

Intelligence Bulletin

Annunciation Catholic School Shooting

August 28, 2025

Executive Summary

- On August 27, 2025, an individual carried out a mass shooting at the Annunciation Catholic School in Minneapolis, MN resulting in 2 dead and 17 injured. The shooter died of a self-inflicted gunshot wound.
- Media reporting has identified the shooter as Robin Westman, a 23-year-old transgender individual.
- ICDE analysis of the attacker's digital footprint and targeted violence manifesto highlighted the following:
 - Westman should be considered a violent actor heavily motivated by militant accelerationism mass shooter culture and potentially connected to nihilistic violent extremism (NVE) ecosystems online, specifically Skibidi Farms.
 - A YouTube account that appears to be associated with Westman had two relevant videos detailing a targeted violence manifesto written in Cyrillic and a walk through of Westman's weaponry covered in references in white lettering—the same as the Christchurch and Buffalo terrorists' weapons.
 - ICDE identified numerous indicators associated with militant accelerationism Saints, NVE, mass shooter fixation, antinatalism and efilism, and other forms of targeted violence such as glorification of Luigi Mangione and Guy Bartkus.
 - There is no single or clear ideological motivation for Westman.
 - A dominating feature across Westman's extremist materials was the use of Cyrillic script.
- Westman represents a growing trend within targeted violence wherein individuals attack an apparent symbolic target (though likely driven more by personal grievance with the target) and have little to no specific ideological motivation for the attack nor the target.

Overview

On Wednesday, August 27, 2025, a shooting occurred at Annunciation Church in Minneapolis, Minnesota, during a morning Mass. The incident took place at approximately 8:30 a.m. local time and resulted in the deaths of two children and injuries to 17 other people, most of them children. The shooter has been identified as Robin Westman, a 23-year-old who likely identified as a transgender woman. Westman is believed to have had multiple firearms in their possession and to have fired at targets from the parking lot of the building. A local news outlet reports that Westman's mother was a previous employee of the church and that Westman graduated from the school eight years ago.¹ Westman died by suicide on scene.²

ICDE has collected videos from what is believed to have been the shooter's YouTube account before the account was shut down. We are analyzing both the written content of the journals (including translating the Cyrillic) as well as the various words, phrases, and symbols Westman inscribed on firearms and magazines. The most notable element present in the YouTube content is the white

¹ <https://www.cnn.com/2025/08/27/us/minneapolis-school-incident>;
<https://www.startribune.com/minneapolis-shooting-annunciation-church/601462164>;
<https://www.startribune.com/who-is-robin-westman-suspect-in-annunciation-school-shooting/601462759>

² <https://www.pbs.org/newshour/nation/updates-minneapolis-catholic-school-shooting>

lettering on the firearms displayed by the video creator. Brenton Tarrant first wrote key phrases and ideological references on the firearm he used to kill 51 people and injure nearly 100 more in 2019 in New Zealand. Payton Gendron, who murdered ten people and injured three others in 2022 in Buffalo, New York, followed suit and cemented this practice as a marker of hateful mass violence within militant accelerationist [Saints Culture](#). Much of the white lettering on the firearms displayed in the YouTube videos is in Russian (see [Appendix 1](#), [Appendix 2](#)).

There does not appear to be a coherent ideological framework within Westman's digital footprint. Across Westman's content, there is clear evidence of invocation and inclusion of both left and right ideological framing, though far-right mass shooter terrorists appear to hold supremacy in volume of references. Strong elements of militant accelerationism and references to NVE are also present.

Westman's References to Key Figures and Ideas

Westman's lettering included several references to both Tarrant (including numerous uses of "-51," referencing Tarrant's murdered victims) and Gendron, as well as other mass shooters. These include:

- Charles Whitman, the "Texas Tower Sniper," who murdered 16 total people, including two family members, and injured dozens more in Austin, Texas in 1966. Marc Lépine who murdered 14 women in Canada in 1989.
- Several references and likely references to Columbine (1999), shooters Eric Harris and Dylan Klebold, and their aliases "Reb" and "Vodka" (notably written in Cyrillic on a handgun).
- Jokela school shooter Pekka-Eric Auvinen, who killed eight people and wounded several others in 2007 in Finland.
- Anders Breivik, who killed more than 70 people in Norway in 2011.
- Sandy Hook shooter Adam Lanza, who killed 20 children and 6 adults in Newtown, Connecticut in 2012.
- James Holmes, who murdered 12 and injured 70 more in Aurora, Colorado in 2012.
- Dylann Roof, who murdered nine people in 2015 in Charleston, South Carolina.
- Vladislav Roslyakov, who murdered 20 people and injured dozens of others in Crimea in 2018 in what has been referred to as "Russian Columbine."
- Robert Bowers, who killed 11 and injured 6 others at the Tree of Life synagogue in Pittsburgh in 2018.
- Highland Park shooter Robert Crimo, who killed seven people in 2022. Crimo's symbol, which vaguely resembles a Celtic knot, is also present several times on Westman's belongings.
- Wisconsin school shooter Natalie Rupnow, who killed two and injured six at Abundant Life Christian School in 2024.

Westman also included white lettering referencing other figures important in the militant accelerationist [movement](#):

- Unabomber Ted Kaczynski, who killed three people and injured dozens of others. Notably, while Kaczynski was politically left-leaning, he has been [adopted](#) in more recent years by far-right elements as a symbol of violent intervention.
- Vicky Weaver, who was accidentally killed by the government in 1992 during a stand-off that was a clarion call for the modern militia movement. Vicky Weaver remains a symbol of government tyranny and a justification for being armed among many on the far-right.
- Waco, the 1993 stand-off-turned-conflagration that cemented the rise of the modern militia movement and, like Ruby Ridge, maintains strong symbolic power regarding the threat of government overreach and the need for armed, self defense.
- Timothy McVeigh who killed 168 people and hundreds dozens more in the 1995 Oklahoma City Bombing.

Lettering also includes references to concepts within the NVE space:

- “Skibidi,” derived from a viral meme that became synonymous with NVE spaces and inspired a forum called Skibid Farms that has been linked to other offline violence.
- Guy Bartkus, the 2025 bomber of the IVF clinic in Palm Springs, California, who was engaged with anti-natalism and efilism. This reference was on a canister which may be a smoke bomb that we later see taped to a 2X4.
- “Kick Spics,” an anti-Mexican and anti-immigrant reference consistent with white supremacy and general racism present in some NVE spaces.
- Negative references to Jewish people and Israel including “6 million was not enough,” (a statement that means the Holocaust did not slaughter enough people), “Jew gas,” “Burn Israel,” and “Israel must fall”. All these are consistent with white supremacy and anti-semitism that are present in some NVE spaces.

Westman included references to other relevant themes elsewhere:

- Nintendo Luigi character stickers displayed inside the front cover of the first Cyrillic journal shown on the YouTube video are a likely reference to Luigi Mangione.
- At least two apparent, verbal references to efilism are included. These are, “I was corrupted by this world and learned to hate what life is. Life is love, life is pain.” And “I didn’t choose to be born, you didn’t choose to die.”
- Verbal references to “Skibidi.”
- A list of mass shooters and other mass violence actors, which overlaps with but has differences from those represented in the lettering. Included on this “script of glory” are the 9/11 attackers.
- At least three negative references to President Trump, including “Fuck Trump,” “Kill Trump Now,” and “Release the files,” referring to the Epstein list and Trump reversing his promise to release it. While these messages may be merely political in nature, militant accelerationists seek to destabilize governments, and targeting key state leaders is an effective way to achieve that.
- At least three explicitly anti-Christian references are included. The first shows an image of Christ being crucified affixed to the top of a shooting target. The second is “Where Is Your God,” written on a magazine, the third is “Where is Your God Now” written on a firearm. The latter two ridicule the victims being targeted while worshiping..

NVE Connections

Several notable NVE elements are present in Westman’s material. School shooter Natalie Rupnow, who killed six at Abundant Life Christian School in Wisconsin in 2024 is included in the white lettering on Westman’s firearms. Rupnow was heavily embedded in NVE spaces and adjacent true crime community (TCC) spaces. Westman’s mentions of “Skibidi,” both verbally and in white lettering, are clear references to a viral meme that became heavily used (including in usernames) in NVE spaces before becoming the name of a popular NVE forum. Westman also wrote “Killer Sadist” in white lettering, a term used in some journalistic circles to talk about mass violence perpetrators that has also been incorporated into usernames in the TCC community to signal alignment with a nihilistic or hyper-violent identity.

