge that surrounds the kai we consume.

Wild foods provide a great deal of nutritional value, while cultivated foods continue to have a place in our pātaka (storehouse).

Our dependency on wild foods elevated Haumia to the aristocratic ranks of divinity, and is a tradition worthy of revival.

Ngā kai a Haumia



Wild Foods of Haumia *Ngā Kai a Haumia*

Black tree fern	<i>Mamaku</i>
Cabbage tree	<i>Tī kōuka</i>
Cabbage tree (edible shoots)	<i>Rito</i>
Cabbage tree (procured sweet sago-like substance)	<i>Kāuru</i>
Fern root	<i>Āruhe</i>
Fern root (area where abundant)	<i>Tāwaha āruhe</i>
Hīnau berry loaf	<i>Kōmeke</i>
Karaka (edible flesh)	<i>Horehore</i>
Kiekie (edible)	<i>Tāwhara</i>
Kingfern	<i>Para</i>
Nīkau (edible bulb)	<i>Iho</i>
Thistle (edible)	<i>Pūhā</i>
Watercress	<i>Kōwhitiwhiti</i>
Wild boar	<i>Tariana poaka puihi</i>



Horehore



Iho



Kōwhitiwhiti



Mamaku



Rito



Tariana poaka puihi



Ko wai a Rongo

The domain of Rongo is cultivation and other peaceful, creative activities. An important component of the traditional diet was cultivated foods, especially the kūmara. From soil preparation, harvesting and storing, cultivation was back-breaking work. Hard workers were admired, slackers despised. With the arrival of Pākehā, new foods such as the potato, corn and wheat were introduced. Fruit trees such as apples and pears were grown with great enthusiasm.

Cultivated foods provide us with a variety of life-giving nutrients including many vitamins, minerals, antioxidants, fibre and folate which are essential to good health and wellbeing.

Rongo has sustained te iwi Māori physically and spiritually for decades and should continue to do so.

Ngā kai a Rongo



Vegetables *Huawhenua*

Beetroot	<i>Rengakura</i>
Broccoli	<i>Pūpihi/Poroki</i>
Cabbage	<i>Kāpeti</i>
Carrot	<i>Uhikaramea/Kāreti</i>
Cauliflower	<i>Puānīko/Pūputi/Kareparāoa</i>
Celery	<i>Tutaekōau/Hereri/Herewī</i>
Courgette	<i>Roroa iti</i>
Cucumber	<i>Kūkamo</i>
Dark green leafy vegetables	<i>Huawhenua rau māota</i>
Lettuce	<i>Rētehi</i>
Mushroom	<i>Harore</i>
Onion	<i>Riki/Aniana</i>
Radish	<i>Uhikura</i>
Rhubarb	<i>Rūpapa</i>
Silverbeet	<i>Kōrare</i>
Spinach	<i>Rengamutu/Kōkihi</i>
Split pea	<i>Pī tiwae</i>



Kāpeti



*Puāniko/Pūputi/
Kareparāoa*



Pūpihi/Poroki



Rengakura



Rētehi



Uhikaramea/Kāreti

Ngā kai a Rongo



Starchy Vegetables *Huawhenua Māngaro*

Calabash/Gourd	<i>Hue</i>
Cassava	<i>Manihota</i>
Corn	<i>Kānga</i>
Corn, fermented	<i>Kānga wai</i>
Breadfruit	<i>Kuru</i>
Parsnip	<i>Tāmore mā/Uhitea</i>
Potato	<i>Rīwai</i>
Pumpkin	<i>Paukena</i>
Root vegetable	<i>Huawhenua kōmore</i>
Squash	<i>Kamokamo</i>
Sweet potato	<i>Kūmara</i>
Taro	<i>Taro</i>
Turnip	<i>Kotami</i>
Yam	<i>Uwhiuwhi</i>



Kūmara



Paukena



Rīwai



Tāmore mā/Uhitea



Taro



Uwhiuwhi

Ngā kai a Rongo



Fruit *Huarākau*

Apple	<i>Āporo</i>
Apricot	<i>Āperekoti</i>
Avocado	<i>Awakato</i>
Banana	<i>Panana/Maika</i>
Blackberry	<i>Hua mangu</i>
Blueberry	<i>Hua kikorangi/Purūpere</i>
Cherry	<i>Tiere</i>
Coconut	<i>Niu</i>
Fig	<i>Piki</i>
Grape	<i>Karepe/Hua waina</i>
Grapefruit	<i>Hua karape</i>
Orange	<i>Ārani</i>
Peach	<i>Pīti</i>
Pear	<i>Pea</i>
Pineapple	<i>Painioro/Whara</i>
Raspberry	<i>Rāpere</i>
Strawberry	<i>Rōpere</i>
Tomato	<i>Tōmato</i>



Āporo



Ārani



Hua Kikorangi/Purūpere



Painioro/Whara



Panana/Maika



Rōpere

Ngā kai a Rongo



Legumes & Pulses *Rekiumu me ngā Pākano*

Baked beans	<i>Pīni maoa</i>
Chickpea	<i>Tikipī</i>
Hummus	<i>Penu tikipī</i>
Kidney bean	<i>Pīni tākihi</i>
Legumes	<i>Rekiumu</i>
Lentil	<i>Rēnetihī</i>
Pulses	<i>Pākano</i>

More Produce *Ngā Momo Hua Anō*

Date	<i>Tēti</i>
Dried fruit mix	<i>Hanumi huarākau maroke</i>
Fruit kebab	<i>Kohiku huarākau</i>
Mashed ripe banana	<i>Panana maoka penupunu</i>
Nut mix	<i>Hanumi natī</i>
Pureed apple	<i>Āporo maoa whakapē</i>
Raisin	<i>Reihana</i>
Seed mix	<i>Hanumi purapura</i>
Sultana	<i>Karepe maroke</i>



Hanumi nati



Hanumi purapura



Penu tikipī



Pīni maoa



Rēnetihī



Tēti

Ngā momo kai anō

Breads & Cereals

Parāoa me ngā Hua Patakai

Bagel	<i>Parāoa porowhita</i>
Barley	<i>Pārihi</i>
Bran	<i>Parani</i>
Bran flakes	<i>Rau kiripata</i>
Bread (high-fibre white)	<i>Parāoa mā nui te muka</i>
Bread, fried	<i>Parāoa parai</i>
Bread, Māori	<i>Rewana</i>
Bread, Māori (unleavened)	<i>Rewana takakau</i>
Bread roll	<i>Parāoa pīrori</i>
Bread, white	<i>Parāoa mā</i>
Bread, wholegrain	<i>Parāoa pāpapa</i>
Bread, wholemeal	<i>Parāoa mira paraone</i>
Bun	<i>Parāoa iti/Pāni</i>
Burrito	<i>Pohīto</i>
Calzone	<i>Parehe takai</i>
Cheese toastie	<i>Tōhinga tīhi</i>
Cocoa rice	<i>Raihi koukou</i>
Cornflakes	<i>Rau kānga</i>
Couscous	<i>Kuhukuhu</i>
Creamed rice	<i>Raihi kirīmi</i>
Crumpet	<i>Karamupeti</i>
Doughboys	<i>Mutumutu</i>



Kuhukuhu



Parāoa pāpapa



Parāoa porowhita



Rau kānga



Rau kiripata



Rewana

Ngā momo kai anō

Falafel	<i>Wherawhe</i>
Filled pasta	<i>Parāoa rimurapa whakakī</i>
Filled roll	<i>Pīrori whakakī</i>
Flat bread	<i>Parāoa parehe</i>
Fried rice	<i>Raihi parai</i>
Fruit bread	<i>Parāoa huarākau</i>
Garlic bread	<i>Parāoa kāriki</i>
Iced buns	<i>Pana huka</i>
Instant noodles	<i>Kihu parāoa tere</i>
Lasagne	<i>Rahānia</i>
Muesli	<i>Patahua</i>
Multigrain	<i>Parāoa kakano rau</i>
Non-iced bun	<i>Pana kore huka</i>
Noodles	<i>Kihu parāoa</i>
Oats	<i>Ōti</i>
Pasta	<i>Parāoa rimurapa</i>
Pita bread	<i>Parāoa pīta</i>
Pita pocket	<i>Kōpaki pīta</i>
Pizza	<i>Pīta/Parehe Ītariana</i>
Puffed rice (rice bubbles)	<i>Raihi pupū</i>
Raisin toast	<i>Tōhi reihana</i>
Rice risotto	<i>Raihi rihato</i>
Rolled oats	<i>Ōti pēpē</i>
Sago	<i>Hekō</i>
Savoury rice	<i>Raihi raukikini</i>
Sliced bread	<i>Poro parāoa</i>
Spaghetti	<i>Pākēti</i>
Taco	<i>Tako</i>
Tapioca	<i>Tapioka</i>

Toasted muesli
Toasted sandwich
Toastie
Tortilla
Wheat biscuit
Wrap

Patahua tōhi
Hanaweti tōhi
Tōhinga
Tōtīra
Pihikete wīti
Komehe



Kihu parāoa



Ōti pēpē



Patahua



Pihikete wīti

Ngā momo kai anō

Meat Products & Eggs *Momo Mīti me te Hēki*

Beef	<i>Pīwhi/Kiko-kau</i>
Chicken leg	<i>Waewae heihei</i>
Chicken, marinated	<i>Heihei whakapūkara</i>
Chicken nugget	<i>Pū heihei</i>
Corned beef	<i>Miti minatote</i>
Egg, hard boiled	<i>Hēki korohū mārō</i>
Egg, poached	<i>Hēki korohū kore anga</i>
Egg, scrambled	<i>Hēki whāranu</i>
Fish, crumbed	<i>Ika karamu</i>
Fish, fillet	<i>Poro ika/Korepe ika</i>
Fish finger	<i>Matimati ika</i>
Fish, patty	<i>Pati ika</i>
Fish, coated	<i>Ika kiri parāoa</i>
Frankfurter	<i>Hōtiti pūkauri</i>
Frittata	<i>Whiritata</i>
Ham	<i>Poaka tōtea</i>
Ham steak	<i>Kōripi tōtea</i>
Kebab	<i>Kai teo</i>
Luncheon	<i>Hōtiti hanewiti</i>
Meat loaf	<i>Rohi mīti</i>
Meat patty	<i>Pati mīti/Kao mīti</i>
Meatball	<i>Mīti pōro</i>
Mince	<i>Mīti mōrohe/Mīti nakunaku</i>
Mince (standard)	<i>Mīti mōrohe noa</i>
Mince, lean	<i>Mīti mōrohe ngako iti</i>

Omelette
Raw meat
Salami
Sausage roll
Saveloy
Stewing steak
Surimi
Turkey

Hēki kōrori/Omaretā
Mīti whakarae
Harāmi
Hōtiti pīrori
Hōtiti pūwhero
Kiko kau pūioio/Mīti tiu
Ika hurimi
Korukoru



