

Winning designs from the design competition for age-accessible, affordable duplex homes.



# INTRODUCTION

Like many communities, the Omaha metro area is experiencing an affordable housing crisis. And due to rapid increases in housing prices, rent, and property tax, many older residents are stuck in homes that were not designed for aging in place. Omaha needs more housing options designed with the needs of all residents in mind.

To help respond to these challenges, Omaha by Design launched the **Duplex by Design** Competition in the summer of 2024, with financial support from an AARP Community Challenge Grant, and facilitation assistance from the RL Mace Universal Design Institute. Duplex by Design challenged local designers to envision ageaccessible duplex designs that could be built affordably.

Duplexes are an ideal starting point for creating more housing in existing neighborhoods. Duplexes are allowed in a wide range of residential zones, can be built under residential code standards, and have the same permit submission requirements as single-family homes. They also can provide older adults with the opportunity to live independently in close proximity to family or friends.

Duplex by Design is a companion to Omaha by Design's Affordable by Design program, which leverages design innovation to create affordability. Affordable by Design has produced two full Playbooks of freely-available home designs: one focusing on single-family homes, and the other on flexible Missing Middle typologies. The results of Duplex by Design are another chapter in this growing body of local design knowledge.

#### **Abram Lueders**

Director of Urban Design, Omaha by Design











Unranked competition entries, from top to bottom: **do.plex** by Alvin Okereke, **Bridging the Gap** by William Roarty, **Modern Shotgun** by Ross Miller, **Pocket Dwelling** by Nico Forte, and **Twin Terrace** by Stacey Groshong.

# **PROJECT SPONSOR:**



Duplex by Design was made possible by a **Community Challenge Grant** from AARP.

The AARP Community Challenge Grant program is part of the nationwide AARP Livable Communities initiative that helps communities become great places to live for residents of all ages. The program is intended to help communities make immediate improvements and jump-start long-term progress in support of residents of all ages.

Since the program's debut in 2017, AARP has awarded \$16.4 million through 1,370 grants across 900 communities reaching 100 million people. The projects have been completed across all 50 states, Washington, D.C., Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.



# **COMPETITION CRITERIA**

To ensure consistency and adherence to the goals of competition, the competition jury rated each the submission based on the following criteria:

#### **AGING-IN-PLACE** | 50% OF SCORE

- Age-Friendly. Design for aging-in-place by incorporating age-friendly features.
- Diverse family and household types. Accommodate the needs of a diverse group of users and support the goal of allowing aging adults to stay in their communities if they wish.

#### AFFORDABILITY & CONSTRUCTABILITY | 30% OF SCORE

- Affordability. Encourage designs that are lower cost to construct and maintain, making them financially accessible to households with a wide range of incomes.
- Innovative construction methods. Incorporate new construction and delivery methods, such as panelized, modular, or prefab homes.
- Green building. Incorporate green building features, like stormwater management, passive heating and cooling, and sustainable materials.

#### **CONTEXT** | 20% OF SCORE

- Architectural variety and existing context. Consider compatibility with the existing development patterns and architectural context of the selected project site.
- Broad applicability. Provide a design that could also work on other typical infill lots in Omaha neighborhoods and can be adapted for various lot conditions.
- **Privacy.** Consider the relationship of the main house and neighboring lots through design, configuration, profile, and window placement.

# SUBJECT PROPERTY





# **COMPETITION JURY**



#### **Lewis Culliver**

Born and raised in Omaha, Lewis received his bachelor's degree in interior design and his Master of Architecture

from the University of Nebraska-Lincoln. He works as an architectural designer with DLR Group and has experience in residential and commercial design. He is a founding member of NOMA NE, the Nebraska chapter of the National Organization of Minority Architects and sits on the Housing Affordability Action Plan Committee for the City of Omaha.



#### **Brad Dexter**

Brad Dexter, PT, DPT is an assistant professor in the physical therapy program at UNMC. Prior to his faculty role, he was

practicing at QLI in Omaha for the past 13 years. During this time, he had the privilege of supporting patients and their families through recovery from neurological conditions in an inpatient setting. In recognition of his professional leadership, Dr. Dexter received the TLC Excellence Award from the Academy of Spinal Cord Injury Professionals in 2023, and the James P. O'Donnell Demonstrated Excellence Award from QLI in 2015. He is a recognized expert in neurologic and telehealth-based physical therapy, with contributions to presentations, publications, and clinical instruction.



Scott is Executive Director of Omaha by Design, and an architect and advocate for peoplecentered design. A native

of Kearney, Nebraska, Scott began his architectural career in Chicago with industry vanguards Perkins&Will and HOK. Returning to his home state in 2011, he grew professionally with DLR Group, emerging as the firm's youngest Regional Design Leader. In 2018, Scott left architectural practice to focus on guiding his home city's urban growth and development as Executive Director of the nonprofit Omaha by Design.

#### Scott Dobbe

#### Karna Lowenstein



(MAPA). The Heartland 2050 Affordable Housing Committee, active since 2015, brings members of the housing community together to address the crisis in our metro and seek potential solutions. Since her retirement, Karna remains active in the housing community and is a committed advocate for affordable housing options such as missing middle housing and accessory dwelling units.