These three references both individually but especially collectively indicate Westman’s familiarity with NVE spaces and cultural scripts. Early misdirection by the Skibidi farms’ Hutucord network on Matrix also claimed that Westman was part of their ranks, indicating that other NVE actors understood Westman’s references as well.

Westman additionally wrote “More than ten” on one of his magazines. This phrase is a reference to Terrorgram discussions about requirements for achieving Sainthood, including the number of victims one must have to be worthy of veneration.

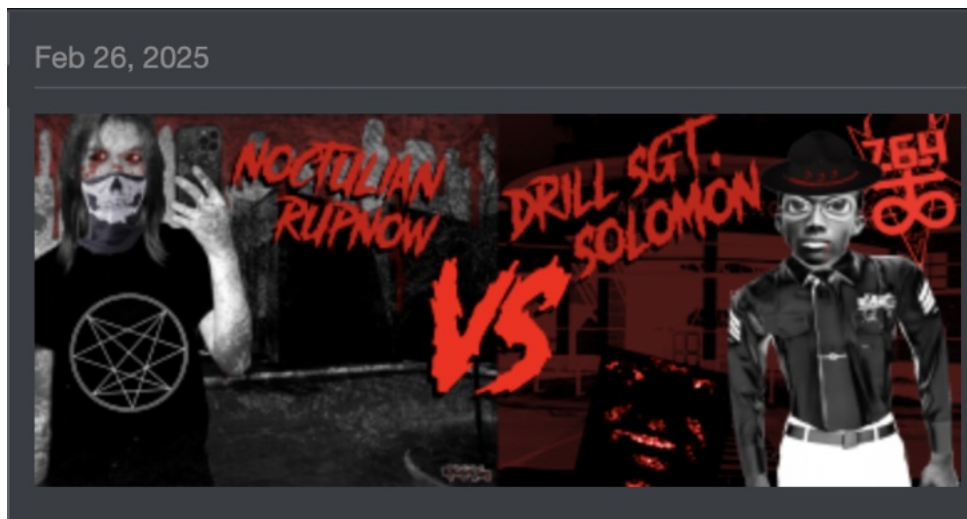


Image 1. Samantha Rupnow alongside another school shooter, Solomon Henderson. This originates from Skibidi Farms and shows the cross over between 764, Skibidi, NVE, and TCC communities. Westman similarly reflects a blend of these communities.

A dominating feature across Westman's extremist materials was the use of Cyrillic script. At times this appeared as Russian words, while in other instances—such as his journal—English words were written entirely in Cyrillic characters. This stylistic choice ties back to [MKY](#) (the “Murder Maniac Cult”), an online subculture that emerged in Eastern European spaces and is widely recognized as a genesis point for much of NVE culture. MKY promoted graphic violence, ritualized gore aesthetics, and the adoption of foreign scripts or coded language as a way to cultivate exclusivity and signal allegiance. Westman's use of Cyrillic may reflect an attempt to align with that lineage and borrow its cultural markers.

Additionally, and much like the Palm Springs bomber, Guy Bartkus, Westman appears to have been influenced by efilism (a term based on spelling “life” in reverse). However, it is likely that Westman was motivated less by the philosophies of efilism and anti-natalism and more by Bartkus' actions. Westman likely mirrored Bartkus' philosophical phrases for their nihilistic outlook. Efilism is best understood as the belief that sentient beings have a responsibility to reduce the net amount of suffering in the world by reducing the amount of living beings capable of experiencing suffering. Most who engage in efilism communities online take a benign approach to this philosophy by engaging in self-directed behaviors like veganism and choosing not to have children. A small, extreme element exemplified by Bartkus believe it is their responsibility to negate life through murder to achieve these philosophical ends. Similar to how the DOJ and FBI assigned a NVE framing to Bartkus' actions, ICDE believes that NVE is a reasonable, if partial, description of Westman's actions.

YouTube Presence

As of 8/27/2025, Westman's YouTube account, robinw13120³, had posted four videos - two videos were posted on 8/27/2025 approximately an hour after the shooting began, and two videos were posted four years ago. The account has since been removed by YouTube. It is likely that Westman is the one who filmed the below content, so summary information about each video is presented under that assumption.

³ Notably, 1312 is a common reference to “acab” or “all cops are bastards,” indicating anti-police sentiment.

- “Robin Westman” (20:37, posted 8/27/2025)
 - This video consists of Westman flipping through the pages of two different journals, pausing long enough for the contents of each page to be seen.
 - Both journals are recorded on top of schematics for a Ruger Mark IV.
 - Westman occasionally mutters, repeats things like “bitch, bitch, fucking bitch” or “fall apart, break, and die,” or abruptly laughs.
 - The journals are written using Cyrillic lettering to phonetically spell English words.
 - The inside front cover of the first includes numerous stickers of Luigi from the Mario game series—a likely reference to the vigilante actions of Luigi Mangione.
 - The inside front cover of the second includes a sticker with the LGBTQ+ flag superimposed with “Defend Equality” and a semi-automatic rifle. There is another sticker for the band KMFDM.
 - In the final minutes of the video, a page is shown where Westman has hand drawn a sketch of the inside of a church sanctuary, presumably Ascension. Westman points at an area on the side of the drawing, presumably where windows would be located, then abruptly stabs the page with a knife.
- “Robin Westman ehehe” (10:59, posted 8/27/2025)
 - Westman flips through a third journal, this one in English,. The journal speaks directly to Westman’s family and friends, telling them not to blame themselves for the shooting.
 - Westman claims to believe they are dying of cancer, presumably lung cancer due to references to vaping—an activity also referenced and engaged in alongside obviously exaggerated coughing in the “Robin Westman” video above. Westman notes they “want to fulfill a final act that has been in the back of my head for years.”
 - Westman verbally apologizes to his family and sings the word “Skibidi,” twice, pulls out a vape and says, “I didn’t ask for life. You didn’t ask for death.”
 - Westman walks through a collection of firearms and magazines, along with other weapons. The items, especially the magazines and firearms, have been embellished with text and images written in white, a [reference](#) to Saints Culture and Brenton Tarrant. The items shown also include a 2x4 board labeled “No Escape”, likely the 2x4 used to barricade the church doors from the outside.⁴ The 2X4 has a smoke bomb canister taped to it, which Westman refers to as “Jew gas.”
- “Reading a dryer manual for no other reason than to waste time” (16:25, posted four years ago)
 - This video shows Westman reading the manual for a dryer. Westman is dressed in a blue/green Nike shirt, and appears to be female-presenting at the time of the video, speaking in a higher register and wearing pigtails, earrings, and nail polish. This video appears to have no meaningful connection to the shooting.
- “PAINTING THE MONA LISA WITH A SKATEBOARD” (2:59, posted four years ago)
 - In this video, Westman dips the end of a skateboard into water and uses it to apply the water to a canvas. The video is set to the song “I Want U 2” by P.H.F. This video appears to have no meaningful connection to the shooting.

An archived version of the YouTube account from July 18, 2025, shows two additional videos.⁵ These videos show Westman skateboarding and appear to have no connection to events surrounding the shooting.

⁴<https://www.nbcnews.com/news/us-news/live-blog/live-updates-active-shooter-situation-minneapolis-church-catholic-scho-rcna227498/rcrd87173?canonicalCard=true>

⁵ <https://web.archive.org/web/20250718165231/https://www.youtube.com/@robinw1312>