Hēki korohū mārō



Ika karamu



Pīwhi/Kiko-kau



Waewae heihei

Ngā momo kai anō

Dairy Products *Momo Hua Mīraka*

Cheese slice	<i>Poro tīhi</i>
Cheese slice, light	<i>Poro tīhi he iti te ngako</i>
Cheese, cheddar	<i>Tīhi tera</i>
Cheese, cottage	<i>Tīhi pupuru</i>
Cheese, creamed	<i>Tīhi kirīmi</i>
Cheese, edam	<i>Tīhi erama</i>
Cheese, feta	<i>Tīhi wheta</i>
Cheese, grated	<i>Tīhi kuoro</i>
Cheese, hard	<i>Tīhi mārō</i>
Cheese, mozzarella	<i>Tīhi motorera</i>
Cheese, ricotta	<i>Tīhi rikota</i>
Cheese, soft	<i>Tīhi ngohengohe</i>
Milk, evaporated	<i>Miraka whakaeto</i>
Milk, flavoured	<i>Miraka whai hā</i>
Milk, frozen	<i>Miraka whakatio</i>
Milk, full fat (dark blue)	<i>Miraka kau noa</i>
Milk, goat	<i>Miraka nanenane</i>
Milk, lite (light blue)	<i>Miraka iti te hinu</i>
Milk, non-fat	<i>Miraka kore hinu</i>
Milk, rice	<i>Miraka raihi</i>
Milk, soy	<i>Miraka hoi</i>
Milkshake	<i>Whāranu miraka</i>
Sour cream	<i>Kirīmi kawa</i>
Yoghurt, Greek	<i>Miraka tepe Kīriki</i>
Yoghurt, plain	<i>Miraka tepe</i>



Miraka kore hinu



Miraka tepe



Tīhi ngohengohe



Tīhi tera



Tīhi wheta



Whāranu miraka

Ngā momo kai anō

Drinks & Beverages

Ngā Momo Inu

Artificially sweetened

Inu āwenewene kēā

Coffee, flat white

Kawhe miraka

Coffee, instant

Kawhe nehu

Coffee, cappuccino

Kawhe pāhukahuka

Coffee, short black

Kawhe pango poto

Coffee, long black

Kawhe pango roa

Coffee, mochachino

Kawhe tiakareti

Drink, soft/fizzy

Inu hihī

Drink, sugary

Wai huka

Energy drink

Inu pūngao

Flavoured drink, cordial, juice

Inu whai hā huarākau

Flavoured water

Wai whai hā

Fortified water

Wai whakakaha

Fruit smoothie

Mōhani huarākau

Full-sugar drink

Inu kī i te huka

Sports drink

Inu hākinakina

Watered down juice

Huarākau memeha

Yoghurt milk

Inu miraka tepe



Inu hākinakina



Inu pūngao



Inu whai hā huarākau



Kawhe miraka



Kawhe nehu



Wai whai hā

Ngā momo kai anō

Types of Snacks

Ngā Momo Paramanawa

Baked fruit bar	<i>Pīhi huarākau tunutunu</i>
Breakfast bar	<i>Pīhi parakuihi</i>
Celery and peanut butter	<i>Herewī me te pata pīnati</i>
Corn chip	<i>Tītipi kānga</i>
Cracker and cheese pack	<i>Pākete pihikete me te tīhi</i>
Cracker	<i>Pihikete pakō</i>
Cracker, rice	<i>Pihikete raihi</i>
Cracker, rye	<i>Pihikete rae</i>
Cracker, water	<i>Pihikete wai</i>
Cracker, wheat	<i>Pihikete wīti</i>
Dried fruit leather	<i>Rera huarākau whakamaroke</i>
Energy bar	<i>Pīhi pūngao</i>
Fritter (corn)	<i>Kao/Rengarenga (kānga)</i>
Iced bun	<i>Pana huka</i>
Muesli bar	<i>Pīhi patakai</i>
Muffin, fruit	<i>Māwhene huarākau</i>
Muffin, savoury	<i>Māwhene raukikini</i>
Muffin, split	<i>Māwhene tīwae</i>
Nachos	<i>Kotakota kānga</i>
Non-iced bun	<i>Pana kore huka</i>
Pikelet	<i>Paraha</i>
Plain biscuit	<i>Pihikete noa</i>
Potato chip	<i>Tītipi rīwai</i>

Rice cake/wheel
Rusk
Scone
Sweet muffin
Treat food
Vegetable chip

Keke/Wīra raihi
Rūhuki
Kōno
Māwhene reka
Kai āhua reka
Titipihuawhenua



Kao/Rengarenga (kānga)



Paraha



Pihikete pakō



Titipi rīwai

Ngā momo kai anō

Mixed Meals *Kai Whakahanumi*

Bolognese	<i>Poronēhi</i>
Hamburger	<i>Hamipāki/Hamupeka</i>
Junk food	<i>Kai paraurehe</i>
Lentil pie	<i>Takai rēnetihi</i>
Macaroni cheese	<i>Tīhi makaroni</i>
Mixed meal	<i>Kai whakahanumi</i>
Pasta sauce	<i>Parāoa wairanu</i>
Pie, bacon and egg	<i>Takai hēki me te pēkena</i>
Pie, mince	<i>Takai mīti</i>
Powdered soup mix	<i>Hanumi hupa paura</i>
Quiche	<i>Kīhi</i>
Samosa	<i>Hāmoha</i>
Shepherd's pie	<i>Takai hēpera</i>
Stir fry	<i>Parai korori/Kai kapekape</i>
Takeaways	<i>Ō rangaranga</i>



Hamipāki/Hamupeka



Hāmoha



Parai korori/Kai kapekape



Poronēhi



Takai hēpera



Tīhi makaroni

Ngā momo kai anō

Desserts & Sweets *Kai Āhuareka*

Baked pudding	<i>Purini maoa</i>
Boiled sweet	<i>Rare paera</i>
Bread & butter pudding	<i>Purini parāoa pata</i>
Caramel	<i>Karamea</i>
Croissant	<i>Pōhā aparau</i>
Custard	<i>Kahitete/Kātete</i>
Danish pastry	<i>Pōhā tanīhi</i>
Fruit crumble	<i>Huarākau karamu</i>
Fruit jelly	<i>Tiēre huarākau</i>
Fudge	<i>Whāti</i>
Ice cream	<i>Aihikirīmi</i>
Reduced-fat cream	<i>Kirīmi ngako rūnā</i>
Rice pudding	<i>Purini raihi</i>
Sponge	<i>Huarākau keke</i>
Steamed pudding	<i>Purini mamaoa</i>
Sweet flavoured popcorn	<i>Kānga pahū whai hā reka</i>
Toffee	<i>Tawhe</i>
Whipped cream	<i>Kirīmi tāwhiuwhiu</i>



Huarākau karamu



Kahitete/Kātete



Kānga pahū whai hā reka



Pōhā aparau



Purini raihi



Tiēre huarākau

Ngā momo kai anō

Oils, Spreads & Seasonings *Momo Hinu/Namunamuā*

Chilli	<i>Hirikakā</i>
Chilli (sweet)	<i>Hirikakā (waitī)</i>
Chilli sauce	<i>Kīnaki hirikakā</i>
Chutney	<i>Pīkara reka</i>
Coconut oil	<i>Hinu niu</i>
Dip	<i>Toutou</i>
French dressing	<i>Ranu wīwī</i>
Ginger	<i>Tinitia</i>
Guacamole	<i>Toutou awakato</i>
Golden syrup	<i>Miere kōura</i>
Herbs	<i>Rauamiami</i>
Honey	<i>Mīere</i>
Icing	<i>Paparanga huka</i>
Margarine	<i>Mātiarīni</i>
Mayonnaise	<i>Maionēhi</i>
Mayonnaise, light	<i>Maionēhi māmā</i>
Mint	<i>Hīoi</i>
Mustard	<i>Panikakā</i>
Mustard powder	<i>Rehukakā</i>
Oil spray	<i>Rehu hinu</i>
Olive oil	<i>Hinu oriwa</i>
Palm oil	<i>Hinu nīkau</i>
Peanut butter (smooth)	<i>Pata pīnati (mānihi)</i>
Pickle	<i>Pīkara</i>



Kīnaki hirikakā



Miere



Panikakā



Pata pīnati (mānihi)



Rauamiami



Tinitia

Ngā momo kai anō

Salad dressing	<i>Ranu huamata</i>
Salsa	<i>Toutou tomato</i>
Salt	<i>Tote</i>
Sour cream	<i>Kirīmi kawa</i>
Spices	<i>Raukikini</i>
Stock cube	<i>Tapaono whaihā</i>
Tomato paste	<i>Pani tōmato iti</i>
Tomato sauce	<i>Ranu tōmato/Kīnaki tōmato</i>
Turmeric	<i>Renga</i>
Vegetable oil	<i>Hinu huawhenua</i>
Vinegar	<i>Winika</i>
Yeast extract (Marmite, Vegemite)	<i>Kohikatanga īhi</i>

Salad *Huamata*

Coleslaw	<i>Huamata kapeti</i>
Vegetable salad	<i>Huamata huawhenua</i>
Potato salad	<i>Huamata rīwai</i>
Bean salad	<i>Huamata pīni</i>
Caesar salad	<i>Huamata hiha</i>
Chicken salad	<i>Huamata heihei</i>
Greek salad	<i>Huamata Kīriki</i>
Egg salad	<i>Huamata hēki</i>



Huamata heihei



Huamata kapeti



Huamata pīni



Kohikatanga īhi



Raukikini



Tote

Tunu kai

Vegetable preparation methods

Tikanga Tunu Huawhenua

Chopped vegetables

Huawhenua tapatapahi

Cooked vegetables

Huawhenua maoa

Diced vegetables

Huawhenua kokoti

Grated vegetables

Huawhenua kuoro

Hash browns

Rīwai whakapē paraone

Mashed vegetables

Huawhenua penupenu

Medium-sized vegetables

Huawhenua āhua rahi

Oven-baked wedges

Wēti ā-umu

Steamed vegetables

Huawhenua mamaoa

Vegetable sticks

Kakau huawhenua

Vegetable stir fries

Huawhenua parai kōrori



Huawhenua kokoti



Huawhenua kuoro



Huawhenua maoa



Huawhenua penupenu



Huawhenua tapatapahi



Kakau huawhenua

Tunu kai

Words used in Cooking *Kupu Tunu Kai*

Added sugar	<i>Tapiri huka</i>
Bake	<i>Pakapaka</i>
Baking powder	<i>Paura pēkana</i>
Baking soda	<i>Houra tunutunu</i>
Baste	<i>Maringi wairanu</i>
Batter	<i>Waikiri</i>
BBQ	<i>Rorerore/Huhunu</i>
Boil	<i>Pāera</i>
Boiled water	<i>Wai korohū</i>
Boil-up	<i>Kai kōhua</i>
Bone (the removal)	<i>Makiri</i>
Canned (beans)	<i>(Pīni) ā-kēne</i>
Chilled	<i>Matao</i>
Chopped	<i>Tapatapahi/Kokoti</i>
Concentrated	<i>Pūhake</i>
Convenience food	<i>Kai hohoro</i>
Covered container	<i>Paepae kopī</i>
Deep fried	<i>Pārai hohonu</i>
Flip	<i>Kauhuri</i>
Fresh	<i>Mata</i>
Frozen	<i>Whakatio</i>
Grated	<i>Kuoro</i>
Grill	<i>Tahu</i>
Knead	<i>Pokepoke</i>