#### **Elizabeth Fichter**

Elizabeth Fichter, AIA, NCARB, is an architect based out of RDG's Omaha, Nebraska office. She brings a passion for

design to her work within the firm's Senior Living Market. Driven by an interest in the intersection of art, history and community service, her decision to enter the field of architecture reflects a desire to combine these passions to positively impact the places where people live, work and play. Elizabeth is motivated by the challenge of designing spaces that enhance people's well-being and foster connections and recognizes the significant role that thoughtful design can play in everyday life.

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#### **Leslie Smith**

Leslie Smith serves as the Executive Director for the Omaha Municipal Land Bank, where she strives to lead the organization's

efforts to transform problem properties into vibrant opportunities in partnership with the community. Before joining the OMLB team, she worked for Truist Bank's Strategic Growth team, where she worked to develop strategies that drive Mortgage inclusive lending activities to support generational wealth-building and work towards closing the racial wealth gap throughout the bank's digital footprint. With a passion for improving all residents' quality of life regardless of the zip code, Smith looks to bring her national network, cross-sector expertise, and collective experience to drive momentum within addressing vacant and abandoned properties at the root.

#### **Jed Moulton**

Jed Moulton is the Manager of Urban Design and Historic Preservation for the City of Omaha. His current activities include implementation of the Urban Design Element of the Omaha Master Plan, urban design compliance review, administration of the Landmarks Heritage Preservation Commission and special area planning to promote well-designed, walkable mixed-use neighborhoods. Jed worked as a private practice architect for 17 years in various national markets before joining the City in 2007.



#### **Davielle Phillips**

Davielle Phillips is a professional with a passion for giving back and creating the future. In 2019, he graduated with a Master

of Business Administration (MBA) and Master of Architecture from The University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Since graduating, he has won several awards, including Omaha Chamber of Commerce – Changemaker and Civic Engagement Champion, and Midlands Business Journal - 40 Under 40. As a young man from the Southside of Chicago, he dreamed of seeing the world and being the change he wants to see. Now, he is committed to using his skills to better our environment, using architecture, education, and business strategy to improve the lives of others and our communities.

# **WINNING DESIGNS**



## Mod\_RAD Holland Basham Architects

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# **Duplex+** Actual Architecture Co.

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#### **PROJECT TEAM**

Joah Bussert, Kevin Meyer, Rihanna Esfandiari, Zachary Lin

## **CONCEPT SUMMARY**

Mod RAD is a kit of parts designed to create high-quality living spaces for rapid infill within urban cores. Each housing unit is organized into two functional modules: a living module and a sleeping module, both optimized for efficiency. A "connective tisssue" module containing HVAC systems, stairs, and additional bathrooms links the two core modules.

These modules can be combined to create duplexes (the design option featured in this entry), but can also be scaled up into multifamily buildings with three or more units. This makes Mod\_RAD well-suited for a range of projects on Omaha's vacant urban lots.





## Holland Basham Architects





# **ABOUT THE DESIGNER** Holland Basham Architects

Established in Omaha in 1989, Holland Basham Architects (HBA) has been planning and designing dynamic environments that support the community, enhance culture, and maximize real estate value ever since. The company has grown to over 70 employees in three office locations and is celebrating 35 years in 2024.

Some recent significant housing projects around Omaha include The Mill in Benson, Swivel at 72nd and Dodge, Clove Apartments at 78th and Dodge, and The Arthur, currently under construction at 48th and Dodge. HBA's cross-disciplinary experience with market-rate multi-family housing opens up an array of design solutions to think outside the box and maximize units while offering the appropriate amenities.

HBA is dedicated to hiring remarkable talent, producing extraordinary work – and putting the vision and goals of our clients first. HBA pairs talent, expertise, and industry experience with the unique vision of each client, resulting in a superior design that works and lasts.

## **CONTACT:**

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#### Holland Basham Architects // Mod\_RAD

#### CONESTOGA COMMUNITY North Omaha, NE

Conestoga Community, one of Omaha's oldest neighborhoods, is the historic heart of the city's Black community and offers a vibrant blend of businesses, homes, churches, and organizations. Located just north of downtown, it provides easy access to major attractions like the College World Series and the Riverfront. Known for its historic charm and tight-knit community, the neighborhood fosters a sense of belonging, with active associations and family-friendly amenities, making it a welcoming place to live.

Architecturally, the area features a mix of traditional and contemporary home designs, reflecting a variety of styles that cater to diverse tastes. The neighborhood is characterized by well-maintained landscapes, Elm treelined streets, and communal spaces that encourage outdoor activities.

DEN	IOGRAPHICS	
ŤŤŤ	TOTAL POPULATION POPULATION DENSITY	~875 9 PPL/ACRE
	MEDIAN AGE POPULATION OVER 65 POPULATION UNDER 18	37 13% 13%
INC	ОМЕ	
6	MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD INCOME	\$30,952 \$37,868
нол	IE OWNERSHIP	
	RENTER	78%
	OWNER	22%
	NUMBER OF HOMES	128
	MEDIAN HOME PRICE	\$146.250

1,340 SF

1,809 SF

\*STATISTICS SOURCED FROM HOMES.COM

AVERAGE HOME SIZE

AVERAGE TOWNHOME SIZE

#### INFILL POTENTIAL

North Omaha, has a significant number of empty lots, a reflection of the area's historical challenges with disinvestment and urban decline. Many of these lots are remnants of homes and businesses lost to demolition over the years, often due to economic hardship, poor policy decisions, and shifting population dynamics. While these vacant spaces can detract from the visual appeal of certain neighborhoods, they also represent opportunities for growth and revitalization. Community leaders, developers, and local organizations are increasingly focusing on redeveloping these lots for new housing, community spaces, and businesses to help restore vitality to the area and support long-term economic development.