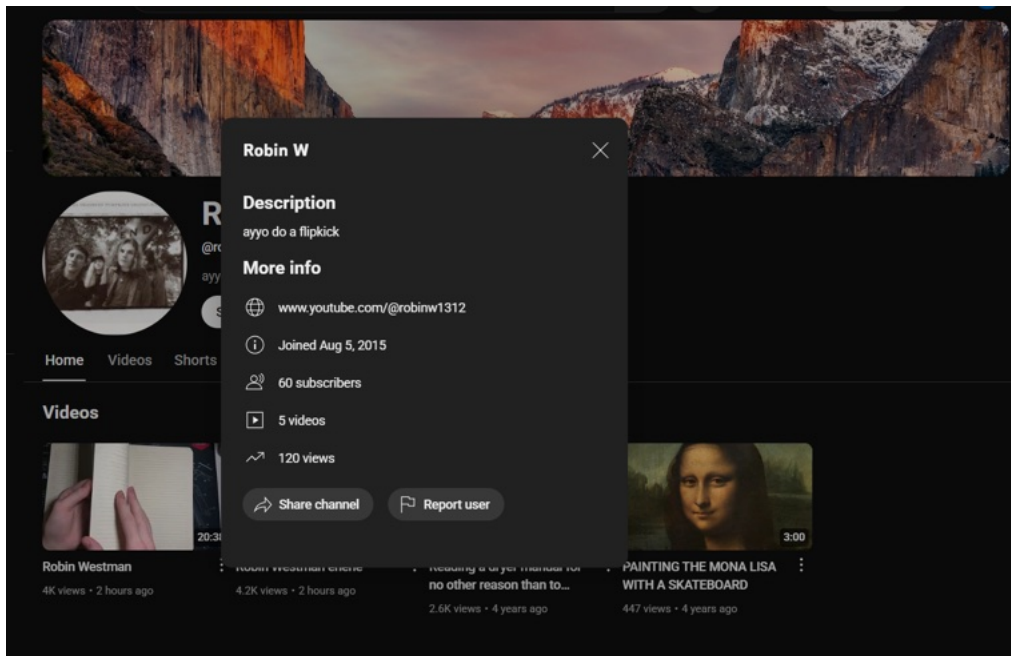


Image 2. Westman's YouTube account as of 12:40pm on 8/27/2025⁶

⁶ youtube[.]com/@robinw1312

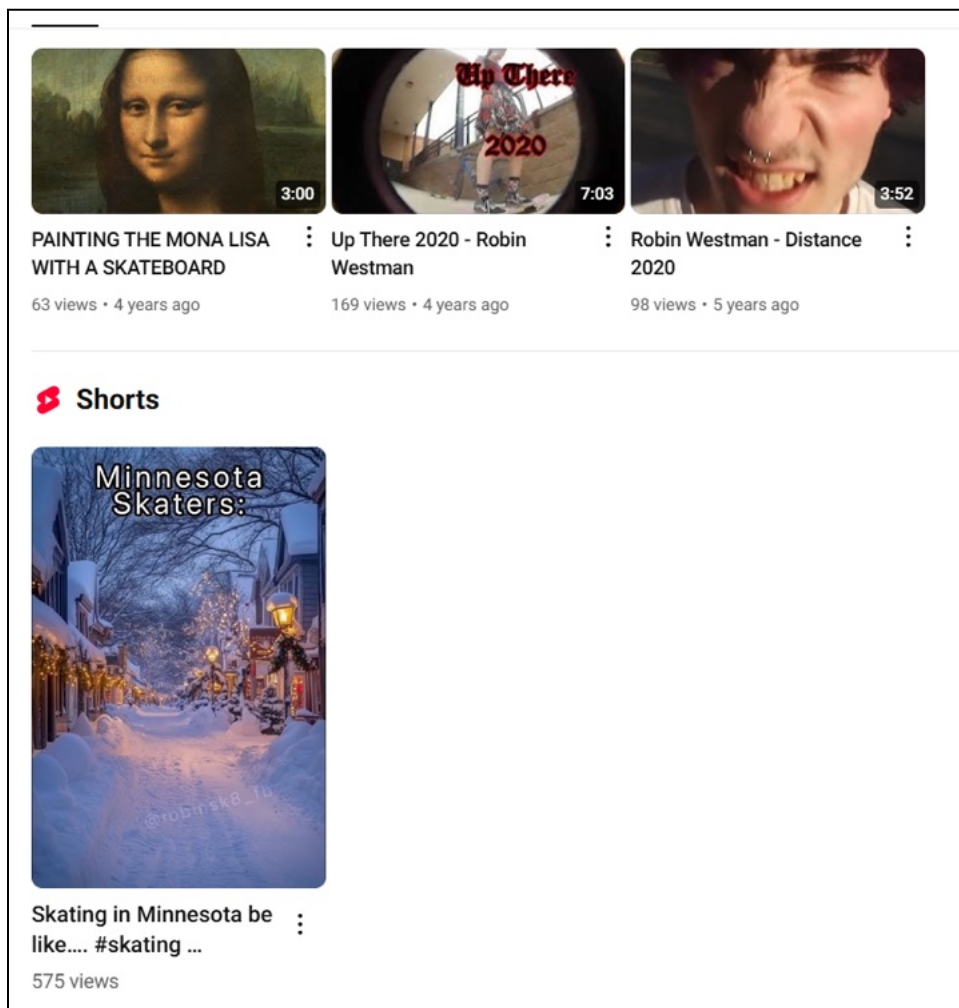


Image 3. Earlier videos from Westman's YouTube account, as of 7/18/2025

Hutucord Presence

Early unconfirmed reports claimed that Westman used the Twitter/X account "spicycheesecurd". This account claimed to be connected to the UTPP and to Hutucord.⁷⁸ Hutucord users expressed concern that the shooting might draw law enforcement attention to them. ICDE has identified additional information from the Hutucord Matrix servers which suggests that this is not Westman's account and that early claims of Westman's association with Hutucord and/or Skibidi Farms are likely larping/shitposting.

⁷ Hutucord is a matrix server that appears to be run and maintained by SkibidiFarms user Klaask, an alleged leader of NLM and guiding figure of the Spawnism movement.

⁸ <https://x.com/spicycheesecurd>

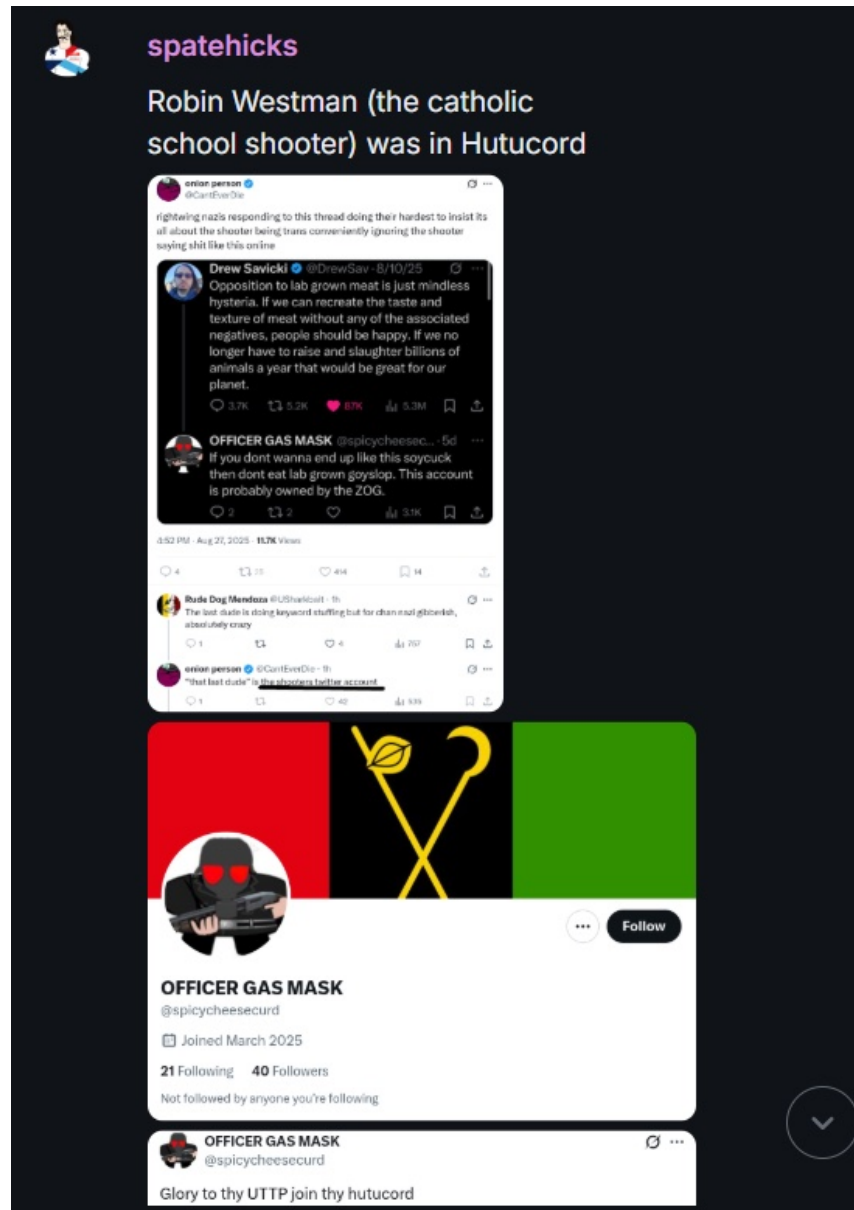


Image 4. This exchange reflects assertions that Westman was part of Hutucord

Appendix 1: Magazines

Magazines 1 and 2 Russian Translations



Translation (from left to right):

Magazine 1: "Hatred", "Kill Yourself"

Context: Hatred likely in reference to Vladislav Roslyakov, known as the Russian Columbine due to invoking Columbine signals during his Kerch Polytechnic College attack.

