Mizuho Brief: JPY & BoJ

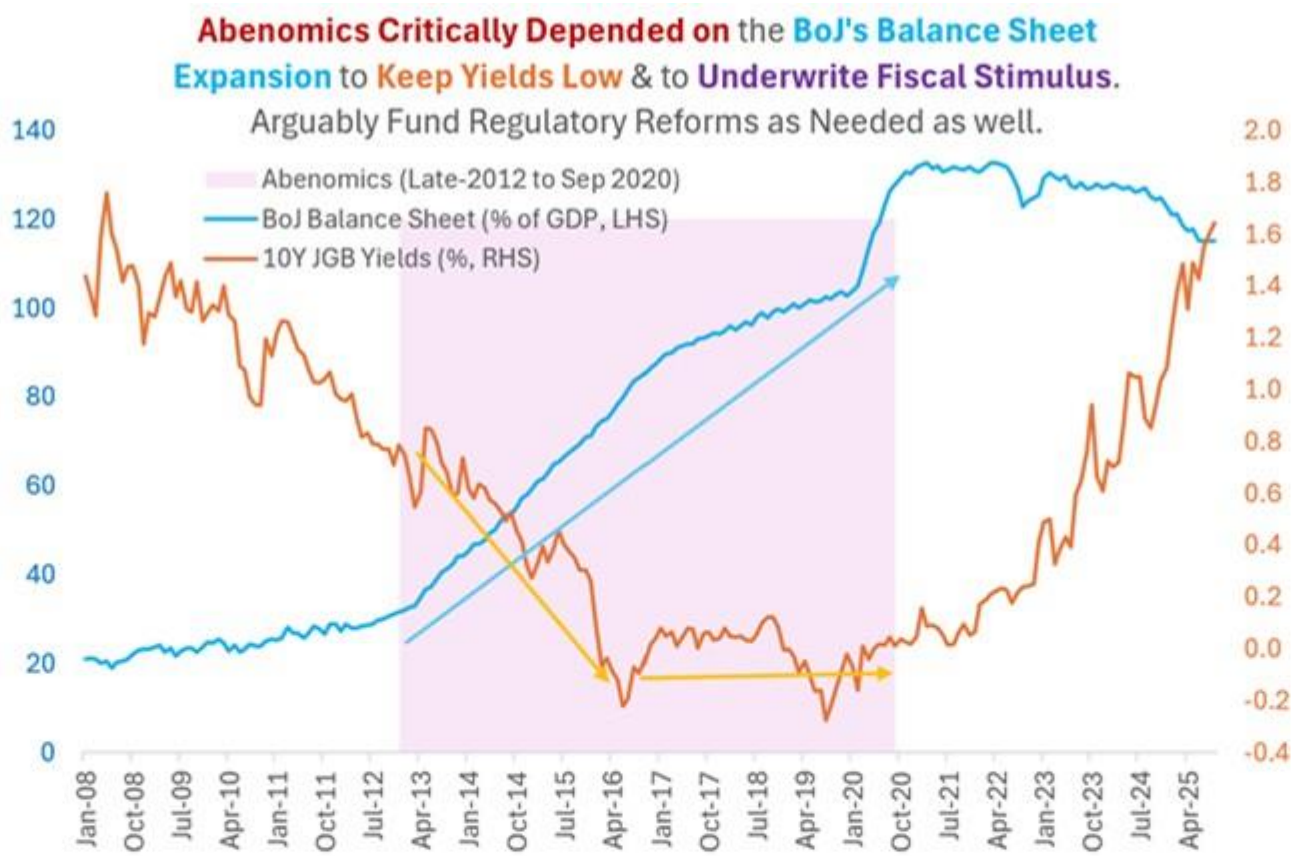
Economics & Strategy | Asia ex-Japan

22 October 2025 |
Vishnu Varathan | Head Macro Research, Asia ex-Japan

Can 'Abenomics 2.0' Work Without the BoJ's QQE?

In a Nutshell:

- **Whispers of "Abenomics 2.0"** in the pipeline are **ostensibly affirmed by new Finance Minister Katayama**.
- But the **elephant in the room** is that a **reboot of "Abenomics" is not viable without the BoJ's QQE**.
- And even ***more problematic is the BoJ's QT plans***.
- Fact is, *balance sheet reduction* will send JGB yields sharply higher, **threatening to upend 'Abenomics"** *as prohibitively high financing costs come home to roost.*
- Policy tensions are palpable. But ***unless the BoJ concedes*** (to resuming QQE), *higher JGB yields led by the long end* is likely.
- *Some JPY weakness* (partly offset by diminished BoJ accommodation), but *with haven allure greatly diminished* (as **"carry trades" compromised by higher yields deprive JPY of "carry unwind" boost during "risk off"**).



- Japan's new **Finance Minister Katayama** has commented that it is **"not unnatural" to reboot a 2025 version of 'Abenomics'**.

