

cBrain Investor Presentation

1 half year 2025

Forward-Looking Statements

This presentation contains forward-looking statements, including, but not limited to, statements regarding our business strategy, future operations, financial position, projected revenues, anticipated costs, prospects, plans, and objectives of management. Forward-looking statements are subject to a number of risks, uncertainties, and assumptions that are difficult to predict and are often beyond our control. Actual results may differ materially from those expressed or implied in the forward-looking statements due to a variety of factors.

You are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date of this presentation. We undertake no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances after the date of this presentation, except as required by applicable law.



cBrain Investor Presentation

1 half year 2025

COTS (Commercial-off-the Shelf) software built for Government

cBrain 1H-2025

Take leadership in the fast emerging COTS for Government industry

- Welcome
- Numbers
- Strategy
- Executing the strategy





cBrain facts & numbers

- Founded in 2002 by CEO Per Tejs Knudsen
- Product: F2 Digital platform for government
- Headquarters in Copenhagen
- 250 employees in 9 locations
 Berlin, Copenhagen, Dubai, Nairobi, Lagos, Kentucky,
 Montana, Washington, San Francisco
- Partners in 6 locations
 Germany, Ghana, India, Kenya, Romania, USA
- Customers on 5 continents
- Listed on NASDAQ Copenhagen 2006
- 13.000+ shareholders in 41 countries



cBrain® advances global growth strategy, maintaining long-term focus

Into the final half year of our 2023–2025 growth plan

- We see standard software for government evolving into a large industry, challenging the dominance of traditional suppliers
- With more than 15 years of experience, a strong product position, and solid customer references, we look confidently toward the next decade

We aim to take a leadership position within the commercial off-the-shelf (COTS) for government industry

- Our dual go-to-market approach balances depth with focus:
 - we continue to build our core business around large account customers ("super accounts")
 - in parallel pursuing global leadership in selected niches where F2 becomes a category-defining standard

With F2, we are shaping the future of COTS for government

- Our product roadmap is driven by a unique technology position:
 - a complete and fully integrated platform
 - standard software purpose-built for government
 - easy configuration to meet customer requirements without any modification to the core software



Revenue

	First h	nalf year reve	1H-2024 vers	sus 1H 2025	
Revenue mio DKK (rounded)	1H-2023	1H-2024	1H-2025	Revenue	Growth%
One-time software licenses	42	45	19	-26	-58 %
Software subscriptions	63	65	81	16	24 %
Total software	105	111	100	-11	-10 %
Services	26	28	32	4	15 %
Total revenue	131	138	132	-7	-5 %
Export mio DKK	60	52	43	-9	-17 %
Export	46 %	37 %	33 %		
Software	80 %	80 %	76 %		
Subscriptions	48 %	47 %	61 %		



Revenue

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Services	26	28	32	4	15 %	15 %
Total revenue	131	138	132	-7	-5 %	
Export mio DKK	60	52	43	-9	-17 %	-5 %
Export	46 %	37 %	33 %			-17 %
Software	80 %	80 %	76 %			
Subscriptions	48 %	47 %	61 %			

Revenue in 2H-2024 is down by 5% due to lower one-time licenses

- One-time software licenses down by 58%. Decisions have been postponed in Q2 in both Denmark and internationally
- Export is down by 17%, as export is exposed to one-time licenses
- Subscriptions are up by 24%
- Services are up by 15%



2H Estimate

Revenue mio DKK	2H-2024	2H-2025	Growth
One-time licenses	24	50	112 %
Software subscriptions	74	85	15 %
Services	31	32	3 %
Total	129	167	30 %



2H Estimate

Revenue mio DKK	2H-2024	2H-2025	Growth	
0 " "	0.4	50	440.04	112 %
One-time licenses	24	50	112 %	45.04
Software subscriptions	74	85	15 %	15 %
Services	31	32	3 %	3 %
Total	129	167	30 %	30 %

We maintain forecast for 2025 of 10-15% growth, based on:

- One-time licenses of 50 mio DKK, up from 24 mio DKK in 2H-2024
- Continued growth of subscriptions of 15%
- Unchanged level of services, up 3%
- Growing 30% in 2H-2025 over 2H-2024



	2	H Estimate		Ful	l year estin	nate
Revenue mio DKK	2H-2024	2H-2025	Growth	2024	2025	Growth
One-time licenses	24	50	112 %	69	69	0 %
Software subscriptions	74	85	15 %	139	166	19 %
Services	31	32	3 %	58	64	10 %
Total	129	167	30 %	266	299	12 %

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	20	23	20	24	2025	Estimate
Revenue Mio DKK	1H-2023	2H-2023	1H-2024	2H-2024	1H-2025	2H-2025
One-time licenses	42	15	45	24	19	50
Full year		57		69		69



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	20	23	20	24		2025 Esti	mate
Revenue Mio DKK	1H-2023	2H-2023	1H-2024	2H-2024	1H-2	2025	2H-2025
One-time licenses	42	15	45	24		19	50
Full year		57		69			69
	One-ti	me licer	ises, full y	/ear	57	69	69

Catching up on one-time licenses

- We forecast full year one-time software licenses to catch up, reaching same level as previous year of 69 mio DKK for the year
- Previous years has delivered significant one-time licenses in Germany
- One-time licenses have by nature short delivery time. This creates uncertainty



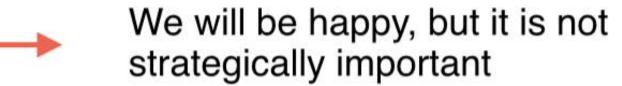
Status

What if cBrain grows less than 30% in 2H-2025?