Marinate	<i>Whakapūkara</i>
Pan-fry	<i>Parai ki te iputahi</i>
Raw meat	<i>Mīti whakarae</i>
Reduced-fat (cheese)	<i>(Tīhi) ngako rūnā</i>
Reduced-fat	<i>Ngako rūnā</i>
Recipe	<i>Tohu tao/Tohu whakataka kai</i>
Reheat	<i>Whakataao anō</i>
Render	<i>Whakarewa</i>
Replace	<i>Whakakapi</i>
Roast (chicken)	<i>(Heihei) Tunutunu/Parahunu</i>
Sauté	<i>Paraingia ititia</i>
Simmer	<i>Āta koropupū</i>
Steamed	<i>Mamaoa</i>
Sterilise	<i>Whakahoromata</i>
Topping	<i>Paparanga</i>



Mamaoa



Rorerore/Huhunu

Tunu kai

Cooking equipment

Ngā Taputapu Kai

Aluminium pot	<i>Kōhua konumohe</i>
Blender	<i>Whakahanumi</i>
Bowl	<i>Oko</i>
Bread knife	<i>Mira parāoa</i>
Carving fork	<i>Mārau</i>
Cheese grater	<i>Kuoro tīhi/Waru tīhi</i>
Colander/Sieve	<i>Tātari</i>
Cutting board	<i>Papa tapahi/Kokoti</i>
Deep fryer	<i>Parai rūmaki</i>
Dish cloth	<i>Muku</i>
Dishwasher	<i>Purere hōroi rīhi</i>
Dishwashing brush	<i>Taitai</i>
Dishwashing liquid	<i>Waihopi rīhi</i>
Egg beater	<i>Kōheri</i>
Element	<i>Tārahu</i>
Fillet knife	<i>Mira tītipi</i>
Fish slice	<i>Kauhuri ika</i>
Freezer	<i>Whakatio</i>
Fridge	<i>Whata matao</i>
Fork	<i>Paoka</i>
Grater	<i>Kuoro</i>
Kitchen scales	<i>Whārite kīhini</i>
Ladle	<i>Kōtutu, koutu, tīkoko</i>
Lemon squeezer	<i>Kotē rēmana</i>



Kauhuri ika



Kōheri



Kuoro tīhi/Waru tīhi



Oko



Tātari



Whārite kīhini

Tunu kai

Measuring cup/jug	<i>Ipuine</i>
Measuring spoon	<i>Kokoine</i>
Microwave	<i>Ngaruiti</i>
Pot	<i>Kōhua</i>
Potato peeler	<i>Tahi rīwai</i>
Saucepan	<i>Hōpane</i>
Saucer	<i>Hoeha</i>
Soup spoon	<i>Koko waihāro/Hupa</i>
Spatula	<i>Rapa</i>
Stove, oven	<i>Umu, tō</i>
Tea towel	<i>Taora rīhi</i>
Tongs	<i>Pīnohi</i>
Whisk	<i>Kōrori</i>
Wooden spoon	<i>Koko rākau</i>



Ipuine



Kōhua



Kokoine



Ngaruiti



Tahi rīwai



Taora rīhi

Hau ora me te matū ora

Nutrients in Food

Ngā Momo Matū o te Kai

Antioxidant	<i>Ārai āpitī hāora</i>
Artificial sweetener	<i>Awenewene kēā</i>
Caffeine	<i>Kāwhena</i>
Calcium	<i>Konupūmā</i>
Carbohydrate	<i>Warowaihā</i>
Cholesterol	<i>Matū ngako</i>
Electrolyte	<i>Kawehiko</i>
Energy	<i>Pūngao</i>
Essential mineral	<i>Opapa waiwai</i>
Essential nutrient	<i>Matū kai waiwai</i>
Fat	<i>Ngako</i>
Fat-soluble vitamin	<i>Huaora ngako rerewa</i>
Fat, saturated	<i>Ngako kukū</i>
Fats, monounsaturated	<i>Ngako hamanga tahi</i>
Fats, polyunsaturated	<i>Ngako hamanga rau</i>
Fibre	<i>Muka</i>
Food information	<i>Pārongo kai</i>
Food label	<i>Tapanga kai</i>
Fortified (milk)	<i>(Miraka) Whakakaha</i>
Iodine	<i>Konutawa</i>
Iron	<i>Rino</i>
Kilojoule (kj)	<i>Mano waengao (kj)</i>

Millilitre	<i>Ritamano</i>
Mineral	<i>Ōpapa</i>
Nutrient	<i>Matū kai</i>
Nutritional need	<i>Matea matū kai</i>
Nutritional requirement	<i>Ngā matea kai tōtika</i>
Nutritional value	<i>Uara kaiora</i>
Omega 3 fat	<i>Ngako ūmekā 3</i>
Omega 6 fat	<i>Ngako ūmekā 6</i>
Package size	<i>Rahinga mōkihi/Mōki</i>
Packet	<i>Mōkī/Mōkihi</i>
Protein	<i>Pūmuā</i>
Supplement	<i>Turuki opapa</i>
Vitamin (A)	<i>Huaora (A)</i>



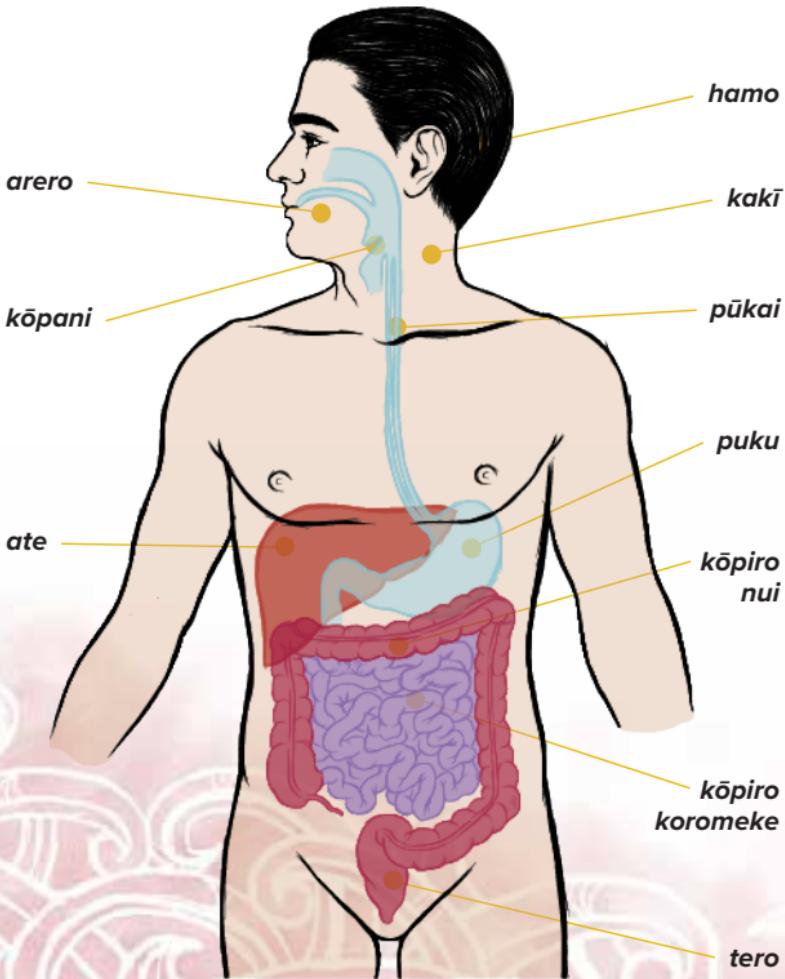
Ngako ūmekā 3



Tapanga kai

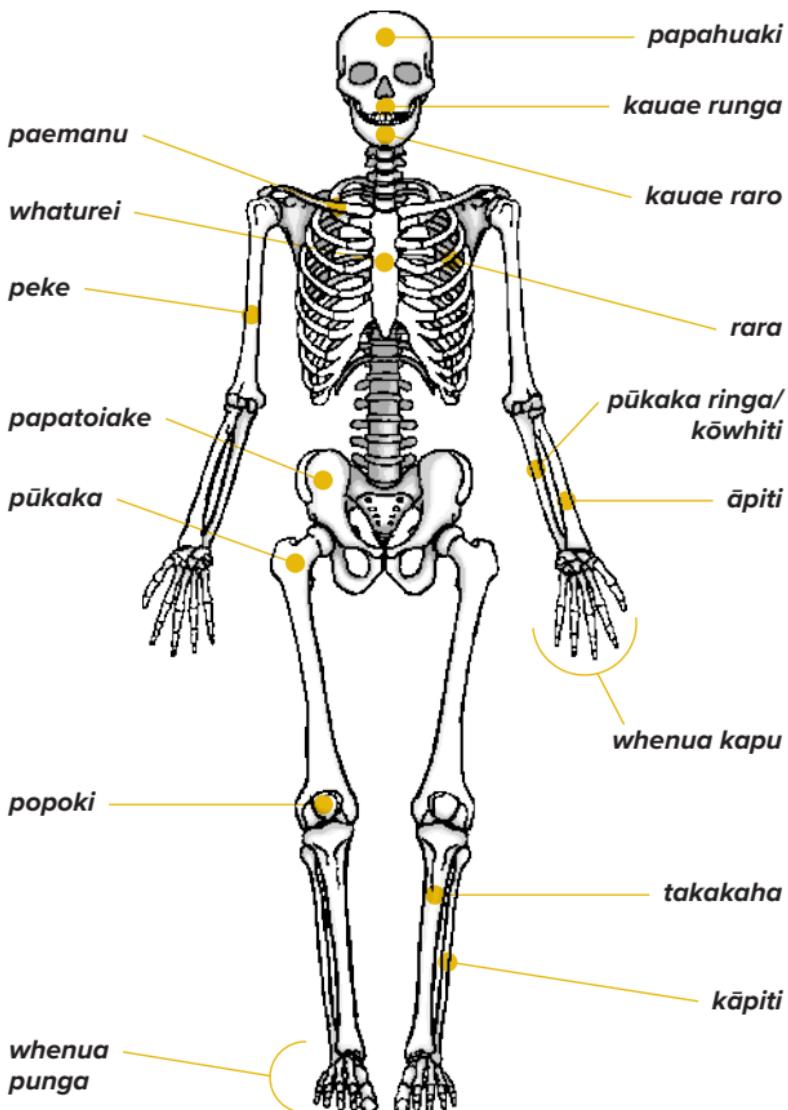
Hau ora me te matū ora

Digestive System *Pūnaha kūnatū kai*



Skeletal System

Pūnaha kōiwi



Hau ora me te matū ora

Words about Health *Kupu Hauora*

Parts of the body

Ngā wāhanga o te tinana

Arm, lower	<i>Kikowhitī</i>
Arm, upper	<i>Kikopuku</i>
Back of the head	<i>Hamo</i>
Collarbone/clavicle	<i>Paemanu</i>
Elbow	<i>Tuke</i>
Eye(s)	<i>Whatu</i>
Femur	<i>Pūkaka</i>
Fibula	<i>Kāpitī</i>
Foot	<i>Waewae</i>
Foot, bones of the (metatarsals, tarsals)	<i>Whenua punga</i>
Hand	<i>Ringa</i>
Hand, bone of the (carpals, metacarpals)	<i>Whenua kapu</i>
Humerus	<i>Peke</i>
Intestine (bowel), large	<i>Kōpiro nui</i>
Intestine (bowel), small	<i>Kōpiro koromeke</i>
Jaw, lower	<i>Kauae raro</i>
Jaw, upper	<i>Kauae runga</i>
Kneecap	<i>Popoki</i>