Magazine 2: "I am Combine." This could be a misspelling of 'Columbine' or could be a reference to the game Half-Life, in which 'the Combine' is a ruthless, colonizing force in the universe.

Context: A possible Columbine reference, or simply a reference to overwhelming, technologically advanced power.

Magazine 1, Edge



Magazine 1: "More Than Ten"

Context: Likely reflects the perpetrator's aspiration for a fatality count exceeding ten victims to achieve recognition. This phrasing aligns with common extremist 'score-keeping' practices, where casualty numbers are referenced or glorified in materials

Magazine 1, Reverse Side



Magazine 1: "PAIN and HATE" "MADE IN THE", "HAHAHAHA" "R-04", a drawing of a robin, a drawing of a face.

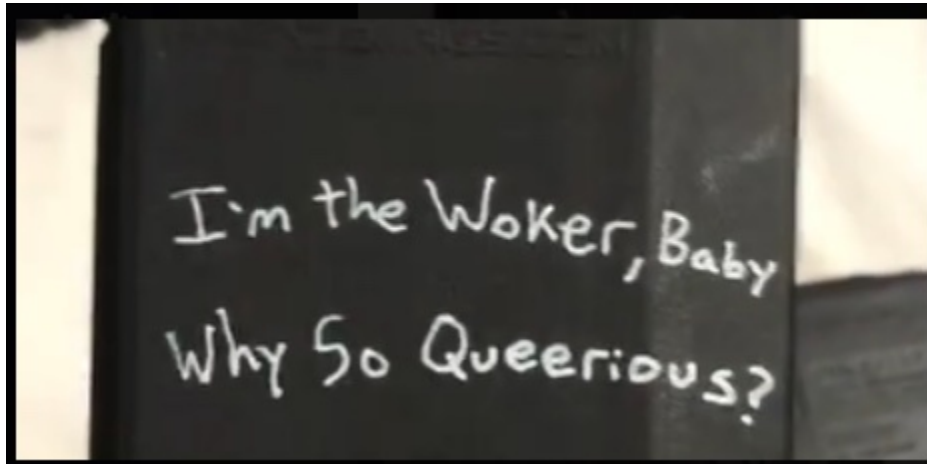
Context: "PAIN and HATE" while not attributable to a specific prior attacker, is consistent with the nihilistic violent extremist (NVE) aesthetic, which often employs short, emotive slogans to glorify violence and suffering.

HAHAHAHA is likely a reference to Batman villain The Joker.

R-04 could be reference to "round 4" or "rifle 4"

The robin is likely a reference to Westman's name, and is used frequently throughout the writings on the weaponry.

Magazine 2



Magazine 2: "I'm the Woker, Baby" "Why So Queerious?"

Context: This is likely a reference to the Joker in the movie *The Dark Knight*. Westman emulates the Joker's voice while showing this magazine. References to "woke" and queerness may reflect Westman's own struggles with identity and acceptance as well as the broader socio-culture debates about transgender rights.

Magazine 2, Edge



Magazine 2: "I Love You"

Magazine 2, Reverse Side



Magazine 2: "Fuck You, Eat Shit" "Faggot" "R-03"

Context: R-03 could be reference to "round 3" or "rifle 3"

Magazine 3



Magazine 3: "Get Clapped", "Where Is Your God?", "CYKA"

Context: "Get Clapped" is slang for "die"

"Where Is Your God" is likely meant to mock the victims who were killed during a Mass
"CYKA" translates to "Bitch" in Russian and is a common insult in online spaces.

Magazine 3, Reverse Side



Magazine 3: "Vape God" "Hate You" "Fuck This World" "R-06", a drawing of a robin, a drawing of a sad face

Context: "Vape God" is a term for someone extremely dedicated to vaping, an activity in which Westman engages and says has likely caused him to have cancer.

"Fuck This World" and "Hate You" are general expressions of hate and nihilism

R-06 could be reference to "round 6" or "rifle 6"

Magazine 4



Magazine 4: "Suck On This!" "Mashallah", another drawing of a robin

Context: "Suck On This!" is likely a reference to a quote from the movie *Taxi Driver*, which Robert De Niro's character says as he pulls a pistol and shoots someone who has insulted him
Mashallah" is an Arabic term meaning "God has willed it."

Magazine 4, Edge



Magazine 4: "Auvinen" "Holmes" "Lanza" "Roslyakov" "Whitman" "Lépine"

Context: These six names reference other mass shooters:

Pekka Eric Auvinen, perpetrator of the 2007 Jokela High School shooting,
James Eagan Holmes perpetrator of the 2012 Aurora Theater shooting,
Adam Lanza, perpetrator of the 2012 Sandy Hook Elementary School shooting,
Vladislav Roslyakov, perpetrator of the 2018 Kerch Polytechnic College massacre,
Charles Whitman, perpetrator of the 1966 University of Texas tower shooting,
Marc Lépine, who perpetrated the École Polytechnique massacre

Magazine 4, Inside Edge



Magazine 4: "Change My Stars"

Context: This is likely a reference to the song "Change My Stars" by the band Paperboys, which contains themes of addiction and self-hatred.

Magazine 4, Reverse Side



Magazine 4: 'N' "R-01" "Psycho Killer" "N" "-51" "Skibidi" "Breivik"

Context: "Breivik" refers to Anders Behring Breivik, a Norwegian neo-nazi who perpetrated a series of attacks in 2011, including an attack on a children's summer camp, killing 77.

R-01 could be reference to "round 1" or "rifle 1"

Magazine 5



Magazine 5: "Fuck Everything That you Stand For" "-51", another drawing of a robin
Context: -51 in reference to Tarrant's 51 victims of his Christchurch shooting attack.

Magazine 5, Reverse Side



Magazine 5: "R-02" "For The Children" "HAHAHAHAHAHAHA!" Crimo's symbol
Context: "HAHAHAHAHAHAHA!" is likely a reference to the Joker.

Magazine 5, Edge



Magazine 5: "Scuum Gaaang"

Context: This may be a reference to the music collective "Scum Gang"

Magazine 6



Magazine 6: "Trolololololololololol" "FUCK" "69", a signature or symbol matching the one written at the end of Westman's english-language manifesto

Context: The 69 may be a reference to rapper 6ix9ine, who was connected to Scum Gang

Magazine 6, Reverse Side



Magazine 6: "Kick A Spic" "666+79419"

Context: "Kick a Spic" is an anti-Mexican and anti-immigrant reference that implies violence toward these groups

"666+79419" adds to 80085, a popular memetic number due to its resemblance to the word "boobs." This is likely poking fun at the idea that law enforcement, researchers, and others would be searching for deeper meaning behind Westman's messaging.

Magazine 7



Magazine 7: "The Big One"™ "Fear" "Fart Nigga"

Context: "The Big One" likely references the caliber of this rifle
"Fart Nigga" may reference a song by a niche artist

Magazine 7, Edge



Magazine 7: "Have Fun!"

Context: Likely a reference to the dehumanization and gamification of mass shooter actions

Magazine 7, Reverse Edge



Magazine 7: “Kill Donald Trump” “Rip & Tear”

Context: “Rip and Tear” may be a reference to a Doom comic that was eventually integrated into the 2016 game and has garnered some online fandom. The phrase reflects the savage degree to which a character would pursue and destroy nefarious forces.⁹

⁹https://web.archive.org/web/20160831064408/https://1d4chan.org/images/7/7b/Rip_And_Tear.jpg&sa=D&source=docs&ust=1756373821142892&usq=AOvVaw2TsFIOS6DYH4kOOCdUys4W

Magazine 7, Reverse Side



Magazine 7: "R-1" "Sponsored By Blackrock" "Killer Sadist"

Context: "Sponsored by BlackRock" is a recurring meme - It's often used sarcastically to suggest that something is covertly supported by large financial interests—specifically, BlackRock, the massive asset management firm—which many online communities sometimes invoke in ironic, conspiratorial, or humorous ways.