We will not be satisfied, but it is not strategically important

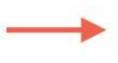
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Status

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We will not be satisfied, but it is not strategically important

What if cBrain grows more than 30% in 2H-2025?



We will be happy, but it is not strategically important

Our focus is executing the COTS for government opportunity

In 1H-2024, cBrain reached

- EBT of DKK 33 mio DKK, delivering an EBT margin of 25%
- EBITDA of 47 mio DKK, delivering an EBITDA margin of 36%

cBrain has the financial strength, with solid earnings and solid cash flow, to execute the longterm strategy

T.DKK	H1 2025	H1 2024
Income statement		
Revenue	132.304	139.178
Depreciation and amortization	-14.138	-12.026
Operating profit (EBIT)	32.794	43.958
Financial items, net	-1.450	-1.072
Earnings before tax (EBT)	31.344	42.886
Profit for the period	24.124	31.802
Cash flows		
Cash flow from operating activities	39.818	11.134
Cash flow from investing activities	-17.901	-12.222
Investments in PPE	-4.789	-681
Cash flow from financing activities	-14.461	-6.416
Financial ratios		
Revenue growth rate	-5%	6%
Profit margin (EBIT)	25%	32%
Return of investment (ROI)	7%	12%
EBT-margin	24%	31%
Liquidity ratio	188%	170%





Status on the 2023-2025 growth plan

DKK mio	2022 Results	2025 Goal	2025 Estimate	Growth 2022-2025	Deviation Goal-Estimate	Revenue DKK mio	2025 Estimate	Split revenue
Revenue	188	350	299	59 %	-15 %	One-time licenses	69	23 %
EBITDA	68		85	25 %		Software subscriptions	166	56 %
EBT	49	60	69	41 %	15 %	Services	64	21 %
			<u></u>			Total	299	



Looking ahead, beyond 2025

- Huge industry
- We have product and solid references
- We are in a strong financial position

What next?

Our plan



Go-to-market

Build large accounts, dominant in selected niches

Our dual go-to-market strategy combines depth and focus:

- Building our core business on large account customers ("super accounts")
- Pursue global leadership position by targeting selected niches, where F2 becomes a category-defining standard

Product roadmap

Building the future of COTS for government

Our product roadmap is driven by our blueprint and unique technology position:

- Complete and fully integrated platform
- Purpose-built for government
- Easy to configure and implement



Go-to-market

F2 Product blueprint

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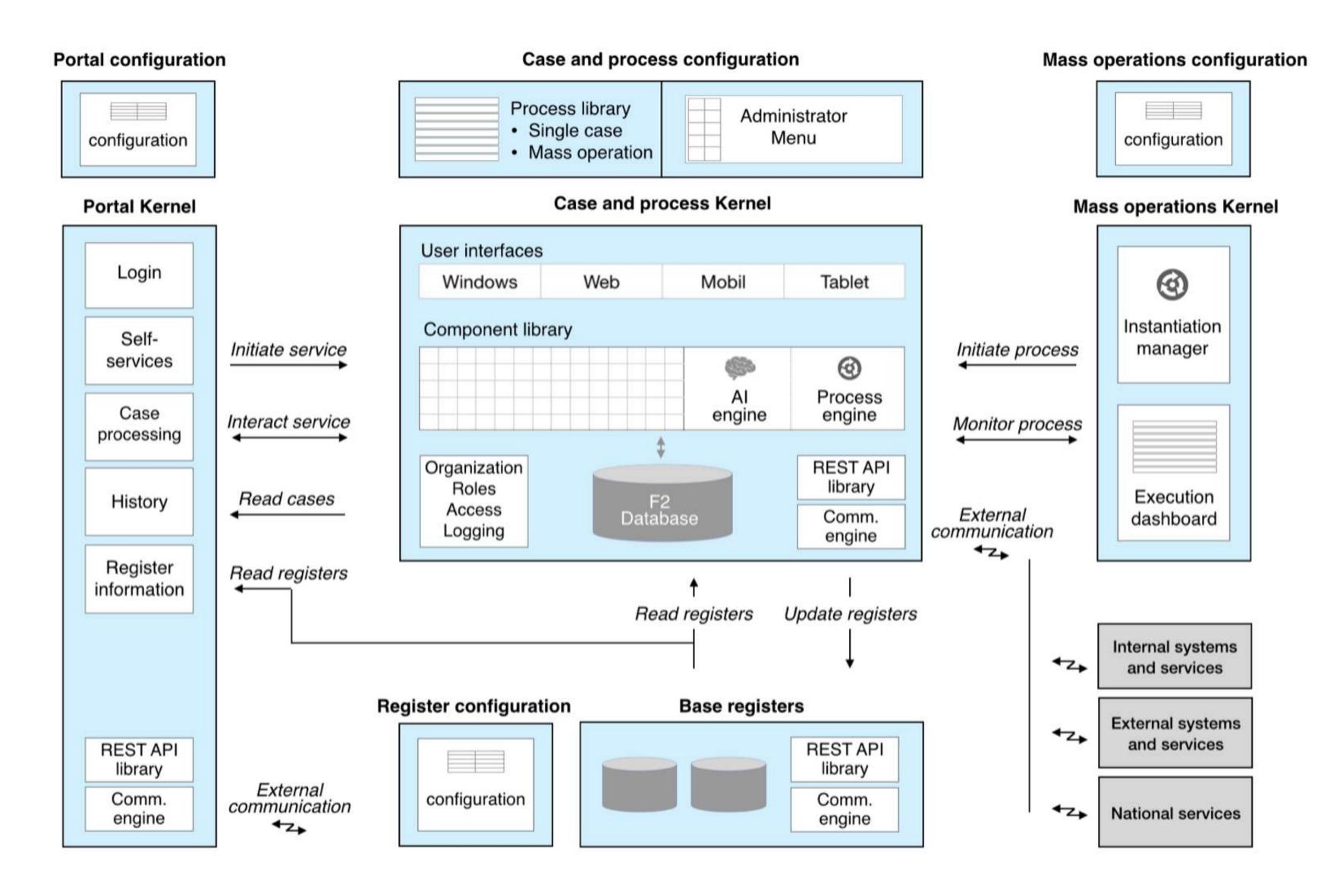
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Product roadmap