Conestoga Community alone has over 650,000 sf of empty lots within its boundaries.



#### CONTEXT

#### Holland Basham Architects // Mod\_RAD



#### DESIGN FOR MOD\_RAD

Mod\_RAD (Modular Rapid Affordable Dwellings) is a kit of parts designed to create efficient, high-quality living spaces for rapid infill within urban cores.

Using data from residents, developers, contractors, nonprofits, and city officials, we identified the most desired features for new residential units inside and outside the home, along with target sale prices.

To meet an affordable price goal, we determined that a square footage range of 1,000-1,200 GSF per unit would be ideal, with base room sizes set using HUD's Choice Neighborhood guidelines. These spaces are organized into two main functional modules: a living module and a sleeping module, both optimized for efficiency. A "connective tissue" links these modules, housing HVAC systems, storage, stairs, and additional bathrooms, offering flexibility in design for single-story or two-story configurations.

These modules can be stacked or combined to create housing types ranging from duplexes to small apartment buildings, making them ideal for Omaha's vacant urban lots, which are suited to both duplex and higher-density formats.

STEP 5: COMBINE IN VARIATIONS TO CREATE ROWHOMES, DUPLEXES, TRIPLEXES AND MORE





#### **DESIGN FOR MOD\_RAD**



#### **DESIGN FOR AFFORDABILITY + FAMILY + AGING-IN-PLACE**

#### DESIGN FOR AFFORDABILITY



#### PANELIZED MODULAR BUILDING SYSTEMS

We believe one of the keys to solving the affordable housing crises is by leveraging economies of scale. Mass-produced wood frame housing can create large amounts of affordable housing by utilizing innovative and efficient construction methods with costeffective materials. Prefabrication allows for quick assembly and lower labor costs, which significantly reduce the overall cost of construction. Additionally, wood framing is adaptable to various modular designs, enabling flexibility in creating functional, appealing living spaces without inflating costs.

We envision these modules being fabricated at existing panelization facilites that already exist in Nebraska and shipped to construction sites around the city. These homes can be easily replicated in diverse neighborhoods, from small infill projects to larger developments, providing scalable solutions for our city's housing shortage. The combination of speed, reduced costs, and sustainable practices makes mass-produced wood frame housing a powerful tool in addressing affordable housing needs.

#### **MIX & MATCH OPTIONS**



Exterior skin materials, window styles, and roof forms are all variable to create a multitude of designs. Add-on features like front porches, exterior stairs, privacy screens, and garages further customize the units, providing architectural character and expanded functionality.

#### DESIGN FOR FAMILY

For this variation of Mod\_RAD, our team envisioned a family scenario to guide the design of a new prototype dwelling; a young couple that could purchase a duplex with a spacious unit for their growing family and a smaller rental unit for extra income. Over the years, they build deep roots in their community, raising their children surrounded by neighbors who become like family. As they grow older into their 50s, they want to stay in their beloved neighborhood but need a more manageable living space.

The duplex provides a perfect solution: move into the smaller unit while the eldest child and their family move into the larger side. The smaller unit, with its single-story layout and accessibility features, allow the couple to comfortably age in place while staying close to their children and grandchildren. This multigenerational arrangement strengthens the family's connection to both each other and their community.



1 BED / 1 BATH

736 SF



2 BED / 1 BATH

833 SF





2- BED / 2.5 BATH 1.003 SF





MOD\_ROW 2 BED / 1.5 BATH 1,031 SF

MOD PLEX(3) 6 BED / 3.5 BATH 2,997 SF

Mod\_RAD elements provide a versatile approach to creating a variety of homes that accommodate the needs of diverse family and household types. By utilizing our kit of parts, infill housing can be tailored to various neighborhoods and users types, from multi-generational families to single parents and aging adults.

1,551 SF

A series of prototype homes have already been created that range from small 1 bed, 1 bath stacked duplexes to larger 2 bed, 2.5 bath row homes and triplexes.

#### DESIGN FOR AGING-IN-PLACE

We tailored our dwelling modules to better support aging adults who wish to remain in their community. Room sizes were adjusted as needed and more accessible kitchen and bathroom layouts were designed. We created a new add-on option for the Mod ROW unit that provides a primary living suite on the ground floor. This new add-on gives greater adaptability to the Mod\_RAD kit of parts to better serve changing family dynamics and allowing residents to age in place comfortably in any unit type, while staying connected to their communities and loved ones.

Bedroom with 36" clear aisles and closet maximized for reach ranges.



Large connected bathroom with an ADA tub and ample room to maneuver.

#### MOD\_TWO(+)



#### **NEW ADD-ON FEATURE "GROW"**

#### NEW PROTOTYPE ASSEMBLAGE



#### Holland Basham Architects // Mod\_RAD



#### **DESIGN FOR PLACE**

#### DESIGN FOR **PLACE**

## Holland Basham Architects // Mod\_RAD



## RENDERING

#### FLOOR PLANS



AFFORDABILITY NOTE: Ŝ neighborhood

> In THIS instance, the design team has opted to show options for kitchen and bath types to show that there is more than one right answer to universal design, which aims at meeting different individuals' varying needs and abilities.

#### AGING-IN-PLACE NOTE:

jurisdictions have adopted it\*.

#### FAMILY NOTE: ŤŤŤ

visitors of all ages and abilities for increased social well-being.