Leg	<i>Waewae</i>
Liver	<i>Ate</i>
Mouth	<i>Waha</i>
Neck	<i>Kaki</i>
Nose	<i>Ihu</i>
Oesophagus	<i>Pukai</i>
Pancreas	<i>Repe taiaki huka</i>
Pelvis	<i>Papatoiake</i>
Pupil	<i>Whatu</i>
Radius	<i>Āpitī</i>
Rectum	<i>Tero</i>
Rib	<i>Rara/Tāiki</i>
Saliva	<i>Hūware/Hāware</i>
Scalp	<i>Kiri angaanga</i>
Shoulder	<i>Pakihiwi/Pokohiwi</i>
Skull	<i>Te papa o te angaanga</i>
Spinal column	<i>Tuahiwi</i>
Sternum	<i>Whaturei</i>
Stomach	<i>Puku/Pukukai</i>
Tendon	<i>Ua here</i>
Thigh	<i>Kūhā/Kūwhā</i>
Tibia	<i>Takakaha</i>
Throat	<i>Korokoro</i>
Tongue	<i>Arero</i>
Tonsil	<i>Miramira</i>
Tooth	<i>Niho</i>
Ulna	<i>Pūkaka ringa/Kōwhiti</i>
Waist	<i>Hope</i>

Hau ora me te matū ora

Words about the heart

Ngā kupu mō te manawa

Artery	<i>Ia-tuku</i>
Blood pressure – high	<i>Toto pōruntu</i>
Blood pressure – low	<i>Toto pūroto</i>
Blood pressure – normal	<i>Toto rōnaki</i>
Cardiovascular disease	<i>Mate iaia manawa</i>
Heart	<i>Manawa</i>
Heartburn	<i>Taratarawai</i>
Heart rate	<i>Kapakapa manawa</i>
Pulse/heartbeat	<i>Mokowhiti</i>
Vein	<i>Ia-auraki</i>

Words about the lungs

Ngā kupu mo te pūkahukahu

Asthma	<i>Mate huango</i>
Breath	<i>Hā</i>
Cough	<i>Mare/Maremare</i>
Hold breath	<i>Kuku/Kumu manawa</i>
Inhaler	<i>Whāngongo</i>
Lungs	<i>Pūkahukahu</i>
Oxygen	<i>Hāora</i>
Pant	<i>Hotuhotu manawa</i>
Pneumonia	<i>Pūkahu</i>
Respiratory disease	<i>Mate roma hā</i>

Words about skin

Ngā kupu mō te kiri

Bruise	<i>Marū</i>
Cut, wound	<i>Motu</i>
Eczema	<i>Mate papaka/Mate tongoko</i>
Graze	<i>Hārau</i>
Itch	<i>Mangeo</i>
Lump	<i>Huahua/Puku</i>
Ointment	<i>Pūreke/Rongoā panihinu</i>
Rash	<i>Kopukupuku</i>
Scab	<i>Tongako/Paku</i>
Scar	<i>Nawe</i>
Skin (chapped)	<i>Kirirua</i>
Skin lesion	<i>Hakihaki</i>
Sunburn	<i>Tikākā</i>
Wart	<i>Kiritona</i>

Illnesses and Injuries

Māuiuitanga

Allergen	<i>Whakapāwera</i>
Allergies	<i>Pā wera ā-kai</i>
Allergy	<i>Mate pāwera</i>
Anaphylactic shock	<i>Panui te ara hā</i>
Bacteria	<i>Huakita/Kitakita/Ngarara</i>
Blow the nose	<i>Whengu</i>
Chickenpox	<i>Mate kōtingotingo</i>
Coeliac disease	<i>Mate wīti/Mate kurutini</i>
Cold/flu	<i>Rewharewha</i>

Hau ora me te matū ora

Constipation	<i>Mate kōroke</i>
Diabetes	<i>Mate huka</i>
Diarrhoea	<i>Kōangi/Mate tikotiko/Torohī</i>
Germs	<i>Iroriki</i>
Hay fever	<i>Mate ā hae</i>
Immunise	<i>Ārai mate</i>
Infection	<i>Tahumaero/Mate whakapoke</i>
Injury	<i>Wharanga</i>
Measles	<i>Mate kōpukupuku</i>
Mumps	<i>Repe hūare pupuhi</i>
Paralysis	<i>Iokerewai/Paraiha</i>
Physiotherapy	<i>Haumanu korikori</i>
Plaster cast	<i>Pāpāuku</i>
Sneeze	<i>Tihe/Matihe/Tihei</i>
Sore throat	<i>Katirehe</i>
Sprain	<i>Takoki</i>
Stomach ache	<i>Ngau puku</i>
Swelling	<i>Pukupuku/Pupuhi</i>
Symptom	<i>Tohu</i>
Tear/strain	<i>Tanuku</i>
Tetanus	<i>Pakaua hukihuki</i>
Toothache	<i>Niho tunga</i>
Ulcer	<i>Kurupo/Kōmaoa/Keha</i>
Virus	<i>Huaketo</i>

Words about emotional health

Ngā kupu mo te Hauora Kare ā-roto

Anxiety, anxious	<i>Manawapā</i>
Behaviour	<i>Whanonga</i>
Be needed/required	<i>Matea</i>
Counsellor/practitioner	<i>Kaiwhakamahereora</i>
Culture	<i>Ahurea</i>
Depressed/depression	<i>Hākerekere/Pāpōuri/ Ngākau pōuri</i>
Emotional health	<i>Hauora kare ā-roto/Aurongo</i>
Emotions	<i>Kare ā-roto/Aurongo</i>
Energy (feeling energetic)	<i>Kōrou</i>
Equality	<i>Mana ūrite</i>
Happy	<i>Hari</i>
Mental health	<i>Hauora hinengaro</i>
Nervous	<i>Āmaimai/Taiatea</i>
Relax	<i>Mauritau</i>
Sad	<i>Pouri/Whakaaroha</i>
Spiritual health	<i>Hauora wairua</i>
Stress	<i>Tāmitanga</i>
Success/successful	<i>Angitu/Momoho waimārie</i>
Therapy	<i>Haumanu</i>
Therapist	<i>Kaituku hanumanu</i>
Tired	<i>Ngenge</i>
Worry	<i>Māharahara</i>

Whakapakari Tinana

Play *Tākaro*

Aerobic	<i>Āhāora</i>
Anaerobic	<i>Hāorakore</i>
Basketball	<i>Poitūkohu</i>
Boot camp	<i>Kāpuni putu</i>
Climbing	<i>Piki</i>
Crawling	<i>Ngaoki/Ngōki</i>
Cricket	<i>Kirikiti</i>
Cycling	<i>Eke paihikara</i>
Dancing	<i>Kanikani</i>
Drawing	<i>Tā pikitia</i>
Gardening	<i>Mahi māra</i>
Golf	<i>Hahau pōro</i>
Group fitness	<i>Te ohu whakapakari</i>
Gym	<i>Whare whakapakari tinana</i>
Hockey	<i>Hōkī/Haki</i>
Jogging/running	<i>Oma/Omaoma</i>
Jumping	<i>Pekepeke/Peke</i>
Kapa haka	<i>Kapa haka</i>
Kayaking/canoeing	<i>Kōreti/Hoehoe tāwhai</i>
Kī-o-rahi	<i>Kī-o-rahi</i>
Martial arts	<i>Tu taua</i>
Mau rākau	<i>Mau rākau</i>
Moderate intensity aerobic activity	<i>Ngohe mauru</i>



Eke paihikara



Kanikani



Mahi māra



Oma/Omaoma



Poitūkohu



Te ohu whakapakari

Whakapakari Tinana

Movement	<i>Nekehanga</i>
Netball	<i>Poitarawhiti</i>
Painting	<i>Waituhi</i>
Resistance training	<i>Mamahi ātete</i>
Rollerblading	<i>Eke hū wīra</i>
Rugby	<i>Whutupaoro/Whutupōro</i>
Skateboarding	<i>Papawīra</i>
Skipping	<i>Piu taura</i>
Soccer	<i>Poiwhana/Whana poikiri</i>
Sprint	<i>Oma parhuti/Kokiri</i>
Stretch	<i>Whātotoro</i>
Swimming	<i>Kaukau</i>
Tennis	<i>Tēnehi</i>
Touch rugby	<i>Pā whutupōro/Pā paoro</i>
Tramping/hiking	<i>Takahitanga</i>
Tree climbing	<i>Piki rakau</i>
Vigorous intensity aerobic activity	<i>Ngohe haukorī</i>
Waka ama	<i>Waka ama</i>
Walking	<i>Hīkoi</i>
Warm-down	<i>Whakamakaka</i>
Warm-up	<i>Whakatangatanga</i>
Weaving	<i>Raranga</i>
Weight training	<i>Hiki maitai</i>
Yoga	<i>Tauhōkai</i>



Eke hū wīra



Hīkoi



Piki rakau



Tauhōkai



Whātotoro



Whutupaoro/Whutupōro

Whakapakari Tinana

Sports/Play Gear *Taputapu tākaro*

Balance beam	<i>Pae whakatautika</i>
Ball	<i>Pōro</i>
Bicycle	<i>Pahikara</i>
Cone	<i>Koeko</i>
Cricket bat	<i>Whiro/Rakau</i>
Cricket wicket	<i>Tumu</i>
Exercise machine	<i>Pūrere mamahi</i>
Flax	<i>Harakeke</i>
Foam mat	<i>Whāriki pāhuka</i>
Frisbee	<i>Ripi</i>
Goggles	<i>Mōhiti kaukau</i>
Gymnastic mat	<i>Whāriki takaporepore</i>
Hacky sack	<i>Pōro kano</i>
Hockey stick	<i>Rākau hake</i>
Hoop	<i>Tūkohu</i>
Net	<i>Hao</i>
Paper	<i>Pepa</i>
Pen	<i>Pene</i>
Poi	<i>Poi</i>
Racquet	<i>Rākete</i>
Rope	<i>Taura</i>
Sneakers/running shoes	<i>Hū konihi</i>
Skipping rope	<i>Taura piu</i>
Swiss ball	<i>Paoro huiterangi</i>
Weighted plate	<i>Pōria maitai</i>