The F2 Product Blueprint: Complete and fully integrated platform, built for government work



All integrated, complete and readyto-run:

- Case and processes
- Self-services portal
- Registries
- Mass operations

Like a spreadsheet, easy to configure. Totally separated:

- Standard software (kernel)
- Custom individual processes and set up (configuration)



Go-to-market

F2 Product blueprint

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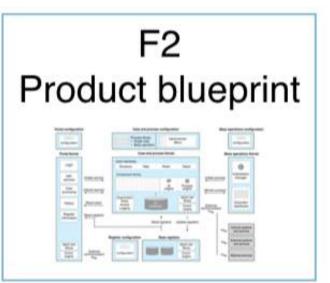


Go-to-market

Position and messaging

- COTS for government
- Paperless ministry
- Environmental permitting

Marketing



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Product roadmap

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F2

Product blueprint

Go-to-market Build large accounts, dominant in selected niches Our dual go-to-market strategy combines depth and focus: Building our core business on large account Position and messaging Established markets customers ("super accounts") COTS for government Denmark Marketing Sales Pursue global leadership position by Paperless ministry Germany targeting selected niches, where F2 Environmental permitting becomes a category-defining standard

New markets

USA

Europe

Africa

UAE

Asia

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Product roadmap



Go-to-market Position and messaging Established markets COTS for government Denmark Marketing Sales Paperless ministry Germany Environmental permitting New markets F2 USA Europe Product blueprint Africa UAE Asia Packaging F2 Delivery method Delivery Solutions Best practices Partners

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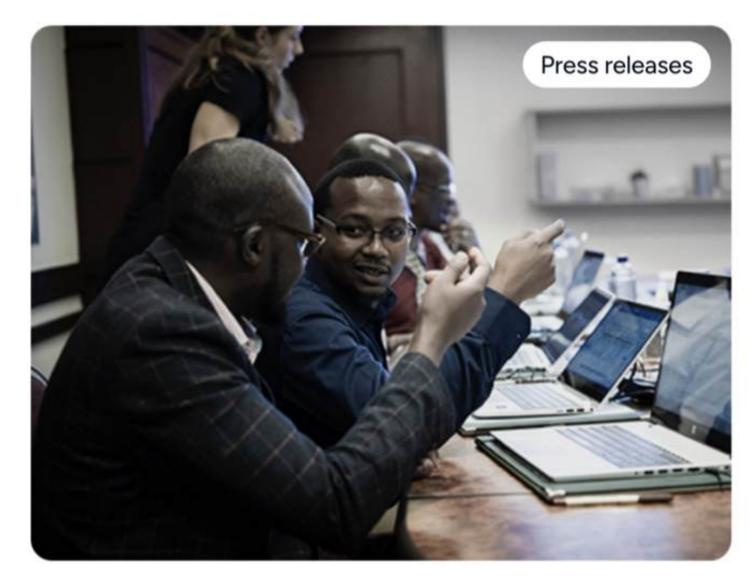
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Product roadmap