Magazines 8, 9, and 10



Magazine 8: "Killer"

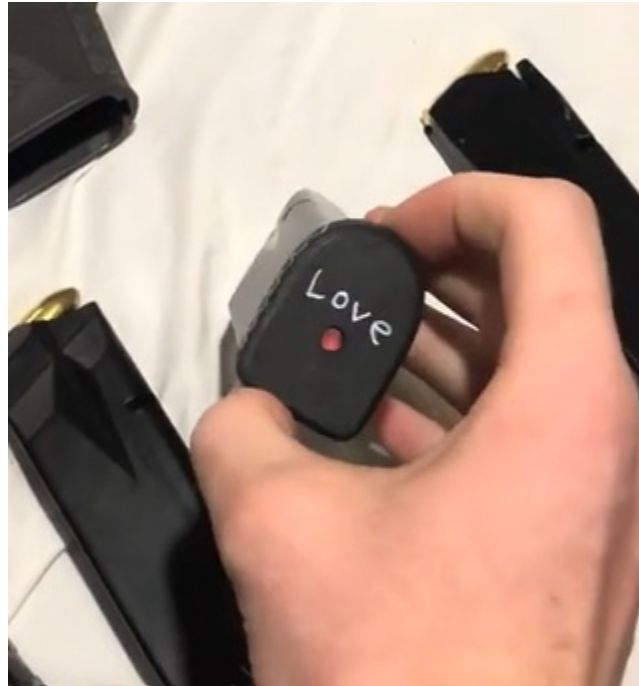
Magazine 8, Bottom



Magazine 8: "Live"

Context: These three magazines together read "Live, Love, Laugh." Likely a perversion of the saying "Live Laugh Love" which became prevalent on motivational posters and home goods, but that has a negative meaning among younger generations. In this context, it is used sarcastically to denote inauthenticity or shallowness.

Magazine 9, Bottom



Magazine 9: "Love"

Context: Likely a perversion of the saying "Live Laugh Love" which became prevalent on motivational posters and home goods, but that has a negative meaning among younger generations. In this context, it is used sarcastically to denote inauthenticity or shallowness.

Magazine 10, Bottom



Magazine 8: "Laugh"

Context: Likely a perversion of the saying "Live Laugh Love" which became prevalent on motivational posters and home goods, but that has a negative meaning among younger generations. In this context, it is used sarcastically to denote inauthenticity or shallowness.

Appendix 2: Firearms

Firearm 1, Side



Firearm 1: "Vicki Weaver" and Crimo's symbol

Context: Weaver represents a victim of government tyranny and a justification for self-defense. The symbol is another reference to Crimo's violence.

Firearm 1, Top



Translation: “Reb and Vodka”

Context: Columbine reference, Harris and Klebold’s usernames.

Firearm 1, Side



Firearm 1: "There is no message" "-51"

Context: The phrase likely refers to ideas common in NVE spaces that violence is the end goal rather than an ideological message. -51 is a reference to Tarrant.

Firearm 1, Bottom

Firearm 1: "ATTA"

Context:

Firearm 1, Barrel



Firearm 1: Drawing of a smile

Firearm 2



Firearm 2: A revolver that Westman verbally notes is for himself. It is unclear if this is indeed the weapon Westman used to suicide.

Firearm 3, Side



Firearm 3: "-51" "Where is your God now?" "Nuke India"
Translation: "Kill Yourself"

Firearm 3, Side (Continued)

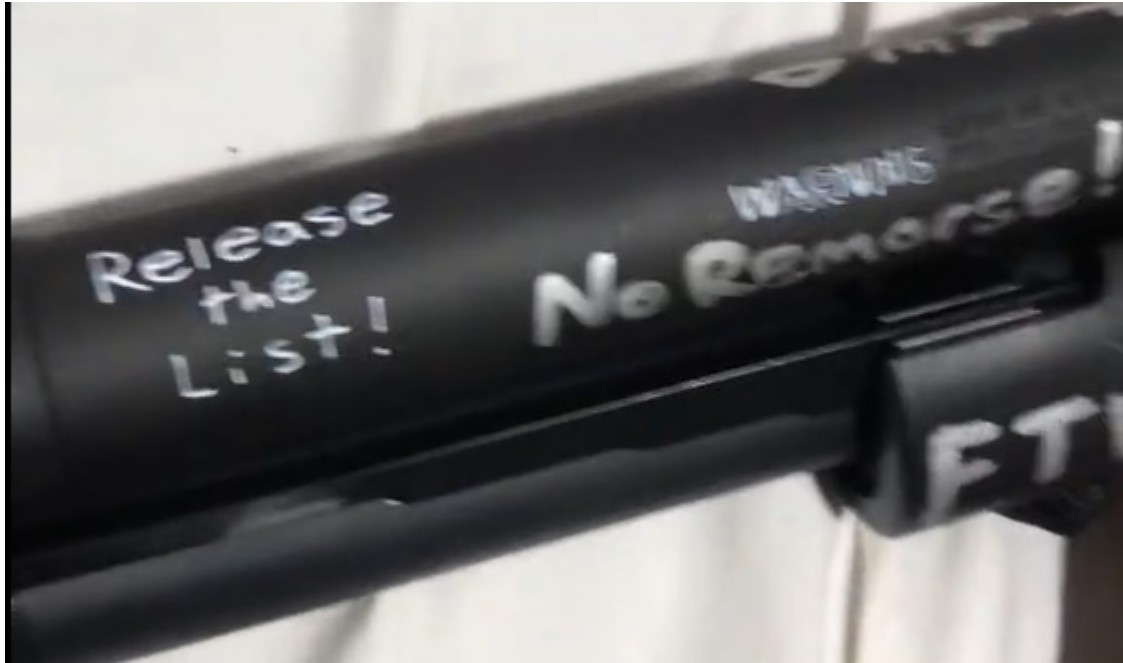


Firearm 3:

Translation: "I am a faggot"

Context: May reflect issues of identity management or grievance

Firearm 3, Side (Continued)



Firearm 3: "Release the List!" "No Remorse!"

Context: "Release the List" is likely in reference to a list of clients of Jeffrey Epstein

Firearm 3, Side (Continued)



Firearm 3: "Israel Must Fall" "Like a Phoenix we rise from the ashes."

Context: When paired together, these phrases could reference apocalyptic End Times prophecies in certain Christian traditions that are similar to militant accelerationist notions of a society starting anew after cataclysm.

Firearm 3, Side (Continued)



Firearm 3: "Pain"

Firearm 3, Bottom



Firearm 3: "Freedom"

Context:

Firearm 3, Reverse Side



Firearm 3: "Fuck This World" "Take this, all of you, and eat!" "Baruk Khazad"

Context: "Take this, all of you, and eat" is a statement from multiple accounts in the Bible of Jesus at the Last Supper, and is used in communion liturgy in various Christian denominations. This is likely intended as a perversion, replacing communion wafers with bullets.

Firearm 3, Reverse Side (Continued)



Firearm 3: "SSBSTS"

Translation: "Bitch"

Context: SSBSTS is likely a reference to a skate boarding move

Firearm 3, Reverse Side (Continued)



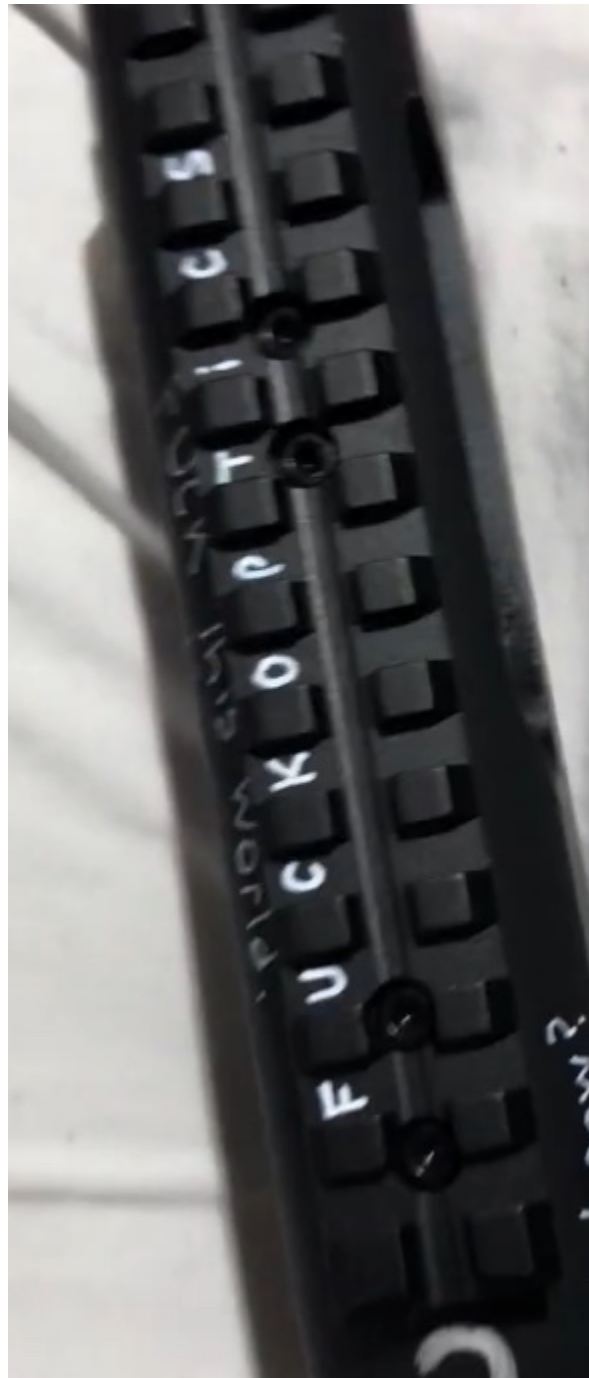
Translation: "I am a nightmare"