Hū konihi



Mōhiti kaukau



Pōro



Rākete



Taura piu



Whiro/Rakau

Māori
To
English

Māori to English Contents

NGĀ KAI A TĀNE

<i>Ngā Kai a Tāne</i> Foods of Tāne	80
---------------------------------------	----

NGĀ KAI A TANGAROA

<i>Kai a Tangaroa ki Tai</i> Foods of the Oceans	82
<i>Tangaroa ki Uta</i> Foods of the Waterways	84

NGĀ KAI A HAUMIA

<i>Ngā Kai a Haumia</i> Wild Foods of Haumia	86
--	----

NGĀ KAI A RONGO

<i>Huawhenua</i> Vegetables	88
<i>Huawhenua Māngaro</i> Starchy Vegetables	90
<i>Huarākau</i> Fruit	92
<i>Rekiumu me ngā Pākano</i> Legumes & Pulses	94
<i>Ngā Momo Hua Anō</i> More Produce	94

NGĀ MOMO KAI ANŌ

<i>Parāoa me ngā Hua patakai</i> Breads & Cereals	96
<i>Momo Mīti me te Hēki</i> Meat Products & Eggs	100
<i>Momo Hua Miraka</i> Dairy Products	102
<i>Ngā Momo Inu</i> Drinks & Beverages	104
<i>Ngā Momo Paramanawa</i> Types of Snacks	106
<i>Kai Whakahanumi</i> Mixed Meals	108
<i>Kai Āhuareka</i> Desserts & Sweets	110
<i>Momo Hinu/Namunamuā</i> Oils, Spreads & Seasonings	112
<i>Huamata</i> Salad	114

TUNU KAI

<i>Tikanga Tunu Huawhenua</i> Vegetable Preparation Methods	116
<i>Kupu Tunu Kai</i> Words Used in Cooking	118
<i>Ngā Taputapu Kai</i> Cooking Equipment	120

HAUORA ME NGĀ MATŪ ORA

<i>Ngā Momo Matū o te Kai</i> Nutrients in Food	124
<i>Kupu Hauora</i> Words about Health	126

WHAKAPAKARI TINANA

<i>Tākaro</i> Play	132
<i>Taputapu tākaro</i> Sports/Play Gear	136

Ngā kai a Tāne



Ngā Kai a Tāne

Foods of Tāne

<i>Hāpuia kōkō</i>	Tūī (an area favoured by Tūī)
<i>He pōkai kākā</i>	Kākā (a flock of)
<i>Hūhū</i>	Grubs (edible)
<i>Kōkōtea</i>	Tūī (female)
<i>Kōkōuri</i>	Tūī (male)
<i>Koti</i>	Goat
<i>Paihamā</i>	Possum
<i>Pārerā</i>	Duck
<i>Pōaka</i>	Pig
<i>Rākau titipa</i>	Kererū (tree favoured by Kererū)
<i>Tauhou/Pihipihi</i>	Waxeye
<i>Tia</i>	Deer
<i>Tītī</i>	Muttonbird



Kōkōtea



Koti



Pārera



Pōaka



Rākau titipa



Tia

Ngā kai a Tangaroa



Kai a Tangaroa ki Tai

Foods of the Oceans

<i>Ahiahi</i>	Tuna
<i>Araara</i>	Trevally
<i>Aua</i>	Mullet (yellow-eyed)
<i>Haku</i>	Kingfish
<i>Hāpuku</i>	Groper
<i>Haramono</i>	Salmon
<i>Hauture</i>	Mackerel (jack)
<i>Hoka</i>	Red cod
<i>Kahawai</i>	Kahawai
<i>Kanae</i>	Mullet (grey)
<i>Kina</i>	Sea-egg
<i>Kōkiri</i>	Leather-jacket
<i>Kōura</i>	Crayfish
<i>Kōurepoua</i>	Monkfish (stargazer)
<i>Kumukumu</i>	Gurnard
<i>Kuparu</i>	John Dory
<i>Kūtai/Kūkū</i>	Mussel
<i>Mangā</i>	Barracuda
<i>Mango</i>	Shark
<i>Mātiri</i>	Bluenose
<i>Mohimohi</i>	Sardine
<i>Pākirikiri</i>	Spotty
<i>Pāpaka</i>	Crab
<i>Pātiki</i>	Flounder



Araara



Kina



Kōura



Kūtai/Kūkū



Mangā



Mango

Ngā kai a Tangaroa



<i>Pāua</i>	Abalone
<i>Pūpūtai</i>	Sea snail
<i>Rāwaru</i>	Blue cod
<i>Rimurimu</i>	Seaweed
<i>Tāmure</i>	Snapper
<i>Tarakihi</i>	Tarakihi
<i>Tawatawa</i>	Mackerel (blue)
<i>Tuangi</i>	Cockle
<i>Whai</i>	Stingray
<i>Wheke</i>	Octopus

Tangaroa ki Uta Foods of the waterways

<i>Inanga</i>	Whitebait (adult)
<i>Kēwai</i>	Freshwater crayfish
<i>Kōkopu</i>	Whitebait
<i>Matamoe</i>	Eel (short-finned)
<i>Ōrea</i>	Eel (long-finned)
<i>Piharei/Kanakana</i>	Lamprey
<i>Pōkai mārearea</i>	Whitebait (school of)
<i>Tuna</i>	Eel



Kōkopu



Pāua



Rimurimu



Tuangi



Whai



Wheke

Ngā kai a Haumia



Ngā Kai a Haumia Wild Foods of Haumia

<i>Āruhe</i>	Fern root
<i>Horehore</i>	Karaka (edible flesh)
<i>Iho</i>	Nīkau (edible bulb)
<i>Kāuru</i>	Cabbage tree (procured sweet sago-like substance)
<i>Kōmeke</i>	Hīnau berry loaf
<i>Kōwhitiwhiti</i>	Watercress
<i>Mamaku</i>	Black tree fern
<i>Para</i>	Kingfern
<i>Pūhā</i>	Thistle (edible)
<i>Rito</i>	Cabbage tree (edible shoots)
<i>Tariana poaka puihi</i>	Wild boar
<i>Tāwaha āruhe</i>	Fern root (area where abundant)
<i>Tāwhara</i>	Kiekie (edible)
<i>Tī kōuka</i>	Cabbage tree



Horehore



Iho



Kōwhitiwhiti



Mamaku



Rito



Tariana poaka puihi

Ngā kai a Rongo



Huawhenua Vegetables

Harore

Mushroom

Huawhenua rau māota

Dark green leafy vegetables

Kāpeti

Cabbage

Kōrare

Silverbeet

Kūkamo

Cucumber

Pī tiwae

Split pea

Puānīko/Pūputi/Kareparāoa

Cauliflower

Pūpihi/Poroki

Broccoli

Rengakura

Beetroot

Rengamutu/Kōkihi

Spinach

Rētehi

Lettuce

Riki/Aniana

Onion

Roroa iti

Courgette

Rūpapa

Rhubarb

Tutaekōau/Hereri/Herewī

Celery

Uhikarameia/Kāreti

Carrot

Uhikura

Radish



Kāpeti



*Puāniko/Pūputi/
Kareparāoa*



Pūpihi/Poroki



Rengakura



Rētehi



Uhikaramea/Kāreti

Ngā kai a Rongo



Huawhenua Māngaro

Starchy Vegetables

<i>Huawhenua kōmore</i>	Root vegetable
<i>Hue</i>	Calabash/Gourd
<i>Kamokamo</i>	Squash
<i>Kānga</i>	Corn
<i>Kānga wai</i>	Corn, fermented
<i>Kotami</i>	Turnip
<i>Kūmara</i>	Sweet potato
<i>Kuru</i>	Breadfruit
<i>Manihota</i>	Cassava
<i>Paukena</i>	Pumpkin
<i>Rīwai</i>	Potato
<i>Tāmore mā/Uhitea</i>	Parsnip
<i>Taro</i>	Taro
<i>Uwhiuwhi</i>	Yam



Kūmara



Paukena



Rīwai



Tāmore mā/Uhitea



Taro



Uwhiuwhi

Ngā kai a Rongo



Huarākau Fruit

<i>Āperekoti</i>	Apricot
<i>Āporo</i>	Apple
<i>Ārani</i>	Orange
<i>Awakato</i>	Avocado
<i>Hua karape</i>	Grapefruit
<i>Hua kikorangi/Purūpere</i>	Blueberry
<i>Hua mangu</i>	Blackberry
<i>Karepe/Hua waina</i>	Grape
<i>Niu</i>	Coconut
<i>Painioro/Whara</i>	Pineapple
<i>Panana/Maika</i>	Banana
<i>Pea</i>	Pear
<i>Piki</i>	Fig
<i>Pīti</i>	Peach
<i>Rāpere</i>	Raspberry
<i>Rōpere</i>	Strawberry
<i>Tiere</i>	Cherry
<i>Tōmato</i>	Tomato



Āporo



Ārani



Hua kikorangi/Purūpere



Painioro/Whara



Panana/Maika



Rōpere

Ngā kai a Rongo



Rekiumu me ngā Pākano Legumes & Pulses

<i>Pākano</i>	Pulses
<i>Penu tikipī</i>	Hummus
<i>Pīni maoa</i>	Baked beans
<i>Pīni tākihi</i>	Kidney bean
<i>Rekiumu</i>	Legumes
<i>Rēnetihi</i>	Lentil
<i>Tikipī</i>	Chickpea

Ngā Momo Hua Anō More Produce

<i>Āporo maoa whakapē</i>	Pureed apple
<i>Hanumi huarākau maroke</i>	Dried fruit mix
<i>Hanumi nati</i>	Nut mix
<i>Hanumi purapura</i>	Seed mix
<i>Karepe maroke</i>	Sultana
<i>Kohiku huarākau</i>	Fruit kebab
<i>Panana maoka penupunu</i>	Mashed ripe banana
<i>Reihana</i>	Raisin
<i>Tēti</i>	Date