- But the ***trouble is, any version of "Abenomics" is likely be challenged without the BoJ's balance sheet*** *(for QQE)*.
- The **title question is rhetorical**. The **answer is "no"**. At least not "Abenomics" in any recognizable form.
- Fact is, the BoJ underwriting fiscal expansion (and possibly fund structural reforms) with QQE is a key premise for "Abenomics" to work.
- Point being, ***"Abenomics"*** in most viable forms *requires effectively subdued borrowing costs* and *guaranteed liquidity.*
- What's more, ***with the BoJ's QT plans,*** **"Abenomics 2.0" is even more likely to stumble on prohibitively high financing costs**.
- Inevitably, this raises the specter of fiscal blowout and all the *attendant threats to financial stability.*
- To make matters worse, the **government' fiscal strains** could "crowd out" already fragile households and smaller businesses.
- For now, FinMin Katayama has refrained from commenting on monetary policy. But the (Government-BoJ) tensions are palpable.
- But it is **not hard to see** that the **government's economic policies and the BoJ's objectives are diametrically opposed**.
- More than the BoJ's rate hikes, it is the **balance sheet reduction plans -** thereby no longer underwriting the government's borrowings – **that threatens to upend "Abenomics reboot"**.
- When Abenomics was first launched in 2012, it was characterized as "three arrows" - a reference to;

  i. monetary stimulus;
  ii. fiscal stimulus and;
  iii. structural economic reforms.

- Arguably, *not all arrows are created equal*. The **BoJ's balance sheet**, in particular is **not merely an arrow**, but **also the bow from which the other two** (fiscal and structural reform) **arrows are launched**.
- Assuming that the BoJ does not relent on "normalization" and concede to resuming (Q)QE initially, the outcomes are likely to be bearish for JGBs and JPY.

- JGB Yields: The tensions between "Abenomics 2.0" and BoJ QT are likely to ***initially**** lift JGB yields and steepen the JGB curve further (on fiscal and JPY risks).
- JPY: By and large, the tendency may be for some JPY weakening on eventual fiscal risks. (even if partly offset by diminished BoJ accommodation).
- Notably, *JPY may further lose its haven allure* ***as*** **"carry trades" compromised by higher yields deprive JPY of "carry unwind" boost during "risk off"**.

*Assuming the BoJ does not immediately relent and resume QQE.

