

Electrical Construction Wiring

Description

The NYC SkillsUSA Electrical Construction Wiring contest will allow each competitor to perform in a practical work environment. Each competitor will have the opportunity to use his or her acquired electrical wiring skills to construct an electrical wiring installation, using electrical blueprints, written specifications and verbal instructions based on the National Electrical Construction Wiring standards in accordance with the National Electrical Code.

Clothing Requirements

- NYC SkillsUSA T-Shirt
- Work pants or jeans
- Leather or steel toed work shoes
- Safety glasses or goggles, (Prescription glasses can be used only if they are equipped with side shields. If not, they must be covered with goggles.)

Equipment and Materials

1. Supplied by NYC chair/committee:

- All wiring panels,
- 250 feet 14-2 w/grnd Romex
- 200 feet 14-3 w/grnd Romex
- 100 single gang plastic nail-on outlet boxes (deep)
- 2 boxes Residential Romex staples
- 25 octagon or round plastic nail-on boxes
25 plastic lamp holder bases (keyless porcelain fixture equivalent)
- 1 bag (100) red wire nuts
- 1 bag (100) tan wire nuts
- 1 bag (100) yellow wire nuts
- 20-20amp - 120 volt - 3-way switches
- 12-120 volt, 60- or 75-watt lamp (light bulbs)
- 25-4 square x @2 1/2 deep boxes
- 100 - Green ground screws
- 400 feet 1/2" EMT
- 50 - 1/2" Mineralac straps
- 500 1/2" Sheet rock screws
- 100 1/2" EMT Set screw connectors
- 100 feet - 4/0 aluminum SE cable
- 100-3" Wood or sheet rock screws (put walls together).
- 50 ft. Commercial grade extension cord w/ ground
- 1 GFC1 – whip

2. Supplied by contestant:

- Latest edition of the National Electrical Code" is a must"

Note: Bring NEC code book to orientation for the written test.

- b. Calculator (nonprogrammable)
 - c. Electrician's hand tools, (Assorted screwdrivers, hammer, linesman pliers, channel locks, wire strippers, torpedo level, hacksaw, tape measure)
 - d. PENCILS
 - e. Cordless drill with Philips bits and wood bits
 - f. Hacksaw with blade
 - g. ½" EMT hand Bender
3. All competitors must create a one-page resume.

Scope of the Competition

The skills portion of the competition will include a series of workstations equipped with information and instruction sheets for wiring a residence or completing a commercial Installation. All work must conform to the latest National Electrical Code specifications as of January before the NYS SkillsUSA Championships.

1. Time limit: Competitors will be stopped when time limits, as specified on the competition job sheet, are up; however, competitors may stop whenever they have completed a particular phase of the competition.
2. The dismantling of the project will be considered the final sequence or task of this competition.

STANDARDS AND COMPETENCIES

1. Define and apply safety rules and practices in electrical construction wiring according to NEC standards

- 1.1. Apply shop rules and regulations to workstations
- 1.2. List the techniques and practices used to prevent fires
- 1.3. Use electrical and hand tools correctly
- 1.4. Discuss the appropriate methods for lifting and climbing ladders
- 1.5. Explain appropriate clothing for electrical wiring construction
- 1.6. Outline the safety requirements for installing temporary electrical services

2. Apply knowledge of basic wiring theory according to NEC standards

- 2.1. Use wiring diagrams, schematic diagrams and prints successfully in a scenario
- 2.2. Apply math calculations to circuits and measurements
- 2.3. Discuss theory concepts for troubleshooting

3. Discuss important trade information and standards according to the NEC

- 3.1. Explain the purpose and use of the National Electric Code
- 3.2. Sketch and diagram effectively
- 3.3. Plan the layout of an electrical installation
- 3.4. Use trade catalogs and publications to solve electrical construction wiring problems
- 3.5. Correlate specifications, prints and job sites

- 4. Use basic equipment and procedures defined by industry standards**
 - 4.1. Discuss techniques of residential and commercial wiring
 - 4.2. Demonstrate wire-pulling techniques

- 5. Apply knowledge of service loads and electrical safety to electrical construction wiring situations**
 - 5.1. Compute service loads
 - 5.2. Calculate individual service loads
 - 5.3. Determine the number of outlets permitted in a circuit
 - 5.4. Compute the size of service entrance conductors
 - 5.5. Use any wire types listed in NEC 310.16

- 6. Install a service entrance to meet NEC standards**
 - 6.1. Install a main service panel and sub-panel
 - 6.2. Install circuit breakers in a panel
 - 6.3. Install a service entrance cable to service drop
 - 6.4. Install temporary electrical service
 - 6.5. Install equipment disconnect
 - 6.6. Install meter bases

- 7. — Install switch boxes and outlet boxes to meet NEC standards**
 - 7.1. Install box hangers
 - 7.2. Install recess boxes for outlets
 - 7.3. Install hangable boxes
 - 7.4. Install octagon boxes
 - 7.5. Install surface mount boxes
 - 7.6. Install recessed fixture housing in a ceiling
 - 7.7. Install outlet boxes in drywall, lath plaster or paneled walls
 - 7.8. Install telephone boxes in drywall, lath plaster or paneled walls

- 8. Maintain already existing wiring to meet NEC standards**
 - 8.1. Diagnose and repair incandescent lights
 - 8.2. Replace existing receptacles and switches
 - 8.3. Troubleshoot a branch circuit
 - 8.4. Test wiring for correct voltages

- 9. Rough in, connect and install electrical devices to meet NEC standards**
 - 9.1. Rough in, connect and install a single pole switch
 - 9.2. Rough in, connect and install a three-way switch
 - 9.3. Rough in, connect and install a four-way switch
 - 9.4. Rough in, connect and install a duplex grounded receptacle
 - 9.5. Rough in, connect and install a 120-240-volt distribution panel
 - 9.6. Rough in, connect and install a door chime system
 - 9.7. Rough in, connect and install a ground fault interrupting device
 - 9.8. Rough in, connect and install an emergency warning system
 - 9.9. Rough in, connect and install a photoelectric cell control
 - 9.10. Rough in, connect and install a surface raceway

- 9.11. Rough in, connect and install an exterior lighting fixture
- 9.12. Rough in, connect and install lighting dimmers
- 9.13. Rough in, connect and install TV outlets
- 9.14. Rough in, connect and install telephone outlets
- 9.15. Rough in, connect and install emergency lighting systems
- 9.16. Rough in, connect and install appliance circuits
- 9.17. Rough in, connect and install occupancy sensor
- 9.18. Rough in, connect and install motion sensor

10. Install PVC and EMT conduit to meet NEC standards

- 10.1. Make 90-degree bends from measurements
- 10.2. Make offset bends from measurements
- 10.3. Make back-to-back bends from measurements
- 10.4. Make saddle bends from measurements
- 10.5. Determine correct conduit measurements

11. Install telecommunications infrastructure to meet current TIA/EIA 570 standards

- 11.1. Install a coaxial cable with “F” type connectors and terminating hardware
- 11.2. Install unshielded twisted-pair cable, connectors and terminating hardware
- 11.3. Install 110-type terminating hardware

12. Apply knowledge of NEC Chapter 5 Special Occupancies

13. Apply knowledge of the International Energy Conservation Code