Paperless ministry



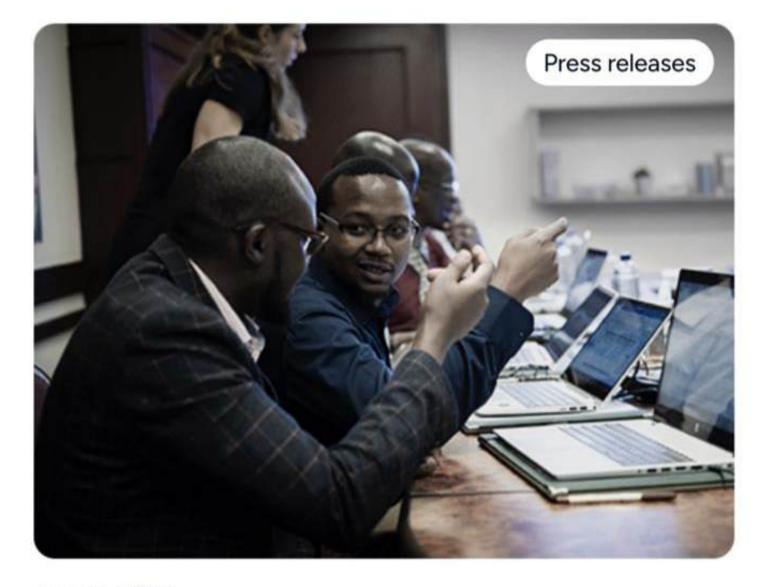
June 6, 2025

Kenyan government has revealed plans to adopt the Danish F2 platform

cBrain is pleased to share that the Kenyan Ministry of Information, Communications, and the Digital Economy has revealed plans to roll out the F2 digital platform across all government departments, thereby transitioning into paperless working environments.



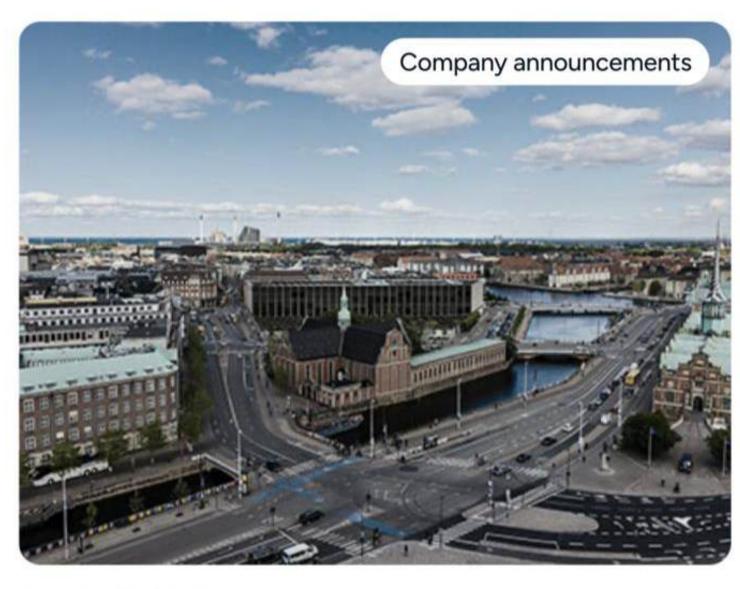
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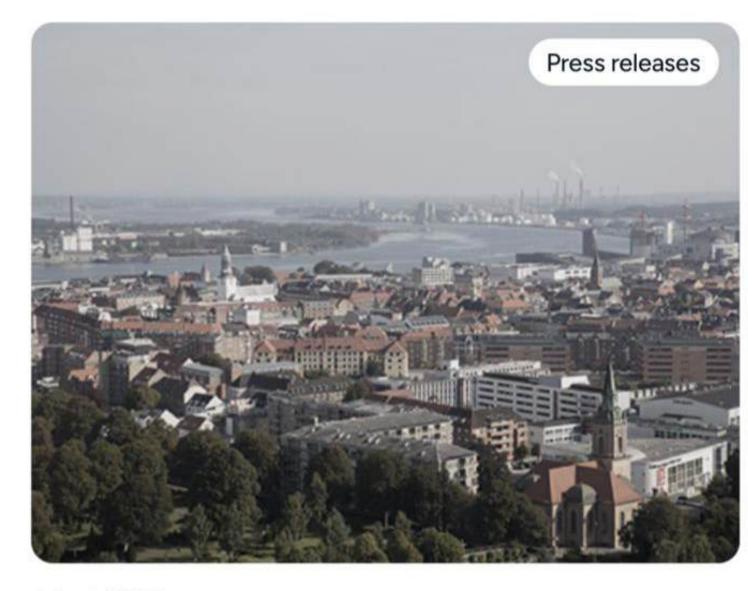
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January 22, 2025

New Danish ministry implements F2

cBrain delivers the F2 digital platform to the new Danish Ministry of Resilience and Preparedness.



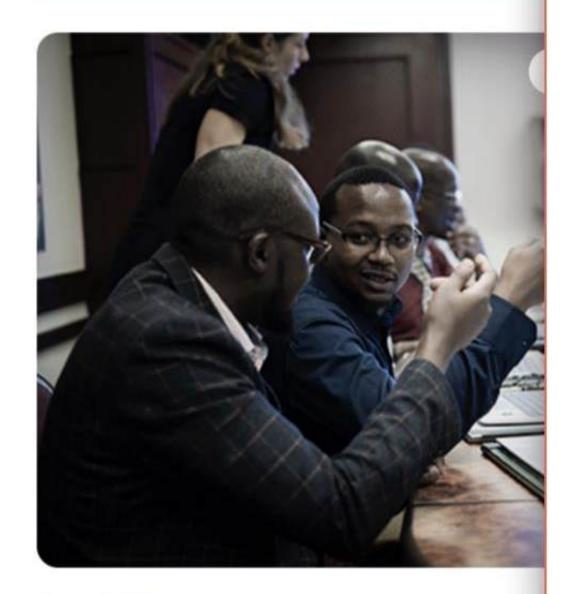
July 4, 2025

Aalborg joins Copenhagen and Aarhus in adopting cBrain's F2 paperless government platform

cBrain (NASDAQ: CBRAIN) has signed an agreement with Aalborg Municipality, further accelerating the success of bringing the cBrain F2 paperless government platform to cities and local governments.