#### KITCHEN FEATURES: 1

PULL OUT STEP FOR UPPER CABINET ACCESS BUILT-IN MICROWAVE SHELF AT 24"H SINGLE-LEVER MIXING VALVE AT SINK FAUCET

#### 2 BATHROOM FEATURES:

- 20 WHEELCHAIR MANEUVERABILITY
- ACCESSIBLE TRANSFER SHOWER SEAT
- 20 ROLL-UNDER VANITY
- IN-WALL BLOCKING FOR GRAB BAR MOUNTING
- (2) LOW THRESHOLD SHOWER FOR ROLL-IN OR TRANSFER

#### PRIMARY BEDROOM FEATURES: 3

- 39 AMPLE CLOSET STORAGE AT 18"-54" (B) SWINGING OR SLIDING CLOSET DOOR FOR EASE OF GRASP AND MANEUVERABILITY
- COMMODE OPTION

4 LAUNDRY

STORAGE

5

\*The Accessibility Code, 2017 (A1171, 2017) is a code produced by the International Code Council (ICC). Adopting jurisdictions include Alaska, Arkansas, Colorado, Derver, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Illinois, DuPage County, Montana, New Jersey, New Mexico, North Dakota, Ohio, Oregon, Portland, South Carolina, Sioux Falls, Nashville and Davidson County, Austin, Dallas, Fort Worth, Utah, Virginia, Washington, West Virginia, and Wyoming.

#### HVAC, ELECTRICAL AND PLUMBING:

An all-electric system reduces reliance on fossil fuels and lends itself to other sustainable integrations like Photo-Voltaic (solar) panels. Heating and cooling would be achieved via all-electric residential split system, outside air-to-air heat pump and indoor fan coil unit with electric supplemental heat. Outside air would be pulled from the roof or a sidewall into a return air duct to the HVAC indoor unit in order to provide fresh air ventilation in the dwelling unit. The code-updated building envelope design and energy-efficient window selection will reduce HVAC system size and utility cost.

#### **DESIGN FOR BETTER LIVING**

#### DESIGN FOR BETTER LIVING

Additional economy can be achieved through procurement at scale--replicating bathroom and kitchen types, standardized to typical manufacturing dimensions and modularity--to be installed in both units and/or multiple units across the

This project has been designed beyond Omaha's current accessibility code requirements--adhering to the latest version of The Accessibility Code, 2017 (A117.1, 2017) guidelines. While Omaha currently only requires adherence to the 2009 version and has not officially adopted the 2017 guidelines, 19 states and 8

Dining, kitchen and communal living spaces have been designed within each unit accordingly, encouraging inter-generational interaction and accommodation of

UNIVERSALLY-DESIGNED CLEAR SPACE AT APPLIANCES (30X52) WALL OVEN IN 18"-54" RANGE, IN LIEU OF FLOOR-MOUNTED ELECTRIC COOKTOP FOR SAFETY AND ENERGY EFFICIENCY SIDE-BY-SIDE REFRIGERATOR/FREEZER WITHIN REACH RANGE 6"SHALLOW SINK BASIN FOR EASY REACH AND KNEE SPACE

20 HAND-HELD ADJUSTABLE HEIGHT SHOWERHEAD FOR USE WHILE SEATED

36" MANEUVERING CLEARANCE AROUND BED (QUEEN)

SHELVING STORAGE AT 18"-54" RANGE, REMOVABLE FOR STAND-ALONE

SIDE-BY-SIDE WASHER AND DRYER WITH CONTROLS WITHIN REACH RANGE. DEDICATED ROLL-UNDER COUNTER SPACE FOR SORTING AND FOLDING

CLEAR FLOOR SPACE FOR HANDRAIL WEIGH SCALE AND EQUIPMENT

#### Holland Basham Architects // Mod\_RAD

#### **ELEVATIONS**







A built-in pull-out step adds functionality by providing access to upper cabinets. It can also double as a step stool for grand-children helping out in the kitchen.

Eat-in kitchen and bar seating, designed to the proper height, can be an efficient casual dining space, but also provide stable support for occupational therapy and storage for meal-time medication.

#### DESIGN FOR INTERIOR OPTIONS











10

KITCHEN 2 - NORTH ELEVATION

6



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DIFFICULTY BENDING OR REACHING HIGH SHELVES.



INDUCTION COOKTOP TO REDUCE THE RISK OF BURNS AS THEY ONLY HEAT POTS AND PANS AND NOT THE SURFACE ITSELF. STAGGERED BURNERS REDUCE THE NEED FOR REACHING OVER HOT SURFACES.

BUILT-IN MICROWAVE WITH LARGE INTUITIVE CONTROLS LOCATED WITHIN 18"-54" REACH RANGE.



0

2

3

4

5

6

#### **DESIGN FOR FLEXIBILITY + INTERIOR OPTIONS**

#### DESIGN FOR FLEXIBILITY

(OCCUPATIONAL, SOCIAL AND PHYSICAL)



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#### Holland Basham Architects // Mod\_RAD



#### SOUTH ELEVATION



EAST ELEVATION



NORTH ELEVATION



#### DESIGN FOR MATERIALITY

Careful thought went into the selection and placement of exterior materials. Our experience, combined with close collaboration with local contractors, has taught us valuable lessons in achieving truly affordable designs.

By using well-established construction methods and materials that are readily available, we can significantly reduce costs without compromising quality. Thoughtful design can still thrive, ensuring that the architecture integrates seamlessly into the existing community fabric while staying affordable.









