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Mizuho Macro Themes

Economics & Macro Strategy | Asia ex-Japan

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Dodging & Biting Bullets

In a Nutshell: The (lead) bullet dodged Trump, but Biden has not dodged the (political) bullet. So, Beijing and the World must bite the bullet on Trump 2.0 risks and elevated uncertainties that accompany (although not all Trump outcomes are worse for China). The noisy reduction of push-and-pull Trump 2.0 FX factors ostensibly reduce into compelling USD resilience (if not strength). More because as many key currencies are compromised. The UST yield curve steepener captures greater Trump 2.0 uncertainty and structural higher longer-term inflation but softer rates from more immediate global policy easing may leave broader yield downside intact (initially). CNH and other AXJ remain compromised by trade/geo-political risks **from Trump 2.0**; deterring front-running of Fed easing on softer US inflation and consumer confidence. But despite higher risk premium implied elsewhere, US equities may be upbeat given Trump's obsession with, and thinly-veiled desire for, S&P500 buoyancy.

- The failed assassination attempt on Trump at his Pennsylvania rally has significantly boosted Trump's standing but the Biden campaign struggles to dodge the political bullet.
- Consequently, traders are assessing the preferred "Trump 2.0" trades to pile into.
- From a rates stand-point, the desirability of steepeners may be mainstream "boring", but has legs left in it given the inverted curve.
- Directionally, rates are likely soften initially · despite received wisdom about "Trump-flation". Trump's Assassination Attempt: Stray Bullets
- This, as the latter is likely to underpin a steeper curve without imminently hijacking scope for moderation in yields; at least for now.

- On FX, the bias is for persistent USD strength Trump-related trade/geo-political risks pressure currencies elsewhere (e.g. MXN, CNY and EUR).
- US equities though might have an edge given Trump's inclination to talk up the stock markets; which was on blatant display in his first term.
- And that's despite conflicting threat of (mercantilist) "currency manipulation" charges by the US Treasury trained on significant net exporters to the US.
- All else equal, a high bar for fresh, sustained optimism China's Third Plenum (15-18 July) just got higher amid Trump 2.0 risks.
- CNH assets may remain under pressure given scant chances of "big policy bazookas" riding to property rescue and/or fiscal spigots reviving "animal spirits".
- To that end, robust industrial activity is hollow consolation as sub-5% Q2 GDP amid chronic confidence deficit dragging retail underpin worries of softer underlying growth momentum ~4.5% or lower.
- caution/uncertainty amid **CNH** pressures set to stymie Asia FX, softer US confidence and inflation are not sufficient for EM Asia central banks to front-run Fed cuts.
- Accordingly, the onus is on Bank Indonesia will have to navigate a cautious hold, avoiding premature easing signals; as rupiah slippage risks remain intact.

Despite Trump escaping the attempted assassination (on him presumably) stray bullets have nonetheless tragically claimed lives.

- As political casualties go, it is Biden and the Democrats who have not dodged the proverbial bullet.
- The Democrats appear to be in a political bind that is reinforcing probabilities of a loss.
- Switching candidates (from Biden) will not only looks desperate, but risk being futile as a fired-up Trump base is reinforced by swing votes.
- Not switching from Biden, whose campaign's character attacks on Trump now risks backfiring, faces the prospects of sleep-walking into Trump 2.0.
- It appears that *Democrats will just have to bite the bullet on Biden* amid risks of back-firing.

Trump 2.0 "Smoking Gun" Trades

- Admittedly, it is hasty to conclude prematurely what the "Trump 2.0" will mean for markets.
- But despite the absence of details and the dearth of nuance, a few macro themes do come across compellingly.

Rates (Curve): Case for a steeper UST yield curve is reinforced on account of more elevated uncertainty, higher structural inflation and greater US debt bloat all compounded into the long-end.

- To be sure, Democrats will be no less (perhaps even more so) ruinous for US fiscal position and debt bloat.
- But that just means that term premium restoration has support from both sides of the aisle.
- And not that Trump provides any appreciable relief from mounting debt/fiscal woes that the US is setting itself up for.

Rates: Despite worries of structurally higher inflation and tariff-related "Trump-flation" the initial, cyclical path for rates is down amid global policy easing.

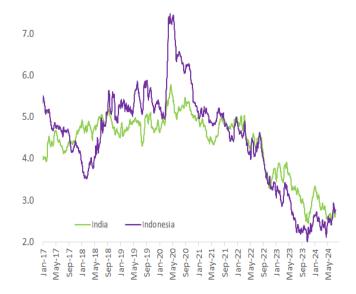
- Point being, exceptionally aggressive Fed tightening will probably have to reverse first as dis-inflation and consumer slowdown hit.
- Only further out (beyond 2025) will rate stickiness at the longer-end set in.

<u>FX</u>: A bias for a **supported**, *possibly even stronger*, **USD** is likely to play out **if the US heads into Trump 2.0**.