Firearm 3, Barrel



Firearm 3: "Kiss Me"

Firearm 3, Top



Firearm 3: "Fuck Optics"

Context: This is likely a reference to Robert Bowers, who wrote "Screw your optics" before the Tree of Life massacre.

Firearm 3, Top (Continued)



Firearm 3: "A question mark with a line drawn through it

Context:

Firearm 4, Side



Firearm 4: "Humanity is Overrated" "Nothing Ever Happens." "Thank God for Breivik"

Translation: "I will..."

Context: From the video angles, this appears to be a dangling thought without an indicated, logical ending.

Firearm 4, Bottom



Firearm 4: "We live in a Society", image of the "Loss" meme

Context: Both reference memes that have been used for satirical effect, especially in right-wing communities. "We Live in a Society" is often paired with an image of the Joker.

Firearm 4, Side



Firearm 4: "Hello Brother", "Koyaanisqatsi", "Robert Bowers" "Do You Believe in God?", drawing of the "loss" meme

Context: "Koyaanisqatsi" is a Hopi word meaning "life out of balance", and the name of a 1982 documentary on American civilization

Firearm 4, Side (Continued)



Firearm 4: "Mira Me" "Kill Pedos" "Ted K." "Well, you're here" "N" "Follow me!" "Rupnow", drawing of a broken heart

Firearm 4, Bottom (Continued)



Firearm 4: "uwu :3"

Context: A reference to an emoji usually intended to convey happiness or cheerfulness.

Firearm 4, Barrel Underside



Firearm 4: "Kiss Me" "WACO"

Context: "Waco" references the 1993 stand off with the government that remains an important symbol of government tyranny.

Firearm 4, Reverse Side



Firearm 4

Context: Celtic-knot-like symbol present in Crimo's attack.

Firearm 4, Reverse Side (Continued)



Firearm 4: "Breivik", drawing of a heart

Context: Praise for killer Anders Breivik.

Firearm 4, Reverse Side (Continued)



Firearm 4: "Gendron" "McVeigh", drawing of an angry face

Translation: "Hatred!"

Context: Hatred likely in reference to Vladislav Roslyakov, known as the Russian Columbine due to invoking Columbine signals during his Kerch Polytechnic College attack.

Firearm 4, Reverse Side (Continued)



Firearm 4: “Bowl-Pilled” “Kill Trump Now” “Gendron” “Sol Pais” “Remove Kebab” “McVeigh” “Burn Israel”

Context: “Kaynbred?” is a known username of Adam Lanza. “Remove Kebab” is a reference to and emulation of Tarrant. “We Wuz Kangz” is a reference to and emulation of Gendron.

Firearm 4, Reverse Side (Continued)



Translation: "I am a reaper"

Firearm 4, Reverse Side (Continued)



Firearm 4: "Fuck Optics" "Bowl-pilled" "Kill Trump Now!"

Context: "Fuck Optics" is a reference to Robert Bowers

"Bowl-pilled" is a reference to Dylann Roof

"Kill Trump Now" may include accelerationist elements of targeting state leaders beyond Trump's own identity and politics

Firearm 4, Reverse Side (Continued)



Firearm 4: "Fuck Nyjah"

Translation: "Shoot!"

Context: "Fuck Nyjah" likely references an individual in the skateboard community.

Firearm 4, Top



Firearm 4: "edups"

Context: "edups" is a former name of popular YouTuber "idubbz"

Firearm 5



Firearm 5: "Born to Shit, Forced to Wipe", "6 million wasn't enough"

Context: A common phrase among some neo-Nazis to reference the idea that the Holocaust did not go far enough.

Appendix 1: Misc.

Smoke Bomb 1



Smoke Bomb 1:

Translation: "Kill Yourself"

Context:

Smoke Bomb 1



Smoke Bomb 1: "Extra Thicc!" "Jew Gas" "Guy Bartkus"

Context: References to the Holocaust, the Palm Springs bomber, and presumably the size of the smoke bomb.

Tactical Belt



Translation: “Stupid”, “Worthless”, “Useless”, “Bitch”

Context: Using Cyrillic alphabet, but phonetically English

Patches



Translation: “Nightmare,” “Combine”

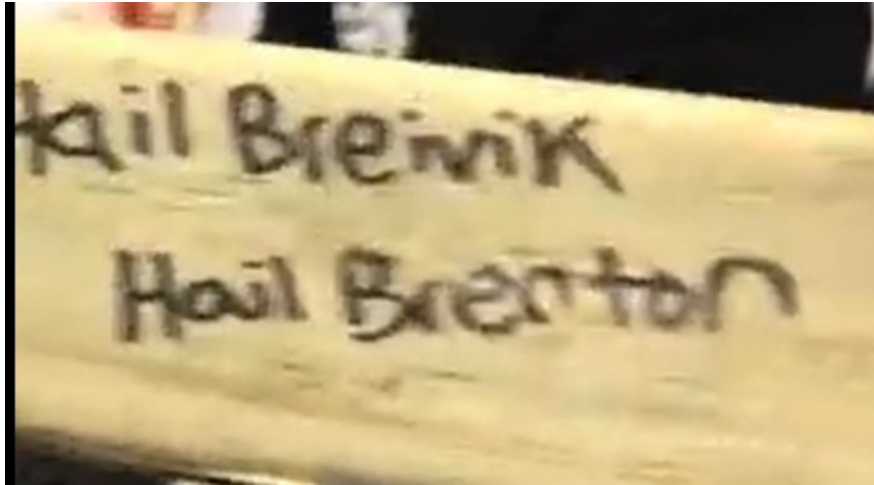
Shirt Patch



Translation: "FSB"

Context: Present on the sleeve a shirt that Westman removes from his closet to show the camera.