PREFINISHED METAL GUTTERS AND DOWNSPOUTS CAN EASILY BE SOURCED FROM LOCAL RETAILERS.

EXTERIOR LIGHTING PROVIDES WARMTH AS WELL AS SAFETY TO RESIDENTIAL ENTRIES. SHIELDED FIXTURES REDUCE LIGHT POLLUTION AND CAN EASILY BE SOURCED FROM LOCAL RETAILERS.

ENTRY DOORS ARE INSET TO PROVIDE A SENSE OF SHELTER AND VISUAL INTEREST. SMALL AREAS LIKE THIS CAN AFFORD TO USE SLIGHTLY MORE EXPENSIVE MATERIALS AND BOLD COLORS.

THE TALLER PORTION OF THE DUPLEX IS POSITIONED NEXT TO THE TALLER NEIGHBORING HOMES TO SEAMLESSLY BLEND INTO THE OVERALL STREET CONTEXT.

#### **DESIGN FOR MATERIALITY**

#### PITCHED ROOF

PITCHED ROOFS ARE EASY TO CONSTRUCT USING PREFABRICATED RAFTERS AND TRUSSES, THIS CAN REDUCE LABOR COSTS AND CONSTRUCTION SCHEDULES. PITCHED ROOFS ALSO PROVIDE BETTER VENTILATION AND ALLOW FOR MORE INSULATION, REDUCING ENERGY COSTS.

#### ASPHALT SHINGLE

STANDING SEAM METAL RUBBER MEMBRANE

ALONGSIDE SELECTING EFFICIENT ROOF FORMS, WE ARE USING ASPHALT SHINGLES, A COMMON AND COST-EFFECTIVE MATERIAL THAT IS READILY AVAILABLE AND OUICK TO INSTALL

## FIBER CEMENT ------ \$ LAP SIDING

\$\$ LARGE FORMAT PANEL SIDING \$\$\$ BOARD & BATTEN SIDING

TRADITIONAL LAP SIDING IS AN APPROACHABLE EXTERIOR SIDING MATERIAL THAT IS DURABLE, EASY TO INSTALL, AND ATTRACTIVE.

SINGLE HUNG OR FIXED CASEMENT

THE COST DIFFERENCE BETWEEN WINDOW STYLES IS NOMINAL SO WE CHOSE CASEMENT WINDOWS SLIDER OR DOUBLE HUNG FOR AESTHETIC REASONS. WINDOW SIZES ARE SELECTED FROM STANDARD CATALOG OFFERINGS TO BE COST EFFECTIVE.

#### DESIGN FOR INFILL HOUSING

Conestoga Community

We have estimated that the Conestoga Community contains roughly 650,000 square feet of vacant land, equating to 15 acres, or about 17% of the total land area. This significant amount of underutilized space presents a prime opportunity for thoughtful, community-centered development.

The Mod\_RAD housing model could be replicated in various forms and configurations across these open lots, allowing for flexible housing options tailored to the community's needs. By distributing construction costs across multiple units, this approach would significantly reduce overall expenses, making true affordable housing a reality for an area that stands to benefit from such an intervention.

Based on our experience with infill housing, we typically achieve around 17 units per acre. Applying this metric to the available land in Conestoga, there is the potential to add approximately 255 new units, dramatically increasing the neighborhood's housing supply without compromising on quality or design.

We recognize that realizing this vision would require substantial coordination and effort, but the passion and commitment of the Conestoga community offer a strong foundation for success. With the right partnerships and collaboration, this plan could provide a transformative solution to housing challenges, bringing renewed vibrancy and opportunity to the area.

#### **OPEN LAND**

	TOTAL SQUARE FEET	650,000
afaada	TOTAL ACRES	15
INFIL	L POTENTIAL	
X	AVG UNITS PER ACRE	17
	NEW UNITS CONSTRUCTED	255
DENS	SITY GROWTH	
ŤŤŤ	AVG HOUSEHOLD SIZE IN NORTH OMAHA	2.3
	POPULATION INCREASE	586 RESIDENTS

TOTAL POPULATION POTENTIAL





1,461 RESIDENTS





#### **DESIGN FOR INFILL HOUSING**



## **ABOUT THE DESIGNER** Actual Actual Architecture Co.



#### **PROJECT TEAM**

Jeffrey Day, Ashley Byars, Dennis Krymuza, Ethan Boerner

## **CONCEPT SUMMARY**

Duplex + responds to the need for agingready housing for diverse family types in existing neighborhoods. The prototype includes a 2-story, 3-bedroom family dwelling with a full basement, a 2-story, 1-bedroom home designed for aging in place, and a Flex Room that may be attached to either of the two dwellings.

The concept supports aging adults living adjacent to an adult child or caretaker, to live in a multi-generational complex, or to provide a supplemental source of income that makes it easier to remain in a home neighborhood as property values rise.







Actual Architecture Co. is an internationally recognized architecture and design firm based in Omaha, Nebraska, and operating around the world with an expansive vision. By maximizing the potential of academic and professional practices, and with an open mind to creative collaboration, Actual Architecture Co. draws on backgrounds in architecture, landscape, and art to provide informed, highly considered design for a wide range of clients, sites, and projects – from individuals to art institutions, urban to rural settings, and furniture to large buildings.

We tell our clients' stories through the design of compelling buildings, environments, and objects. Our creations are playful, resulting from collisions of circumstance and idea, and driven by straightforward pragmatism laced with risky experimentation.