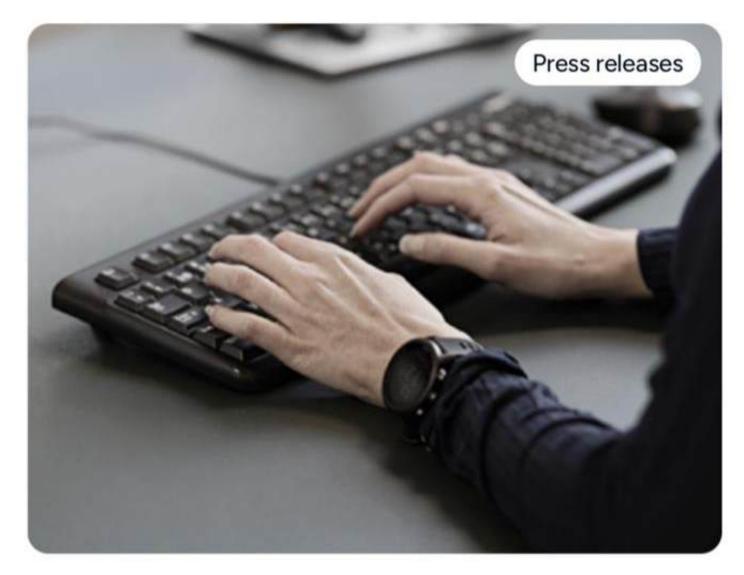
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June 20, 2025

Danish Ministry of Digital Affairs begins testing F2 with open source document editing

The Danish Ministry of Digital Affairs has announced the launch of a pilot project to explore digital sovereignty, using cBrain's F2 platform as the foundation for testing an integrated open source alternative to traditional MS Office software.

"We have a political obligation to ensure that our IT systems are not dependent on a few large companies. This pilot is a welcome and concrete first step in that direction."

Danish Minister of Digital Affairs
Caroline Stage



Environmental permitting



July 24, 2025

cBrain positioned as first-mover supporting new U.S. standards for environmental permitting

cBrain today announced that the F2 Permitting Solution supports the newly established U.S. federal standards for environmental permitting, as defined by the White House Council on Environmental Quality (CEQ). cBrain believes it is among the very first vendors to support the new CEQ standards.

Some examples of existing case management tools that are being used outside the United States are:

• <u>cBrain</u>⁶⁴ **F2 Digital Platform** is a platform that the Danish EPA used to digitize the permitting processes for their agency. The F2 platform has also been implemented for other government agencies outside of Denmark. This integrated software is designed for government processes and offers case management, process management, and knowledge management capabilities. F2 also includes a process builder tool that allows agency staff to create digital workflows for permitting processes without the need for software developers.

Council on Environment
Report to Congress on the
Online and Digital Techn
Address Delays in Reviews
Public Accessibility and Tr
under 42 U.S.C. 4332

• International AI Tools: Examples include the Danish tool cBrain, 120 which aims to digitize environmental permitting and developed a system to fully digitize the application and case management solutions for the Danish EPA. The team is developing additional AI models on environmental impact assessment data in compliance with all data protection regulations.

BeInformed, 121 with offices in the Netherlands, United Kingdom, and United States, provides a similar tool to help simplify permitting procedures in a variety of markets. Artificial Intelligence for Environment & Sustainability 122 (ARIES), developed by researchers at the Basque Centre for Climate Change, is an integrated, open-source modelling platform for environmental sustainability, for researchers to contribute data and models to web-based repositories.

livered to Congress, as directed in Section 110 of the National Environmental Policy
Act of 1969, as amended.

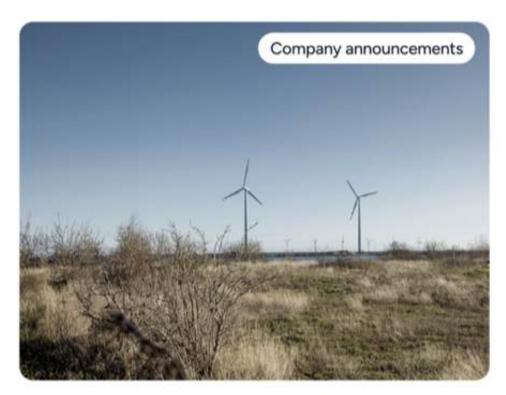






Established markets

- Denmark
- Germany



March 6, 2025

New federal heat pump grant system approves 67% of applications in minutes

The Danish Energy Agency has successfully launched its new digital grant management approval system for the heat pump subsidy program, delivering fast and efficient results beyond expectations.