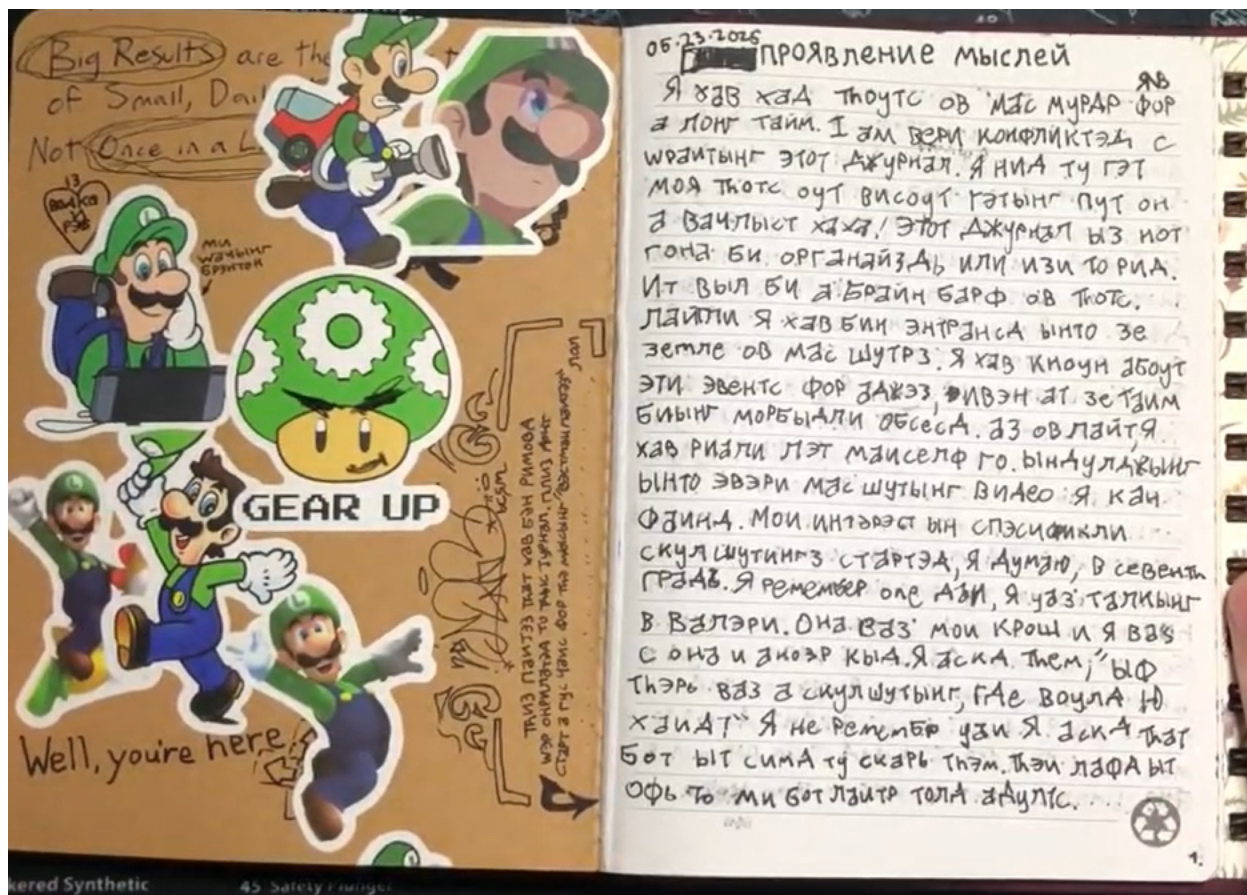
2x4



"Hail Breivik" "Hail Brenton"

Appendix 3: Russian Transliterations From Journal Entries

Inside Book Cover and Page 1, Journal 1



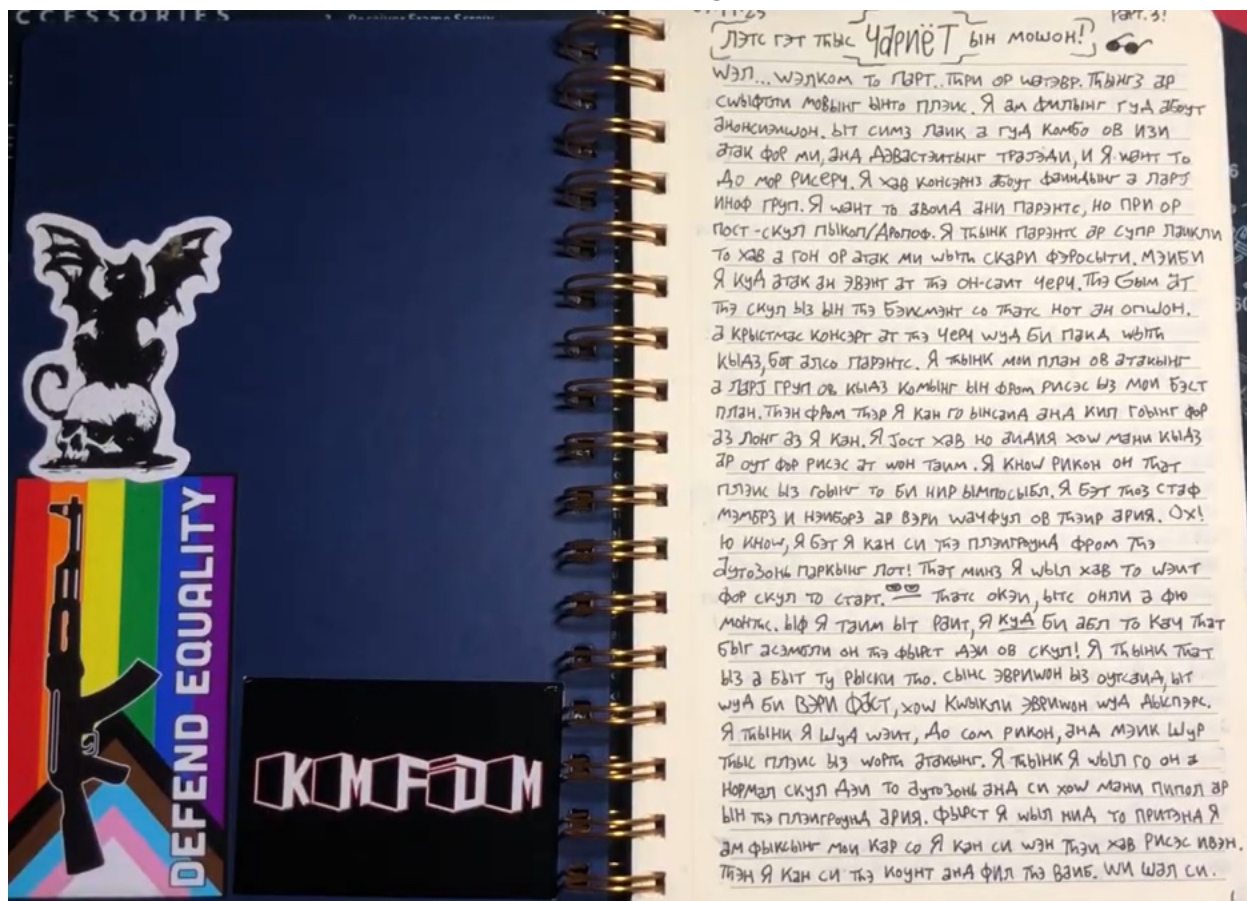
Translation:

05.23.2026

Manifestation of Thoughts

I have had thoughts of mass murder for a long time. I am very conflicted with writing this journal. I need to get my thoughts out without getting put on a watchlist haha! This journal is not gonna be organized or easy to read. It will be a brain barf of thoughts. Lately I have been entranced with [the earth/ground?] of mass shootings. I have known about these events for ages, even at the time being morbidly obsessed. As of lately I have really let myself go indulging into every mass shooting video I can find. My interest in specifically school shootings started, I think, in seventh grade. I remember one day I was talking to Valeria. She was my crush and I was with her and another kid. I asked them "if there was a school shooting, where would you hide?" I do not remember why I asked that but it kinda scared them. They laughed it off to me but later told a ..."

Inside Book Cover and Page 1, Journal 2



Translation:

Let's get this Chariot in motion!