## **CONTACT:**

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#### WEST ELEV



#### INTRODUCTION

Duplex+ responds to the need for aging-ready housing for diverse family types in existing neighborhoods. The concept supports a wide variety of household types and transforms over time as families grow, evolve, and age with changing needs at all stages.

Duplex+ will accelerate the adoption of Missing Middle housing types in Omaha due to its inherent flexibility and high-quality design that complements the character of Omaha's neighborhoods. Duplex+ challenges the repeated, "cookie cutter" facade appearance of the typical duplex to foreground difference and specificity.

The concept provides solitude and security where needed without allowing privacy to compete against opportunities for community within the development. Duplex+ helps aging adults stay in their neighborhoods where they can maintain deep connections and contributions to place and contribute to the building of community.

The prototype includes a 2-story, 3-bedroom family dwelling with a full basement (with the option for a bedroom with egress window well), a 1-story, 1-bedroom home designed for aging in place, and a Flex Room that may be attached to either of the two dwellings, or to both. The Flex Room and its adjacent patio are central to the adaptability of Duplex+.

With a multifunctional door connecting it to both dwellings, the Flex Room may serve as an additional bedroom with accessible bathroom for either primary unit, a fullyfunctional apartment for a caretaker, a shared family room serving an exte an attached Al The Flex Room family.

The concept s adjacent to an a multi-general supplemental to remain in a rise. An owner emerging deve design that rethe places the supports a wid works as a typ owners or rem

#### INTRODUCTION

	Actual
	<b>DUPLEX 1</b> DUPLEX × DESIGN AGE-FRIENDLY HOUSING COMPETITION 2024
ATION PERSPECTIVE	NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION
	tuyo
ended family occupying both units, or DU for an unrelated renter. n supports all forms of the modern	workara
supports the aging adults to live adult child or caretaker, to live in ational complex, or to provide a source of income that makes it easier home neighborhood as property values r could downsize without moving, or an eloper could implement an adaptable	Moj titua
sponds to the specific demographics of y wish to enhance. While the Duplex+ de range of blended families, it also bical duplex with separate, unrelated ters.	018. 07421 1994 1. 0 1988 1 = 10,1475



#### **AGING IN PLACE**



#### CONTEXT

PERSPECTIVE   Presented here takes advantage, lay narrow building allows for access to concealed parking, lay narrow building allows for ances are separated by a rain fain the privacy of the two farage can be rotated 90 degrees in the side).   rances are separated by a rain fain the privacy of the two farage can be rotated 90 degrees in the side).   rances are separated by a rain fain the privacy of the two farage can be rotated 90 degrees in the side).   rances are separated by a rain fain the privacy of the two farage can be rotated 90 degrees in the side).   rances are separated by a rain fain the privacy of the two farage can be rotated 90 degrees in the side).   rances are separated by a rain fain the privacy of the two farage can be rotated 90 degrees in the side).   rances are separated by a rain fain the privacy of the two farage can be rotated 90 degrees in the side).   rances are separated by a rain fain the privacy of the two farage can be rotated 90 degrees in the side).   rances are separated by a rain fain the privacy of the two farage can be rotated 90 degrees in the side).		<u>.</u>
PE PERSPECTIVE	SIDENCE	<b>DUPLEX +</b> DUPLEX × DESIGN AGE-FRIENDLY HOUSING COMPETITION 2024
presented here takes advantage y for access to concealed parking, ely narrow building allows for ss from the primary street where arage can be rotated 90 degrees in the side). rances are separated by a rain intain the privacy of the two ings. The Flex Room has a private a dedicated parking stall that tential use as an ADU or private	PE PERSPECTIVE	NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION
ntain the privacy of the two ngs. The Flex Room has a private a dedicated parking stall that tential use as an ADU or private	y for access to concealed parking, by narrow building allows for ss from the primary street where arage can be rotated 90 degrees	wettavtelow
<b>3</b> = 10 <sub>0005</sub>	ntain the privacy of the two ngs. The Flex Room has a private a dedicated parking stall that tential use as an ADU or private	2016 27/16/24 2016/04.00 10221