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Danish ministries	Accident Investigation Board	The Maritime Authority
Prime Ministers Office	Accreditation Institution	The National ID Centre
Ministry of Business	Agency for Digital Government	The Research Institute for Economic Analysis and
Ministry of Children and Education	Agency for Governmental Administration	Modelling
Ministry of Climate, Energy and Utilities	Agency for Higher Education and Science	The Return Agency
Ministry of Culture	Agency for International Recruitment and	The Secretariat for Competence Development
Ministry of Digital Government and Gender Equality	Integration Agency for Public Finance and Management	The Tax Agency
Ministry of Ecclesiastical Affairs	Agency for Rural and Urban Areas	The Working Environment Authority
Ministry of Economic Affairs	Agency of Family Law	The Geological Survey of Denmark and Greenland
Ministry of Education and Research	Authority of Social Services and Housing	
Ministry of Employment	The Business Authority	The High Commissioner of Greenland
Ministry of Environment	The Climate Council	The High Commissioner of The Farce Islands
Ministry of Finance	The Climate Forest Fund	The IT and Development Agency of the Danish
Ministry of Food, Agriculture and Fisheries	The Council of Working Environment	Ministry of Taxation
Ministry of Foreign Affairs	The Danish Meteorological Institute	Innovation Fund Denmark
Ministry of Immigration and Integration	The Disability Counsel	IT University of Copenhagen
Ministry of Social Affairs, Housing and Senior	The Economic Councils	Roskilde University
Citizens	The Employee and Competence Center	
Ministry of Taxation	The Energy Agency	The Evangelical Lutheran Church in Denmark
Ministry of the Interior and Health	The Environmental Portal	Copenhagen City
Ministry of the Interior and Housing	The Environmental Protection Agency	Holbæk Deanery
Ministry of Transport	The Housing and Planning Agency	Municipality of Copenhagen
Government of Greenland	The Immigration Service	Municipality of Gentofte
	— The IT Inspection Authority	Municipality of Rudersdal
Danish authorities and local government	The Labour Court	
Agency for IT Services	The Maritime Authority	Municipality of Aarhus
Agency of Railroads	The Labour Court	Vestforsyning Utilities

Continued business in Denmark, growing by

- Winning new agencies
- Adding more users and modules
- Adding new process solutions like heat pump



Established markets

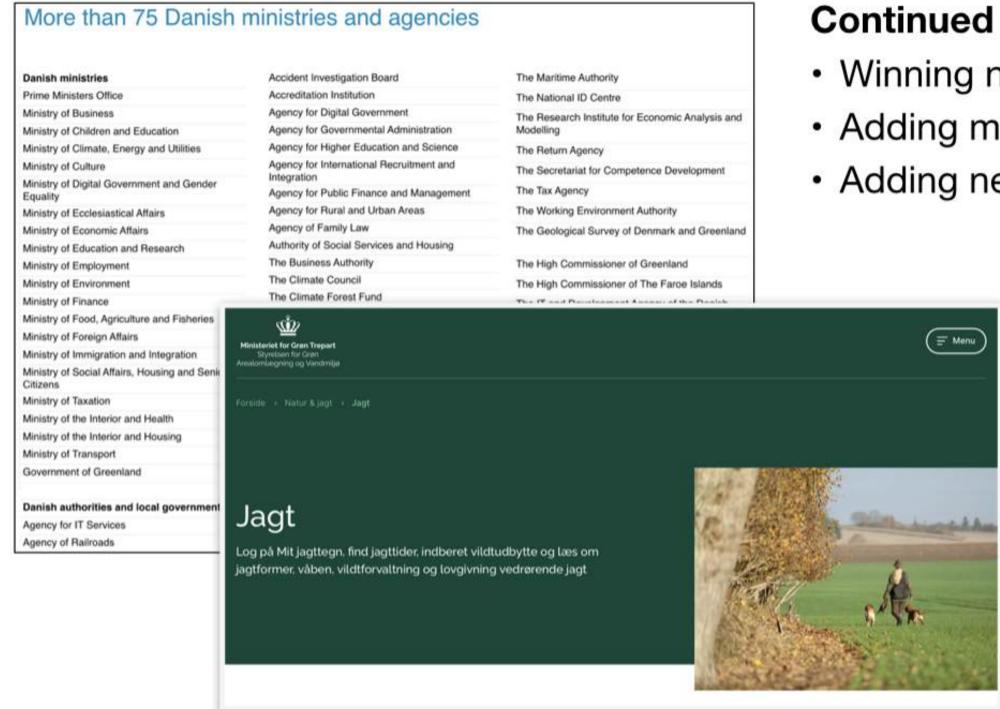
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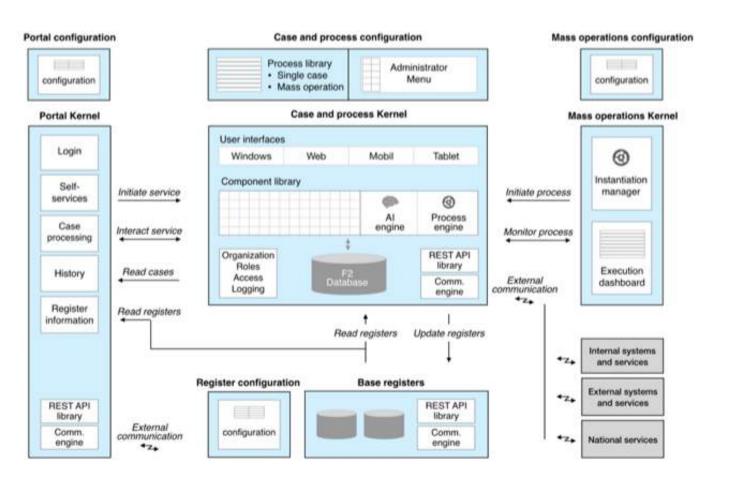