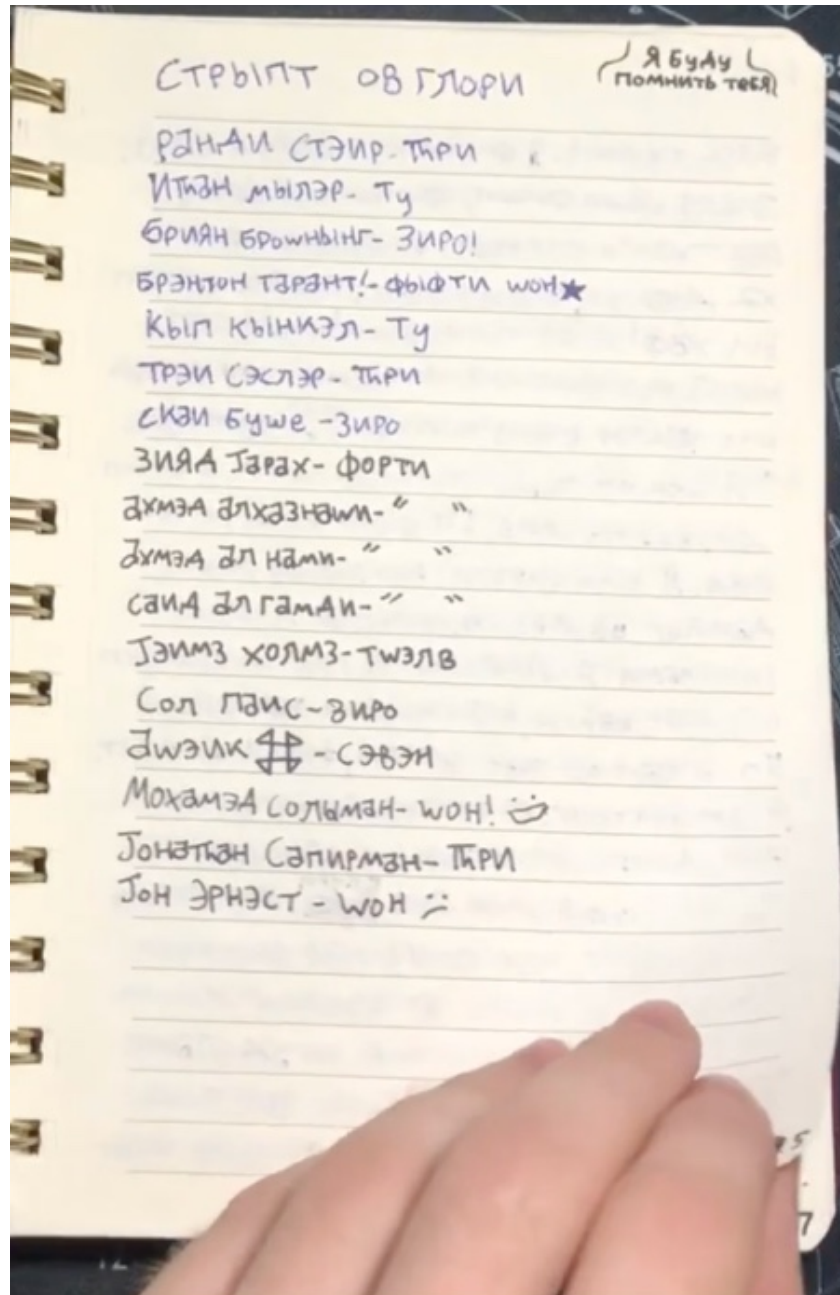
Well... welcome to part three or whatever. Things are swiftly moving into plans. I am feeling good about Annunciation. It seems like a good combo of easy attack for me, and devastating tragedy, and I want to do more research. I have concerns about finding a large enough group. I want to avoid any parents, but pre or post-school pickup/dropoff. I think parents are super likely to have a gun or attack me with scary ferocity. Maybe I could attack an event at the on-site church. The gym at the school is in the basement so that's not an option. A Christmas concert at the church should be packed with kids, but also parents. I think my plan of attacking a large group of kids coming in from recess is my best plan. Then from there I can go behind and keep going as long as I can. I just have no idea how many kids are out for recess at what time. I know recon on that place is going to be near impossible. I bet those staff members and neighbors are very watchful of their area. Oh! You know, I bet I can see the playground from the autozone parking lot! That means I will have to wait for school to start ☹️ That's okay, it's only a few months. If I had time I could be able to catch that big assembly on the first day of school! I think that is a bit too risky though, since everyone is outside, it would be VERY FAST, how quickly everyone would disperse. I think I would wait, do some recon, and make sure this place is worth attacking. I think I will go on a normal school day to autozone and see how many people are in the playground area. First I will need to pretend I am fixing my car so I can see when they have recess even. Then I can see the count and feel the vibe. We will see.

Back Book Cover, Journal 2



Top Left Corner Translation: "Improve your life!"

“Script of Glory”



Westman's “Script of Glory,” a list of mass killers or attempted mass killers

Translation:

***phonetically transliterated, but unable to identify. Information in parentheses is for those identified.**

Randy Stair – Three (2017 Pennsylvania supermarket shooting, 3 killed).

Ethan Miller – Two *

Brian Browning – Zero! *

Brenton Tarrant! – Fifty one! (2019 Christchurch mosque shootings in New Zealand, 51 killed).

Kip Kinkel – Two (1998 Thurston High School shooting in Oregon, 2 killed at school, 4 total).

Trey Sesler- Three (2012 Texas killings, murdered his family, 3 killed).

Ckai Bushe – Zero *

Ziad Jarrah – Forty (one of the 9/11 hijackers).

Ahmed al-Haznawi “ “ (another 9/11 hijacker.)

Ahmed Al Nami “ “ (another 9/11 hijacker.)

Saeed al-Ghamd “ “ (9/11 hijacker).

James Holmes – Twelve (2012 Aurora, Colorado movie theater shooting, 12 killed).

Sol (Cole?) Pais – Zero *

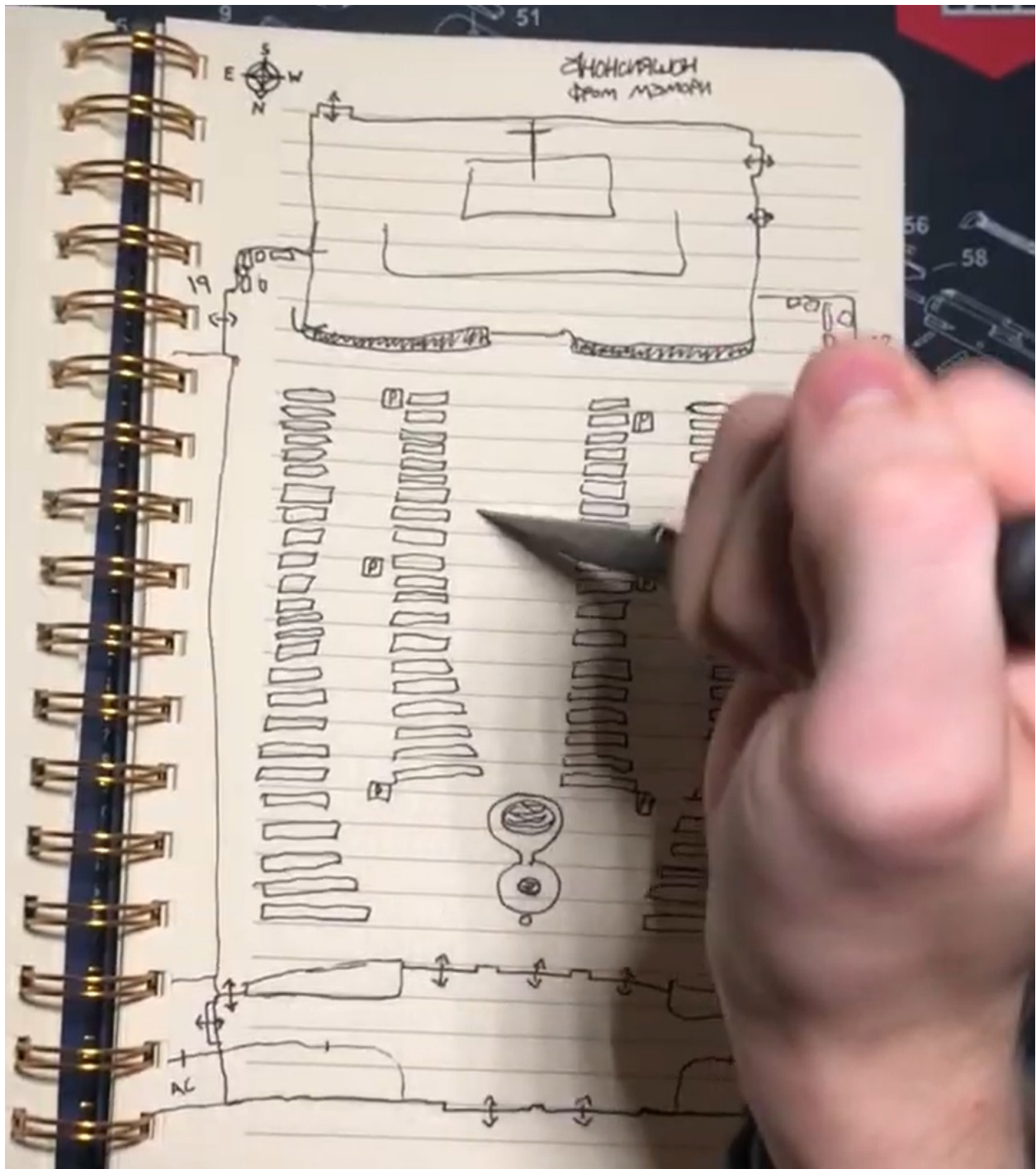
Aweik – Seven *

Mohammed Solomon – One! *

Jonathan Capirmen – Three *

John Ernasst – One (Poway Synagogue shooter 2019, 1 killed).

Sanctuary Drawing



Drawing of a church sanctuary, presumably Annunciation's. Westman is stabbing it with a knife.