#### **AFFORDABILITY / CONSTRUCTABILITY**



#### **FLOOR PLAN**

		PI	LAN NOTES	
		L	5'X 5' CLR, MIN, SPACE & FRONT DOOR (STRUCTURAL STOOP TO ENCOMPASS THE AREA, MIN.)	
		2.	STEP FREE ROUTE TO EVTRANCE, MIN 42" WIDE (MAX 1/2" STEP @ THRESHOLD)	
		3.	RODE OVERHANG OVER FRONT DOOR, MIN, 60'02" REQUIRED, SEE ALD FOR ELEWITION	
			OVERHEAD LIGHT @ FRONT DOOR	
		5.	FRONT DOOR 36" CUR, MIN, WY LOW PROFILE THRESHOLD (V/2" RISE MAD), N FRC TESTED U-VALUE OF 9.20 OR LESS	
	0	6.	P WHEELCHAIR TURNING RADIUS IN ALL ROOMS, TYP.	
	1	2	42" WIDE PATH OF TRAVEL IN ALL ROOMS, TYP.	
	*	8.	POCKET DOORS EXTEND 2" MIN. FROM JAME WHEN CLOSED W/ OPEN LOOP HANDLES, TYP.	IGN 2024
		۰.	MAX 120 SLOPE IN DIRECTION OF TRAVEL: DETEND TO STREET, PARKING, OR POU	DES
		10.	ADJUSTABLE ROD & SHELT, MAJORITY OF STORAGE SELOW 64* AFF	HOUSING COMPETITION 2024
		Ħ. 12.	EGRESS WINDOW ACOUSTIC BATTS IN ALL BATHROOM	MPE
	162	12	WALLS, TYP. SULT-IN SEVICH W/ OPTIONAL	<u> </u>
		14	WINDOW W/ YEW OF ENTRY	<b>+</b> 2
		14.	DITERIOR PACKAGE BENCH, CANTILEVEREDED	
		16.	PROMIWALLS, PTD.70.	l <b>f</b> f l
		12.	4" SEALED REINFORCED CONCRETE SLAS ON GRADE W/ HOVED FINISH (NOT GLOSSY), ALTERNATE - HYDRONIC RADIANT HEAT INTEGRAL TO SLAS	
		u.	24" PREFABRICATED CASENETS, TYP: 344 MOP CONSTRUCTION, PTD; FLUSH OVERLAY DOORS (FROM 13/8" 50 W3. DOOR) PTD; INTERIOR CONFIGURATIONS WART (ADJ. 54/EU/IS, PRED 54/EU/ISS W/	DU Age-FRI
			HANGING ROD, PULL OUT DRAWERS, PANTRY INSERT, ETC.) STORAGE CABINET OR BOOKCASE AT	
		19.	THIS LOCATION HVAC CONDENSER ON CONC. PAD	
		21.	AS REQUE FOR SELECTED SYSTEM EXELANDING	z
		22	OPTIONAL BED OR MURPHY BED (DASHED)	010
	-0.	23.	OPTIONAL KITCHEN (DASHED)	IRUC
	a a	24. 26.	56° CABINETTOP PRECAST PAVERS WITIGHT JOINTS	LSNC
		26.	4' CONC. PATH	0000
		27.	5' CONC. FATH SVI2' LANDING	NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION
		28	PARKING ON PERVIOUS SURFACE, TO MEET 45 UNITS/DWELLING UNIT REQUIREMENT	NOT
		8	42° CUR, MIN, PATH	
		31.	BUILT IN BOOKCASE ALONG WALL MECHANICAL CHASE	
			ENTRY DOOR WITH CLEAR GLASS LITE	OATE
		34. M.	PREFABROATED PLUMBING WALLS MULTI-FUNCTIONAL DOUBLE DOOR	
			TO ALLOW FOR VARIOUS DWELLING UNIT CONFIGURATIONS, SEE PROJECT NARRATIVE	Notivite
		36.	PROJECT NARRATIVE CHAIN DRAIN FROM CONCEALED SCUPPER BEHIND PASCIA	MO, BUM
SETBACK	1	37.	RAIN BARREL	
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				anss
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		-		prote 10/10/24 Drivers dri
			GROSS SQUARE FEET = 2,360	0485
	1/4" = 1'-0"		PROJECT NORTH	5 - 10.000



#### **BASEMENT + SECOND FLOOR**



## **ELEVATIONS 1**



## **ELEVATIONS 2**

		PLAN NOTES	
		When see applied subject when the comparison of the compariso	
1/4" = 1-0"     NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION	(P)	d   EXTERSION RATHLIGHT     *   CRTEBOR LIGHT     *   CRTEBOR LIGHT     *   THER COMENT SORIAL     *   METAL SHINGLER DIVIG, TRN     *   METAL SHINGLER DIVIG, TRN     *   SANAGE ROOT TO MATCH     SANAGE ROOT STRUCTURE TO     *   GARAGE ROOT STRUCTURE TO     *   SARAM ON SOUTH SIDE	<b>DUPLEX + DUPLEX × DESIGN</b> GE-FRIENDLY HOUSING COMPETITION 2024
	1/4" = 1'-0"		<b>H</b>
			NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION
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8 = 10 sais			(20m/4.0)
			8 = 10 <sub>24016</sub>



#### **KITCHEN + BATHROOM DETAILS**



## **COURTYARD + FLEX ROOM PERSPECTIVE**

	DUPLEX + DUPLEX × DESIGN AGE-FRIENDLY HOUSING COMPETITION 2024
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EX ROOM SECTION PERSPECTIVE	2006 . 1971/24 [2004.0] extit
	10. 10 auto



# **ABOUT THE DESIGNER Oscar Avila**





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## **CONCEPT SUMMARY**

Access Homes is designed with flexibility in mind, focusing on ease of movement, comfort, and adaptability. This universal design duplex aims to create an inclusive, sustainable, adaptable living environment that sets a new standard for residential architecture in the region. Accessible features include zero-step entrances, wide hallways, and accessible bathrooms, kitchens, and laundry rooms designed for residents with a variety of mobility needs.

The form of the duplex is simple and modern, with clean lines and a modest footprint. The massing ensures privacy between the two units while creating shared communal areas. Materials were chosen for durability and sustainability, with low-maintenance finishes that reduce long-term upkeep for aging residents.





Oscar Avila is an architecture student at the University of Nebraska–Lincoln, currently pursuing his Bachelor of Architecture degree. He is actively involved in the American Institute of Architecture Students (AIAS) and the National Organization of Minority Architecture Students (NOMAS). His commitment to academic and professional excellence has been recognized through the BVH Norman Ochsner Design Excellence Award, highlighting his work and dedication to architectural design.