Hanumi nati



Hanumi purapura



Penu tikipī



Pīni maoa



Rēnetihī



Tēti

Ngā momo kai anō

Parāoa me ngā Hua Patakai

Breads & Cereals

<i>Hanaweti tōhi</i>	Toasted sandwich
<i>Hekō</i>	Sago
<i>Karamupeti</i>	Crumpet
<i>Kihu parāoa</i>	Noodle
<i>Kihu parāoa tere</i>	Instant noodles
<i>Komehe</i>	Wrap
<i>Kōpaki pīta</i>	Pita pocket
<i>Kuhukuhu</i>	Couscous
<i>Mutumutu</i>	Doughboys
<i>Ōti</i>	Oats
<i>Ōti pēpē</i>	Rolled oats
<i>Pākēti</i>	Spaghetti
<i>Pana huka</i>	Iced bun
<i>Pana kore huka</i>	Non-iced bun
<i>Parani</i>	Bran
<i>Parāoa huarākau</i>	Fruit bread
<i>Parāoa iti/Pāni</i>	Bun
<i>Parāoa kakano rau</i>	Multigrain
<i>Parāoa kāriki</i>	Garlic bread
<i>Parāoa mā</i>	Bread, white
<i>Parāoa mā nui te muka</i>	Bread (high-fibre white)
<i>Parāoa mira paraone</i>	Bread, wholemeal



Hekō



Karamupeti



Kihu parāoa



Kuhukuhu



Ōti pēpē



Parāoa kārikī

Ngā momo kai anō

<i>Parāoa parai</i>	Bread, fried
<i>Parāoa pāpapa</i>	Bread, wholegrain
<i>Parāoa parehe</i>	Flat bread
<i>Parāoa pīrori</i>	Bread roll
<i>Parāoa pīta</i>	Pita bread
<i>Parāoa porowhita</i>	Bagel
<i>Parāoa rimurapa</i>	Pasta
<i>Parāoa rimurapa whakakī</i>	Filled pasta
<i>Parehe takai</i>	Calzone
<i>Pārihi</i>	Barley
<i>Patahua</i>	Muesli
<i>Patahua tōhi</i>	Toasted muesli
<i>Pihikete wīti</i>	Wheat biscuit
<i>Pīrori whakakī</i>	Filled roll
<i>Pīta/Parehe Ītariana</i>	Pizza
<i>Pohīto</i>	Burrito
<i>Poro parāoa</i>	Sliced bread
<i>Rahānia</i>	Lasagne
<i>Raihi kirīmi</i>	Creamed rice
<i>Raihi koukou</i>	Cocoa rice
<i>Raihi parai</i>	Fried rice
<i>Raihi pupū</i>	Puffed rice (rice bubbles)
<i>Raihi raukikini</i>	Savoury rice
<i>Raihi rihato</i>	Rice risotto
<i>Rau kānga</i>	Cornflakes
<i>Rau kiripata</i>	Bran flakes
<i>Rewana</i>	Bread, Māori
<i>Rewana takakau</i>	Bread, Māori (unleavened)
<i>Tako</i>	Taco

Tapioka

Tōhi reihana

Tōhinga

Tōhinga tīhi

Tōtīra

Wherawhe

Tapioca

Raisin toast

Toastie

Cheese toastie

Tortilla

Falafel



Parāoa pāpapa



Patahua



Pihikete wīti



Rewana

Ngā momo kai anō

Momo Mīti me te Hēki Meat Products & Eggs

<i>Harāmi</i>	Salami
<i>Heihei whakapūkara</i>	Chicken, marinated
<i>Hēki korohū kore anga</i>	Egg, poached
<i>Hēki korohū mārō</i>	Egg, hard boiled
<i>Hēki kōrori/Omareta</i>	Omelette
<i>Hēki whāranu</i>	Egg, scrambled
<i>Hōtiti hanewiti</i>	Luncheon
<i>Hōtiti pīrori</i>	Sausage roll
<i>Hōtiti pūkauri</i>	Frankfurter
<i>Hōtiti pūwhero</i>	Saveloy
<i>Ika hurimi</i>	Surimi
<i>Ika karamu</i>	Fish, crumbed
<i>Ika kiri parāoa</i>	Fish, coated
<i>Kai teo</i>	Kebabs
<i>Kiko kau pūioio/ Mīti tiu</i>	Stewing steak
<i>Kōripi tōtea</i>	Ham steak
<i>Korukoru</i>	Turkey
<i>Matimati ika</i>	Fish finger
<i>Miti minatote</i>	Corned beef
<i>Miti mōrohe/Miti nakunaku</i>	Mince
<i>Miti mōrohe ngako iti</i>	Mince, lean
<i>Miti mōrohe noa</i>	Mince (standard)
<i>Miti pōro</i>	Meatball
<i>Miti whakarae</i>	Raw meat
<i>Pati ika</i>	Fish, patty

Pati mīti/Kao mīti
Pīwhi/Kiko-kau
Poaka tōtea
Poro ika/Korepe ika
Pū heihei
Rohi mīti
Waewae heihei
Whiritata

Meat patty
Beef
Ham
Fish, fillet
Chicken nugget
Meat loaf
Chicken leg
Frittata



Hēki korohū mārō



Ika karamu



Pīwhi/Kiko-kau



Waewae heihei

Ngā momo kai anō

Momo Hua Mīraka Dairy Products

<i>Kirīmi kawa</i>	Sour cream
<i>Miraka hoi</i>	Milk, soy
<i>Miraka iti te hinu</i>	Milk, lite (light blue)
<i>Miraka kau noa</i>	Milk, full fat (dark blue)
<i>Miraka kore hinu</i>	Milk, non-fat
<i>Miraka nanenane</i>	Milk, goat
<i>Miraka raihi</i>	Milk, rice
<i>Miraka tepe</i>	Yoghurt, plain
<i>Miraka tepe Kīriki</i>	Yoghurt, Greek
<i>Miraka whai hā</i>	Milk, flavoured
<i>Miraka whakaeto</i>	Milk, evaporated
<i>Miraka whakatio</i>	Milk, frozen
<i>Poro tīhi</i>	Cheese slice
<i>Poro tīhi he iti te ngako</i>	Cheese slice, light
<i>Tīhi erama</i>	Cheese, edam
<i>Tīhi kirīmi</i>	Cheese, creamed
<i>Tīhi kuoro</i>	Cheese, grated
<i>Tīhi mārō</i>	Cheese, hard
<i>Tīhi motorera</i>	Cheese, mozzarella
<i>Tīhi ngohengohe</i>	Cheese, soft
<i>Tīhi pupuru</i>	Cheese, cottage
<i>Tīhi rikota</i>	Cheese, ricotta
<i>Tīhi tera</i>	Cheese, cheddar
<i>Tīhi wheta</i>	Cheese, feta
<i>Whāranu miraka</i>	Milkshake



Miraka kore hinu



Miraka tepe



Tīhi ngohengohe



Tīhi tera



Tīhi wheta



Whāranu miraka

Ngā momo kai anō

Ngā Momo Inu

Drinks & Beverages

<i>Huarākau memeha</i>	Watered down juice
<i>Inu āwenewene kēā</i>	Artificially sweetened
<i>Inu hākinakina</i>	Sports drink
<i>Inu hihi</i>	Drink, soft/fizzy
<i>Inu kī i te huka</i>	Full-sugar drink
<i>Inu miraka tepe</i>	Yoghurt milk
<i>Inu pūngao</i>	Energy drink
<i>Inu whai hā huarākau</i>	Flavoured drink, cordial, juice
<i>Kawhe miraka</i>	Coffee, flat white
<i>Kawhe nehu</i>	Coffee, instant
<i>Kawhe pāhukahuka</i>	Coffee, cappuccino
<i>Kawhe pango poto</i>	Coffee, short black
<i>Kawhe pango roa</i>	Coffee, long black
<i>Kawhe tiakareti</i>	Coffee, mochachino
<i>Mōhani huarākau</i>	Fruit smoothie
<i>Wai huka</i>	Drink, sugary
<i>Wai whai hā</i>	Flavoured water
<i>Wai whakakaha</i>	Fortified water



Inu hākinakina



Inu pūngao



Inu whai hā huarākau



Kawhe miraka



Kawhe nehu



Wai whai hā

Ngā momo kai anō

Ngā Momo Paramanawa Types of Snacks

<i>Herewī me te pata pīnati</i>	Celery and peanut butter
<i>Kai āhua reka</i>	Treat food
<i>Kao/Rengarenga (kānga)</i>	Fritters (corn)
<i>Keke/Wīra raihi</i>	Rice cake/wheel
<i>Kōno</i>	Scone
<i>Kotakota kānga</i>	Nachos
<i>Māwhene huarākau</i>	Muffin, fruit
<i>Māwhene raukikini</i>	Muffin, savoury
<i>Māwhene reka</i>	Sweet muffin
<i>Māwhene tīwae</i>	Muffin, split
<i>Pākete pihikete me te tīhi</i>	Cracker and cheese pack
<i>Pana huka</i>	Iced bun
<i>Pana kore huka</i>	Non-iced bun
<i>Paraha</i>	Pikelet
<i>Pīhi huarākau tunutunu</i>	Baked fruit bar
<i>Pīhi parakuīhi</i>	Breakfast bar
<i>Pīhi patakai</i>	Muesli bar
<i>Pīhi pūngao</i>	Energy bar
<i>Pihikete noa</i>	Plain biscuit
<i>Pihikete pakō</i>	Cracker
<i>Pihikete rae</i>	Cracker, rye
<i>Pihikete raihi</i>	Cracker, rice
<i>Pihikete wai</i>	Cracker, water

Pihikete wīti

Cracker, wheat

Rera huarākau whakamaroke

Dried fruit leather

Rūhuki

Rusk

Titipi kānga

Corn chip

Titipi rīwai

Potato chip

Titipihuawhenua

Vegetable chip



Kao/Rengarenga (kānga)



Paraha



Pihikete pakō



Titipi rīwai

Ngā momo kai anō

Kai Whakahanumi

Mixed Meals

<i>Hamipāki/Hamupeka</i>	Hamburger
<i>Hāmoha</i>	Samosa
<i>Hanumi hupa paura</i>	Powdered soup mix
<i>Kai paraurehe</i>	Junk food
<i>Kai whakahanumi</i>	Mixed meal
<i>Kīhi</i>	Quiche
<i>Ō rangaranga</i>	Takeaways
<i>Parai korori/Kai kapekape</i>	Stir fry
<i>Parāoa wairanu</i>	Pasta sauce
<i>Poronēhi</i>	Bolognese
<i>Takai hēki me te pēkena</i>	Pie, bacon and egg
<i>Takai hēpera</i>	Shepherd's pie
<i>Takai mīti</i>	Pie, mince
<i>Takai rēnetihi</i>	Lentil pie
<i>Tīhi makaroni</i>	Macaroni cheese