- This is admittedly more from other Major currencies being undermined from a conspiracy of antagonistic US trade and geo-political posturing rather than undisputed allure of USD.
- A compromised MXN, CNY and perhaps even EUR reveal these impulses that favour USD.
- More so, as Trump 2.0 adds uncertainty/unpredictability premium to the known risks.

10Y Yield Spreads vs. USTs (%-pt): Spreads between Higher-yielding EM Asia (India , Indonesia) & USTs have Narrowed Substantially (by ~200bp)

8.0



Moreover, the steepening bias in 10Y USTs
 could also lead pressures on higher-yielding
 EM Asia FX amid risk re-pricing given how
 much spreads (vs. UST yields) have compressed.

Equities: But despite higher risk premium elsewhere, US equities could cheer Trump 2.0 outcomes.

- This is at least partly based on Trump's inclination to convincingly talk up the S&P500.
- But equally, market boost could be derived from promised tax cuts, likelihood of energy sector de-regulation, and US industries/jobs support amid supportive liquidity.
- What's more, any antagonistic trade action on China may prove to (at least fleetingly) be positive for US industries.

China Third Plenum: Biting Bullets

- A high bar for fresh and/or sustained optimism China's Third Plenum (15-18 July) just got higher amid Trump 2.0 risks.
- To be sure, the sustained screw tightening by the Biden administration may not in reality be any better.
- And in any case sure, Beijing was in any case set to bite the bullet on policy constraints imposed by inherent conflicts between CNY stability and unbridled stimulus.



- But Trump 2.0 highlights a greater degree of uncertainty around and beyond US elections.
- Specifically, a compromised ability to predict as well as project policy/geo-political risks ahead.

- In which case, it may be argued that Beijing will want to keep "gunpowder dry" and retain some policy flexibility to potential, extrinsic shocks.
- Whereas a no-holds-barred to stimulus at the Third Plenum has neither compelling historical precedent nor convincing present economic-financial benefits.

CNY: No Silver Biting Bullets

- The upshot is that there is no combination of "big bazooka" stimulus plan that offers a silver bullet for Beijing's policy conundrum.
- Which is *inherited from geo-politics* and *(self-)inflicted by socio-economic tensions* (under Xi Jinping's "Common Prosperity")
- CNY woes encapsulate acute trade-offs between short-lived and shallow credit push (amid increasing credit intensity) and latent risks to financial stability.
- Consequently, the *PBoC* is not inclined to respond with "high-cost" cuts/credit push; as suggested by the recent run of underwhelming credit growth.



- Arguably, some camps (of China bulls-inwaiting) are wagering on distinct and central government-led fiscal bazooka.
- More so if China's softer-than-expected Q2
 GDP amid evidence of chronic confidence

- deficit hampering domestic demand, is taken as the catalyst to trigger a policy response.
- But the scope for significant, knee-jerk policy stimulus, s is *checked by* inclination to prevent moral hazard risks as well as align with private sector *restraints* inherent in "Common **Prosperity**" objectives.
- All said, Trump 2.0 has a tendency to accentuate pre-existing China/CNY risks even though not all Trump 2.0 outcomes are worse for China.

Asia (FX): Not Dodging Bullets ...

- With the CNY likely to remain compromised, if not somewhat more vulnerable, other Asia FX unlikely to dodge the strong USD bullet.
- And this is not purely due to the well-established sympathetic correlation (in the shifts) between & Not Jumping the (Fed Cut) Gun CNY and other AXJ.
- Instead, on a stand-alone basis many of EM Asia currencies are liable to *Trump 2.0 uncertainties* exacerbating pre-existing pressures from disadvantageous real rate shifts alongside enlarged fiscal risks.
- Complicating potential for adverse geoeconomic dynamics is Trump's propensity for transactional, piece-meal, unilateral trade action against net exporters to the US; in isolation of the wider US-China strategy.
- What's more, a reversion in US-Asia inflation **spreads**, turning sharply less supportive of AXJ, underpins why a "higher for longer" Fed has been increasingly more detrimental for AXJ.



- Upshot being, as a conspiracy of uncertainty amid Trump 2.0 and real rates erosion feed into, and off, each other, pressures on EM Asia FX, will raise the stakes involved in front-running Fed rate cuts.
- So, despite softening US CPI and consumer sentiments starting to harden rates market bets on a September Fed rate cut, jumping the gun with overt easing signals could sabotage scope for EM Asia central banks to otherwise commence with easing plans.
- Bank Indonesia's monetary policy meeting the week could be just the case in point. A 1.4-1.5% gains in rupiah since the last policy meeting is mere a reprieve, and not lasting relief, amid similar corresponding broad-based USD drop.
- Whereas Bank Indonesia will have to exhibit adequate restraint on pipeline dovish tendencies to avert fresh rupiah wobbles.

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