Oscar aims to create meaningful design that addresses social and environmental challenges. His work reflects a dedication to creating architecture that not only meets functional needs but also fosters stronger, more inclusive communities. As an advocate for equitable and sustainable housing, he believes that well-designed living environments should be accessible to everyone.

## **CONTACT:**

The duplex is designed with flexibility in mind, focusing on ease of movement, comfort, and adaptability. Each unit features wide hallways, zero-step entrances, and accessible bathrooms, kitchens, and laundry rooms to accommodate residents with varying mobility needs. Spaces are organized to allow aging individuals to maintain independence while fostering interaction between neighbors.

The form of the duplex is simple and modern, with clean lines and a modest footprint. The massing ensures privacy between the two units while creating shared communal areas, reflecting the importance of community and connection. The duplex is designed to be adaptable, allowing for modifications as residents' needs change over time. Materials are chosen for durability and sustainability, with low-maintenance finishes that reduce upkeep for aging residents.

This universal design duplex serves as a prototype for Omaha's future housing, reflecting shifts in demographics and the housing market. It aims to create an inclusive, sustainable, and adaptable living environment that sets a new standard for residential architecture in the region. Its design supports long-term independence, encouraging residents to remain in their homes while promoting social interaction and community resilience.

#### Introduction

## **ACCESS HOMES**

## Oscar Avila // Access Homes



## **Conceptual Site Plan**

#### **Oscar Avila** // Access Homes





This duplex was originally designed as slab-on-grade but is versatile enough to accommodate a basement. The northern unit features 2 bedrooms and 2 bathrooms, with approximately 1,812 SF of living space. Although it's a single-story unit, it can be upgraded with a vaulted ceiling in the living room to create a more spacious, open feel.

The southern unit offers 4 bedrooms and 3 bathrooms, totaling around 2,615 SF across two stories. It can also include a basement and features a double-height living room. Both units offer the option of a single or double car garage, providing flexibility in layout and specifications.

This duplex exemplifies the versatility of its layout. The design prioritizes adaptability and resilience, ensuring that people from any walk of life, regardless of age, income, or ability, can comfortably inhabit either unit. It is also built to withstand shifts in the housing market, both now and in the future. The units cater to a wide range of needs: downsizing and aging in place, providing off-campus housing, or supporting families who want to raise children while keeping elderly parents close by with a sense of independence. These are just a few examples of its flexible appeal.

## **ACCESS HOMES**

## Interior Elevations



Laundry Room South Elevation





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#### OMAHA BY DESIGN // DUPLEX BY DESIGN | P. 61

## **ACCESS HOMES**



## Interior Finishes | Product Information

The kitchen features an array of appliances and cabinetry, all designed with universal accessibility in mind To reduce the risk of injuries, the number of overhead cabinets is minimized, while lower cabinets are enhanced with drawers instead of doors, offering easier access and ample storage. The cooktop is electric, with front-facing controls to prevent injuries from reaching over hot surfaces. The microwave is conveniently placed above the oven, both at an accessible height Additionally, a 30-inch countertop workspace and a wheelchair-accessible sink are positioned diagonally from each other for convenience. The laundry room provides ample space for easy maneuvering. The front-loading washer and dryer offer convenient access for users. An ADA-compliant, wheelchair-accessible sink, similar to the one in the kitchen, is conveniently located next to the appliances for user needs. Storage is available on both sides of the room, functioning as a mudroom, with additional storage above the appliances and sink. On the right side, bifold doors open to reveal a mechanical closet. Although not part of the primary suite, this bathroom incorporates several ADA features, some of which are also found in the kitchen and laundry room, such as the accessible sink. The sink is positioned at a suitable height to ensure easy access for all users. The water closet is designed with ample space on both sides for improved accessibility and maneuverability. The shower features a 2-inch threshold, and the controls are placed at an appropriate height for ease of use.





#### **Interior Finishes**



## Oscar Avila // Access Homes





#### **Elevations**

#### **Oscar Avila** // Access Homes

## **Exterior Finishes**

The sleek, simple exterior of the duplex features finishes that, while understated, exude a sense of elegance and familiarity. This creates a familiar and welcoming appearance, allowing the building to blend seamlessly into the fabric of any neighborhood. Notably, the design includes white board-and-batten siding paired with matching. white window trim, complemented by a light asphalt shingle roof

I selected warm sconce lighting fixtures for the exterior, strategically placed to offer the most benefit to users. The garage features a simple white paneled door, providing access to the 15-car space.

A standout feature is the set of four solar panels installed on each garage roof (four per unit), positioned for optimal sunlight exposure throughout the day, ensuring maximum efficiency





#### **Exterior Finishes**

## Adaptation

Here are further examples showcasing how this duplex embraces versatility in its design. From the outset, flexibility was a core goal, and as a result, the duplex can be reconfigured in numerous ways to meet different needs and contexts. Depending on the lot size, surrounding features, and specific preferences, the duplex can easily adapt to include either two-story or single-story units, and it can also offer options for either a single-car garage or a two-car garage. Despite these changes, the essential universal design principles that ensure accessibility and functionality are always maintained. This adaptability responds primarily to builders who might want to alter a design but may not have a clear direction on how to do so. The duplex design acts as a flexible template or guide, offering inspiration and practical solutions for creating diverse housing options that suit a variety of circumstances. By offering this level of customizability, the design enhances the potential for the duplex to meet both current needs and future demands, all while ensuring ease of use and accessibility for residents.



#### Adaptation