Guatemala: This document does not constitute an offering under the rules of the Ley del Mercado de Valores y Mercancías (Stock Exchange Act, Decree 34-96 of the Congress of the Republic of Guatemala), and any of its amendments, including without limitation, Decree 49-2008 of the Congress of the Republic of Guatemala, and its applicable regulation (Governmental Accord 557-97). The document will not be registered for public offering with the Securities Market Registry of Guatemala (Registro del Mercado de Valores y Mercancías), because the products will not be offered or sold: (1) to any person in an open market, directly or indirectly, by means of mass communication; (2) through a third party or intermediary to any individual person or entity that is considered an institutional investor, including entities that are under the supervision of the Guatemalan Superintendency of Banks (Superintendencia de Bancos), the Guatemalan banking regulator, the Guatemalan Social Security Institute (Instituto Guatemalteco de Seguridad Social) and its affiliates; (3) through a third party or intermediary to any entity or vehicle used for purposes of collective investment; or (4) to more than 35 individual persons or entities.
Hong Kong: This document, when distributed in Hong Kong ("**HK**"), is distributed by MHSA or MBHK, depending of the Mizuho entity which you are a client of.
Japan: This document is intended only for certain categories of persons to whom a foreign securities broker is allowed to carry out regulated activities under the relevant articles of the Financial Instruments and Exchange Act (the "**Act**") and the subordinate legislative instruments (as amended), including but not limited to Financial Services Providers who are engaged in an Investment Management and certain Financial Institutions subject to conditions and limitations in Article 17-3(i) of the Order for Enforcement of the Act. It is solely for the use of such investors and shall not be distributed, forwarded, passed on or disseminated to any other person. This document is solely for the purpose of supplying general information and shall not constitute any investment or financial advice in relation to any products or services.
Malaysia: These documents shall be distributed solely to existing subscribers or clients of Mizuho Securities, and do not constitute an invitation, offer, or recommendation to subscribe for or purchase any securities mentioned therein. These materials also do not, whether directly or indirectly, refer to a prospectus in respect of securities of a corporation; in the case of a unit trust scheme or prescribed investment scheme, a prospectus in respect of any unit of the unit trust scheme or prescribed investment scheme, as the case may be; an issue, intended issue, offer, intended offer, invitation or intended invitation in respect of securities; or another notice that refers to a prospectus in relation to an issue, intended issue, offer, intended offer, invitation or intended invitation in respect of securities. Whilst there may be statements concerning securities and/or derivatives of a certain corporation or entity in these materials, we wish to highlight that these do not constitute, whether directly or indirectly, any form of advice, recommendation, encouragement, promotion, analysis, report or inducement to take any action , i.e., to buy, sell, or hold any securities and/or derivatives, nor is it a form of inducement for the reader to take any position regarding a particular class, sector, or instrument in relation to the securities and/or derivatives so mentioned.
New Zealand: This document is intended only for persons who are "wholesale investors" and "wholesale clients" under the Financial Markets Conduct Act 2013 ("**FMCA**"), as persons who are an "investment business", meet relevant investment activity criteria, are "large" or are a "government agency", in each case within the meaning of clauses 37 to 40 of Schedule 1 of the FMCA. It is not intended for, and should not be reproduced or distributed in any form to any other person in New Zealand. This document is distributed in New Zealand by MHSA or MHSS, which are licensed in their respective jurisdictions but are not registered as overseas companies or financial service providers in New Zealand or licensed under the FMCA. Nothing in this document constitutes or is supplied in connection with a regulated offer nor an offer to the public within the meaning of the FMCA.
Singapore: This document is distributed in Singapore by MBSG or MHSS, a holder of a capital markets services licence and an exempt financial adviser regulated by the MAS. Nothing in this document shall be construed as a recommendation, advertisement or advice to transact in any investment product mentioned herein.
Where the materials may contain a recommendation or opinion concerning an investment product, MHSS is exempted from complying with sections 34, 36 and 45 of the Financial Advisers Act 2001 of Singapore. This document is only intended for distribution to "institutional investors", "accredited investors" or "expert investors", as defined under the Financial Advisers Regulations, and is solely for the use of such investors. It shall not be distributed, forwarded, passed or disseminated to any other person.
South Korea: This document is distributed in South Korea by Mizuho Securities Asia Limited, Seoul branch solely acting as a broker of debt securities under the Korea Financial Investment Services and Capital Markets Act.
Switzerland: This document is not intended to be relied upon as a forecast, research or investment advice, and is not a recommendation, offer or solicitation to buy or sell any financial instrument or to adopt any investment strategy mentioned in this document. The information contained on this document shall not be construed to be an advertisement for any of the financial instruments or services mentioned herein.
Taiwan: This document distributed via MHSA or MHSS from outside Taiwan shall not be re-distributed within Taiwan and does not constitute recommendation of, and may not be used as a basis for recommendation of, securities within Taiwan. This document may not be distributed to the public media or used by the public media without prior written consent of MHSA or MHSS (as the case may be).
Thailand: This document does not constitute any investment or financial advice or any general advice in relation to any products or services and, when distributed in Thailand, is intended only for "institutional investors", as defined in the Notification of the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission No. Gor Thor. 1/2560 Re: Provision of Advice to the Public which is not classified as the undertaking of Investment Advisory Business dated 12 January 2017 (as amended). It is solely for the use of such investors and shall not be distributed, forwarded, passed on or disseminated to any other person. The distribution of this document to such institutional investors in Thailand, is solely for the purpose of supplying general information, without charge. It neither constitutes any intention to conduct, or any engagement in any securities business, service business, investment or financial advisory business, or any other business in Thailand, for which Thai licensing is required, nor marketing, offering, solicitation or sale of any products, securities, or services to customers, potential customers or any person in Thailand.
United Arab Emirates (excluding the Dubai International Financial Centre and the Abu Dhabi Global Market): This document is intended only for persons who qualify as professional investors as defined in the Securities and Commodities Authority ("**SCA**") Rulebook. It is not intended for or should not be passed on, directly or indirectly, to other classes of persons/investors in the United Arab Emirates. The contents of this document have not been reviewed or approved by, or deposited with, the Central Bank of the United Arab Emirates, SCA or any other regulatory authority in the United Arab Emirates. If you do not understand the contents of this document you should consult an authorised financial adviser.
United Kingdom / Germany / European Economic Area: This document is being distributed in the United Kingdom by Mizuho International plc ("**MHI**"), 30 Old Bailey, London EC4M 7AU. MHI is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulation Authority and is a member of the London Stock Exchange. This document may be distributed in the European Economic Area by MHI or Mizuho Securities Europe GmbH ("**MHEU**"), Taunustor 1, 60310 Frankfurt, Germany. MHEU is authorised and regulated by the Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht ("**BaFin**"). For the avoidance of doubt this report is not intended for persons who are Retail Clients within the meaning of the FCA's or the BaFin's rules. Details of organizational and administrative controls for the prevention and avoidance of conflicts of interest can be found at https://www.mizuhoemea.com.
United States: This document is being distributed in the United States by Mizuho Securities USA LLC ("**MSUSA**") and is the responsibility of MSUSA. The content of publications distributed directly to US customers by non-US members of Mizuho Securities is the responsibility of such member of Mizuho Securities which distributed it. US investors must affect any order for a security that is the subject of this document through MSUSA. For more information, or to place an order for a security, please contact your MSUSA representative by telephone at 1-212-209-9300 or by mail at 1271 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10020, USA. MSUSA acts as agent for non-US members of Mizuho Securities for transactions by US investors in foreign sovereign and corporate debt securities and related instruments. MSUSA does not guarantee such transactions or participate in the settlement process.