Hamipāki/Hamupeka



Hāmoha



Parai korori/Kai kapekape



Poronēhi



Takai hēpera



Tīhi makaroni

Ngā momo kai anō

Kai Āhuareka Desserts & Sweets

<i>Aihikirīmi</i>	Ice cream
<i>Huarākau karamu</i>	Fruit crumble
<i>Huarākau keke</i>	Sponge
<i>Kahitete/Kātete</i>	Custard
<i>Kānga pahū whai hā reka</i>	Sweet flavoured popcorn
<i>Karamea</i>	Caramel
<i>Kirīmi ngako rūnā</i>	Reduced-fat cream
<i>Kirīmi tāwhiuwhiu</i>	Whipped cream
<i>Pōhā aparau</i>	Croissant
<i>Pōhā tanīhi</i>	Danish pastry
<i>Purini maoa</i>	Baked pudding
<i>Purini mamaoa</i>	Steamed pudding
<i>Purini parāoa pata</i>	Bread & butter pudding
<i>Purini raihi</i>	Rice pudding
<i>Rare paera</i>	Boiled sweet
<i>Tawhe</i>	Toffee
<i>Tiēre huarākau</i>	Fruit jelly
<i>Whāti</i>	Fudge



Huarākau karamu



Kahitete/Kātete



Kānga pahū whai hā reka



Pōhā aparau



Purini raihi



Tiēre huarākau

Ngā momo kai anō

Momo Hinu/Namunamuā Oils, Spreads & Seasonings

<i>Hinu huawhenua</i>	Vegetable oil
<i>Hinu nīkau</i>	Palm oil
<i>Hinu niu</i>	Coconut oil
<i>Hinu oriwia</i>	Olive oil
<i>Hīoi</i>	Mint
<i>Hirikakā</i>	Chilli
<i>Hirikakā (waitī)</i>	Chilli (sweet)
<i>Kīnaki hirikakā</i>	Chilli sauce
<i>Kīrīmi kawa</i>	Sour cream
<i>Kohikatanga īhi</i>	Yeast extract (Marmite, Vegemite)
<i>Maionēhi</i>	Mayonnaise
<i>Maionēhi māmā</i>	Mayonnaise, light
<i>Mātiarīni</i>	Margarine
<i>Mīere</i>	Honey
<i>Miere kōura</i>	Golden syrup
<i>Panikakā</i>	Mustard
<i>Pani tōmato iti</i>	Tomato paste
<i>Paparanga huka</i>	Icing
<i>Pata pīnati (mānihi)</i>	Peanut butter (smooth)
<i>Pīkara</i>	Pickle
<i>Pīkara reka</i>	Chutney
<i>Ranu huamata</i>	Salad dressing
<i>Ranu wīwī</i>	French dressing
<i>Ranu tōmato/Kīnaki tōmato</i>	Tomato sauce



Kīnaki hirikakā



Kohikatanga īhi



Miere



Panikakā



Pata pīnati (mānihi)



Ranu tomato/Kīnaki tōmato

Ngā momo kai anō

<i>Rauamiami</i>	Herbs
<i>Raukikini</i>	Spices
<i>Rehu hinu</i>	Oil spray
<i>Rehukakā</i>	Mustard powder
<i>Renga</i>	Turmeric
<i>Tapaono whaihā</i>	Stock cube
<i>Tinitia</i>	Ginger
<i>Tote</i>	Salt
<i>Toutou</i>	Dip
<i>Toutou awakato</i>	Guacamole
<i>Toutou tomato</i>	Salsa
<i>Winika</i>	Vinegar

Huamata Salad

<i>Huamata heihei</i>	Chicken salad
<i>Huamata hēki</i>	Egg salad
<i>Huamata hiha</i>	Caesar salad
<i>Huamata huawhenua</i>	Vegetable salad
<i>Huamata kapeti</i>	Coleslaw
<i>Huamata Kīriki</i>	Greek salad
<i>Huamata pīni</i>	Bean salad
<i>Huamata rīwai</i>	Potato salad



Huamata heihei



Huamata kapeti



Huamata pīni



Rauamiami



Raukikini



Tote

Tunu kai

Tikanga Tunu Huawhenua Vegetable preparation methods

Huawhenua maoa

Cooked vegetables

Huawhenua āhua rahi

Medium-sized vegetables

Huawhenua kokoti

Diced vegetables

Huawhenua kuoro

Grated vegetables

Huawhenua mamaoa

Steamed vegetables

Huawhenua parai kōrori

Vegetable stir fries

Huawhenua penupenu

Mashed vegetables

Huawhenua tapatapahi

Chopped vegetables

Kakau huawhenua

Vegetable sticks

Rīwai whakapē paraone

Hash browns

Wēti ā-umu

Oven-baked wedges



Huawhenua kokoti



Huawhenua kuoro



Huawhenua maoa



Huawhenua penupenu



Huawhenua tapatapahi



Kakau huawhenua

Tunu kai

Kupu Tunu Kai

Words used in Cooking

<i>(Pīni) ā-kēne</i>	Canned (beans)
<i>Āta koropupū</i>	Simmer
<i>Houra tunutunu</i>	Baking soda
<i>Kai hohoro</i>	Convenience food
<i>Kai kōhua</i>	Boil-up
<i>Kauhuri</i>	Flip
<i>Kuoro</i>	Grated
<i>Makiri</i>	Bone (the removal)
<i>Mamaoa</i>	Steamed
<i>Maringi wairanu</i>	Baste
<i>Mata</i>	Fresh
<i>Matao</i>	Chilled
<i>Mīti whakarae</i>	Raw meat
<i>Ngako rūnā</i>	Reduced-fat
<i>(Tīhi) ngako rūnā</i>	Reduced-fat (cheese)
<i>Paepae kopi</i>	Covered container
<i>Pāera</i>	Boil
<i>Pakapaka</i>	Bake
<i>Paparanga</i>	Topping
<i>Pārai hohonu</i>	Deep fried
<i>Parai ki te iputahi</i>	Pan-fry
<i>Paraingia ititia</i>	Sauté
<i>Paura pēkana</i>	Baking powder
<i>Pokepoke</i>	Knead

<i>Pūhake</i>	Concentrated
<i>Rorerore/Huhunu</i>	BBQ
<i>Tahu</i>	Grill
<i>Tapatapahi/Kokoti</i>	Chopped
<i>Tapiri huka</i>	Added sugar
<i>Tohu tao/Tohu whakataka kai</i>	Recipe
<i>(Heihei) Tunutunu/Parahunu</i>	Roast (chicken)
<i>Waikiri</i>	Batter
<i>Wai korohū</i>	Boiled water
<i>Whakahoromata</i>	Sterilise
<i>Whakakapi</i>	Replace
<i>Whakapūkara</i>	Marinate
<i>Whakarewa</i>	Render
<i>Whakatao anō</i>	Reheat
<i>Whakatio</i>	Frozen



Mamaoa



Rorerore/Huhunu

Tunu kai

Ngā Taputapu Kai Cooking equipment

<i>Hoeha</i>	Saucer
<i>Hōpane</i>	Saucepan
<i>Ipuine</i>	Measuring cup/jug
<i>Kauhuri ika</i>	Fish slice
<i>Kōheri</i>	Egg beater
<i>Kōhua</i>	Pot
<i>Kōhua konumohe</i>	Aluminium pot
<i>Koko rākau</i>	Wooden spoon
<i>Koko waihāro/Hupa</i>	Soup spoon
<i>Kokoine</i>	Measuring spoon
<i>Kōrori</i>	Whisk
<i>Kotē rēmana</i>	Lemon squeezer
<i>Kōtutu/Koutu/Tikoko</i>	Ladle
<i>Kuoro</i>	Grater
<i>Kuoro tīhi/Waru tīhi</i>	Cheese grater
<i>Mārau</i>	Carving fork
<i>Mira parāoa</i>	Bread knife
<i>Mira tītipi</i>	Fillet knife
<i>Muku</i>	Dish cloth
<i>Ngaruiti</i>	Microwave
<i>Oko</i>	Bowl
<i>Paoka</i>	Fork
<i>Papa tapahi/Kokoti</i>	Cutting board
<i>Parai rūmaki</i>	Deep fryer



Ipuine



Kauhuri ika



Kōheri



Kōhua



Kokoine



Oko

Tunu kai

Pīnohi

Tongs

Purere hōroi rīhi

Dishwasher

Rapa

Spatula

Tahi rīwai

Potato peeler

Taitai

Dishwashing brush

Taora rīhi

Tea towel

Tārahu

Element

Tātari

Colander/Sieve

Umu, tō

Stove, oven

Waihopi rīhi

Dishwashing liquid

Whakahanumi

Blender

Whakatio

Freezer

Whārite kīhini

Kitchen scales

Whata matao

Fridge



Pīnohi



Tahi rīwai



Taora rīhi



Tātari



Whakahanumi



Whārite kīhini

Hau ora me te matū ora

Ngā Momo Matū o te Kai

Nutrients in Food

<i>Ārai āpiti hāora</i>	Antioxidant
<i>Awenewene kēā</i>	Artificial sweetener
<i>Huaora (A)</i>	Vitamin (A)
<i>Huaora ngako rerewa</i>	Fat-soluble vitamin
<i>Kawehiko</i>	Electrolyte
<i>Kāwhena</i>	Caffeine
<i>Konupūmā</i>	Calcium
<i>Konutawa</i>	Iodine
<i>Mano waengao (kj)</i>	Kilojoule (kj)
<i>Matea matū kai</i>	Nutritional need
<i>Matū kai</i>	Nutrients
<i>Matū kai waiwai</i>	Essential nutrient
<i>Matū ngako</i>	Cholesterol
<i>Mōkī/Mōkihi</i>	Packet
<i>Muka</i>	Fibre
<i>Ngā matea kai tōtika</i>	Nutritional requirement
<i>Ngako</i>	Fat
<i>Ngako hamanga rau</i>	Fats, polyunsaturated
<i>Ngako hamanga tahī</i>	Fats, monounsaturated
<i>Ngako kukū</i>	Fat, saturated
<i>Ngako ūomeka 3</i>	Omega 3 fat
<i>Ngako ūomeka 6</i>	Omega 6 fat

<i>Ōpapa</i>	Mineral
<i>Opapa waiwai</i>	Essential mineral
<i>Pārongo kai</i>	Food information
<i>Pūngao</i>	Energy
<i>Pūmua</i>	Protein
<i>Rahinga mōkihi/Mōki</i>	Package size
<i>Rino</i>	Iron
<i>Ritamano</i>	Millilitre
<i>Tapanga kai</i>	Food label
<i>Turuki opapa</i>	Supplement
<i>Uara kaiora</i>	Nutritional value
<i>Warowaihā</i>	Carbohydrate
<i>(Miraka) Whakakaha</i>	Fortified (milk)



Ngako ōmeka 3



Tapanga kai

Hau ora me te matū ora

Kupu Hauora

Words about Health

Ngā wāhanga o te tinana

Parts of the body

<i>Āpiti</i>	Radius
<i>Arero</i>	Tongue
<i>Ate</i>	Liver
<i>Hamo</i>	Back of the head
<i>Hope</i>	Waist
<i>Hūware/Hāware</i>	Saliva
<i>Ihu</i>	Nose
<i>Kaki</i>	Neck
<i>Kāpiti</i>	Fibula
<i>Kauae raro</i>	Jaw, lower
<i>Kauae runga</i>	Jaw, upper
<i>Kikopuku</i>	Arm, upper
<i>Kikowhiti</i>	Arm, lower
<i>Kiri angaanga</i>	Scalp
<i>Kōpiro koromeke</i>	Intestine (bowel), small
<i>Kōpiro nui</i>	Intestine (bowel), large
<i>Korokoro</i>	Throat
<i>Kūhā/Kūwhā</i>	Thigh
<i>Miramira</i>	Tonsil
<i>Niho</i>	Tooth
<i>Paemanu</i>	Collarbone/clavicle