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New national hunting register delivered

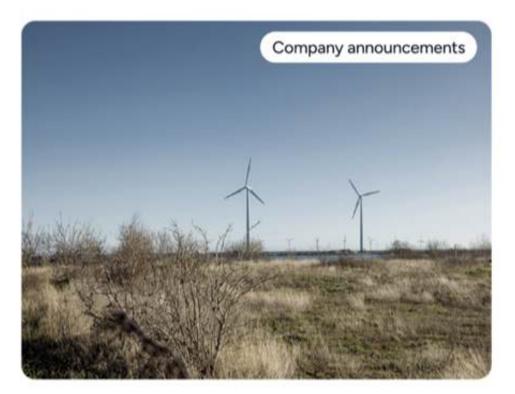
- Went live in July 2025
- Serving approx. 200.000 hunters
- Extensive process solution, utilizing the entire F2 platform





Established markets

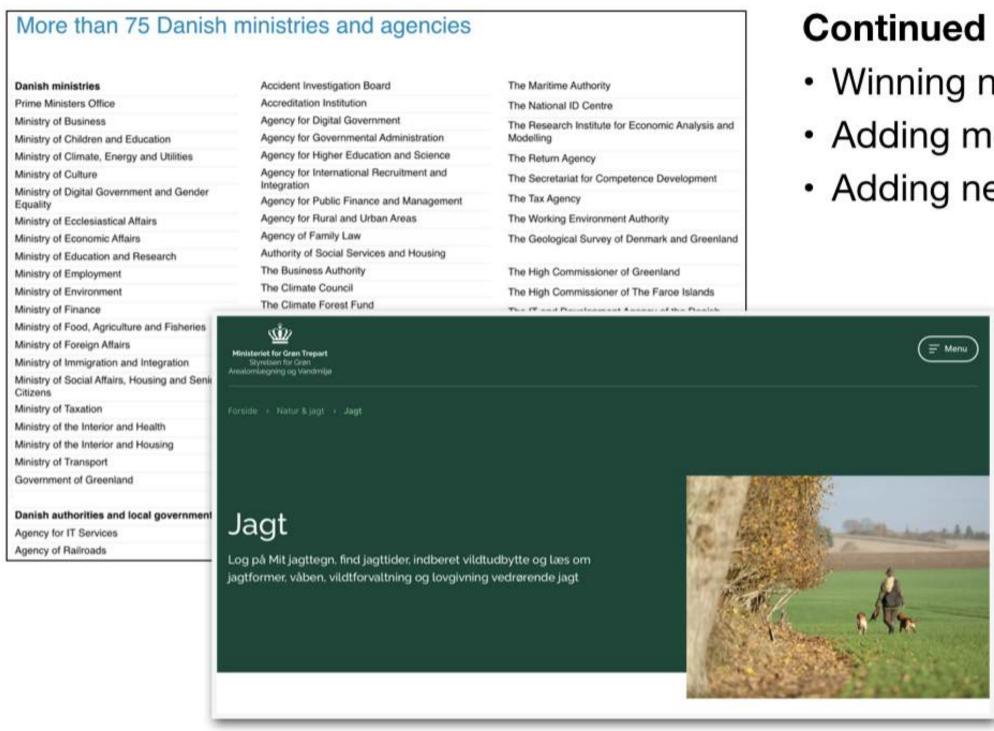
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Continued business with Deutsche Rentenversicherung

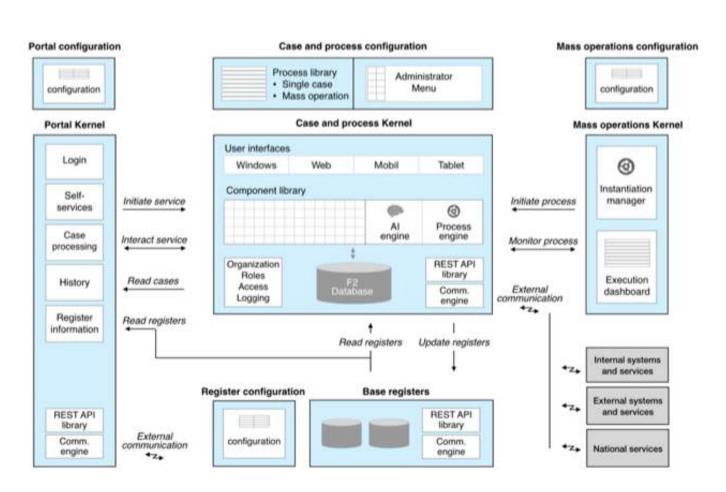
- Went live with more than 5.000 users during first half 2025
- Looking to expand with partners

Continued business in Denmark, growing by

- Winning new agencies
- Adding more users and modules
- · Adding new process solutions like heat pump

New national hunting register delivered

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New markets

- USA
- Europe
- Africa
- UAE
- Asia



November 14, 2024

UNDP and cBrain Join Forces to Accelerate Africa's Digital Transformation

The United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) and Denmark-based digital solutions provider cBrain today signed an agreement to partner to fast-track digital transformation across Africa. This collaboration aims to bridge the digital divide, drive inclusive growth, and strengthen resilience in African communities through innovative and scalable digital solutions.



