

Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act

FERPA is a federal law that protects student education records. It gives parents and eligible students the right to access, review, and request changes to these records while restricting who can see or share them.

Protection of Pupil Rights Amendment

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PPRA gives parents control over their child's participation in surveys, data collection, and certain school physical exams. Schools must get parental permission before students take surveys funded by the U.S. Department of Education on sensitive topics like political beliefs, mental health, or family relationships.

Children's Online Privacy Protection Act

COPPA safeguards the personal information of children under 13 when they use the internet. It requires websites and online services to get parental consent before collecting, using, or sharing a child's data.



PPRA

General Data Protection Regulation

The GDPR is a strict EU privacy law that applies to any organization worldwide that collects data from people in the EU. Enforced since May 25, 2018, it protects personal data and imposes heavy fines on those who fail to meet its security standards.



COPPA

Children's Internet Protection Act

CIPA is a law enacted in 2000 to protect children from accessing obscene or harmful content online. It requires schools and libraries receiving E-rate program discounts to implement an Internet safety policy with technology protection measures, monitor minors' online activities, and educate them about appropriate online behavior and cyberbullying.



References

Children's Online Privacy Protection Rule, 16 C.F.R. § 312 (2013)

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