Pakihivi/Pokohiwi	Shoulder
Papatoiake	Pelvis
Peke	Humerus
Popoki	Kneecap
Pūkaka	Femur
Pukai	Oesophagus
Pūkaka ringa/Kōwhiti	Ulna
Puku/Pukukai	Stomach
Rara/Tāiki	Rib
Repe taiaki huka	Pancreas
Ringa	Hand
Takakahā	Tibia
Te papa o te angaanga	Skull
Tero	Rectum
Tuahiwi	Spinal column
Tuke	Elbow
Ua here	Tendon
Waewae	Foot
Waewae	Leg
Waha	Mouth
Whatu	Eye(s)
Whatu	Pupil
Whaturei	Sternum
Whenua kapu	Hand, bone of the (carpals, metacarpals)
Whenua punga	Foot, bones of the (metatarsals, tarsals)

Hau ora me te matū ora

Ngā kupu mō te manawa

Words about the heart

<i>Ia-auraki</i>	Vein
<i>Ia-tuku</i>	Artery
<i>Kapakapa manawa</i>	Heart rate
<i>Manawa</i>	Heart
<i>Mate iaia manawa</i>	Cardiovascular disease
<i>Mokowhiti</i>	Pulse/heartbeat
<i>Toto pōruntu</i>	Blood pressure – high
<i>Toto pūroto</i>	Blood pressure – low
<i>Toto rōnaki</i>	Blood pressure – normal
<i>Taratarawai</i>	Heartburn

Ngā kupu mo te pūkahukahu

Words about the lungs

<i>Hā</i>	Breath
<i>Hāora</i>	Oxygen
<i>Hotuhotu manawa</i>	Pant
<i>Kuku/Kumu manawa</i>	Hold breath
<i>Mare/Maremare</i>	Cough
<i>Mate huango</i>	Asthma
<i>Mate roma hā</i>	Respiratory disease
<i>Pūkahu</i>	Pneumonia
<i>Pūkahukahu</i>	Lungs
<i>Whāngongo</i>	Inhaler

Ngā kupu mō te kiri

Words about skin

<i>Hakihaki</i>	Skin lesion
<i>Hārau</i>	Graze
<i>Huahua/Puku</i>	Lump
<i>Kirirua</i>	Skin (chapped)
<i>Kiritona</i>	Wart
<i>Kopukupuku</i>	Rash
<i>Mangeo</i>	Itch
<i>Marū</i>	Bruise
<i>Mate papaka/Mate tongoko</i>	Eczema
<i>Motu</i>	Cut, wound
<i>Nawe</i>	Scar
<i>Pūreke/Rongoā panihinu</i>	Ointment
<i>Tikākā</i>	Sunburn
<i>Tongako/Paku</i>	Scab

Māuiuitanga

Illnesses and Injuries

<i>Ārai mate</i>	Immunise
<i>Huaketo</i>	Virus
<i>Haumanu korikori</i>	Physiotherapy
<i>Huakita/Kitakita/Ngarara</i>	Bacteria
<i>Iokerewai/Paraiha</i>	Paralysis
<i>Iroriki</i>	Germs
<i>Katirehe</i>	Sore throat
<i>Kōangi/Mate tikotiko/Torohī</i>	Diarrhoea

Hau ora me te matū ora

<i>Kurupo/Kōmaoa/Keha</i>	Ulcer
<i>Mate ā hae</i>	Hay fever
<i>Mate huka</i>	Diabetes
<i>Mate kōpukupuku</i>	Measles
<i>Mate kōroke</i>	Constipation
<i>Mate kōtingotingo</i>	Chickenpox
<i>Mate pāwera</i>	Allergy
<i>Mate wīti/Mate kurutini</i>	Coeliac disease
<i>Ngau puku</i>	Stomach ache
<i>Niho tunga</i>	Toothache
<i>Pakaua hukihuki</i>	Tetanus
<i>Panui te ara hā</i>	Anaphylactic shock
<i>Pāpāuku</i>	Plaster cast
<i>Pā wera ā-kai</i>	Allergies
<i>Pukupuku/Pupuhi</i>	Swelling
<i>Repe hūare pupuhi</i>	Mumps
<i>Rewharewha</i>	Cold/flu
<i>Tahumaero/Mate whakapoke</i>	Infection
<i>Takoki</i>	Sprain
<i>Tanuku</i>	Tear/strain
<i>Tihe/Matihe/Tihei</i>	Sneeze
<i>Tohu</i>	Symptom
<i>Whakapāwera</i>	Allergen
<i>Wharanga</i>	Injury
<i>Whengu</i>	Blow the nose

Ngā kupu mo te Hauora Kare ā-roto

Words about emotional health

<i>Ahurea</i>	Culture
<i>Āmaimai/Taiatea</i>	Nervous
<i>Angitu/Momoho waimārie</i>	Success/successful
<i>Hākerekere/Pāpōuri/</i>	Depressed/depression
<i>Ngākau pōuri</i>	
<i>Hari</i>	Happy
<i>Haumanu</i>	Therapy
<i>Hauora hinengaro</i>	Mental health
<i>Hauora kare ā-roto/Aurongo</i>	Emotional health
<i>Hauora wairua</i>	Spiritual health
<i>Kaituku hanumanu</i>	Therapist
<i>Kaiwhakamahereora</i>	Counsellor/practitioner
<i>Kare ā-roto/Aurongo</i>	Emotions
<i>Kōrou</i>	Energy (feeling energetic)
<i>Māharahara</i>	Worry
<i>Mana īrite</i>	Equality
<i>Manawapā</i>	Anxiety, anxious
<i>Matea</i>	Be needed/required
<i>Mauritau</i>	Relax
<i>Ngenge</i>	Tired
<i>Pouri/Whakaaroha</i>	Sad
<i>Tāmitanga</i>	Stress
<i>Whanonga</i>	Behaviour

Whakapakari Tinana

Tākaro

Play

<i>Āhāora</i>	Aerobic
<i>Eke hū wīra</i>	Rollerblading
<i>Eke pahi kara</i>	Cycling
<i>Hahau pōro</i>	Golf
<i>Hāorakore</i>	Anaerobic
<i>Hiki maitai</i>	Weight training
<i>Hīkoi</i>	Walking
<i>Hōkī/Haki</i>	Hockey
<i>Kanikani</i>	Dancing
<i>Kapa haka</i>	Kapa haka
<i>Kāpuni putu</i>	Boot camp
<i>Kaukau</i>	Swimming
<i>Kī-o-rahi</i>	Kī-o-rahi
<i>Kirikiti</i>	Cricket
<i>Kōreti/Hoehoe tāwhai</i>	Kayaking/canoeing
<i>Mahi māra</i>	Gardening
<i>Mamahi ātete</i>	Resistance training
<i>Mau rākau</i>	Mau rākau
<i>Nekehanga</i>	Movement
<i>Ngohe haukori</i>	Vigorous intensity aerobic activity
<i>Ngohe mauru</i>	Moderate intensity aerobic activity
<i>Ngaoki/Ngōki</i>	Crawling



Eke hū wīra



Eke paihikara



Hīkoi



Kanikani



Kōreti/Hoehoe tāwhai



Mahi māra

Whakapakari Tinana

<i>Oma/Omaoma</i>	Running/jogging
<i>Oma parhuti/Kokiri</i>	Sprint
<i>Papawīra</i>	Skateboarding
<i>Pā whutupōro/Pā paoro</i>	Touch rugby
<i>Pekepeke/Peke</i>	Jumping
<i>Piki</i>	Climbing
<i>Piki rakau</i>	Tree climbing
<i>Piu taura</i>	Skipping
<i>Poitarawhititi</i>	Netball
<i>Poitūkohu</i>	Basketball
<i>Poiwhana/Whana poikiri</i>	Soccer
<i>Raranga</i>	Weaving
<i>Tā pikitia</i>	Drawing
<i>Takahitanga</i>	Tramping/hiking
<i>Tauhōkai</i>	Yoga
<i>Tēnehi</i>	Tennis
<i>Te ohu whakapakari</i>	Group fitness
<i>Tu taua</i>	Martial arts
<i>Waituhi</i>	Painting
<i>Waka ama</i>	Waka ama
<i>Whakamakaka</i>	Warm-down
<i>Whakatangatanga</i>	Warm-up
<i>Whare whakapakari tinana</i>	Gym
<i>Whātotoro</i>	Stretch
<i>Whutupaoro/Whutupōro</i>	Rugby



Oma/Omaoma



Piki rakau



Poitūkohu



Tauhōkai



Whātotoro



Whutupaoro/Whutupōro

Whakapakari Tinana

Taputapu tākaro

Sports/Play Gear

<i>Hao</i>	Net
<i>Harakeke</i>	Flax
<i>Hū konihī</i>	Sneakers/running shoes
<i>Koeke</i>	Cone
<i>Mōhiti kaukau</i>	Goggles
<i>Pae whakatautika</i>	Balance beam
<i>Pahikara</i>	Bicycle
<i>Paoro huiterangi</i>	Swiss ball
<i>Pene</i>	Pen
<i>Pepa</i>	Paper
<i>Poi</i>	Poi
<i>Pōria maitai</i>	Weighted plate
<i>Pōro</i>	Ball
<i>Pōro kano</i>	Hacky sack
<i>Pūrere mamahi</i>	Exercise machine
<i>Rākau hake</i>	Hockey stick
<i>Rākete</i>	Racquet
<i>Ripi</i>	Frisbee
<i>Taura</i>	Rope
<i>Taura piu</i>	Skipping rope
<i>Tūkohu</i>	Hoop
<i>Tumu</i>	Cricket wicket
<i>Whāriki pāhuka</i>	Foam mat
<i>Whāriki takaporepore</i>	Gymnastic mat
<i>Whiro/Rakau</i>	Cricket bat



Hū konihi



Mōhiti kaukau



Pōro



Rākete



Taura piu



Whiro/Rakau

Nau te rourou, naku te rourou, ka ora te manuhiri

With your food basket and my food basket,
the people will thrive.

Toi Tangata

8/48 Maki Street

Westgate

Auckland 0814

www.toitangata.co.nz

The Heart Foundation National Office

9 Kalmia Street Ellerslie 1051

PO Box 17-160

Greenlane

Auckland 1546

www.heartfoundation.org.nz

First version designed by Tukara Matthews, www.tukaramathews.com

Updated editions by Paradigm Associates, www.paradigmassociates.co.nz

ISBN 978-0-473-52751-8

First published January 2014, updated edition (version 3) June 2020