New markets

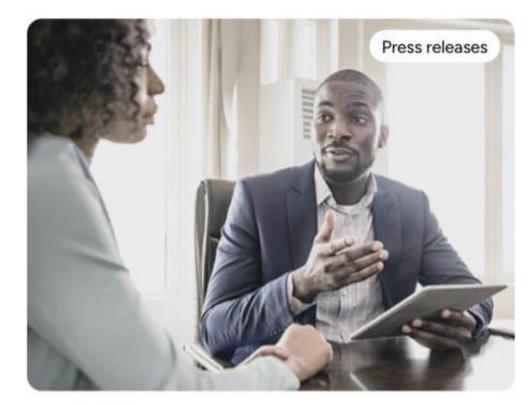
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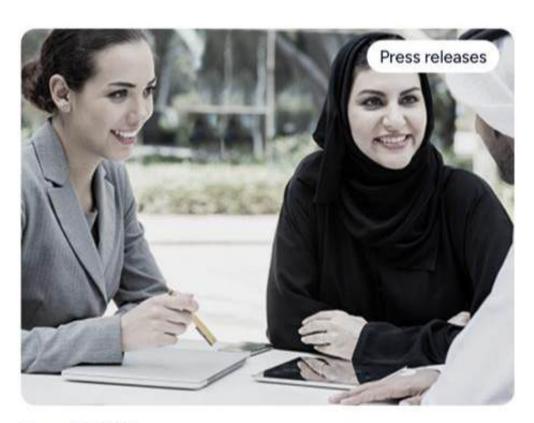
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June 12, 2024

cBrain Signs Proof of Concept in Nigeria

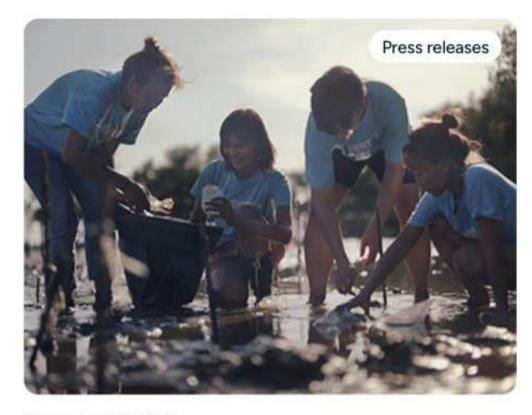
cBrain has signed an agreement with the Federal Ministry of Innovation, Science and Technology in Nigeria to deliver a Proof of Concept project.



August 5, 2024

cBrain Signs Contract on Ambitious Al Transformation Project in the UAE

cBrain has signed a contract to enter a new partnership, supporting an agency in the United Arab Emirates with their Al-driven digital transformation. For cBrain, this is an important next step in the Emirates, initiating the first project within the area of climate software for government.



November 28, 2024

cBrain to support extended producer responsibility in Thailand

The Danish Environmental Protection Agency, in partnership with its Thai partners, has engaged cBrain to provide digital support.



November 11, 2024

Scaling Climate Software Solutions in California

cBrain has signed a contract with San Mateo Resource Conservation District to help accelerate adoption of Climate Smart Agriculture. practices through digitization. This solution, called the Sustainable Land Initiative, relies on cBrain's standard F2 Climate Software.



Partners

F2-for-Partners

cBrain partner in Romania has won a tender to deliver a National Pension Platform

- New platform to support and service pensions for all citizens
- Replacing the old mainframe systems
- Built on cBrain F2 as the case management & processing foundation
- F2 ServiceBuilder to support ~100
 administrative processes and integrates with
 multiple systems
- Strategic milestone demonstrating F2 Service
 Builder and early success of F2-for-Partner strategy



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November 14, 2024

UNDP and cBrain Join Forces to Accelerate Africa's Digital Transformation

The United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) and Denmark-based digital solutions provider cBrain today signed an agreement to partner to fast-track digital transformation across Africa. This collaboration aims to bridge the digital divide, drive inclusive growth, and strengthen resilience in African communities through innovative and scalable digital solutions.



February 28, 2024

cBrain Kodumburar India signs memorandum of understanding with state Tamil Nadu and Union Territory of Puducherry

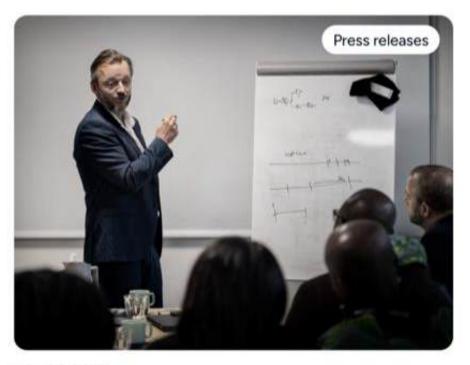
cBrain Kodumburar India has signed two memorandums of understandings with the two Indian states: The Union Territory of Puducherry and the state of Tamil Nadu.



November 22, 2024

Elm and cBrain partner to accelerate government digital transformation in the region

Elm and cBrain, a leading provider of IT solutions for the government sector, have signed a cooperation agreement to jointly advance digital transformation.



March 7, 2024

cBrain partner to deliver first F2 based government solution in Ghana

cBrain partner, Omni Strategies, has won a public tender in Ghana to deliver an F2 based solution for the National Communication Authority in Accra.



Questions

